## Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Wagin (S) WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: March 2023

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region.

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

Total vegetation Cover:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









## **Vegetation Cover Mar 2023**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

the mean. That

Derived from

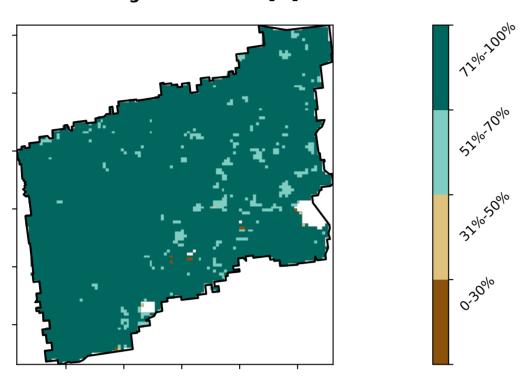
Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

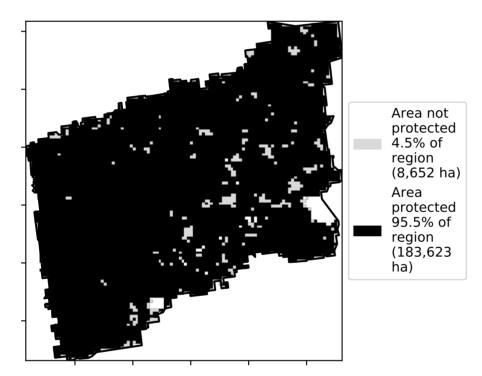
Catchment Scale Land

#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests 13 Other uses

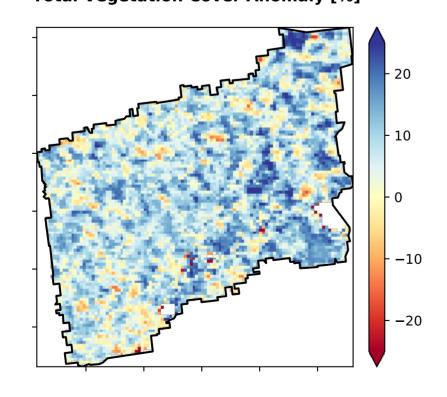
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

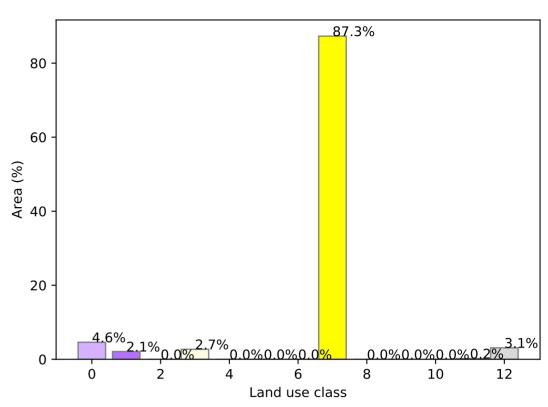


## Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

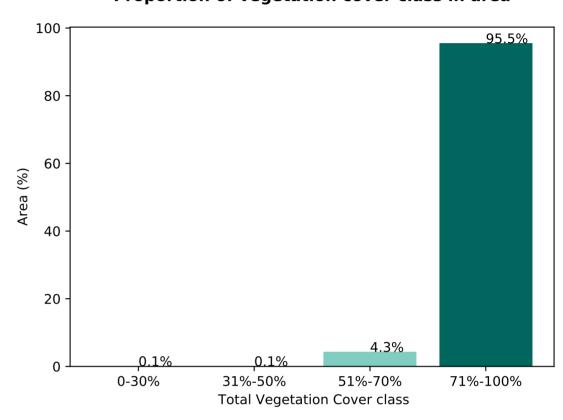


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

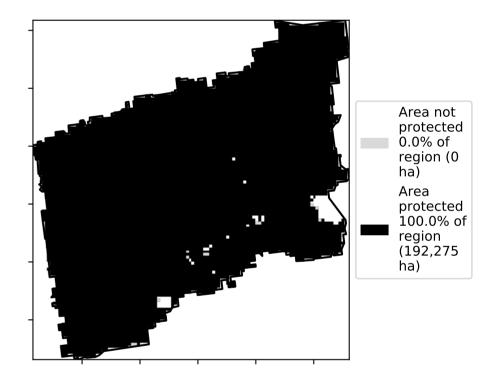
#### Proportion of each land class in area

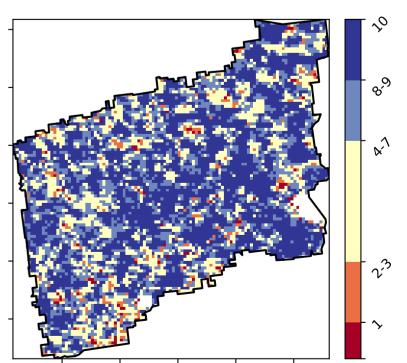


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



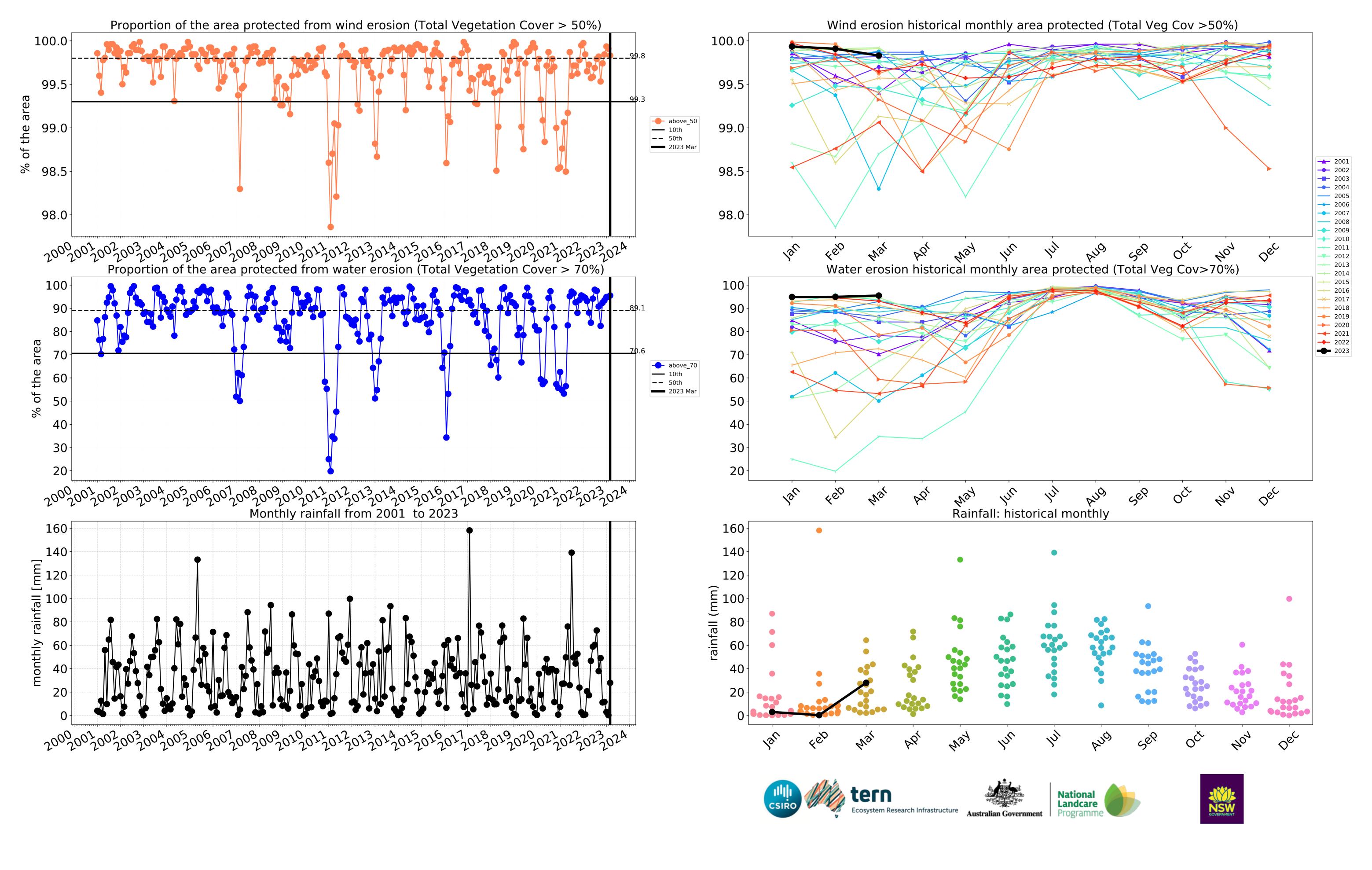












## **Conservation and natural environments**

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

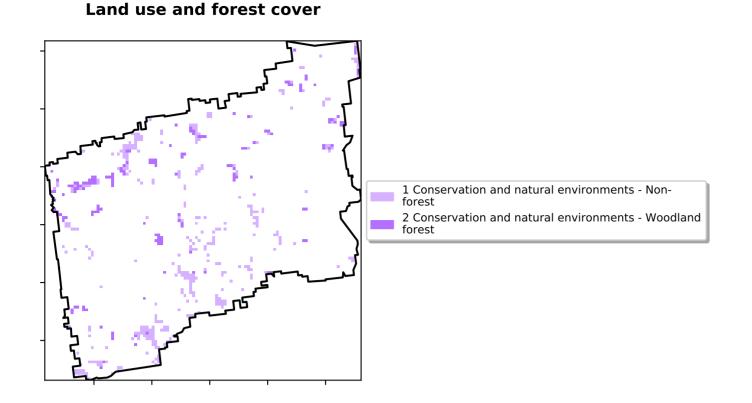
of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

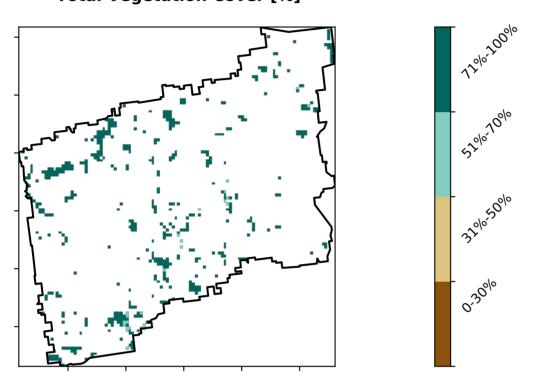
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean



# 70 - 68.7% 60 - 50 - 31.3% 20 - 10 - 10 -

Proportion of each land class in area

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.50

Land use class

0.75

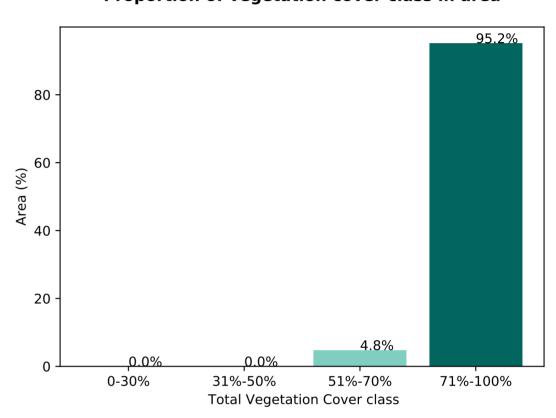
1.00

1.25

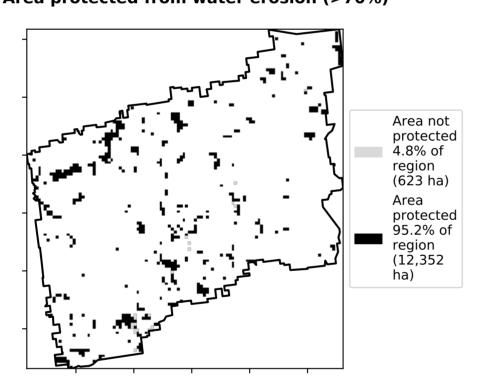
0.25

0.00

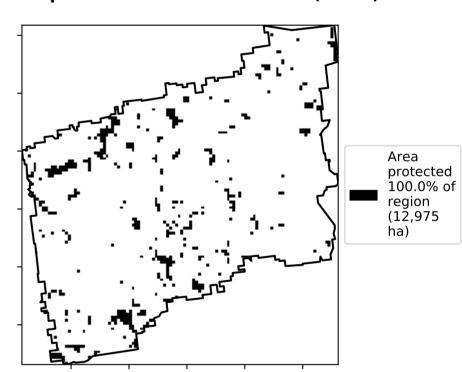
-0.25



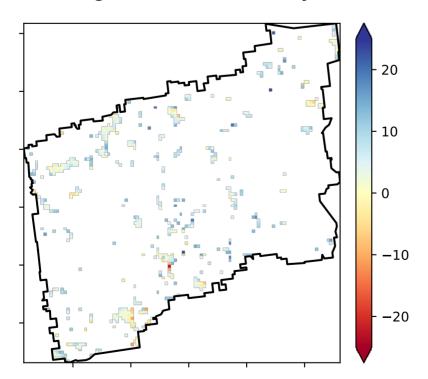
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



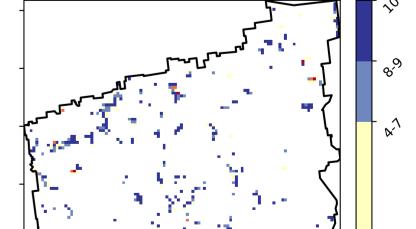
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

# IIIII CSIRO

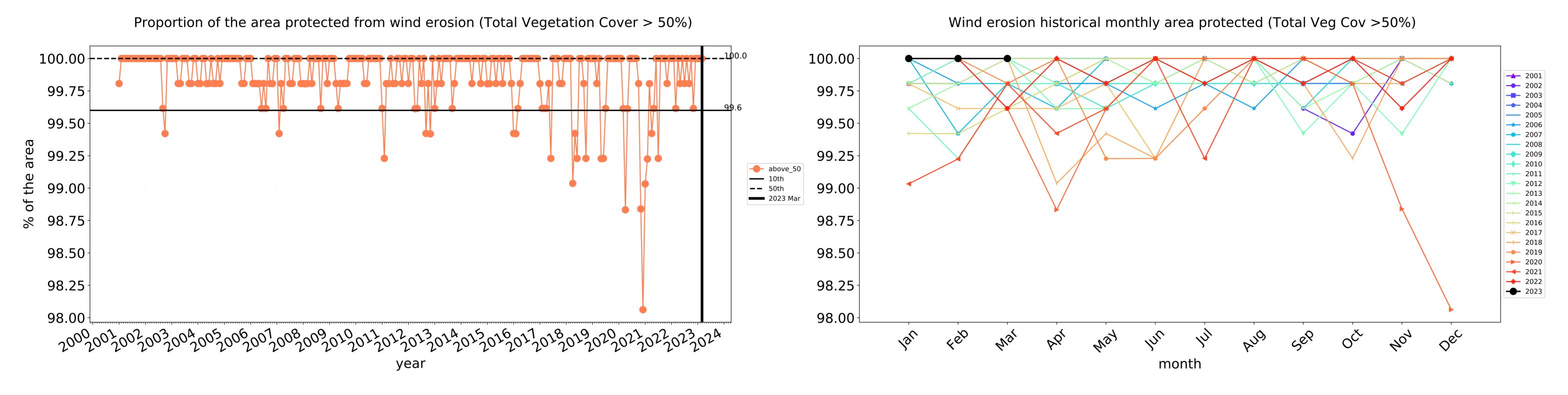


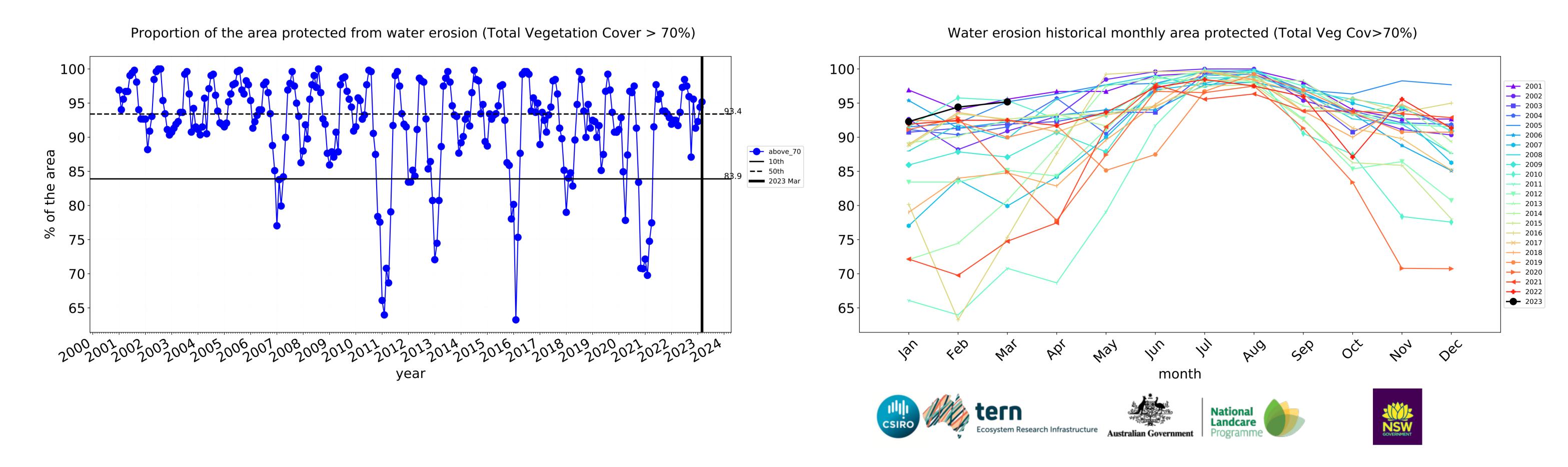






## **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**





## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

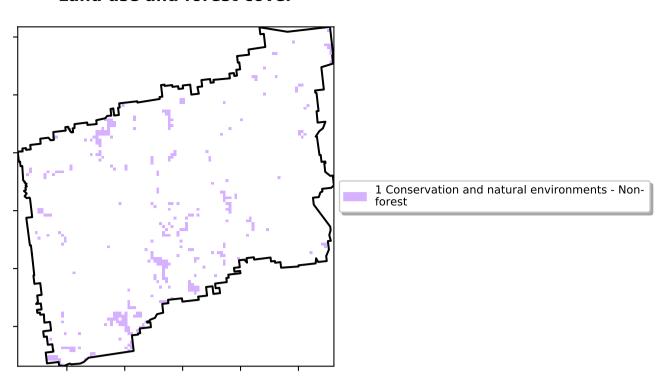
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

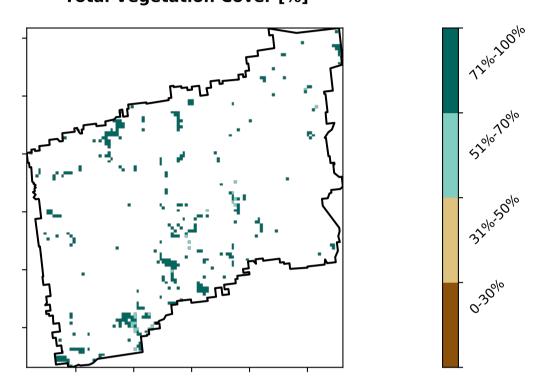
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

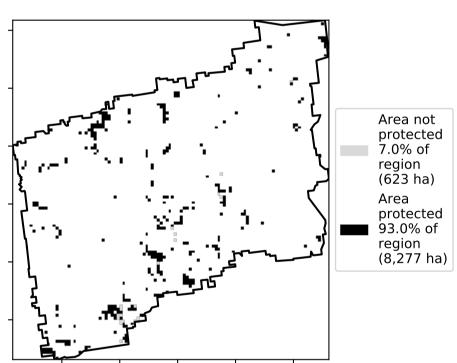
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



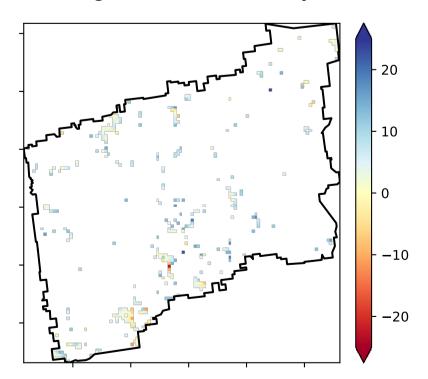
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

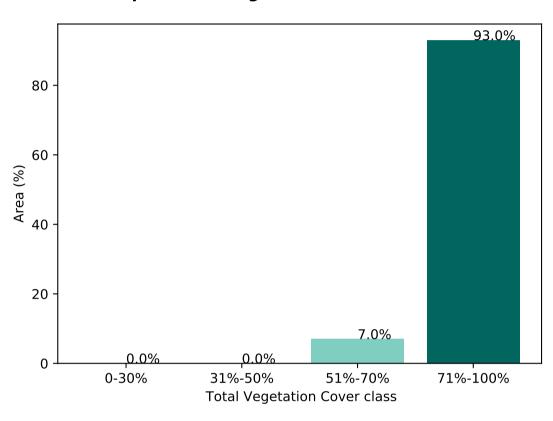


## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

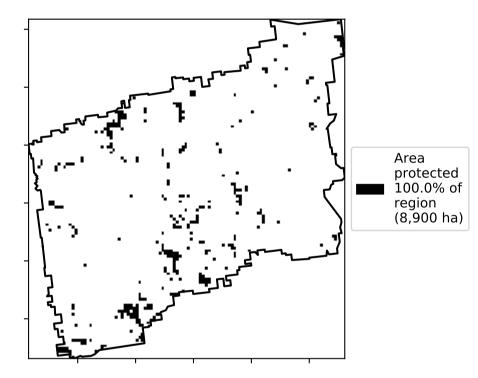


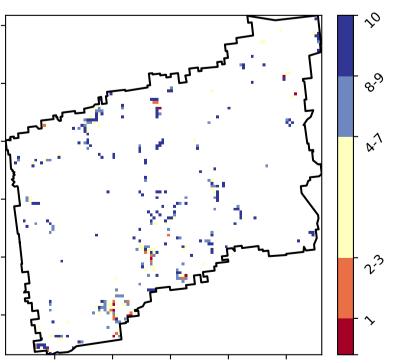
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



## % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





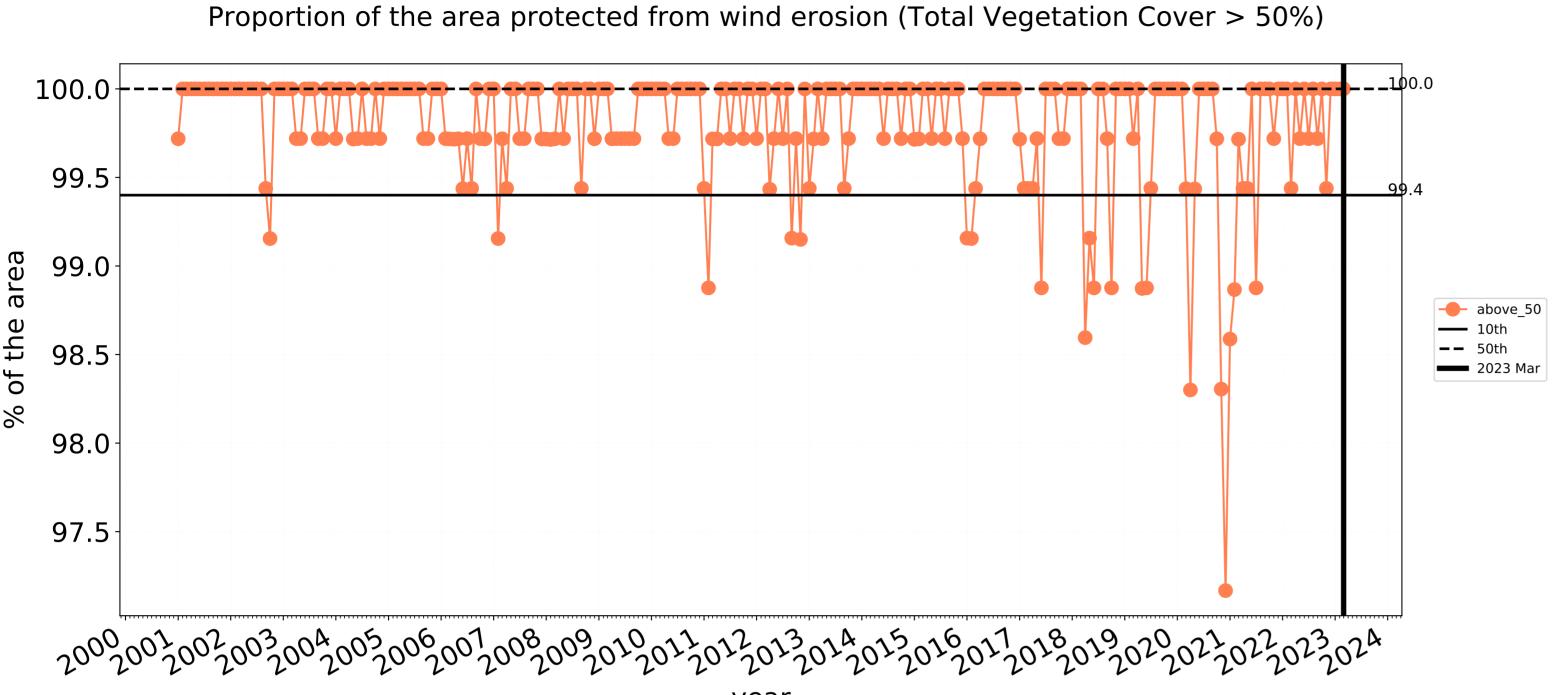




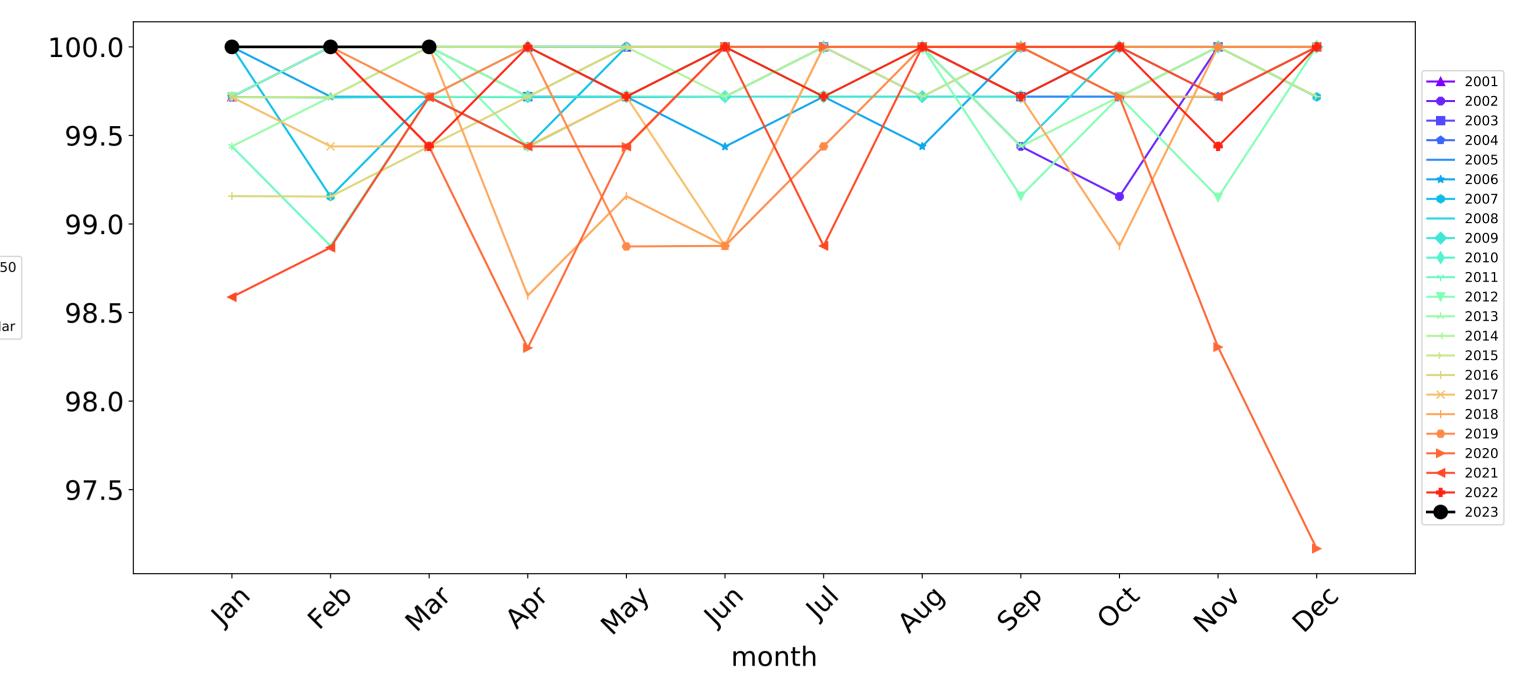


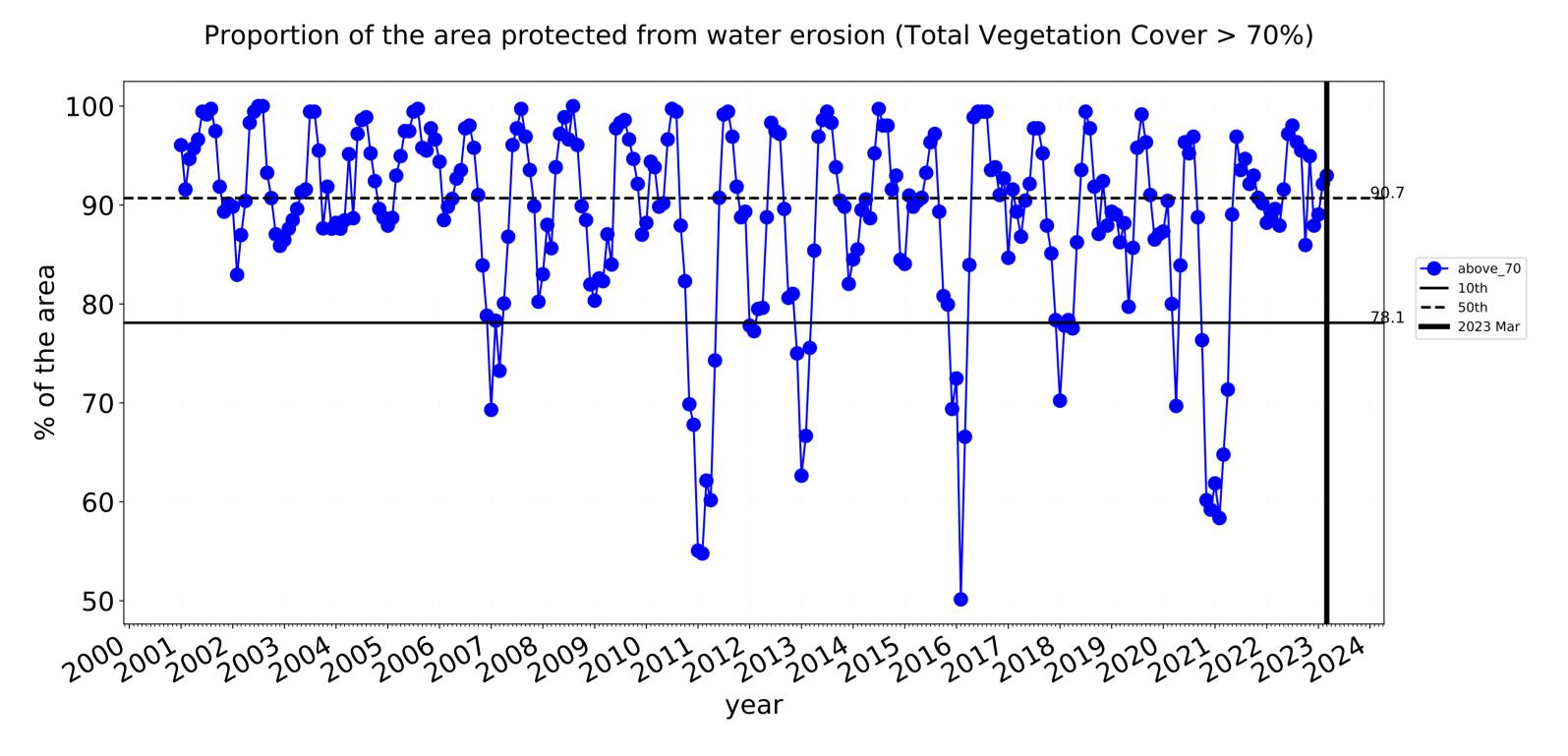


## Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries









## 100 2002 2003 2004 2005 90 → 2006 80 → 2010 2011 2013 70 **→** 2015 <del>─</del> 2017 2019 60 → 2020 2021 2022 2023 50 month **National** Landcare **Ecosystem Research Infrastructure**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

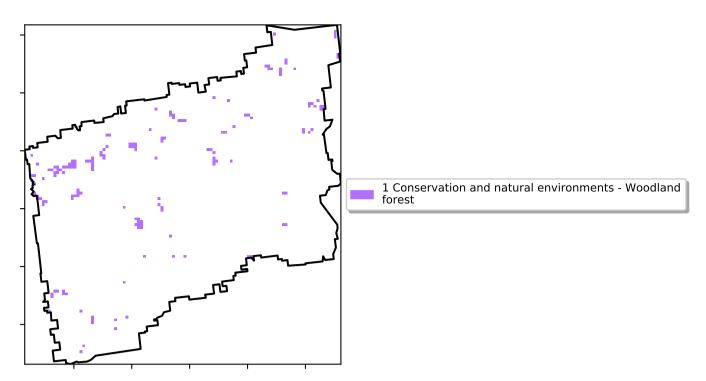
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

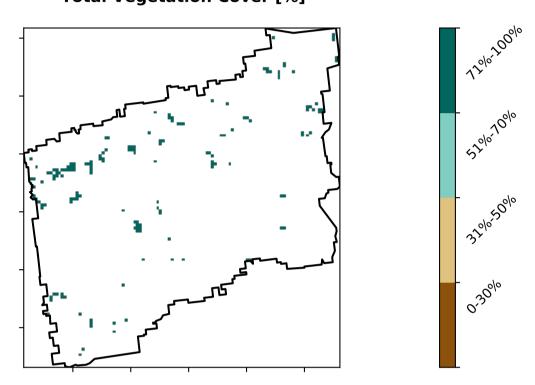
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mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

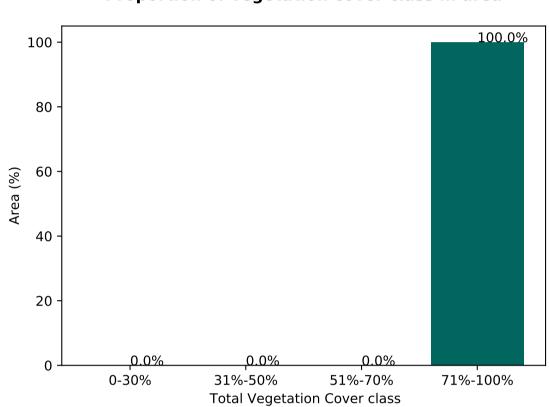
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



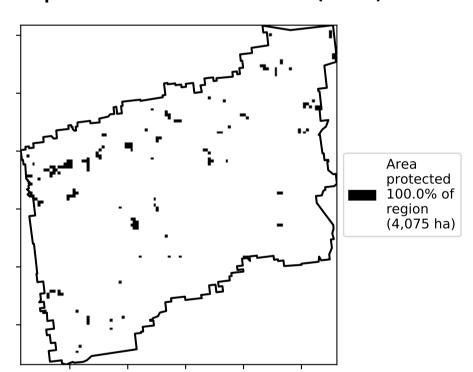
### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



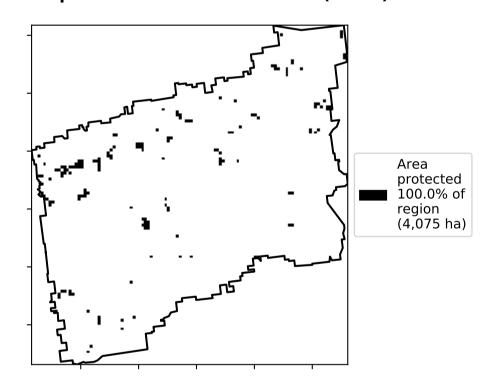
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



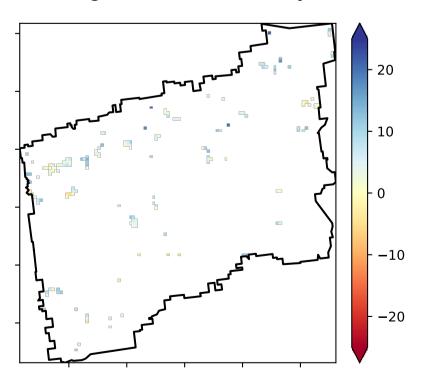
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

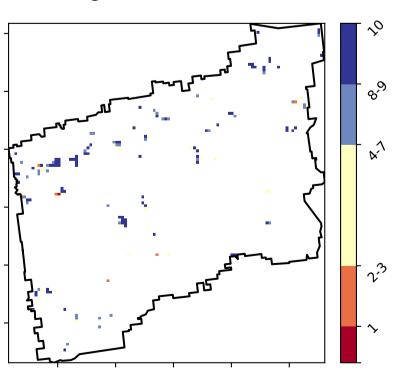


## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





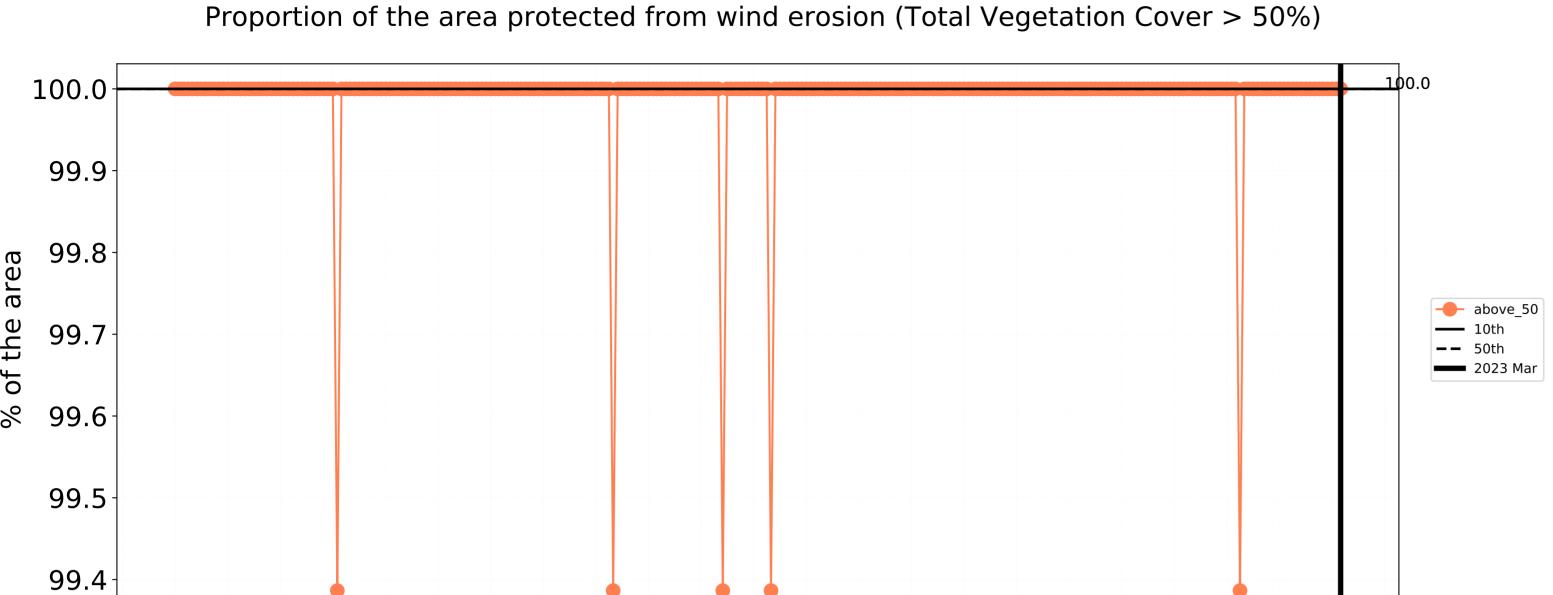






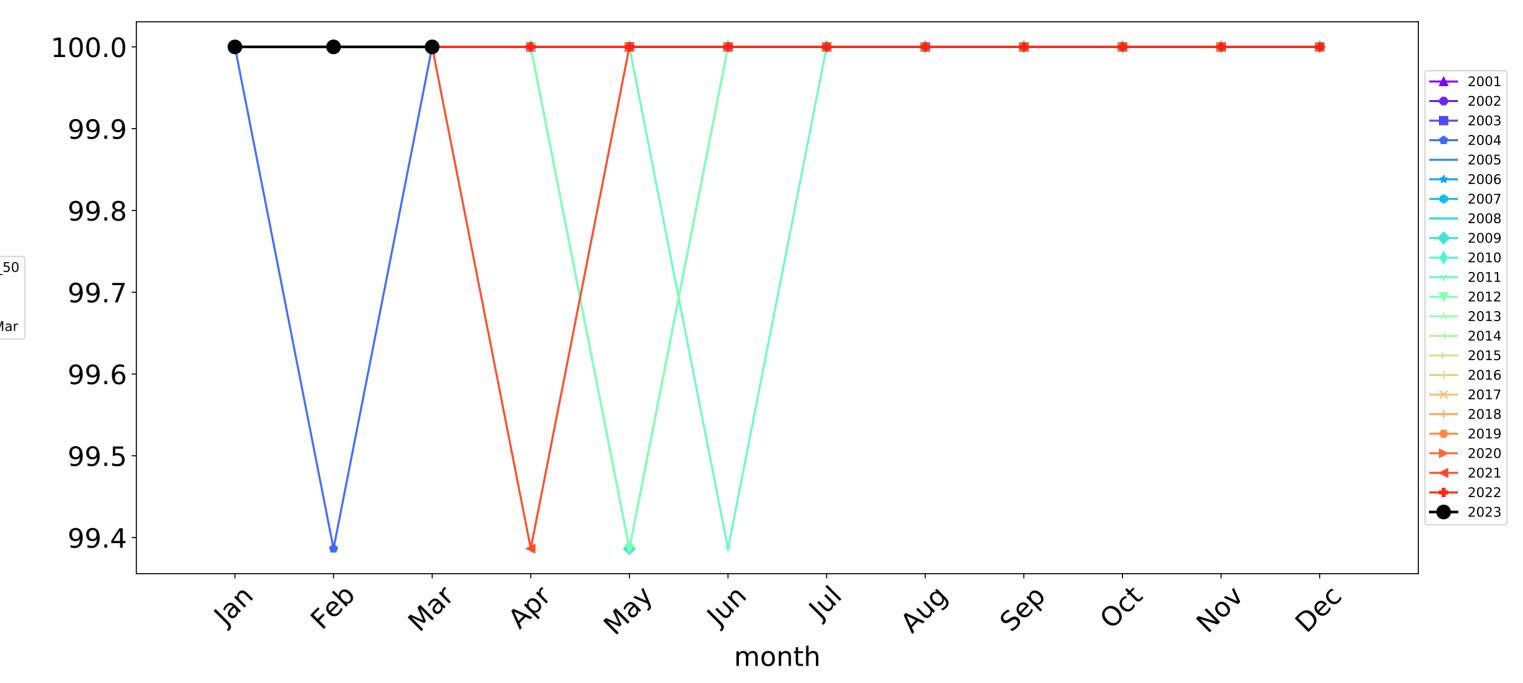


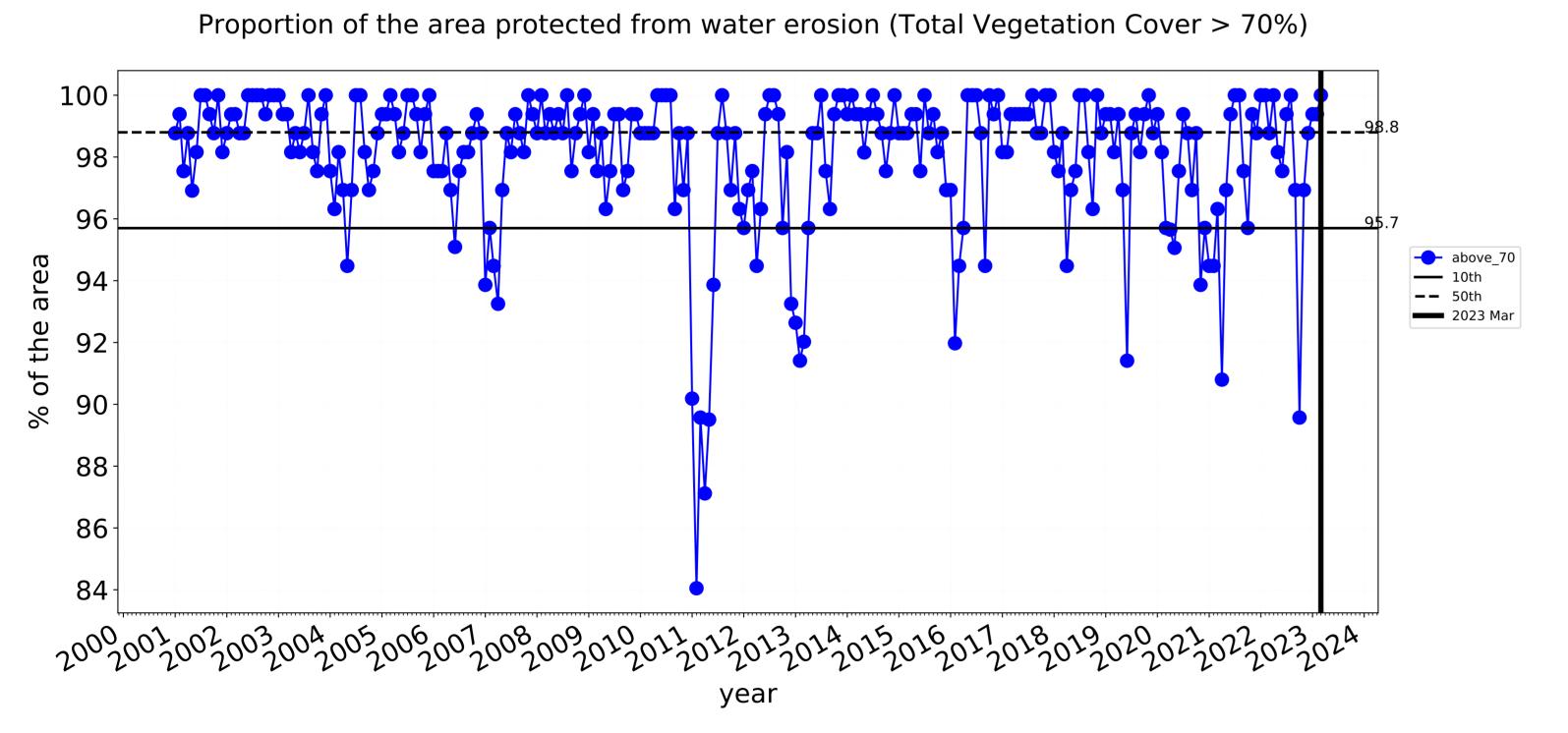
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



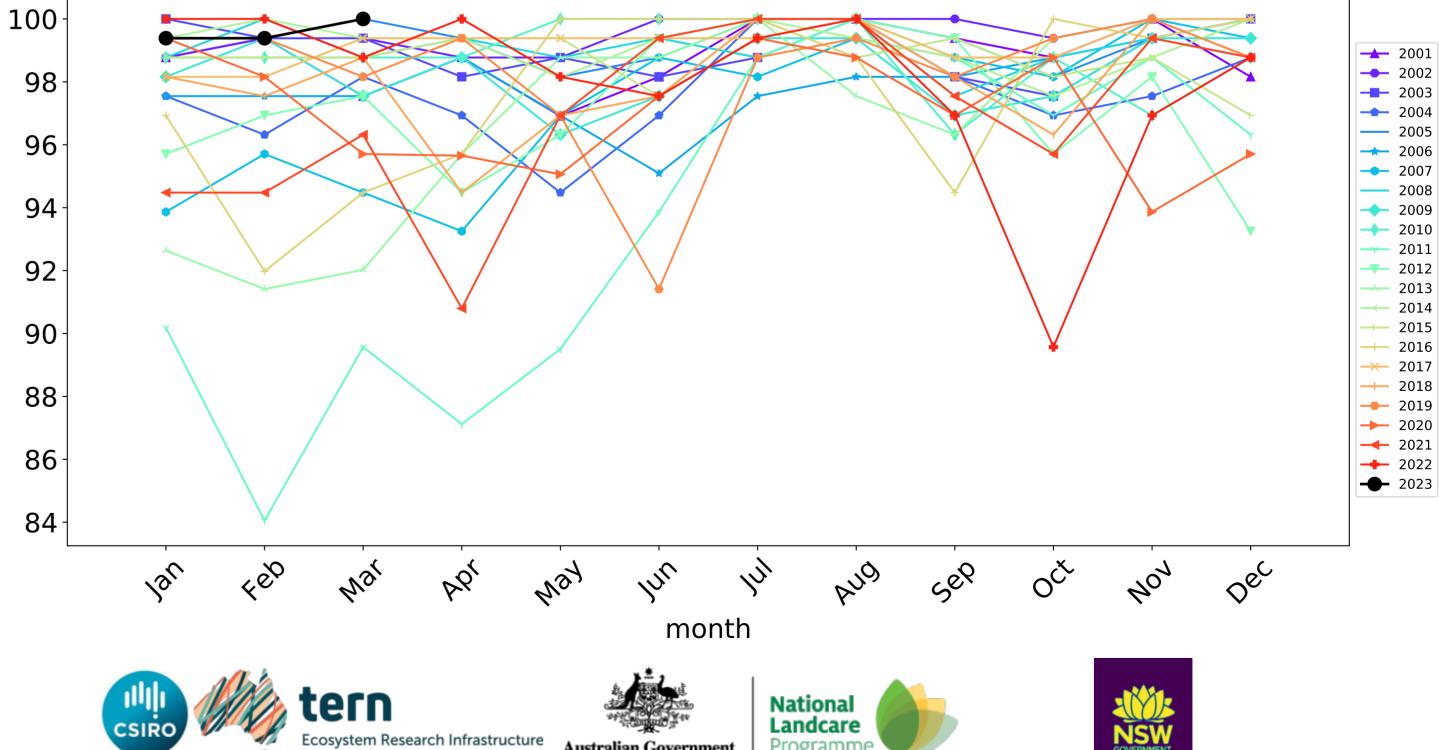
20020020020030040050050050070080090120120120130140150150190170180190202022023024

## Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





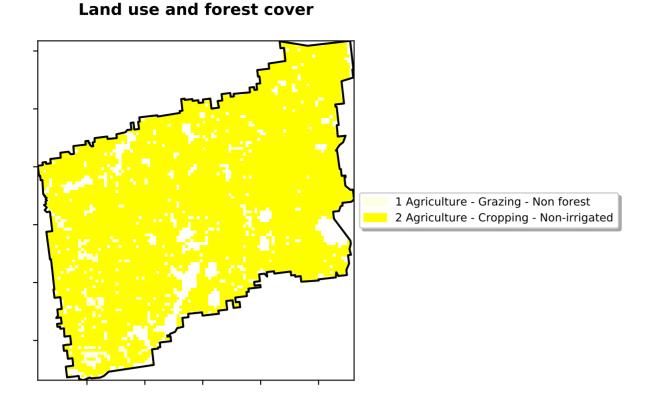
## Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



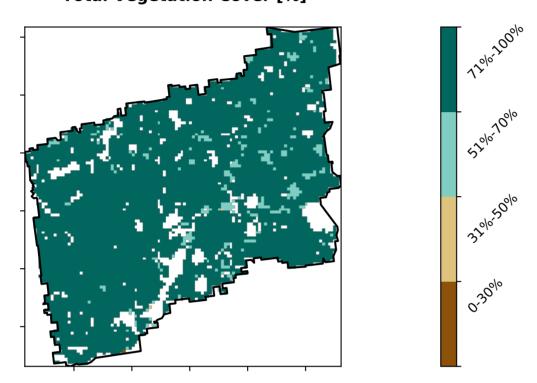
## **Agriculture**

## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

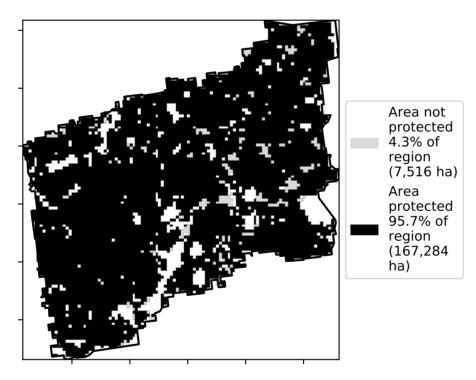
of Australia (2018)



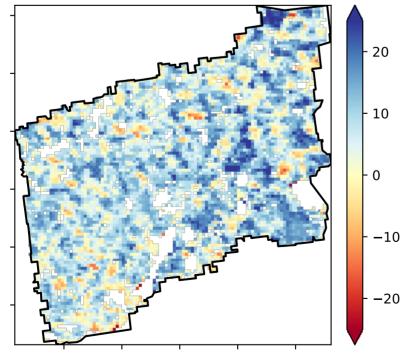
## **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

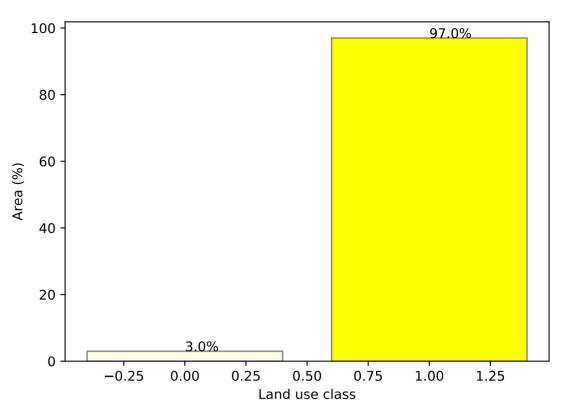


## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

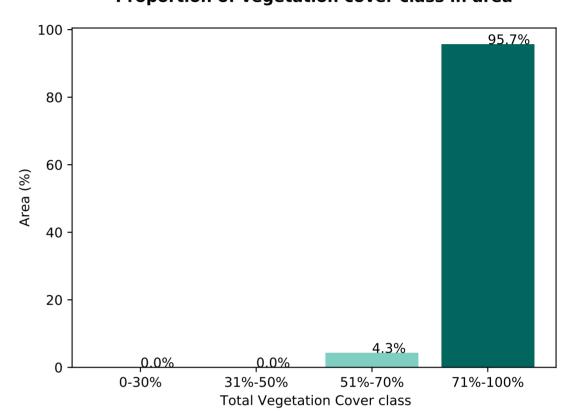


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of each land class in area

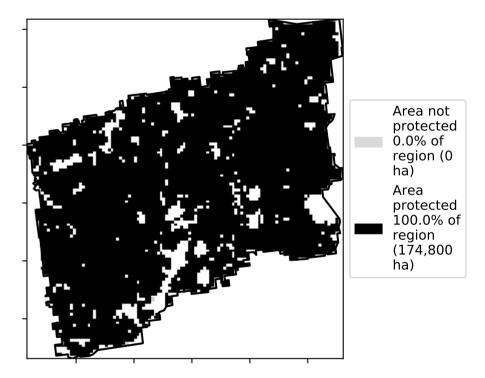


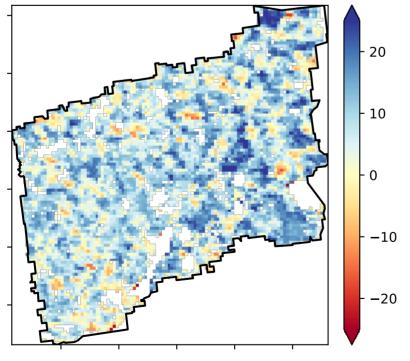
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

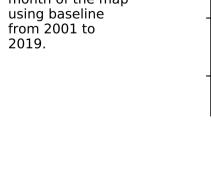




**Ecosystem Research Infrastructure** 





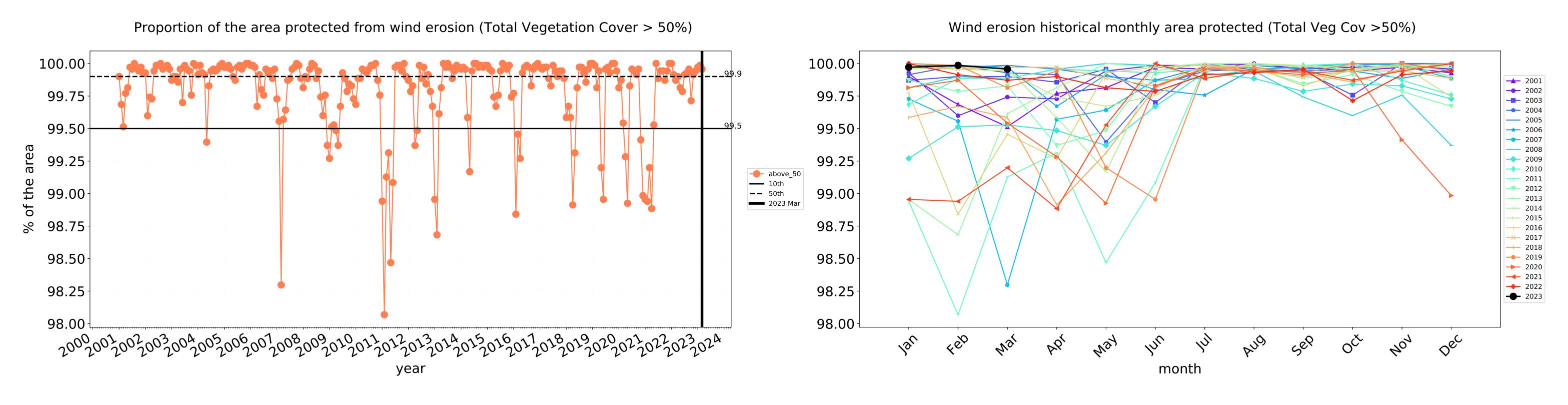


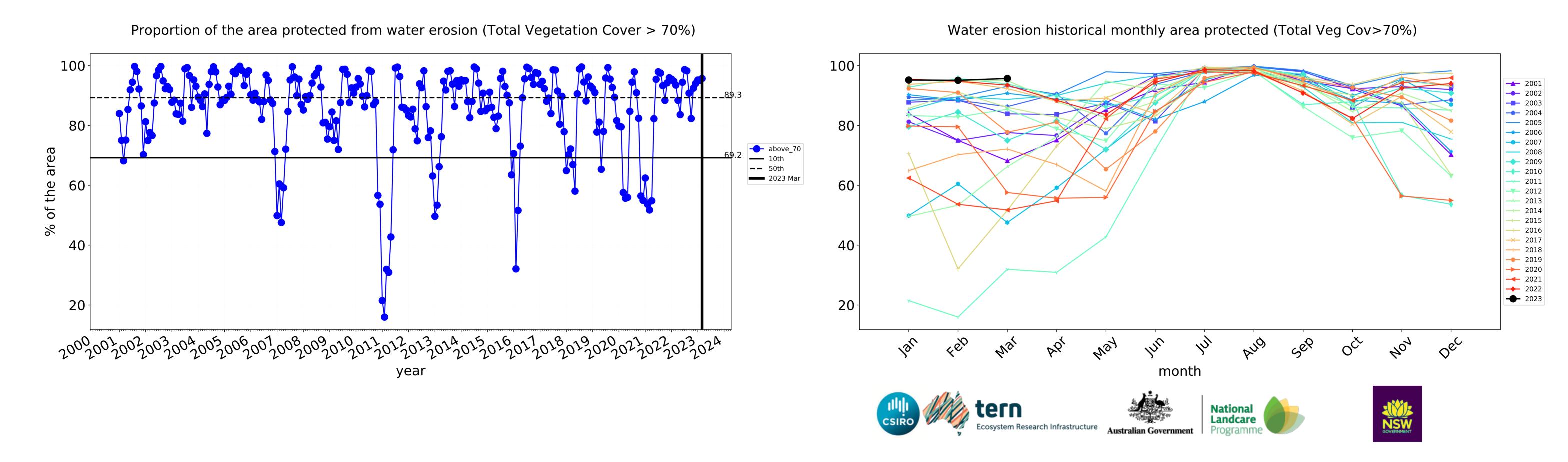
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

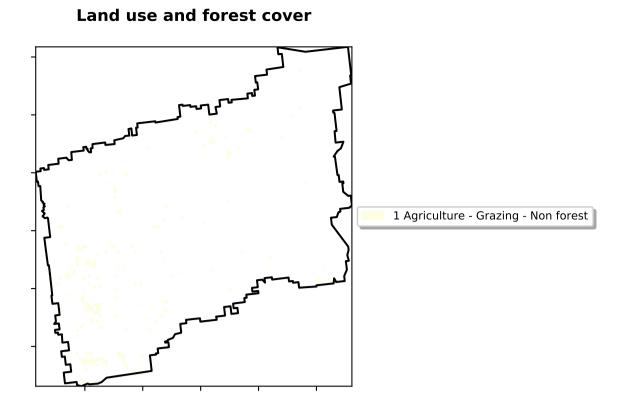
## **Agriculture timeseries**

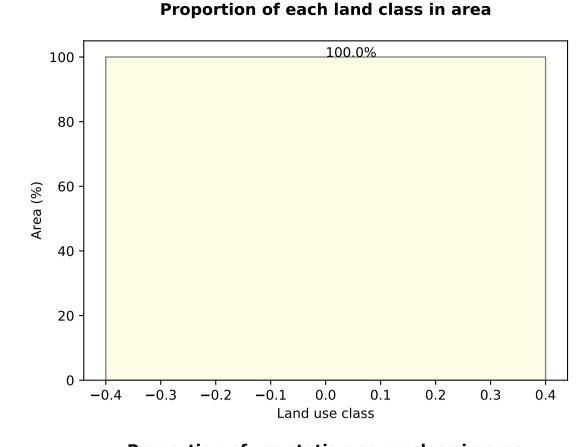


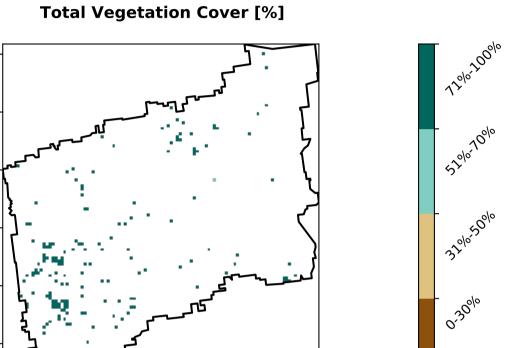


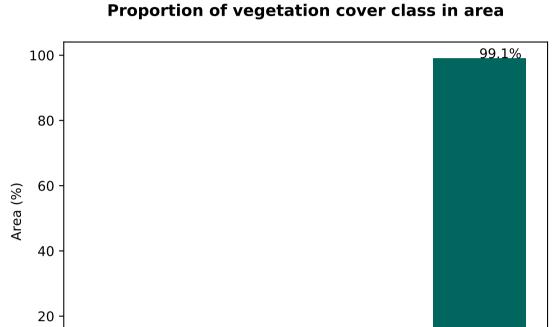
## **Grazing**

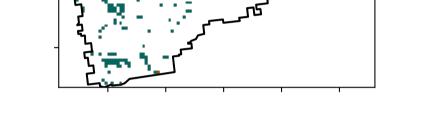
## Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

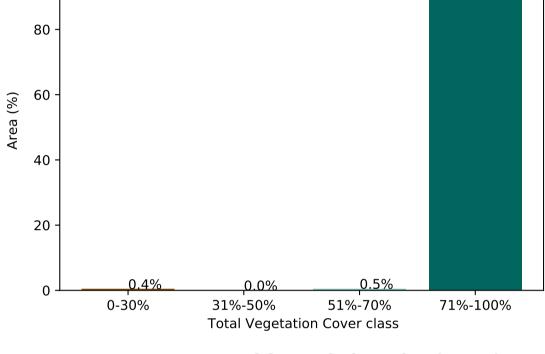


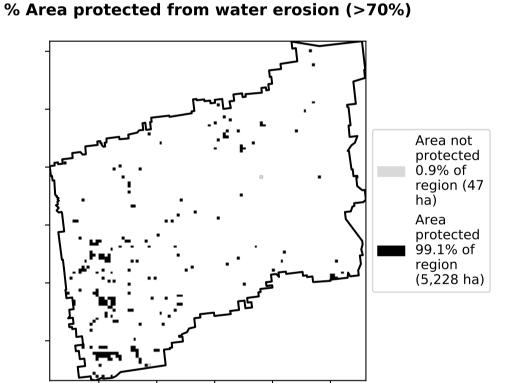










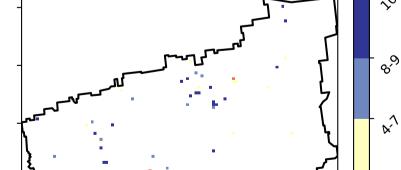


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%) Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (5,275 ha)

## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

20 10 -10 **-**20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

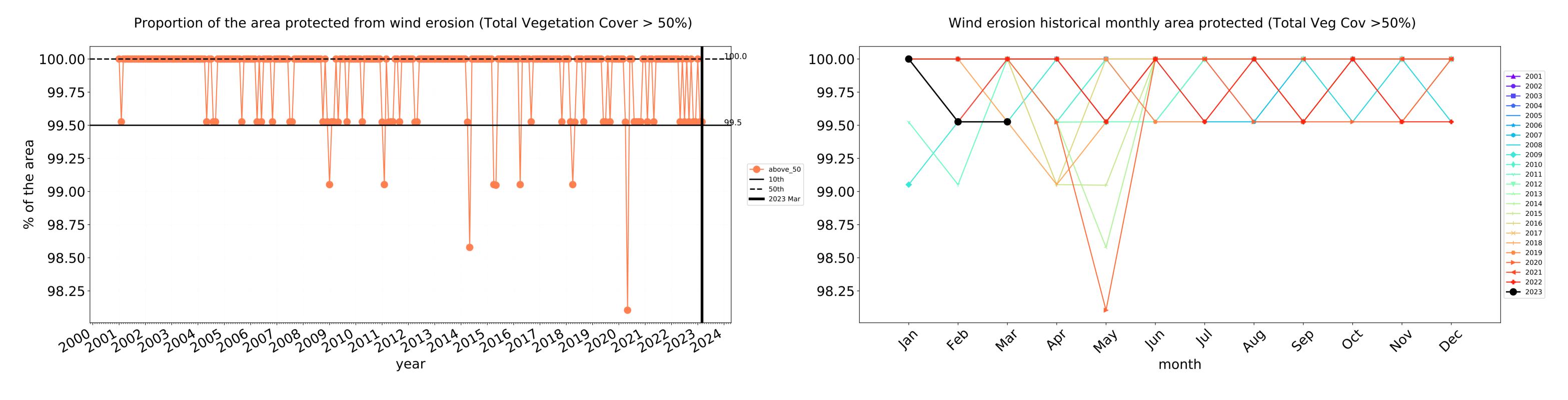


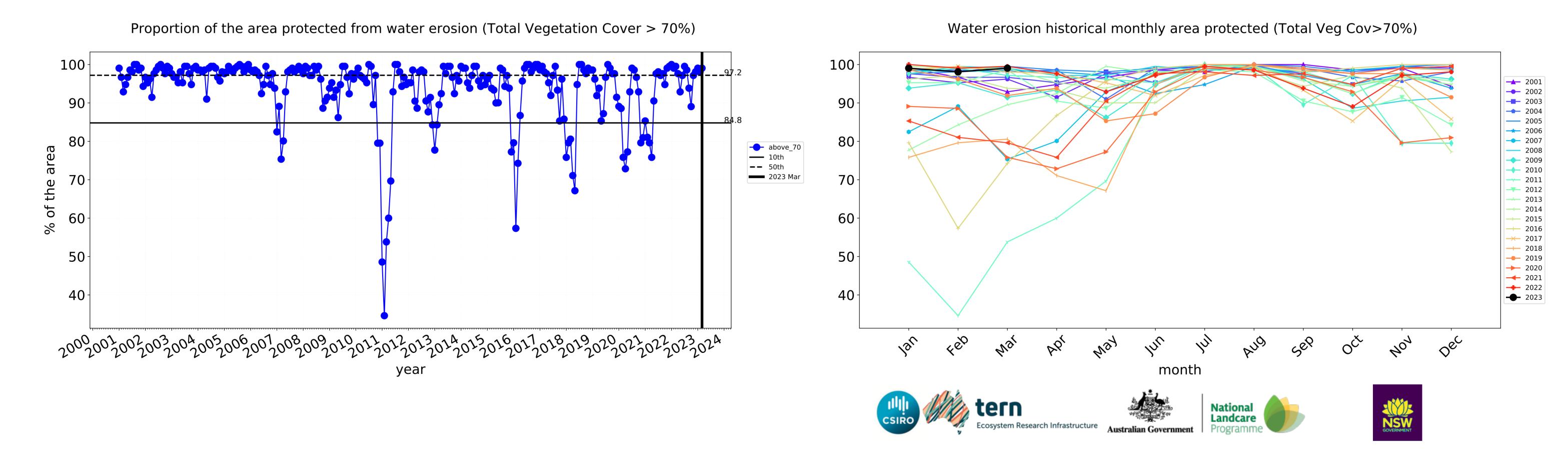






## **Grazing timeseries**





## **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

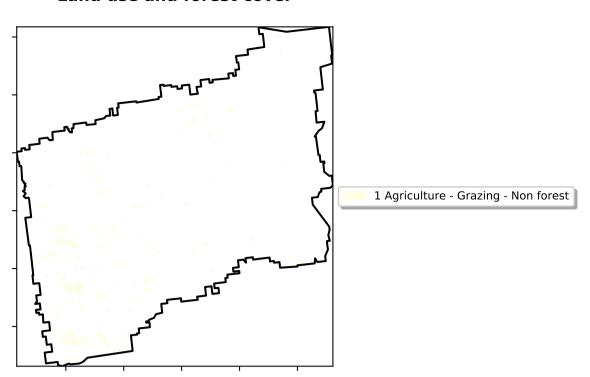
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

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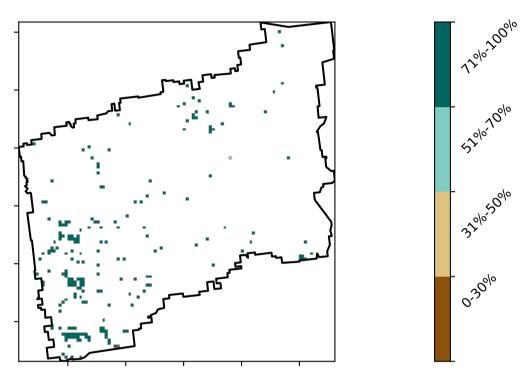
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

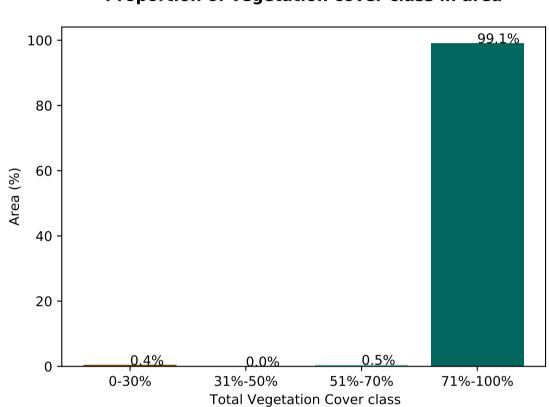
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



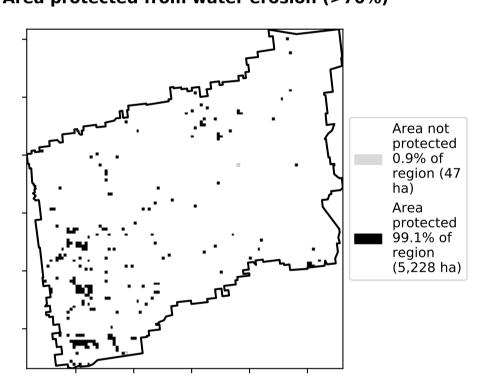
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



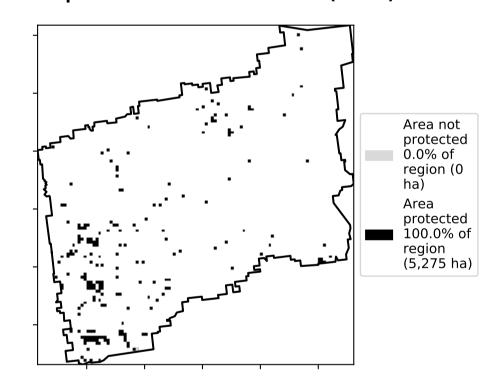
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



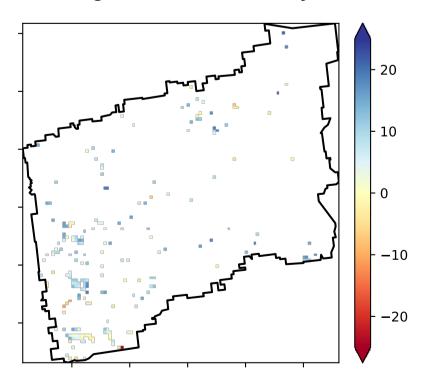
## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



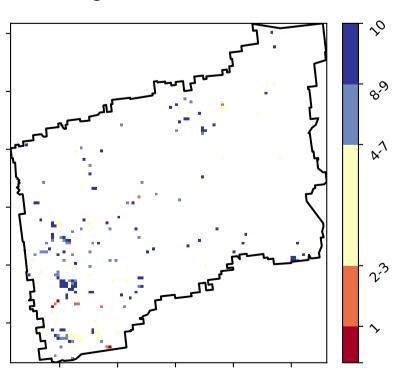
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





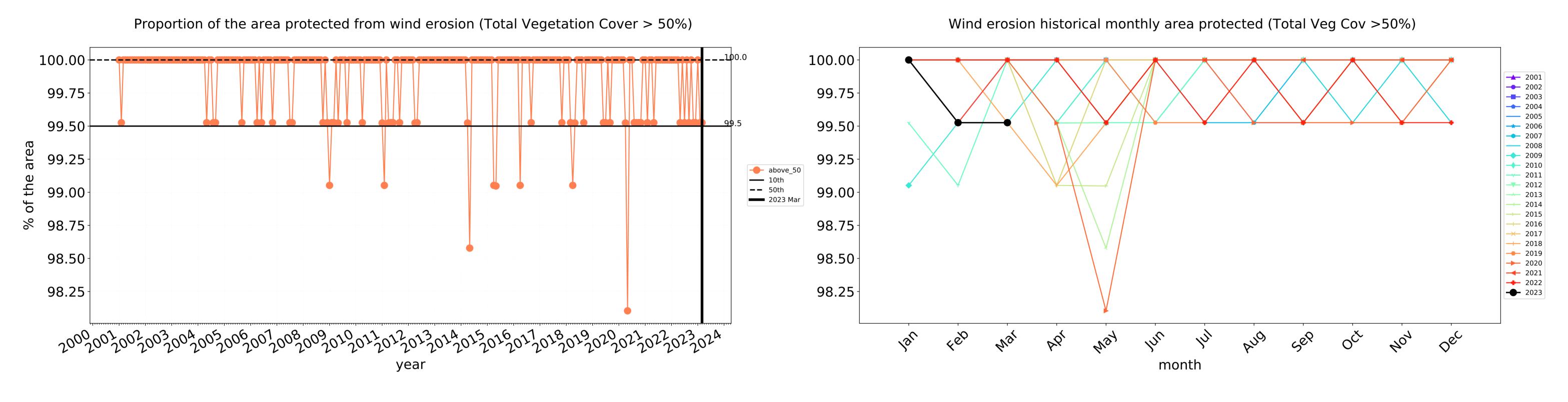


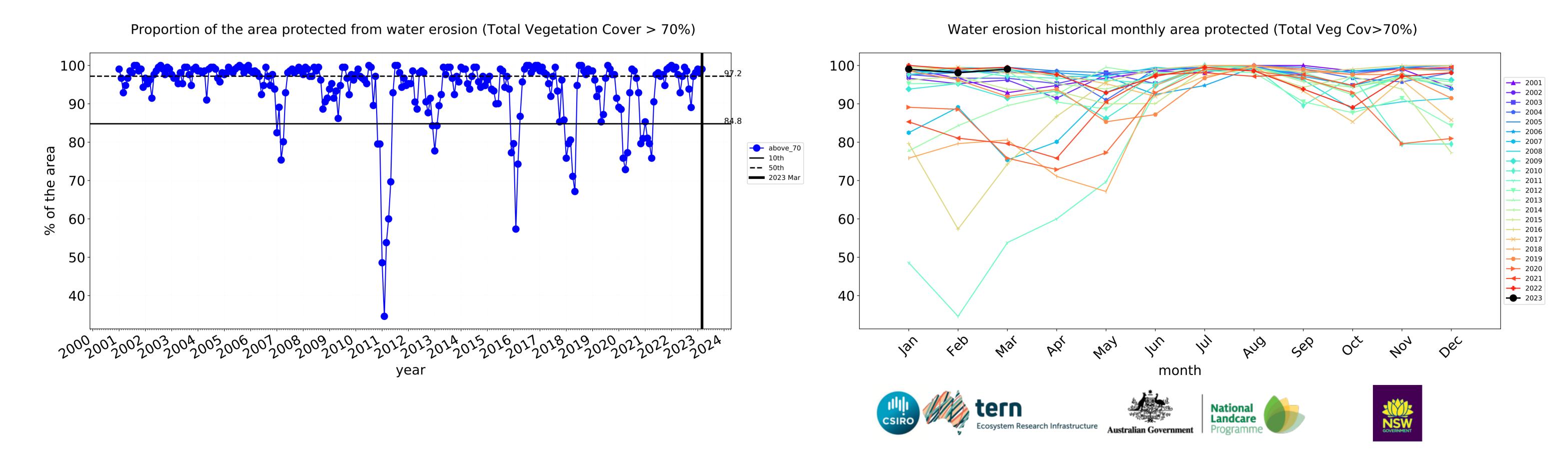






## **Grazing non forest timeseries**





## **Cropping**

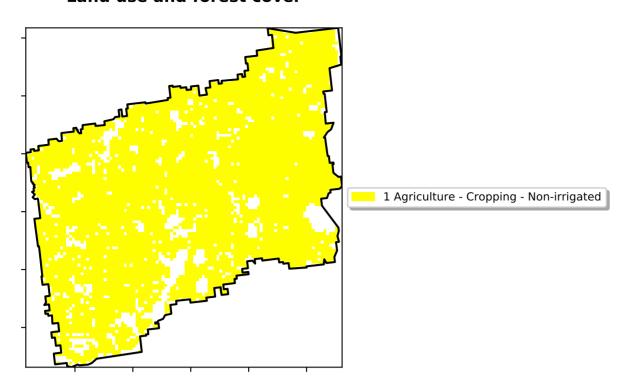
#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

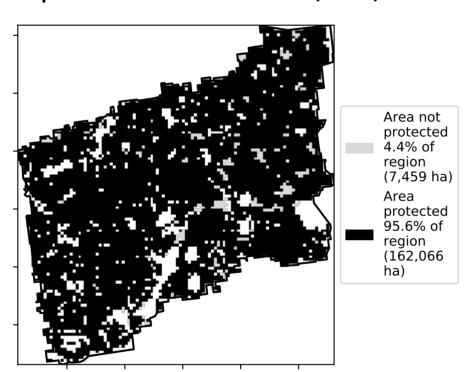
mean of that



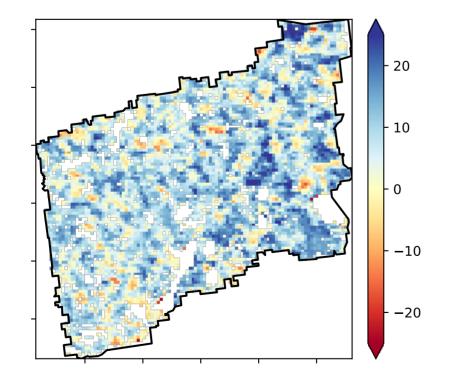
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

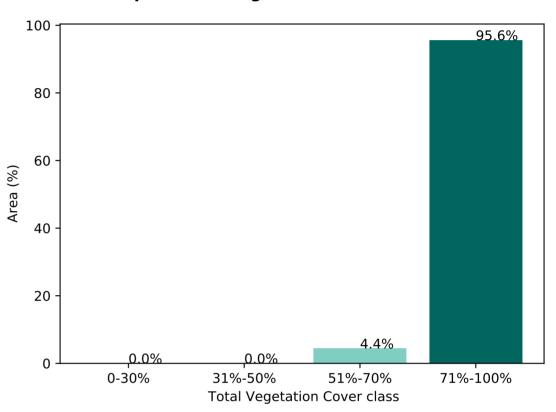


## **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

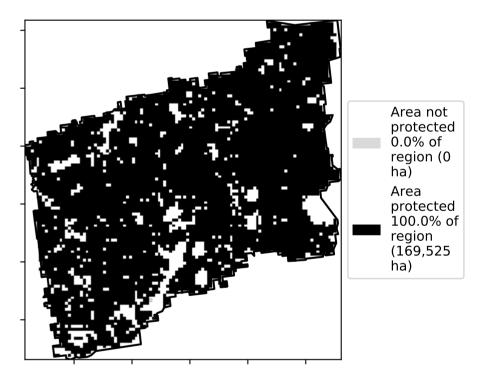


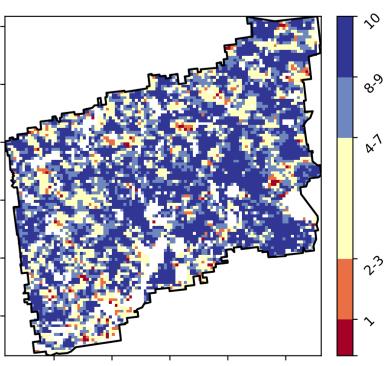
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)







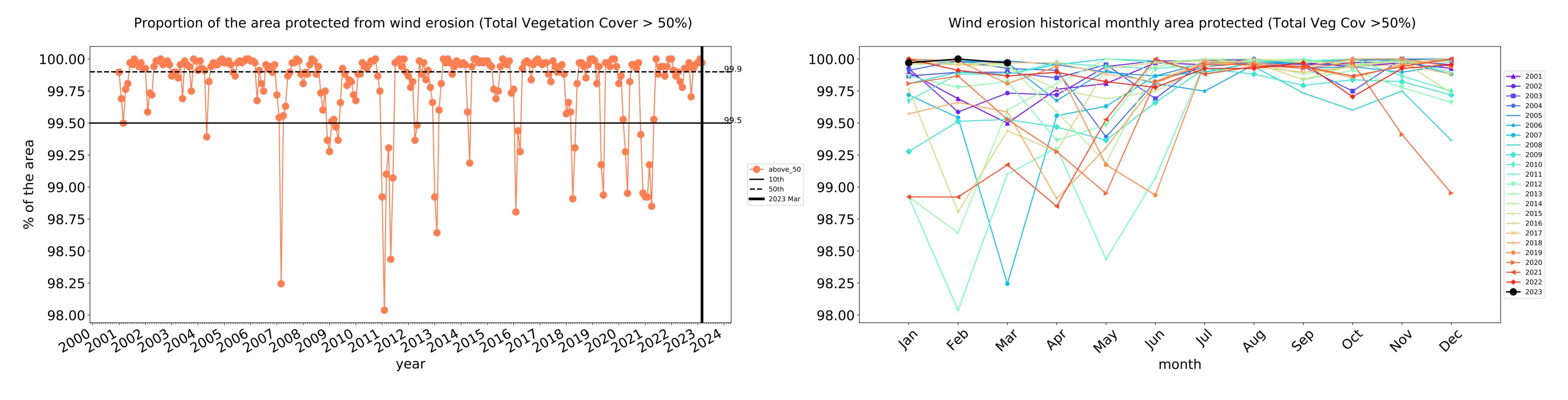


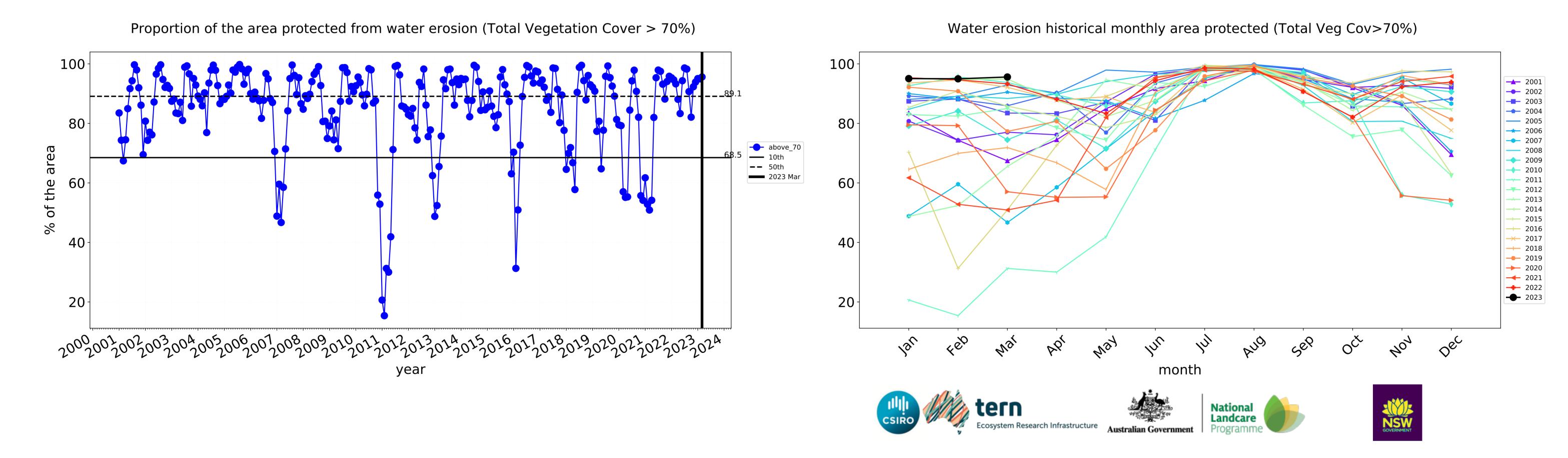






## **Cropping timeseries**





## Wagin\_(S) (192,275 ha and no data 2,276 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	192,275	99.9% 192,075	99.8% 191,950	95.5% 183,625	75.0% 144,175	32.8% 63,000	14.3% 27,500
Conservation and natural environments	12,975	100.0% 12,975	100.0% 12,975	95.2% 12,350	75.5% 9,800	27.9% 3,625	6.9% 900
Conservation and natural environments non forest	8,900	100.0% 8,900	100.0% 8,900	93.0% 8,275	68.5% 6,100	21.9% 1,950	7.0% 625
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	4,075	100.0% 4,075	100.0% 4,075	100.0% 4,075	90.8% 3,700	41.1% 1,675	6.7% 275
Agriculture	174,800	100.0% 174,775	100.0% 174,725	95.7% 167,275	75.1% 131,350	33.0% 57,700	14.7% 25,700
Grazing	5,275	99.5% 5,250	99.5% 5,250	99.1% 5,225	85.3% 4,500	46.0% 2,425	27.5% 1,450
Grazing non forest	5,275	99.5% 5,250	99.5% 5,250	99.1% 5,225	85.3% 4,500	46.0% 2,425	27.5% 1,450
Cropping	169,525	100.0% 169,525	100.0% 169,475	95.6% 162,050	74.8% 126,850	32.6% 55,275	14.3% 24,250







