Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Hunter NSW

Date: January 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jan 2021

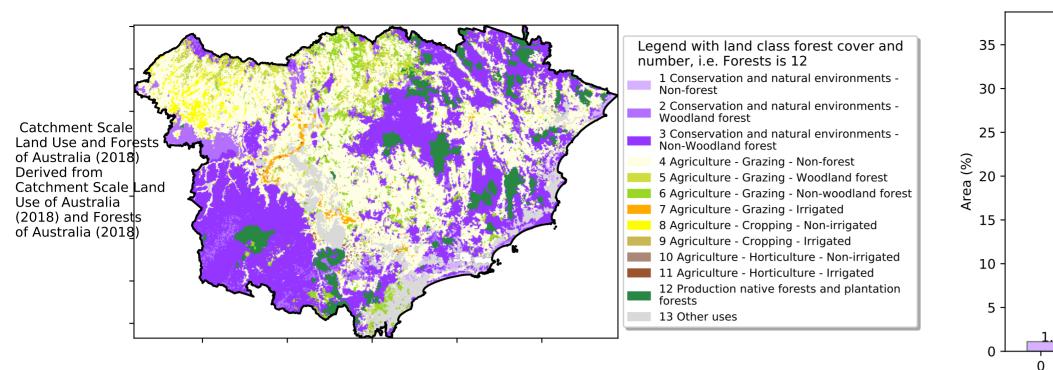
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

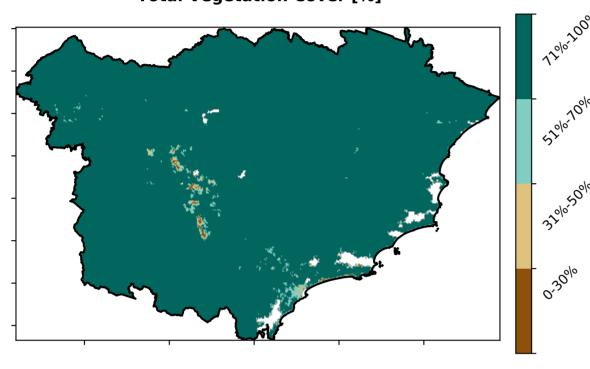
36.9%

32.7%

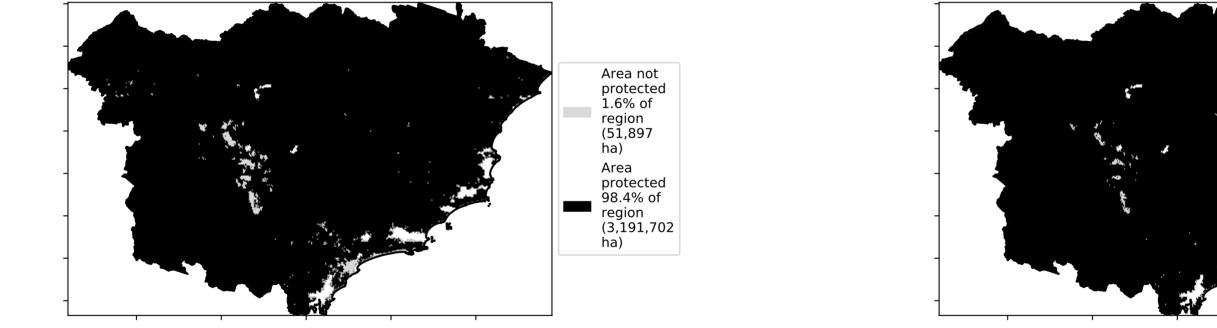
2







% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Land use class

6

5.1%

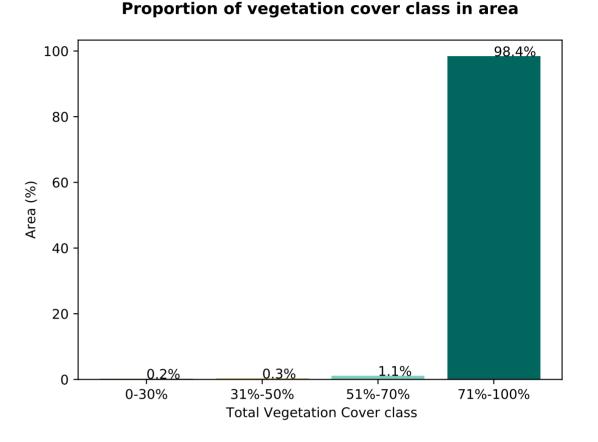
4

.6%7.2%

12

0%0 1%0

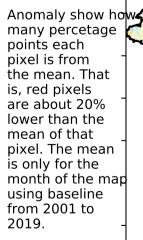
10

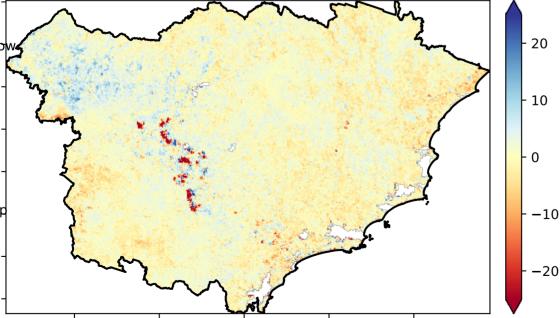


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



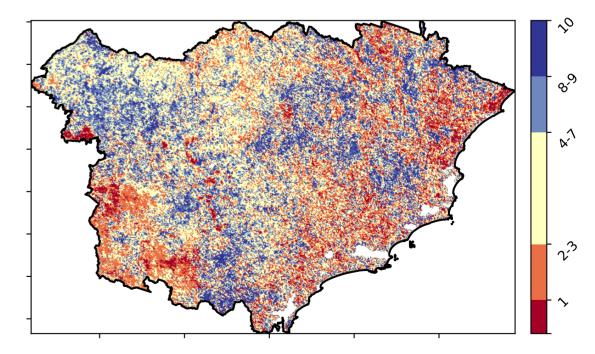
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





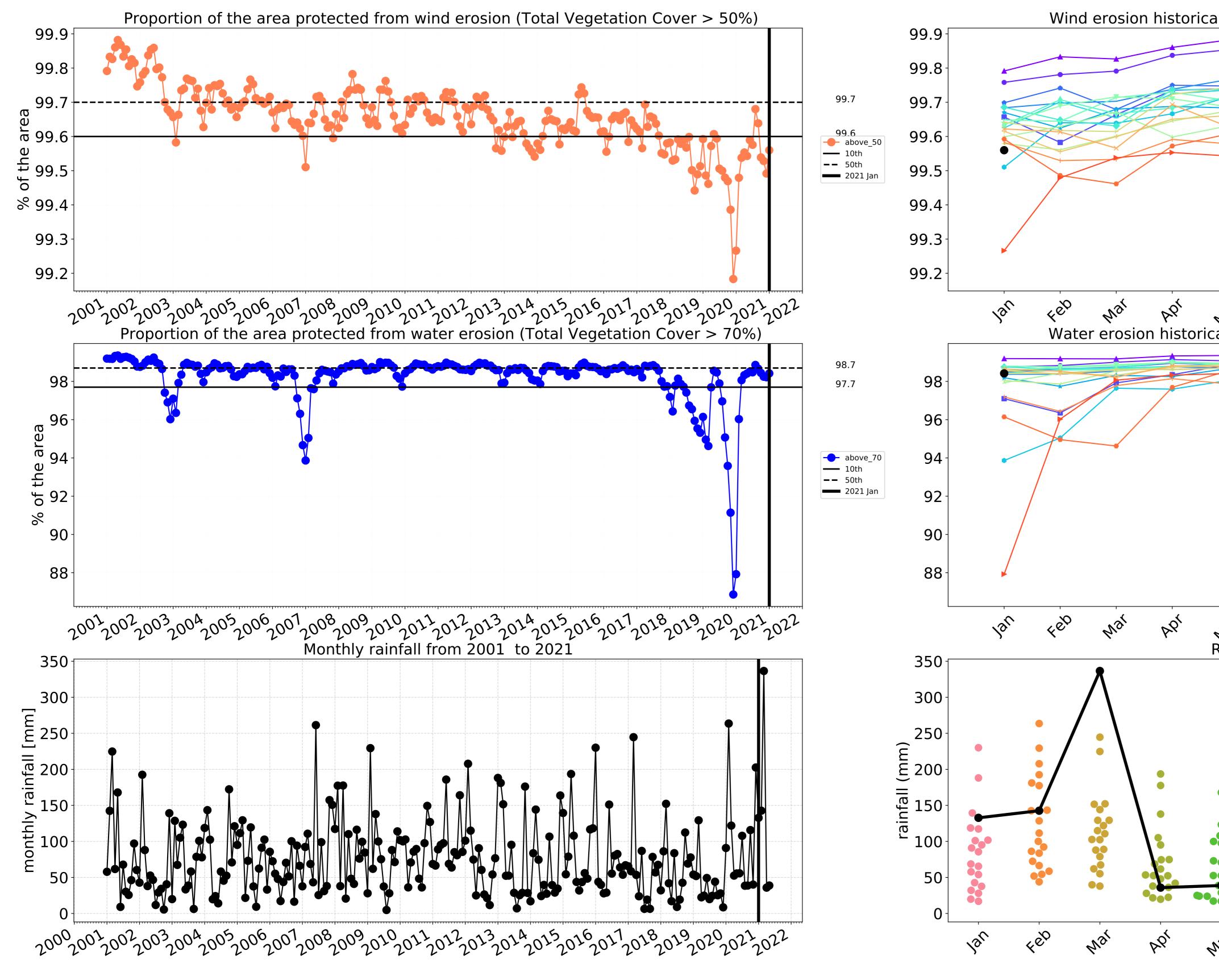
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

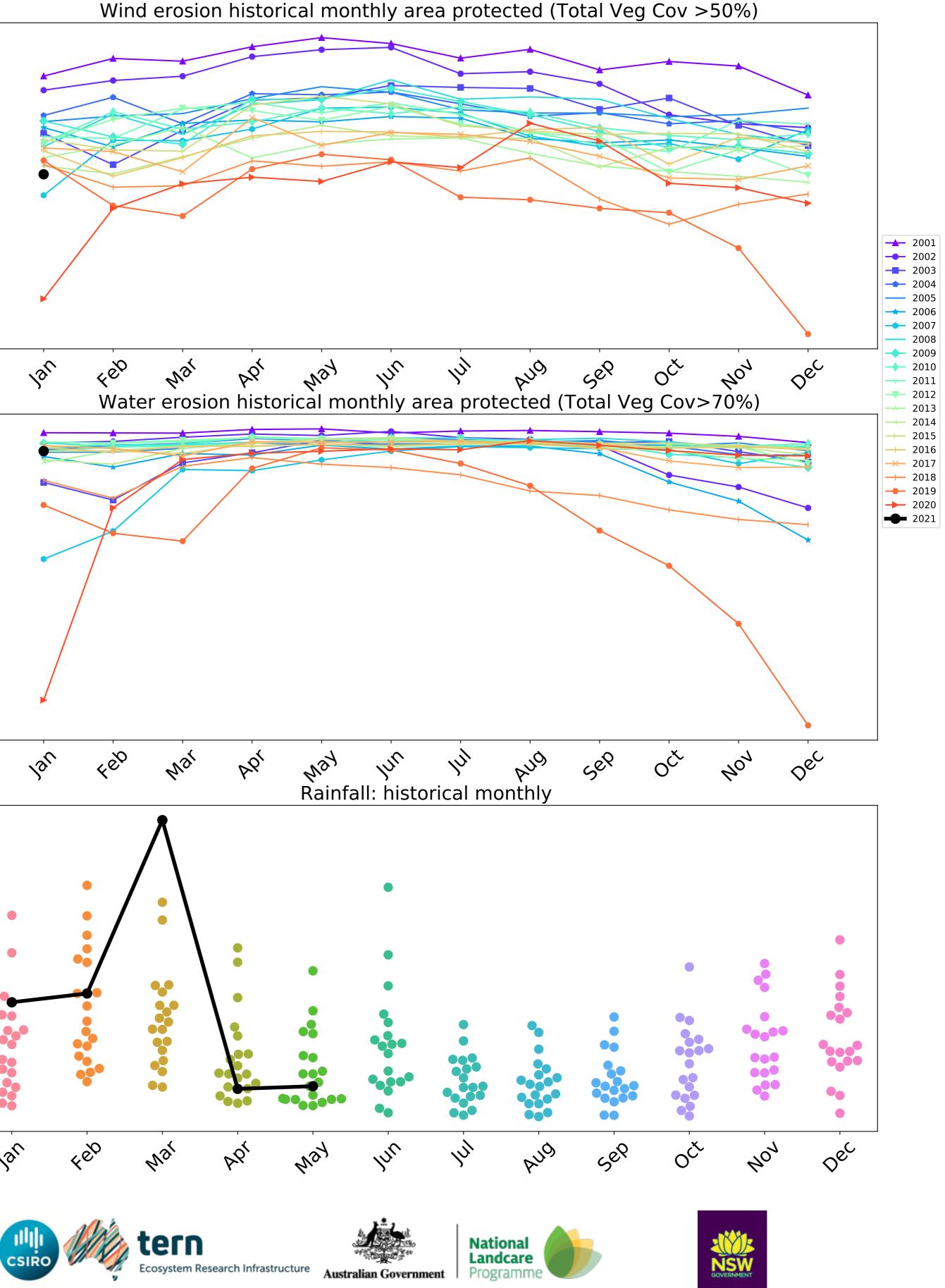


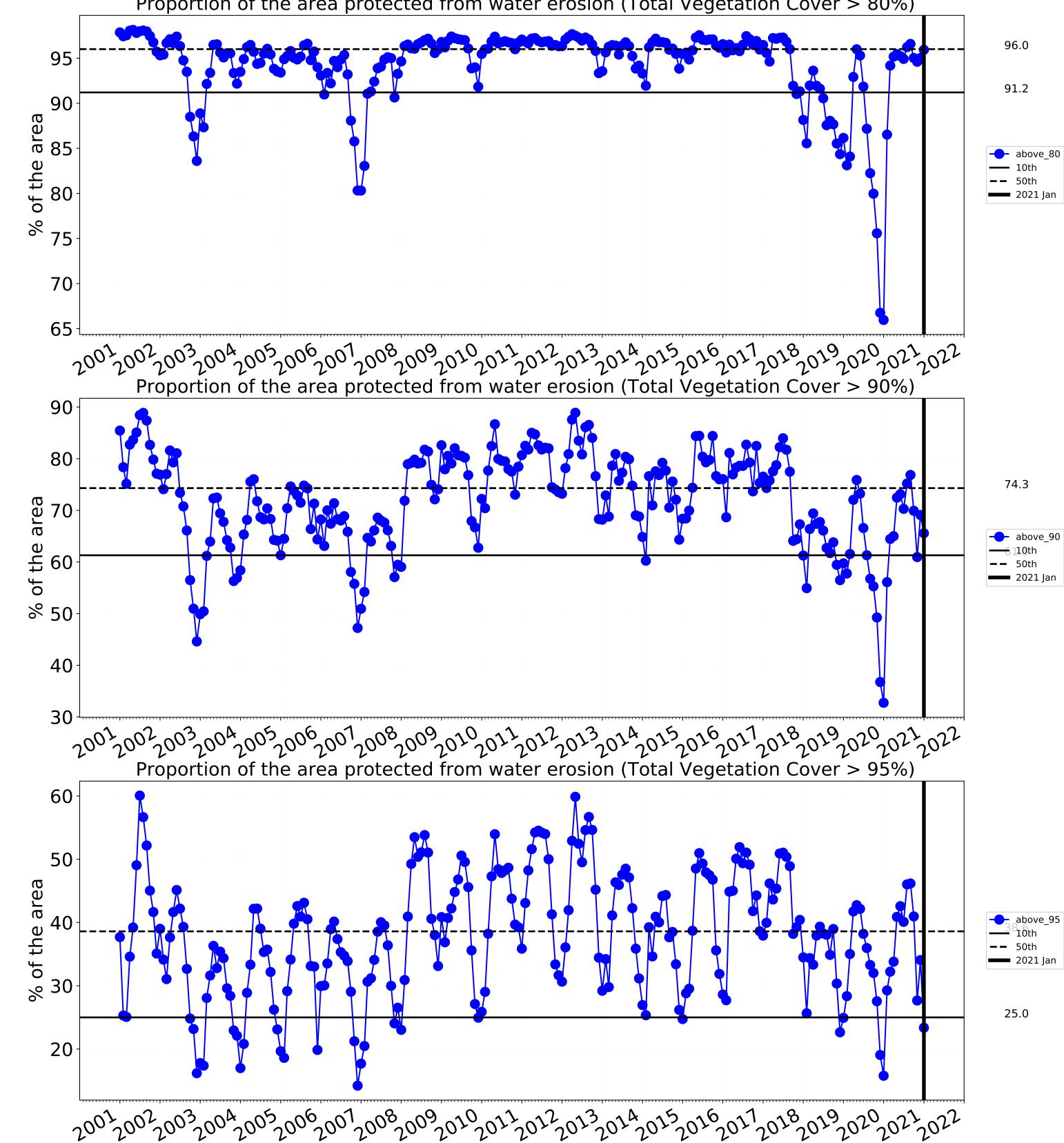




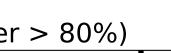
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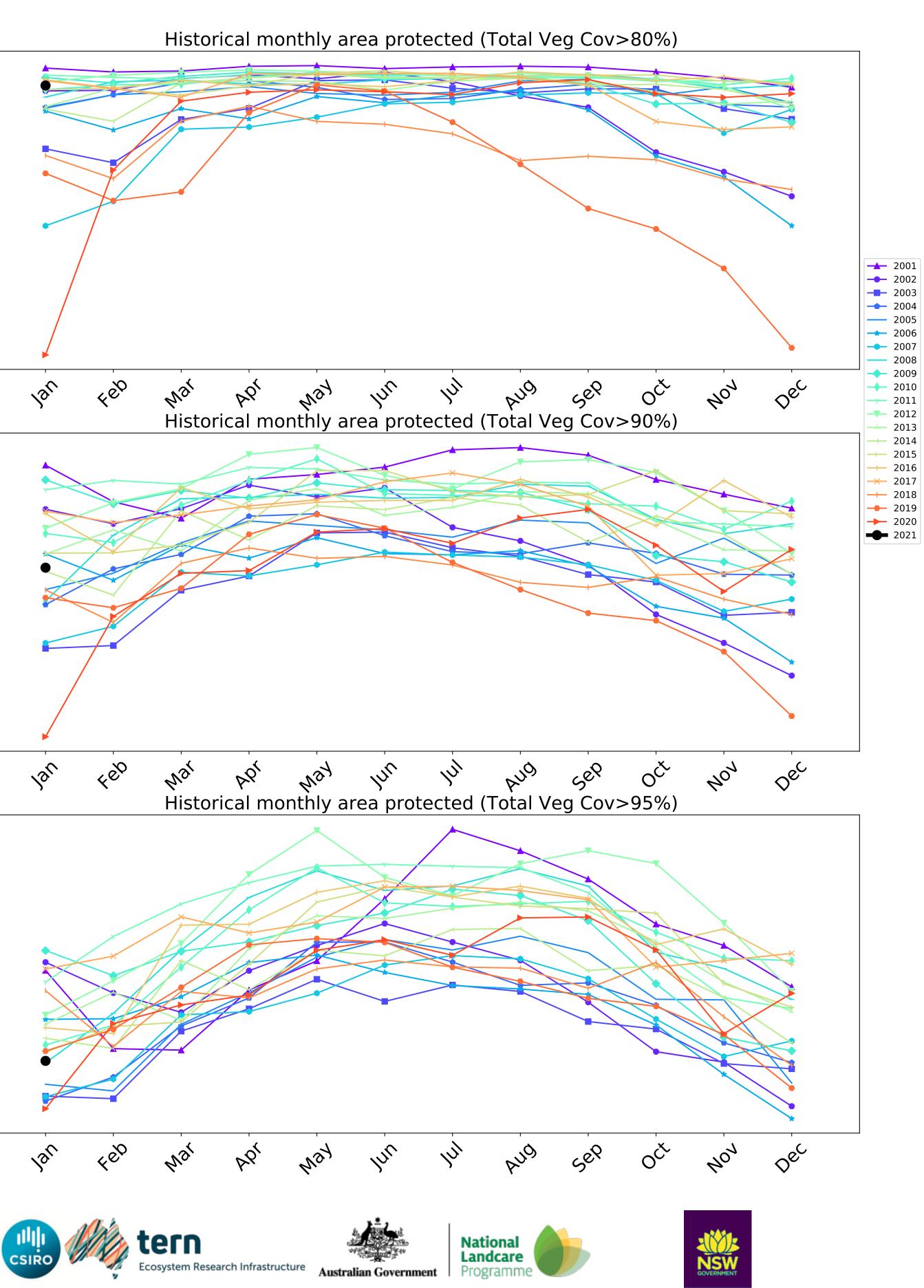






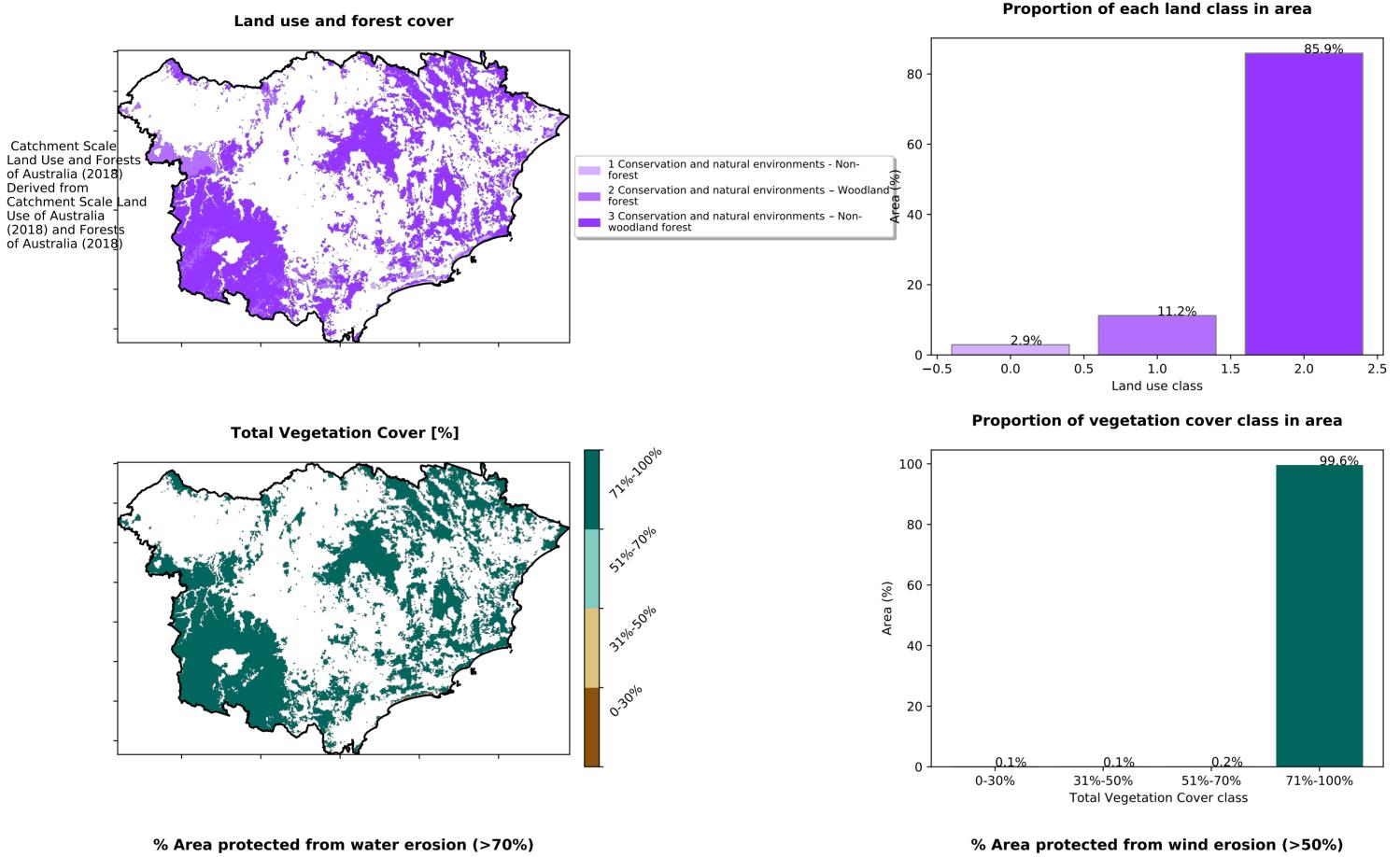
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

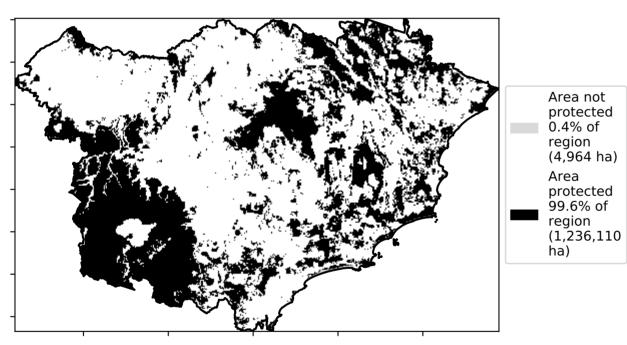






Conservation and natural environments

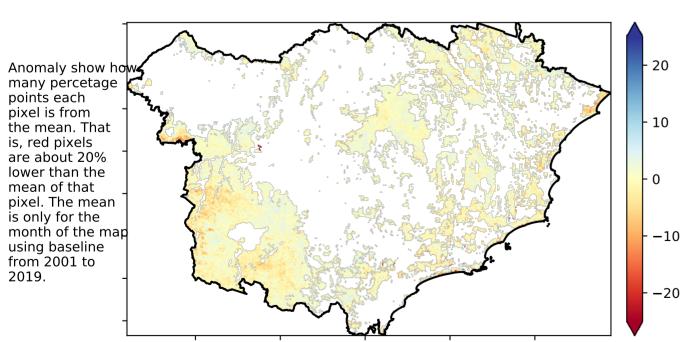






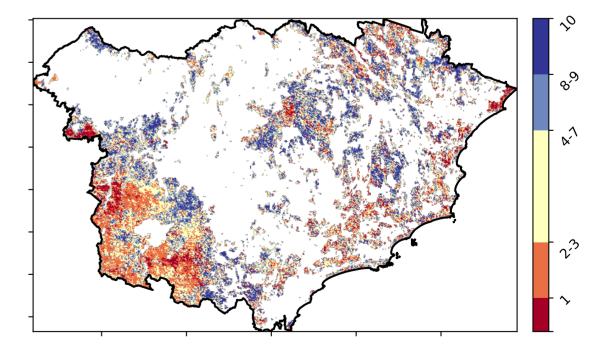
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (1,241,075 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

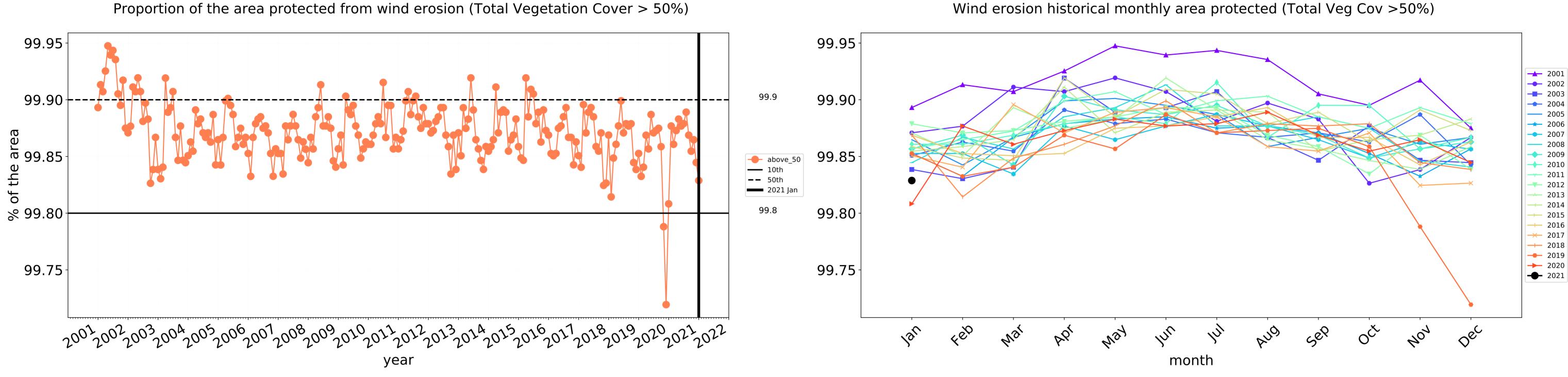


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

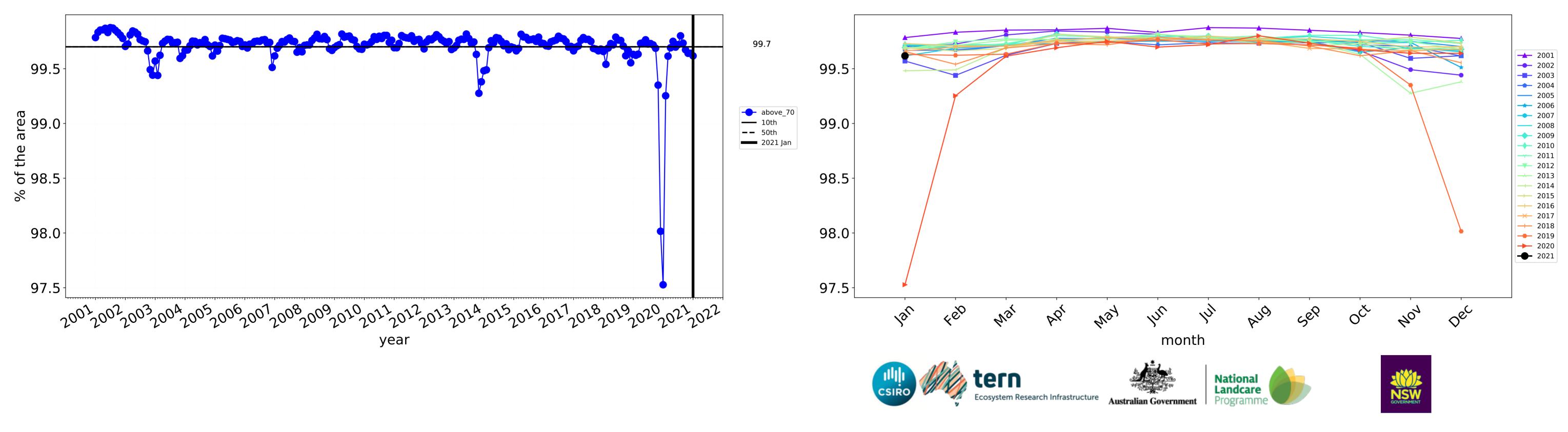
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



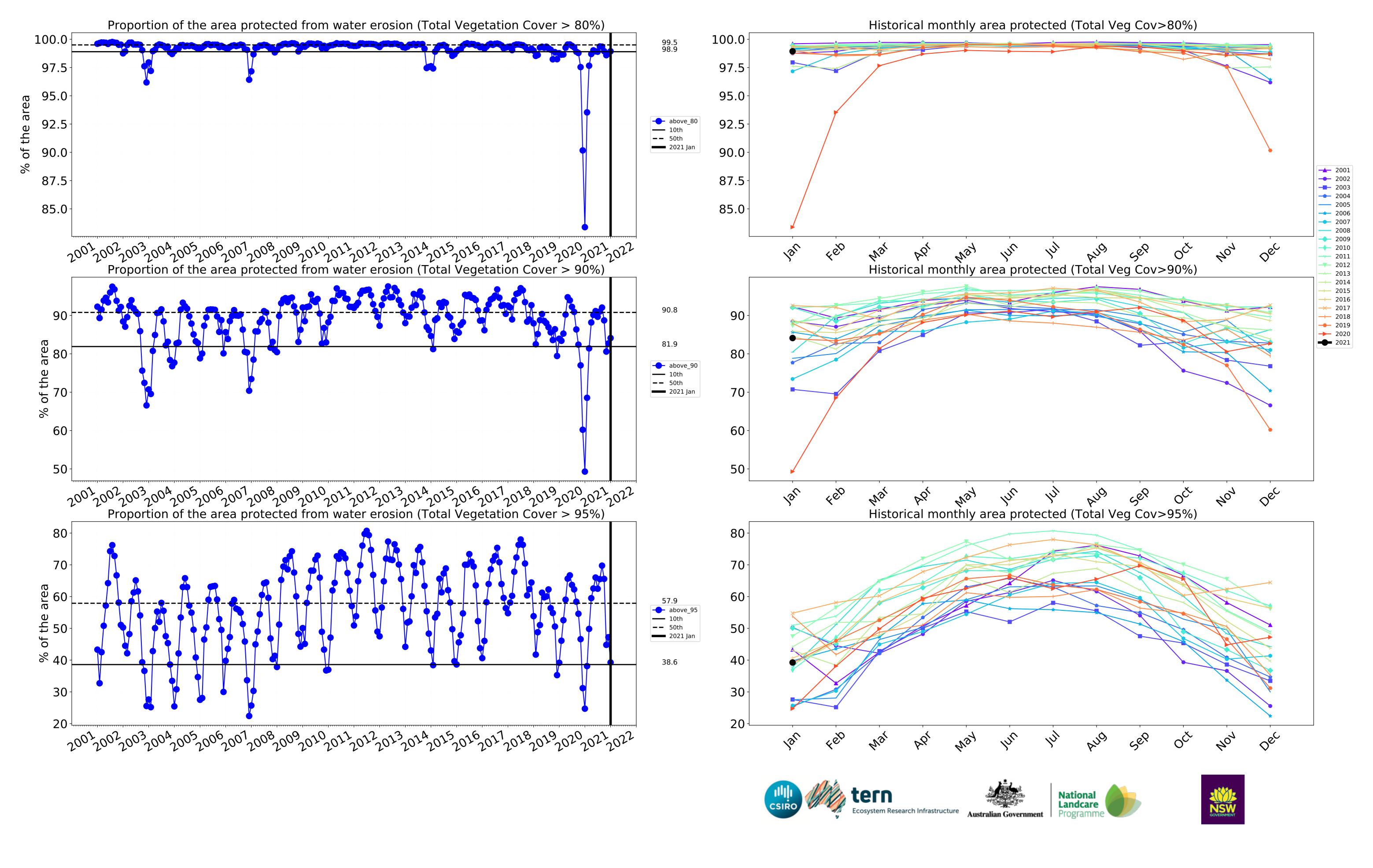




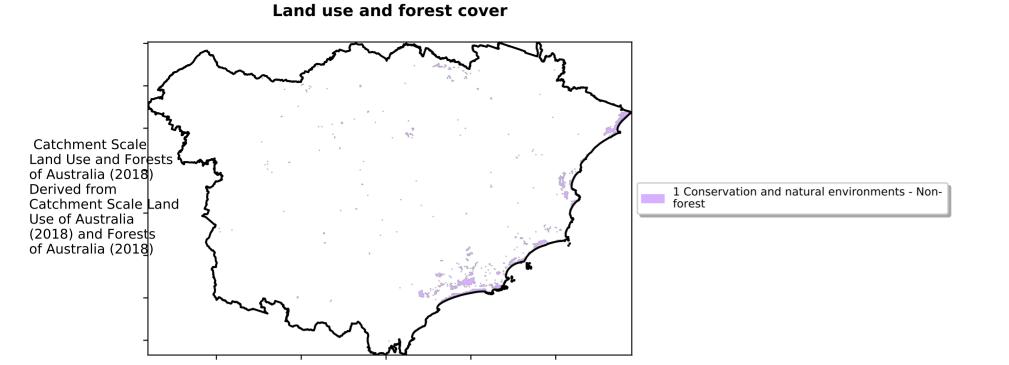
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



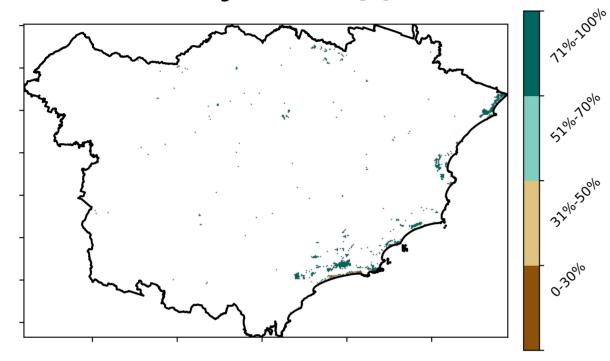
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



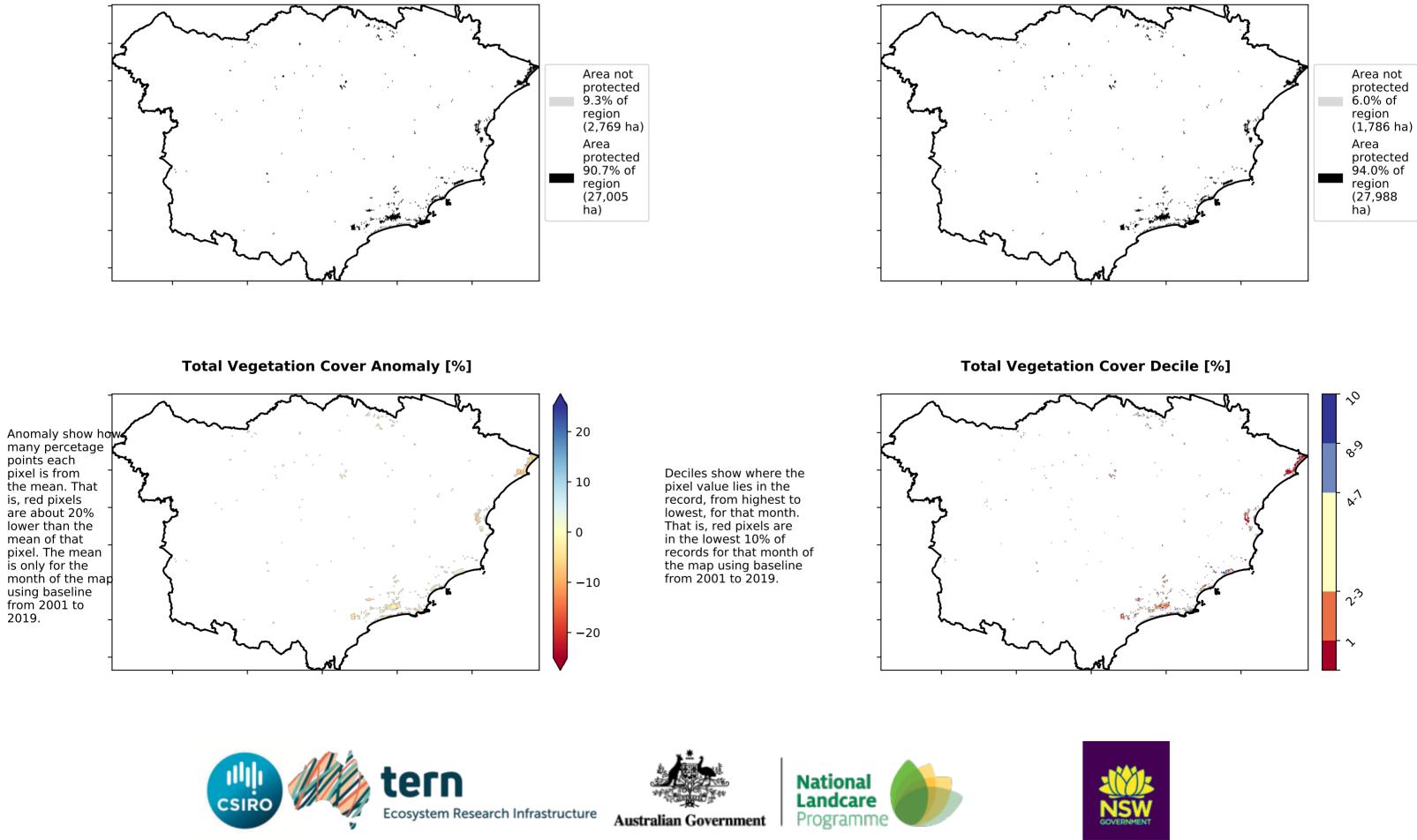
Conservation and natural environments non forest



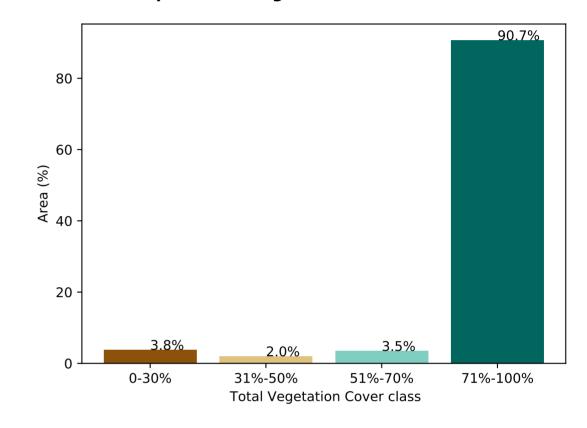
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



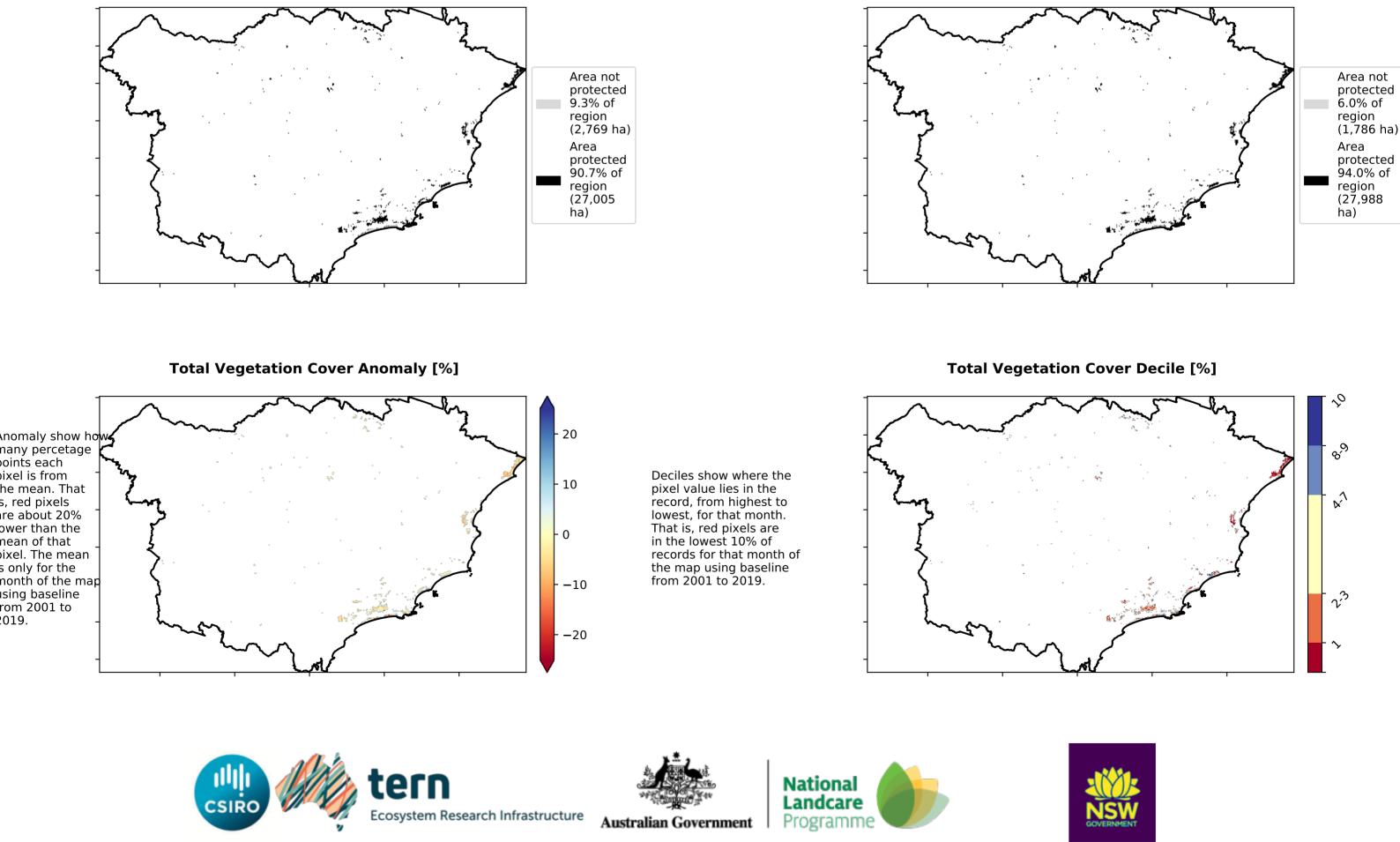
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

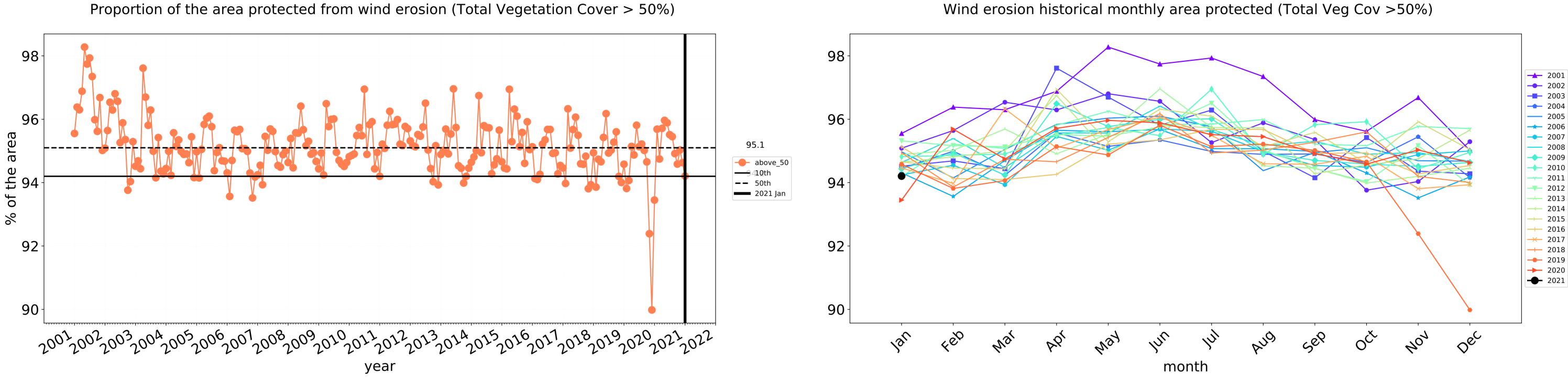


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

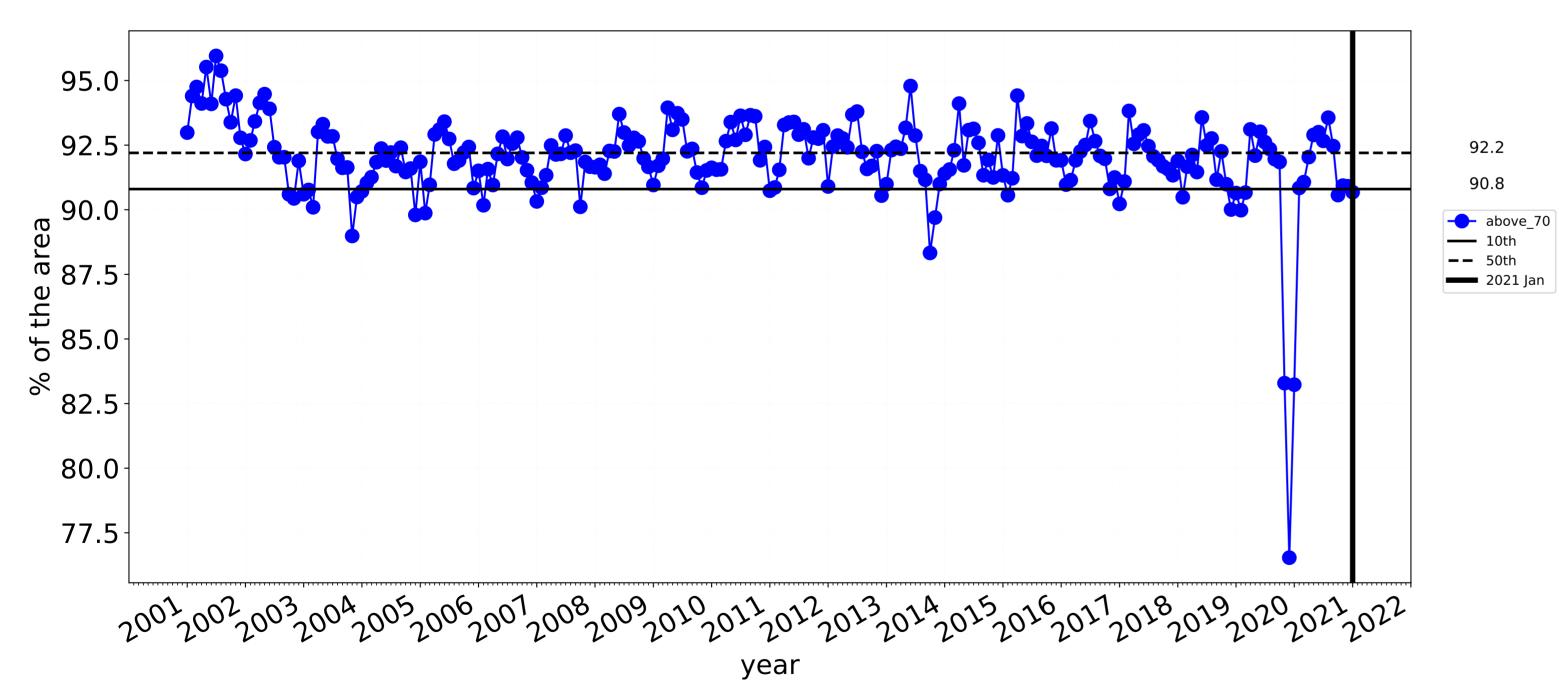


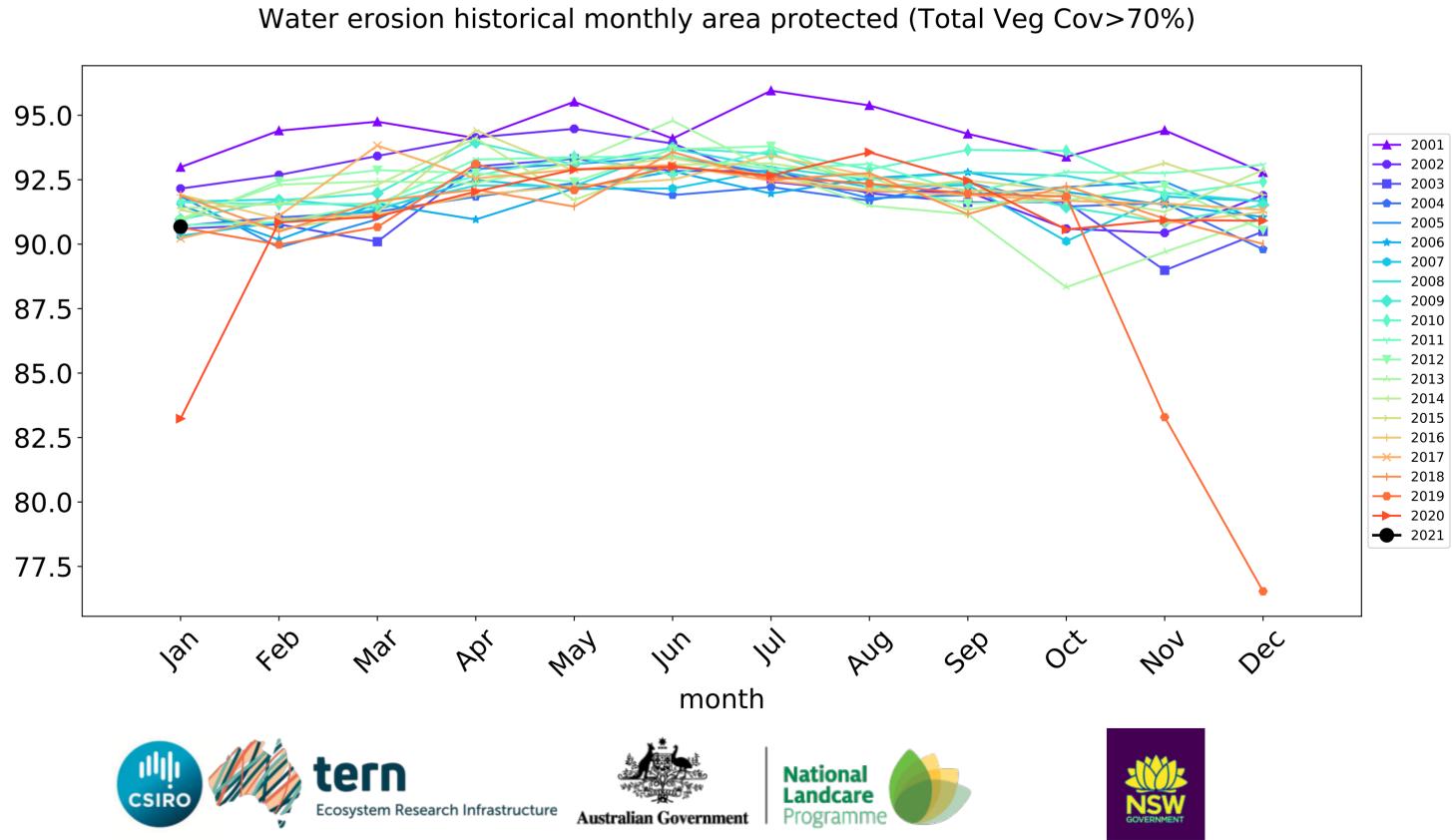
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



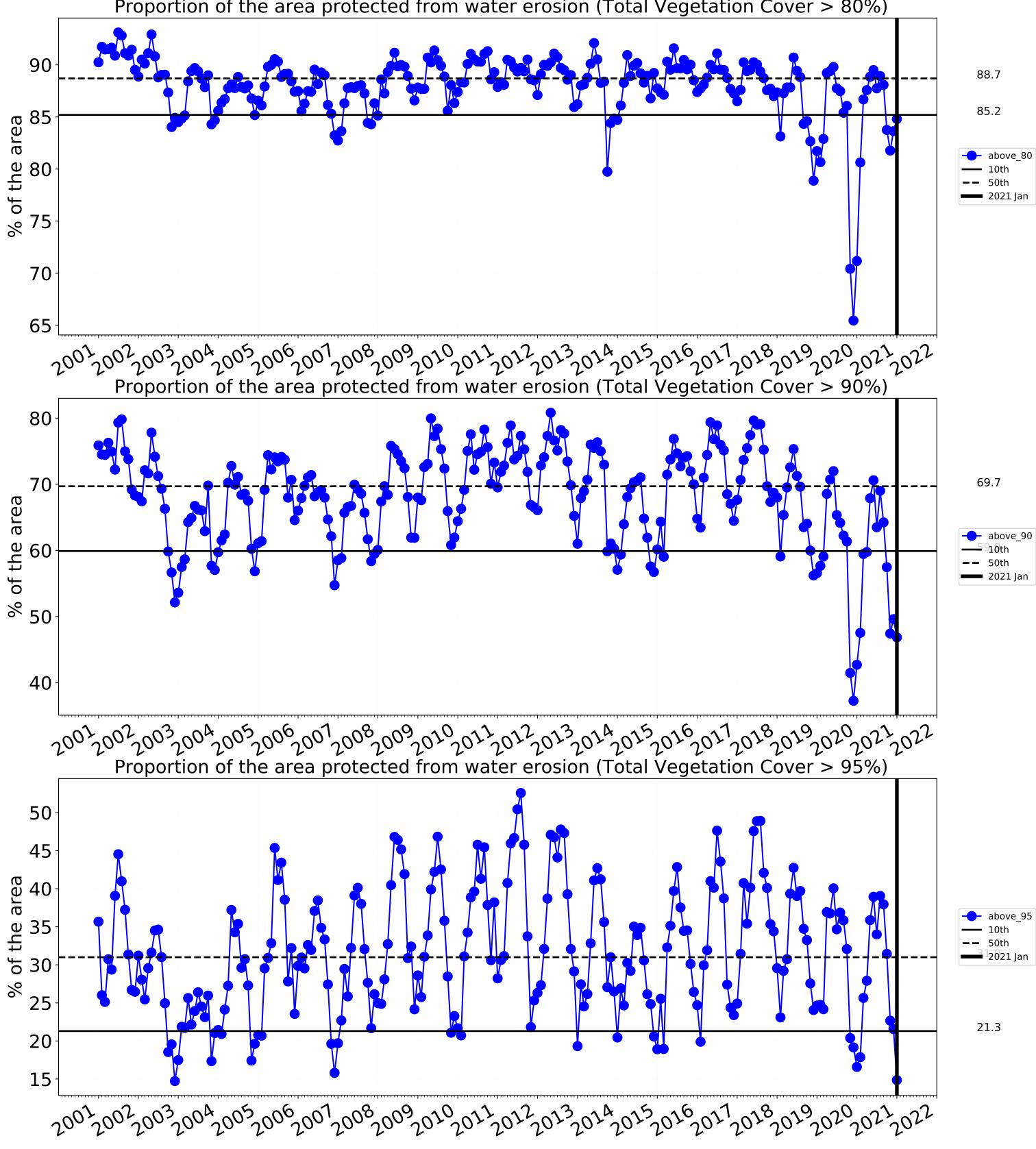


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

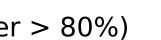


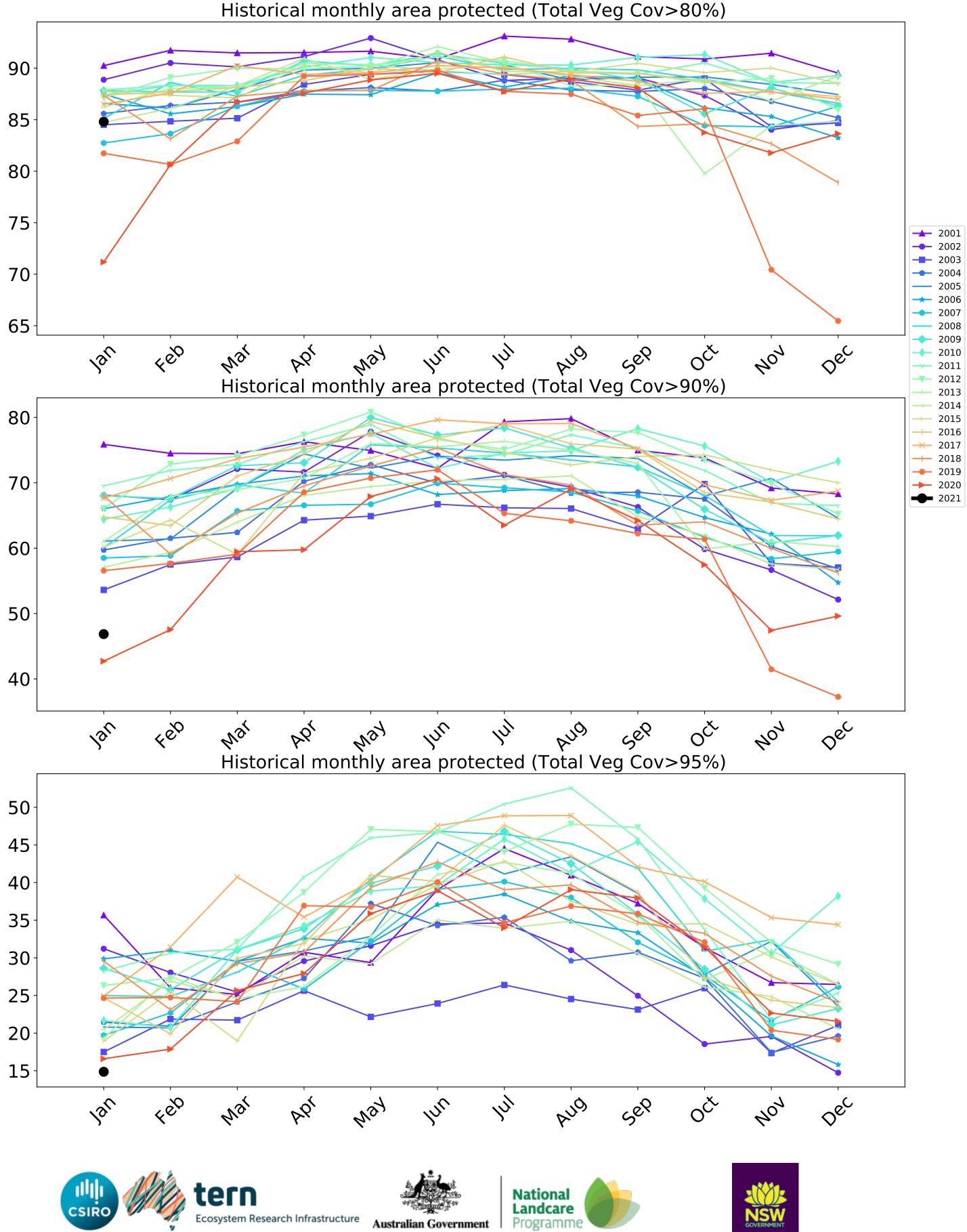


9



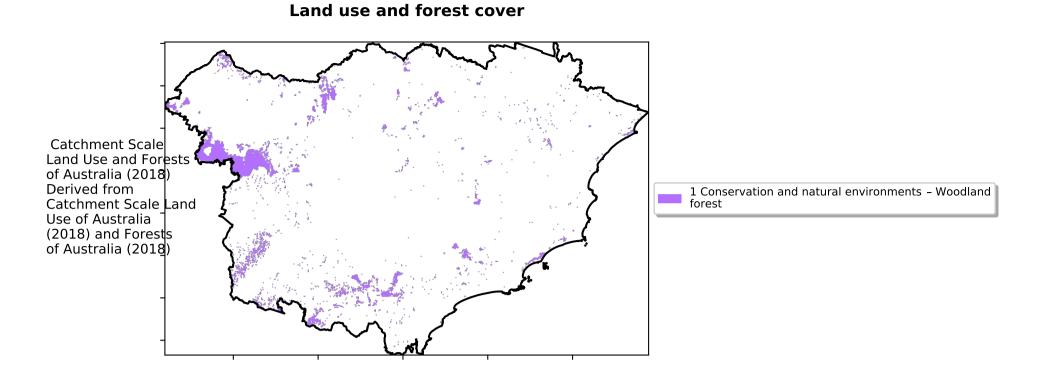
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



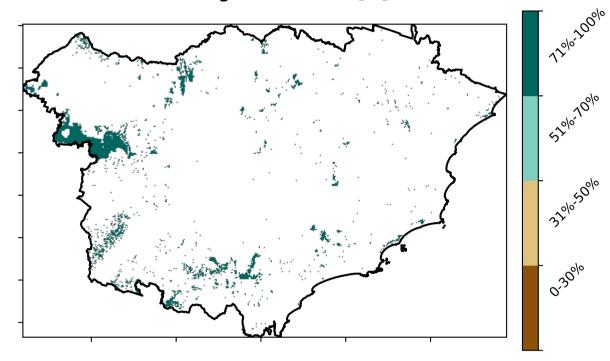




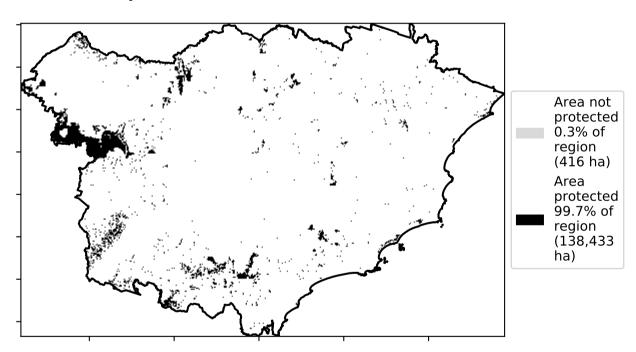
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



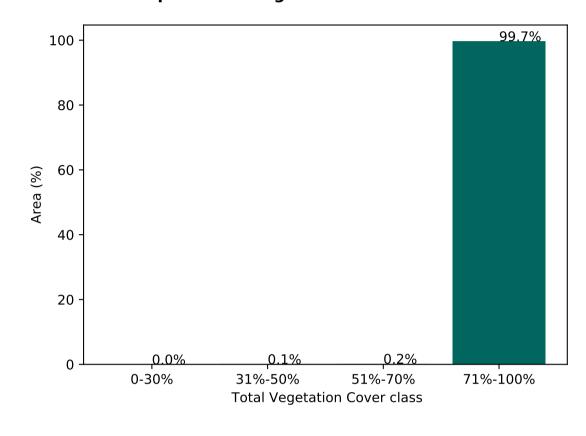
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



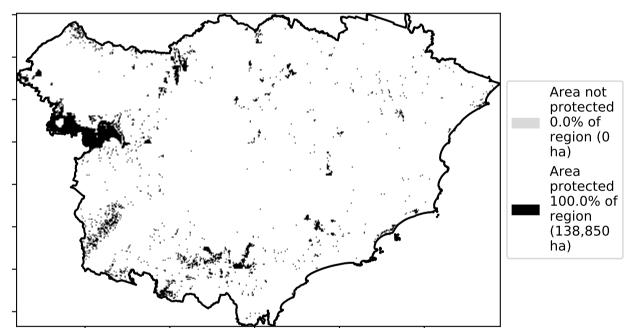
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



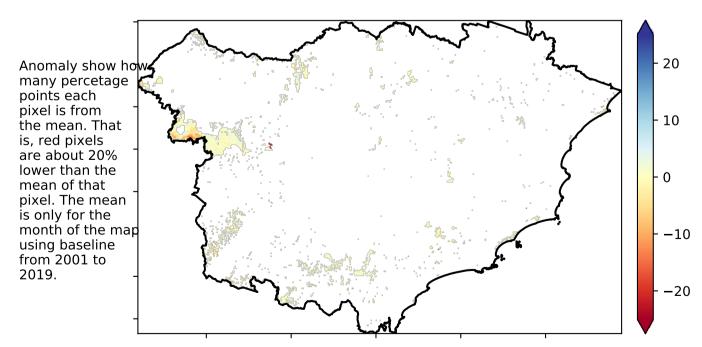
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

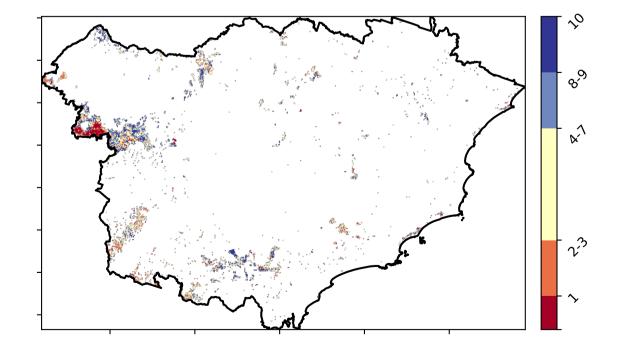


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



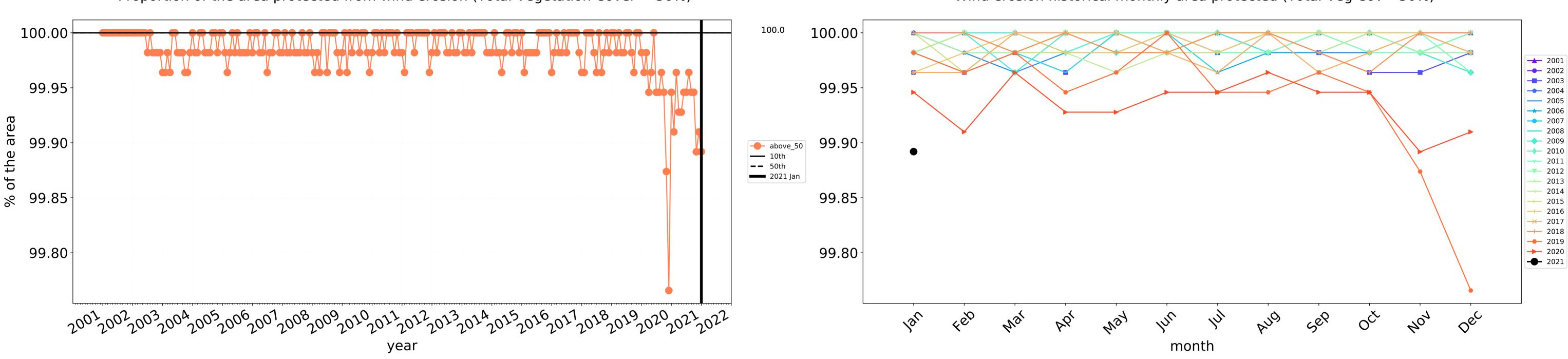
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

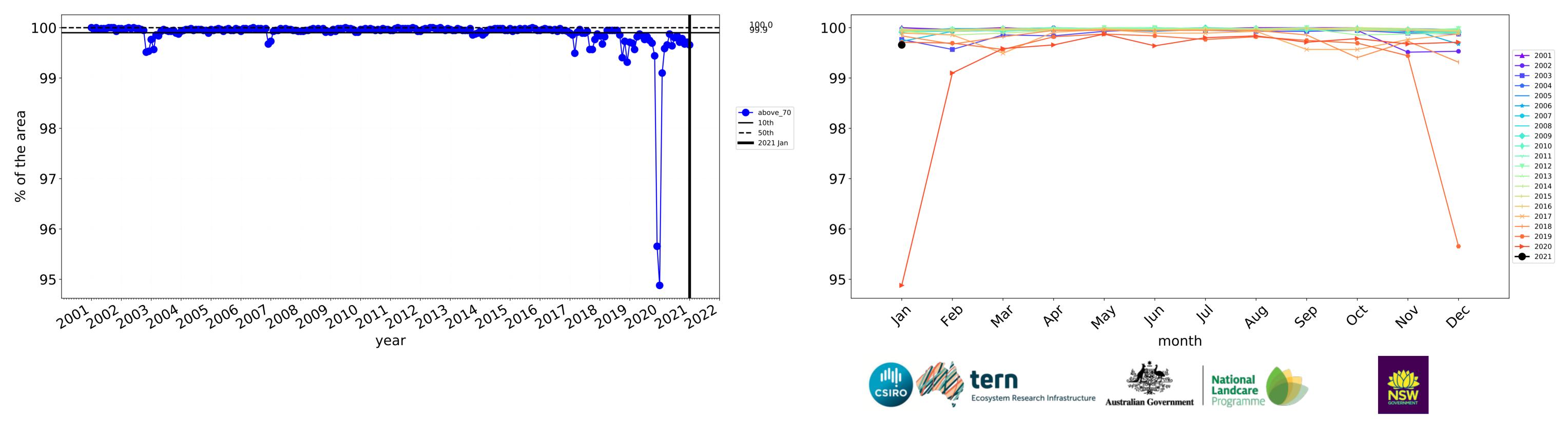




Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

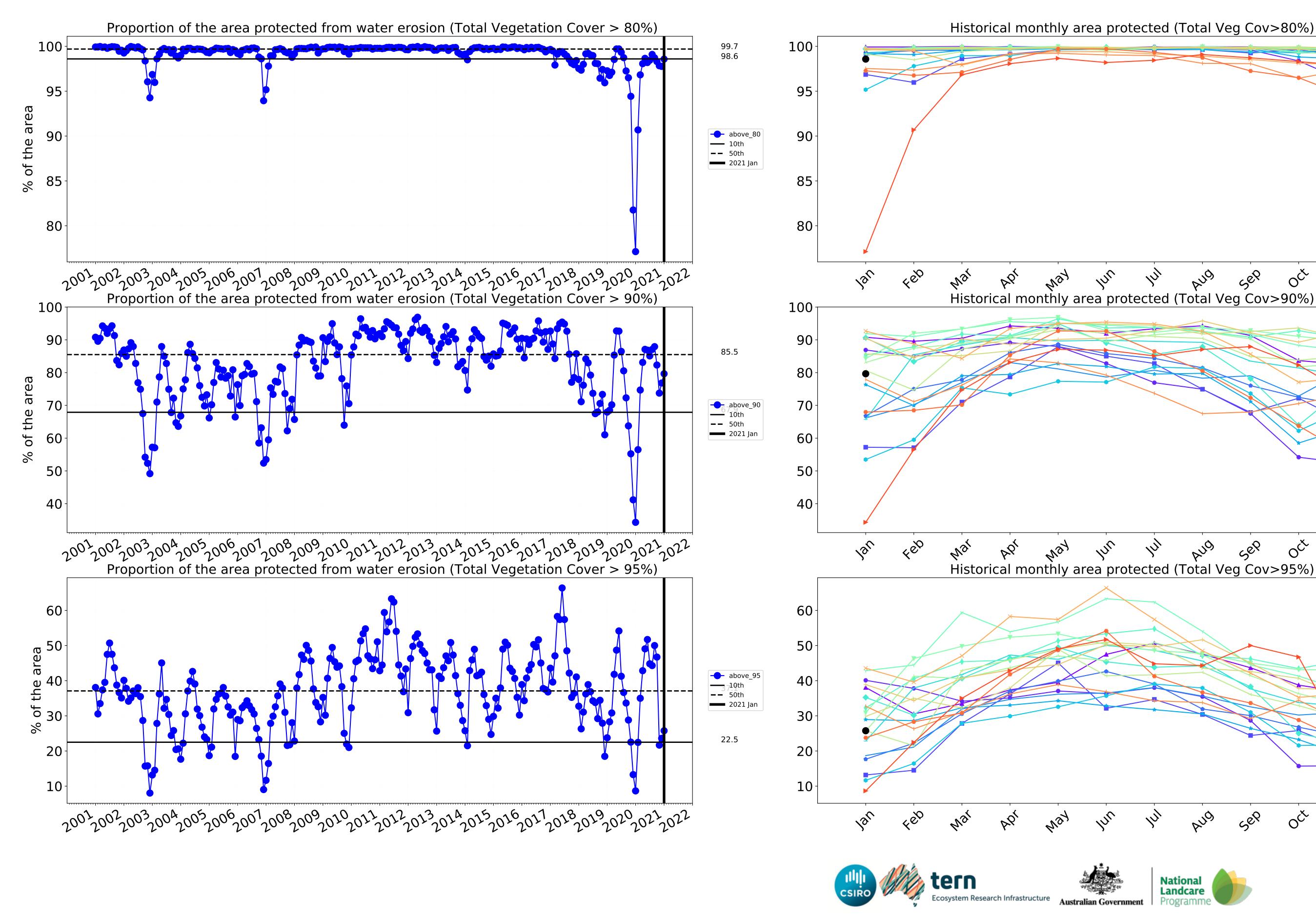


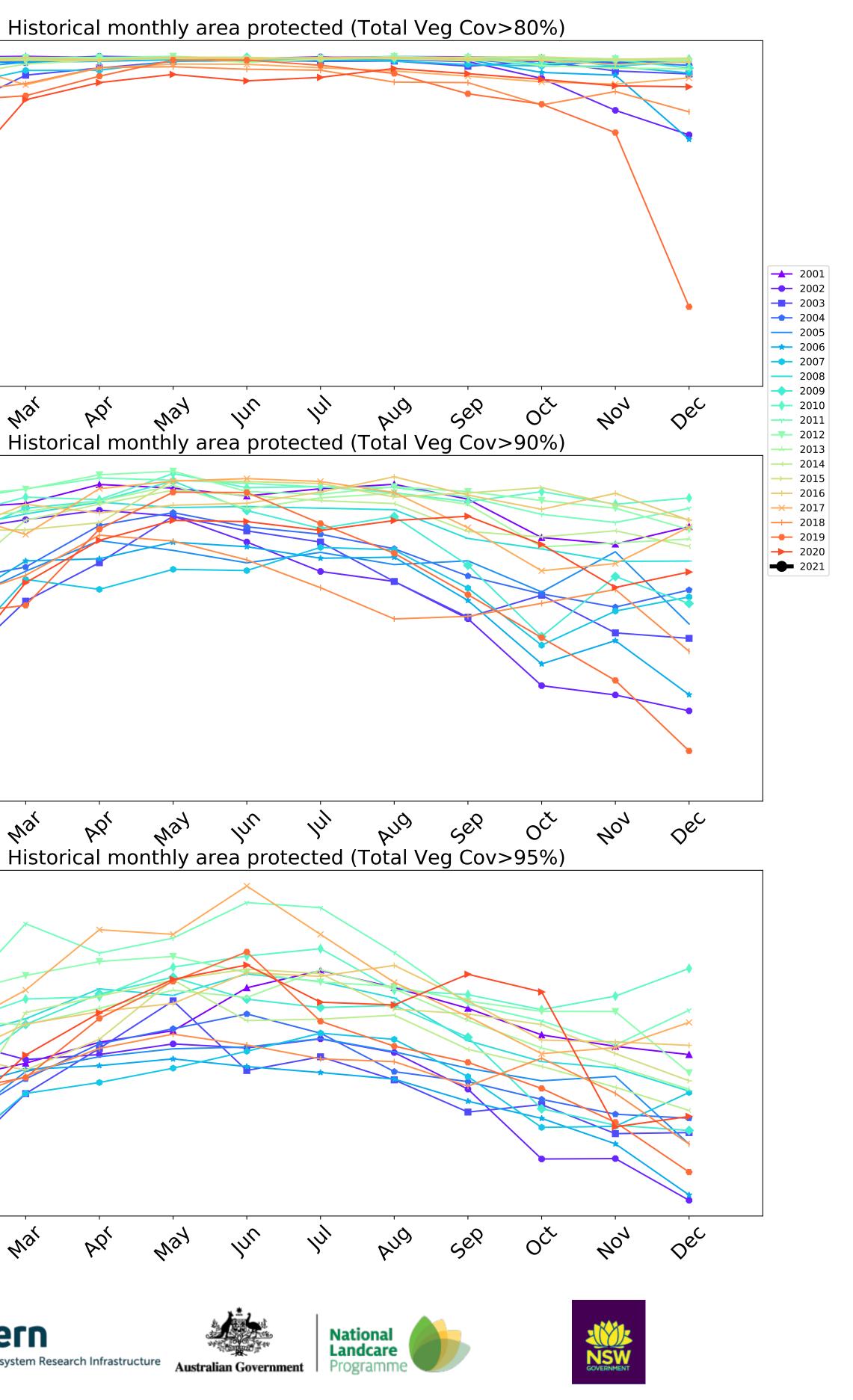
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



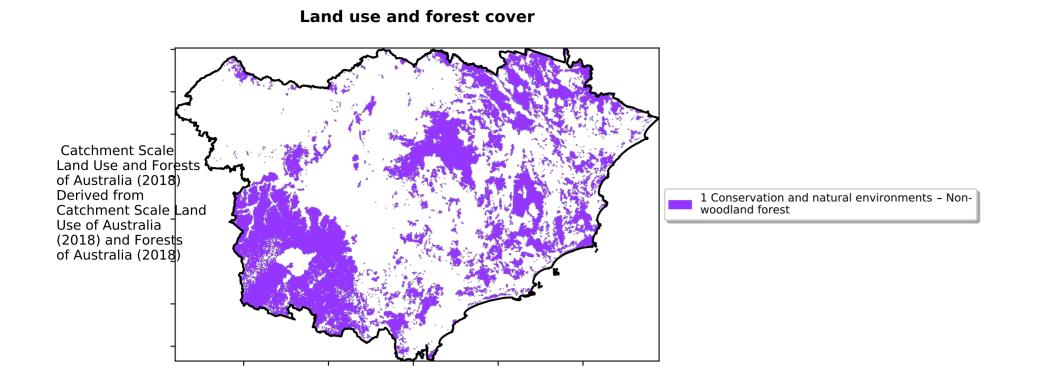
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

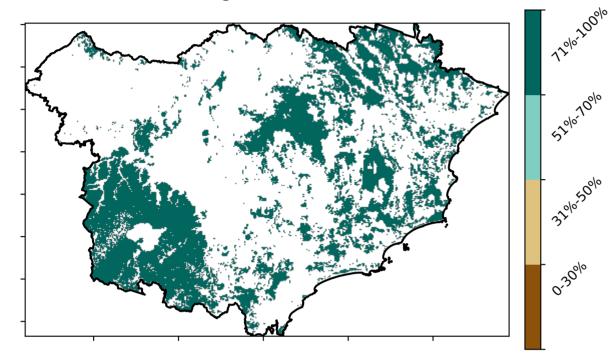




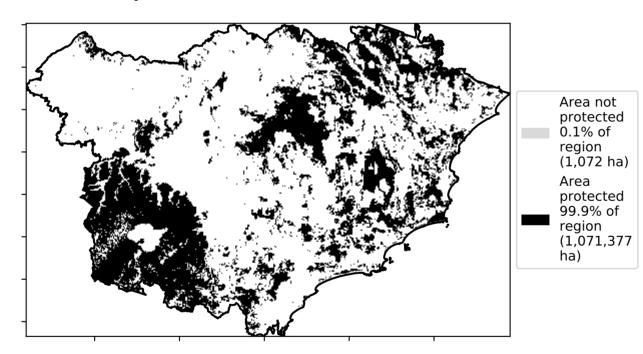
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



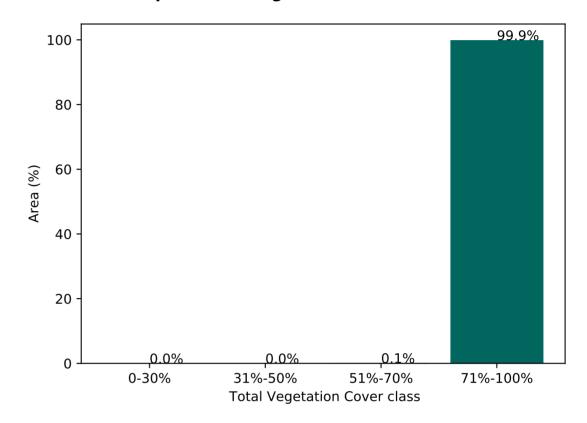
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



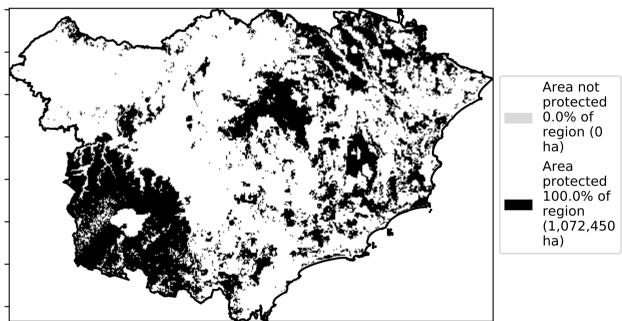
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



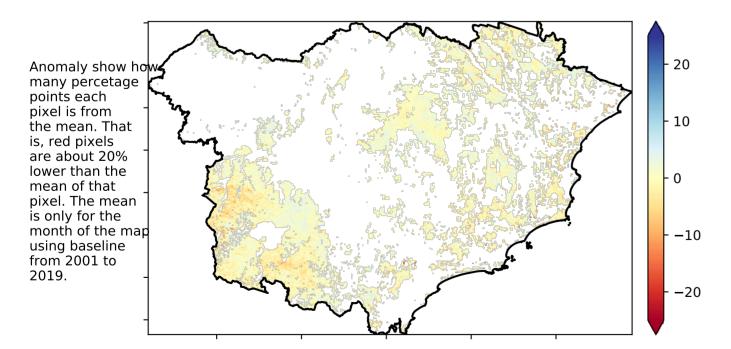
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

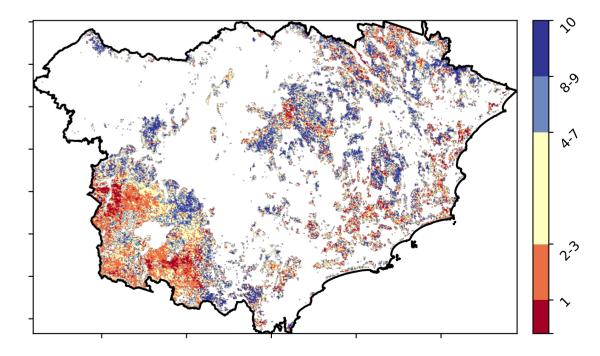


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

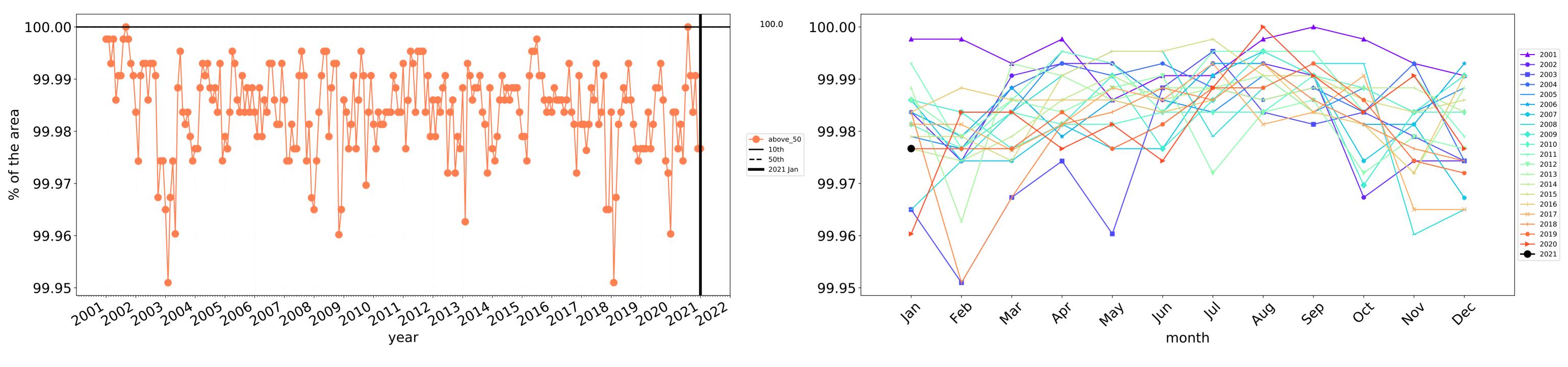


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

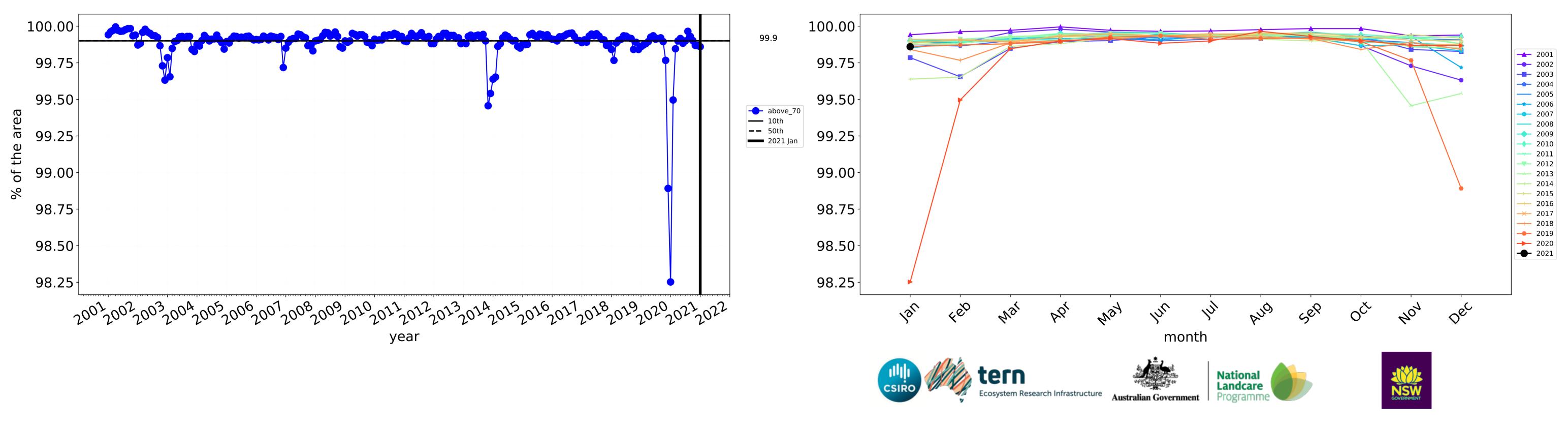
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





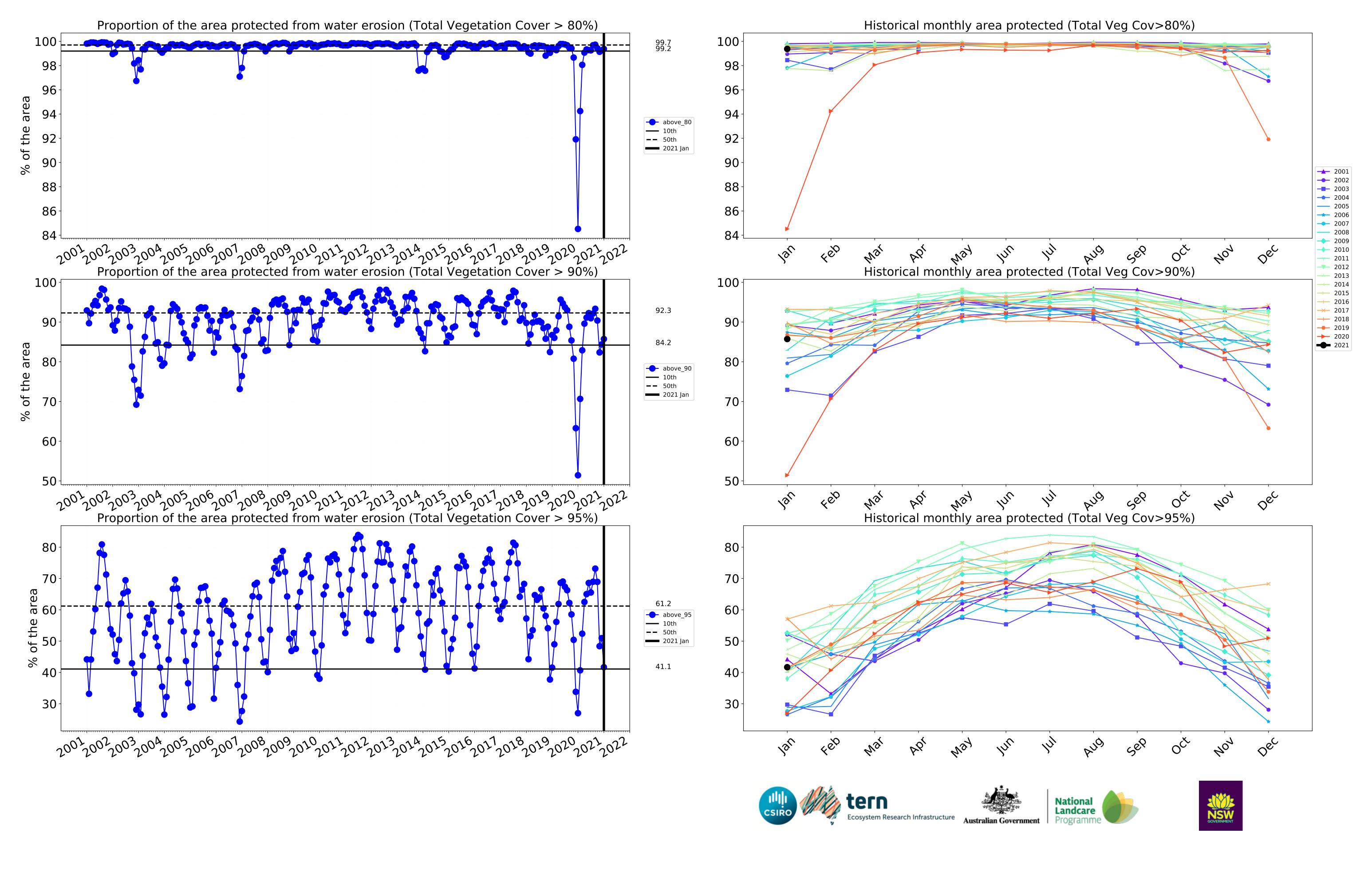


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



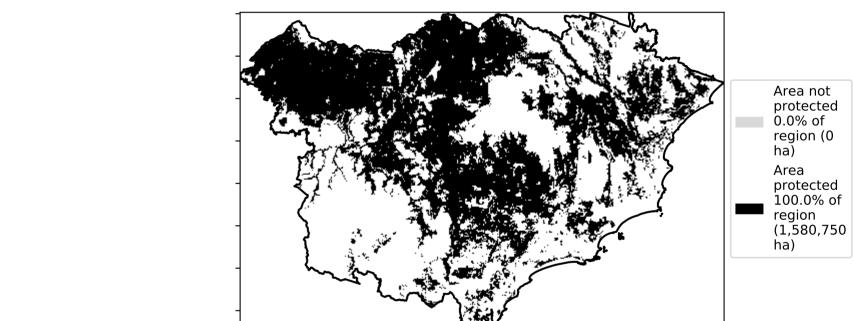
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Agriculture

Land use and forest cover 80 -<u>76.</u>7% 70 -60 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 50 Area (%) 05 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Derived from 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 30 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 20 10.7% 10 7.6% 0 0 1 2 3 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 1200,100, 100 80 52°10'10°1 60 Area (%) 32010 40 0.30% 20 0.1% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% Total Vegetation Cover class % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

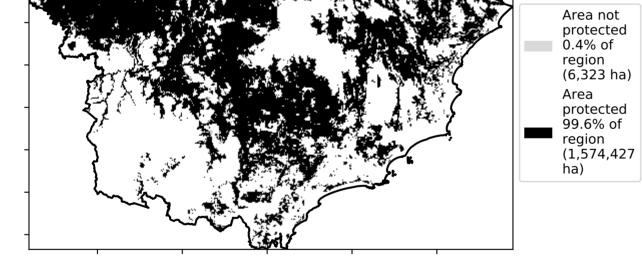
0.1%

0.3%

0.2%

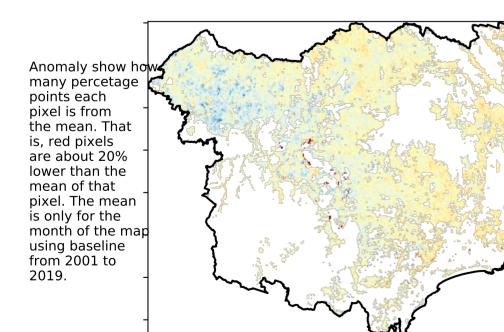
99.6%

71%-100%



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

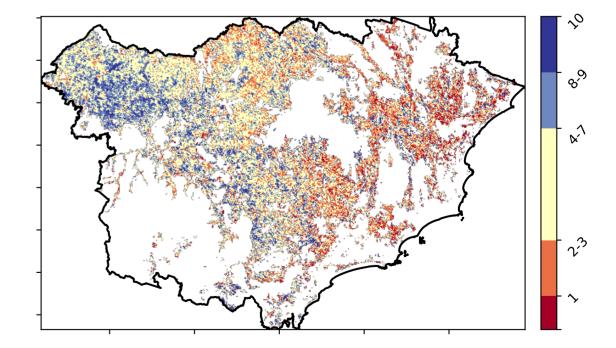


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline - 10 the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. -10

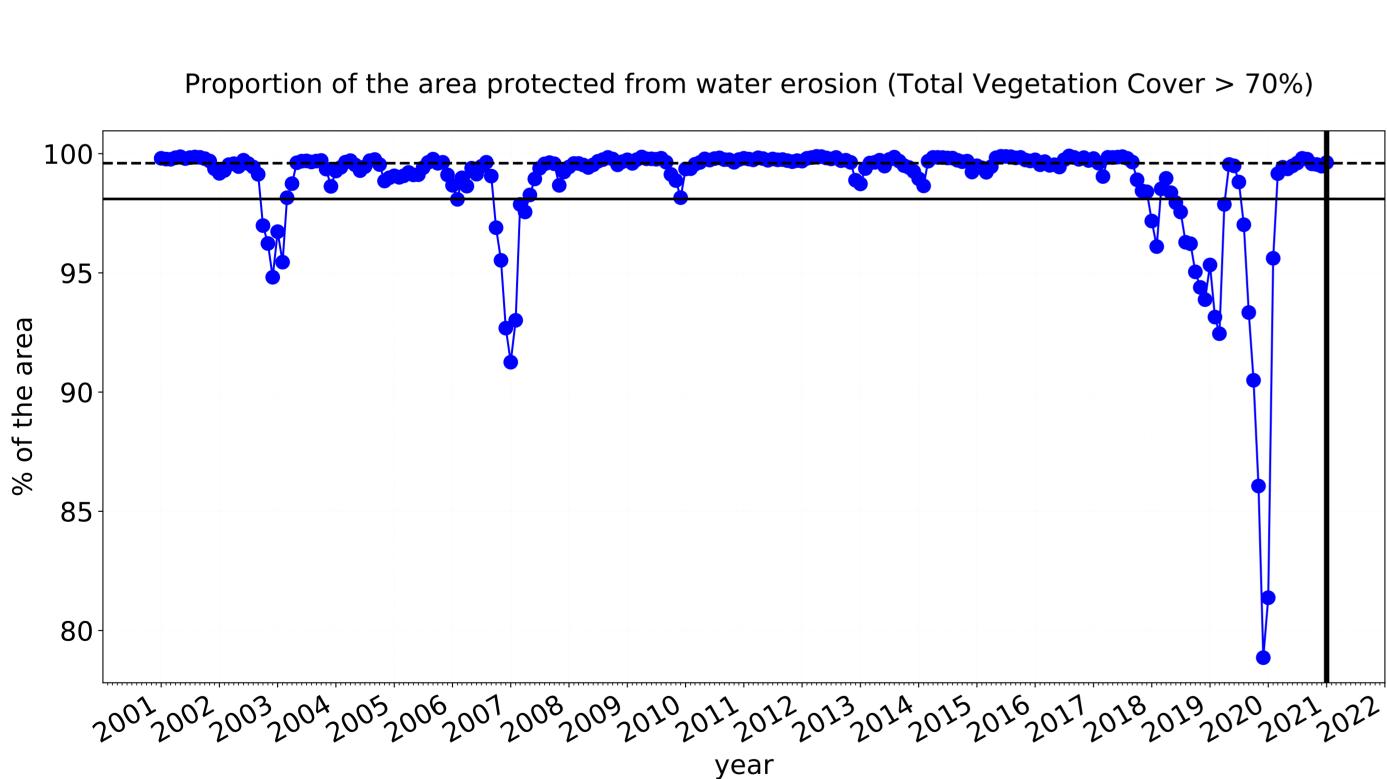
· 20

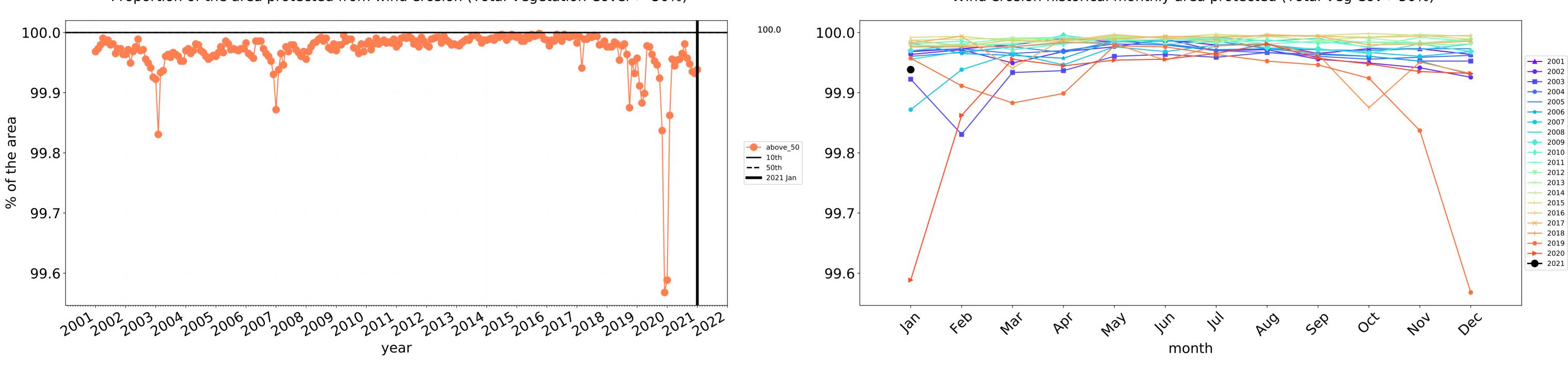
0

-20

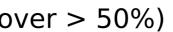








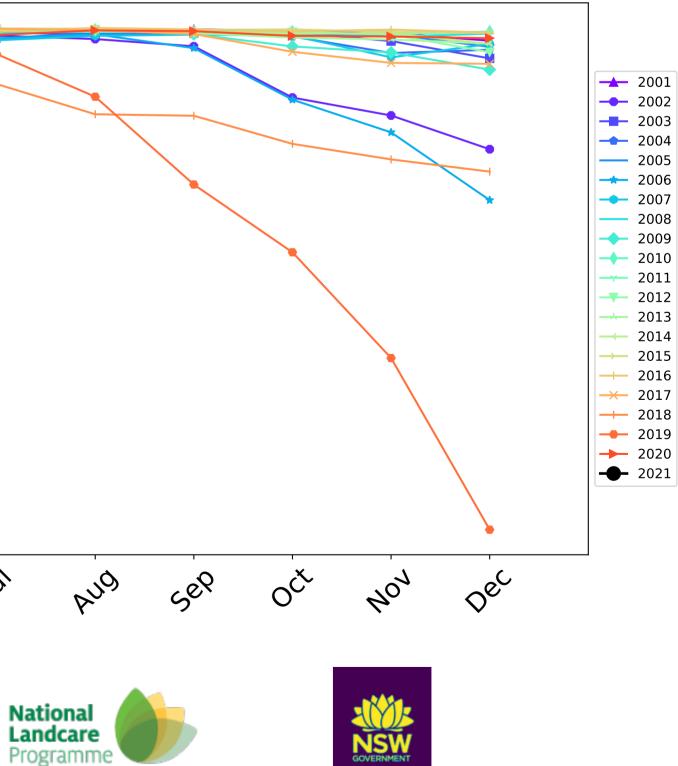
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

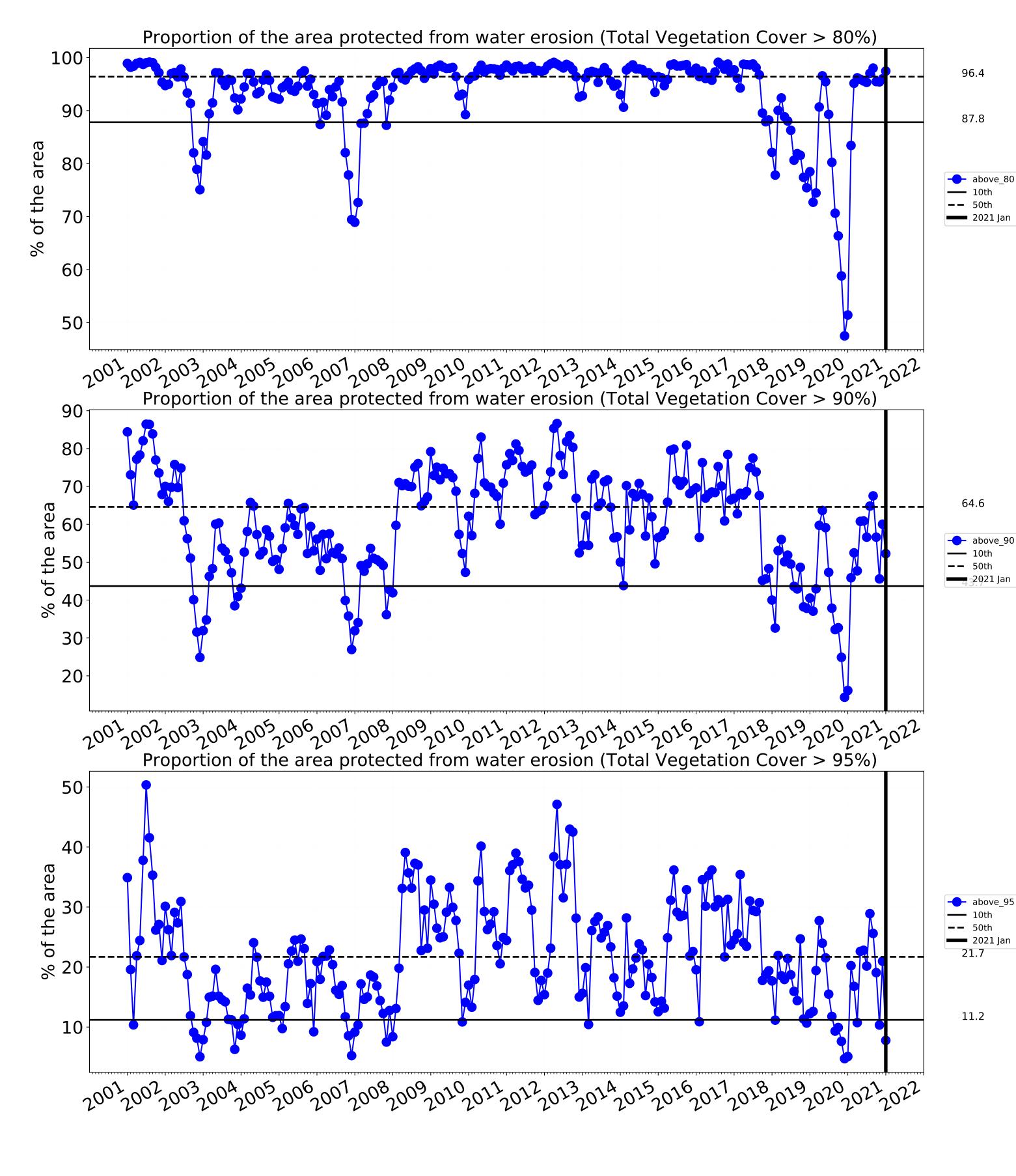


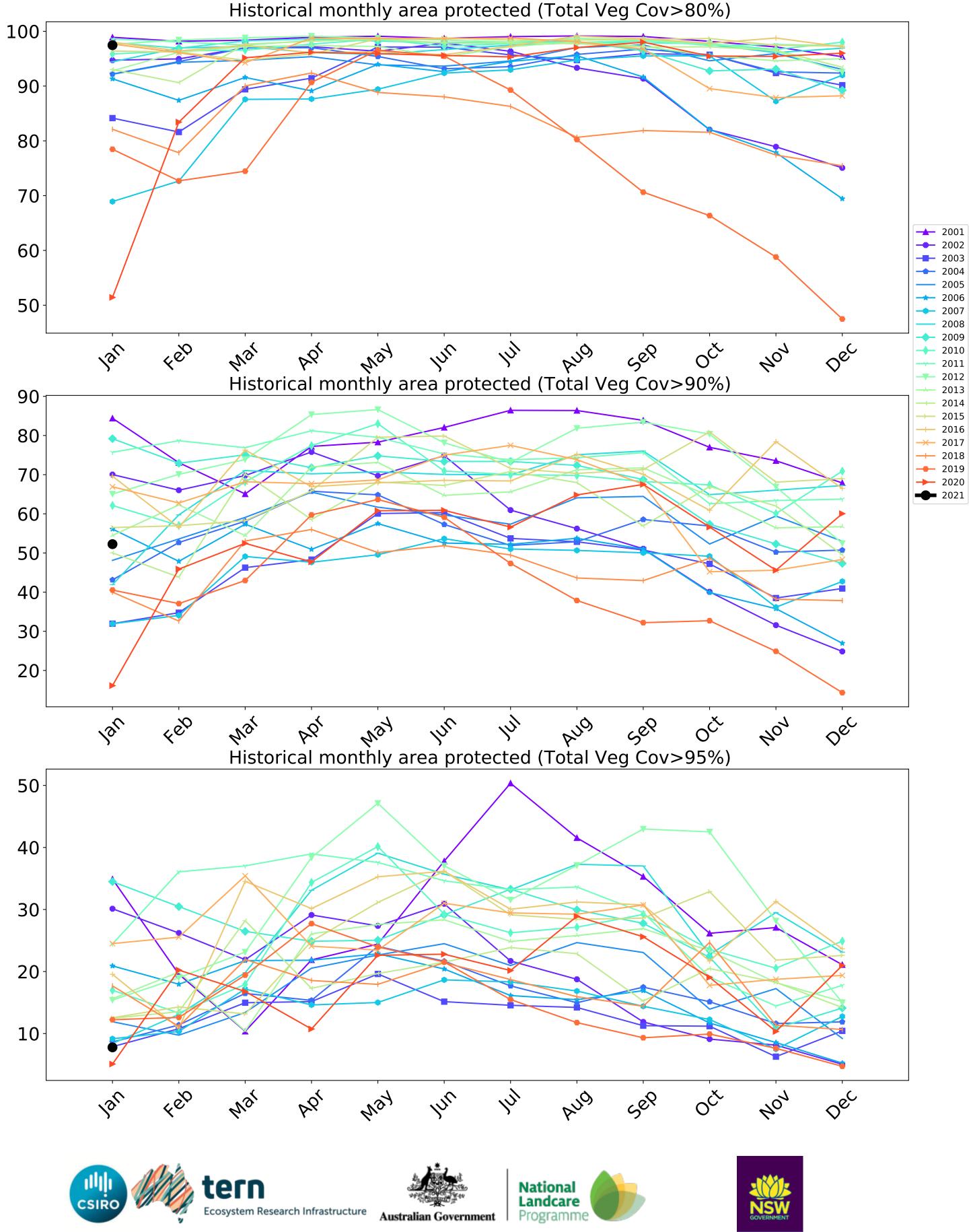
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

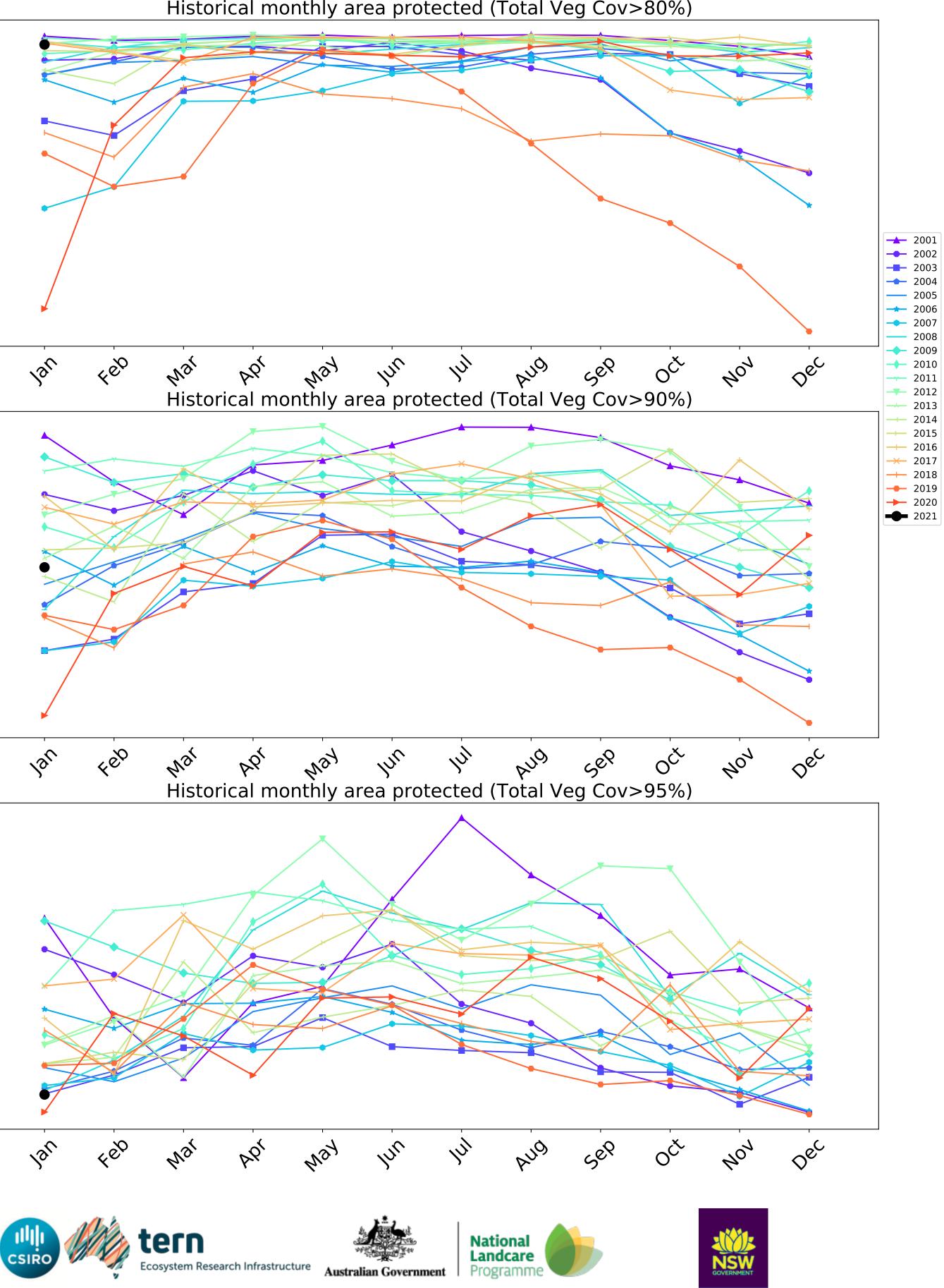
 100^{-1} 99.6 98.1 95⁻ --- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2021 Jan 90 85 80 Jan 4eb way Inu 1st P.Q War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

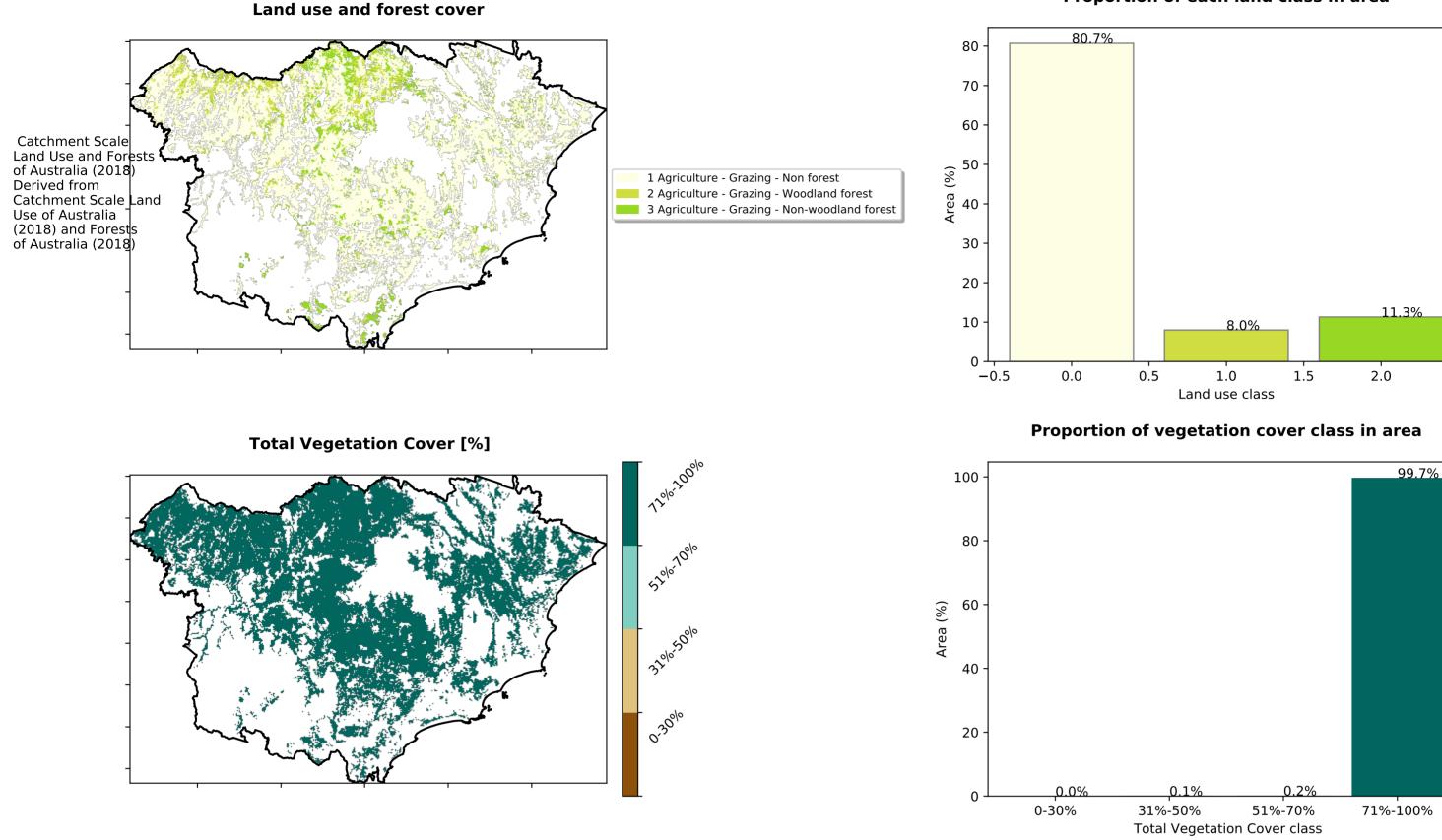




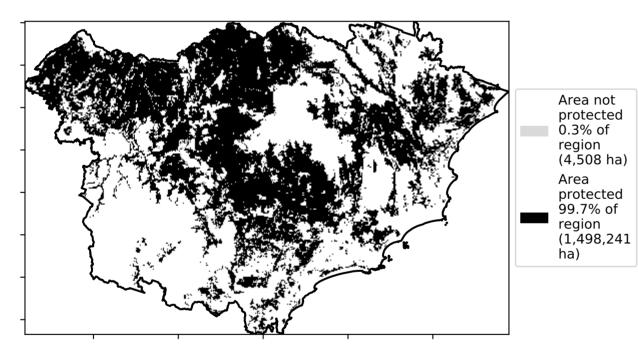




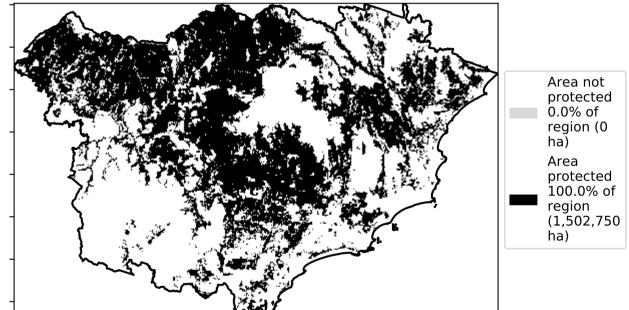
Grazing



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of each land class in area

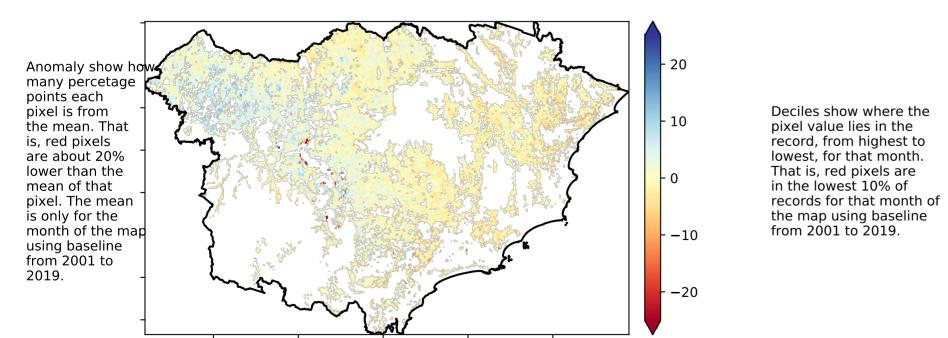


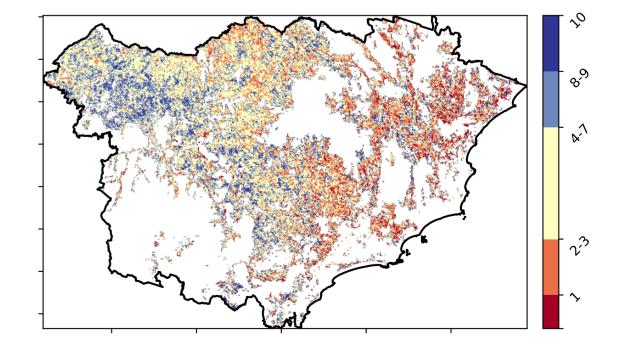
2.5

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

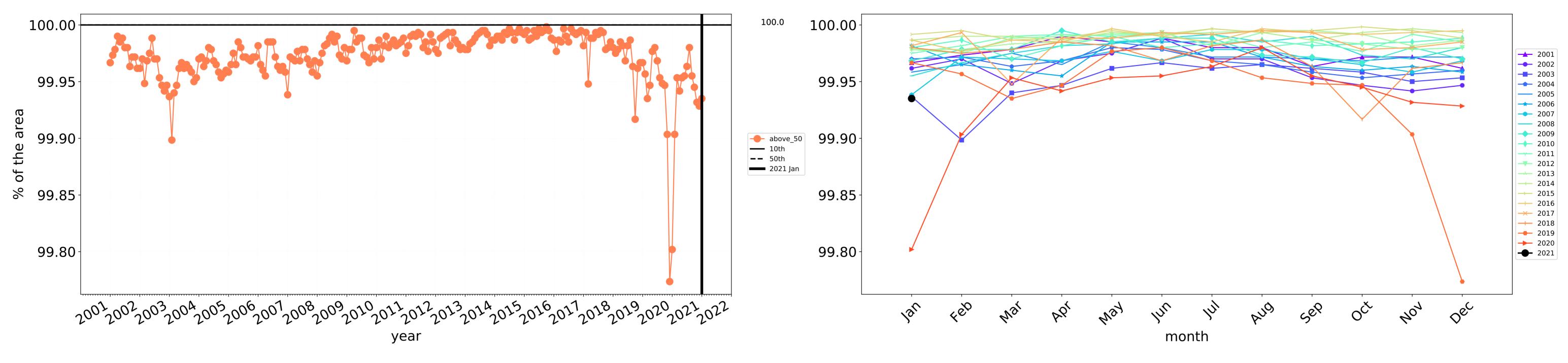
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

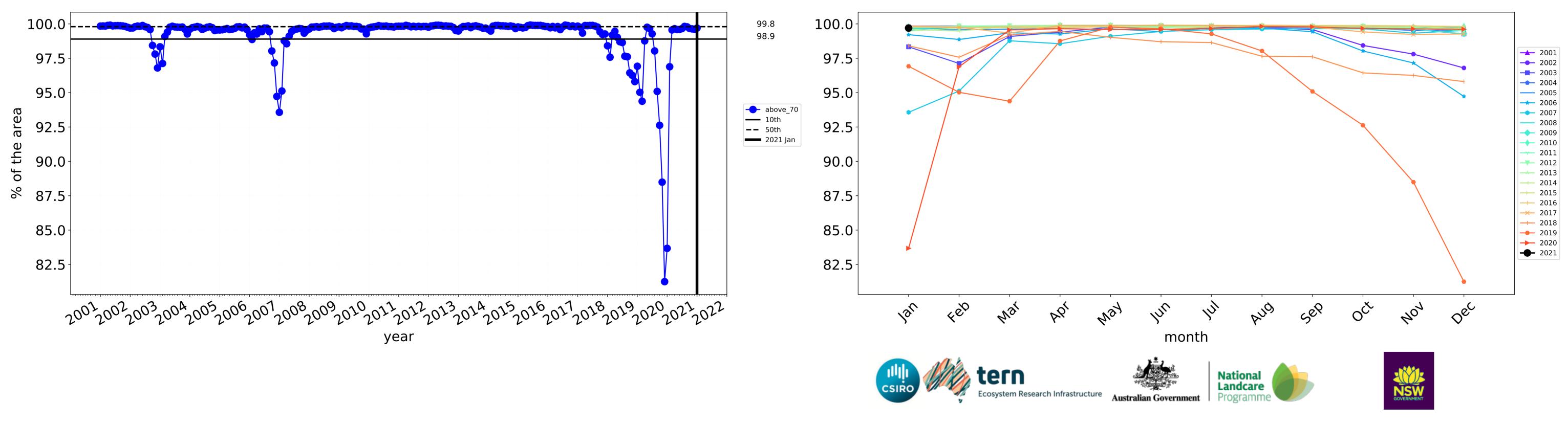






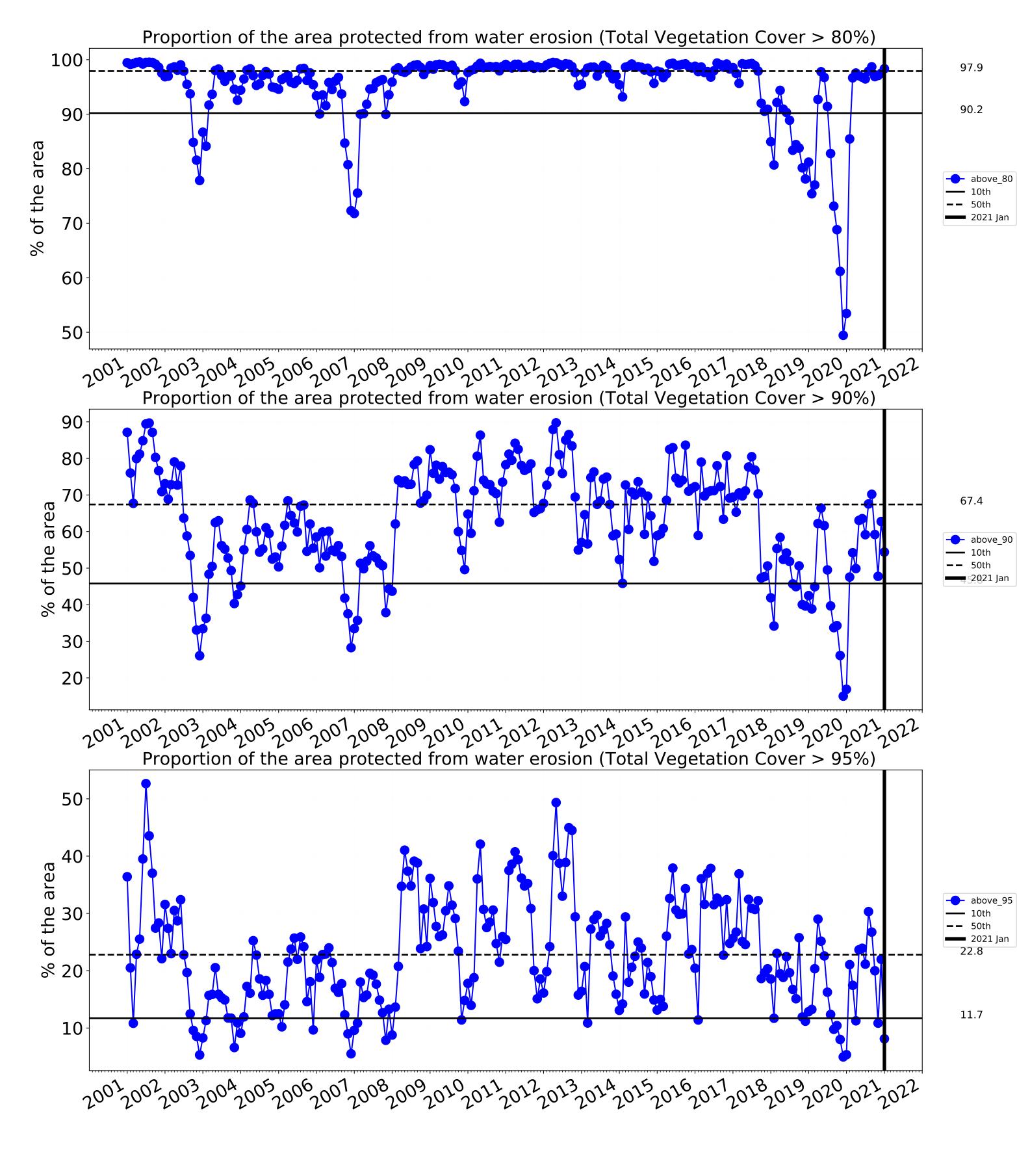


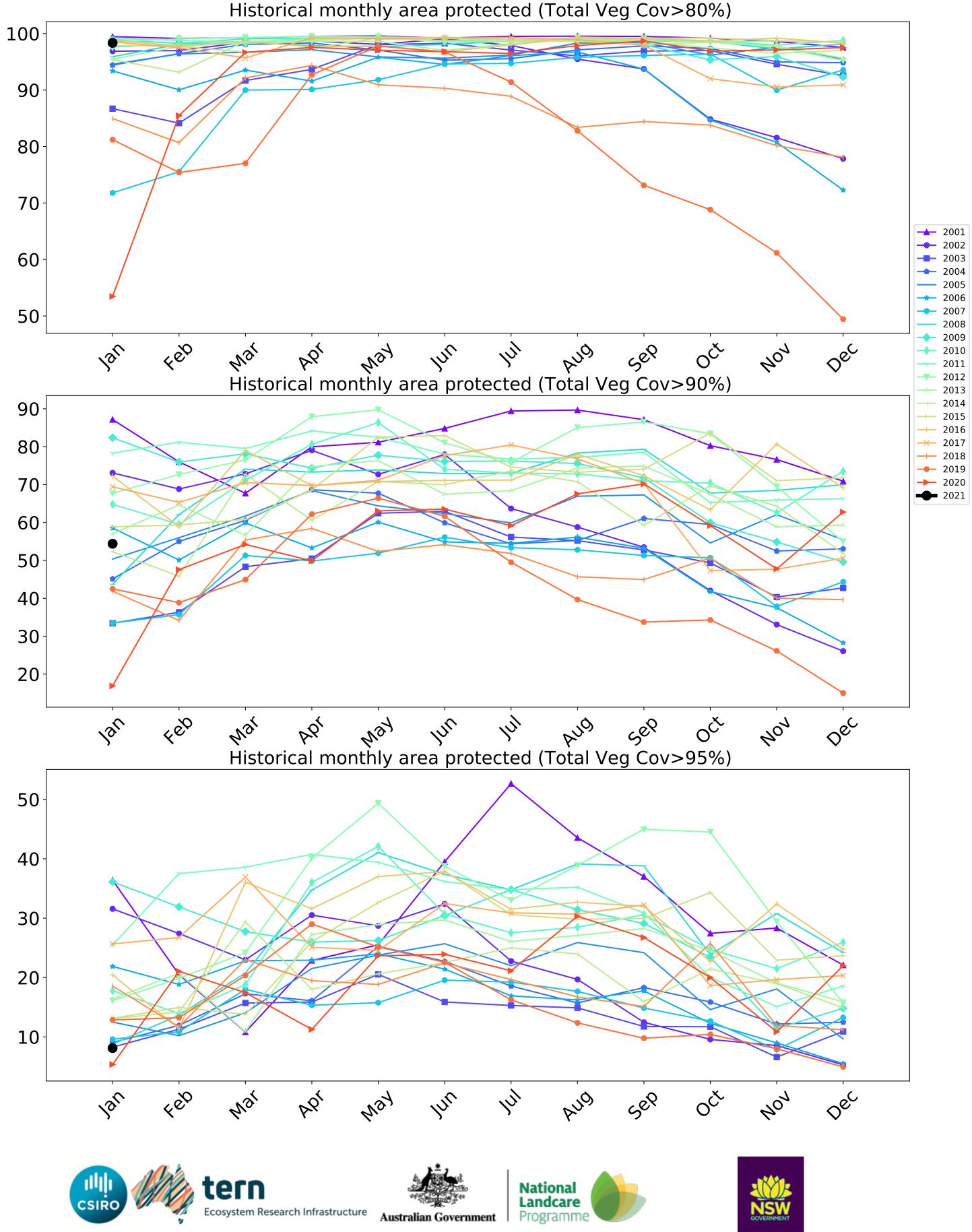
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



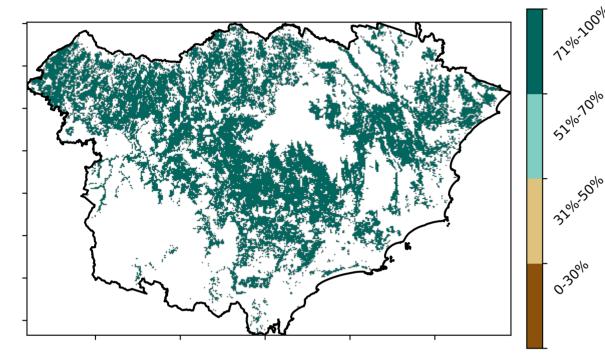




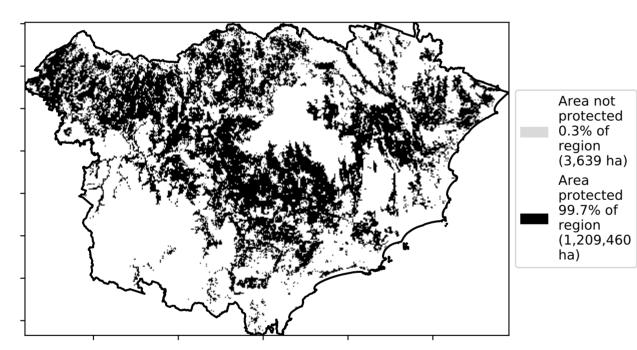
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

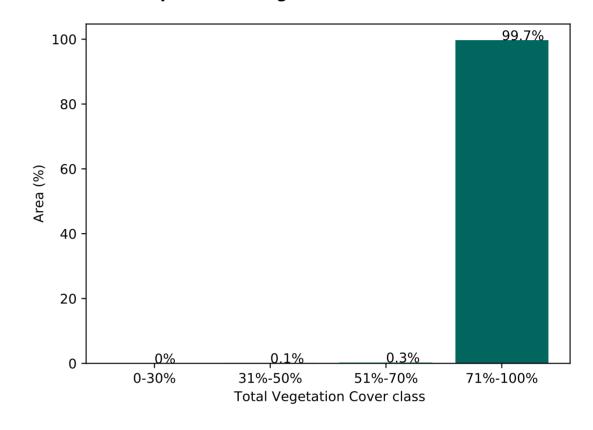
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



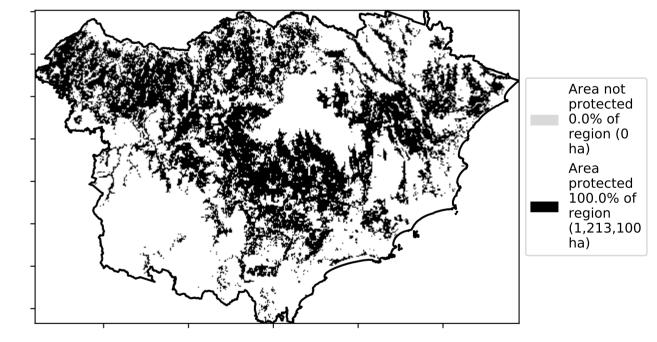
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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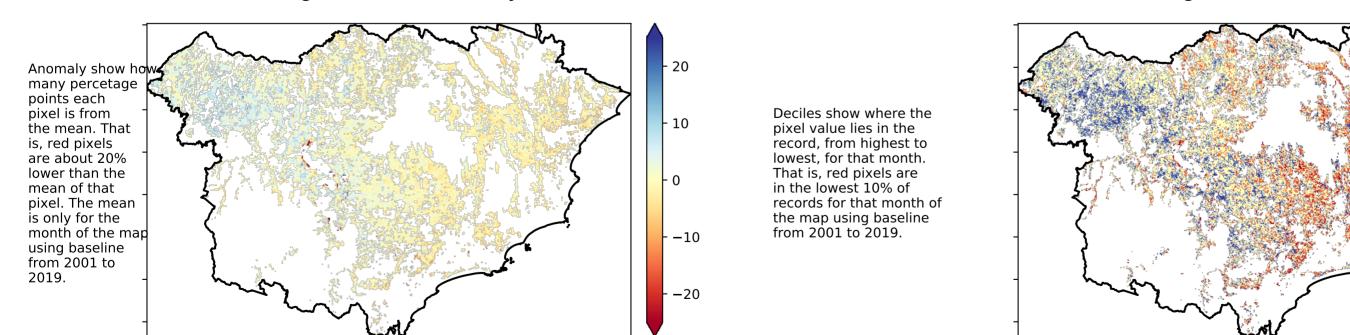
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A.1

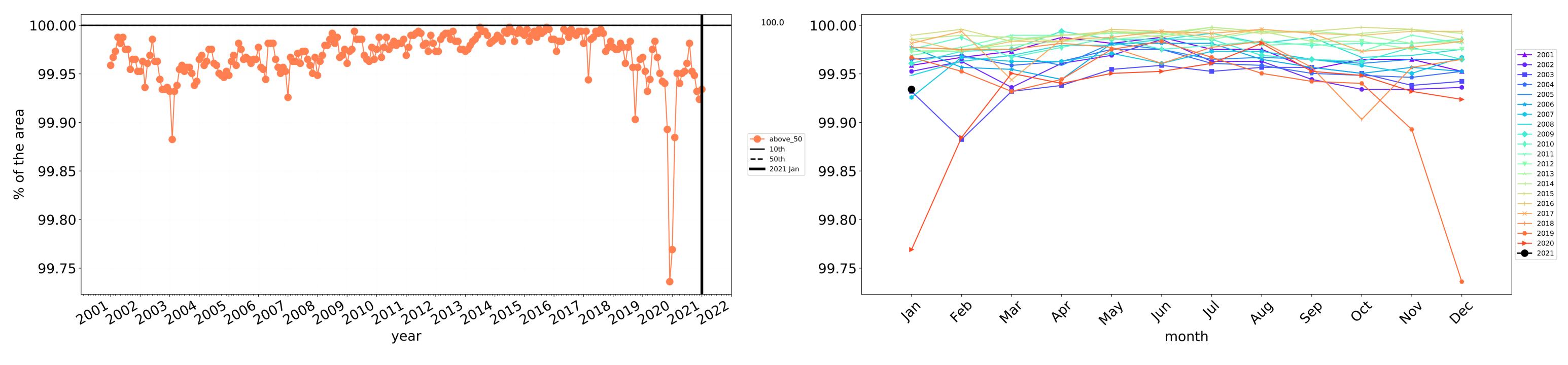
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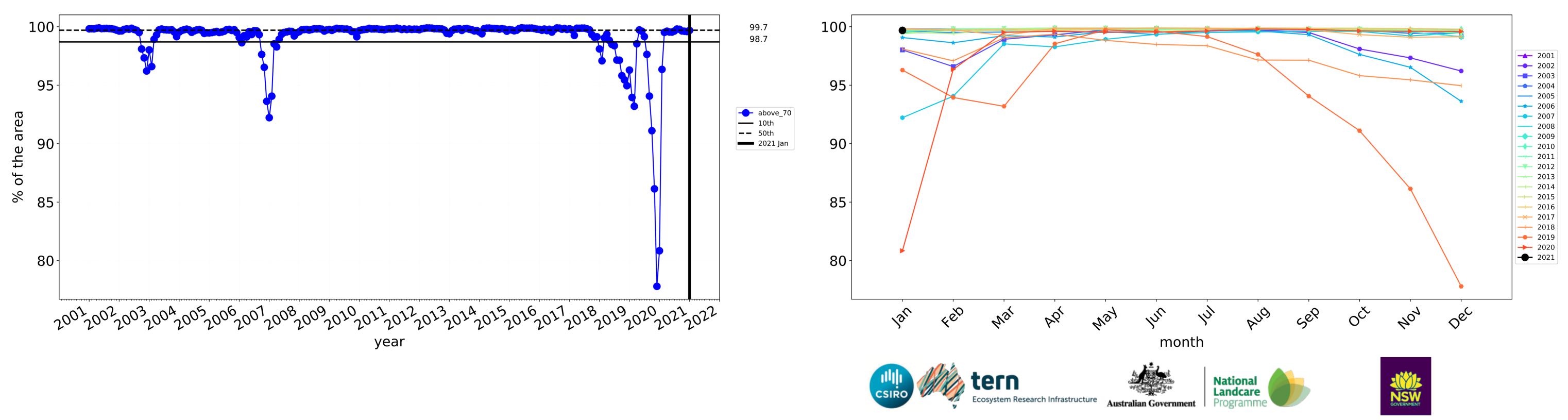


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



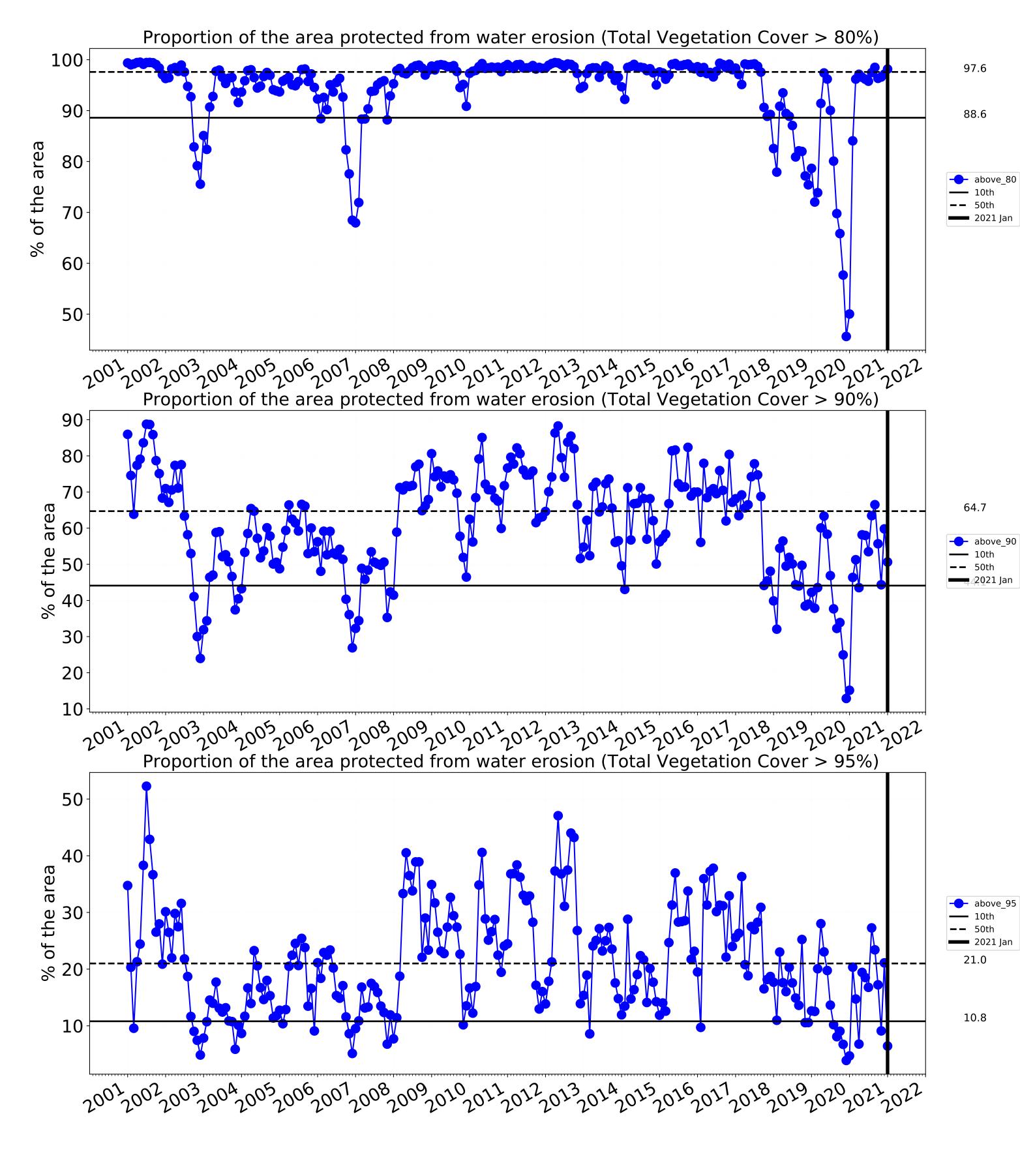


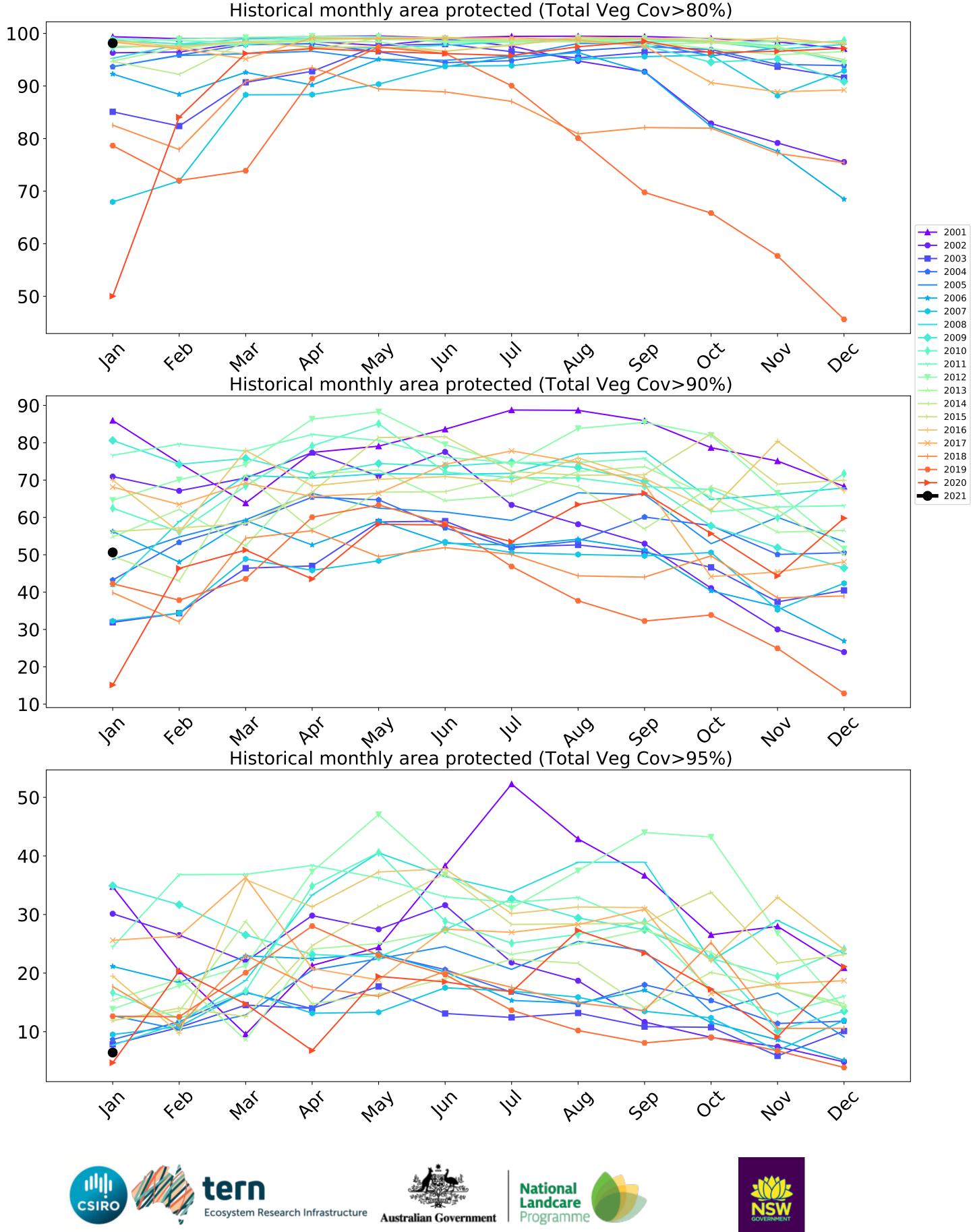




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

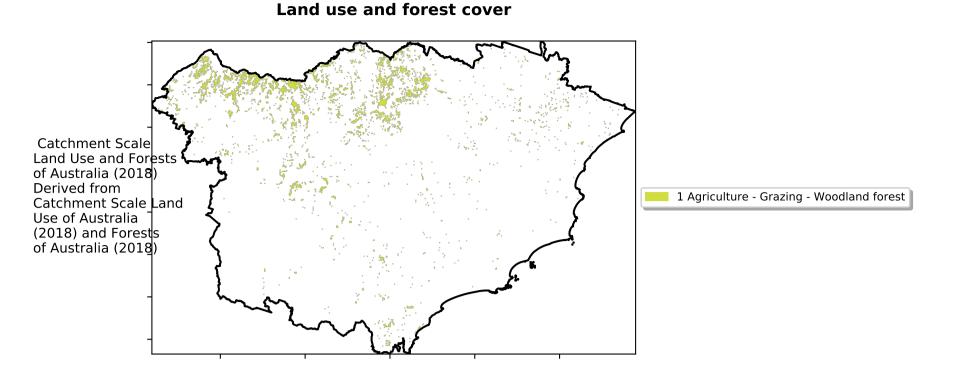
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



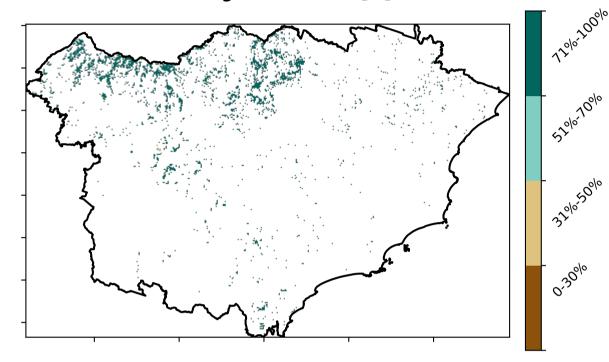




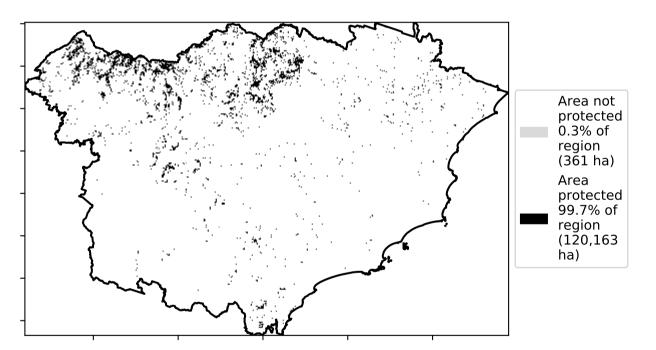
Grazing Woodland forest



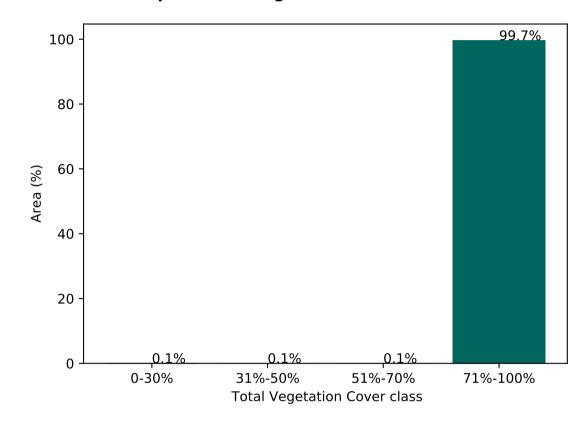
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



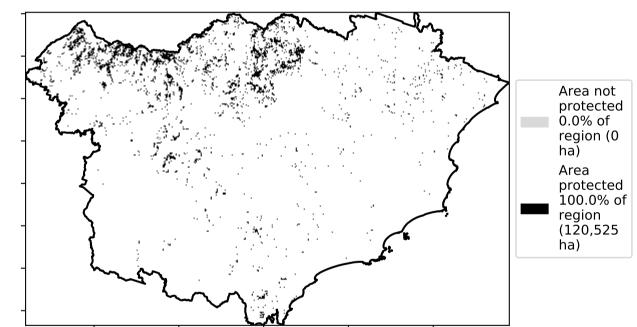
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



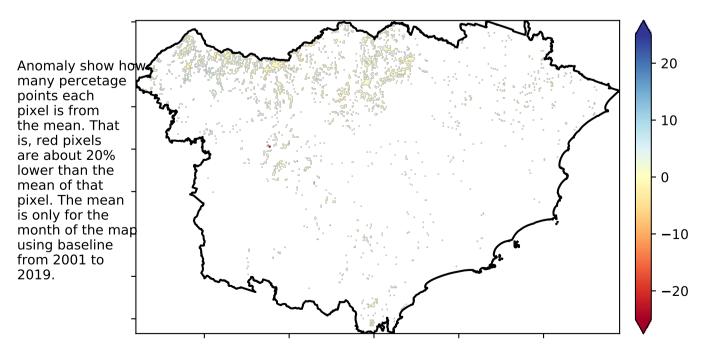
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

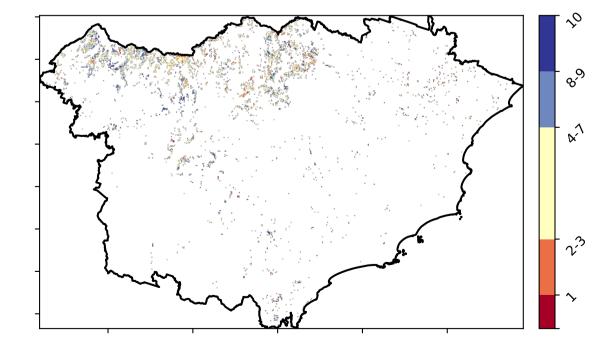


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

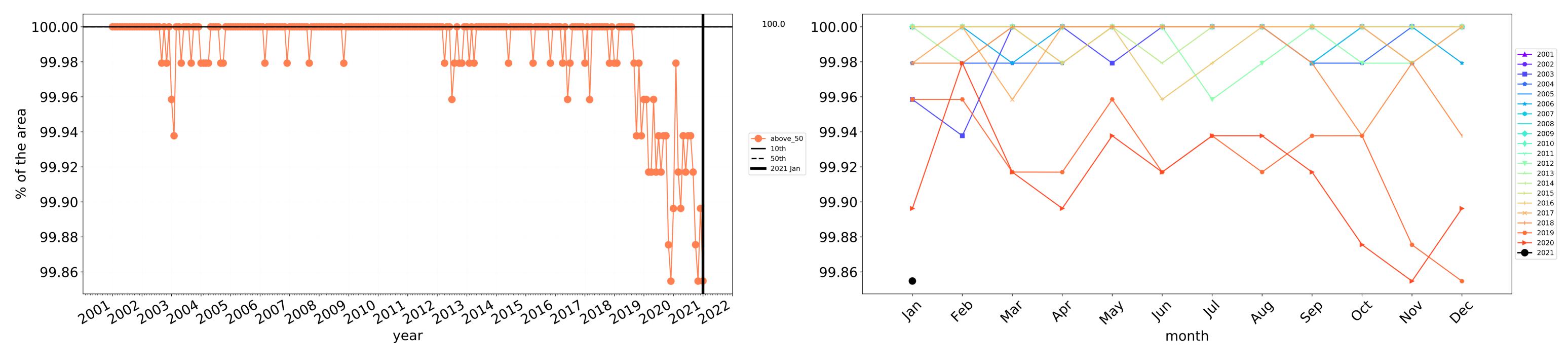


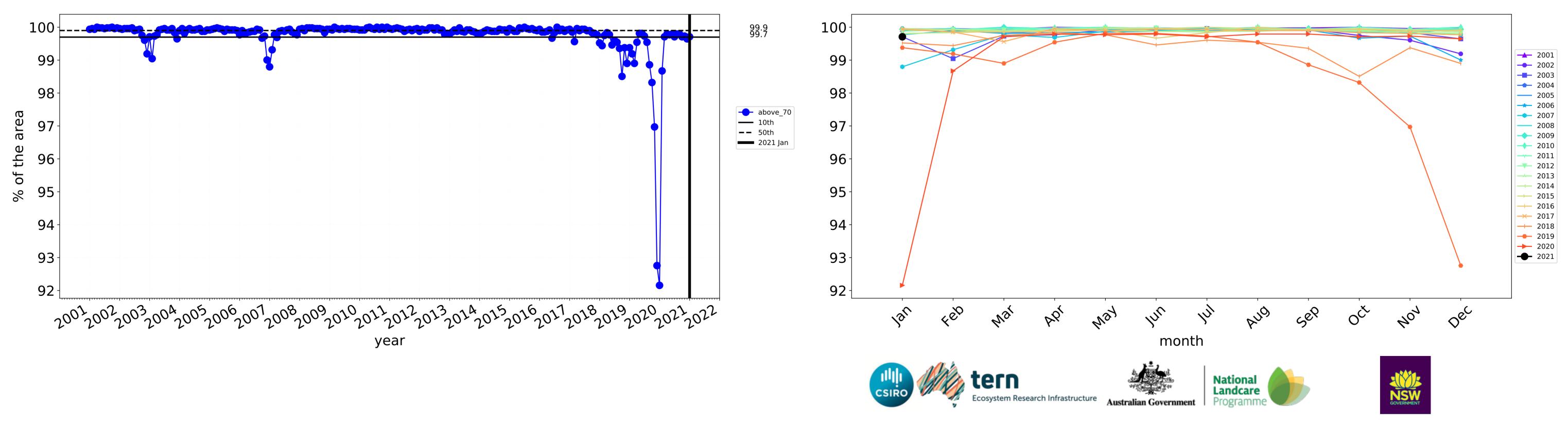
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



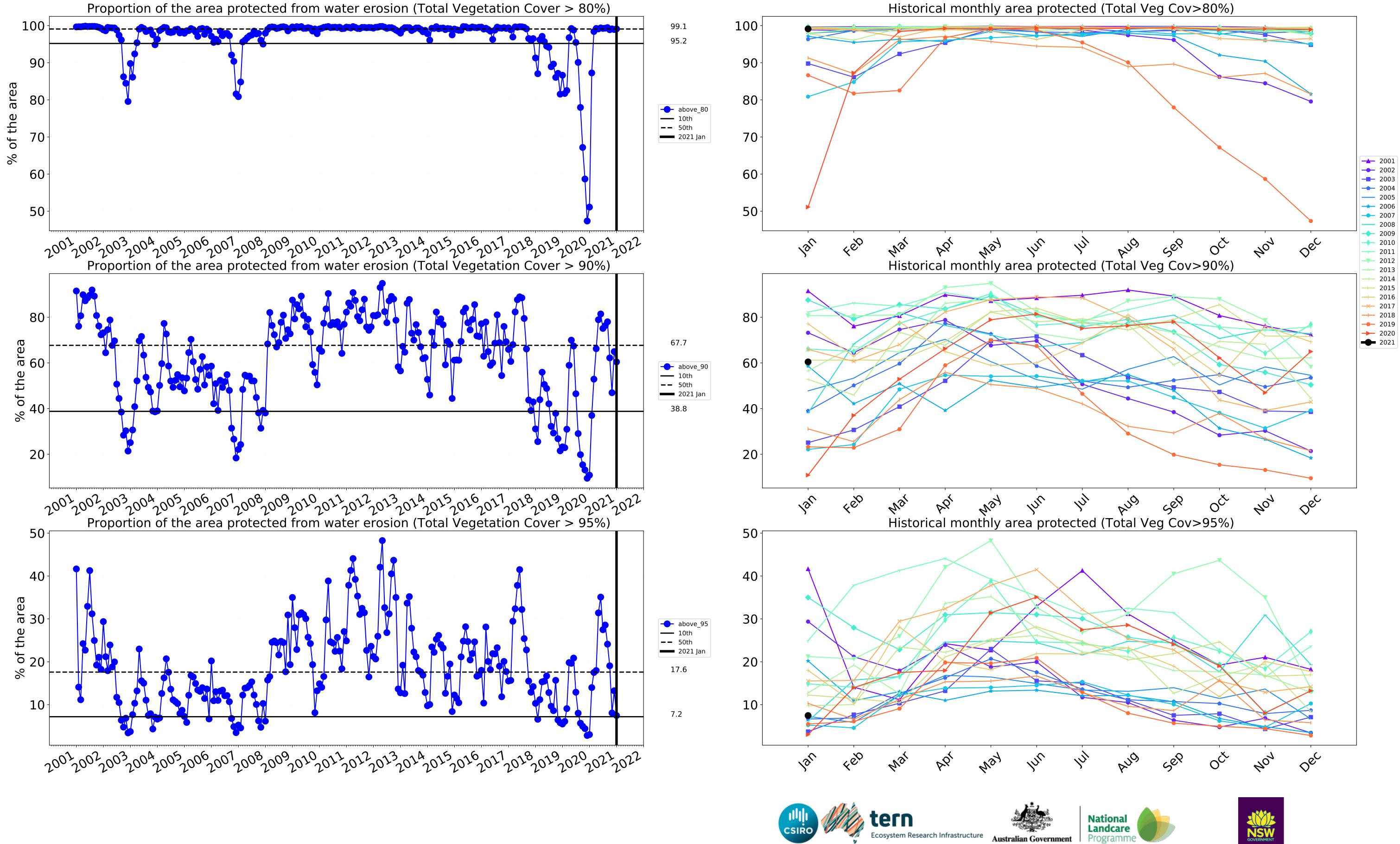






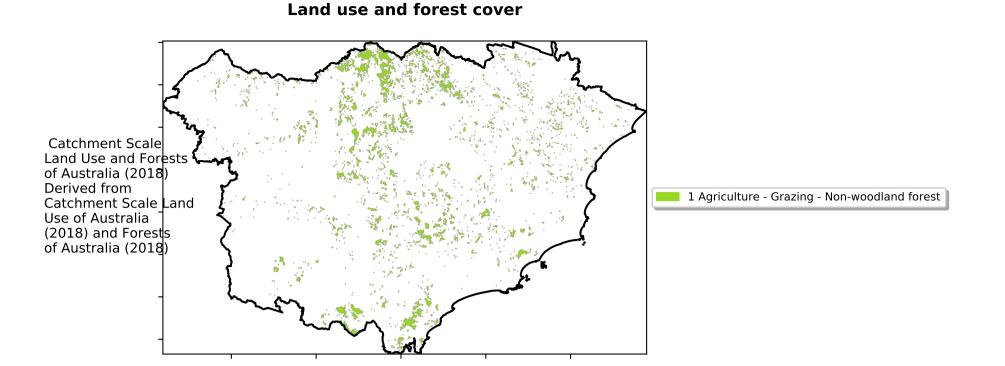
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

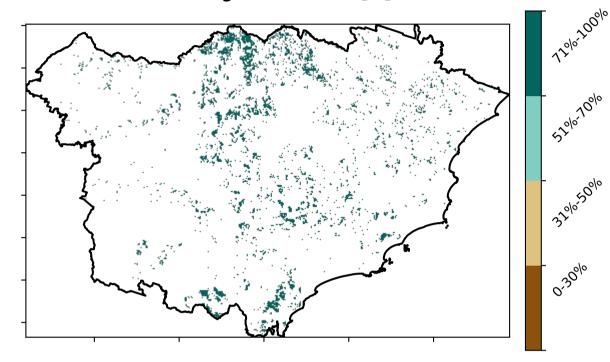




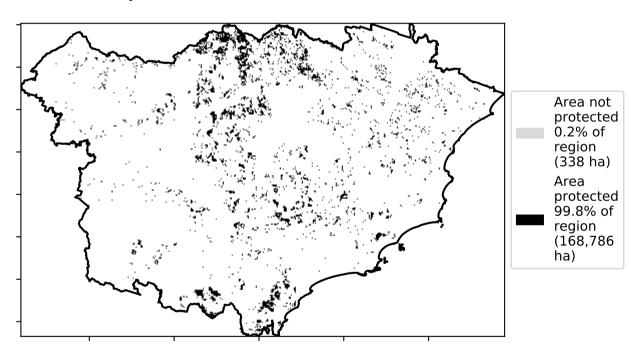
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)



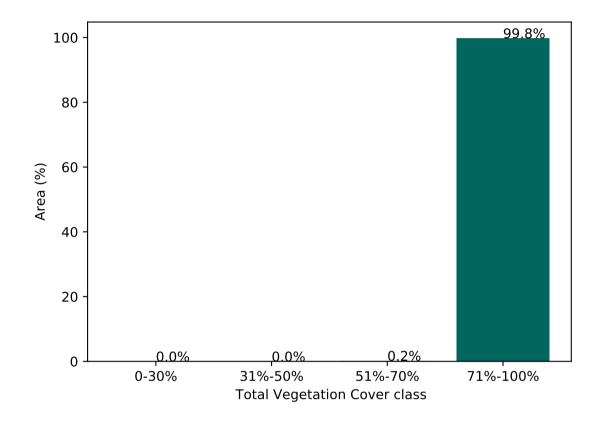
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



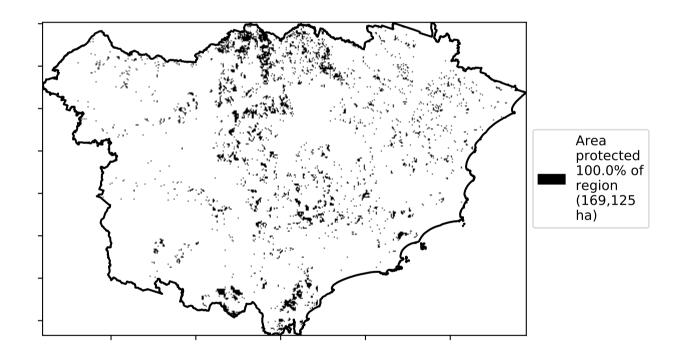
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



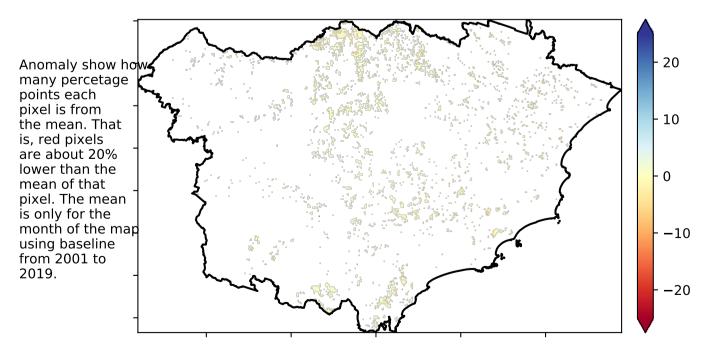
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

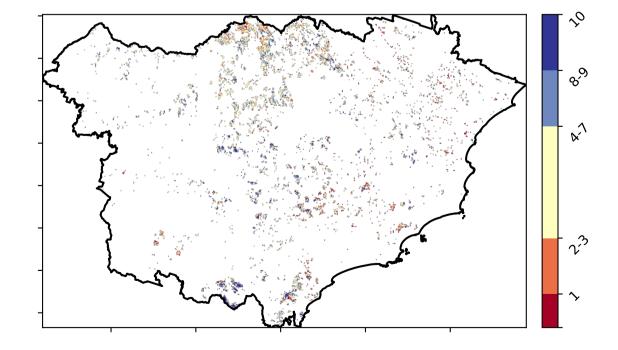


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

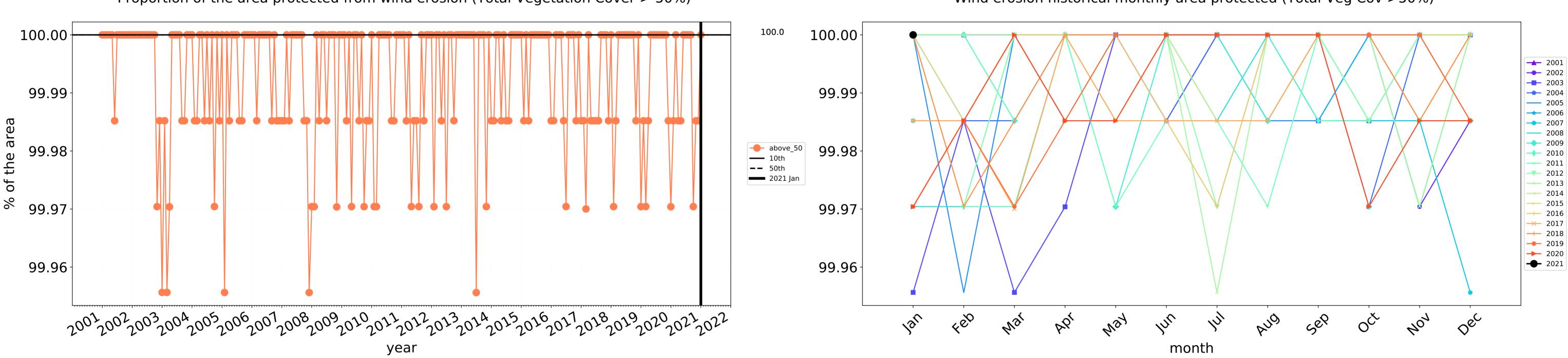


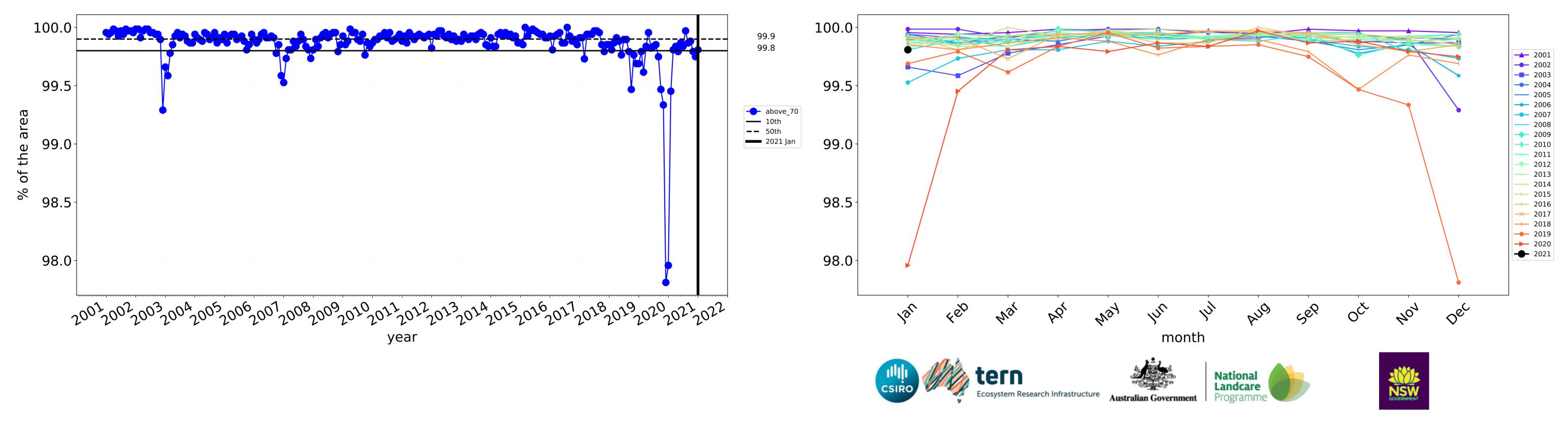
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



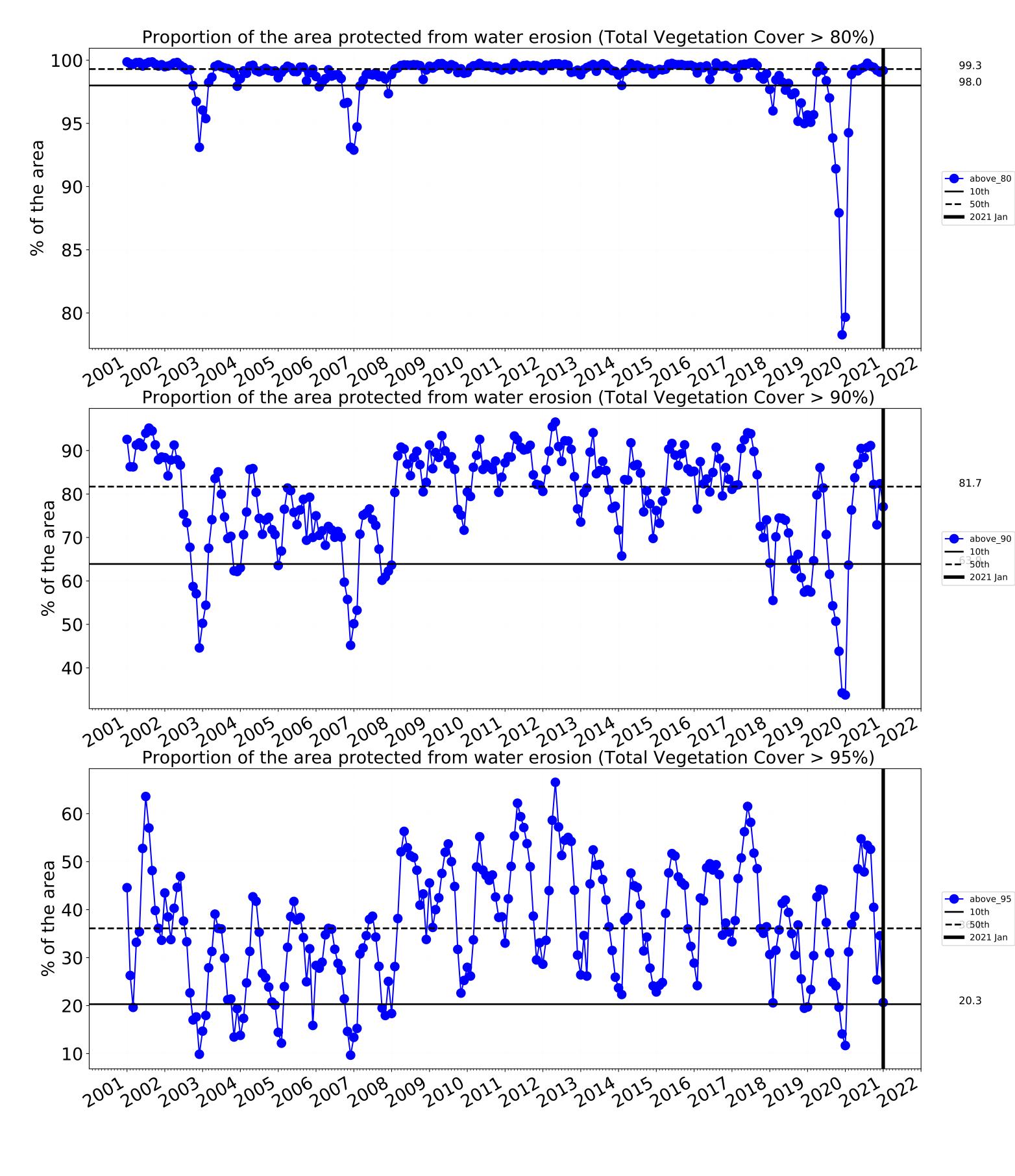


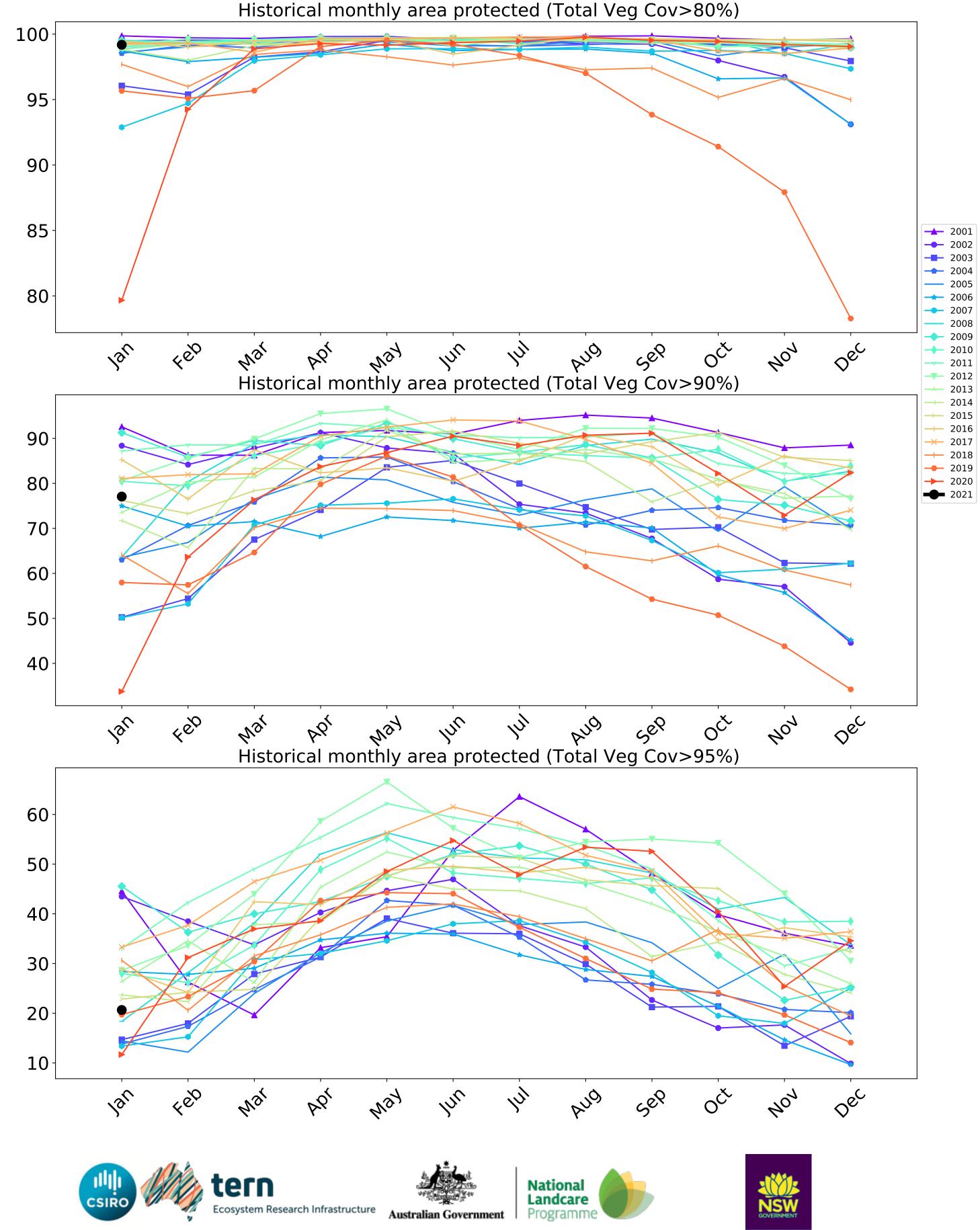




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

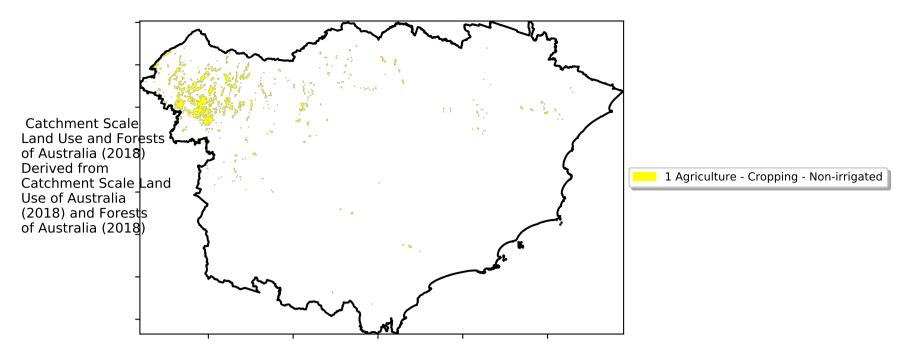




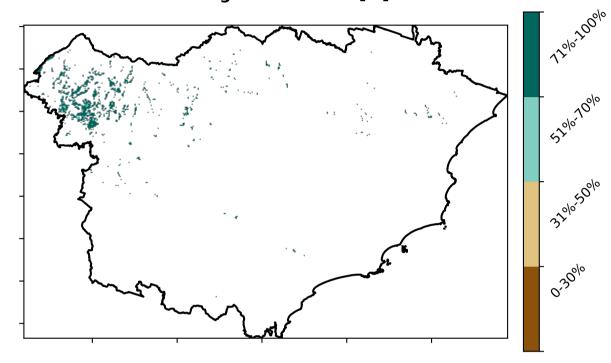


Cropping

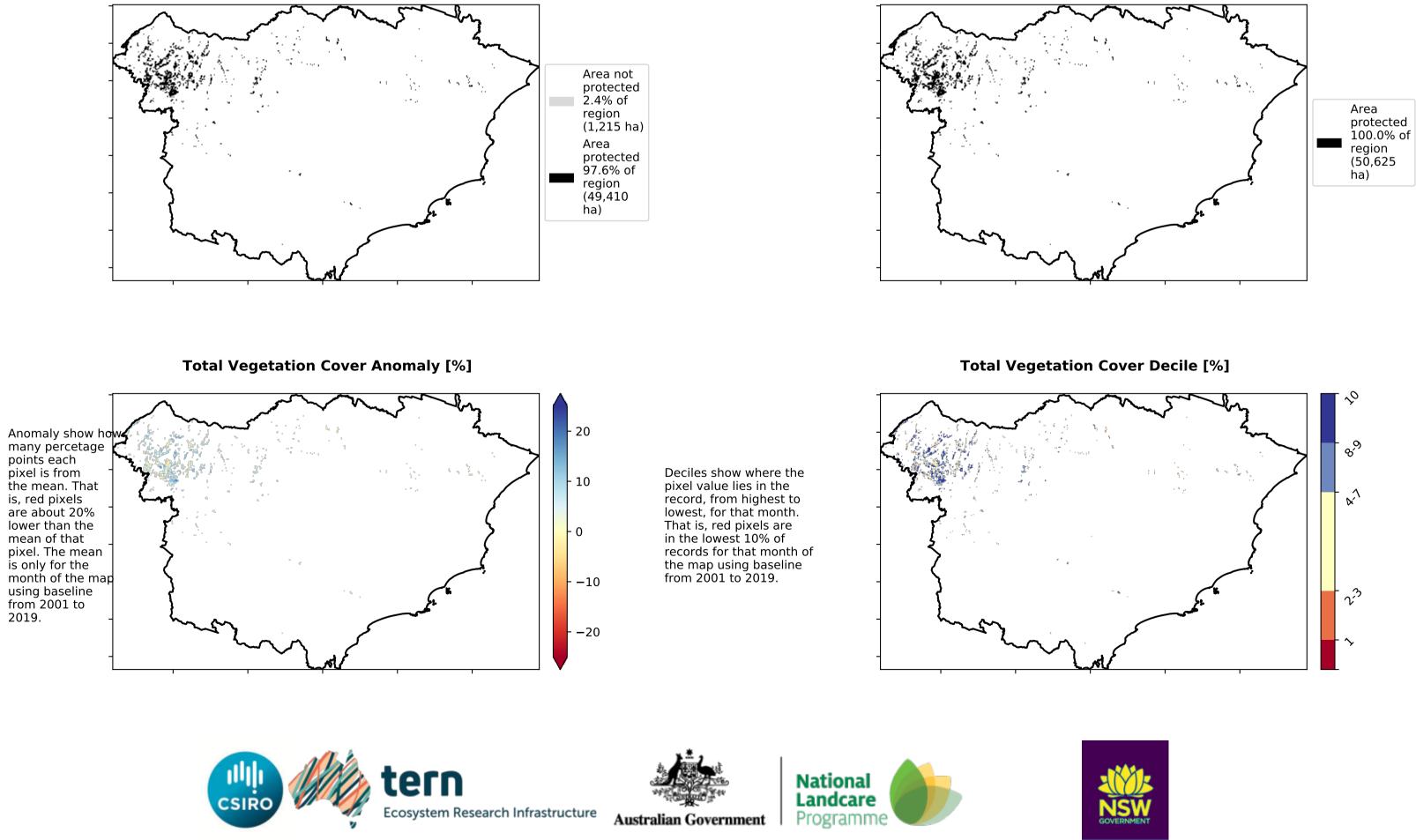
Land use and forest cover



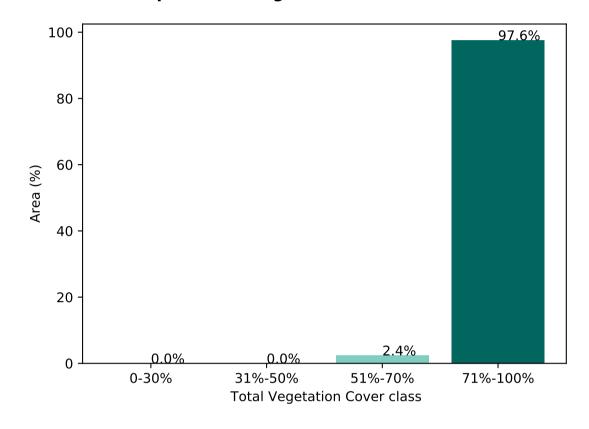
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



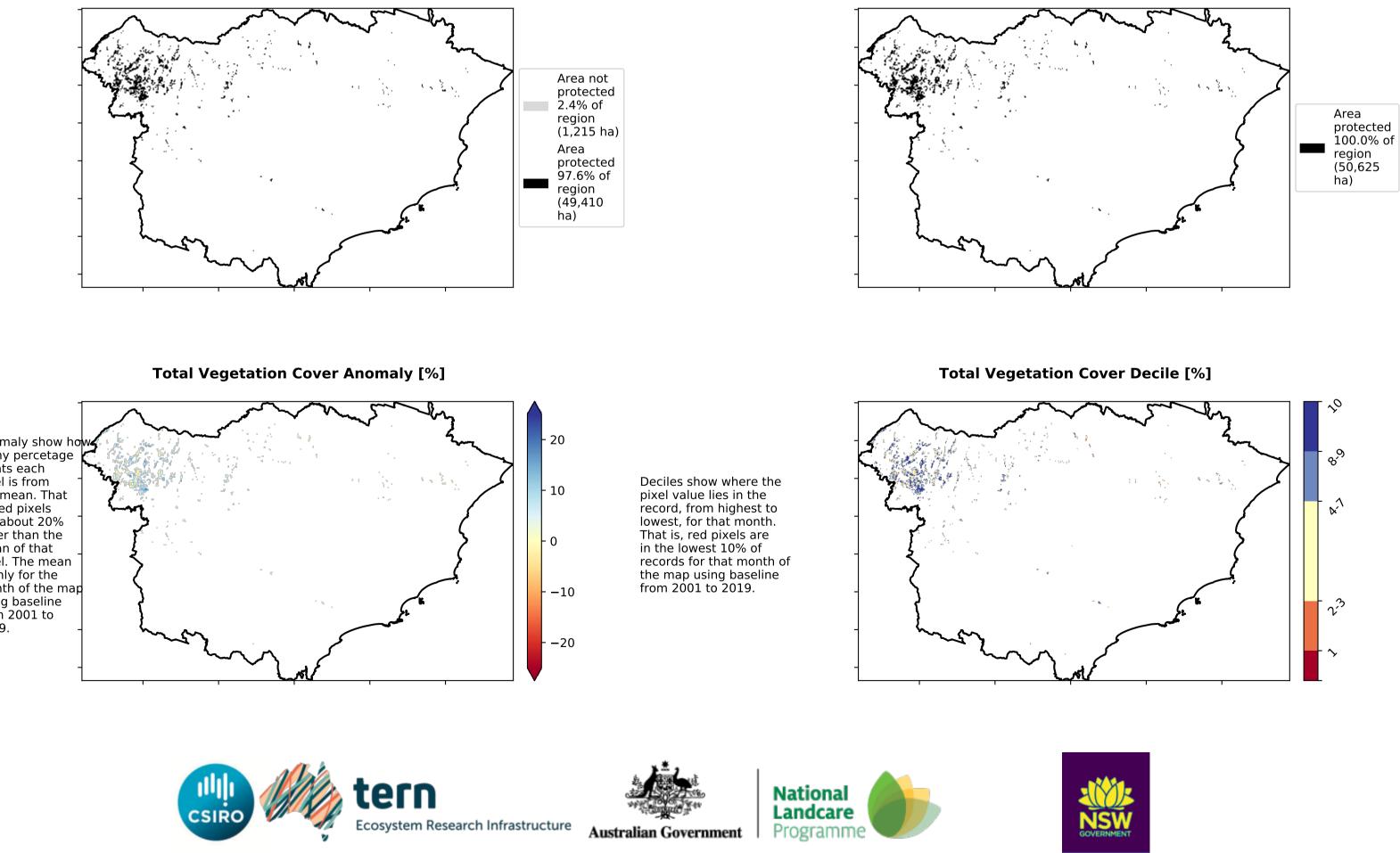
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

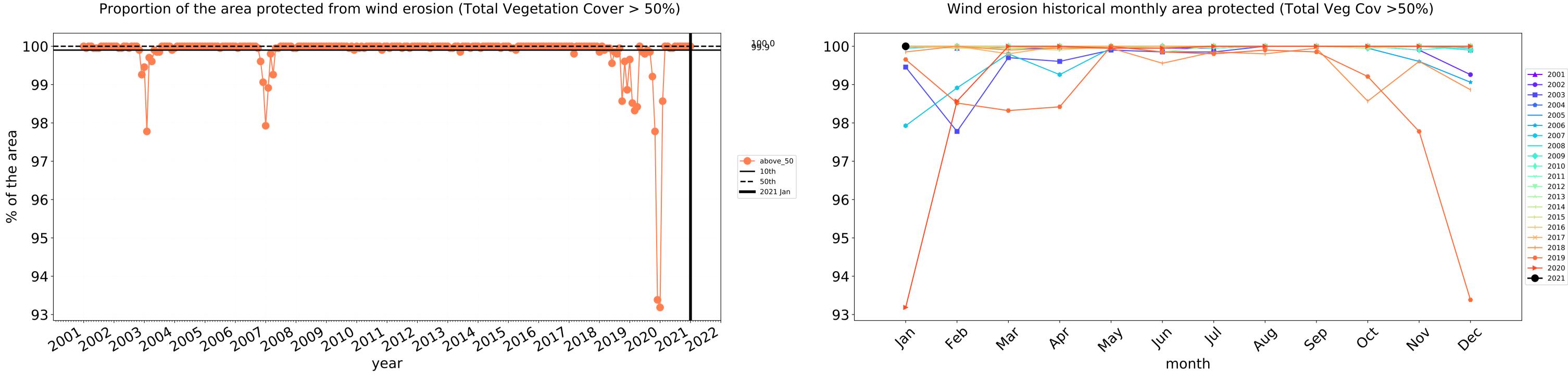


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

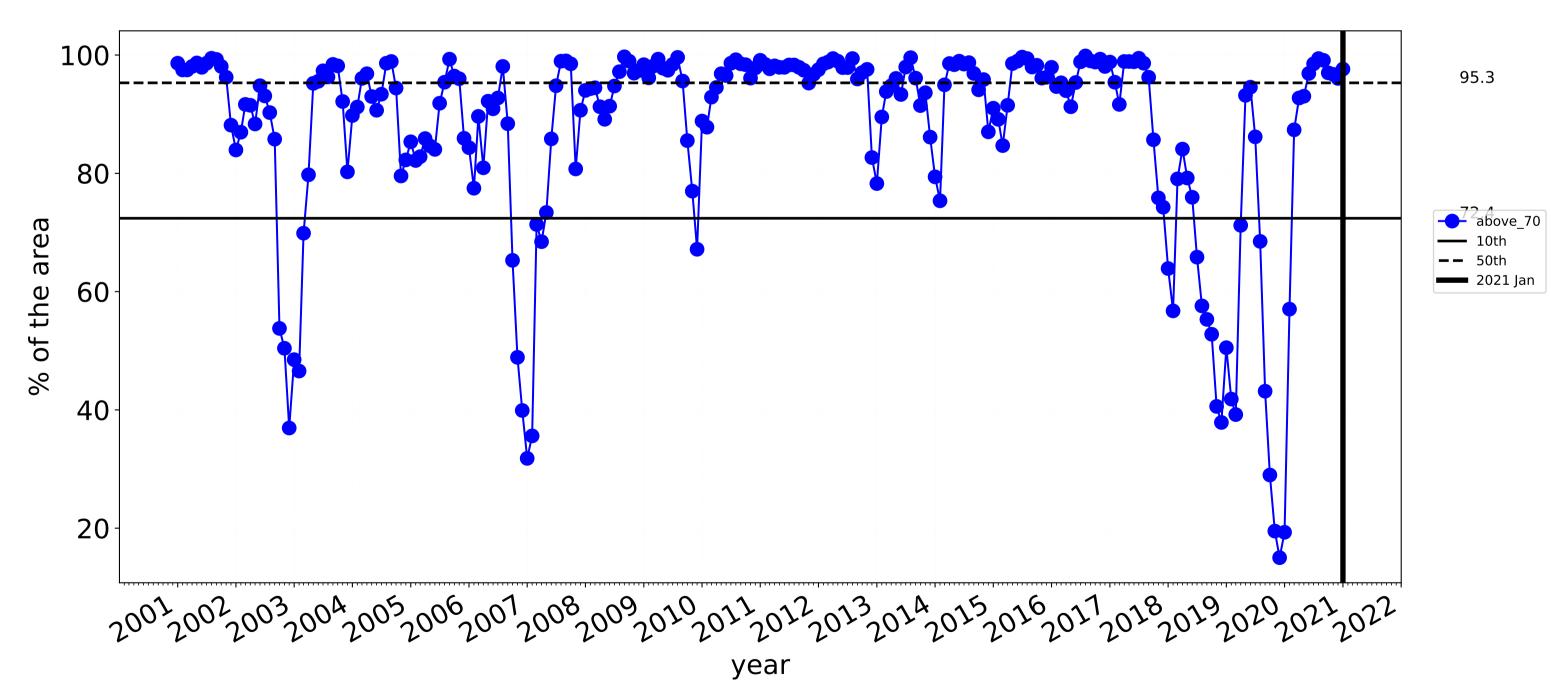


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





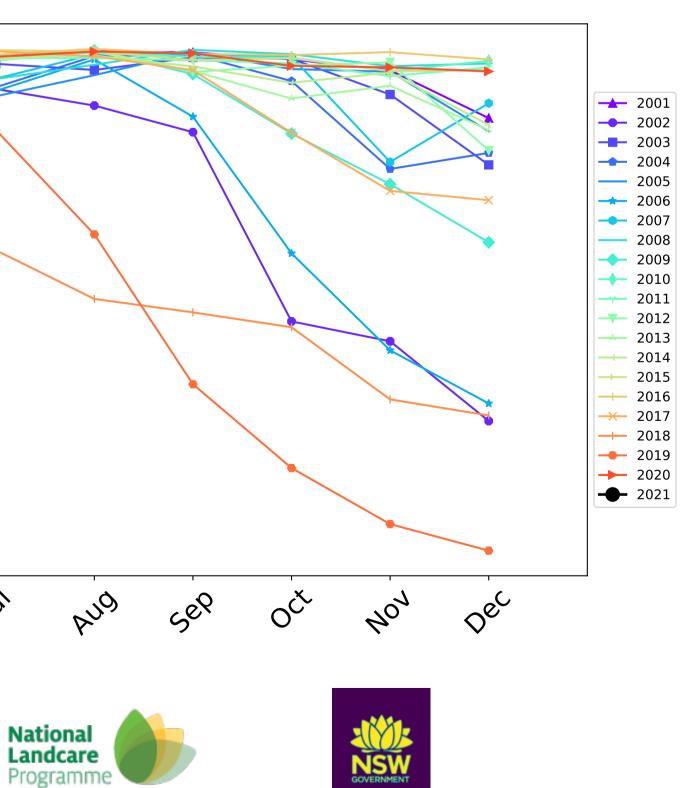
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

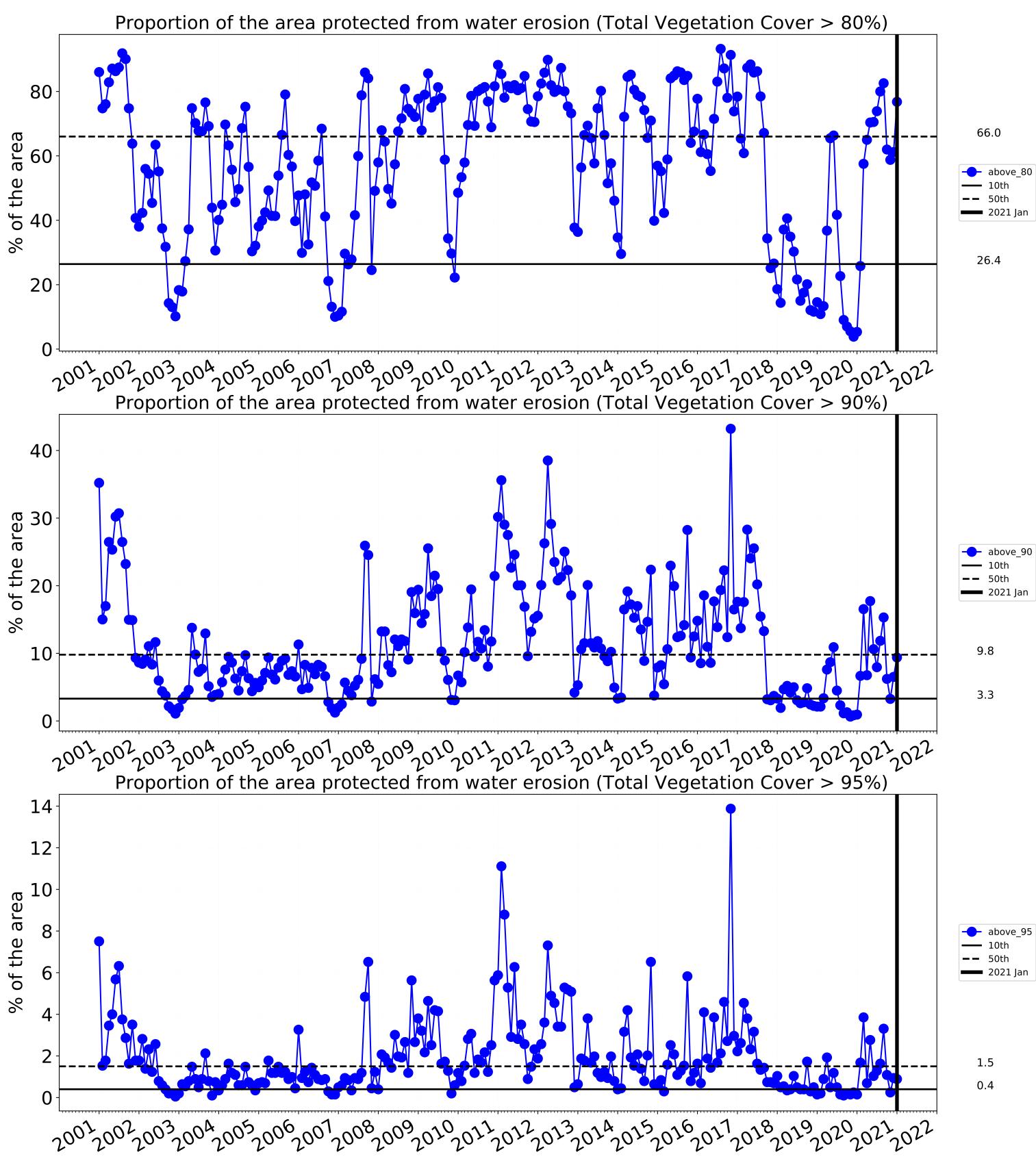


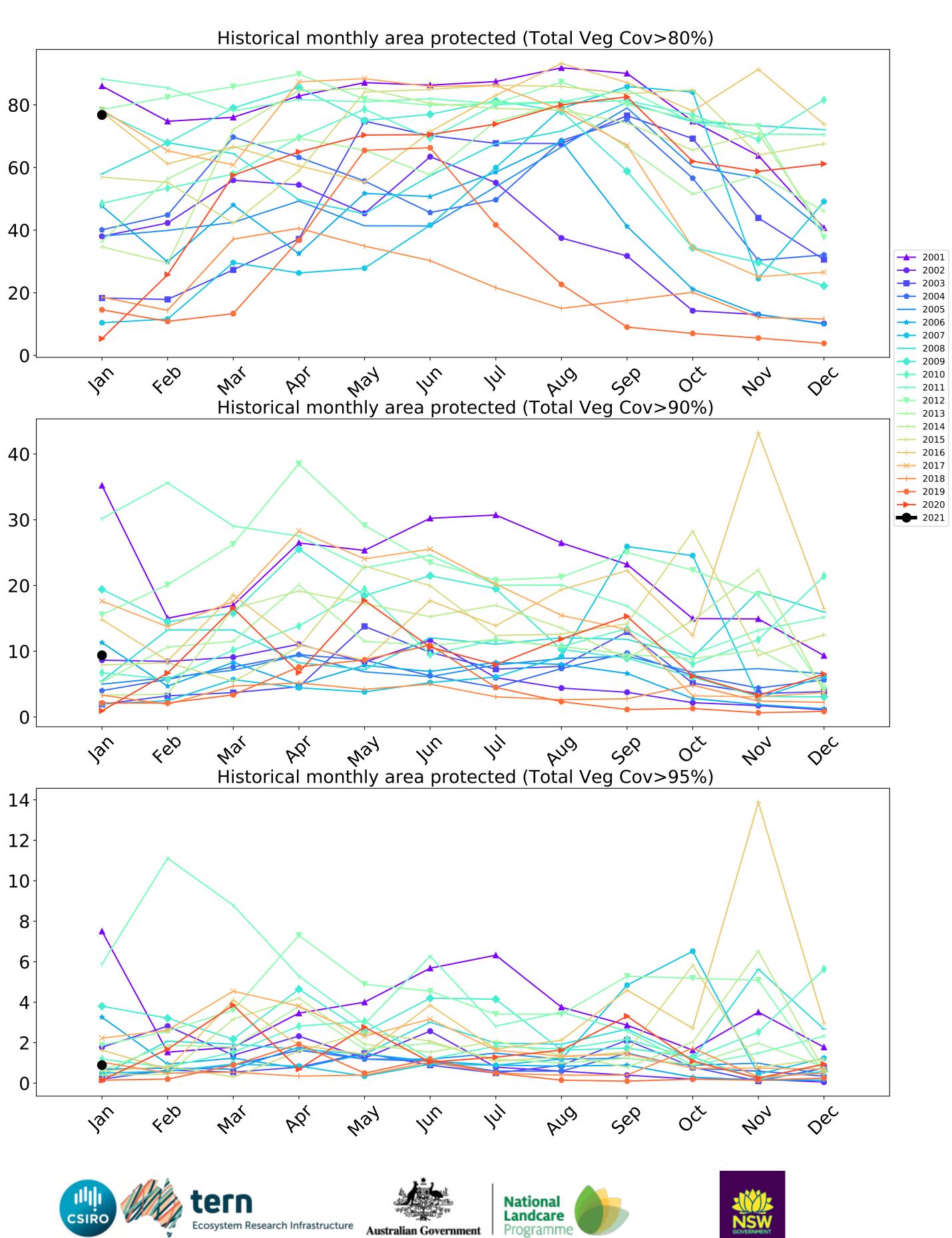
Cropping timeseries

100 80 60-40 20 4^{eb} lar way In War PQ 1's month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

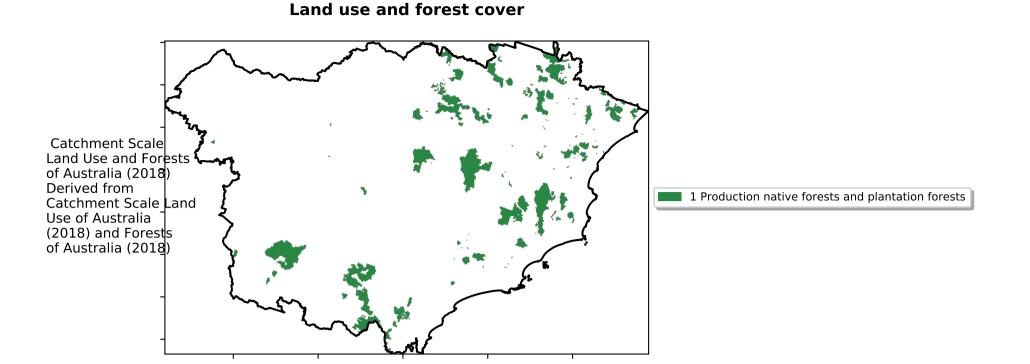




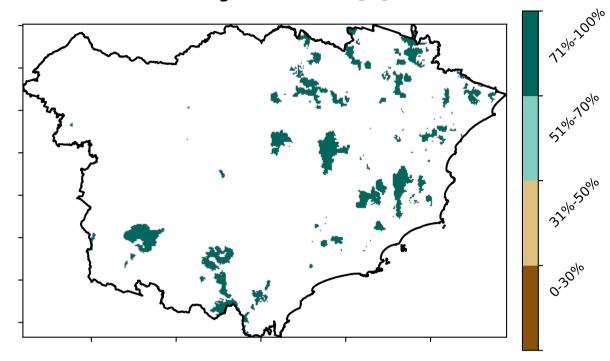




Production native forests and plantation forests



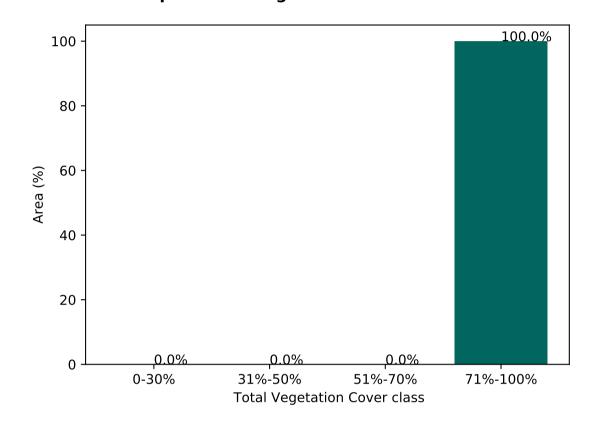
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



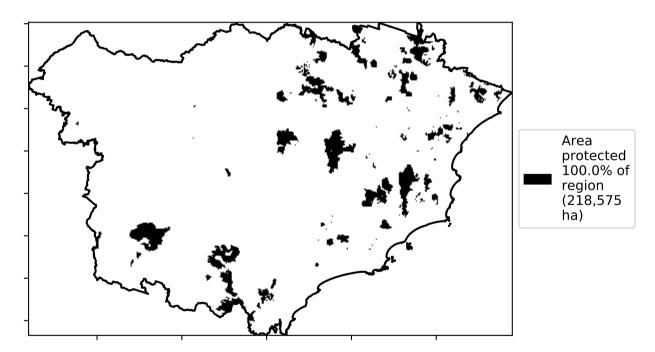
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

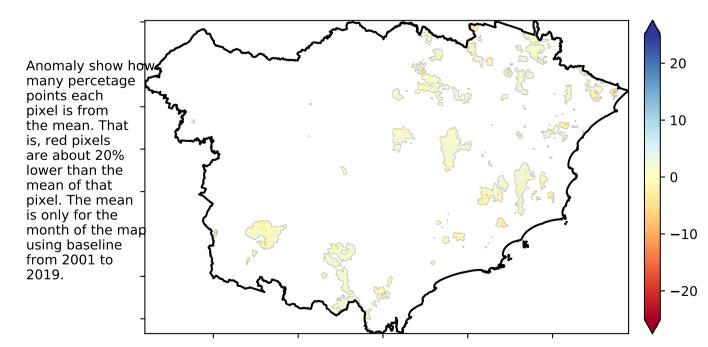


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



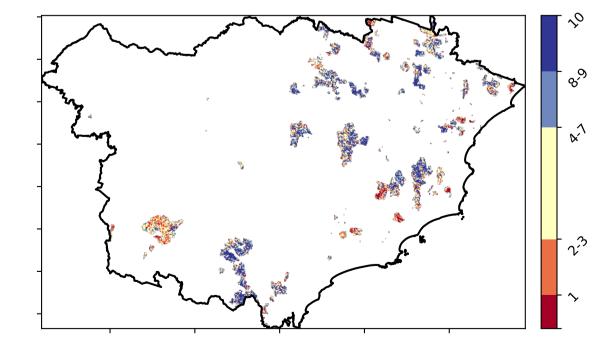
Area protected 100.0% of region (218,575 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



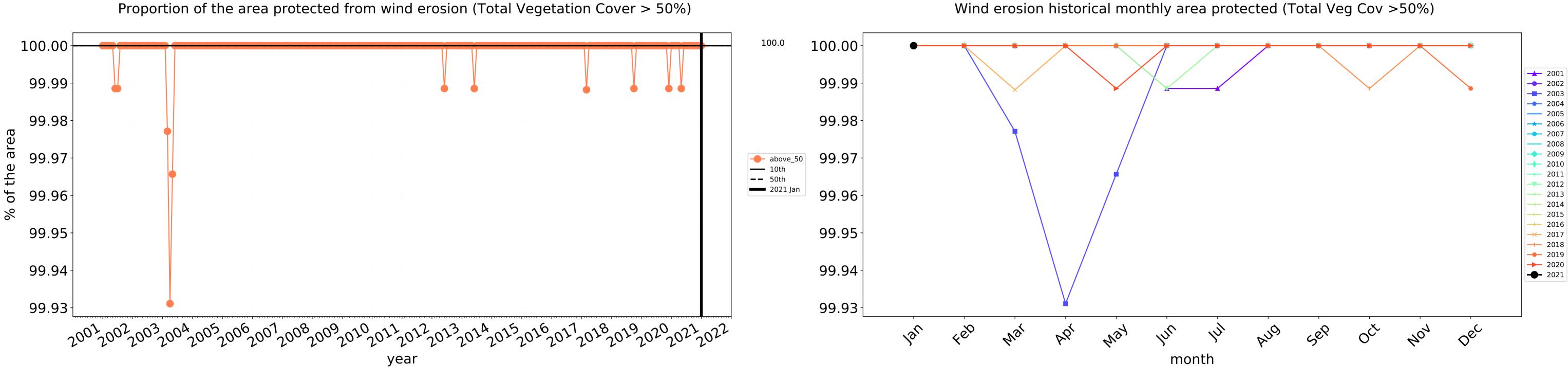
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

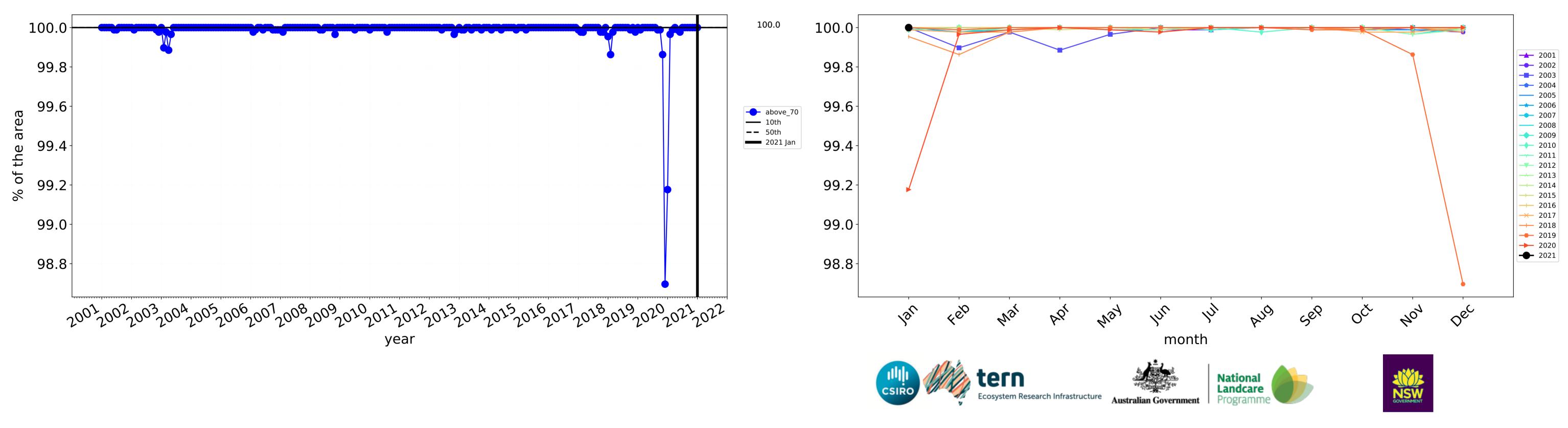




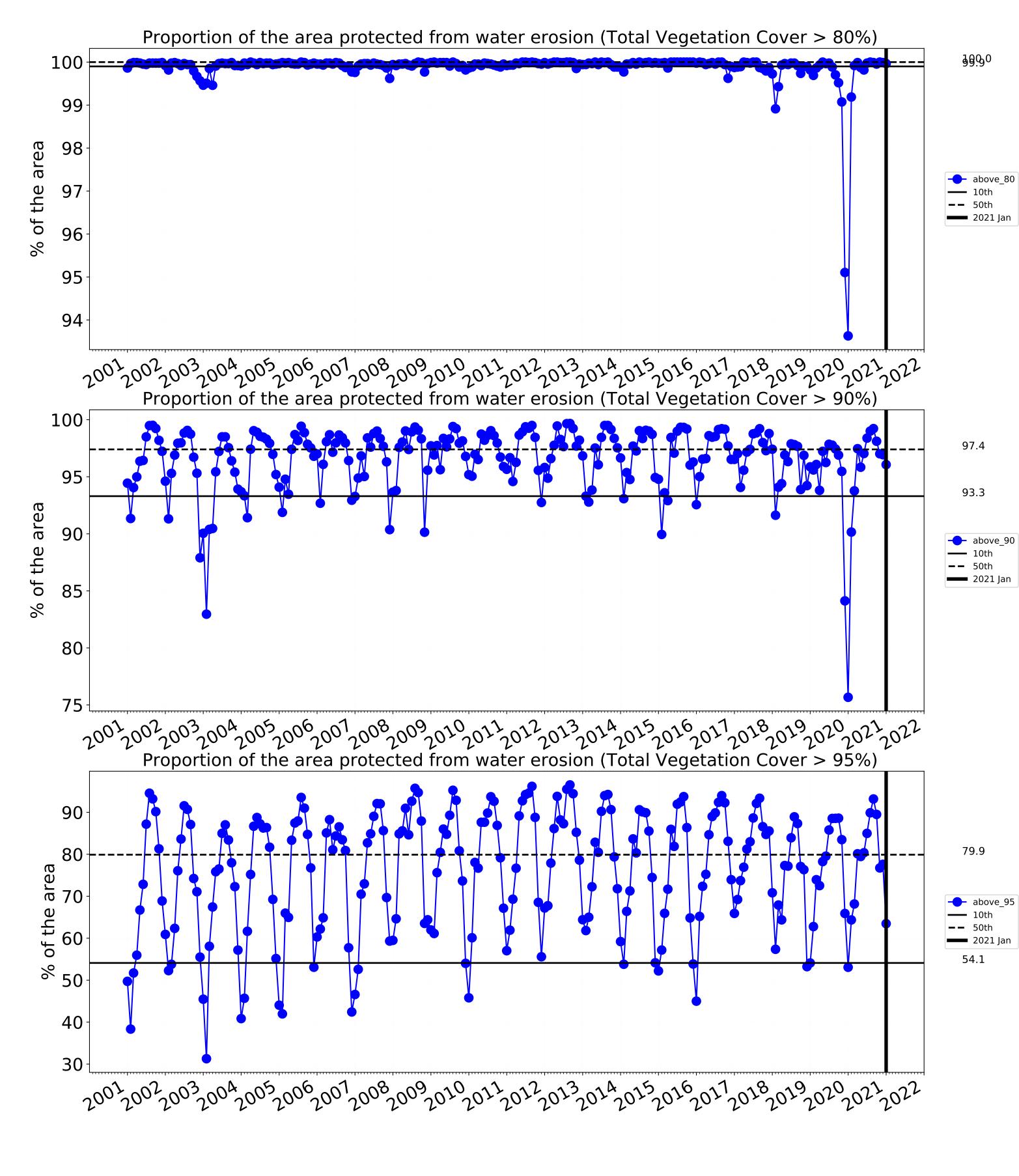
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

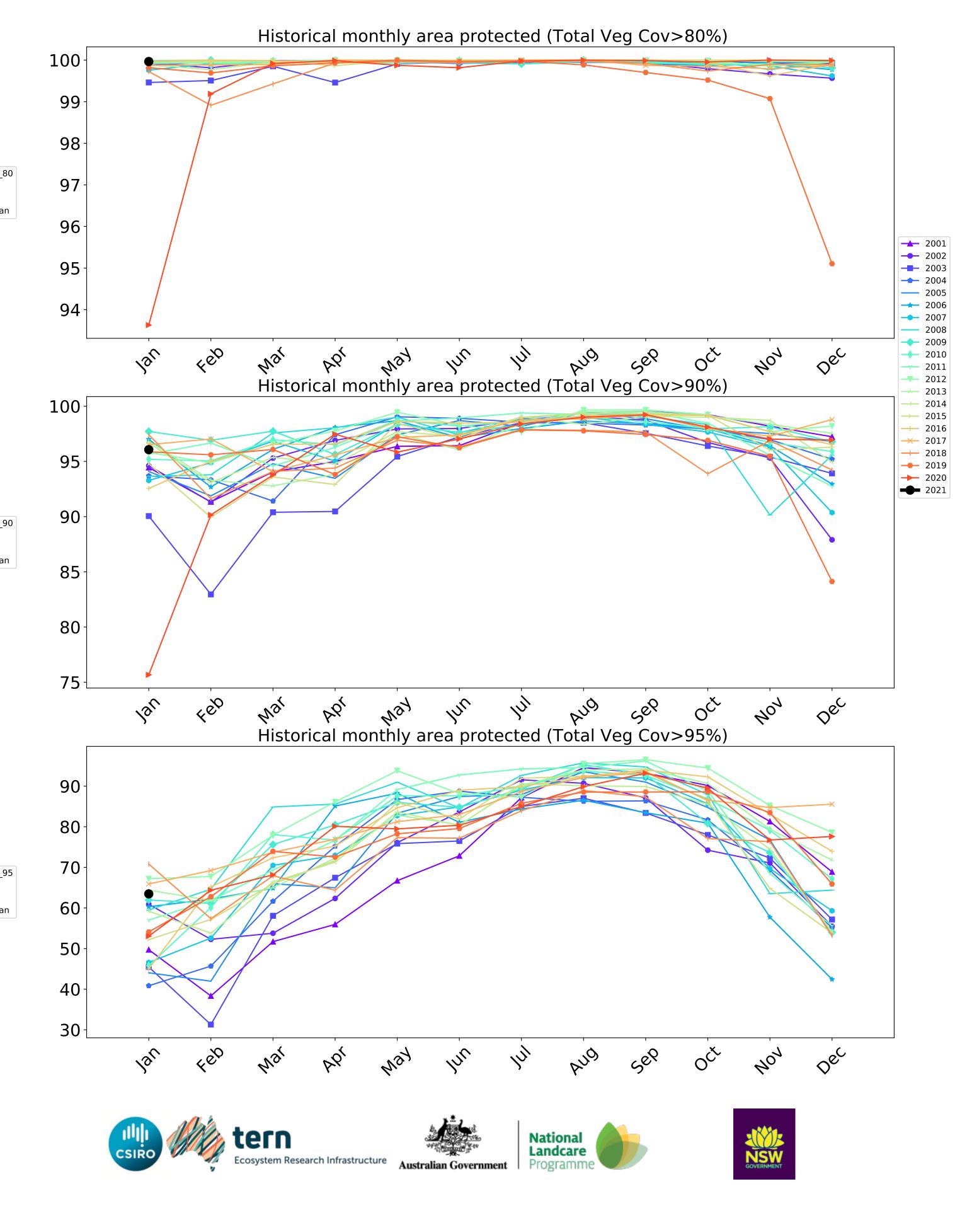


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Hunter (3,243,600 ha and no data 56,825 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	3,243,600	99.8% 3,238,650	99.6% 3,229,325	98.4% 3,192,350	95.9% 3,111,350	65.6% 2,126,525	23.4% 757,950
Conservation and natural environments	1,241,075	99.9% 1,239,950	99.8% 1,238,950	99.6% 1,236,325	98.9% 1,227,875	84.1% 1,043,975	39.3% 487,175
Conservation and natural environments non forest	29,775	96.2% 28,650	94.2% 28,050	90.7% 27,000	84.8% 25,250	46.9% 13,950	14.9% 4,425
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest Conservation and	138,850	100.0% 138,850	99.9% 138,700	99.7% 138,375	98.6% 136,875	79.7% 110,600	25.8% 35,775
natural environments Forest (non woodland)	1,072,450	100.0% 1,072,450	100.0% 1,072,200	99.9% 1,070,950	99.4% 1,065,750	85.7% 919,425	41.7% 446,975
Agriculture	1,580,750	100.0% 1,580,575	99.9% 1,579,775	99.6% 1,574,875	97.5% 1,540,600	52.3% 826,025	7.8% 122,925
Grazing	1,502,750	100.0% 1,502,575	99.9% 1,501,775	99.7% 1,498,225	98.3% 1,477,950	54.4% 817,400	8.1% 122,000
Grazing non forest	1,213,100	100.0% 1,212,950	99.9% 1,212,300	99.7% 1,209,250	98.2% 1,190,725	50.6% 614,200	6.4% 78,075
Grazing Woodland forest	120,525	100.0% 120,500	99.9% 120,350	99.7% 120,175	99.1% 119,475	60.4% 72,850	7.5% 9,000
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	169,125	100.0% 169,125	100.0% 169,125	99.8% 168,800	99.2% 167,750	77.1% 130,350	20.7% 34,925
Cropping	50,625	100.0% 50,625	100.0% 50,625	97.6% 49,425	76.8% 38,875	9.4% 4,750	0.9% 450
Production native forests and plantation forests	218,575	100.0% 218,575	100.0% 218,575	100.0% 218,575	100.0% 218,500	96.1% 209,975	63.5% 138,725

