### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Waroona (S) WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: September 2024** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







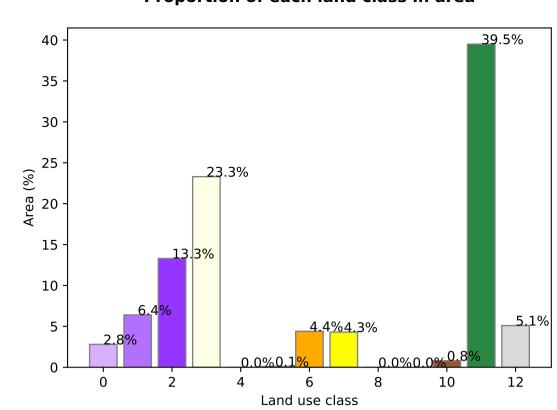


### **Vegetation Cover Sep 2024**

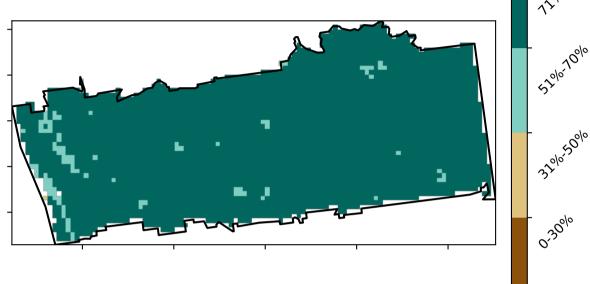
### Land use and forest cover Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Catchment Scale 3 Conservation and natural environments -Land Use and Forests Non-Woodland forest of Australia (2018) 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest Derived from 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated (2018) and Forests 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests

13 Other uses

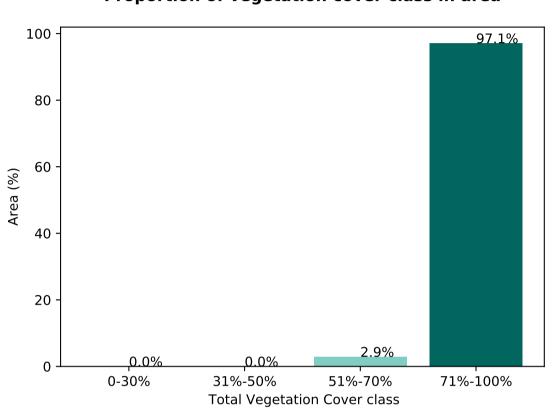
### **Proportion of each land class in area**



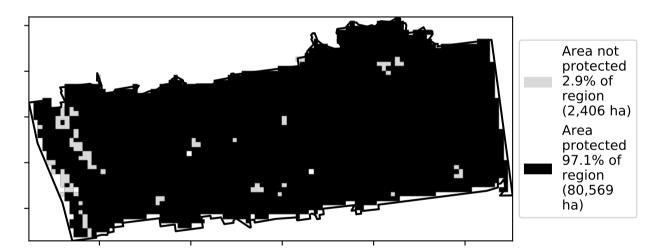




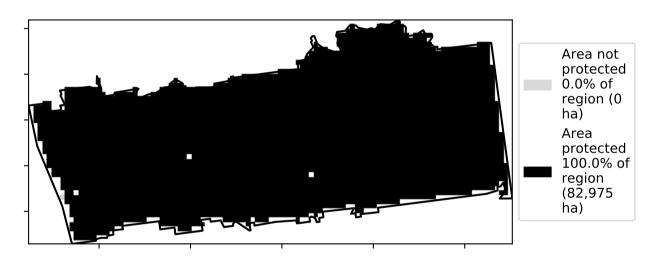
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 



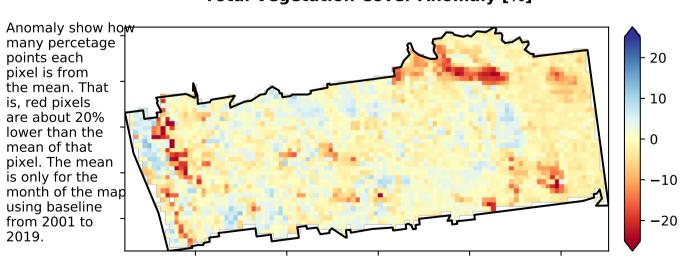
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



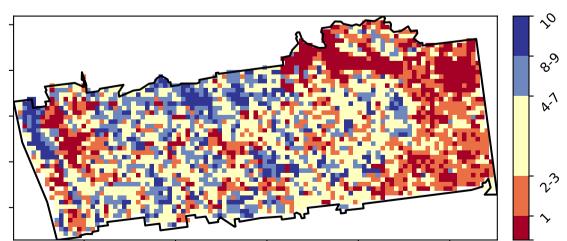
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

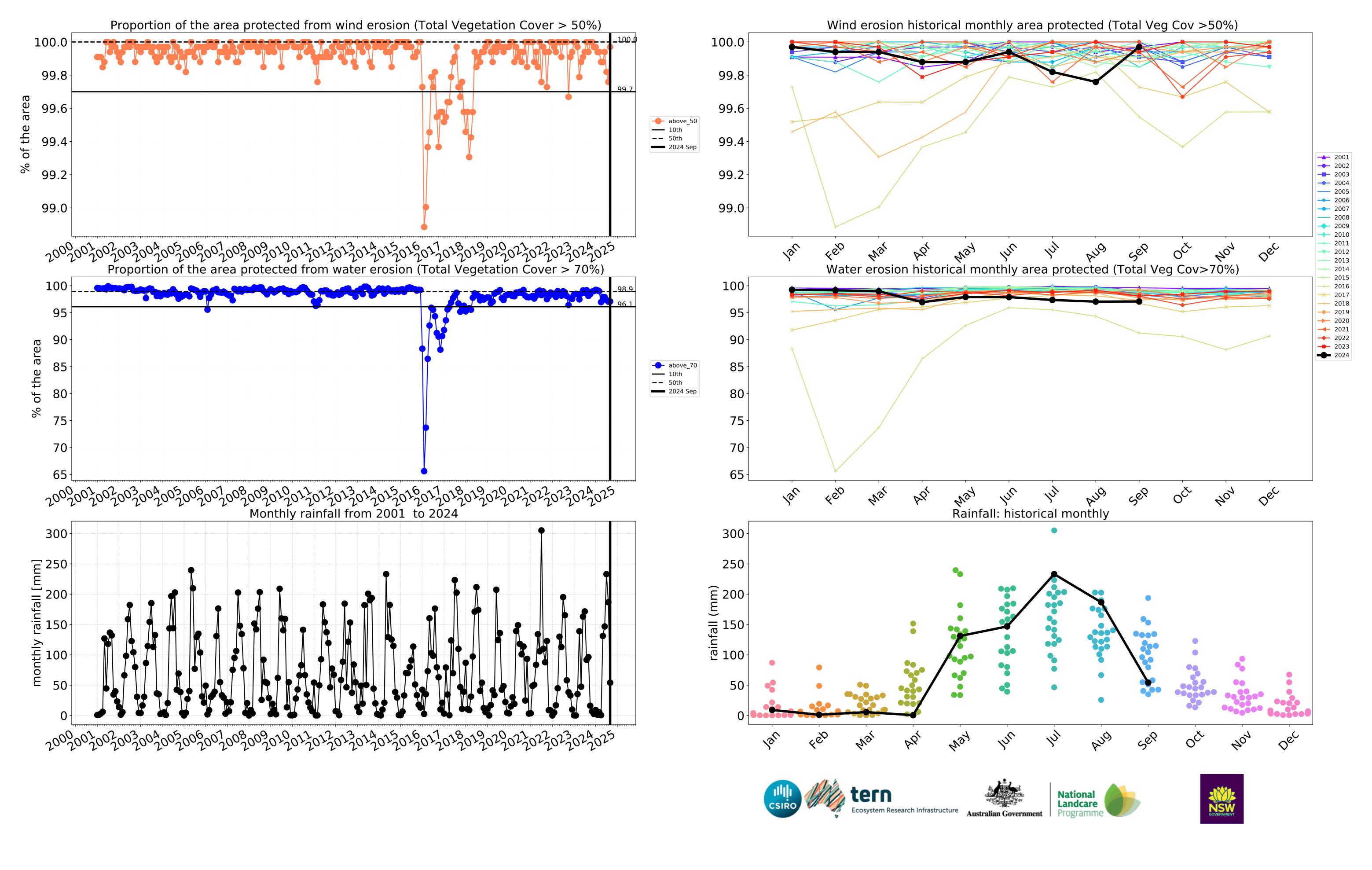


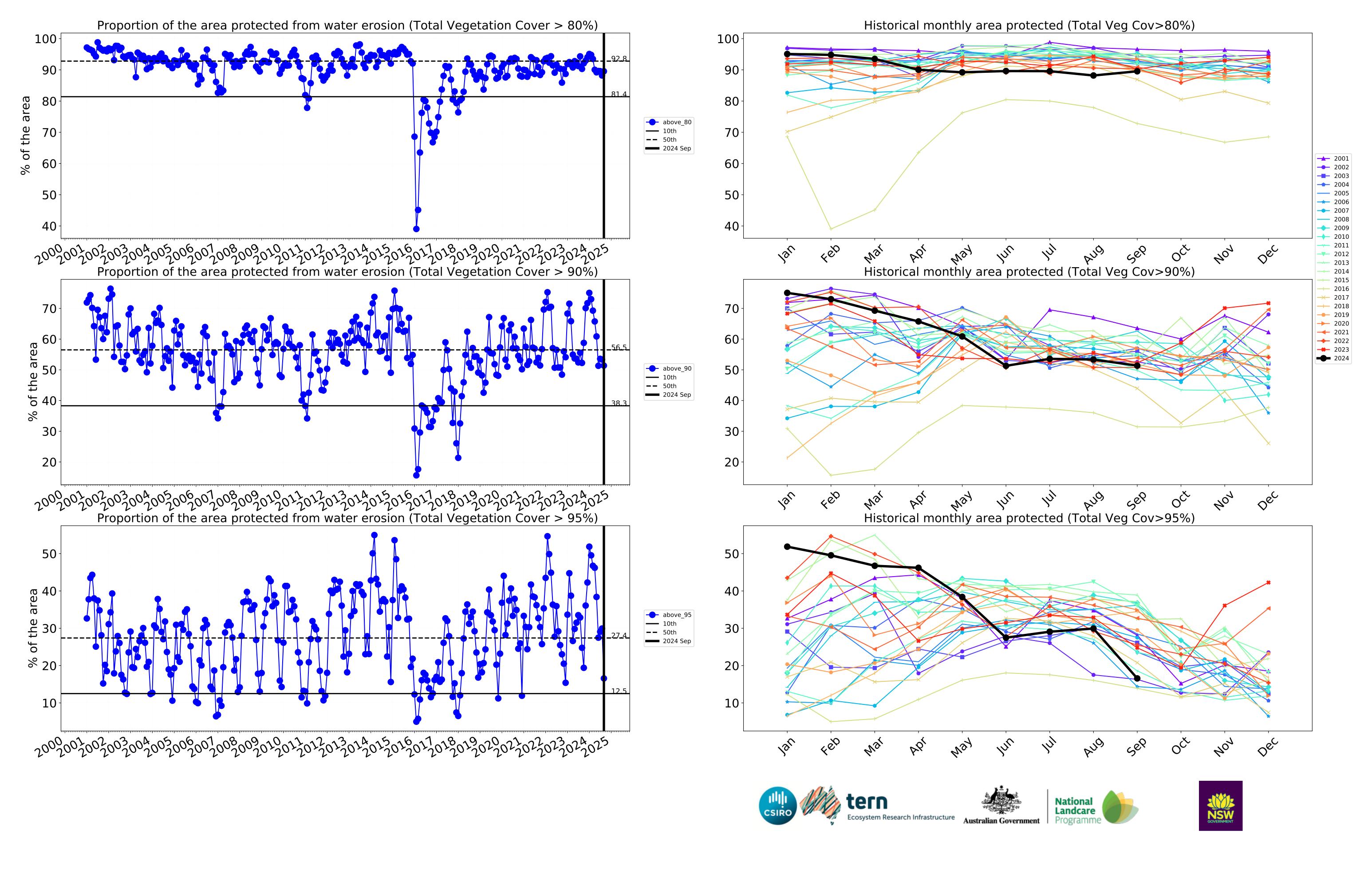








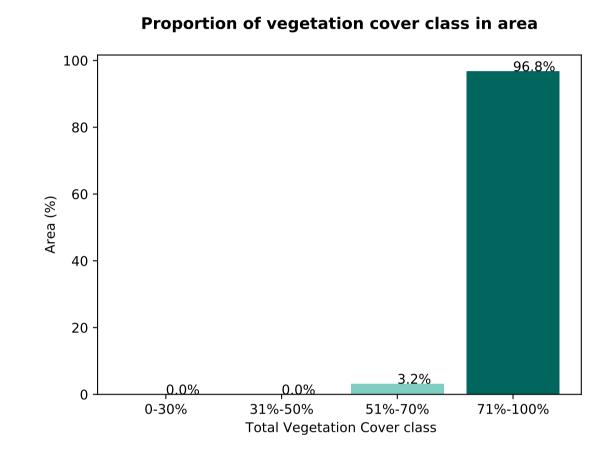




### **Conservation and natural environments**

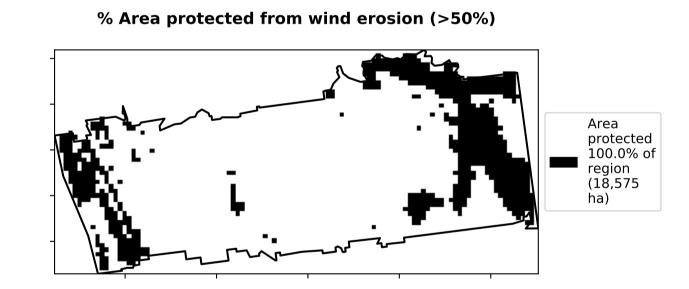
### 60 59.0% Land use and forest cover 50 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from ${\bf 1}$ Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 30 28.4% Use of Australia 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 20 12.6% 10 · -0.5 1.5 0.5 1.0 2.0 0.0 Land use class

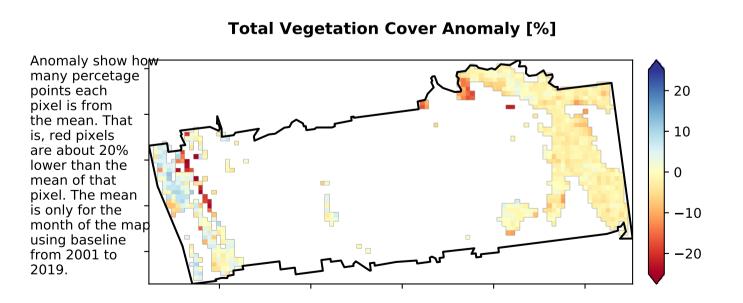
# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]



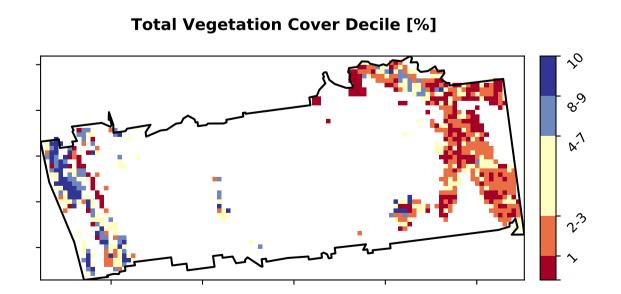
Proportion of each land class in area

## Area not protected 3.2% of region (594 ha) Area protected 96.8% of region (17,981 ha)





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



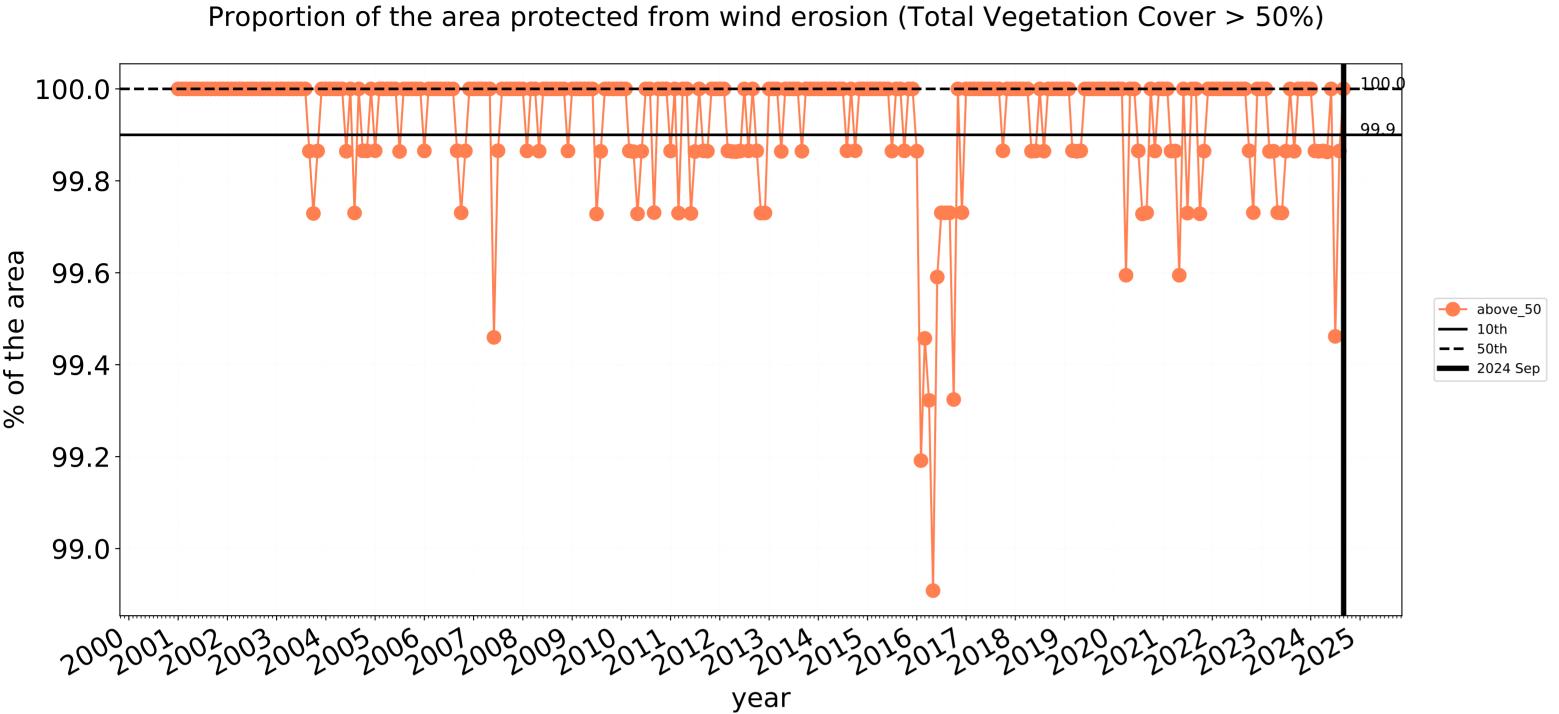


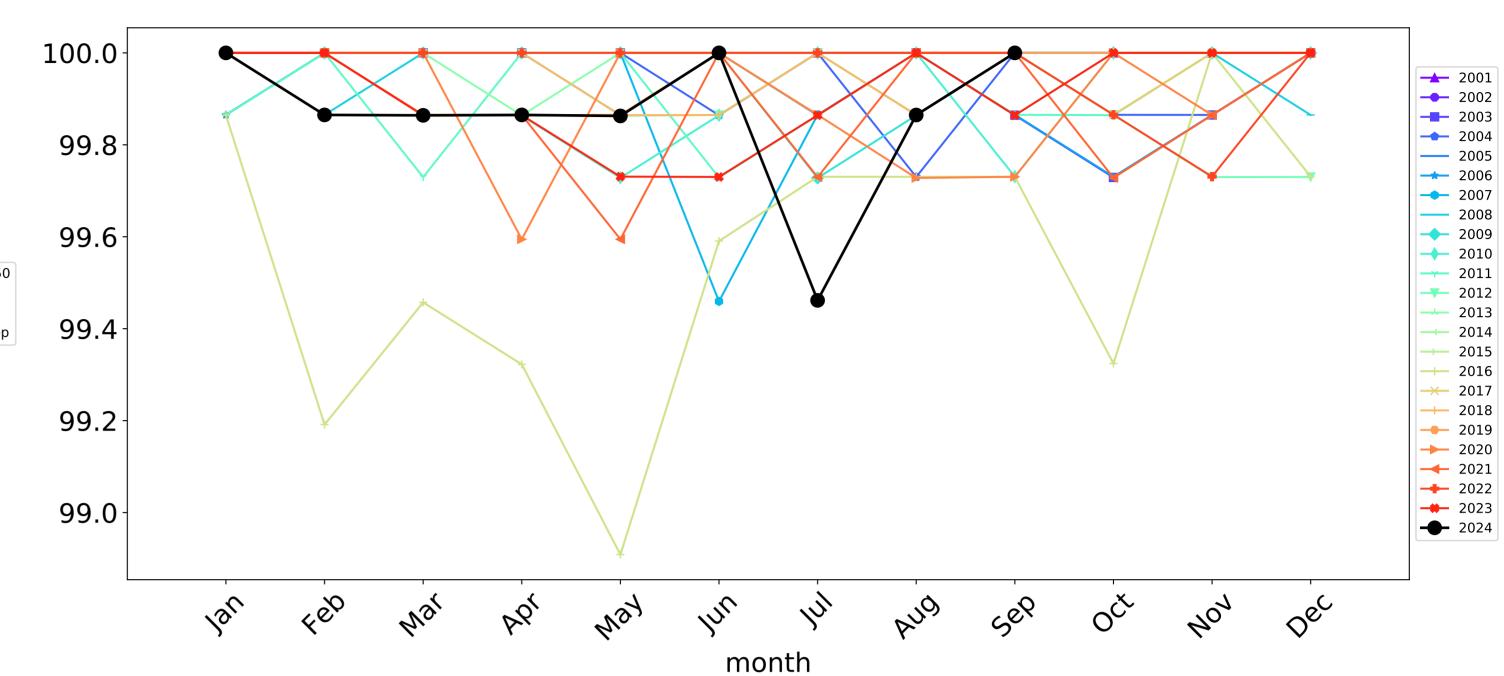




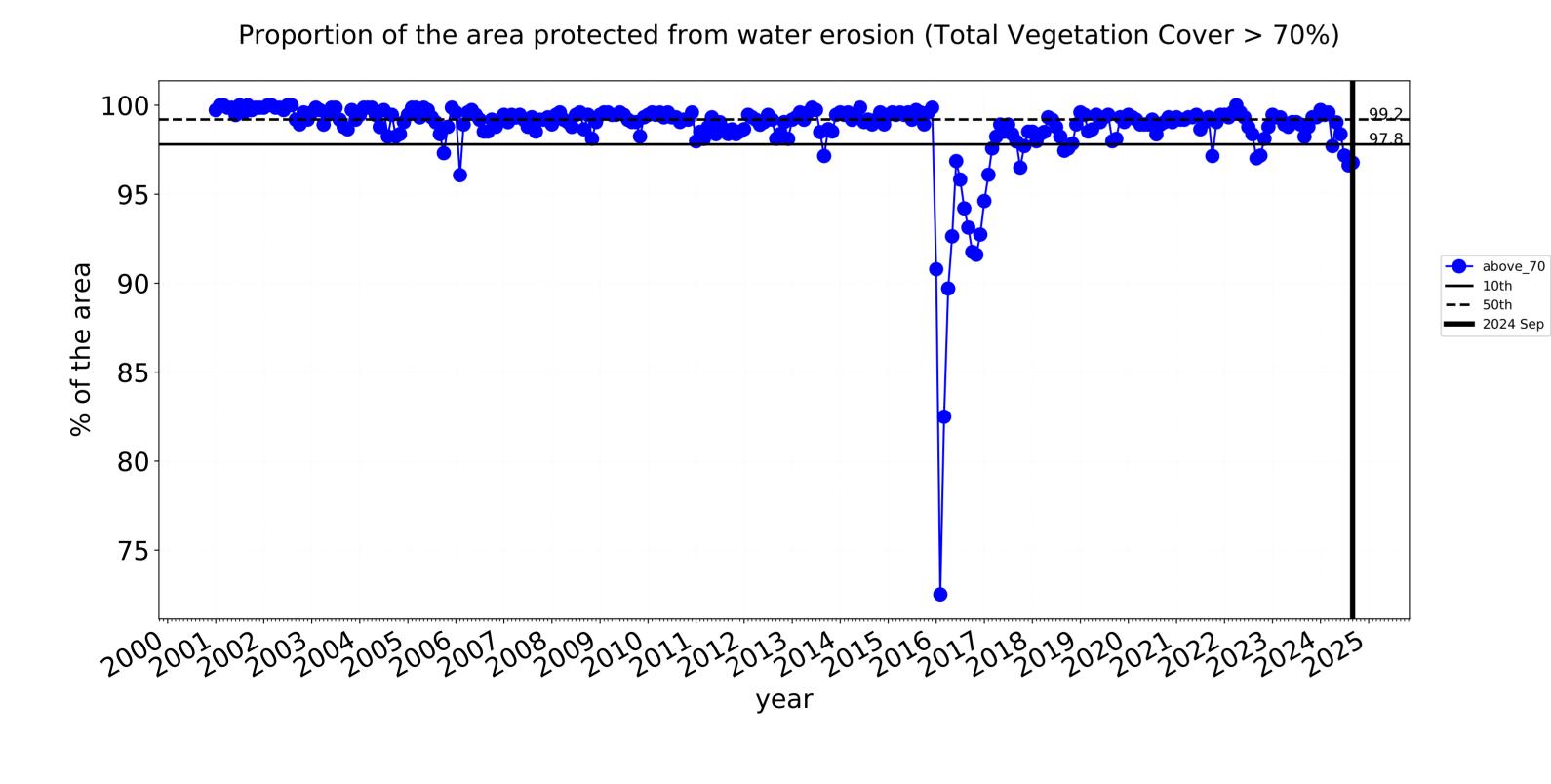


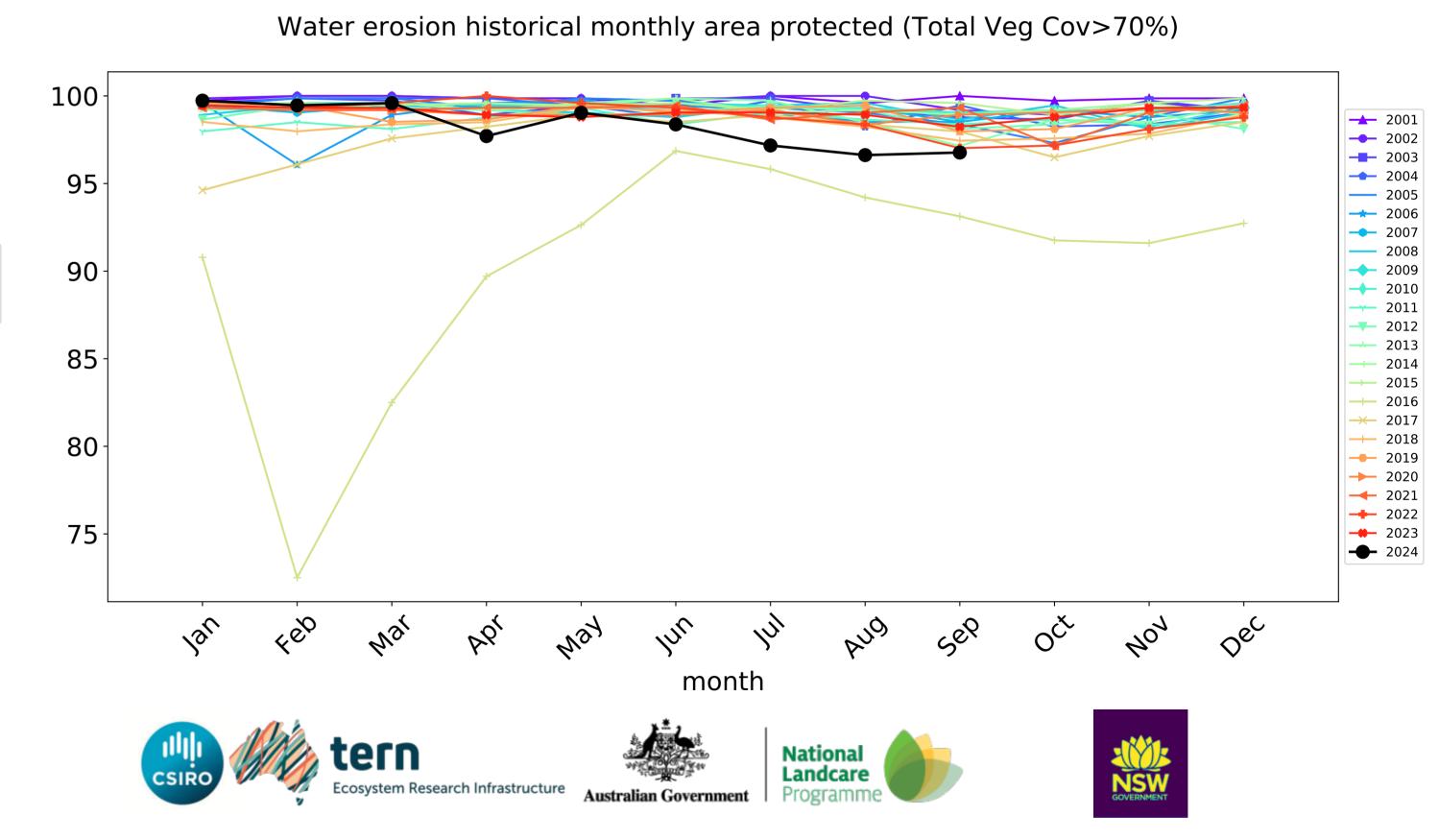
### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

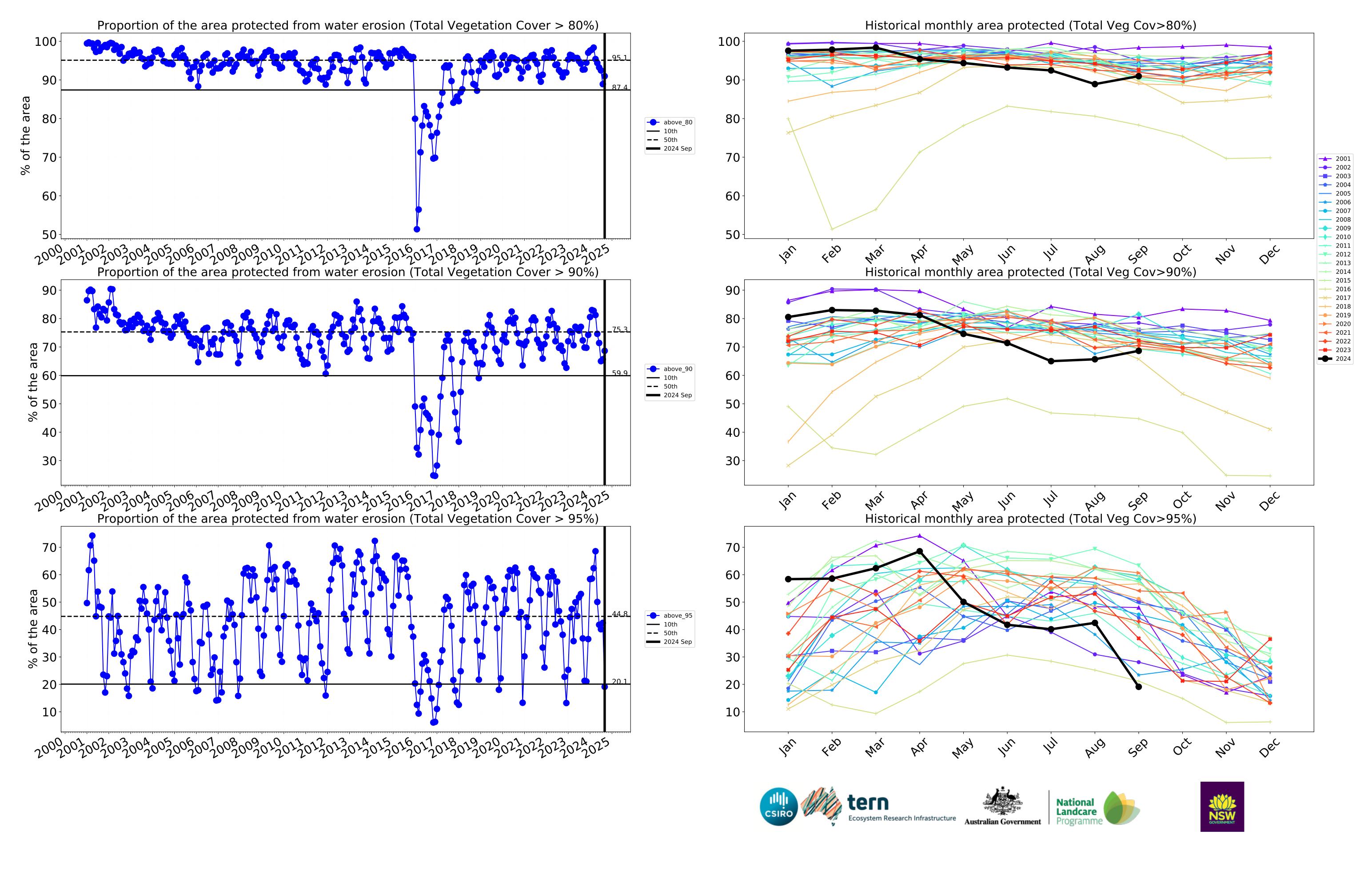




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

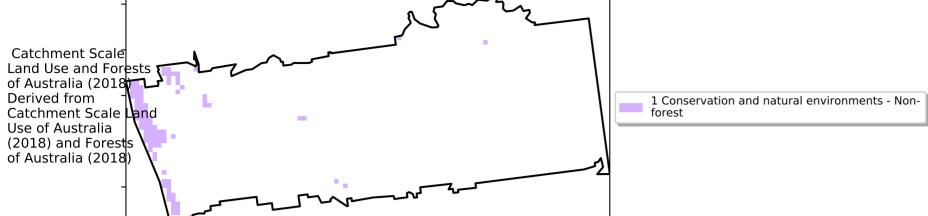






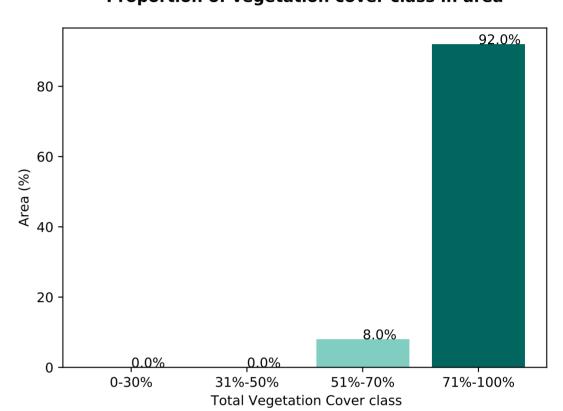
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

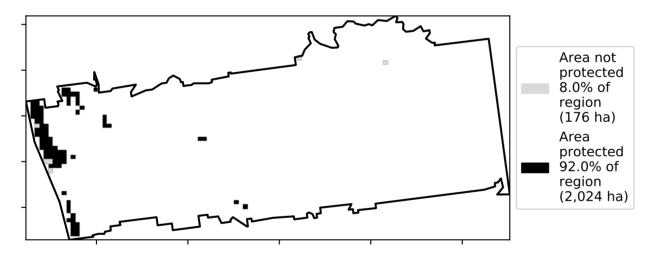


## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Trological delayers and the state of the s

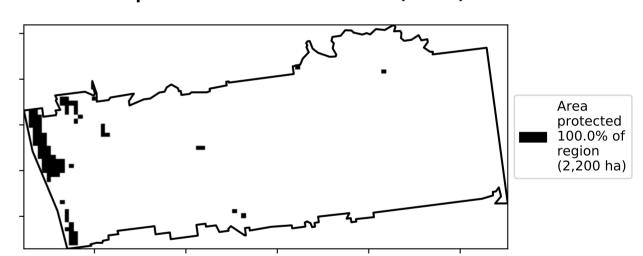
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



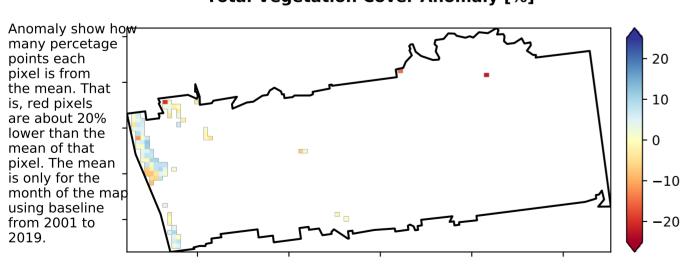
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



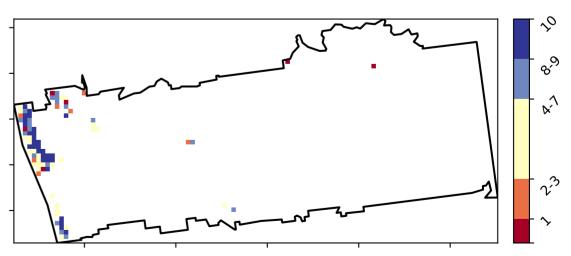
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



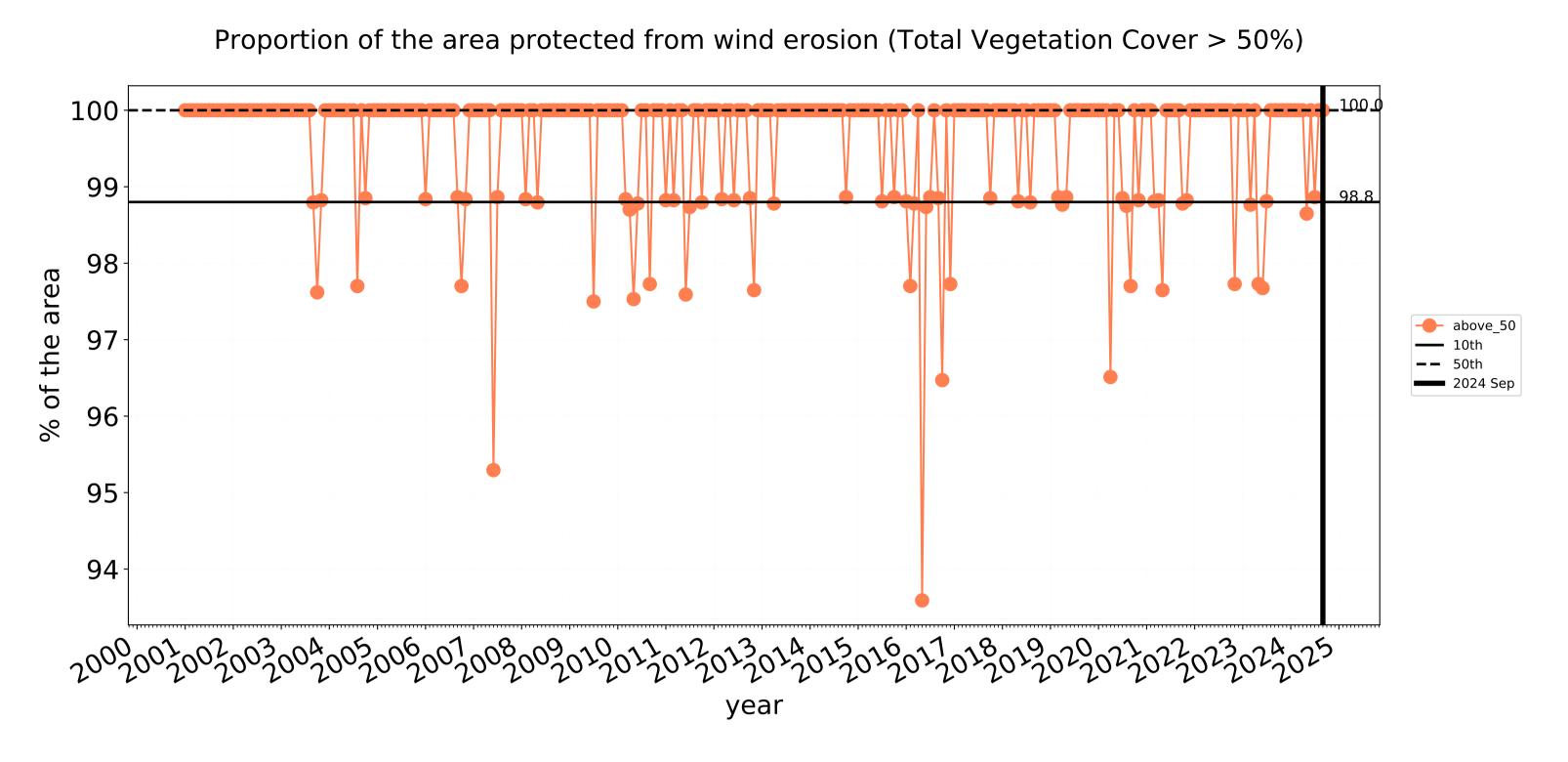


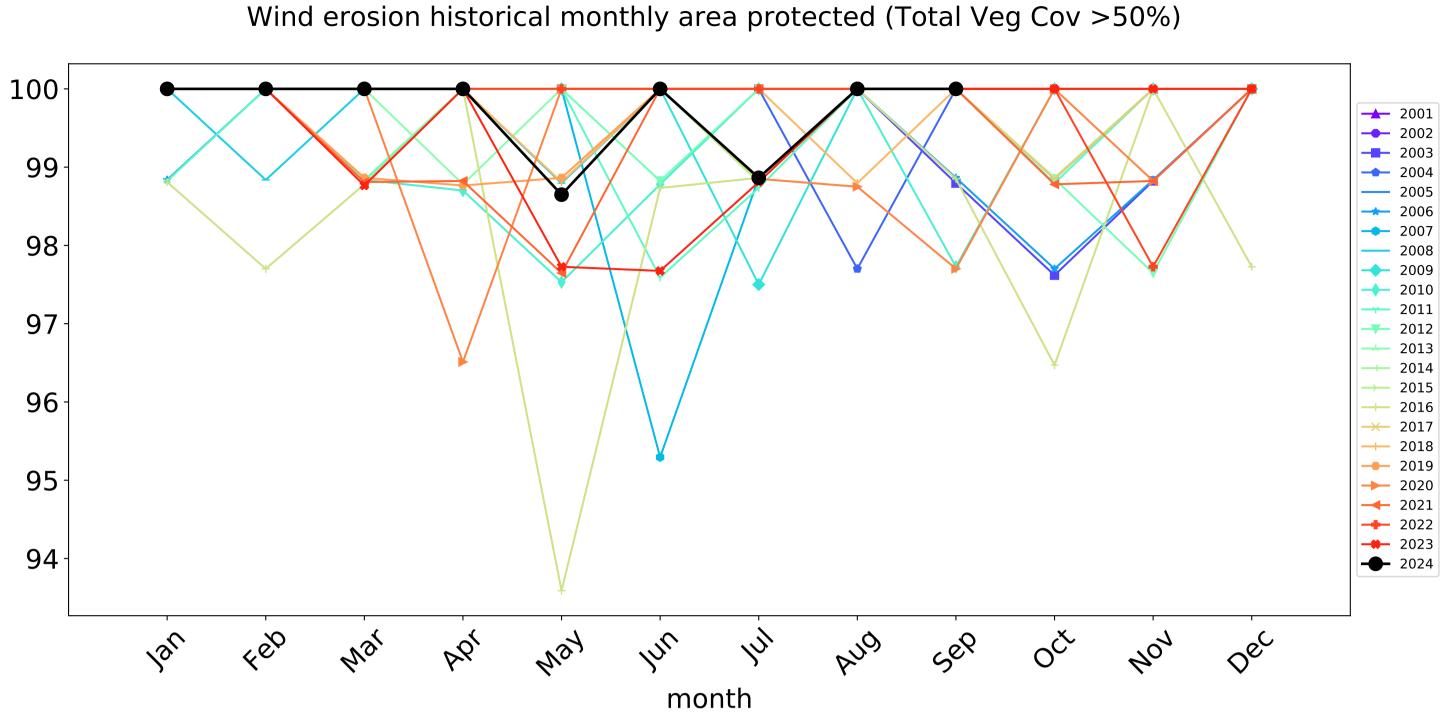


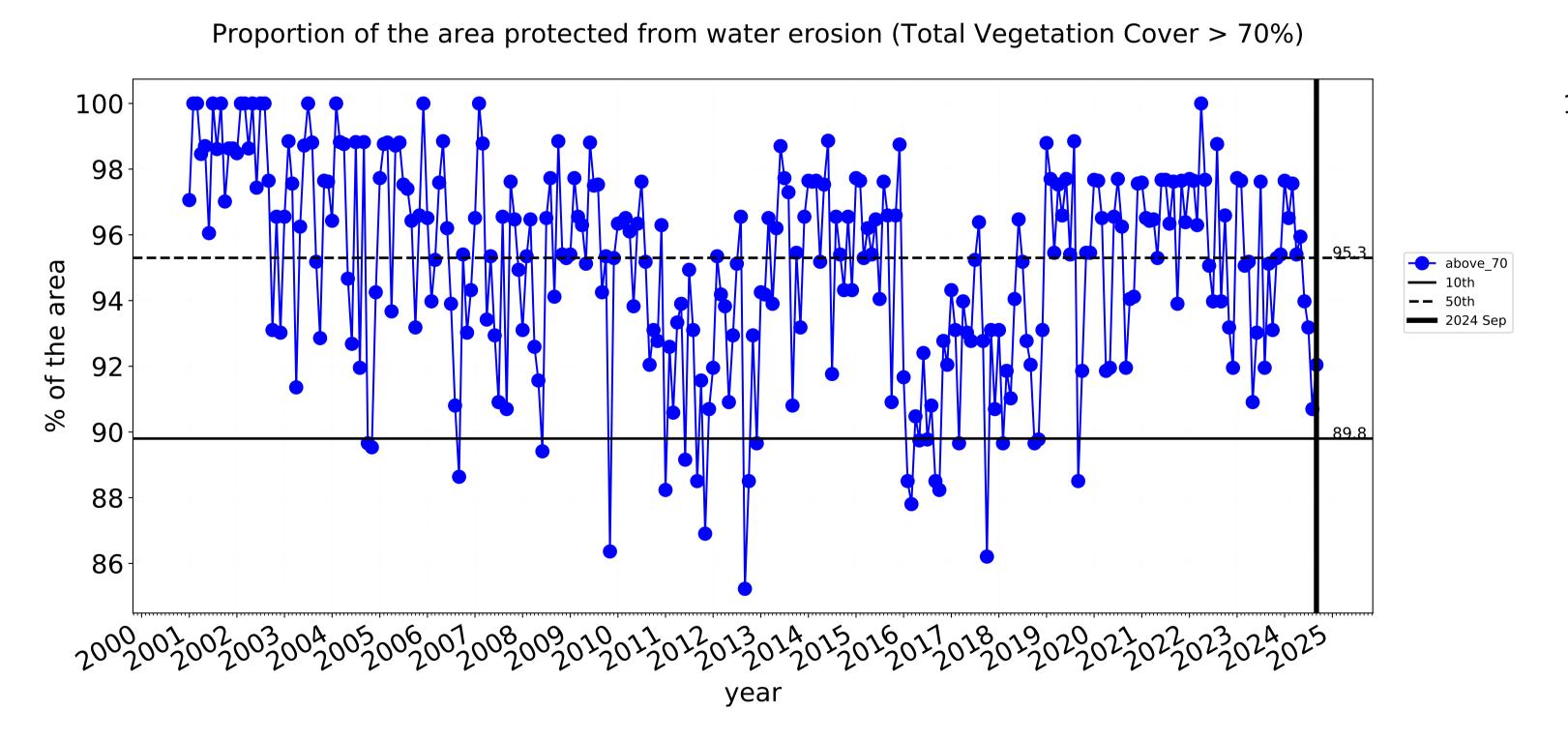


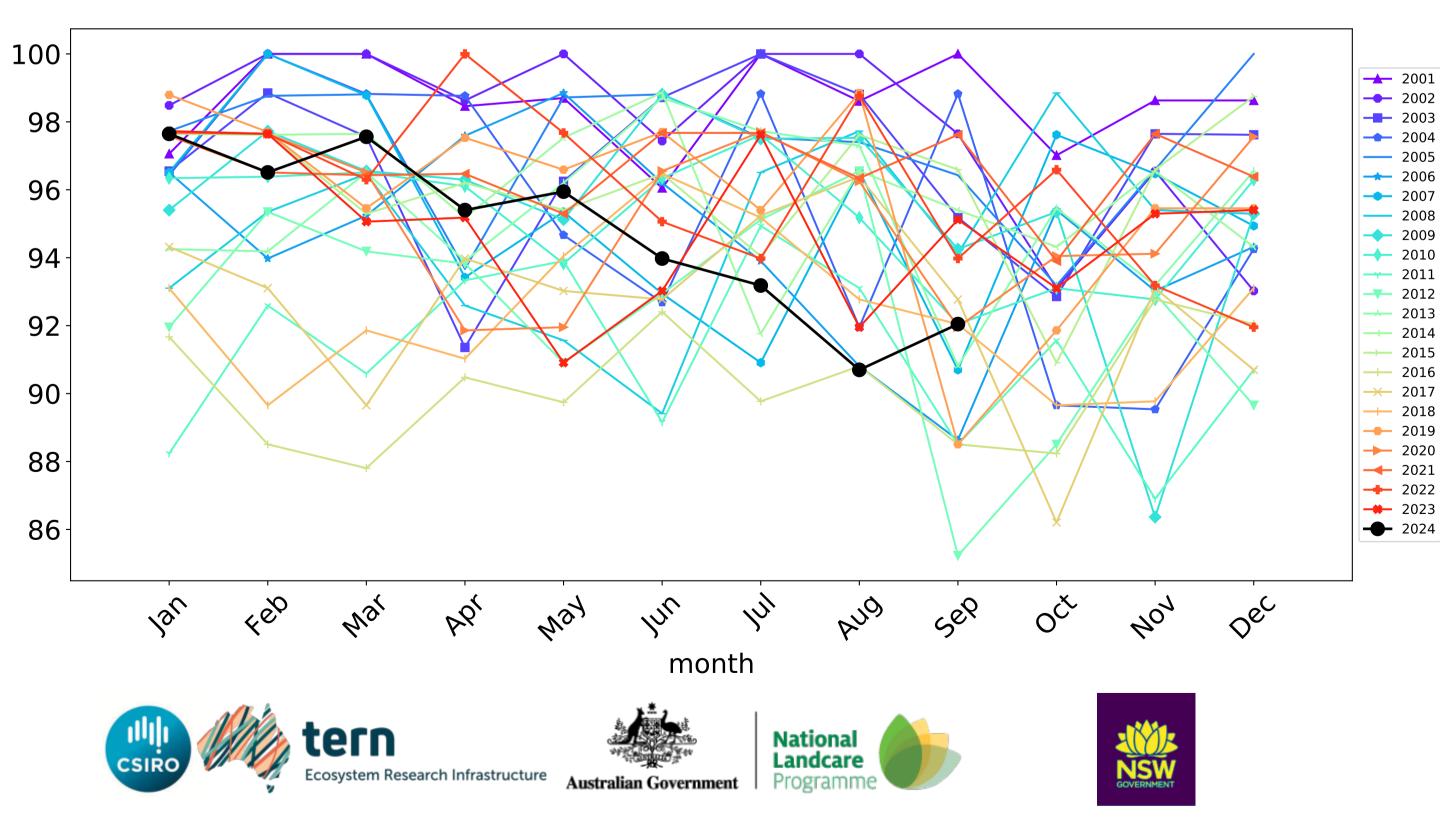


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**

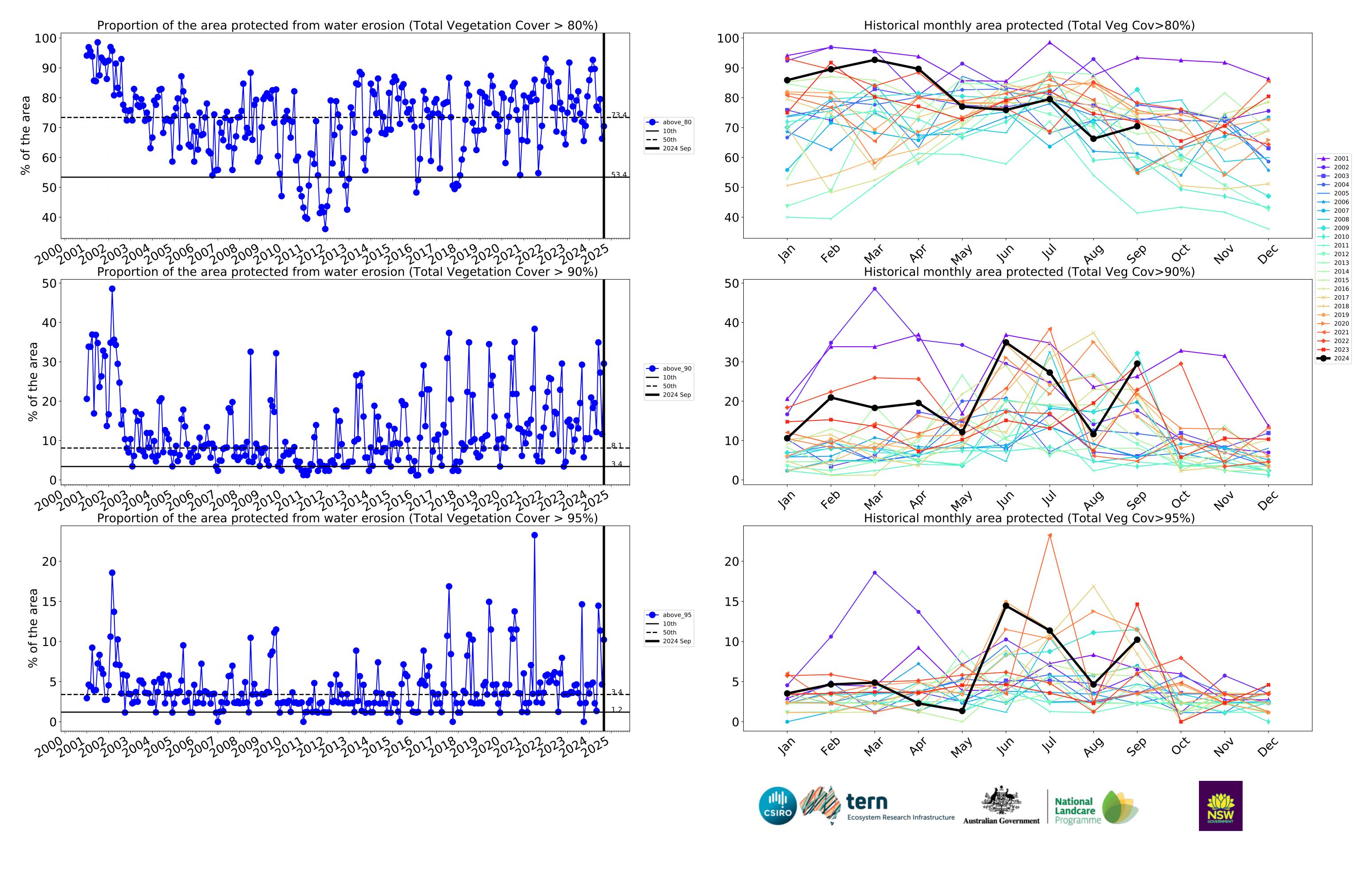








Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

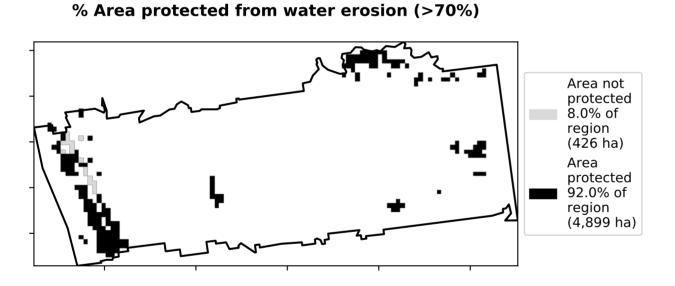


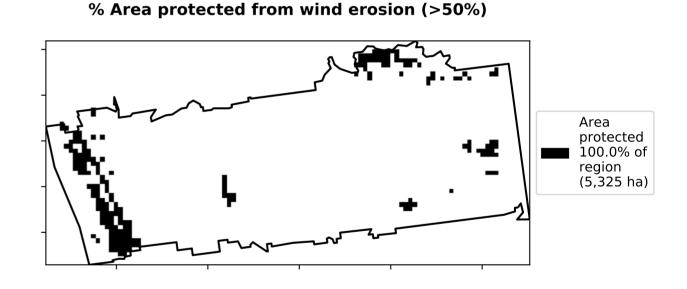
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

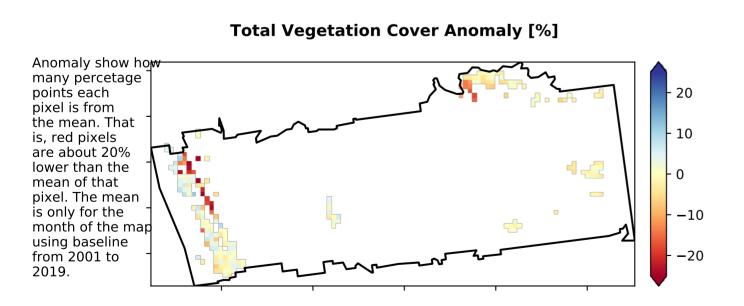
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Typic Tubelo System of Syste

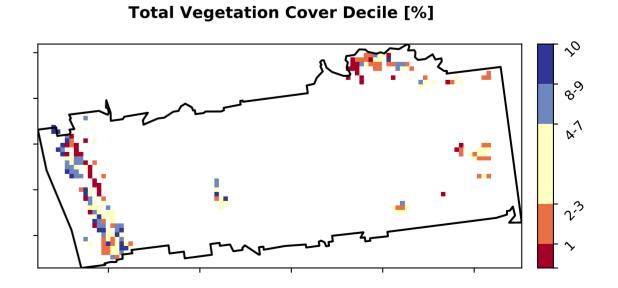
### 







Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



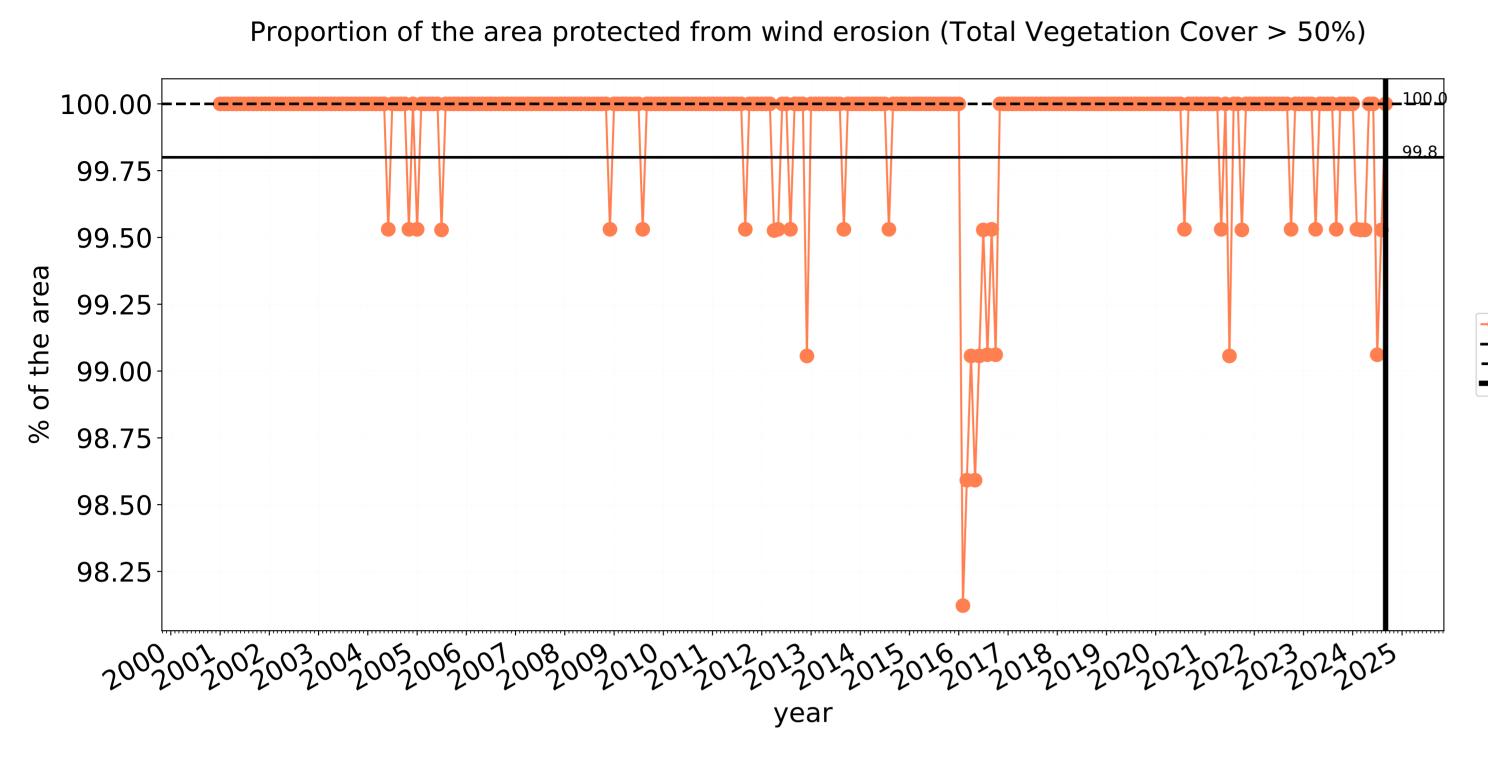


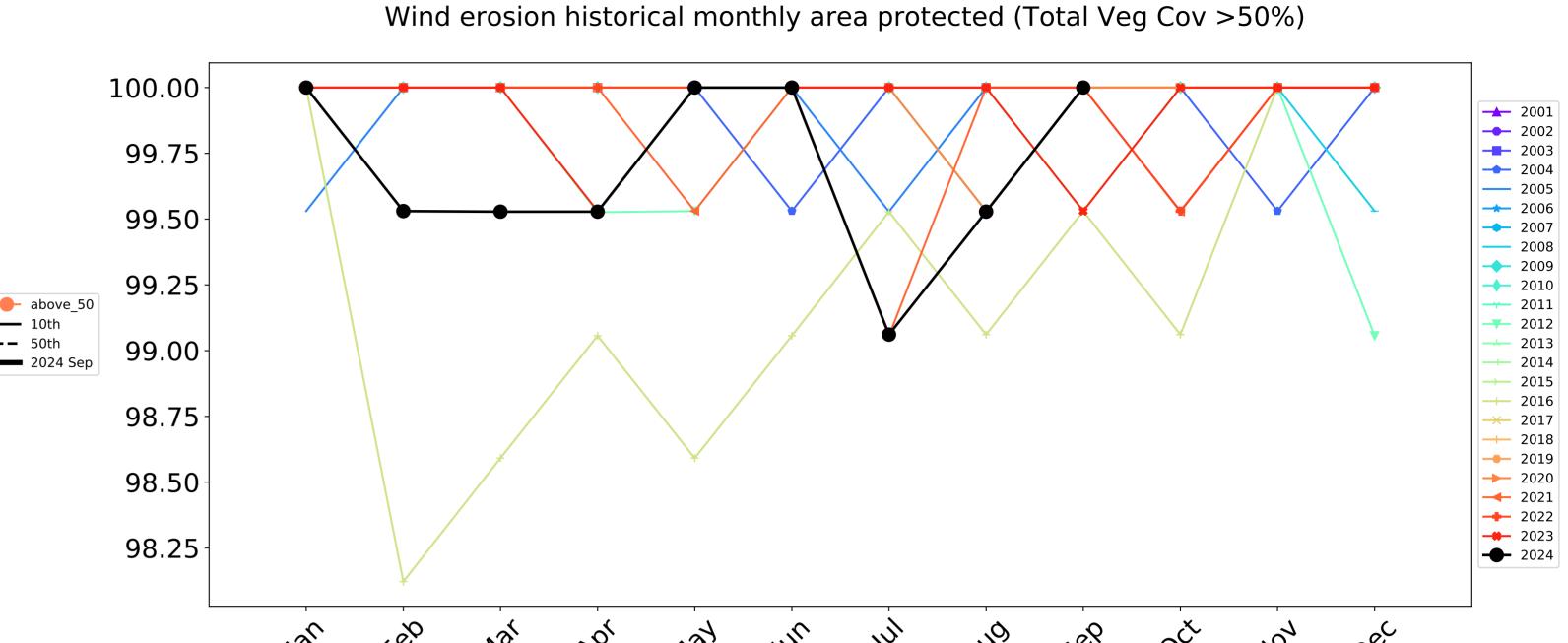




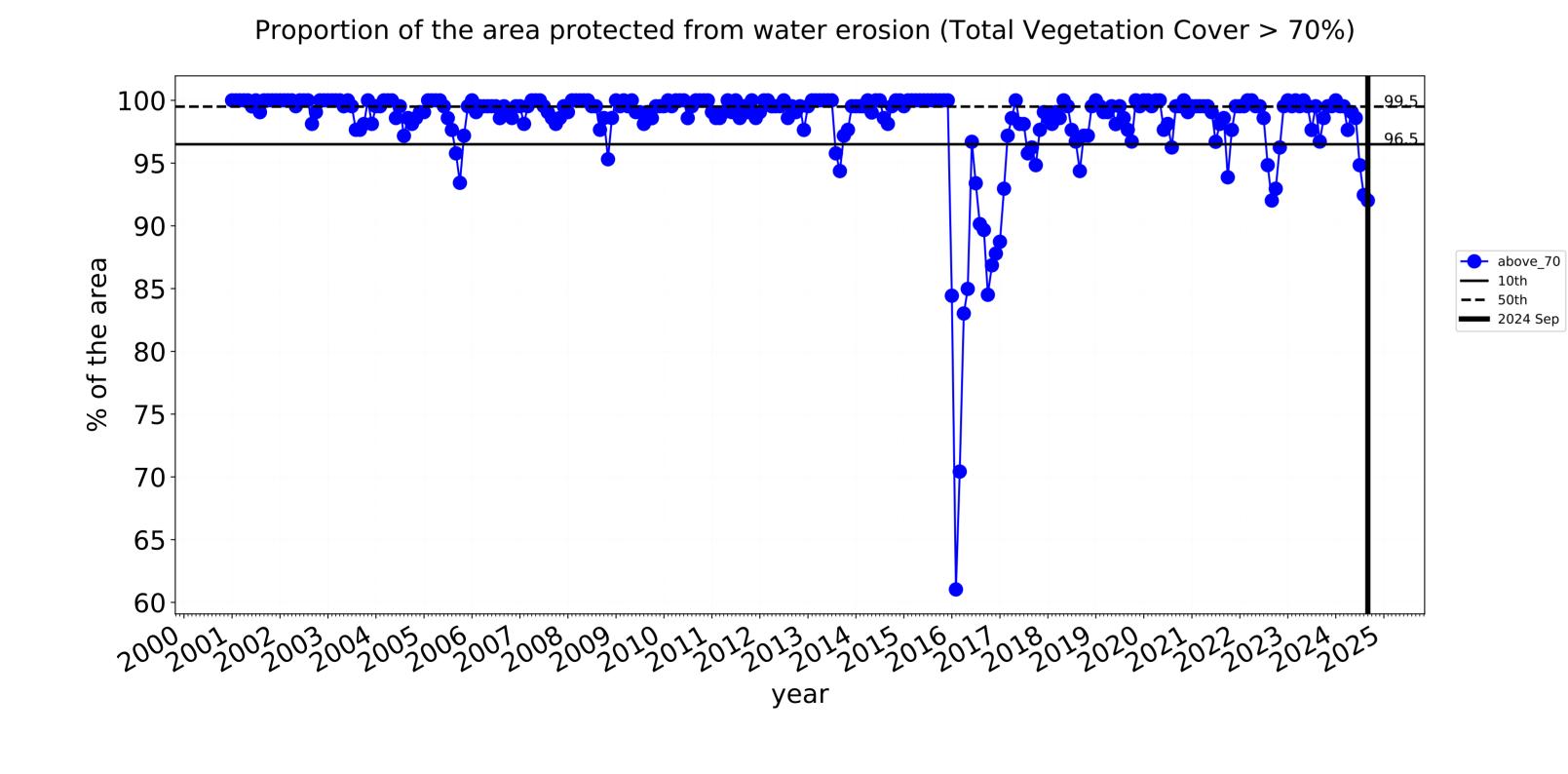


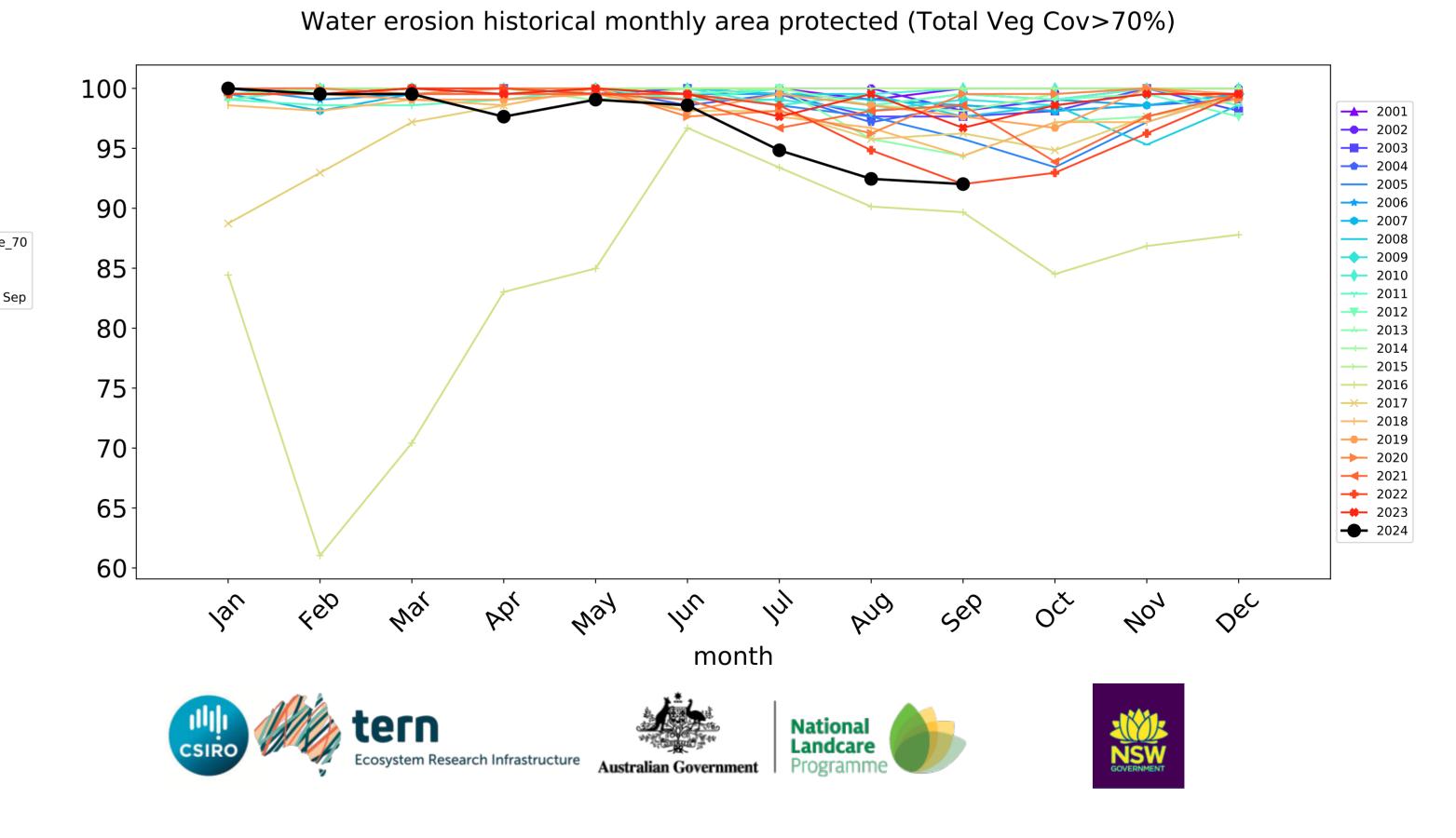
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

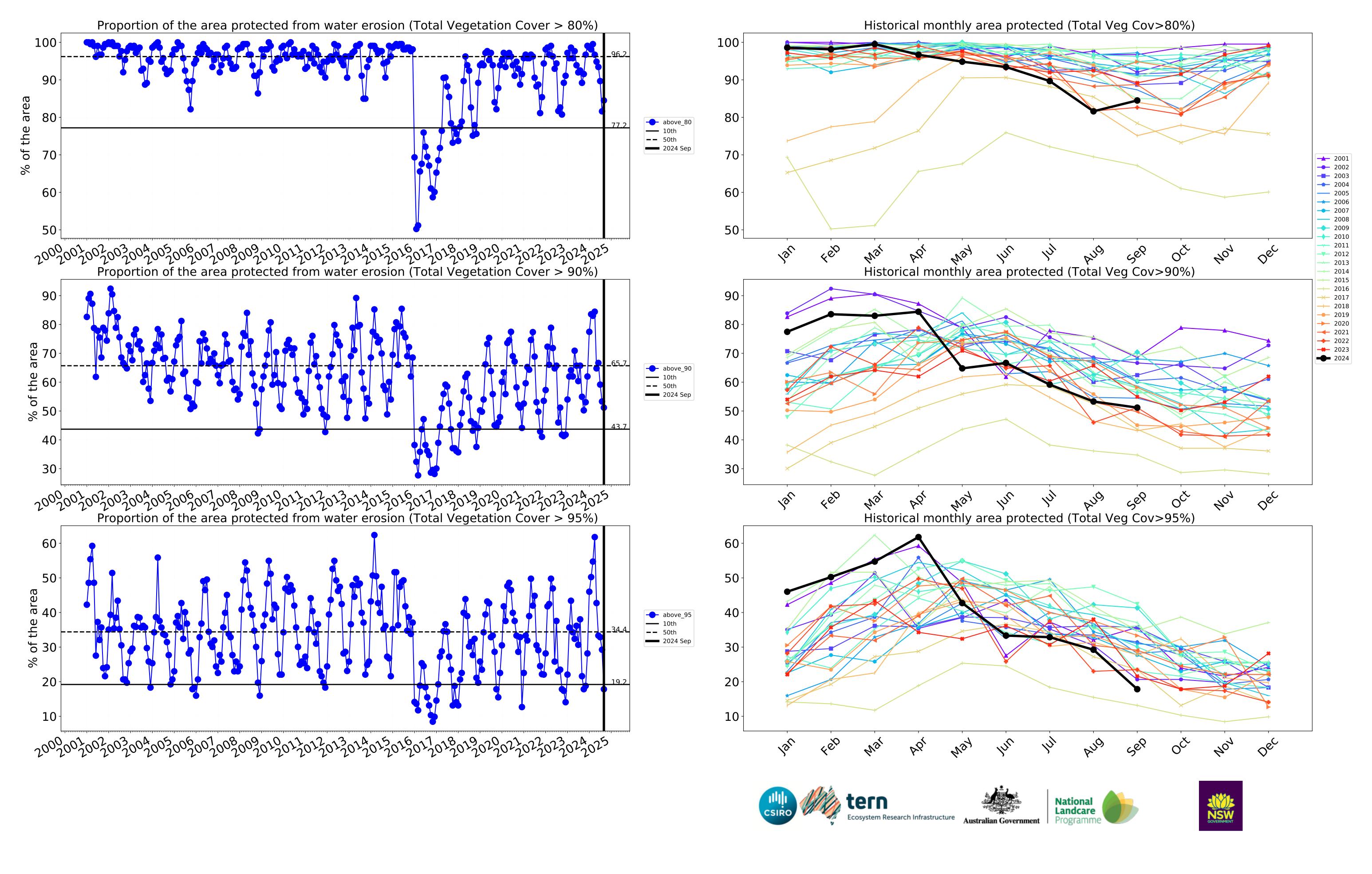




month



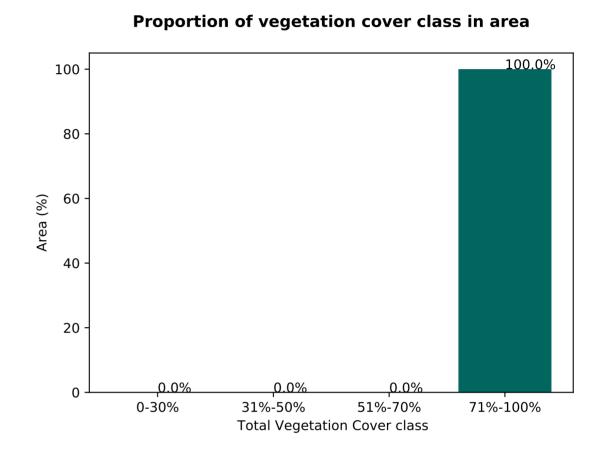


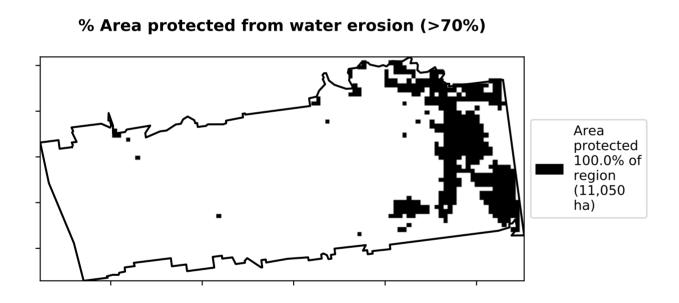


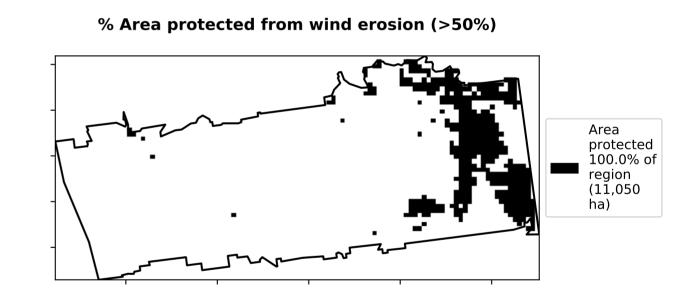
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

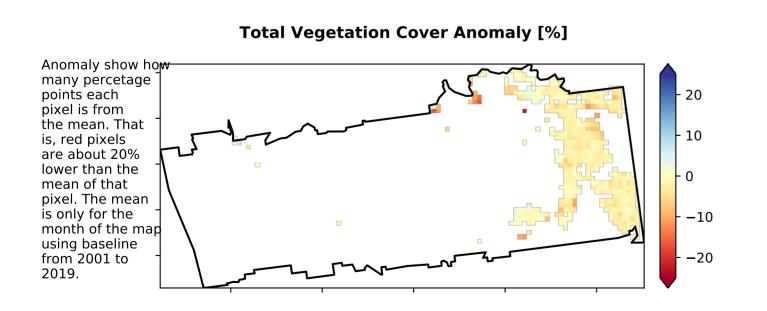
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

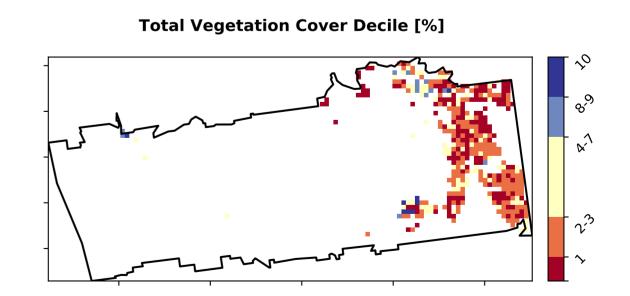








Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

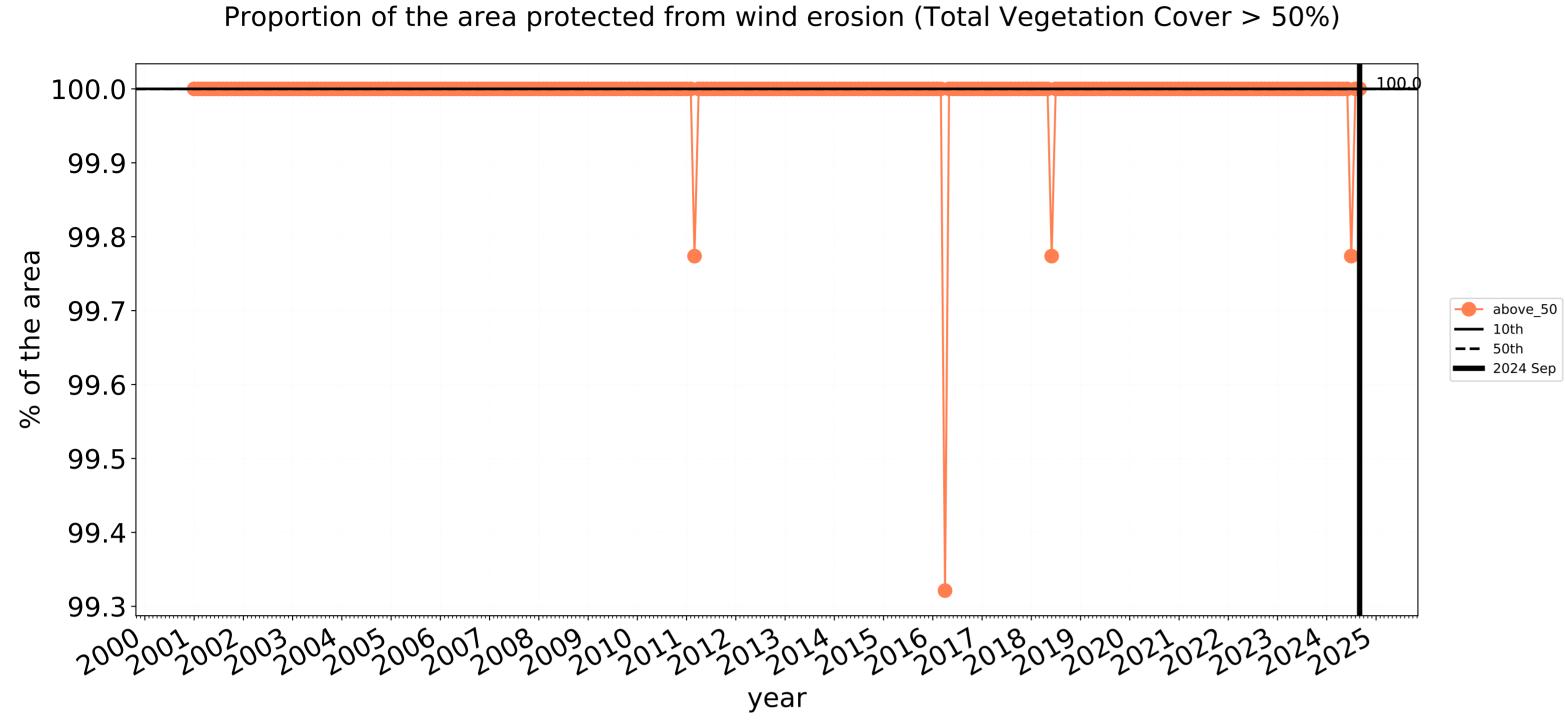


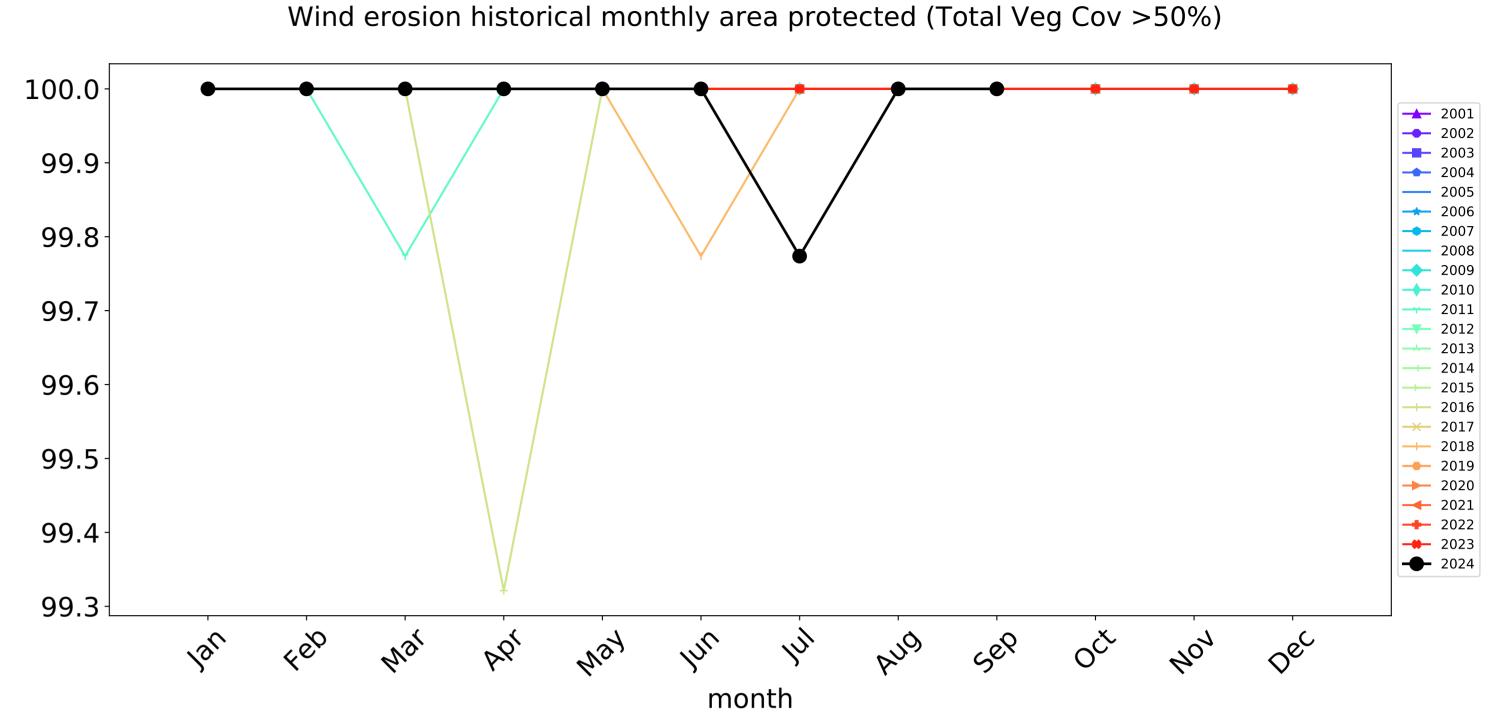


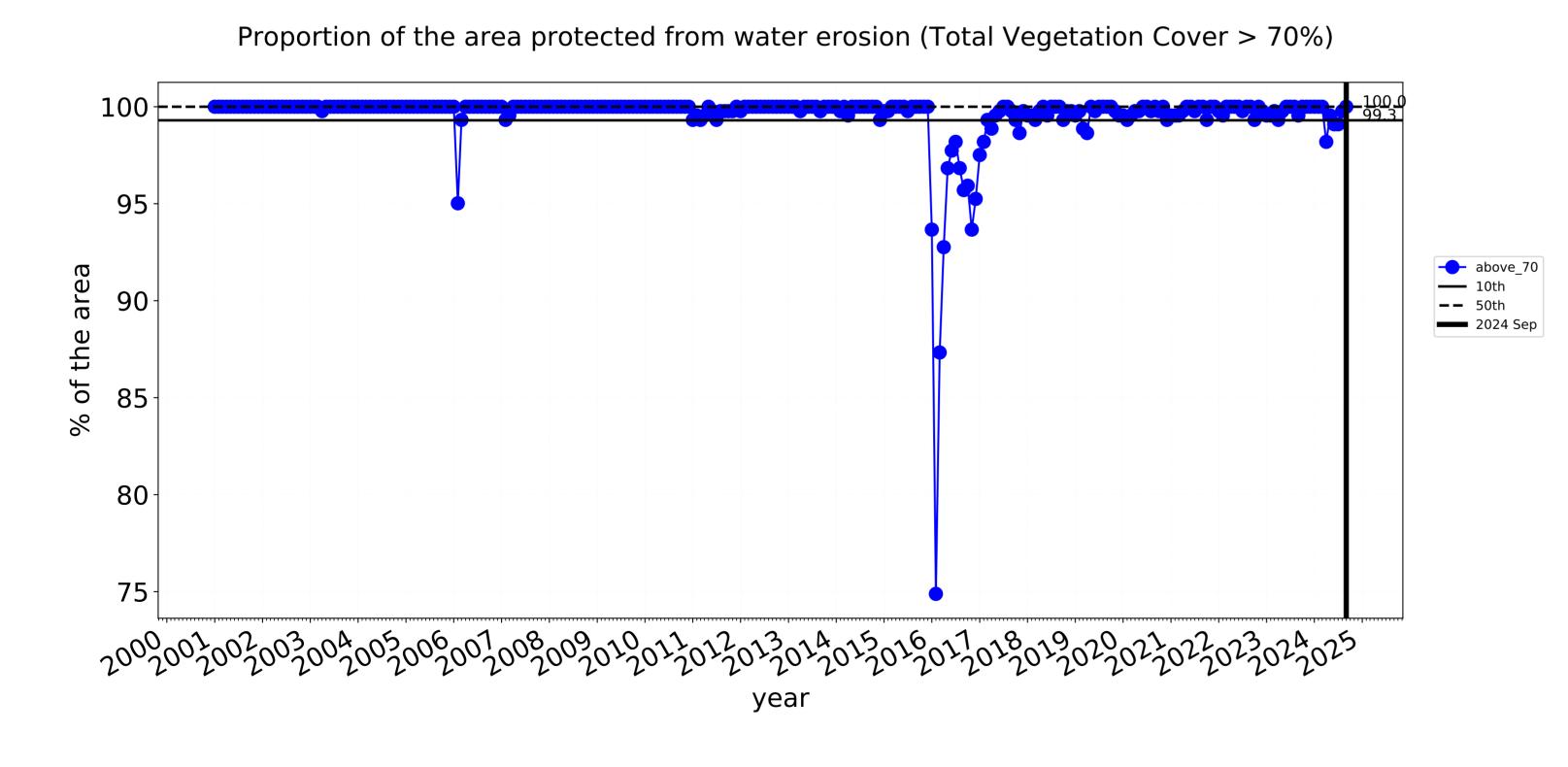


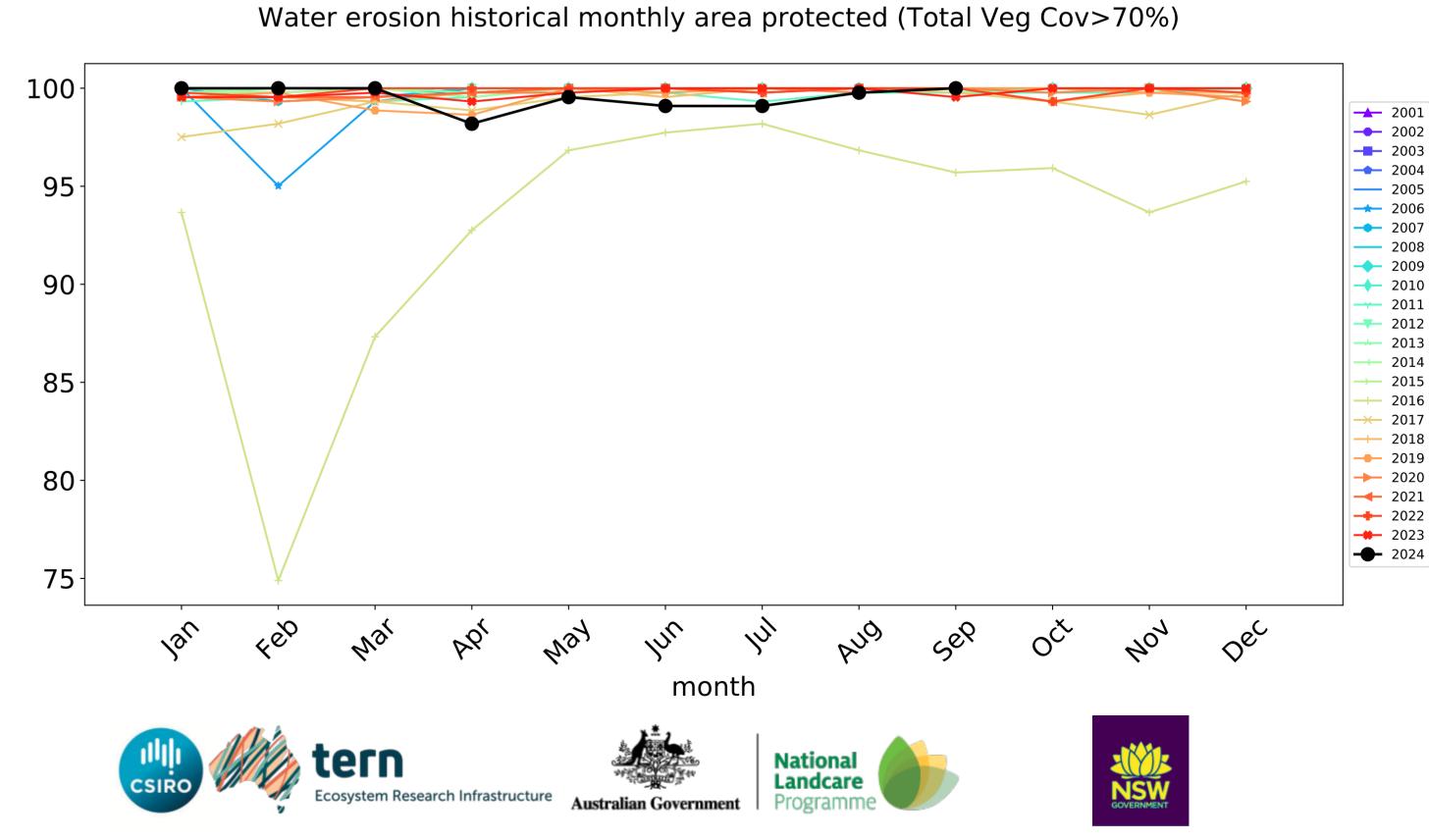


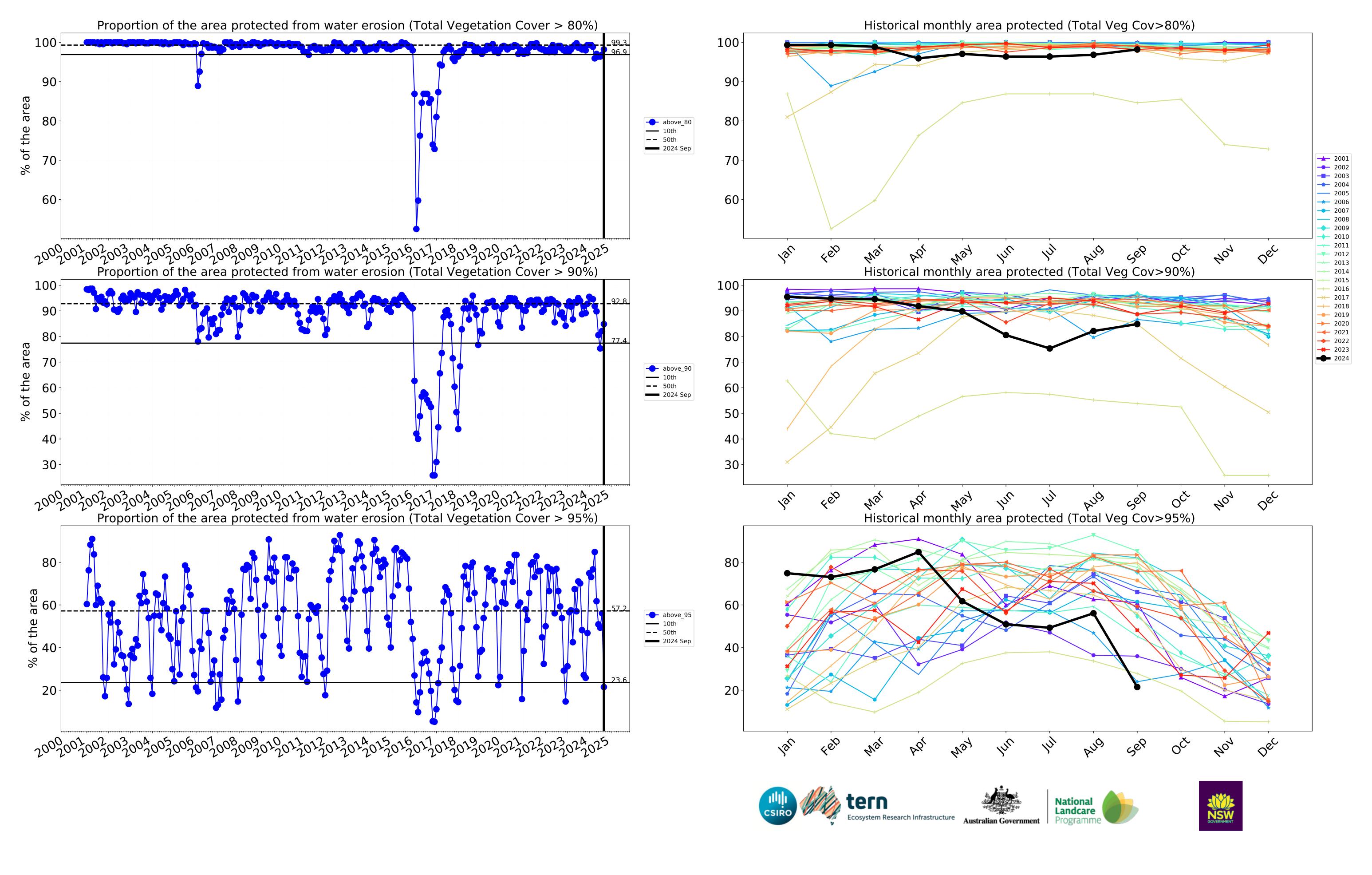








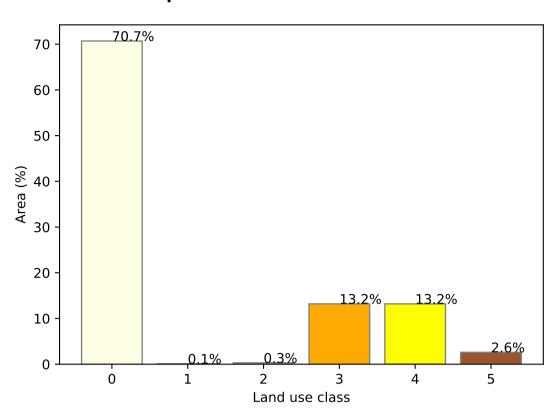


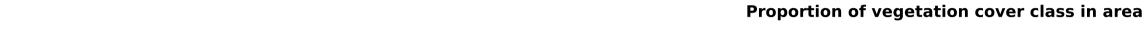


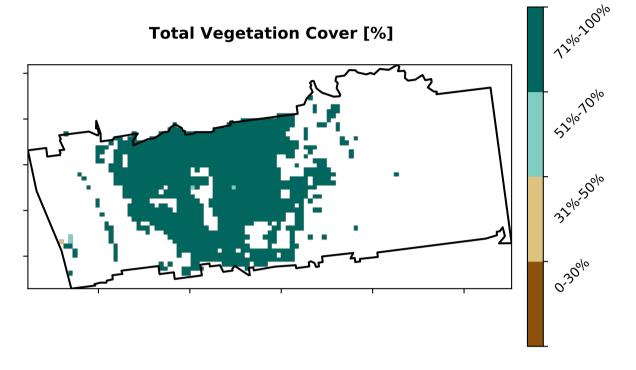
### **Agriculture**

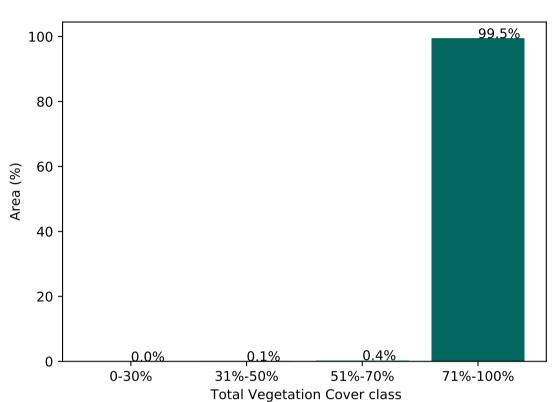
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests Of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

### Proportion of each land class in area

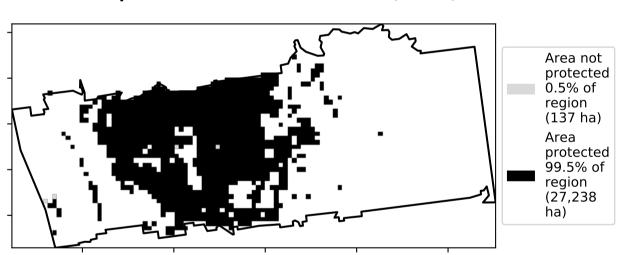




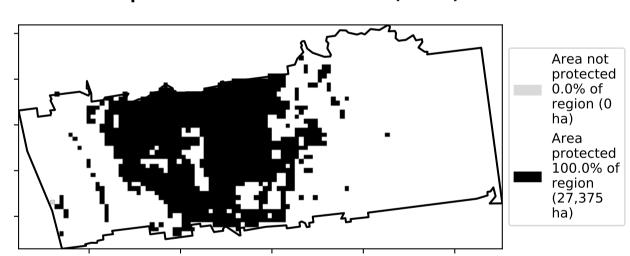




### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the man using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

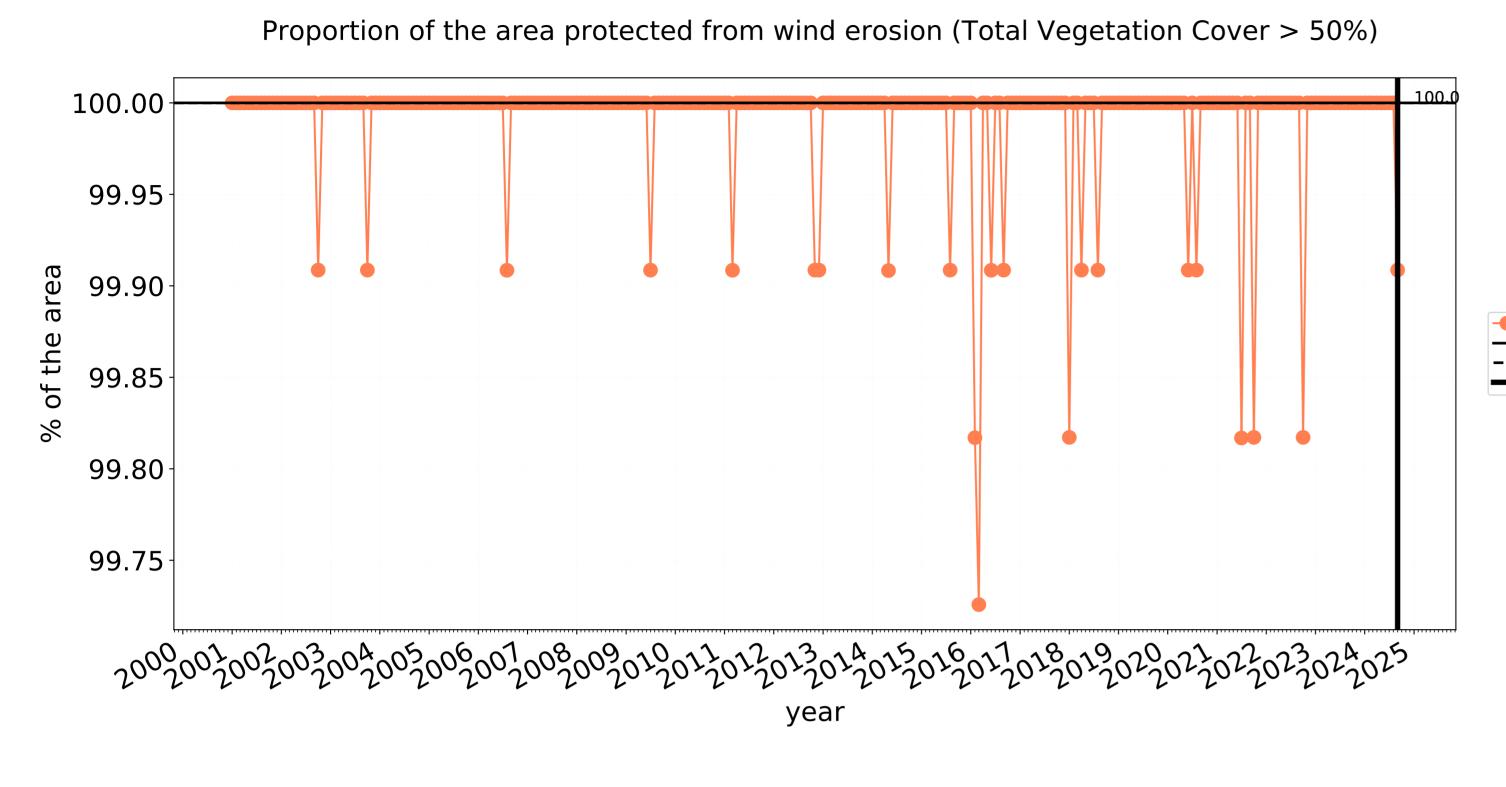
### tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

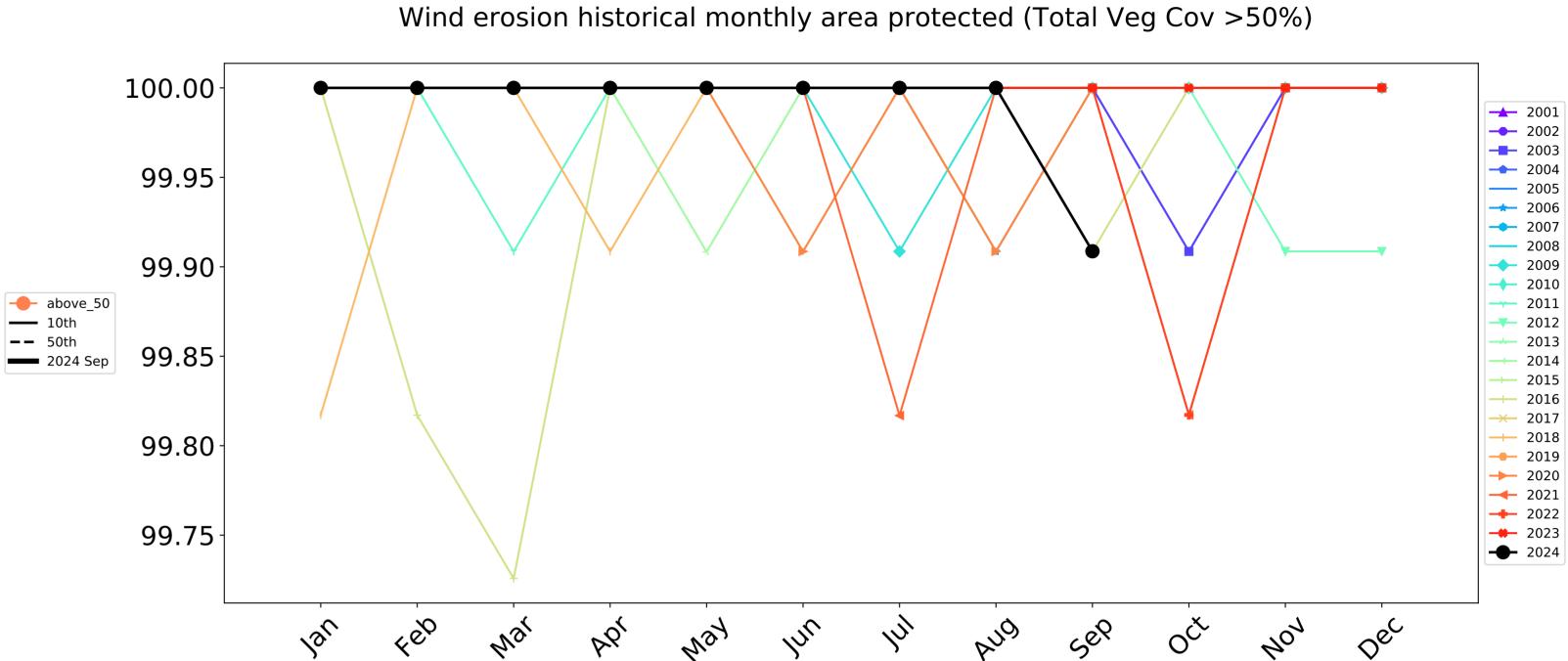




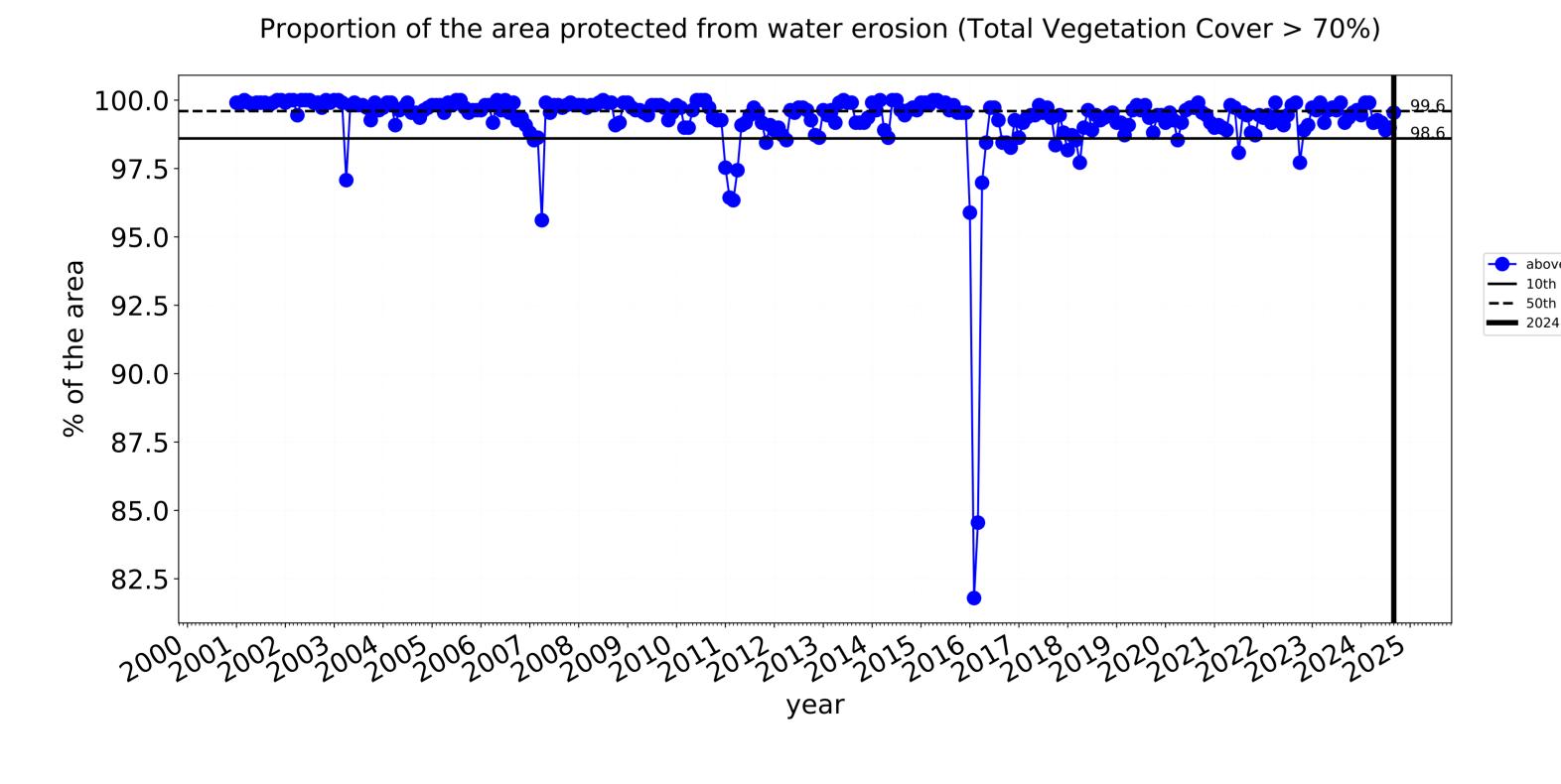


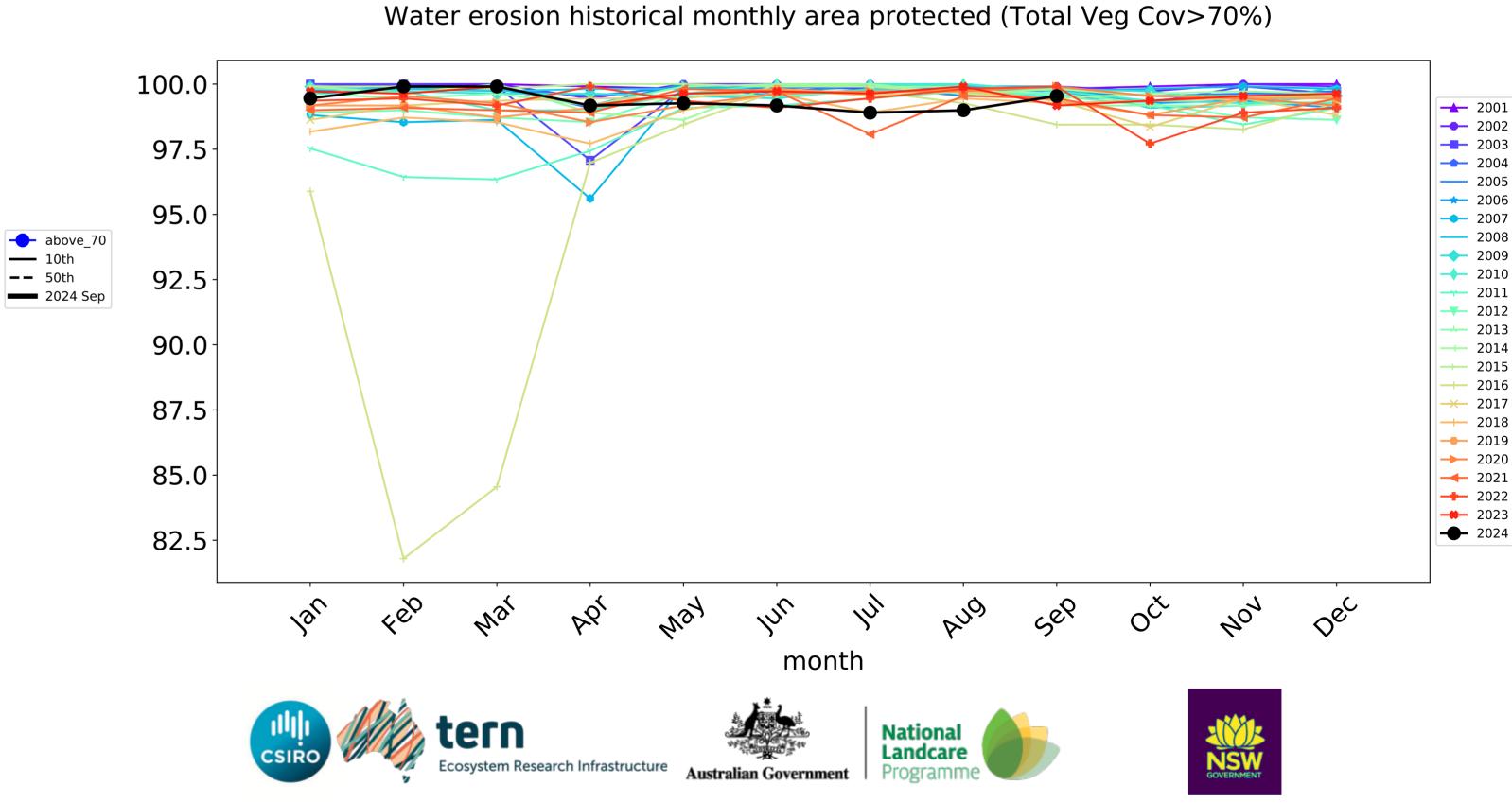
### **Agriculture timeseries**

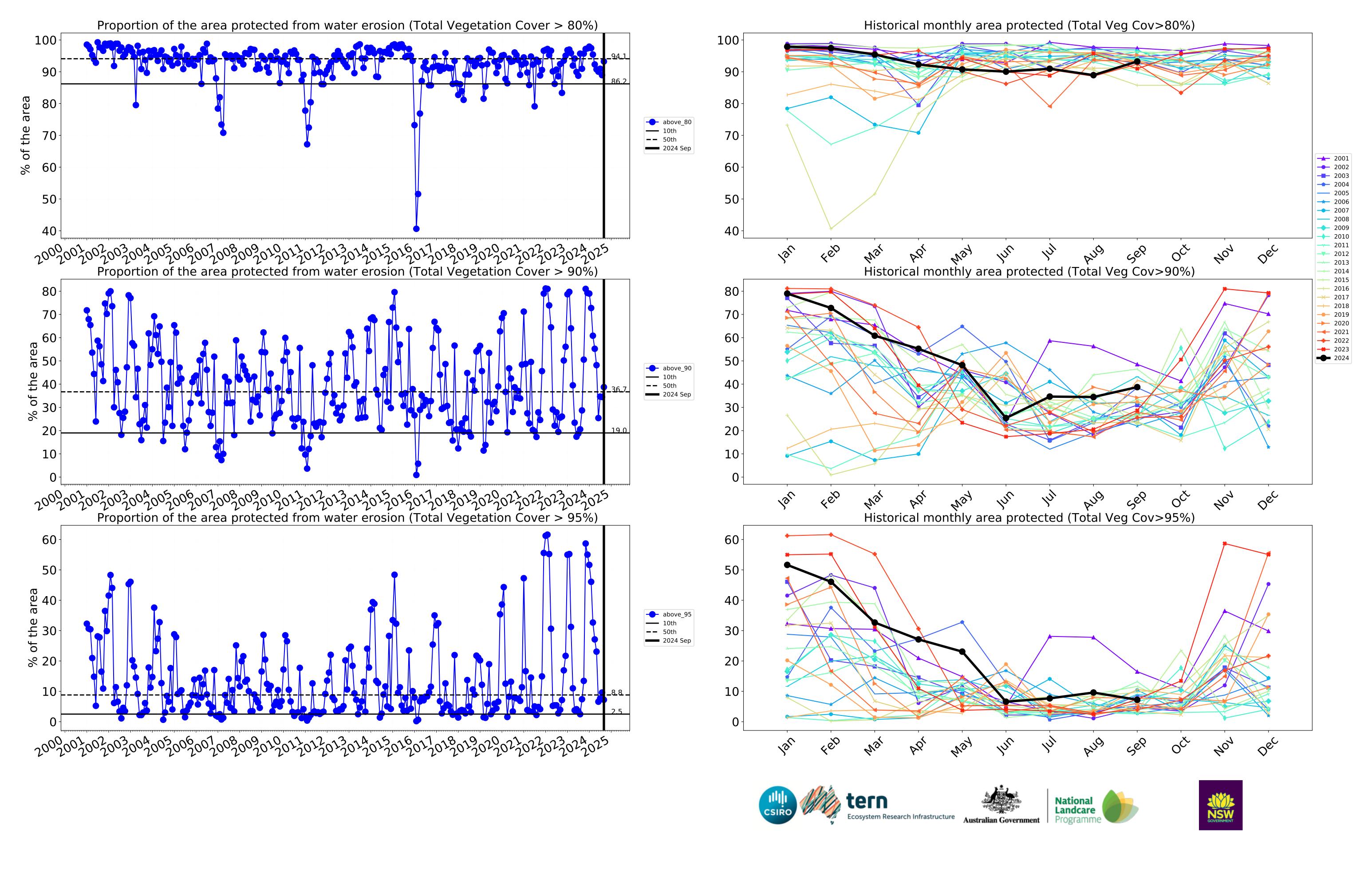




month



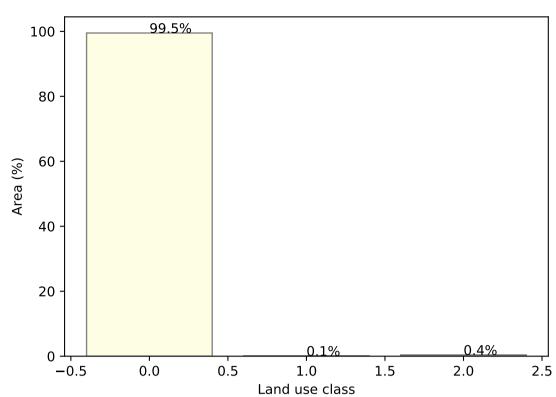




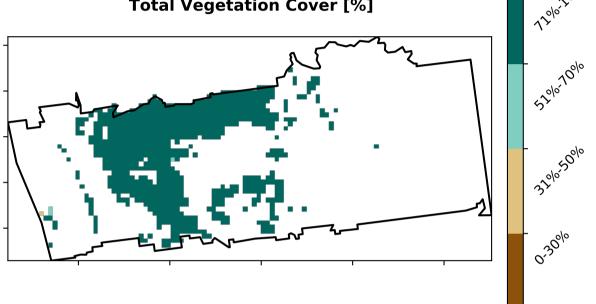
### **Grazing**

### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

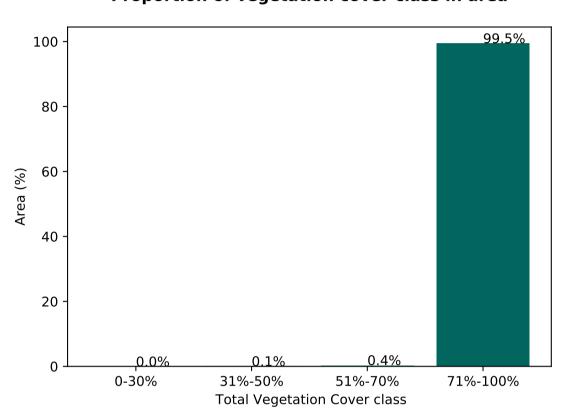
### **Proportion of each land class in area**



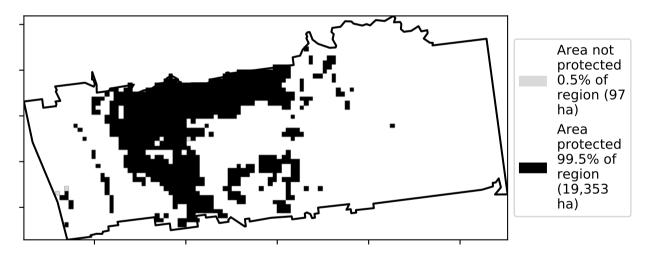
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



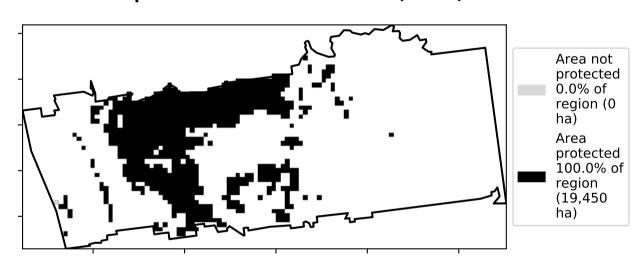
### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



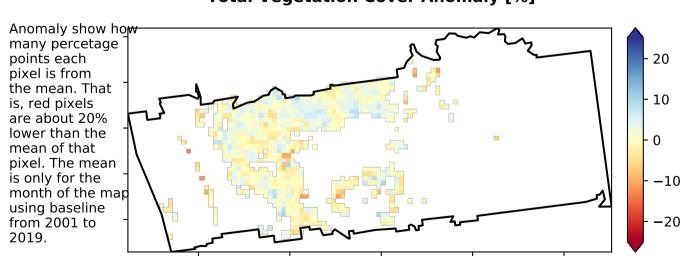
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



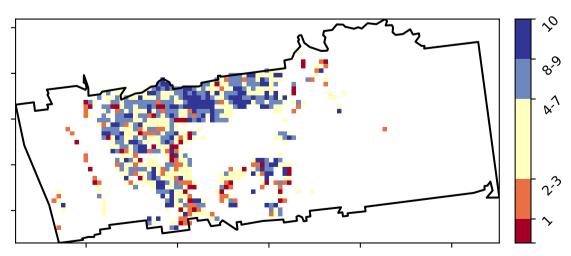
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



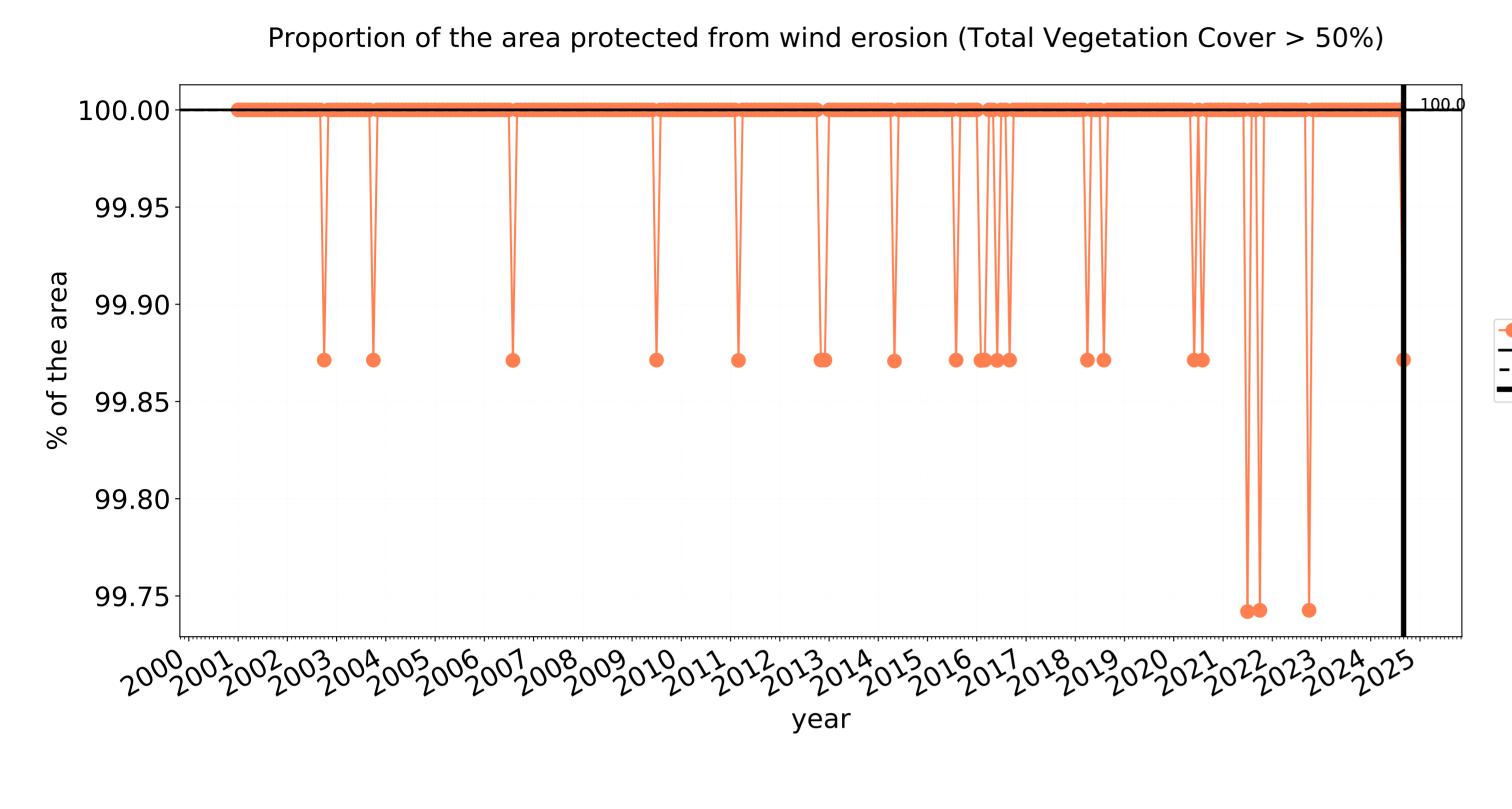


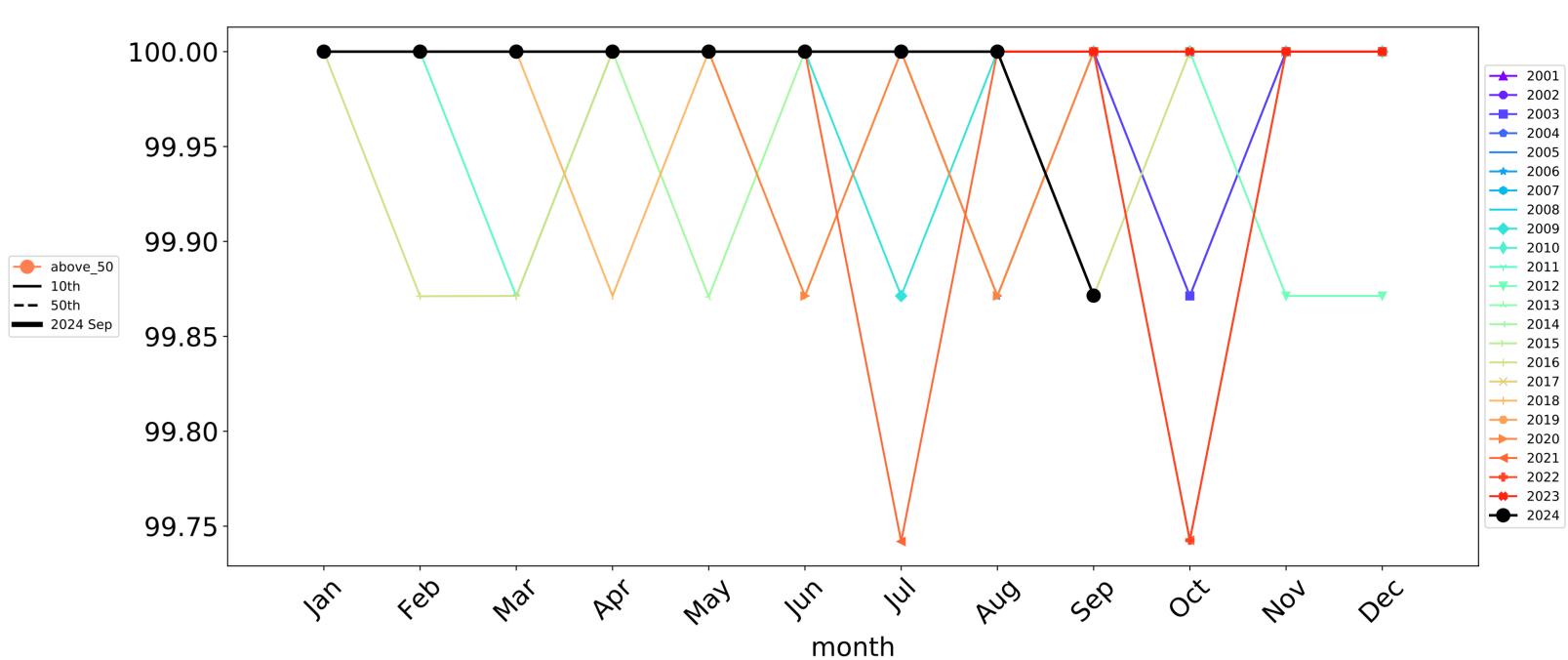




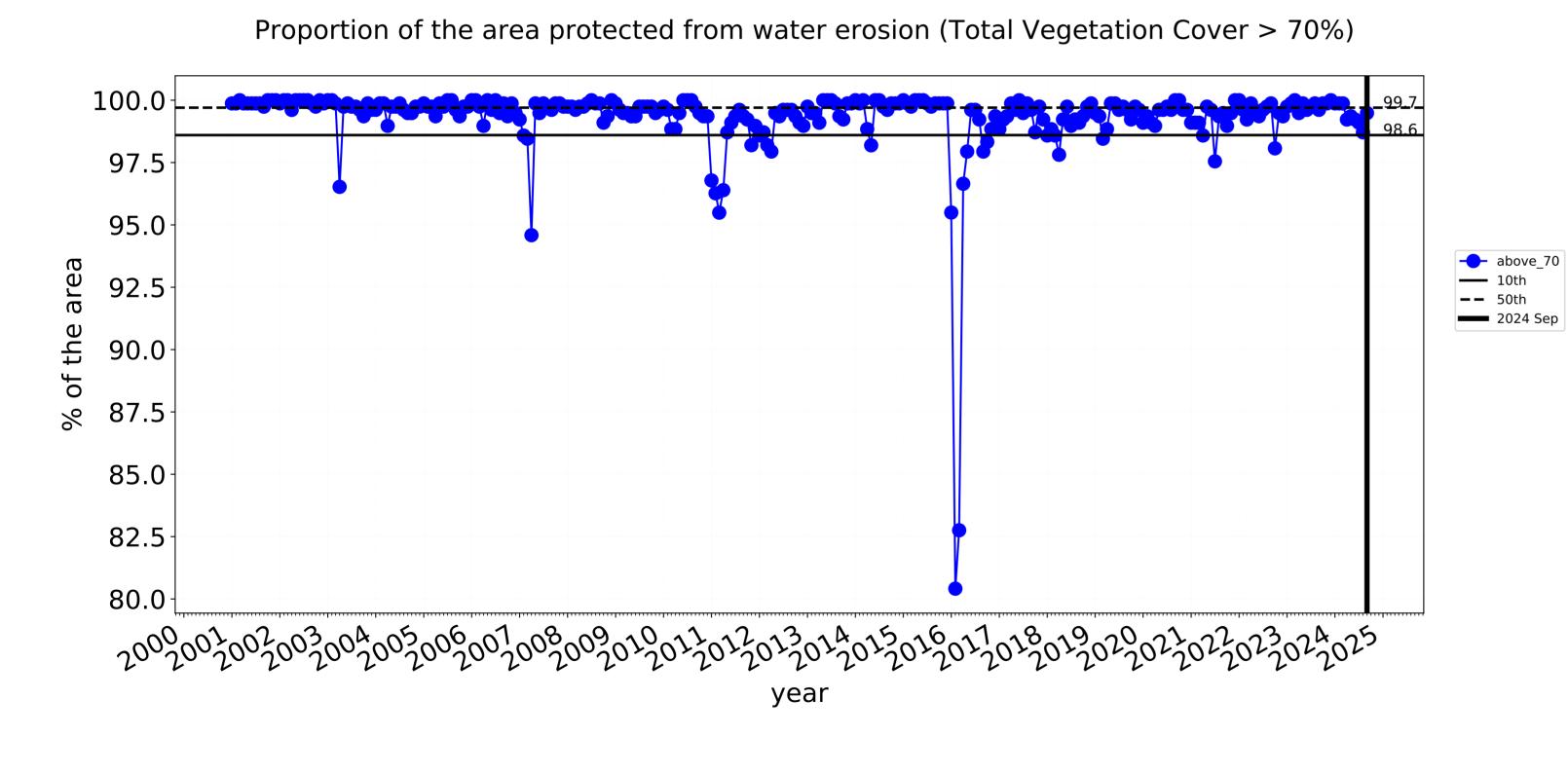


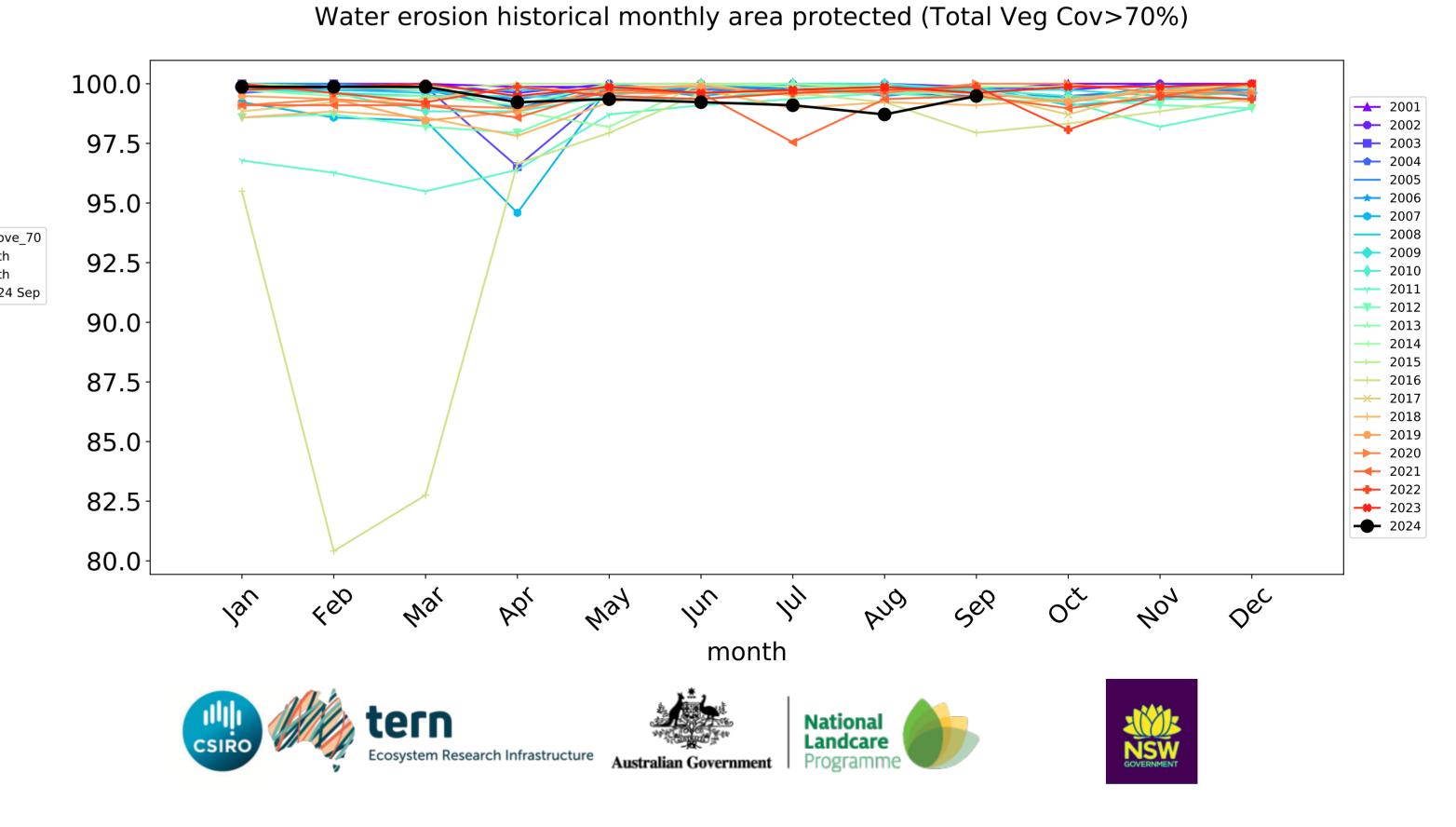
### **Grazing timeseries**

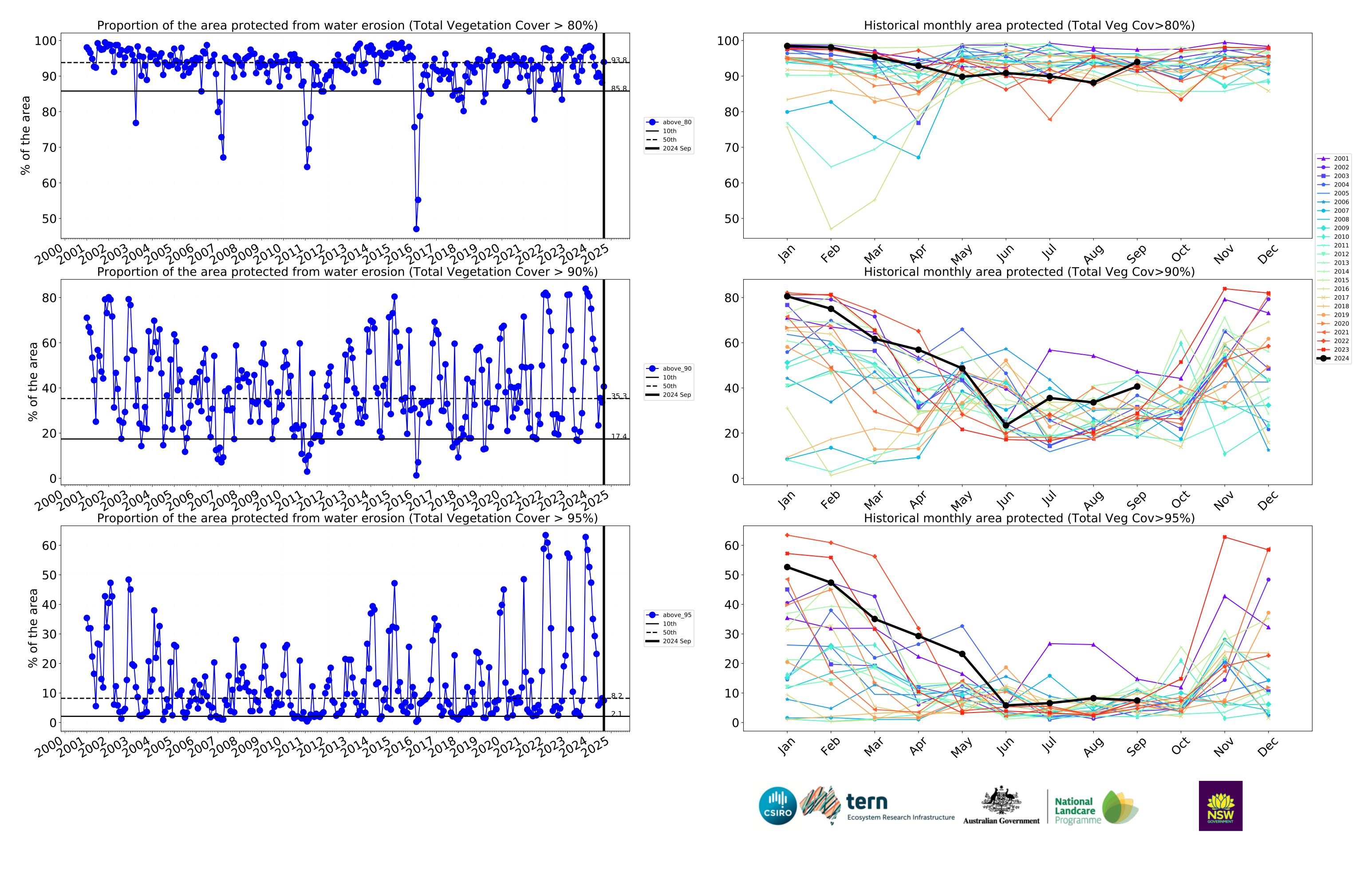




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

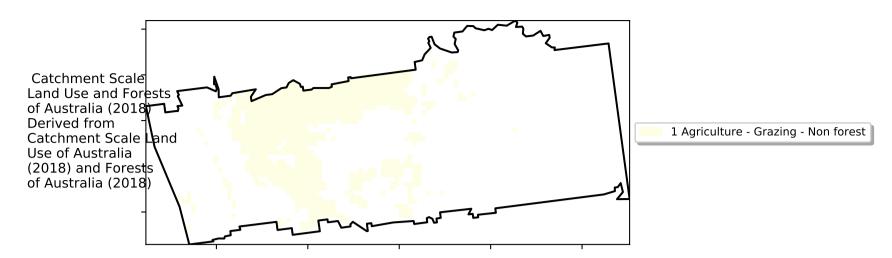






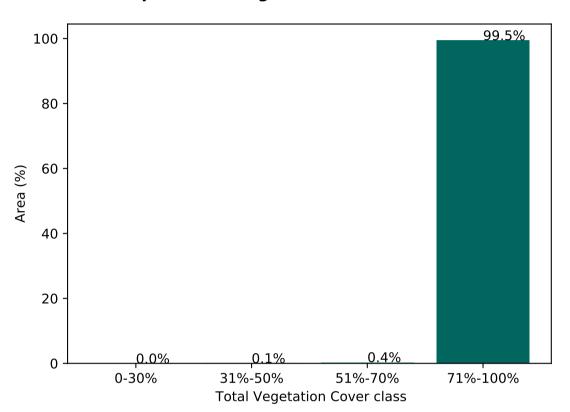
### **Grazing non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

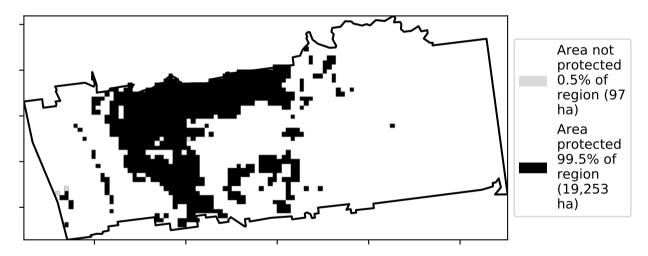


# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Typic Total Typ

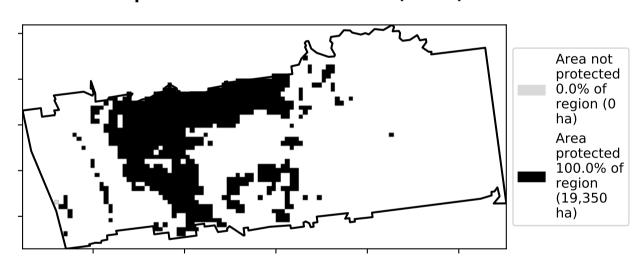
### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



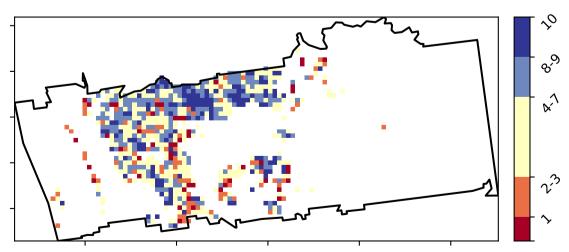
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



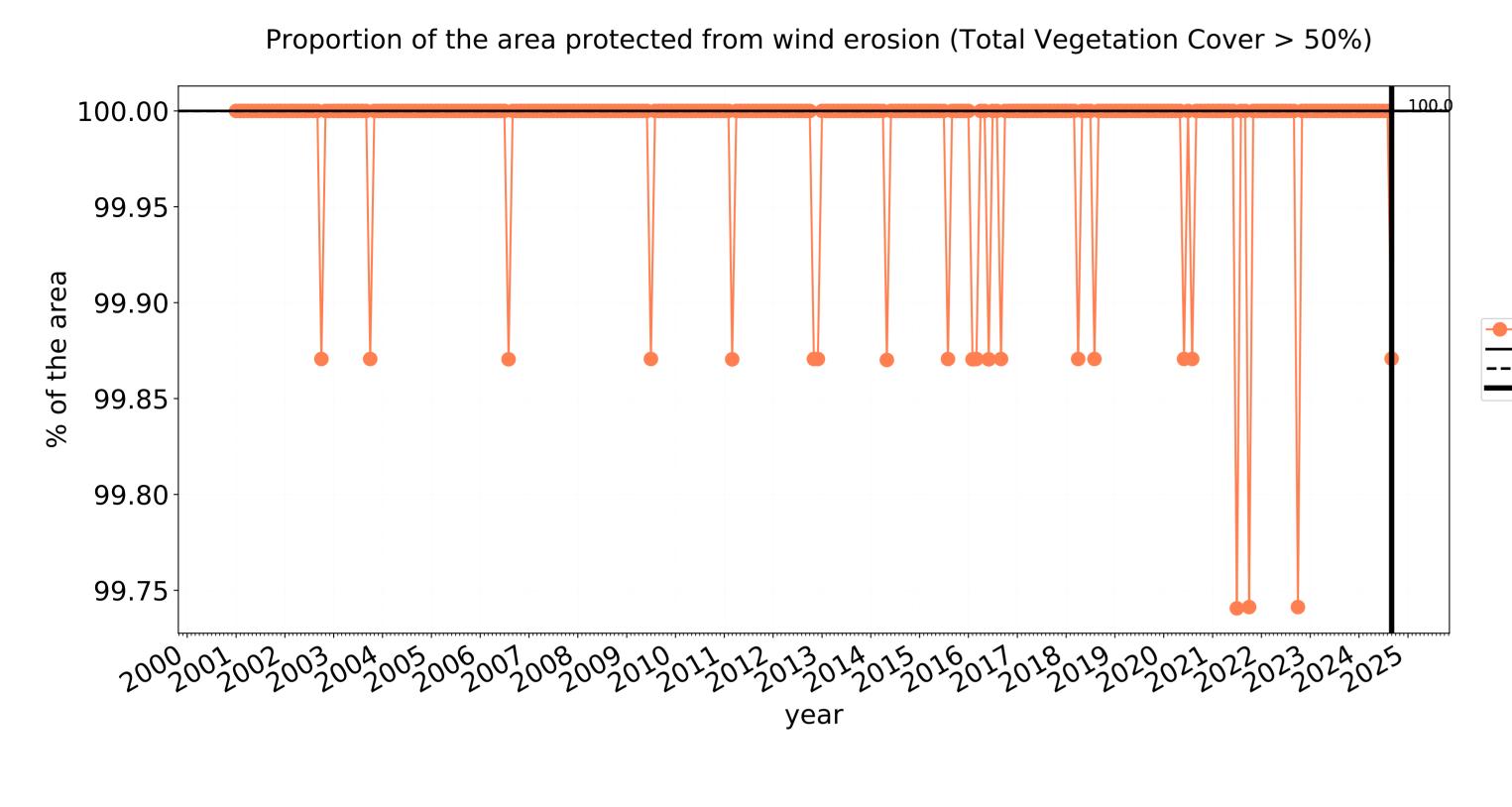


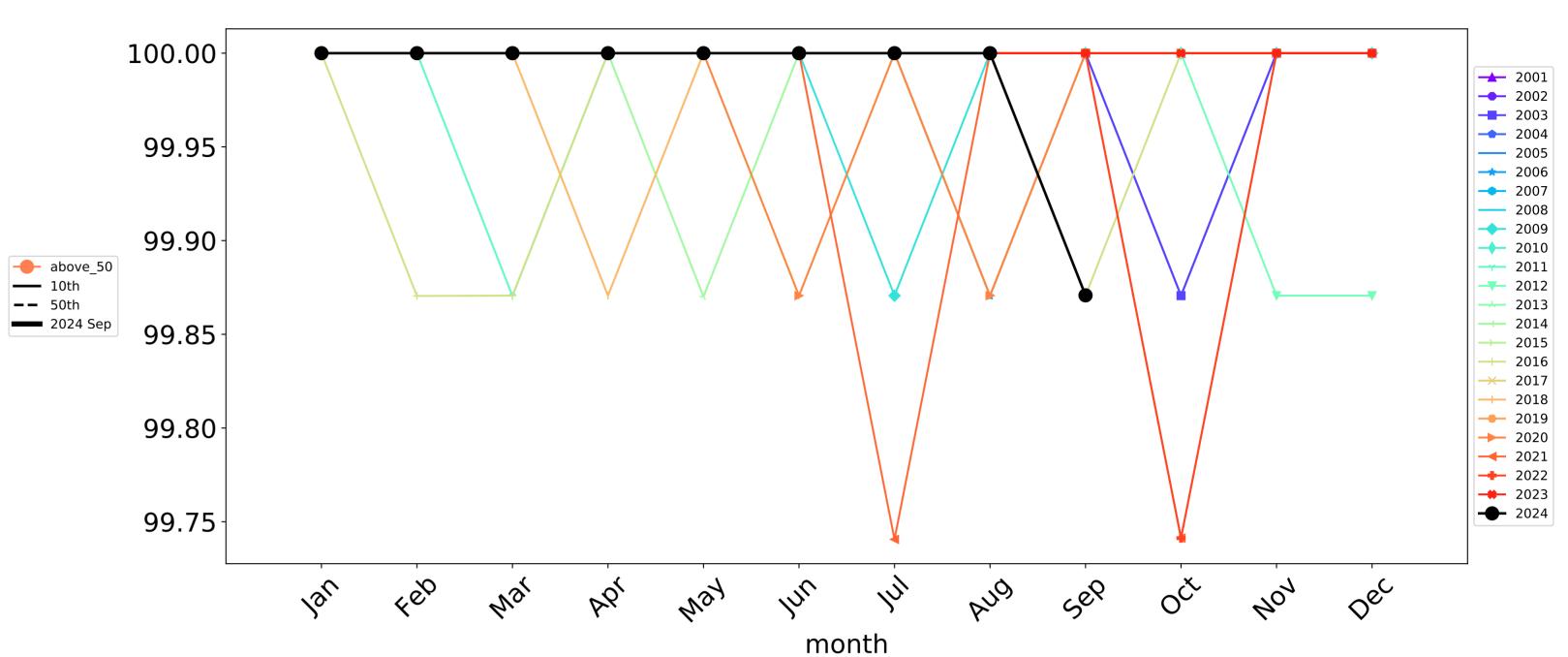




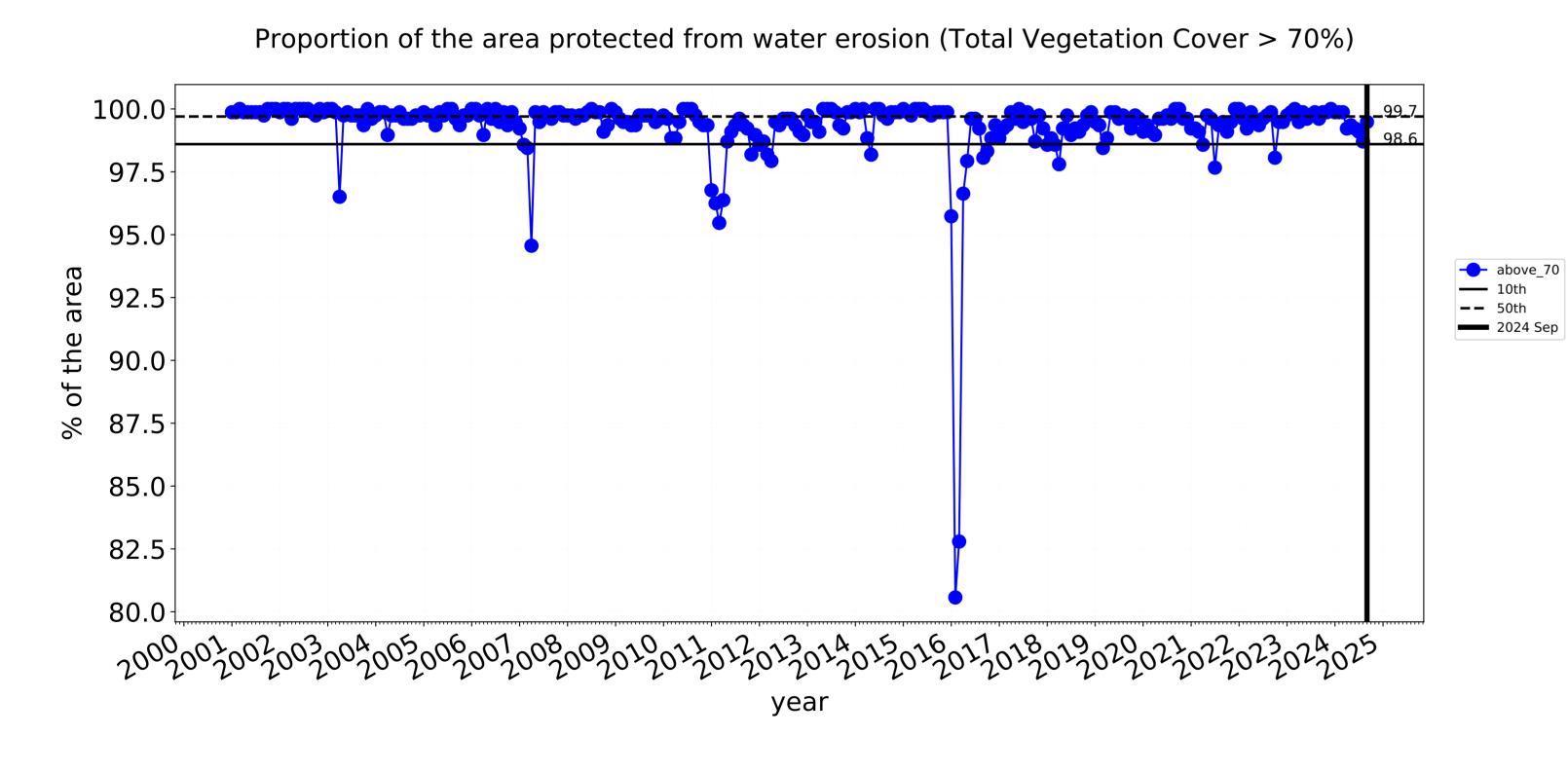


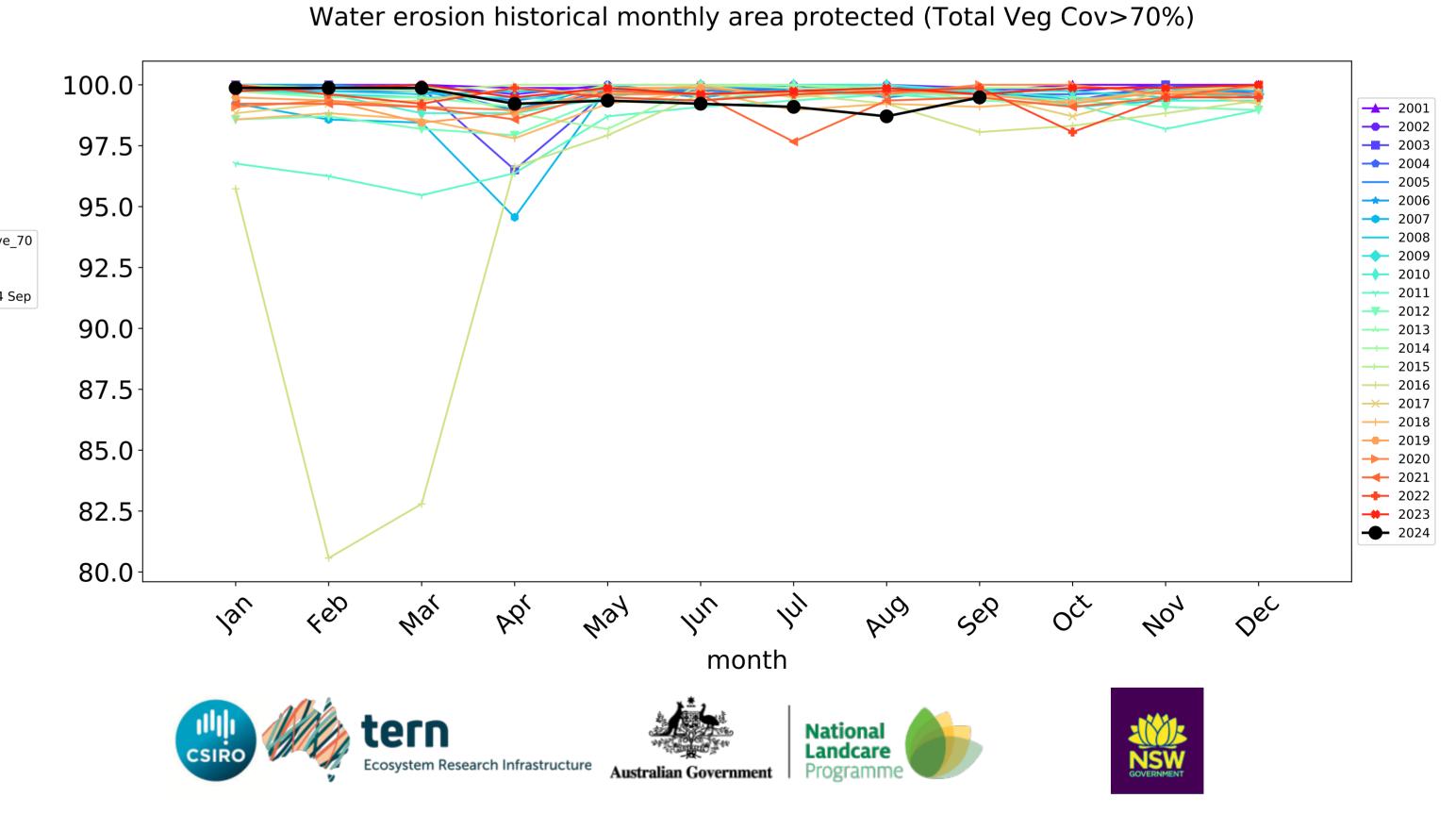
### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

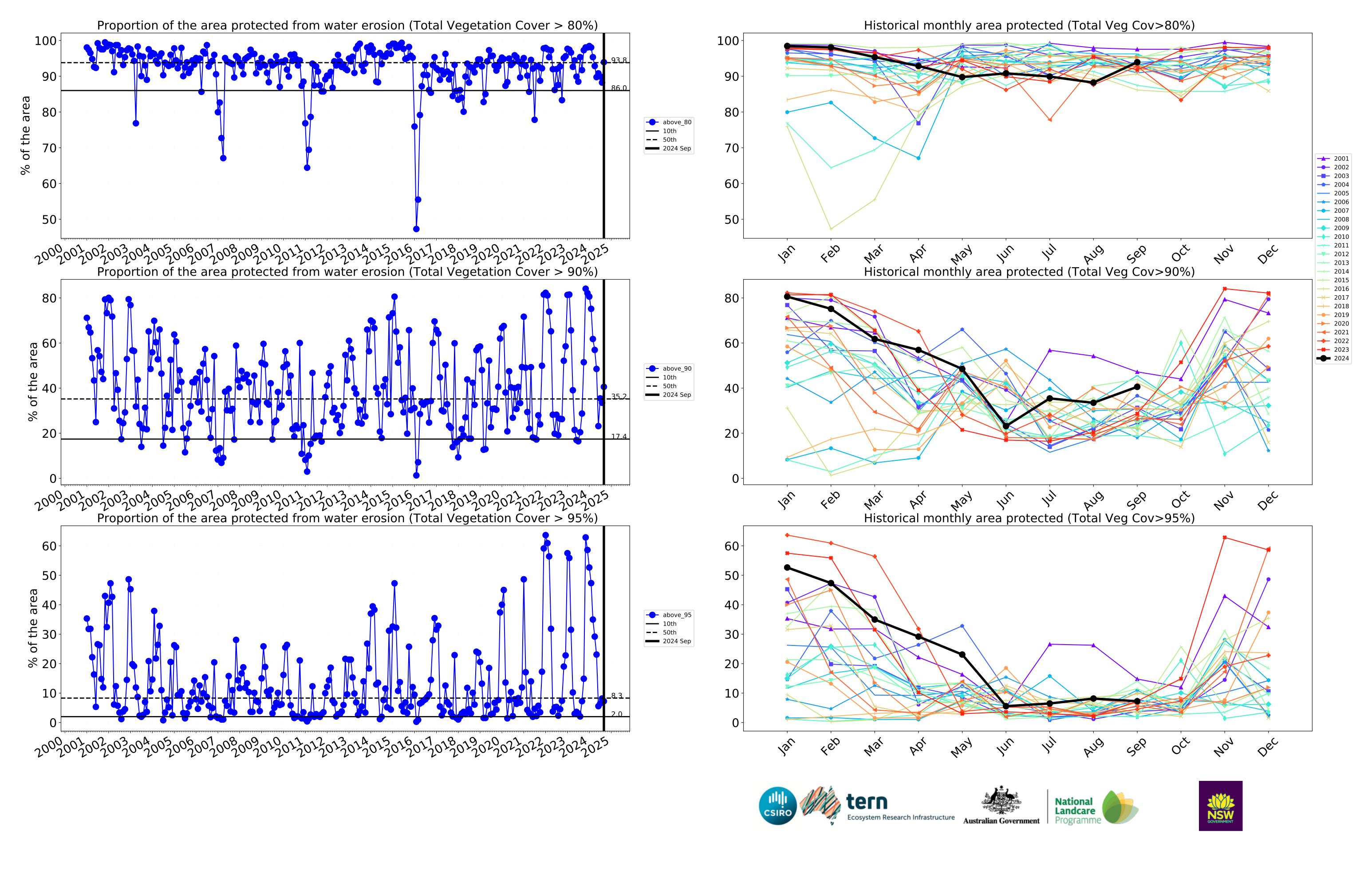




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

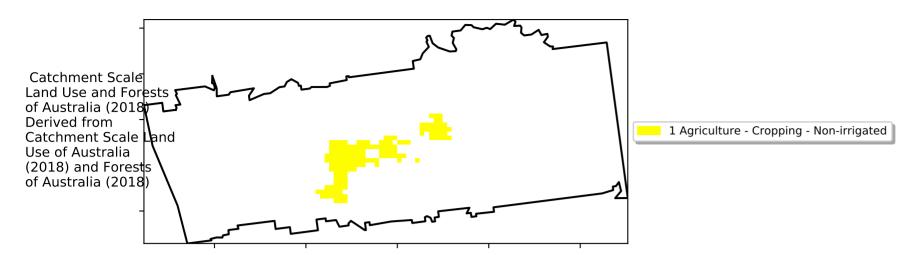






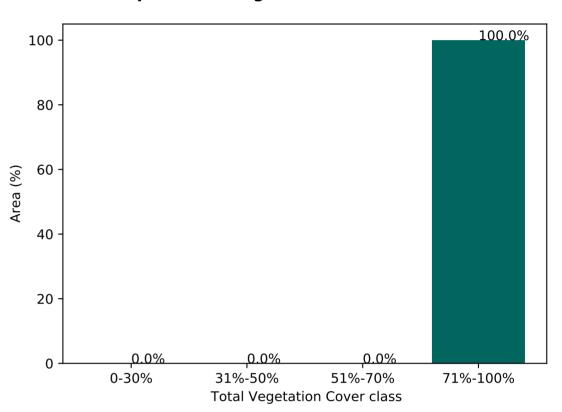
### **Cropping**

### Land use and forest cover

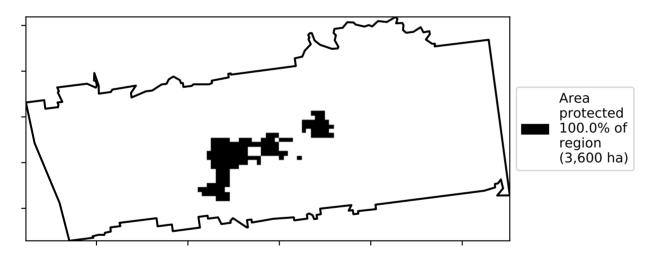


## 

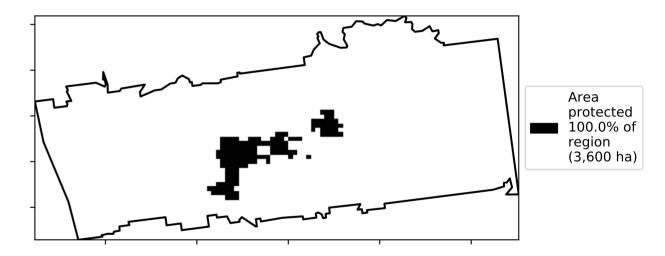
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



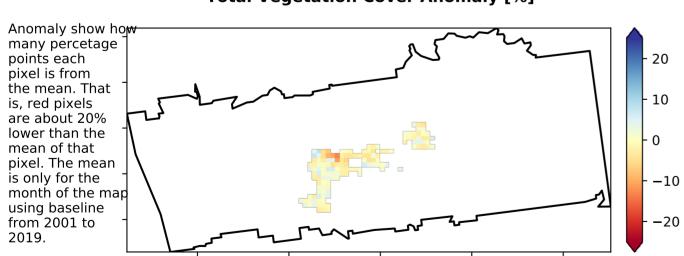
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



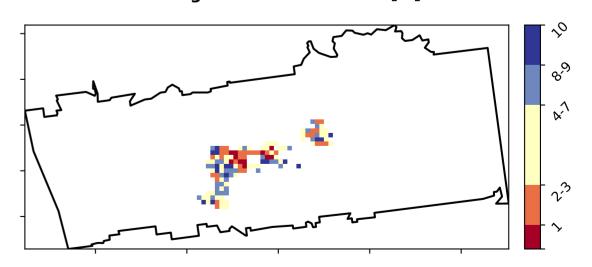
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



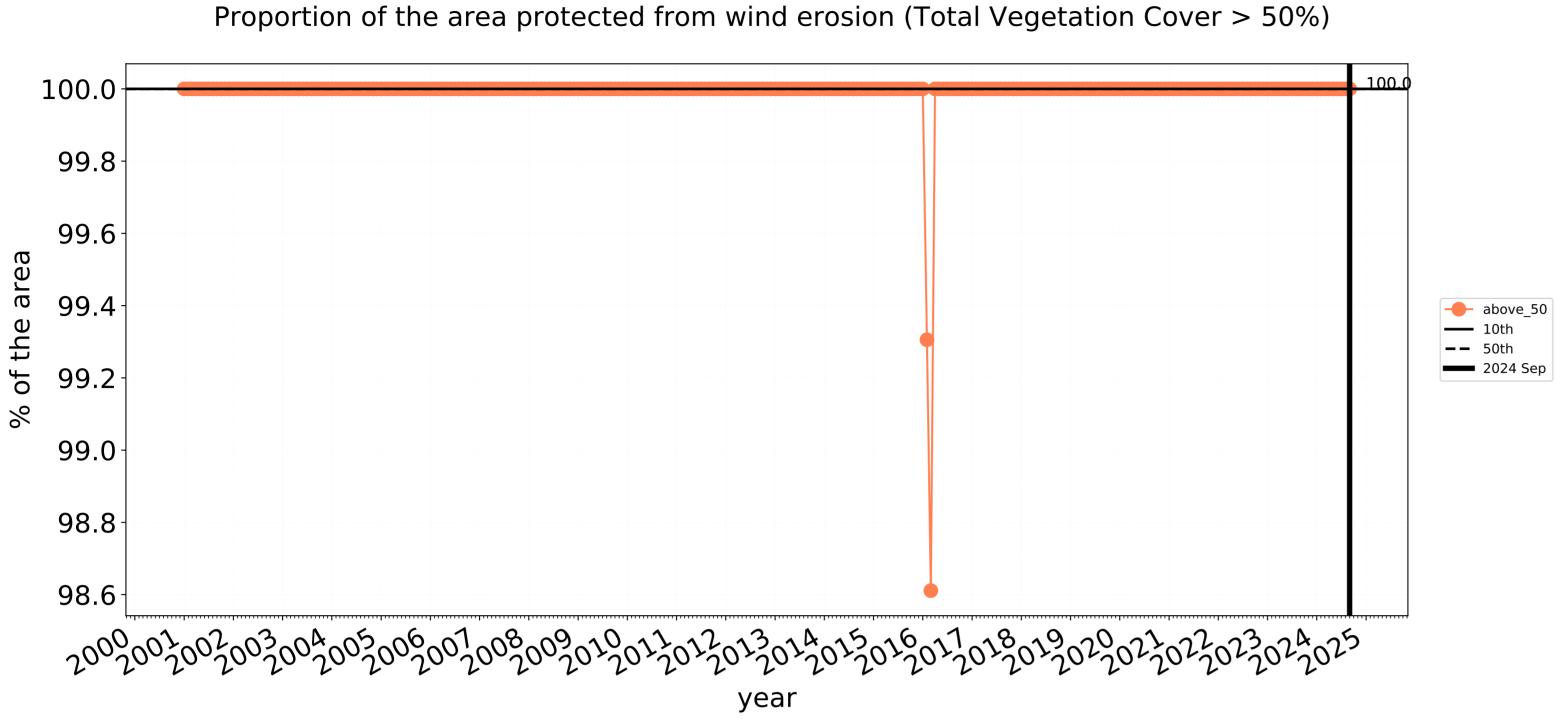


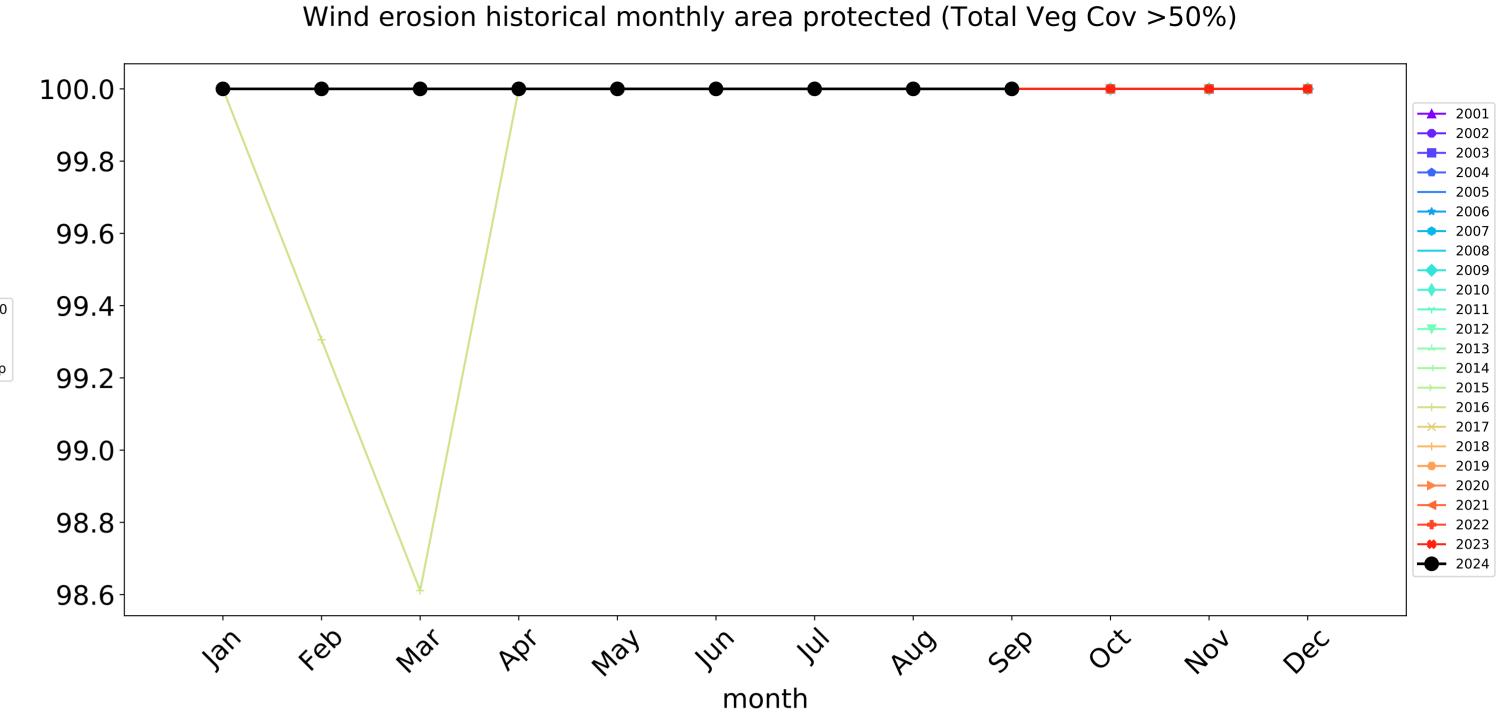


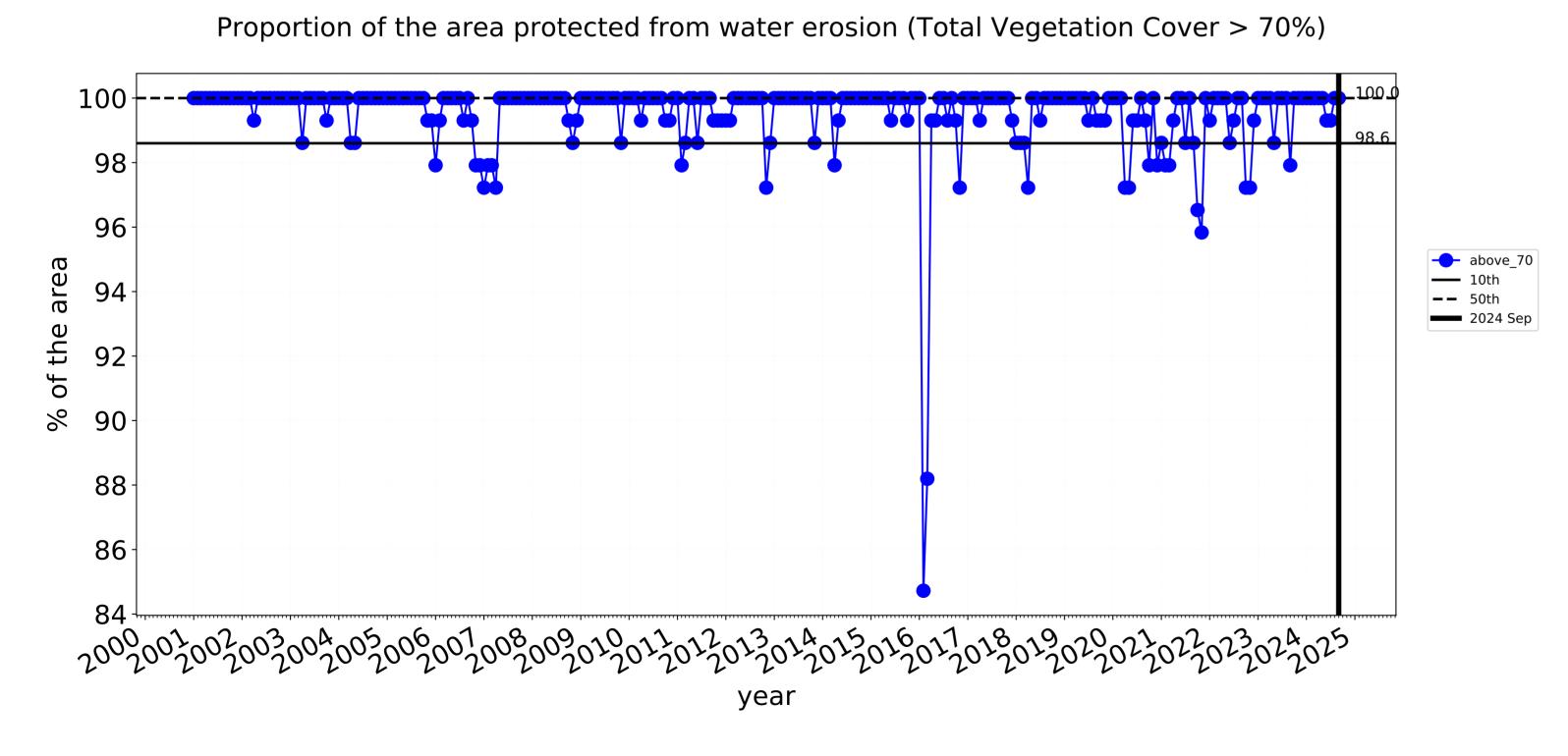


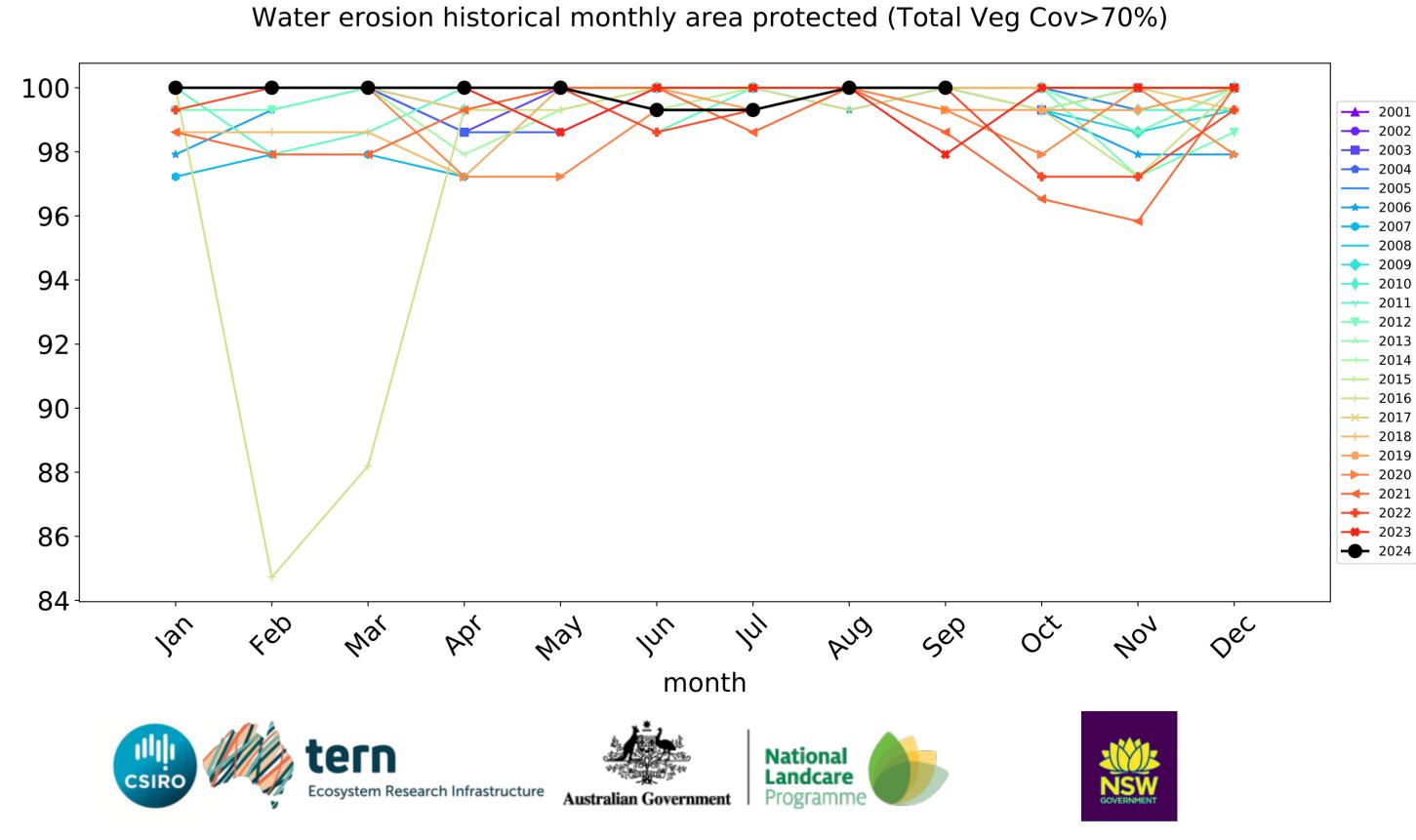


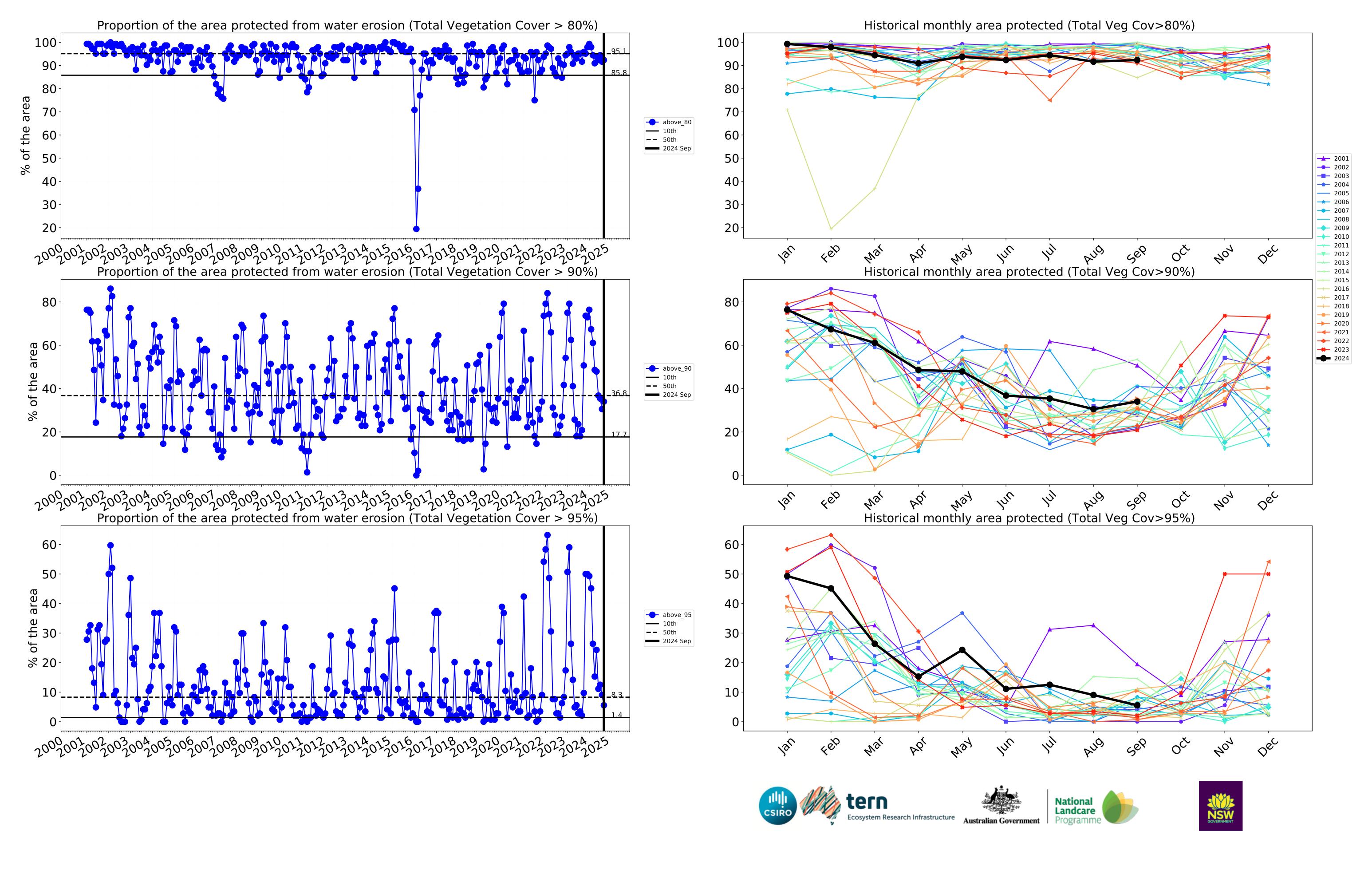
### **Cropping timeseries**









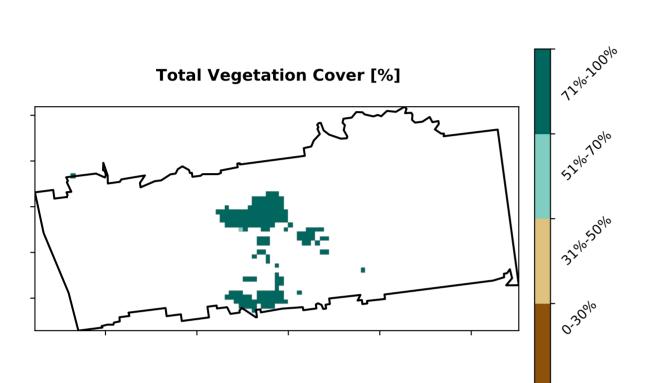


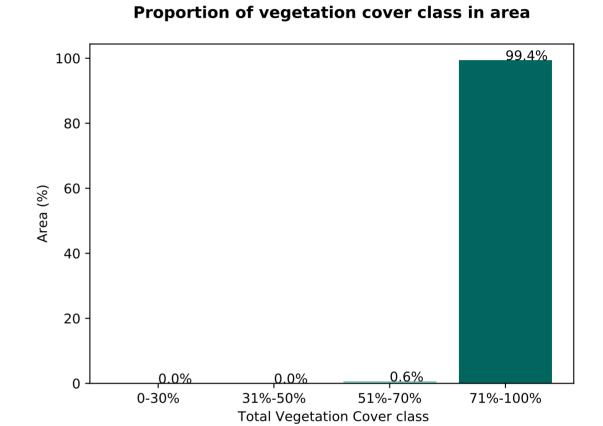
### Irrigation

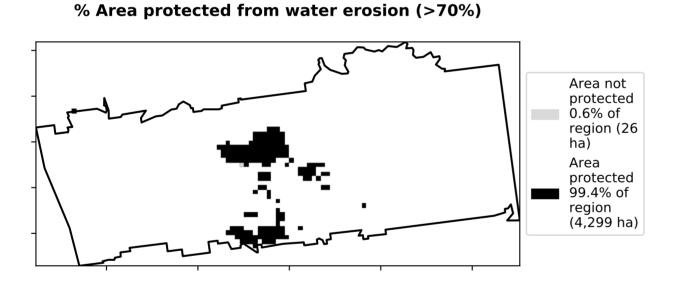
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Land Use of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 3 Australia (2018)

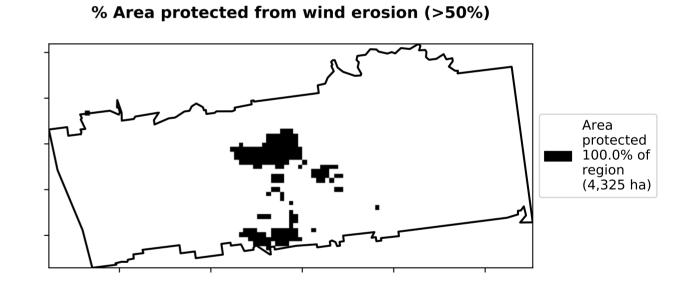
### 83.8% 80 -70 · 60 Area (%) 30 -20 16.2% 10 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.25 -0.250.00 1.00 Land use class

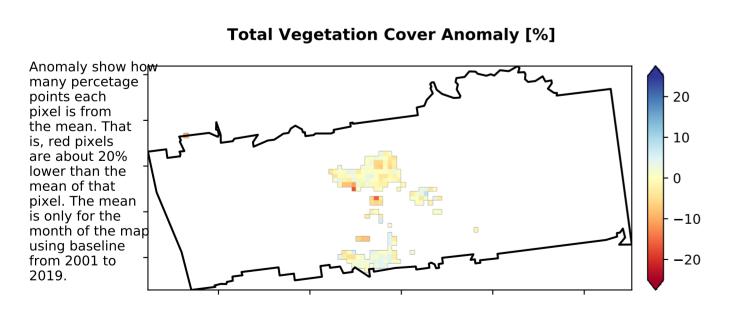
Proportion of each land class in area



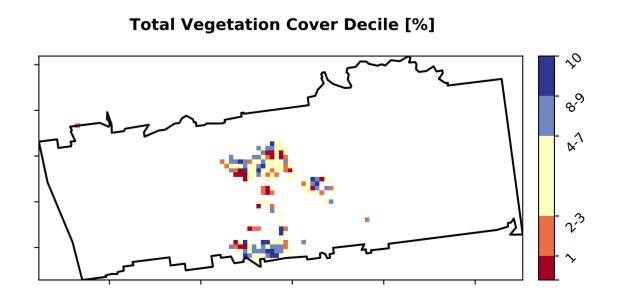








Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



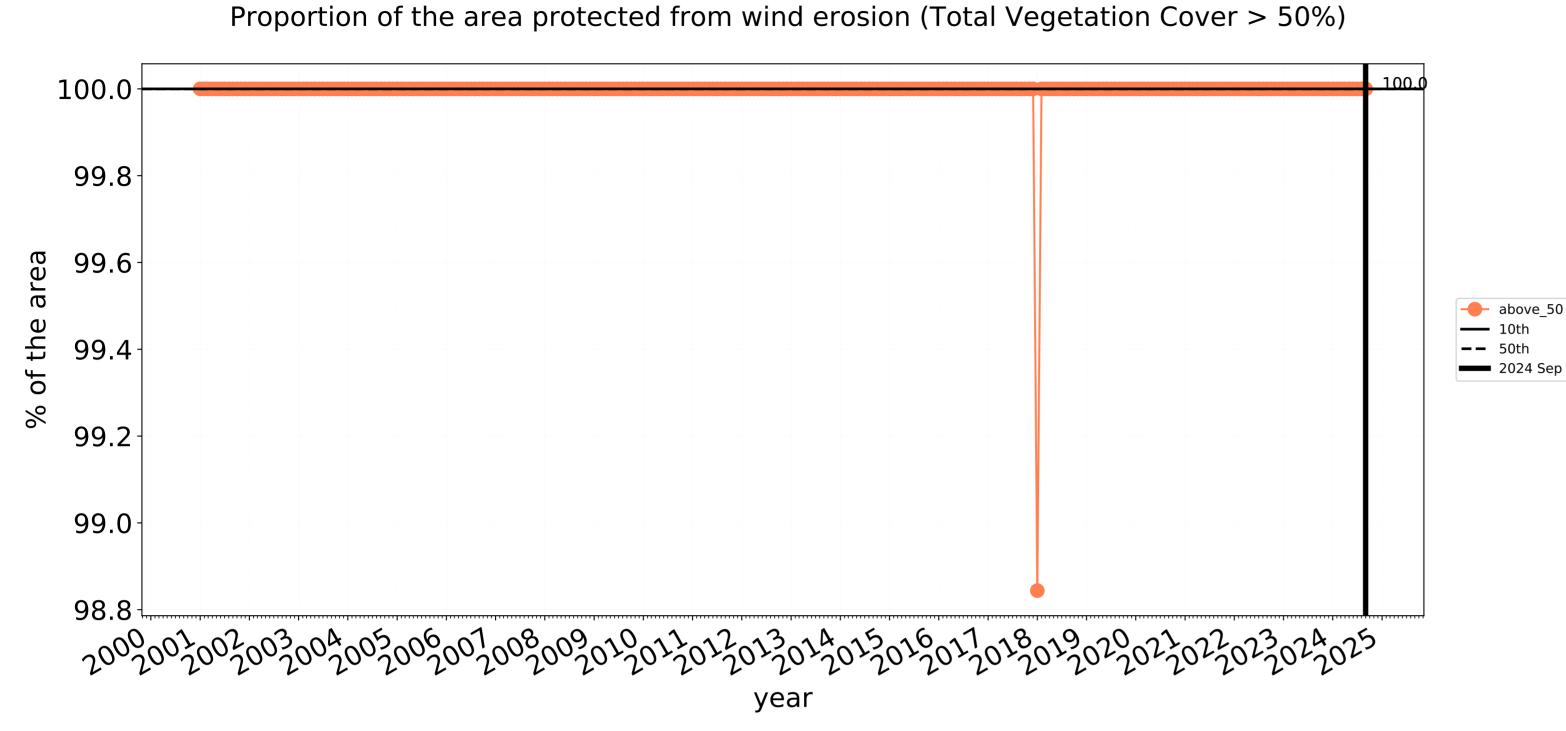


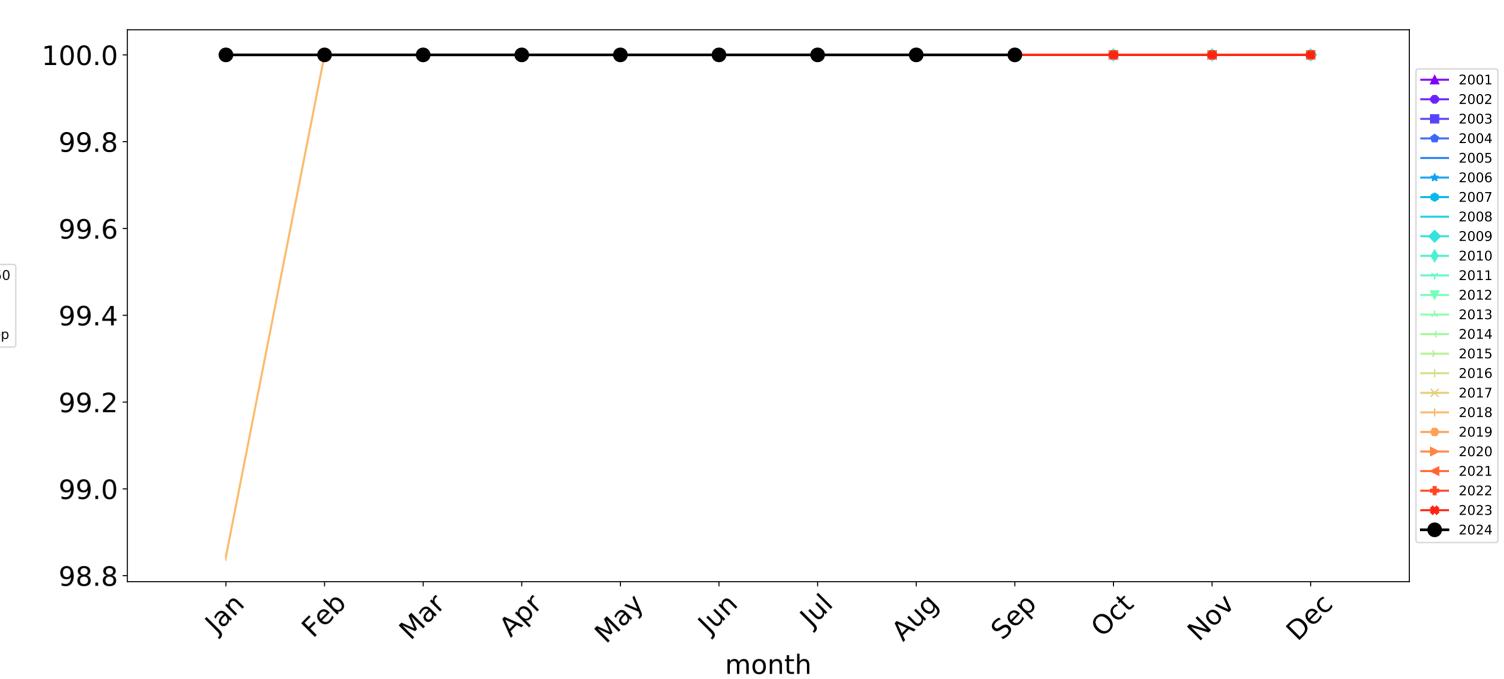




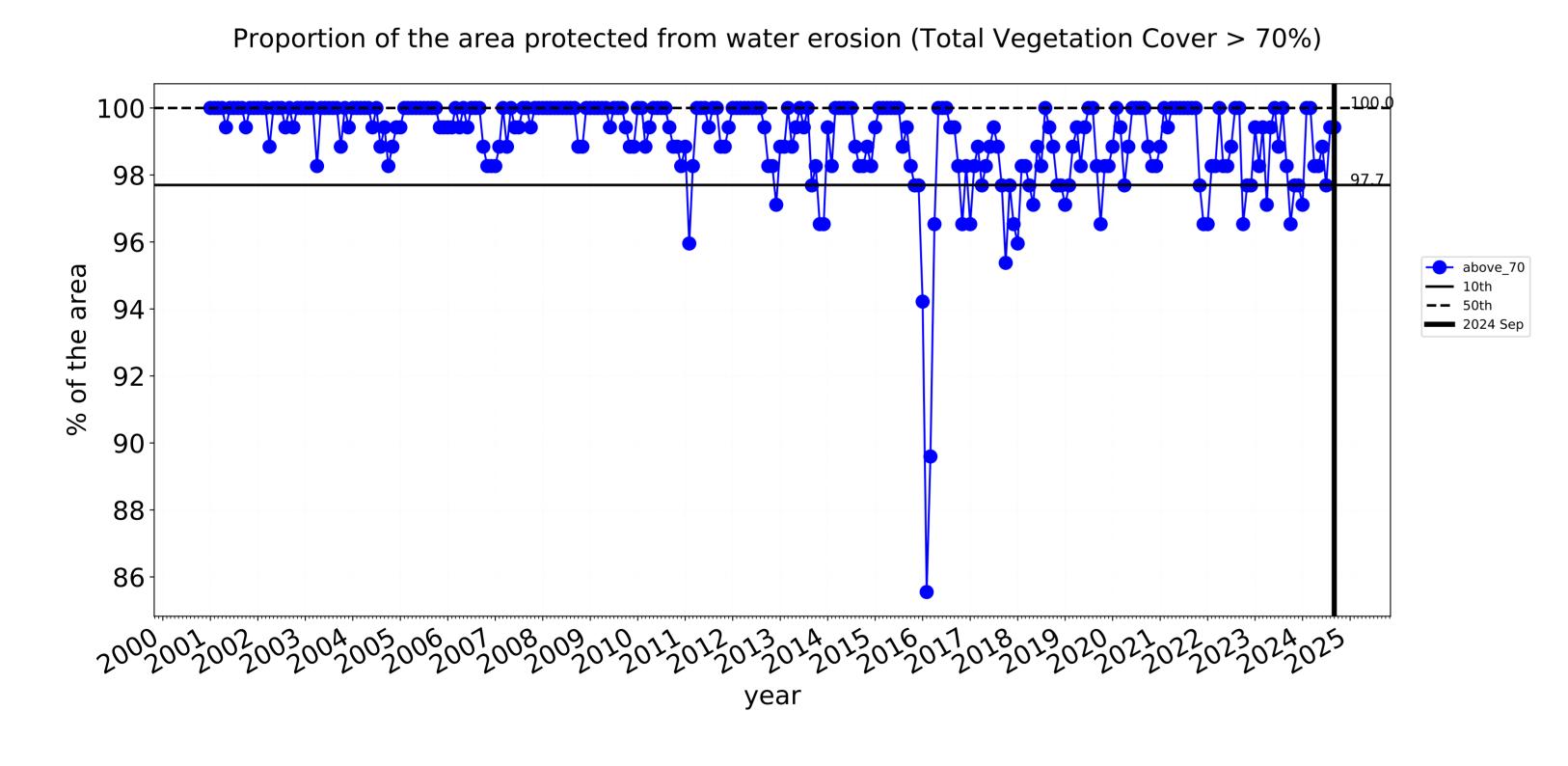


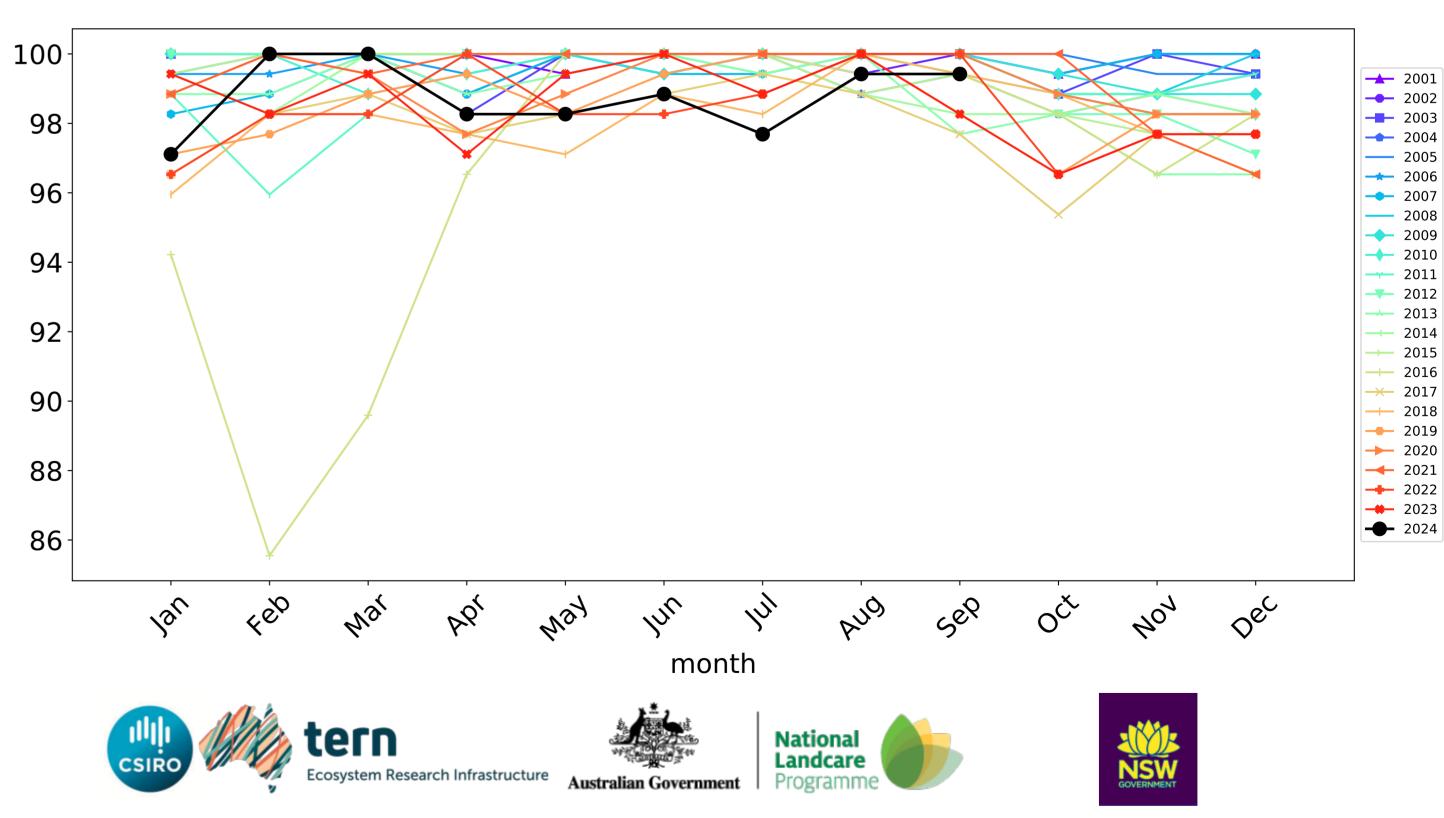
### Irrigation timeseries



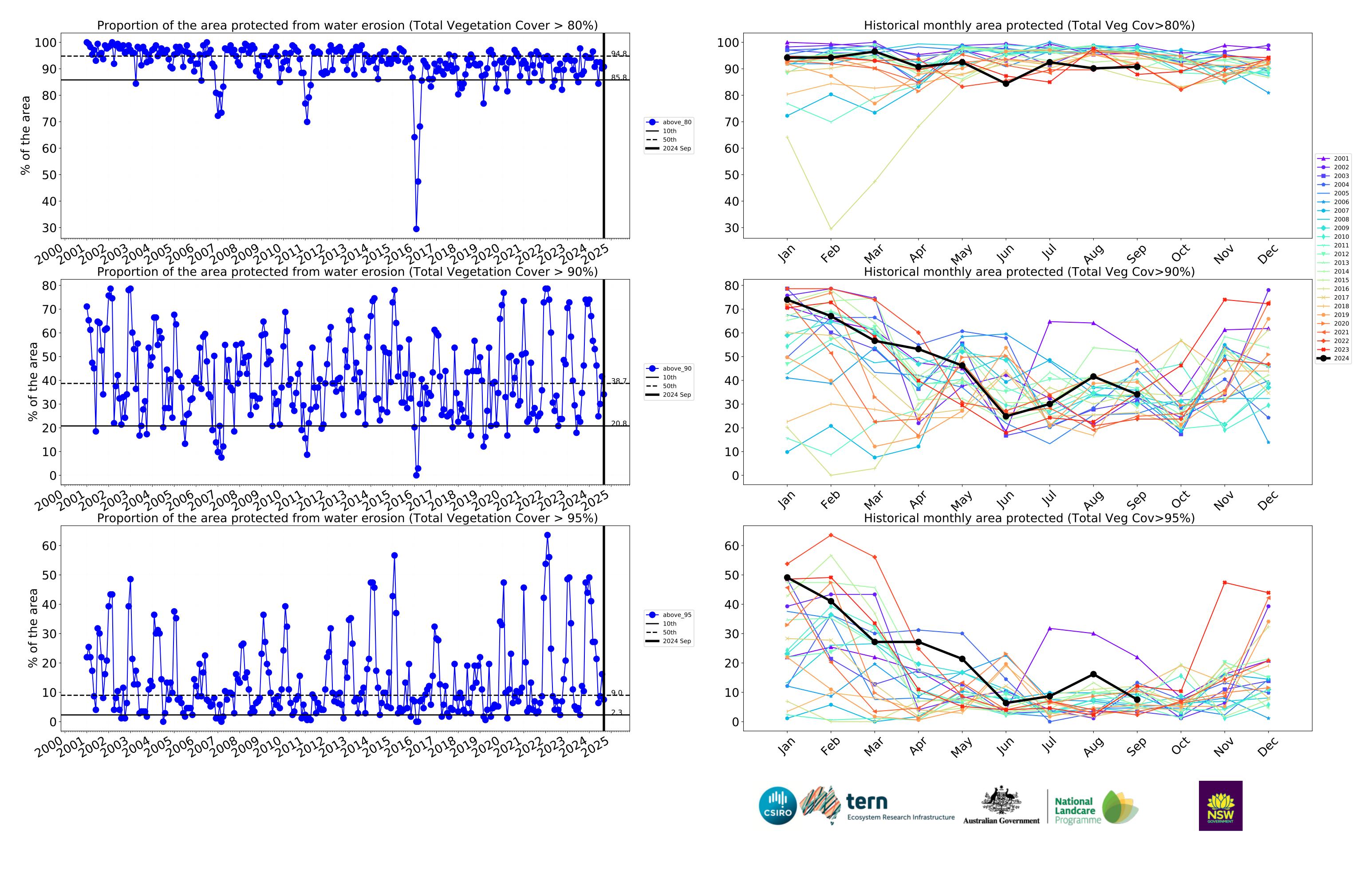


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



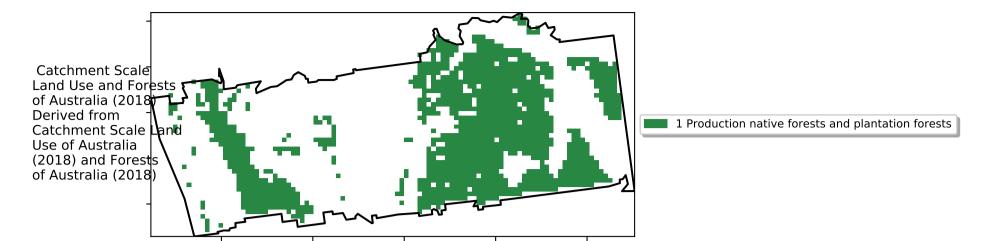


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

### Land use and forest cover

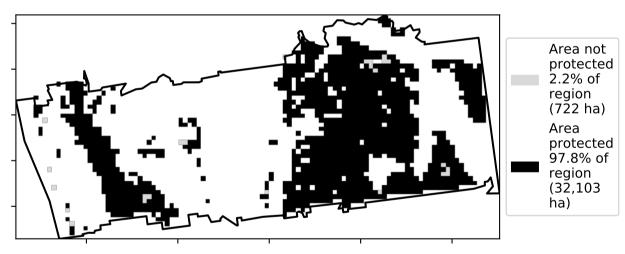


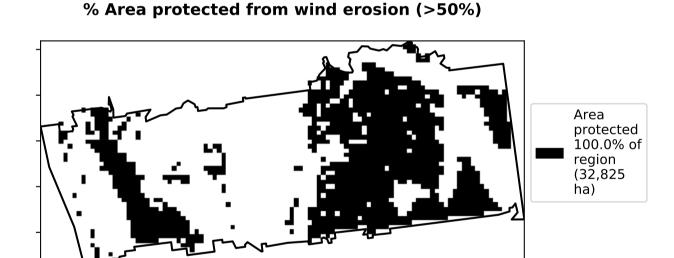
# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 97.8% 80 - 97.8% 60 - 40 - 20 - 0.0% 0.0% 2.2% 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100%

**Total Vegetation Cover class** 

### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

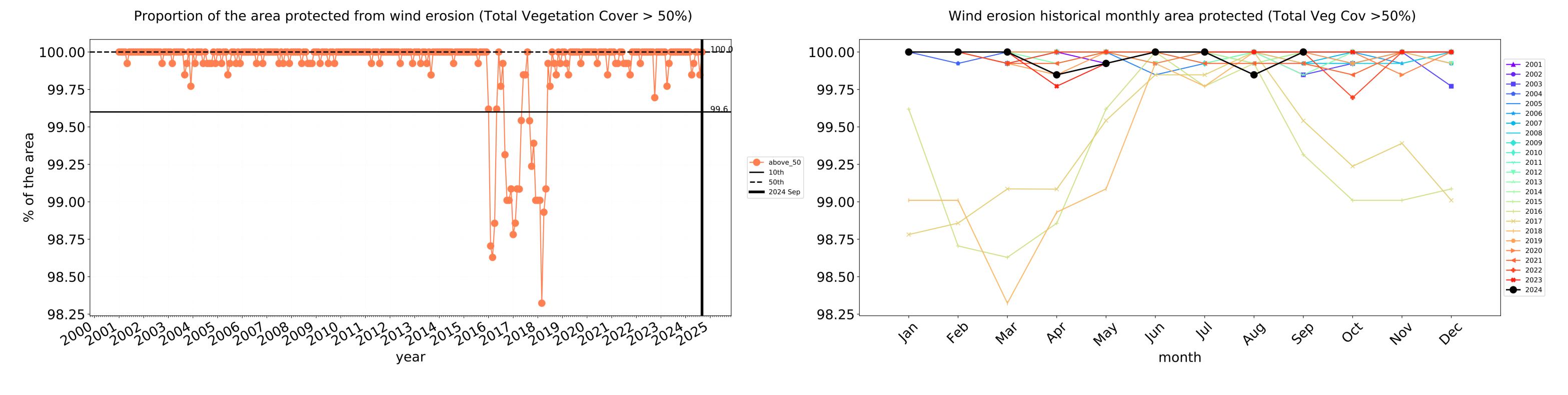


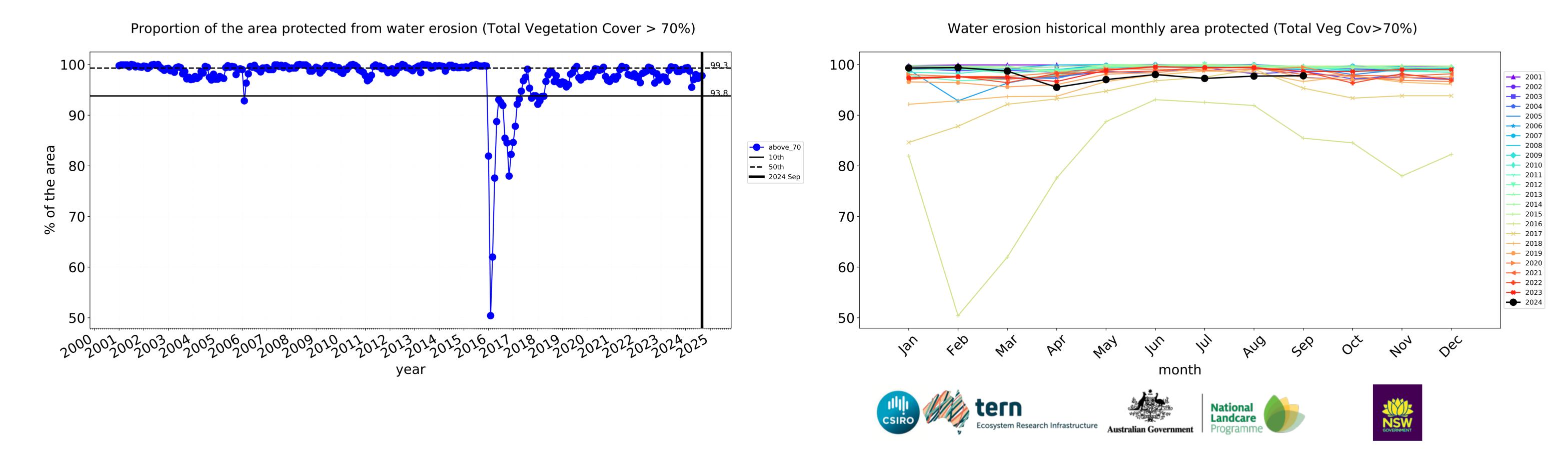


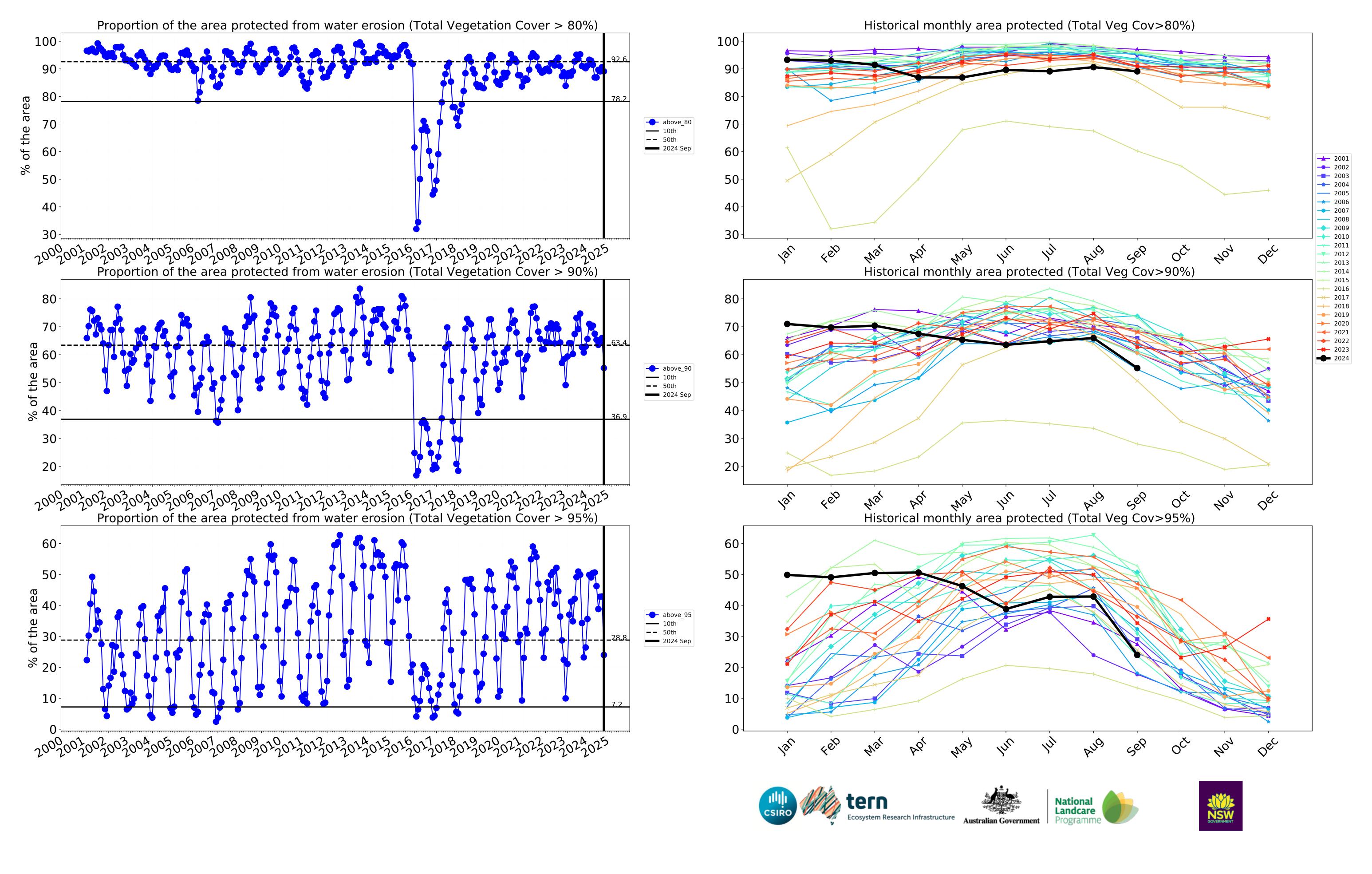




### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







### Waroona\_(S) (82,975 ha and no data 288 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

| Land use and<br>forest cover<br>Class                       | area(ha) | above_30         | above_50         | above_70         | above_80        | above_90        | above_95        |
|---|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Entire region   | 82,975   | 100.0%<br>82,975 | 100.0%<br>82,950 | 97.1%<br>80,550  | 89.5%<br>74,300 | 51.4%<br>42,625 | 16.6%<br>13,750 |
| Conservation and<br>natural<br>environments                 | 18,575   | 100.0%<br>18,575 | 100.0%<br>18,575 | 96.8%<br>17,975  | 91.0%<br>16,900 | 68.6%<br>12,750 | 19.1%<br>3,550  |
| Conservation and natural environments non forest            | 2,200    | 100.0%<br>2,200  | 100.0%<br>2,200  | 92.0%<br>2,025   | 70.5%<br>1,550  | 29.5%<br>650    | 10.2%<br>225    |
| Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest       | 5,325    | 100.0%<br>5,325  | 100.0%<br>5,325  | 92.0%<br>4,900   | 84.5%<br>4,500  | 51.2%<br>2,725  | 17.8%<br>950    |
| Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) | 11,050   | 100.0%<br>11,050 | 100.0%<br>11,050 | 100.0%<br>11,050 | 98.2%<br>10,850 | 84.8%<br>9,375  | 21.5%<br>2,375  |
| Agriculture   | 27,375   | 100.0%<br>27,375 | 99.9%<br>27,350  | 99.5%<br>27,250  | 93.2%<br>25,525 | 38.7%<br>10,600 | 7.2%<br>1,975   |
| Grazing   | 19,450   | 100.0%<br>19,450 | 99.9%<br>19,425  | 99.5%<br>19,350  | 94.0%<br>18,275 | 40.6%<br>7,900  | 7.5%<br>1,450   |
| Grazing non<br>forest                                       | 19,350   | 100.0%<br>19,350 | 99.9%<br>19,325  | 99.5%<br>19,250  | 93.9%<br>18,175 | 40.6%<br>7,850  | 7.2%<br>1,400   |
| Cropping  | 3,600    | 100.0%<br>3,600  | 100.0%<br>3,600  | 100.0%<br>3,600  | 92.4%<br>3,325  | 34.0%<br>1,225  | 5.6%<br>200     |
| Irrigation  | 4,325    | 100.0%<br>4,325  | 100.0%<br>4,325  | 99.4%<br>4,300   | 90.8%<br>3,925  | 34.1%<br>1,475  | 7.5%<br>325     |
| Production native<br>forests and<br>plantation<br>forests   | 32,825   | 100.0%<br>32,825 | 100.0%<br>32,825 | 97.8%<br>32,100  | 89.1%<br>29,250 | 55.2%<br>18,125 | 24.0%<br>7,875  |







