Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Waroona_(S) WA

Date: October 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Oct 2022

Proportion of each land class in area



52%70%





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]













Conservation and natural environments



Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Conservation and natural environments timeseries

100 <u>99.2</u> 97 8 95 ---- above_70 90 **——** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2022 Oct 85 80 75 Jan 4eb way Inu PQ 1st Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

6



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Conservation and natural environments non forest





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 95 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 90 **——** 50th **—** 2022 Oct 85 80 75 Jan 4eb way Inu hy P.Q Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Agriculture



Proportion of each land class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Total Vegetation Cover class

0.0%

31%-50%

0.0%

0-30%

0



1.9%

71%-100%

51%-70%

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





· 20

- 10

· 0

-10

-20



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)











Grazing



Proportion of each land class in area



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



above_90







Grazing non forest





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Cropping





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Irrigation



Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area







% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





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Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Irrigation timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Government

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Production native forests and plantation forests



Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Waroona_(S) (83,050 ha and no data 213 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	83,050	100.0% 83,025	99.6% 82,750	96.5% 80,175	86.2% 71,600	49.3% 40,950	25.6% 21,275
Conservation and natural environments	18,625	99.9% 18,600	99.6% 18,550	97.6% 18,175	90.7% 16,900	68.1% 12,675	40.8% 7,600
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,250	98.9% 2,225	98.9% 2,225	97.8% 2,200	78.9% 1,775	21.1% 475	5.6% 125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	5,325	100.0% 5,325	99.1% 5,275	93.9% 5,000	80.3% 4,275	43.7% 2,325	18.3% 975
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	99.3% 10,975	98.2% 10,850	89.4% 9,875	58.8% 6,500
Agriculture	27,350	100.0% 27,350	100.0% 27,350	98.1% 26,825	84.8% 23,200	26.7% 7,300	7.0% 1,925
Grazing	19,425	100.0% 19,425	100.0% 19,425	98.6% 19,150	84.8% 16,475	27.0% 5,250	7.3% 1,425
Grazing non forest	19,325	100.0% 19,325	100.0% 19,325	98.6% 19,050	84.7% 16,375	26.9% 5,200	7.1% 1,375
Cropping	3,600	100.0% 3,600	100.0% 3,600	97.2% 3,500	84.0% 3,025	26.4% 950	6.9% 250
Irrigation	4,325	100.0% 4,325	100.0% 4,325	96.5% 4,175	85.5% 3,700	25.4% 1,100	5.8% 250
Production native forests and plantation forests	32,825	100.0% 32,825	99.7% 32,725	96.0% 31,525	87.1% 28,575	58.9% 19,325	33.7% 11,075

