# **Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:NRM Central Tablelands NSW**

# Date: July 2020

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2020**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

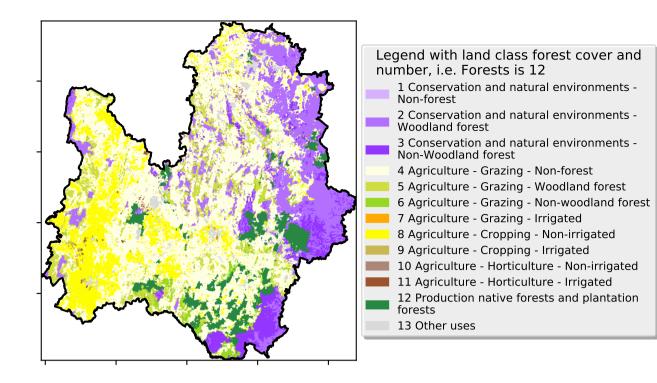
Derived from

Use of Australia

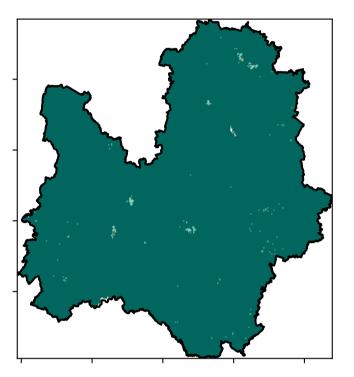
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

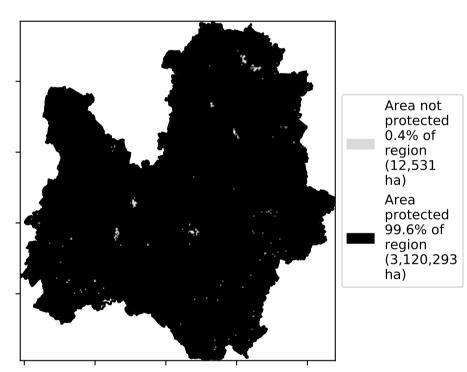
Proportion of each land class in area

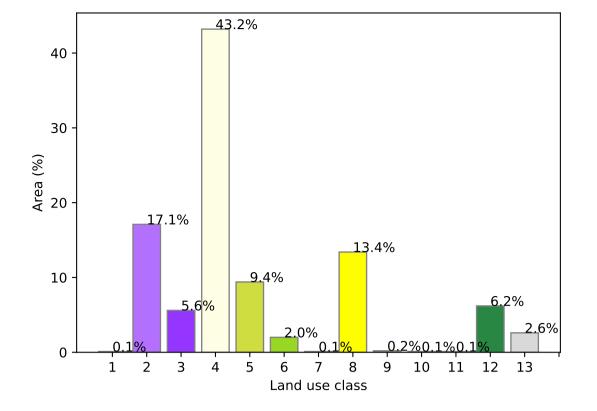


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

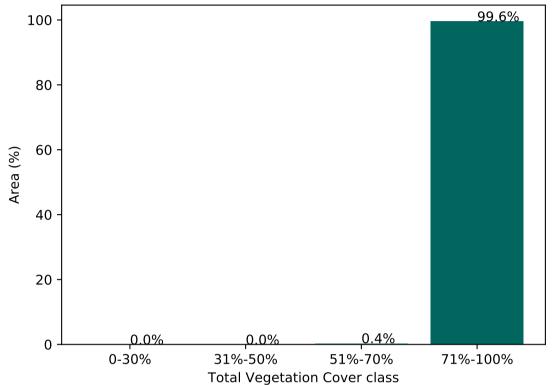


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

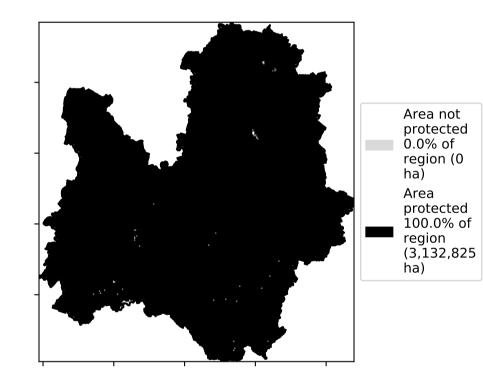




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

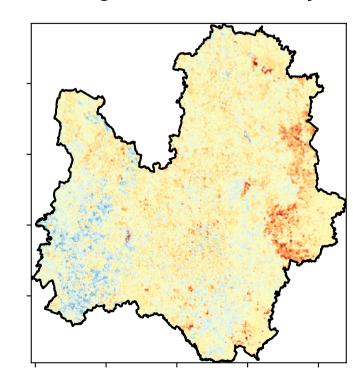


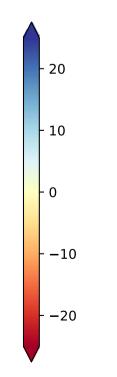
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



80 -

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



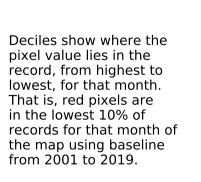


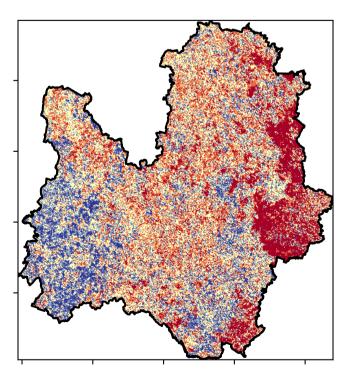
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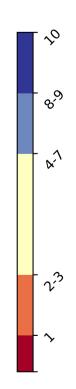
· 52°10'10°10

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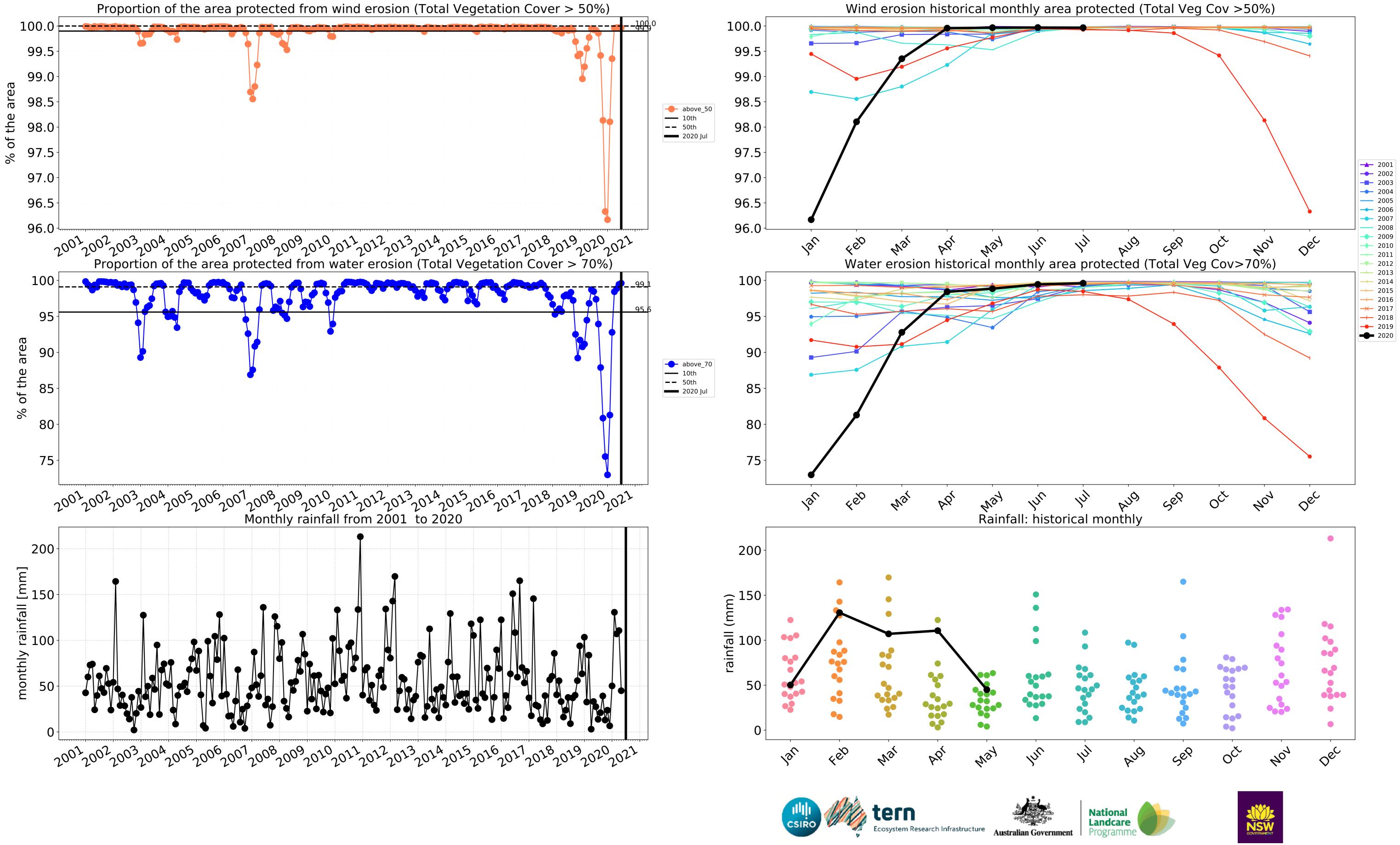
0.30%

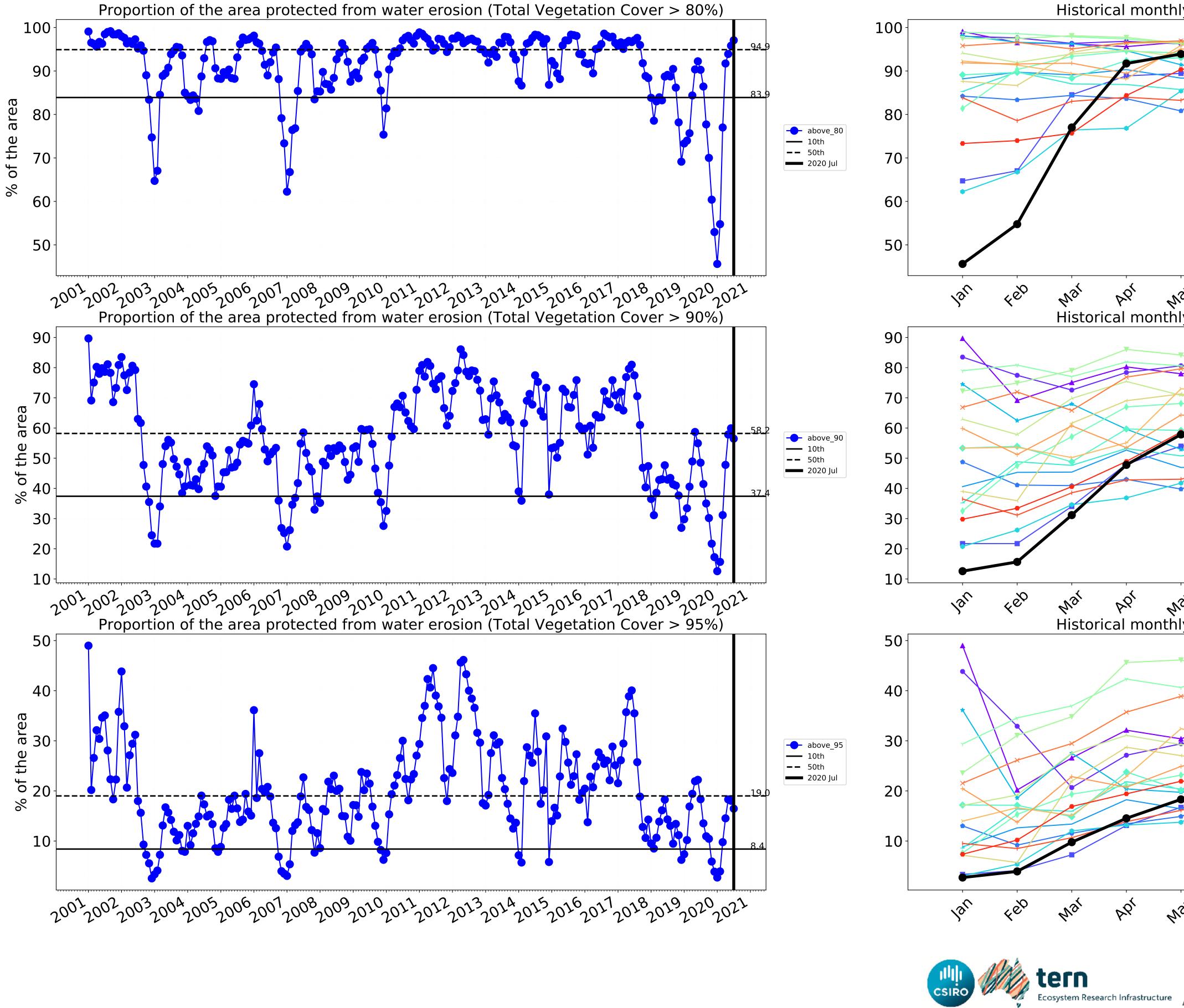












Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

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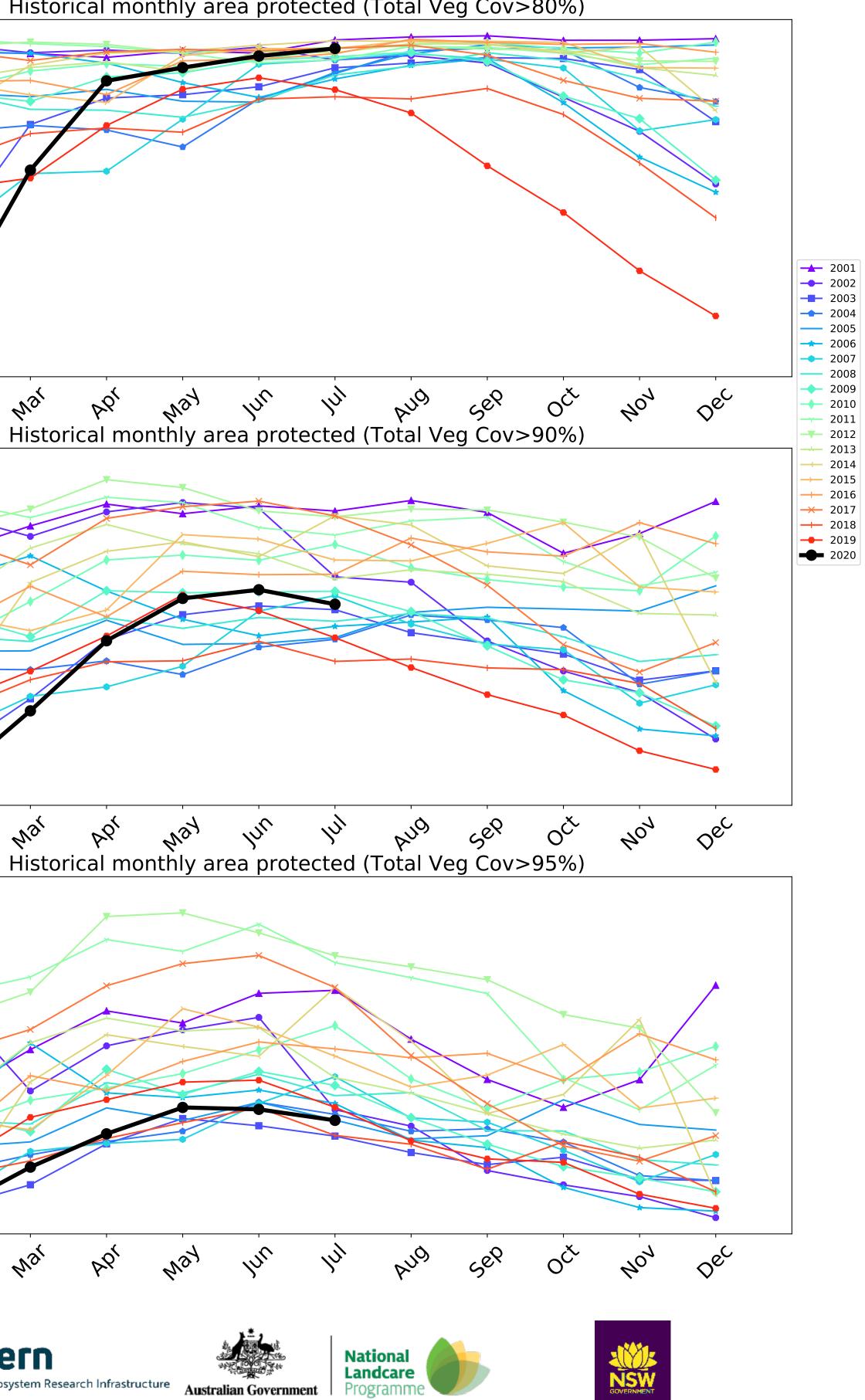
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Australian Government

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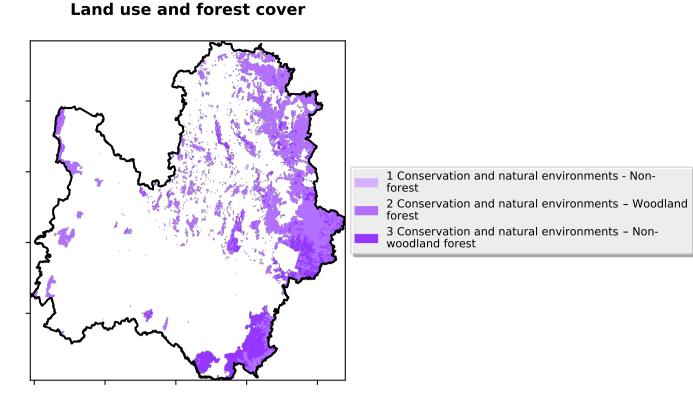
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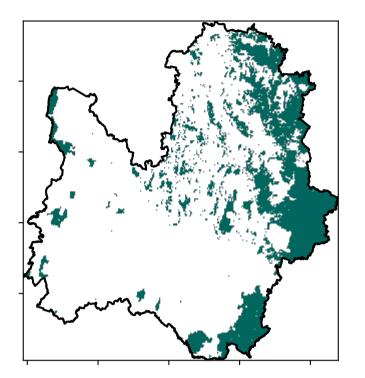


## **Conservation and natural environments**

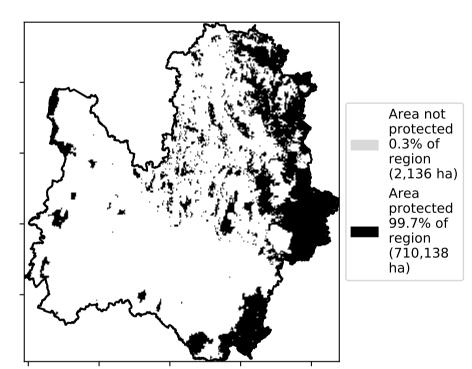
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

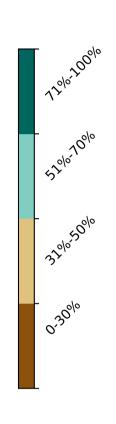


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

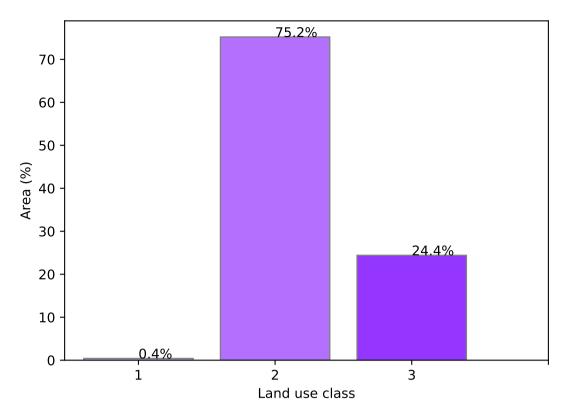


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

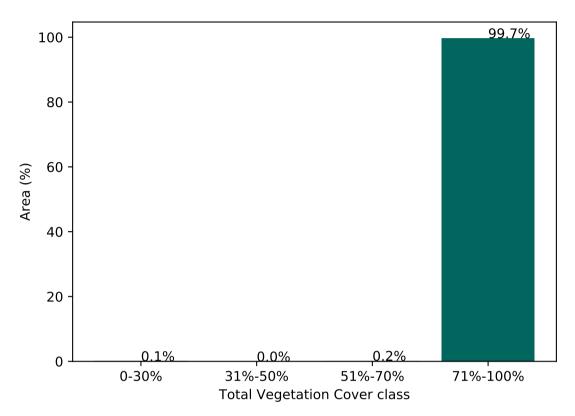




### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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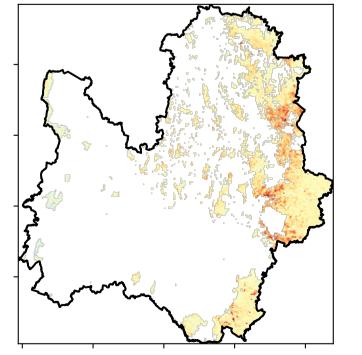
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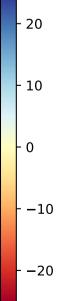
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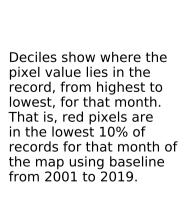
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**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

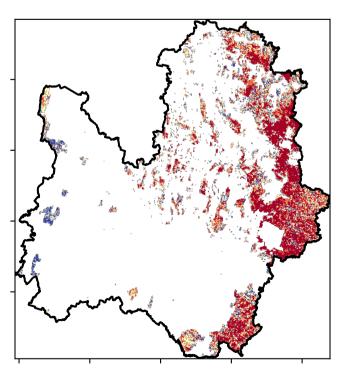
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



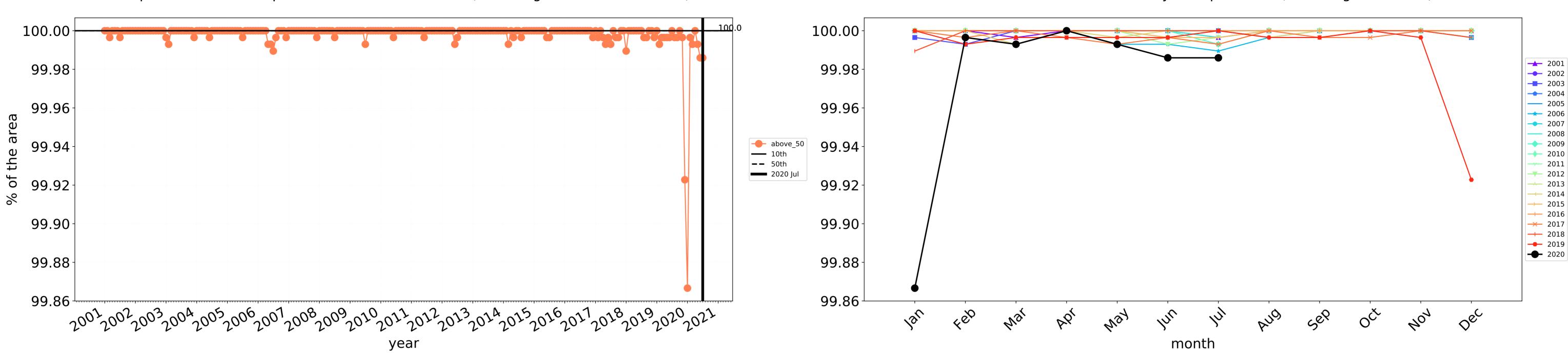




Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (712,275 ha)

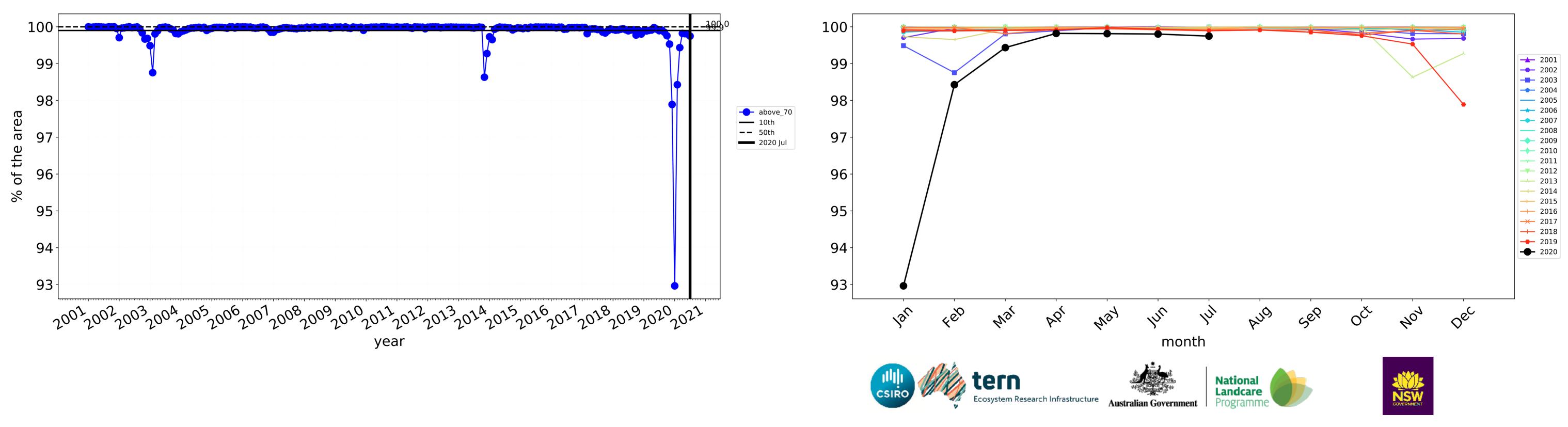




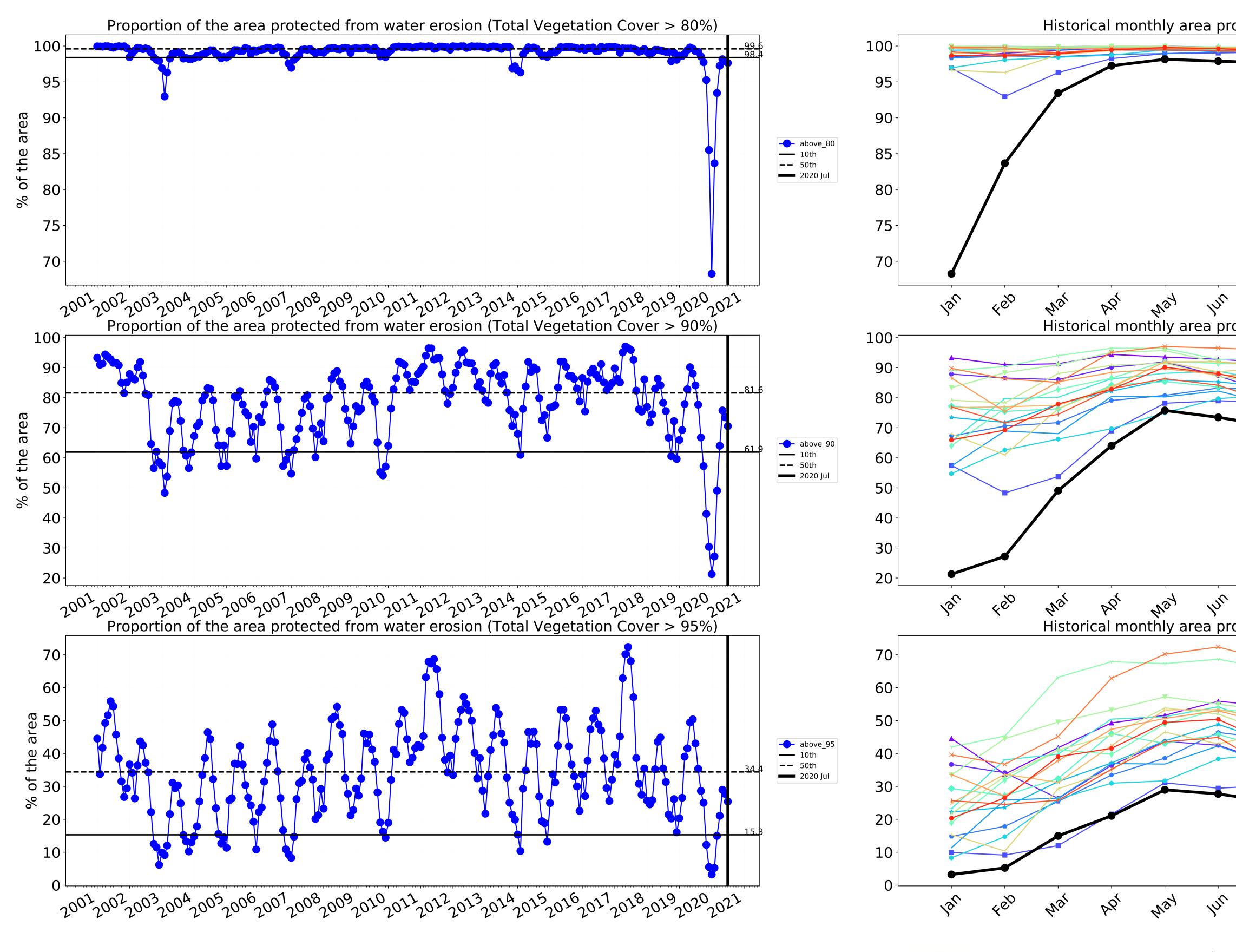


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

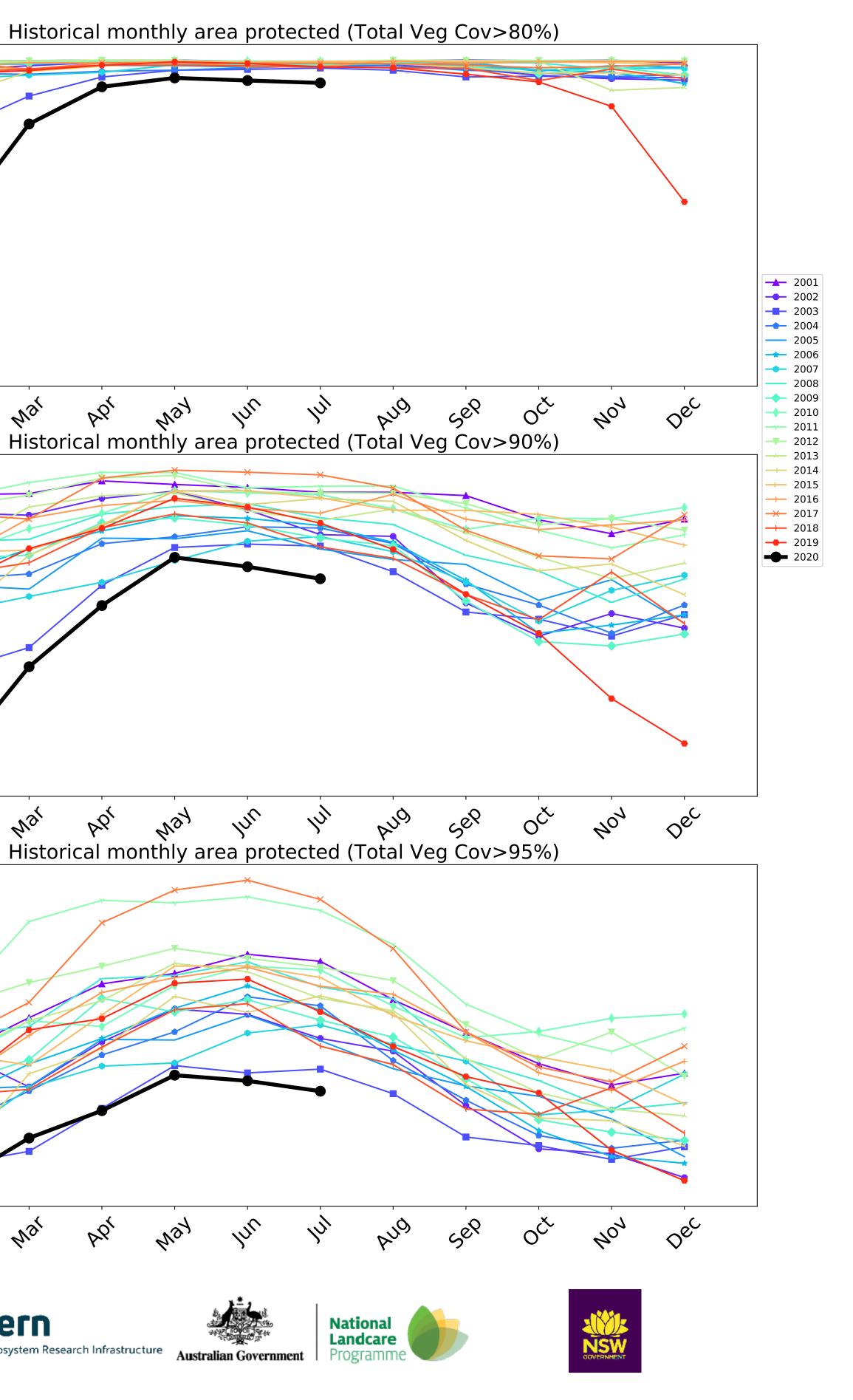
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





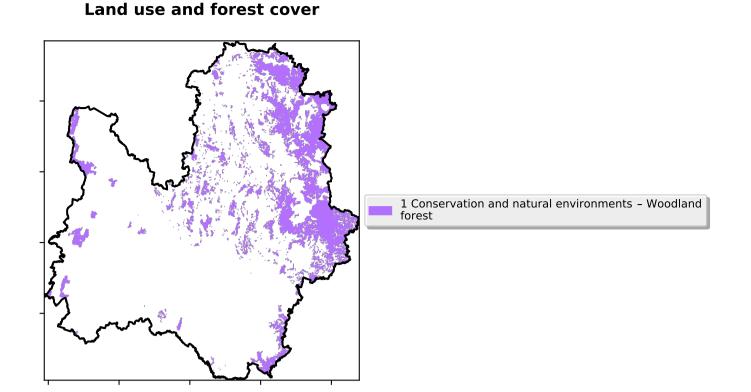






# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



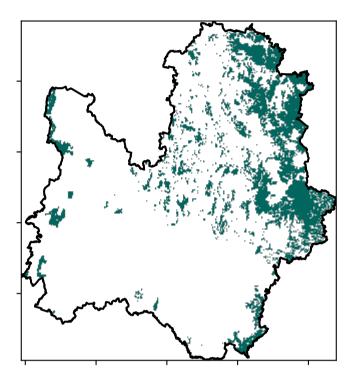
· 12%-200°

· 52% 70%

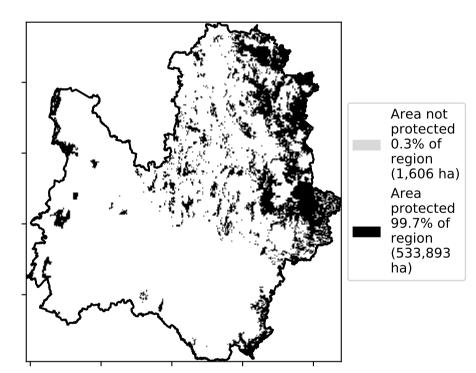
320050010

0.30%

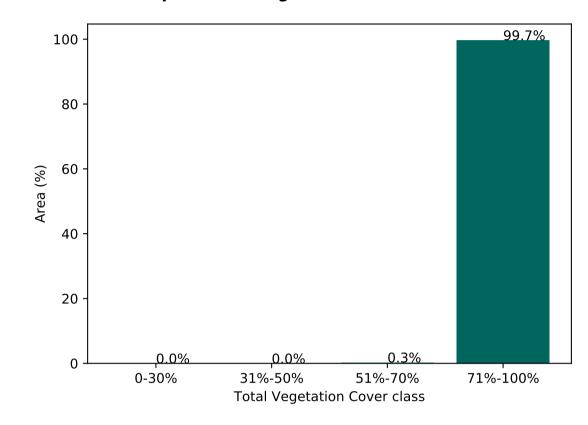
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



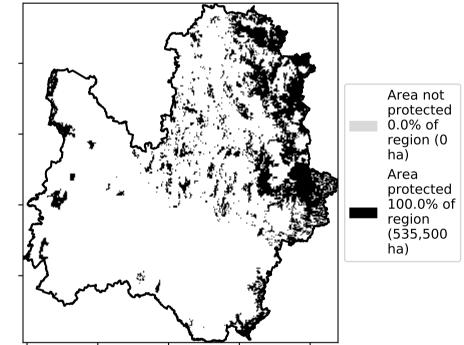
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

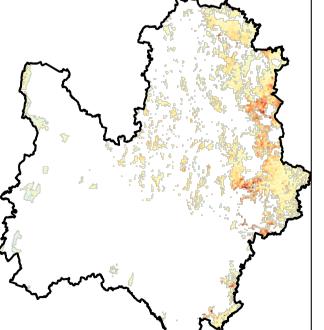


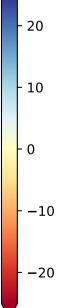
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

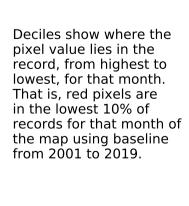


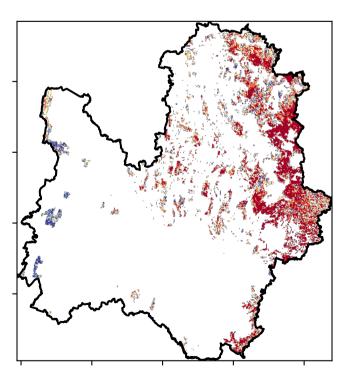
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

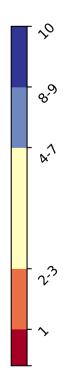
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





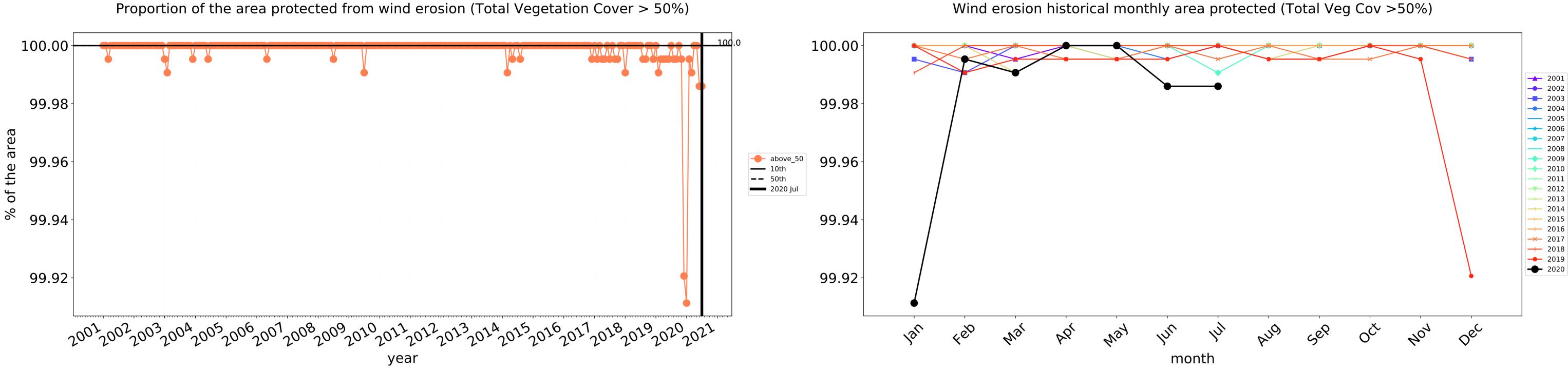






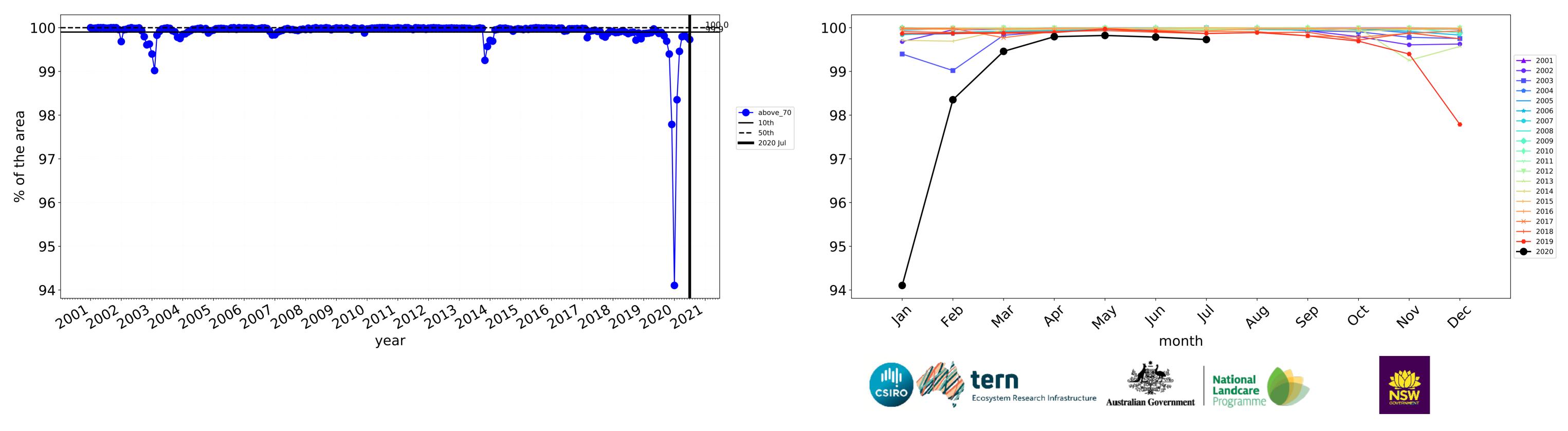


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

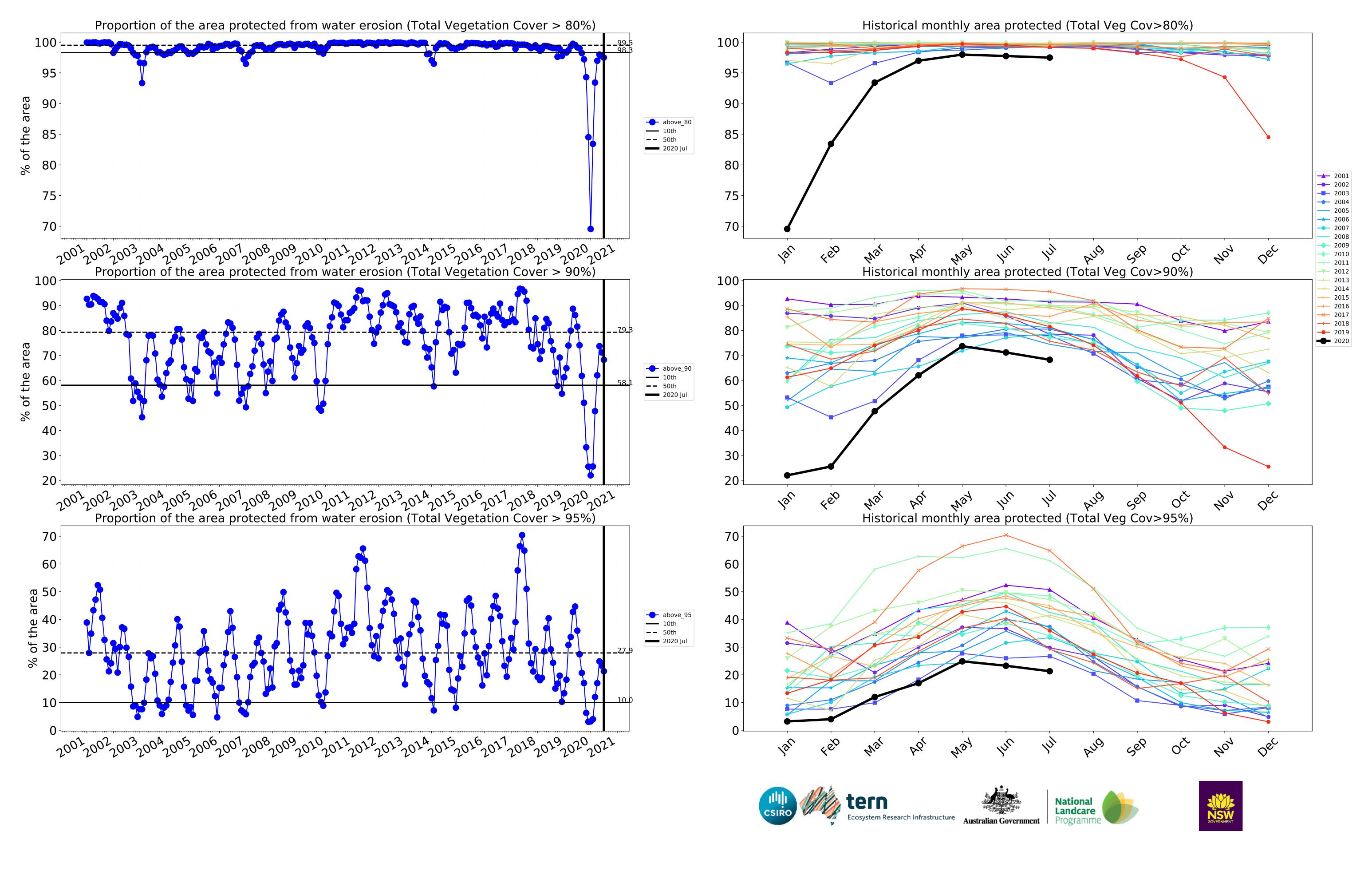


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

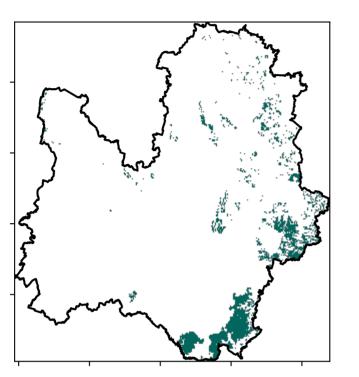


**9** 

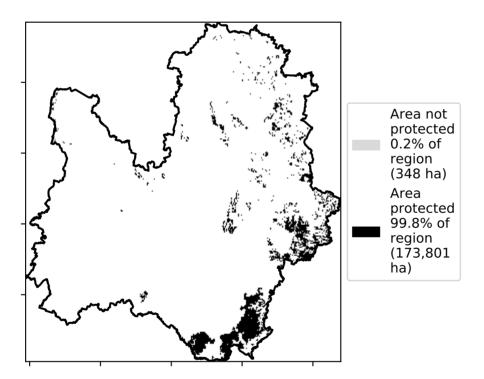
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land

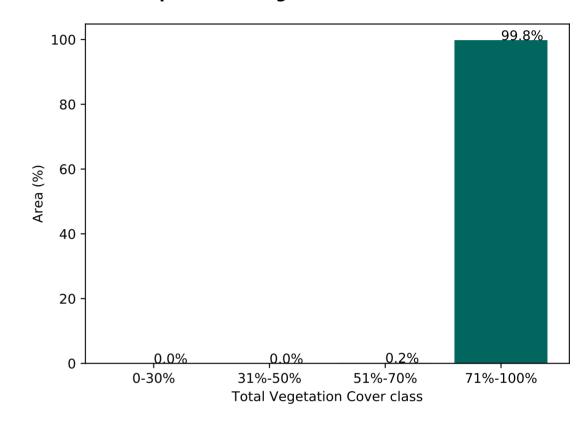
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



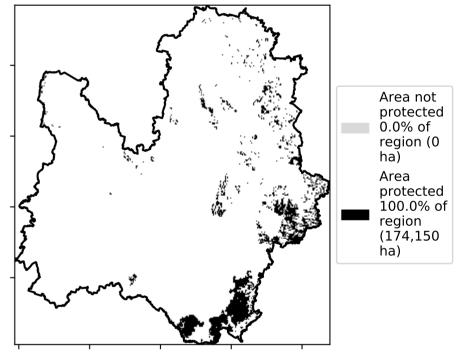
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



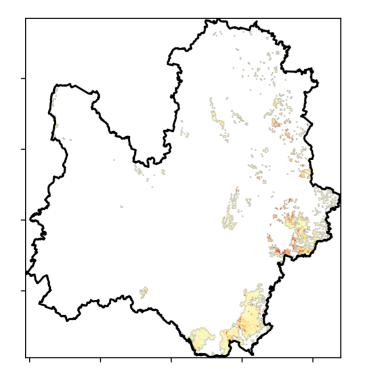
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

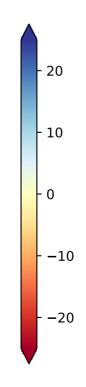
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from





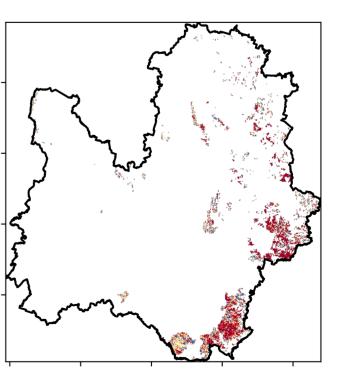
12%100%

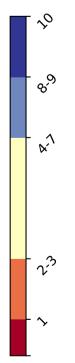
52°10°10°10

· 3200-50010

0.30%

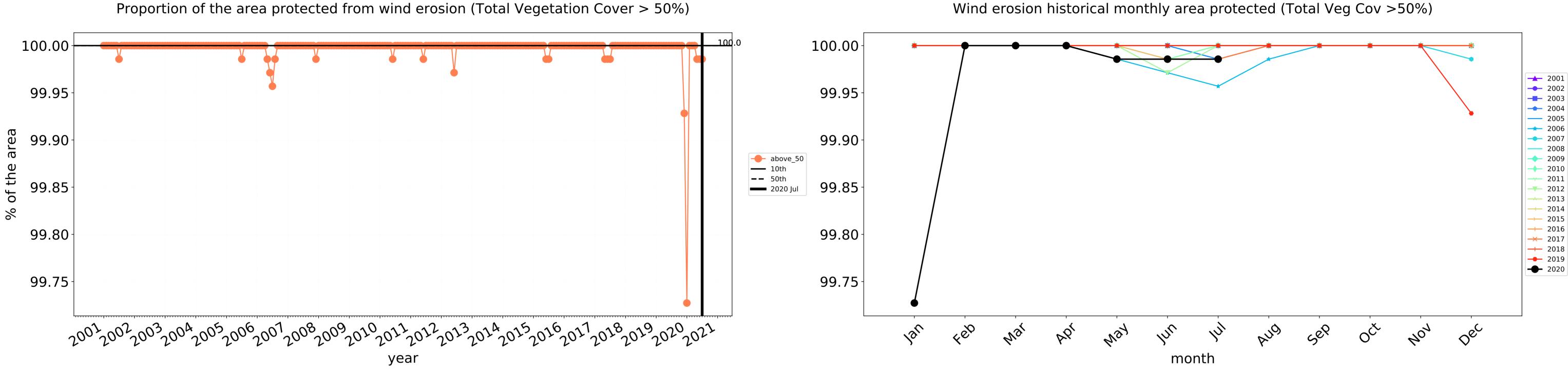
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



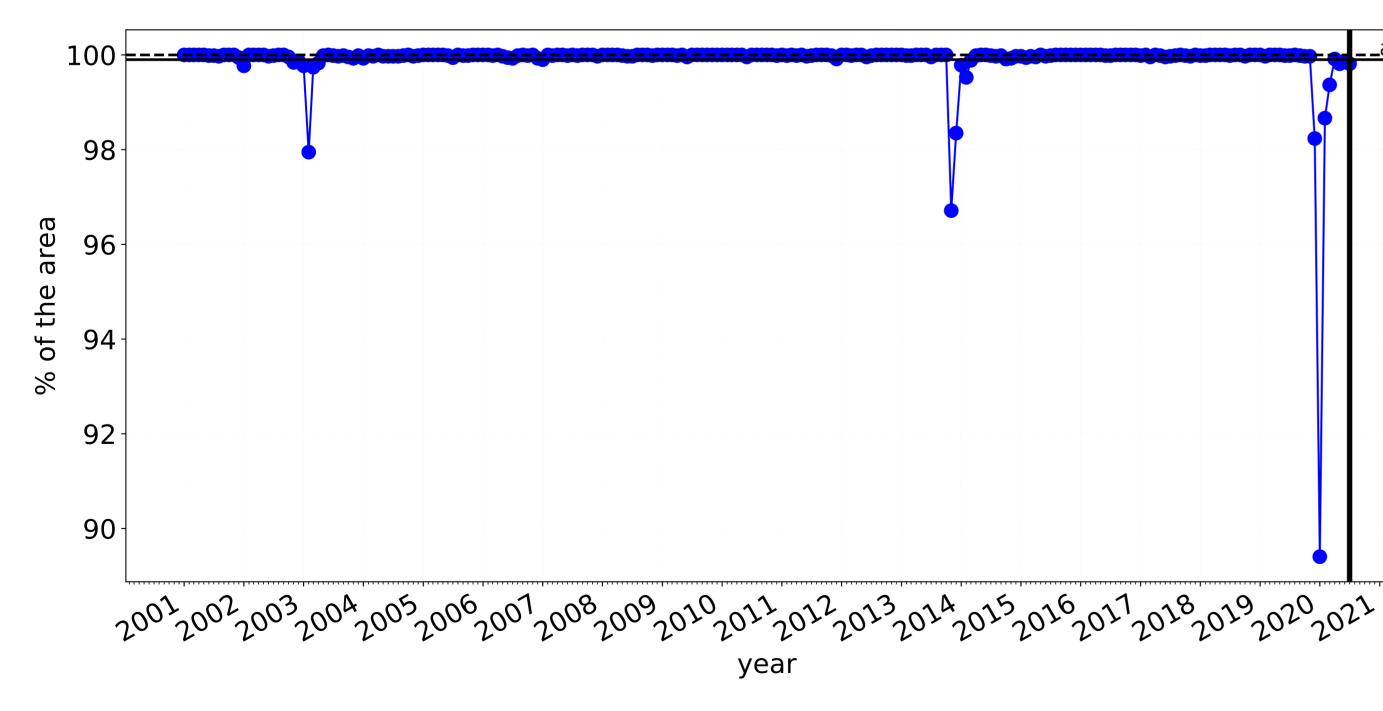




# Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

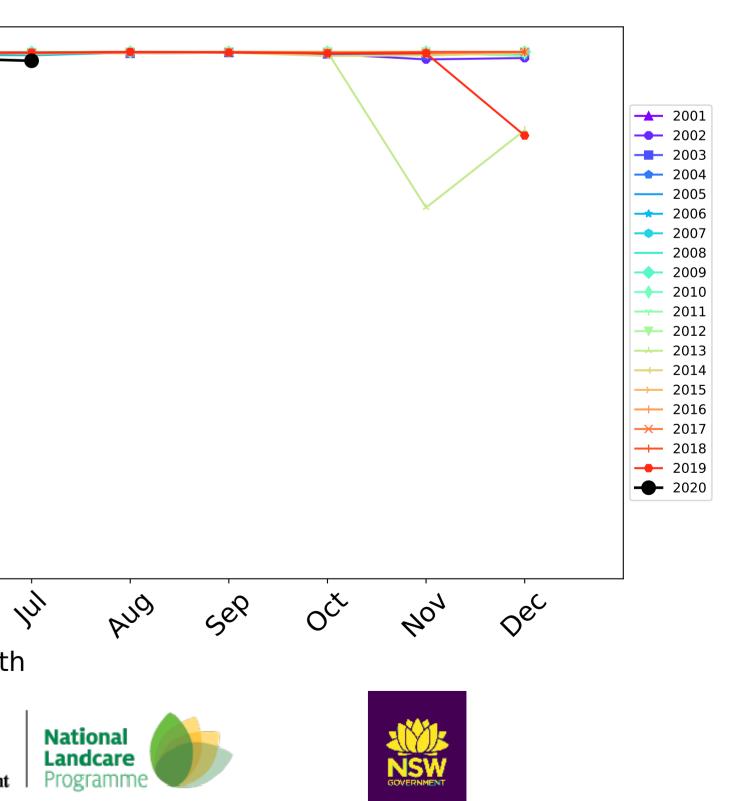


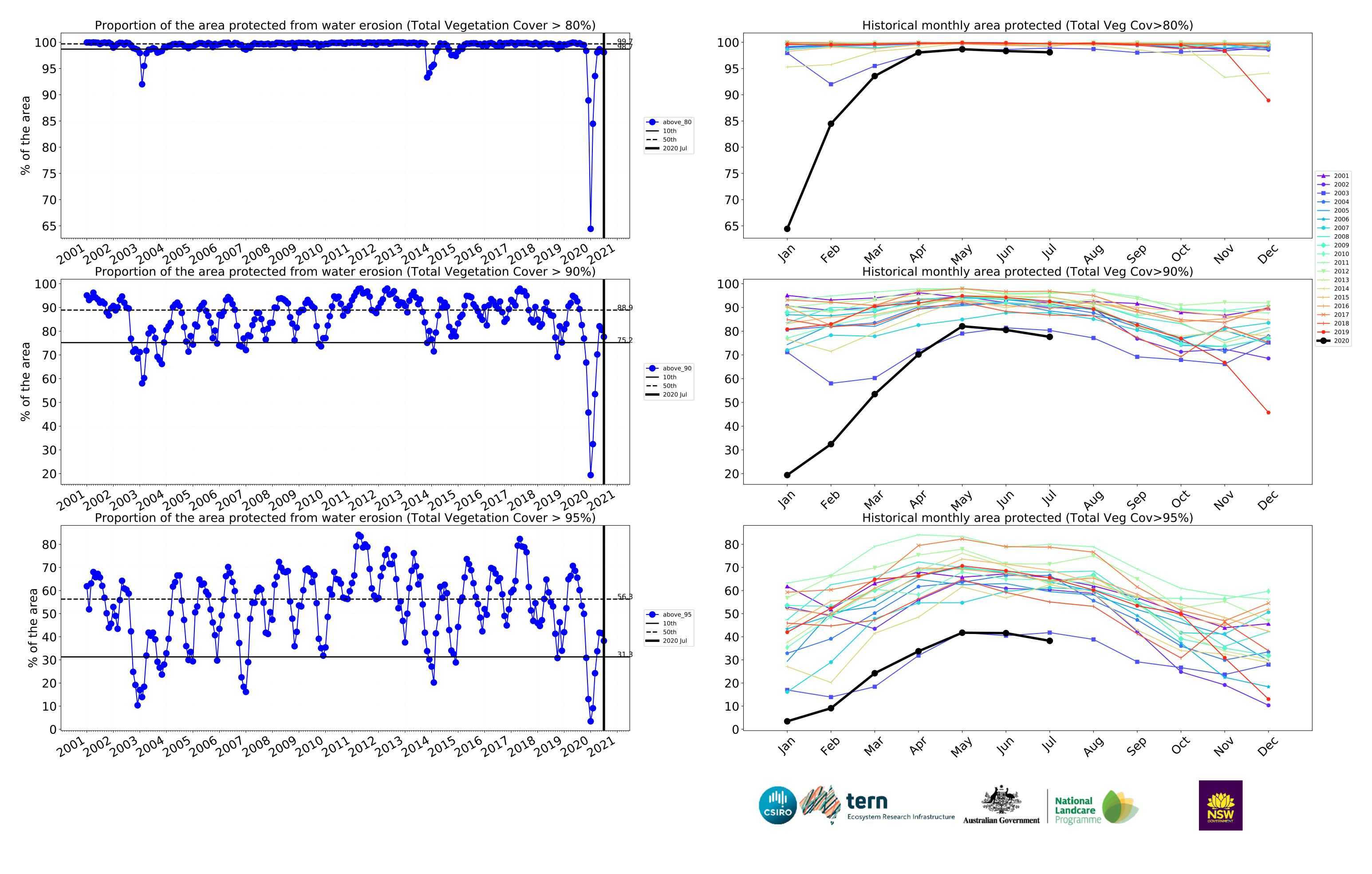
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



\_**360**0 100 98 ---- above\_70 96 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2020 Jul 94 92 90 4eb lar In way PQ War month - Mi tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

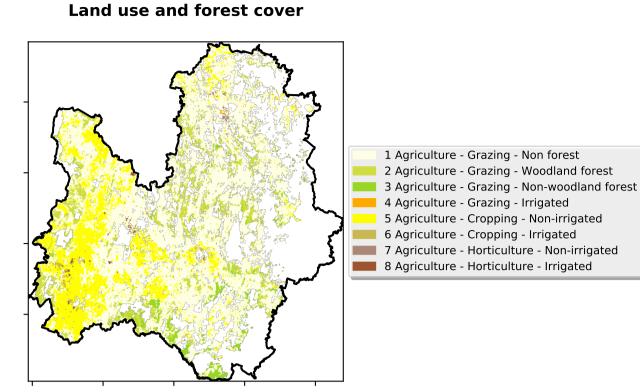
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



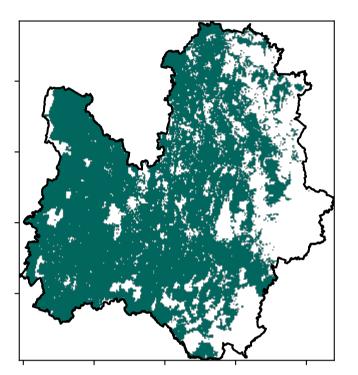


# Agriculture

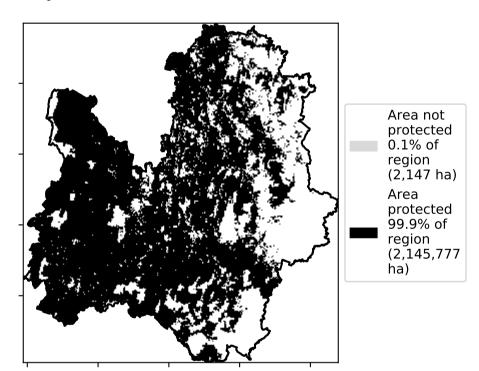
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

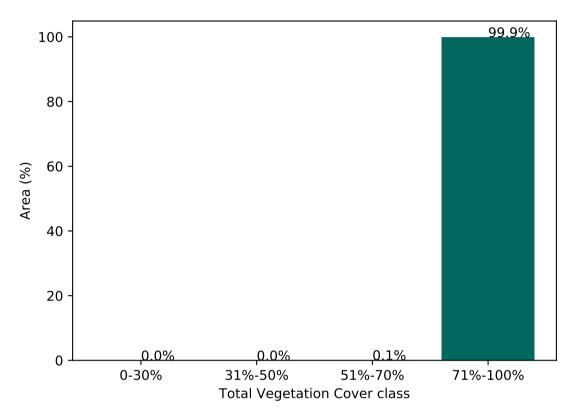


50 40 Area (%) 20 <u>13.</u>7%

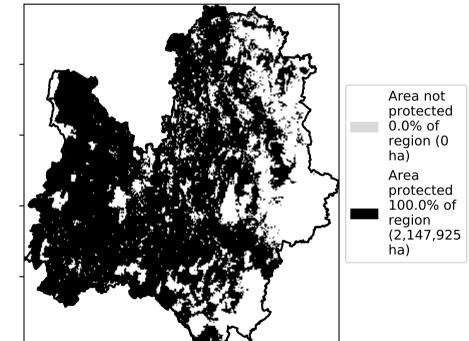
<u>63.</u>1% 60 <u>19.</u>5% 10 · 0 4% 0.2% 0.2% 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 8 Land use class

#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

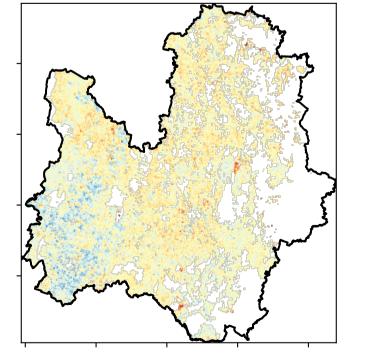


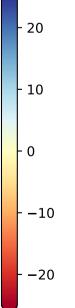
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



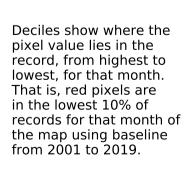


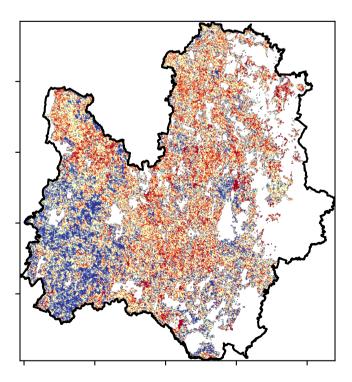
12%200%

· 52% 70%

· 32%50%

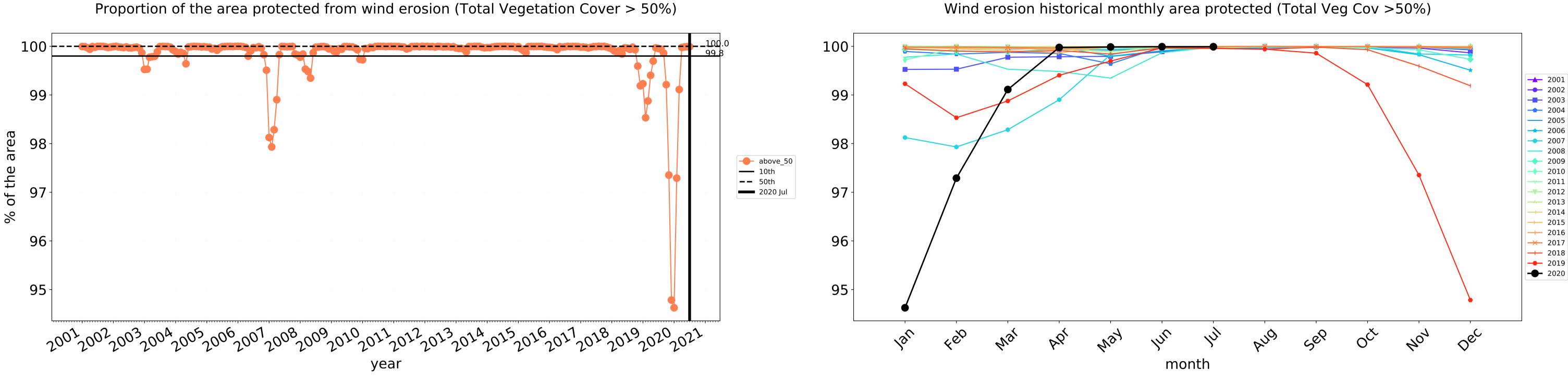
0.30%





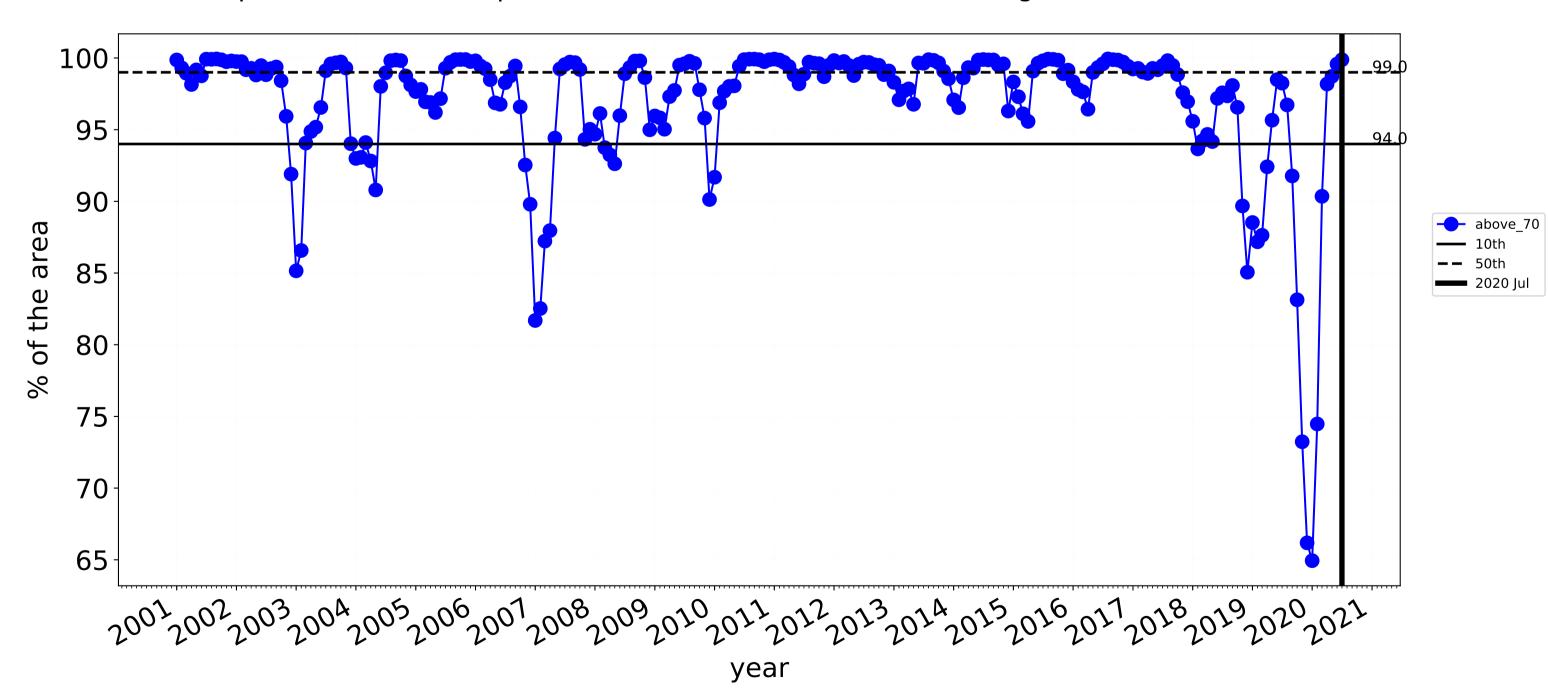






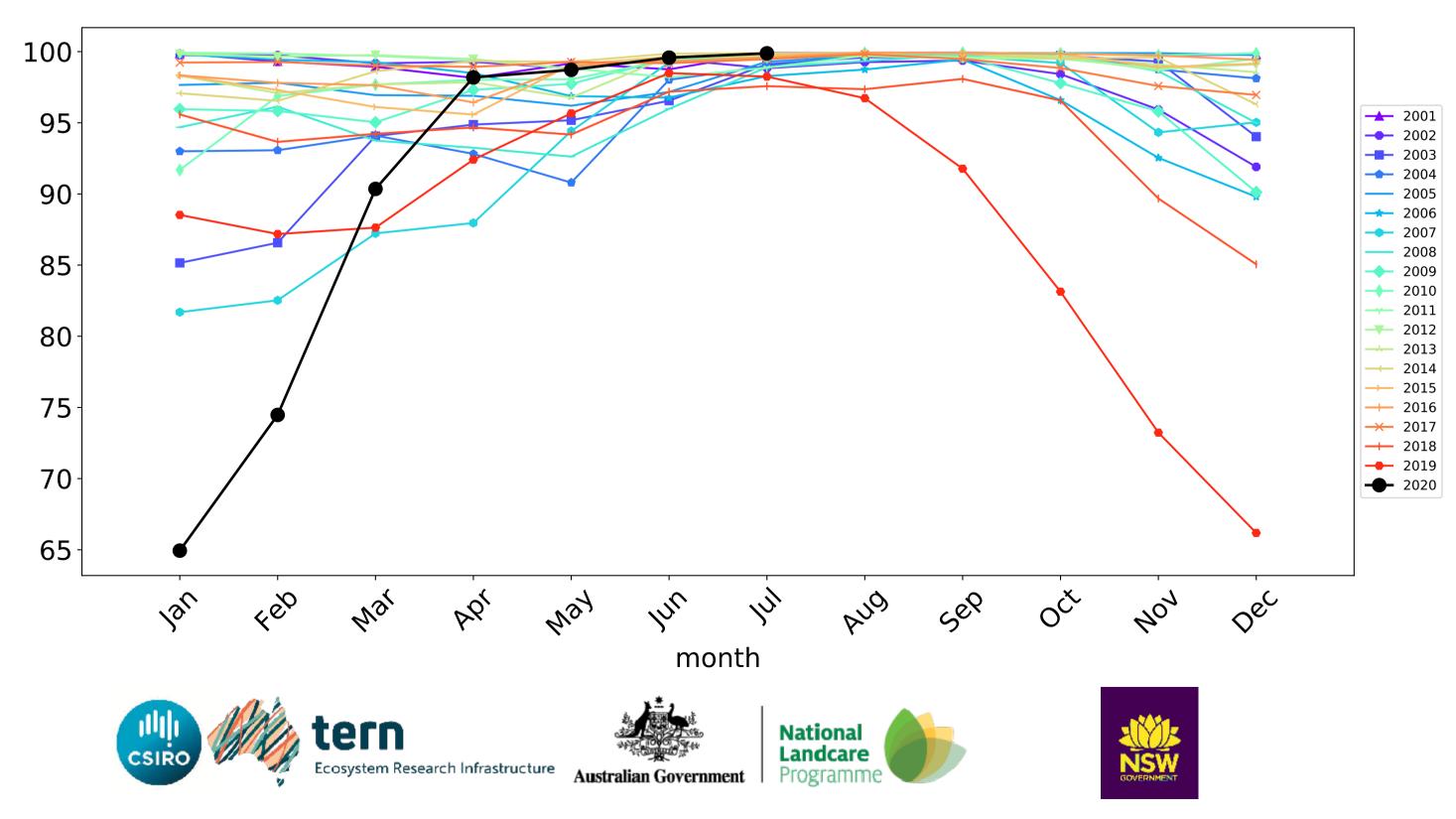
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

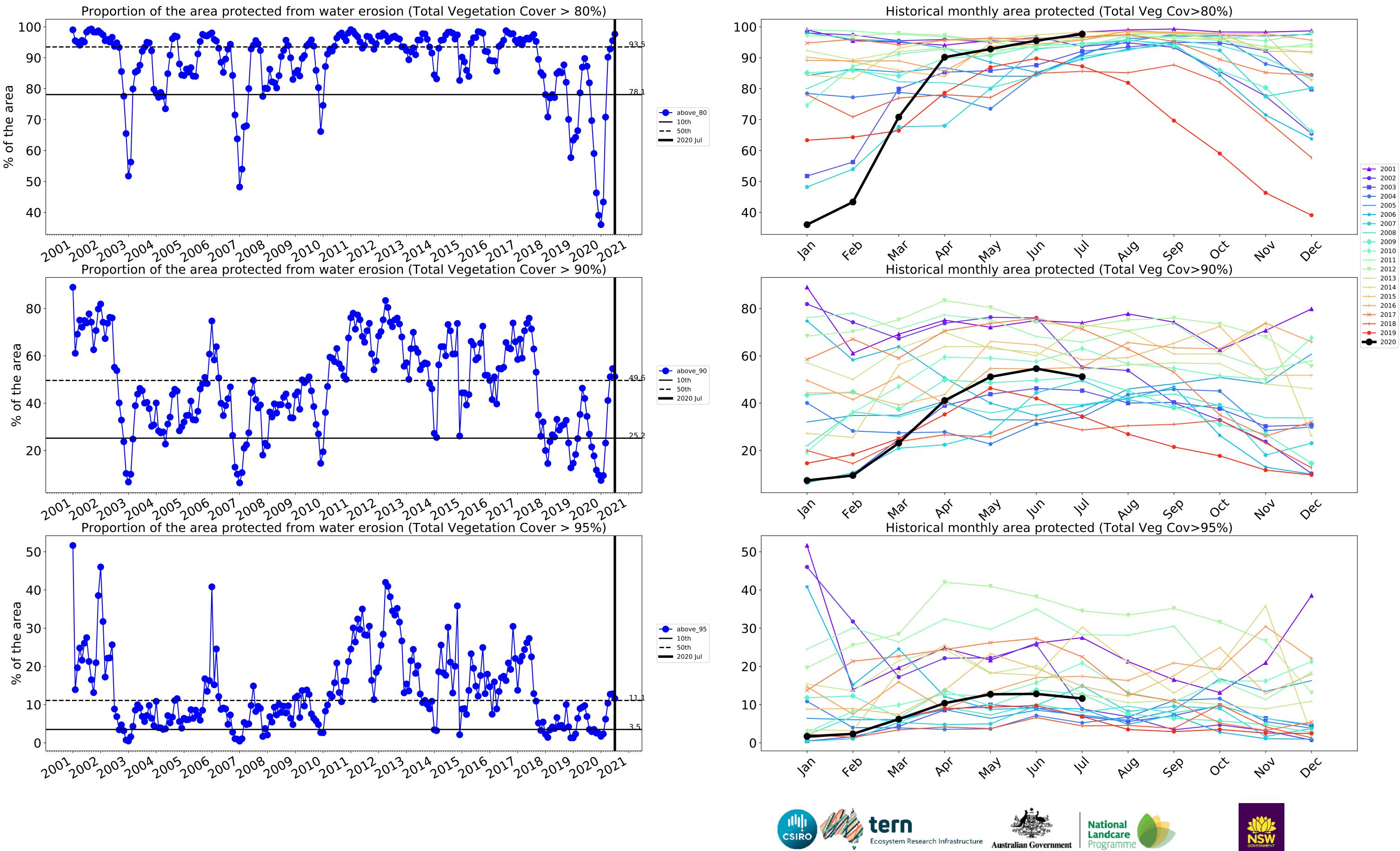


# **Agriculture timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



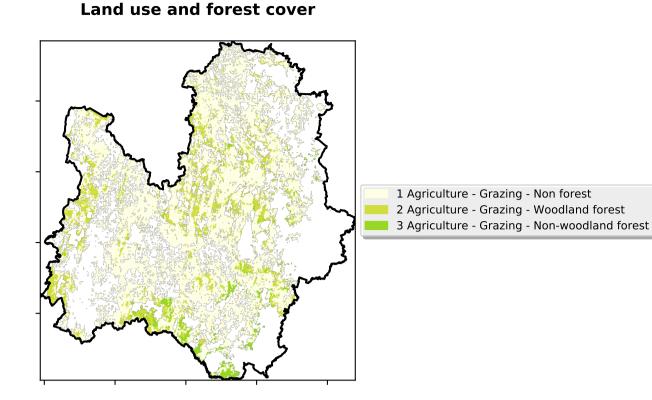
15



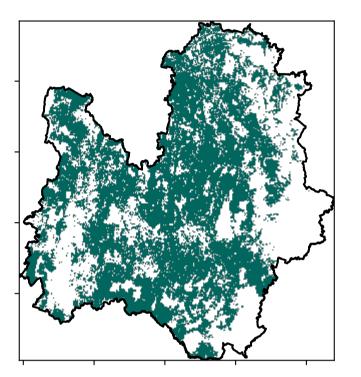
**6** 

### Grazing

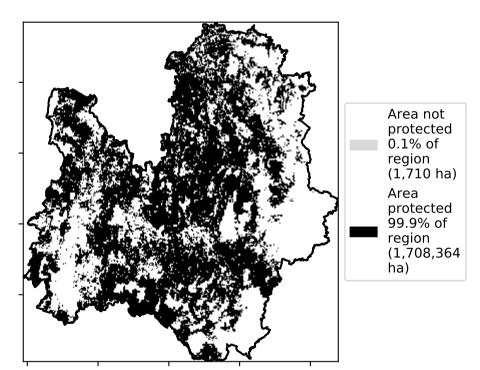
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

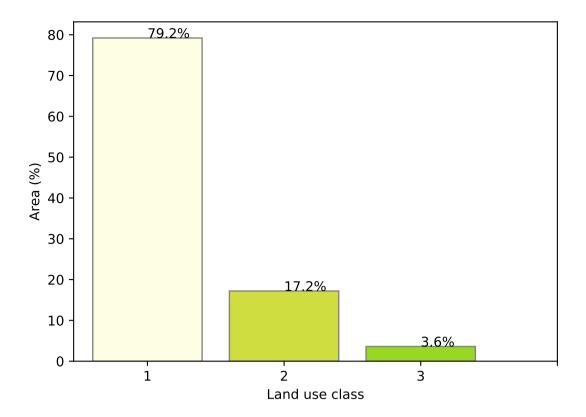


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



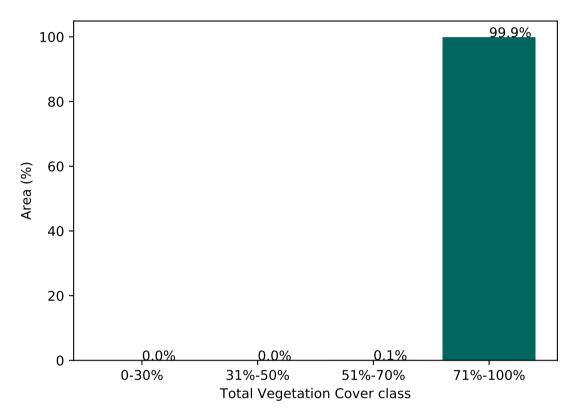
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



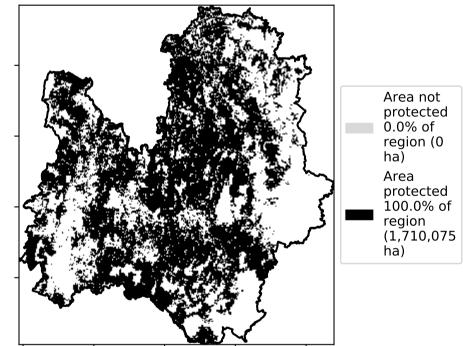


### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

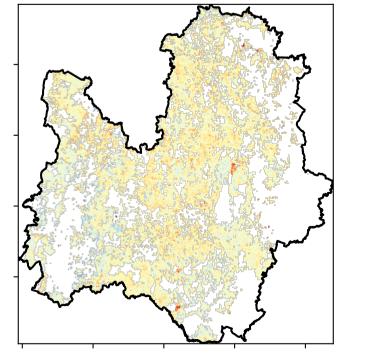


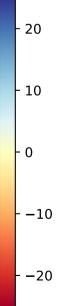
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



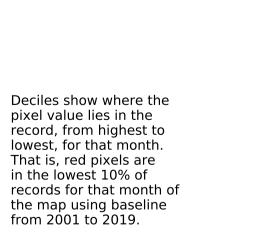


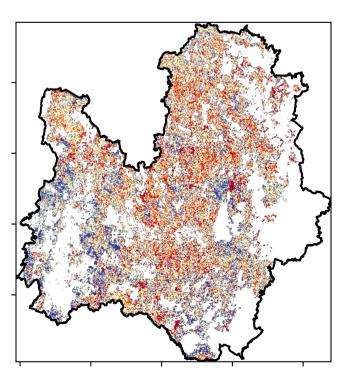
12%200%

. 52°1070010

320050010

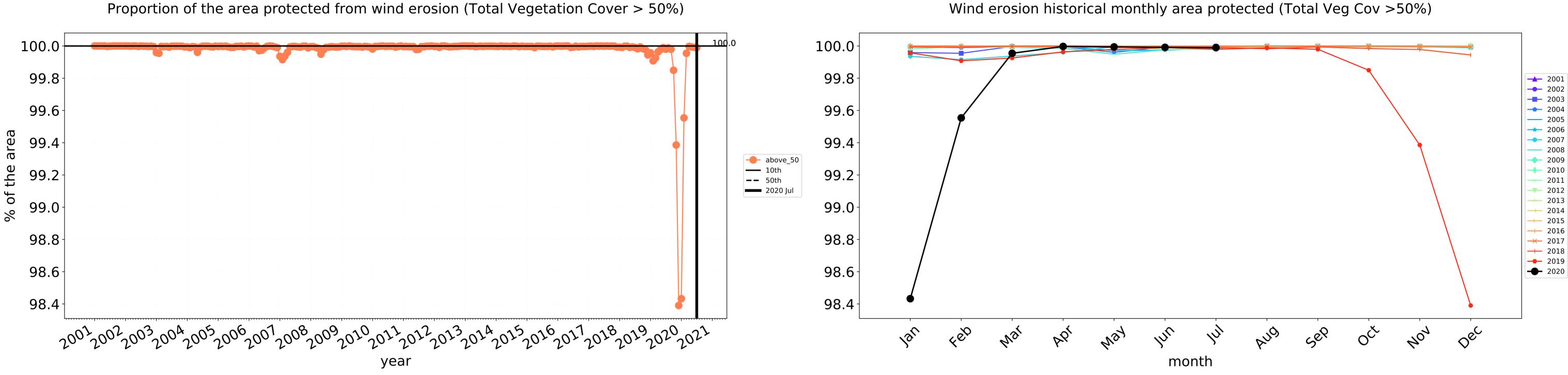
0.30%



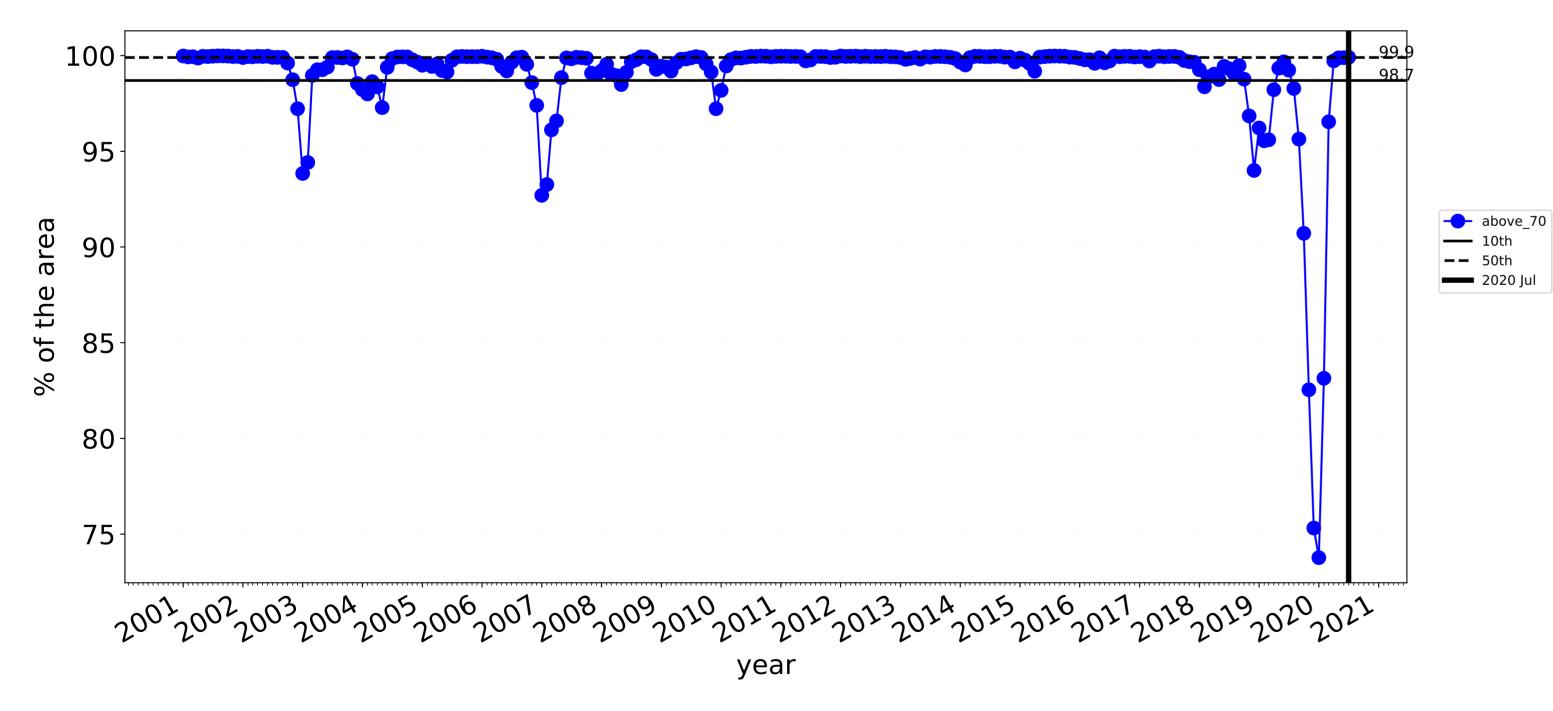


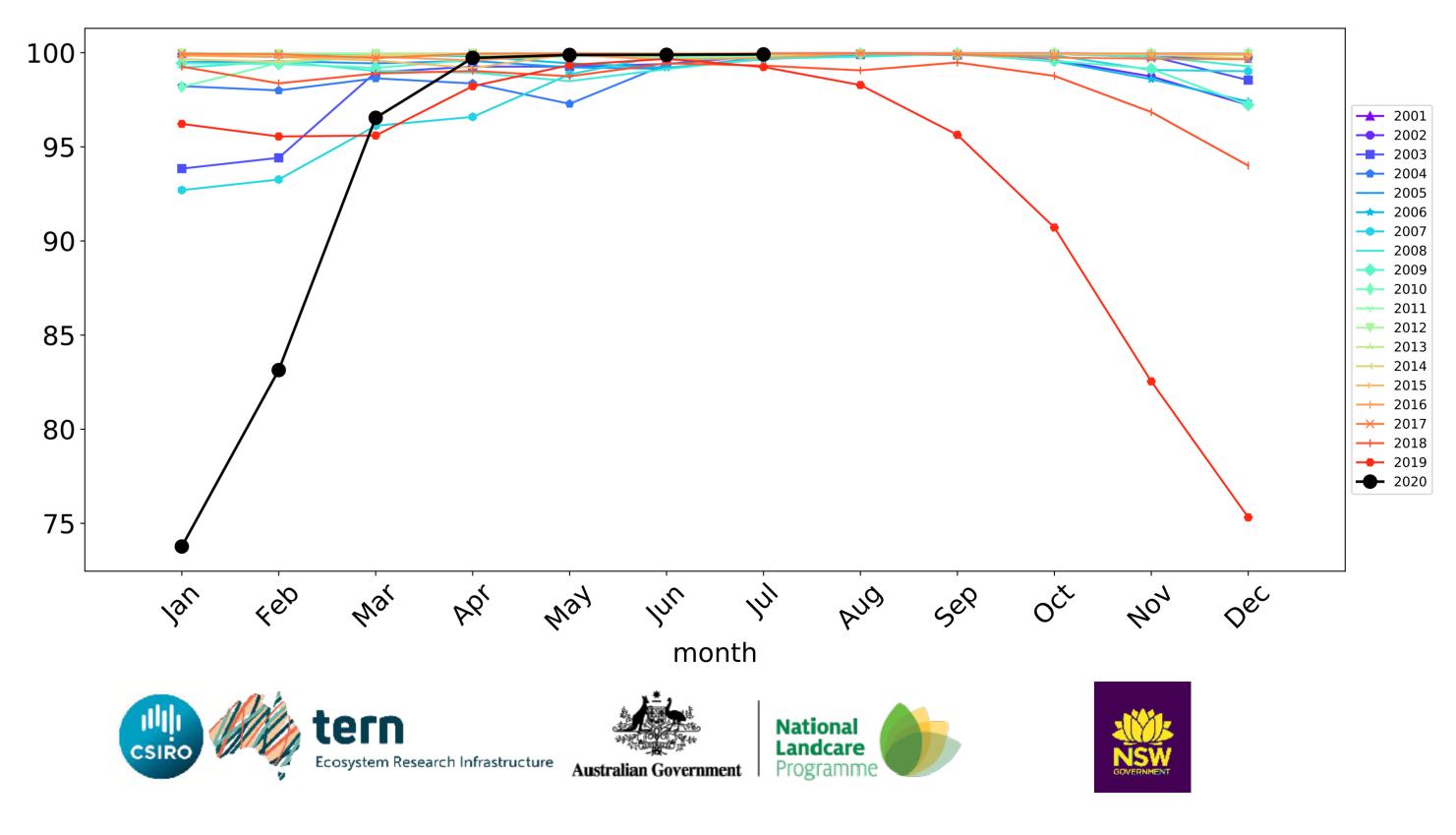




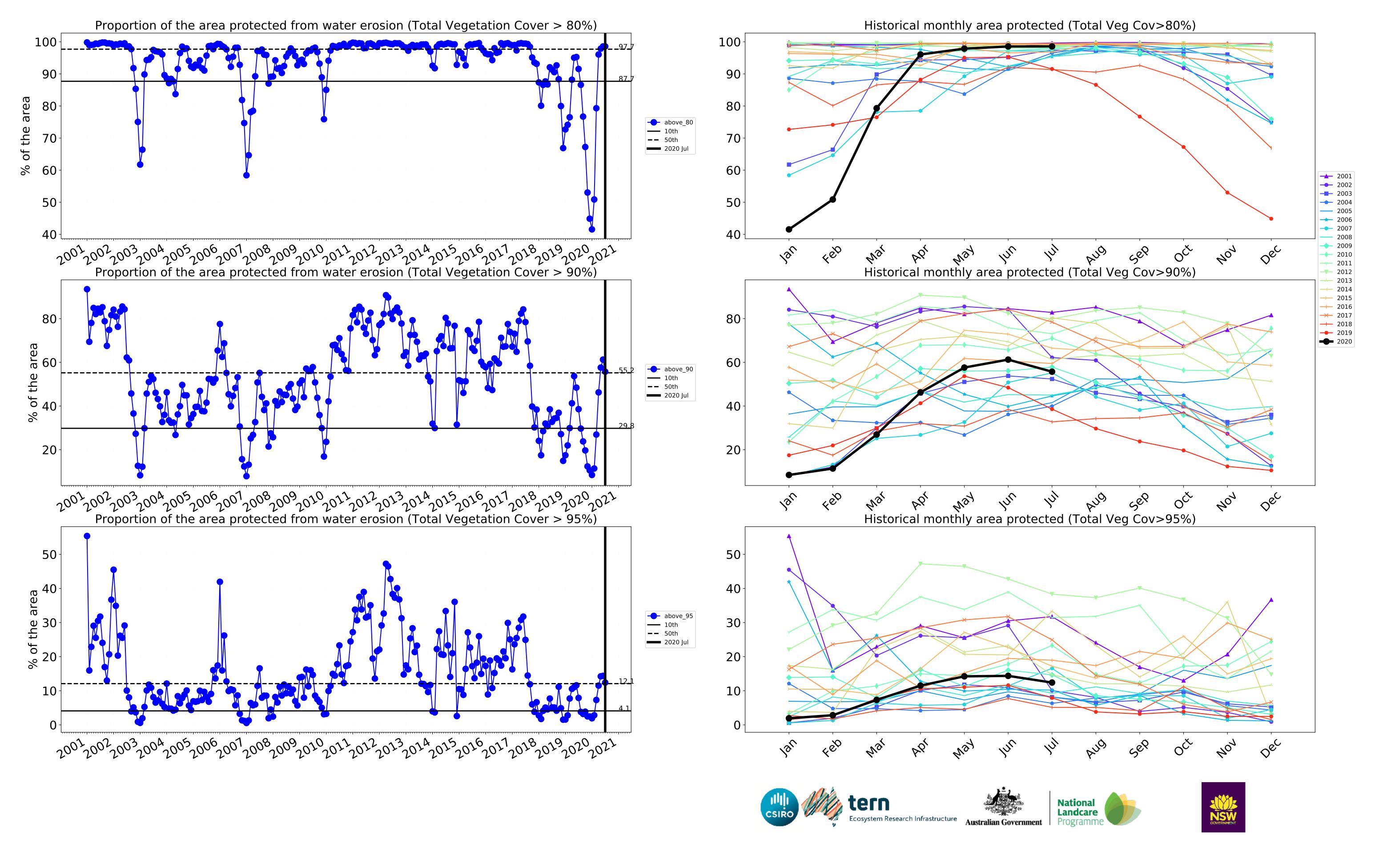


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### **Grazing non forest**

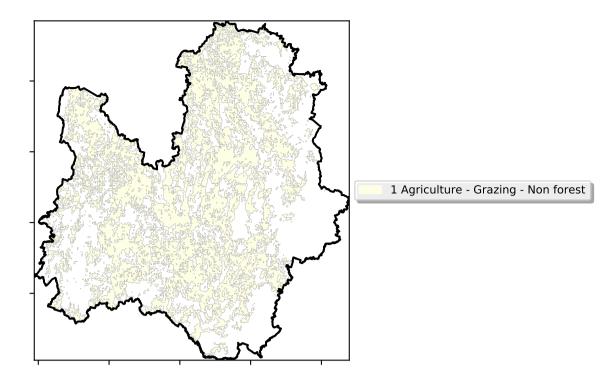
12%200%

· 520/070012

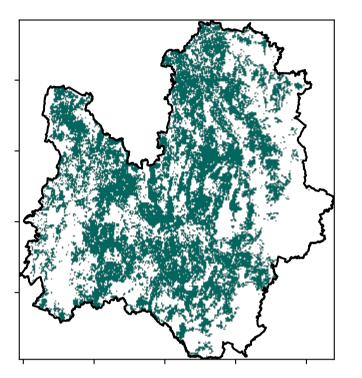
320050010

0.30%

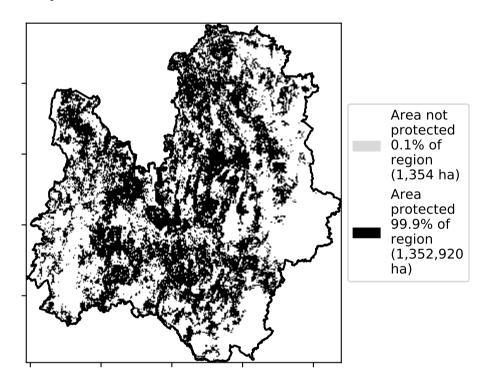
Land use and forest cover



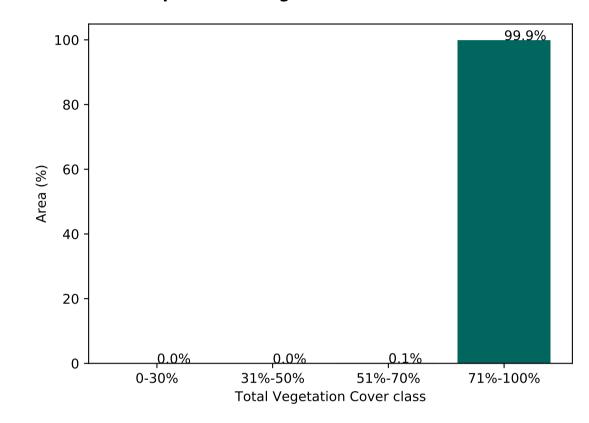
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



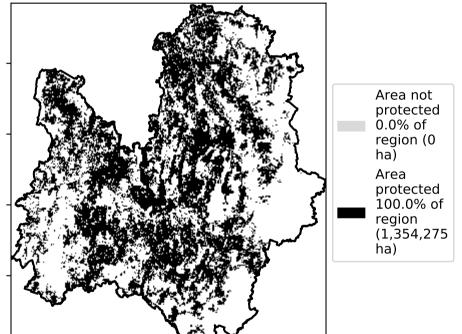
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



\$

ۍ ک

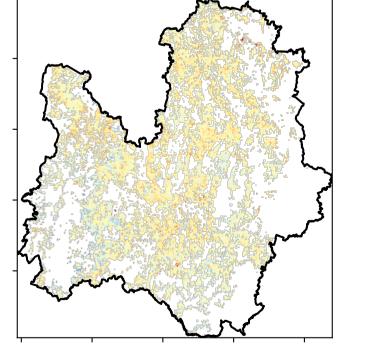
A-1

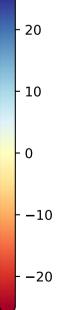
2?

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

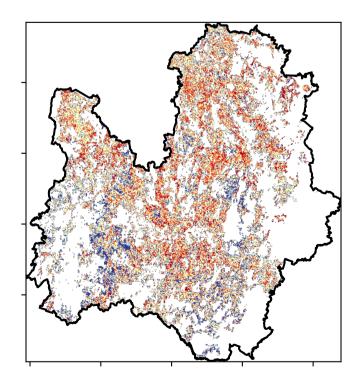
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





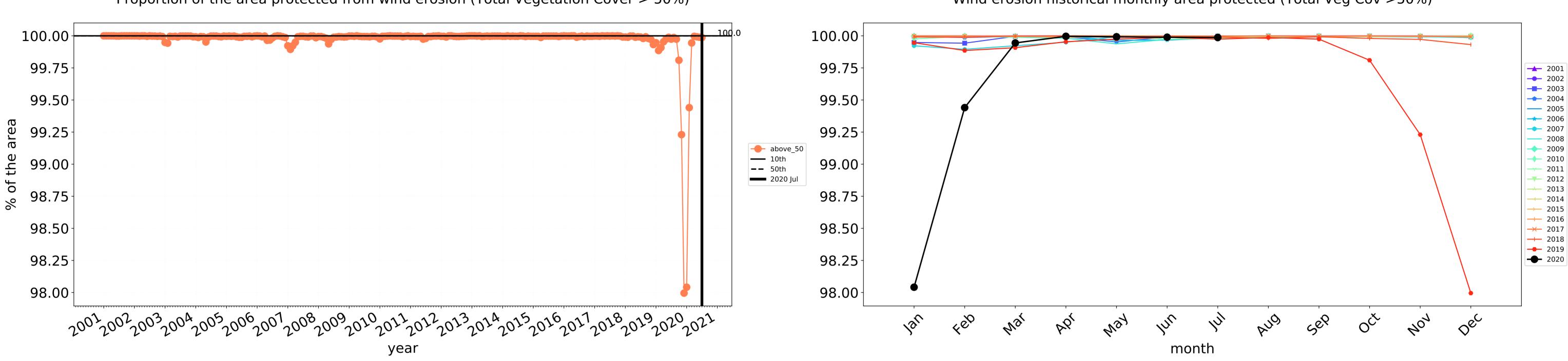
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





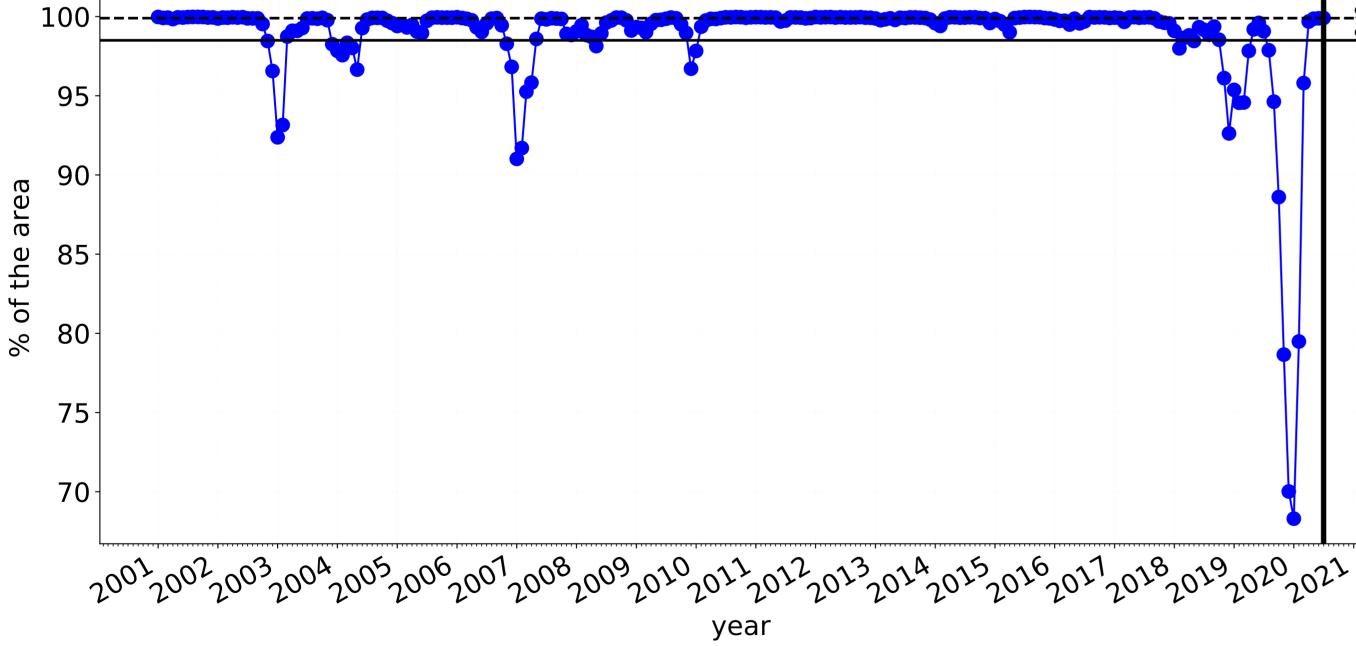
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

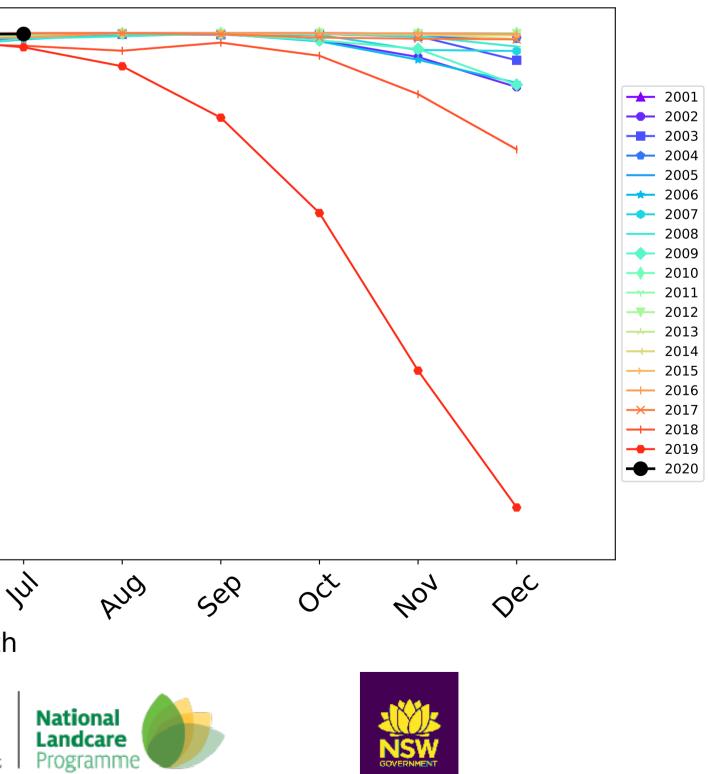


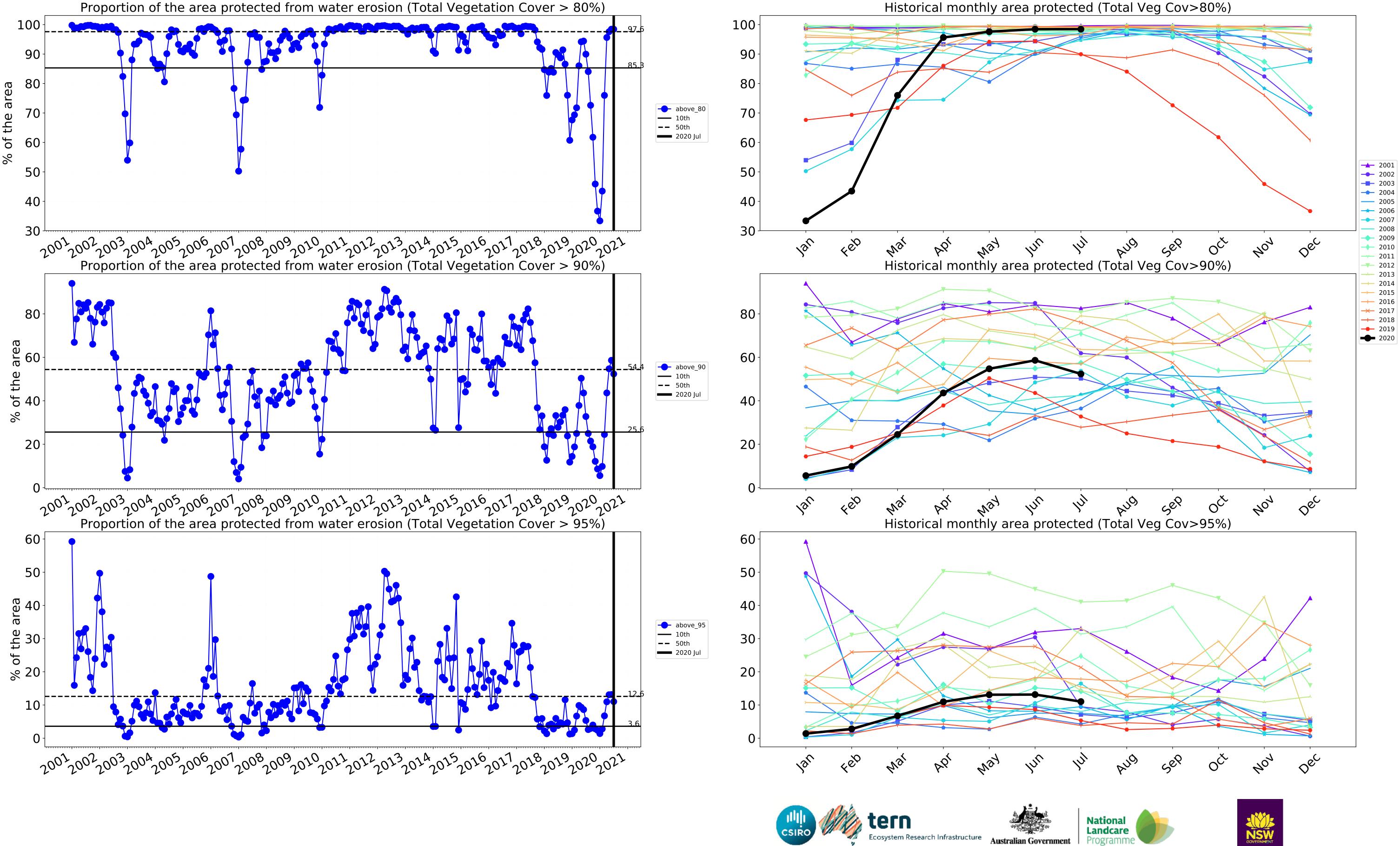
100 98 95 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2020 Jul 85 80 75 70 feb lar May In War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





**4** 

# **Grazing Woodland forest**

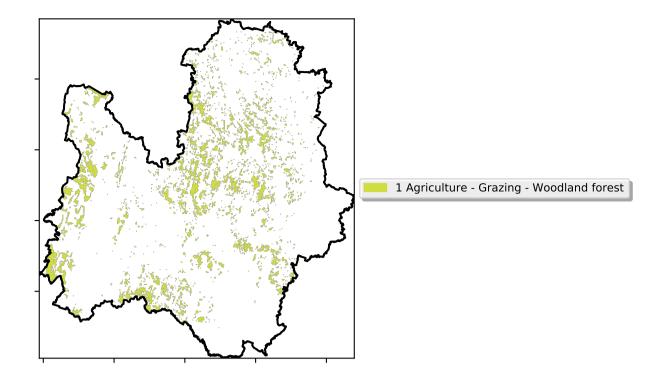
12%100%

52% TO%

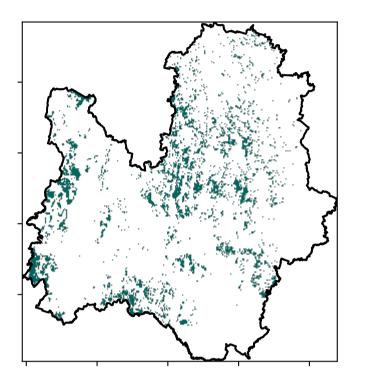
· 3201050010

0.30%

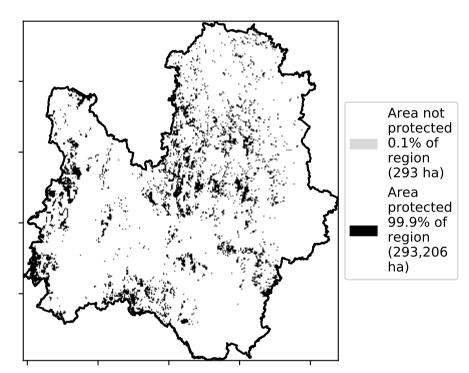
Land use and forest cover



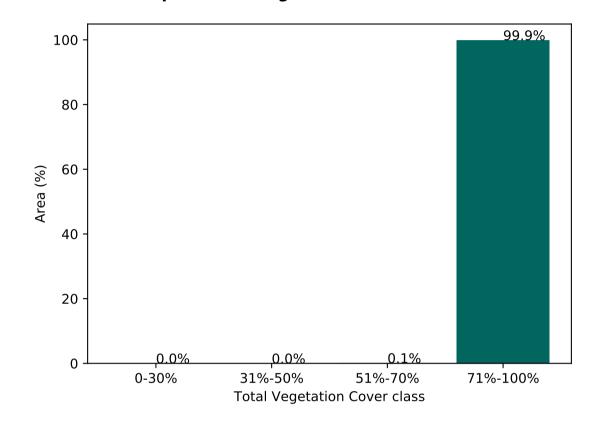
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



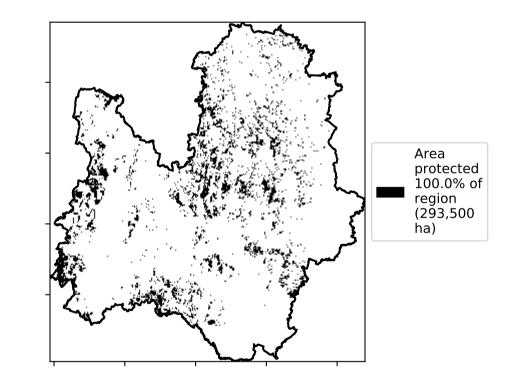




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

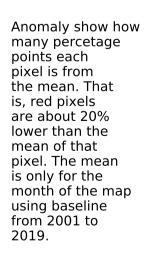


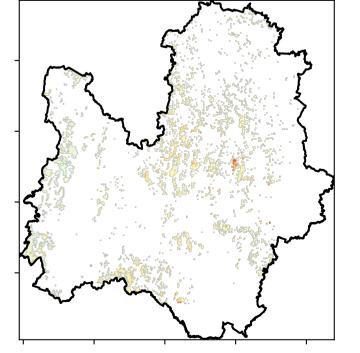
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

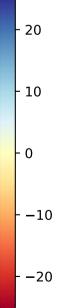


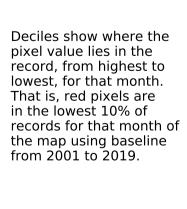


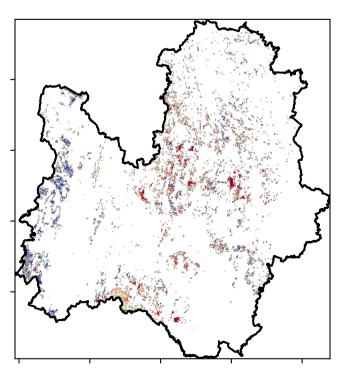
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

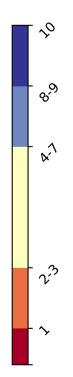




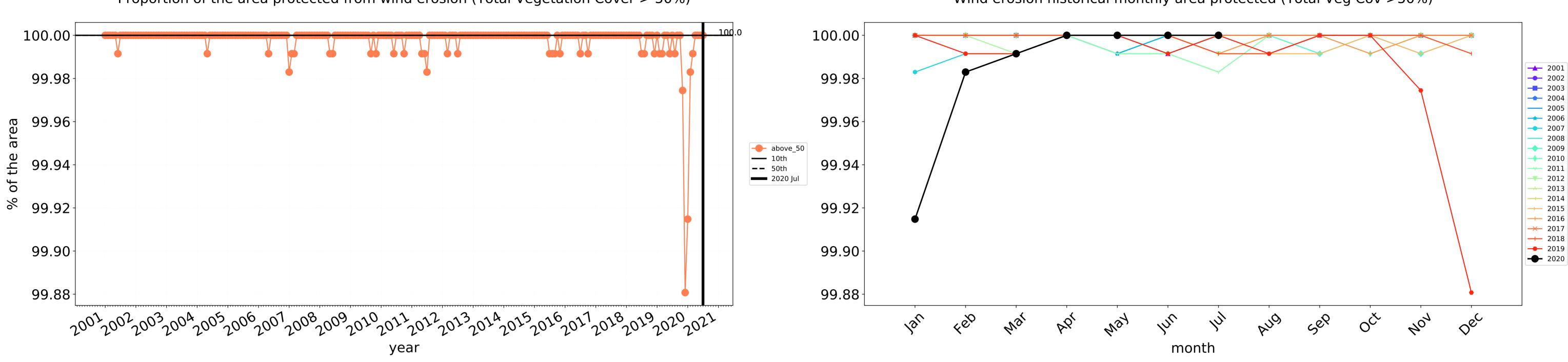






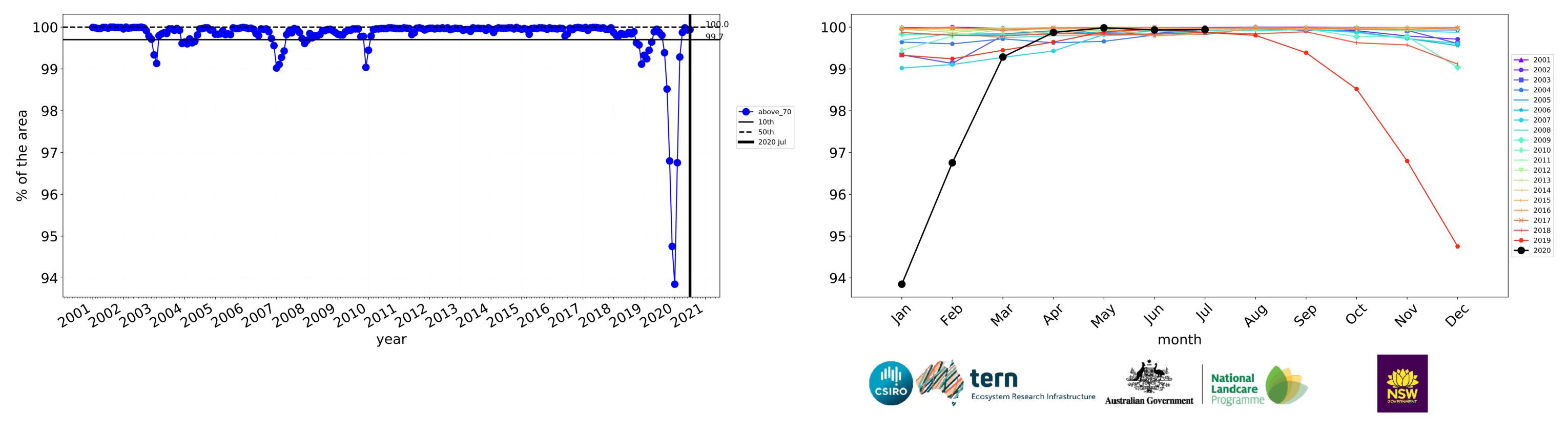






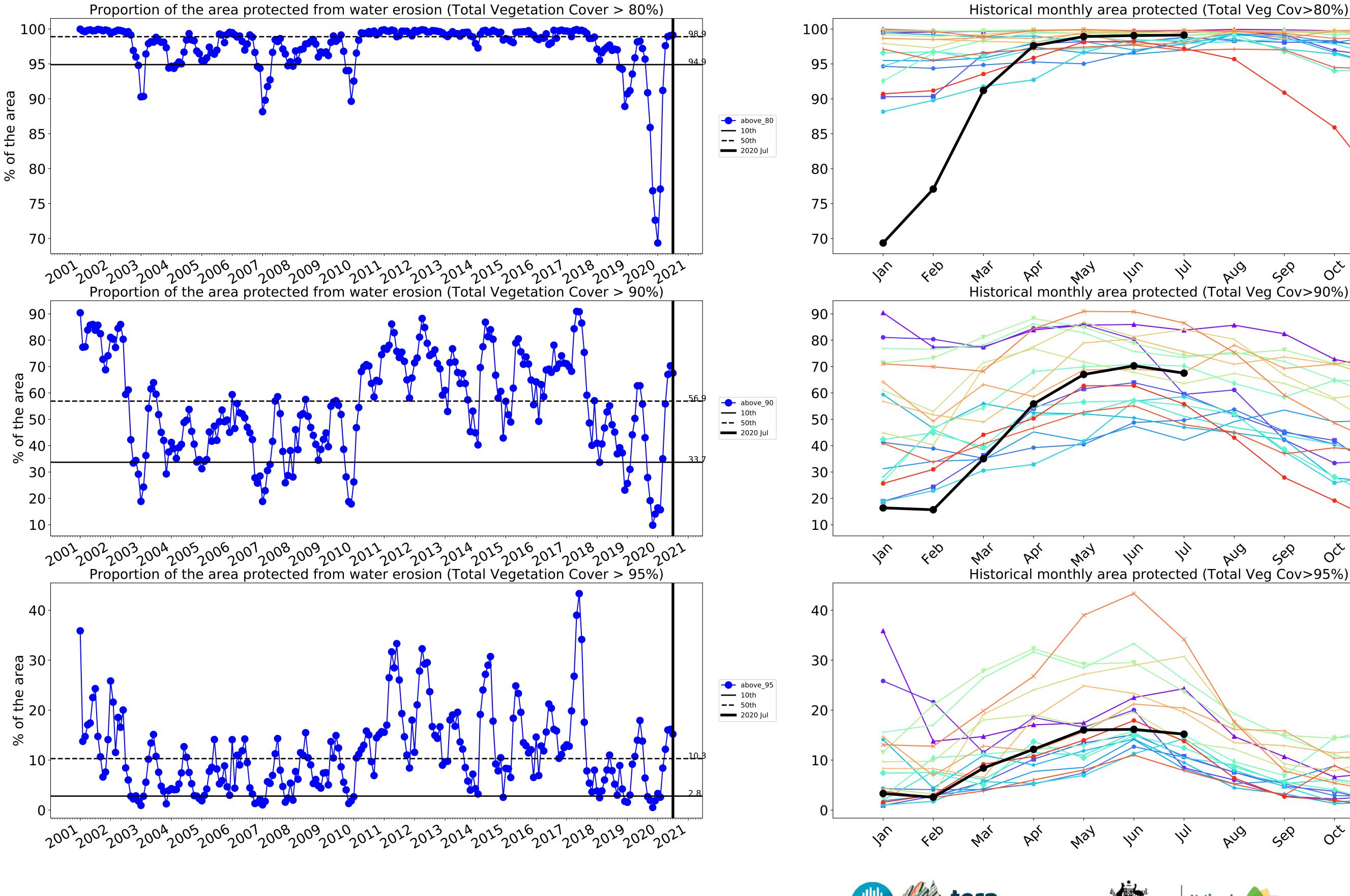
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

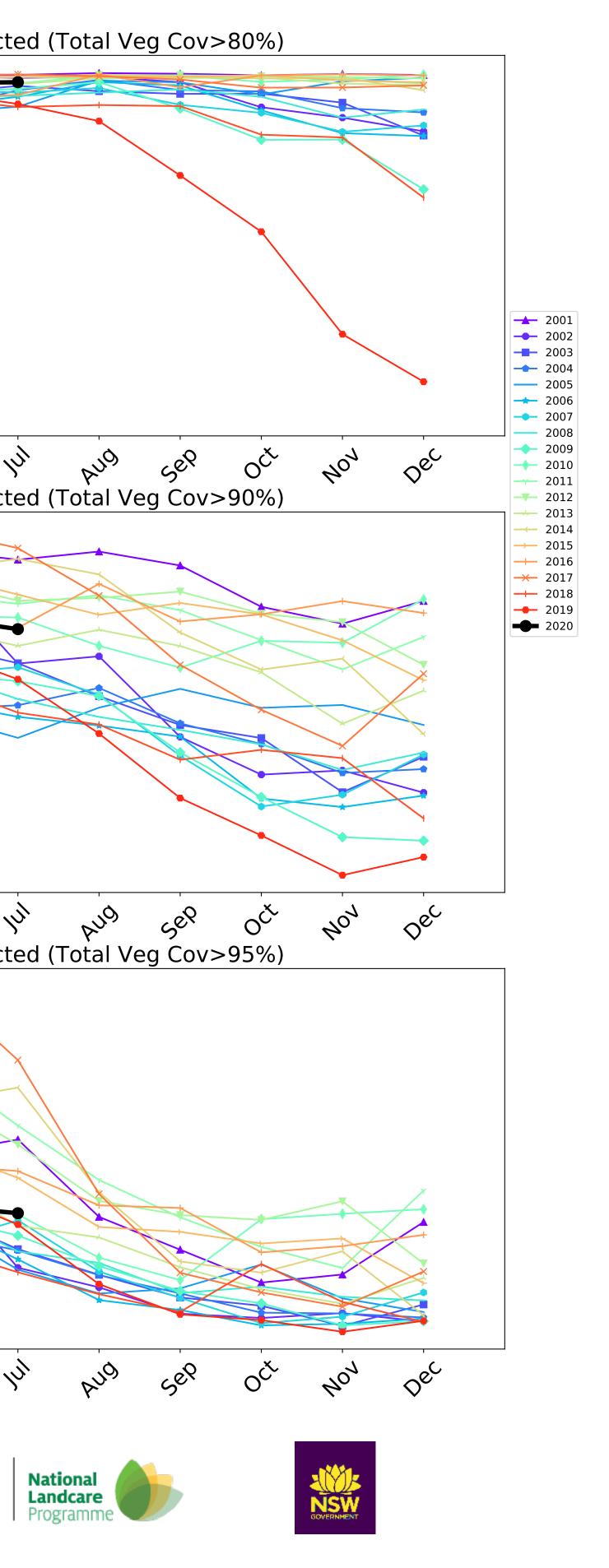


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



### Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

12%-100%

52% TO%

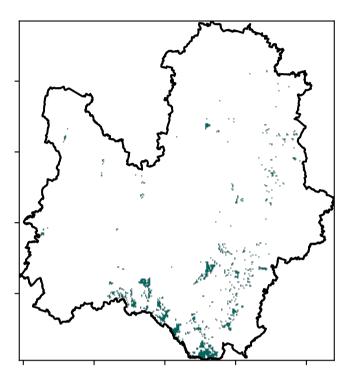
320050010

0.30%

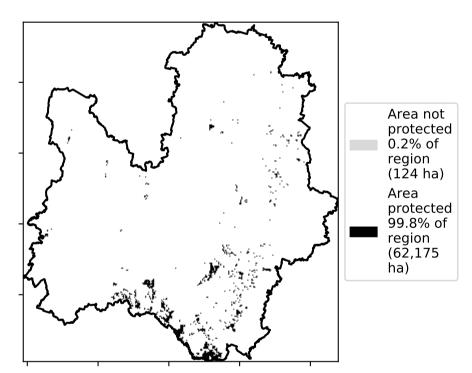
- Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

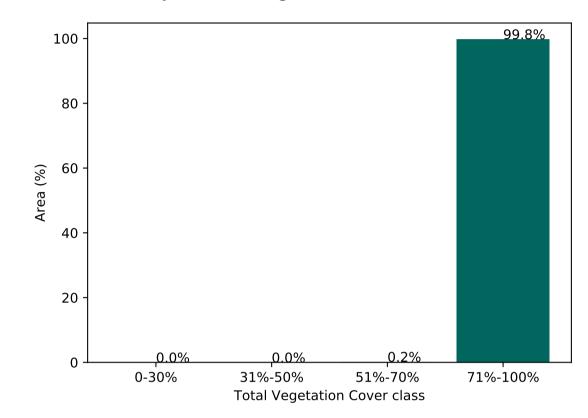
Land use and forest cover



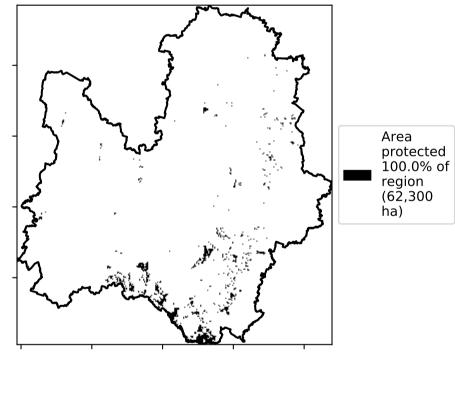






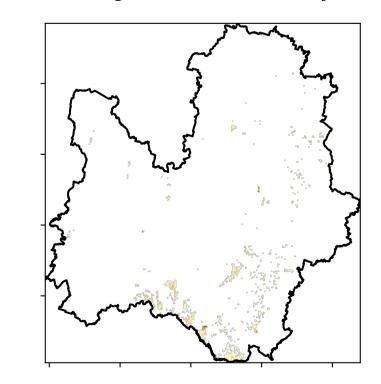


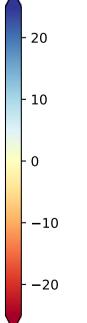
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

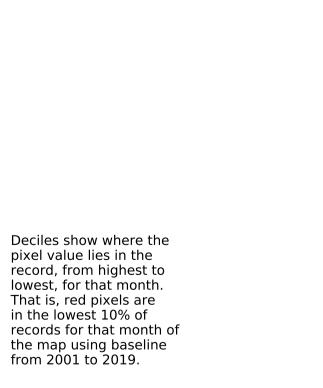


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

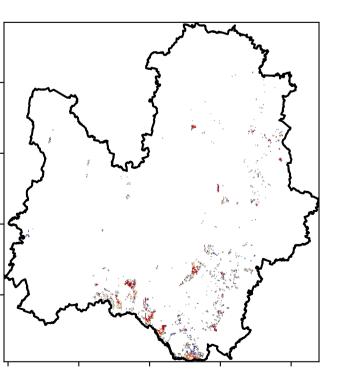
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

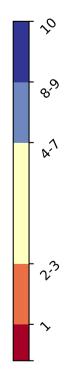






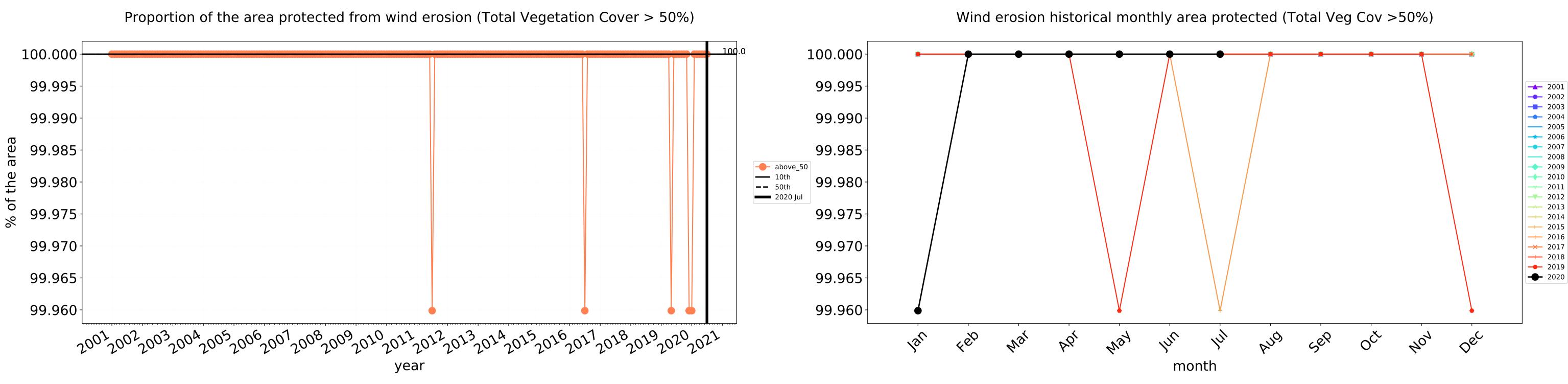
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



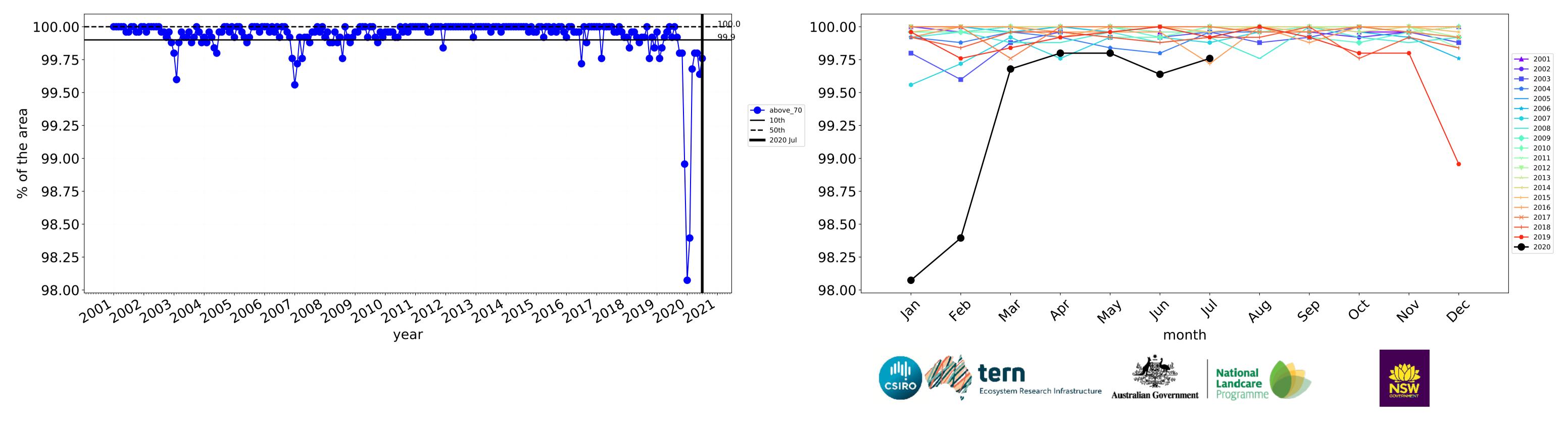




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

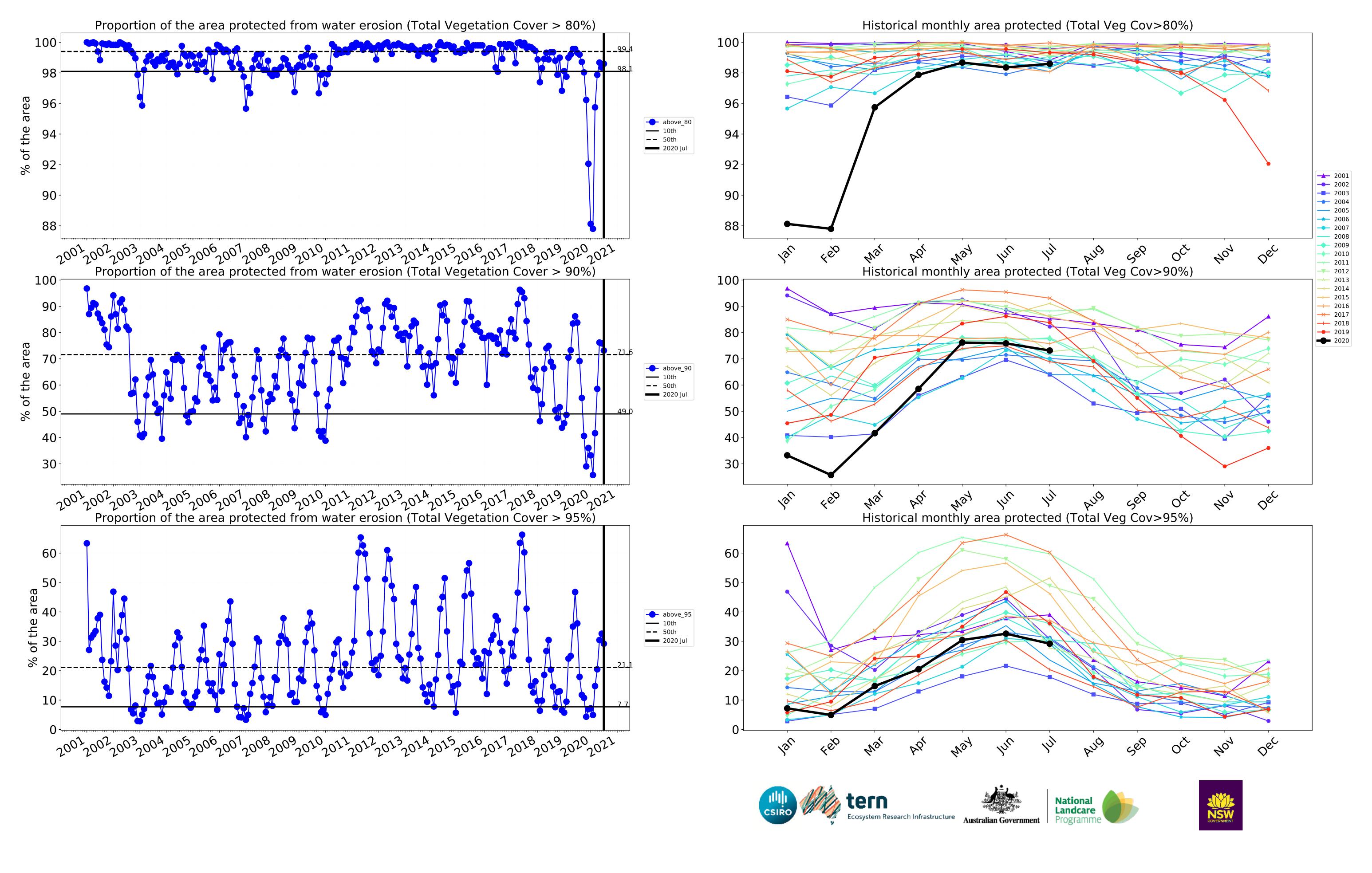


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



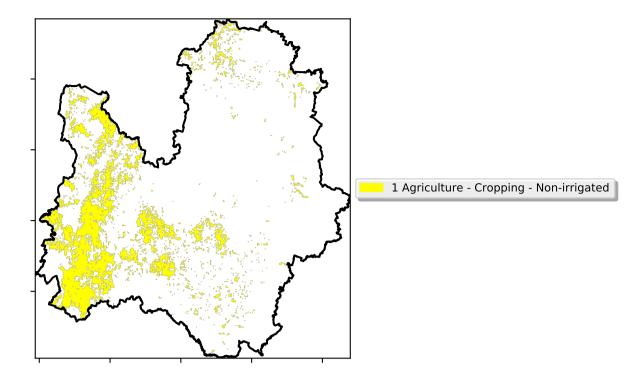
# Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

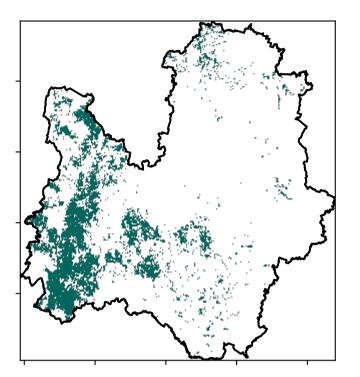


# Cropping

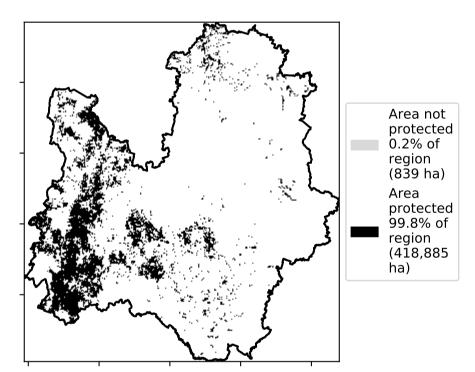
Land use and forest cover



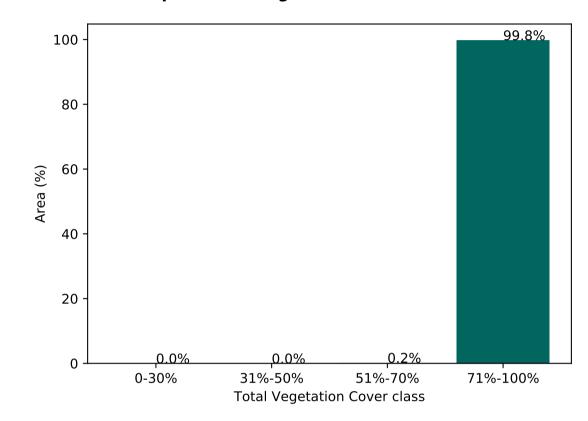
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



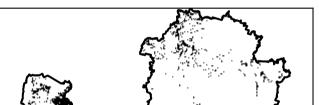
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



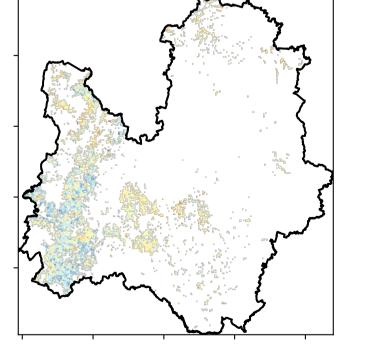
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

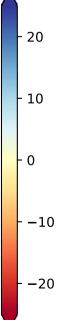


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



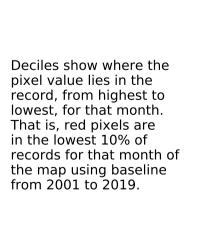


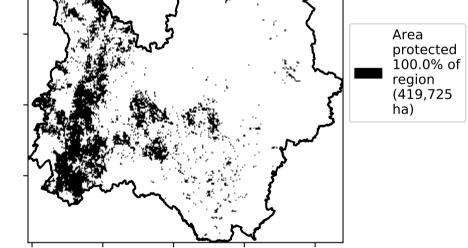
12º10-20010

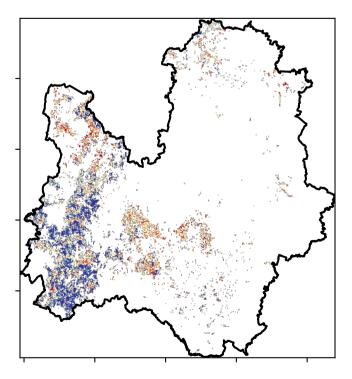
52% TO%

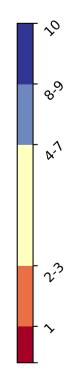
320050010

0.30%

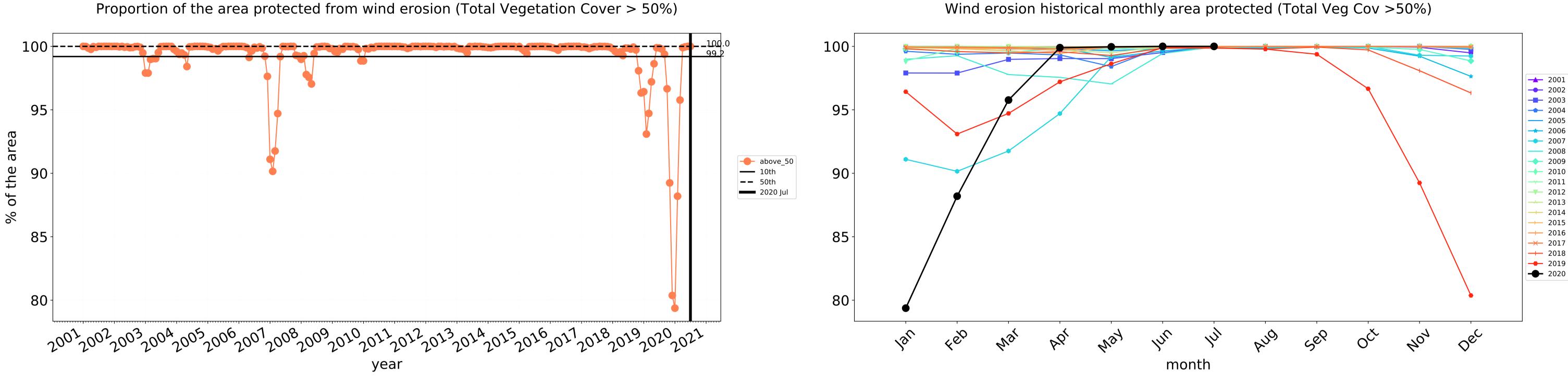






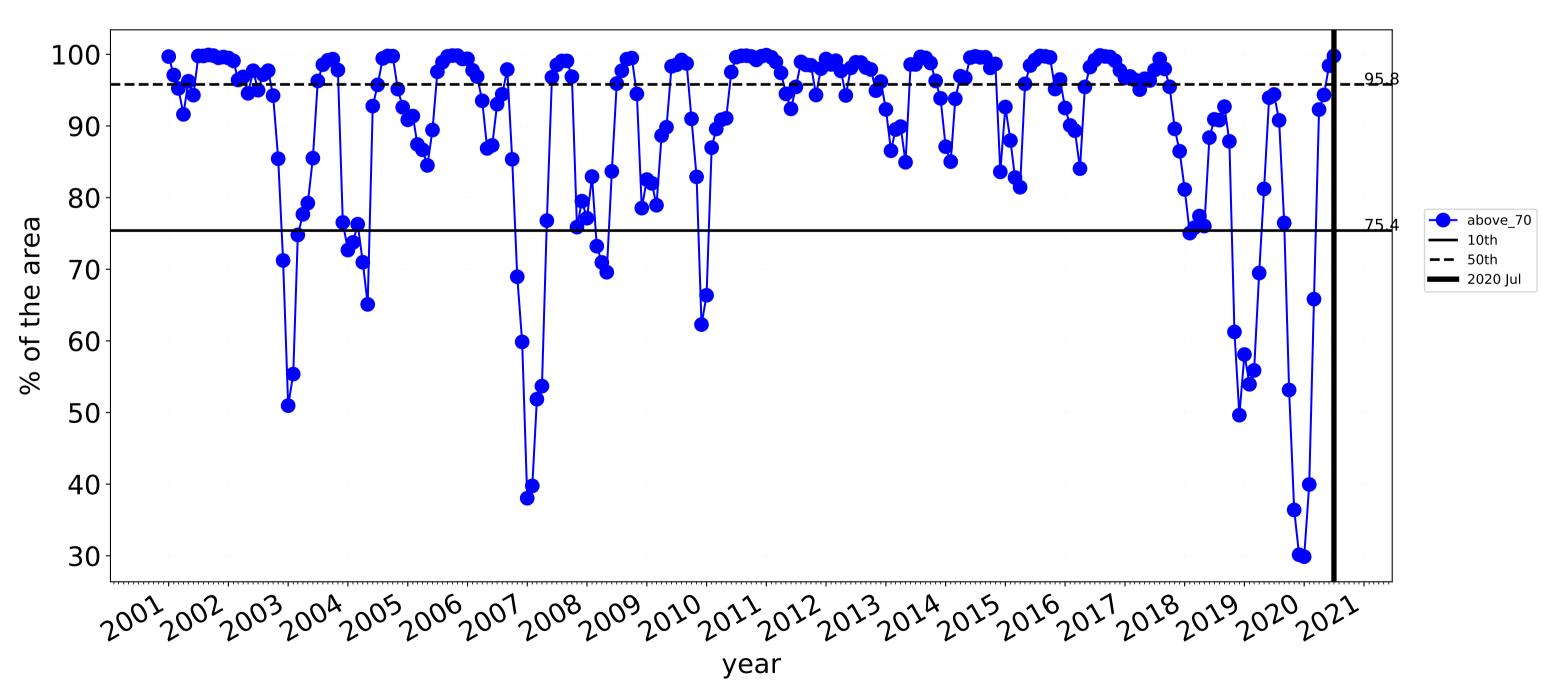






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

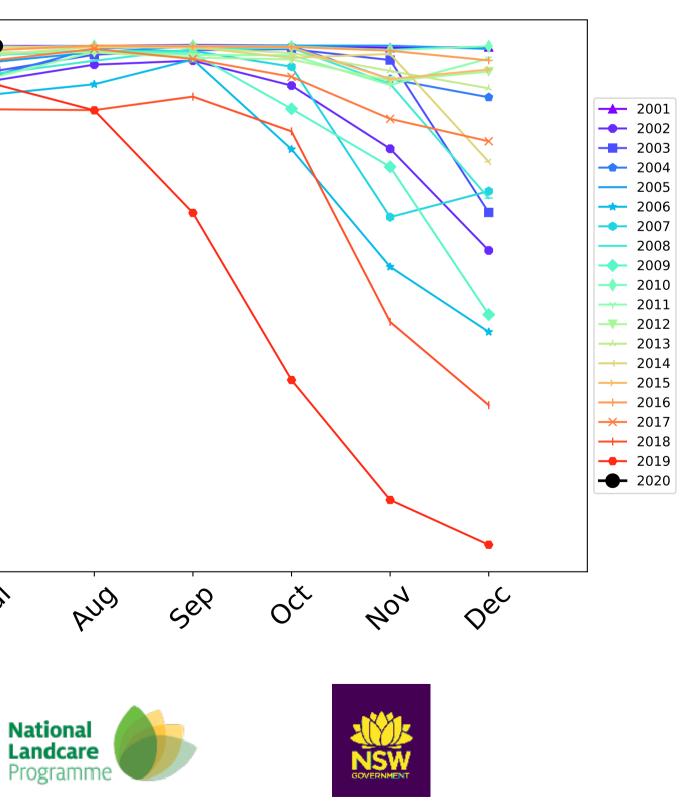
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

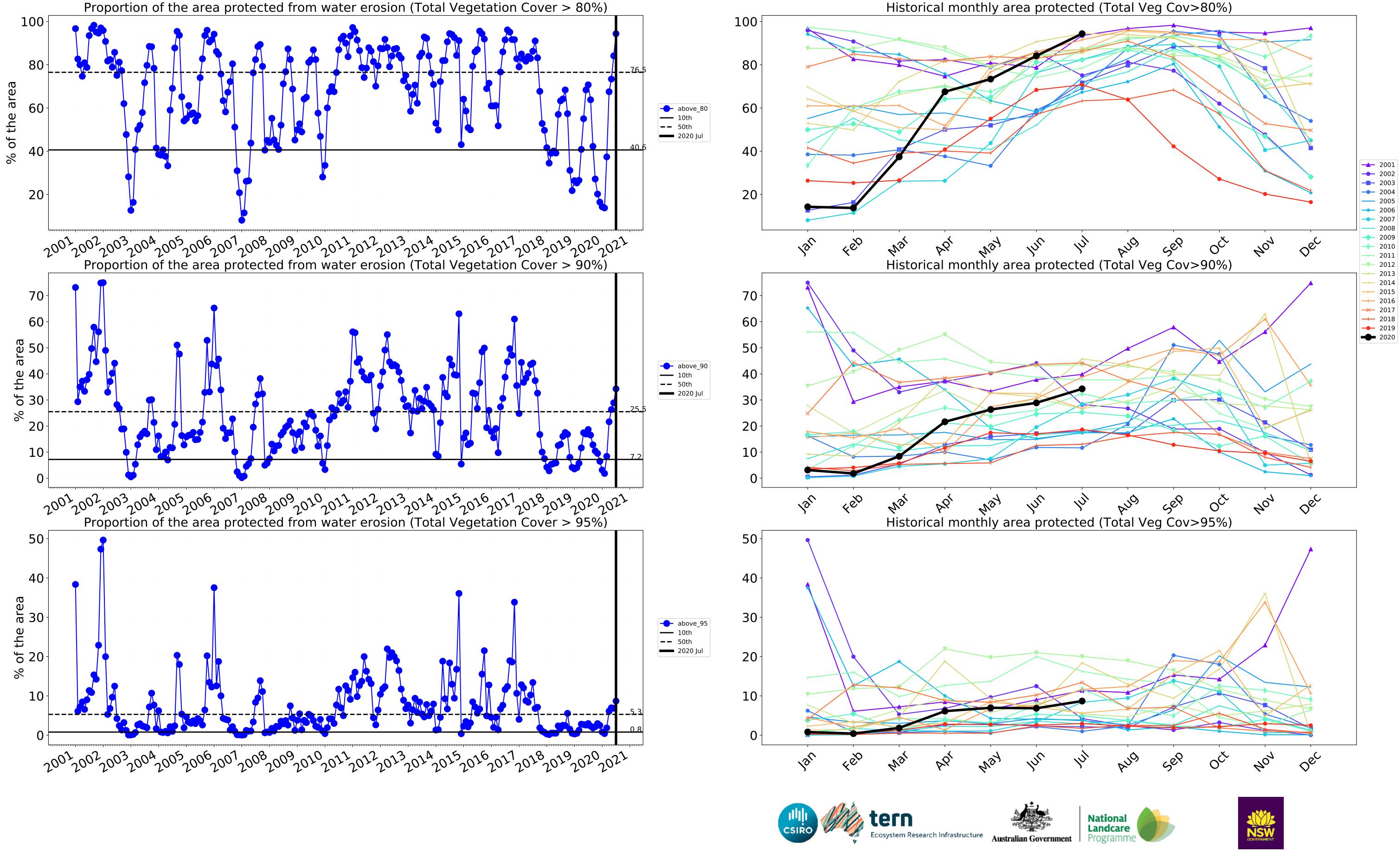


# **Cropping timeseries**

100 90 80 70-60 50 40-30feb lar In way Mar 1/2/ PQ' month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

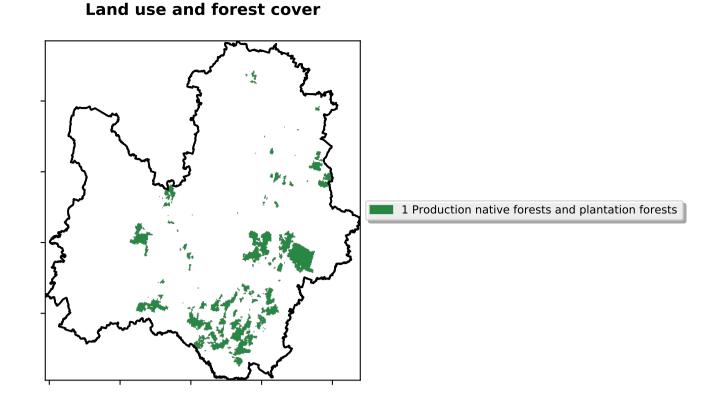
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



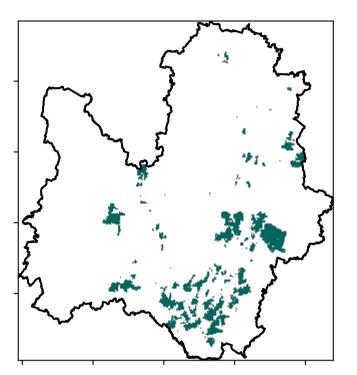


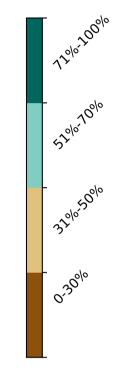
# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

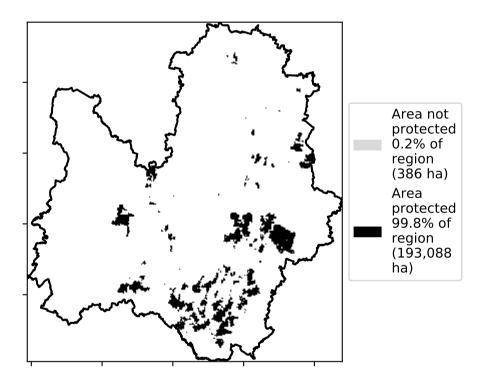


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

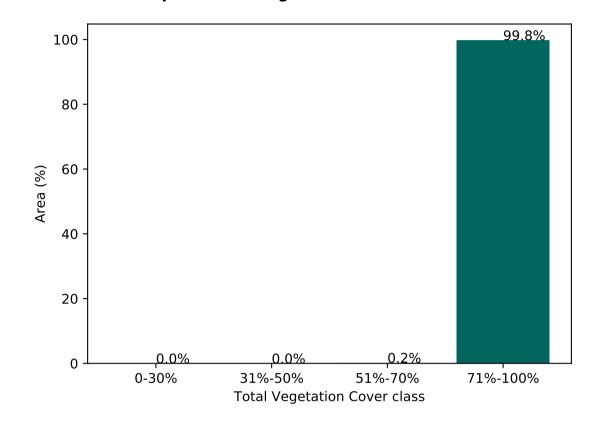




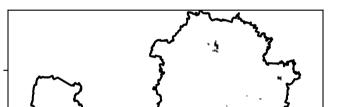
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

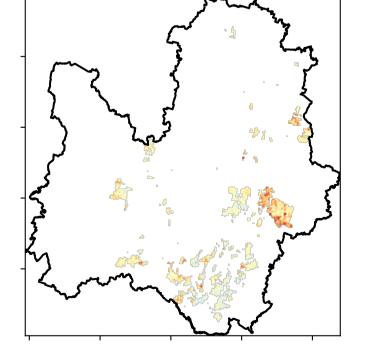


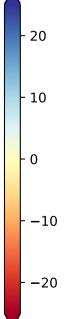
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

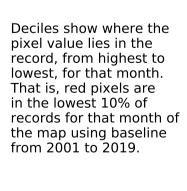


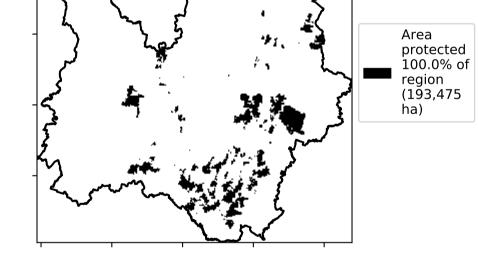
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

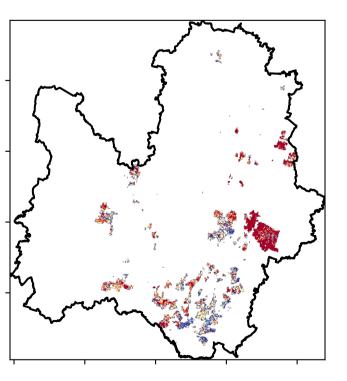
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

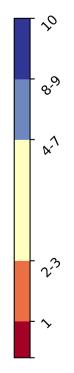




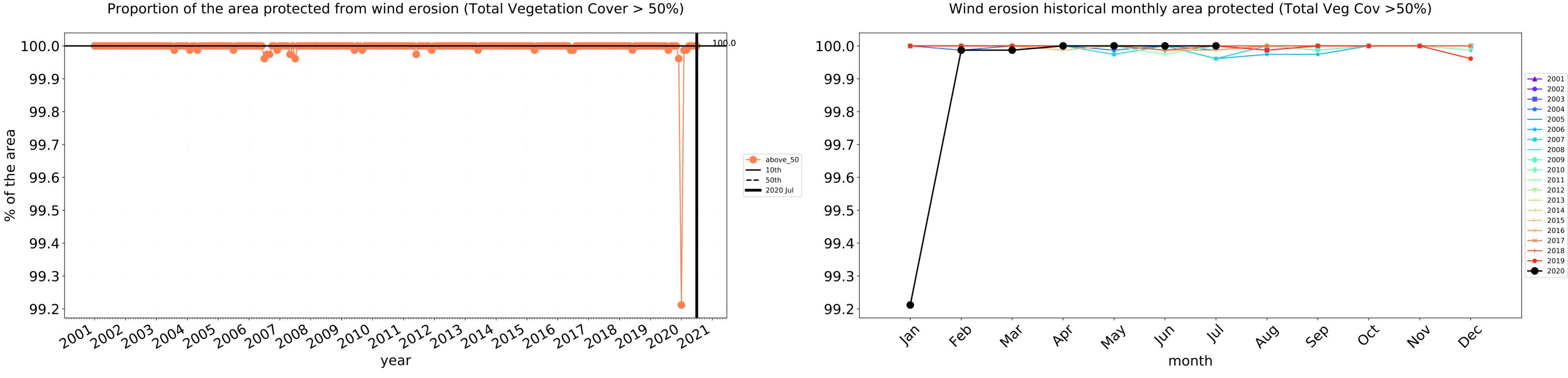




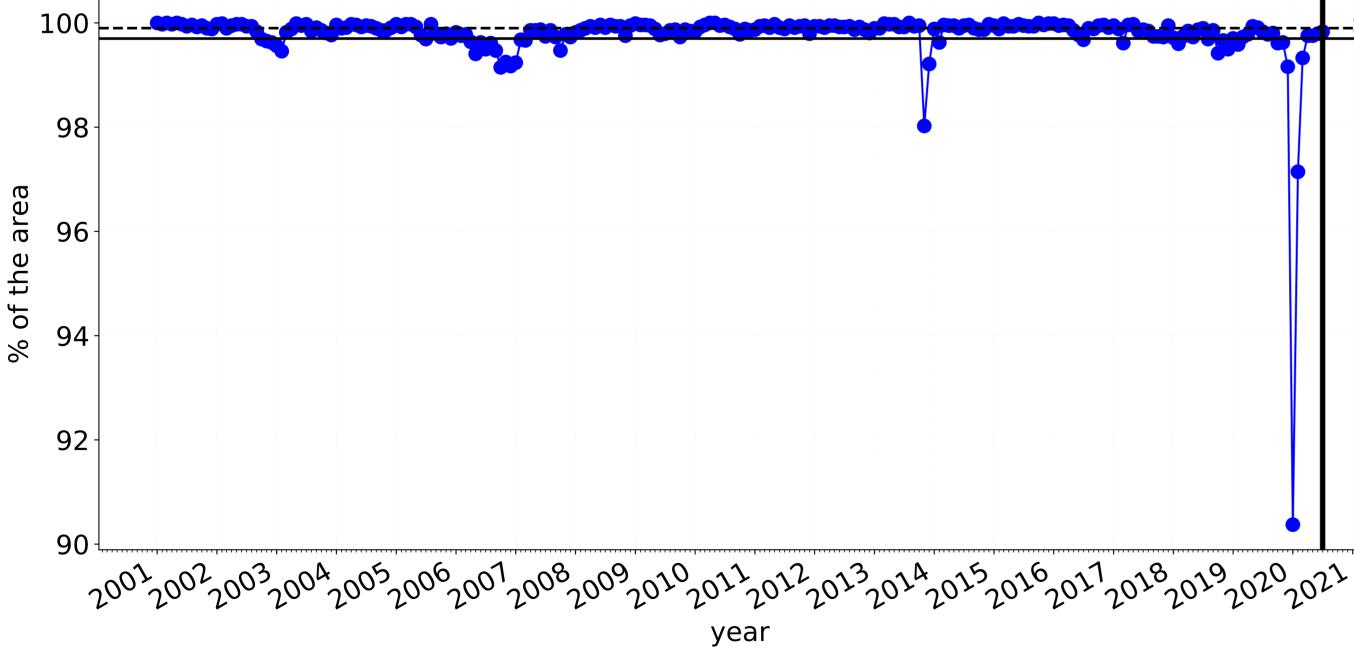






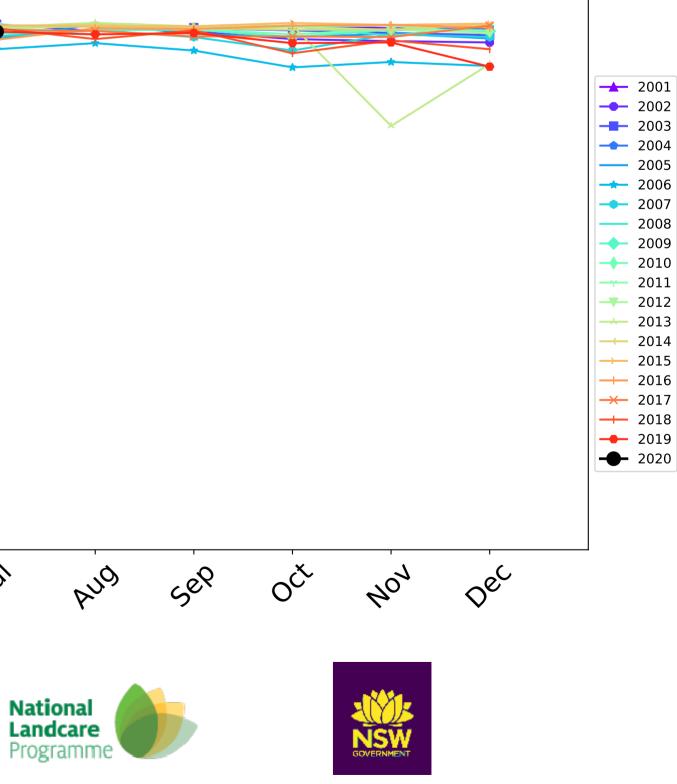


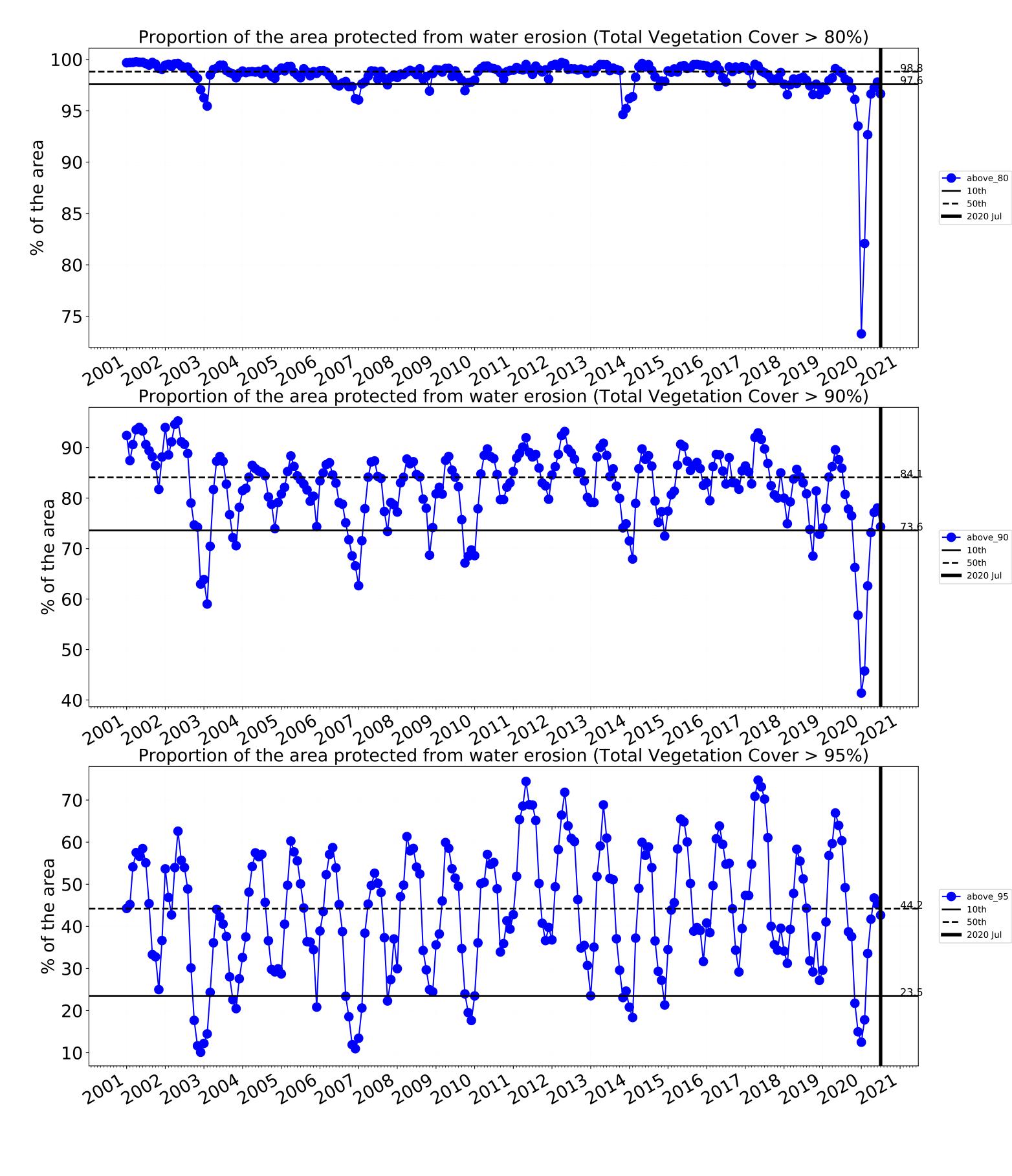
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

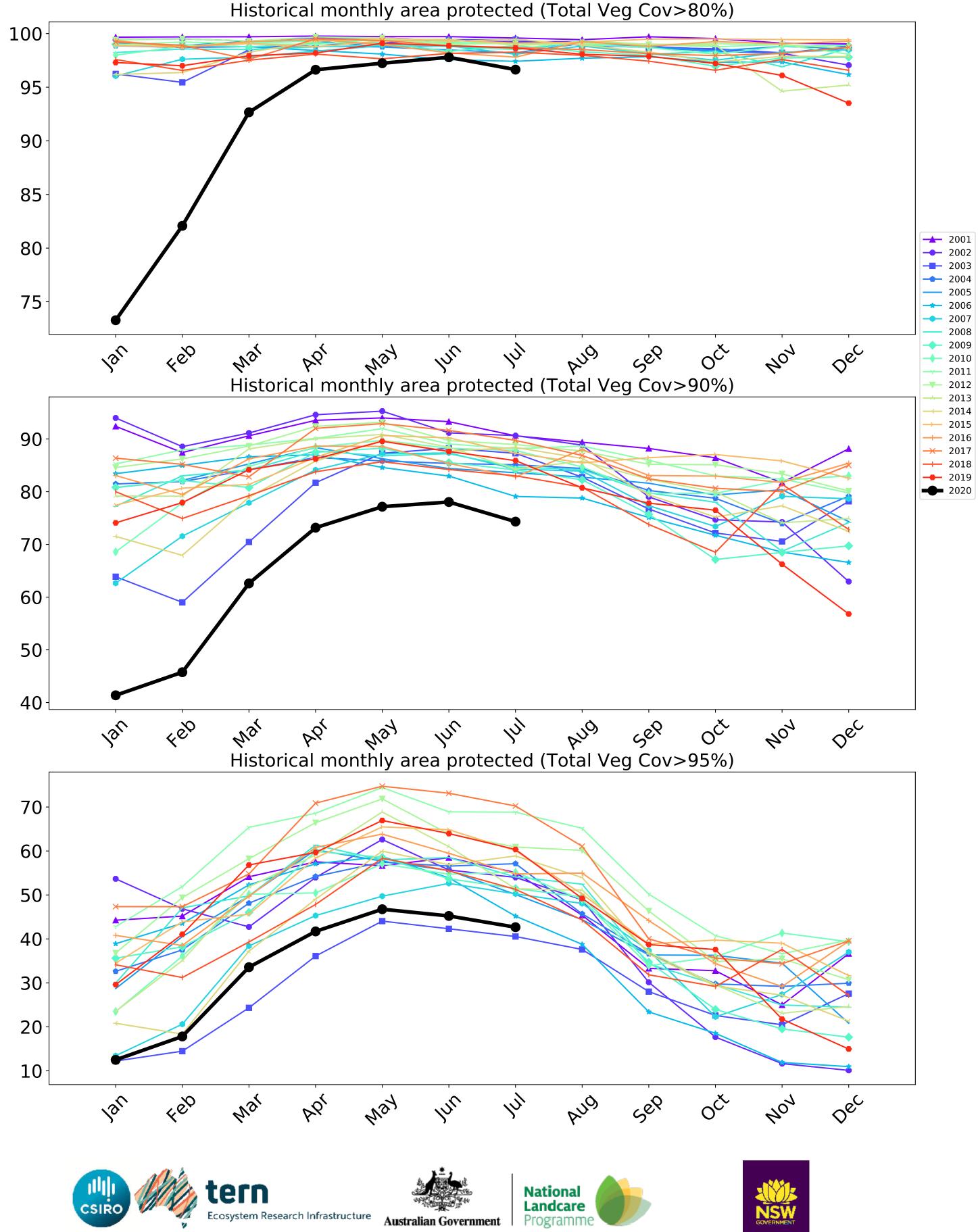


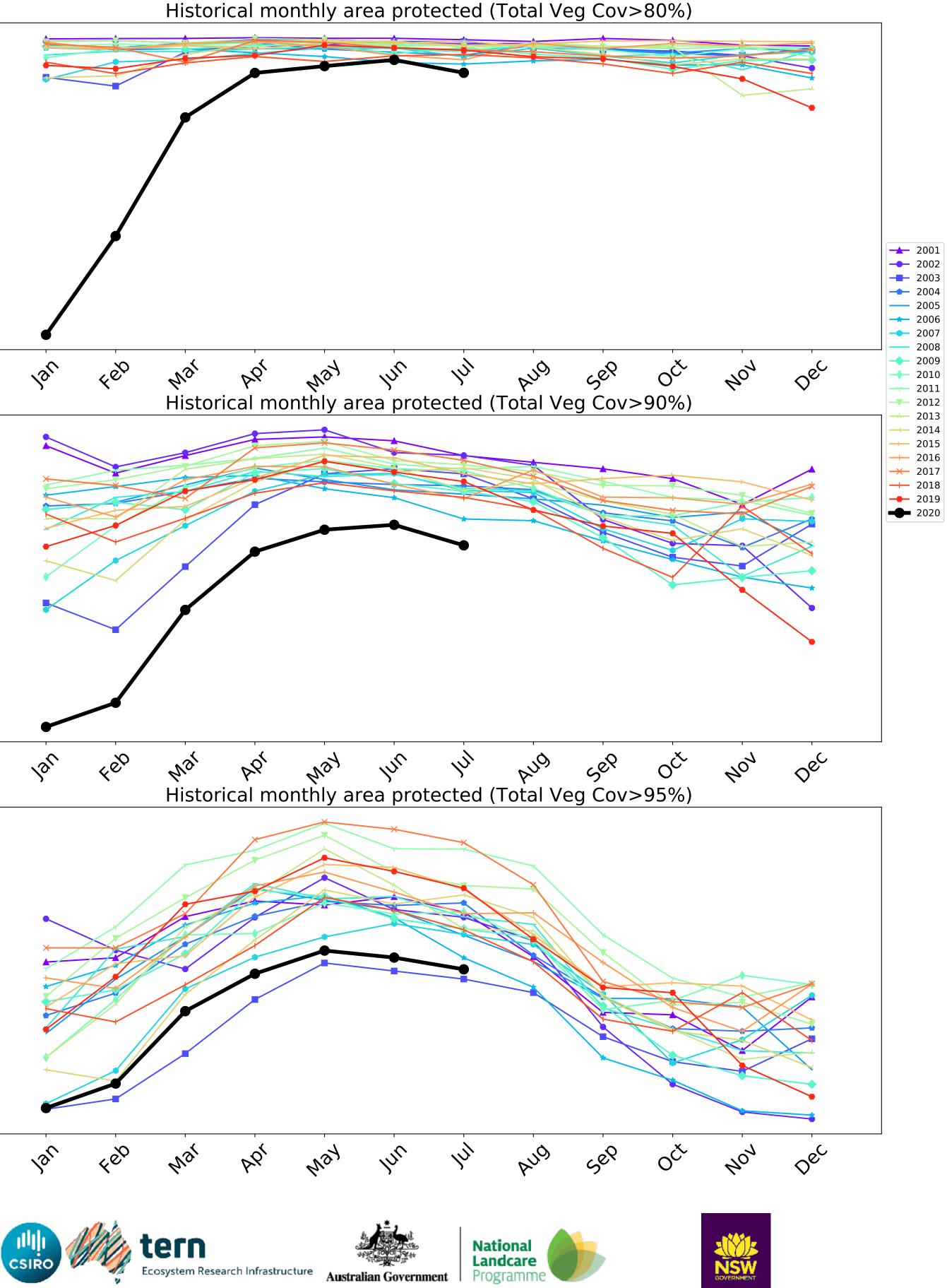
100 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **——** 50th ------ 2020 Jul 94 92 90 Jan 4e0 In way PQ 1st War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









# Central Tablelands (3,132,825 ha and no data 1,840 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	3,132,825	100.0% 3,132,600	100.0% 3,131,750	99.6% 3,120,500	97.1% 3,040,750	56.5% 1,769,050	16.5% 515,775
Conservation and natural environments	712,275	100.0% 712,250	100.0% 712,175	99.7% 710,475	97.6% 695,500	70.5% 502,375	25.4% 180,925
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	535,500	100.0% 535,500	100.0% 535,425	99.7% 534,050	97.5% 522,075	68.3% 365,650	21.3% 114,075
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	174,150	100.0% 174,125	100.0% 174,125	99.8% 173,825	98.1% 170,825	77.6% 135,175	38.2% 66,600
Agriculture	2,147,925	100.0% 2,147,875	100.0% 2,147,750	99.9% 2,145,325	97.7% 2,097,700	51.2% 1,099,900	11.6% 249,300
Grazing	1,710,075	100.0% 1,710,025	100.0% 1,709,900	99.9% 1,708,550	98.6% 1,685,625	55.7% 952,850	12.4% 212,125
Grazing non forest	1,354,275	100.0% 1,354,225	100.0% 1,354,100	99.9% 1,353,075	98.4% 1,333,250	52.4% 709,100	11.0% 149,350
Grazing Woodland forest	293,500	100.0% 293,500	100.0% 293,500	99.9% 293,325	99.1% 290,950	67.5% 198,175	15.2% 44,600
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	62,300	100.0% 62,300	100.0% 62,300	99.8% 62,150	98.6% 61,425	73.2% 45,575	29.2% 18,175
Cropping	419,725	100.0% 419,725	100.0% 419,725	99.8% 418,775	94.4% 396,050	34.3% 143,850	8.7% 36,475
Production native forests and plantation forests	193,475	100.0% 193,475	100.0% 193,475	99.8% 193,150	96.6% 186,975	74.3% 143,800	42.7% 82,550

