### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Waroona (S) WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: July 2023

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region.

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

Total vegetation Cover:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3







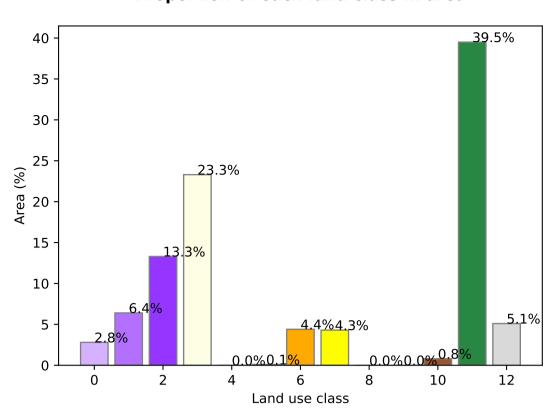


### **Vegetation Cover Jul 2023**

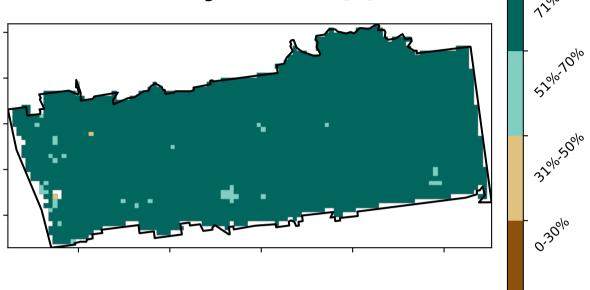
### Land use and forest cover Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Catchment Scale 3 Conservation and natural environments -Land Use and Forests Non-Woodland forest of Australia (2018) 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest Derived from 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated (2018) and Forests 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated of Australia (2018) 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests

13 Other uses

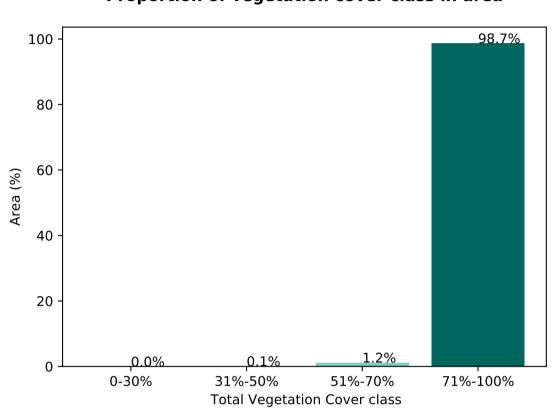
### **Proportion of each land class in area**



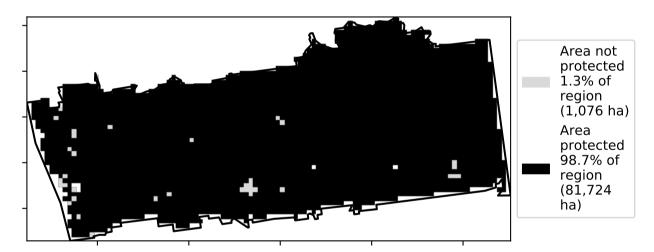




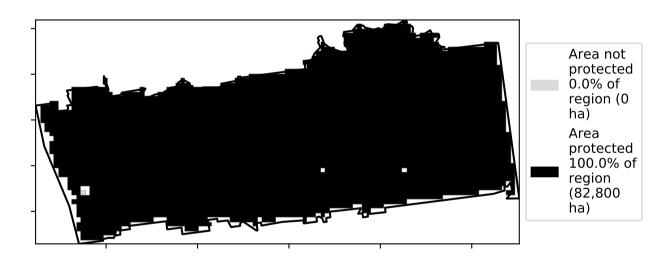
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



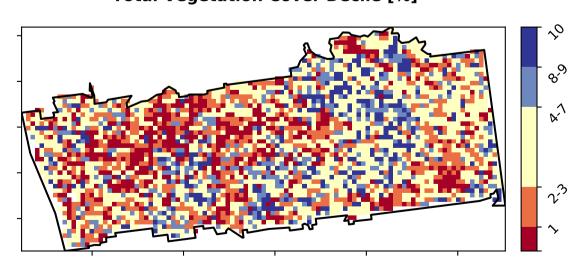
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That - 10 is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the -10month of the map using baseline from 2001 to -20 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

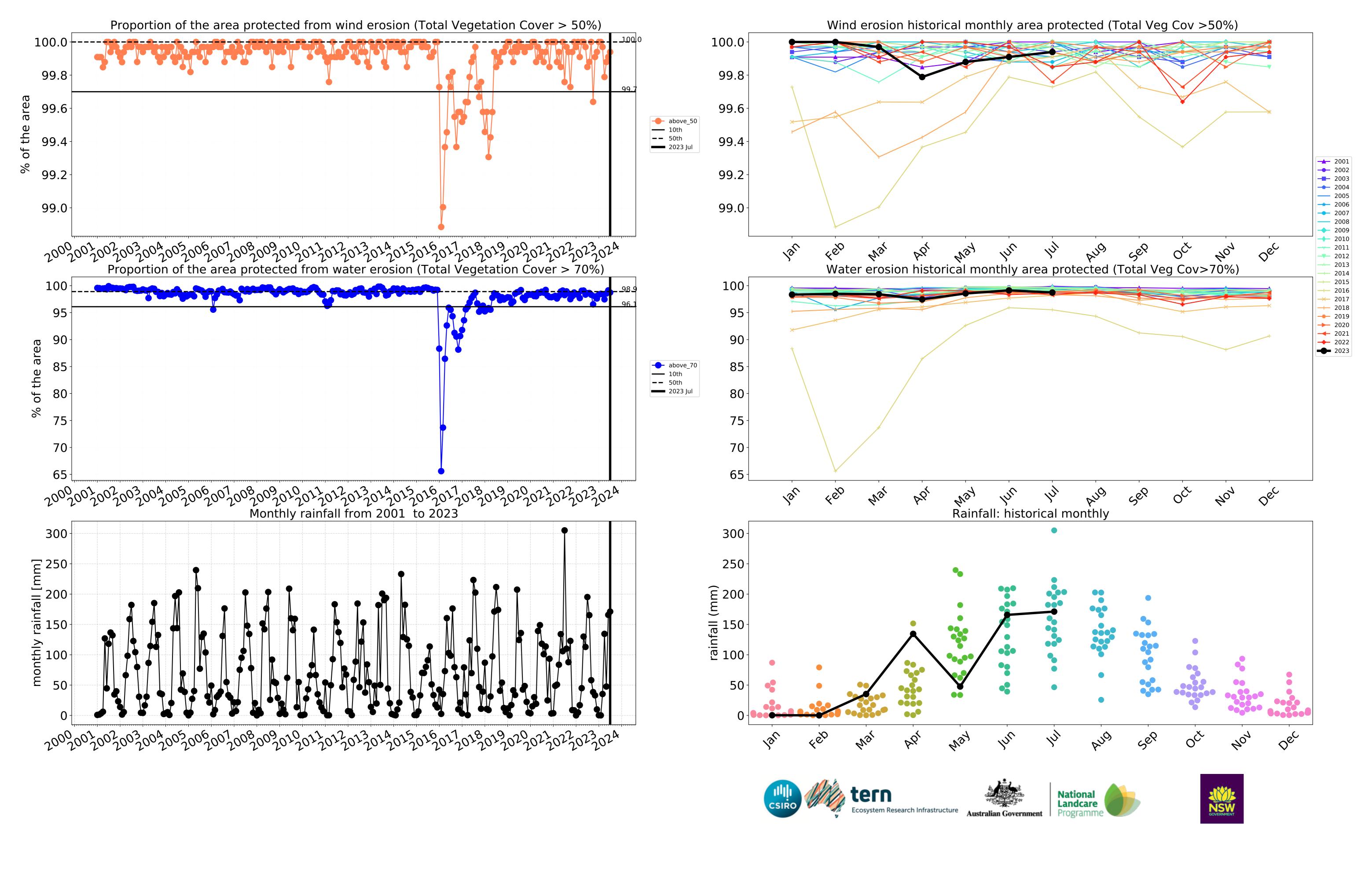


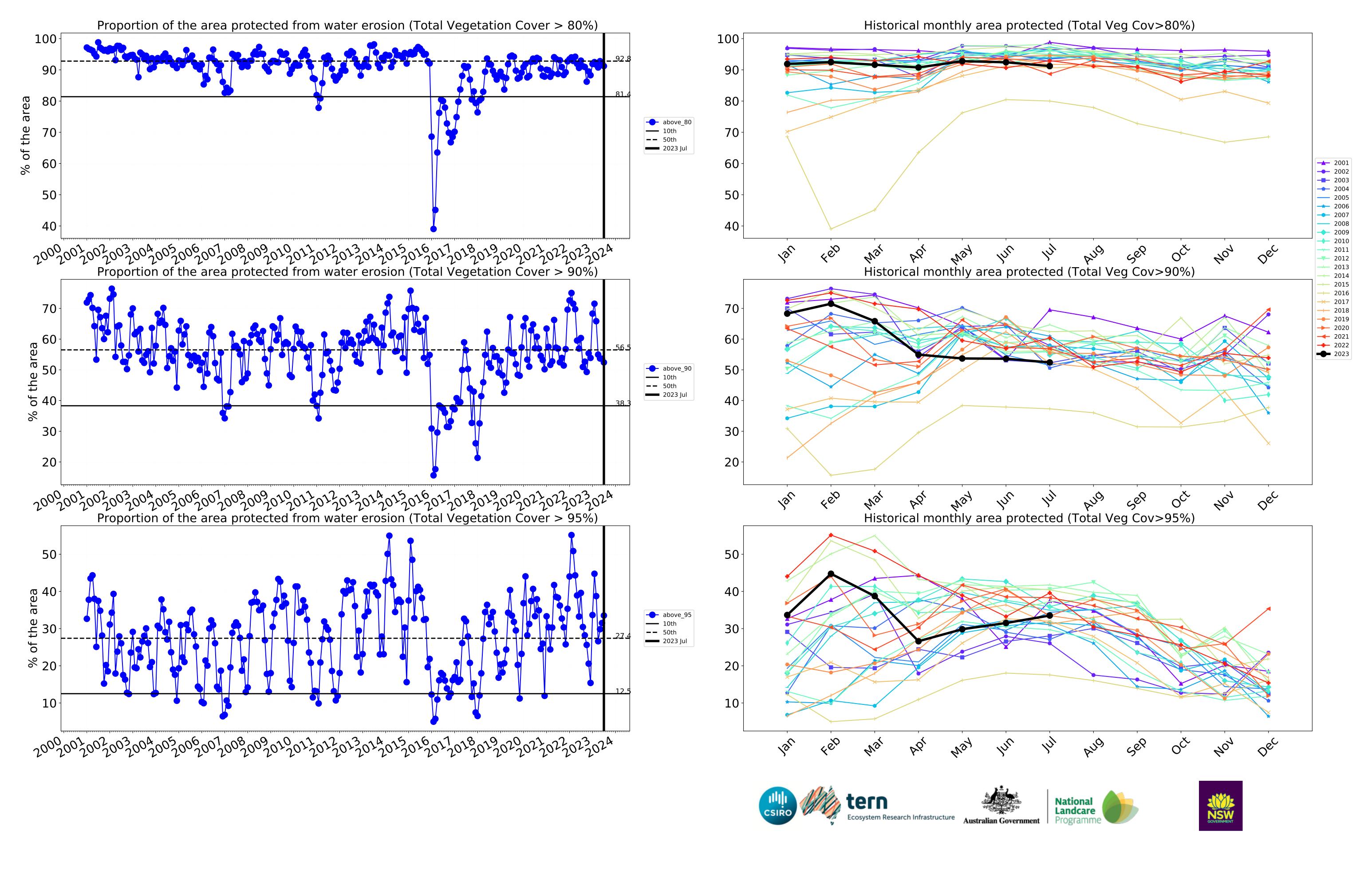






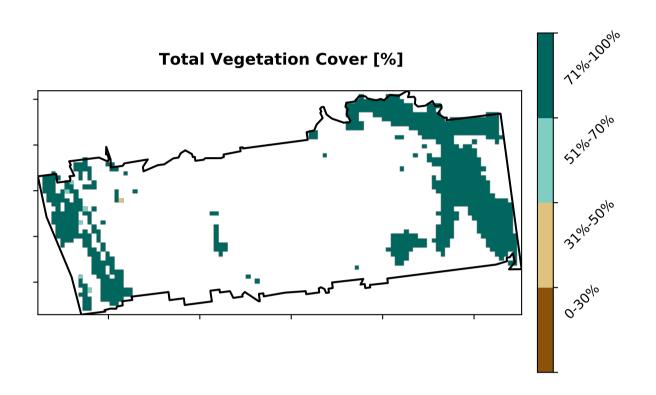


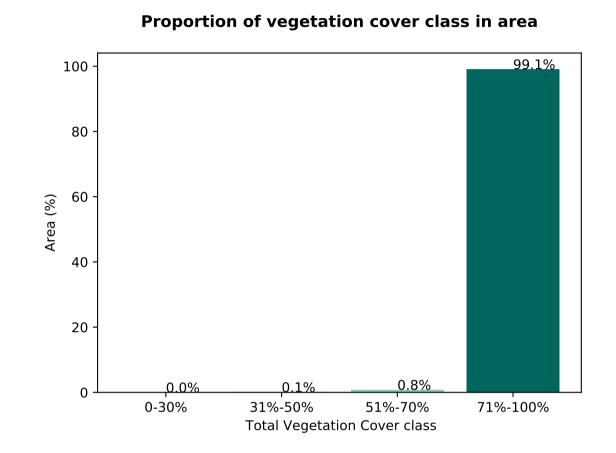




### **Conservation and natural environments**

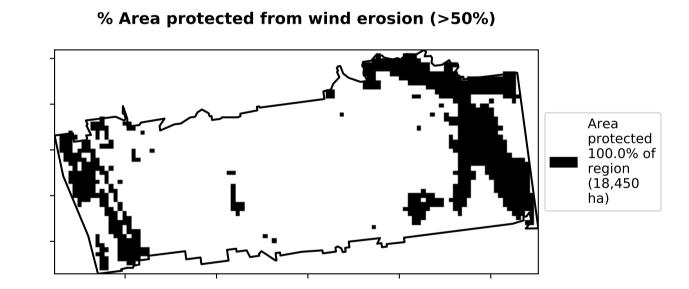
### 60 59.0% **Land use and forest cover** 50 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) ${\bf 1}$ Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Derived from Catchment Scale Land 30 28.4% Use of Australia 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 20 12.6% 10 · -0.5 1.5 0.5 1.0 2.0 0.0 Land use class

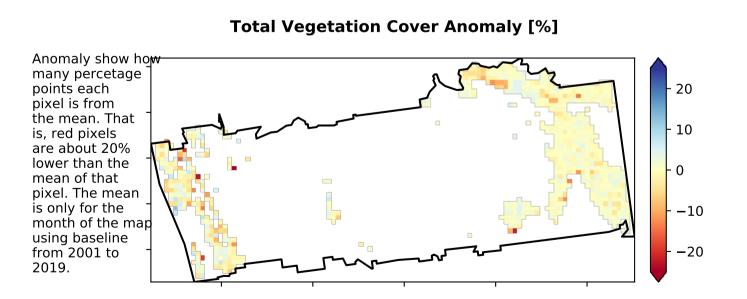




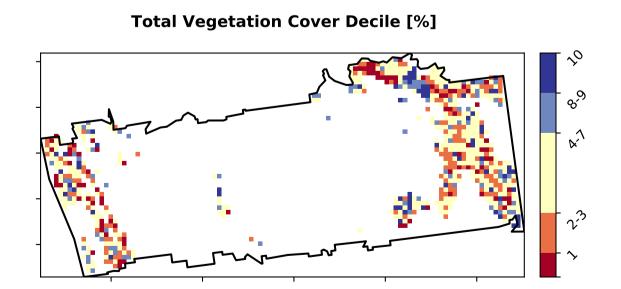
**Proportion of each land class in area** 

### Area not protected 0.9% of region (166 ha) Area protected 99.1% of region (18,284 ha)





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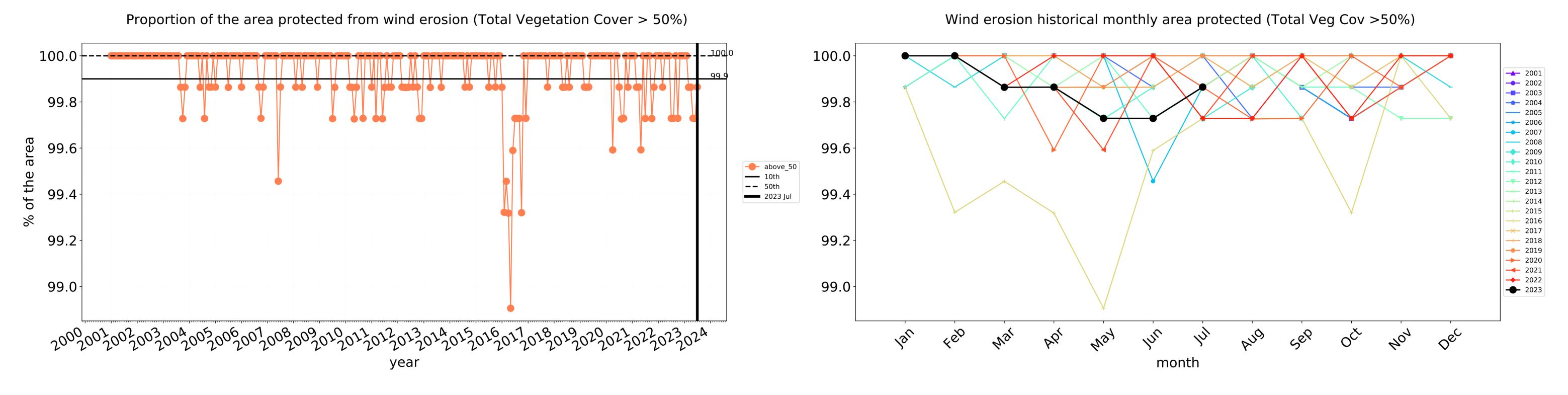


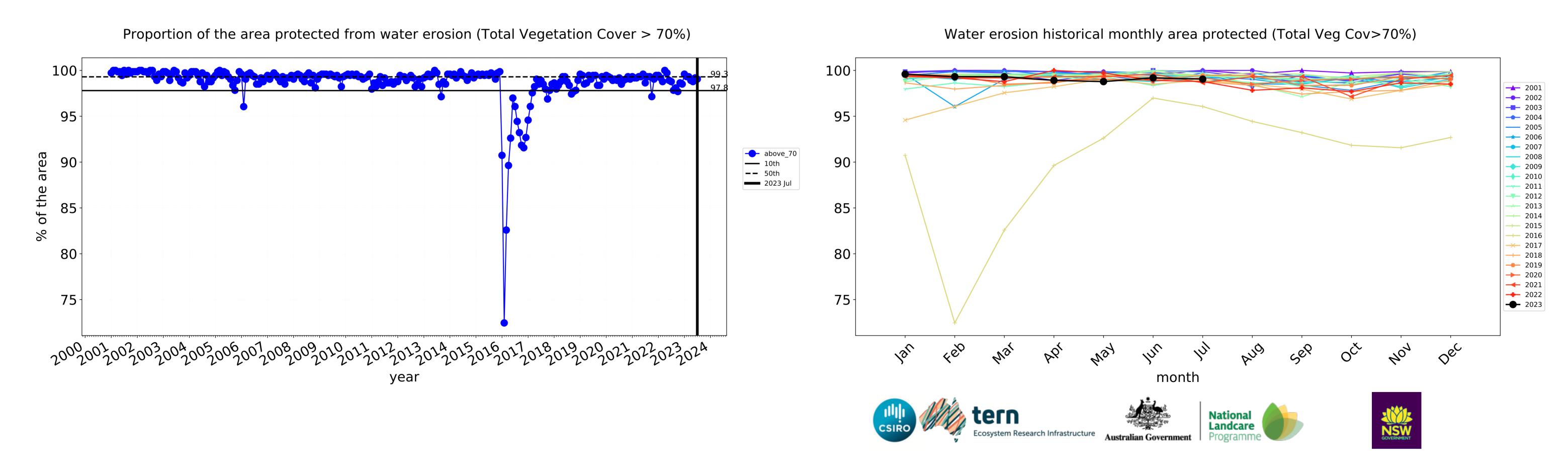


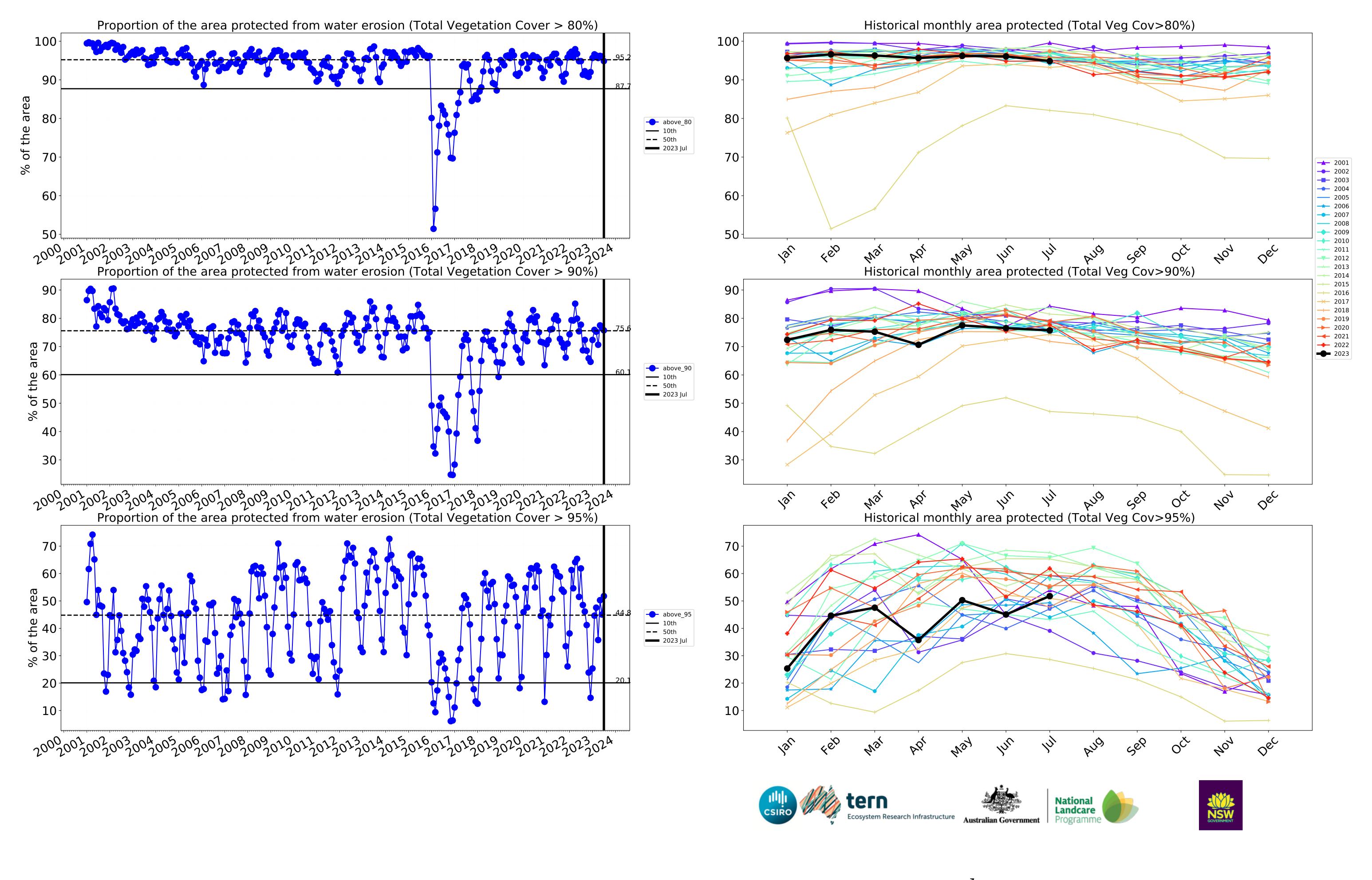




### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

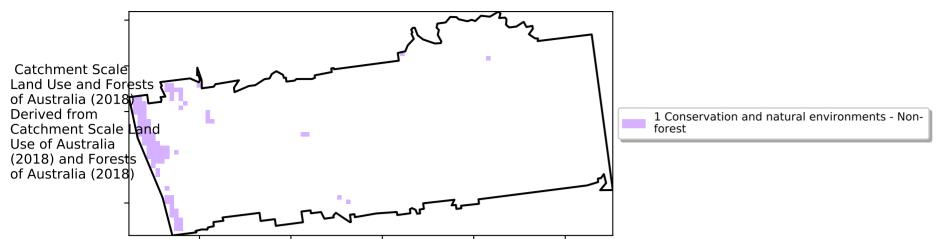






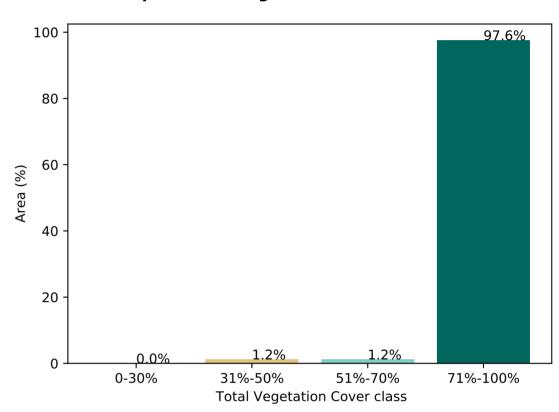
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

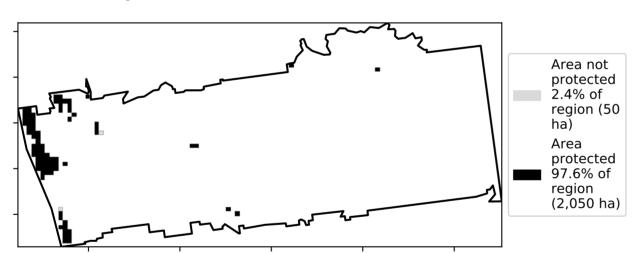


## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

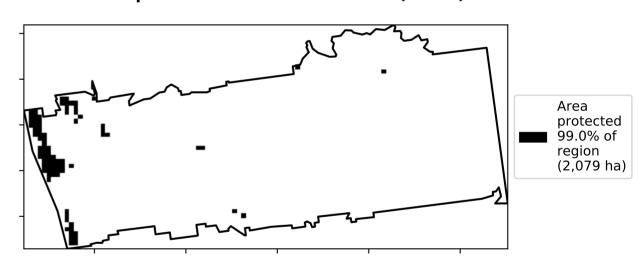
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



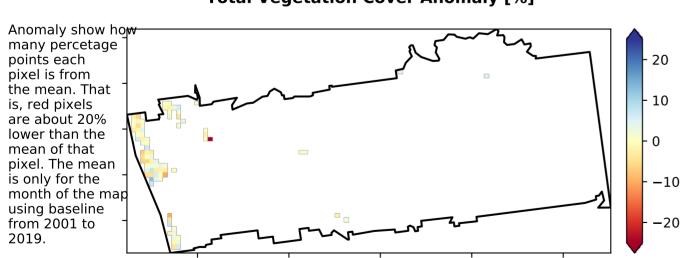
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



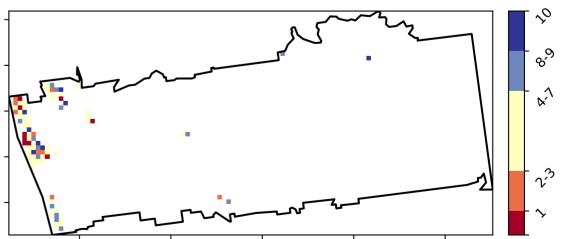
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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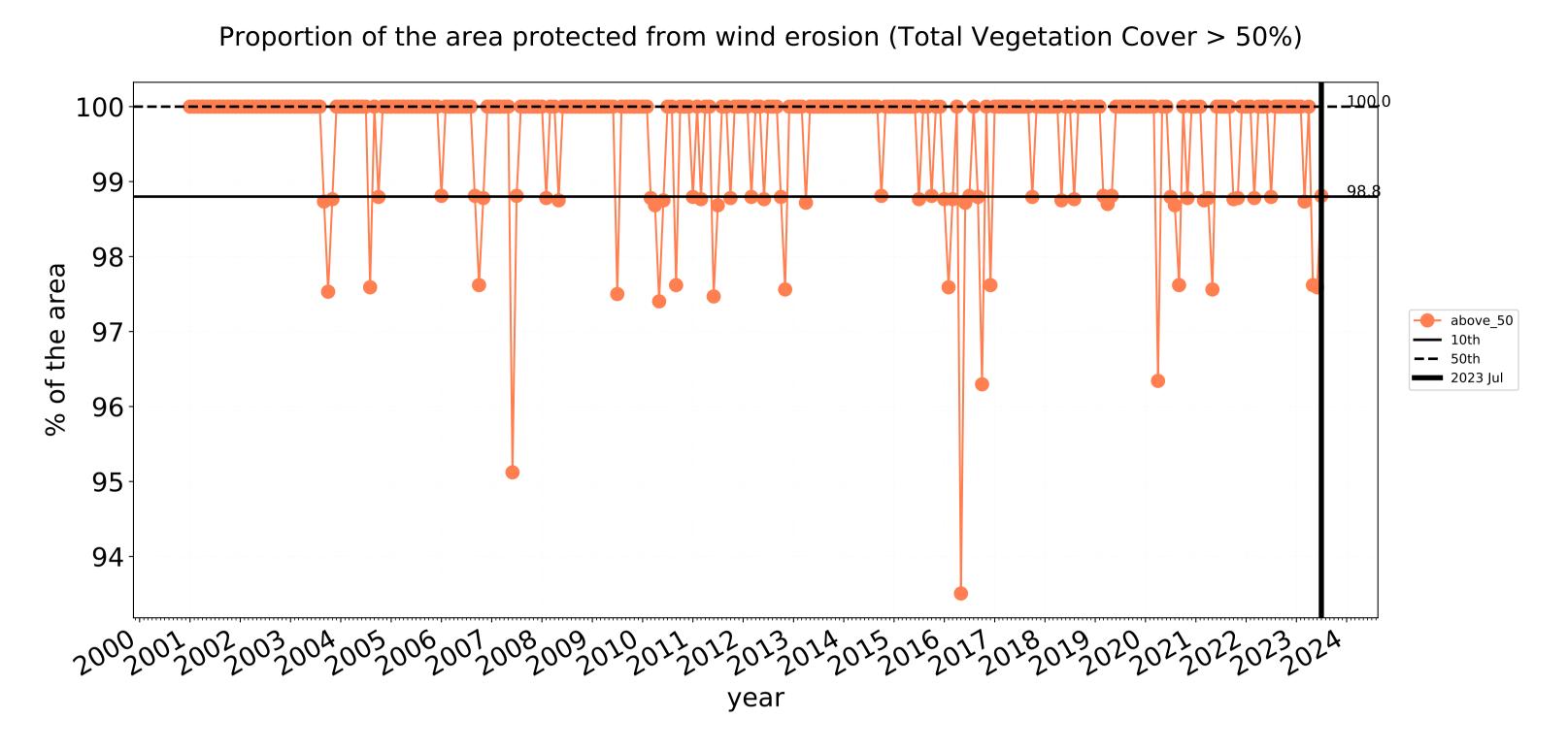


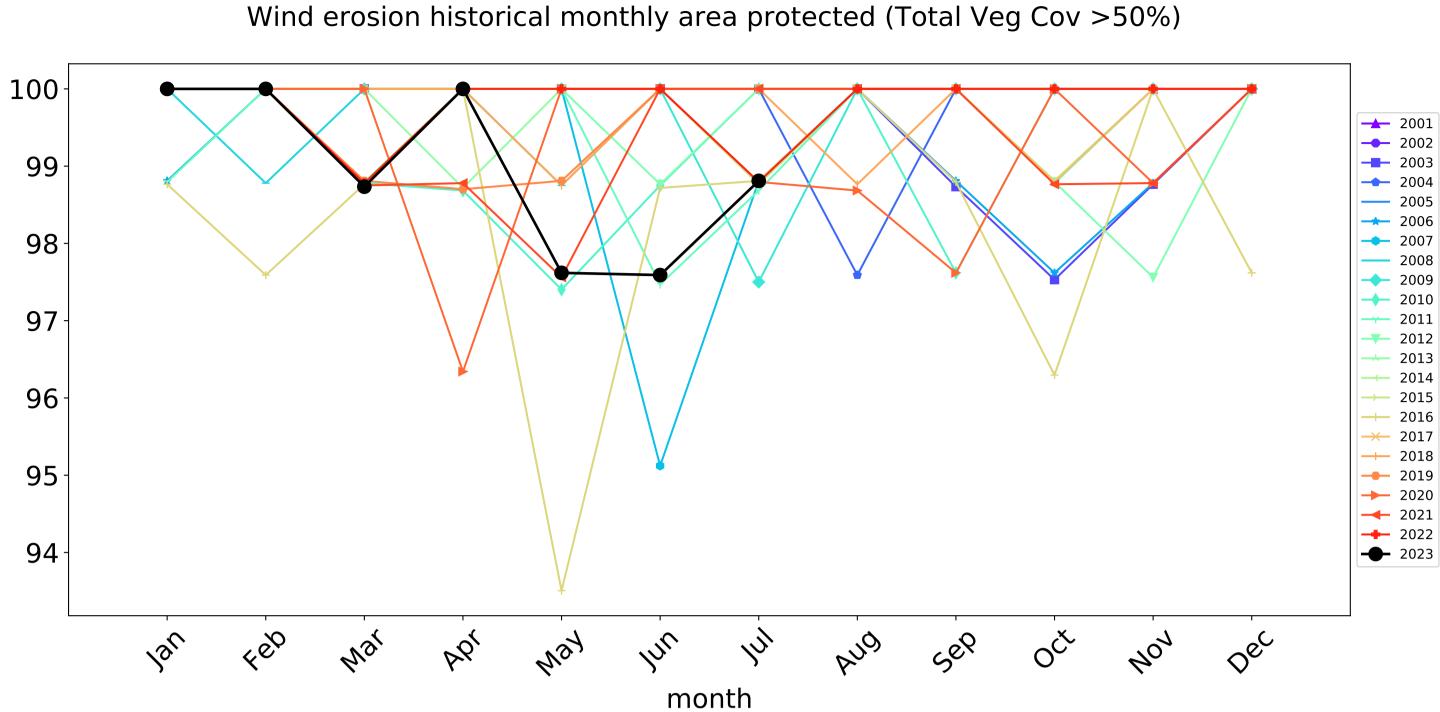


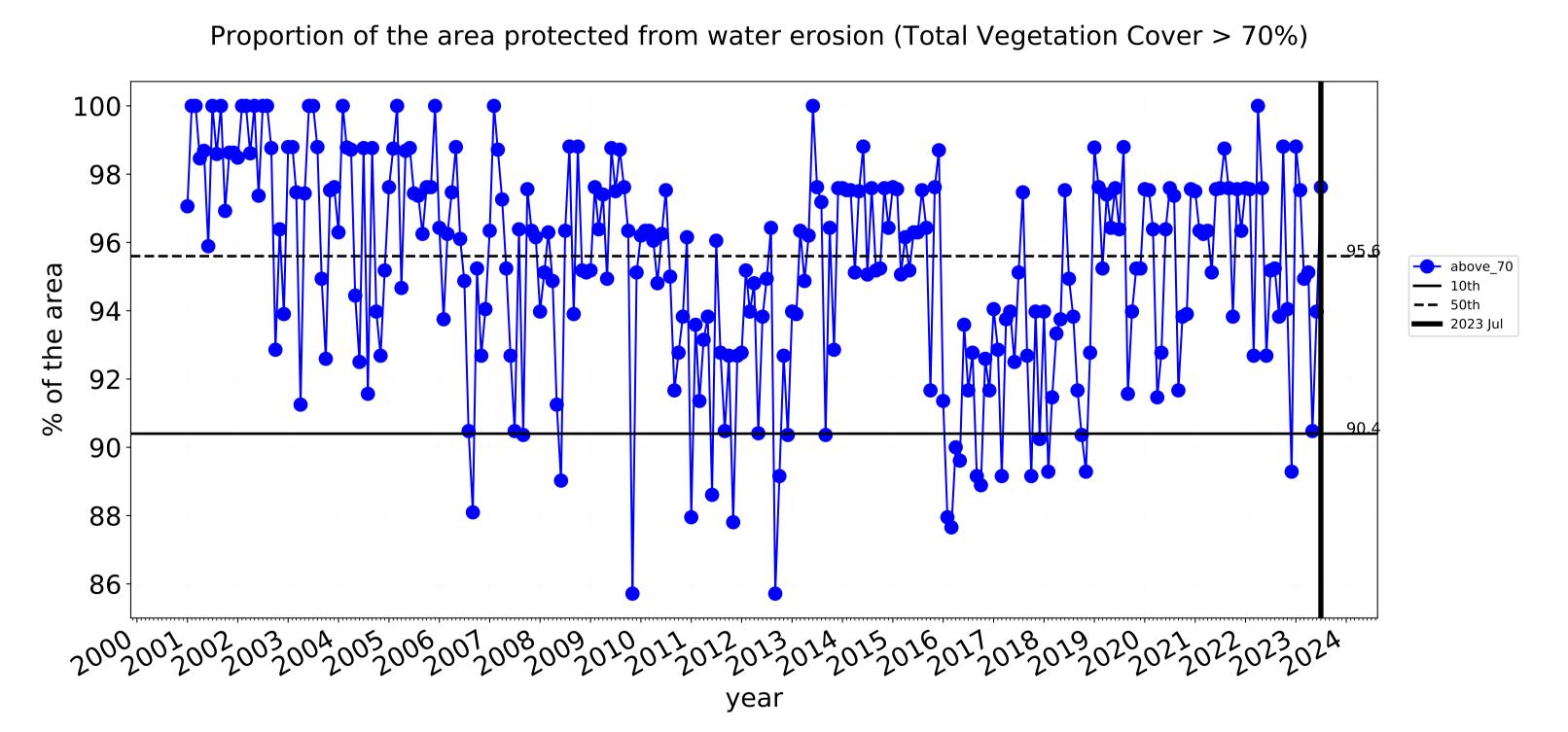


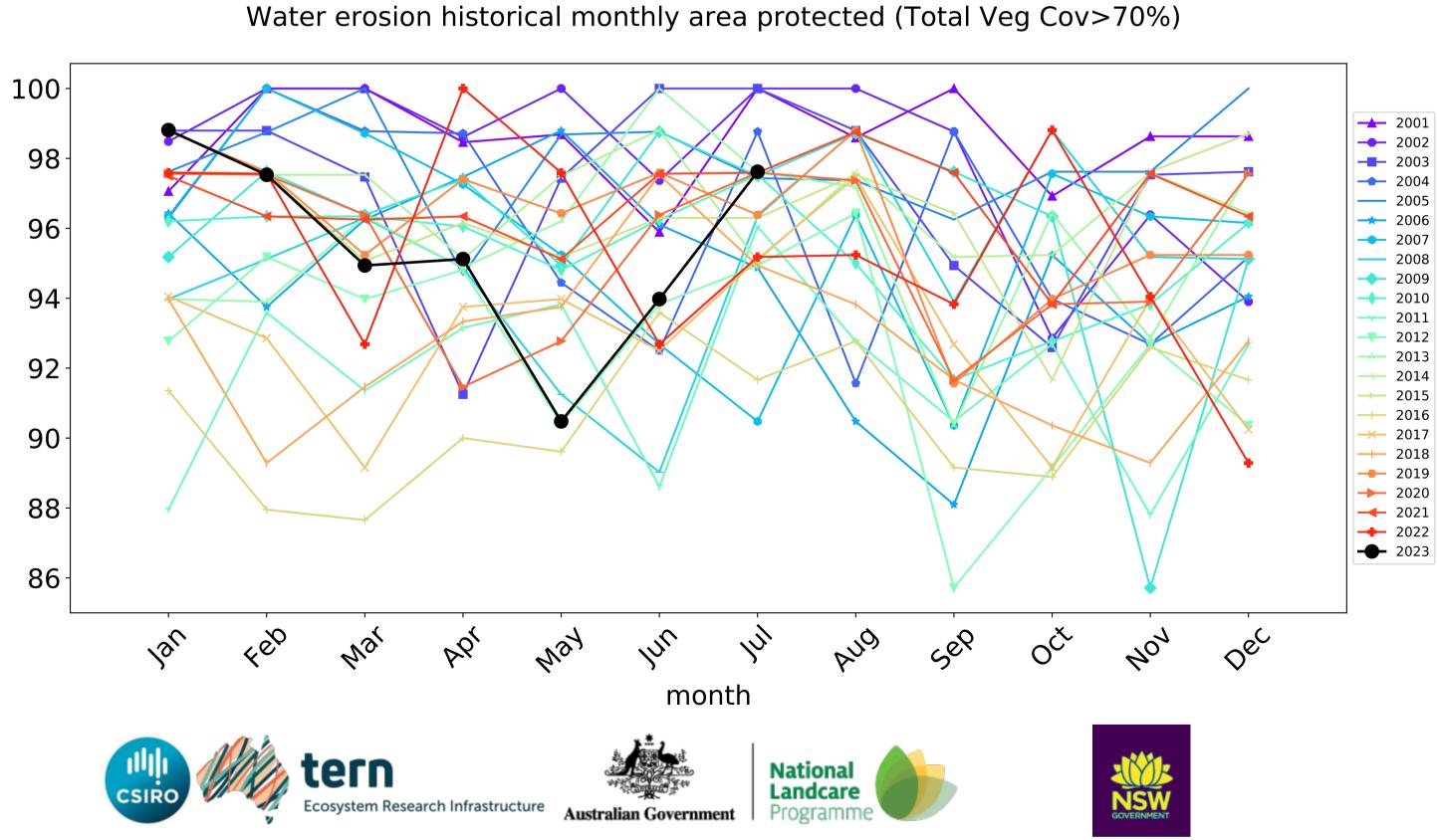


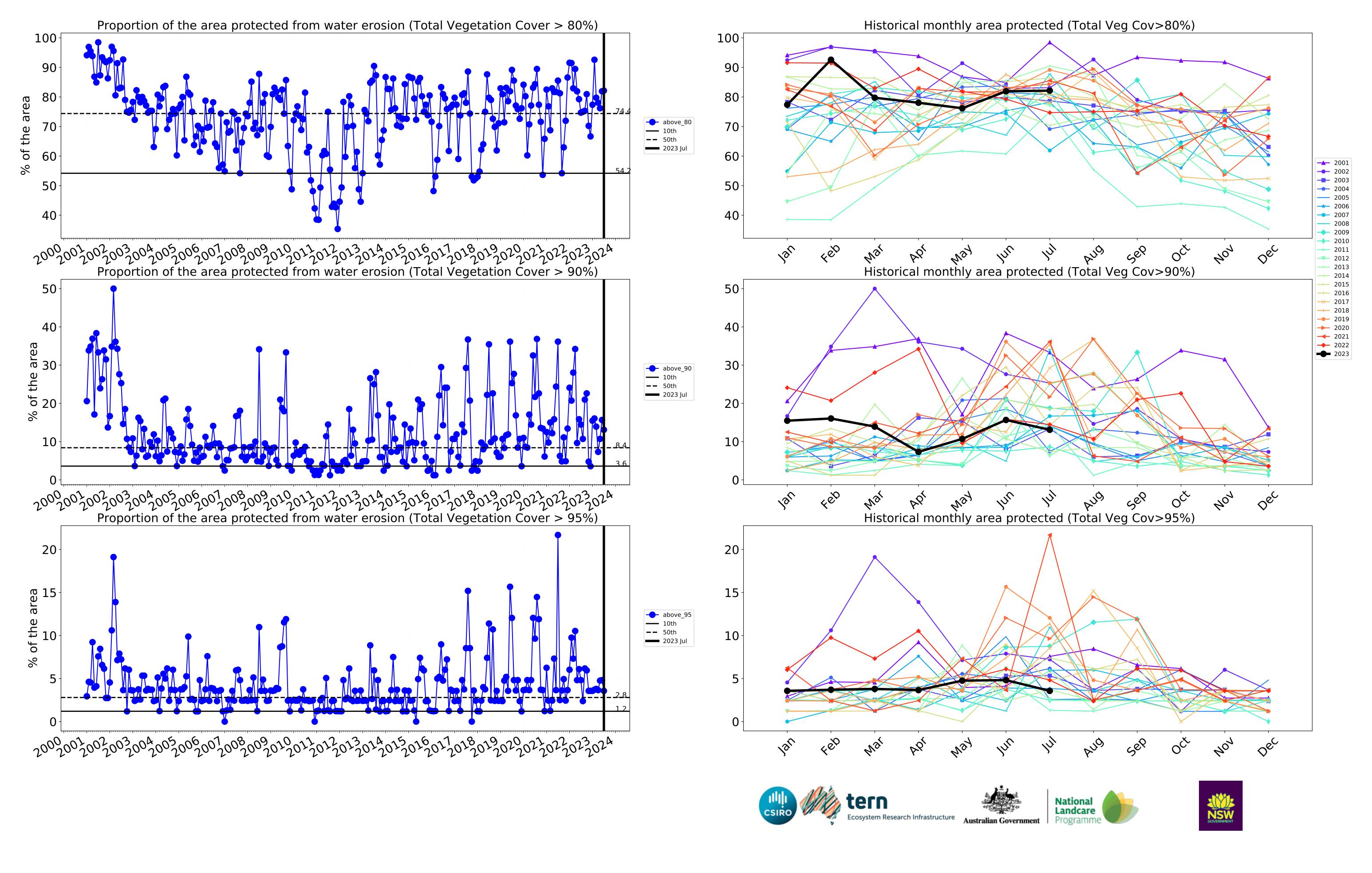
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**









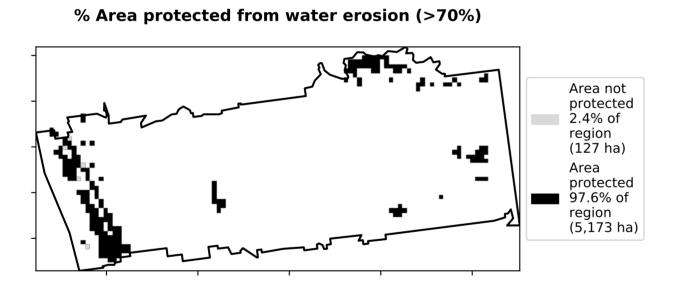


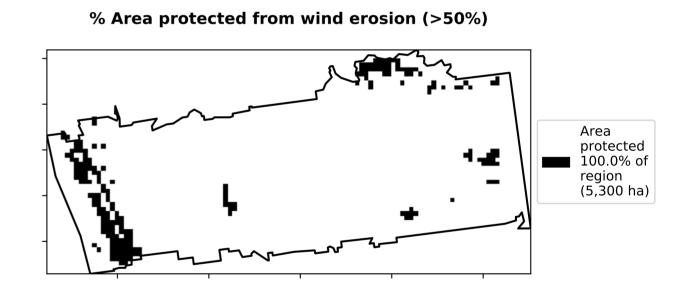
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

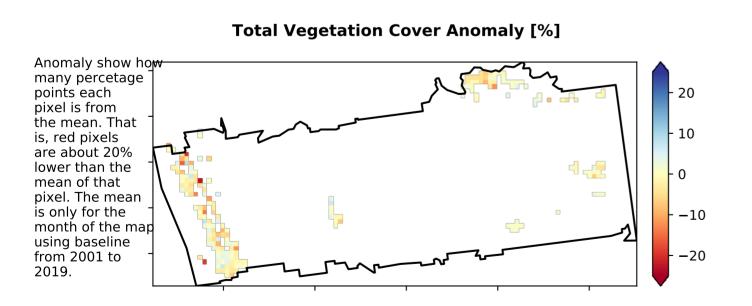
### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Typic Tubelo Syple Tubelo Syp

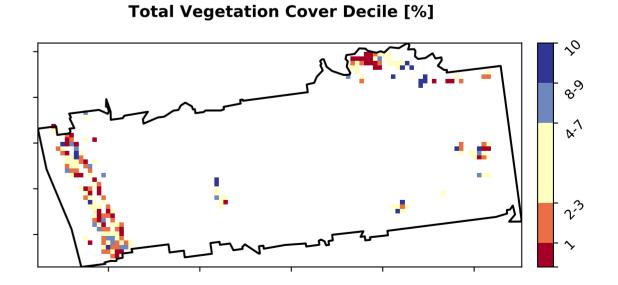
# Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 100 - 97.6% 80 - 60 - 40 - 40 - 20 - 0.0% 0.0% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class







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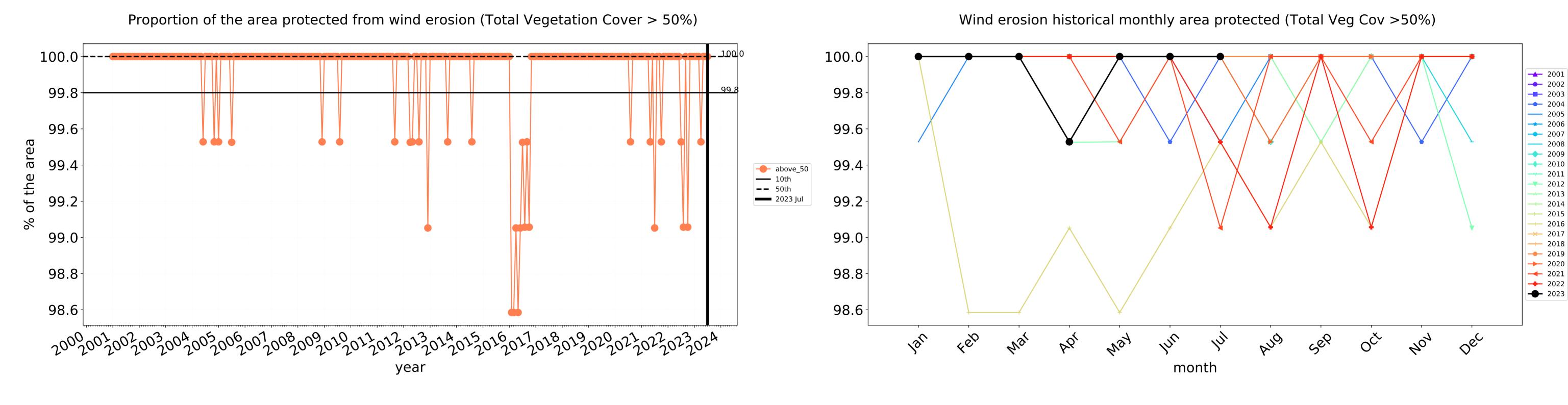


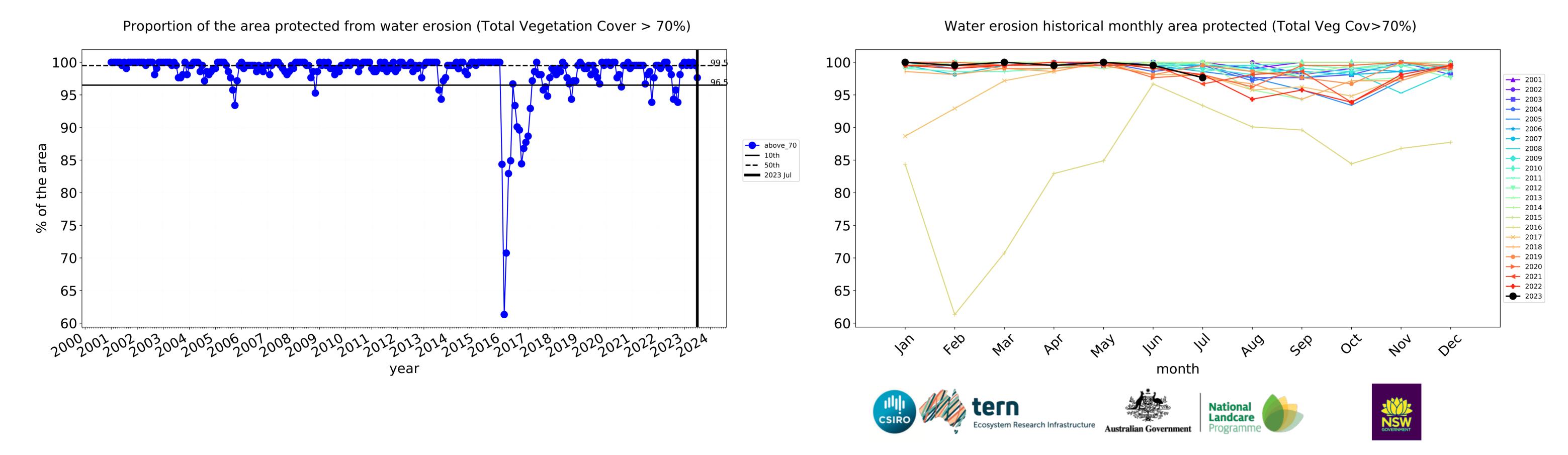


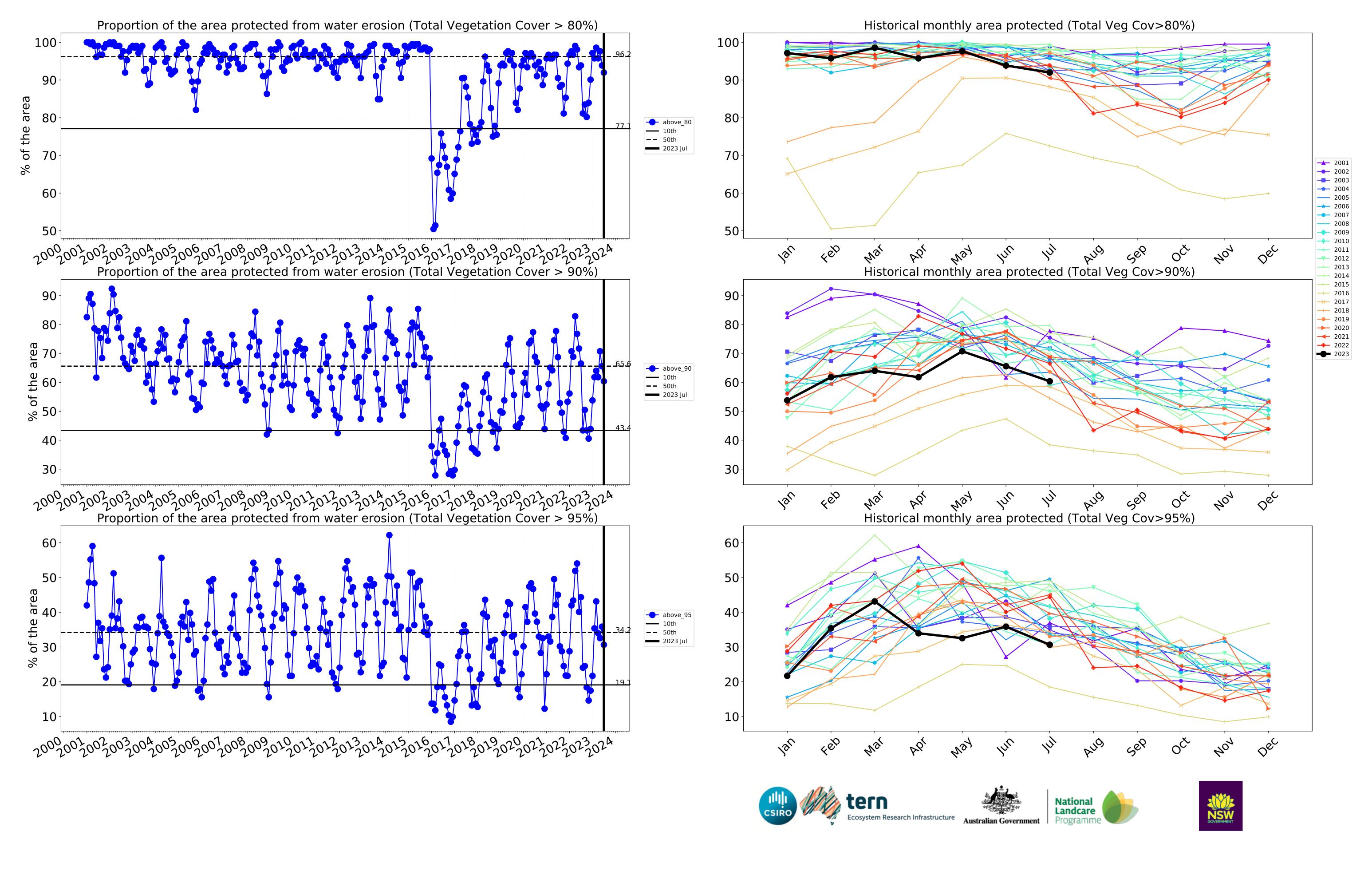




### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



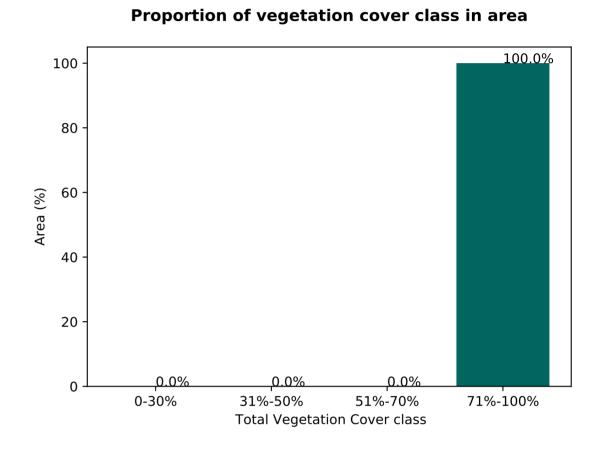


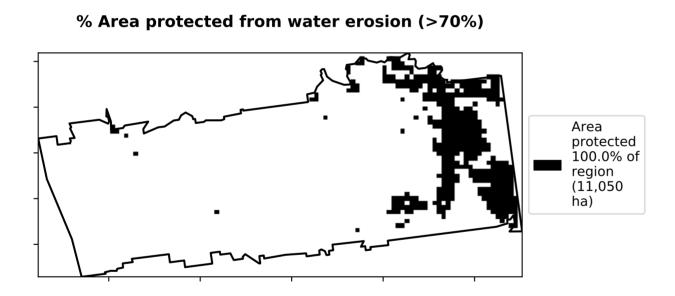


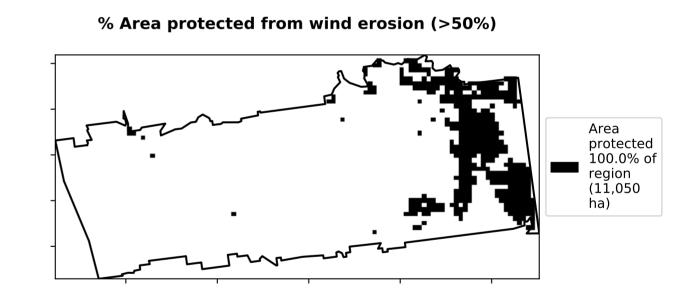
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

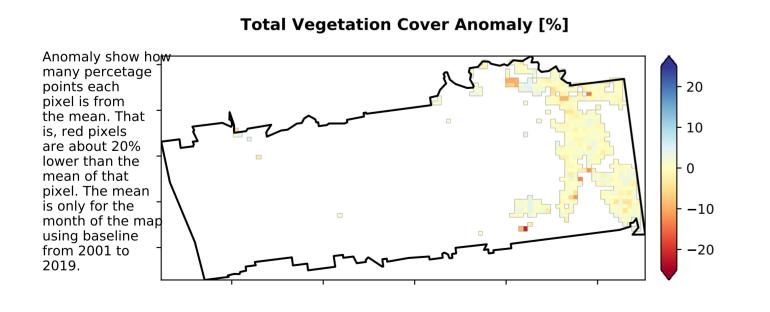
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

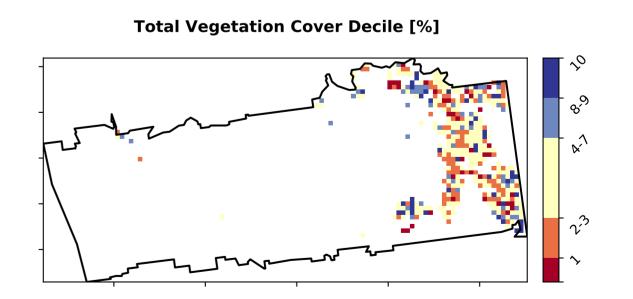








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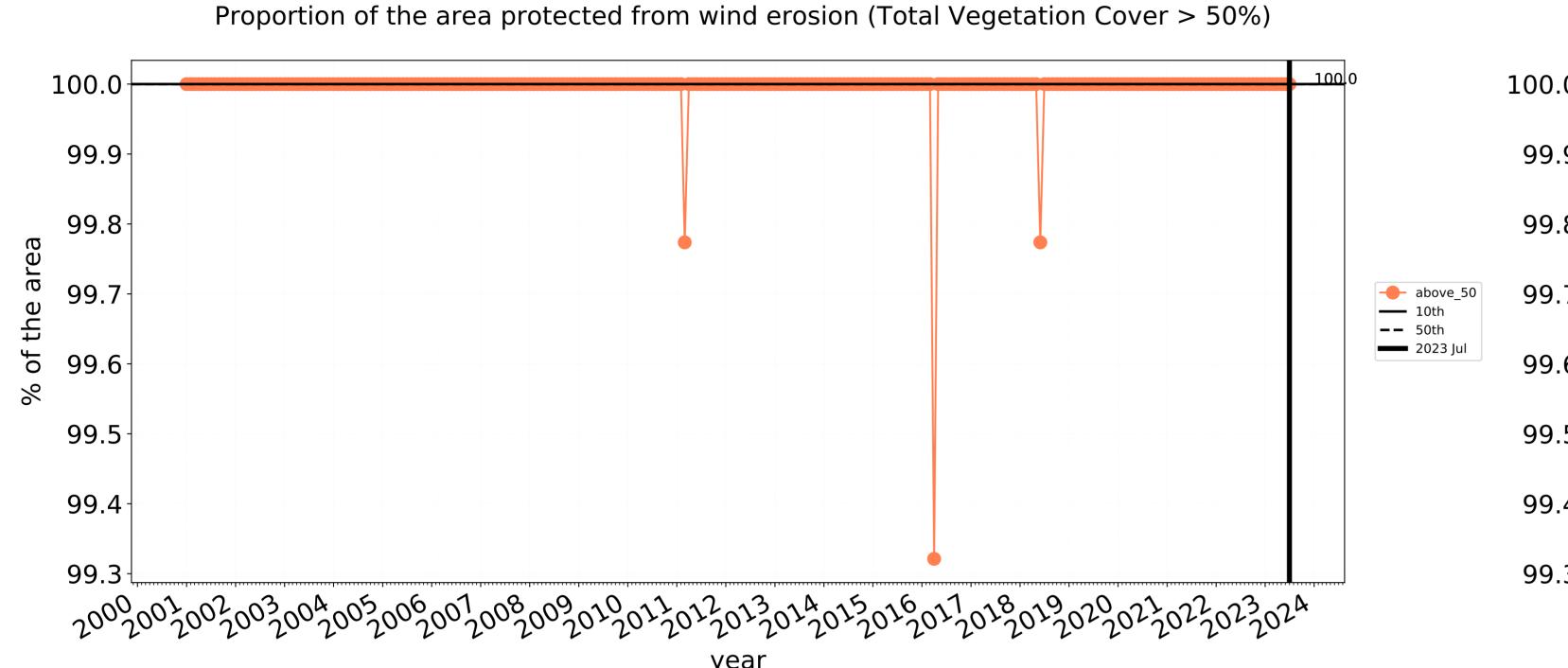


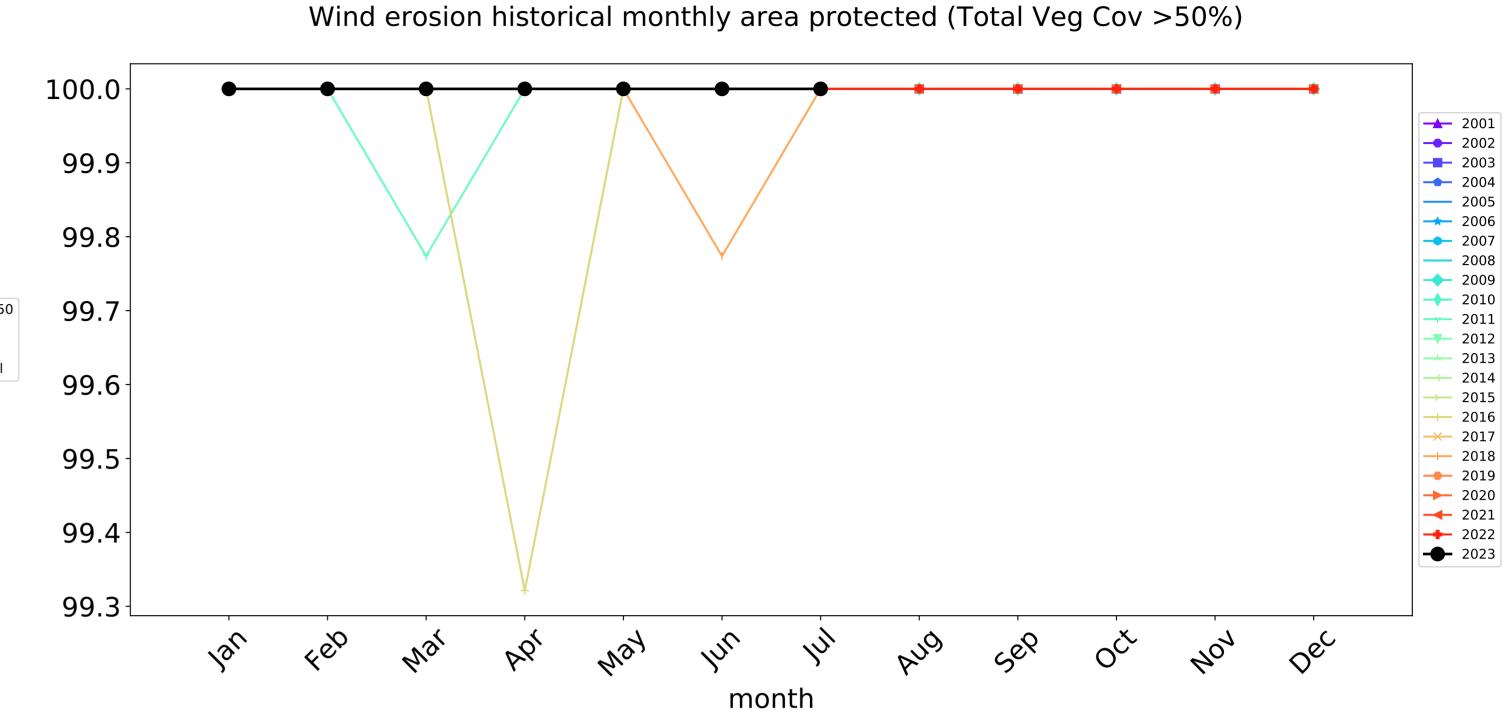


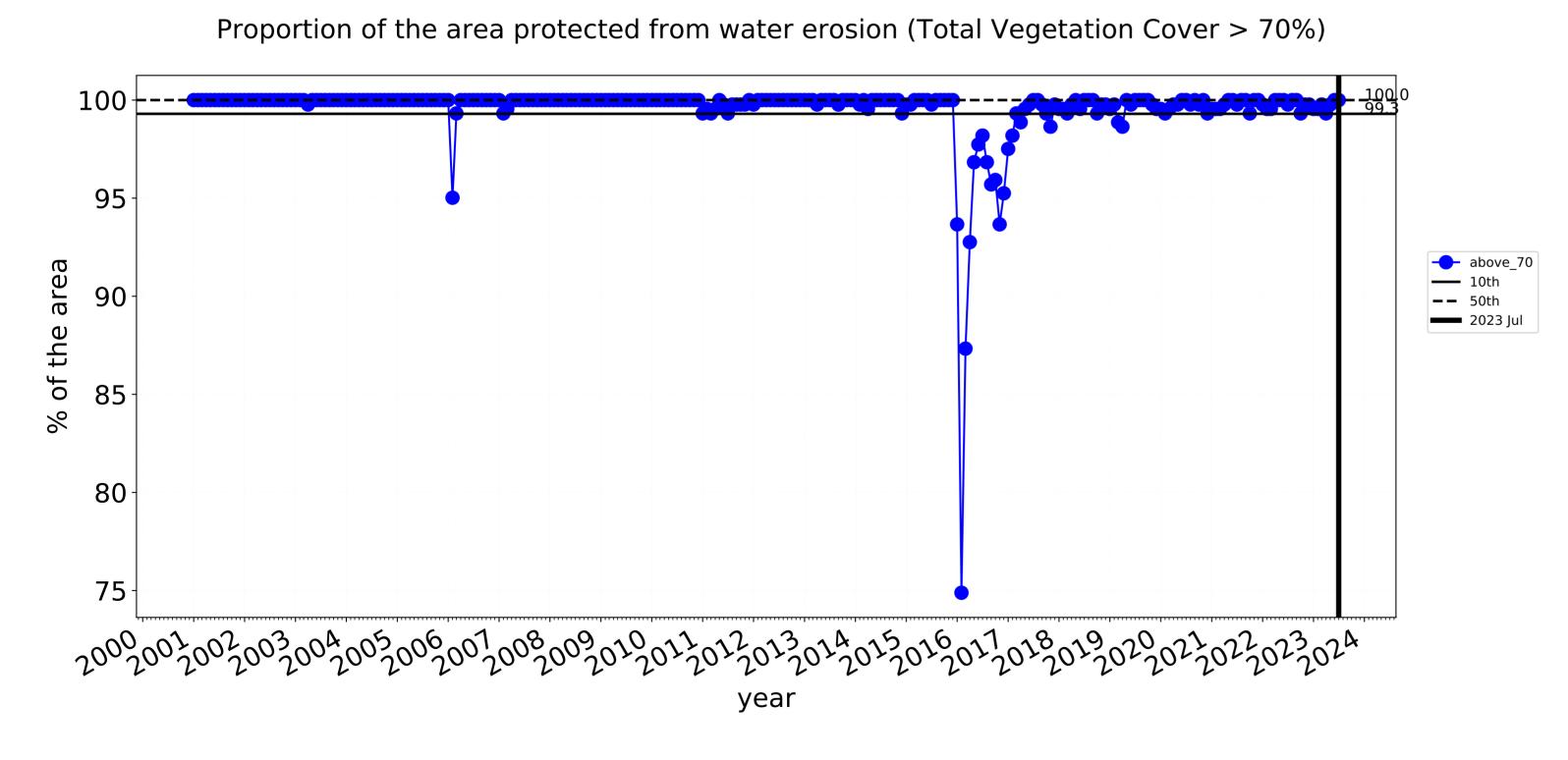


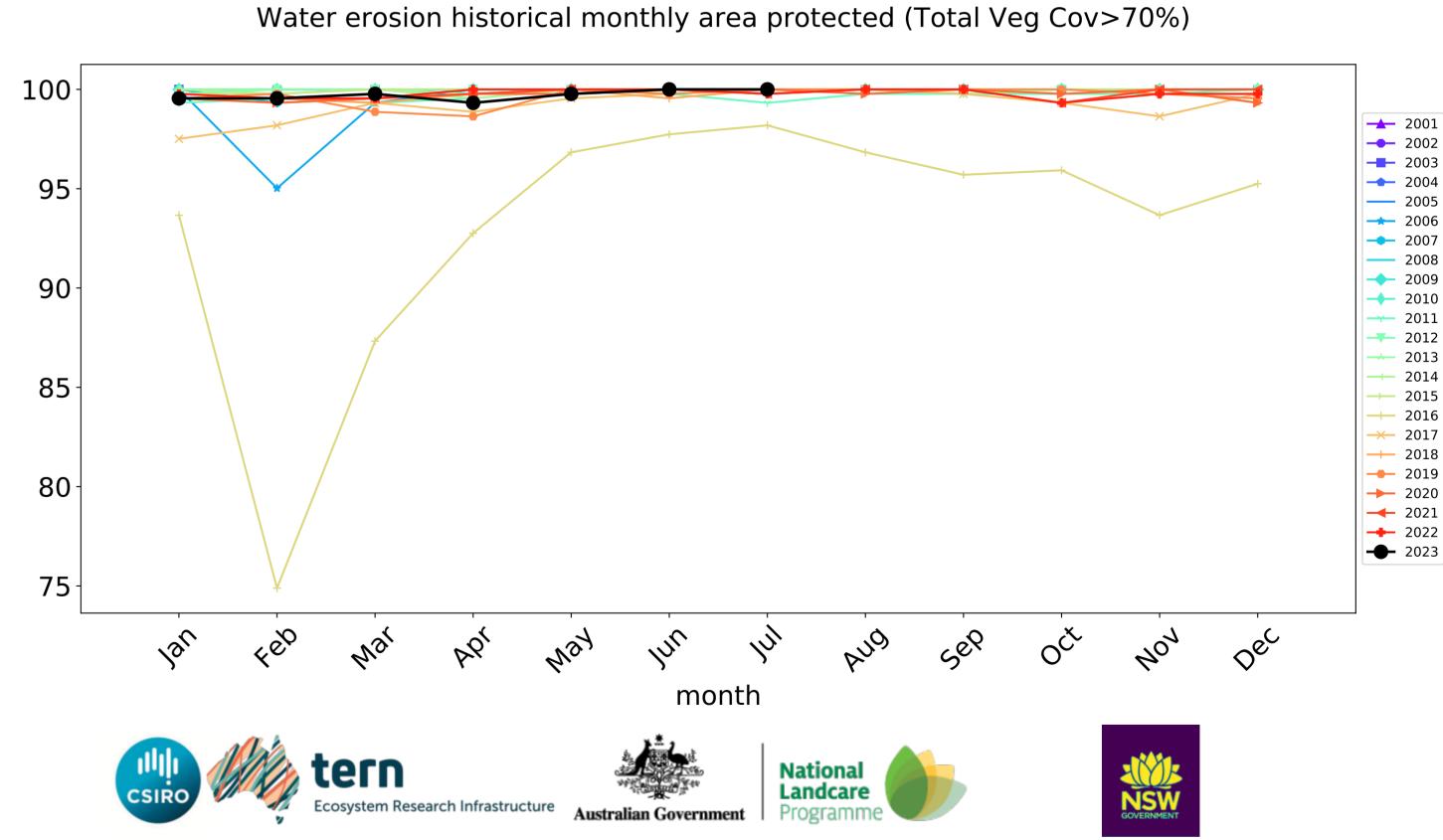


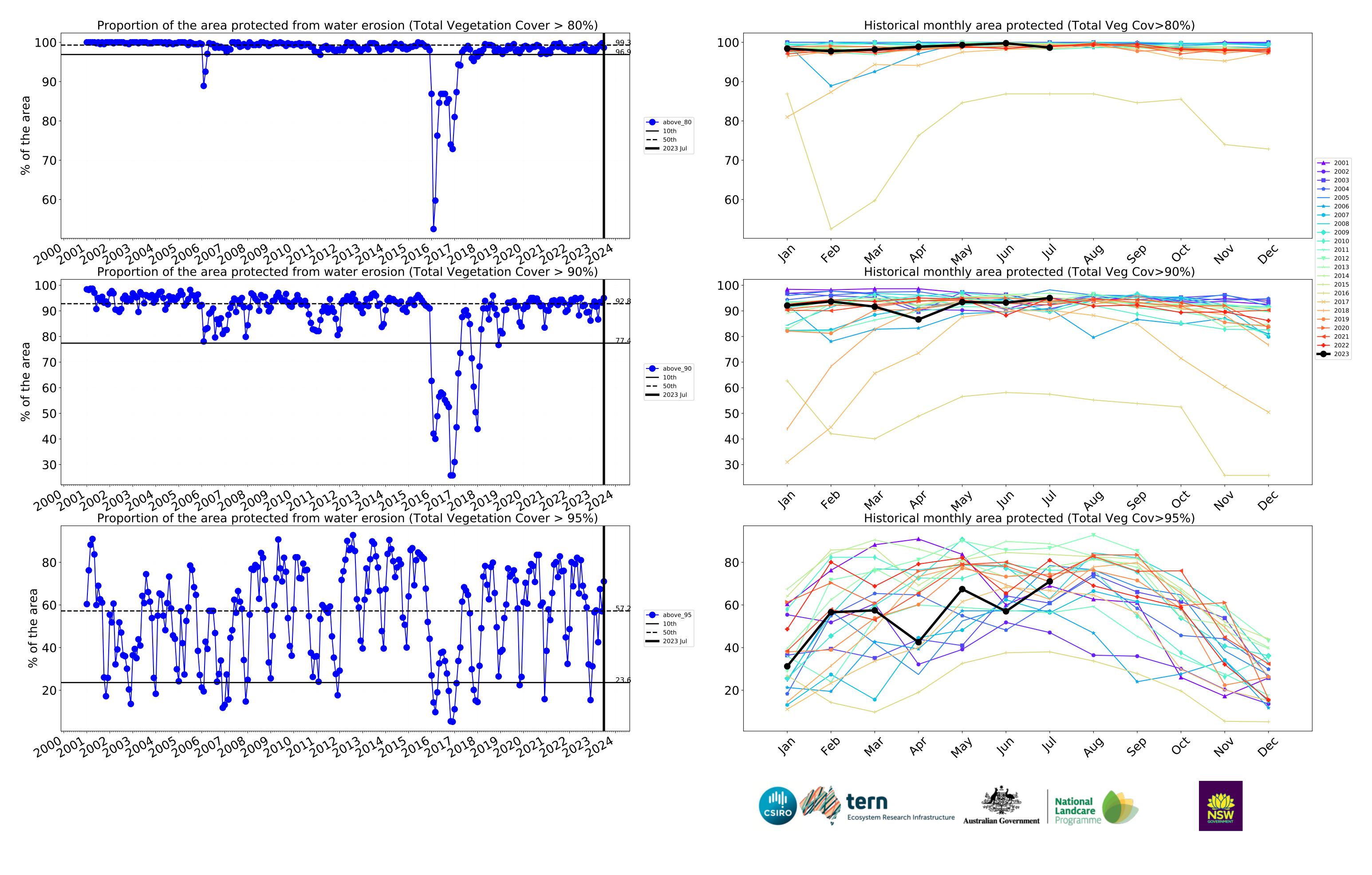








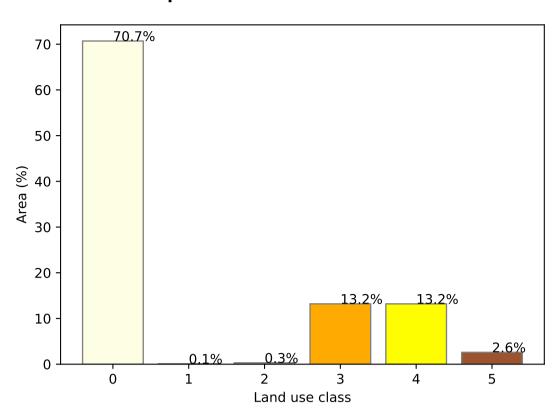




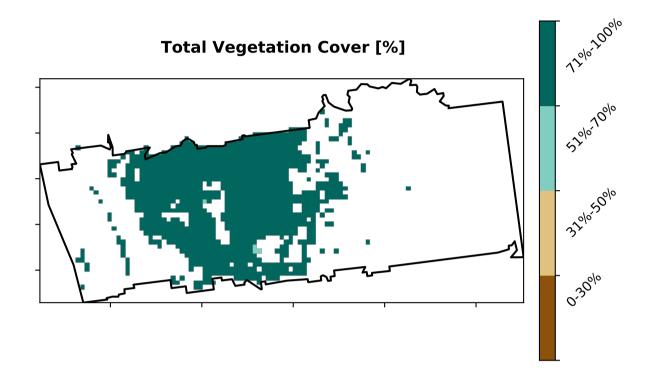
### **Agriculture**

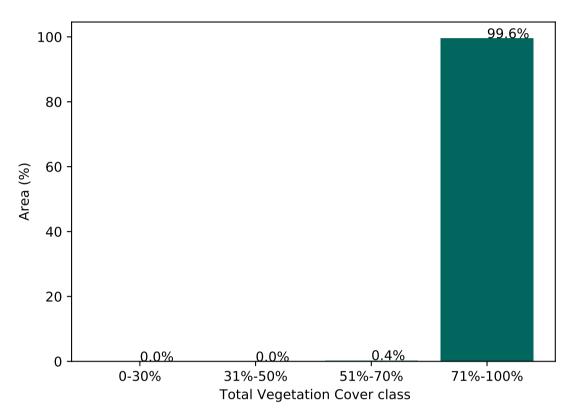
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

### Proportion of each land class in area

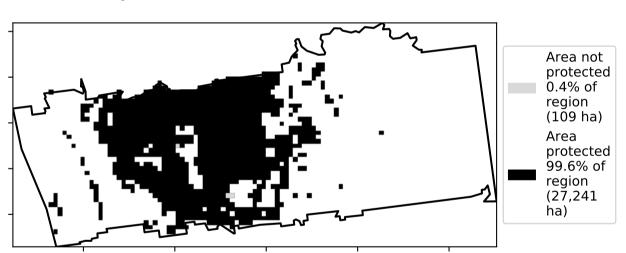


### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

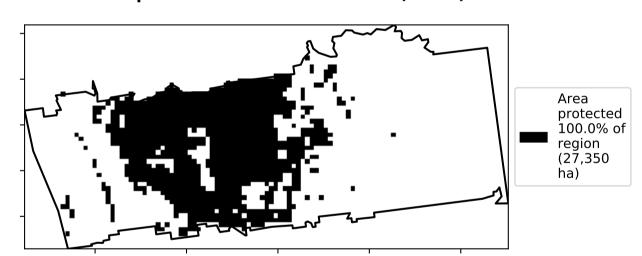




### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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### Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

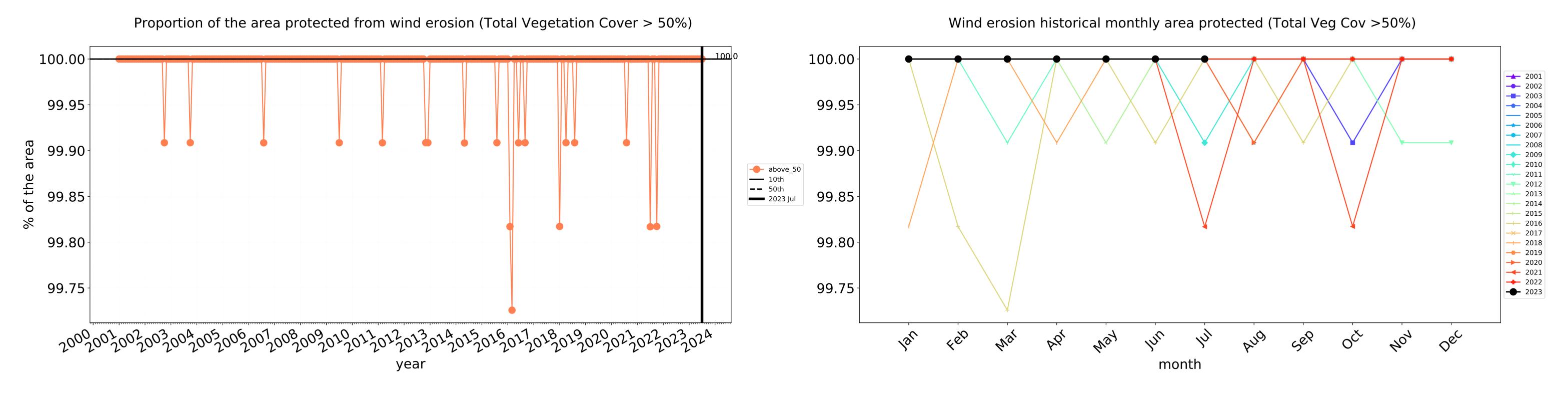
### tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

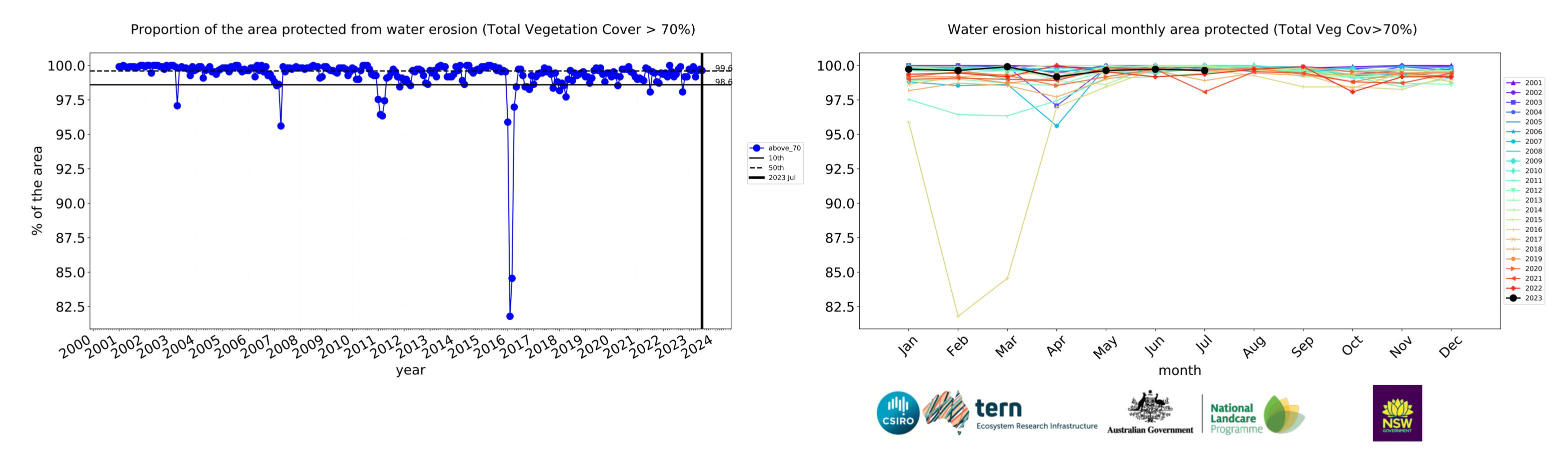


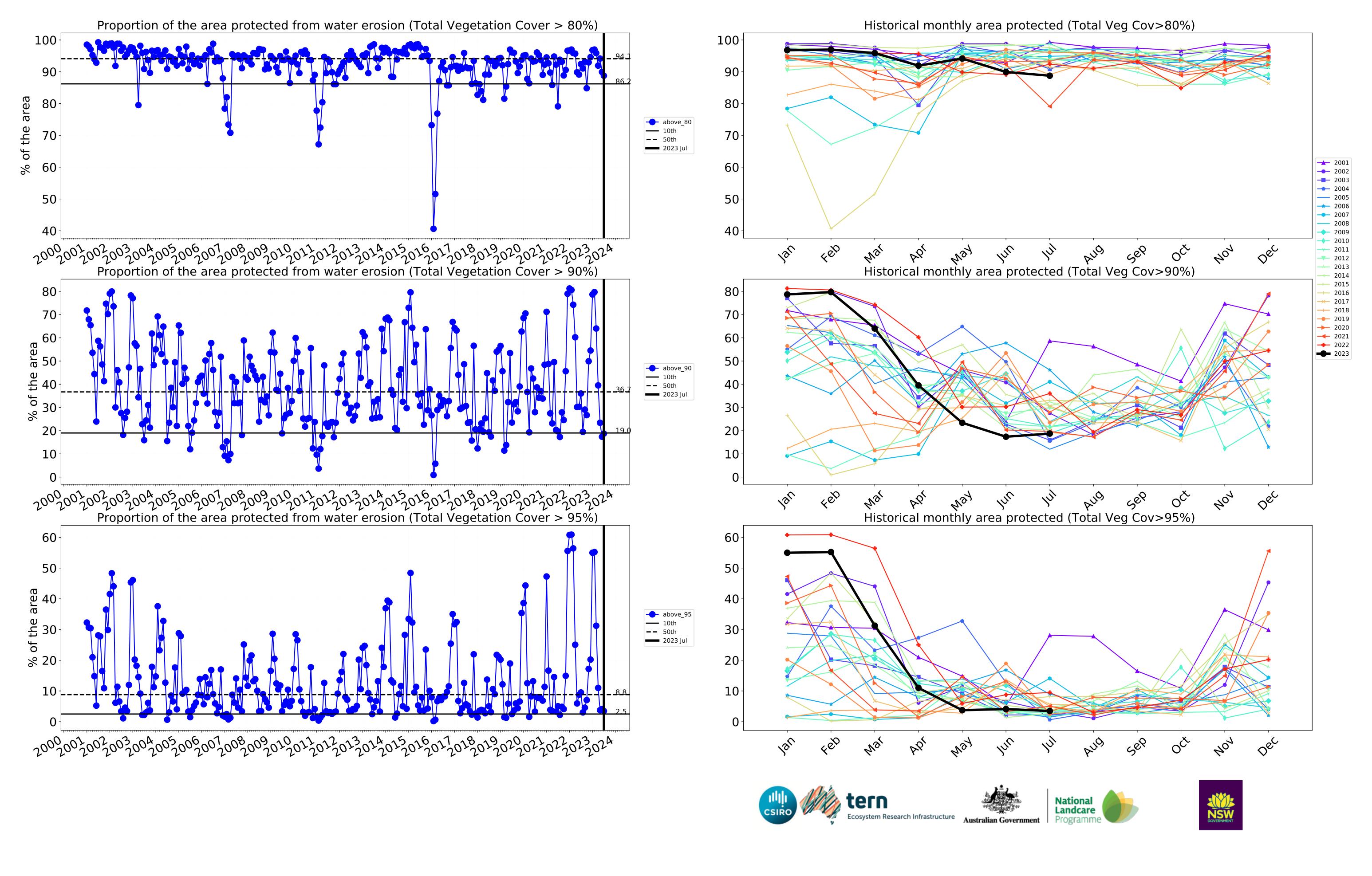




### **Agriculture timeseries**



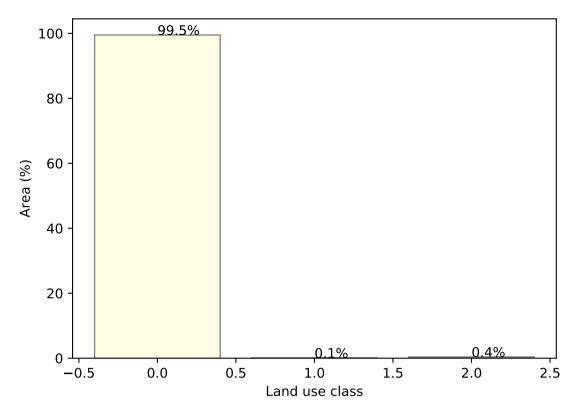




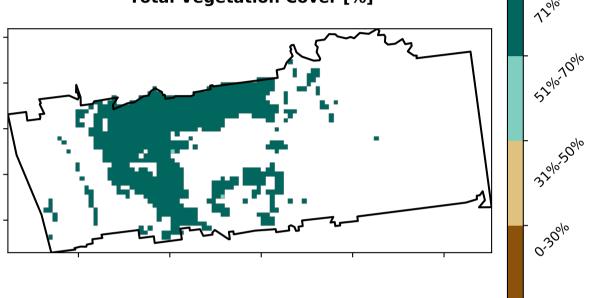
### **Grazing**

### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

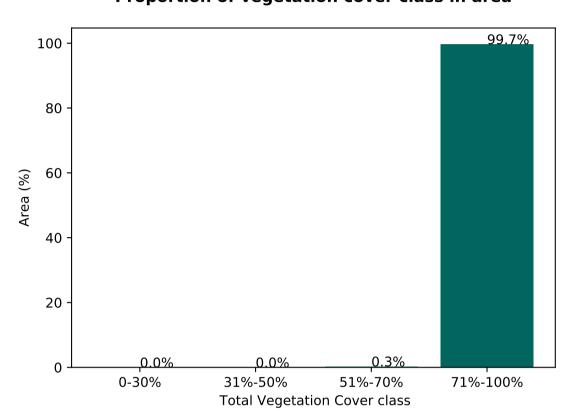
### **Proportion of each land class in area**



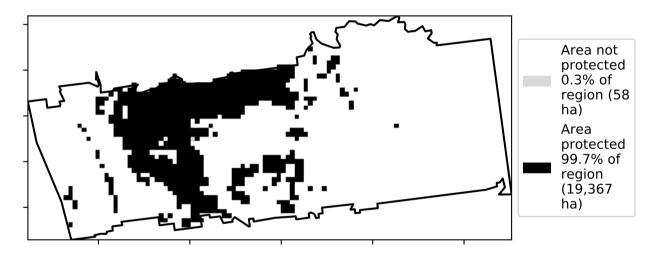




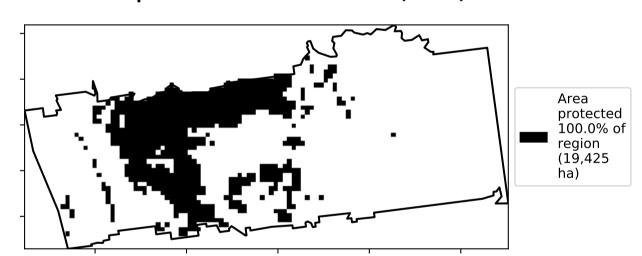
### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



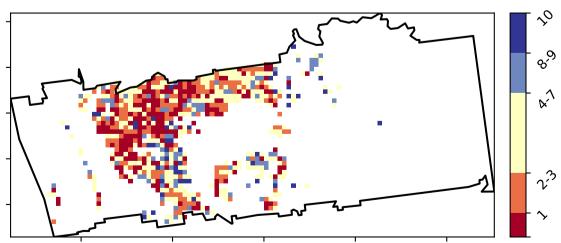
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

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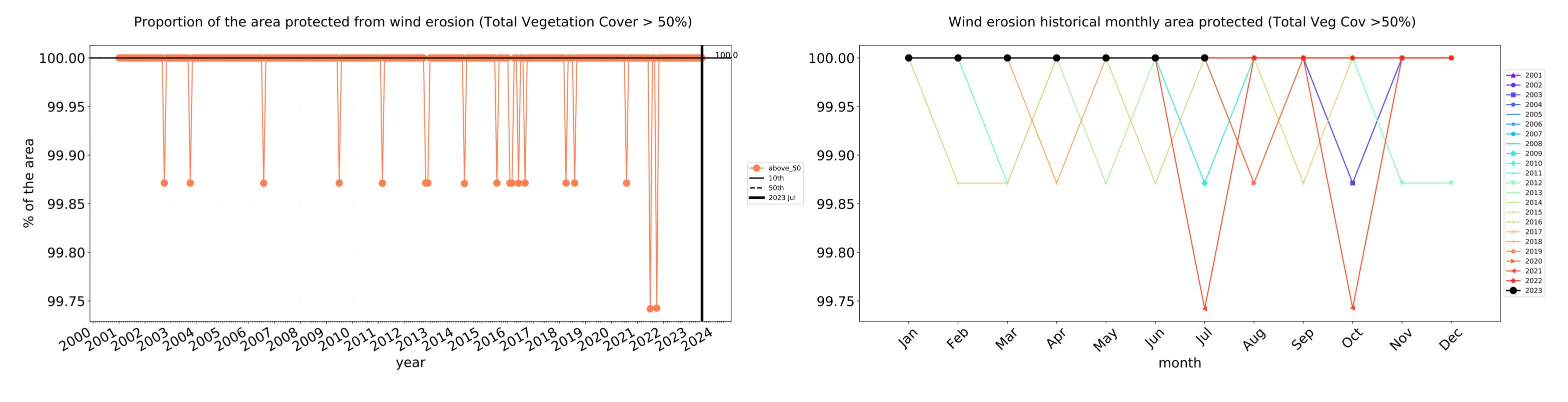


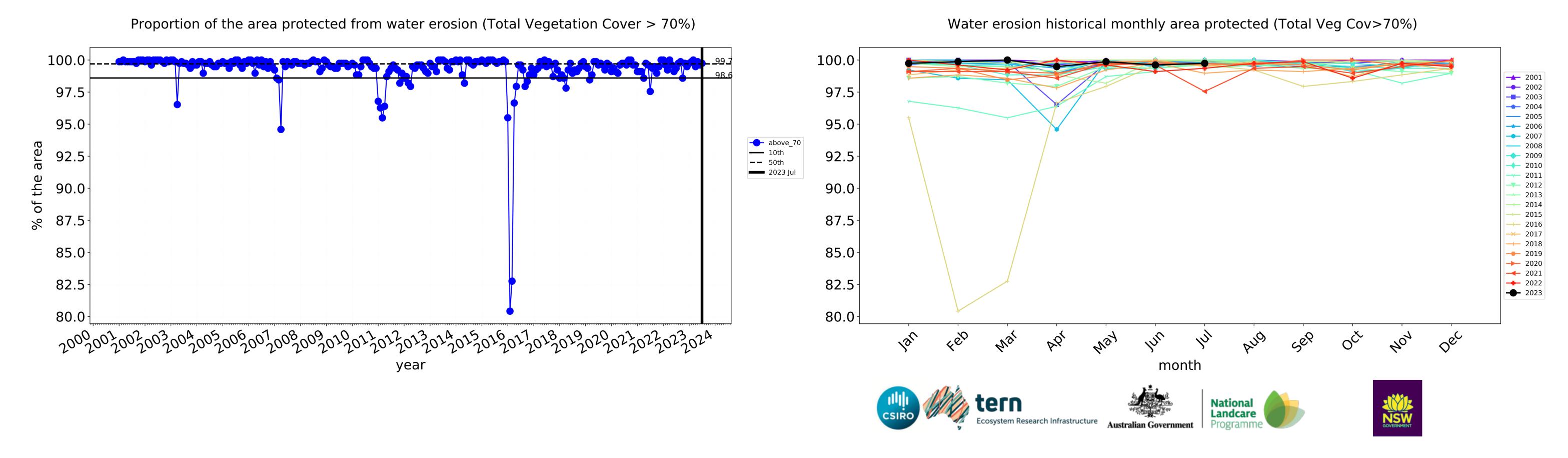


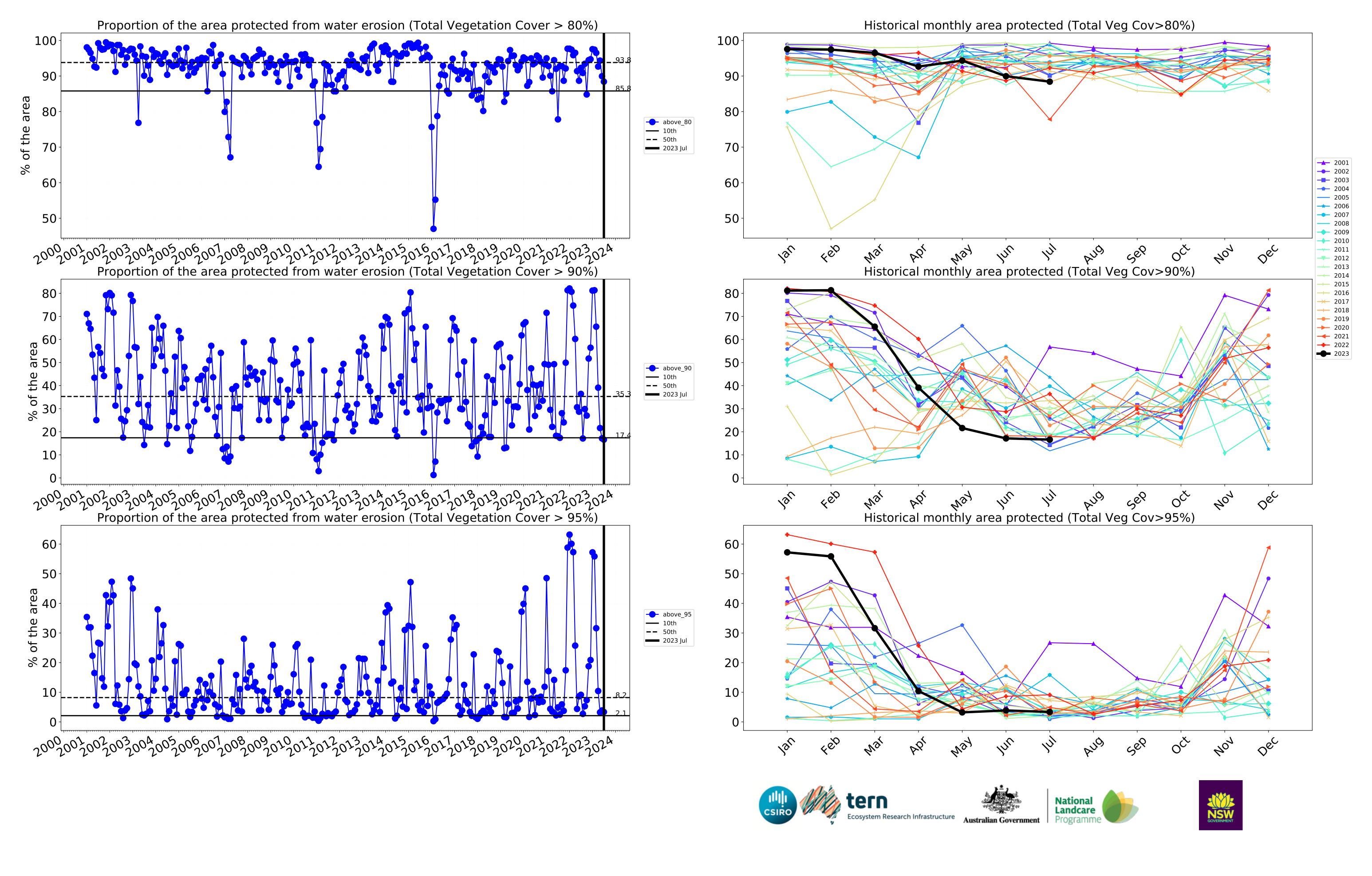




### **Grazing timeseries**

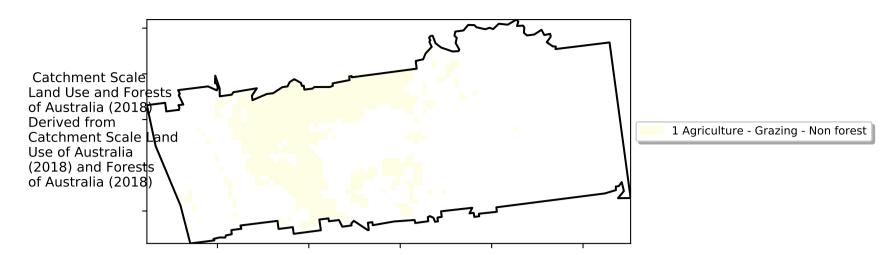






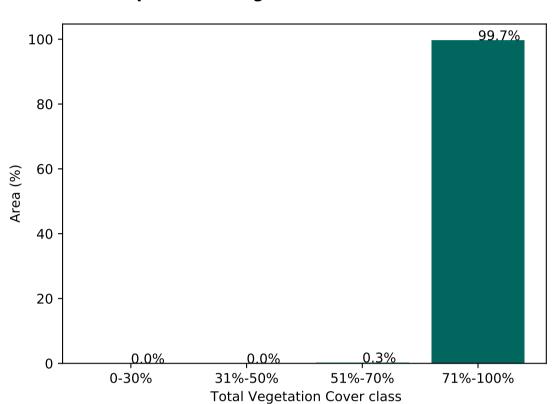
### **Grazing non forest**

### Land use and forest cover

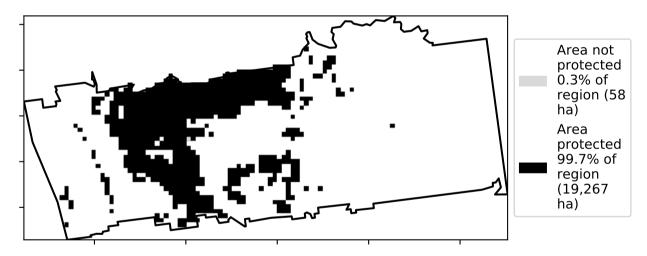


## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

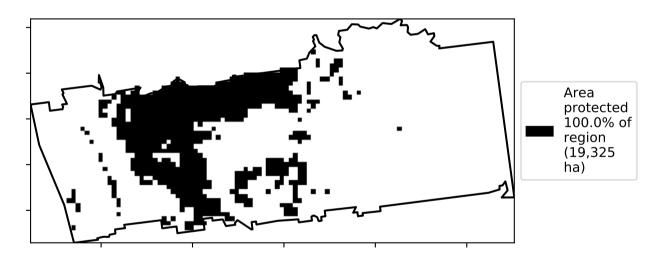
### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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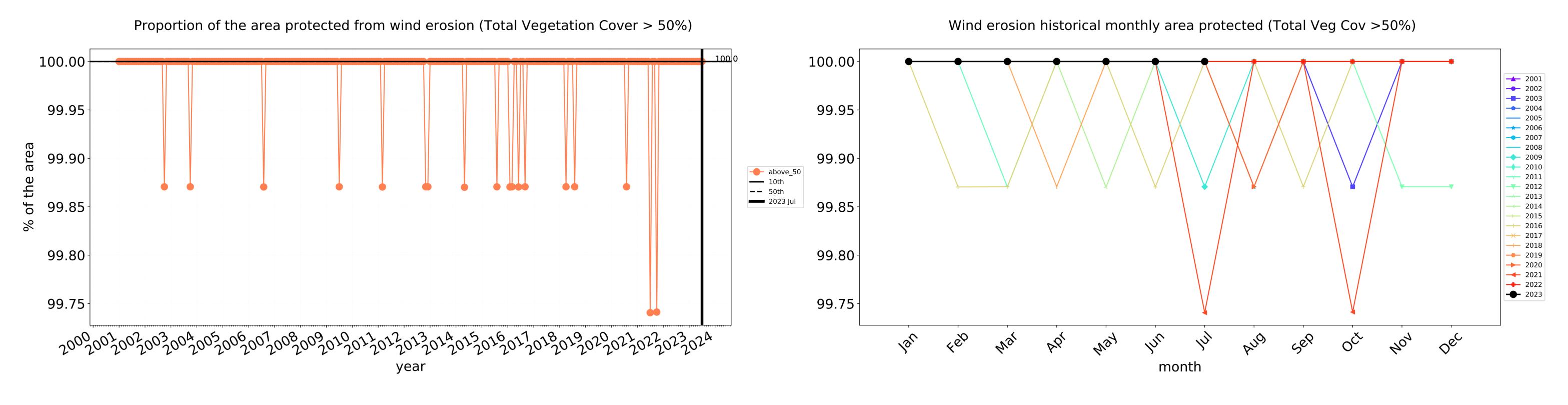


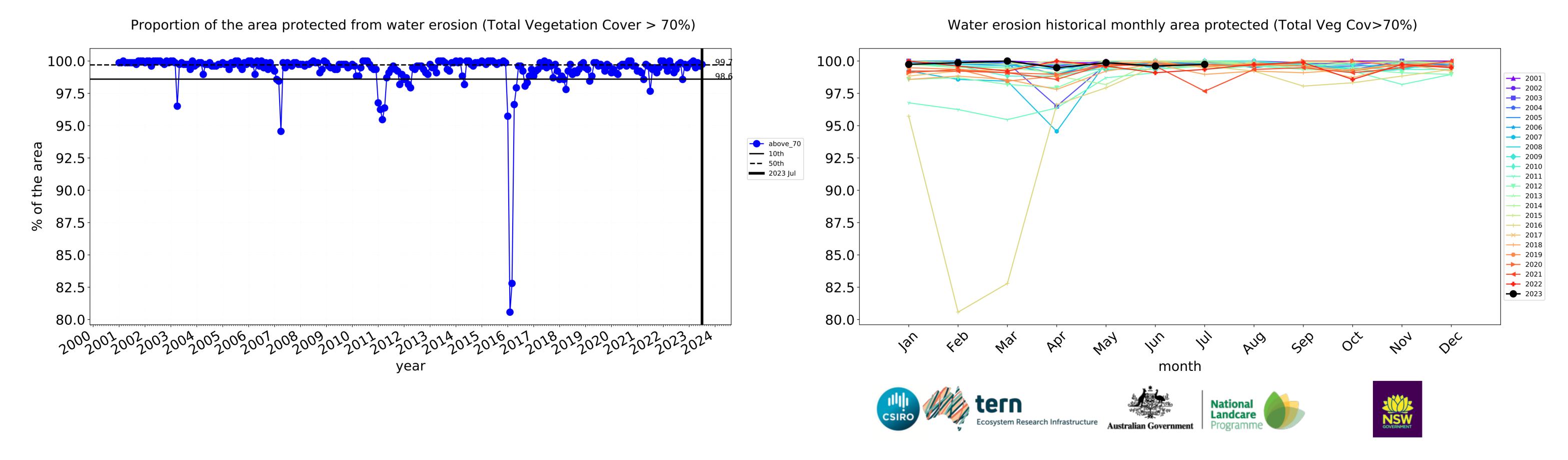


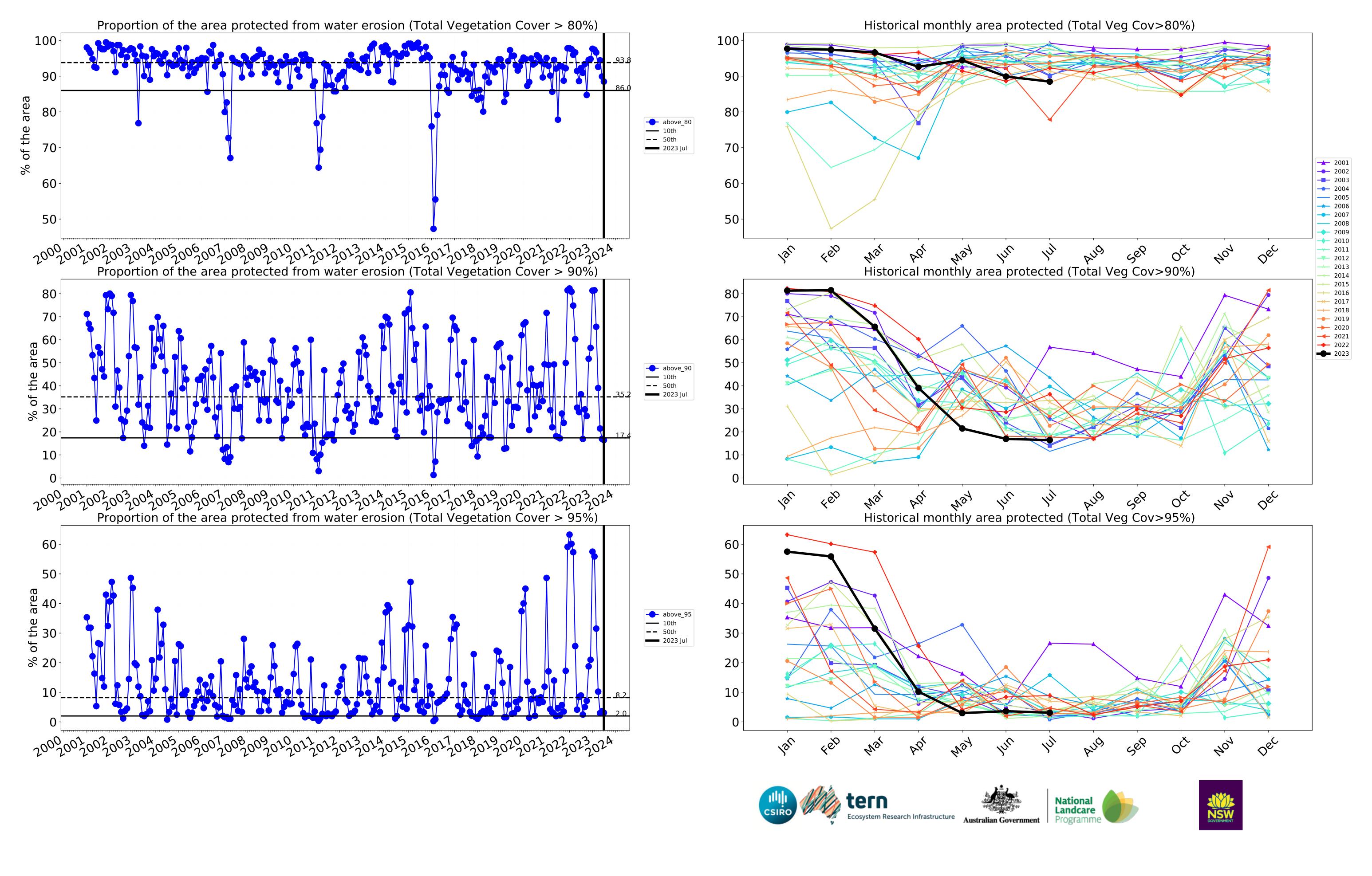




### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

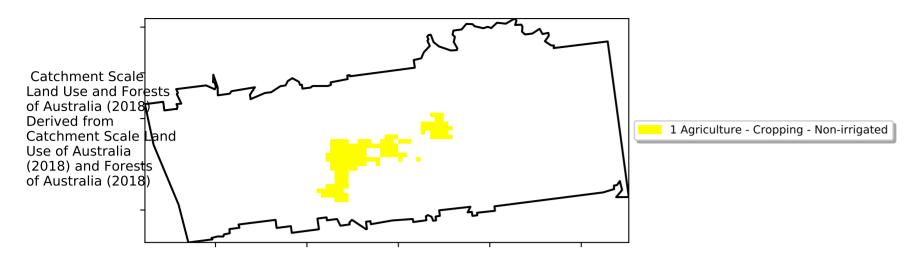






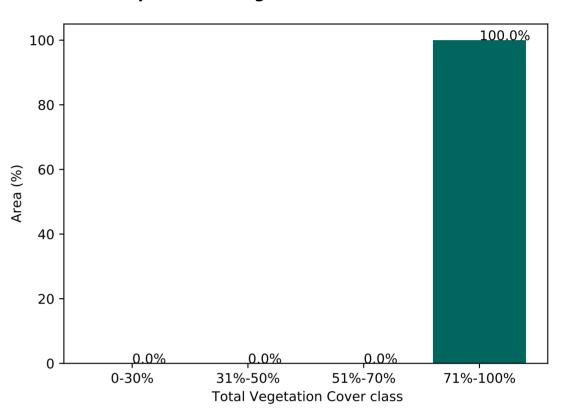
### **Cropping**

### Land use and forest cover

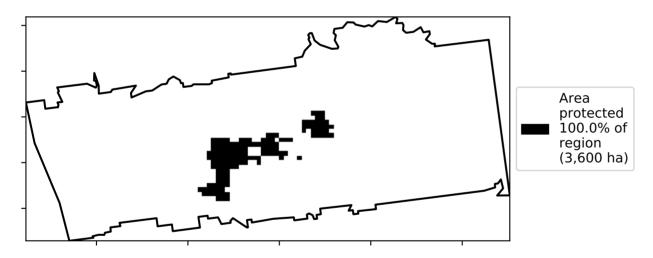


## Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

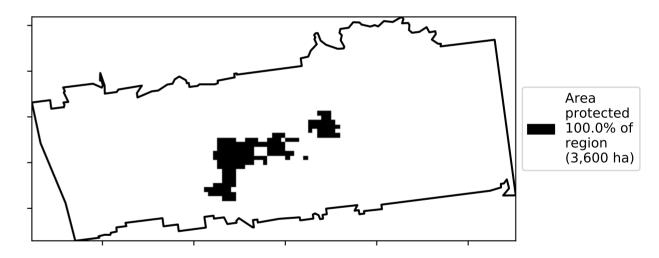
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



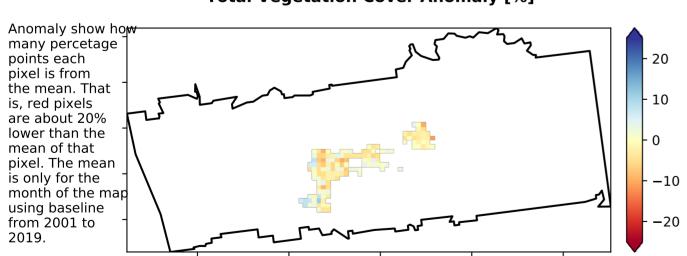
### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



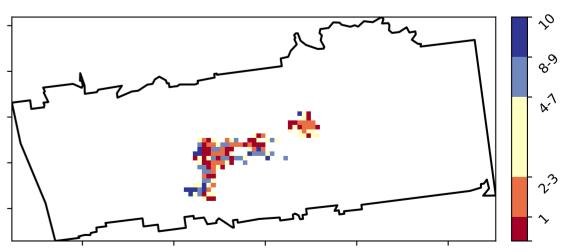
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



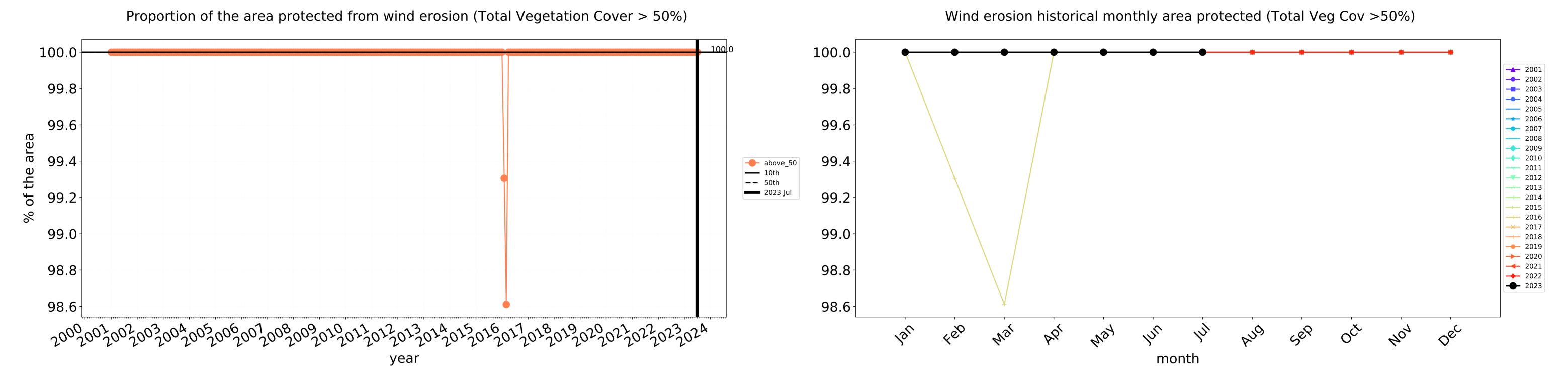


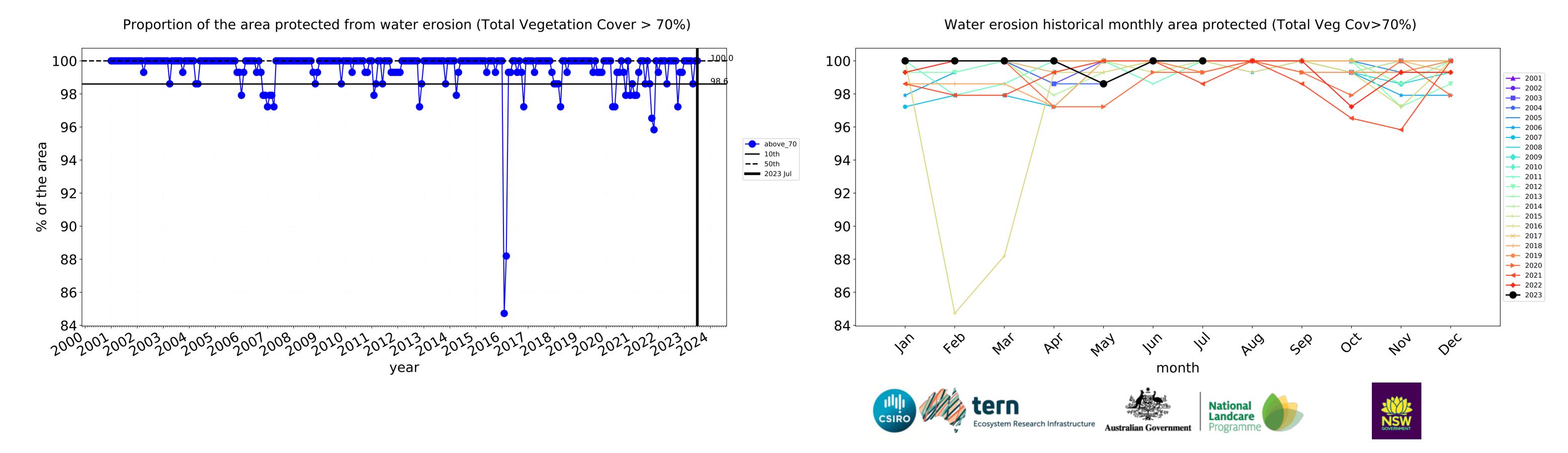


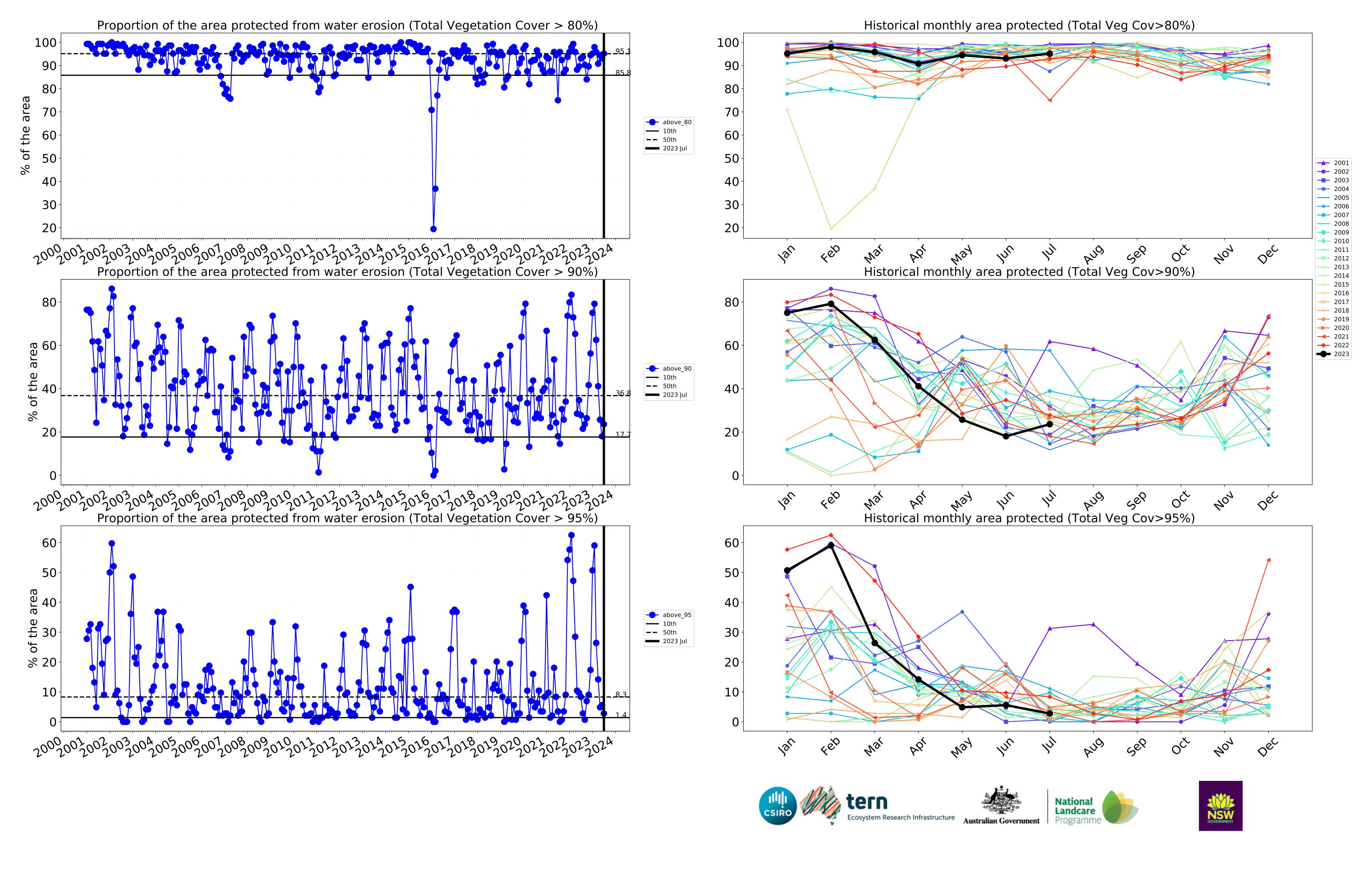




### **Cropping timeseries**







### Irrigation

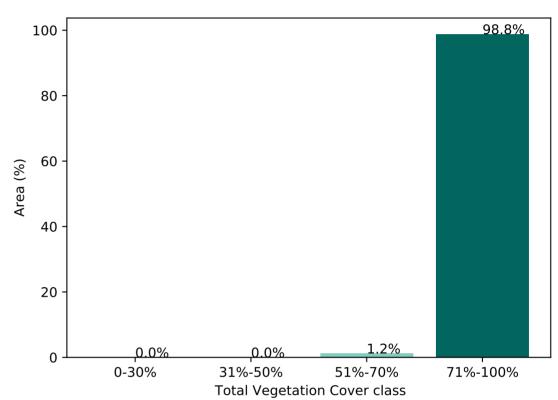
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Land Use of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 3 Australia (2018)

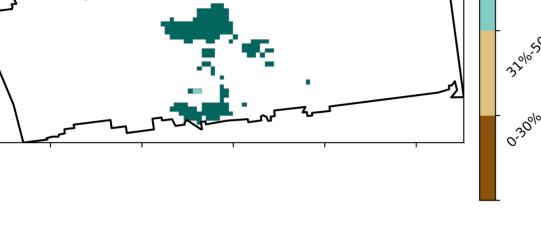
### 83.8% 80 -70 · 60 Area (%) 30 -20 16.2% 10 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.25 -0.250.00 1.00 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

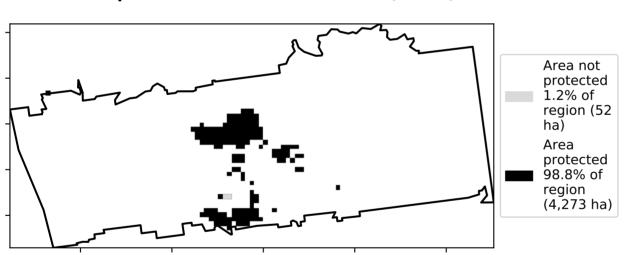
## Total Vegetation Cover [%]



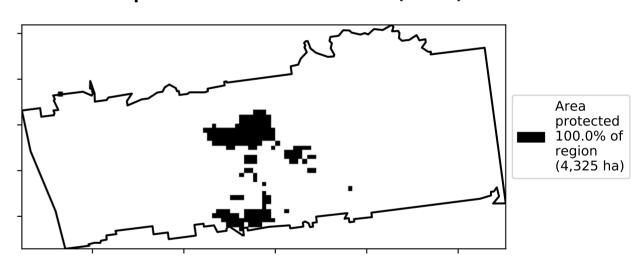




### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

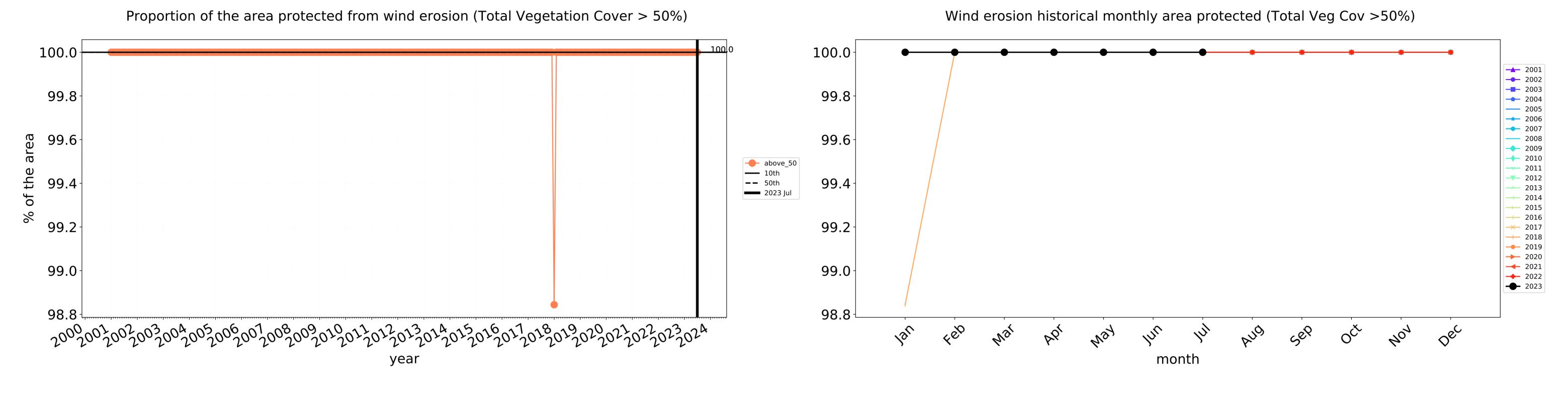


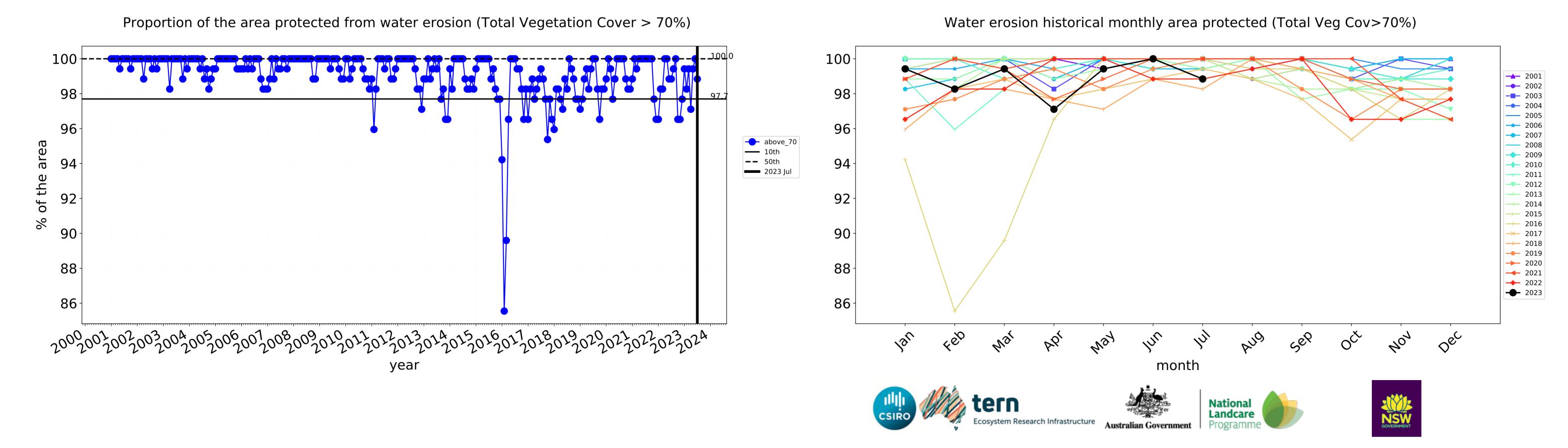


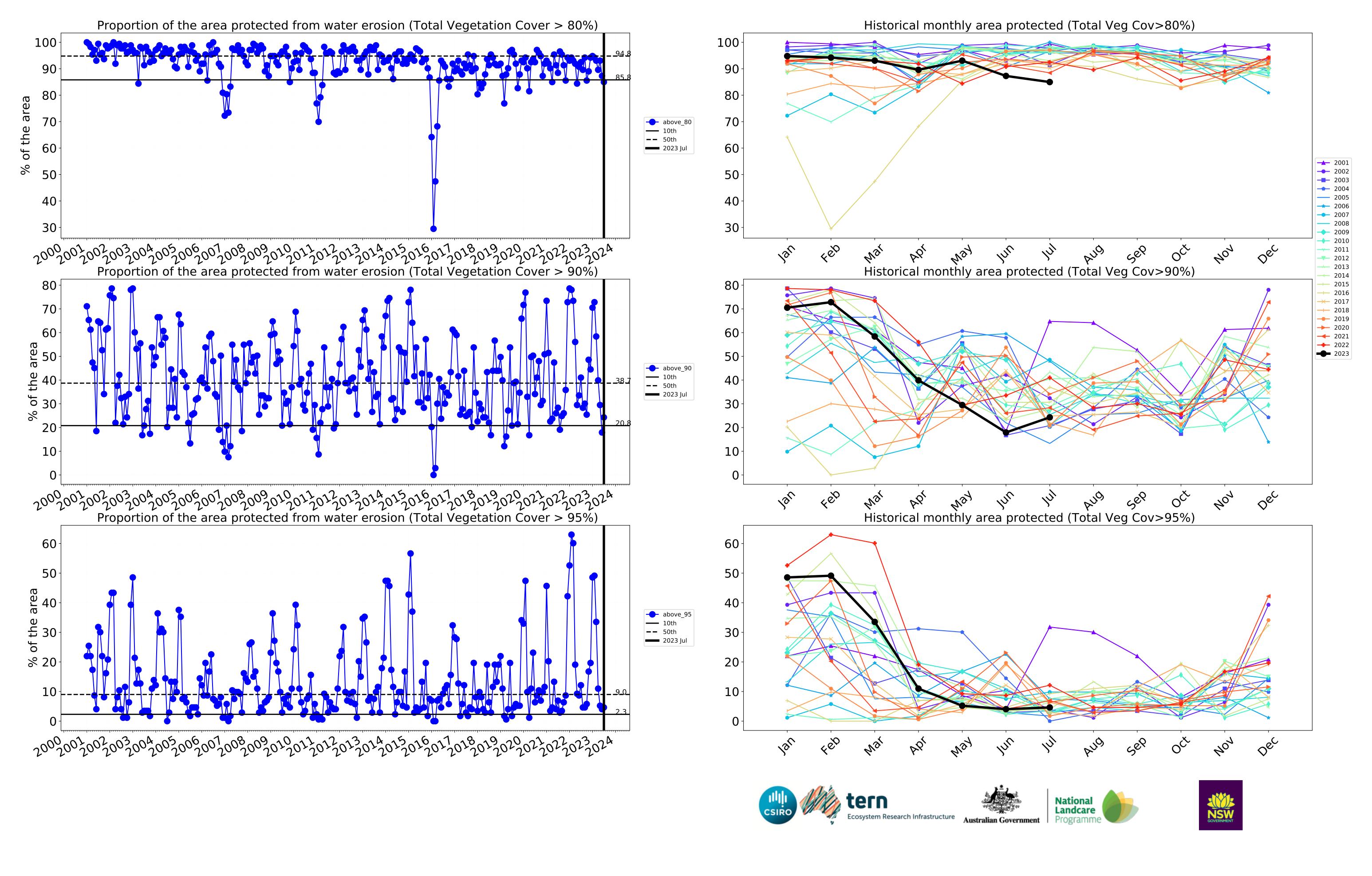




### Irrigation timeseries

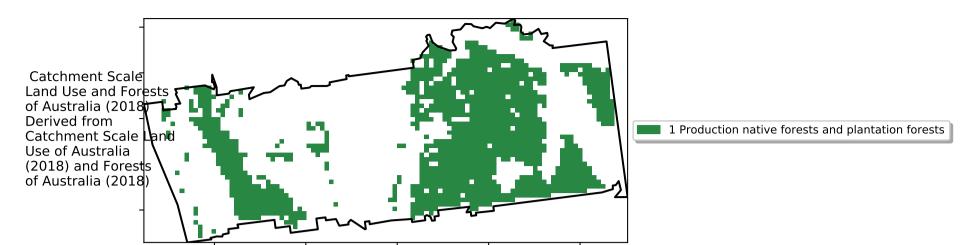






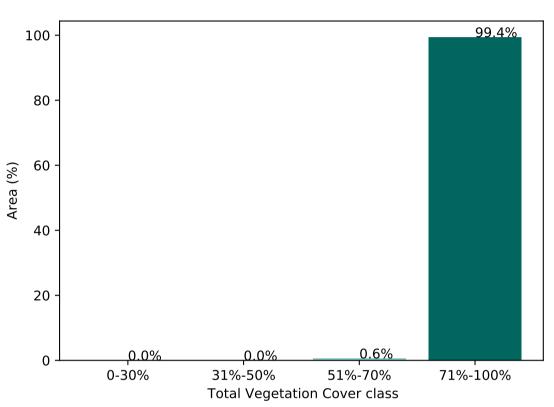
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

### Land use and forest cover

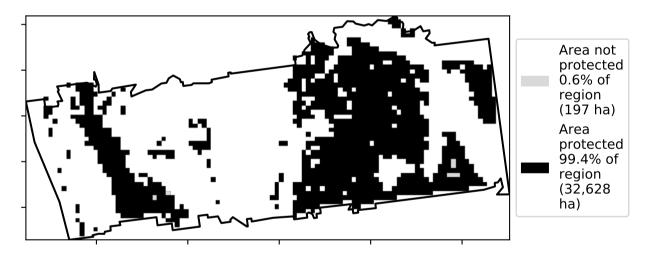


# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%]

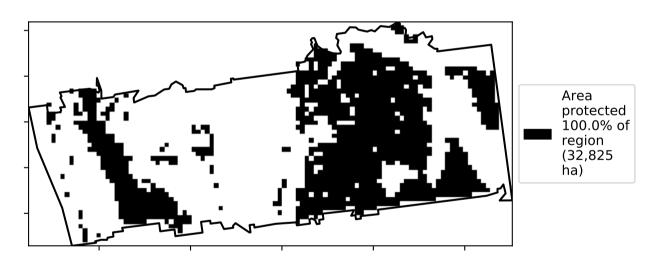
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

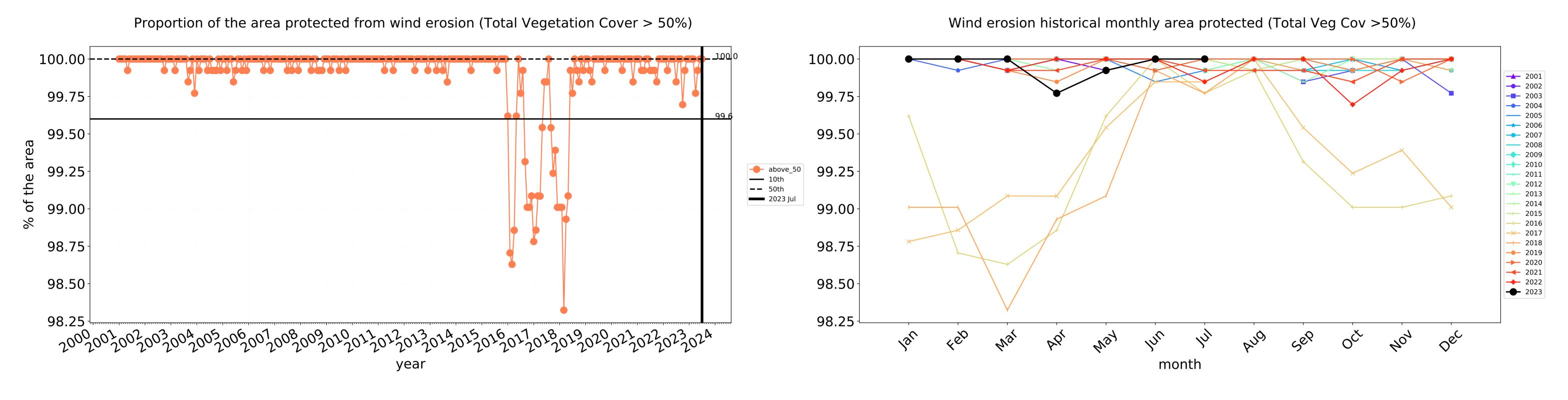


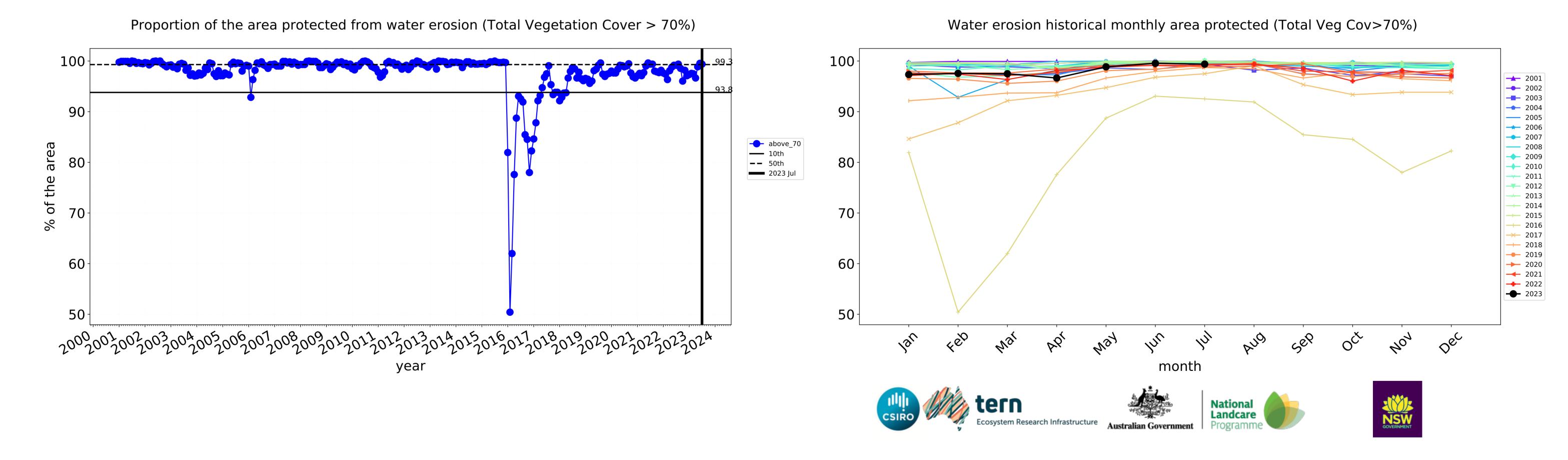


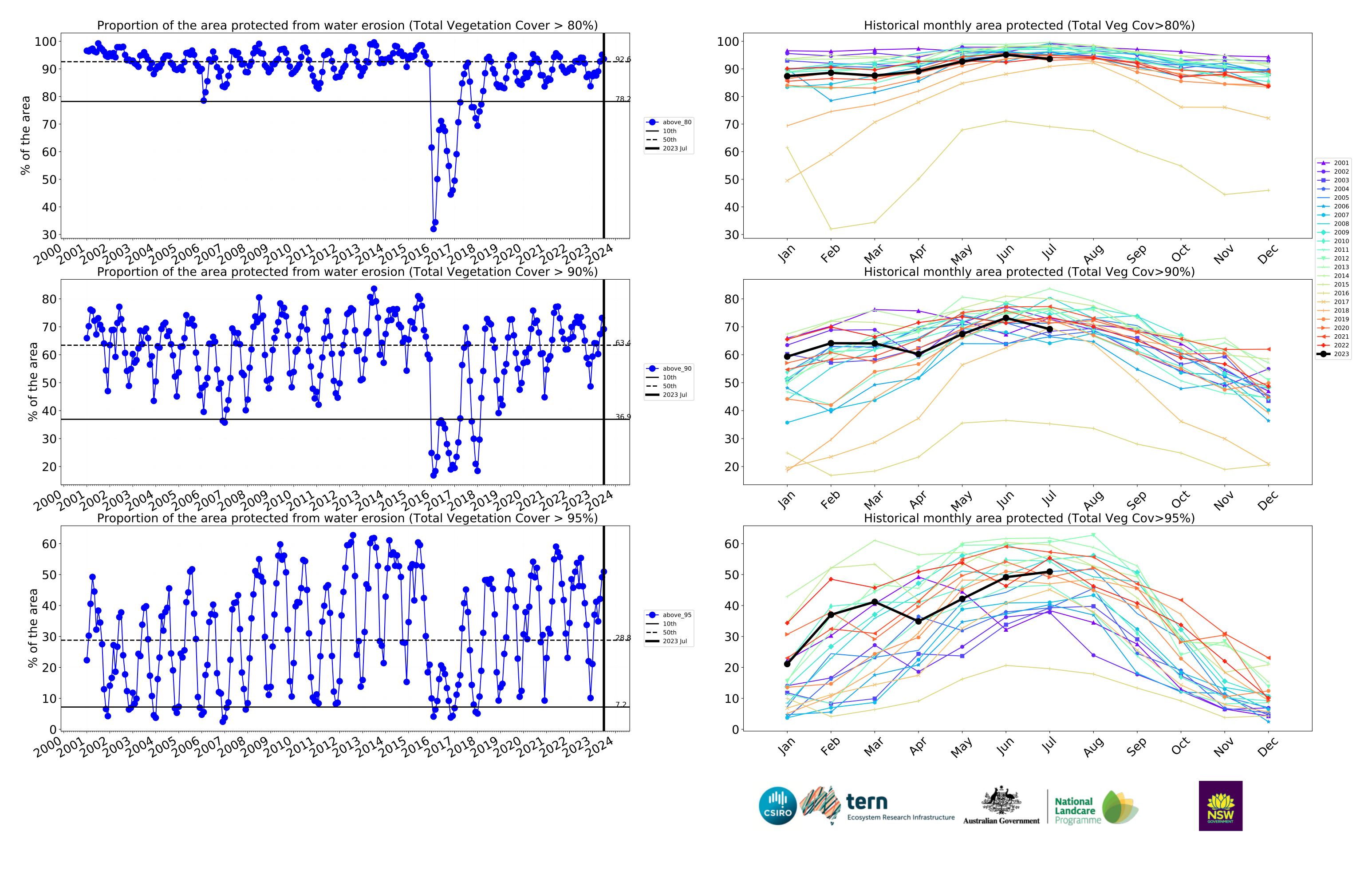




### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







### Waroona\_(S) (82,800 ha and no data 463 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	82,800	100.0% 82,800	99.9% 82,750	98.7% 81,750	91.2% 75,525	52.4% 43,400	33.5% 27,750
Conservation and natural environments	18,450	100.0% 18,450	99.9% 18,425	99.1% 18,275	94.9% 17,500	75.7% 13,975	51.8% 9,550
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,100	100.0% 2,100	98.8% 2,075	97.6% 2,050	82.1% 1,725	13.1% 275	3.6% 75
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	5,300	100.0% 5,300	100.0% 5,300	97.6% 5,175	92.0% 4,875	60.4% 3,200	30.7% 1,625
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	98.6% 10,900	95.0% 10,500	71.0% 7,850
Agriculture	27,350	100.0% 27,350	100.0% 27,350	99.6% 27,250	88.8% 24,275	18.7% 5,125	3.5% 950
Grazing	19,425	100.0% 19,425	100.0% 19,425	99.7% 19,375	88.4% 17,175	16.6% 3,225	3.3% 650
Grazing non forest	19,325	100.0% 19,325	100.0% 19,325	99.7% 19,275	88.5% 17,100	16.4% 3,175	3.1% 600
Cropping	3,600	100.0% 3,600	100.0% 3,600	100.0% 3,600	95.1% 3,425	23.6% 850	2.8% 100
Irrigation	4,325	100.0% 4,325	100.0% 4,325	98.8% 4,275	85.0% 3,675	24.3% 1,050	4.6% 200
Production native forests and plantation forests	32,825	100.0% 32,825	100.0% 32,825	99.4% 32,625	93.6% 30,725	69.2% 22,700	51.0% 16,725







