## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Wanneroo\_(C) WA

## **Date: February 2021**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

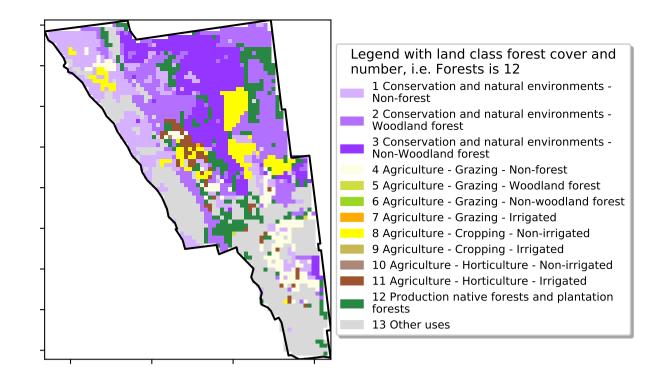
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



## **Vegetation Cover Feb 2021**

#### Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



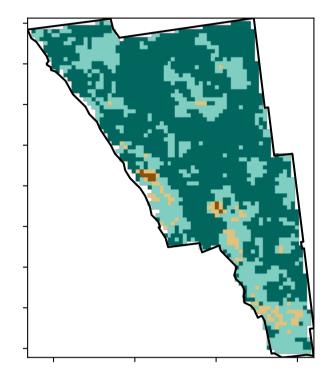
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· 52% 70%

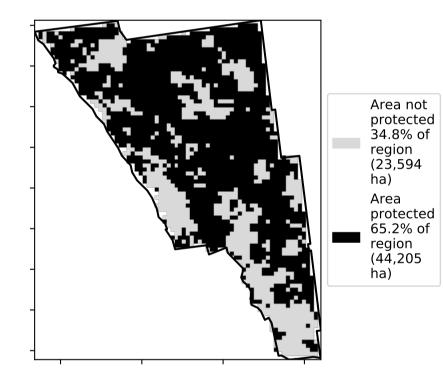
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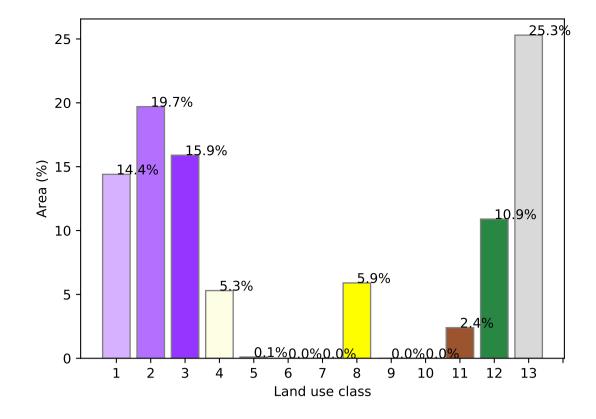
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

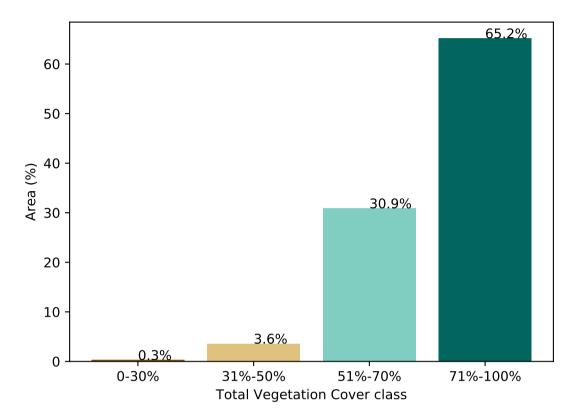


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

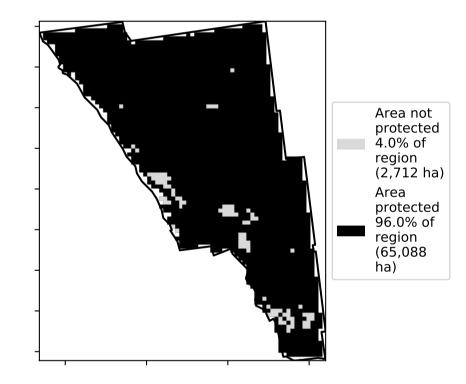




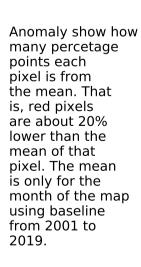
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

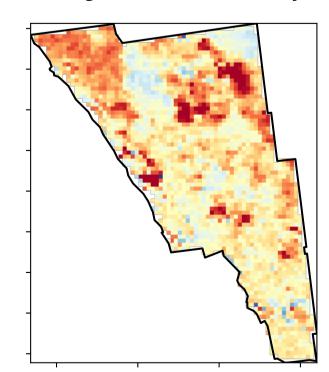
of Australia (2018)

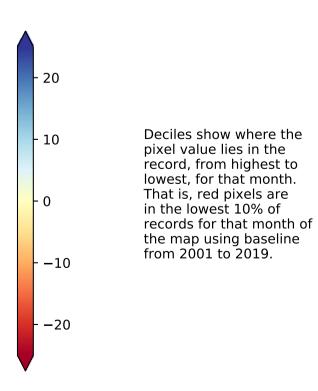
Derived from

Use of Australia

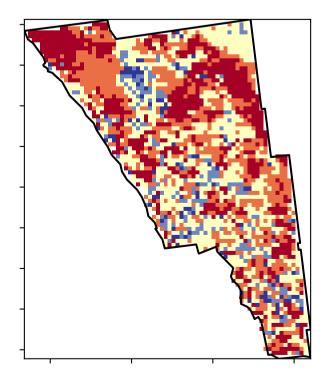
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land





**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

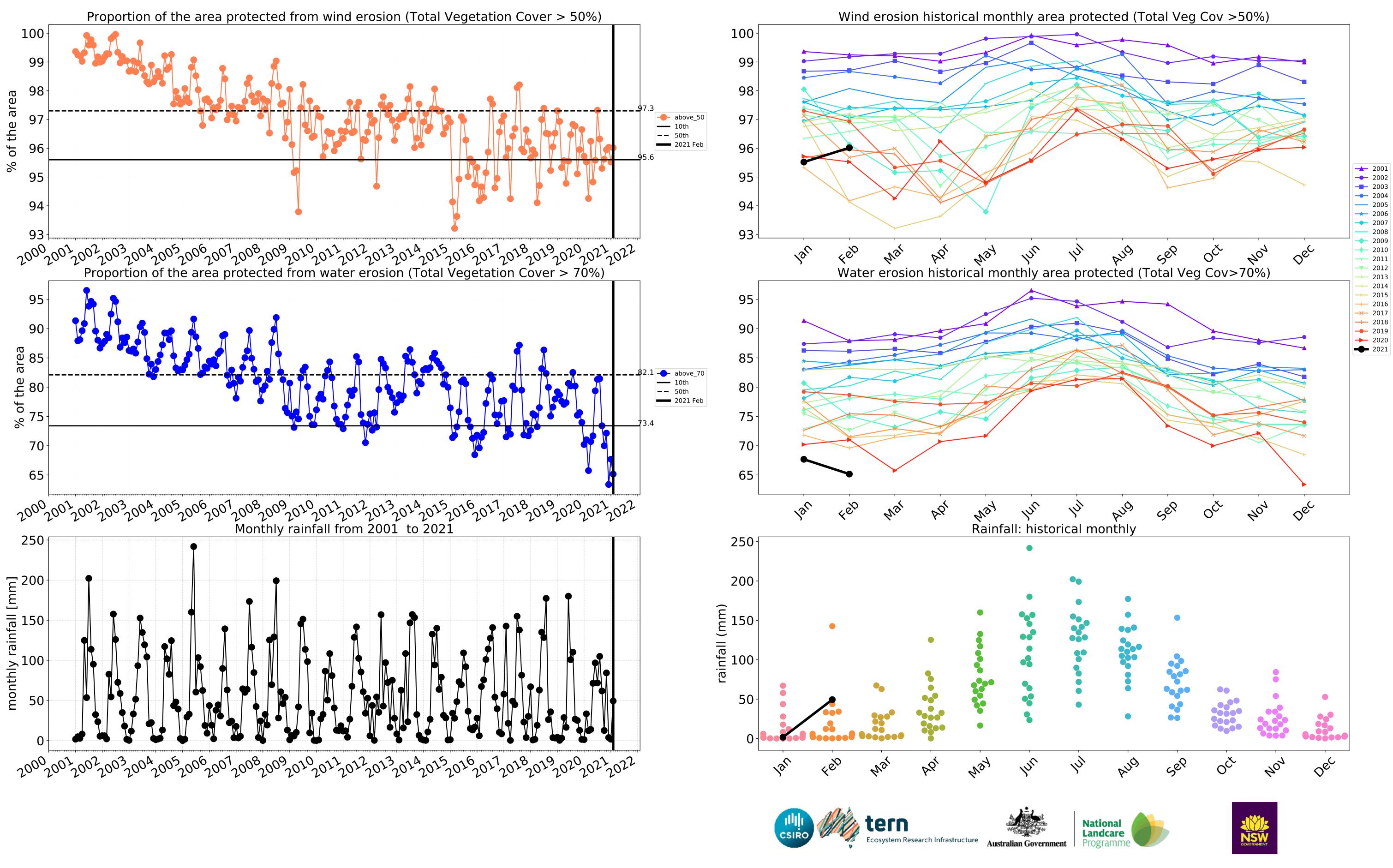




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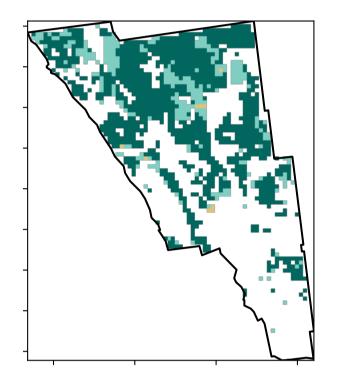


#### **Conservation and natural environments**

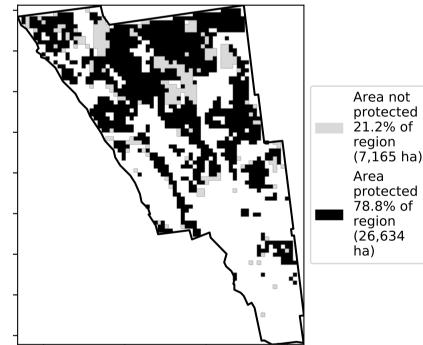
forest

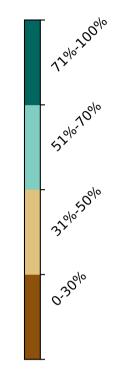
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

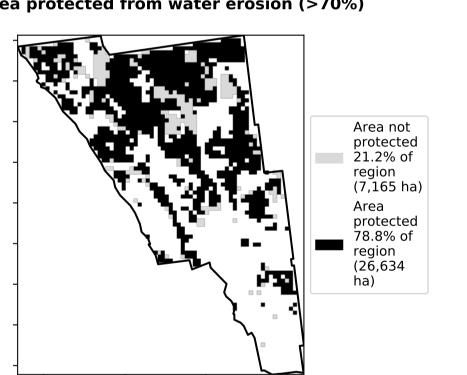


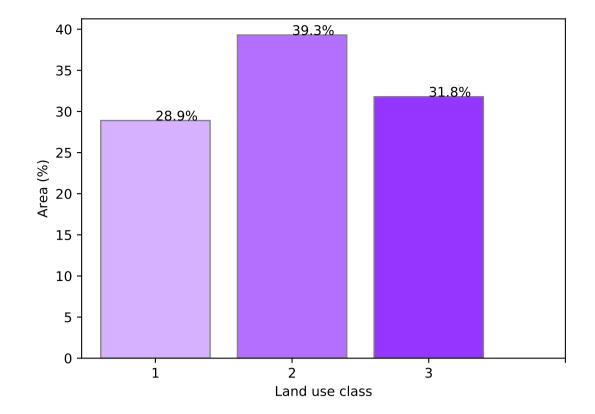


1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

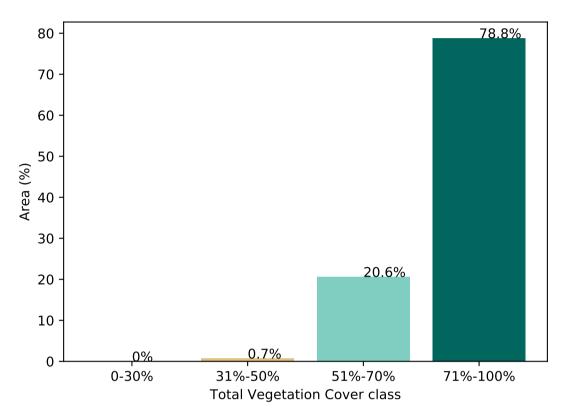
2 Conservation and natural environments – Woodland



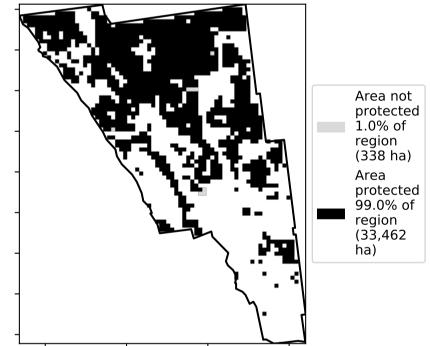


#### Proportion of each land class in area

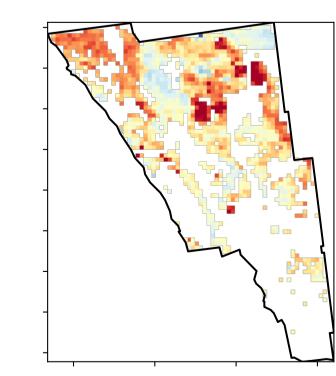
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

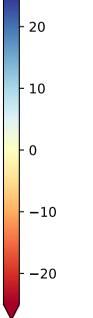


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

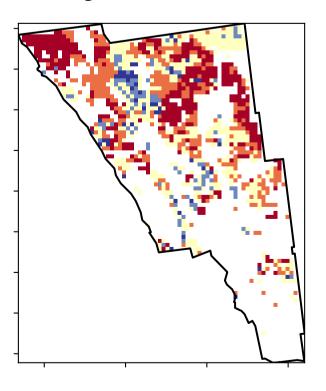


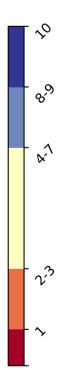
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

in the lowest 10% of

from 2001 to 2019.

records for that month of

the map using baseline

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

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Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests

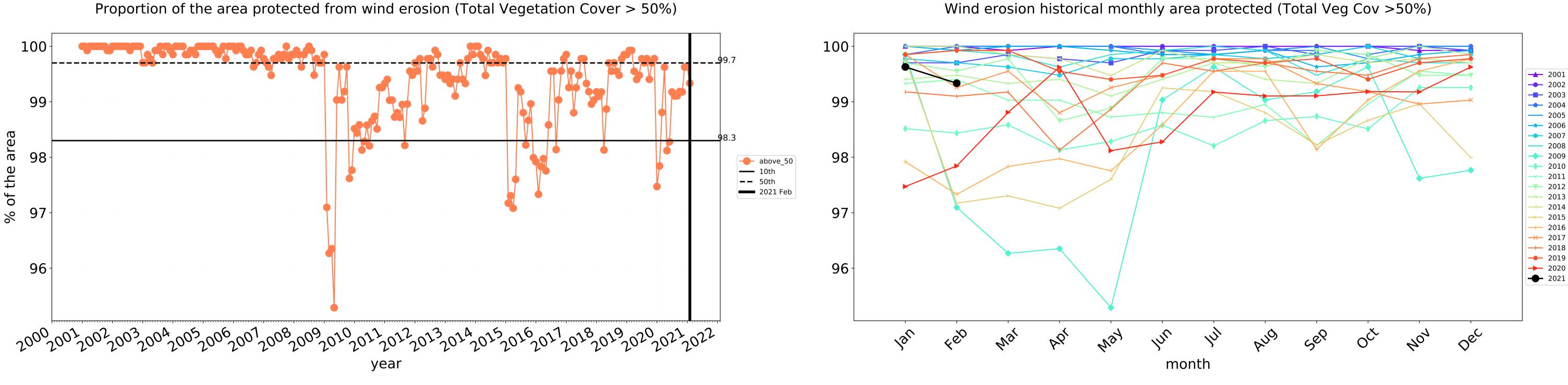
of Australia (2018) Derived from

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

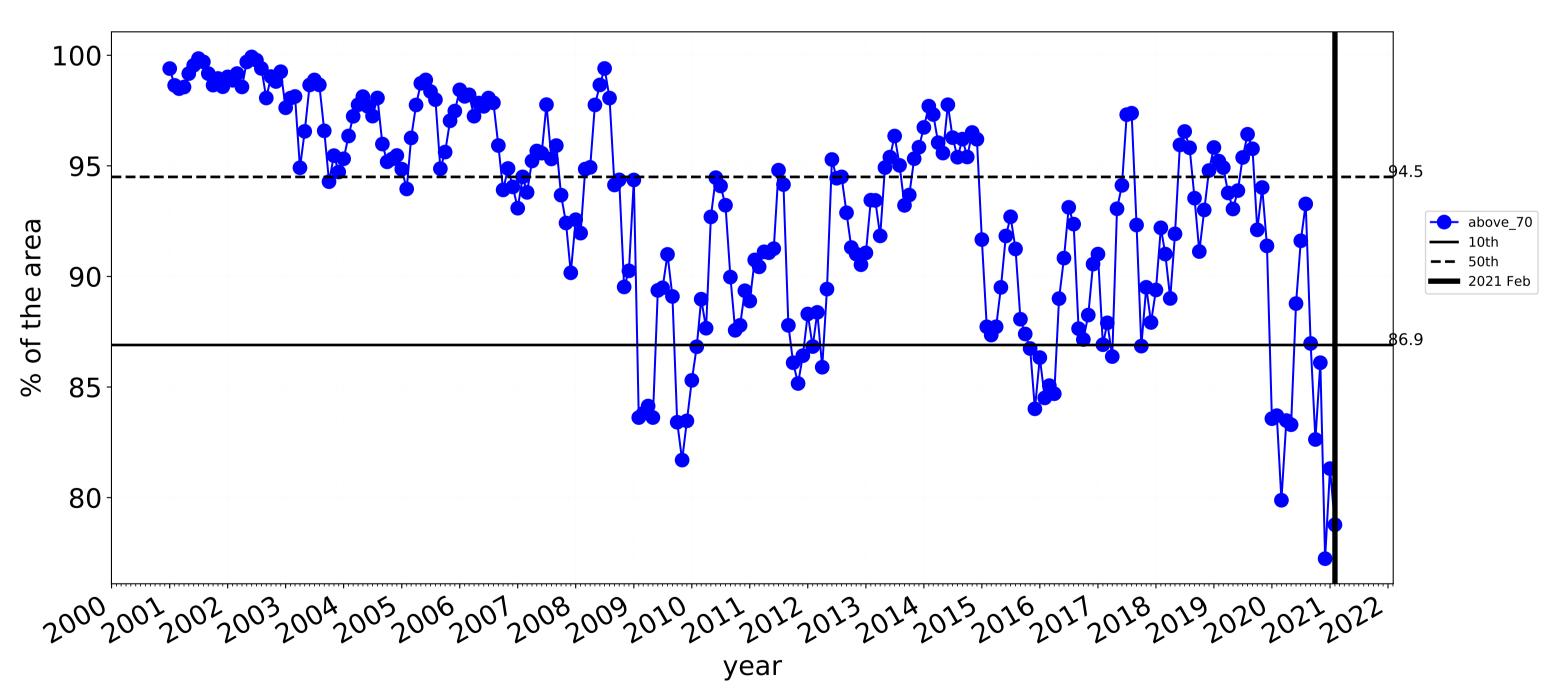
Use of Australia

Catchment Scale Land

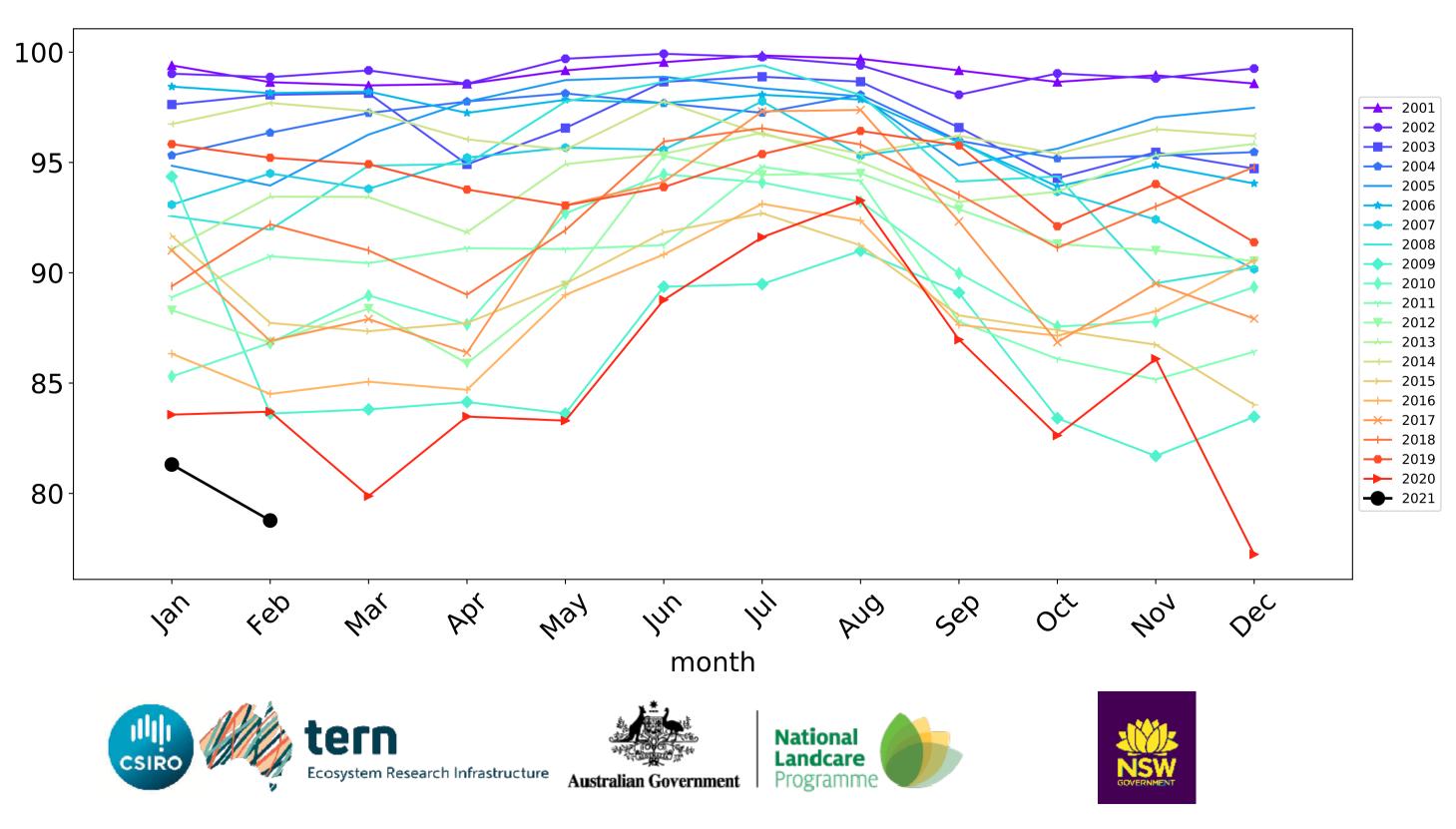


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



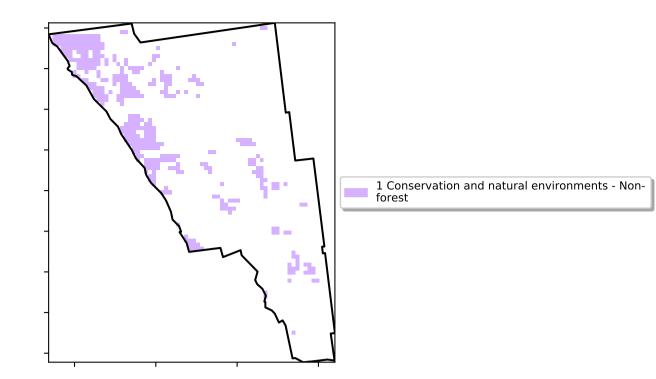


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

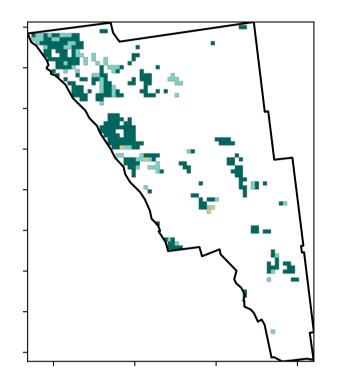


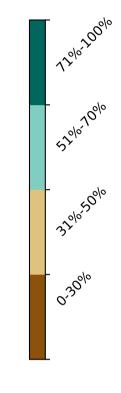
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

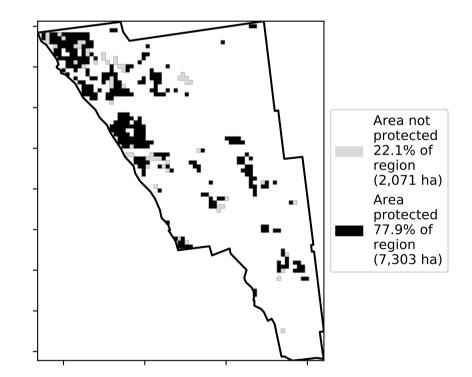


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

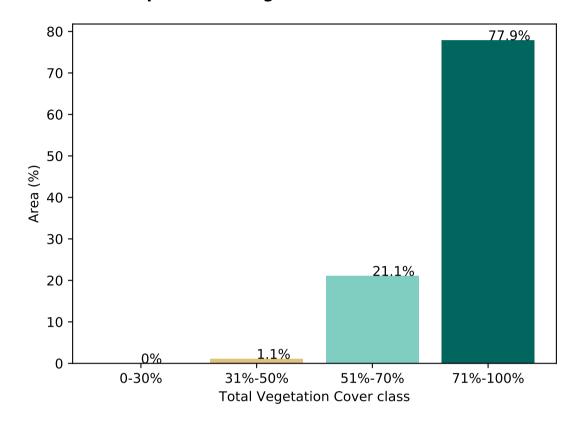




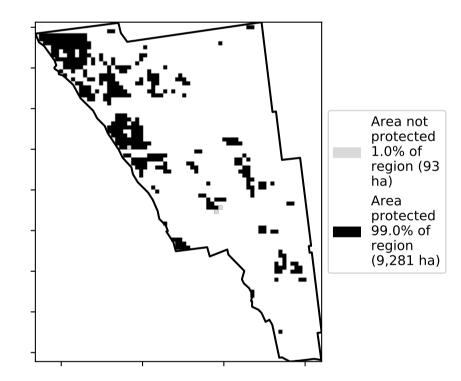
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

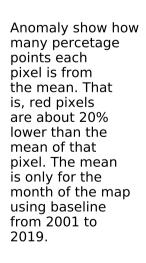


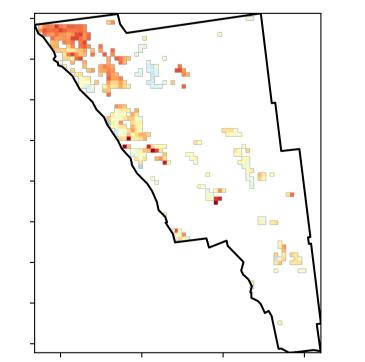
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

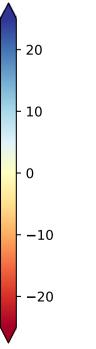


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

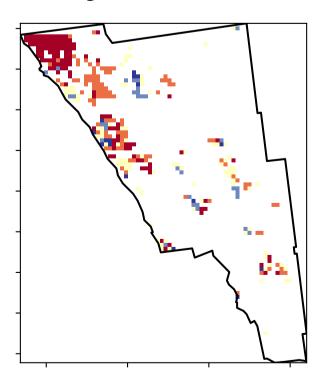
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

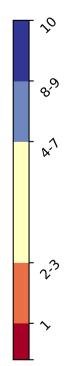






**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

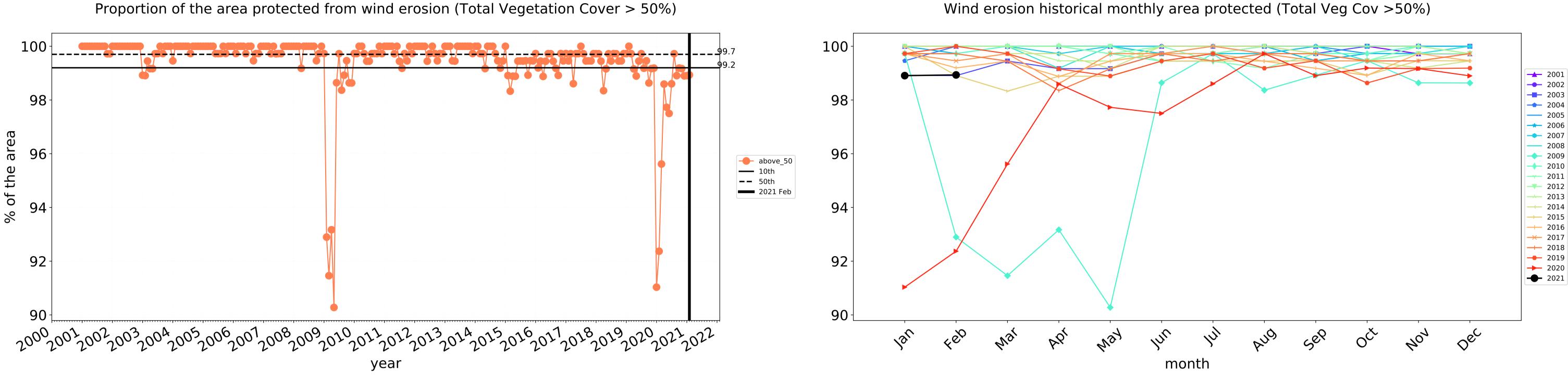
records for that month of

the map using baseline

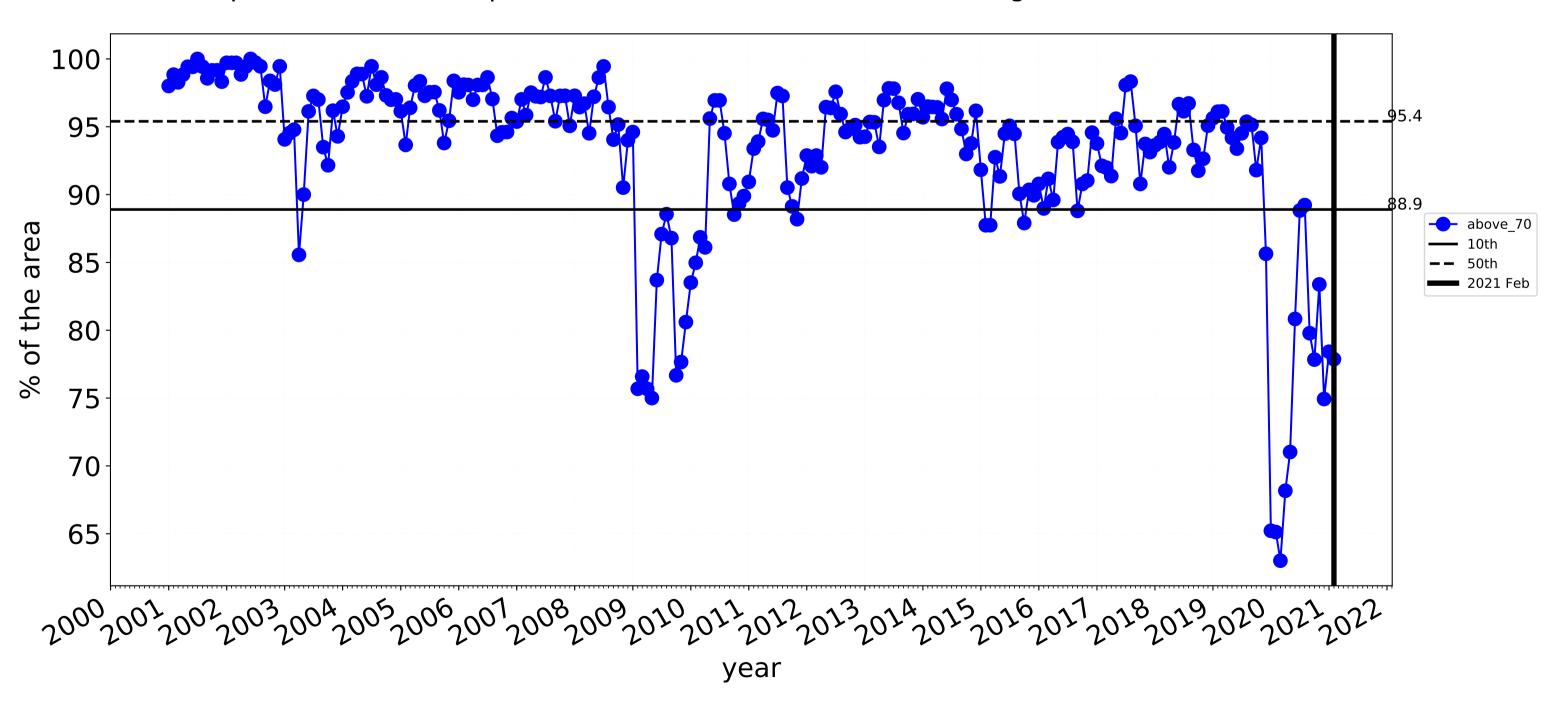
in the lowest 10% of

from 2001 to 2019.

## **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

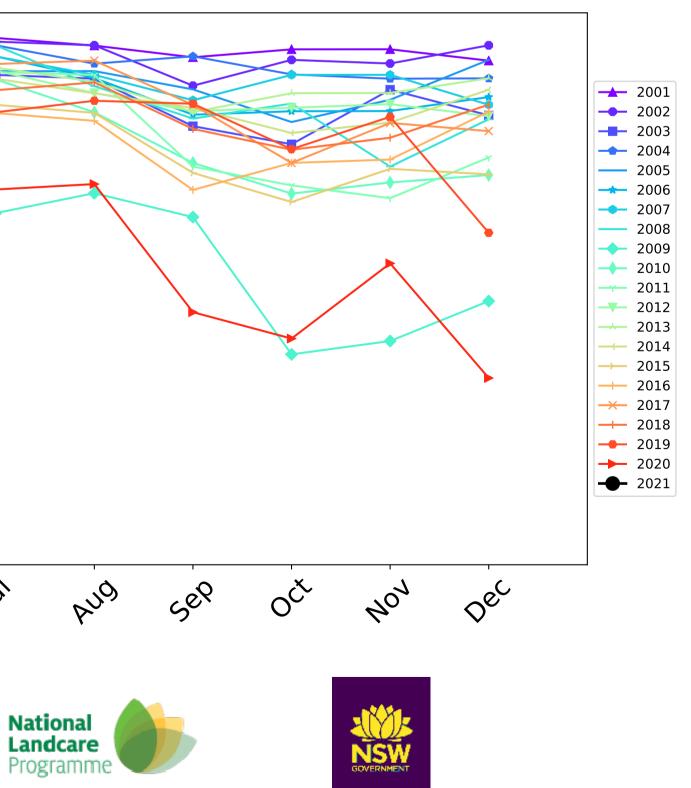


100 95 90 85 80 75 70-65 4eb way In Jan 1st PQ1 War month 

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

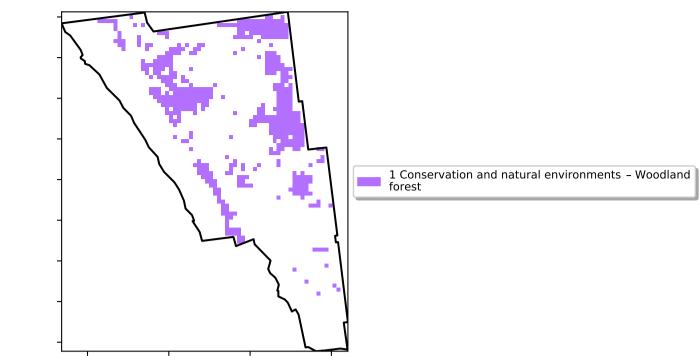
Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

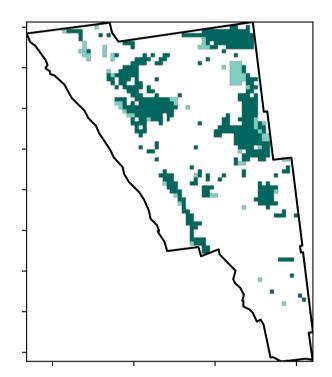


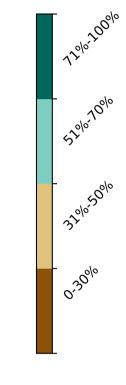
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

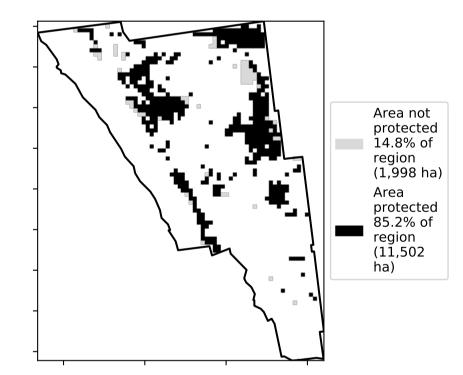


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

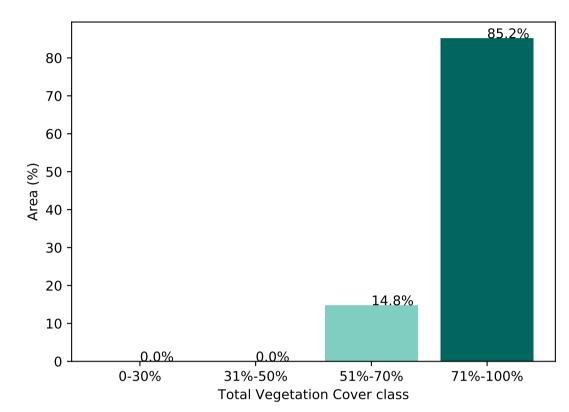




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



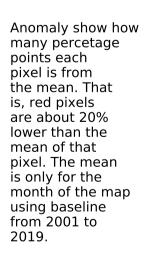




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



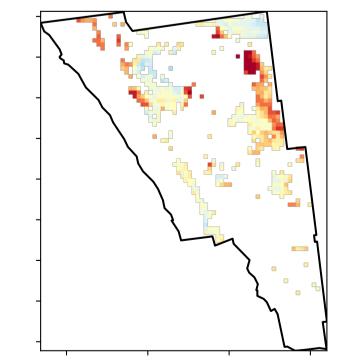
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

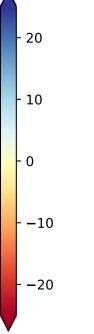


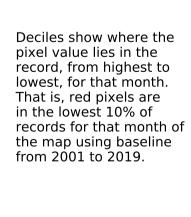
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

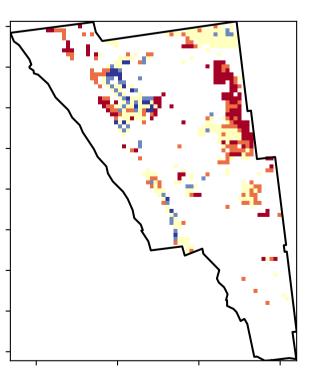
Catchment Scale Land

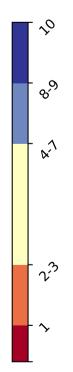






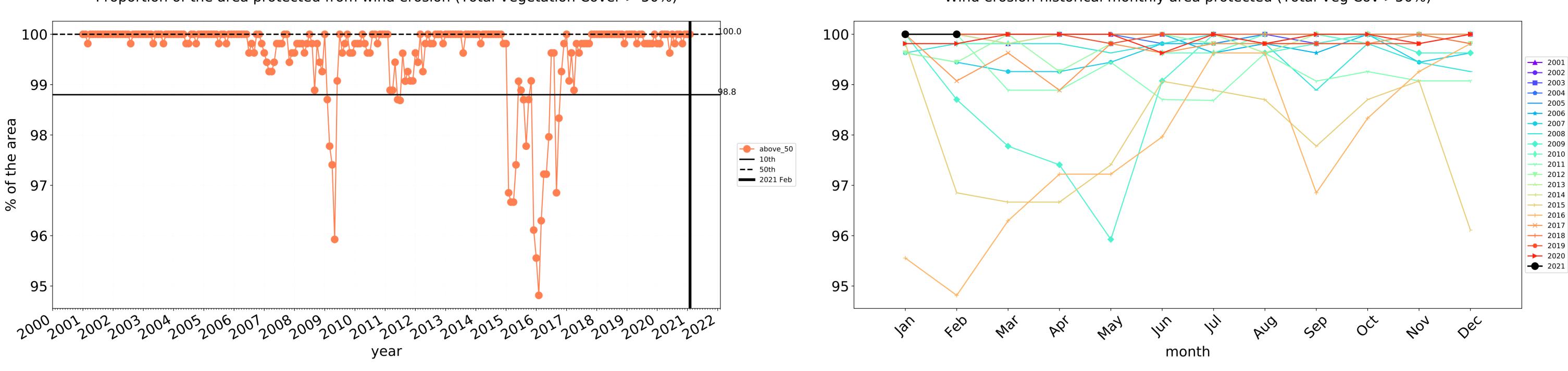






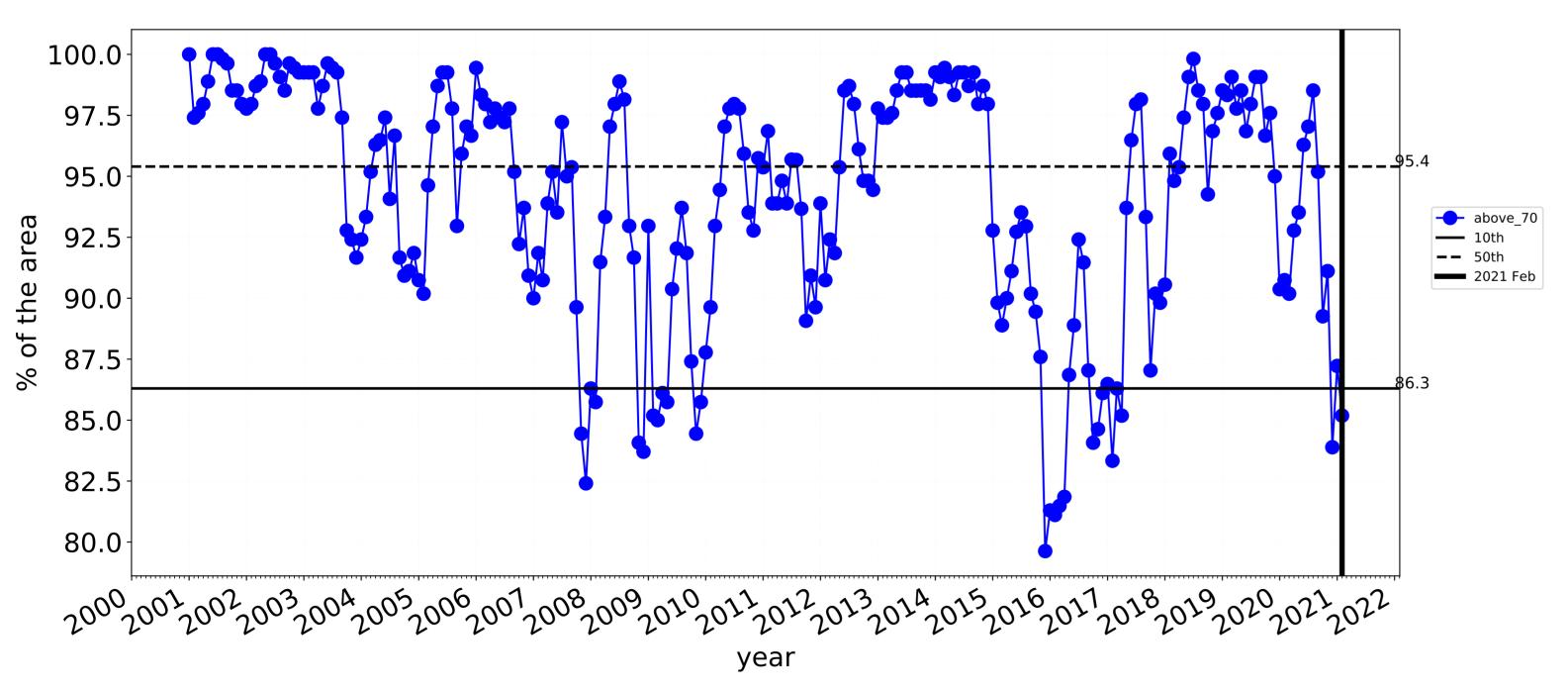


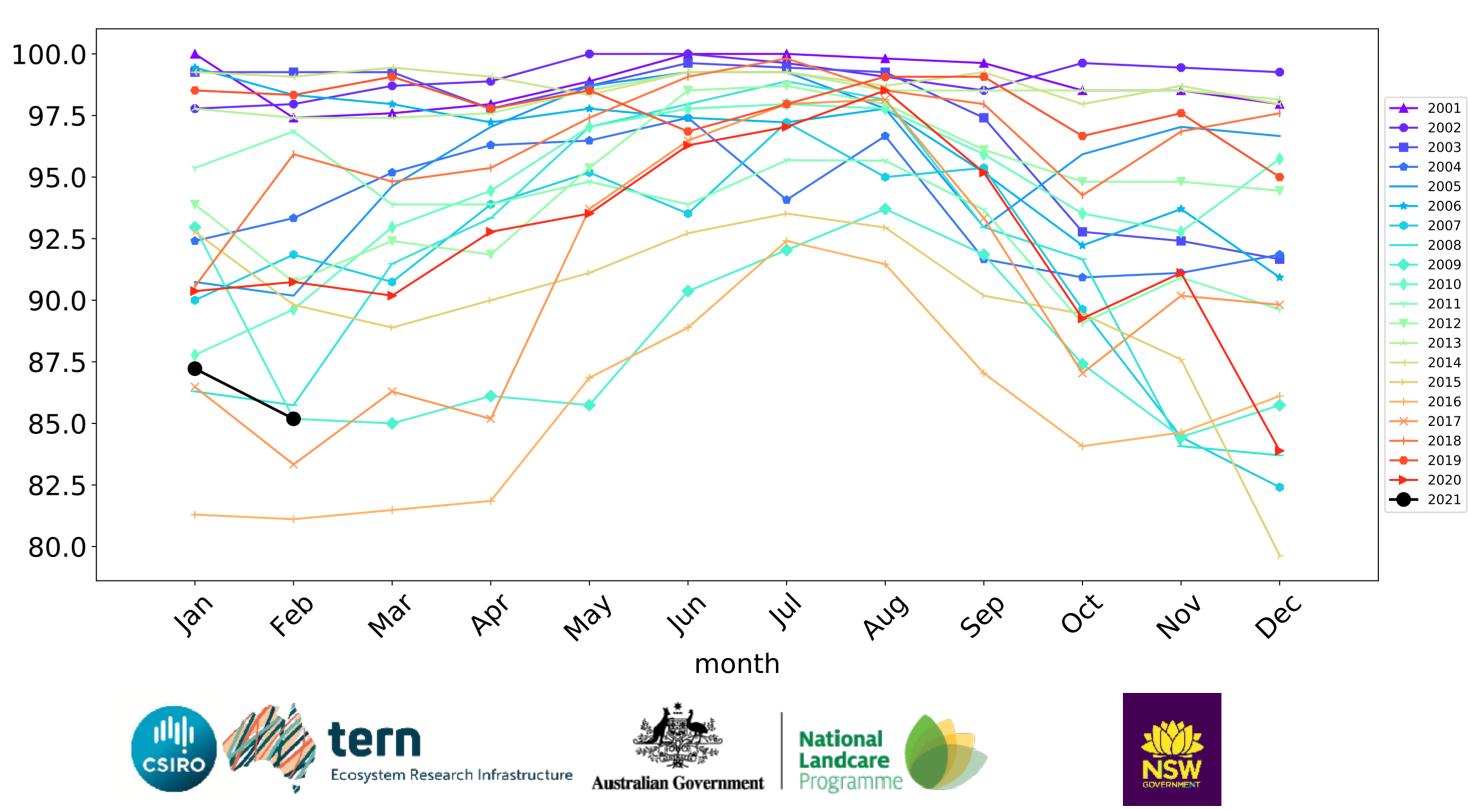
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





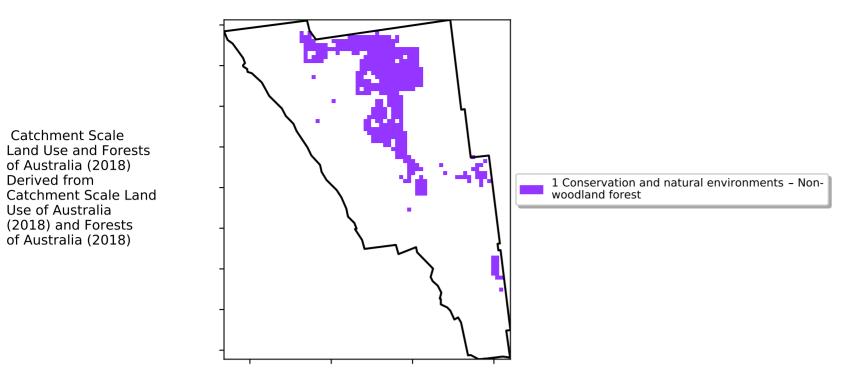


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

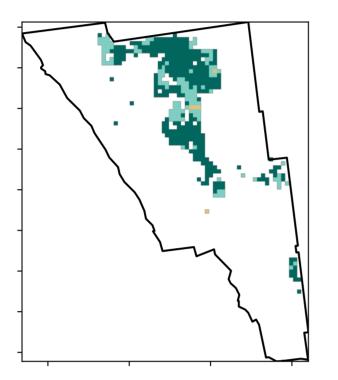
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

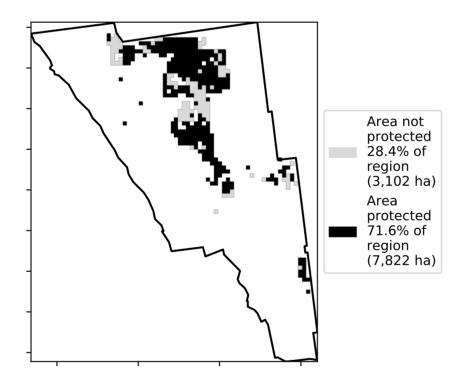
Land use and forest cover

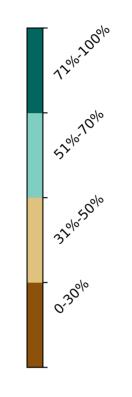


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

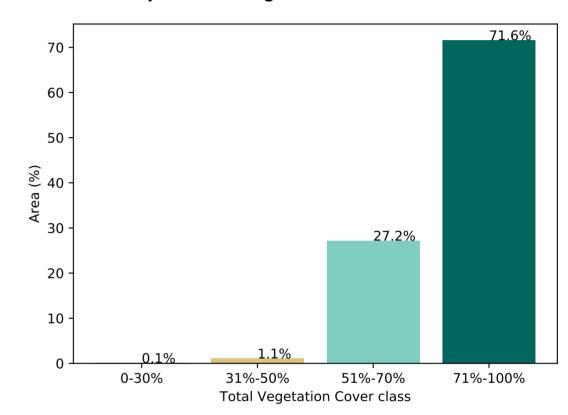


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

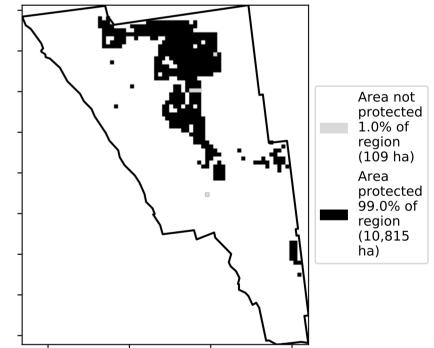




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



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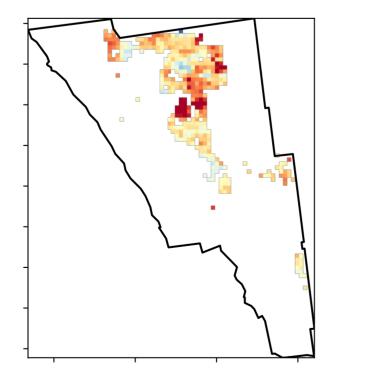
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

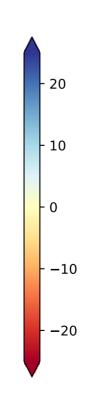
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

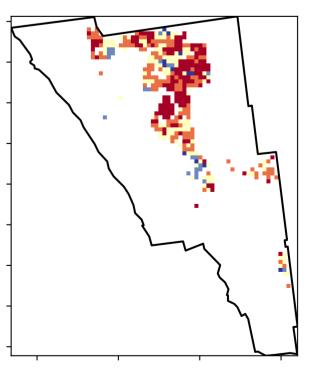
Derived from

Use of Australia





**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

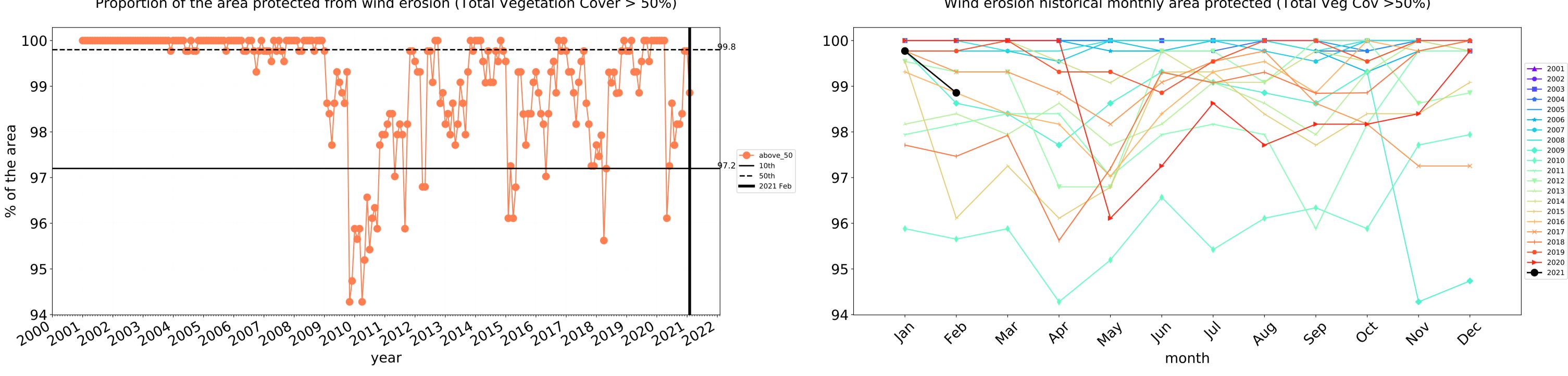
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

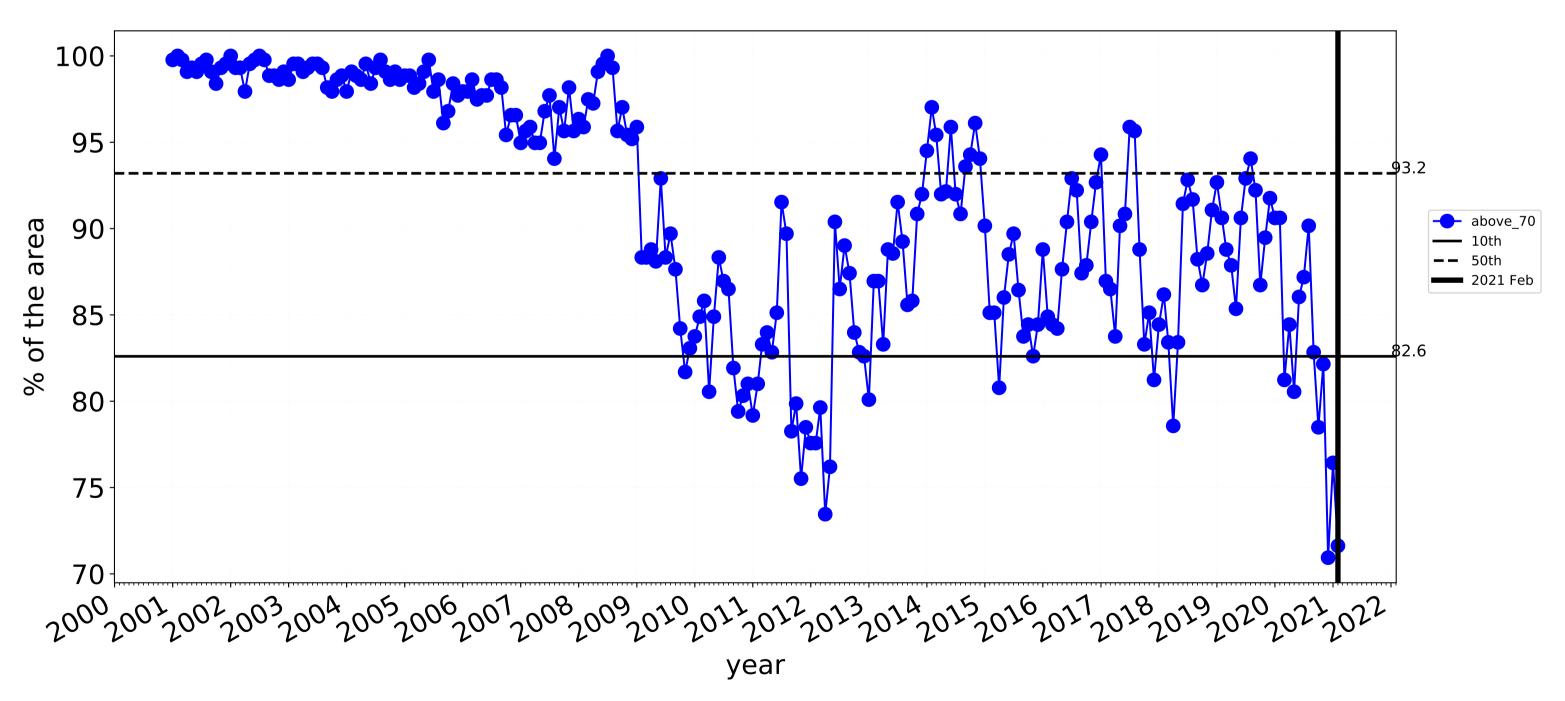
in the lowest 10% of

### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



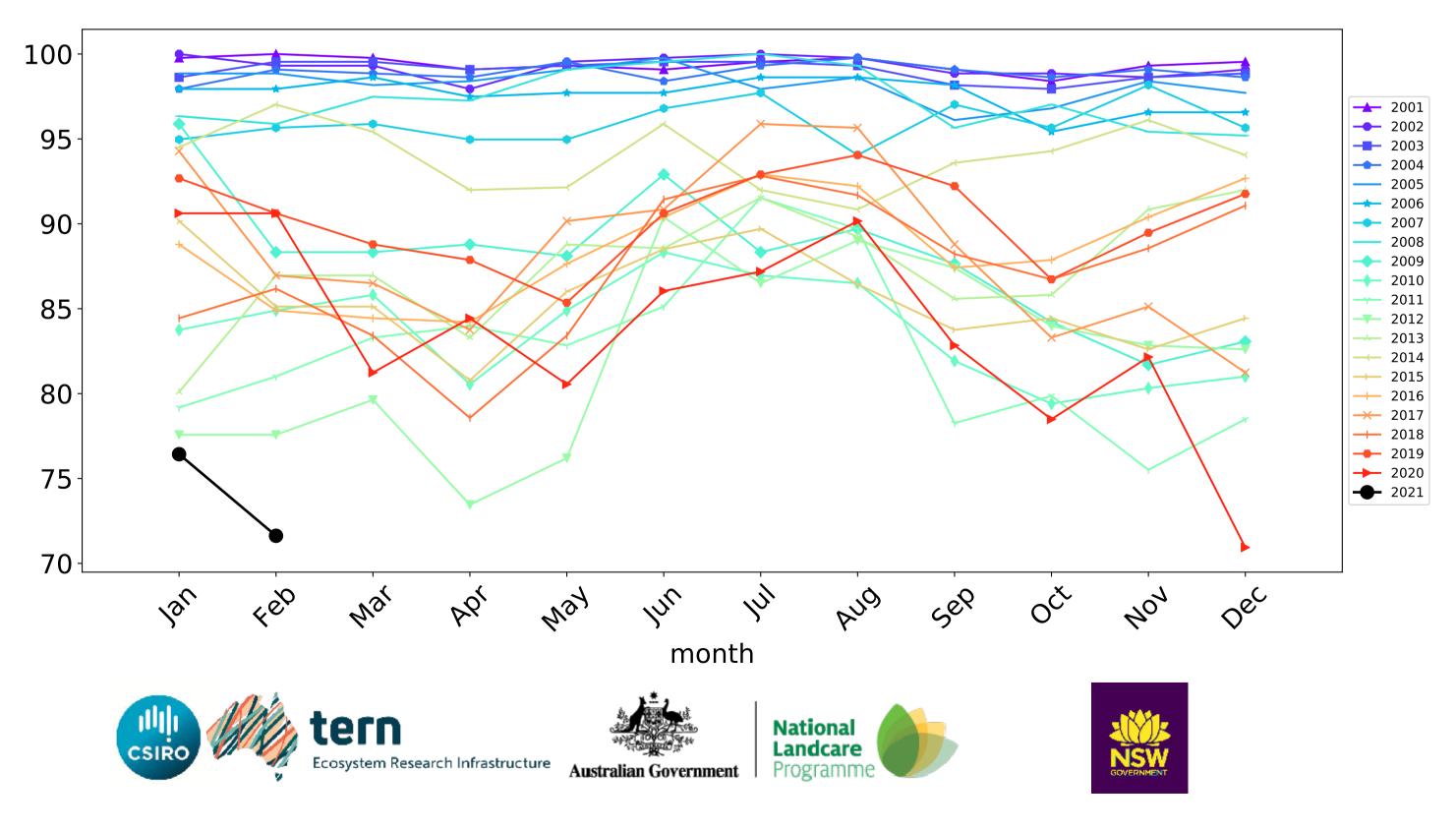
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



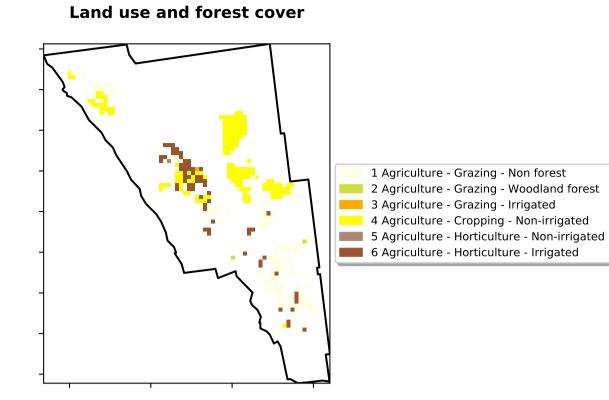
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

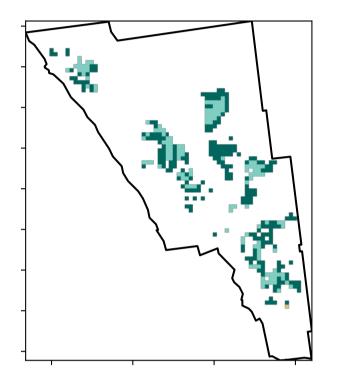


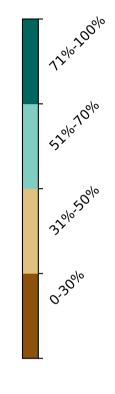
#### Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

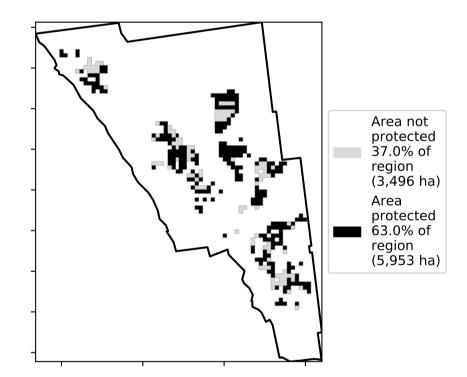


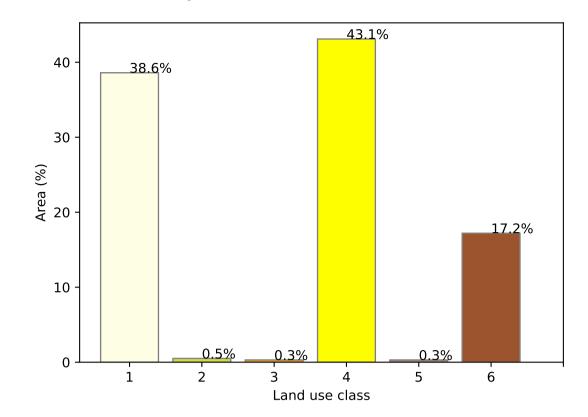
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





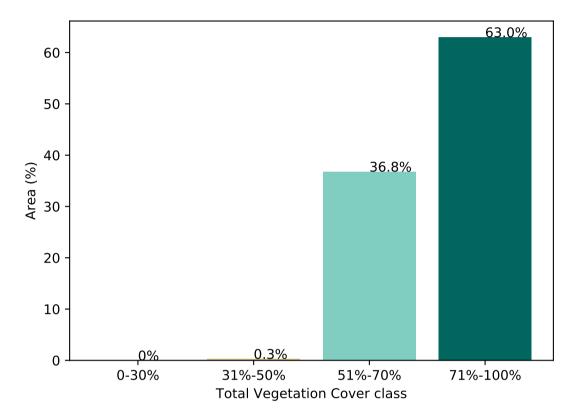
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



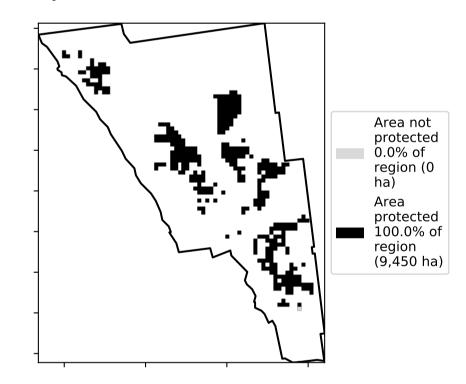


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

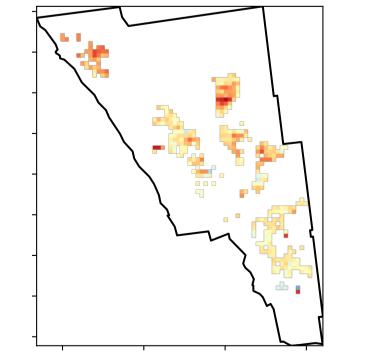


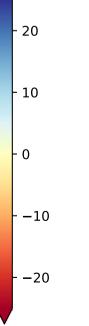
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

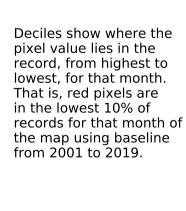


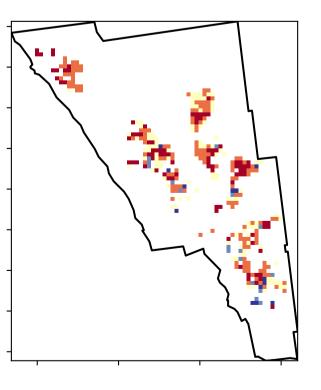
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



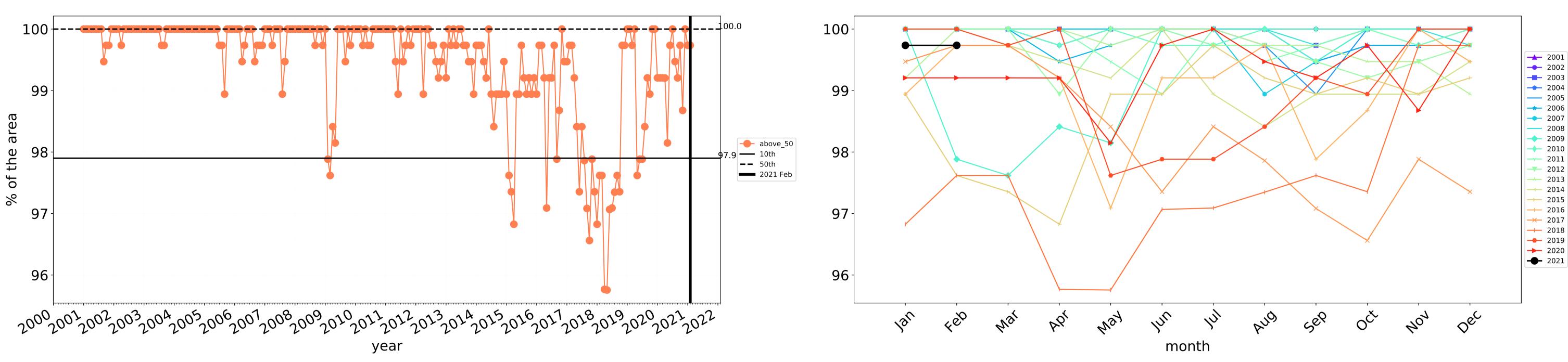






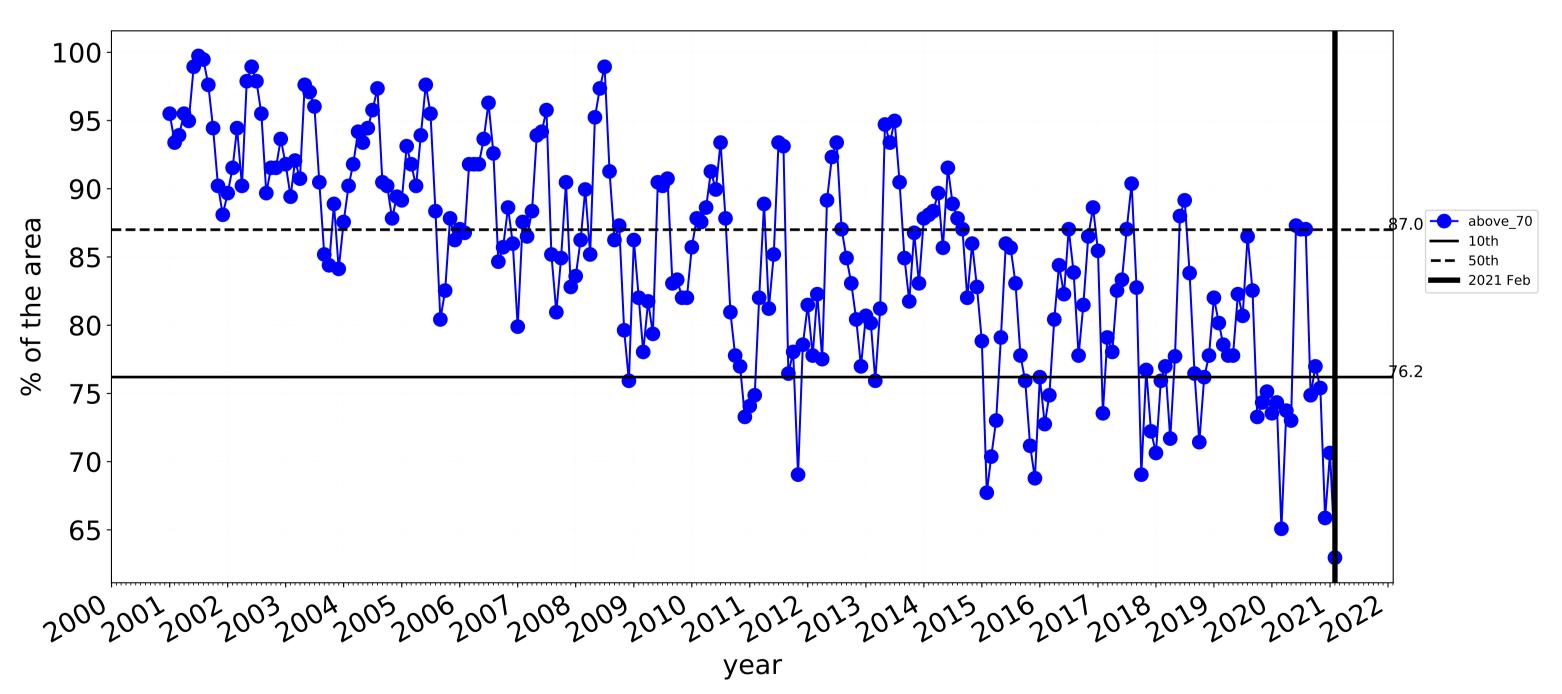






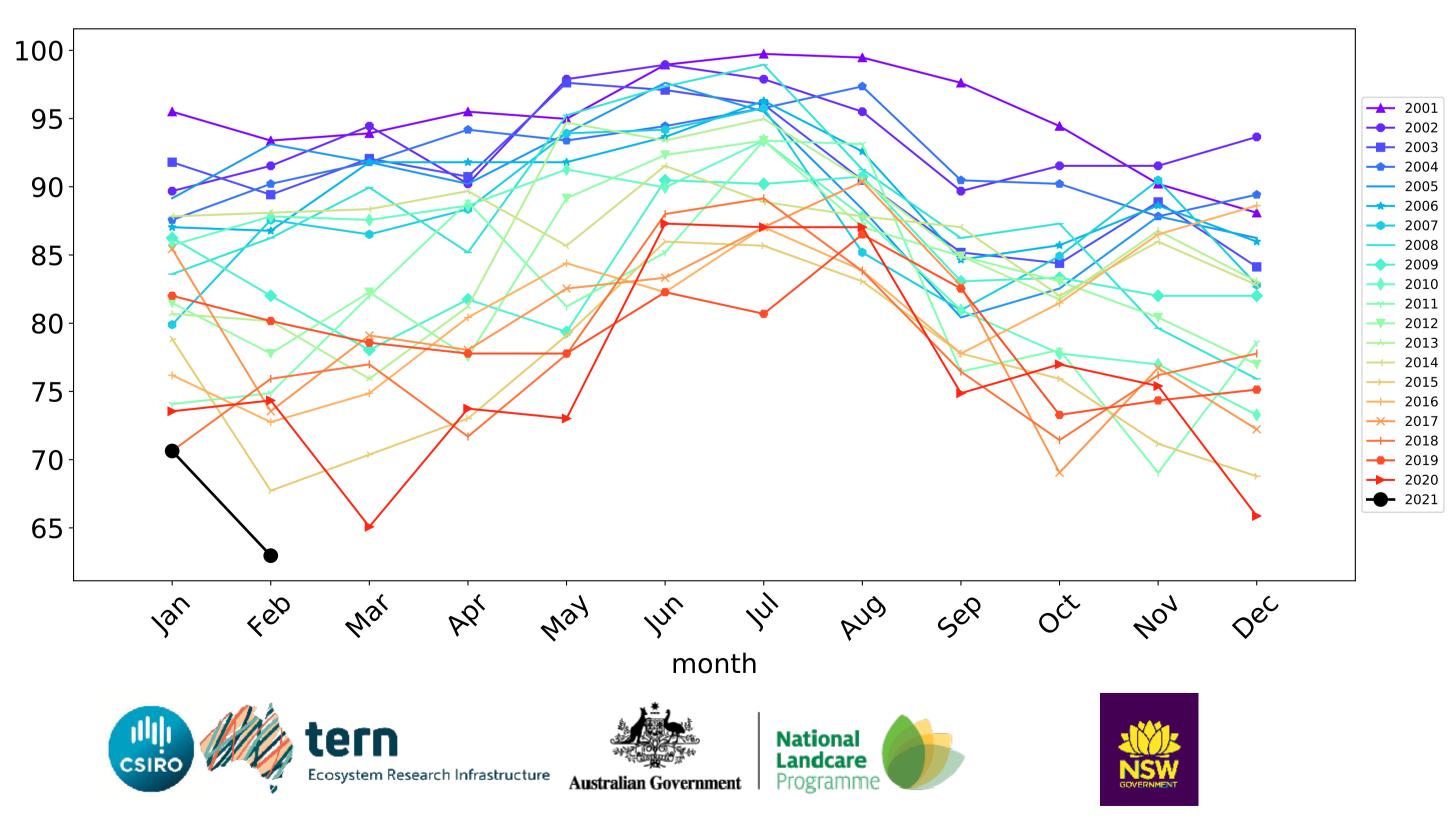
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



## Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

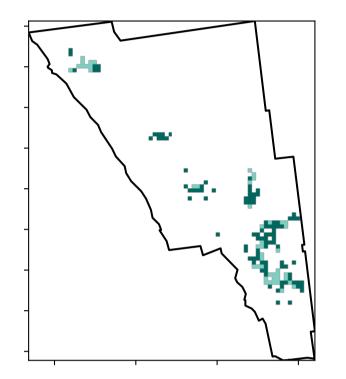




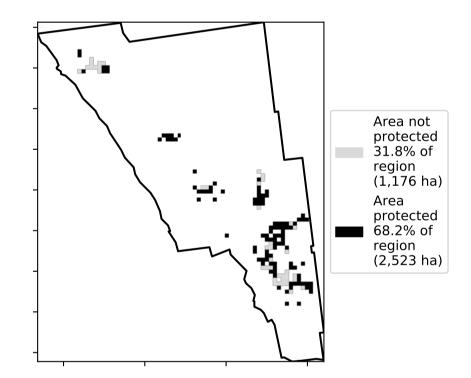
#### Grazing

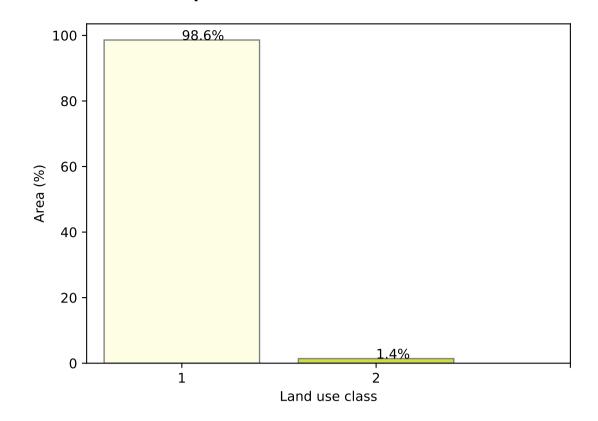
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale Land 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



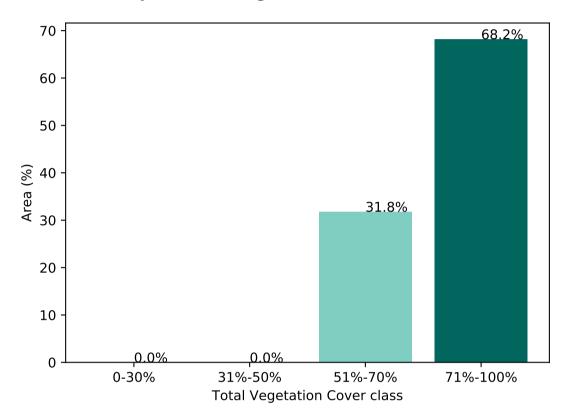
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



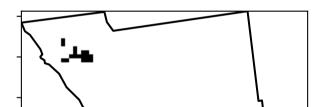


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



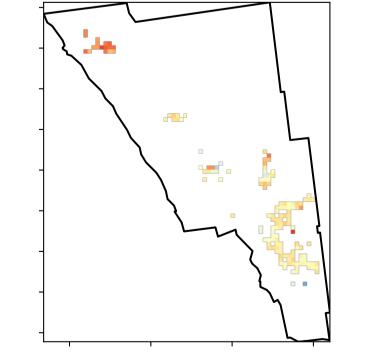
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

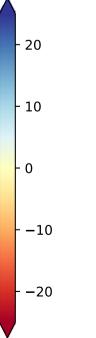


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Derived from



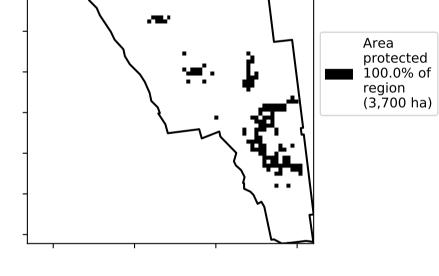


1200000

52°10'70°10

1 32°10'50010

0.30%



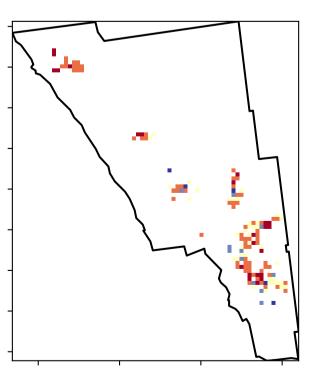
 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$ 

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A-1

2?

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

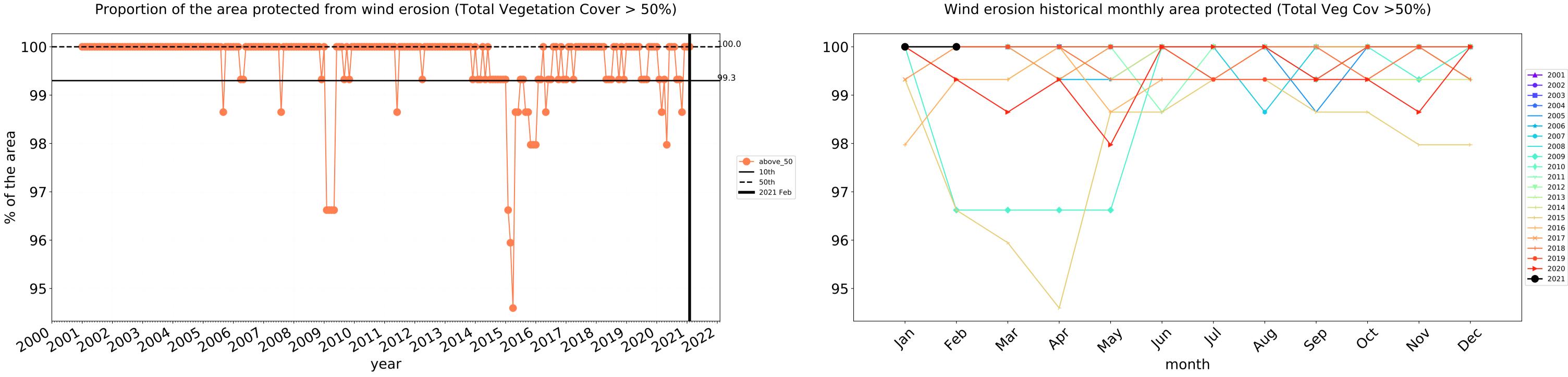
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

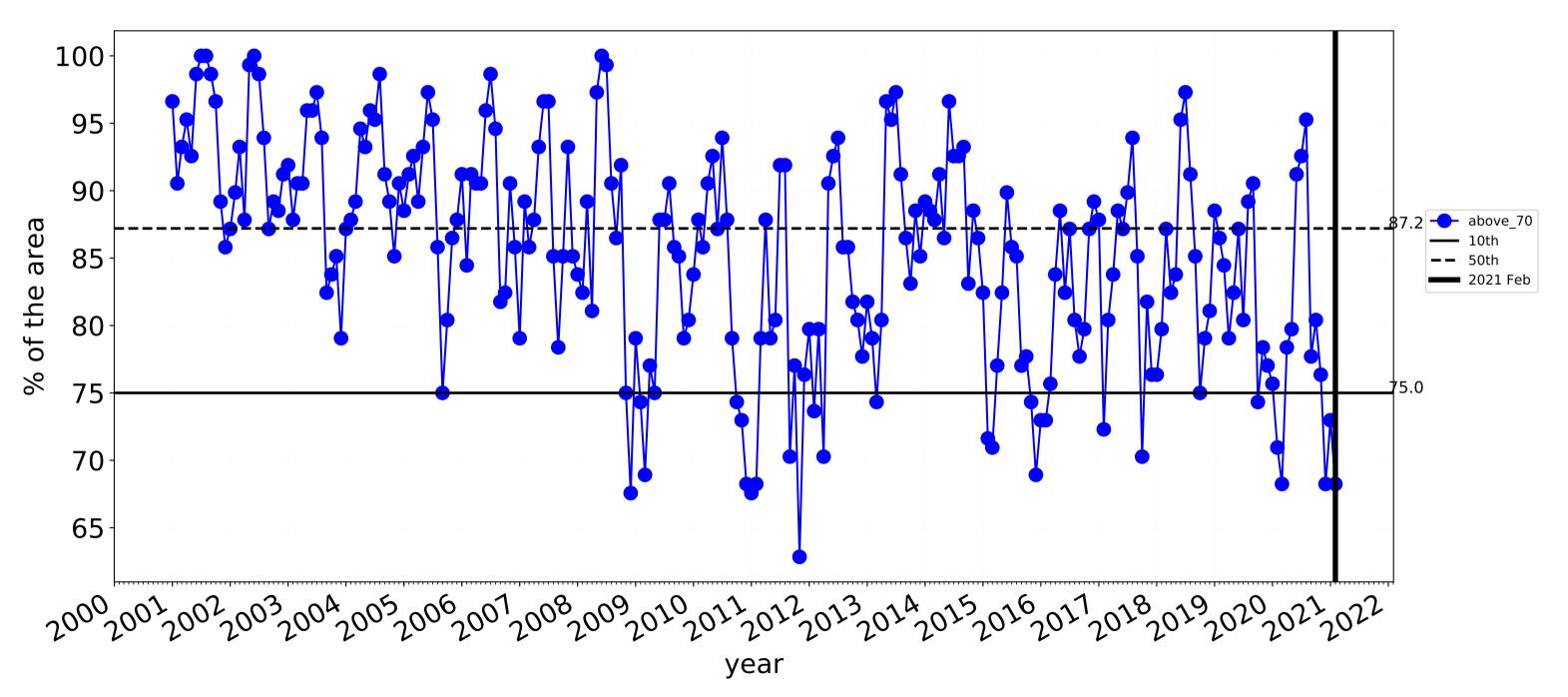
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



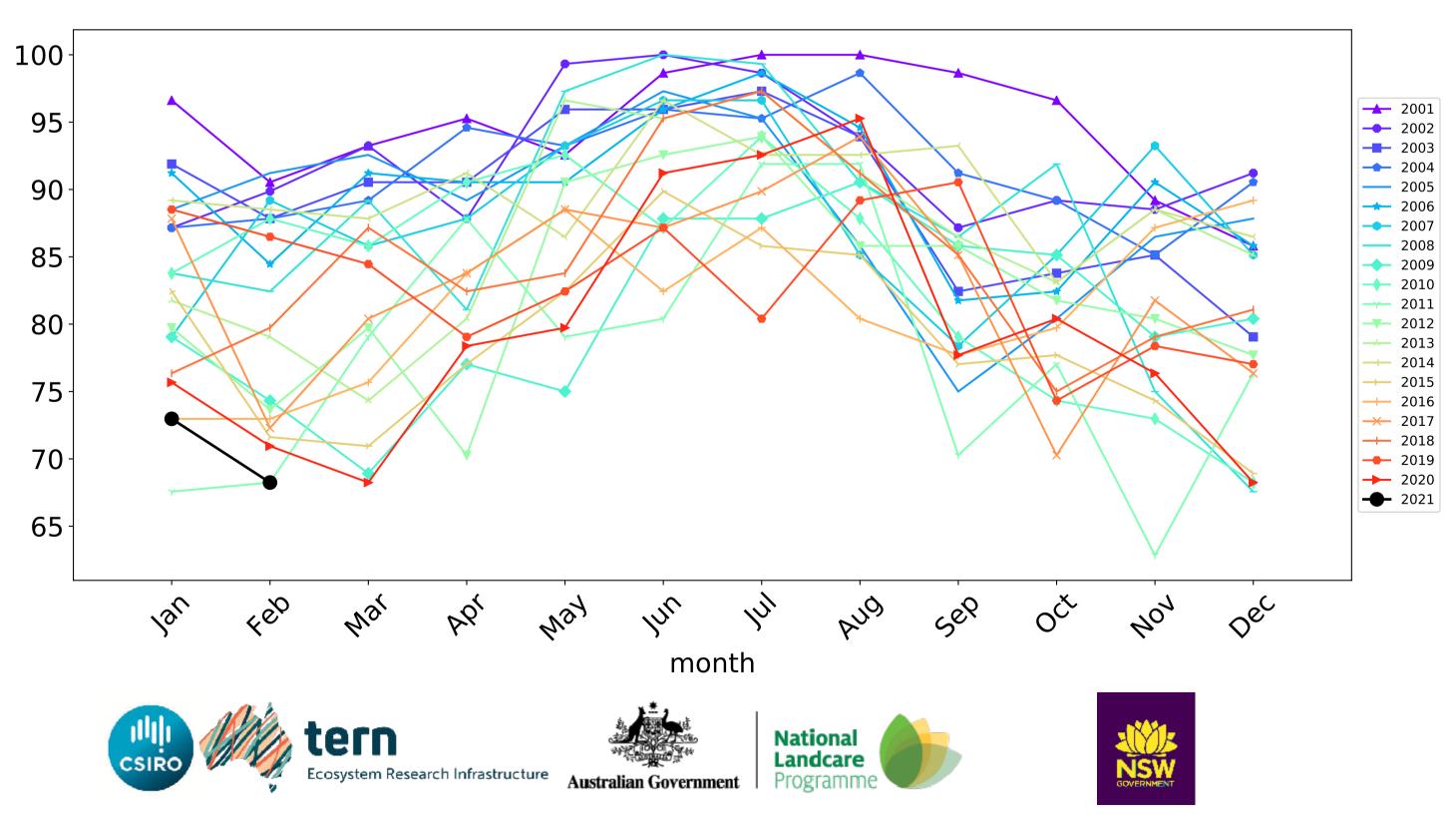
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





#### Grazing timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



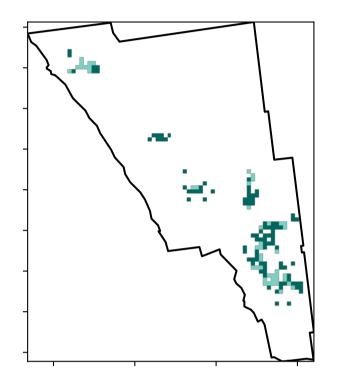
15

#### **Grazing non forest**

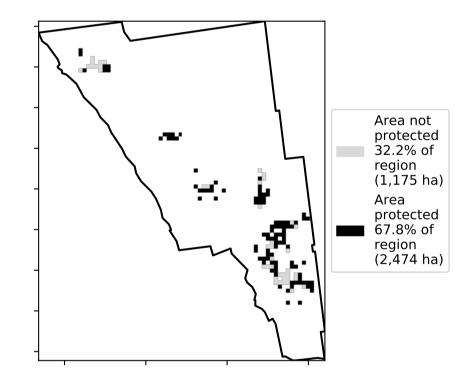
Land use and forest cover

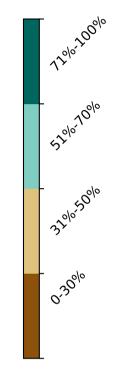


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

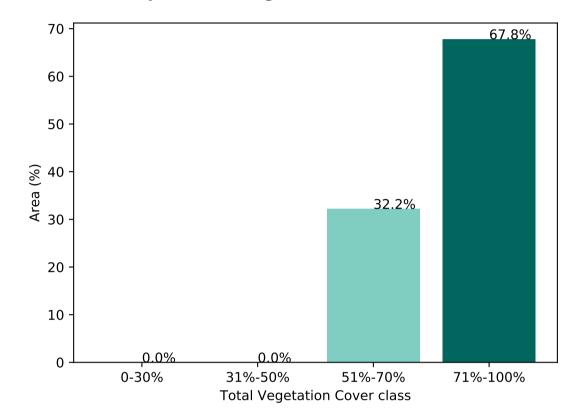




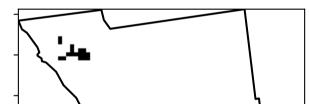




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



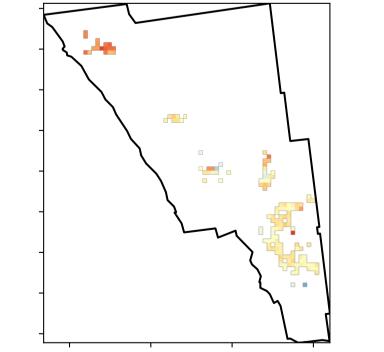
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

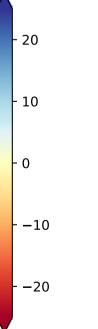


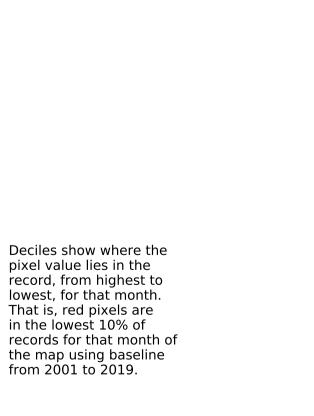
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

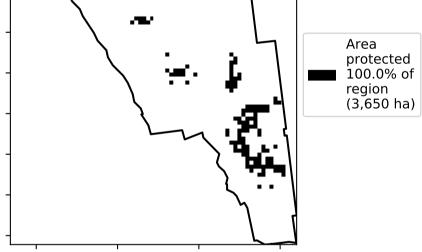
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

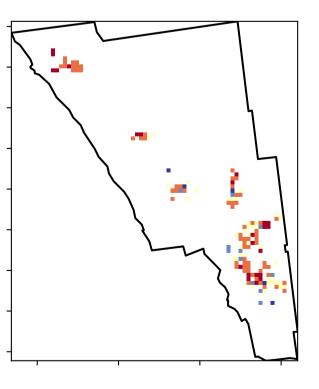
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

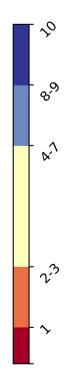




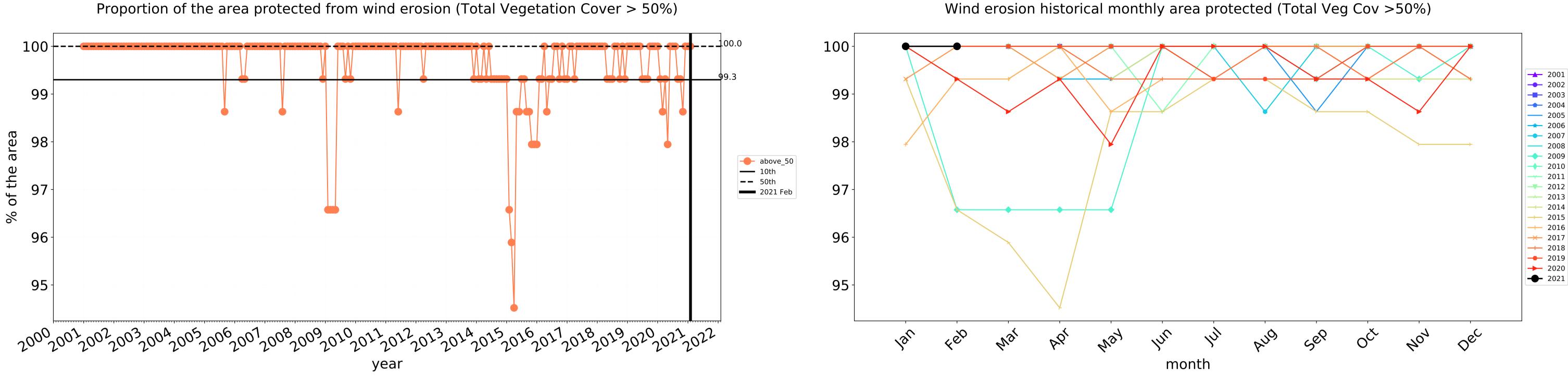




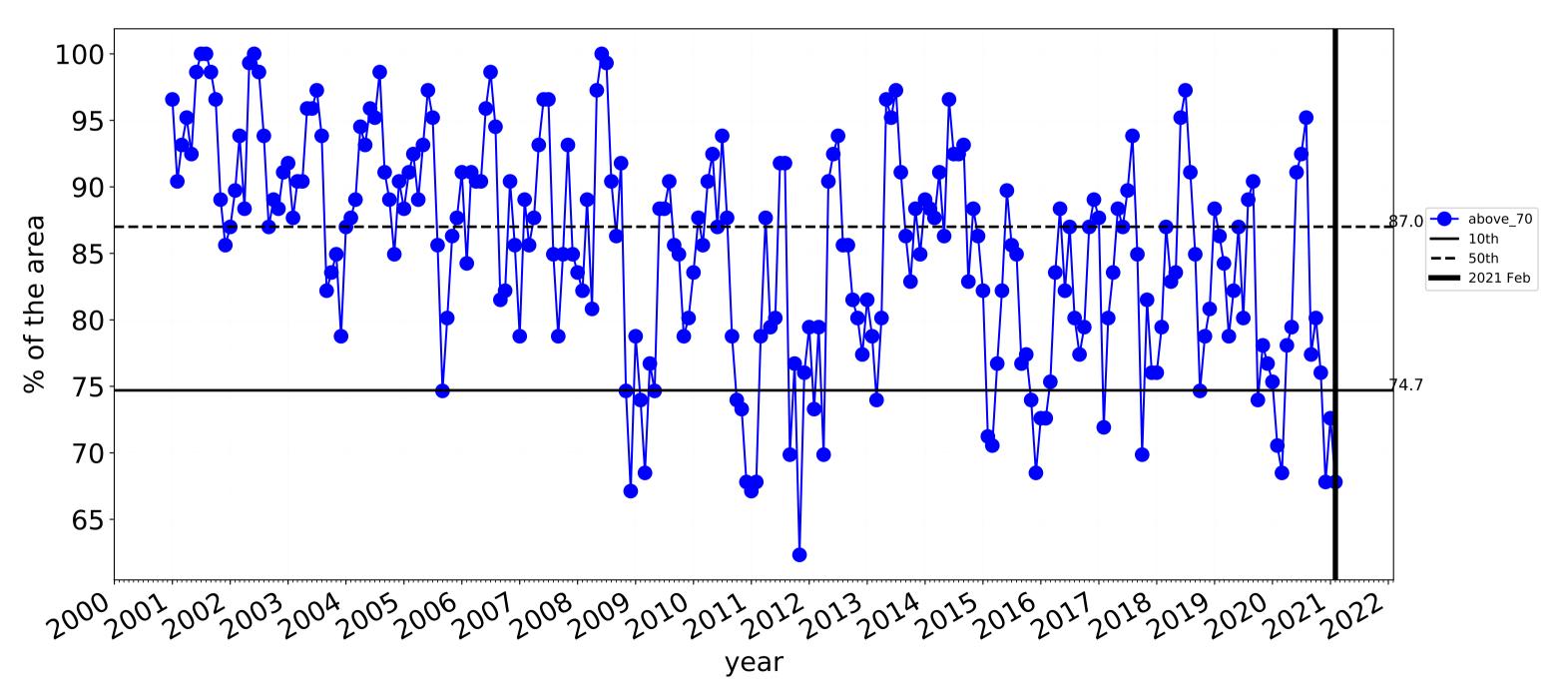








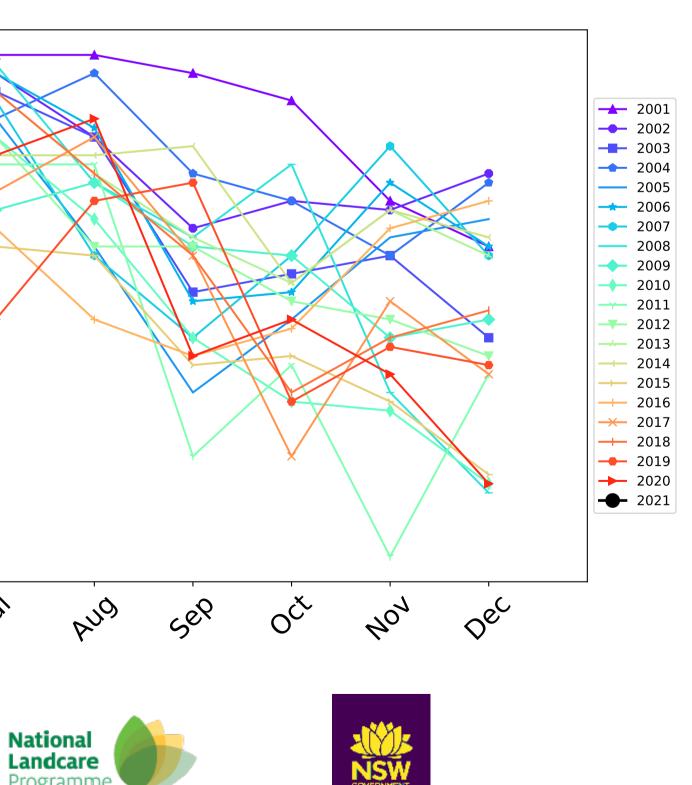




## Grazing non forest timeseries

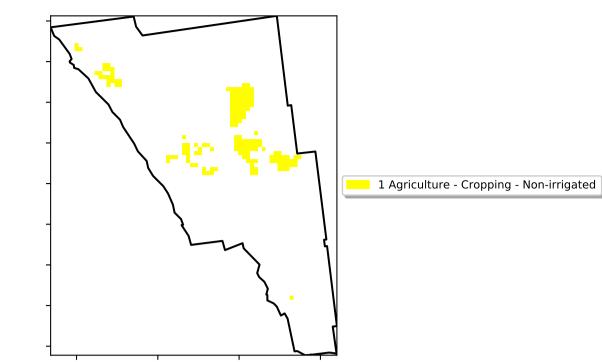
100 95 90 85 80 75-70-65 feb way In War 1<sup>1</sup><sub>1</sub> Jan PQ1 month CSIRO CONTRACTOR CONTR Australian Government Programm

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

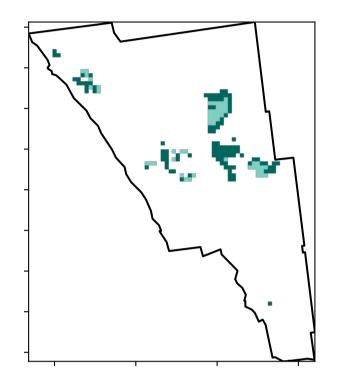


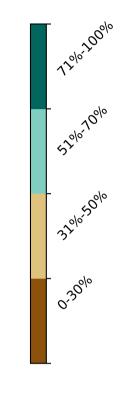
#### Cropping

Land use and forest cover

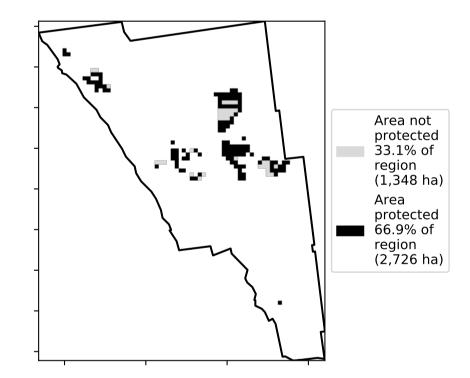


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

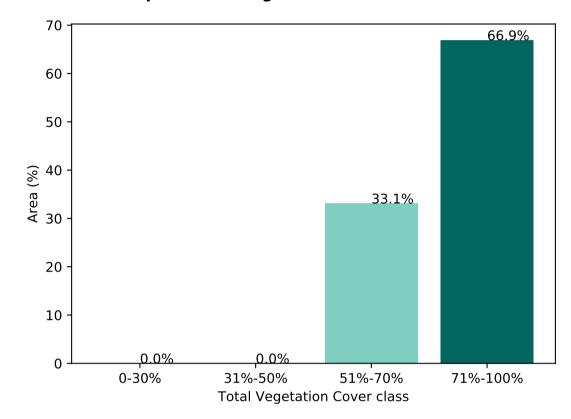




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



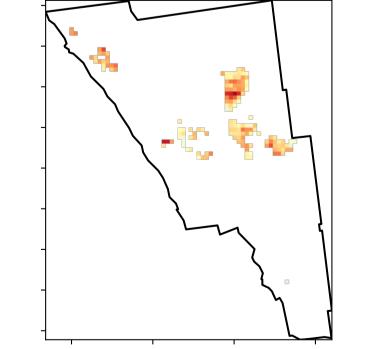
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

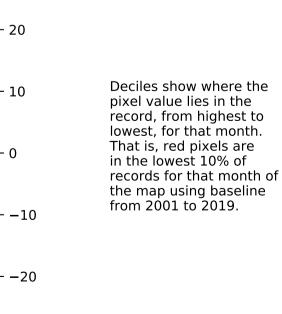


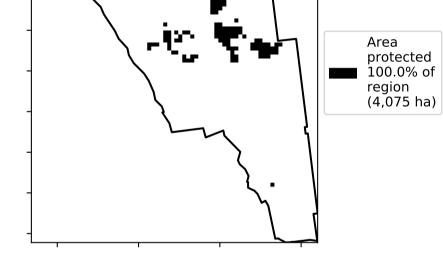
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

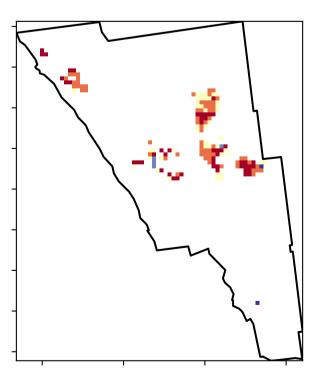
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

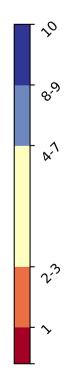
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



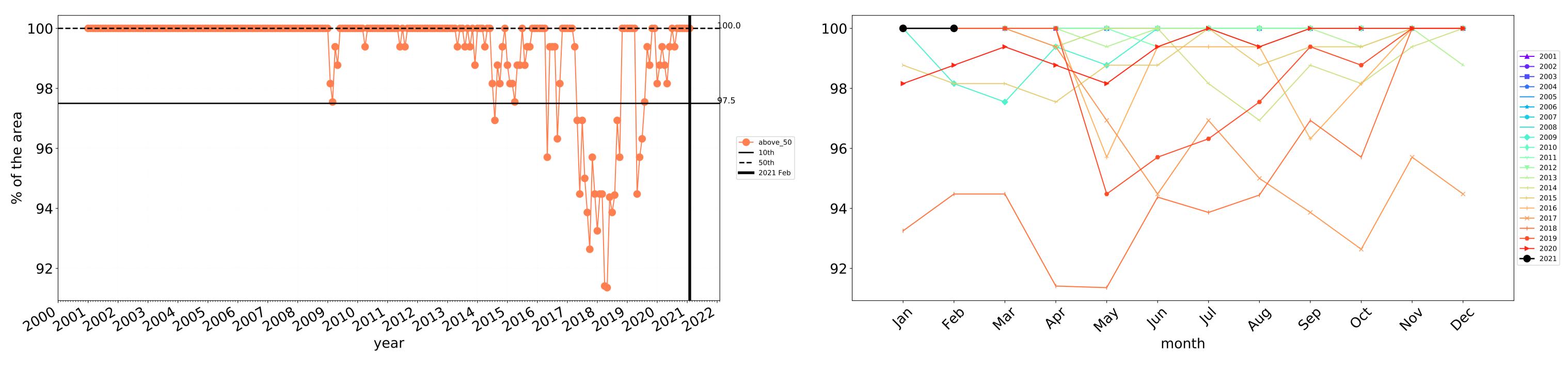






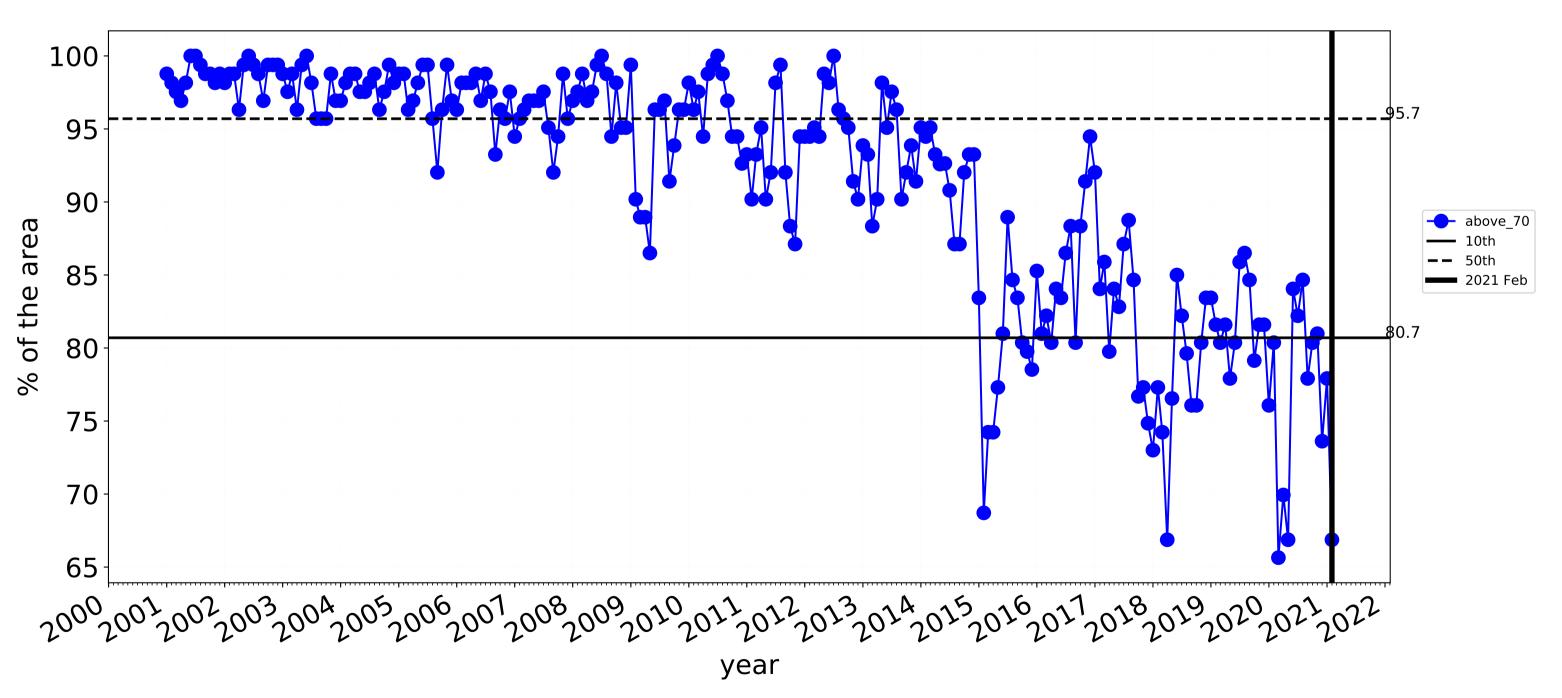






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

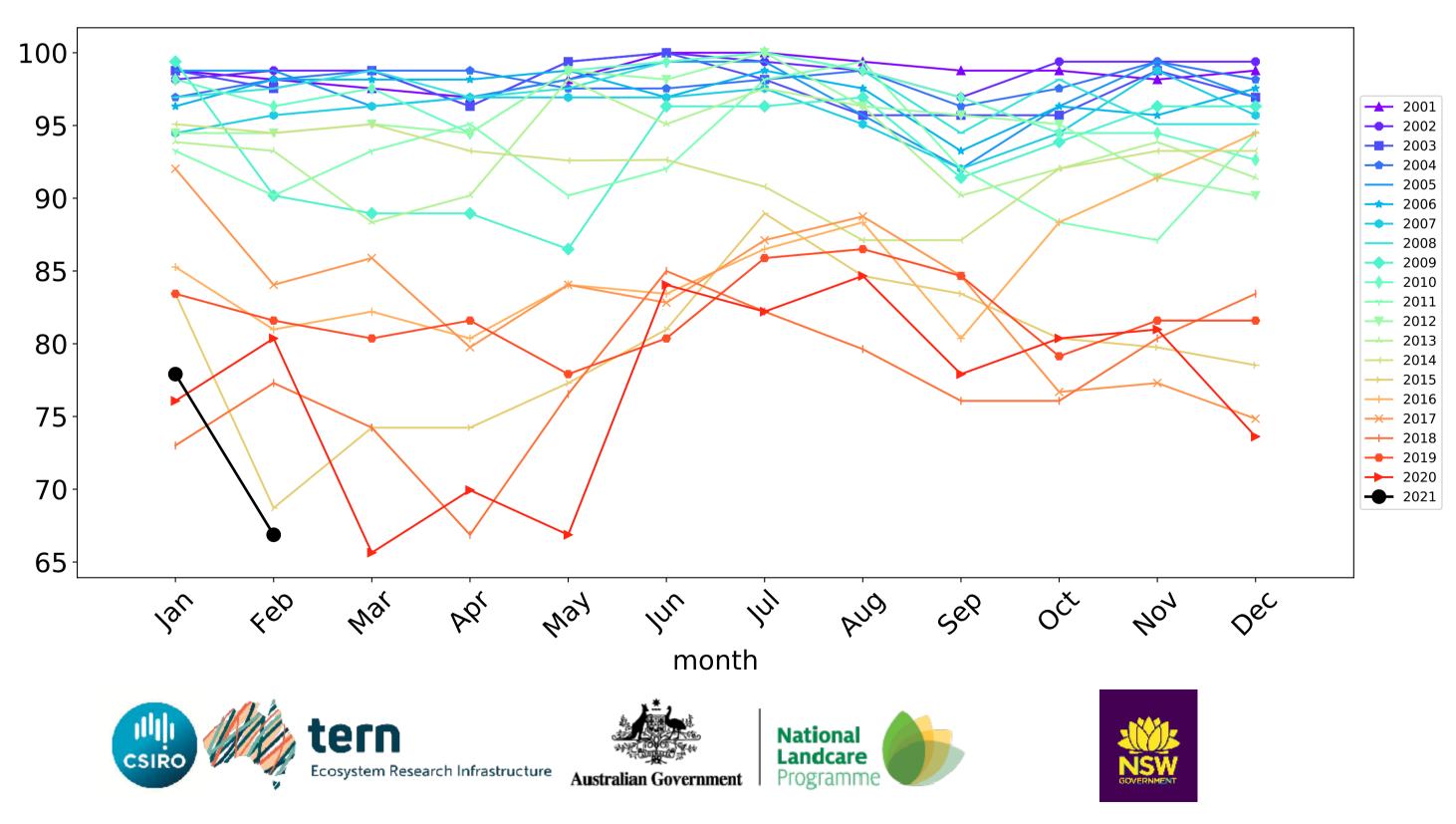


## **Cropping timeseries**



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

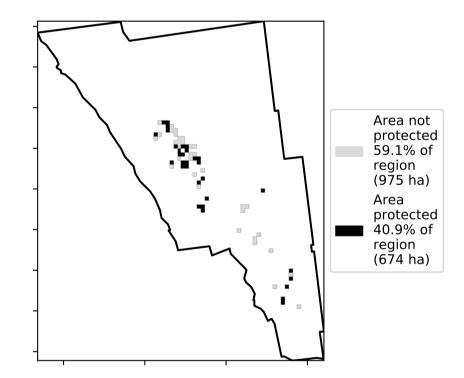


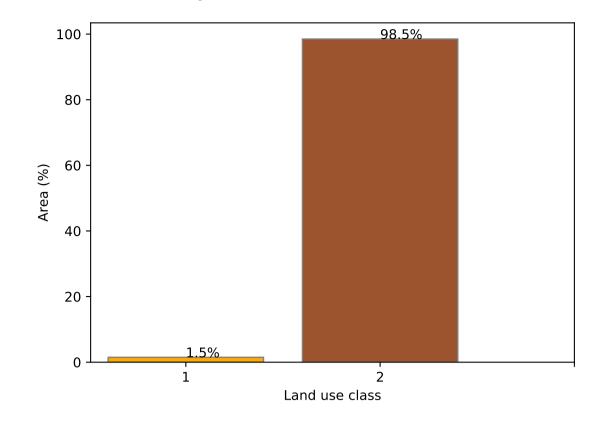


#### Irrigation

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

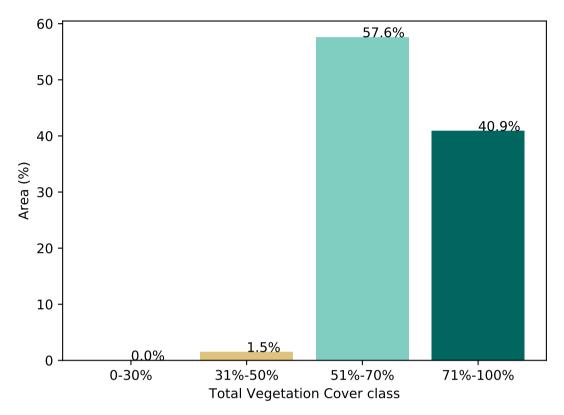
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of each land class in area

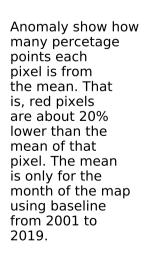
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

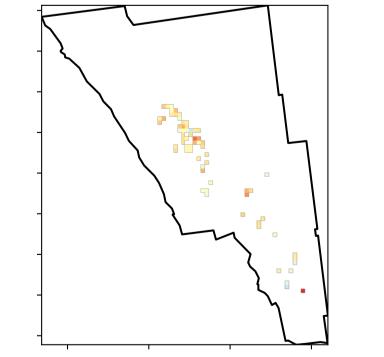


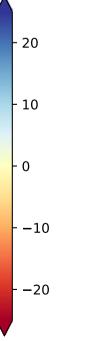
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Derived from

Use of Australia



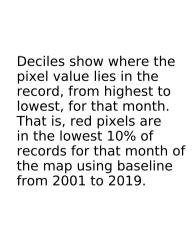


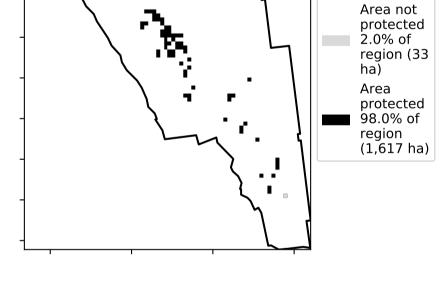
1200000

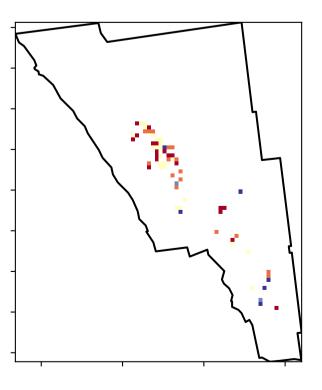
1 52°10'TO010

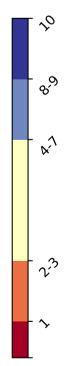
1 32°10'50010

0.30%

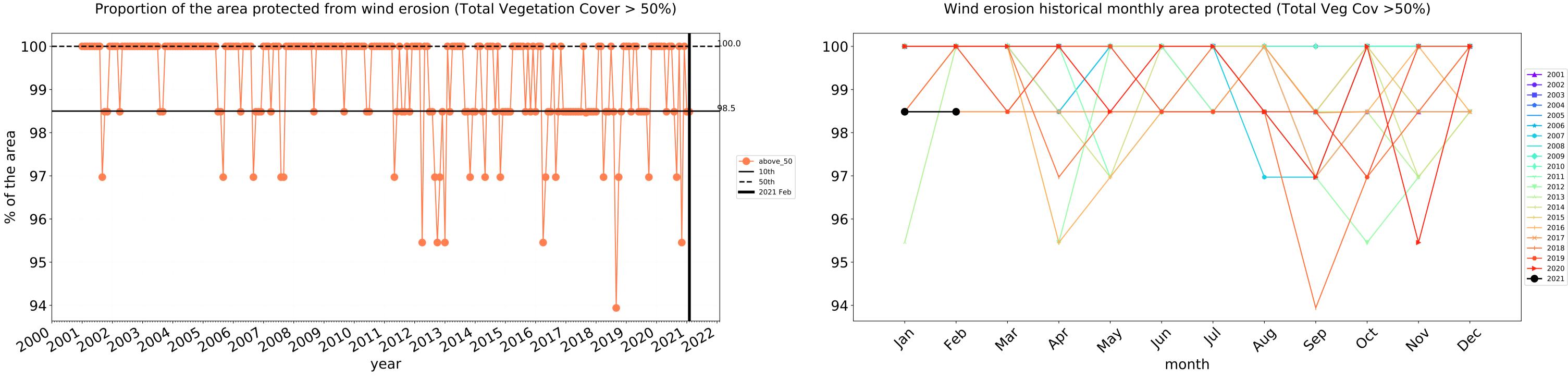


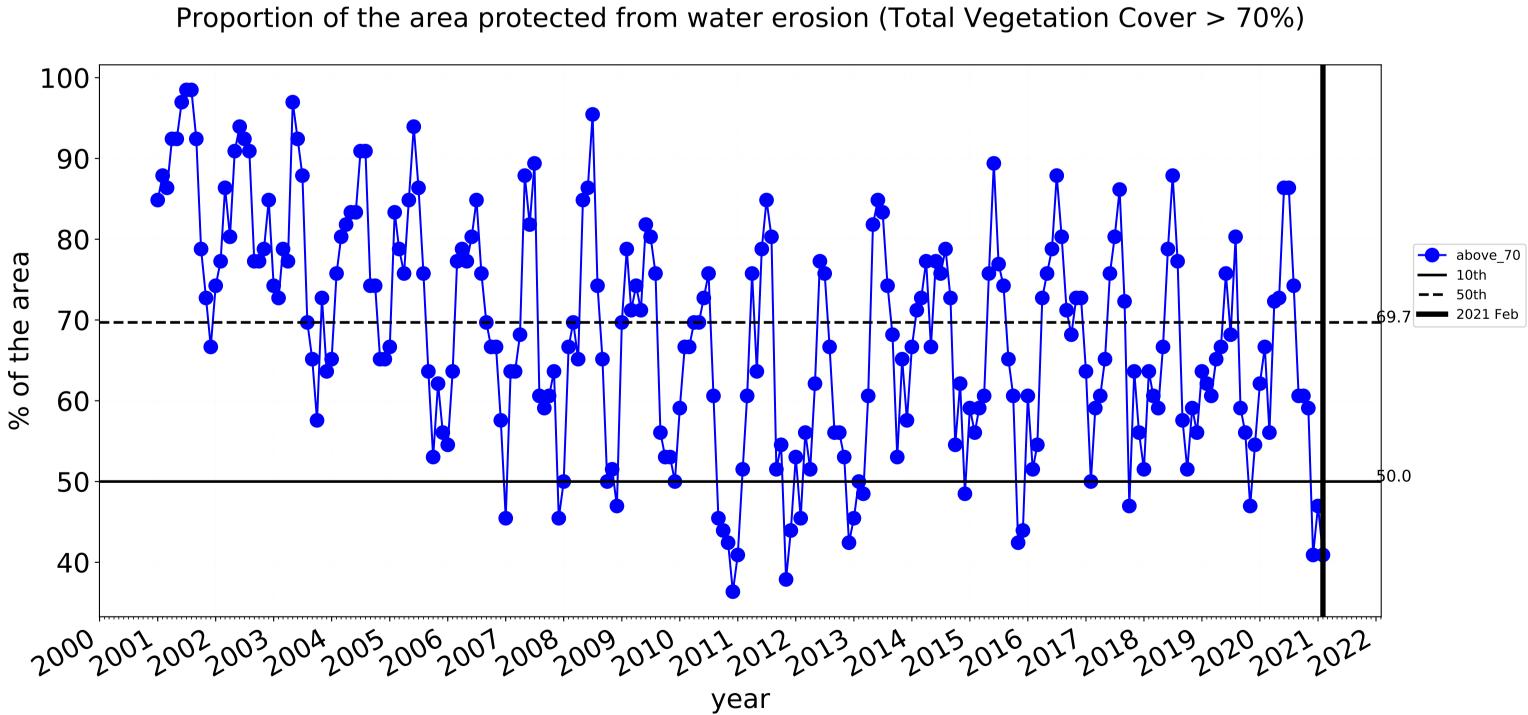








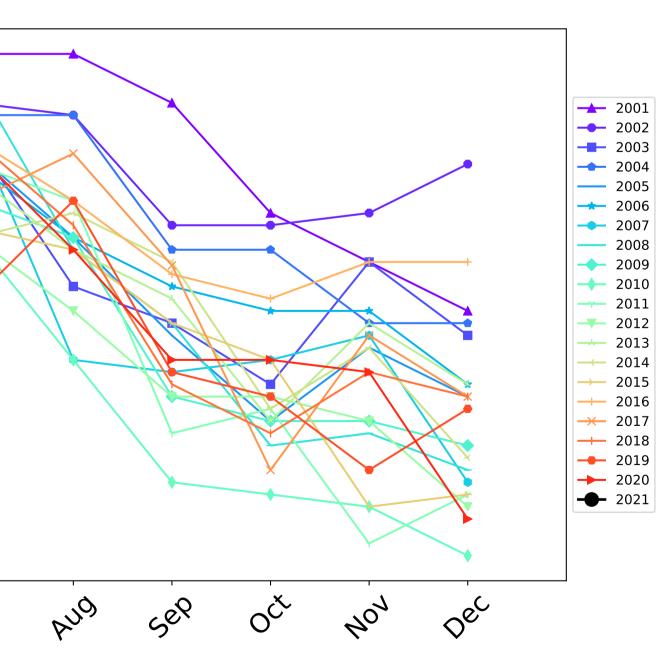




## Irrigation timeseries

100-90-80-70-60 50 40 4eb May In Jan War D.Q1 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

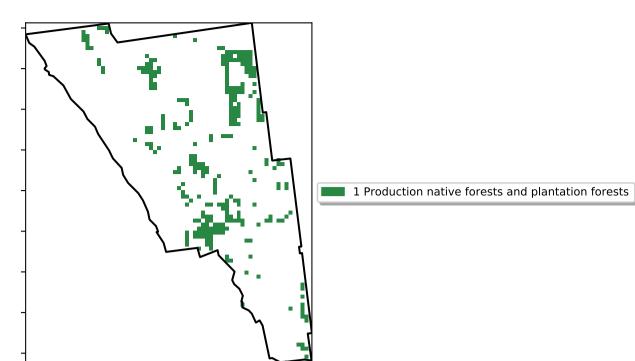
pixel. The mean

using baseline

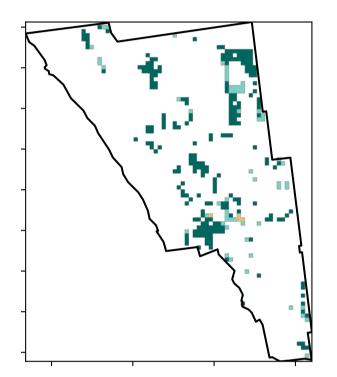
from 2001 to 2019.

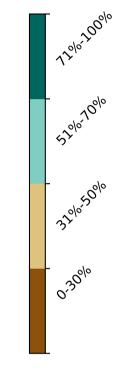
is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

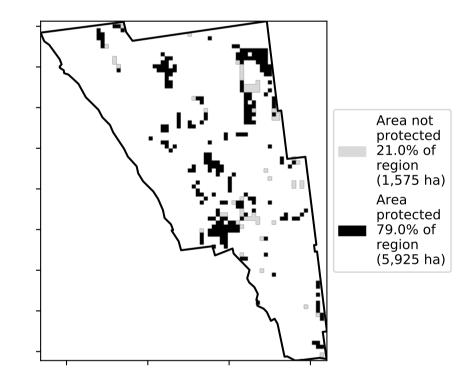


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

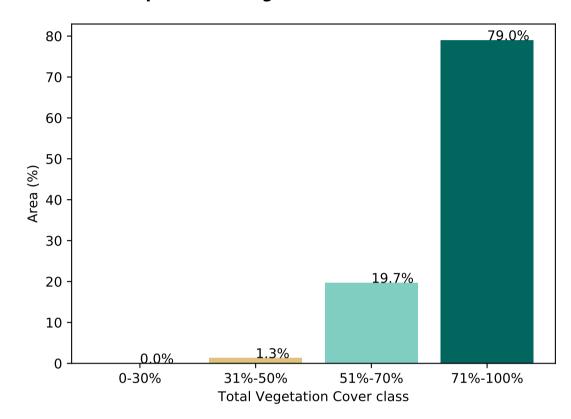




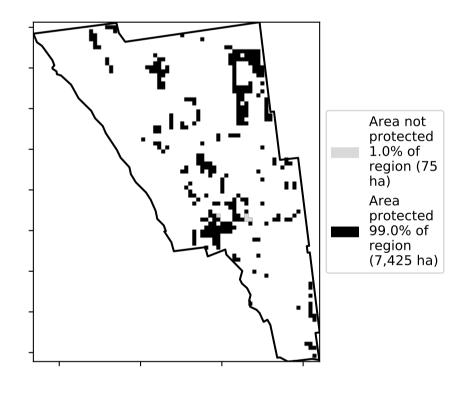
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



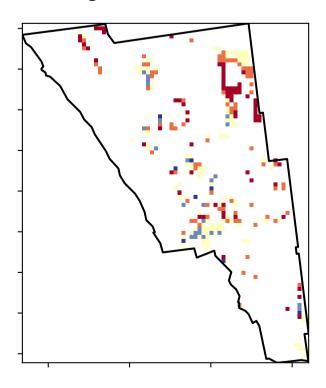
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

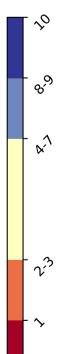


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

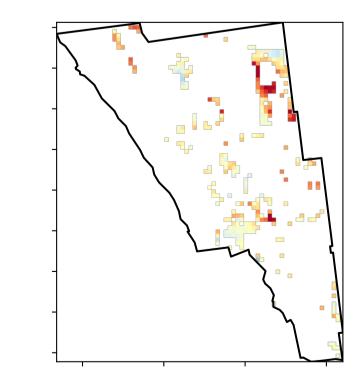


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

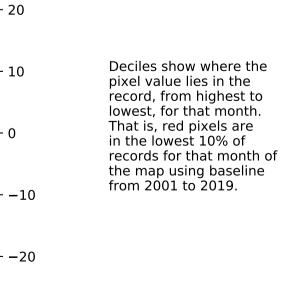




**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

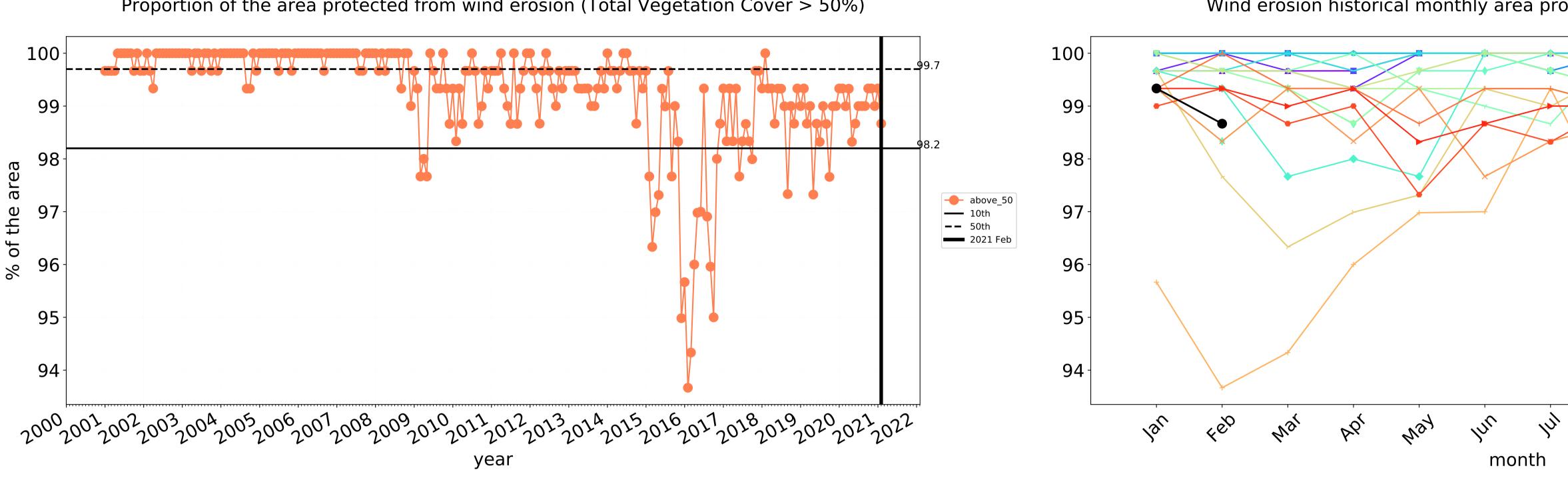


CSIRC

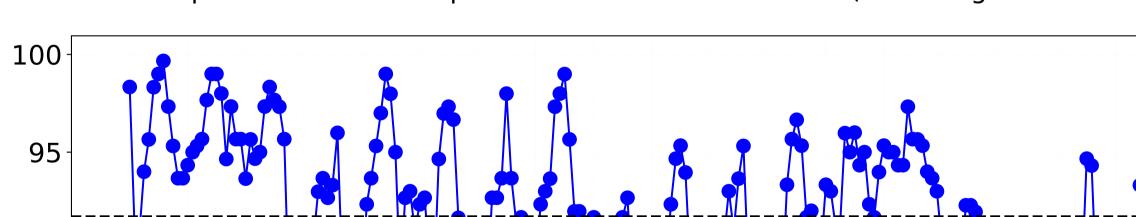




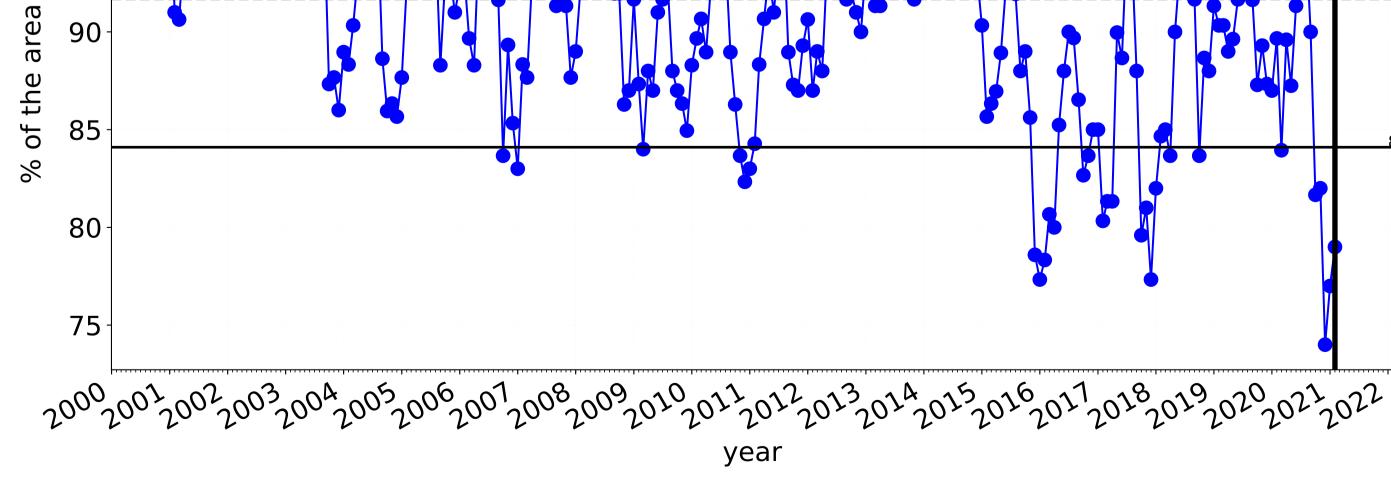
#### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**



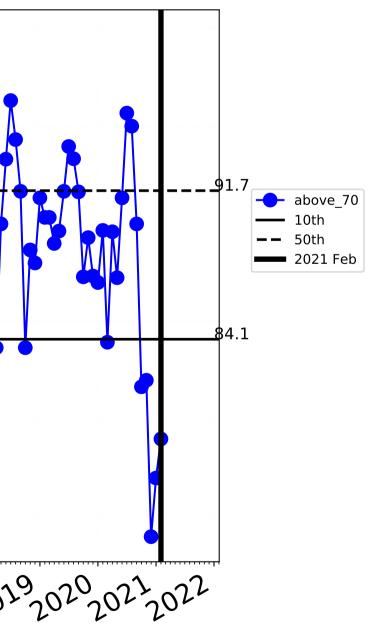
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

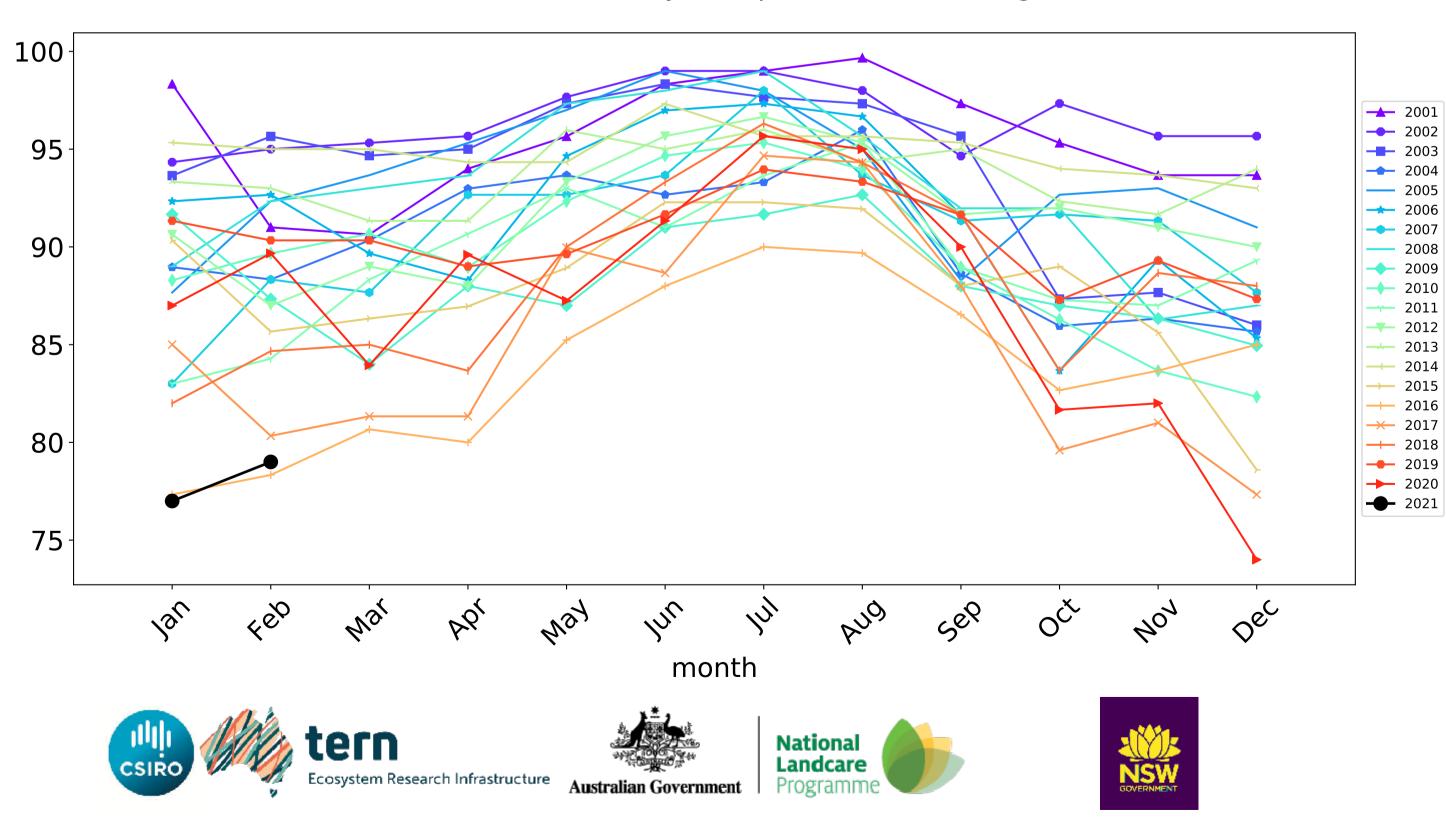


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



90





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

**—** 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 \_\_\_\_ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2010 - 2011 --- 2013 ← 2014 2015 --- 2016 <del>→</del> 2017 **→** 2018 --- 2019 --- 2020 ---- 2021 AUG 404 Dec Sel OC

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Wanneroo\_(C) (67,800 ha and no data 794 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	67,800	99.6% 67,550	96.0% 65,100	65.2% 44,175	28.7% 19,450	4.1% 2,775	0.2% 150
Conservation and natural environments	33,800	100.0% 33,800	99.3% 33,575	78.8% 26,625	39.9% 13,475	6.4% 2,175	0.4% 125
Conservation and natural environments non forest	9,375	100.0% 9,375	98.9% 9,275	77.9% 7,300	35.2% 3,300	8.3% 775	0.3% 25
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	13,500	100.0% 13,500	100.0% 13,500	85.2% 11,500	55.2% 7,450	8.7% 1,175	0.2% 25
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	10,925	100.0% 10,925	98.9% 10,800	71.6% 7,825	24.9% 2,725	2.1% 225	0.7% 75
Agriculture	9,450	100.0% 9,450	99.7% 9,425	63.0% 5,950	10.1% 950	0.5% 50	0.0%
Grazing	3,700	100.0% 3,700	100.0% 3,700	68.2% 2,525	8.1% 300	1.4% 50	0.0%
Grazing non forest	3,650	100.0% 3,650	100.0% 3,650	67.8% 2,475	8.2% 300	1.4% 50	0.0%
Cropping	4,075	100.0% 4,075	100.0% 4,075	66.9% 2,725	13.5% 550	0.0%	0.0%
Irrigation	1,650	100.0% 1,650	98.5% 1,625	40.9% 675	4.5% 75	0.0%	0.0%
Production native forests and plantation forests	7,500	100.0% 7,500	98.7% 7,400	79.0% 5,925	44.0% 3,300	4.0% 300	0.0%

