Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Wagin_(S) WA

Date: April 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Apr 2023

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

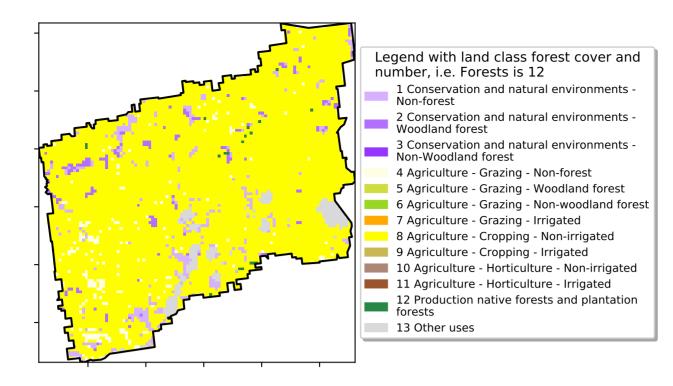
Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

Proportion of each land class in area



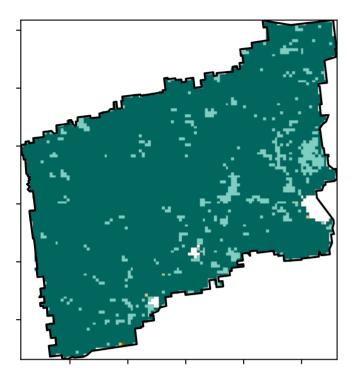
12%:100

52% TO%

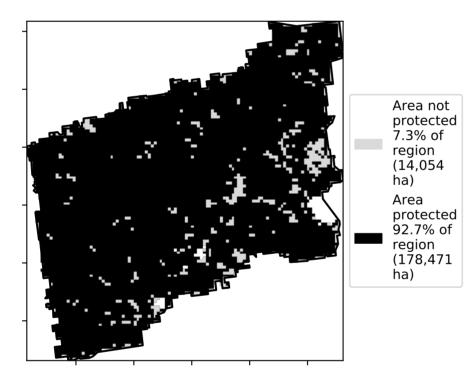
32005001

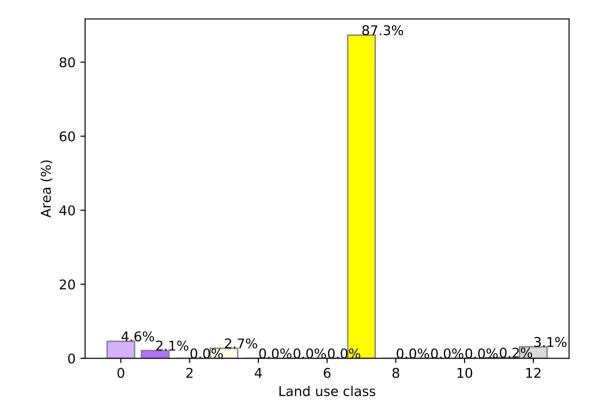
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

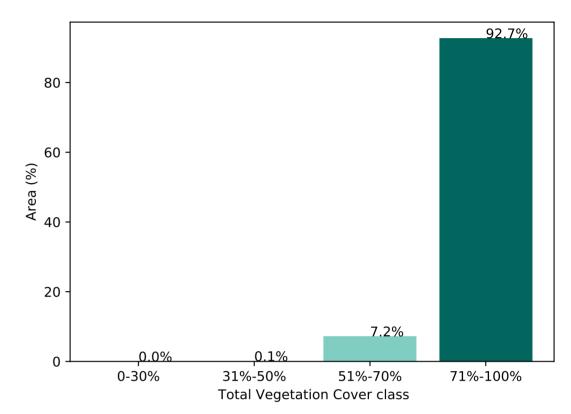


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

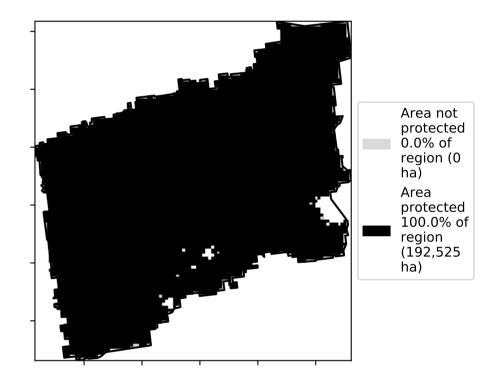




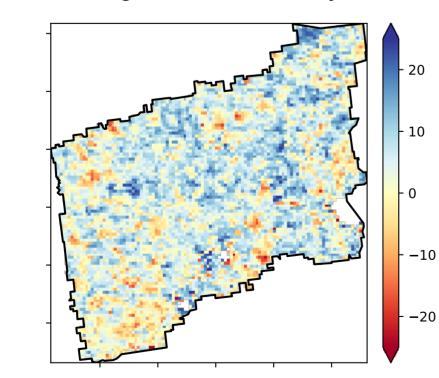
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



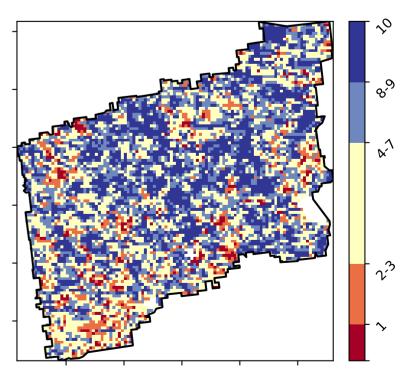
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



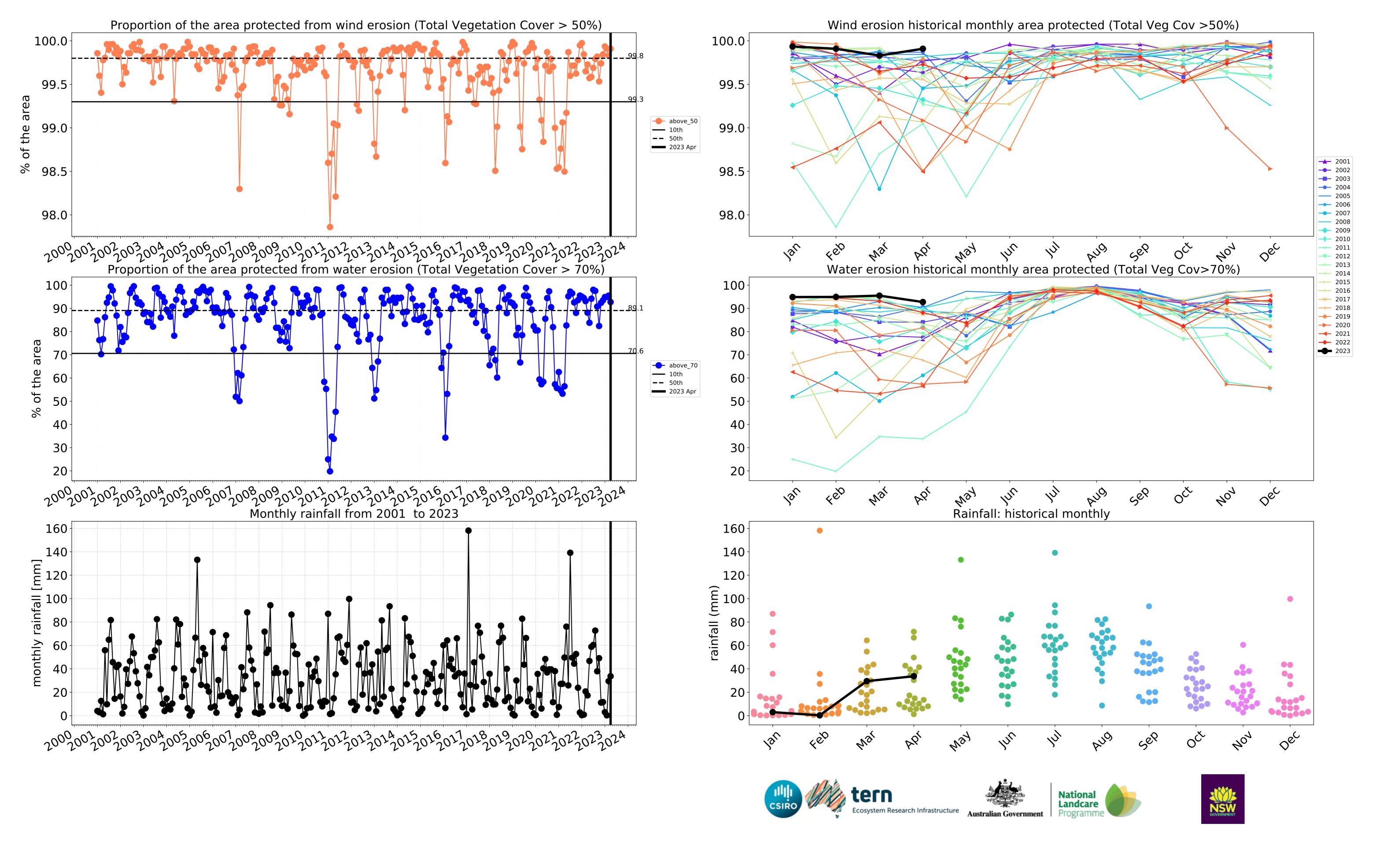
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**







Conservation and natural environments

12%2000

52%70%

SO

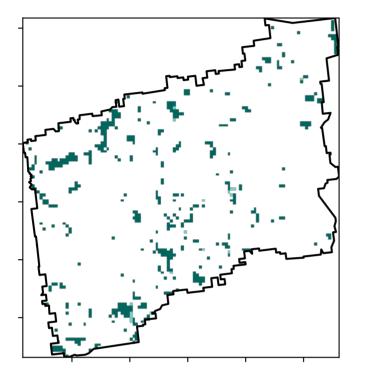
32010

0.30%

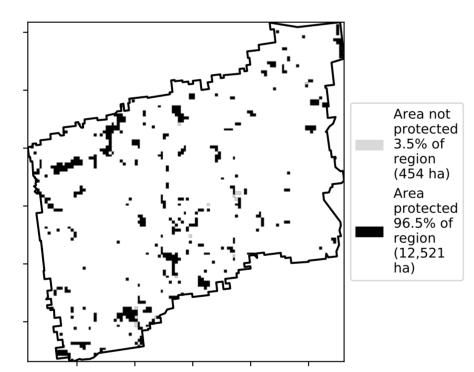
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

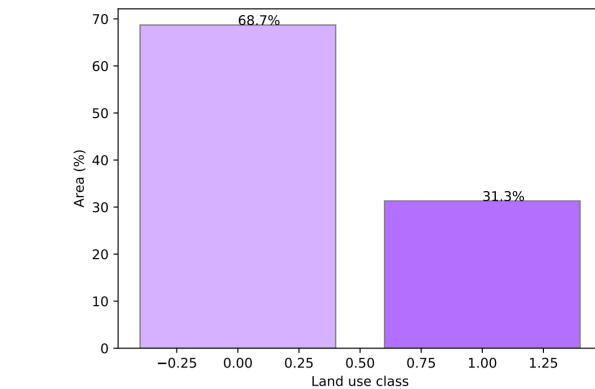
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



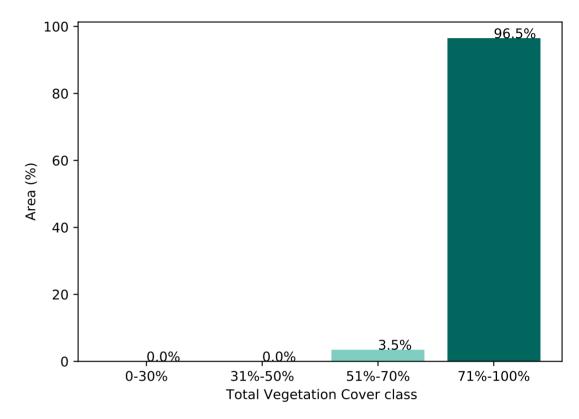
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



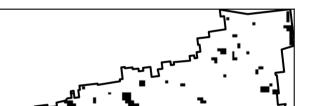


Proportion of each land class in area

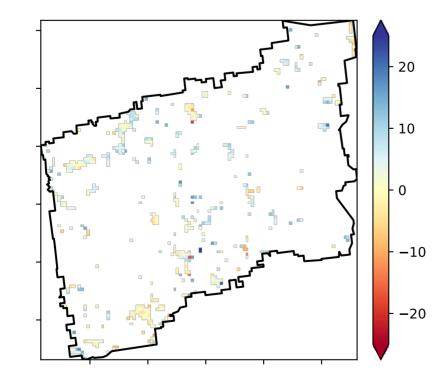
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



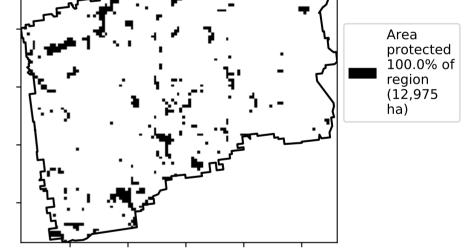
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



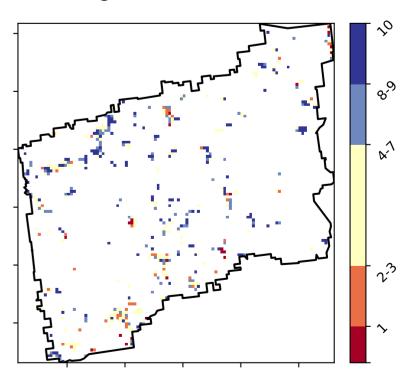
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



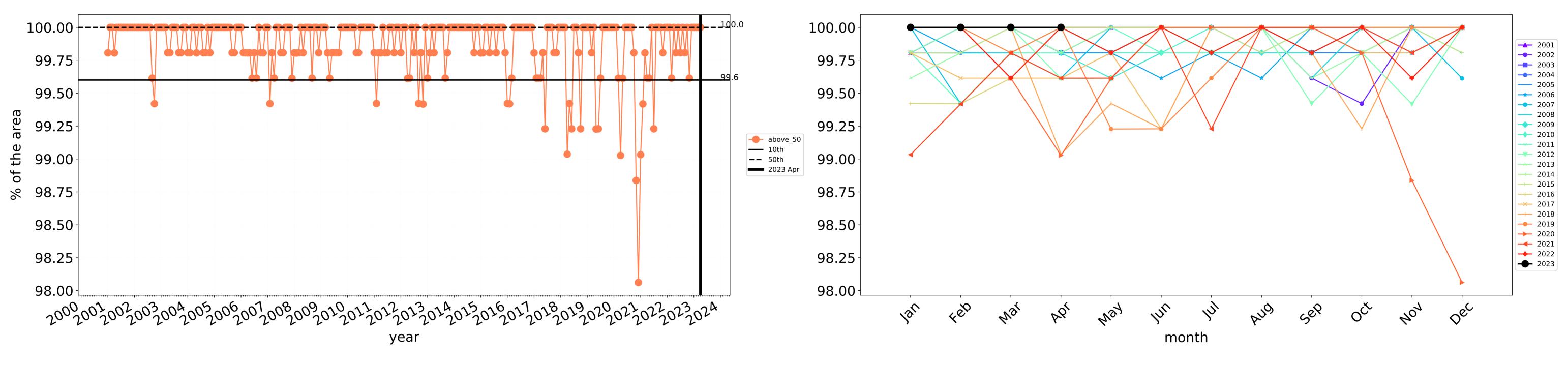
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





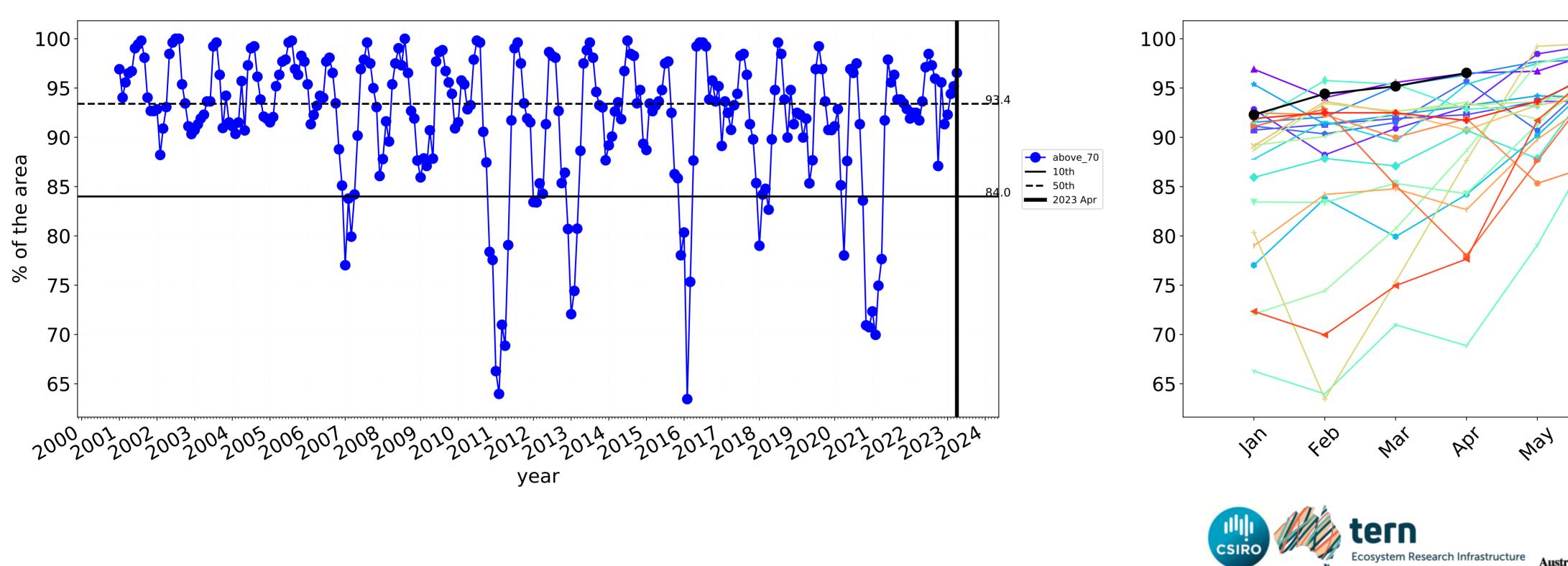


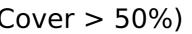
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

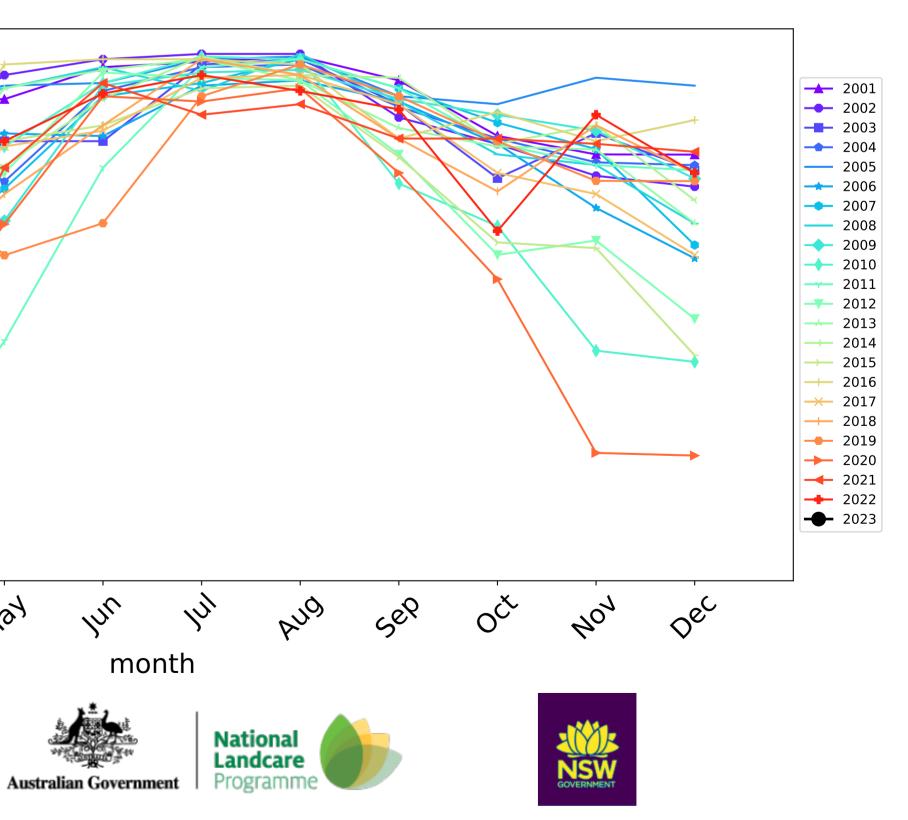




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Inu



Conservation and natural environments non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

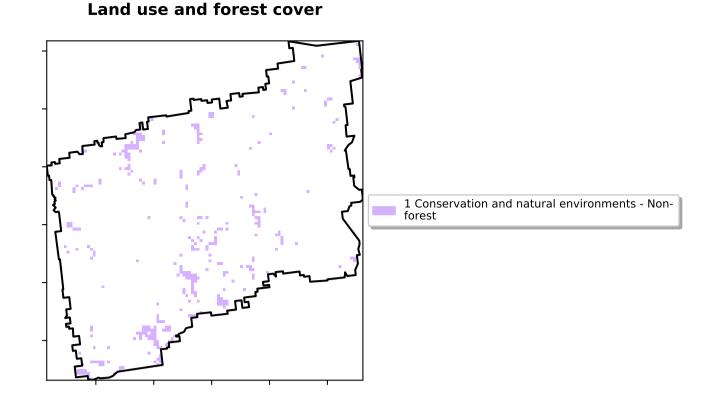
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



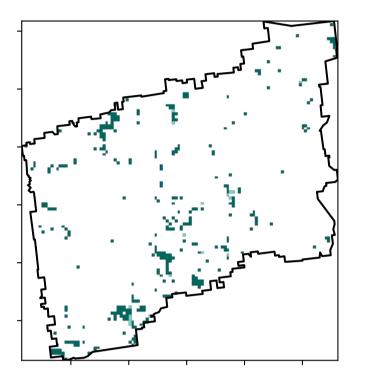
120/0100

52%70%

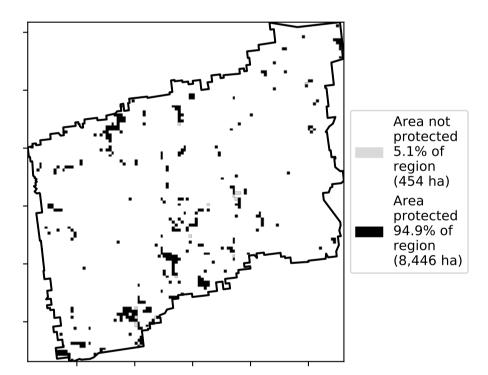
32%50%

· 0.30%

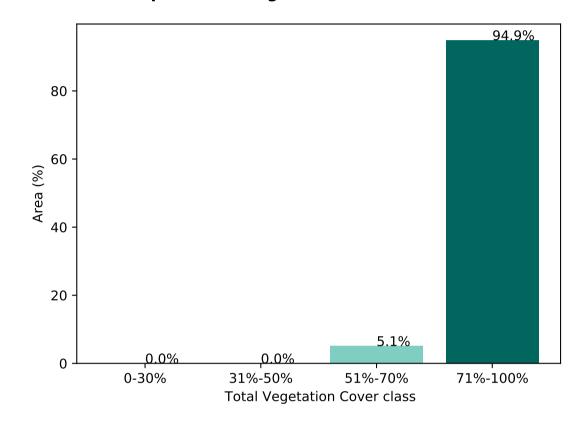
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



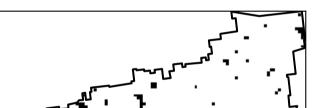




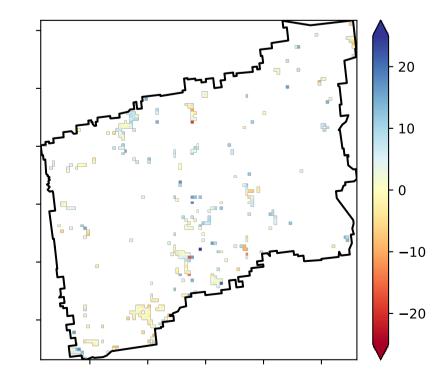
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



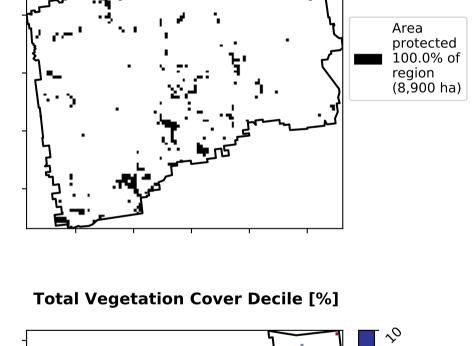
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



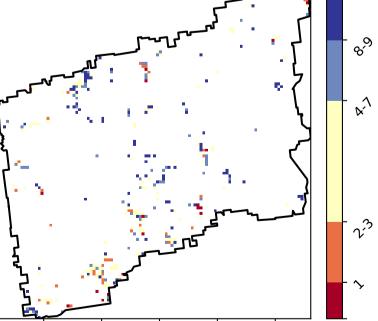
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

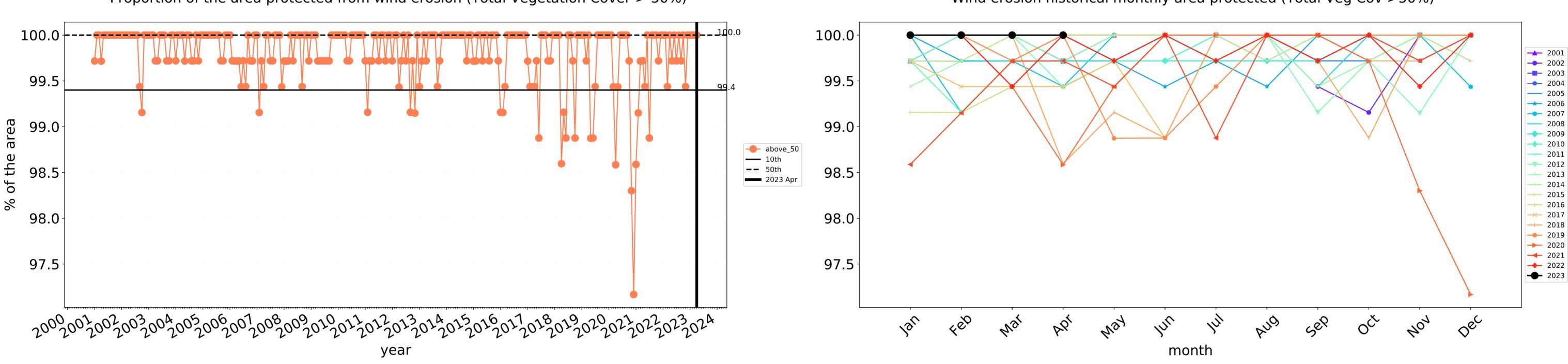






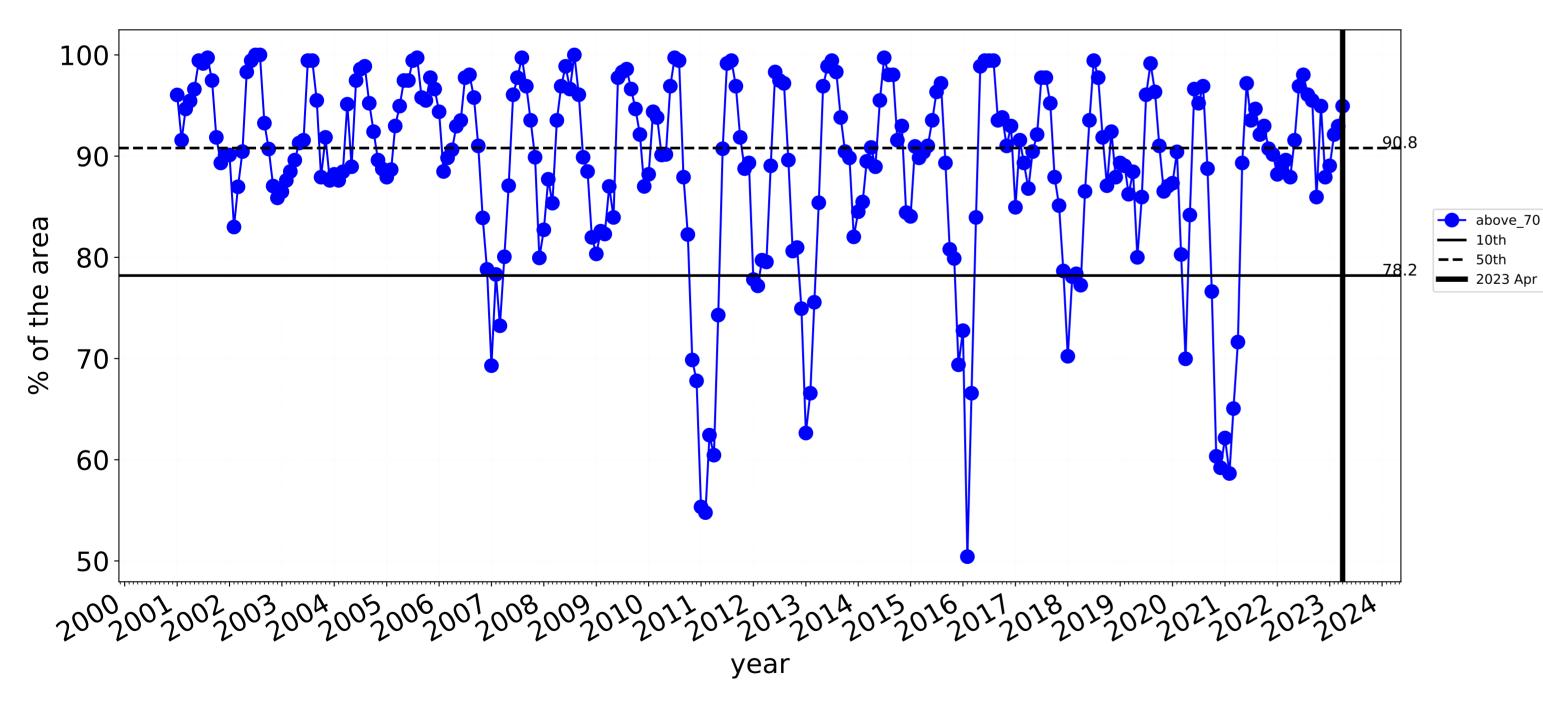


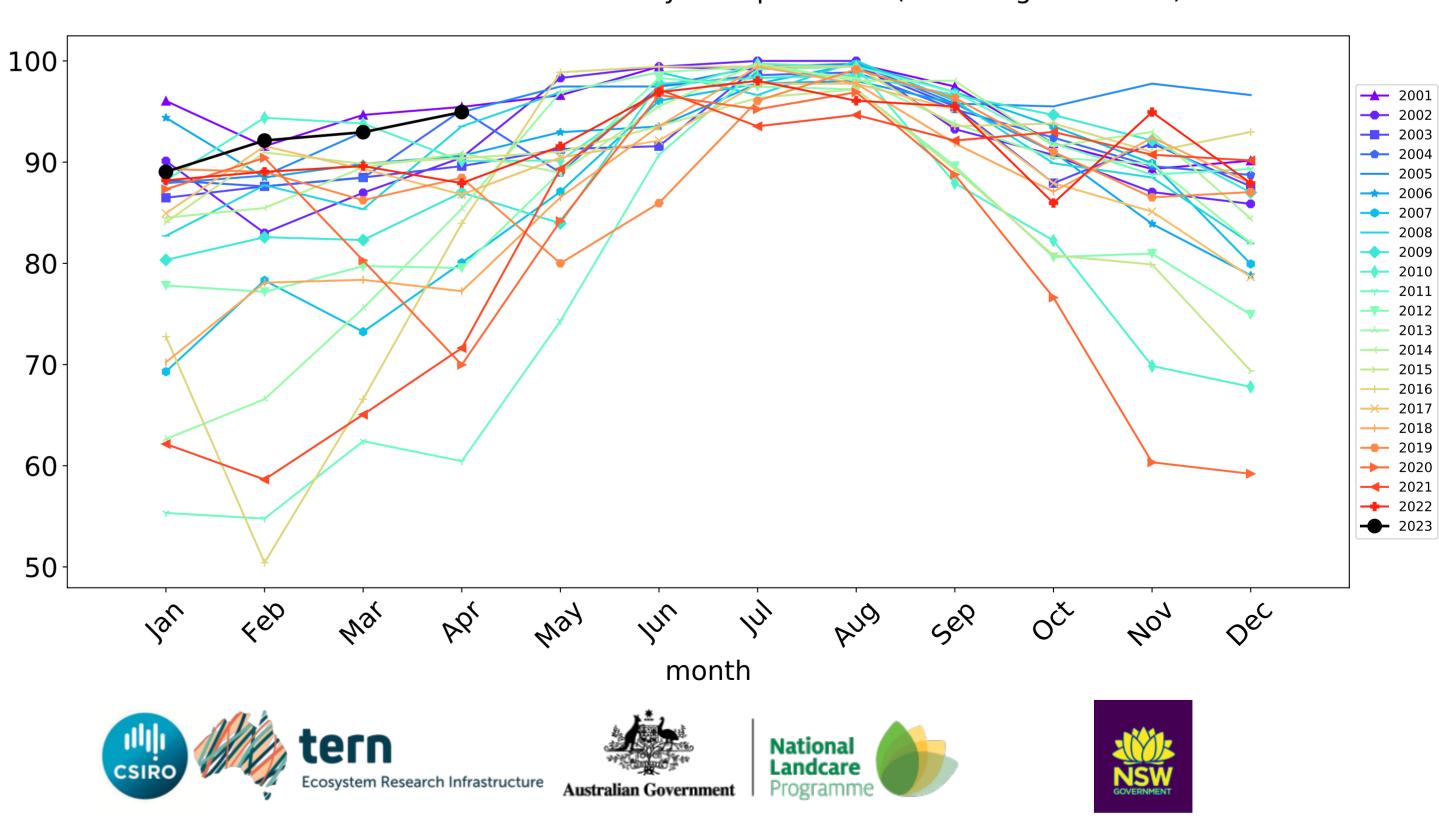
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

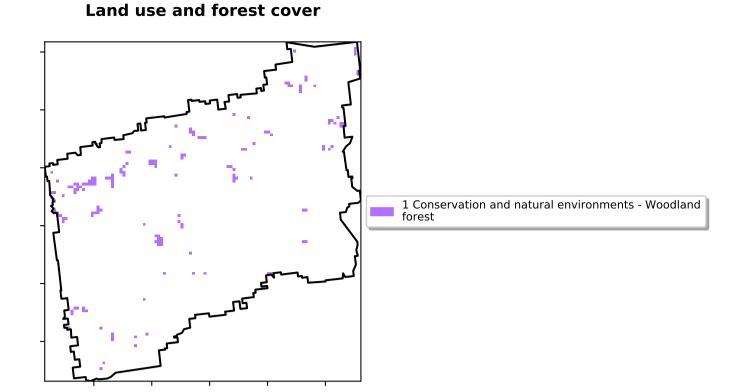
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

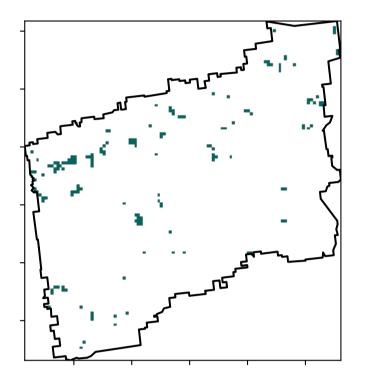
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

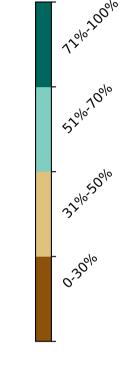
mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

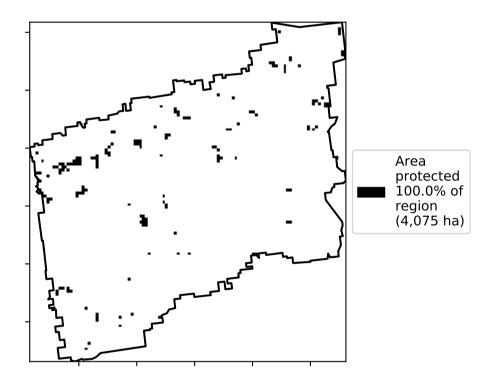


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

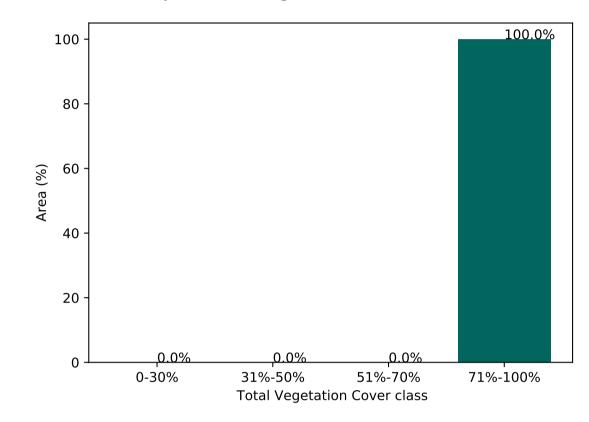




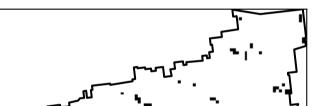
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



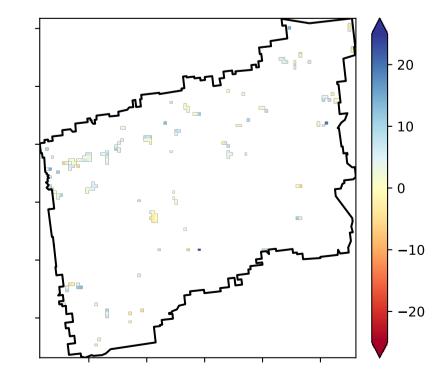
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



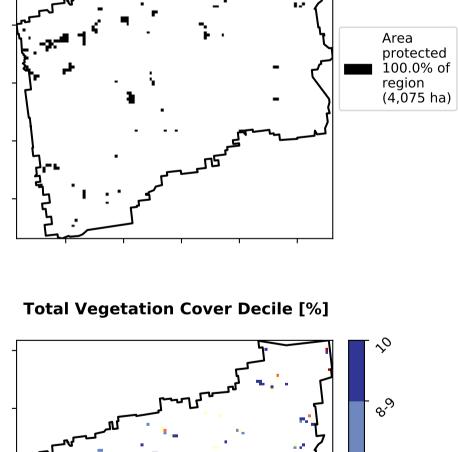
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

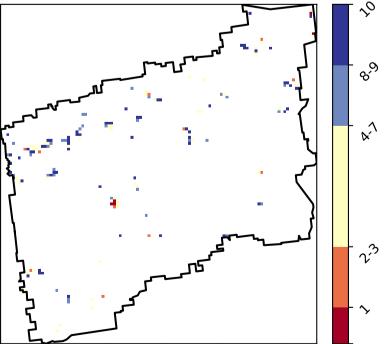


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





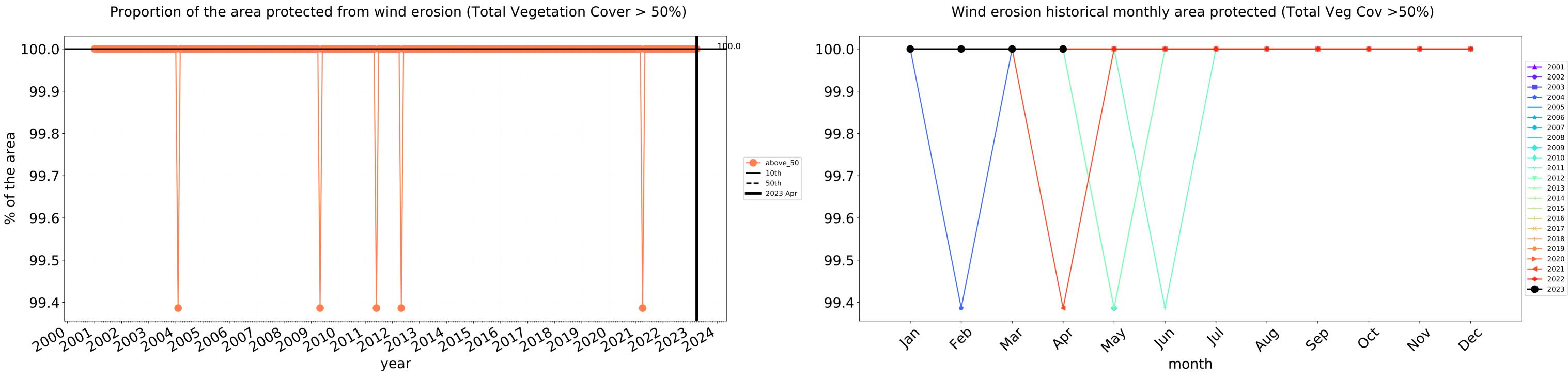




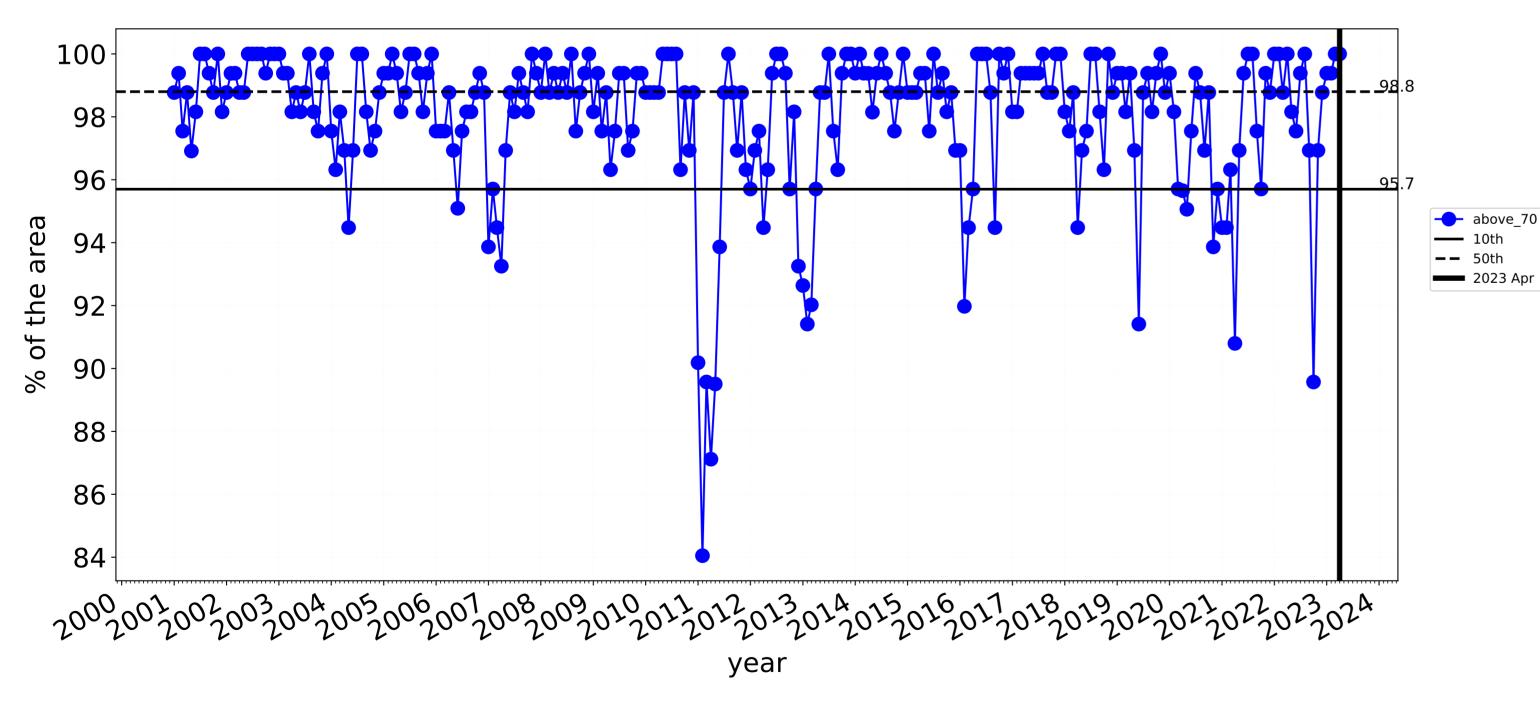


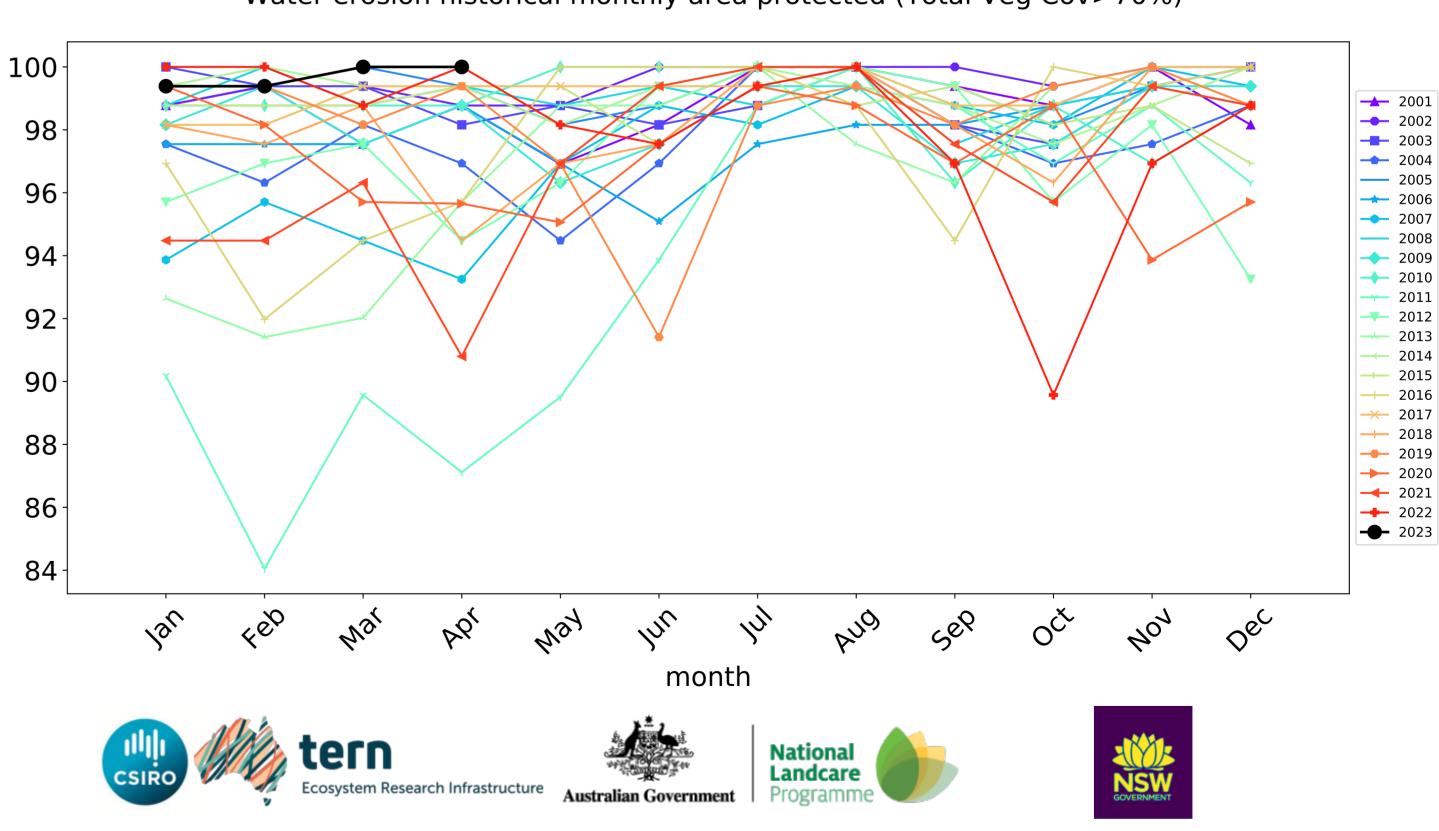
8

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

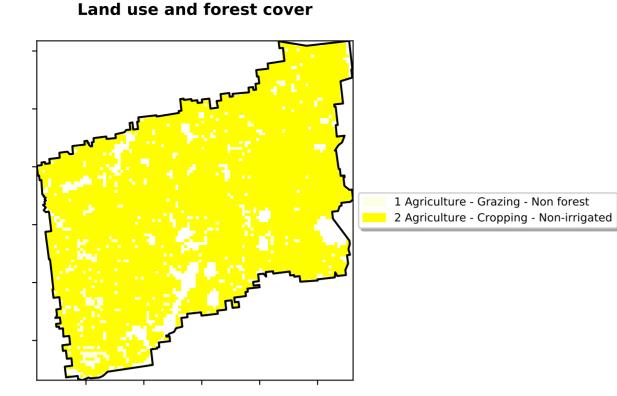




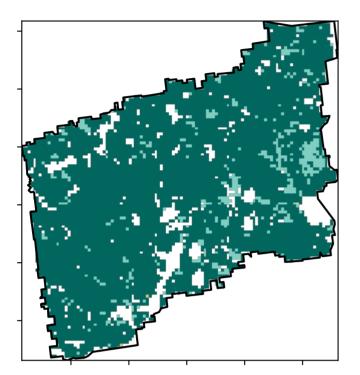
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

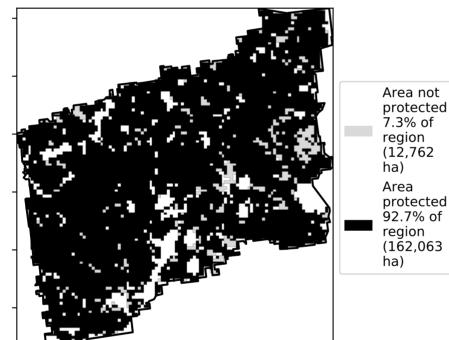
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



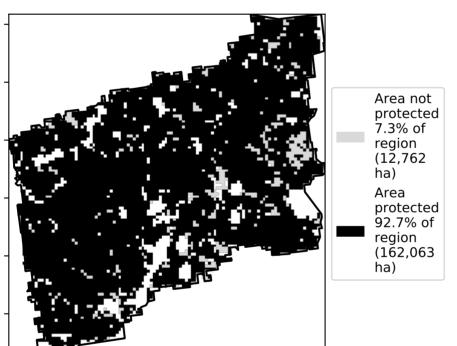
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

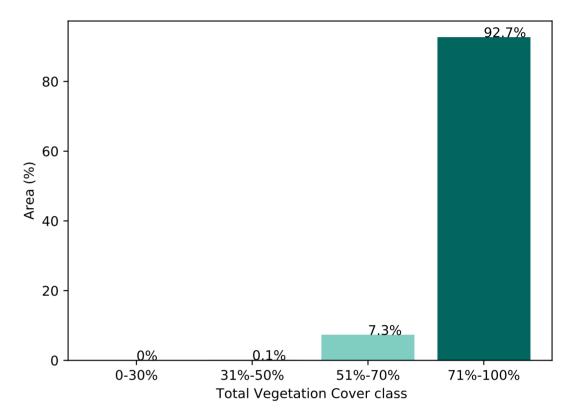


12% 200 52%70% 32%50% 0.30%



100 97.0% 80 60 Area (%) 40 20 3.0% 0 0.00 0.75 1.25 0.25 0.50 1.00 -0.25 Land use class

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

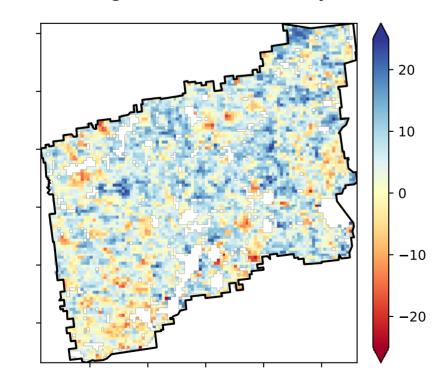


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



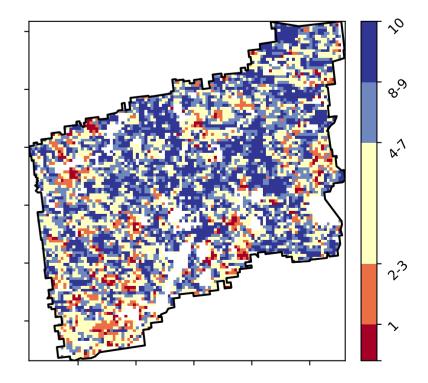
Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (174,825 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





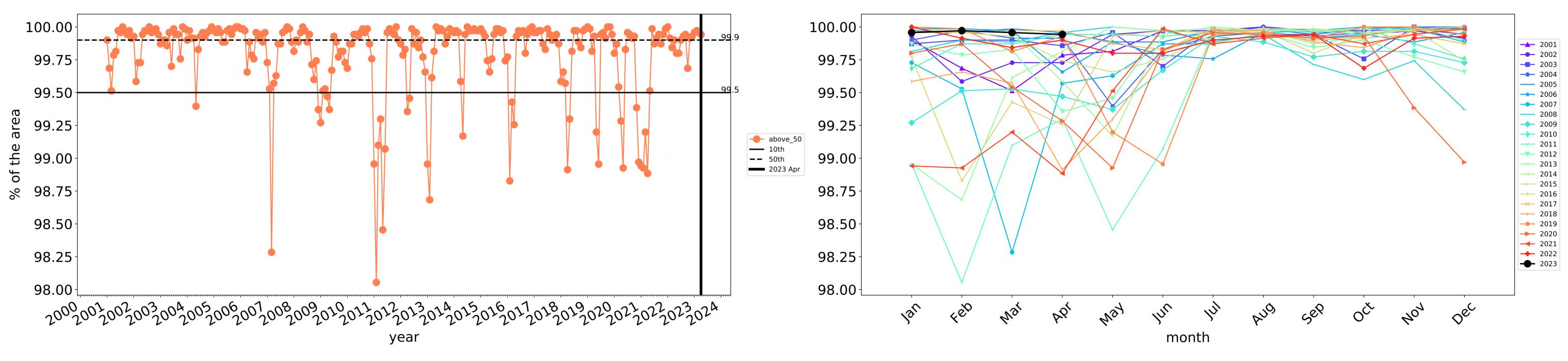
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

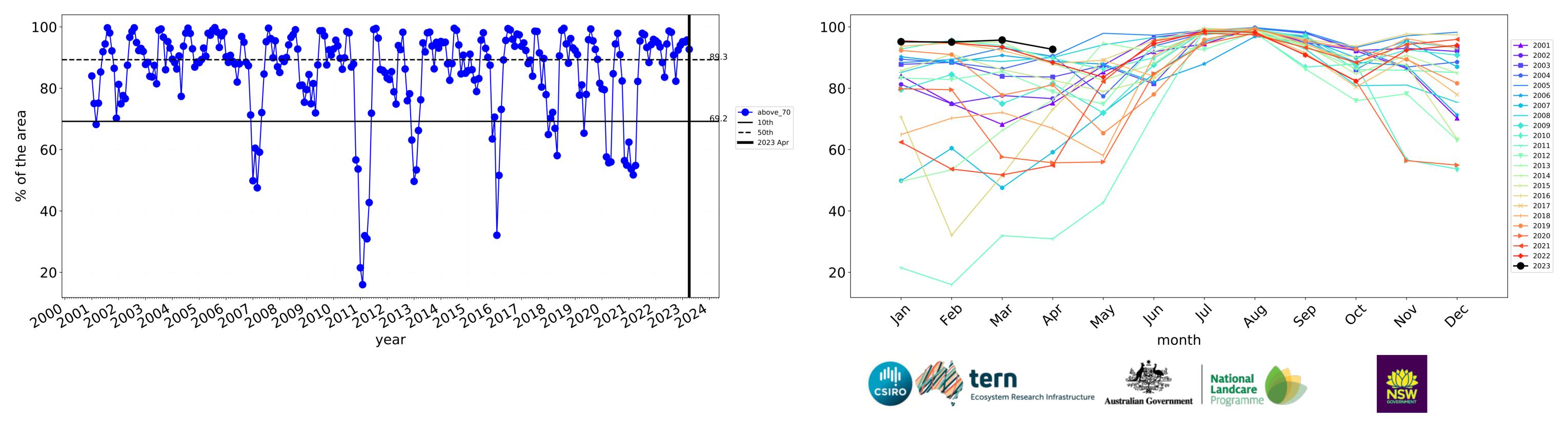


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Grazing

12%100

· 52°1010°1

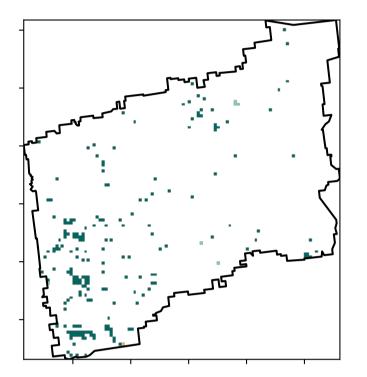
32%50%

· 0.30%

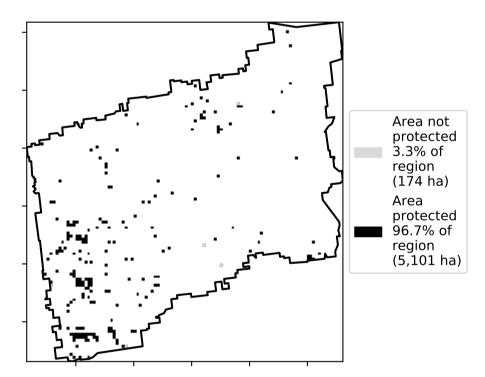
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

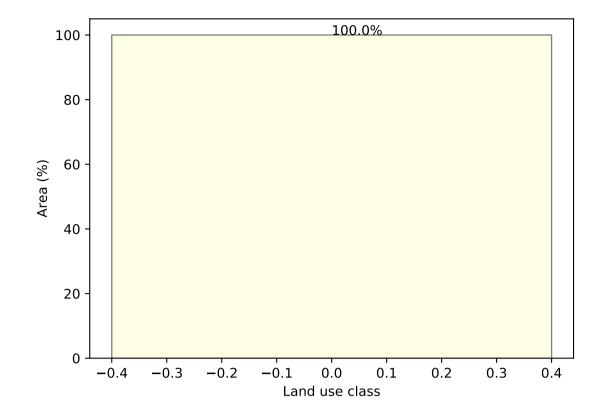
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



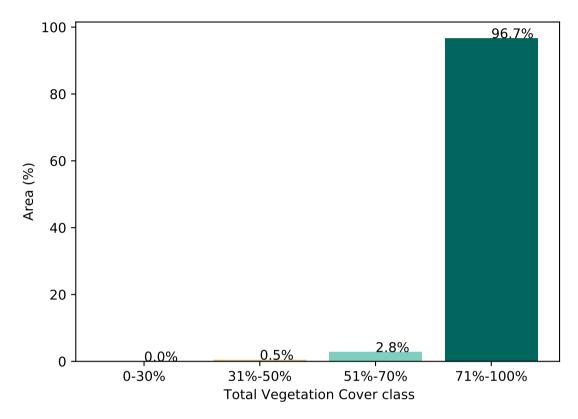
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of each land class in area

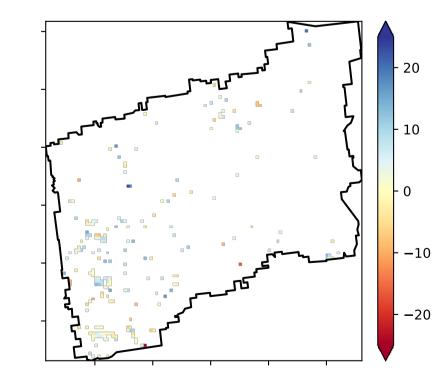
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



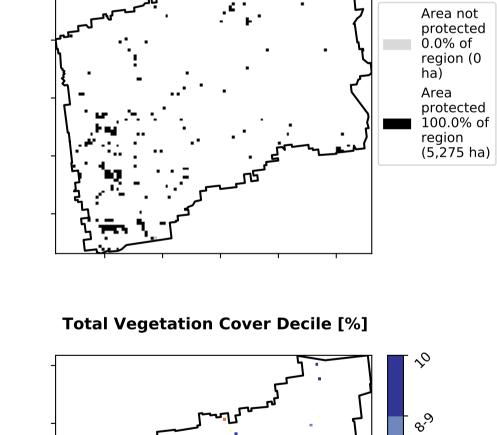
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

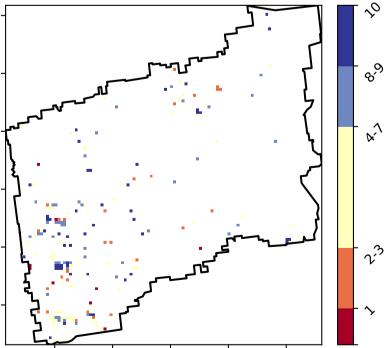


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







12

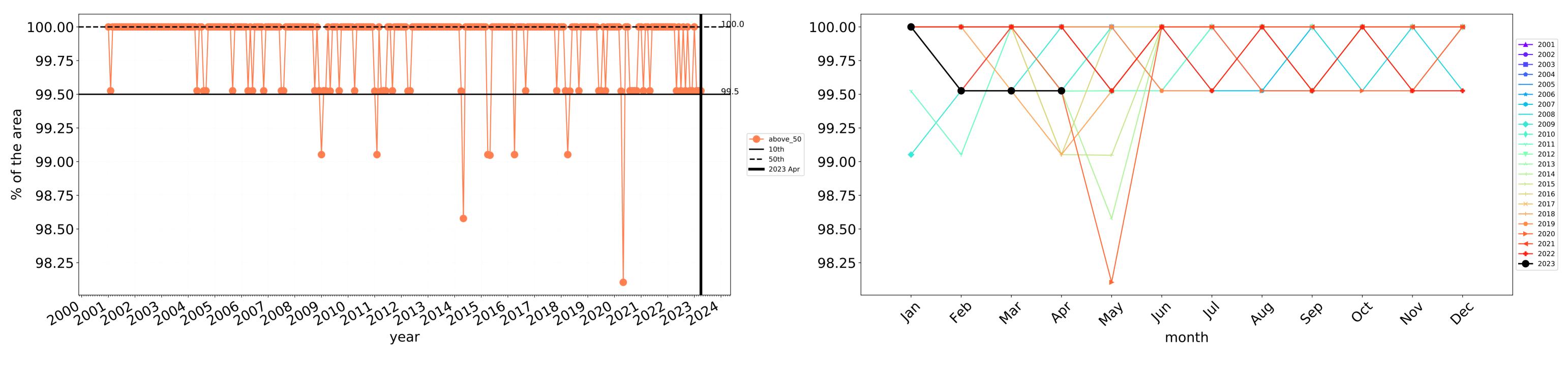
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests

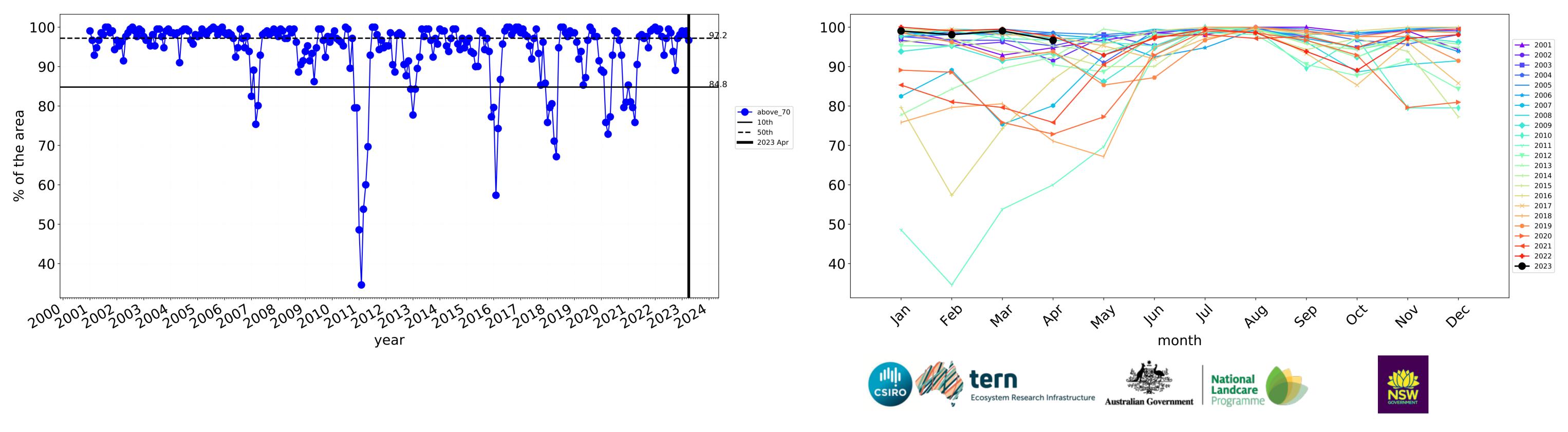
of Australia (2018)

Derived from



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



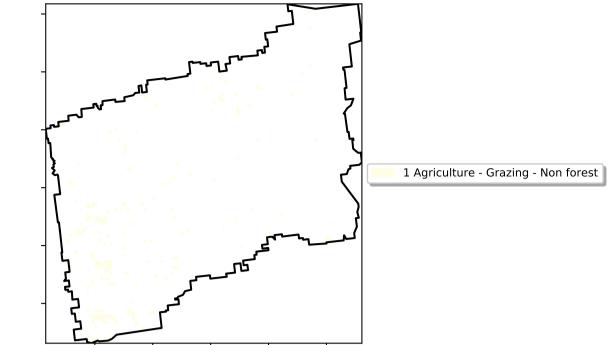
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

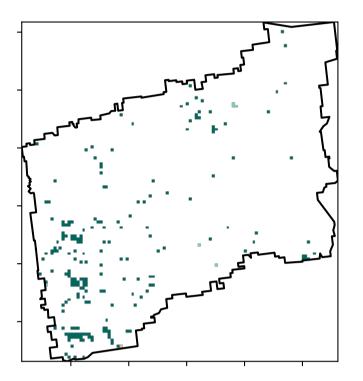


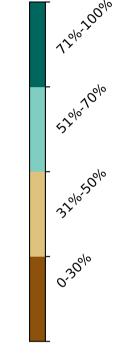
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

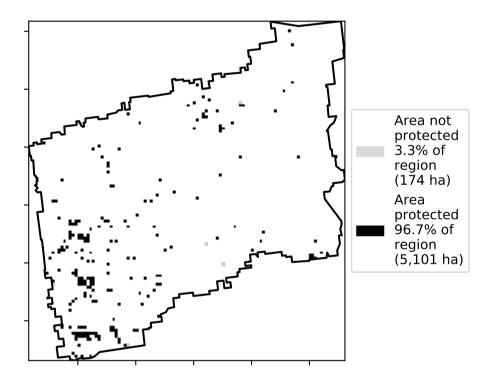


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

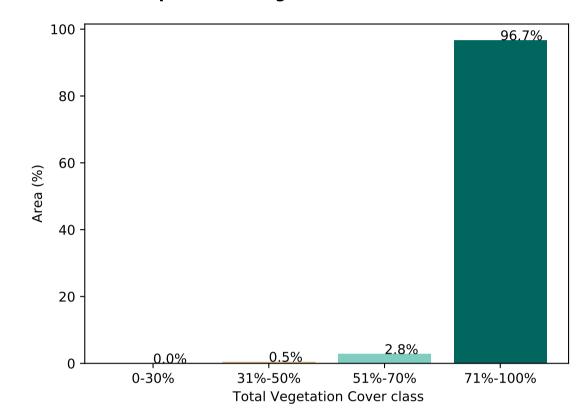




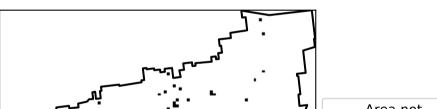
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels

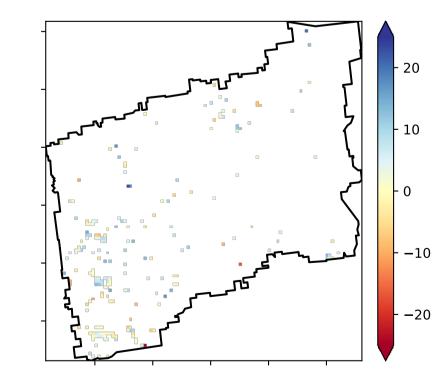
are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

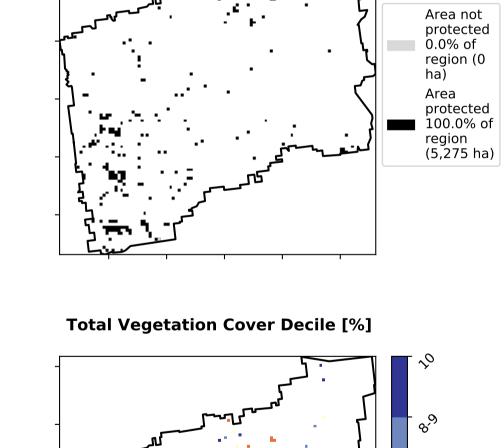
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

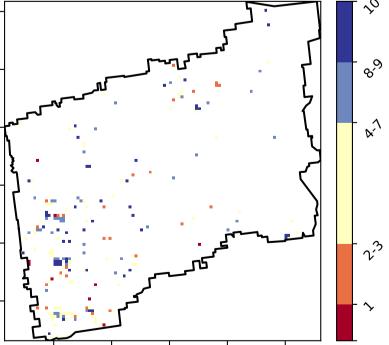
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

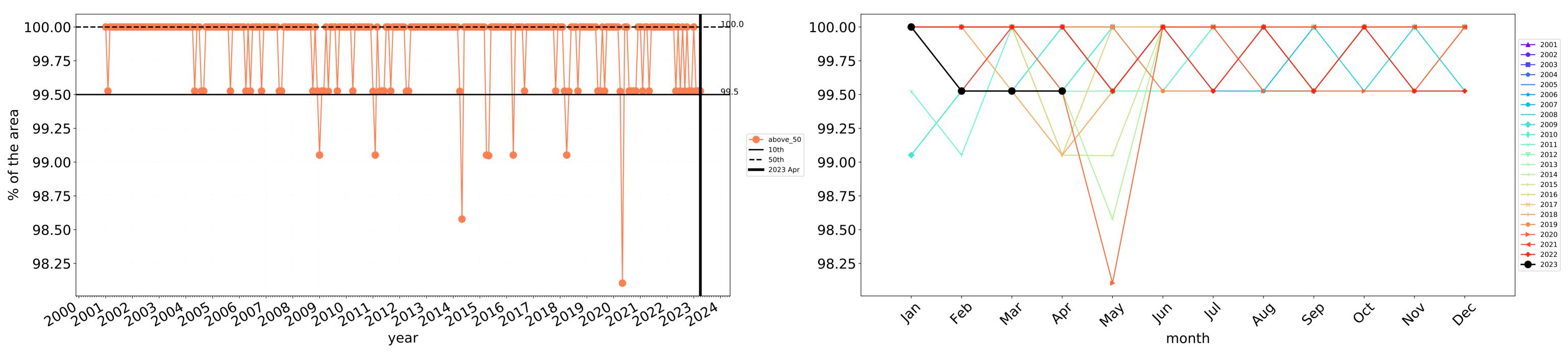


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



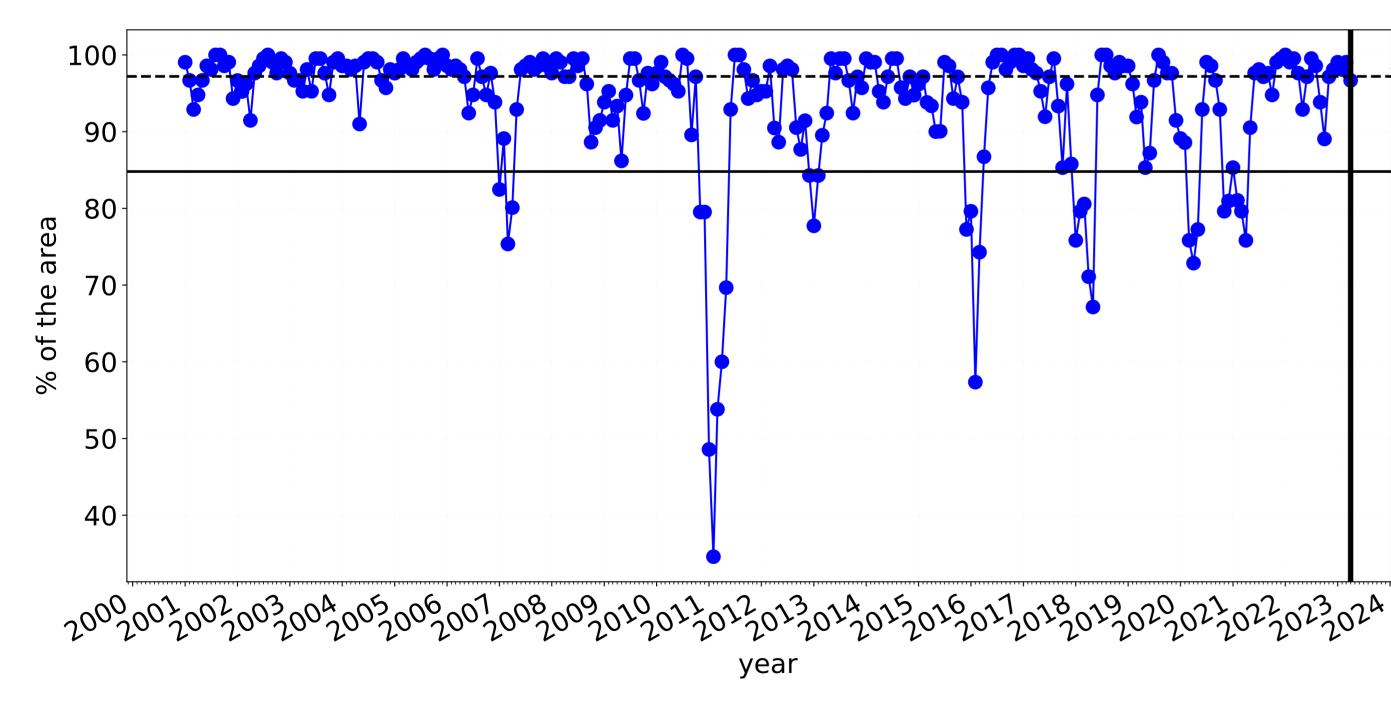






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

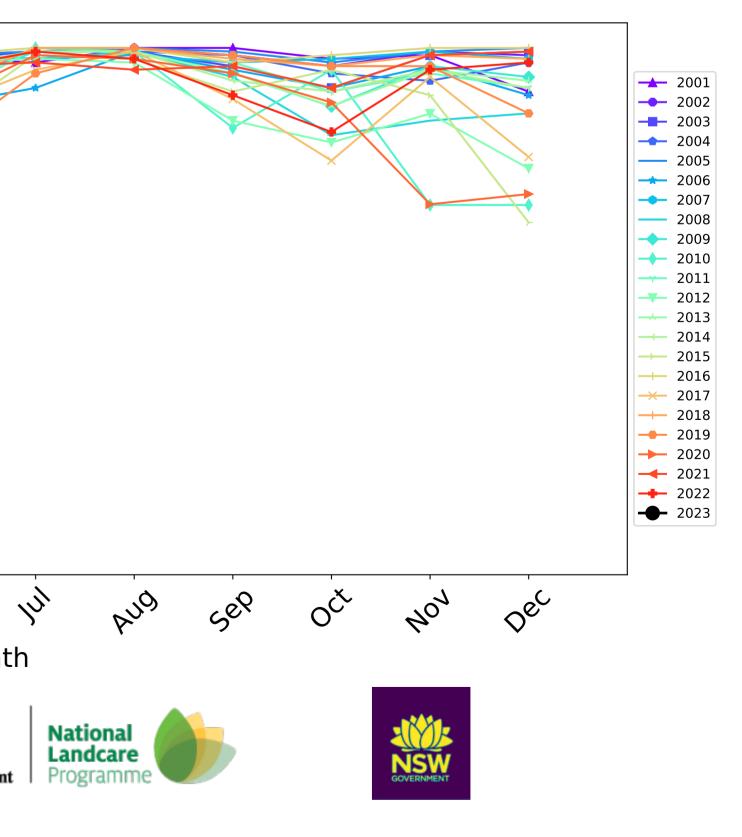


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 80 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2023 Apr 70 60 50 40 fed lar Inu May PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

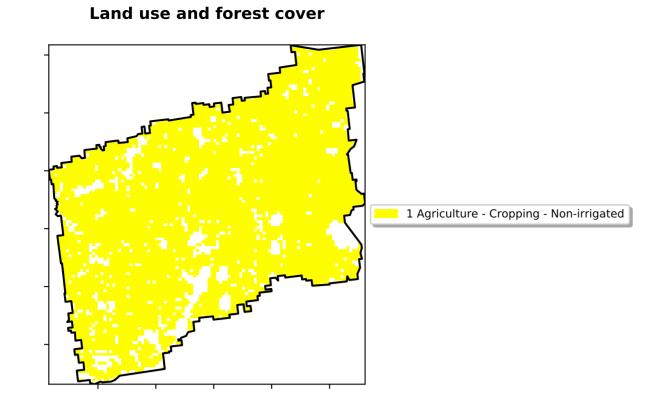


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

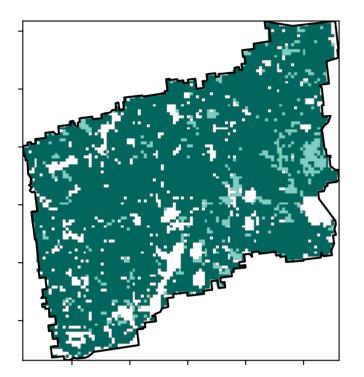


Cropping

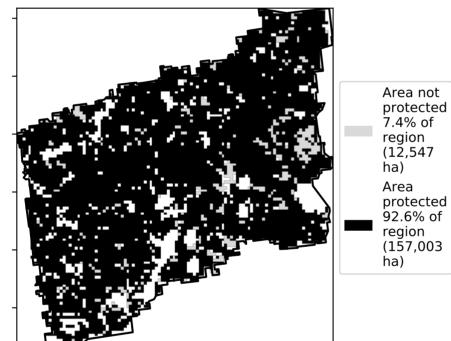
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

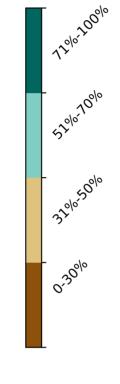


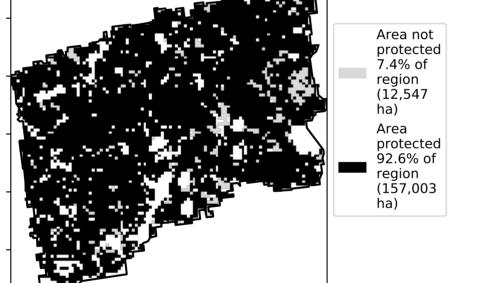
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



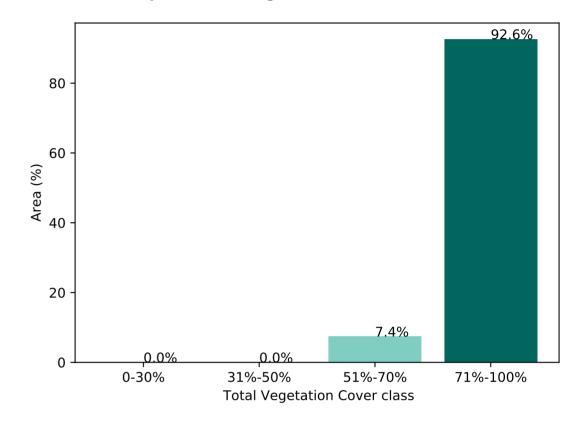
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







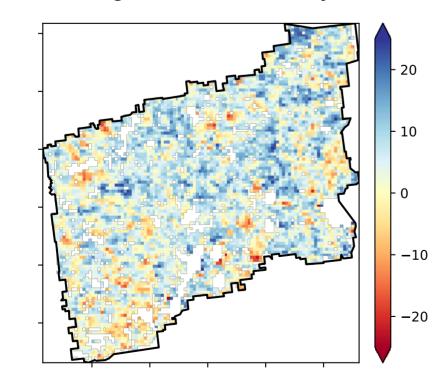
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

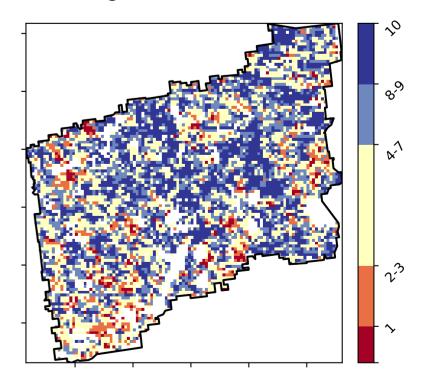


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (169,550 ha)

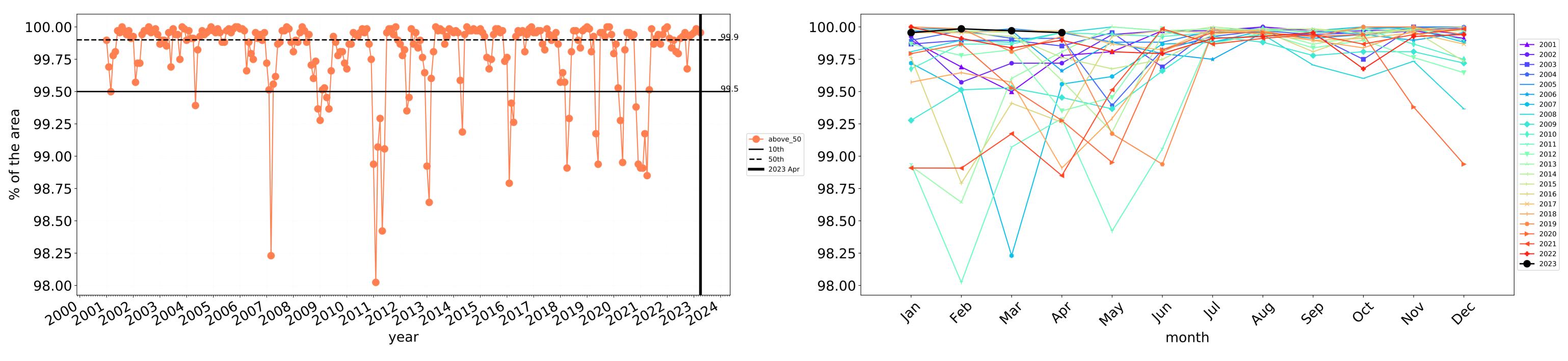
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





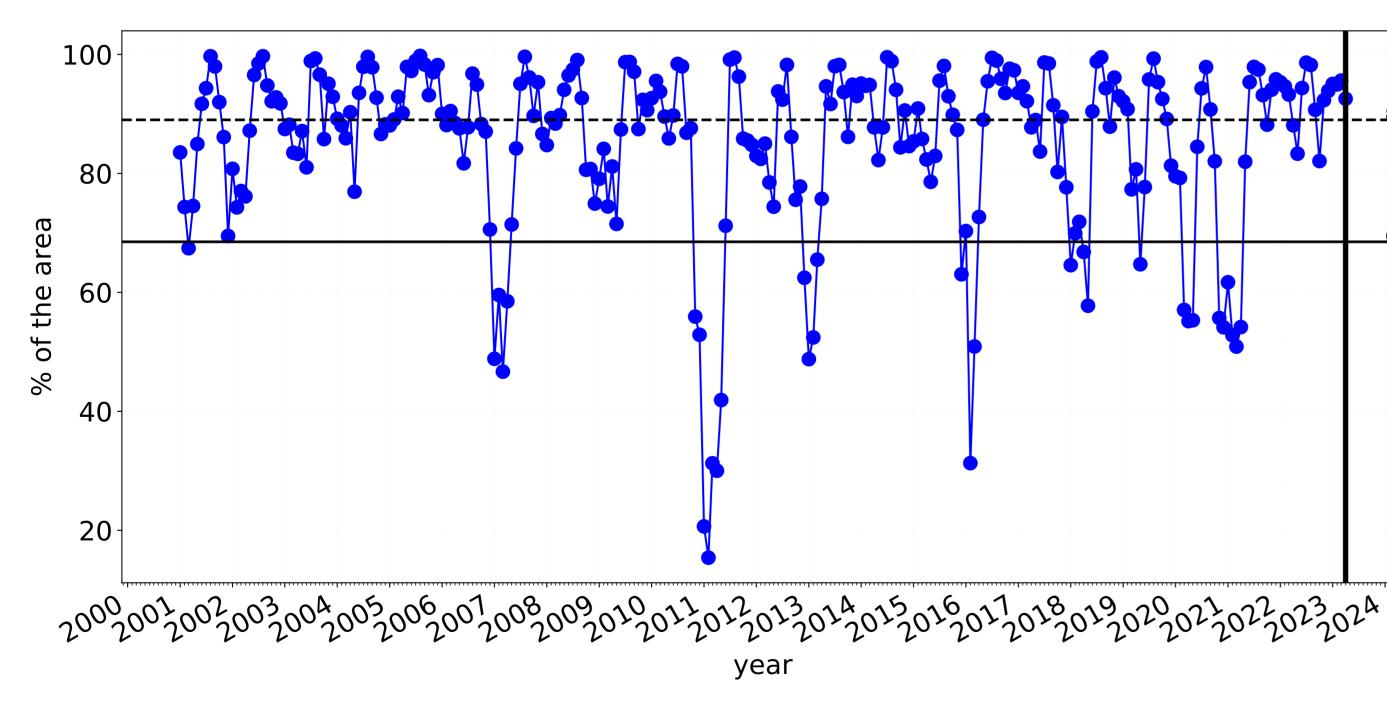
10

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

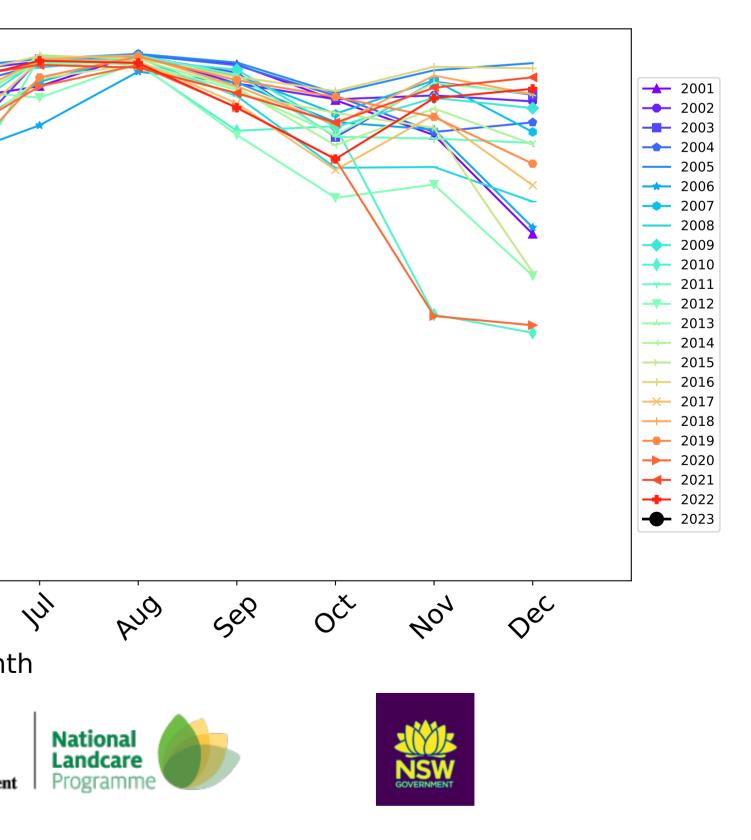
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 80 ---- above_70 — 10th **--** 50th **—** 2023 Apr 60 40 20 4eb 1ar May In Mai PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wagin_(S) (192,525 ha and no data 2,026 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	192,525	100.0% 192,500	99.9% 192,350	92.7% 178,550	59.8% 115,075	12.8% 24,600	3.3% 6,300
Conservation and natural environments	12,975	100.0% 12,975	100.0% 12,975	96.5% 12,525	71.7% 9,300	13.9% 1,800	$3.1\% \\ 400$
Conservation and natural environments non forest	8,900	100.0% 8,900	100.0% 8,900	94.9% 8,450	62.6% 5,575	9.6% 850	3.7% 325
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	4,075	100.0% 4,075	100.0% 4,075	100.0% 4,075	91.4% 3,725	23.3% 950	1.8% 75
Agriculture	174,825	100.0% 174,825	99.9% 174,725	92.7% 162,025	59.1% 103,250	12.2% 21,400	2.9% 5,050
Grazing	5,275	100.0% 5,275	99.5% 5,250	96.7% 5,100	70.1% 3,700	23.2% 1,225	$7.6\%\400$
Grazing non forest	5,275	100.0% 5,275	99.5% 5,250	96.7% 5,100	70.1% 3,700	23.2% 1,225	$7.6\%\ 400$
Cropping	169,550	100.0% 169,550	100.0% 169,475	92.6% 156,925	58.7% 99,550	11.9% 20,175	2.7% 4,650

