# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Wagin\_(S) WA

# Date: July 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

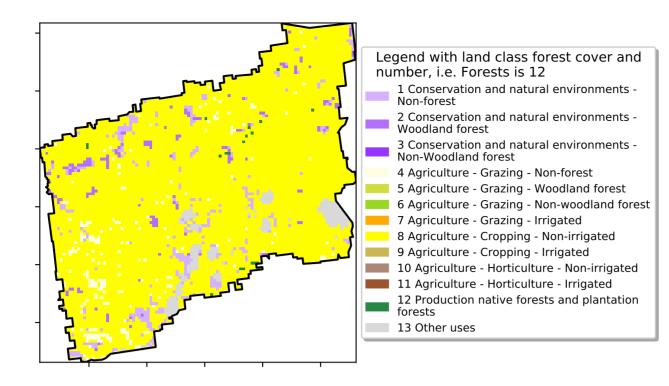
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



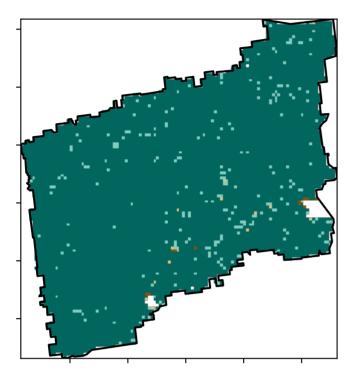
12%:100

52% TO%

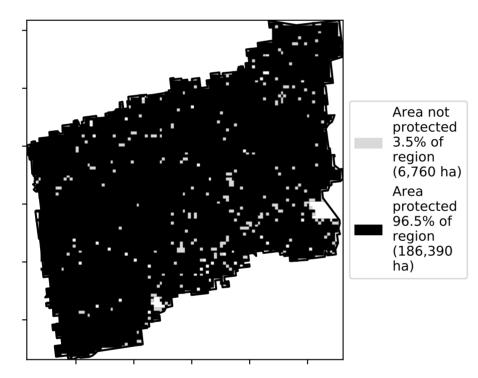
32%50%

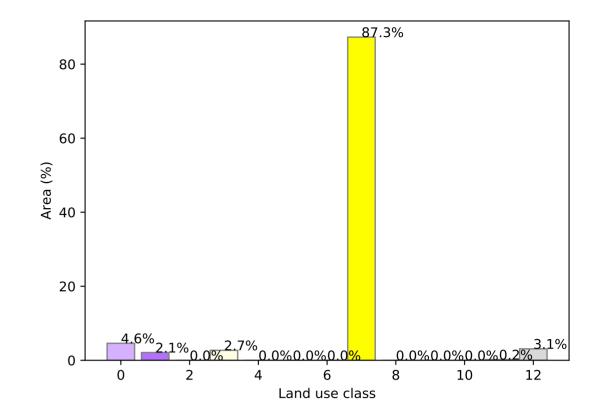
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

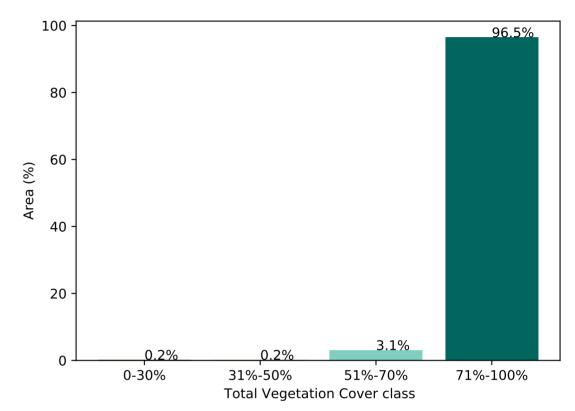


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

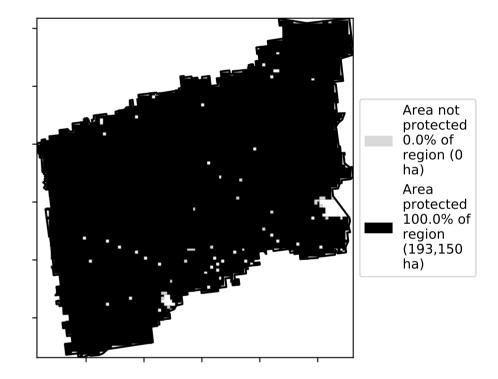




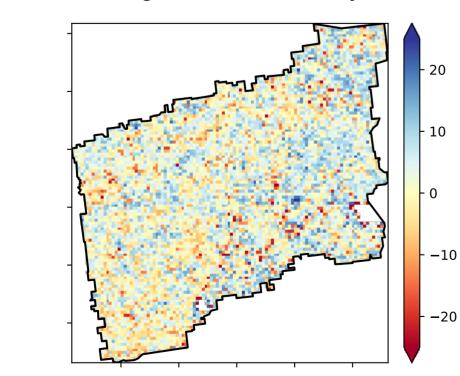
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



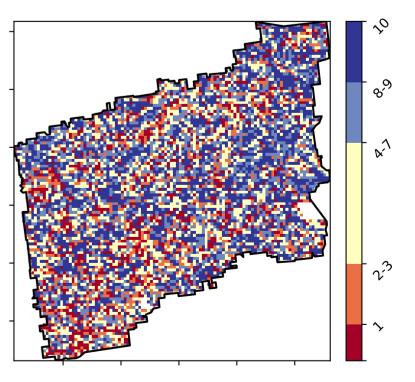
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

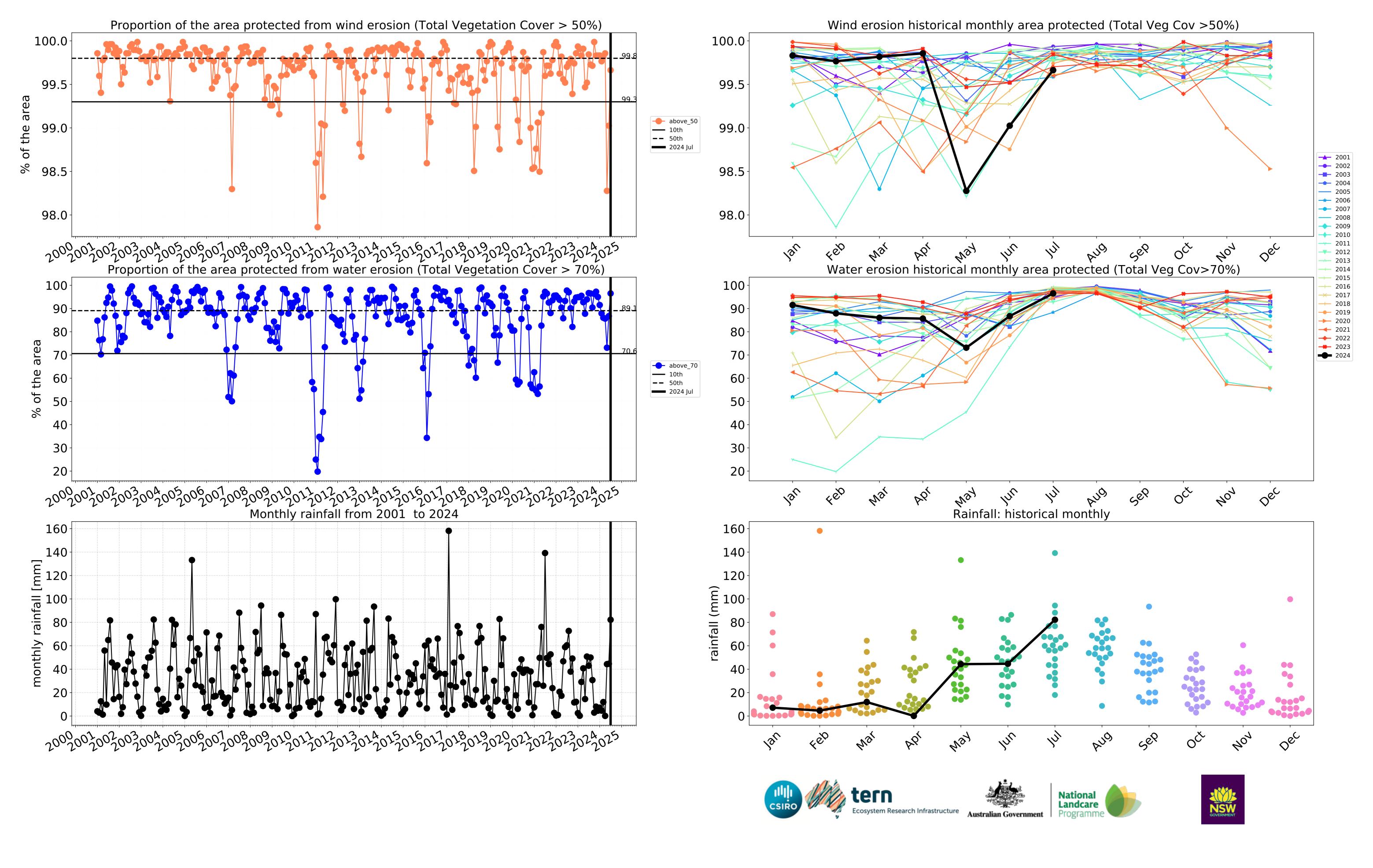
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

2







## **Conservation and natural environments**

12%2000

52°1070°1

32010

0.30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

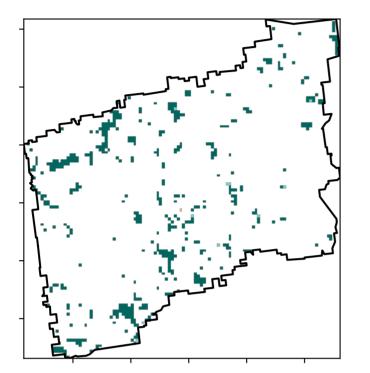
mean of that pixel. The mean

is only for the month of the map

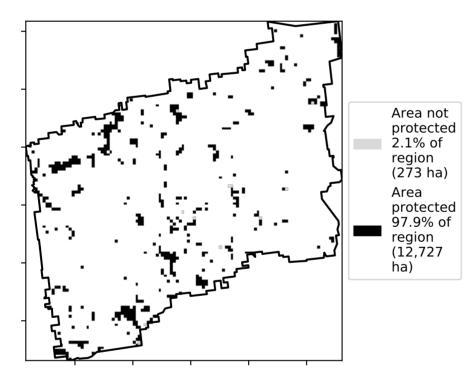
using baseline from 2001 to 2019. 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

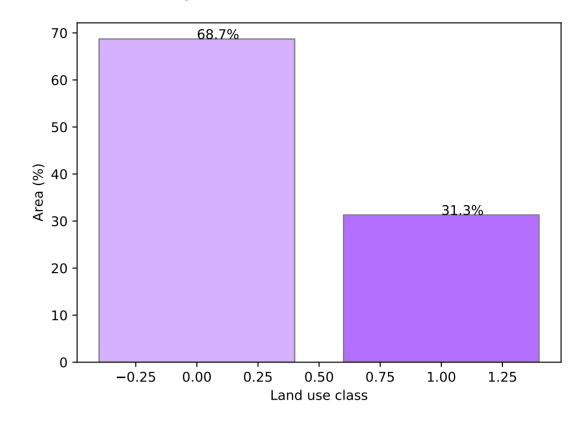
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover



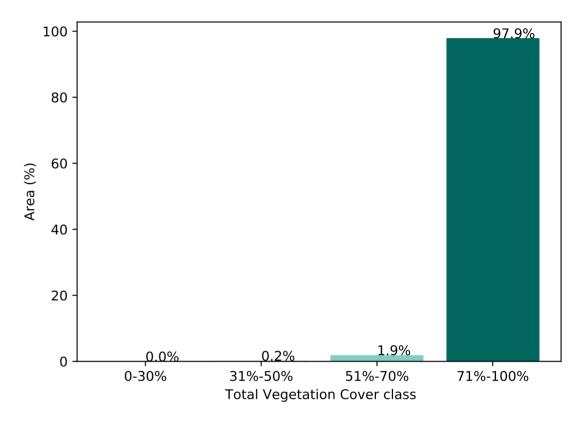




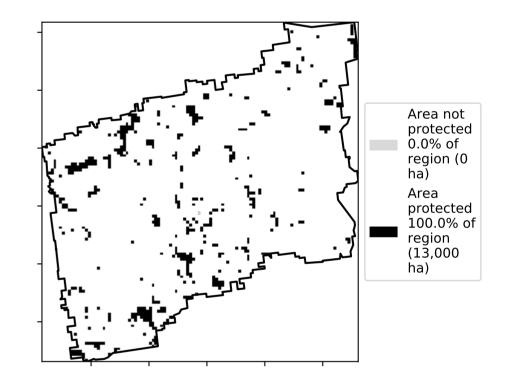


#### Proportion of each land class in area

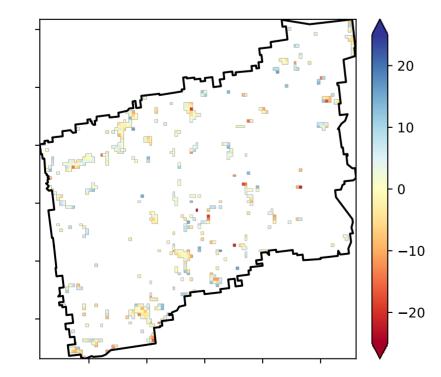
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



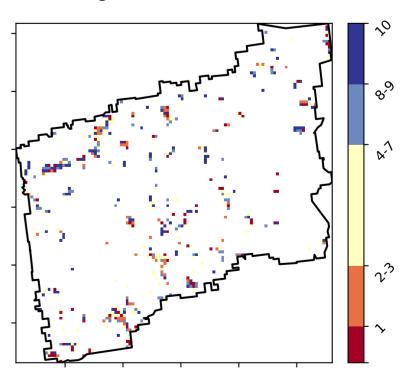
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



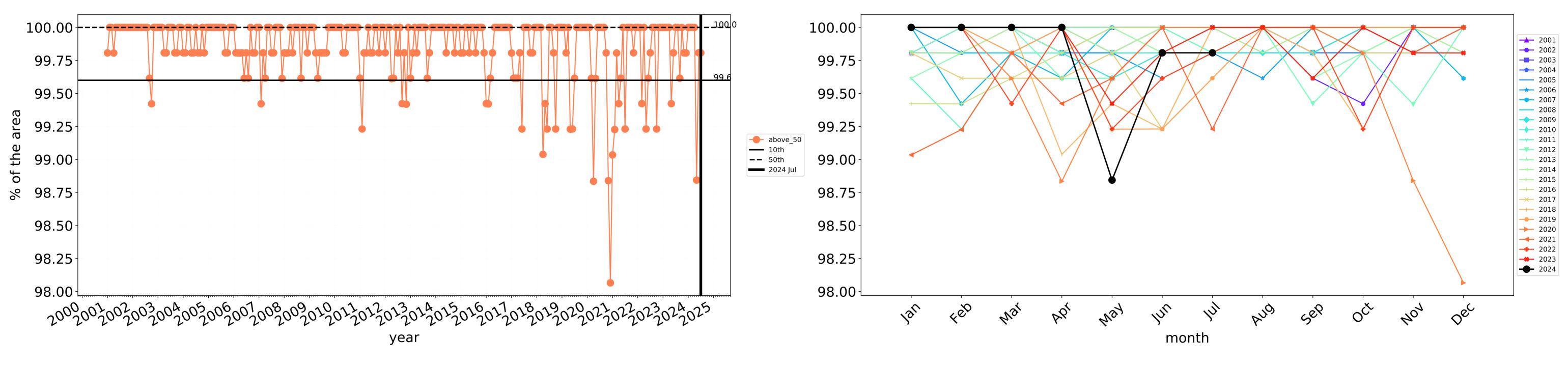
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



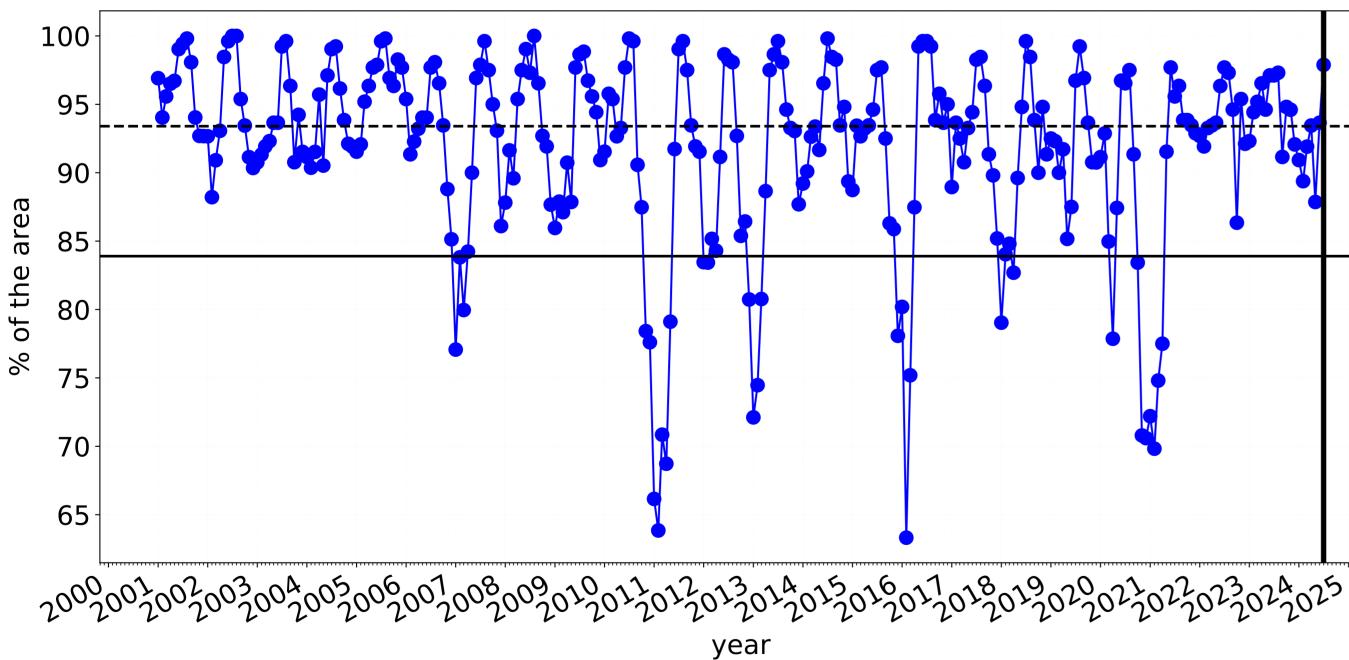
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

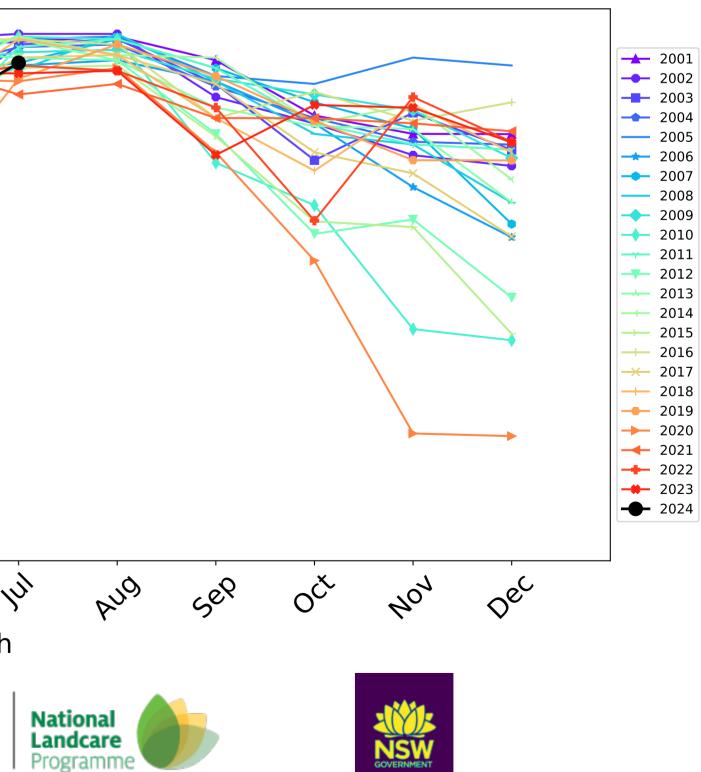


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 95 90 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 85 **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jul 80 75 70 65 4er 1ar In May Mai PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

5

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

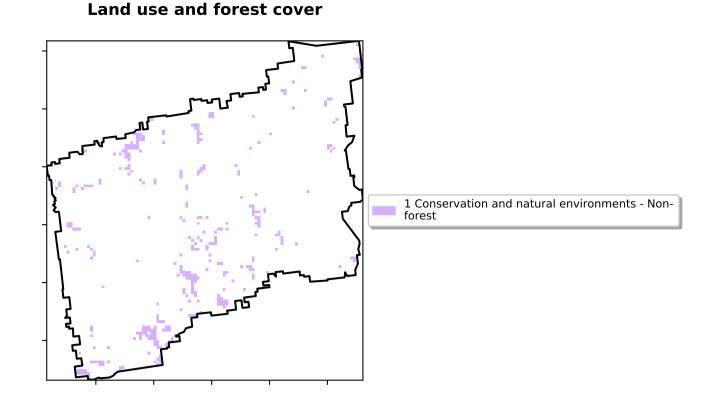
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

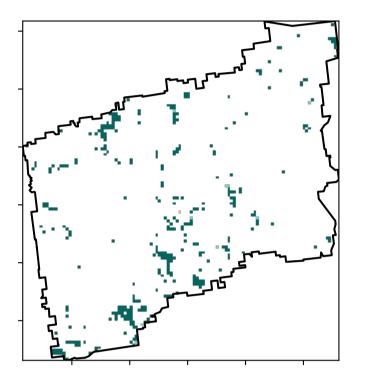
mean of that

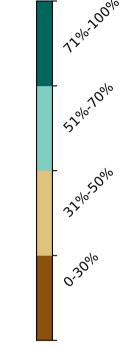
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

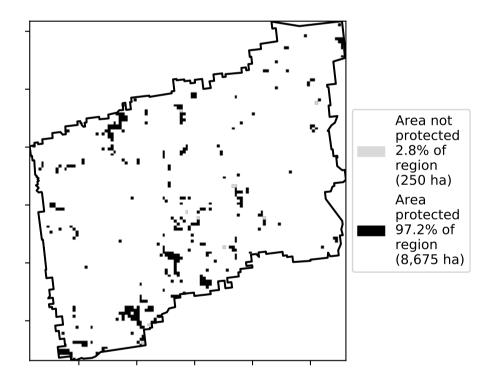


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

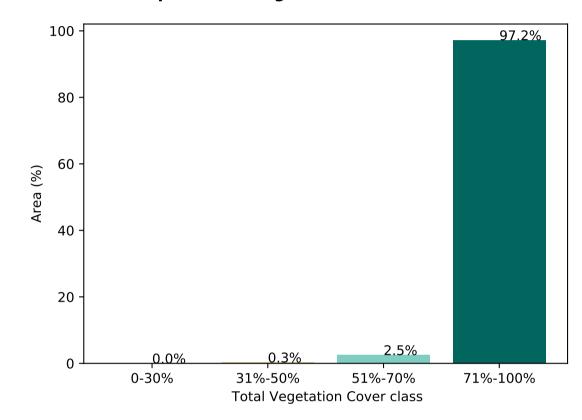




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



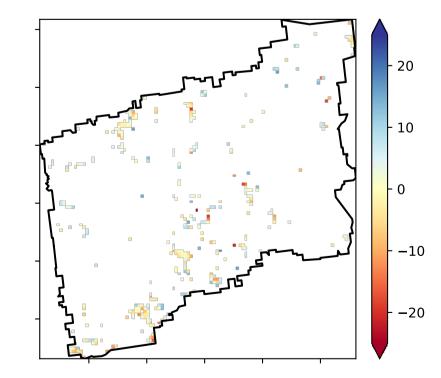
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



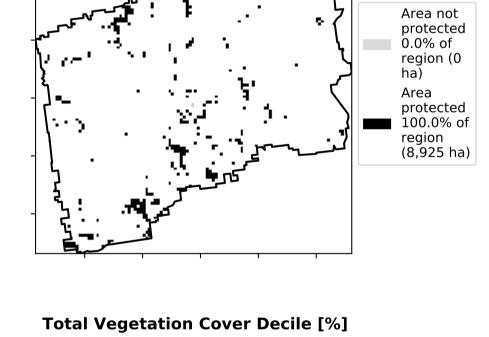
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

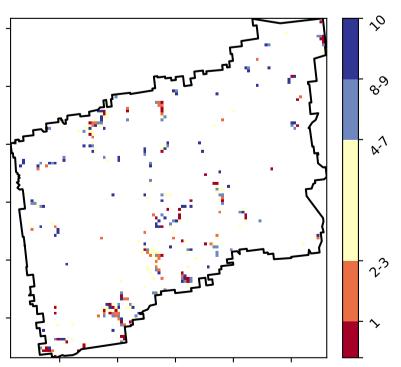


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

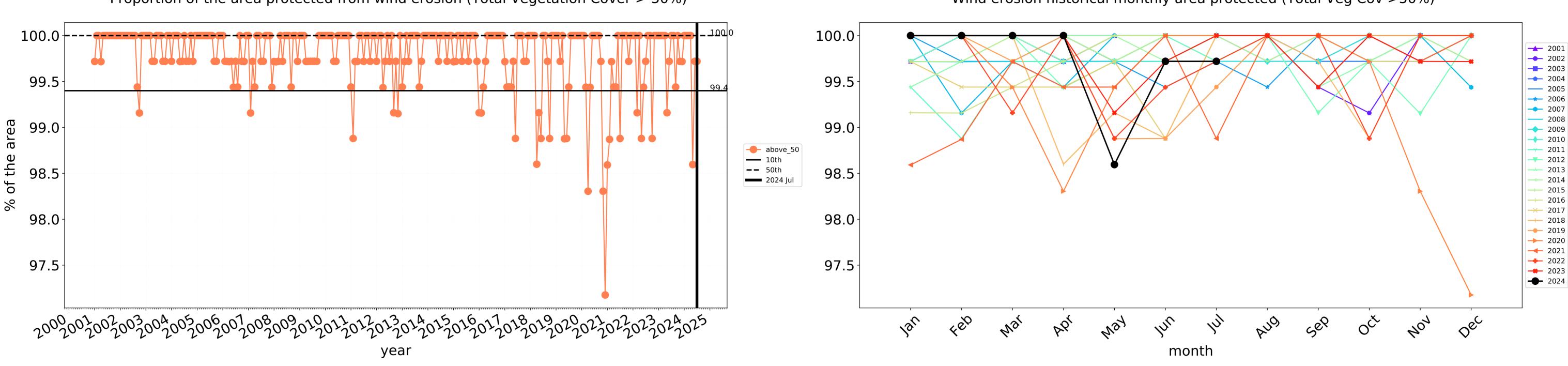


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

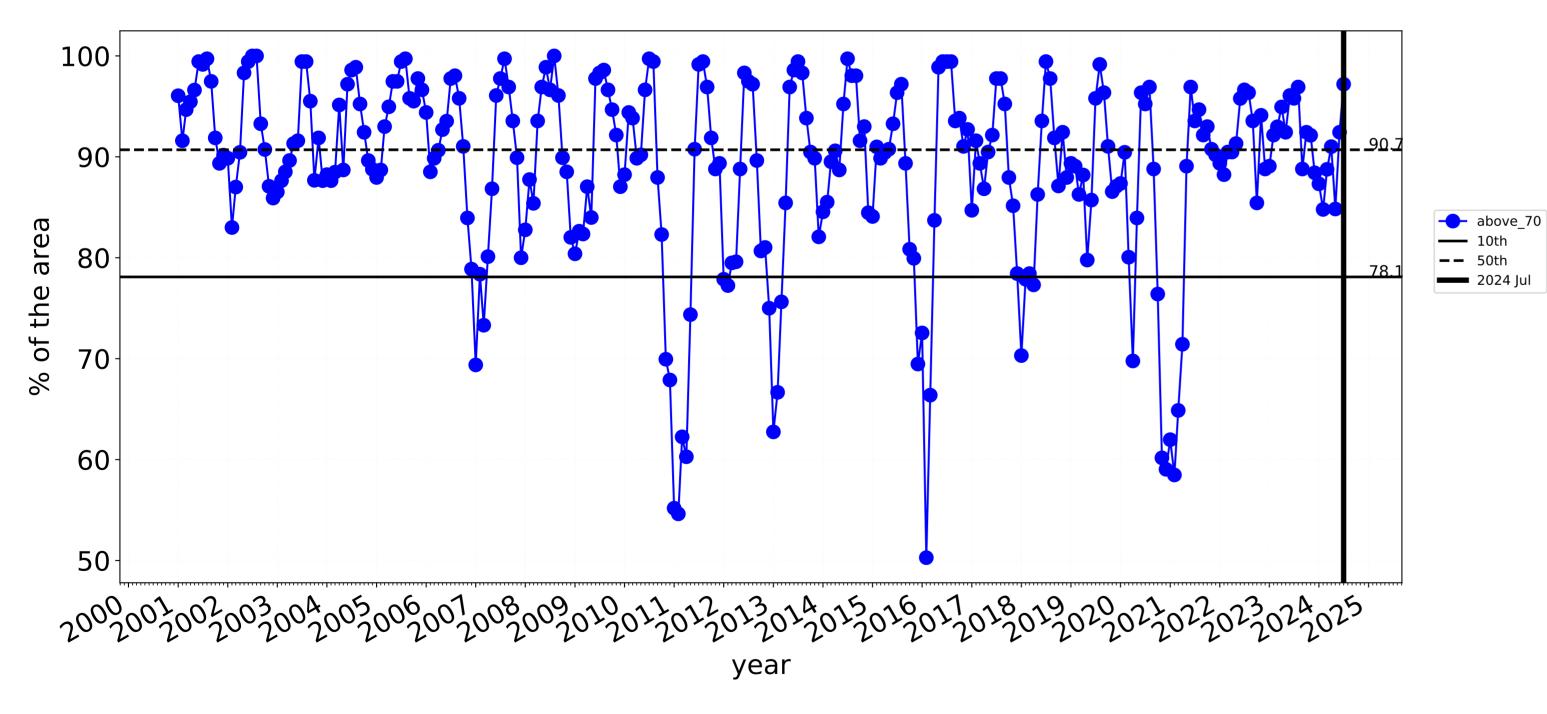


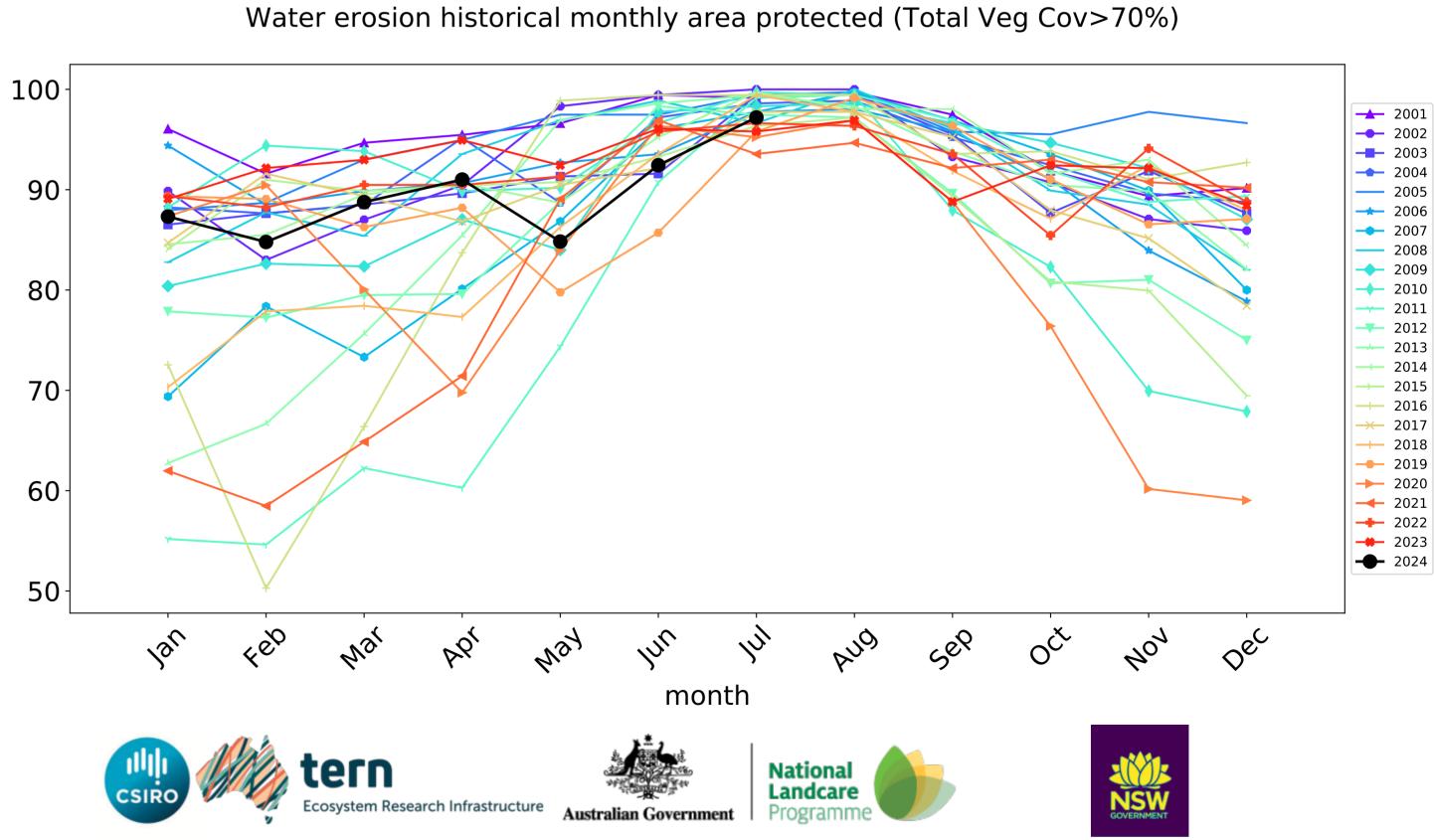






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

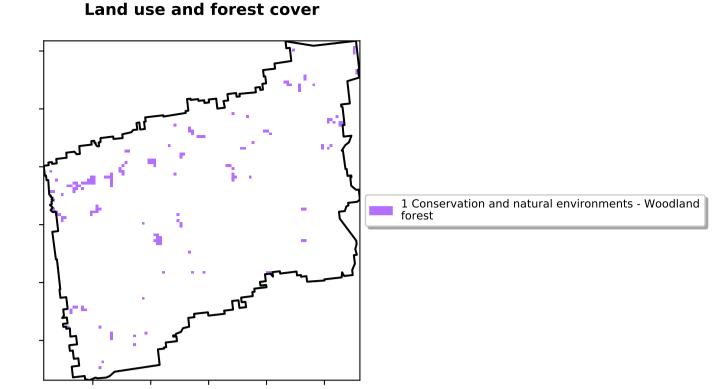
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

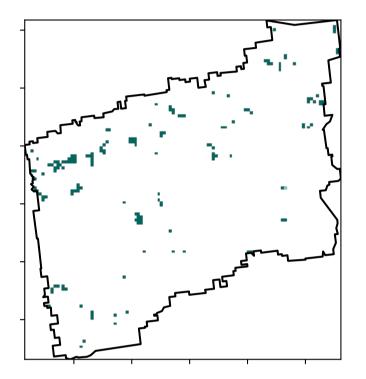
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

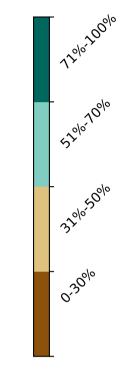
mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

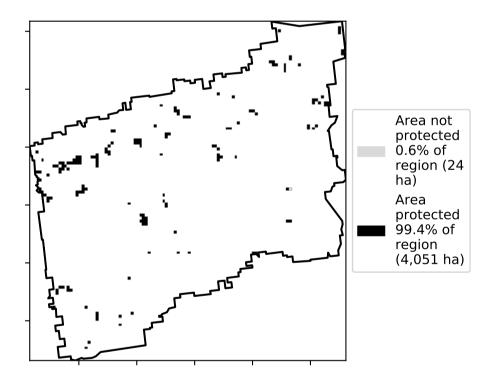


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

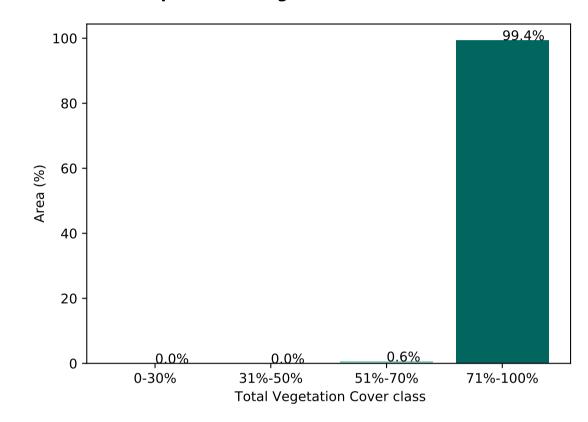




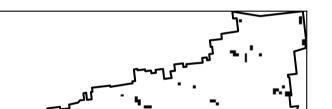
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



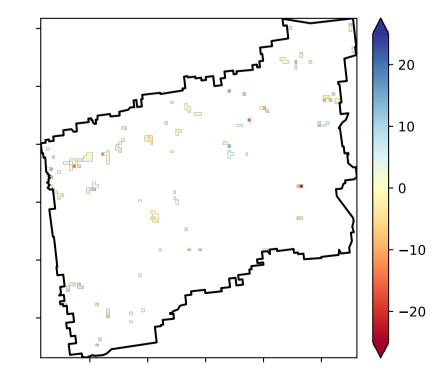
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



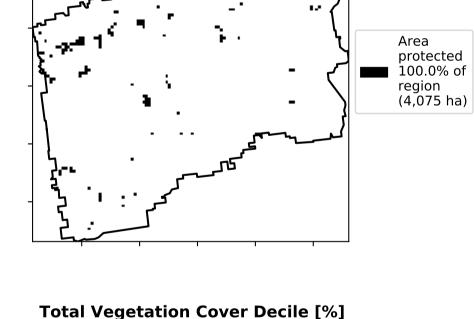
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



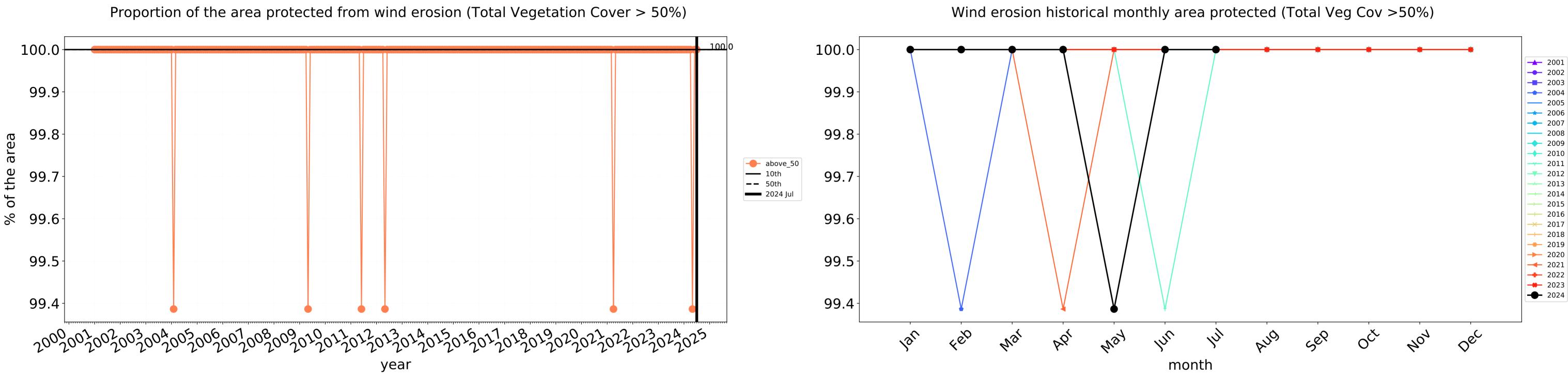
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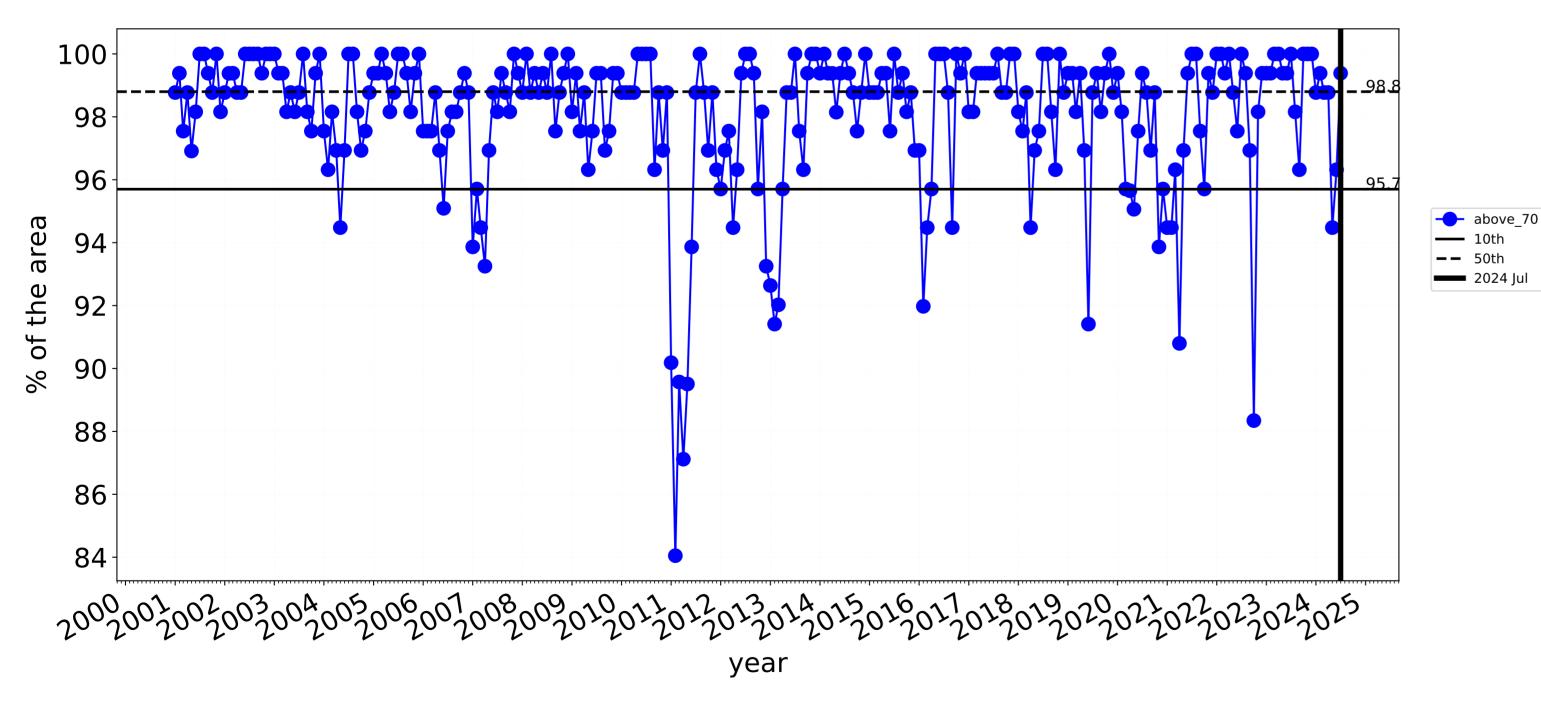
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## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

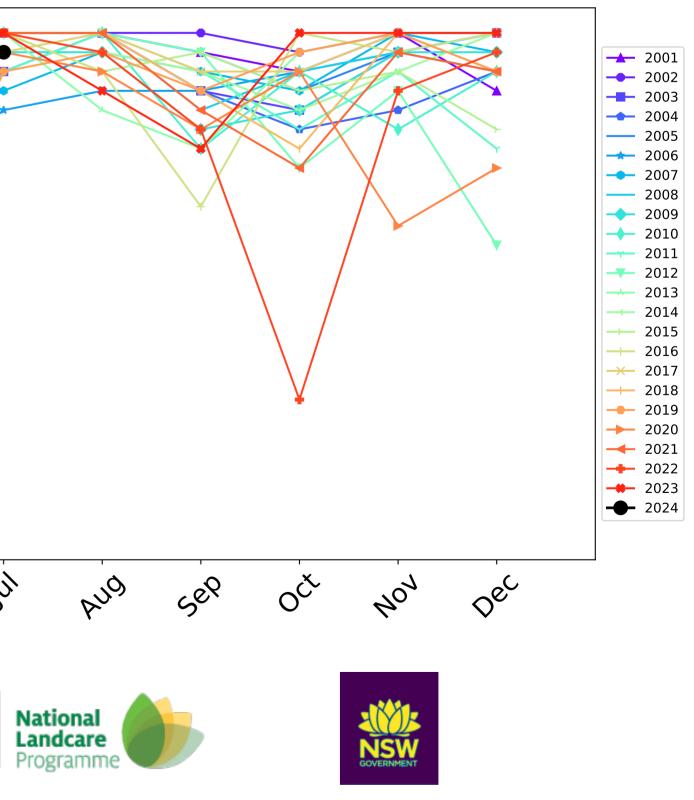


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 84 4eb Jan In Mar way 1<sup>1</sup>1 Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

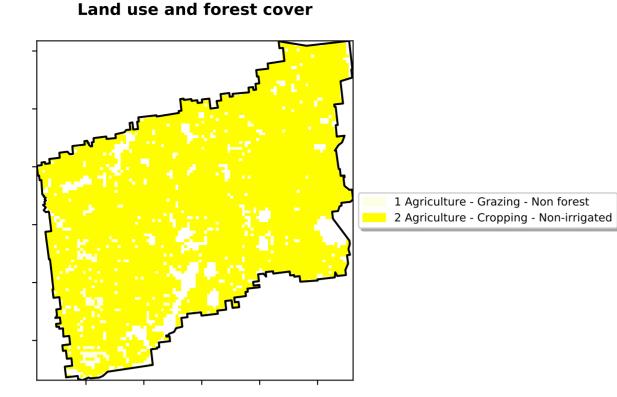
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



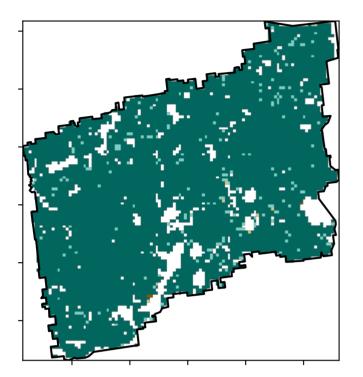
## Agriculture

Area (%)

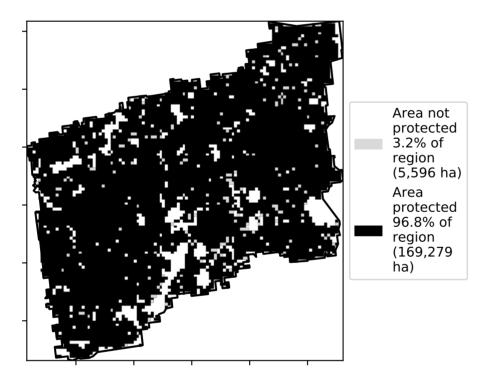
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

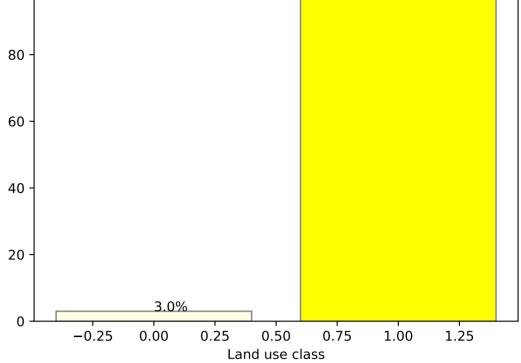


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

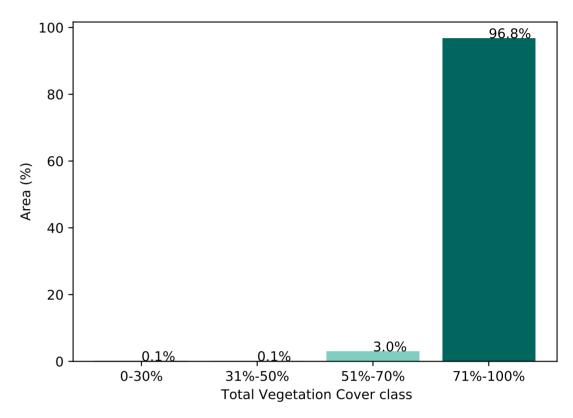


12%100 52°1070°1 SO 32010 0.30%

# Proportion of each land class in area 100 97.0%



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

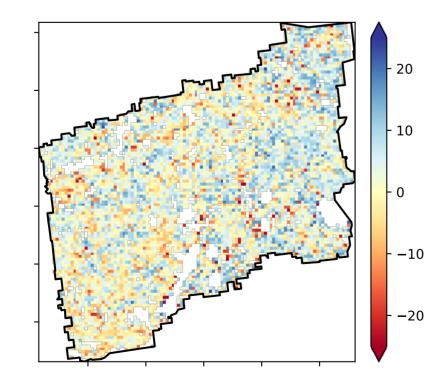


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



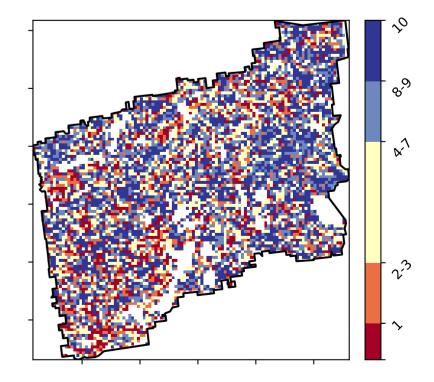


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (174,875 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

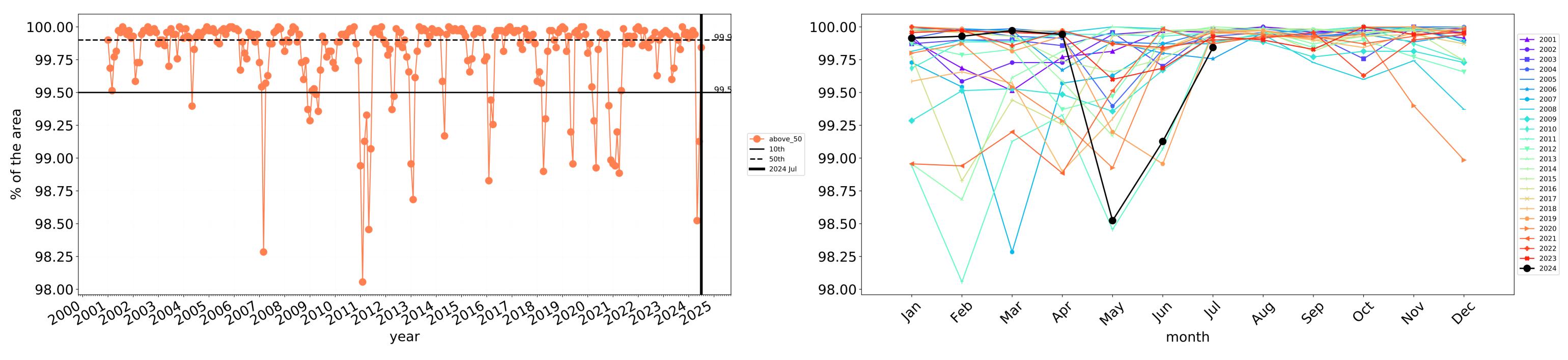




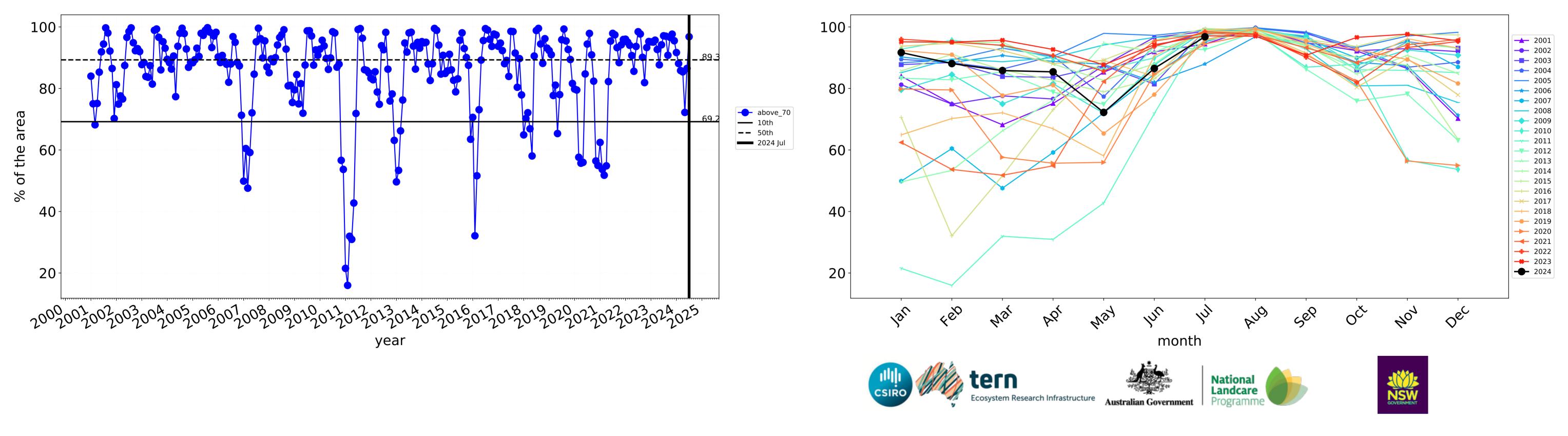
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Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

## Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

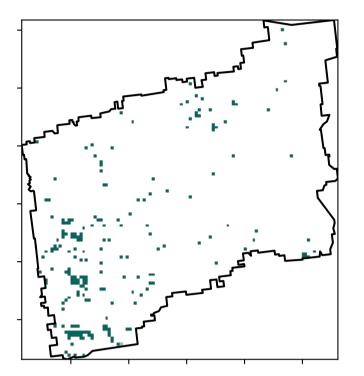
are about 20% lower than the

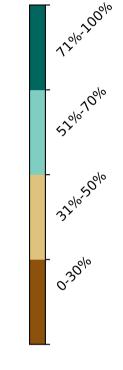
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

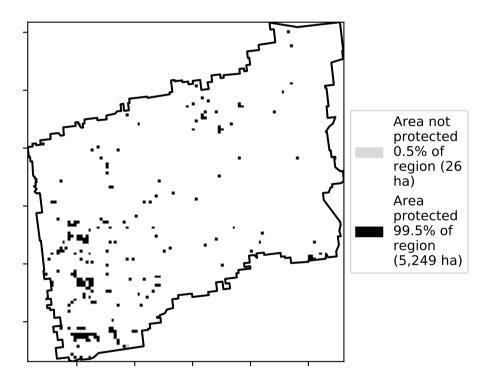
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

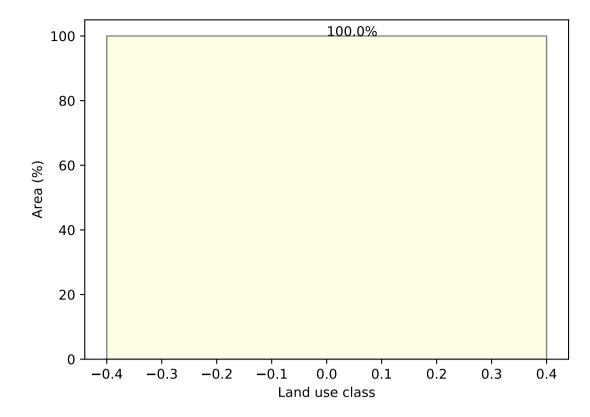
Derived from





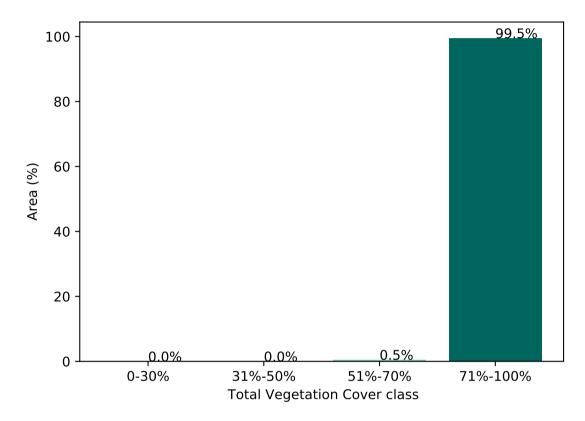
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



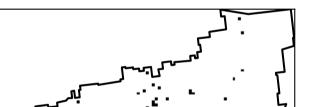


#### Proportion of each land class in area

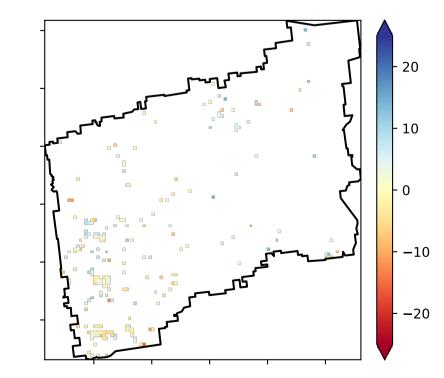
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



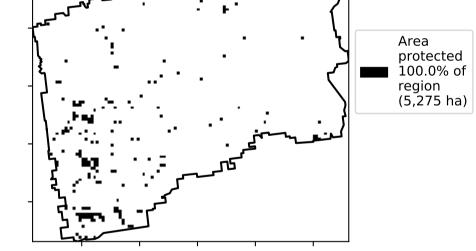
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



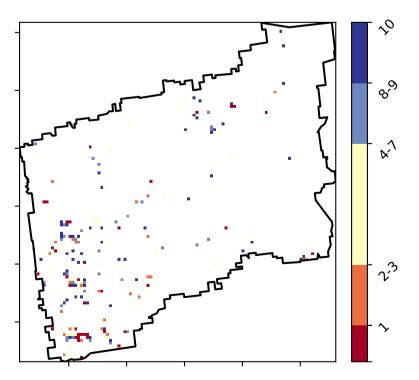
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



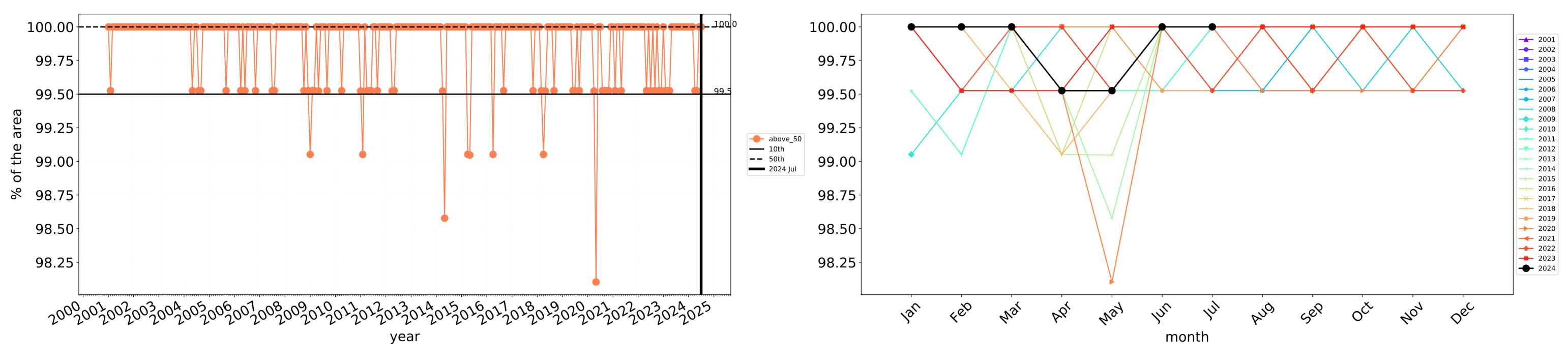
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



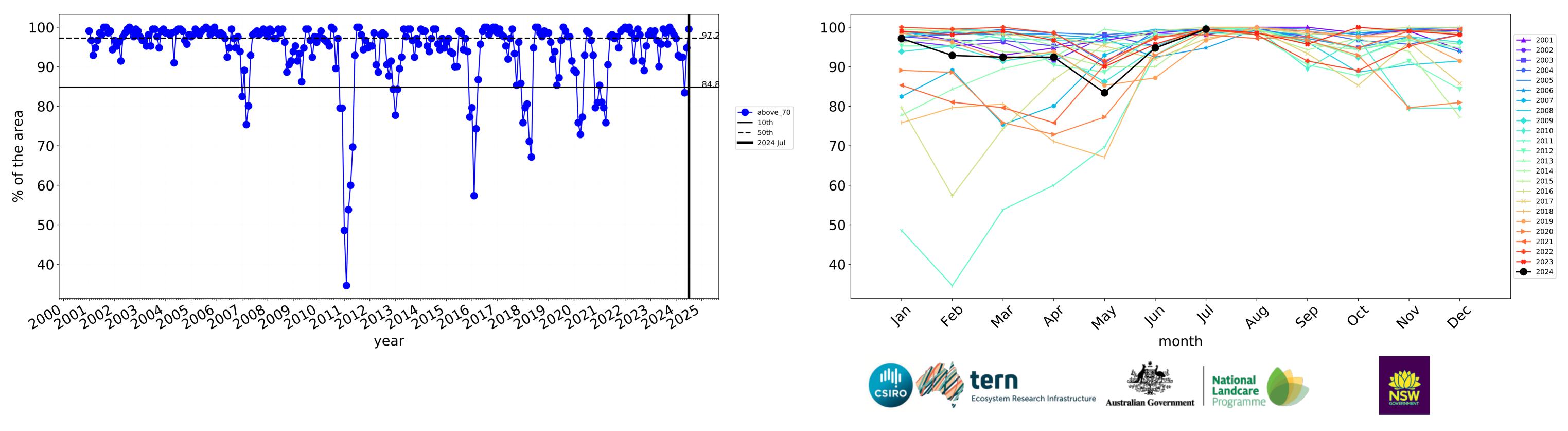
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

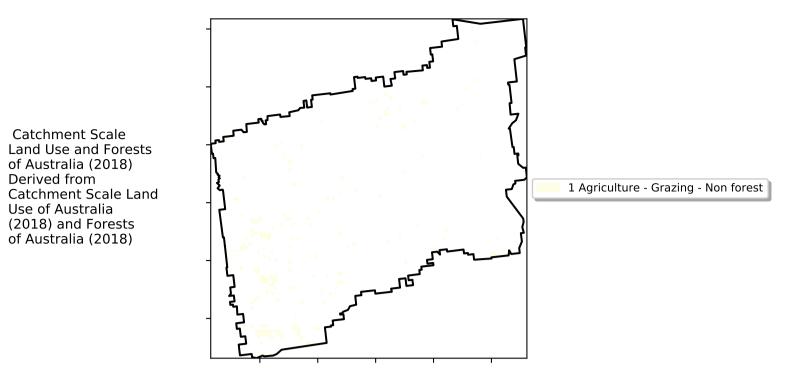
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

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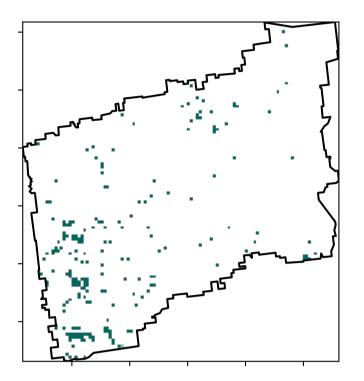
mean of that

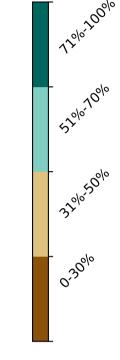
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

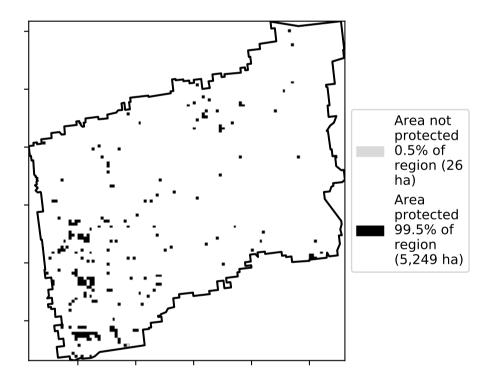


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

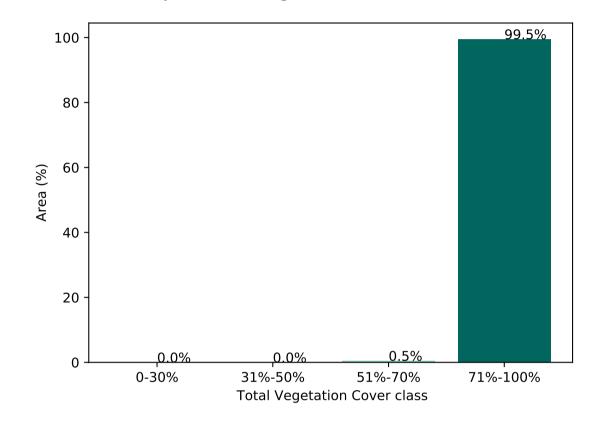




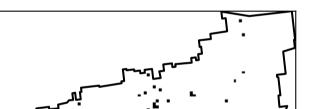
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



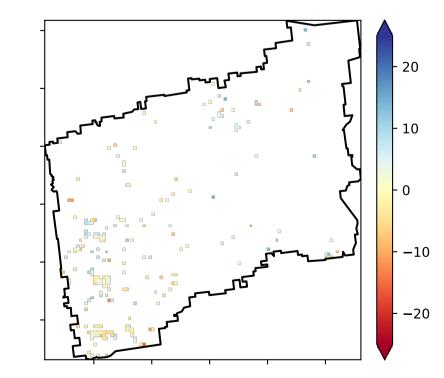
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



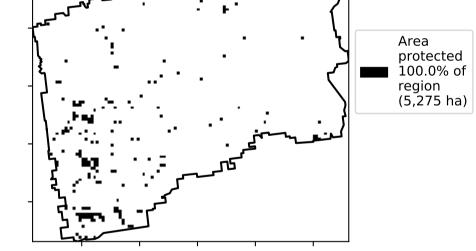
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



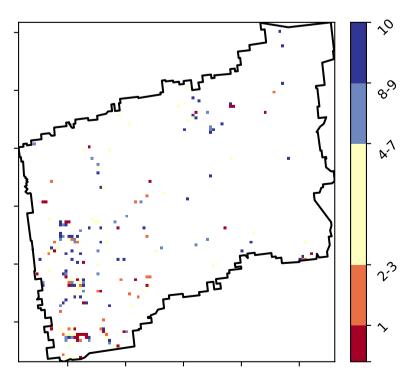
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



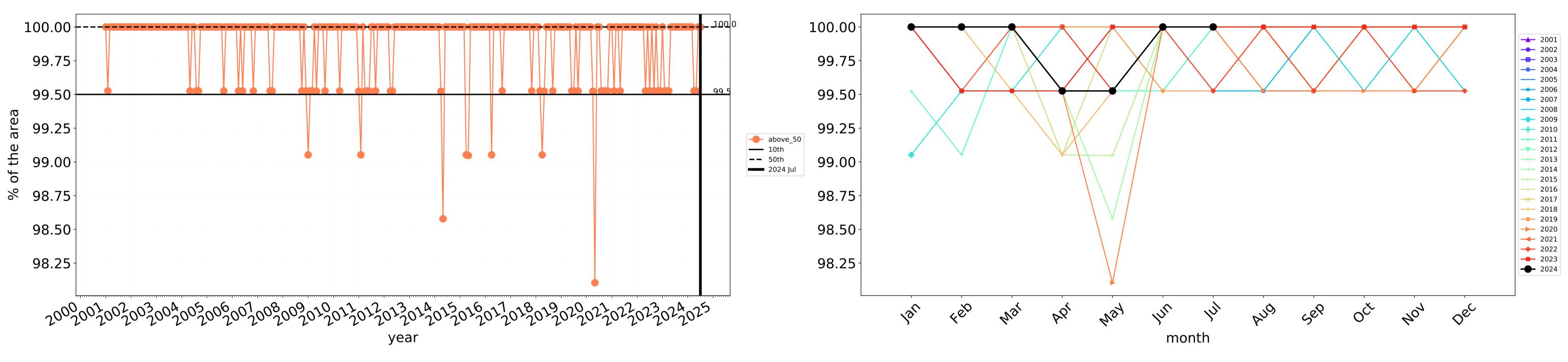
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



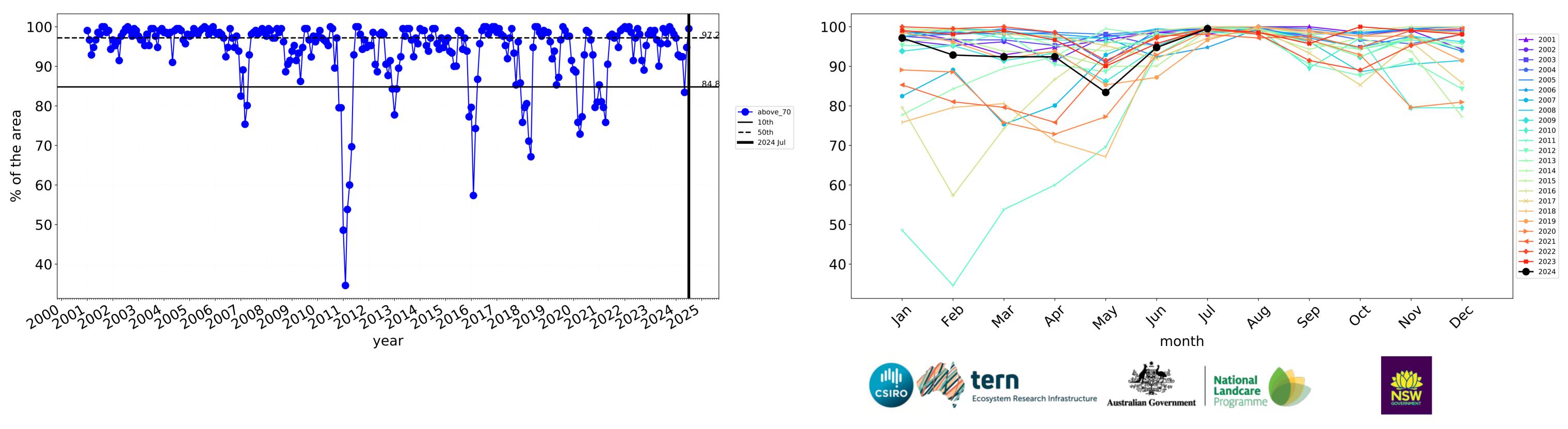
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





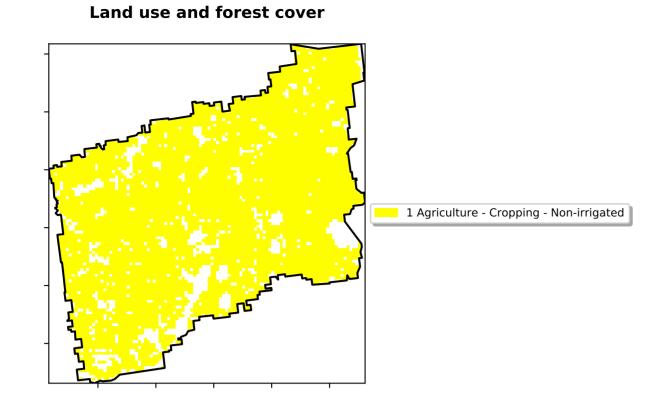
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





## Cropping

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



12%-200

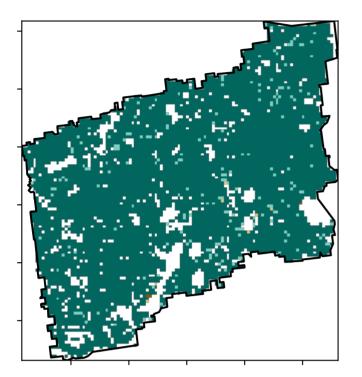
52%70%

SO

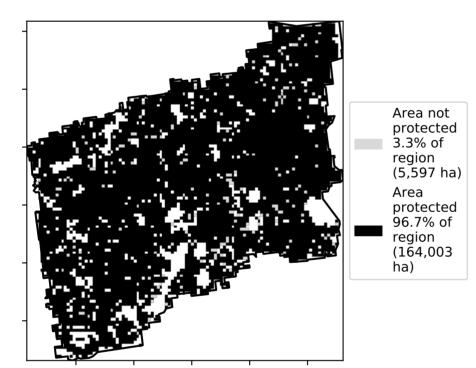
320/0-

0.30%

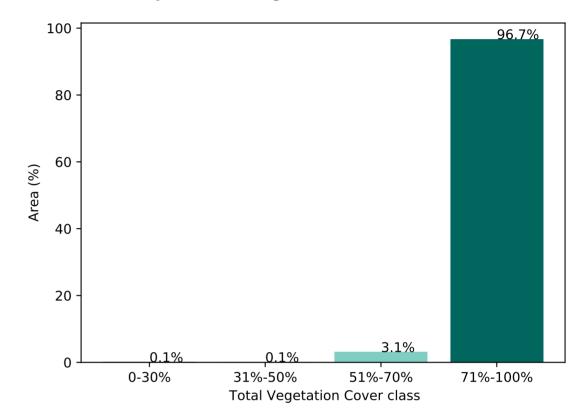
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

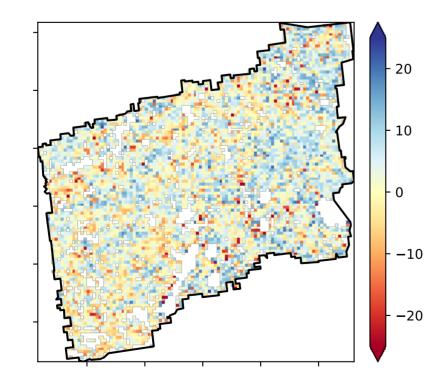


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



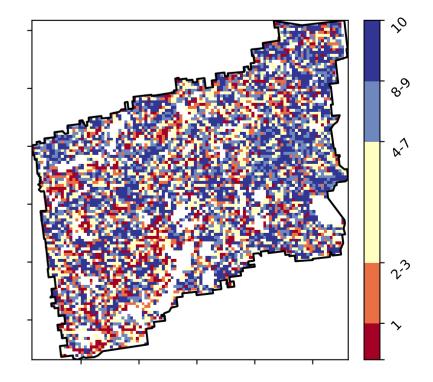


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (169,600 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



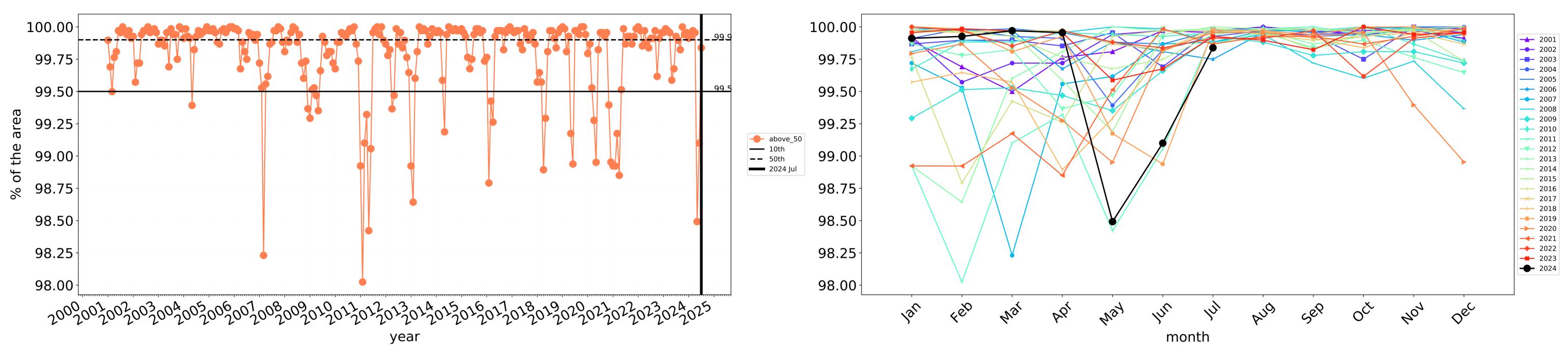


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

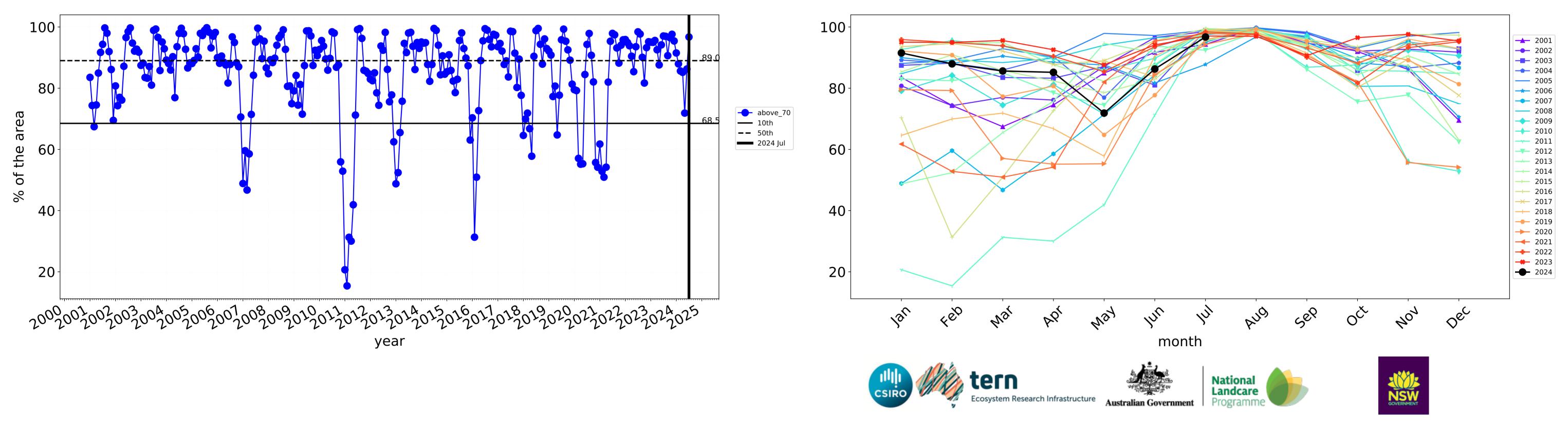


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# Wagin\_(S) (193,150 ha and no data 1,401 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	193,150	99.9% 192,875	99.7% 192,500	96.5% 186,425	80.2% 154,925	29.0% 55,925	11.4% 22,075
Conservation and natural environments	13,000	100.0% 13,000	99.8% 12,975	97.9% 12,725	84.8% 11,025	32.7% 4,250	12.3% 1,600
Conservation and natural environments non forest	8,925	100.0% 8,925	99.7% 8,900	97.2% 8,675	82.9% 7,400	28.6% 2,550	12.9% 1,150
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	4,075	100.0% 4,075	100.0% 4,075	99.4% 4,050	89.0% 3,625	41.7% 1,700	$\begin{array}{c} 11.0\%\\ 450\end{array}$
Agriculture	174,875	100.0% 174,800	99.8% 174,600	96.8% 169,300	80.2% 140,300	28.4% 49,725	11.0% 19,250
Grazing	5,275	100.0% 5,275	100.0% 5,275	99.5% 5,250	89.1% 4,700	34.1% 1,800	10.9% 575
Grazing non forest	5,275	100.0% 5,275	100.0% 5,275	99.5% 5,250	89.1% 4,700	34.1% 1,800	10.9% 575
Cropping	169,600	100.0% 169,525	99.8% 169,325	96.7% 164,050	80.0% 135,600	28.3% 47,925	11.0% 18,675

