LGA Williams_(S) (WA) - Vegetation cover soil protection report Aug 2019

This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. Vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water (hillslope) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and tree cover. Different land uses are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. Reporting is most reliable with less than 20% tree cover.

Williams_(S) • Context

o Map: Land use and forest cover

- o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month

 Map: vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
 Chart: vegetation cover area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month

o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover)

- o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover)
- Comparison with previous years
 - o Map: anomaly compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years
 - o Map: deciles rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series
 - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines)
 - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines).
 - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black lines)
- Time series stacked by year
 - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines) in case of 5th percentile is less than 80i
 - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines). in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example

- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- - Protected areas by forest classes if present
 - Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixels. Pixels with greater than or equal to 50% vegetation cover are generally considered to be protected from or have reduced soil loss by wind erosion, and pixels with greater than or equal to 70% vegetation cover are generally considered to also be protected from or have reduced soil loss from water (hillslope) erosion. Report used baseline from 2001 to 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. And it used threshold of 1% to create land use forest cover reports. Higher cover thresholds may be required for erosion protection in some regions. This report will be less applicable in areas with sparse forest (20-50% tree cover) or dense forest (> 50% tree cover). Therefore land use classes are divided by tree cover: 1) No forest is when there is less than 20% tree cover 2) Sparse forest, is when there is less than 20 to 50 % tree cover 3) Dense forest is greater than 50% tree cover

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

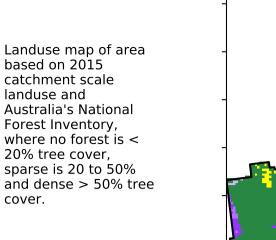
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

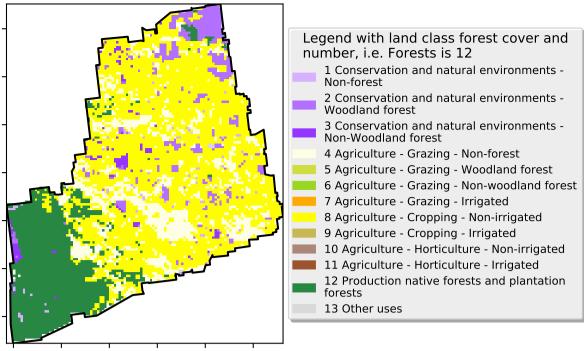


Vegetation Cover Aug 2019

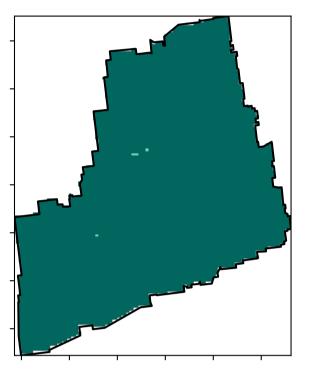
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

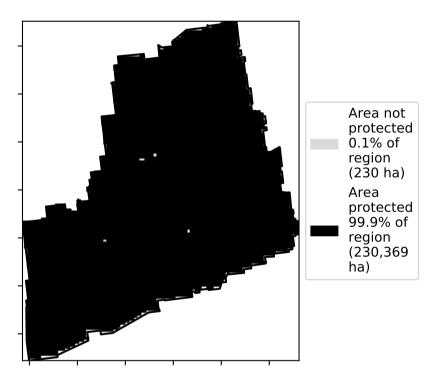


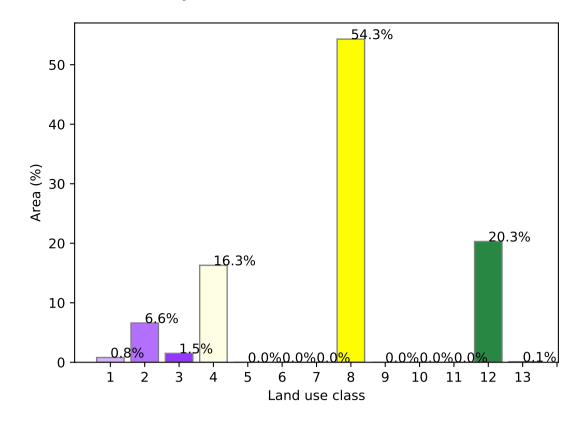


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

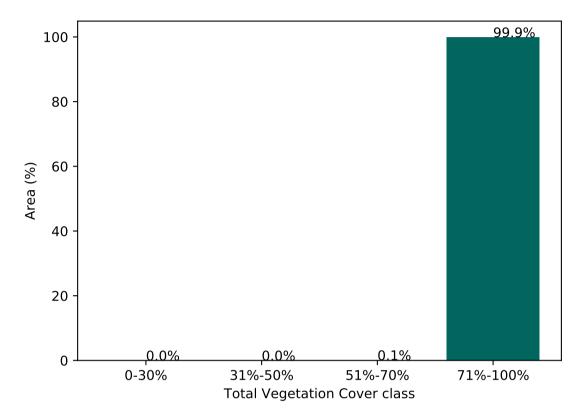


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

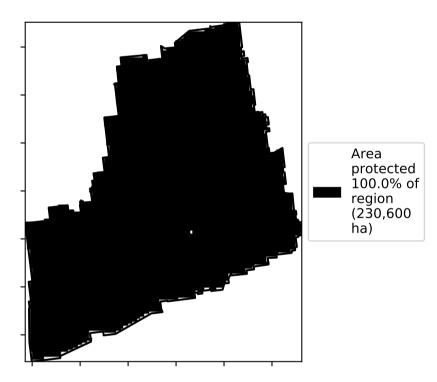




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



\$

e S

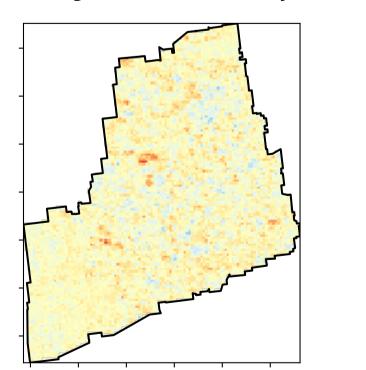
A.1

2??

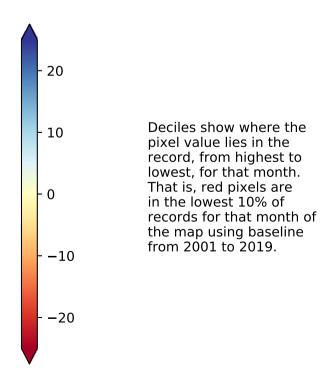
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



CSIRO

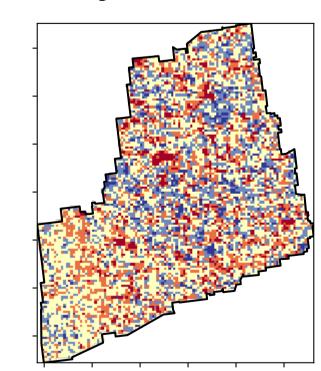


1200010

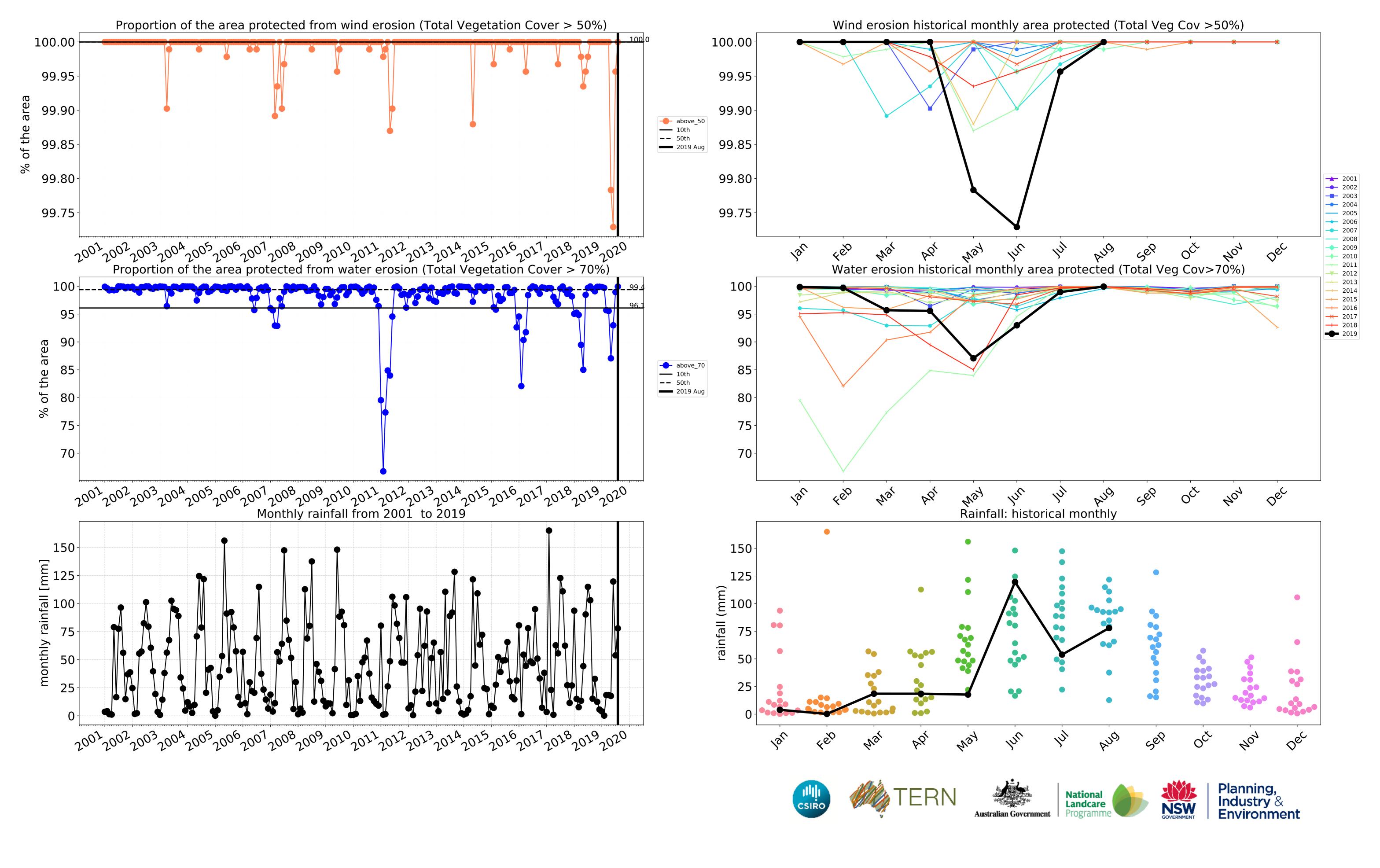
52°10°10°10

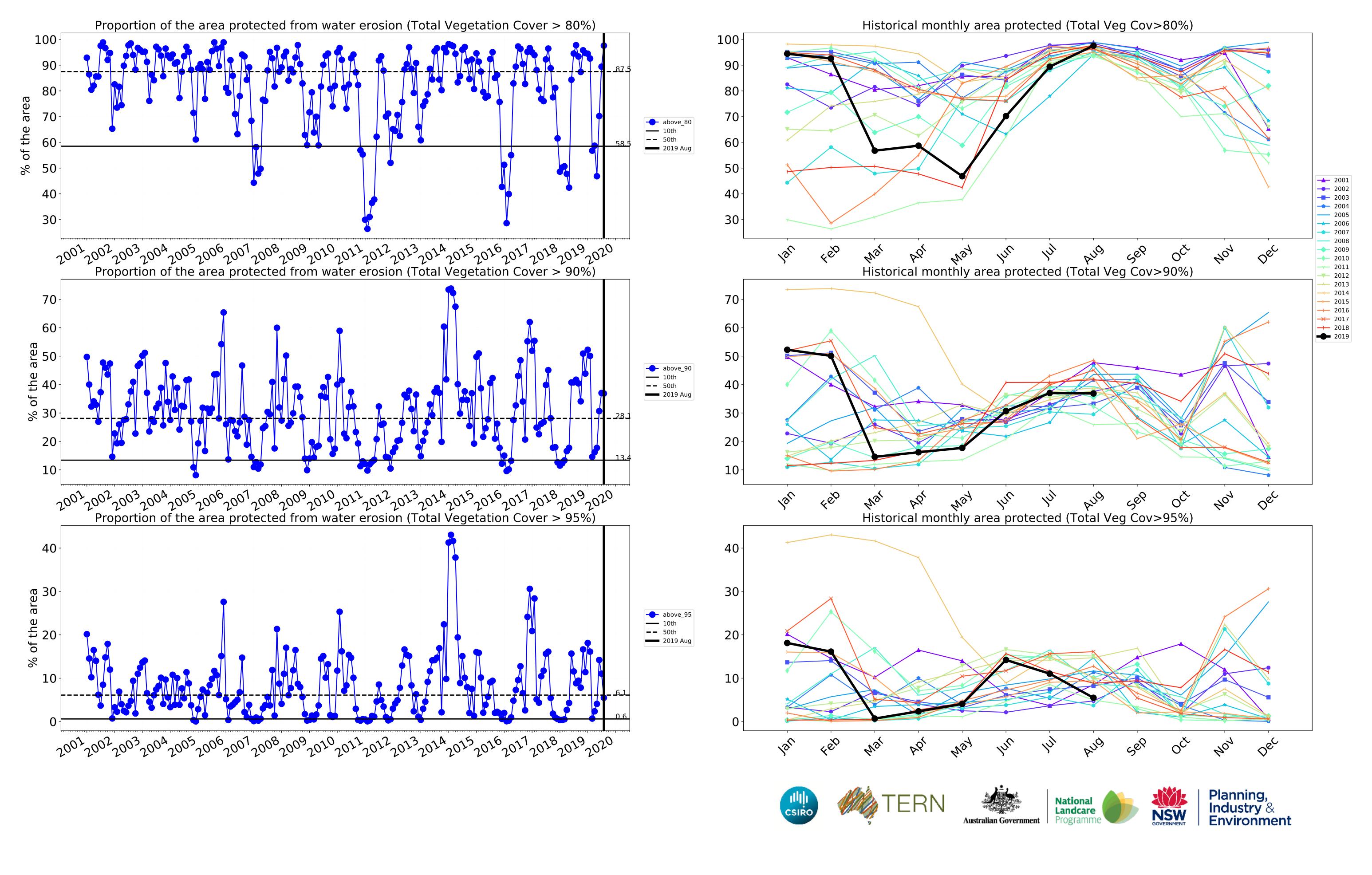
3201050010

0-30%



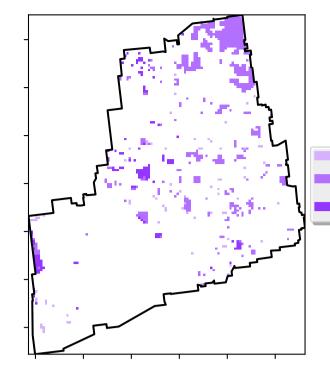






Conservation and natural environments

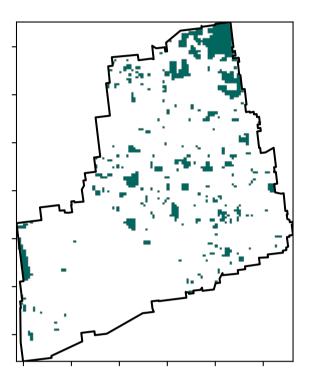
Land use and forest cover

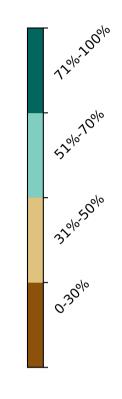


Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

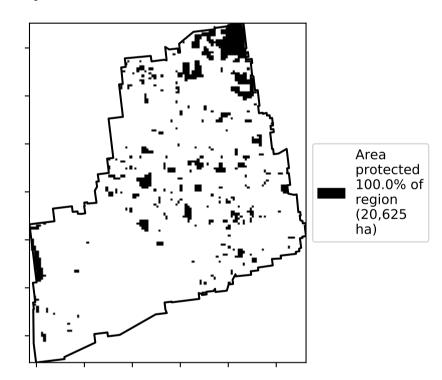
Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

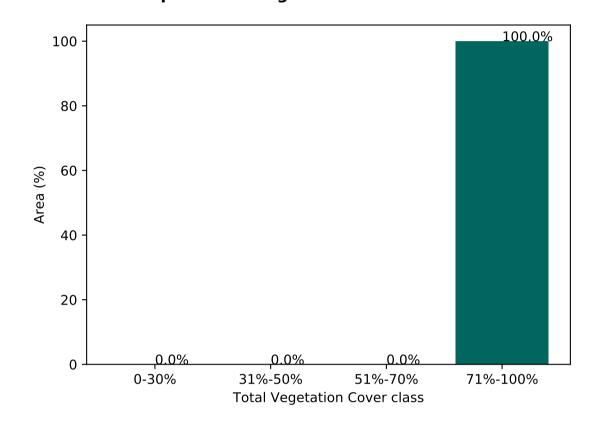




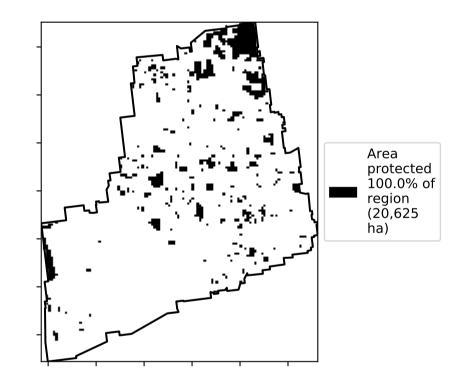
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and

Australia's National

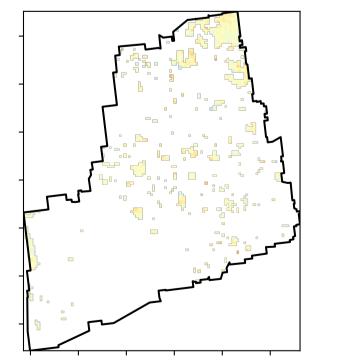
where no forest is <

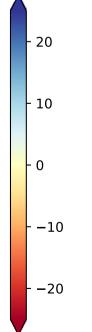
sparse is 20 to 50%and dense > 50% tree

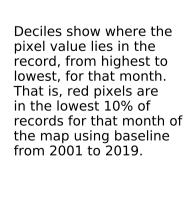
Forest Inventory,

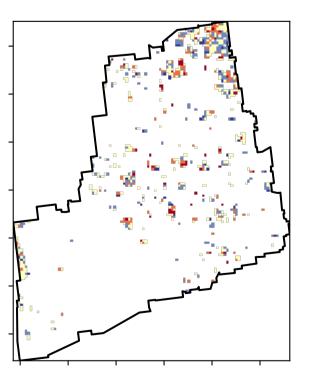
20% tree cover,

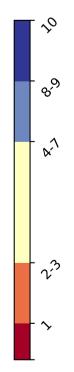
cover.



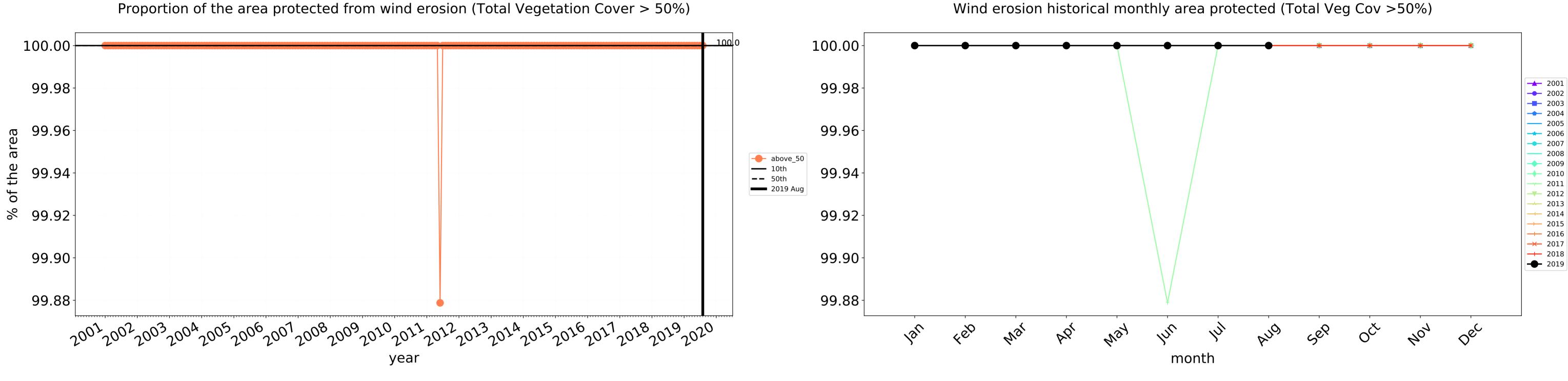






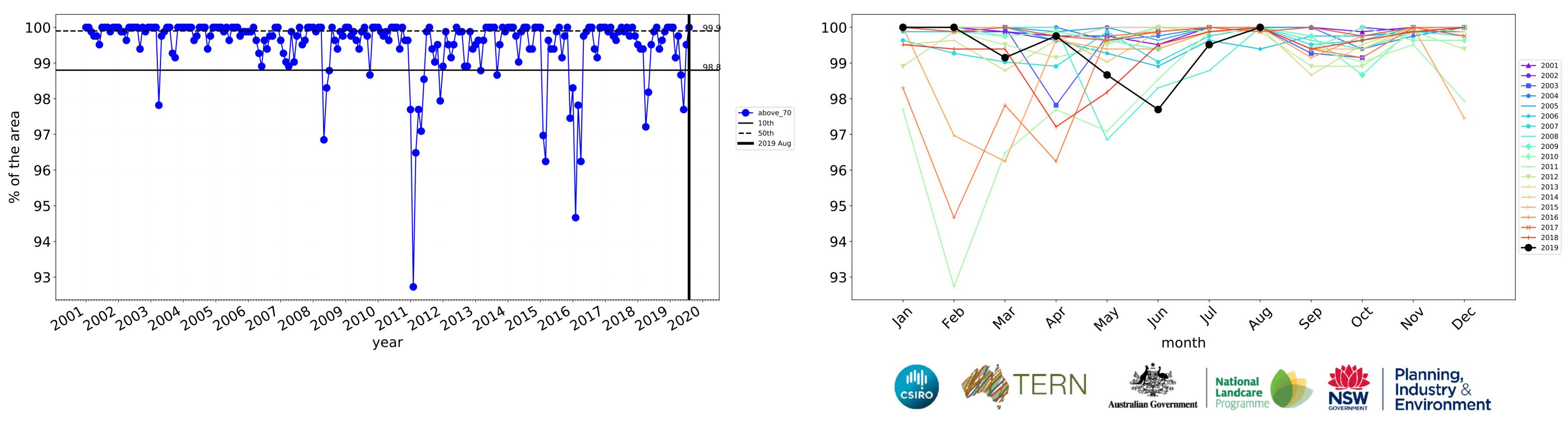




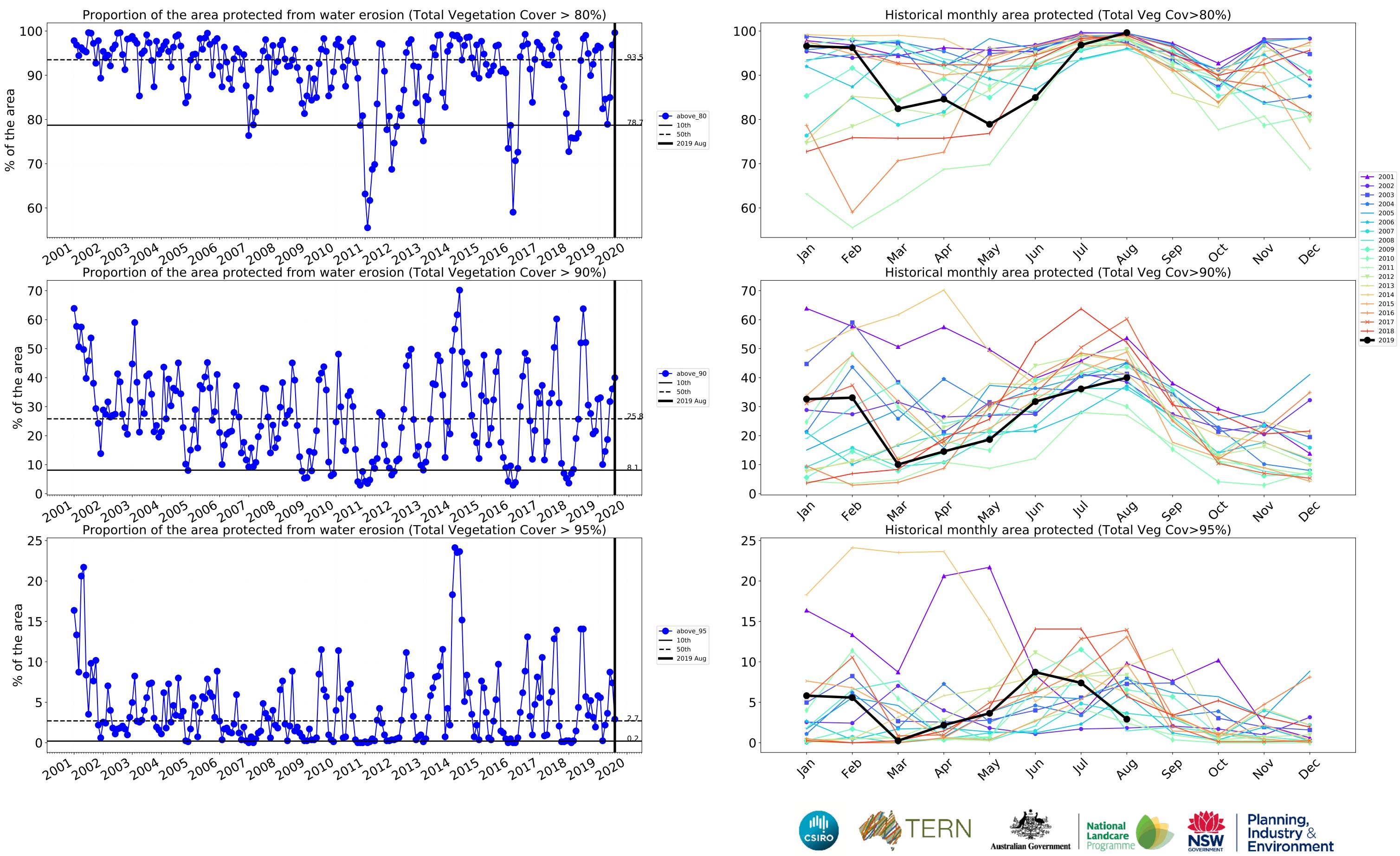


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



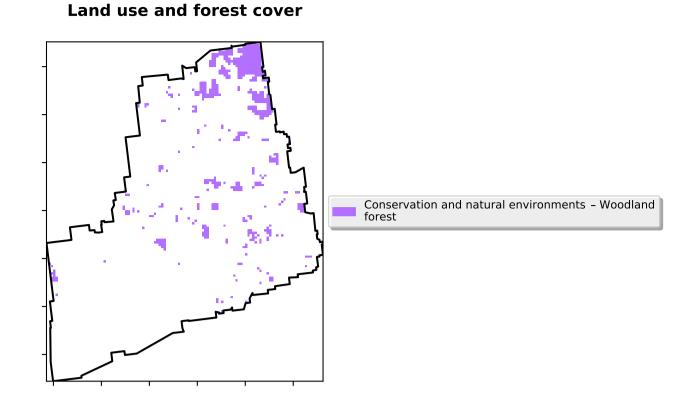
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



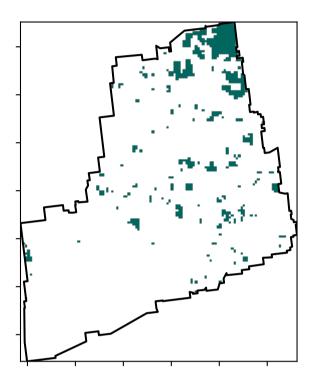
Australian Government

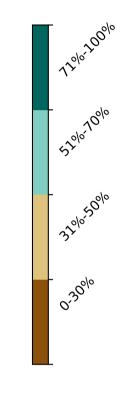
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

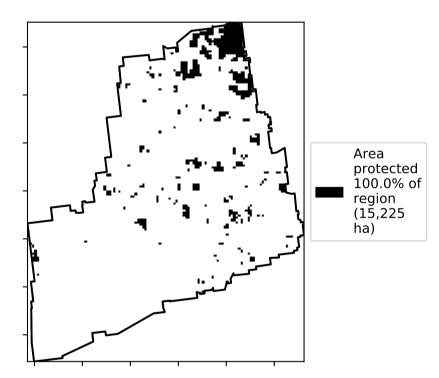


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

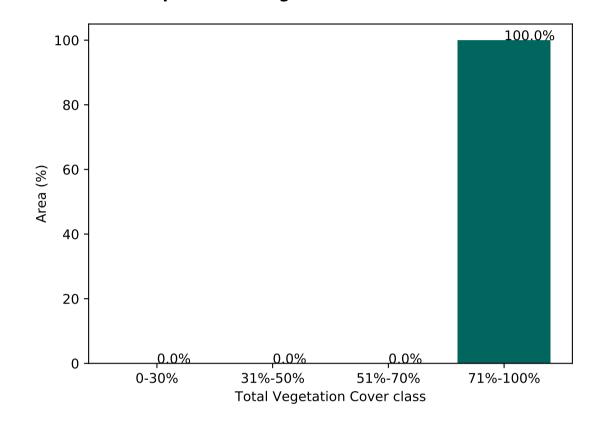




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

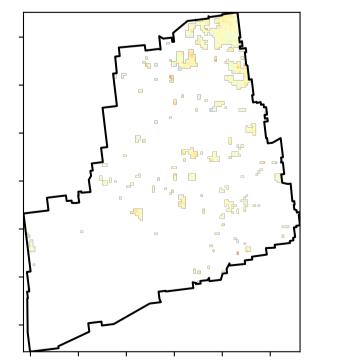


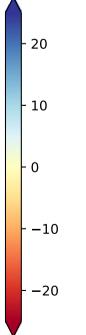
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

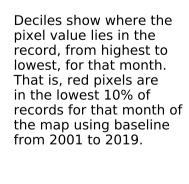


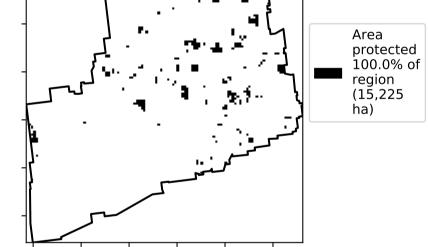
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

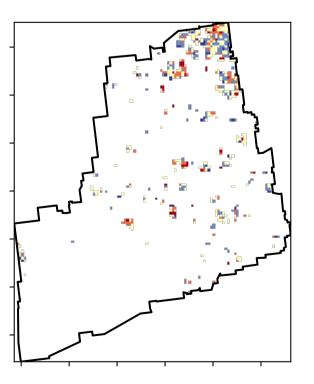
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

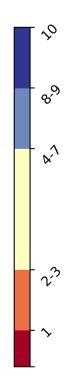






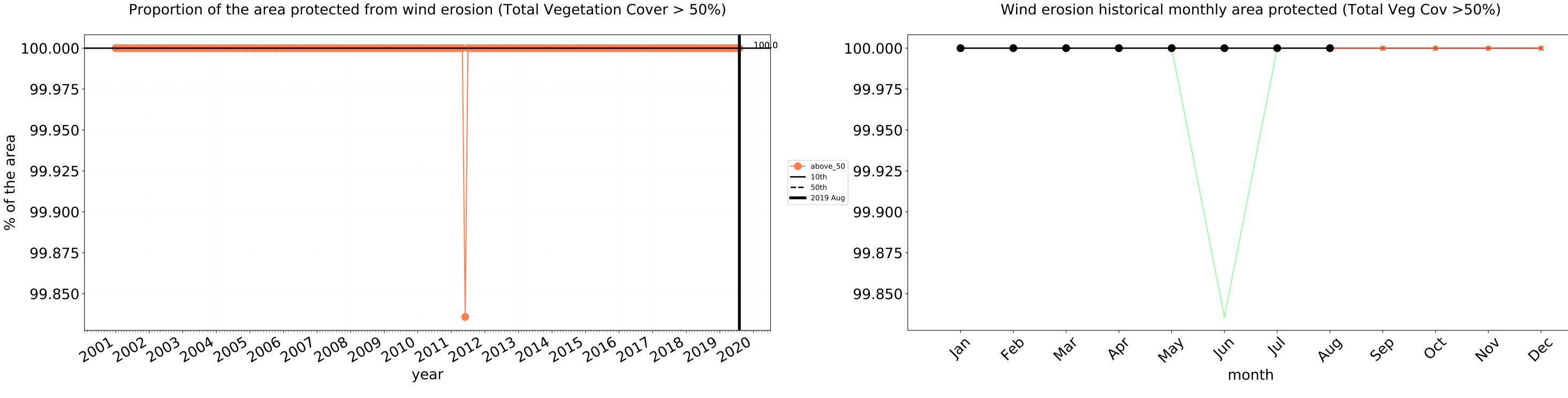




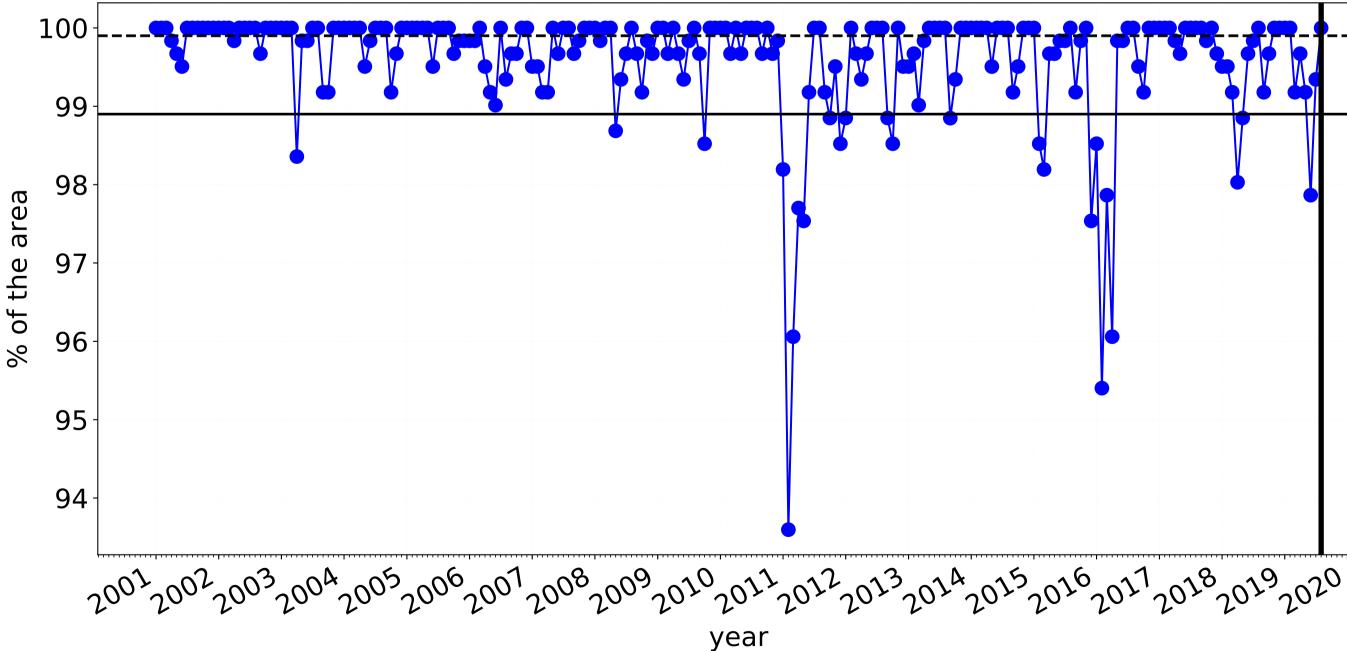




Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

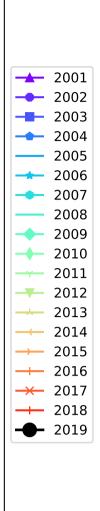


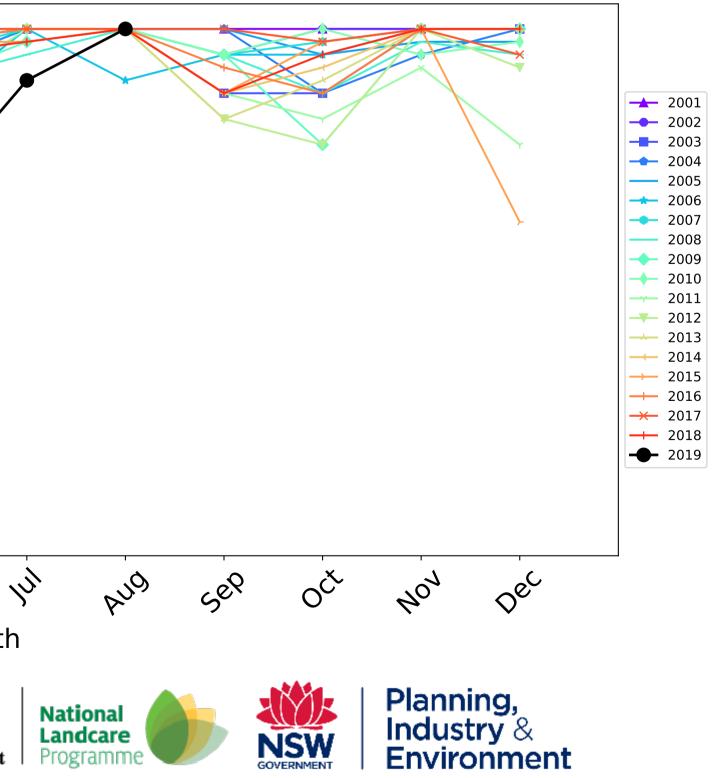
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

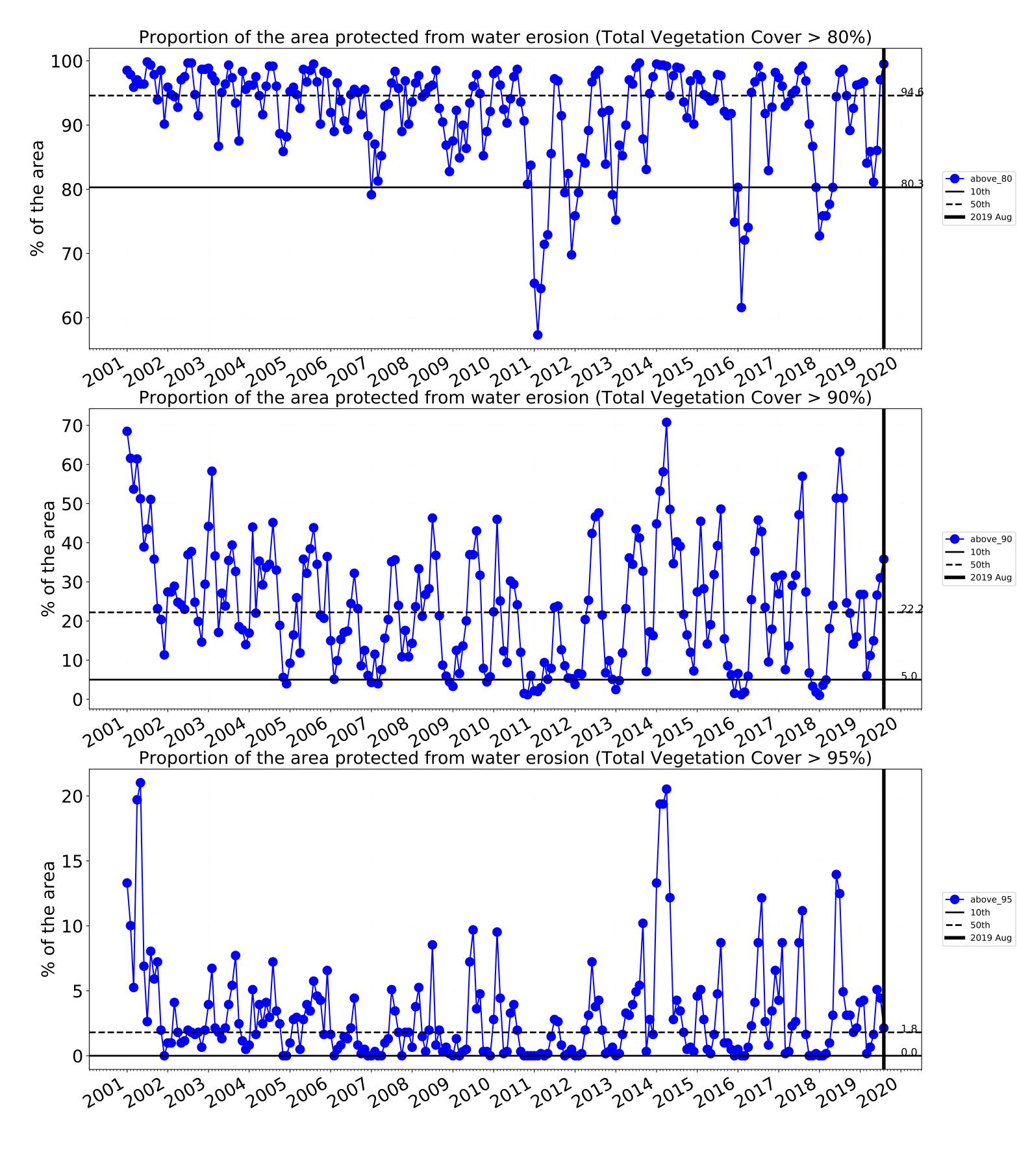


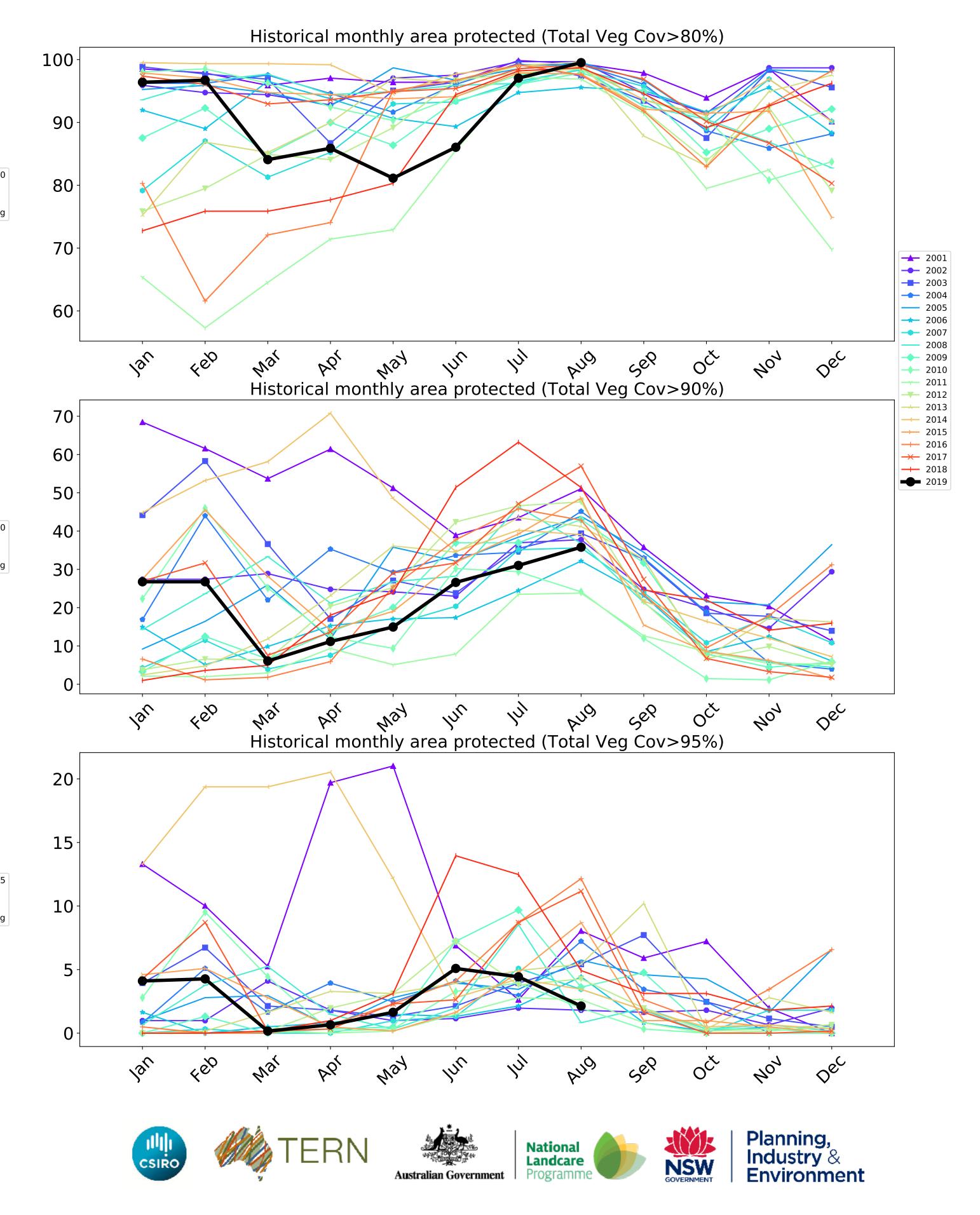
100 99 99 98 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th 2019 Aug 97 96 95 94 feb In way Jon Mai P.Q month TERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



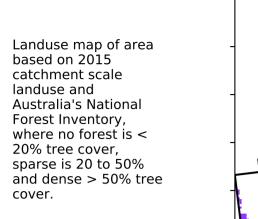


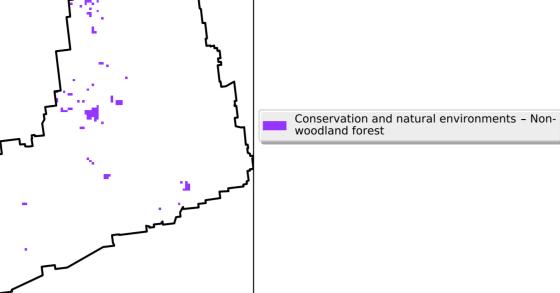




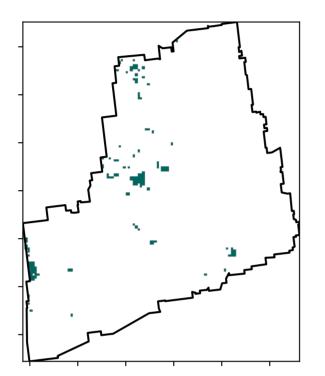
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover



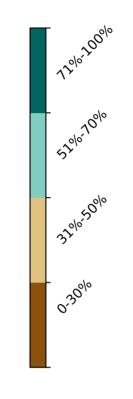


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





- 20

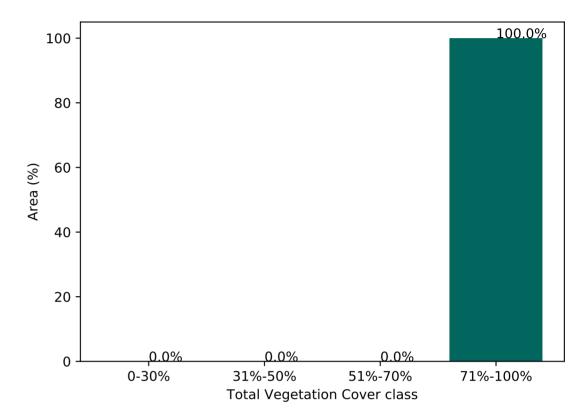
· 10

0

-10

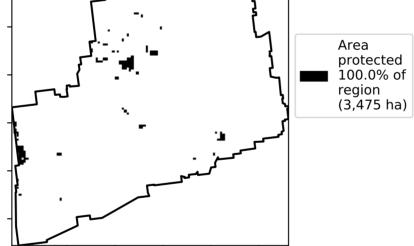
-20

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



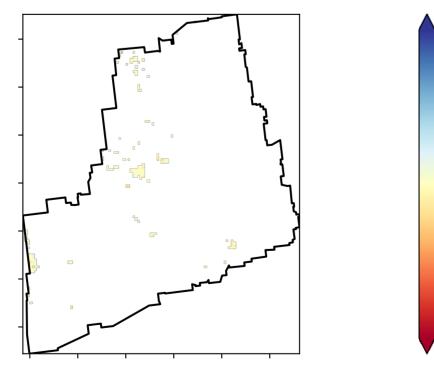
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



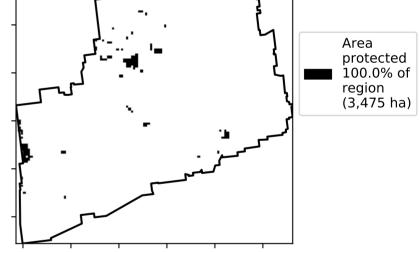


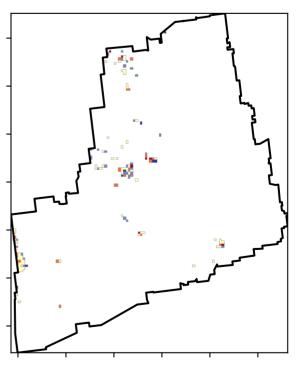
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

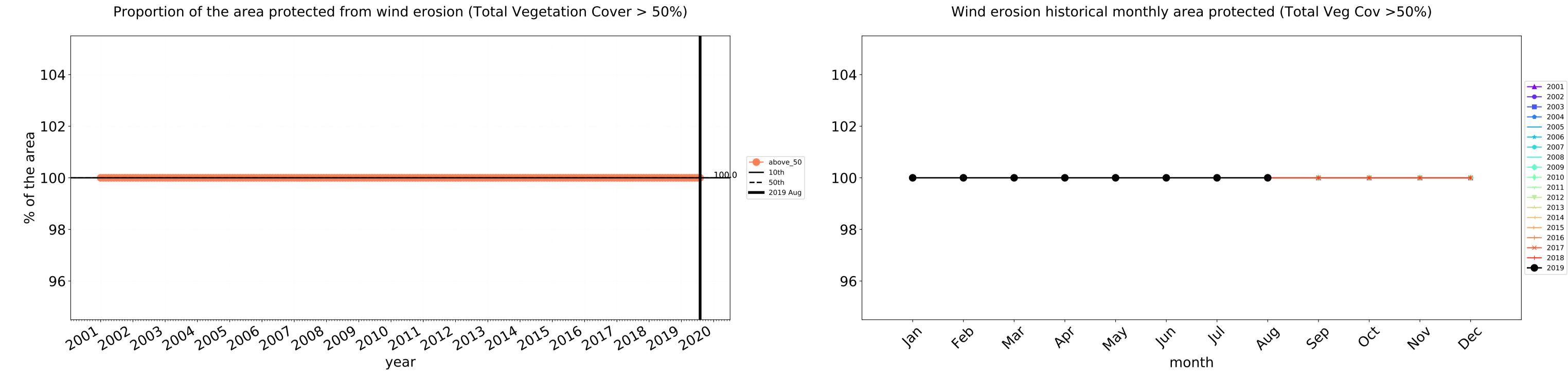




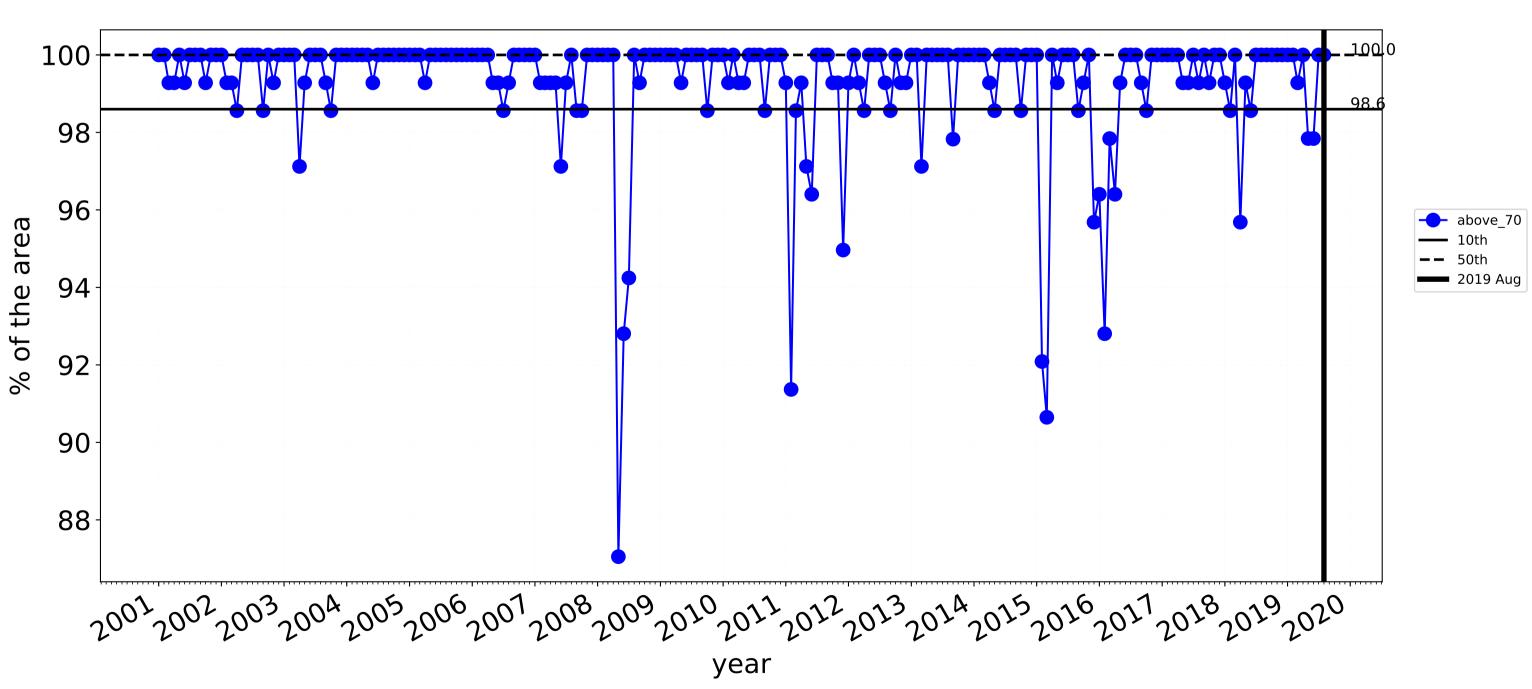




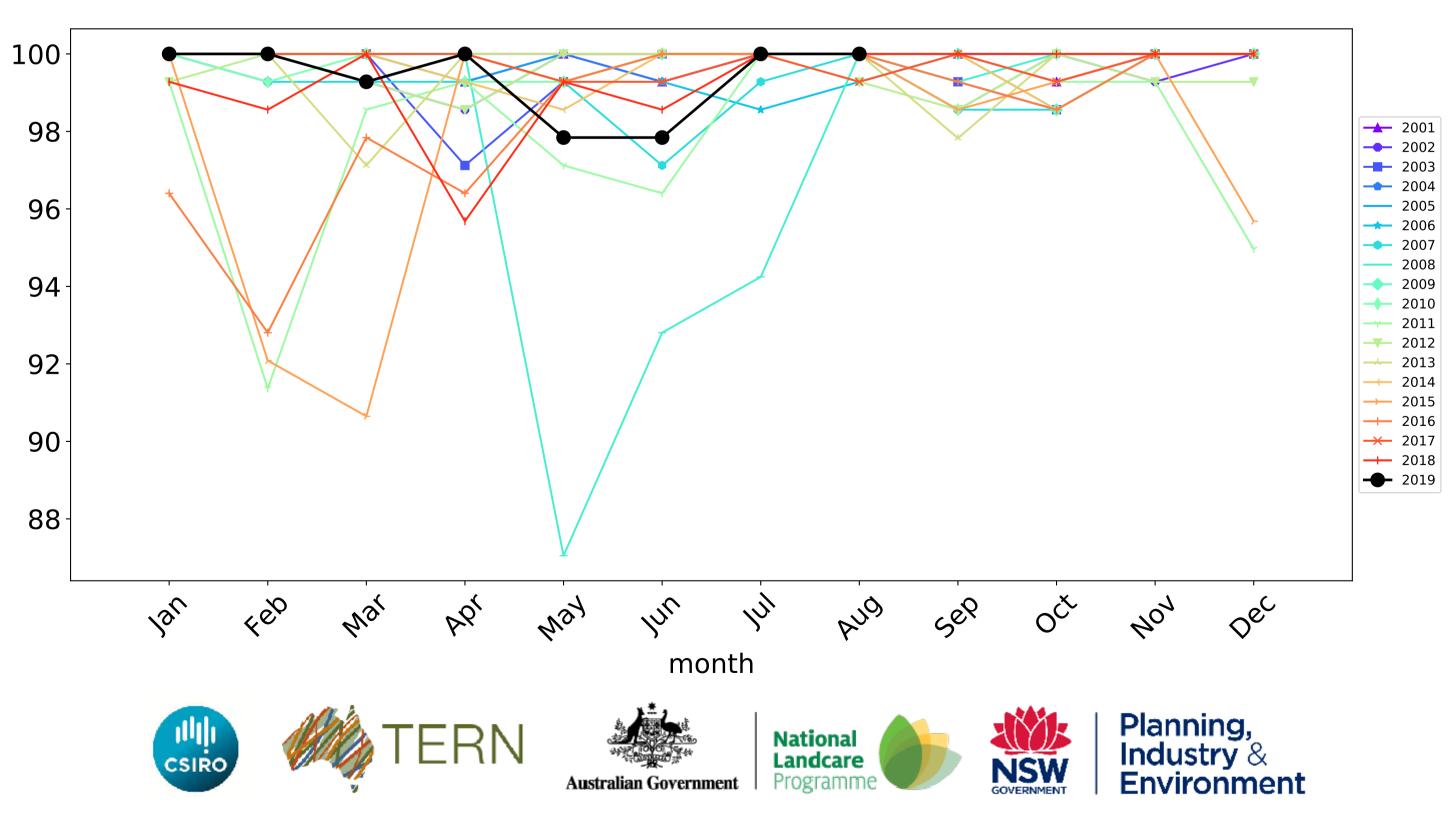
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

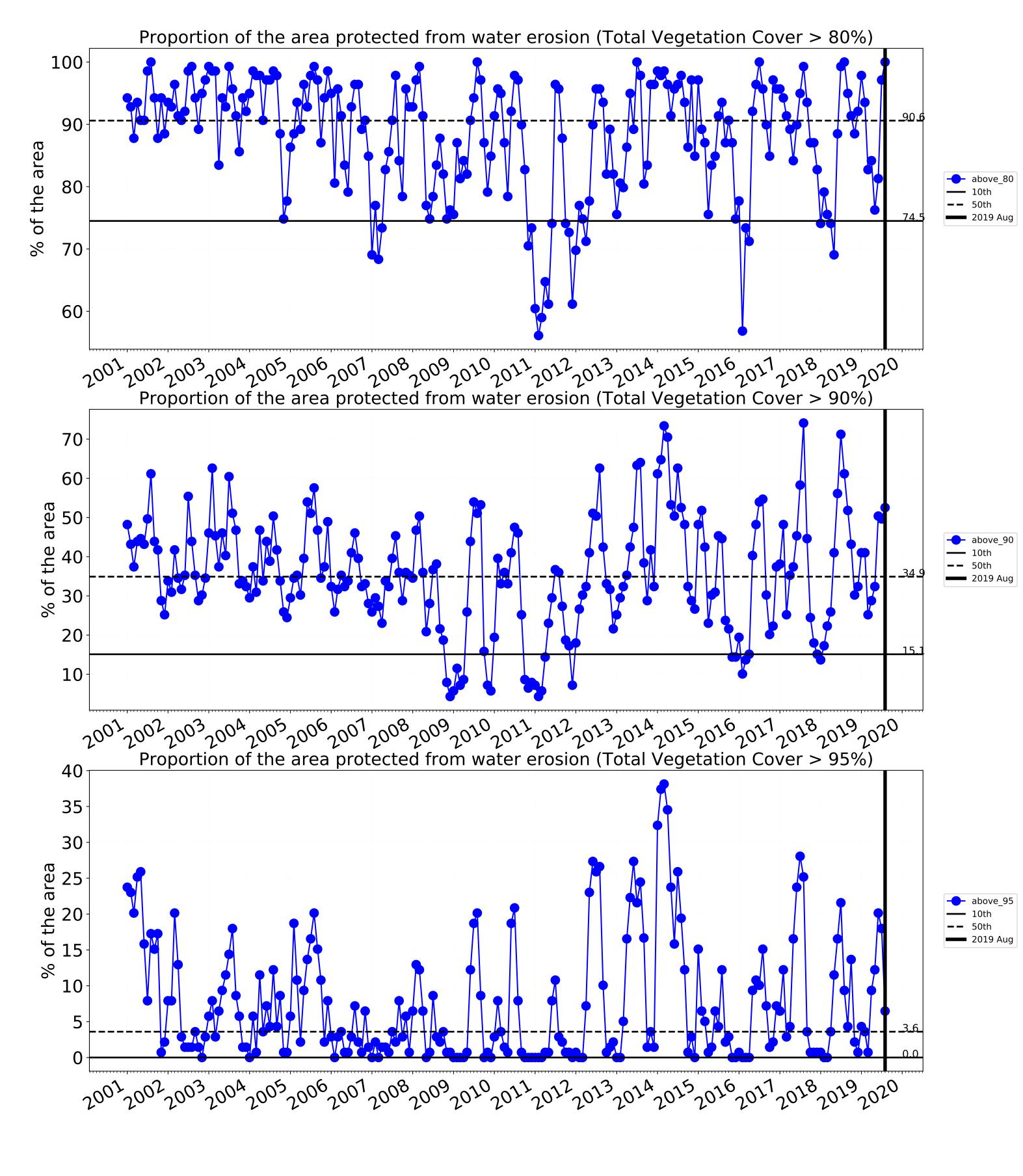


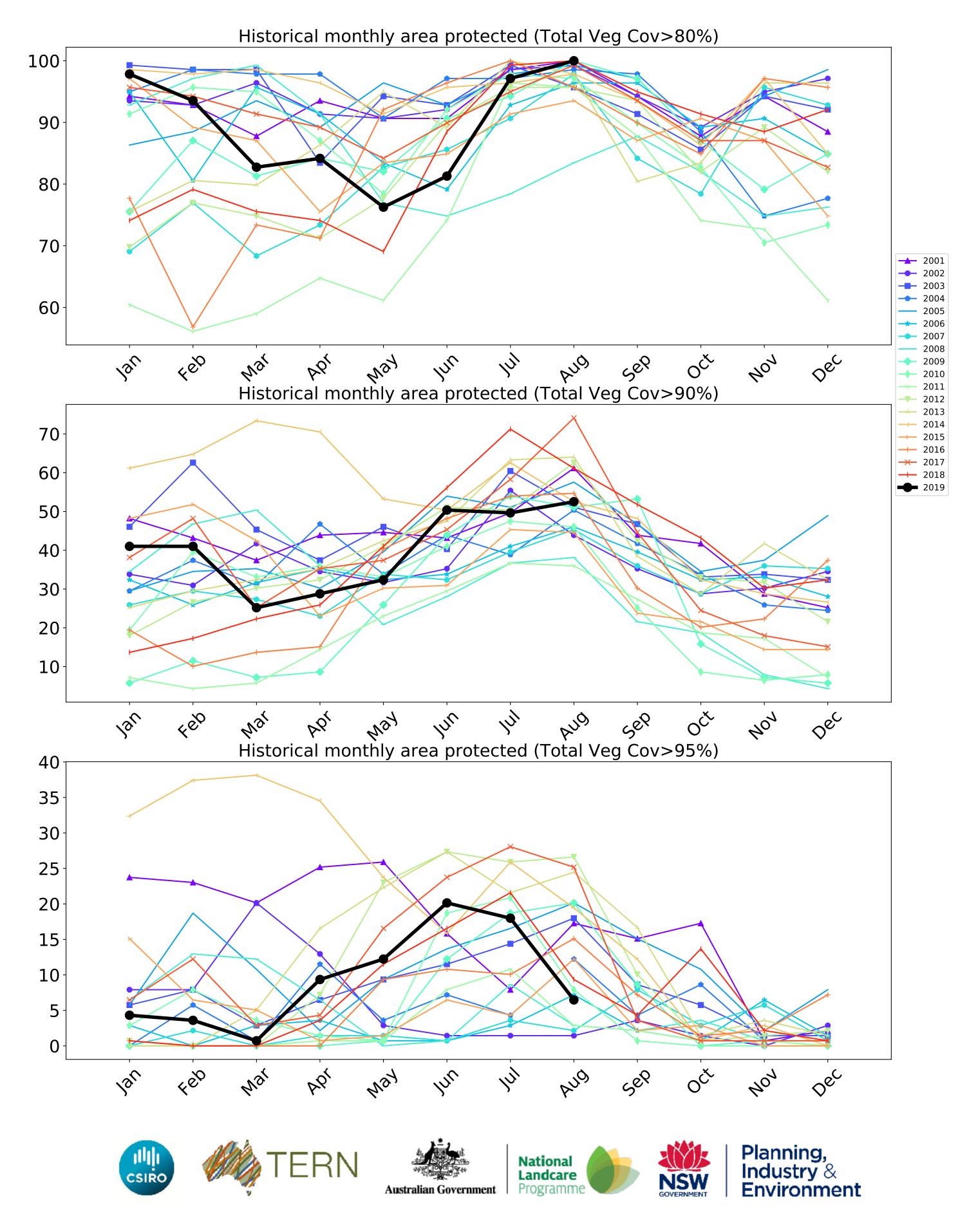
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

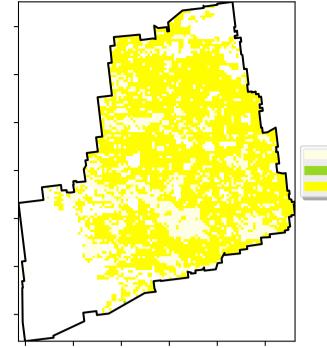






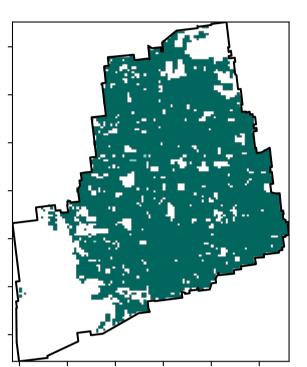
Agriculture

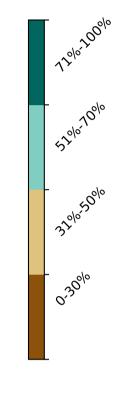
Land use and forest cover



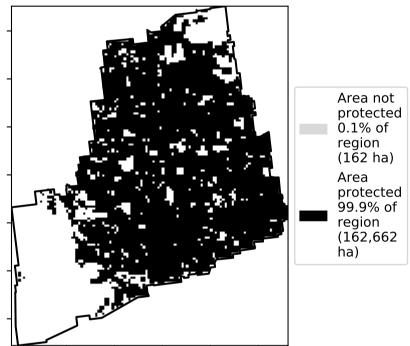
Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Agriculture - Grazing - Non-oodland forest Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

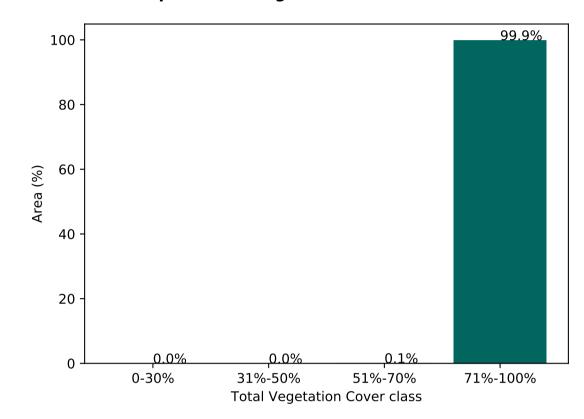




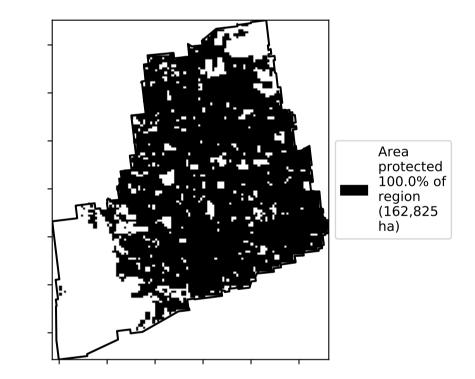
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



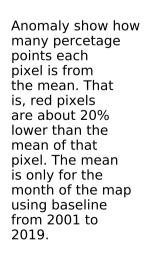
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and

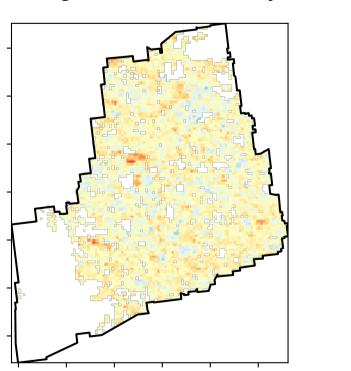
Australia's National Forest Inventory,

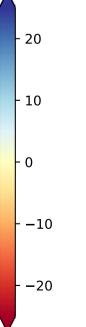
where no forest is <

sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree

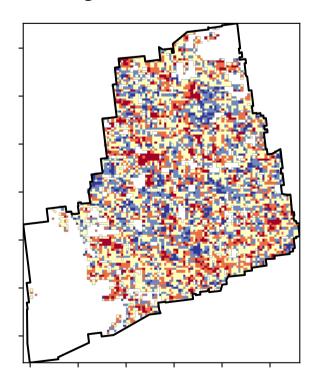
20% tree cover,

cover.





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



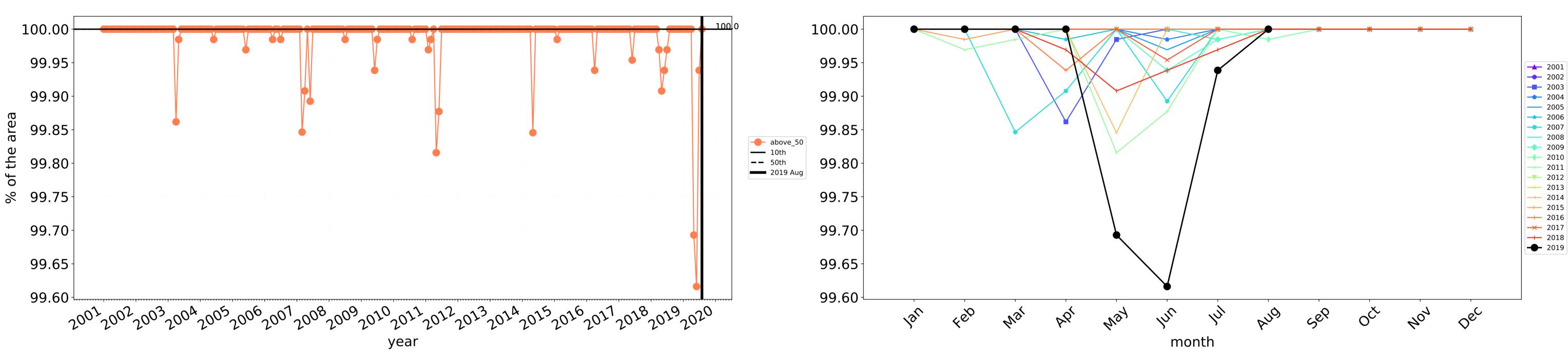




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

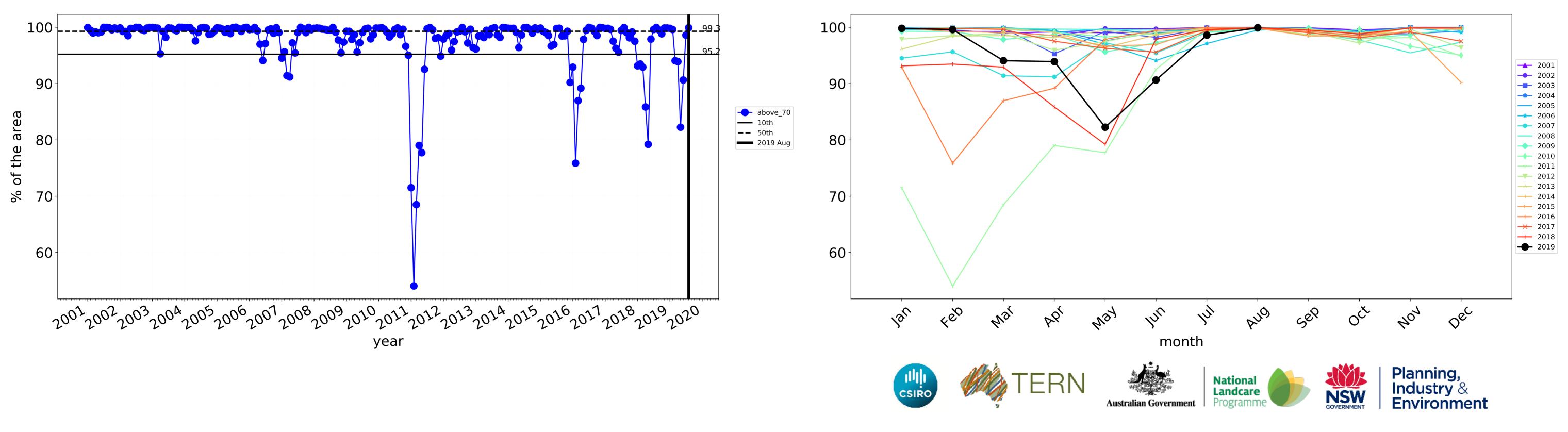
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



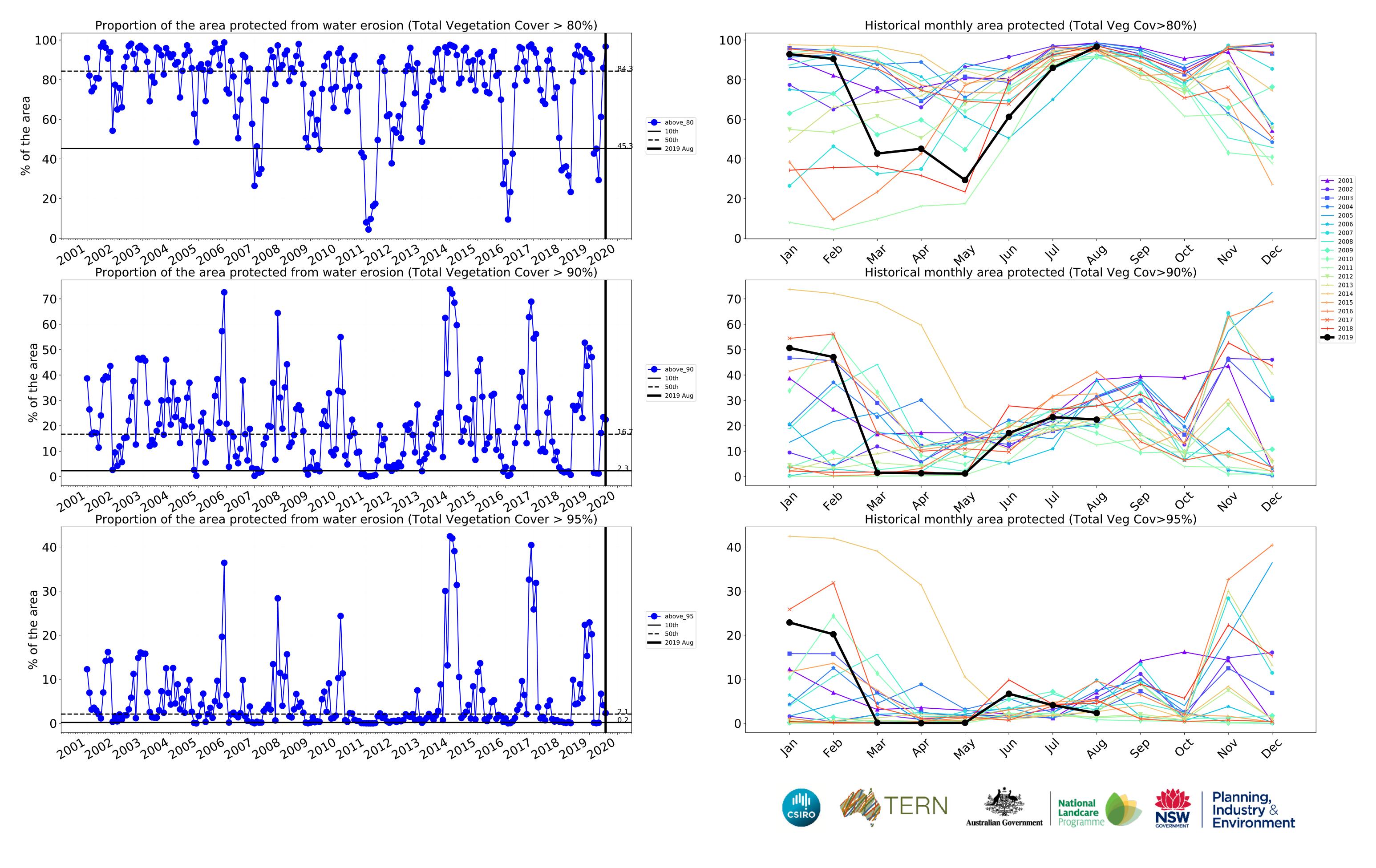
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



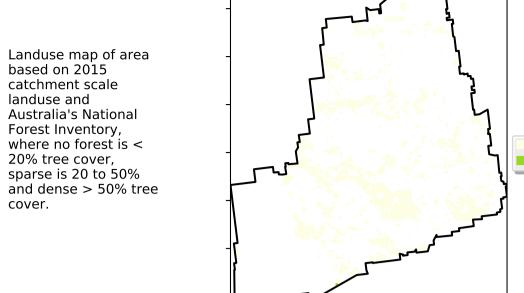


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

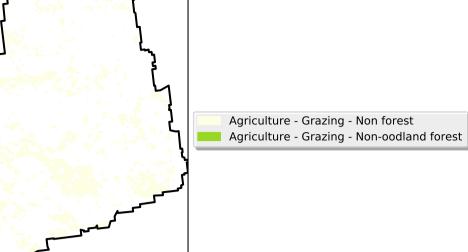


Grazing

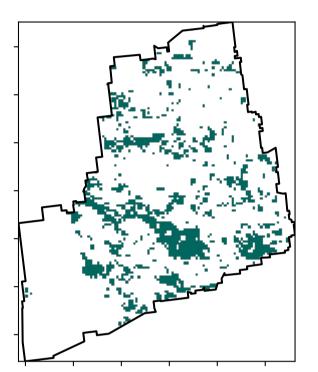
Land use and forest cover

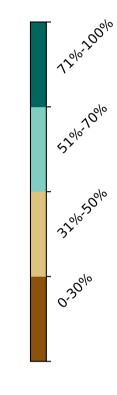


cover.

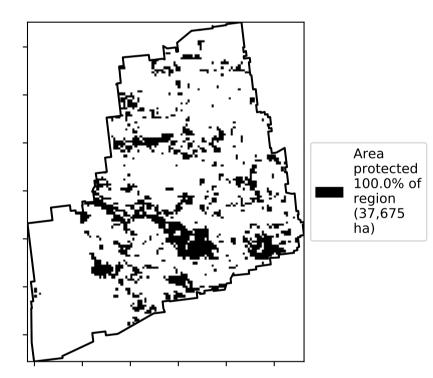


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

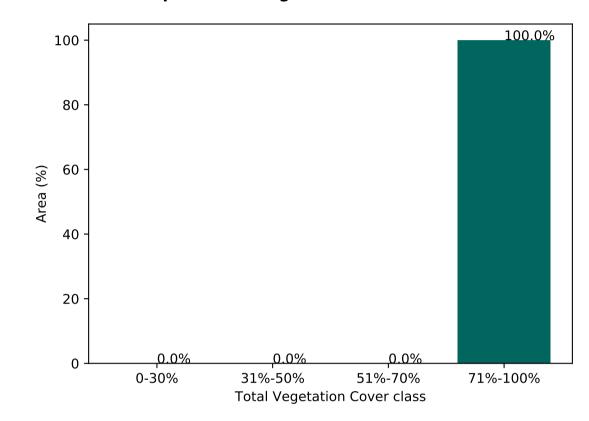




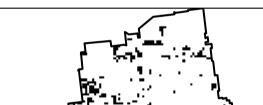
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



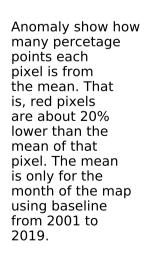
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

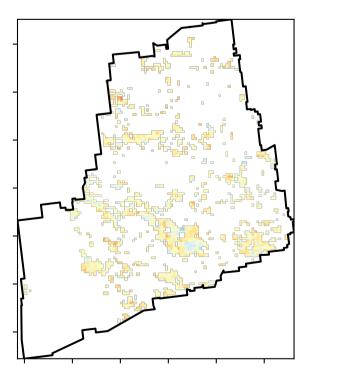


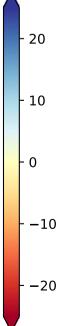
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

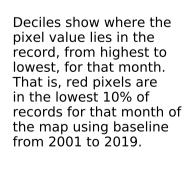


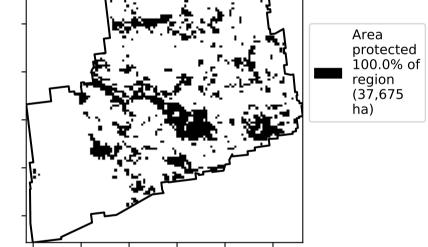
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

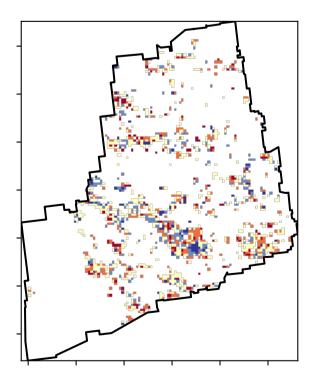


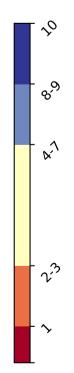




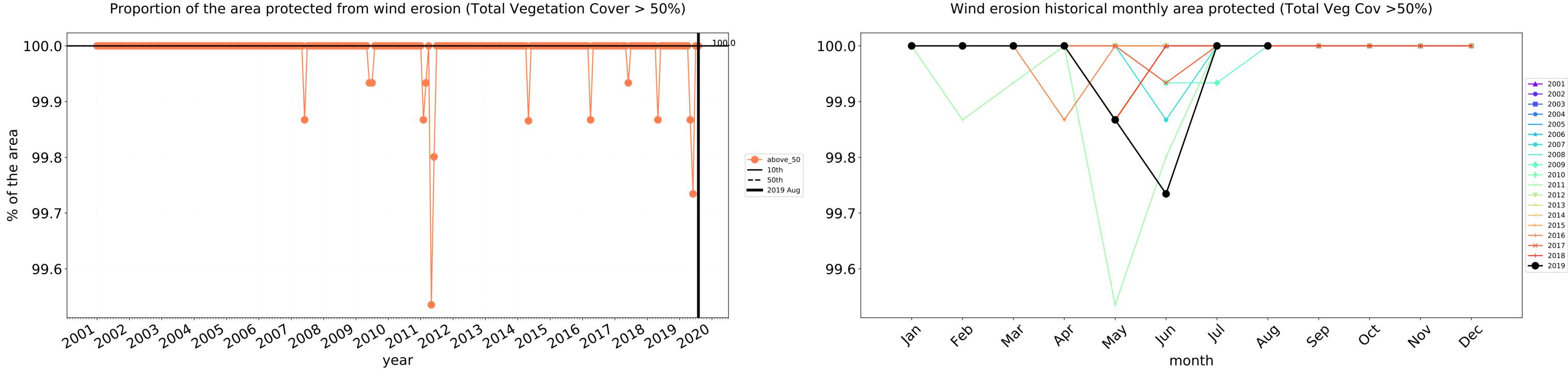






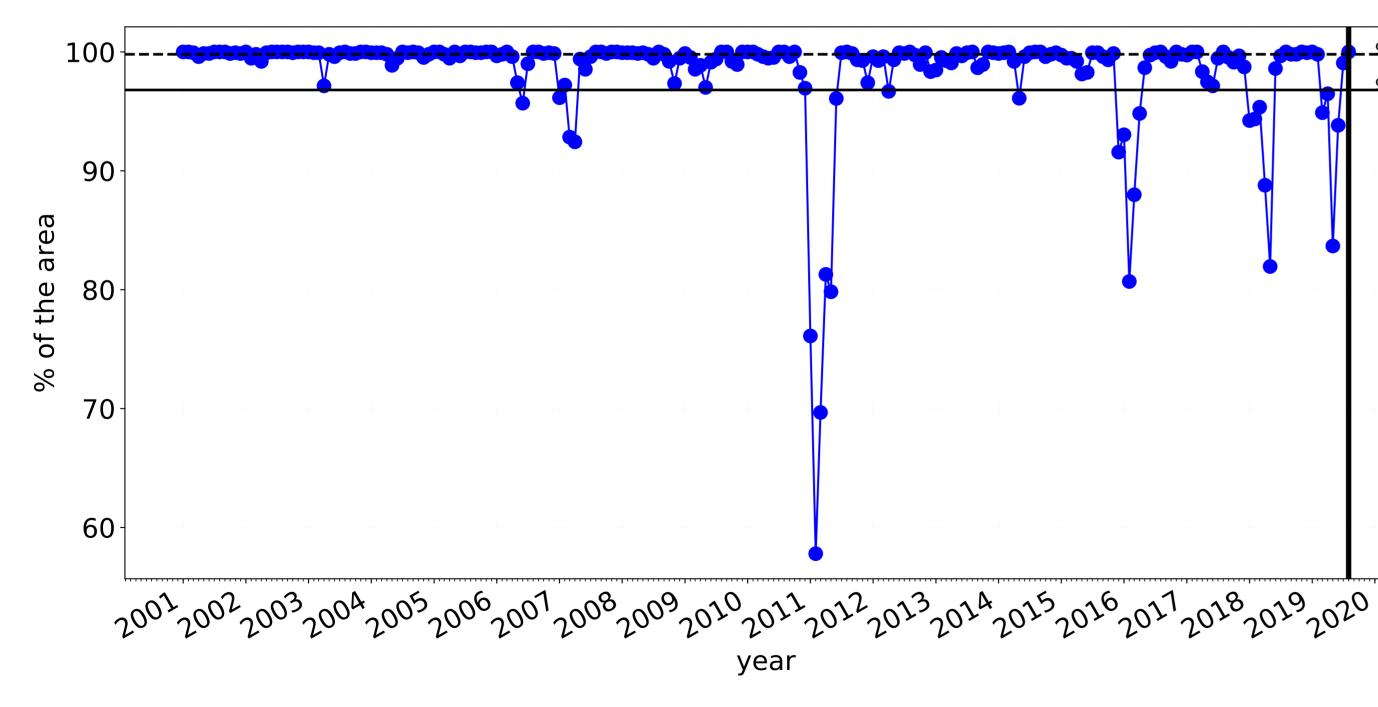






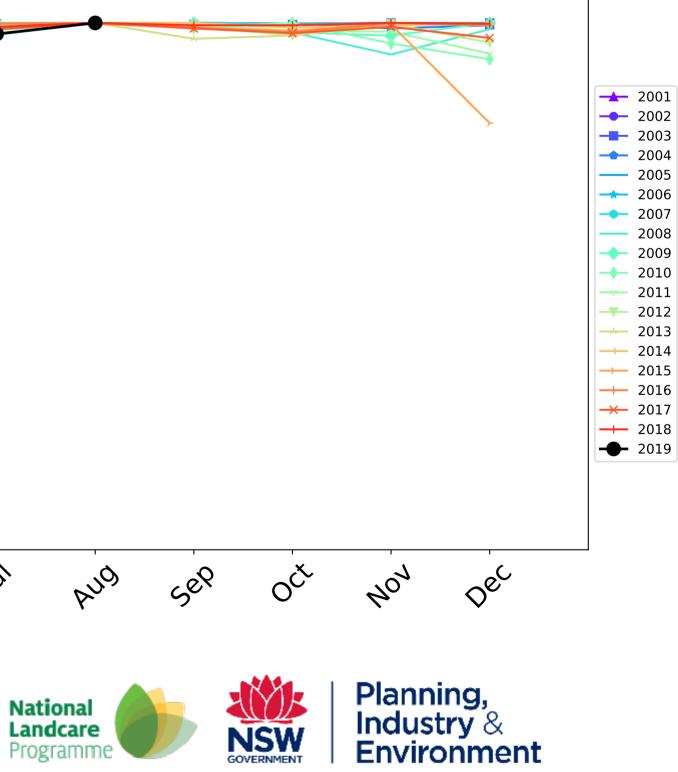
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

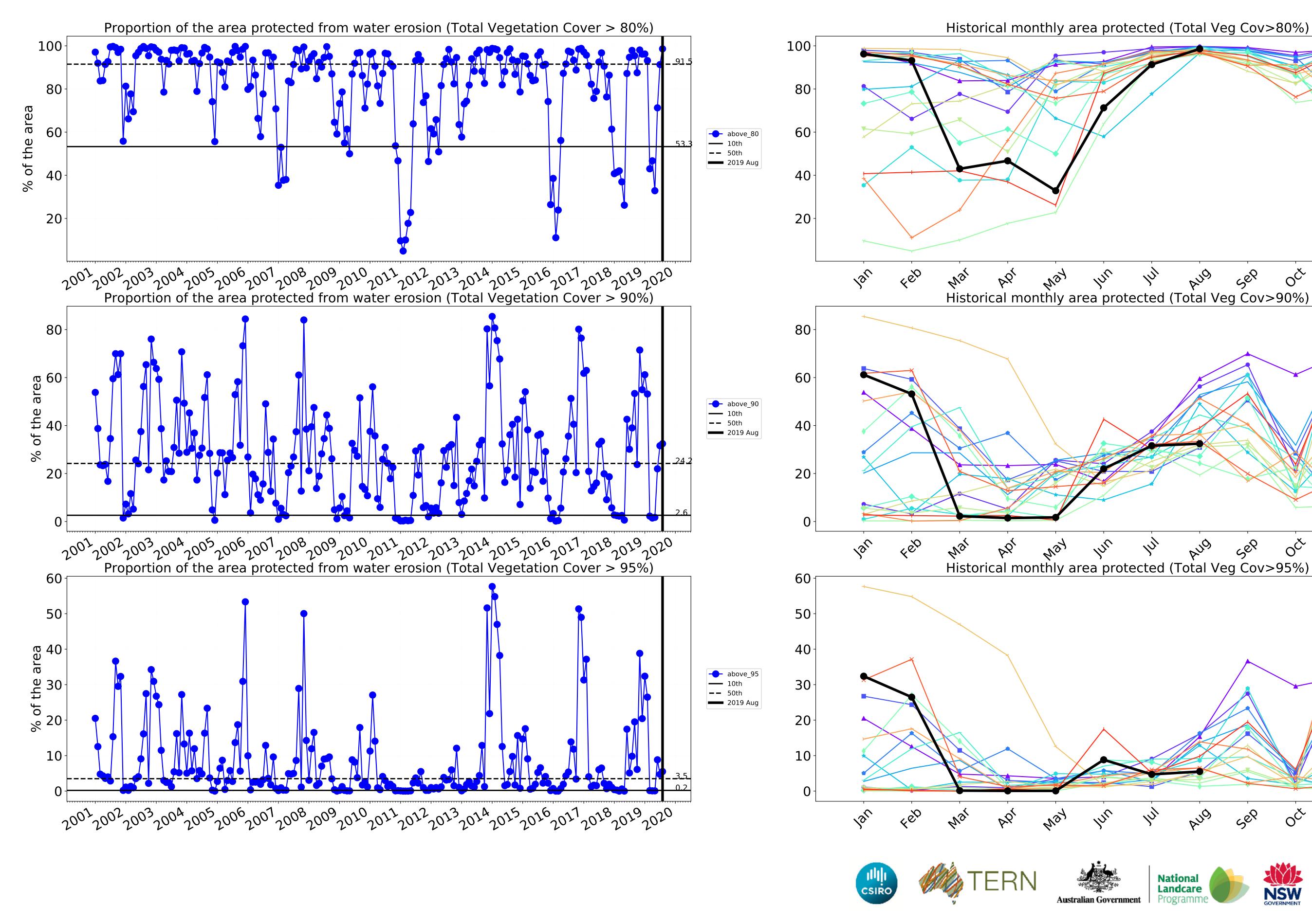
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

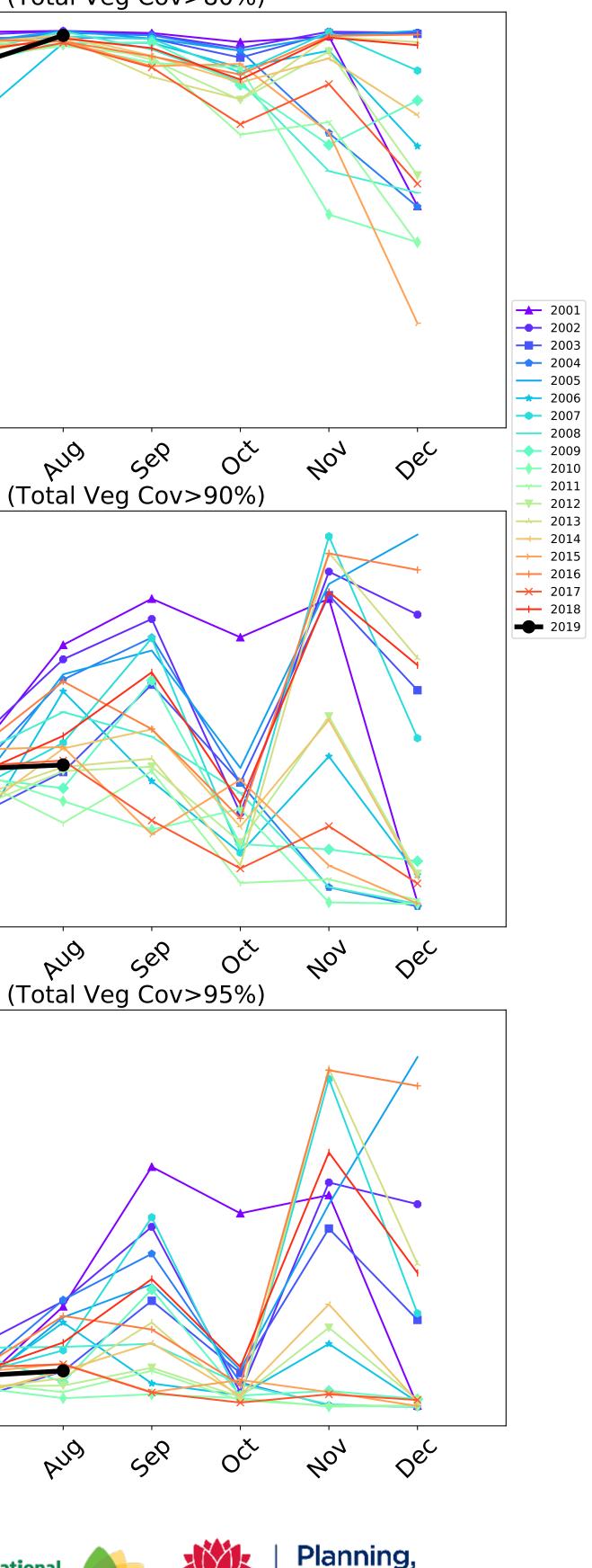


100 99.8 90 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2019 Aug 80 70 60 Jan feb way In PQ 1st Mar month FERN CSIRC Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





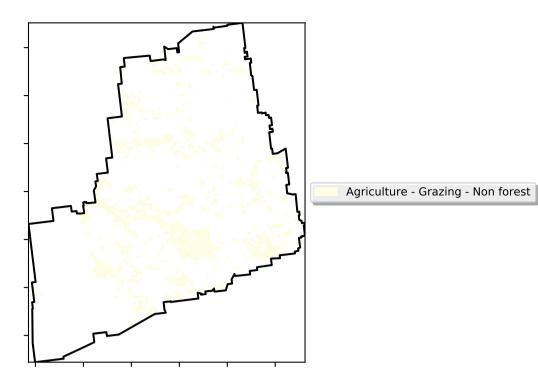




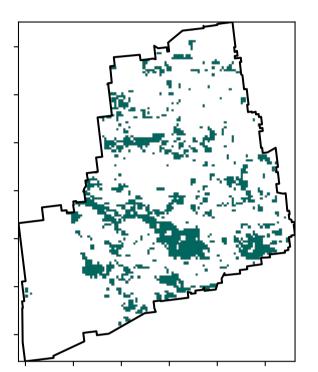
Grazing non forest

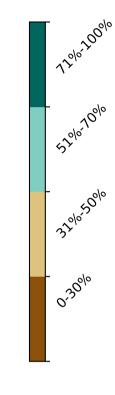
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

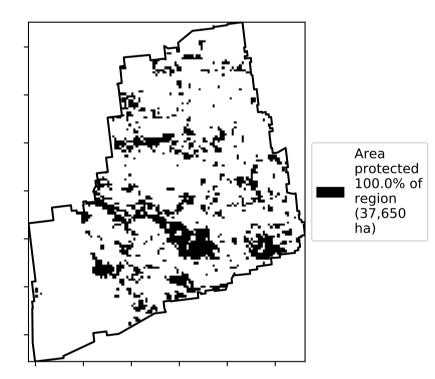


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

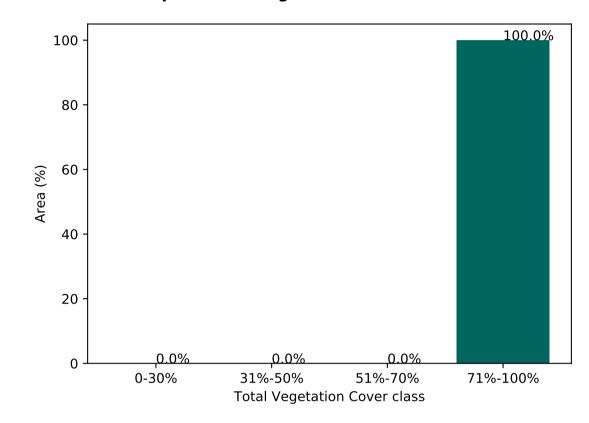




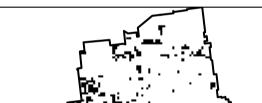
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



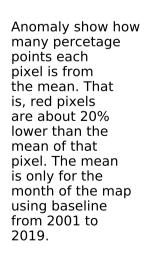
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

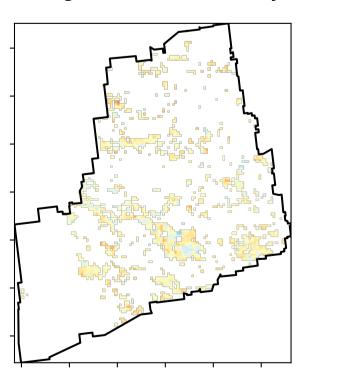


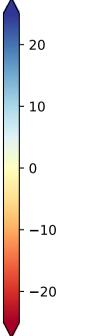
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

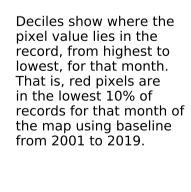


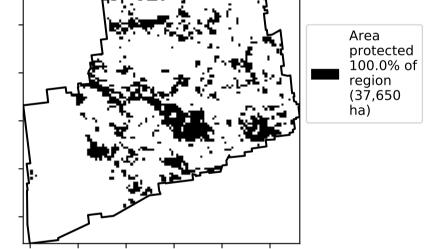
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

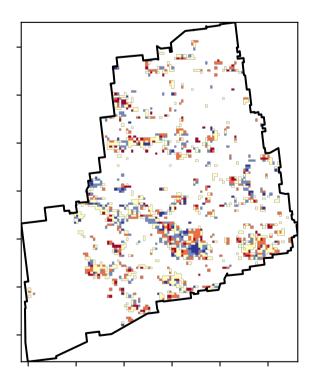


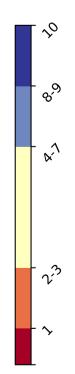




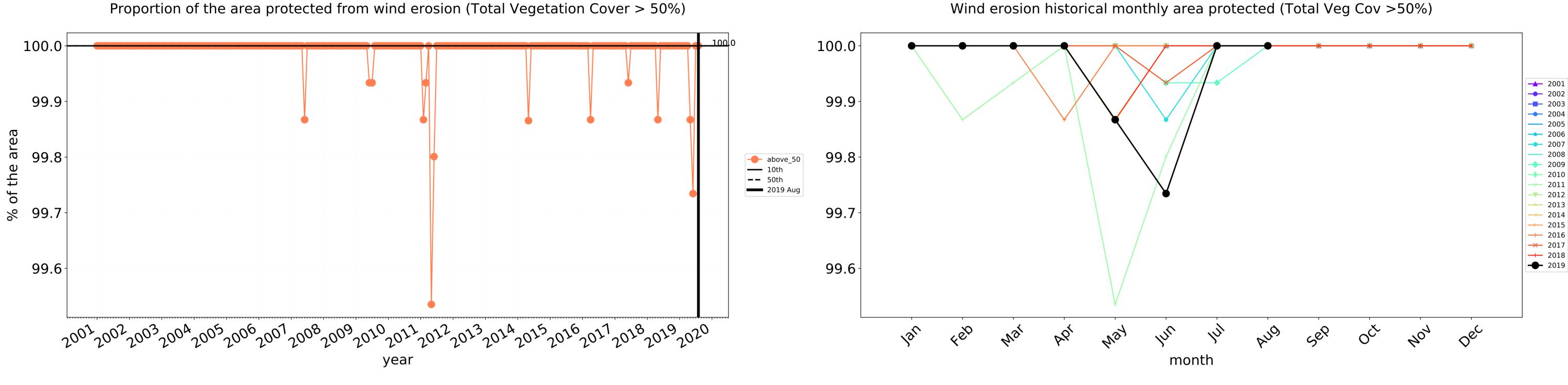




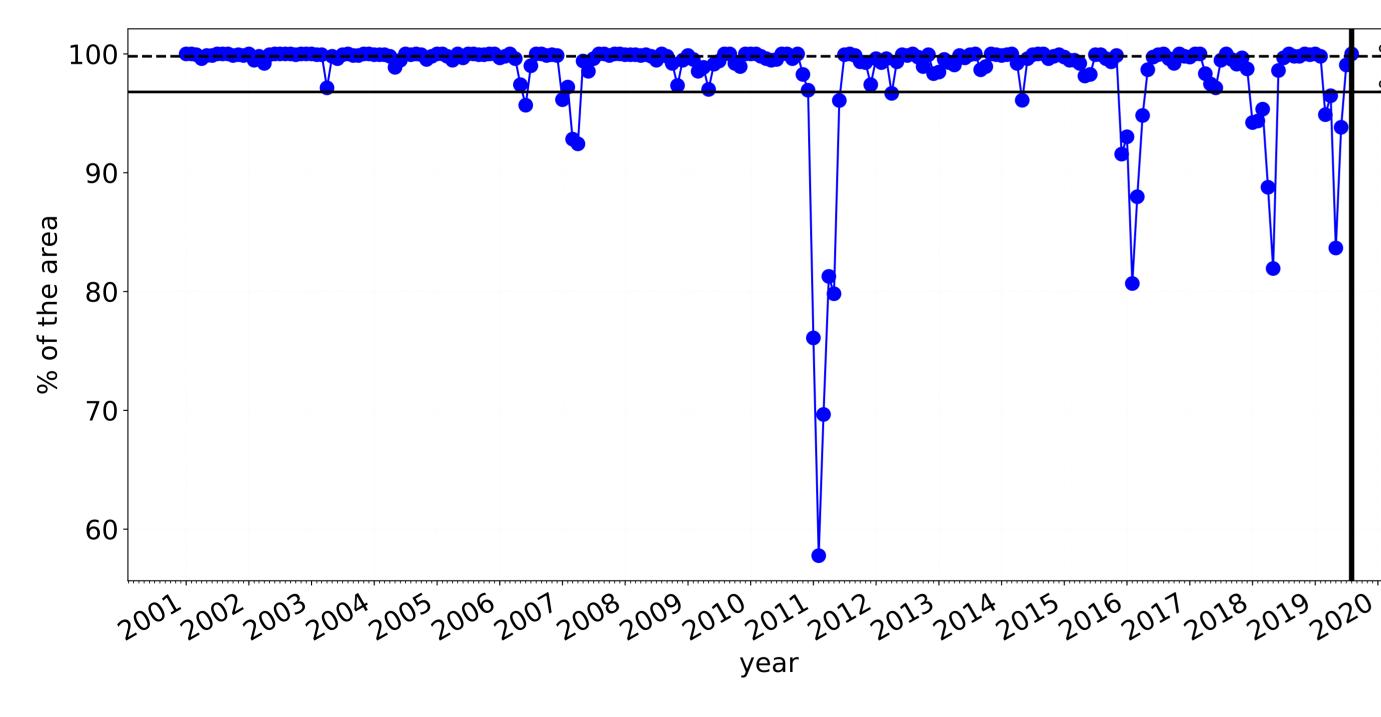




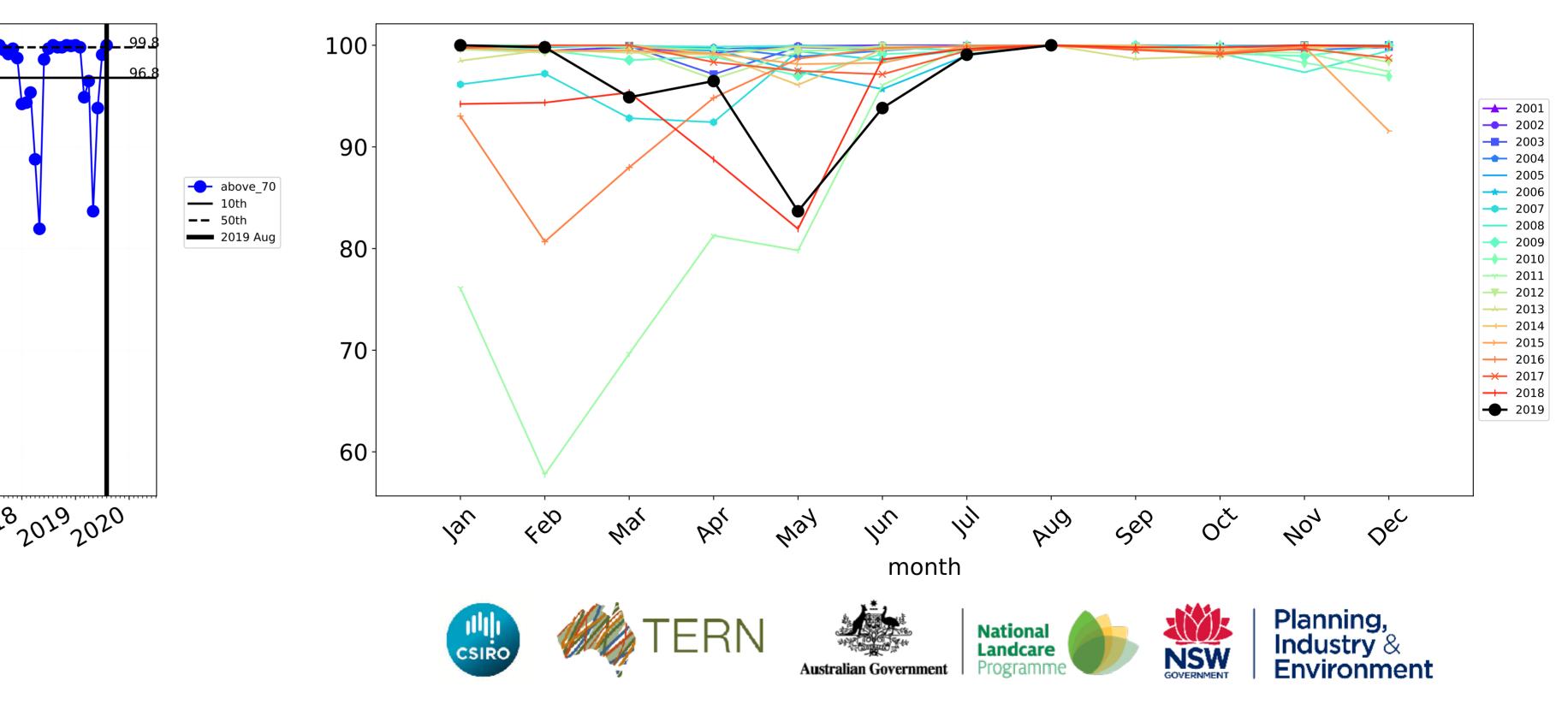




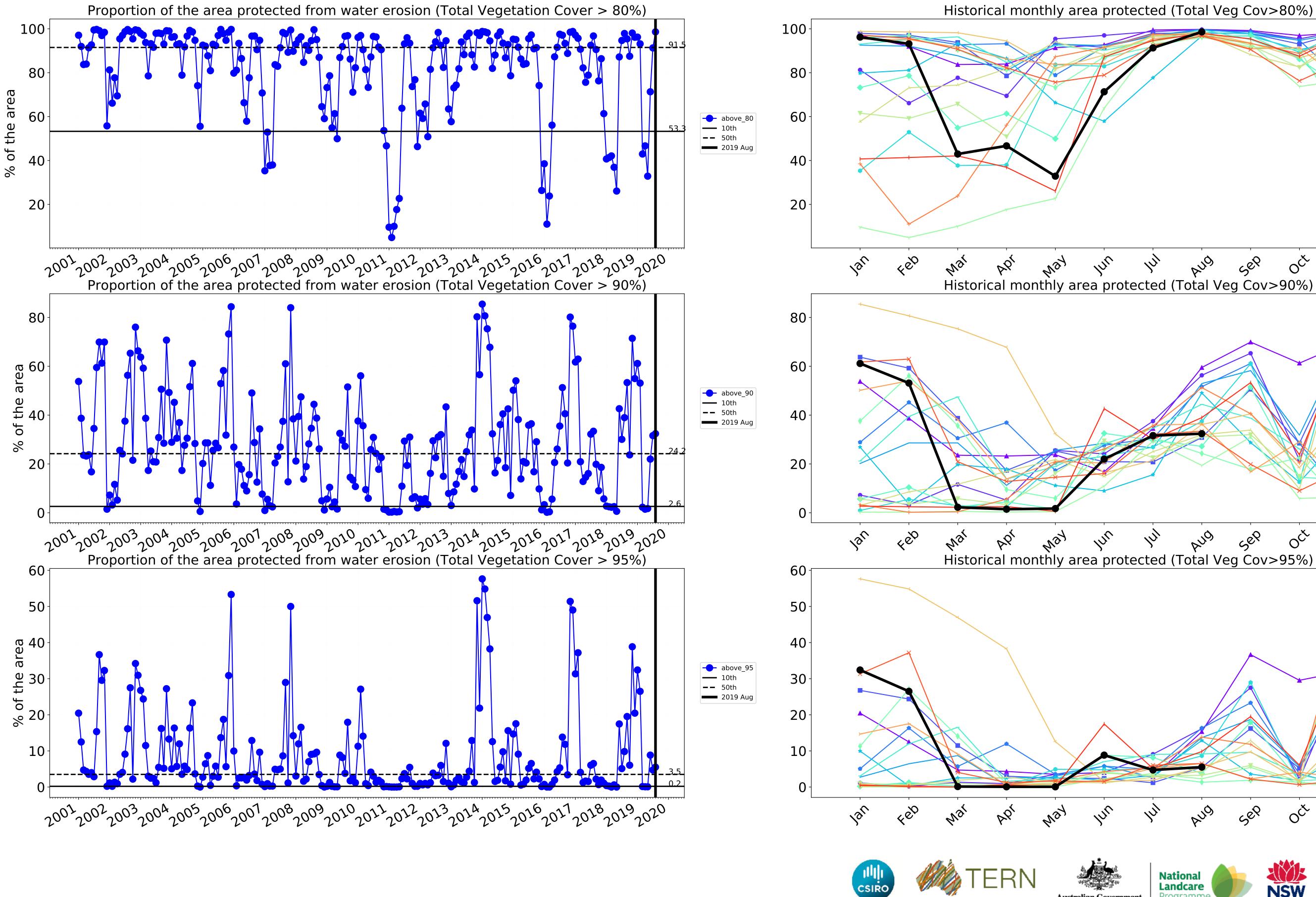
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing non forest timeseries



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



JUL

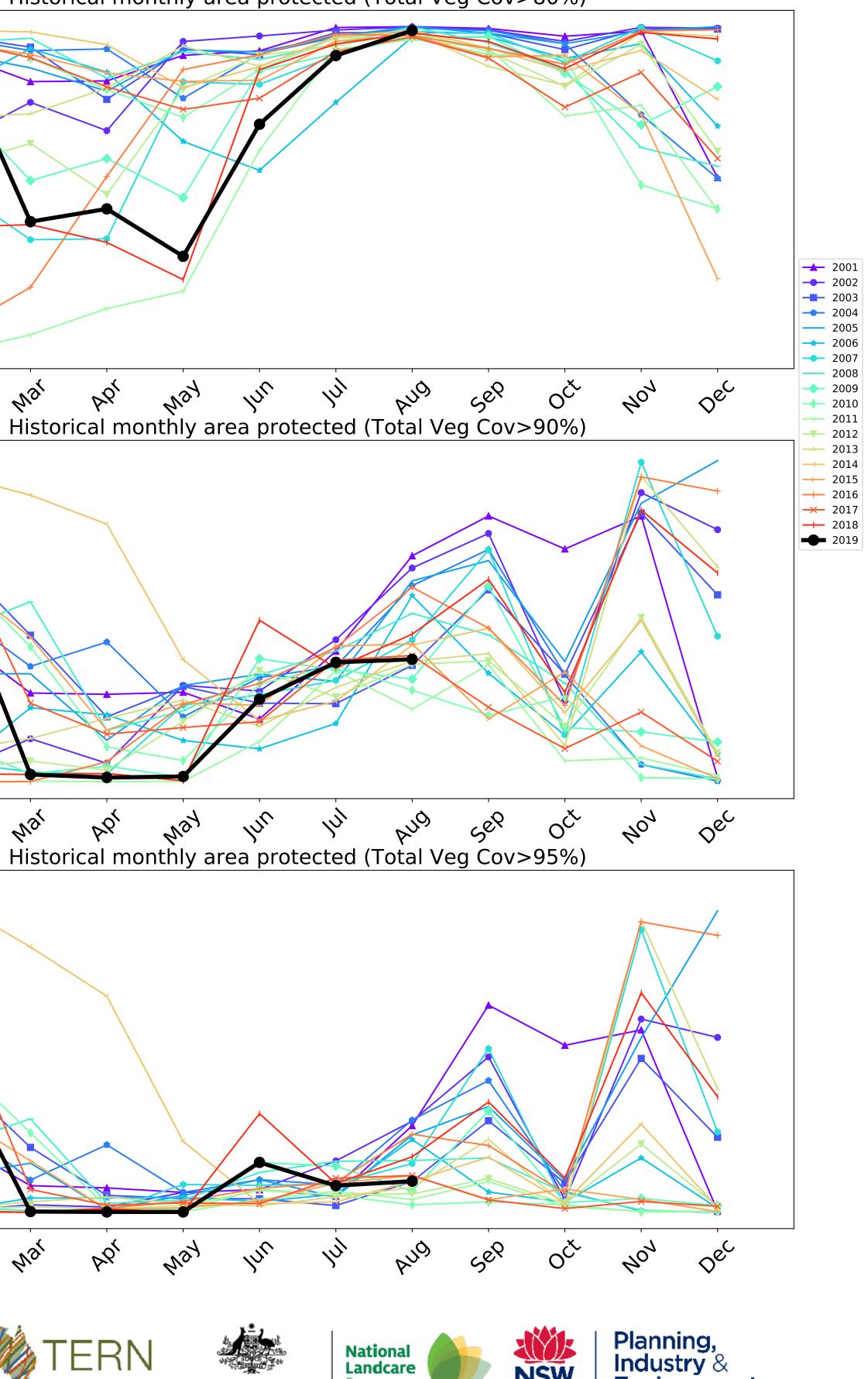
1)

14

Australian Government

1's

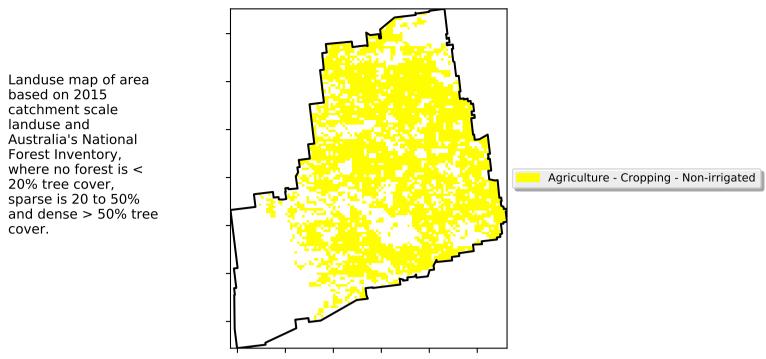
Program



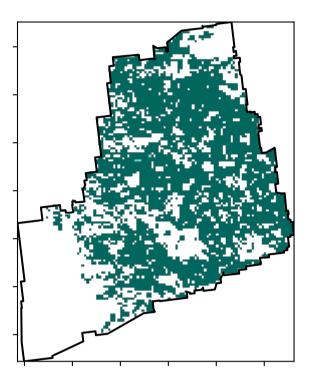


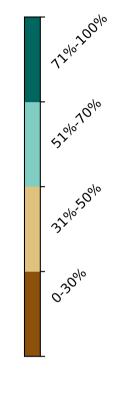
Cropping

Land use and forest cover

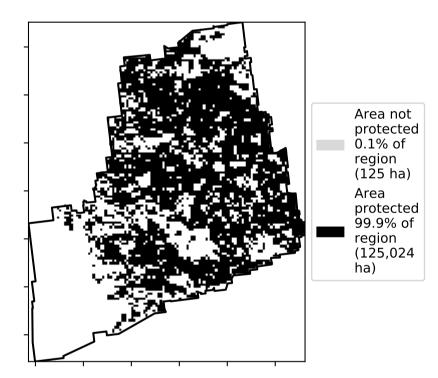


Total Vegetation Cover [%]





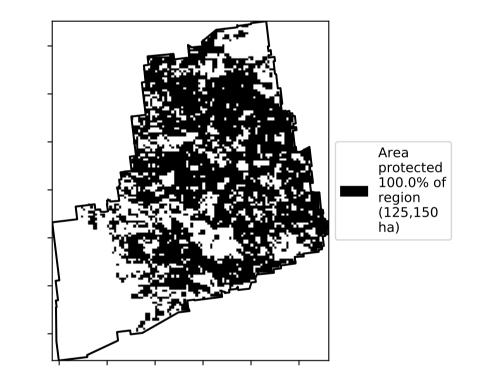
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



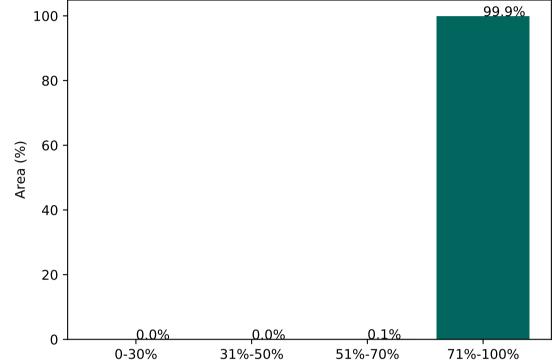
0.0%

0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

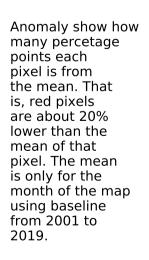
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

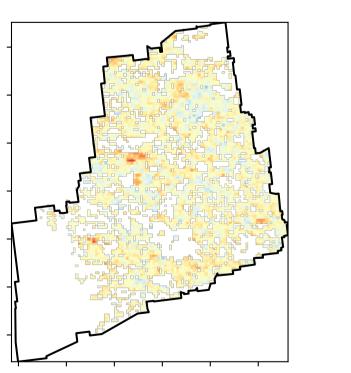


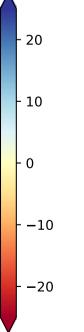
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale

Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is <

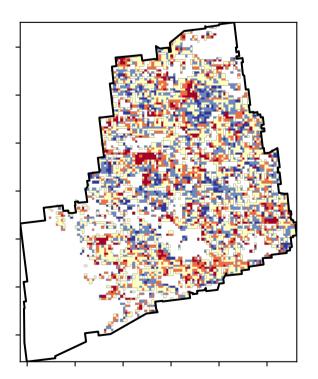
landuse and

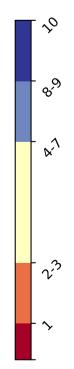
cover.





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



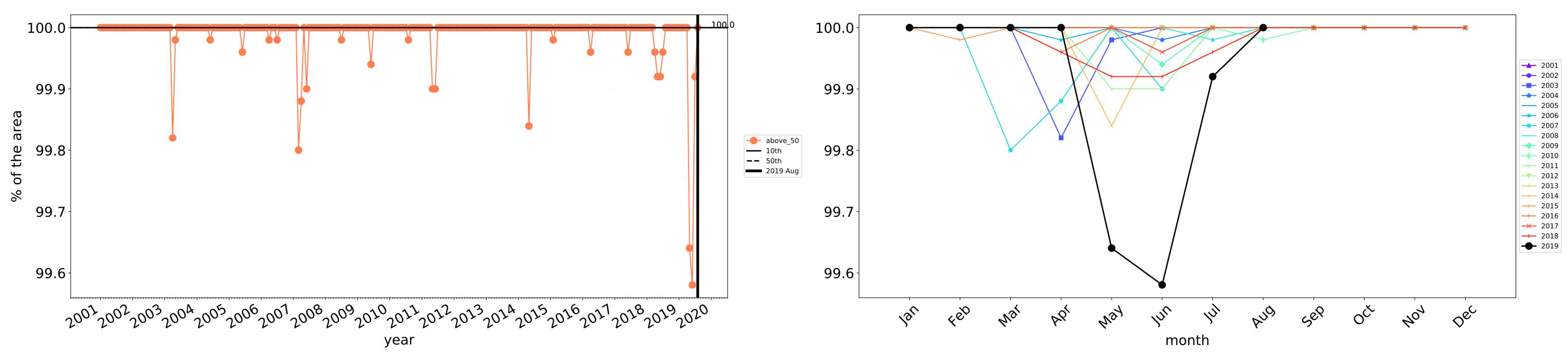




Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

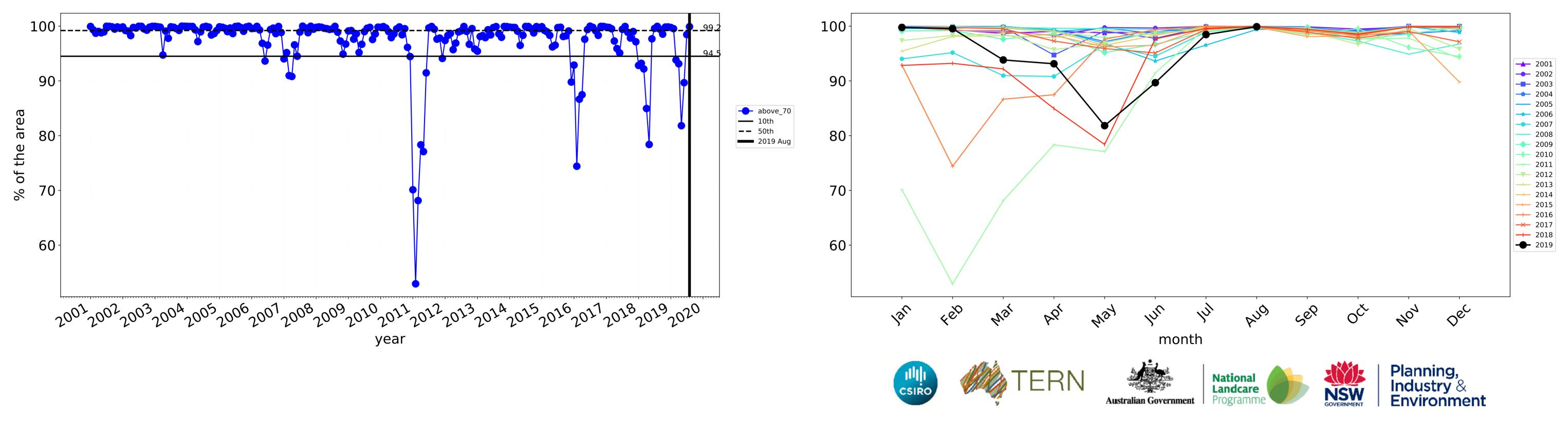
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



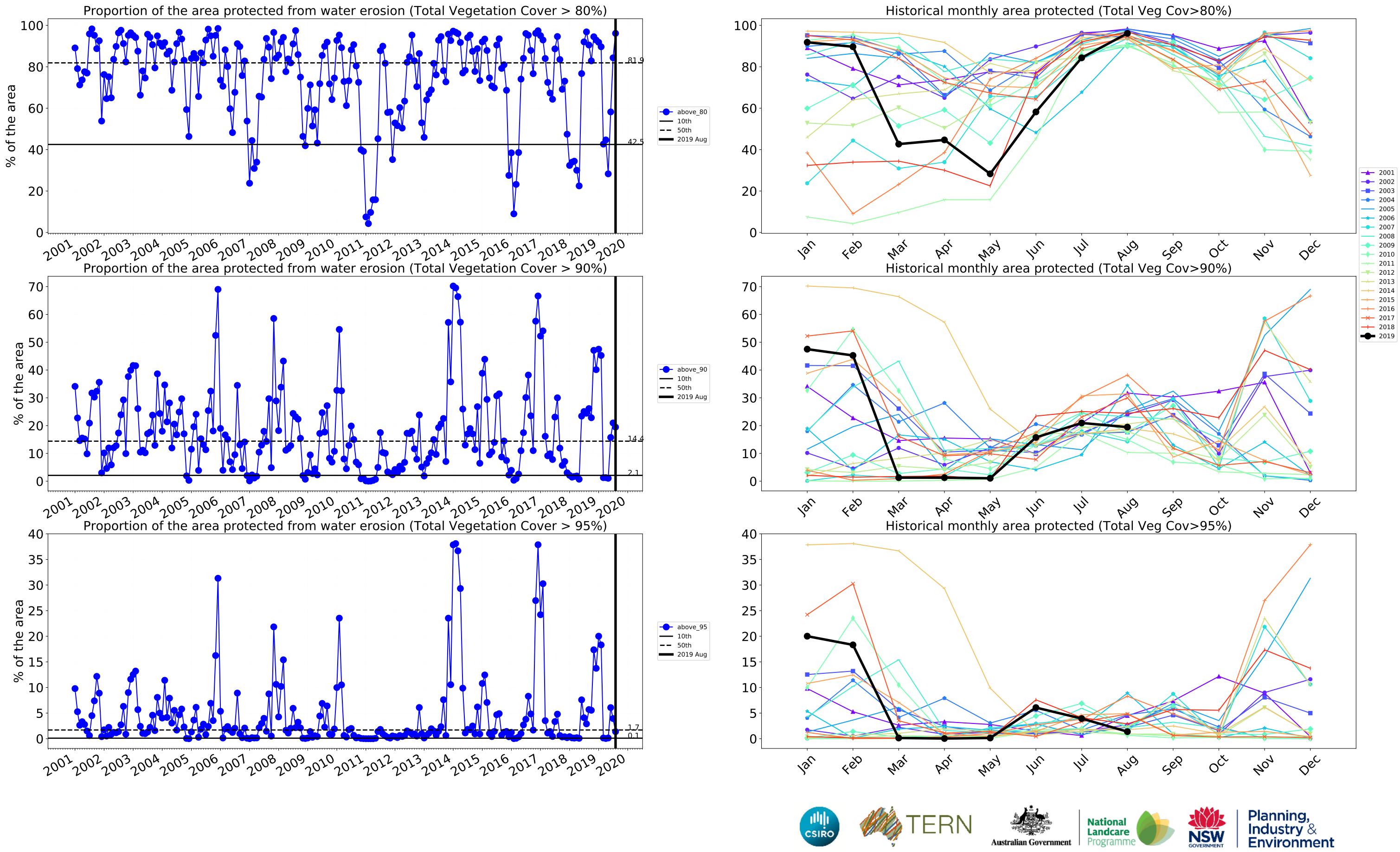
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)







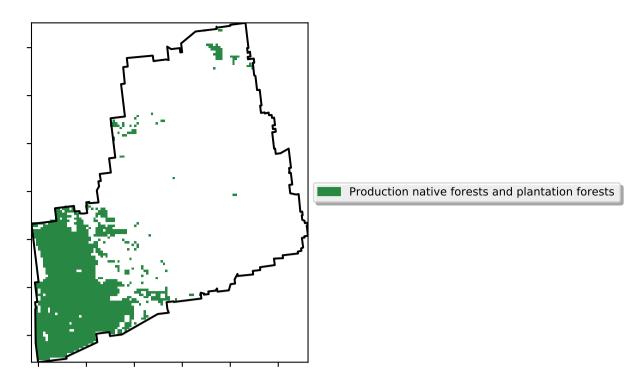




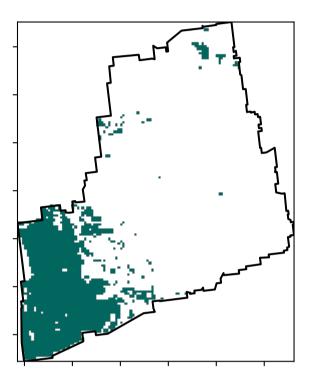
Production native forests and plantation forests

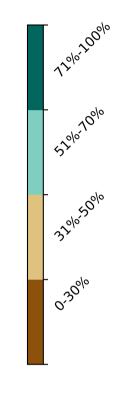
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

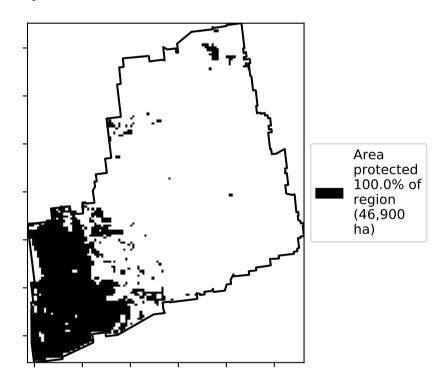


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

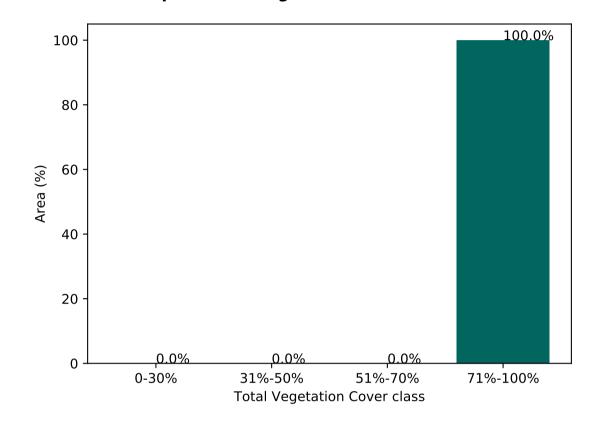




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

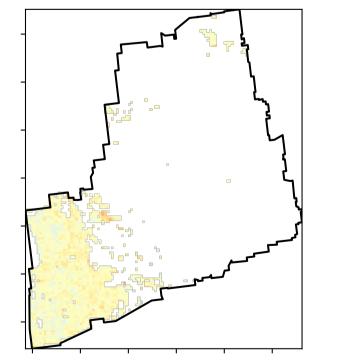


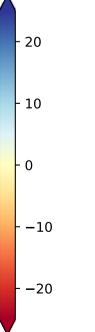
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

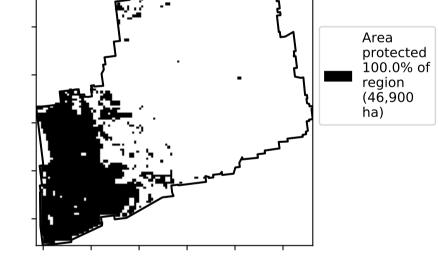


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

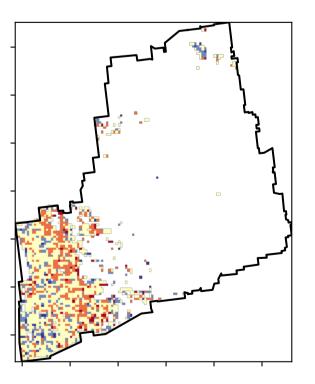
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

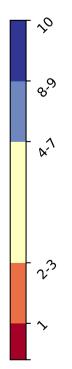






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







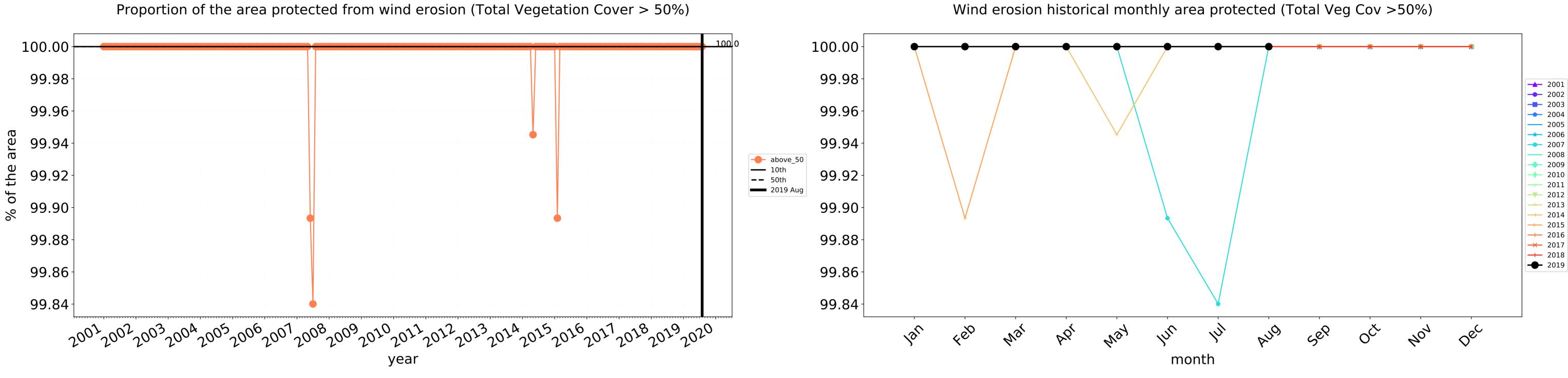
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

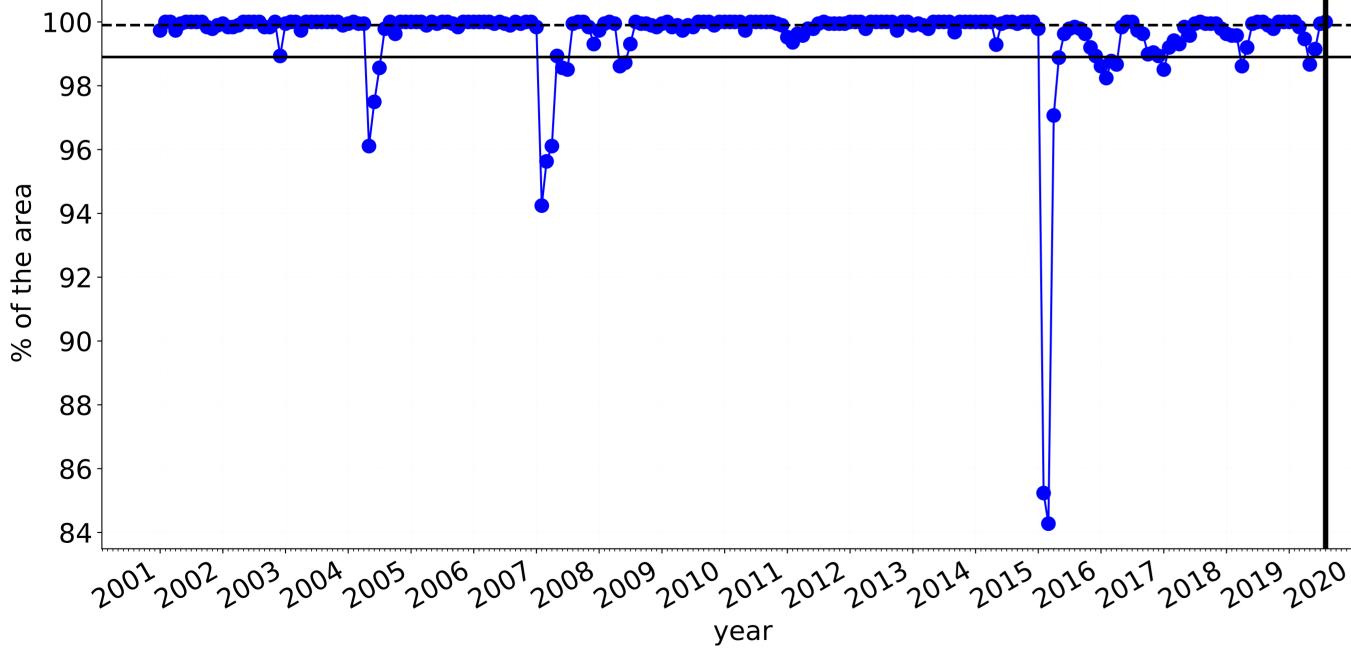
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

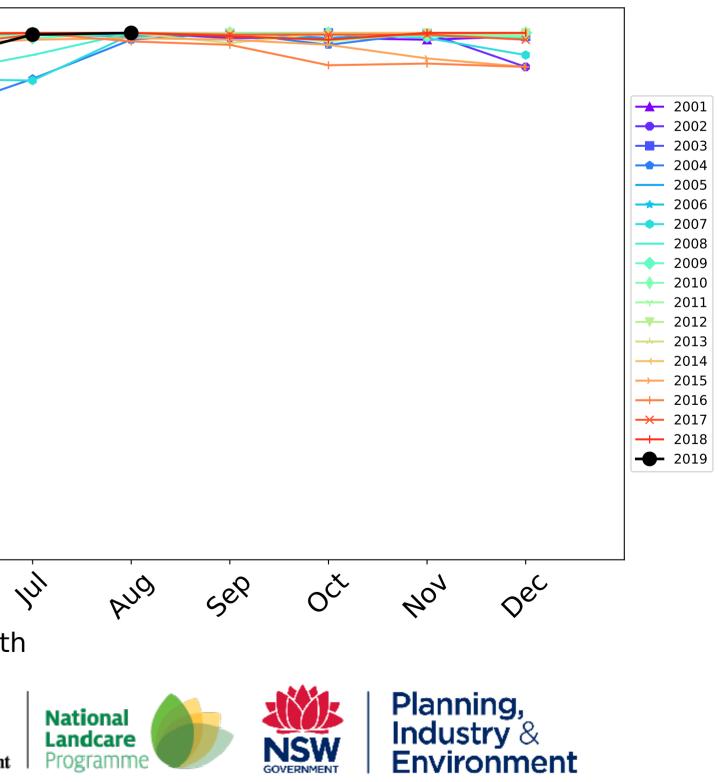


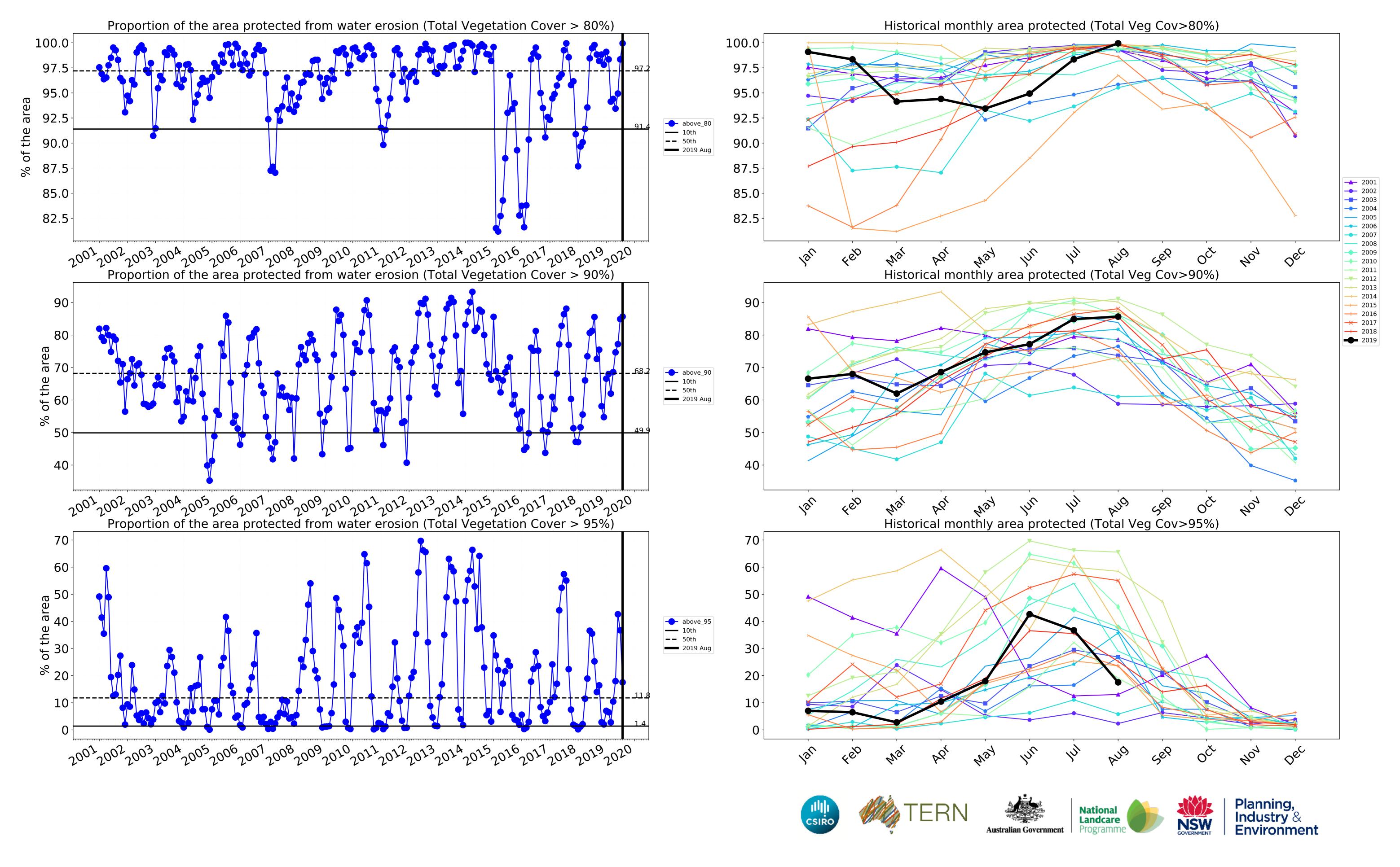
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 98 96 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 94 **--** 50th **——** 2019 Aug 92 90 88 86 84 fer Jan Inu way PQ Mai month ERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Williams_(S) (total 230,600 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	230,600	100.0% 230,600	100.0% 230,600	99.9% 230,475	97.6% 225,050	36.9% 85,025	5.5% 12,625
Conservation and natural environments	20,523	100.0% 20,523	100.0% 20,523	100.0% 20,523	99.6% 20,448	40.0% 8,209	2.9% 597
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	15,219	100.0% 15,219	100.0% 15,219	100.0% 15,219	99.5% 15,144	35.8% 5,448	2.1% 324
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	3,459	100.0% 3,459	100.0% 3,459	100.0% 3,459	100.0% 3,459	52.5% 1,816	6.5% 223
Agriculture	162,803	100.0% 162,803	100.0% 162,803	99.9% 162,678	96.7% 157,454	22.5% 36,570	2.3% 3,799
Grazing	37,587	100.0% 37,587	100.0% 37,587	100.0% 37,587	98.6% 37,064	32.4% 12,196	5.5% 2,070
Grazing non forest	37,587	100.0% 37,587	100.0% 37,587	100.0% 37,587	98.6% 37,063	32.4% 12,179	5.5% 2,071
Cropping	125,215	100.0% 125,215	100.0% 125,215	99.9% 125,090	96.1% 120,388	19.5% 24,362	1.4% 1,725
Production native forests and plantation forests	46,811	100.0% 46,811	100.0% 46,811	100.0% 46,811	99.9% 46,786	85.7% 40,099	17.5% 8,209

