Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Murray NSW

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: January 2014

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







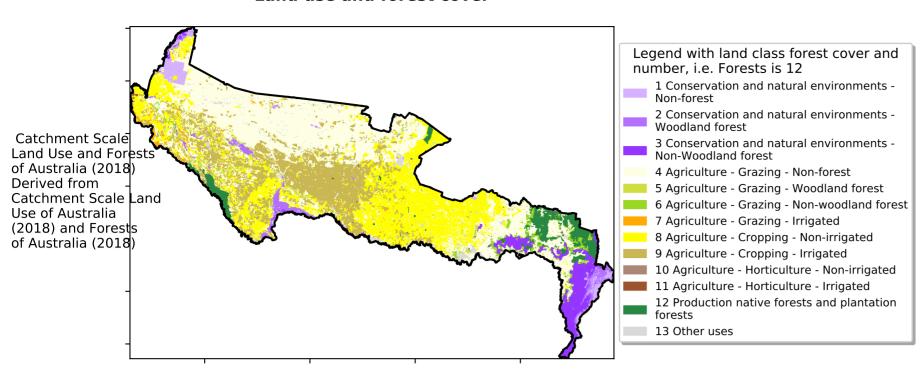




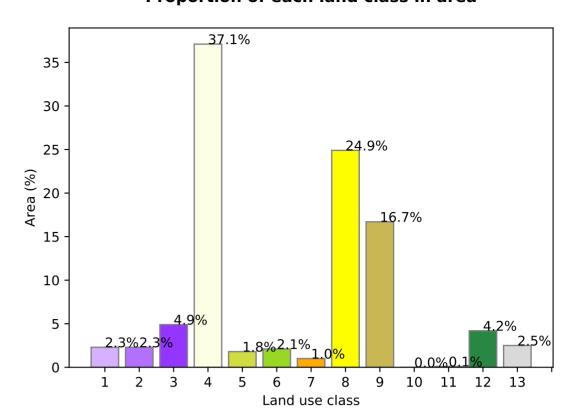


Vegetation Cover Jan 2014

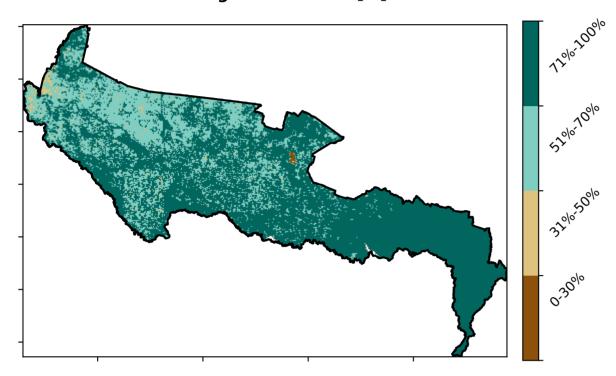
Land use and forest cover



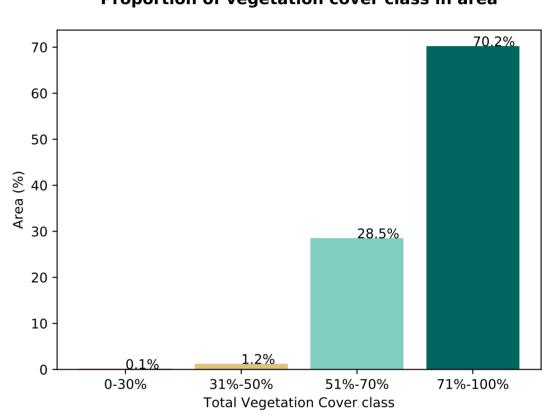
Proportion of each land class in area

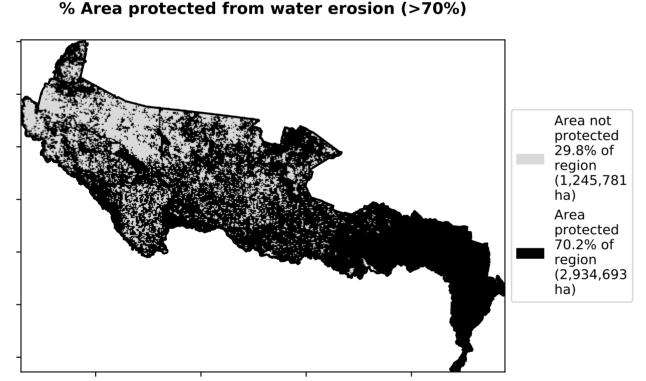


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

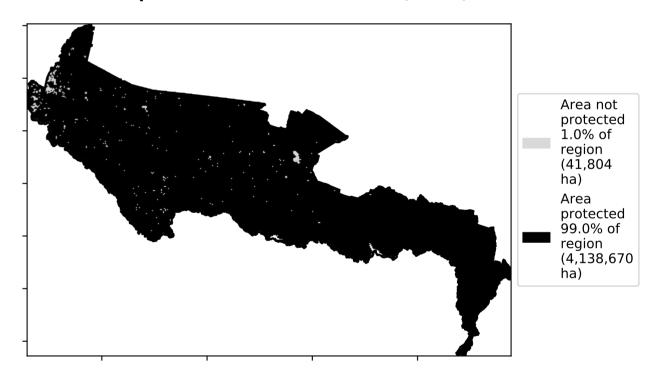


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

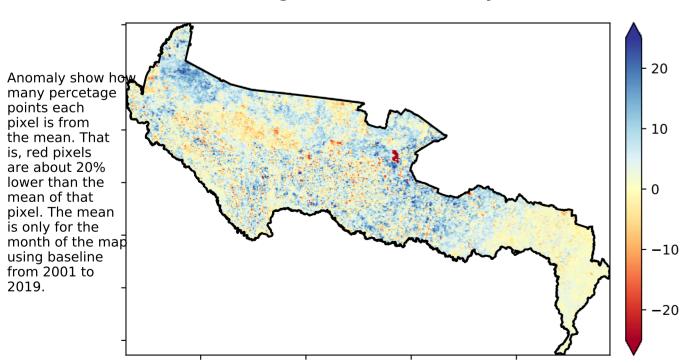




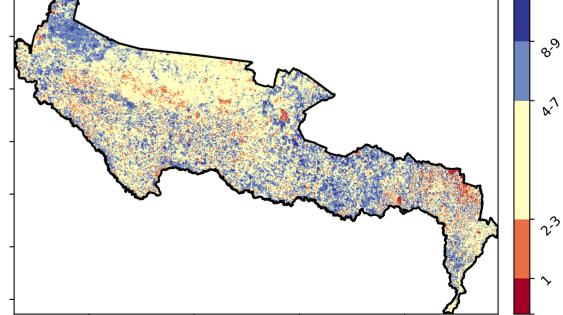
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





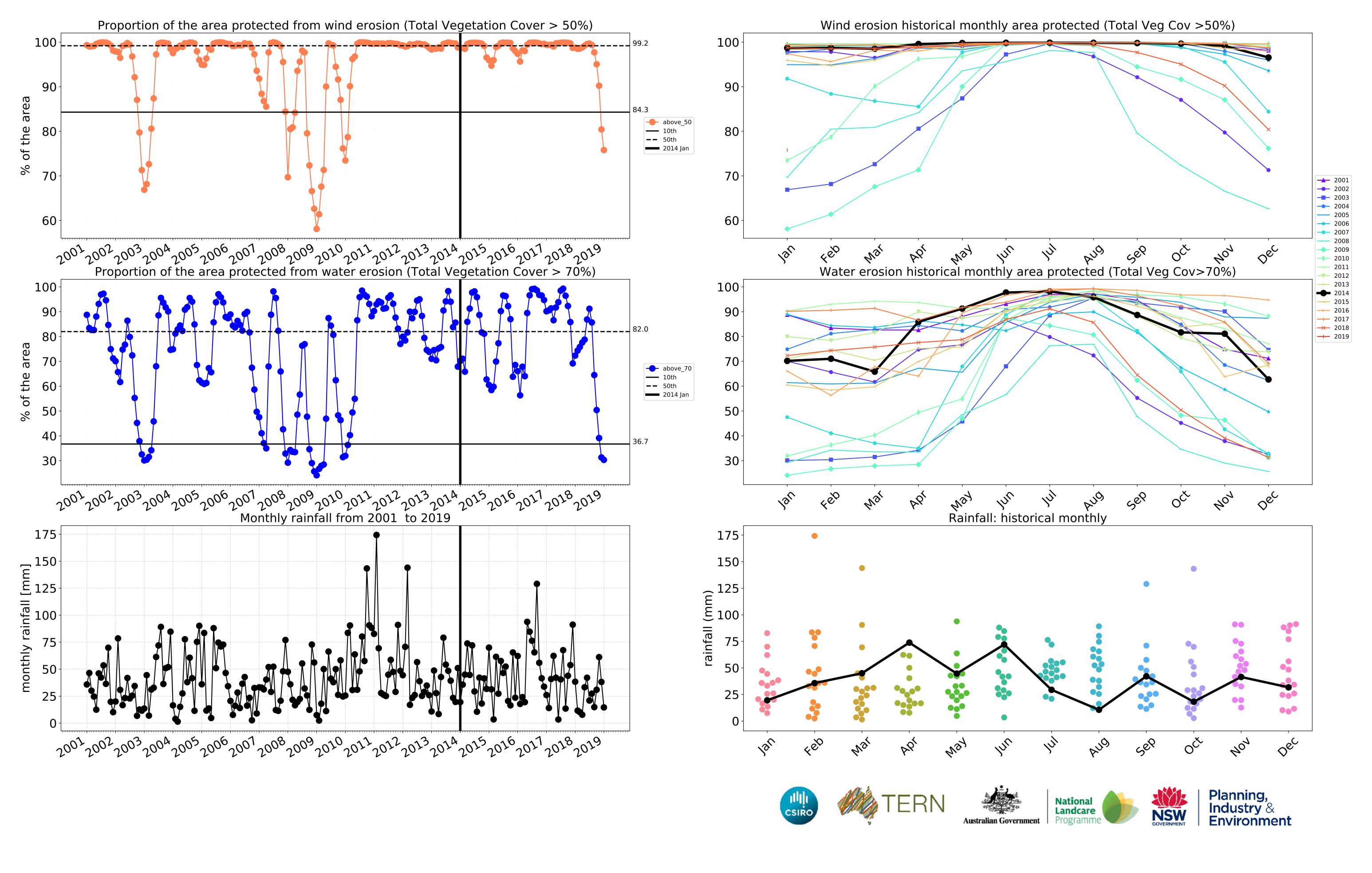




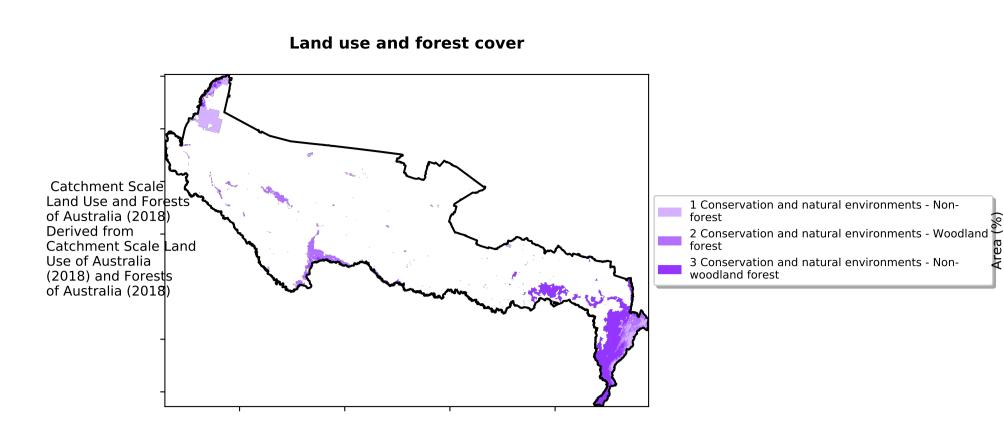




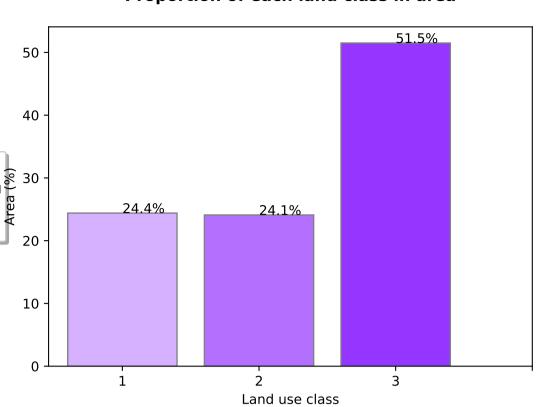




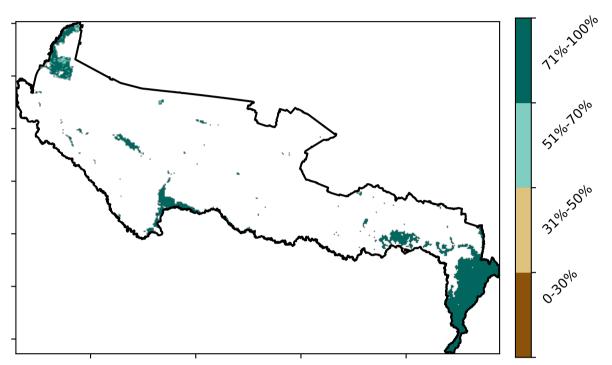
Conservation and natural environments



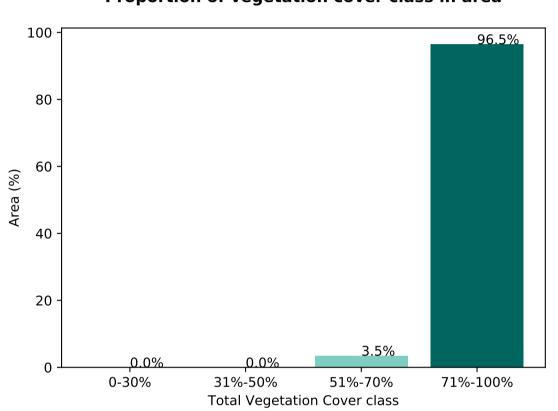
Proportion of each land class in area



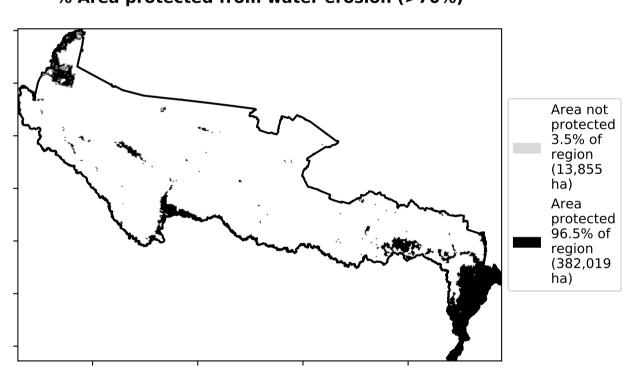
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



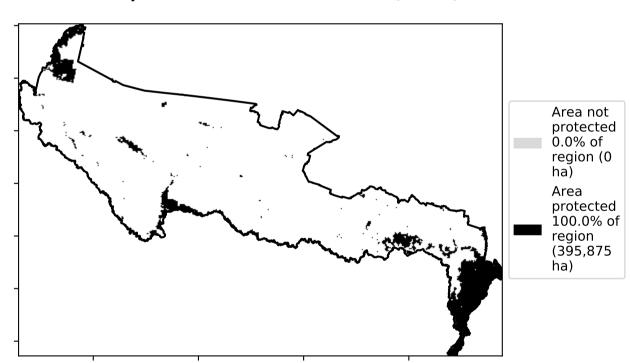
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



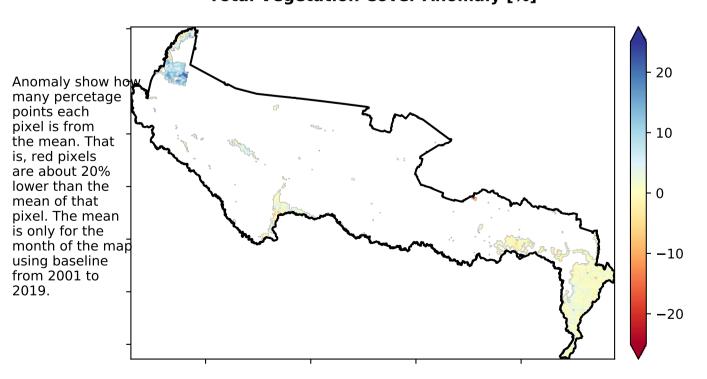
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



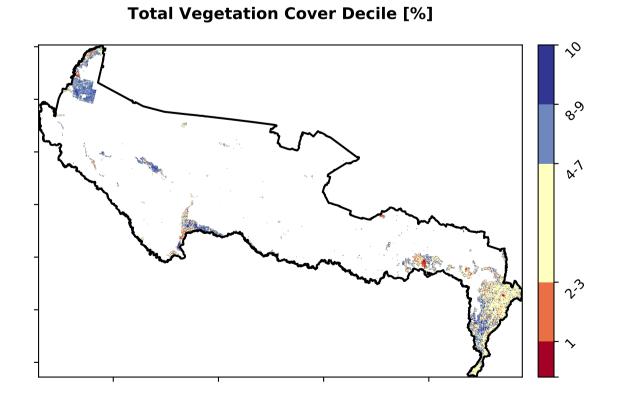
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







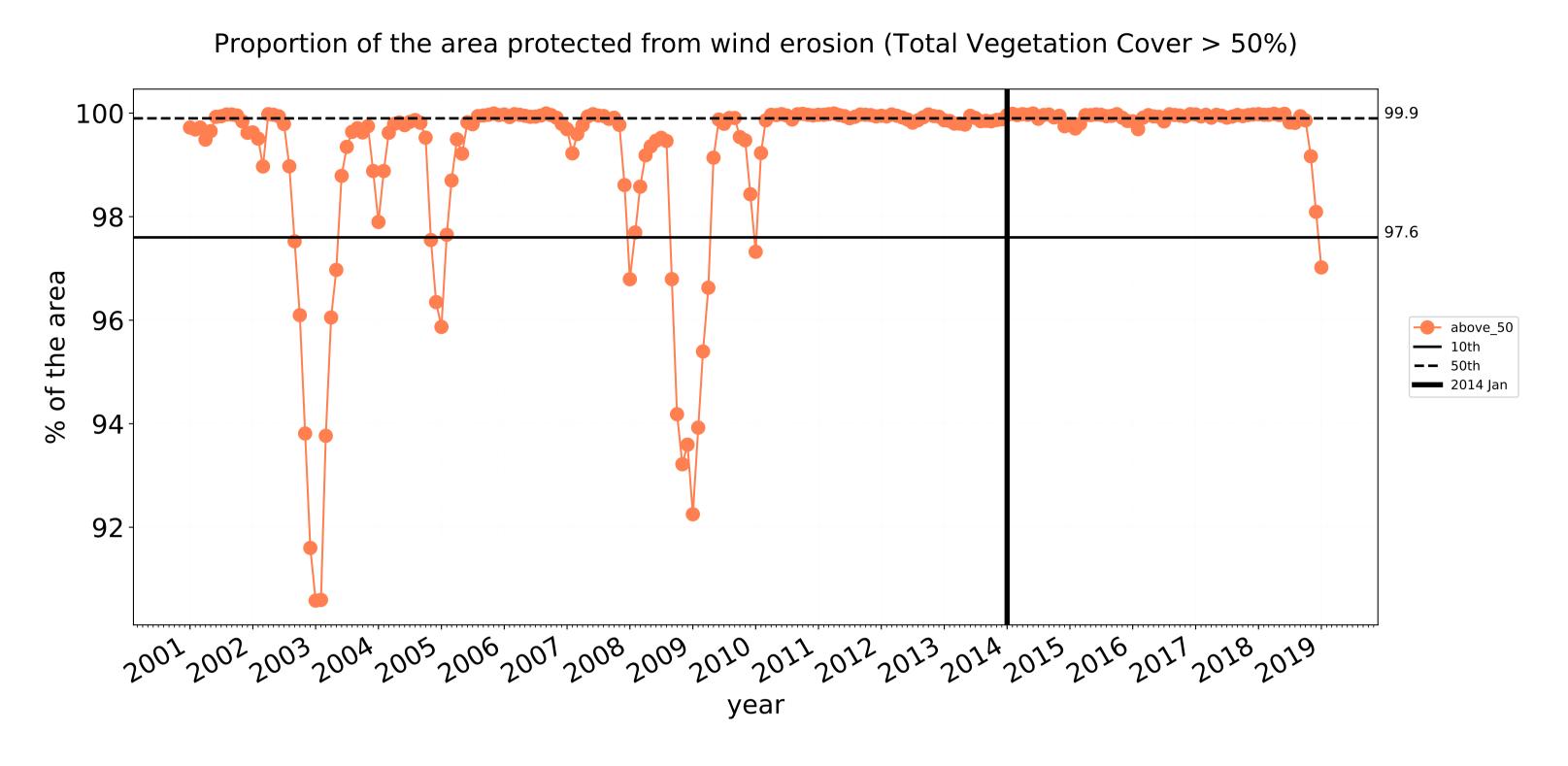


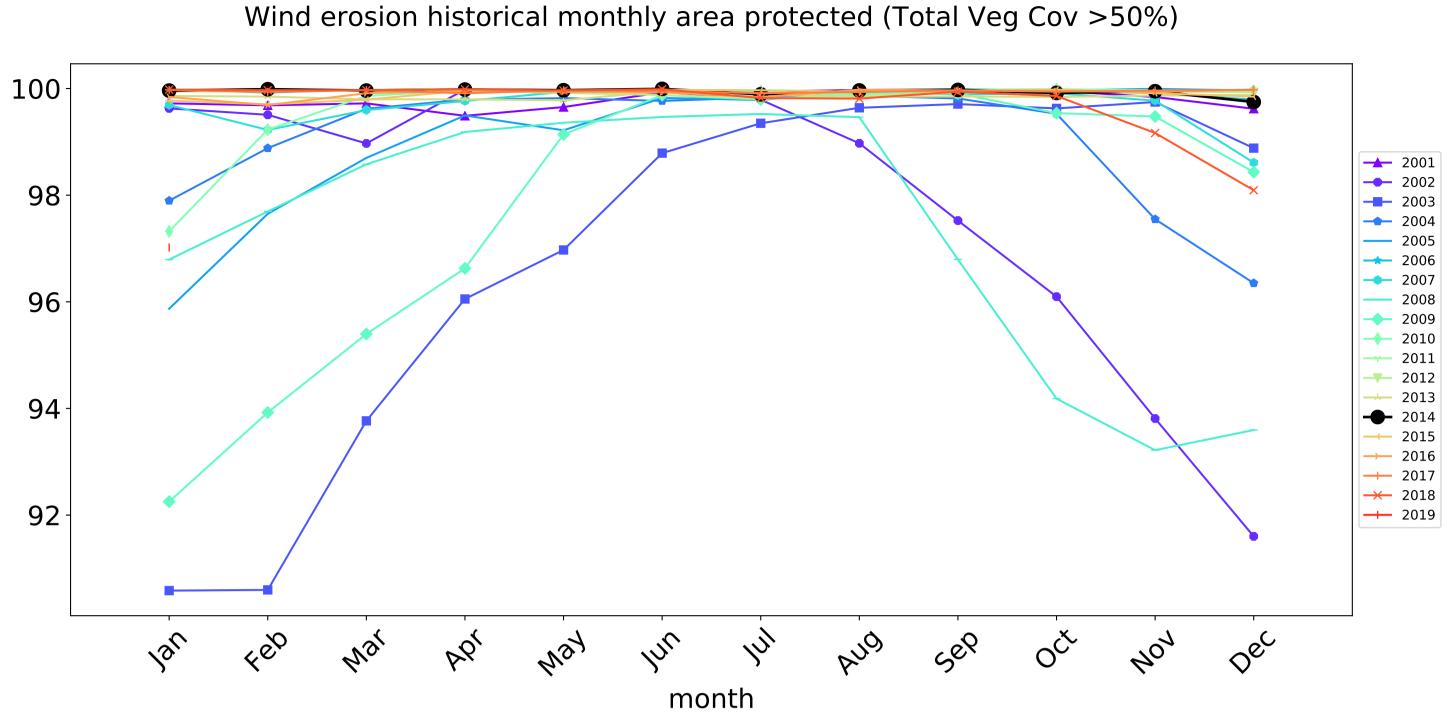


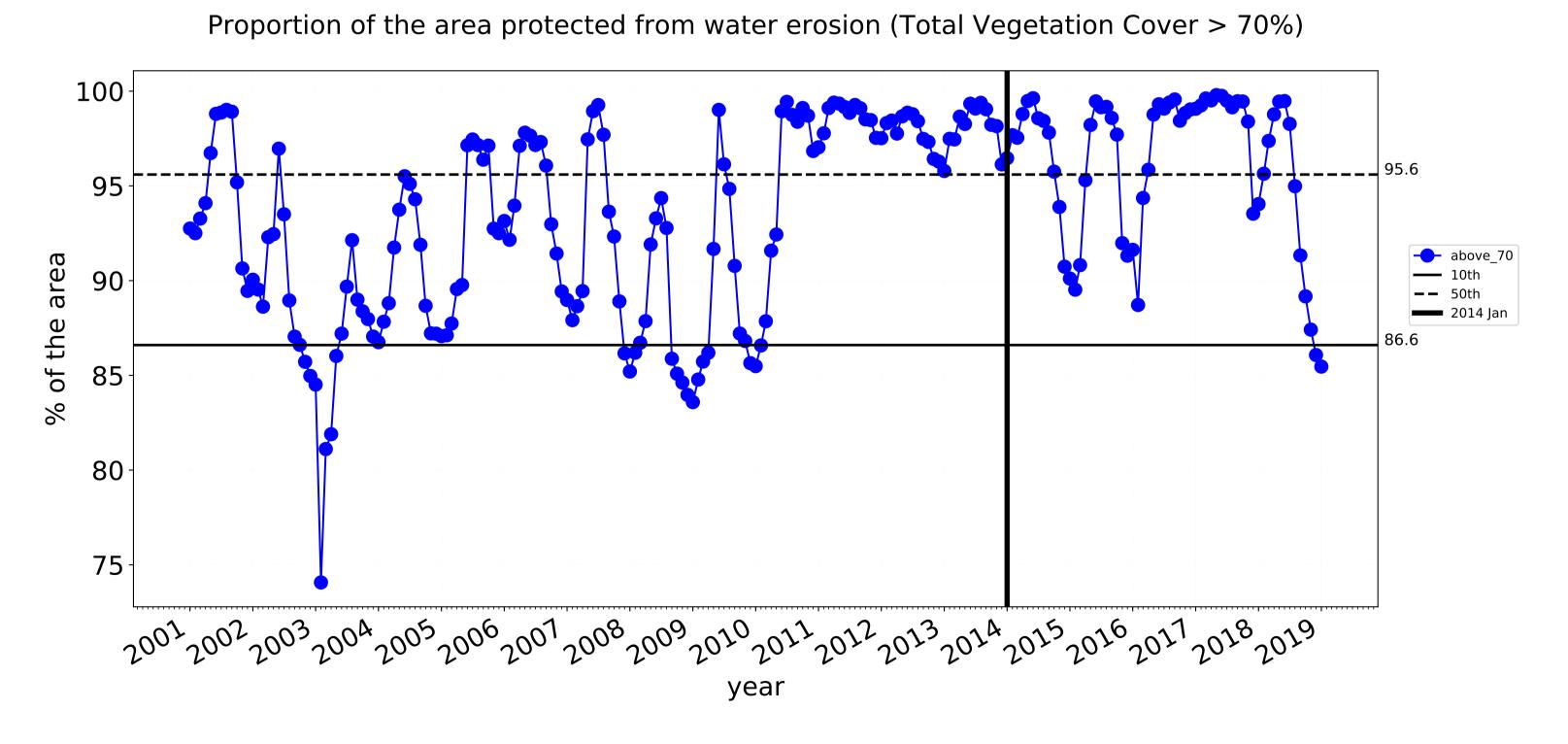


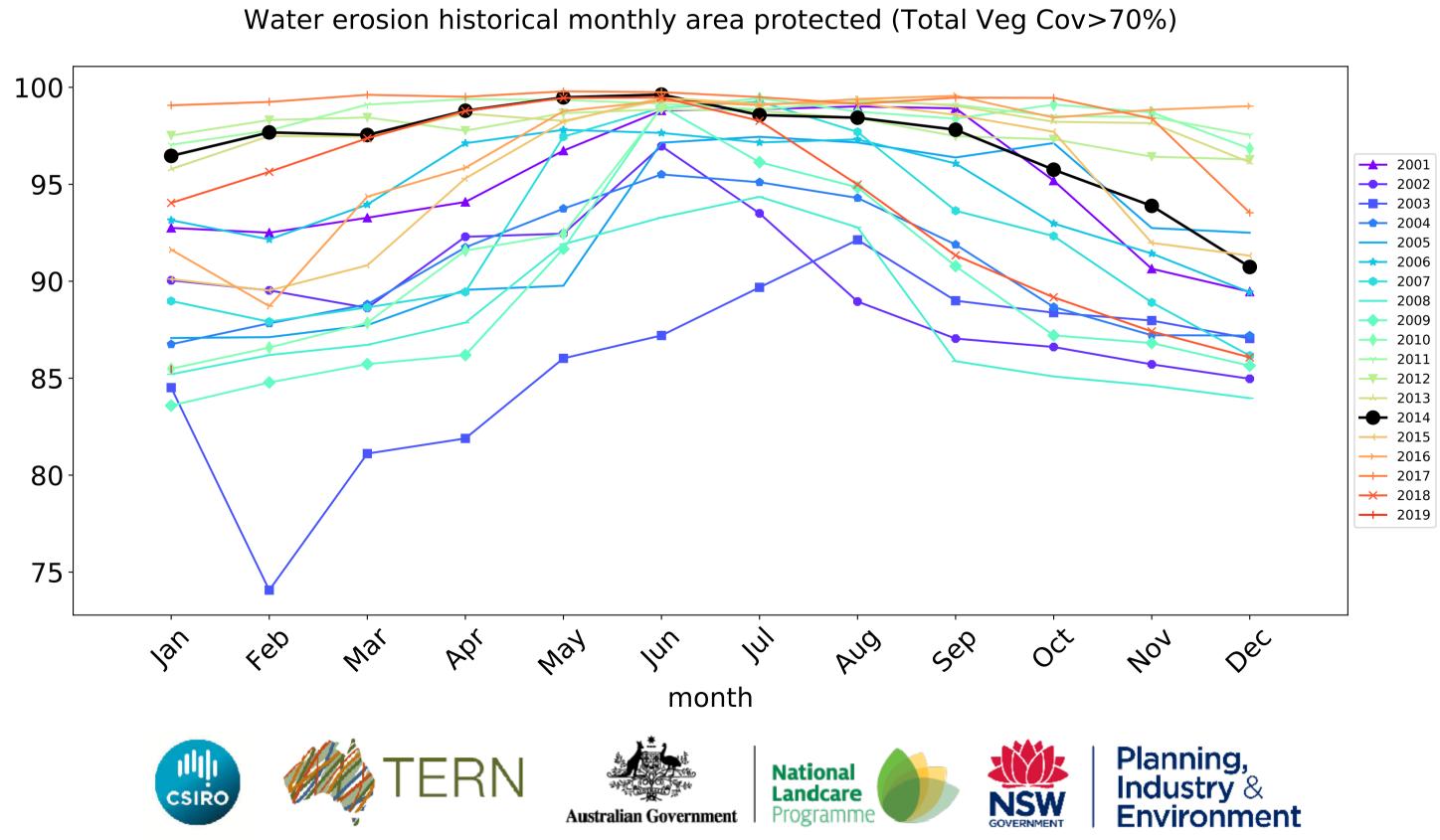


Conservation and natural environments timeseries



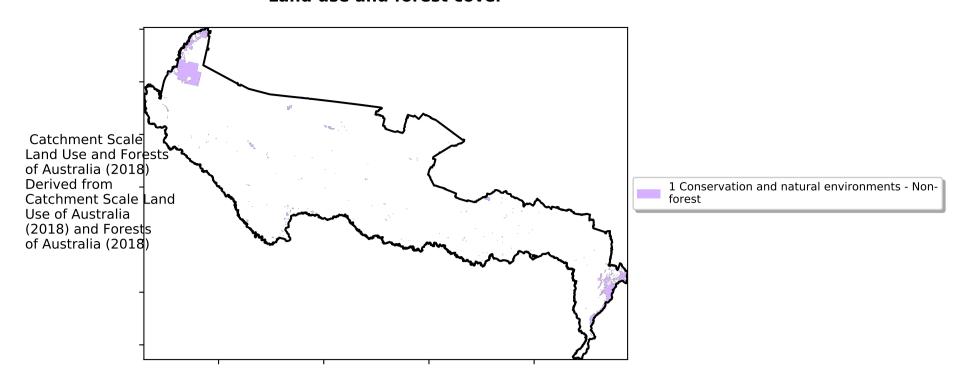




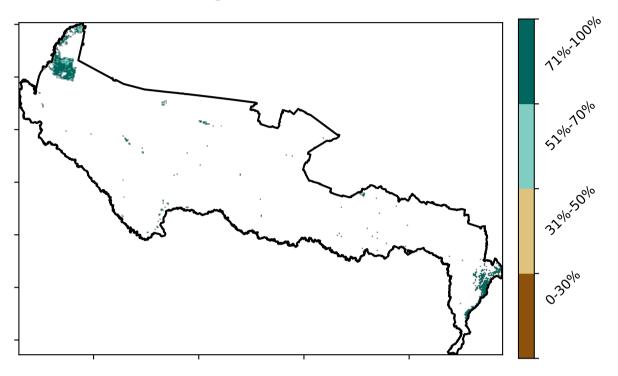


Conservation and natural environments non forest

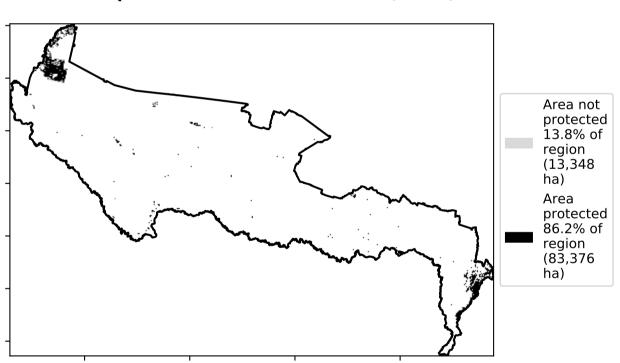
Land use and forest cover



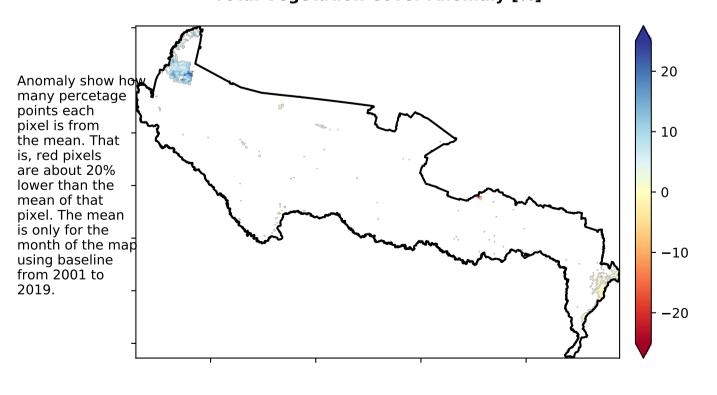
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

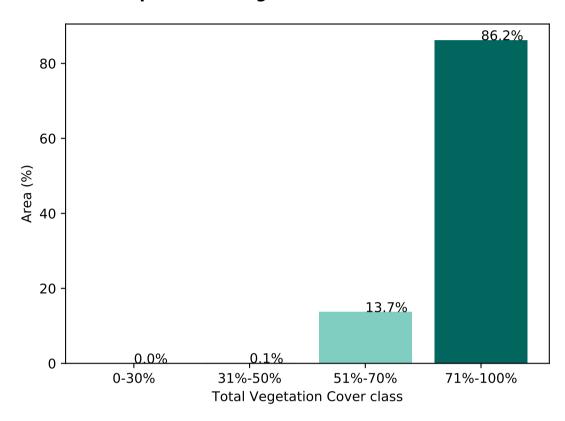


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

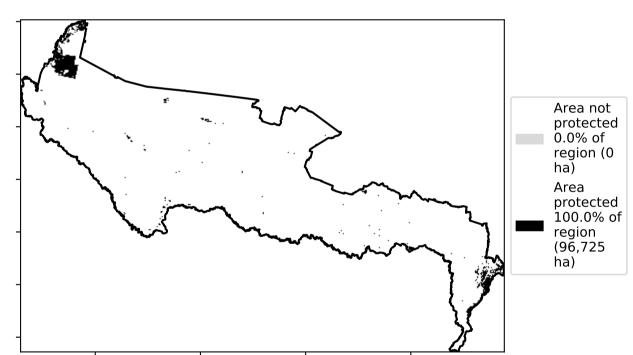


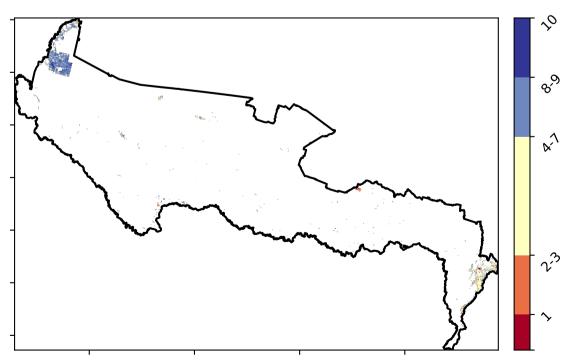
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









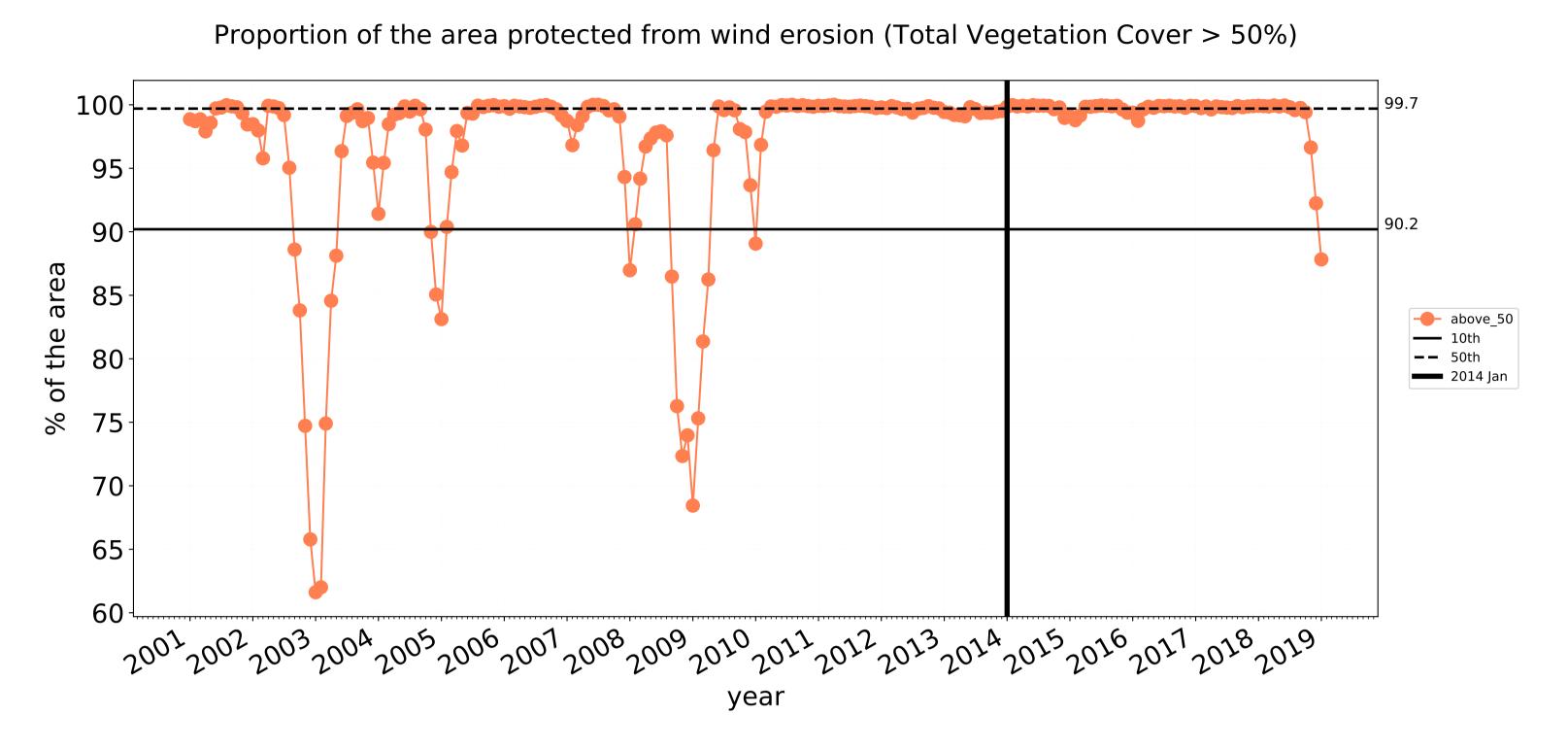


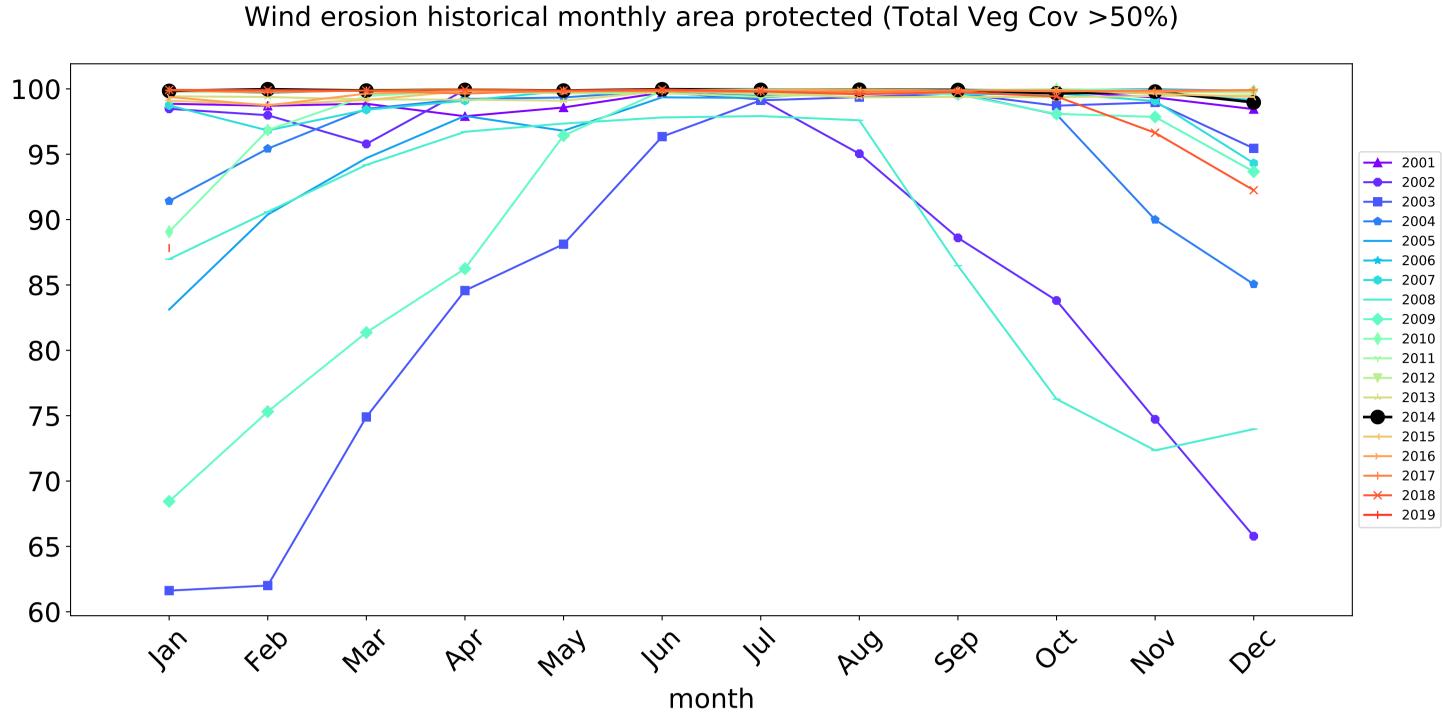


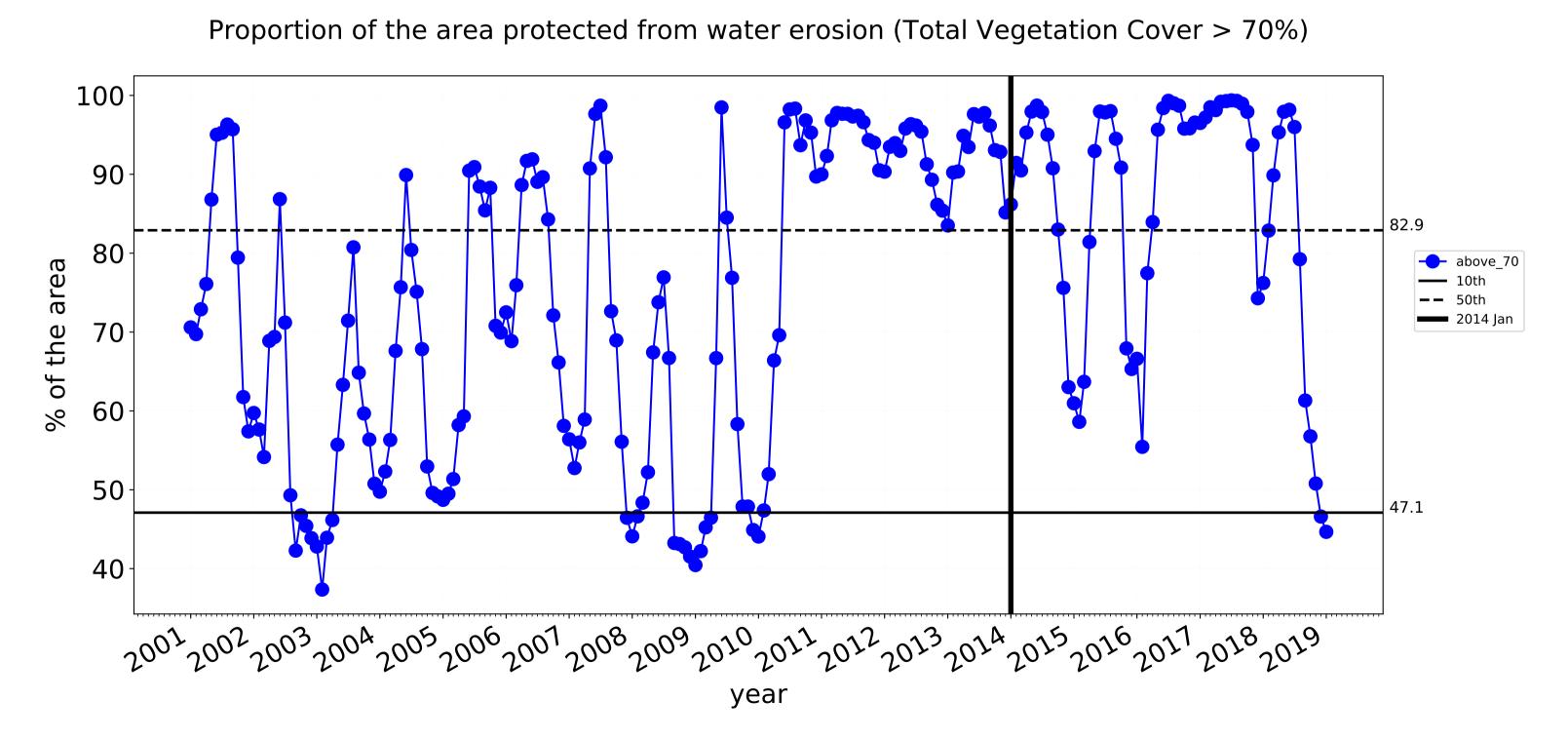


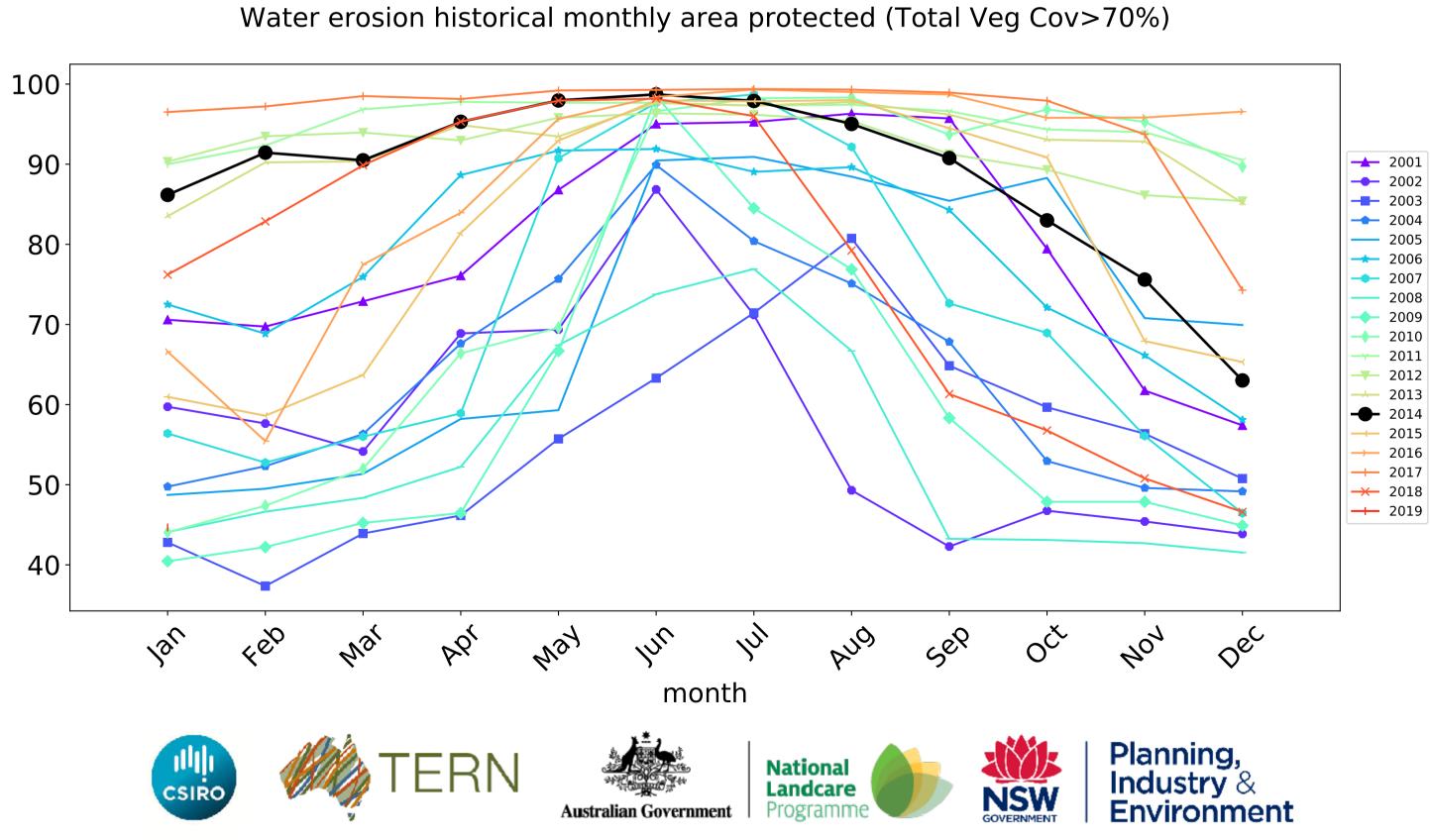


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



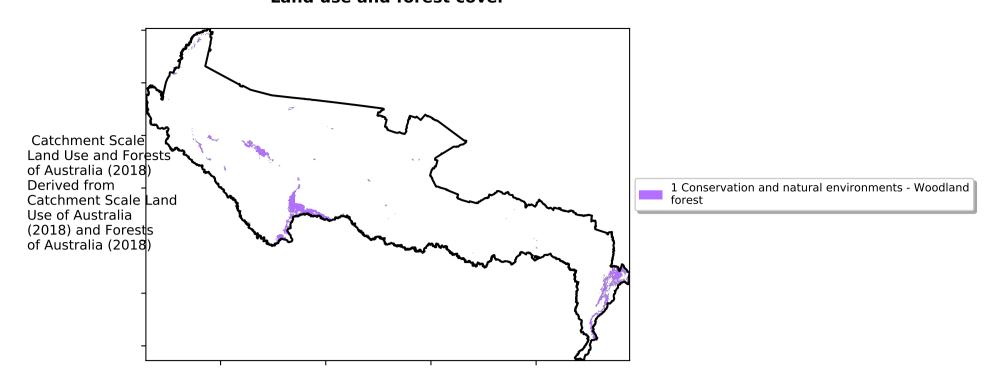




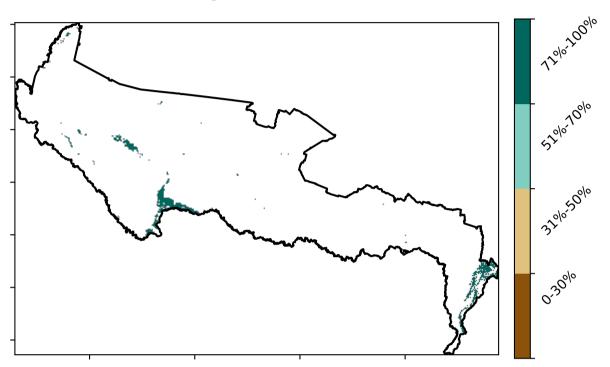


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

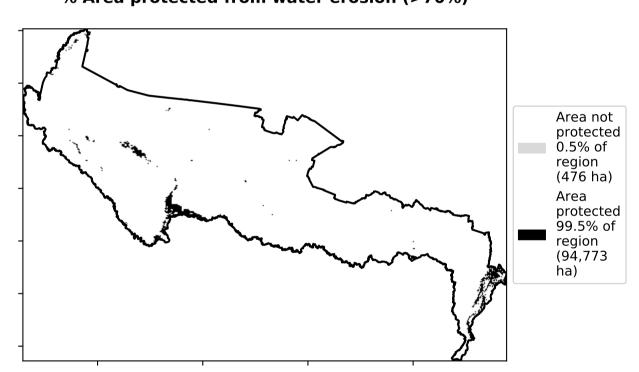
Land use and forest cover



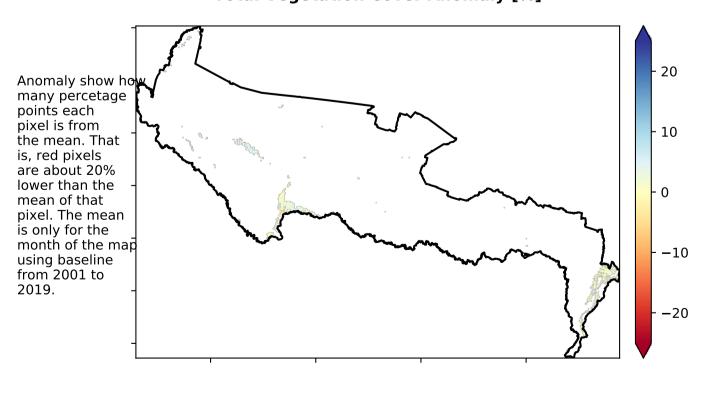
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

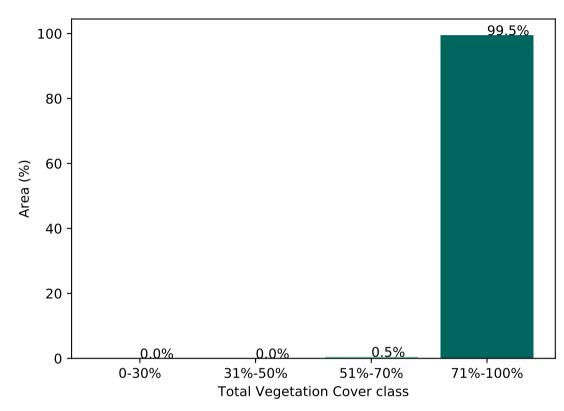


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

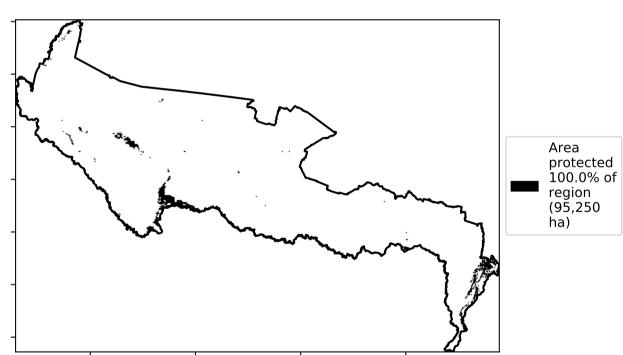


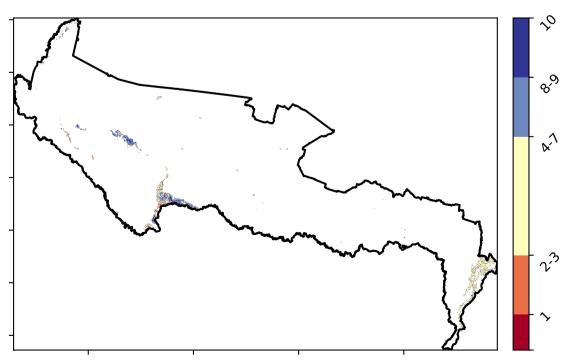
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







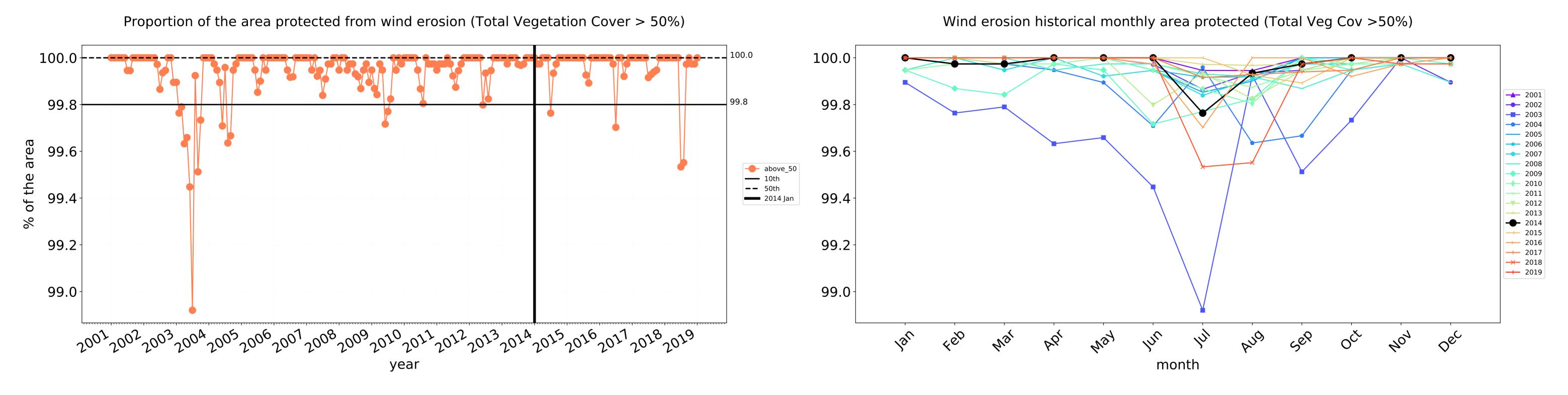


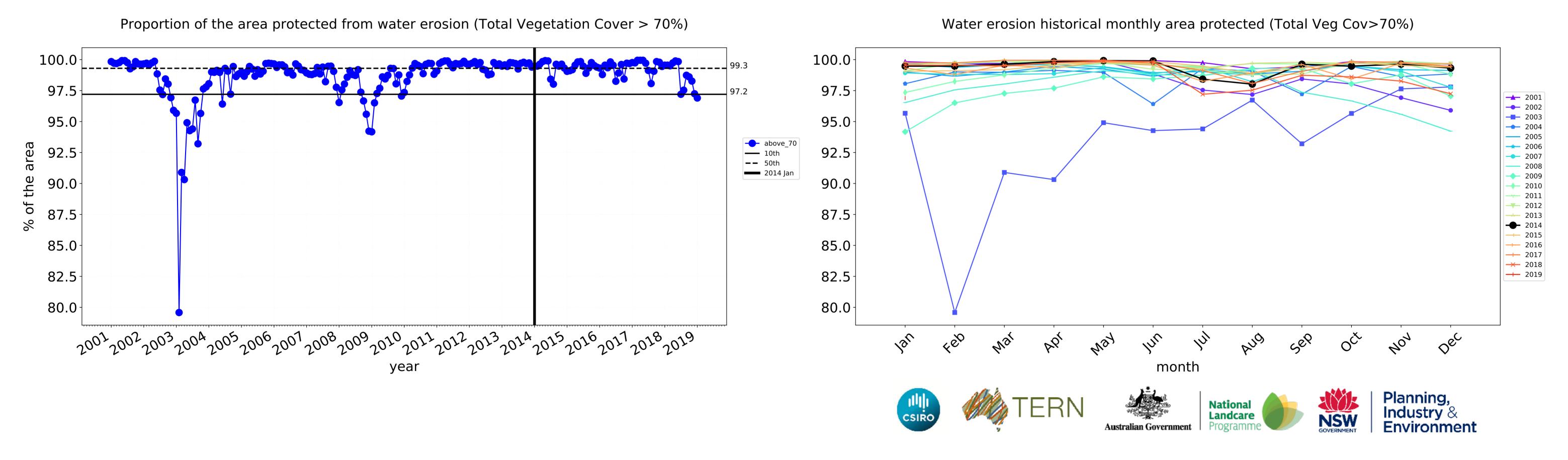








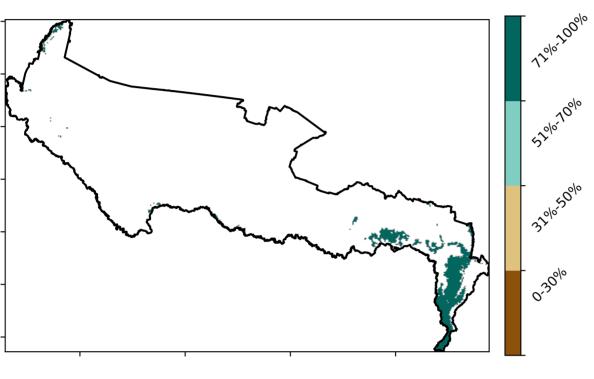


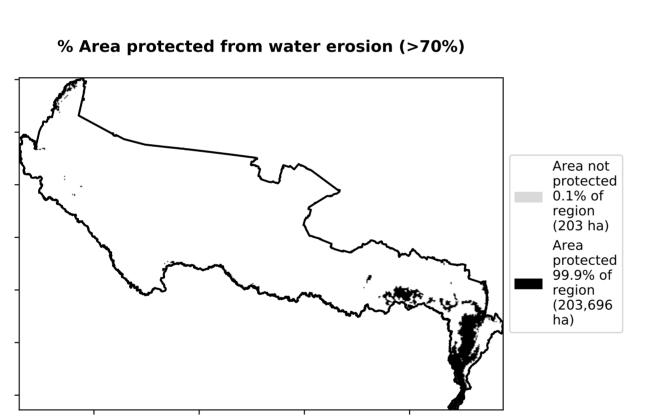


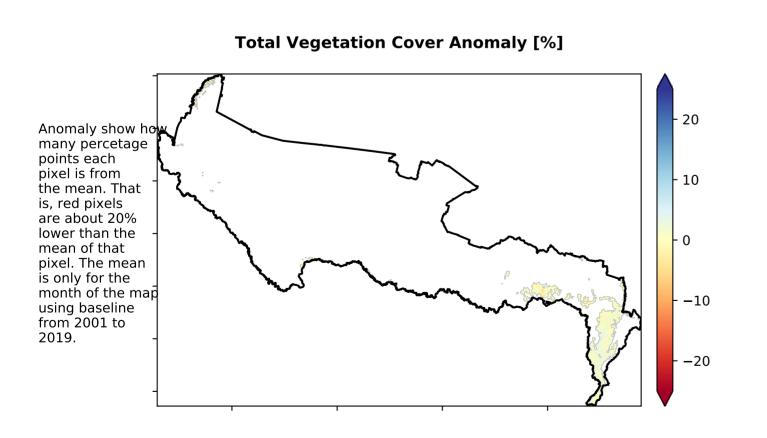
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

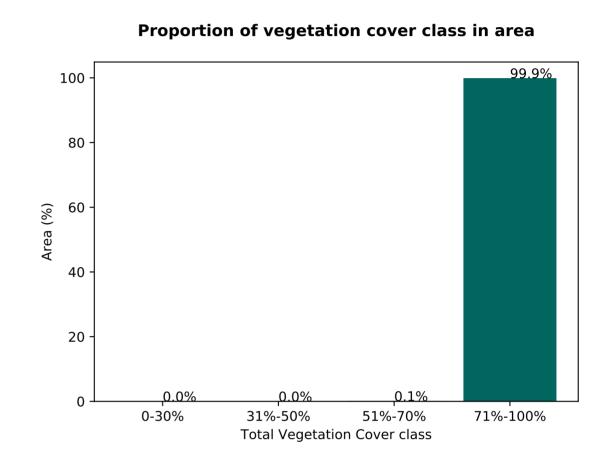
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

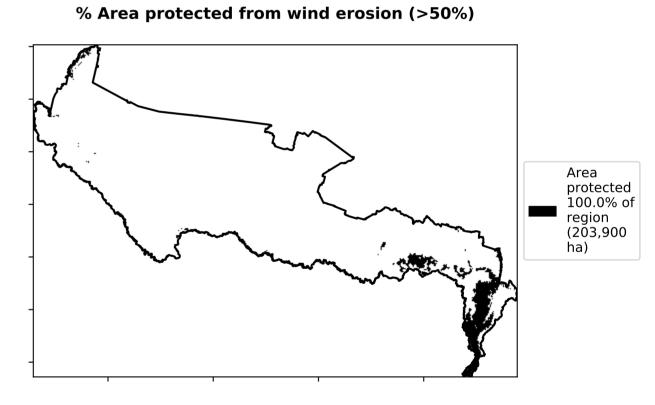


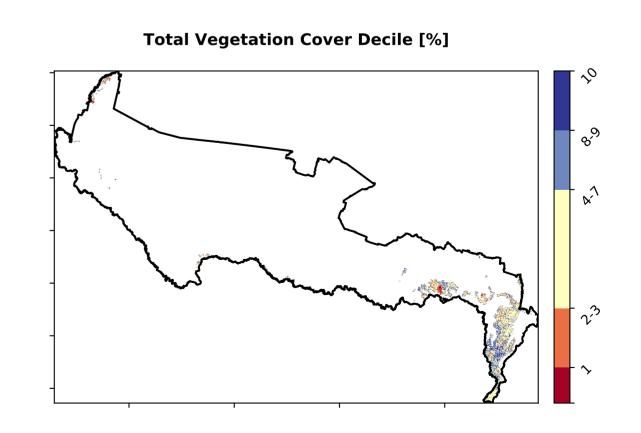




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.









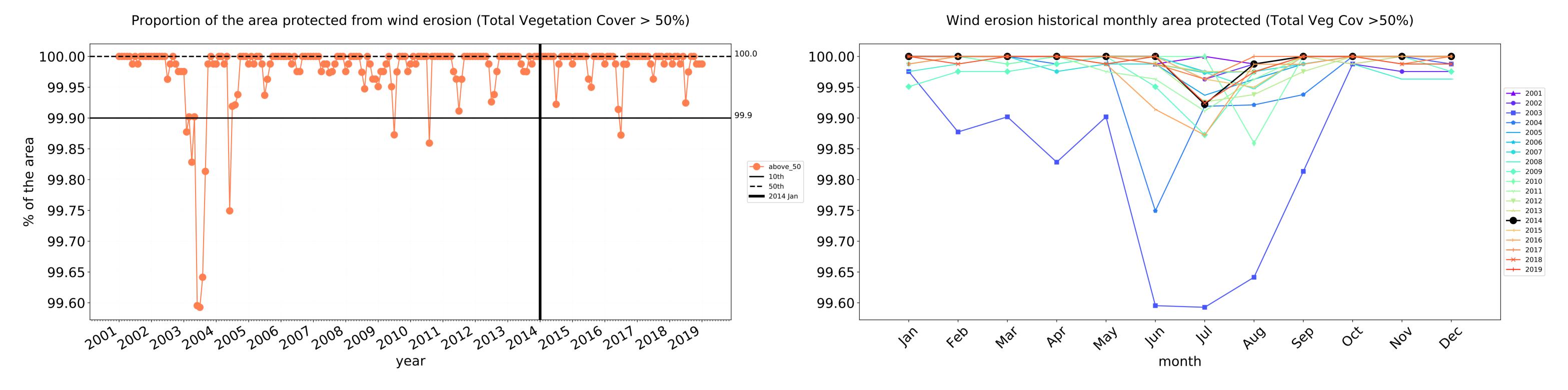


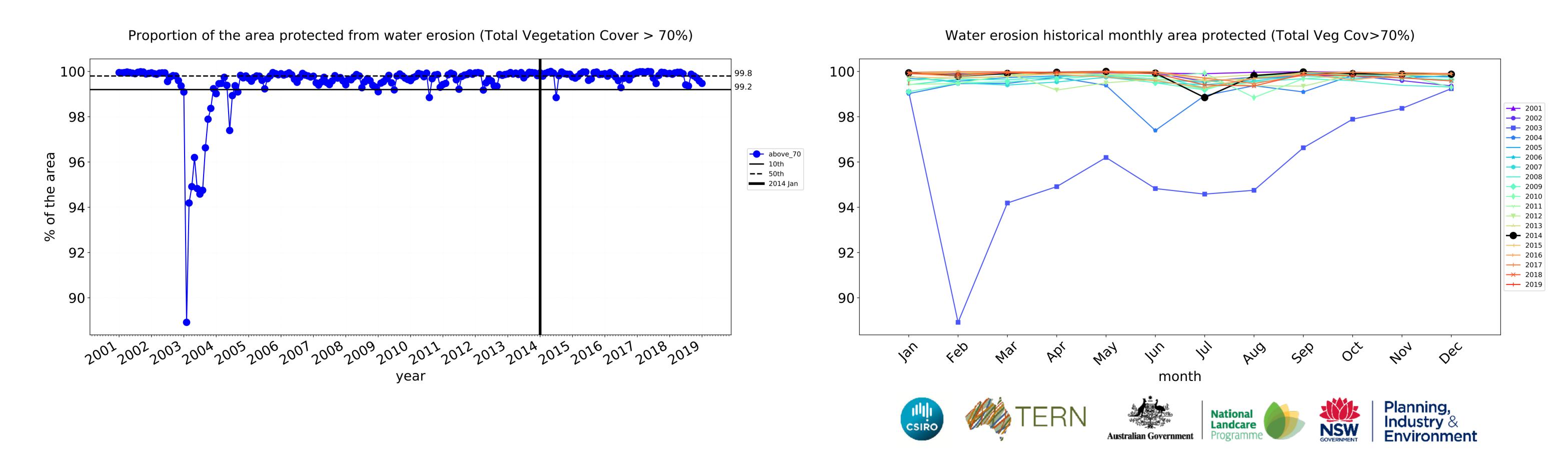








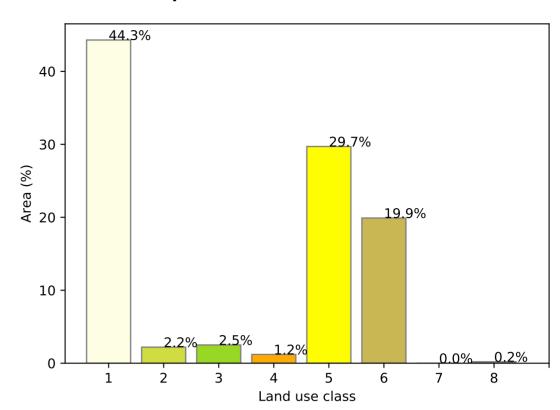




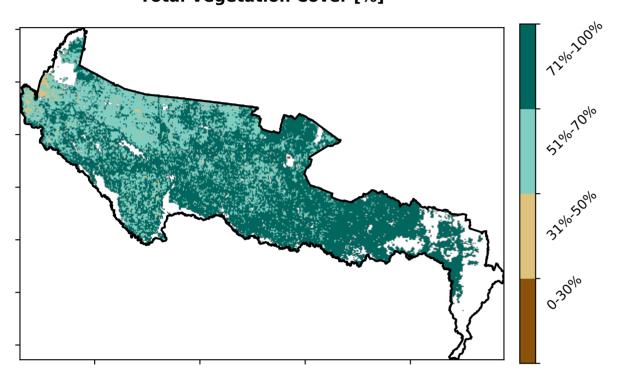
Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest A Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest A Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated A Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated A Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated A Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated A Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated A Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

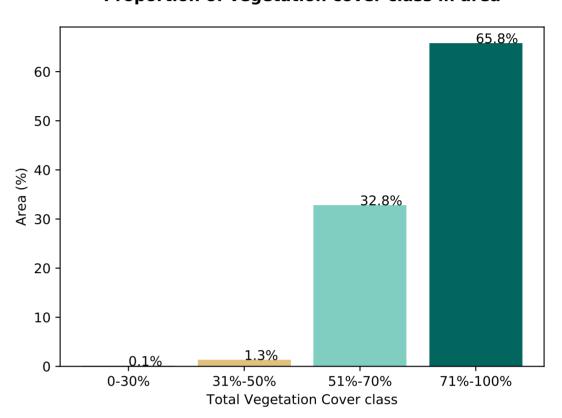
Proportion of each land class in area



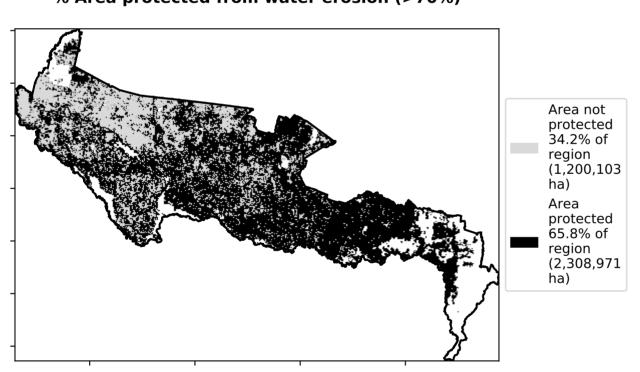
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



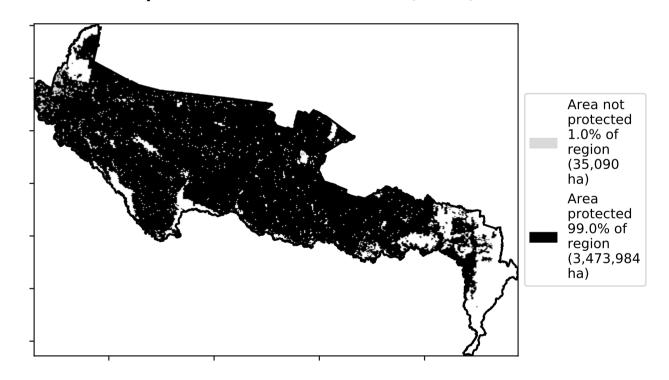
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



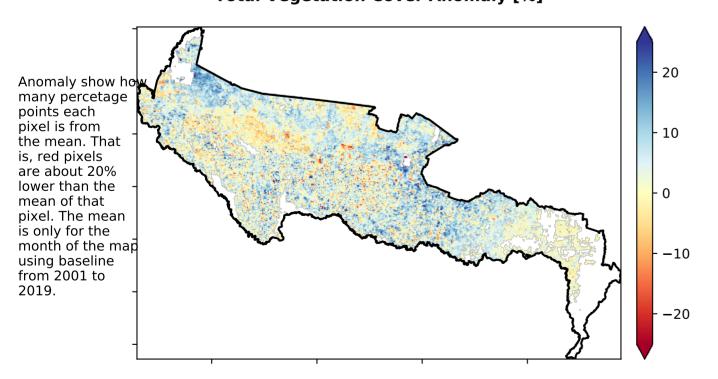
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





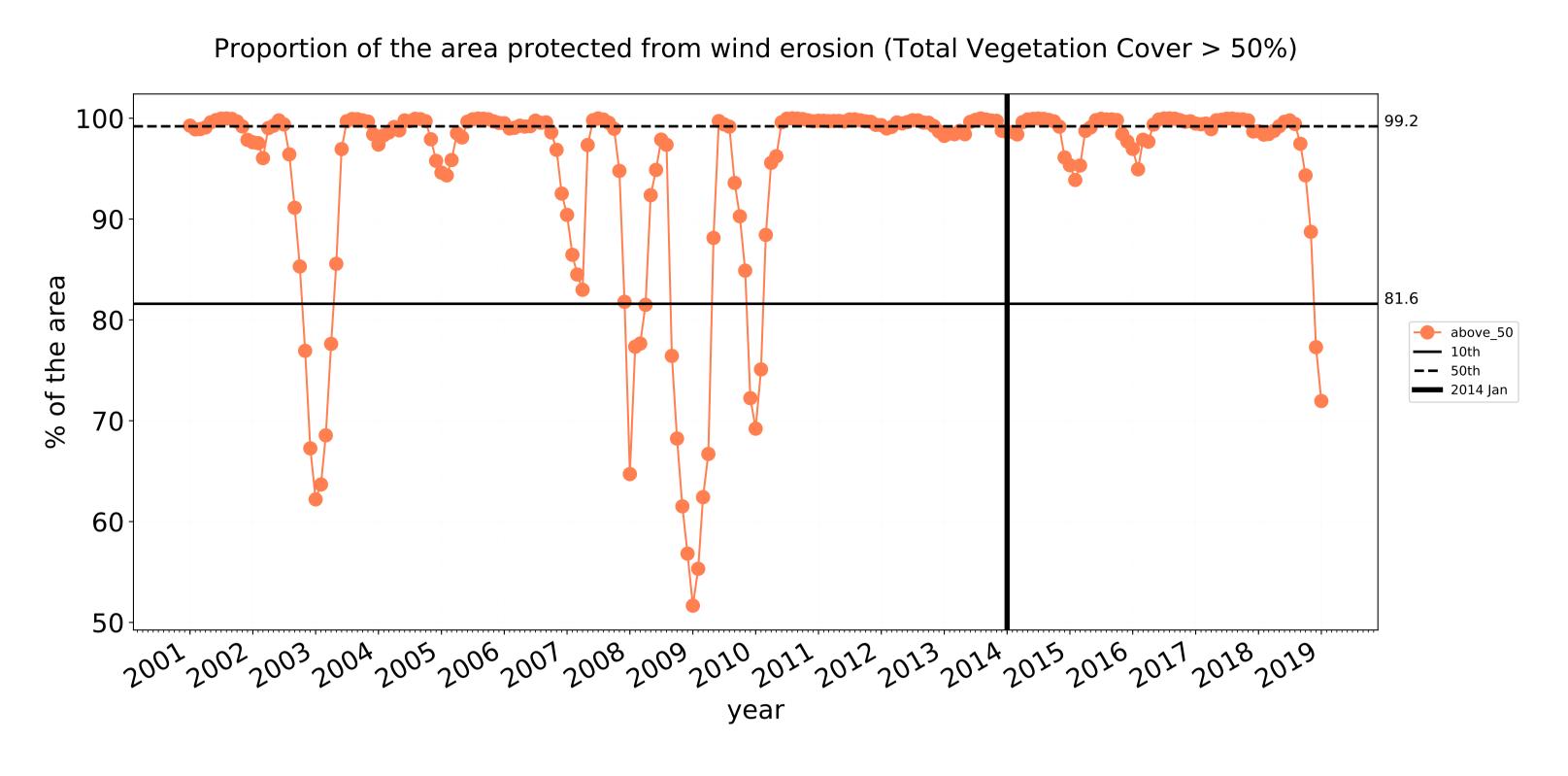


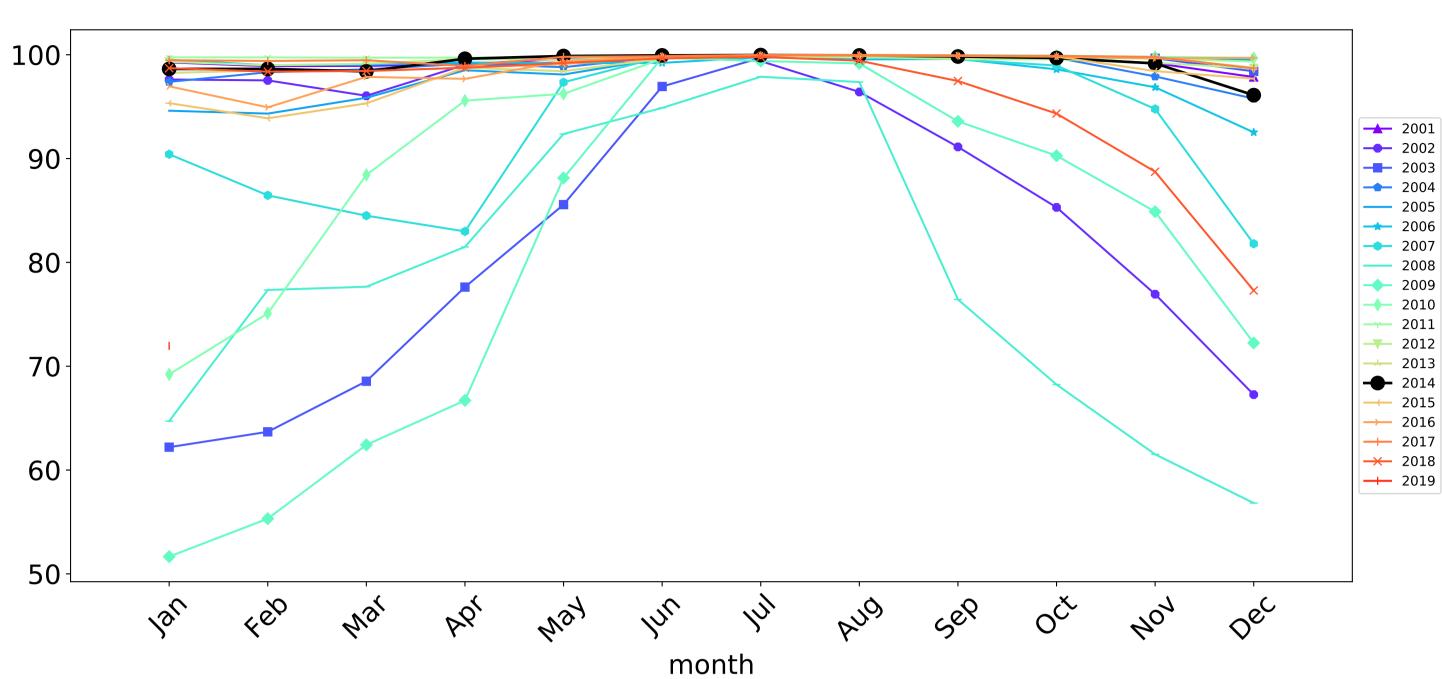




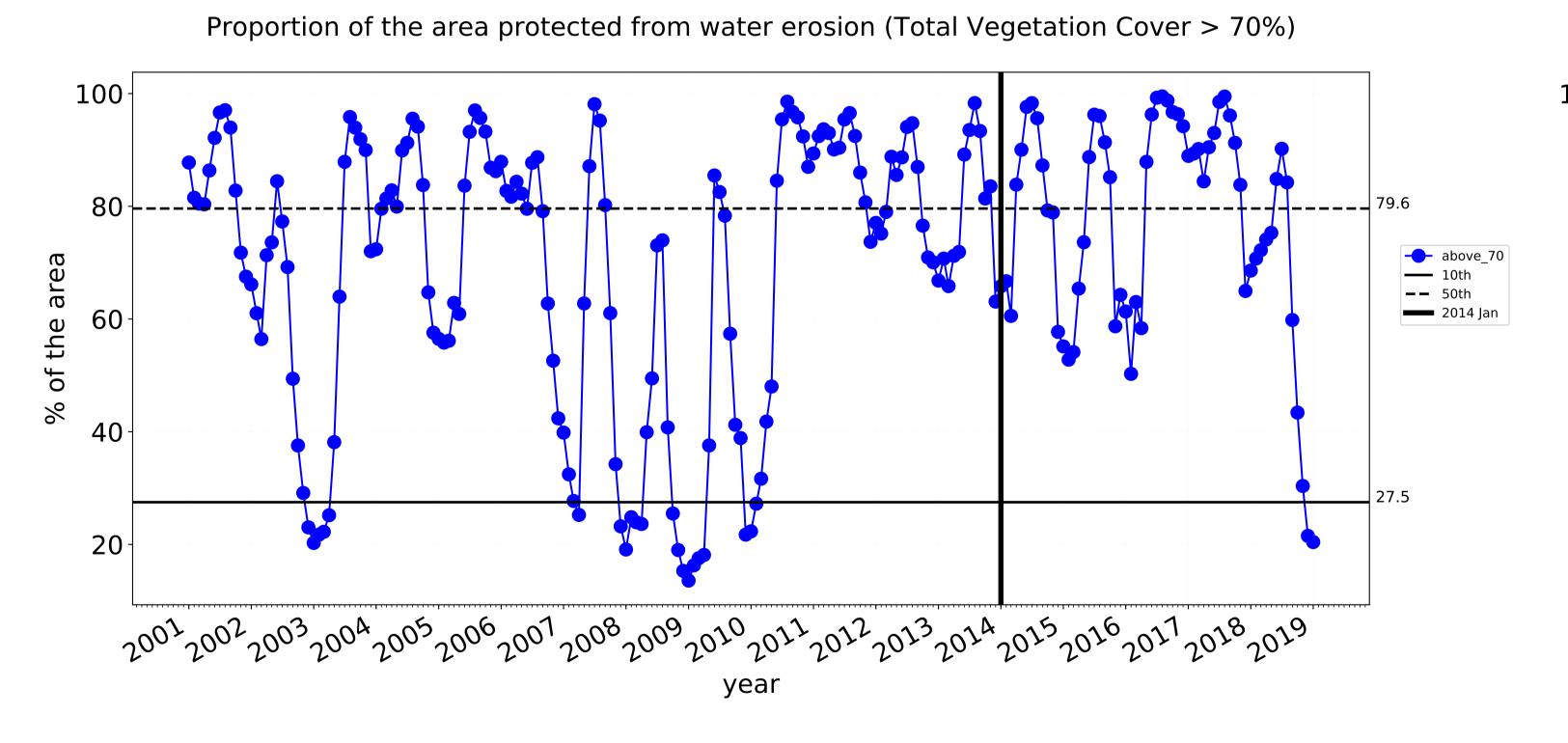


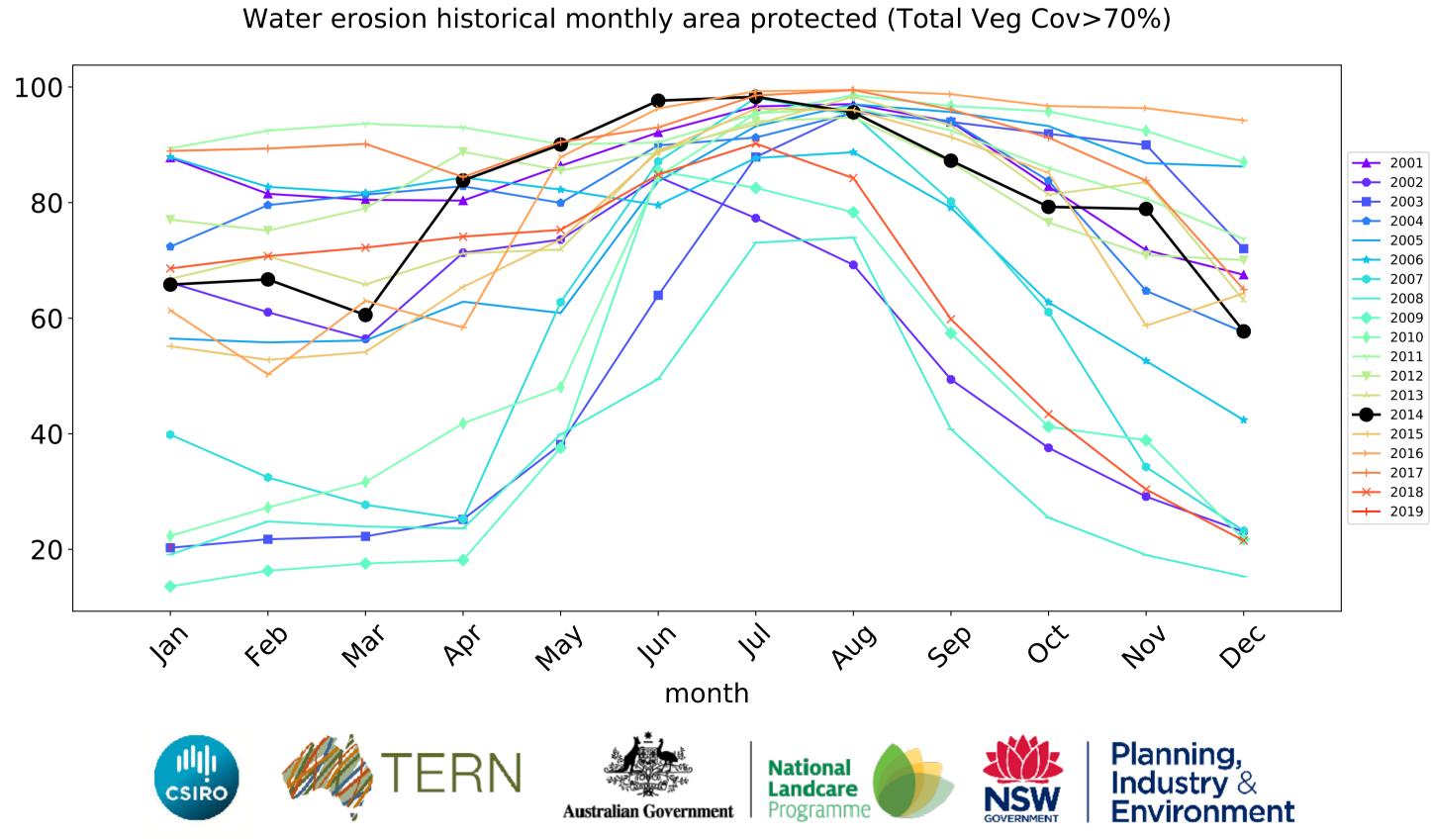
Agriculture timeseries





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

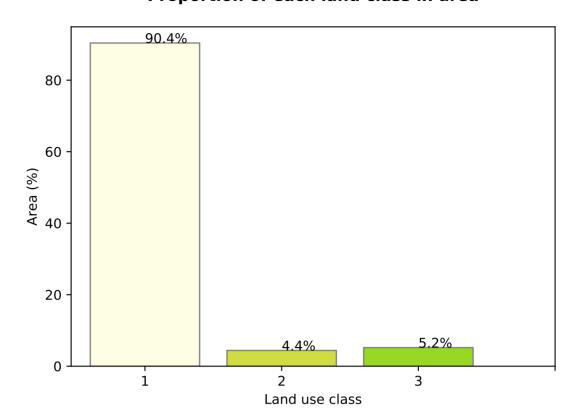




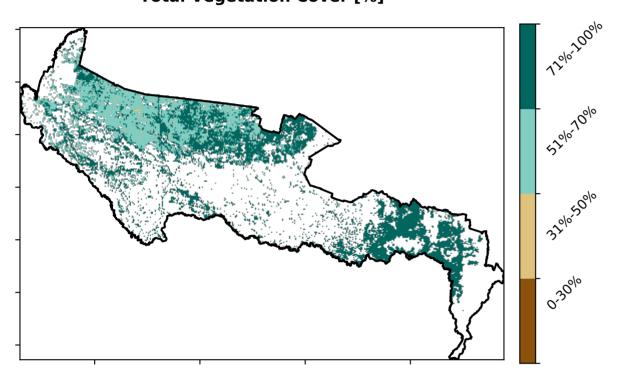
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Australia (2018) Australia (2018) Australia (2018)

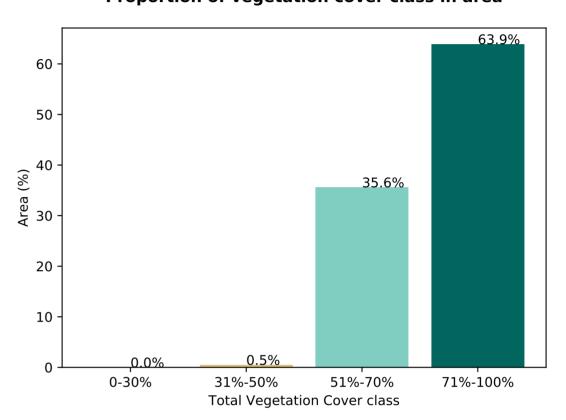
Proportion of each land class in area



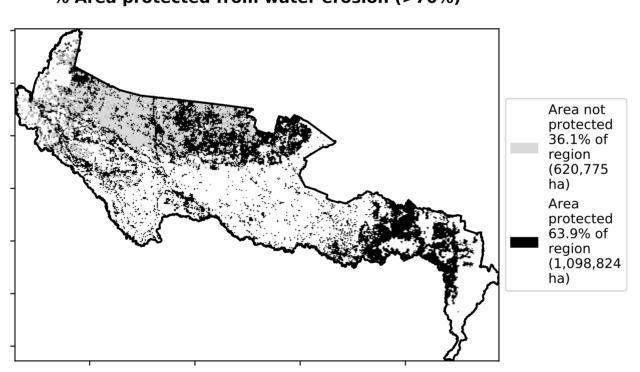
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



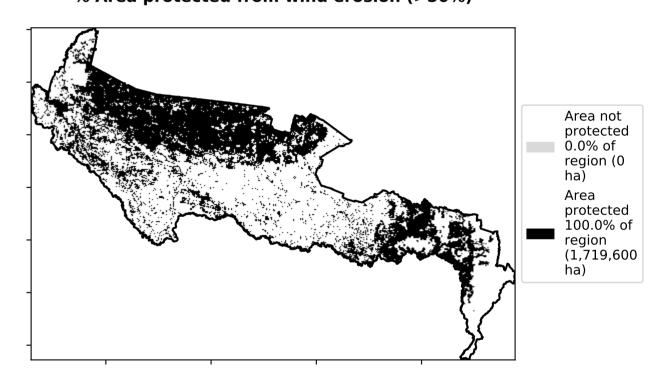
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



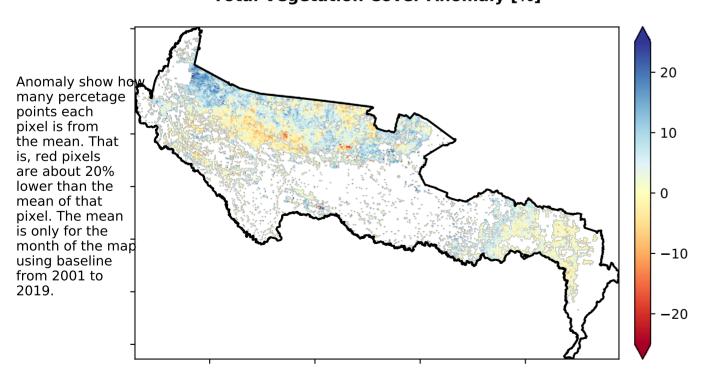
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



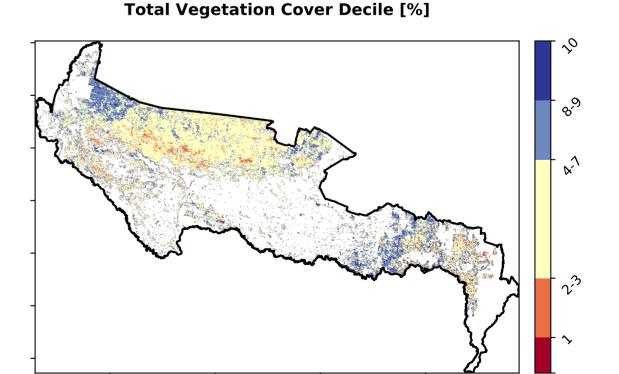
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







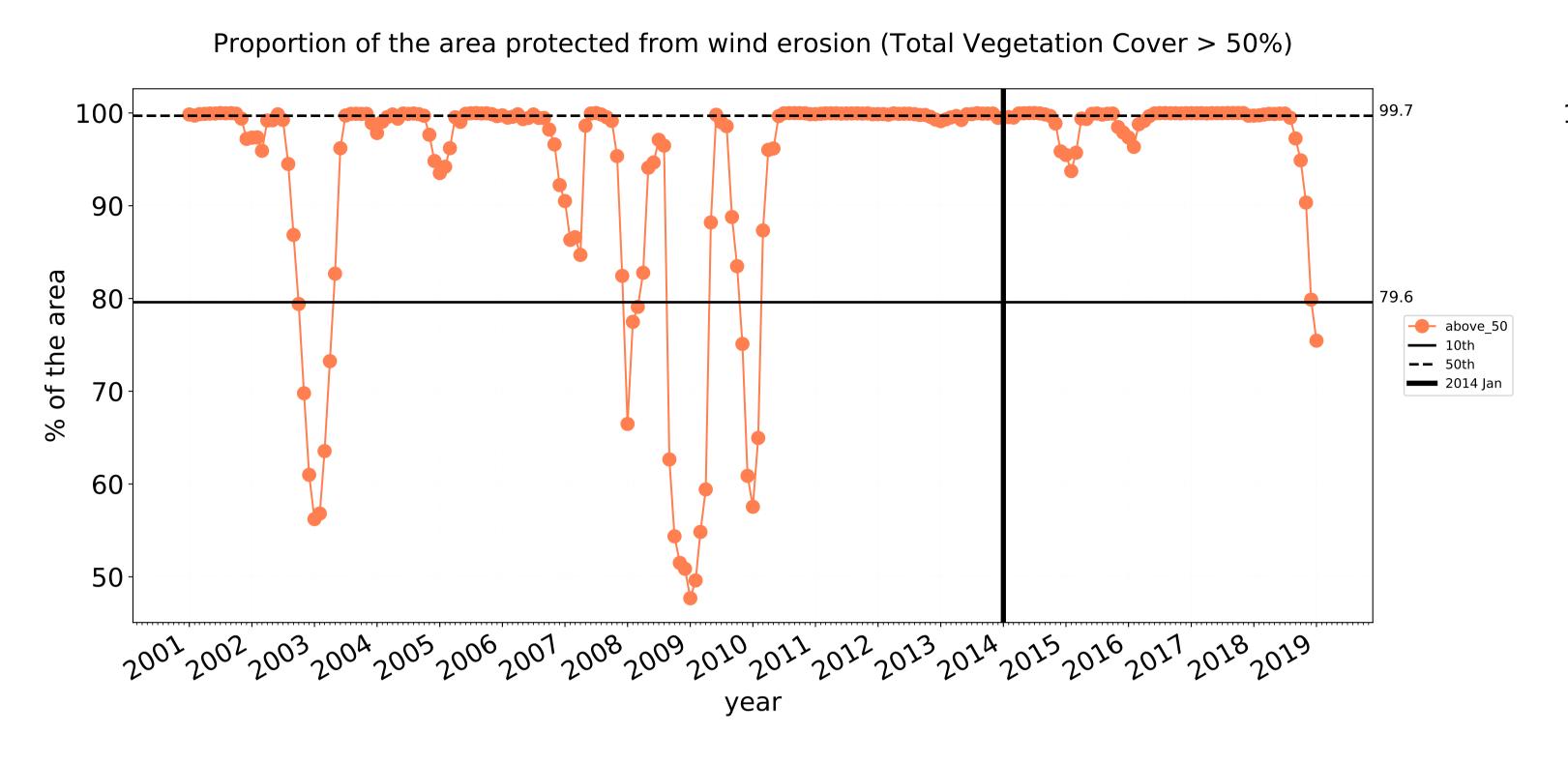


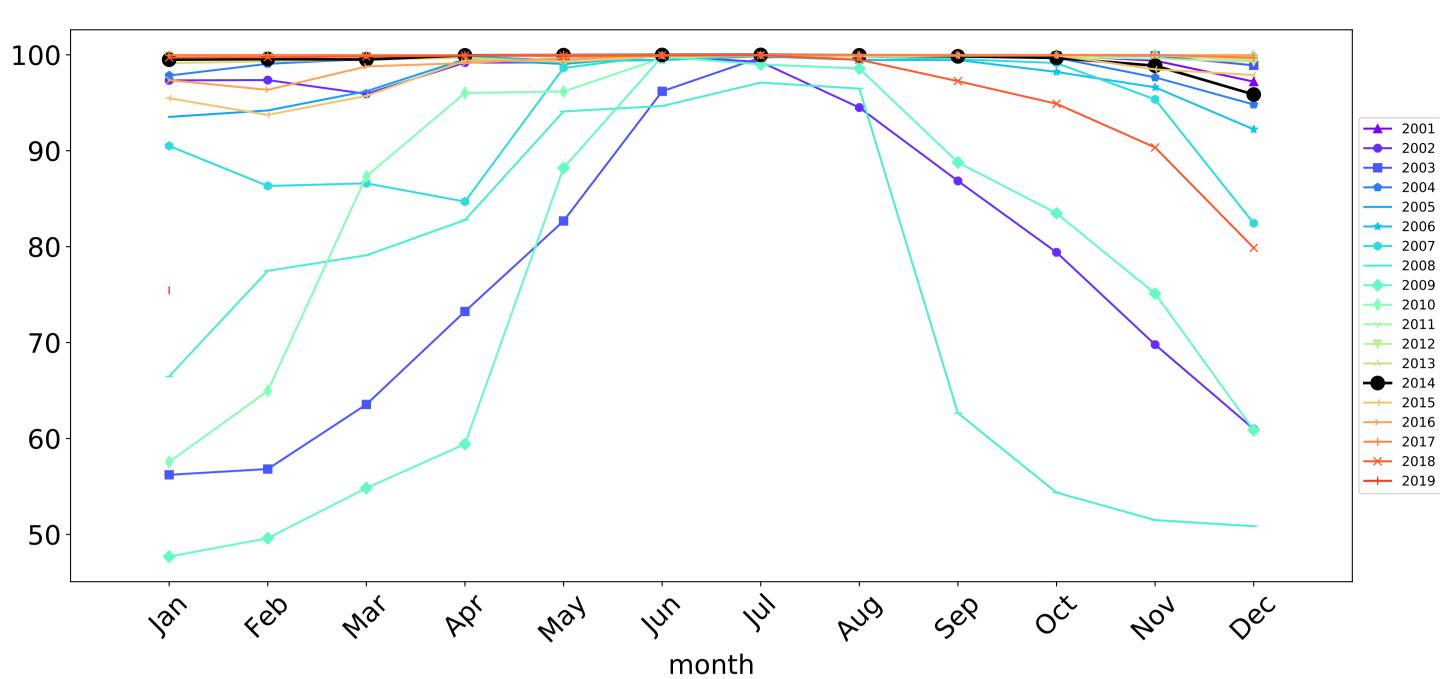




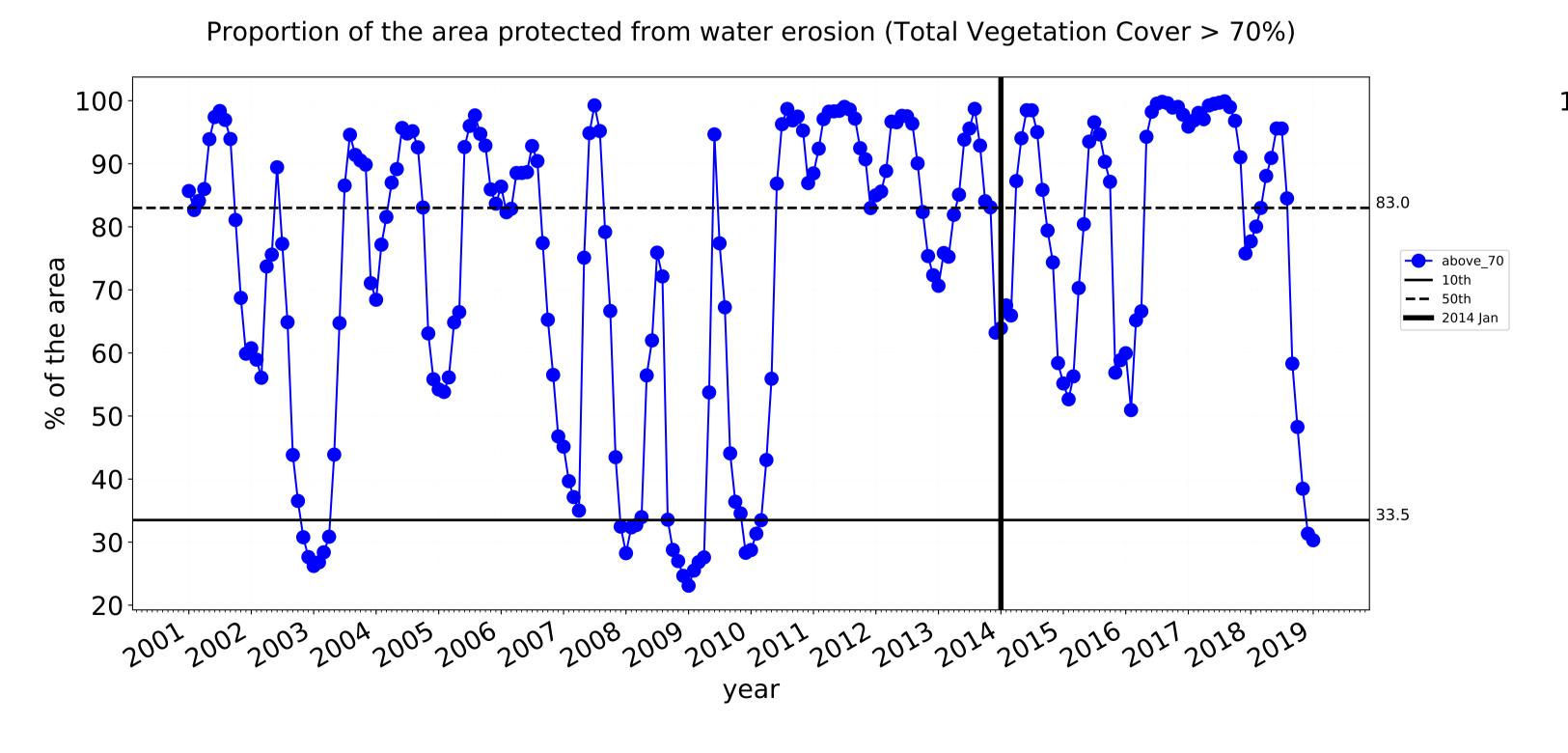


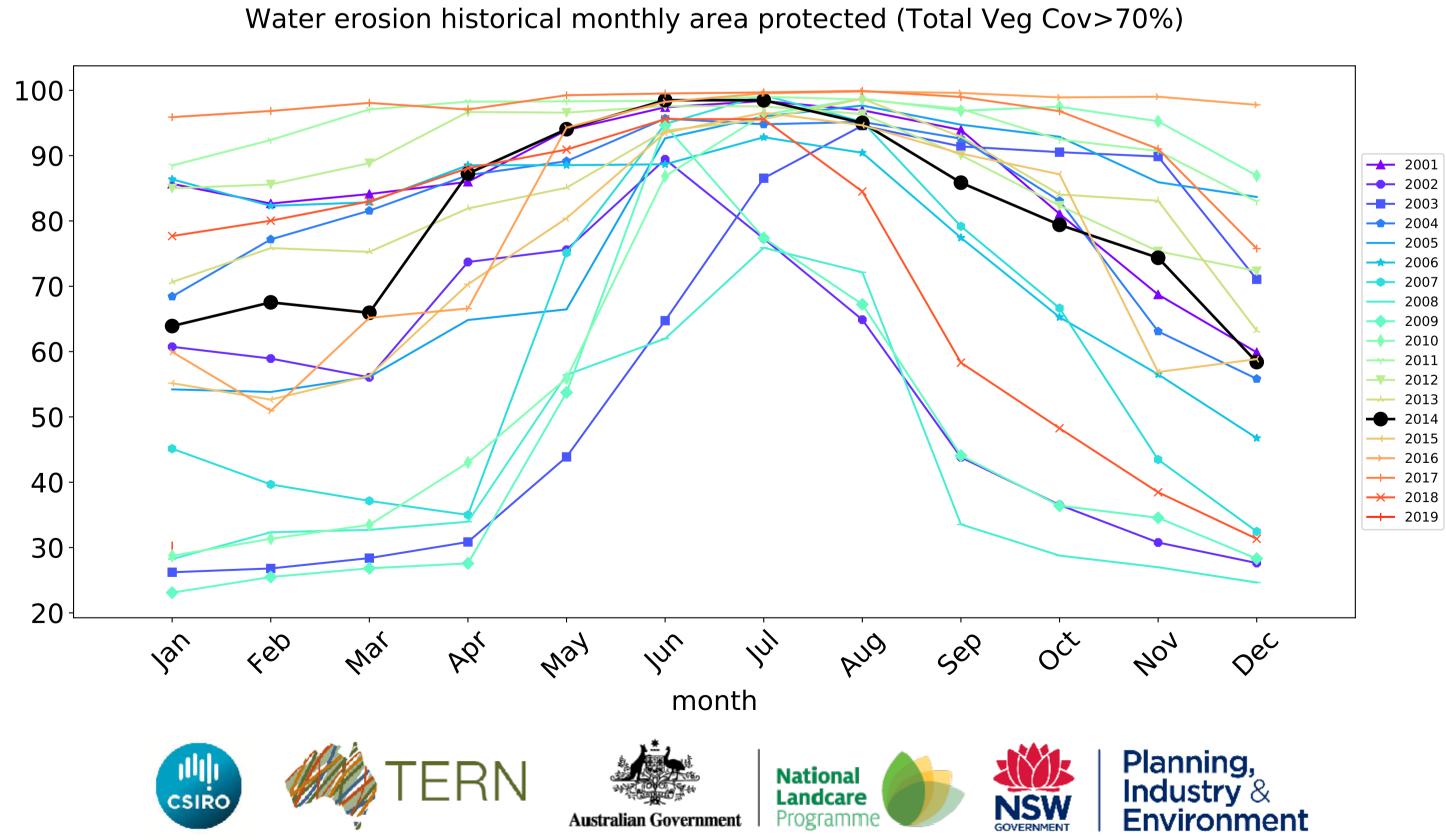
Grazing timeseries





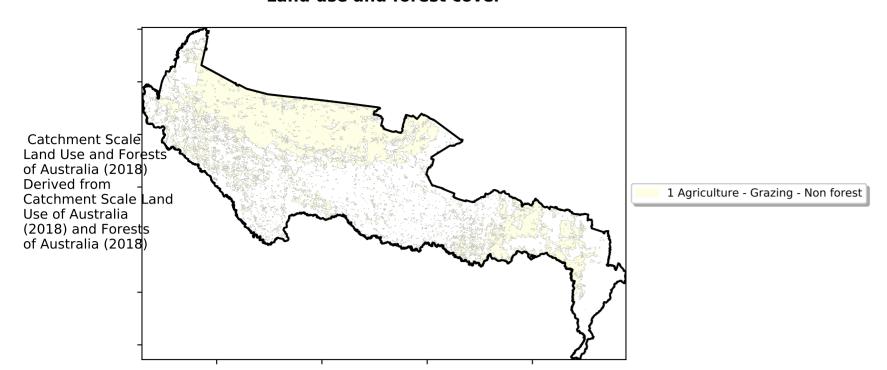
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



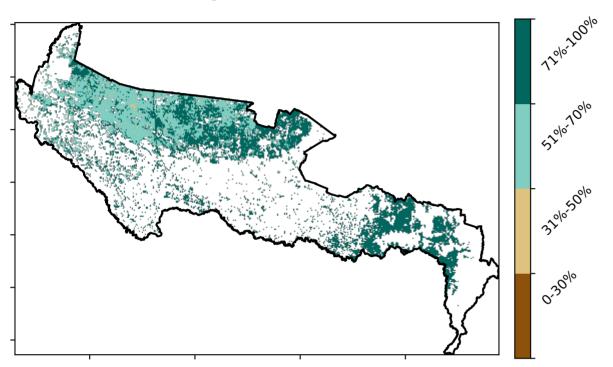


Grazing non forest

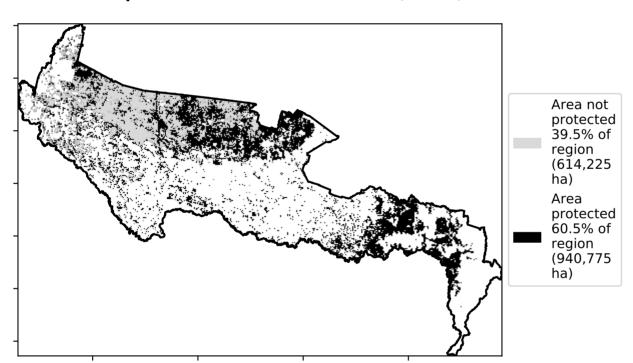
Land use and forest cover



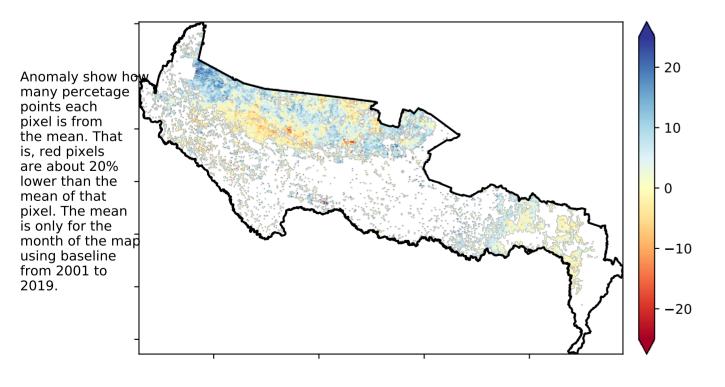
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

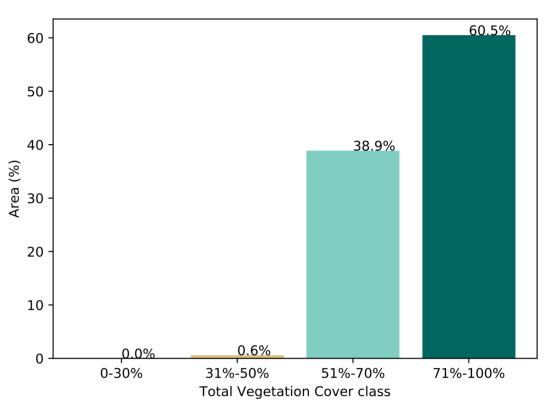


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

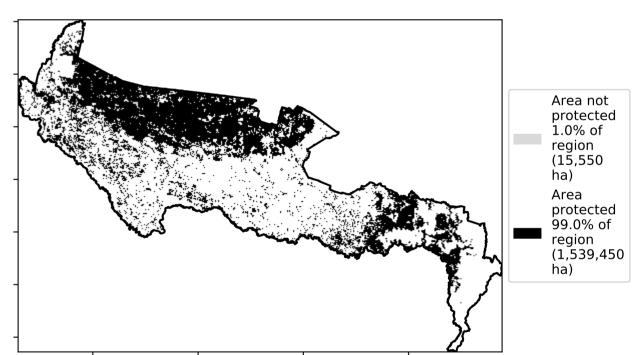


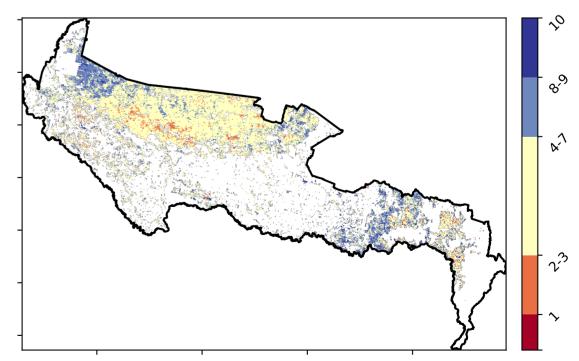
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









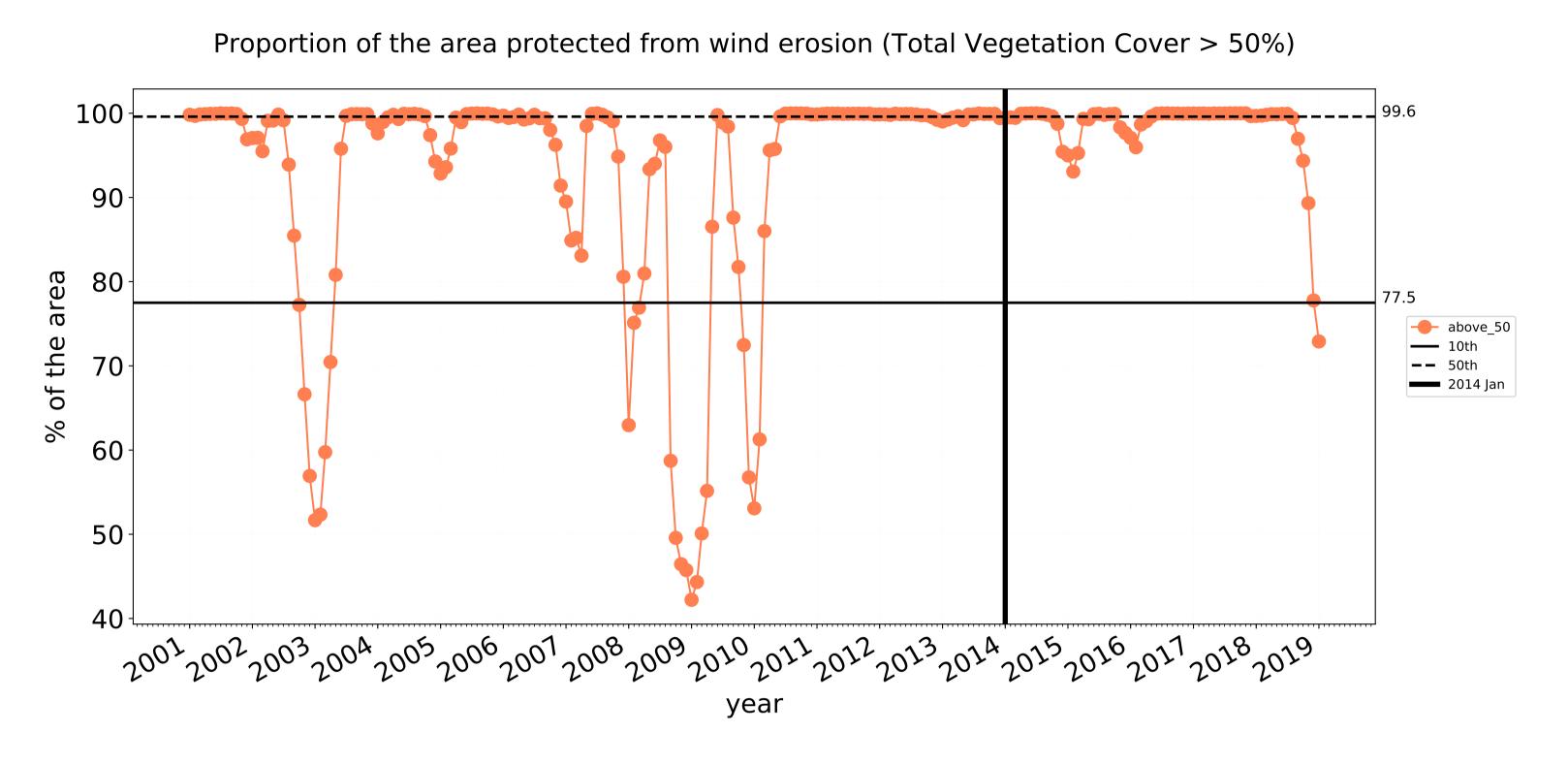


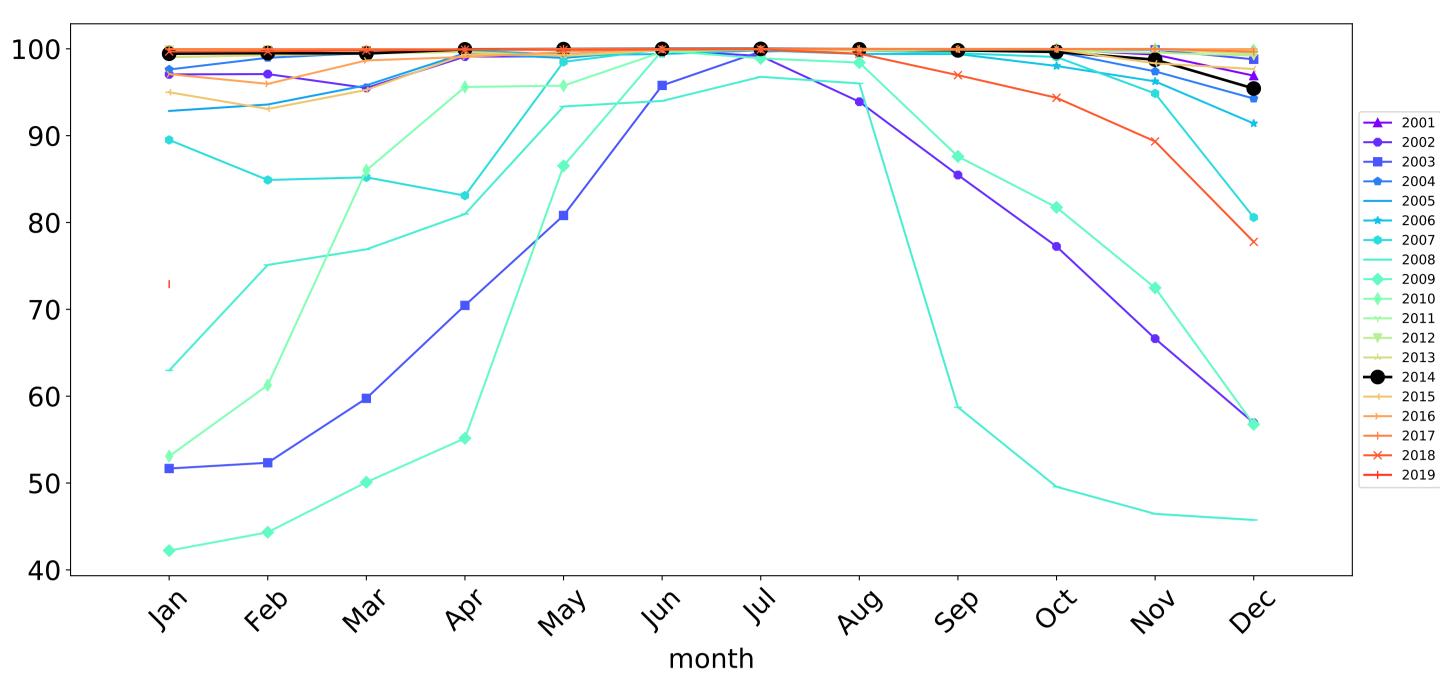




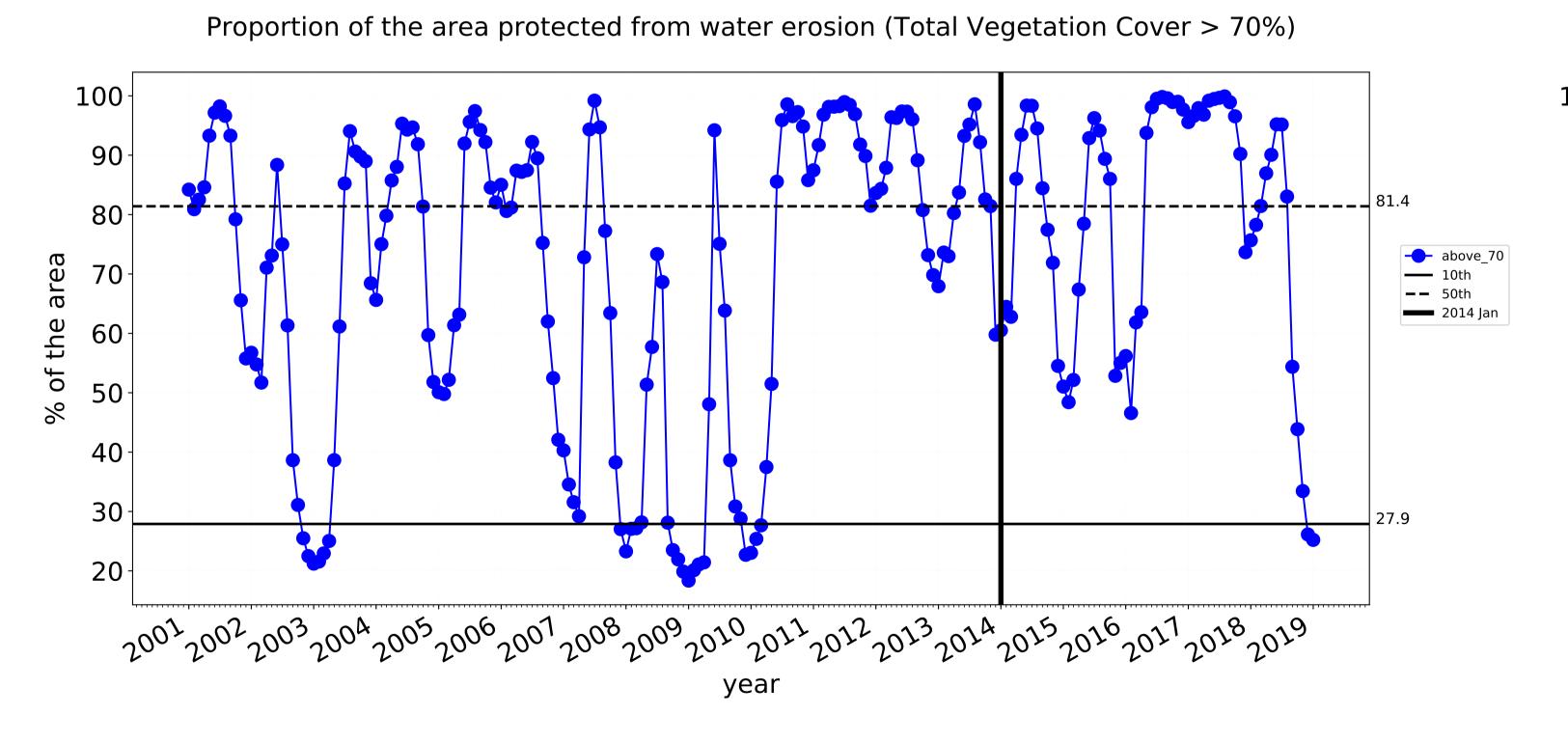


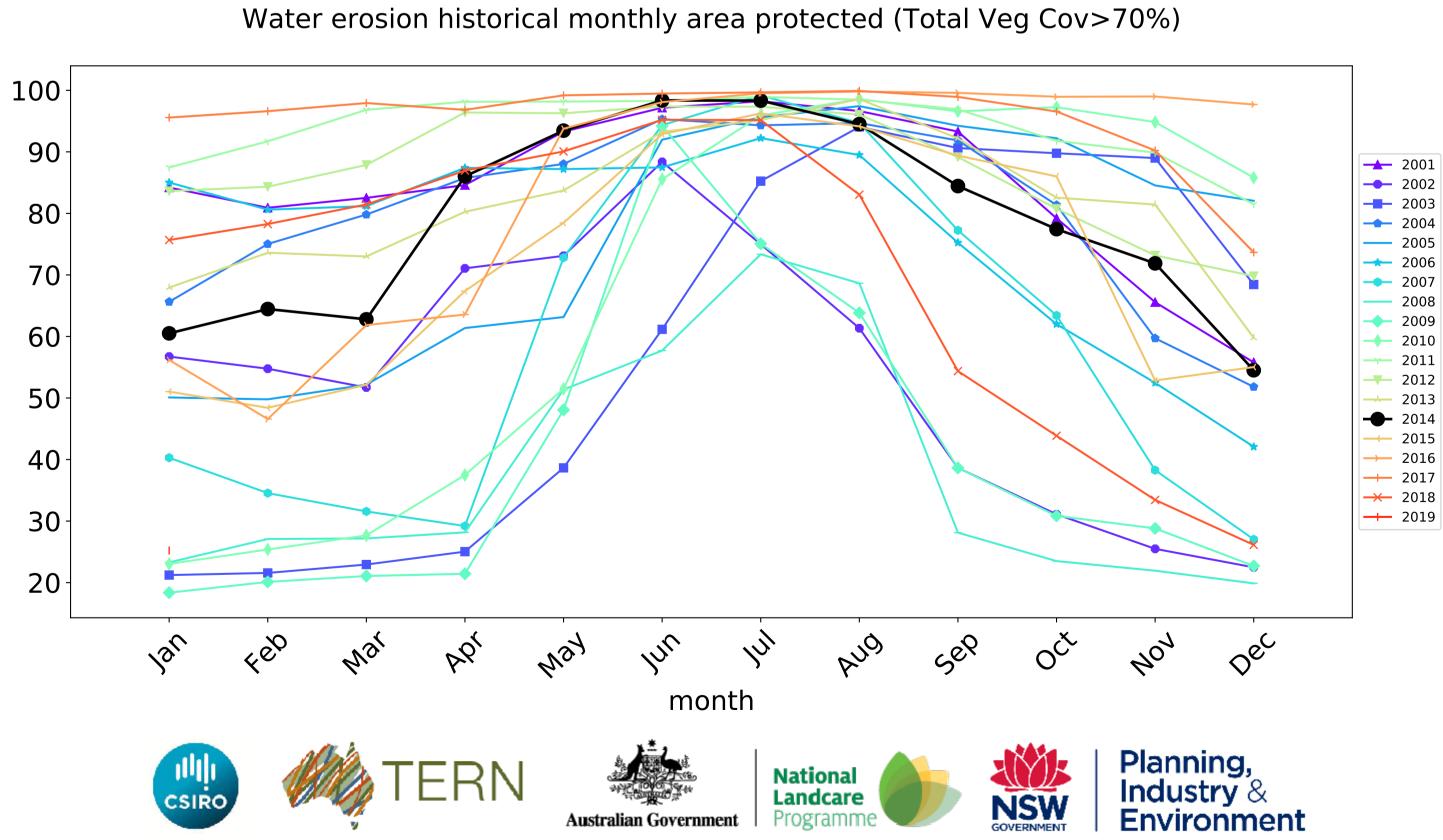
Grazing non forest timeseries





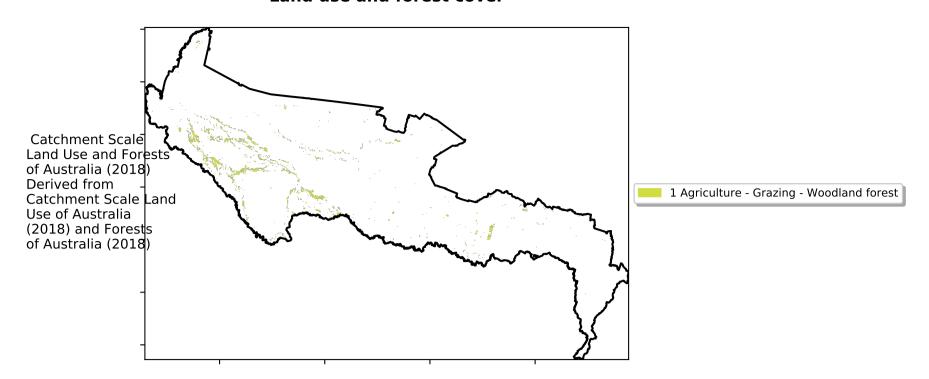
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



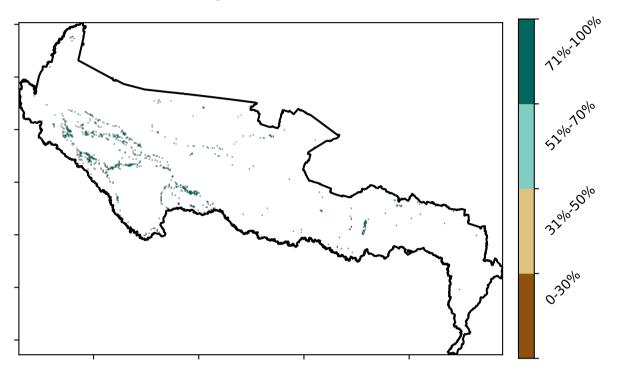


Grazing Woodland forest

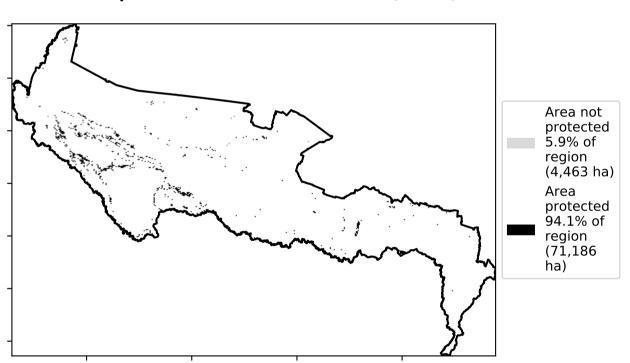
Land use and forest cover



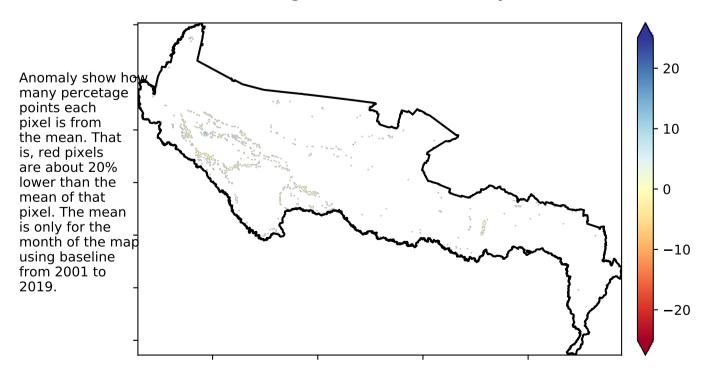
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

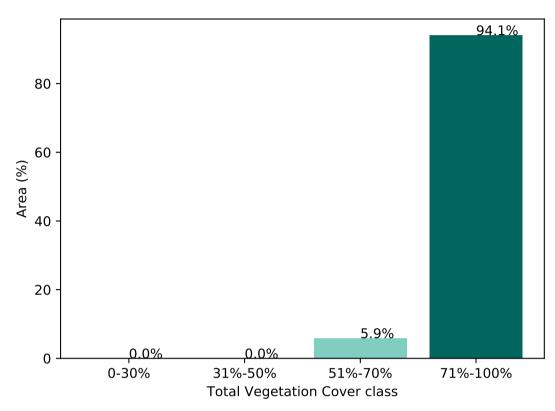


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

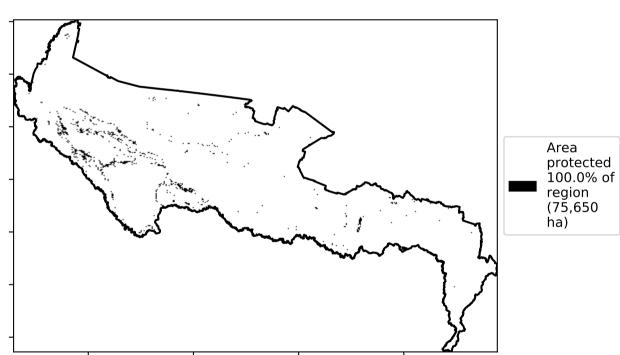


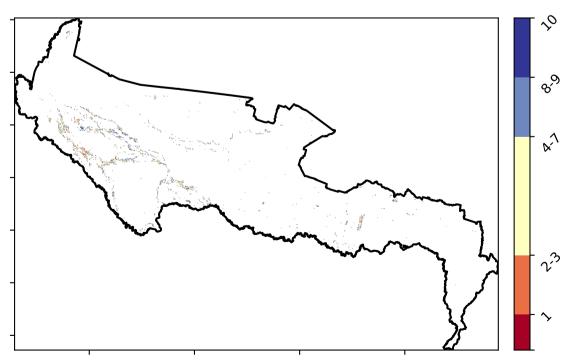
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









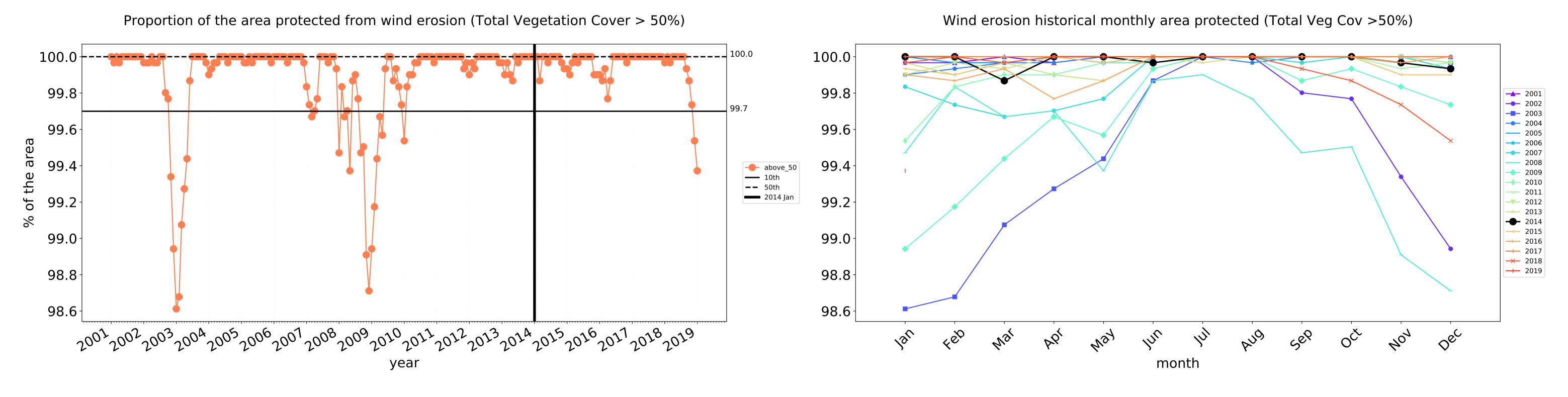


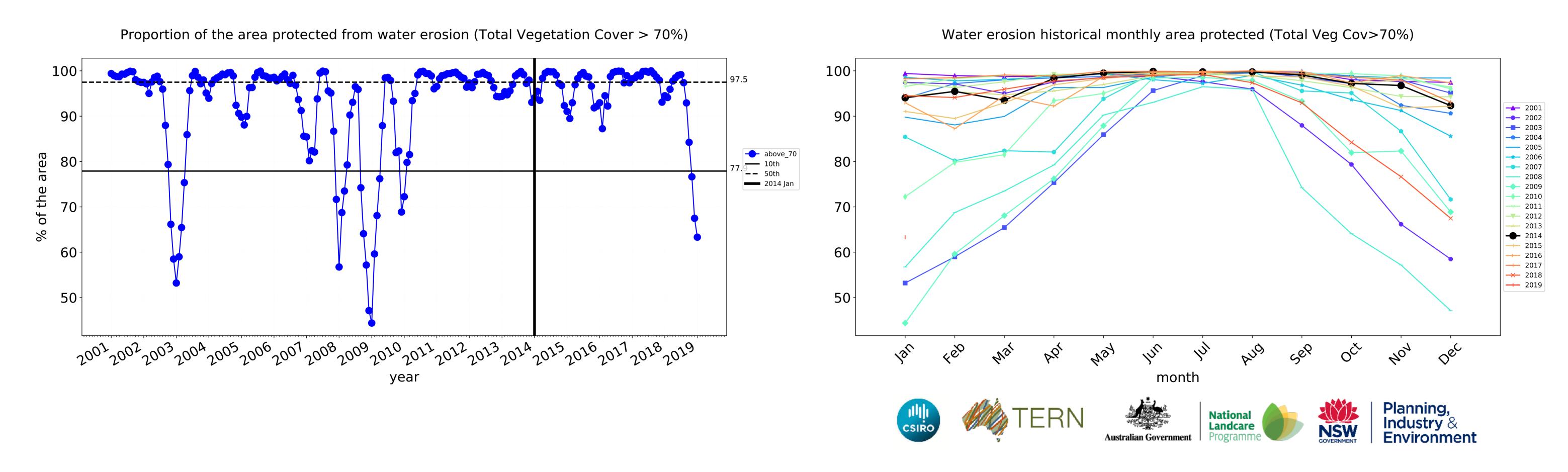






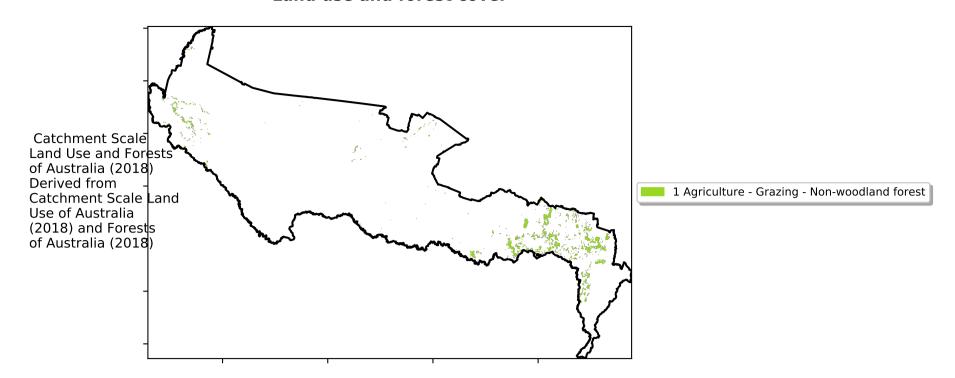
Grazing Woodland forest timeseries



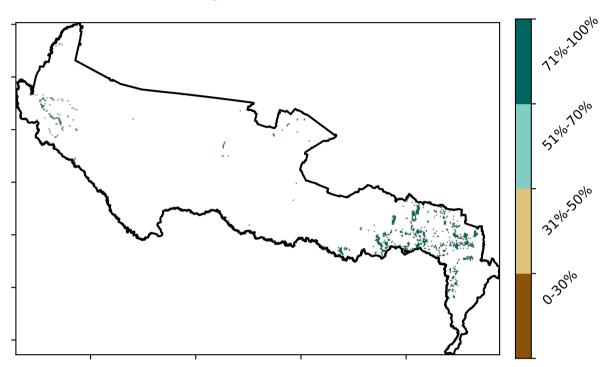


Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

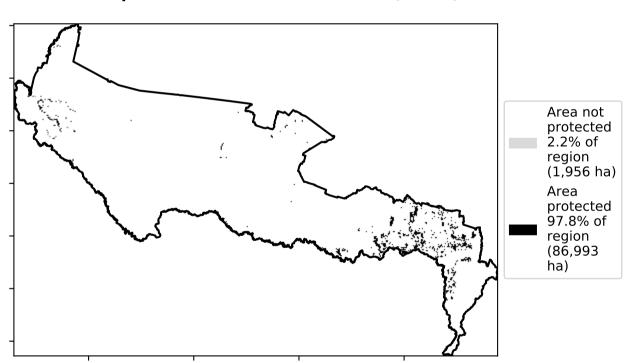
Land use and forest cover



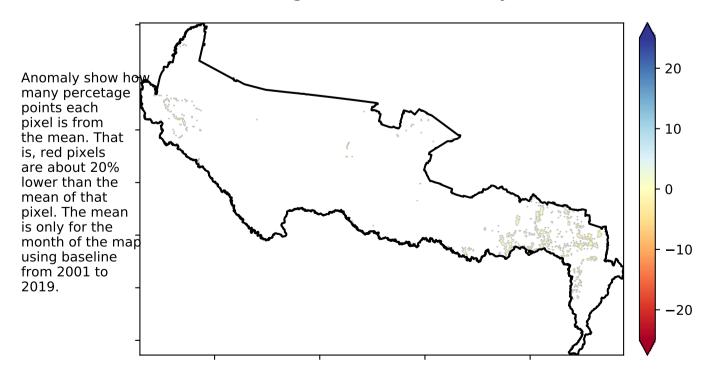
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

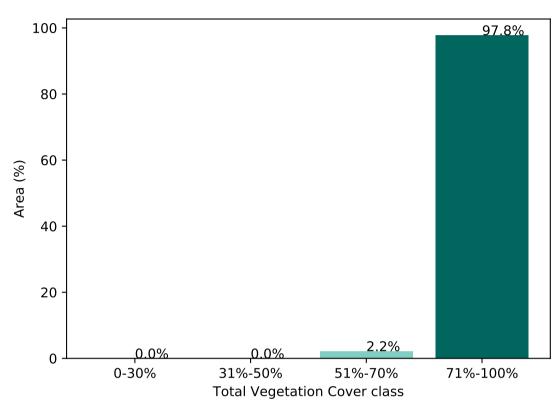


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

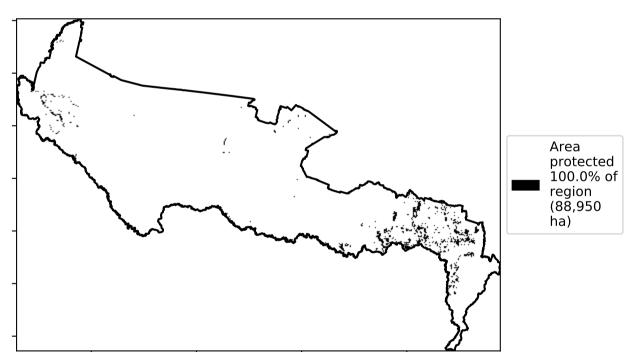


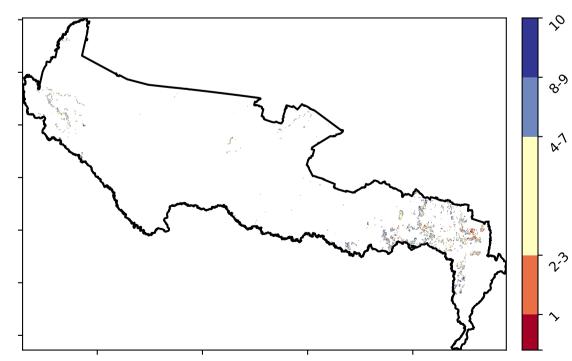
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







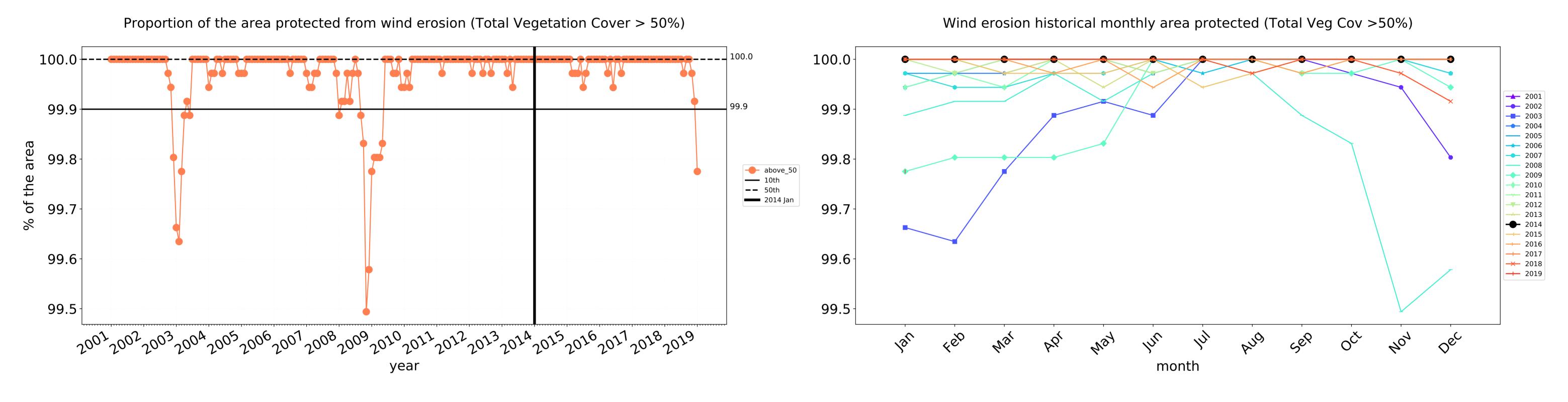


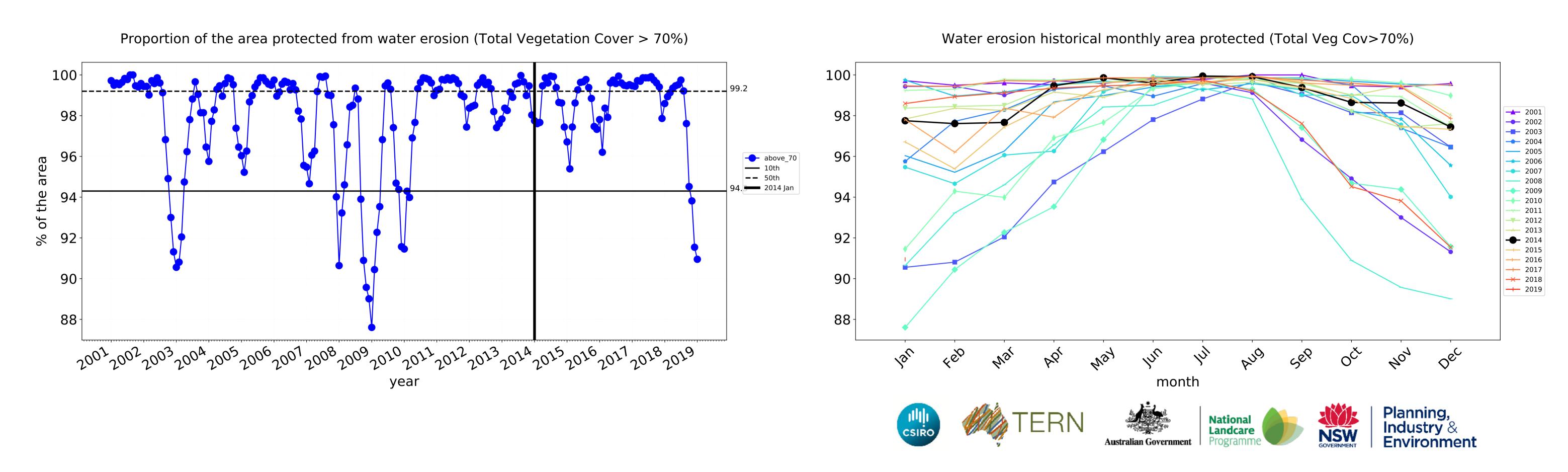






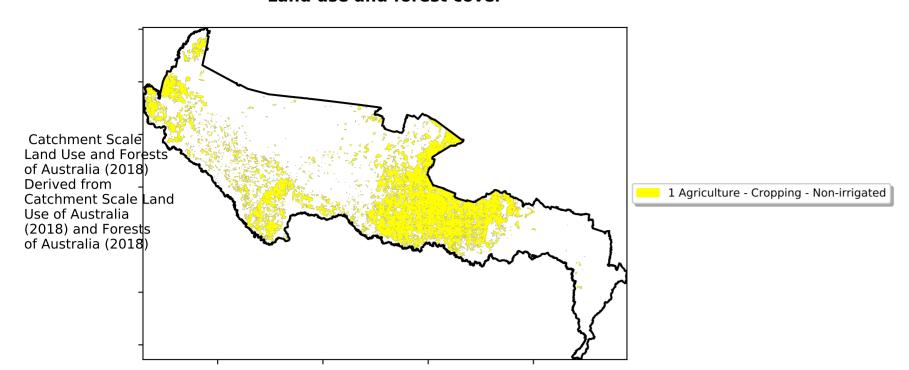




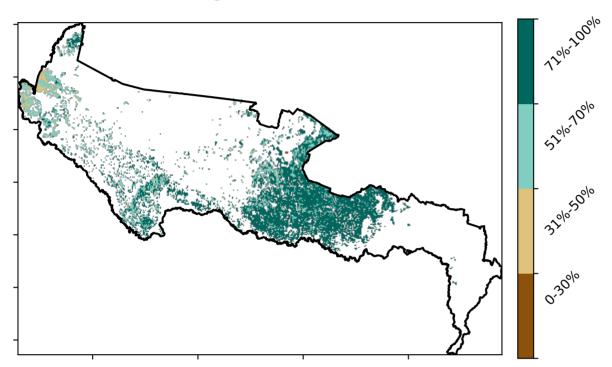


Cropping

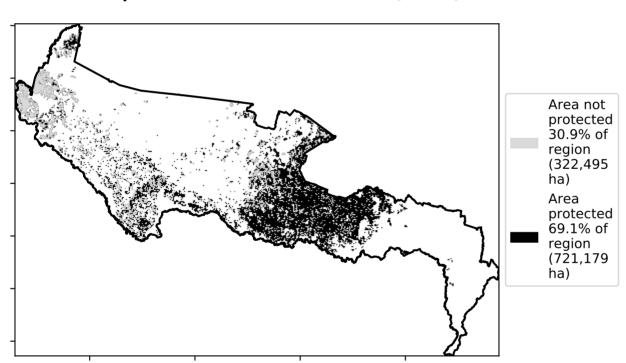
Land use and forest cover



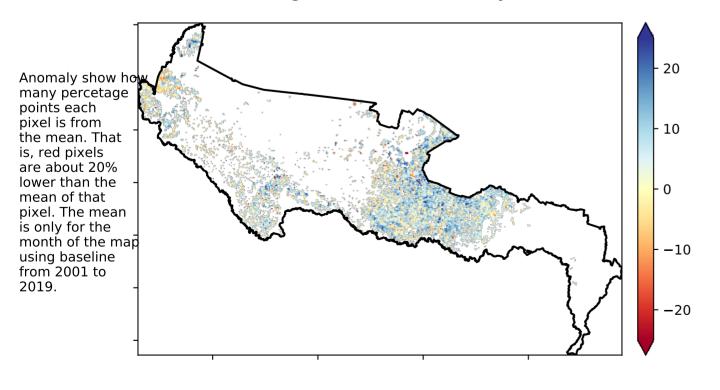
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

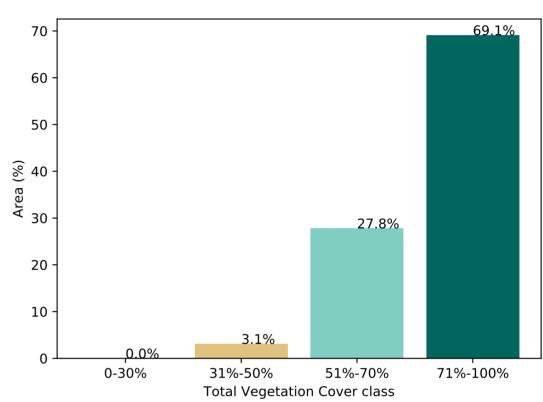


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

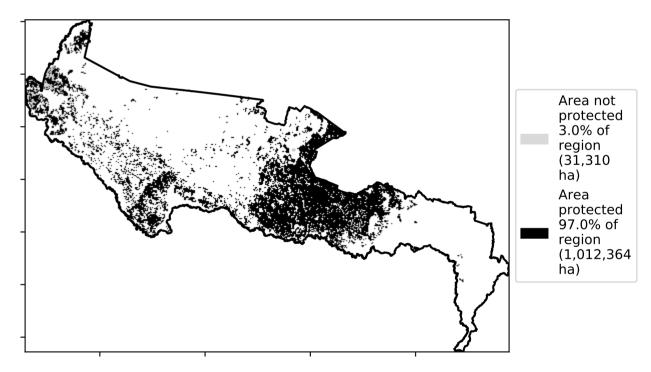


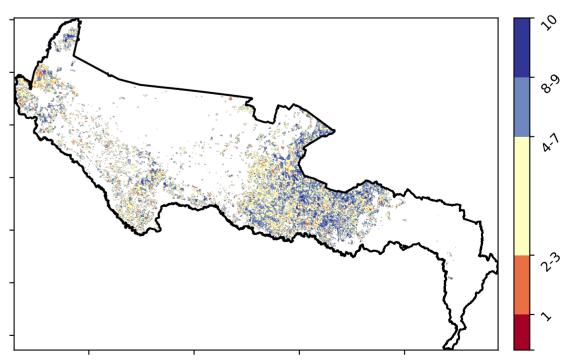
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









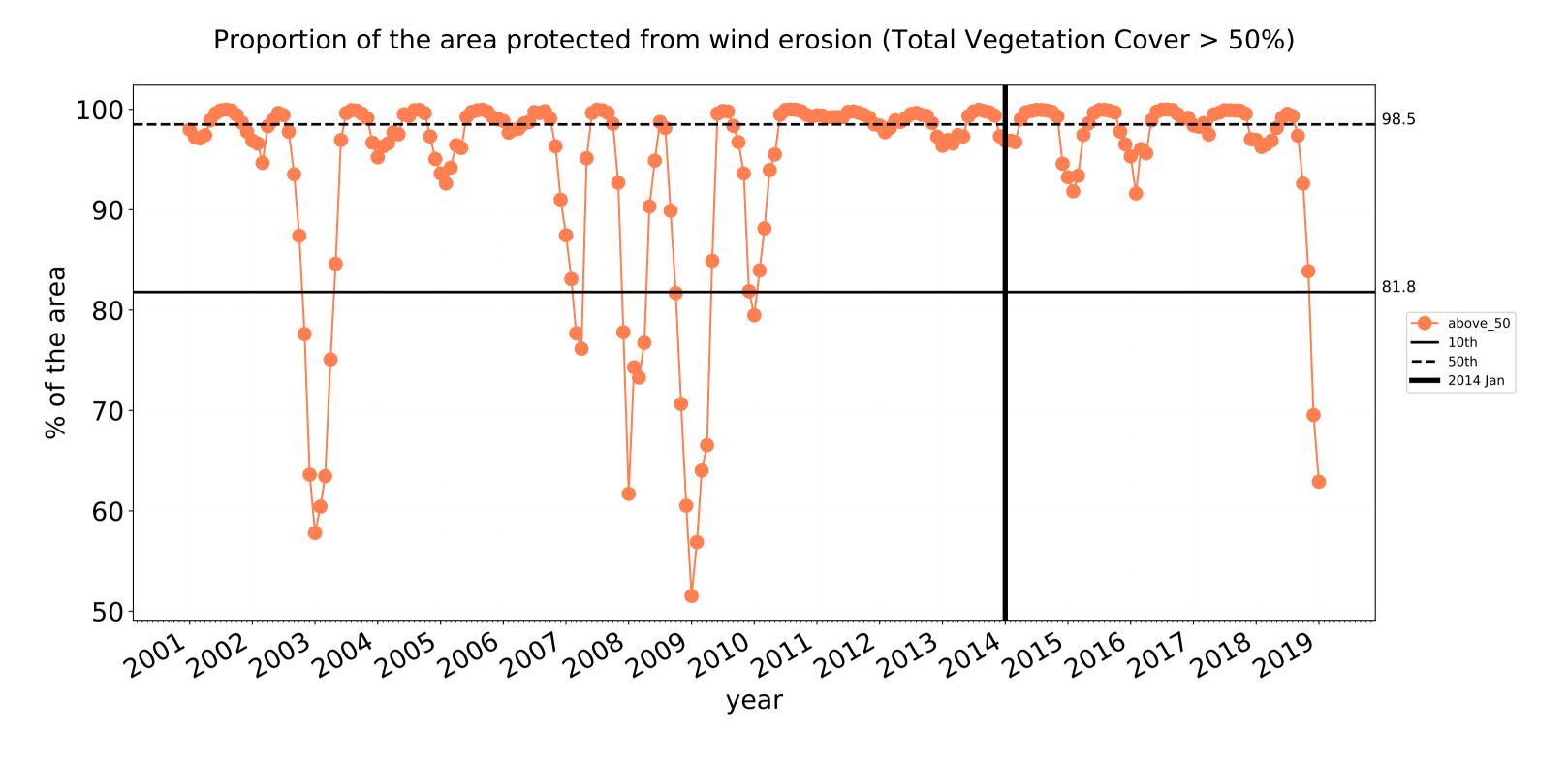


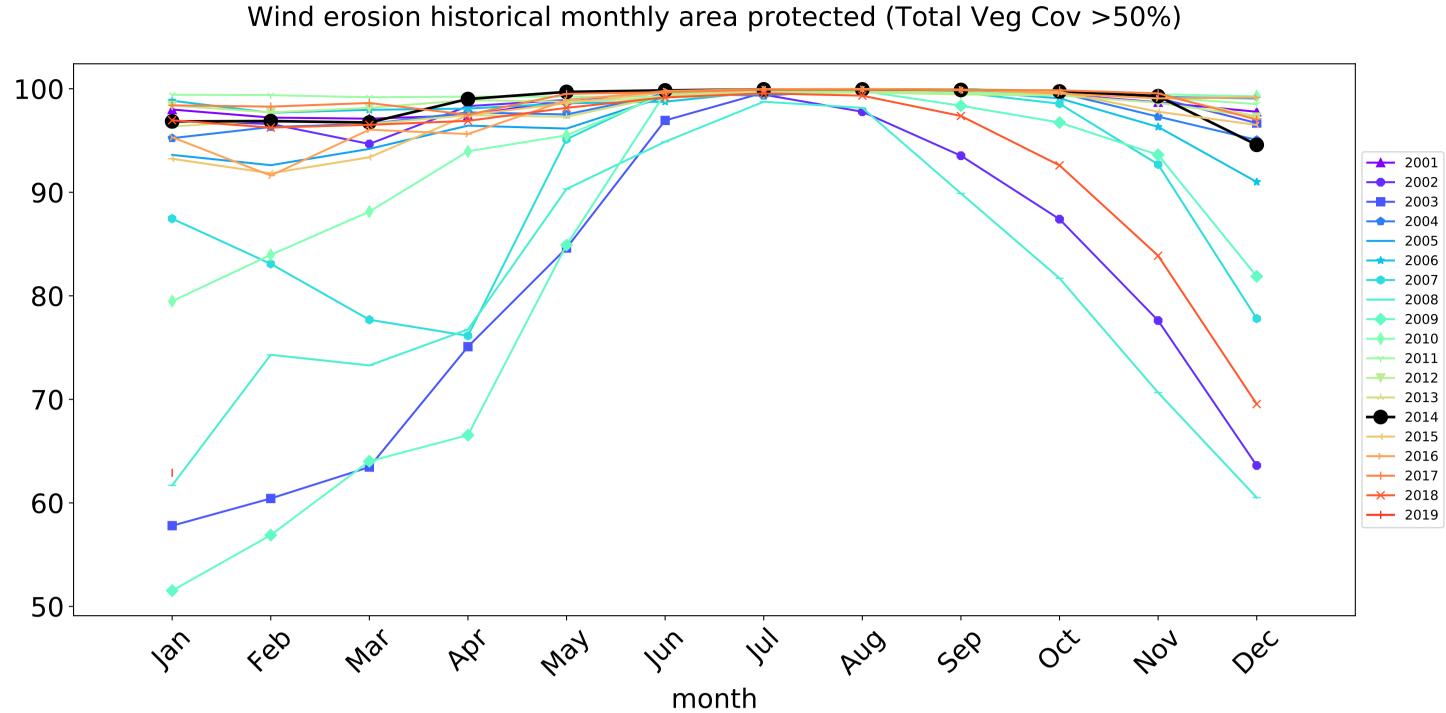


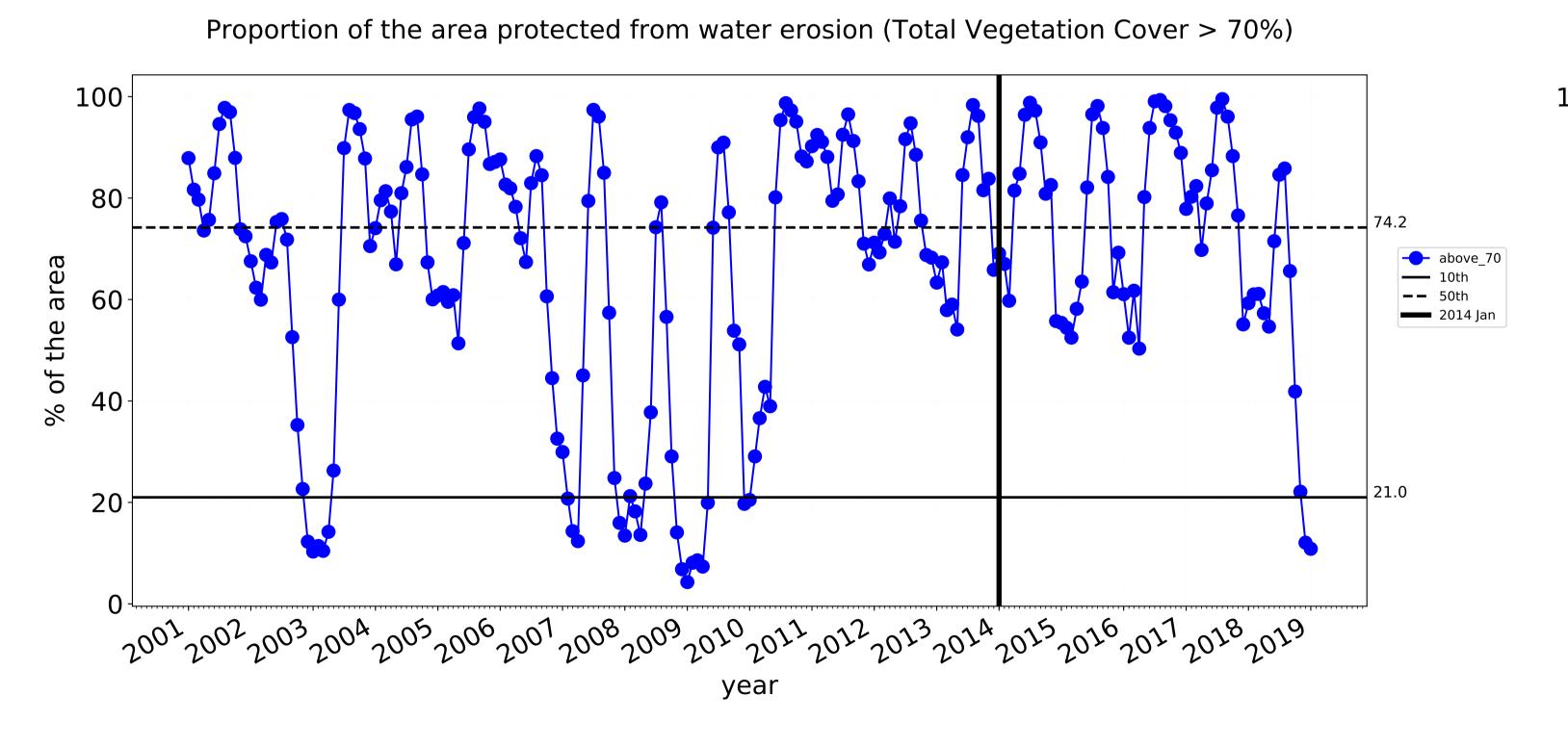


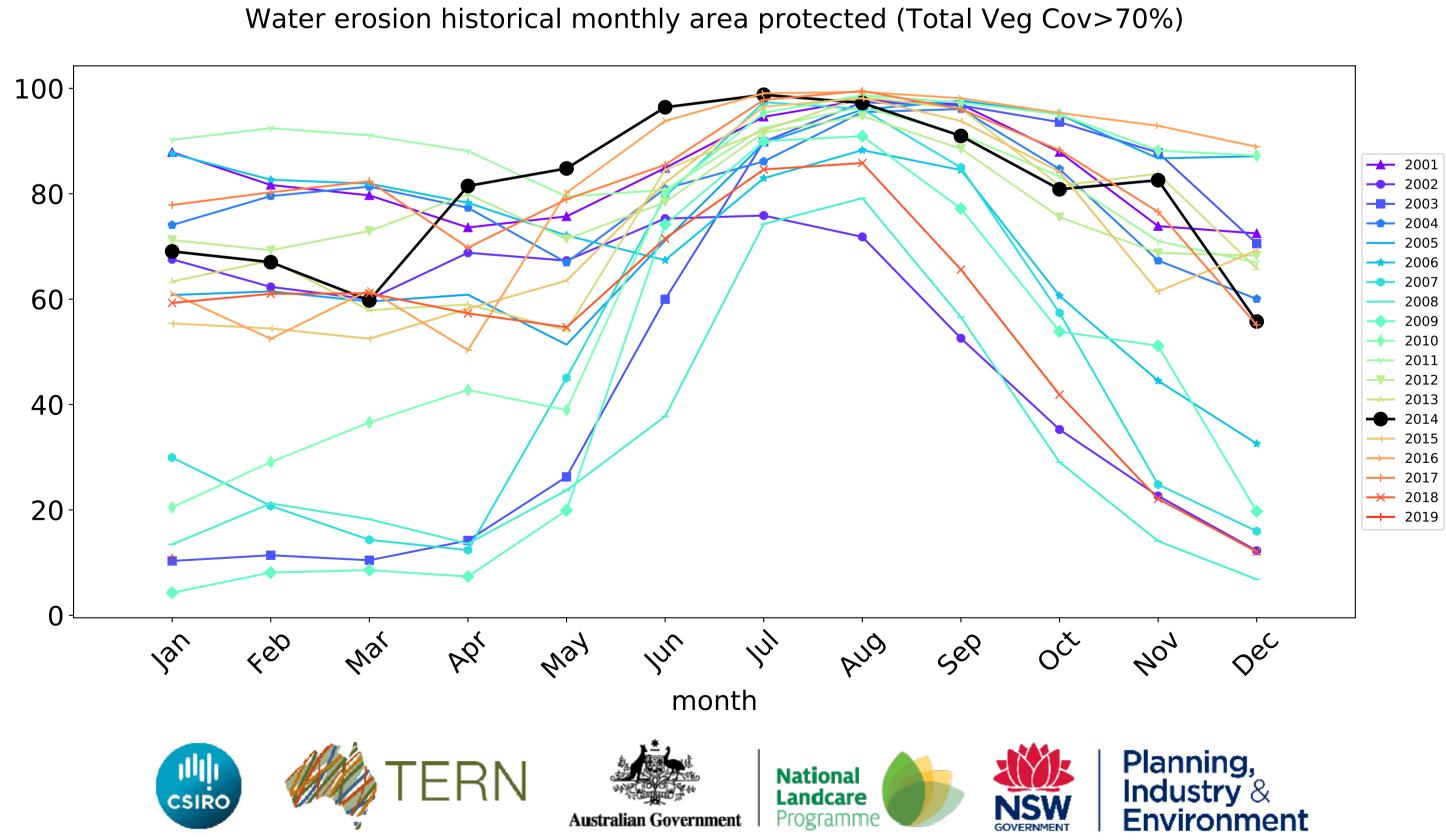


Cropping timeseries



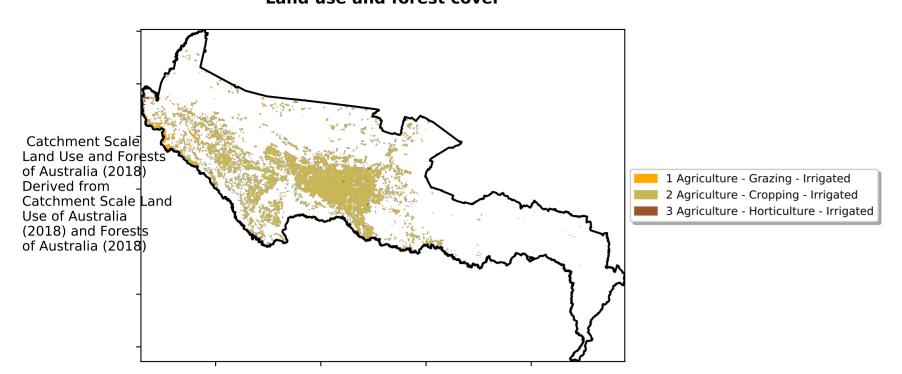




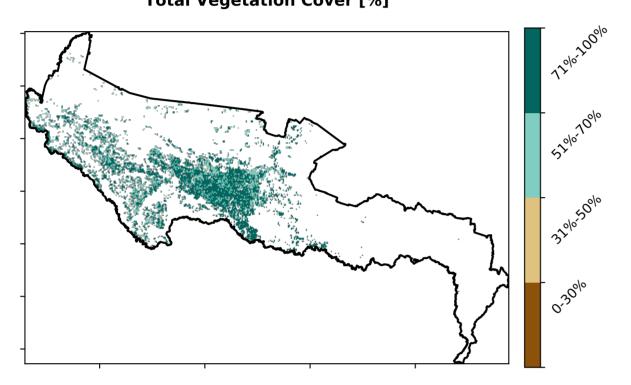


Irrigation

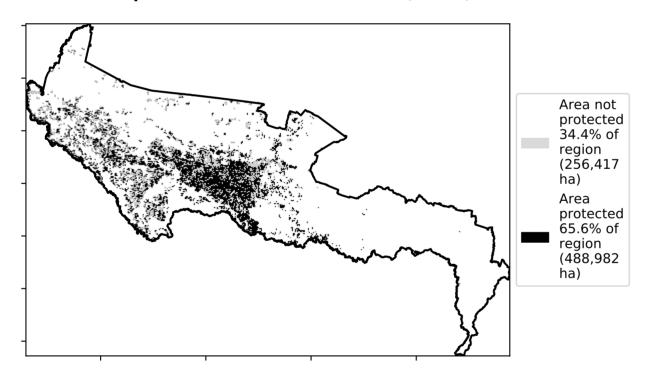
Land use and forest cover



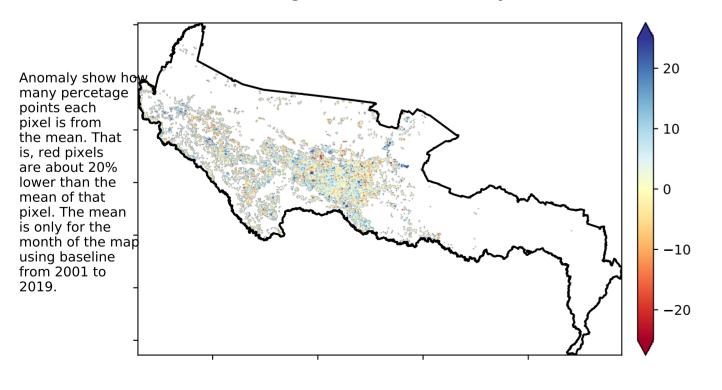
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

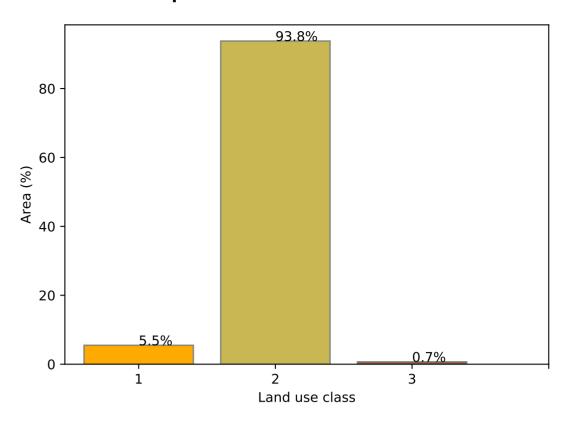


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

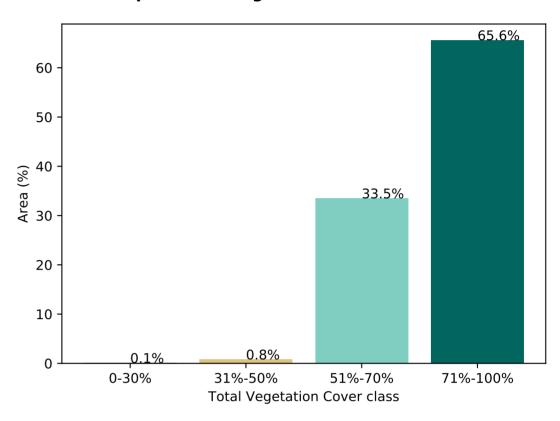


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

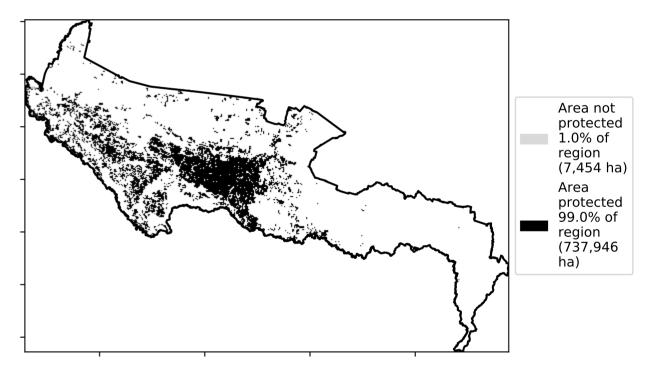
Proportion of each land class in area

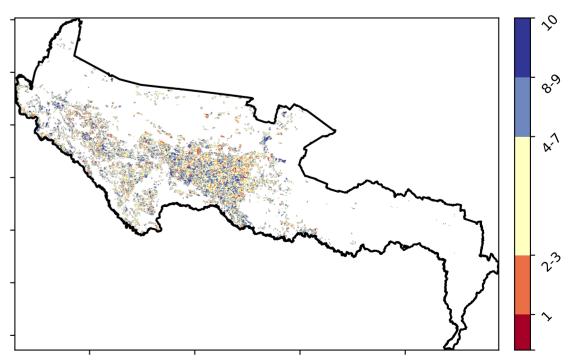


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







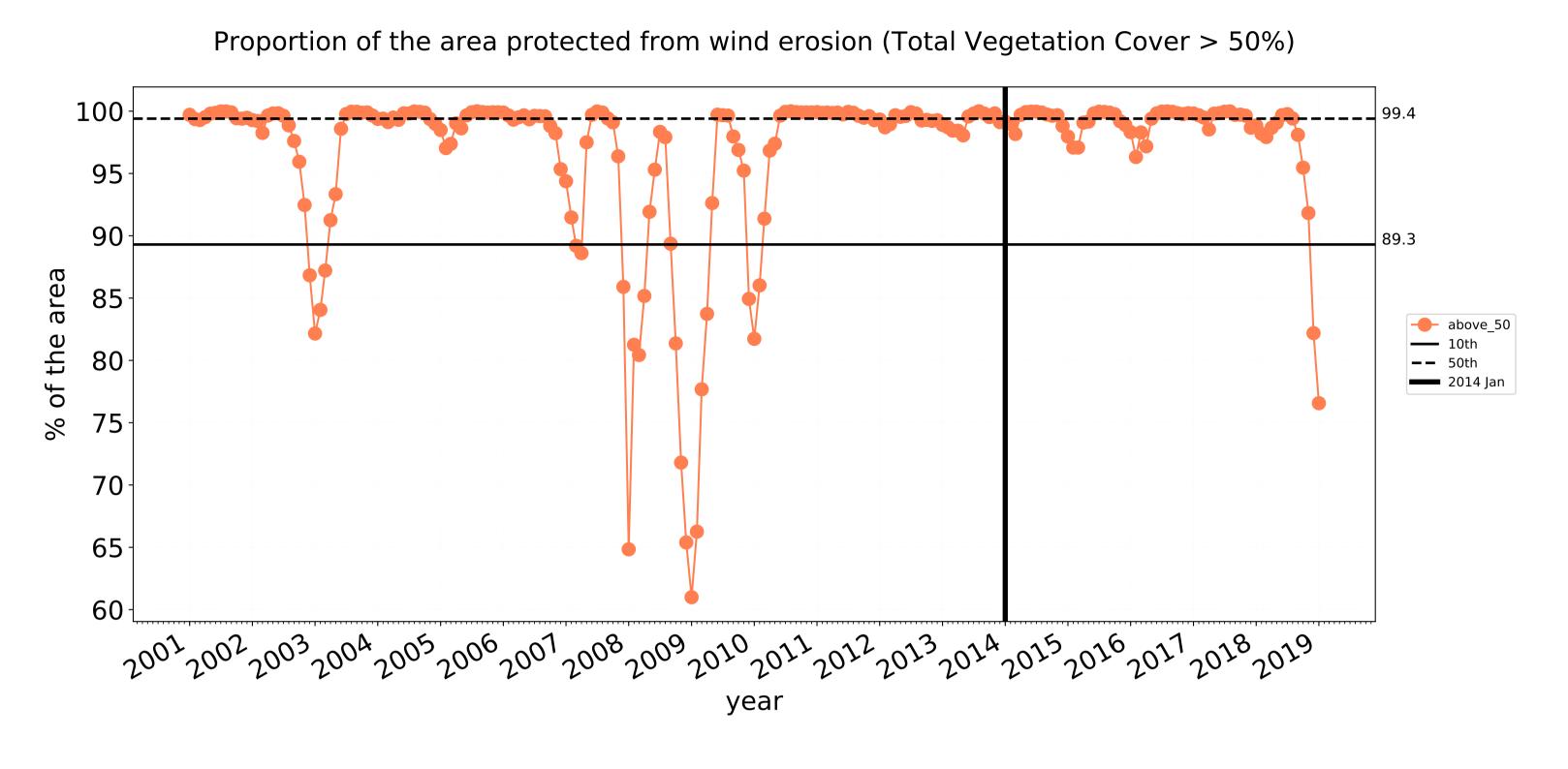


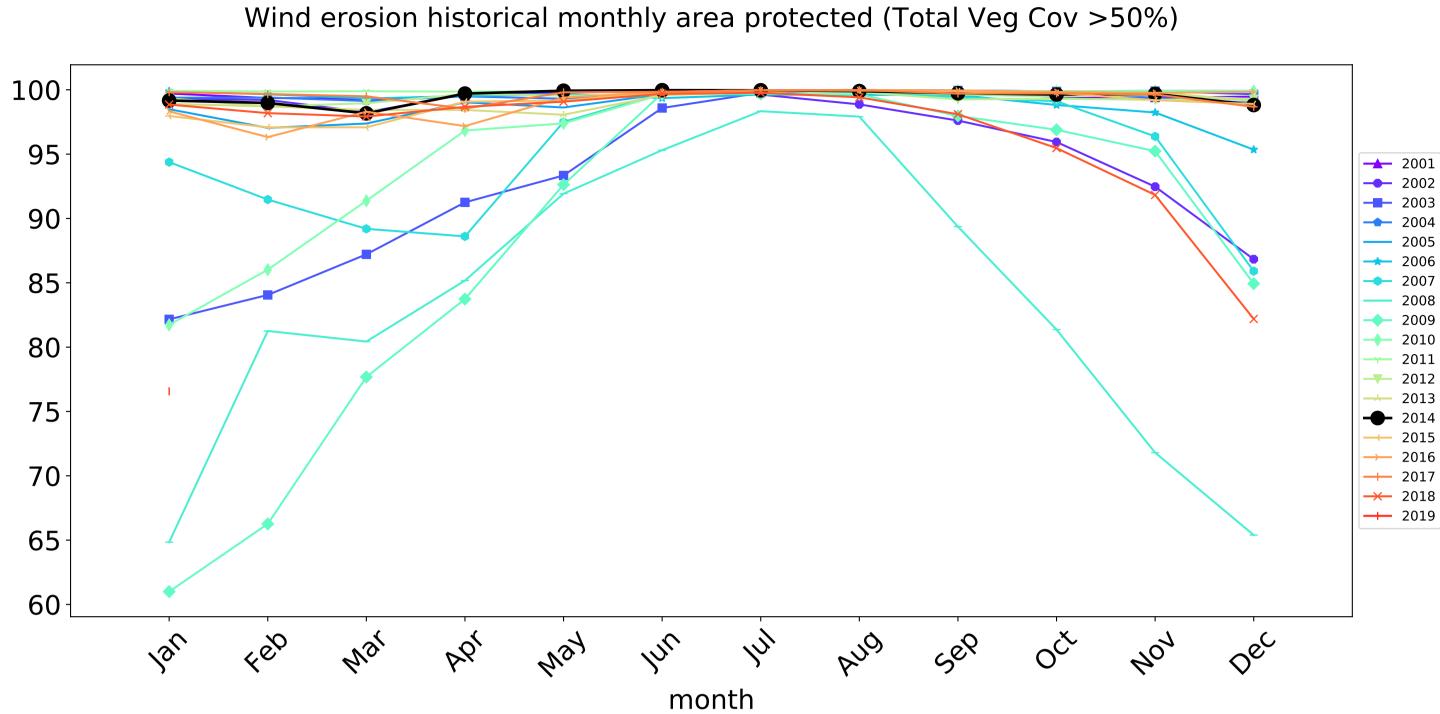


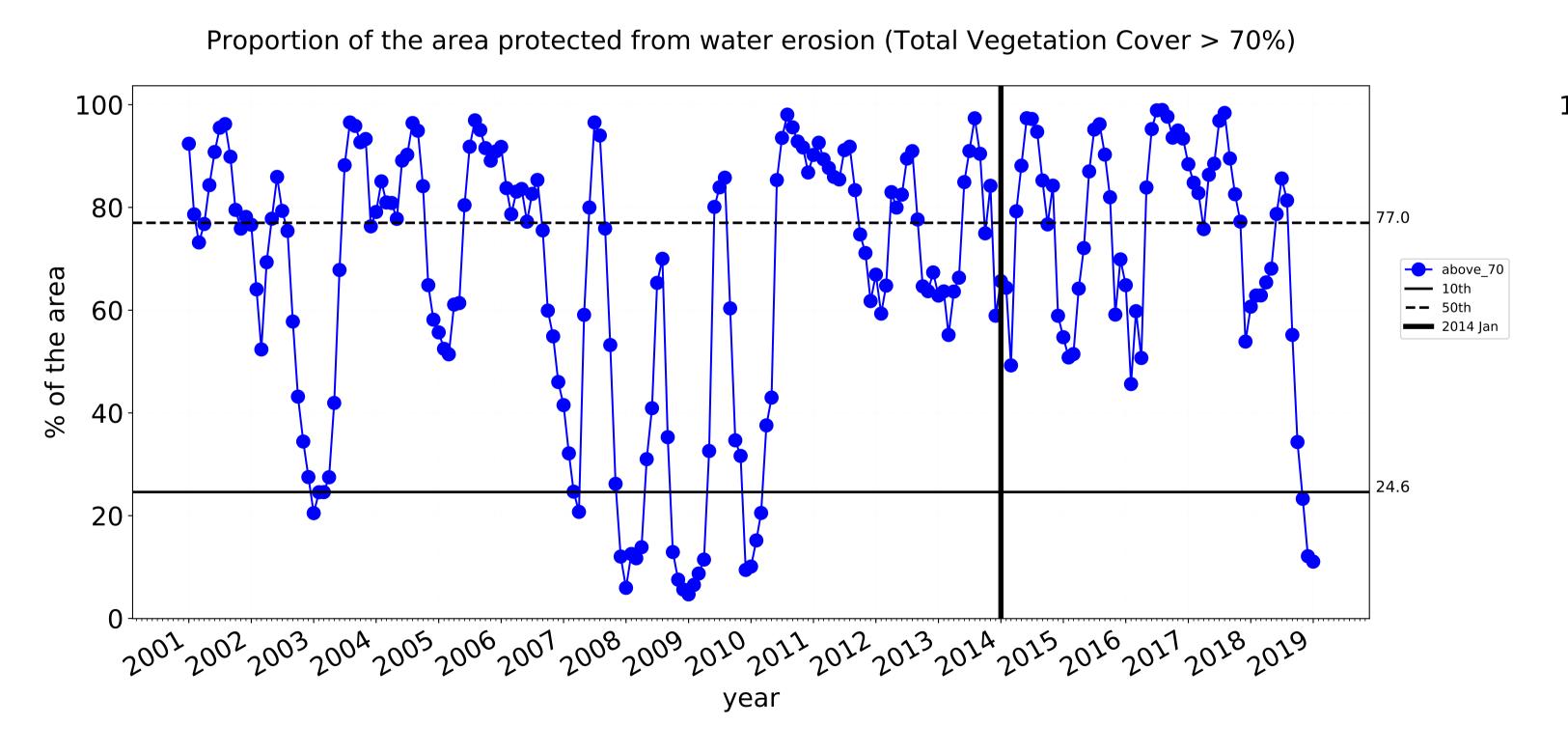


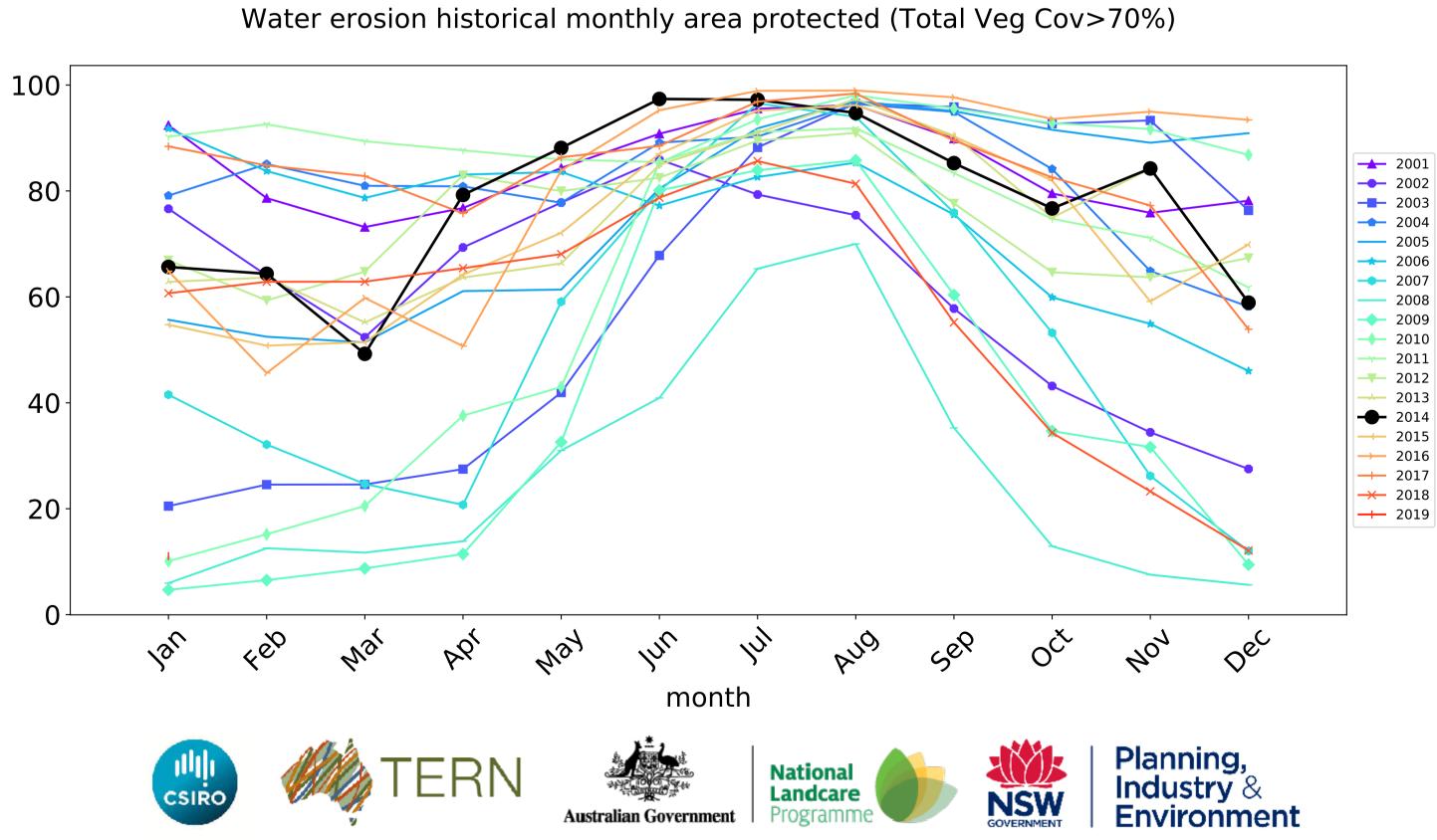






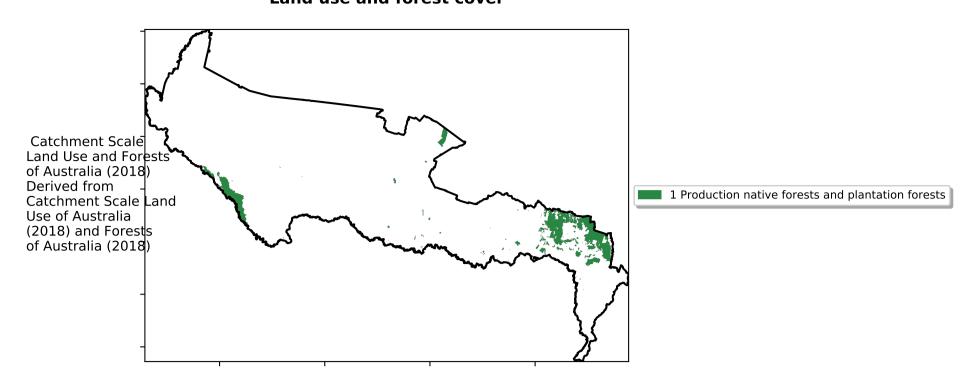




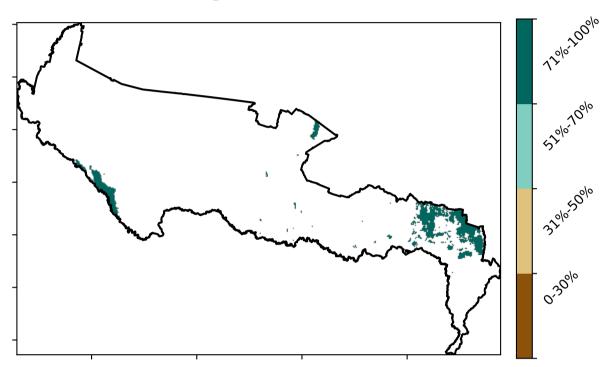


Production native forests and plantation forests

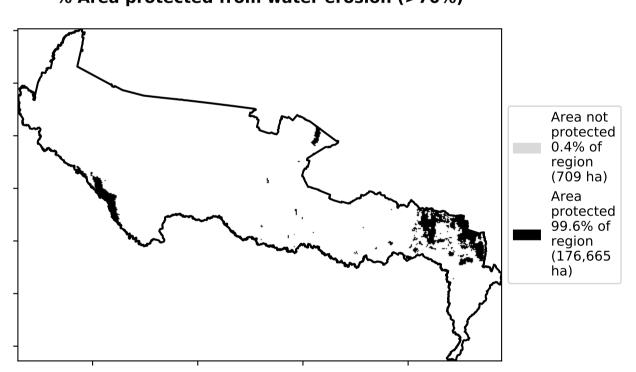
Land use and forest cover



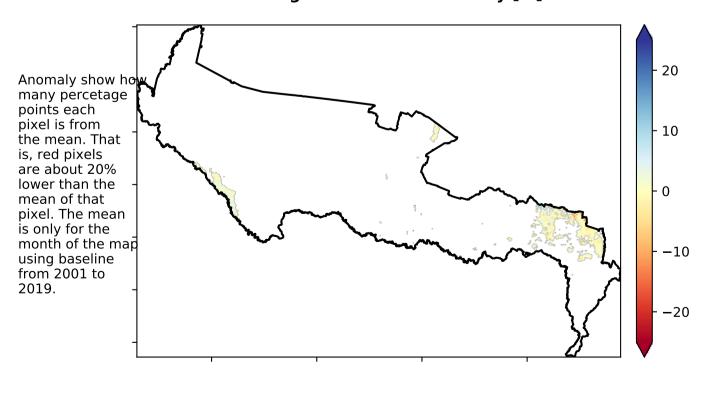
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

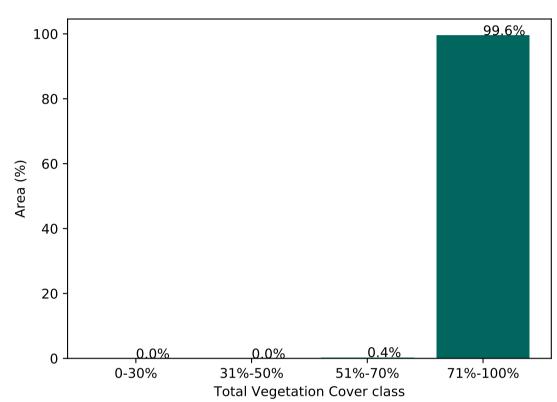


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

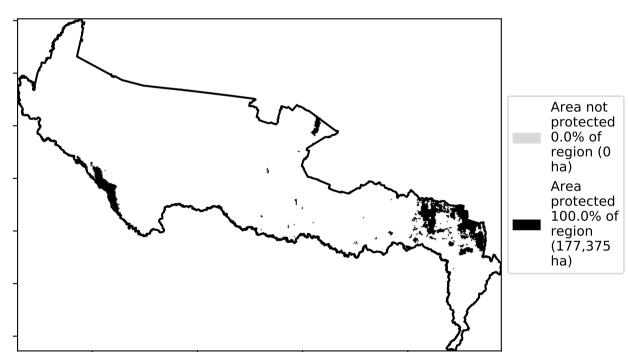


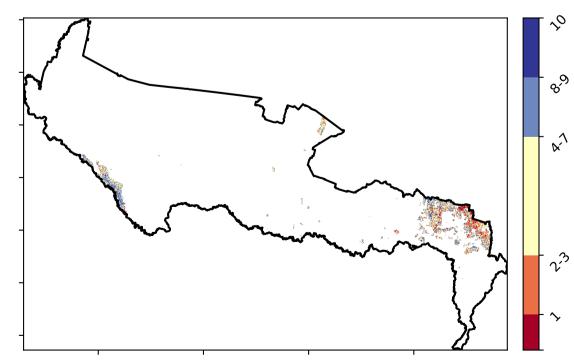
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)









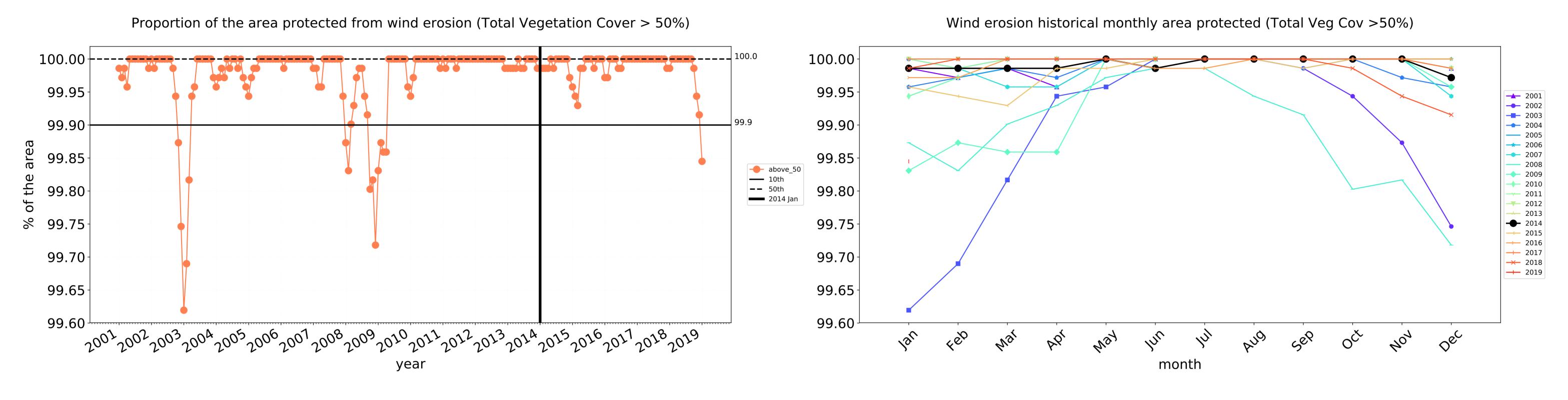


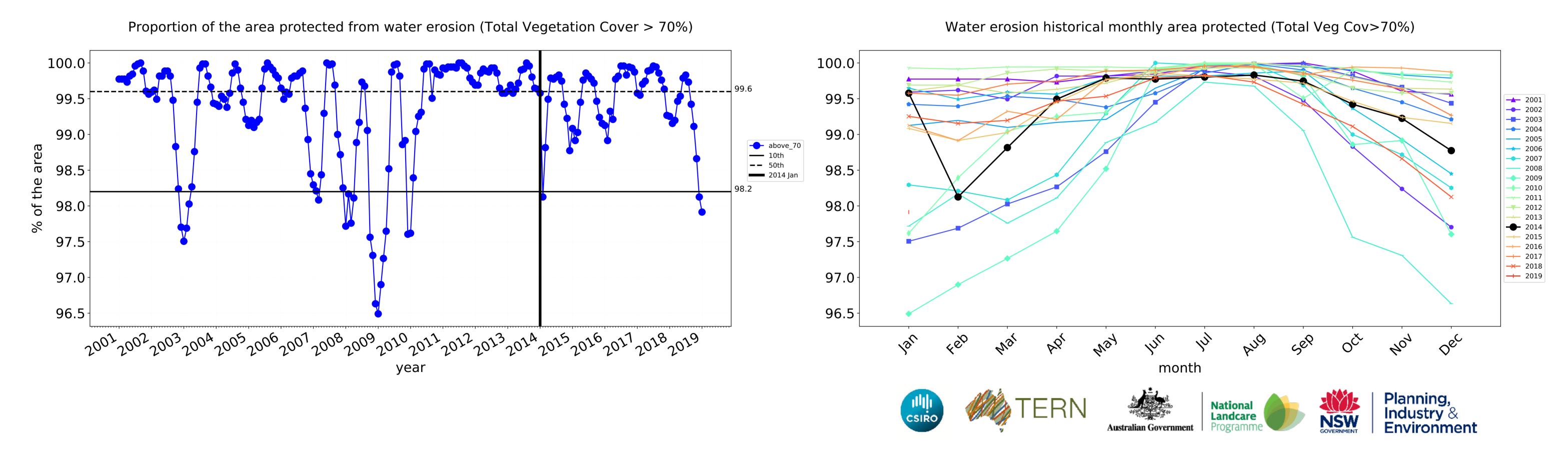






Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries





Murray (4,180,475 ha and no data 9,208 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	4,180,475	99.9% 4,175,024	98.7% 4,126,616	70.2% 2,934,313	40.4% 1,689,352	18.9% 790,143	7.5% 315,522
Conservation and natural environments	395,875	100.0% 395,850	100.0% 395,725	96.5% 381,875	85.2% 337,125	67.5% 267,075	35.4% 140,075
Conservation and natural environments non forest	96,725	100.0% 96,700	99.8% 96,575	86.2% 83,350	47.5% 45,900	29.4% 28,475	6.4% 6,150
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	95,250	100.0% 95,250	100.0% 95,250	99.5% 94,750	94.7% 90,225	63.3% 60,275	13.5% 12,900
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	203,900	100.0% 203,900	100.0% 203,900	99.9% 203,775	98.6% 201,000	87.5% 178,325	59.4% 121,025
Agriculture	3,509,075	100.0% 3,508,275	98.6% 3,461,200	65.8% 2,309,375	32.6% 1,142,525	11.0% 386,925	3.5% 123,000
Grazing	1,719,600	100.0% 1,719,500	99.5% 1,710,850	63.9% 1,099,000	34.8% 597,975	16.4% 282,300	5.6% 96,725
Grazing non forest	1,555,000	100.0% 1,554,900	99.4% 1,546,250	60.5% 940,900	31.0% 482,750	13.7% 213,400	4.5% 70,625
Grazing Woodland forest	75,650	100.0% 75,650	100.0% 75,650	94.1% 71,150	49.2% 37,200	9.4% 7,075	1.8% 1,350
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	88,950	100.0% 88,950	100.0% 88,950	97.8% 86,950	87.7% 78,025	69.5% 61,825	27.8% 24,750
Cropping	1,043,675	99.9% 1,042,975	96.8% 1,010,775	69.1% 720,825	35.6% 371,450	8.0% 83,900	2.1% 22,025
Irrigation	745,400	100.0% 745,400	99.2% 739,175	65.6% 489,350	23.2% 173,000	2.8% 20,675	0.6% 4,225
Production native forests and plantation forests	177,375	100.0% 177,375	100.0% 177,350	99.6% 176,625	97.2% 172,450	70.9% 125,750	27.9% 49,475











