Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Rockingham_(C) WA

Date: August 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

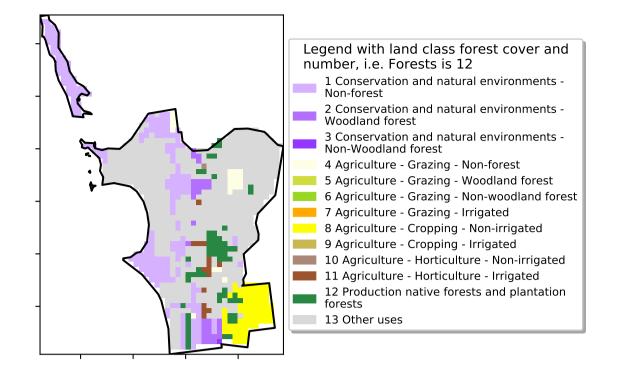
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



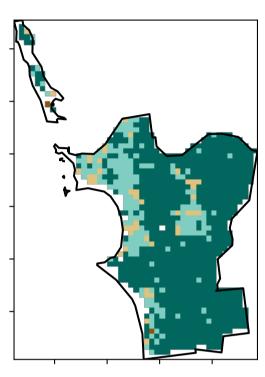
Vegetation Cover Aug 2024

Land use and forest cover

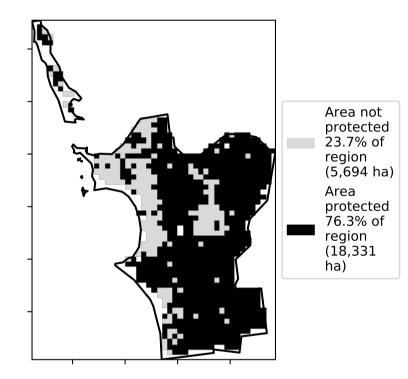
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

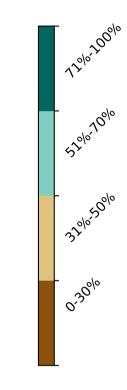


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

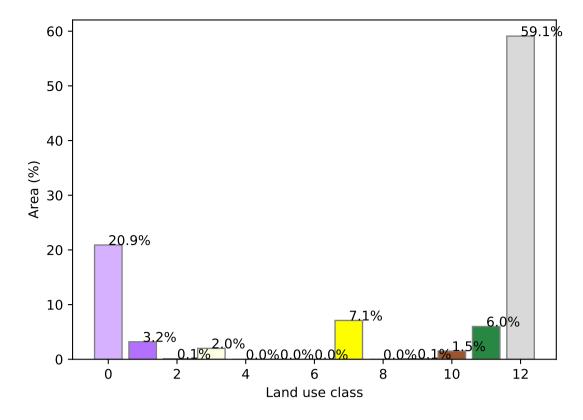


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

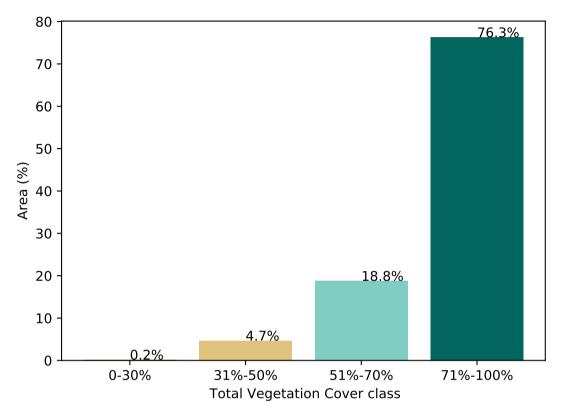




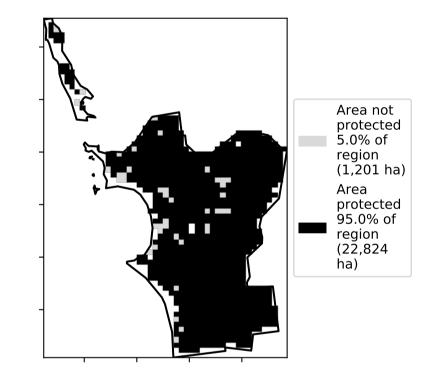
Proportion of each land class in area



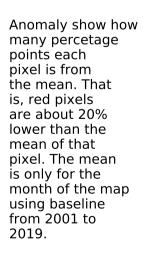
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

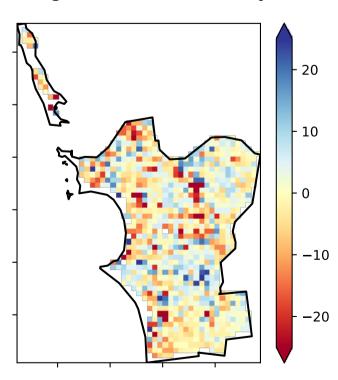


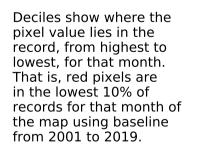
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



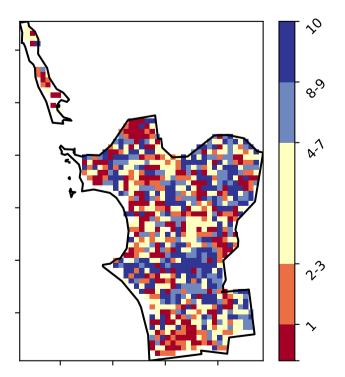
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





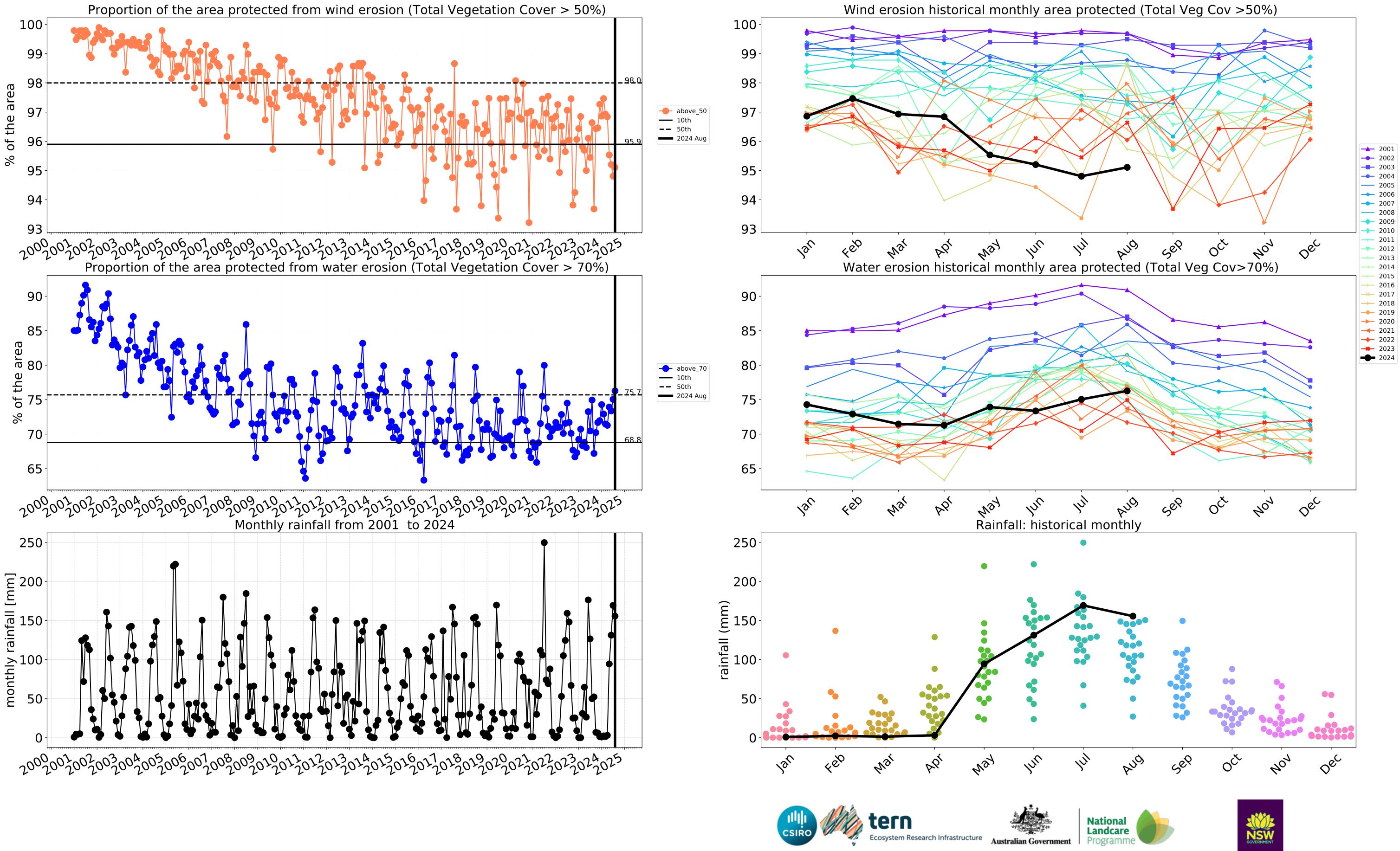


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





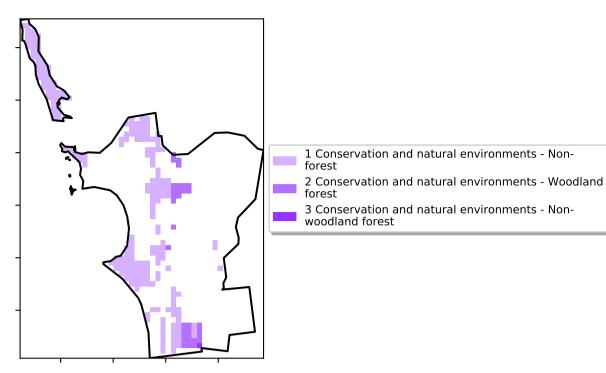
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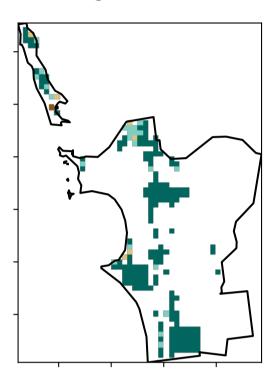
Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover

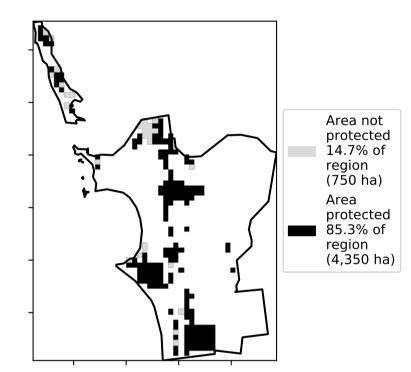
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

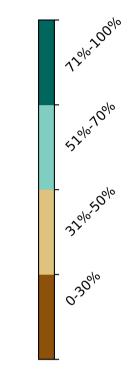


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

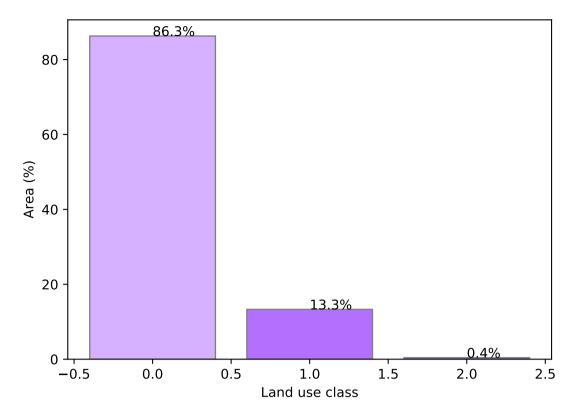




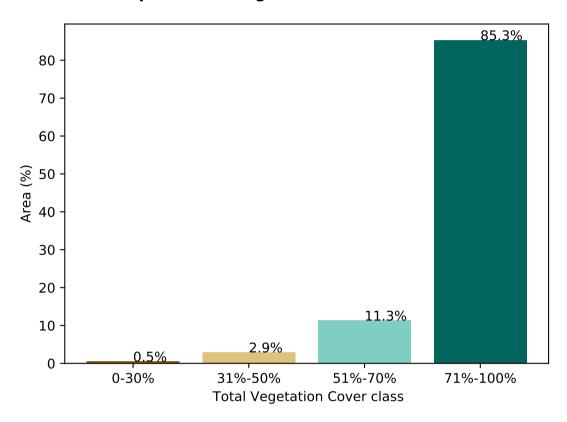




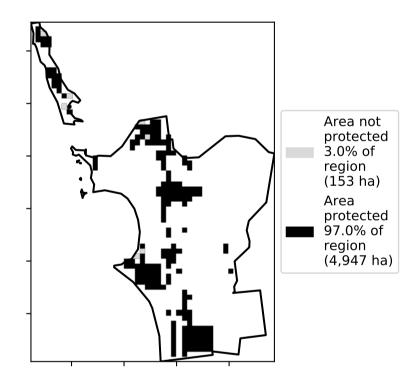
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

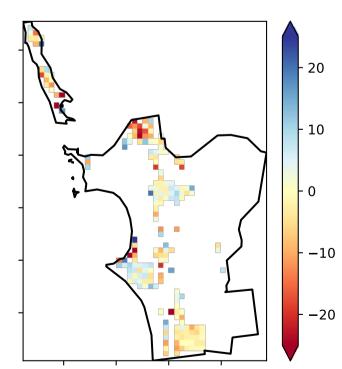


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

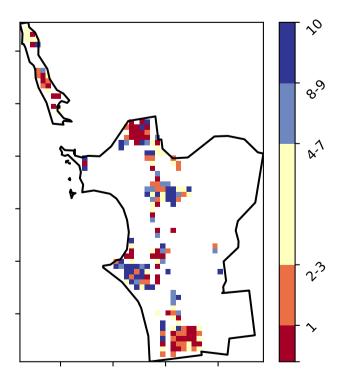


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

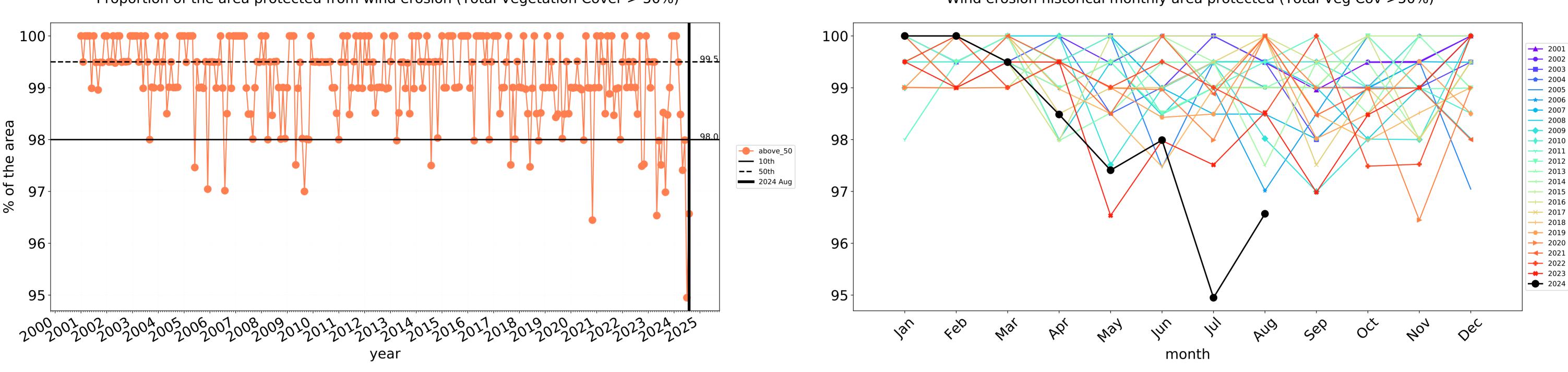
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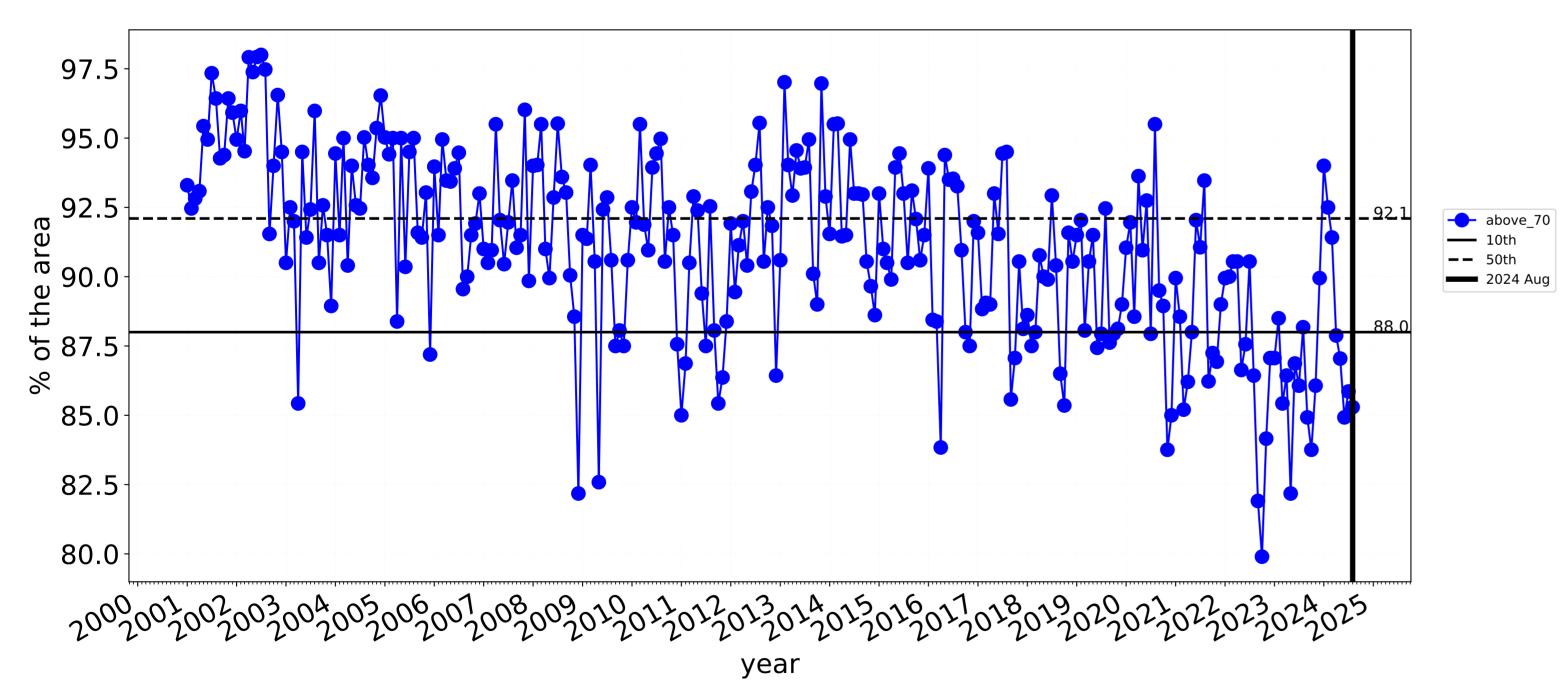


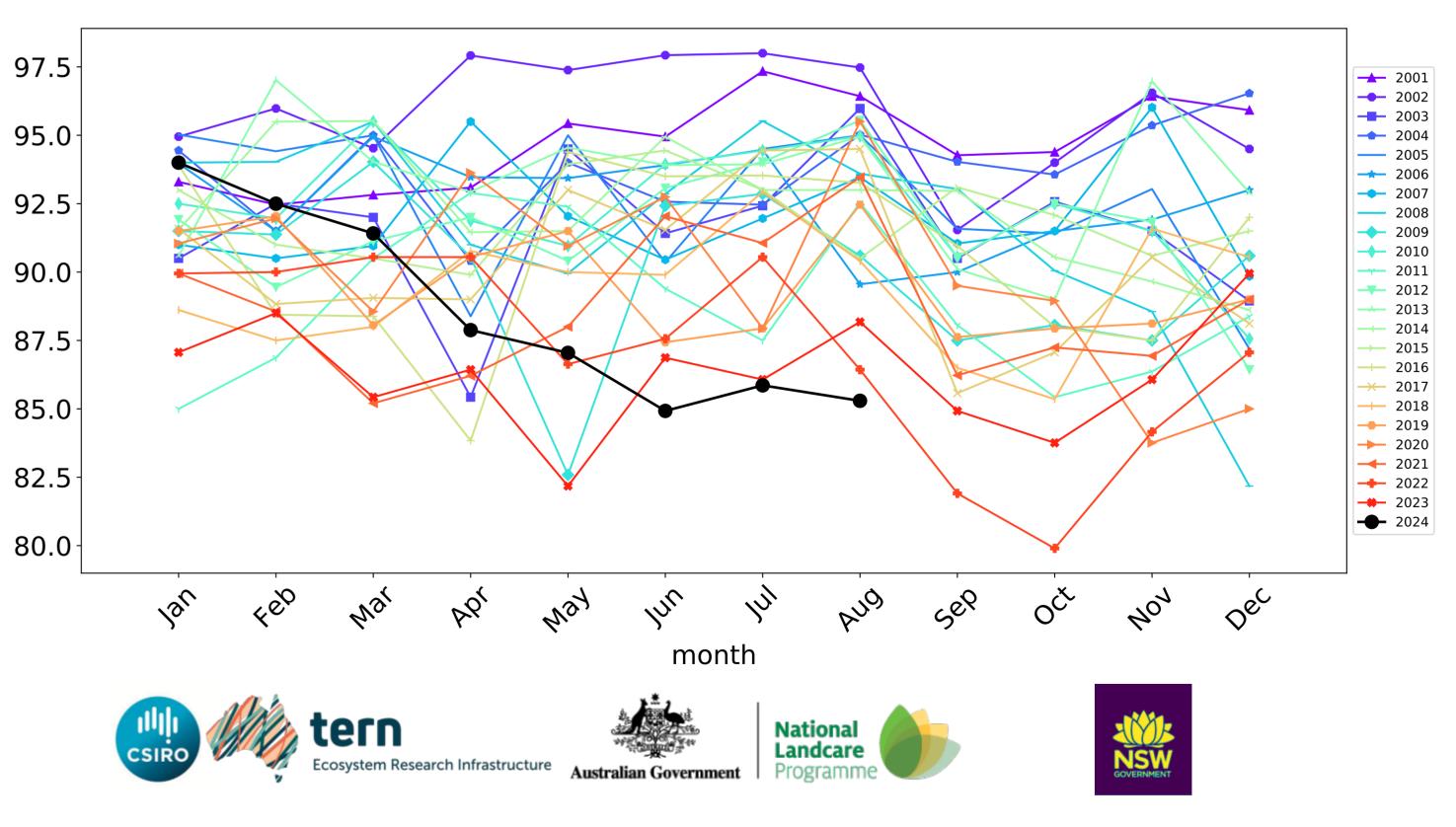




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



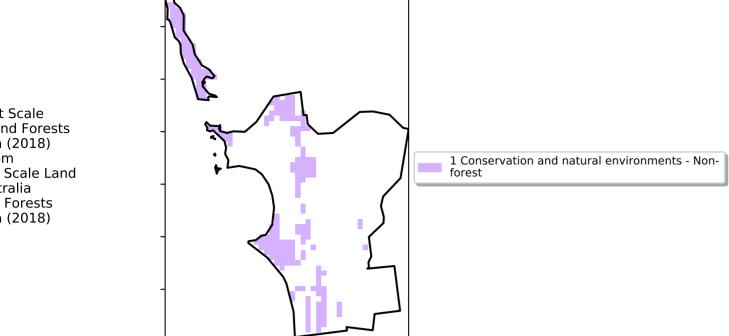




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover



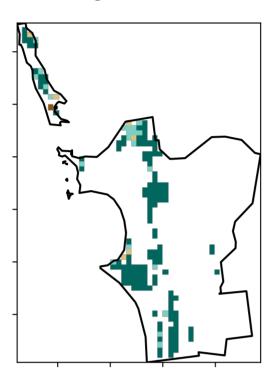
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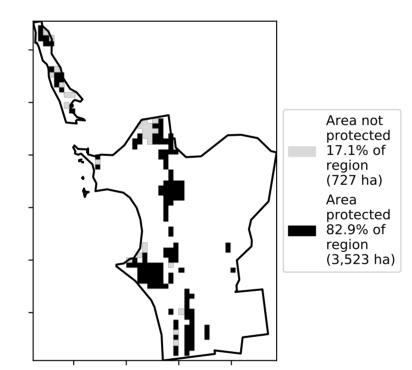
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0.30%

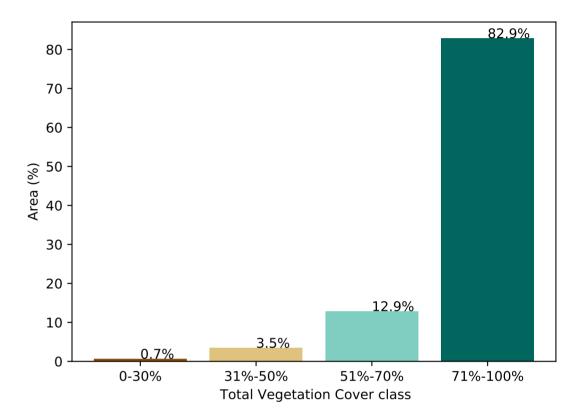
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



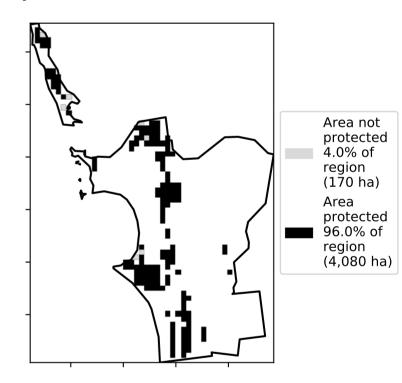








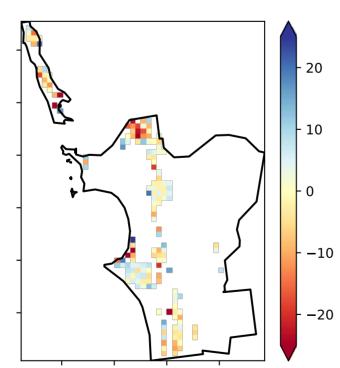
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



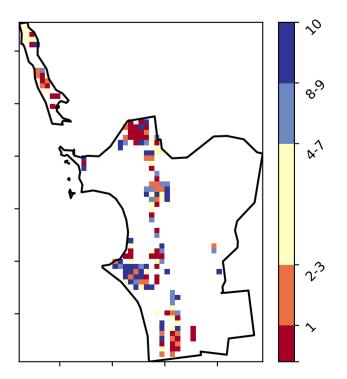
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

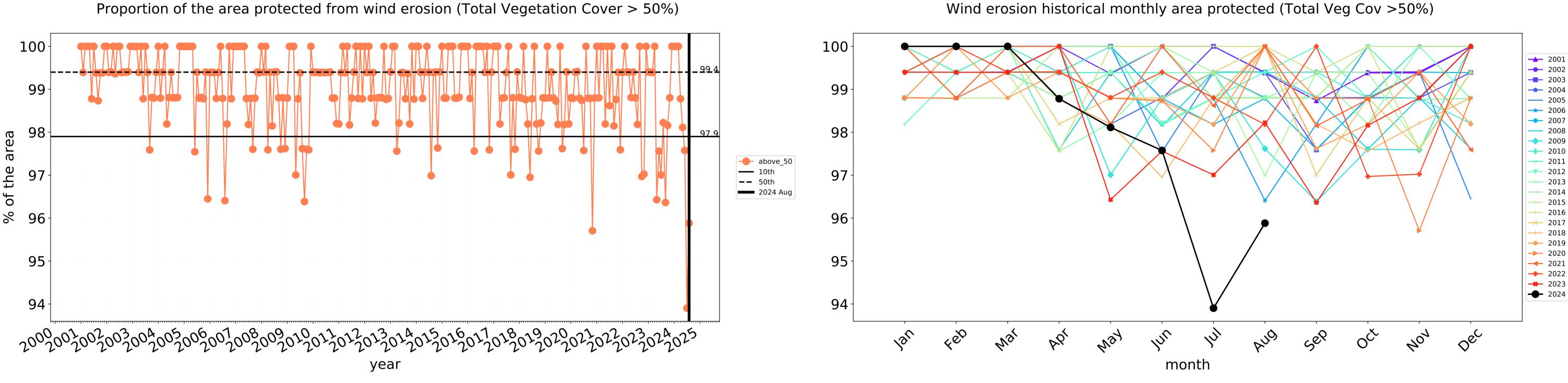
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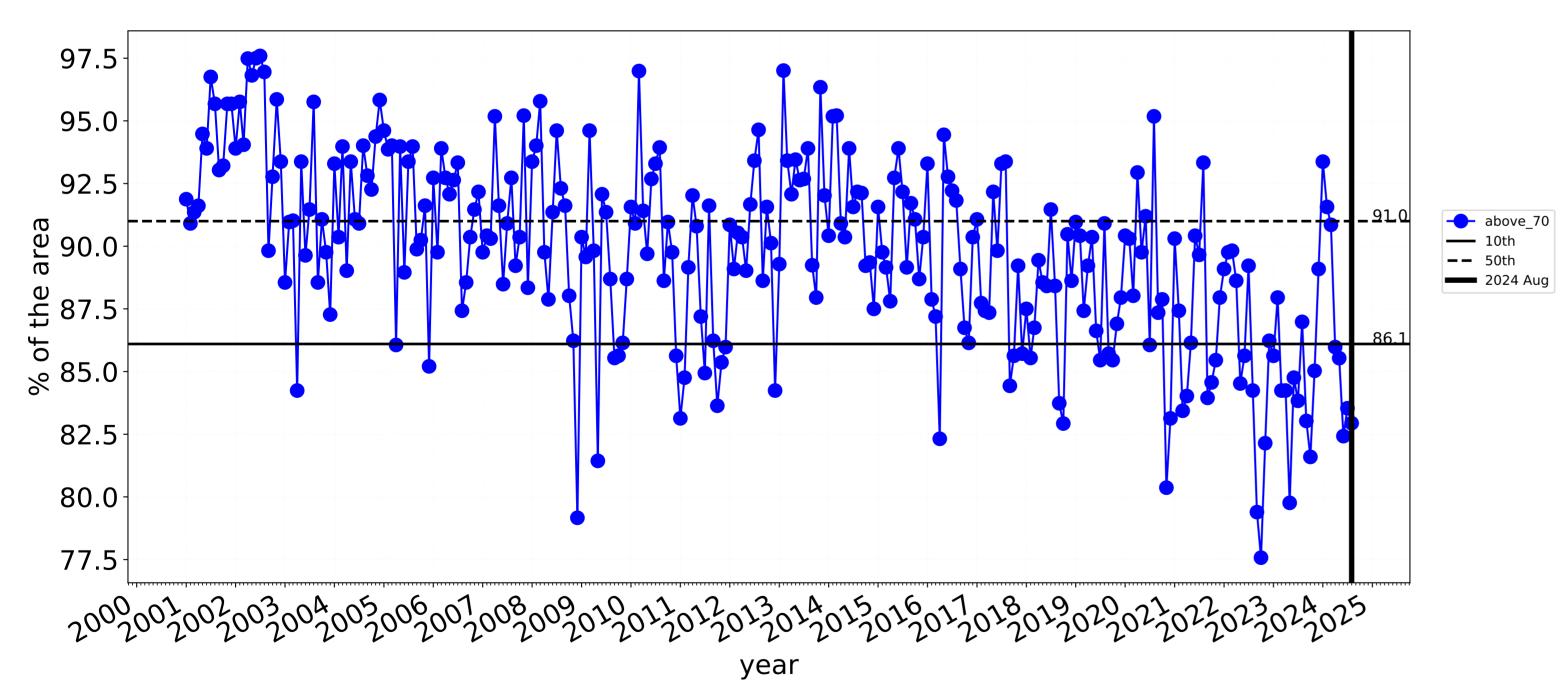
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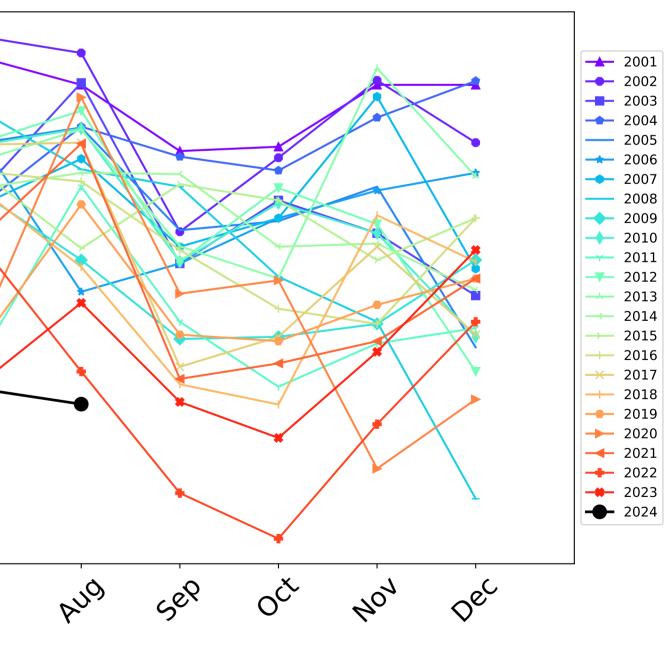








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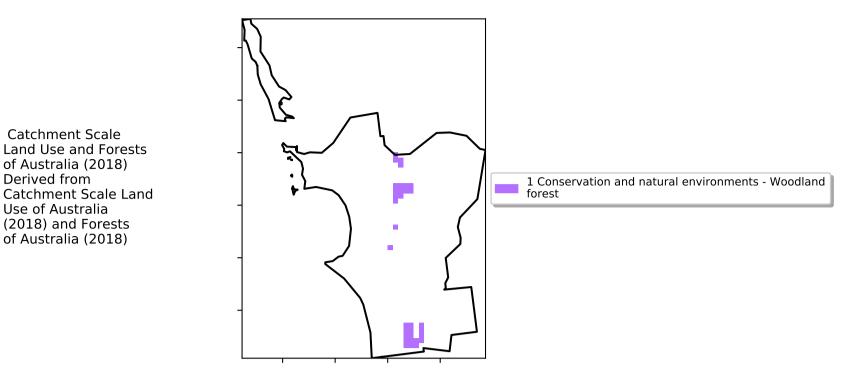




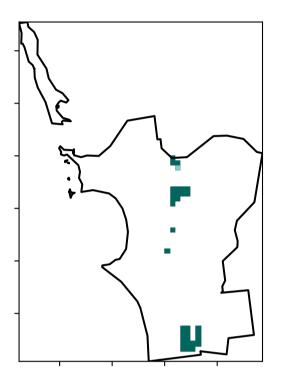


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

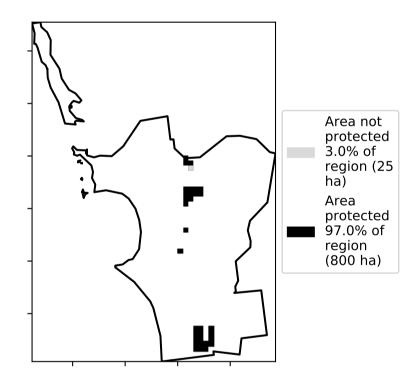
Land use and forest cover

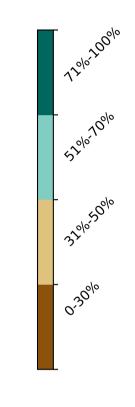


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

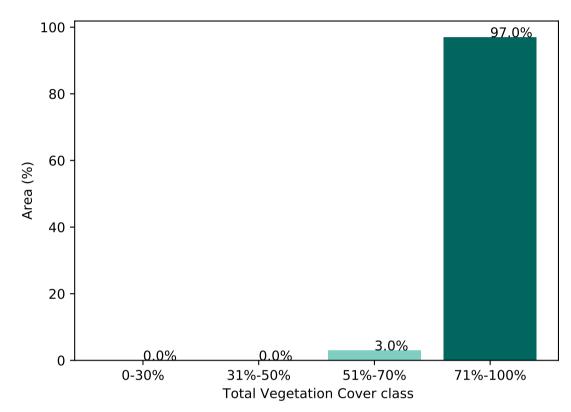










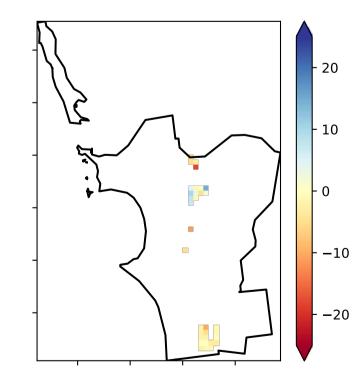


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

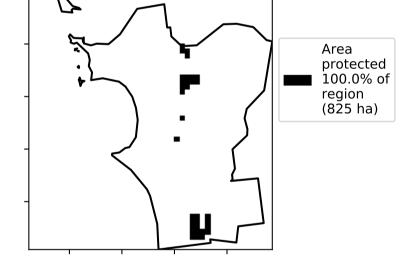


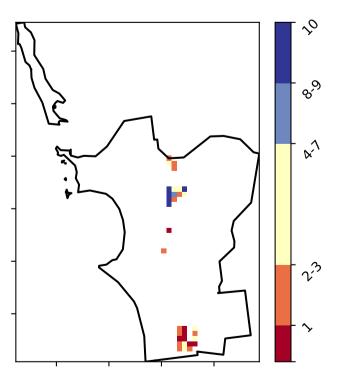
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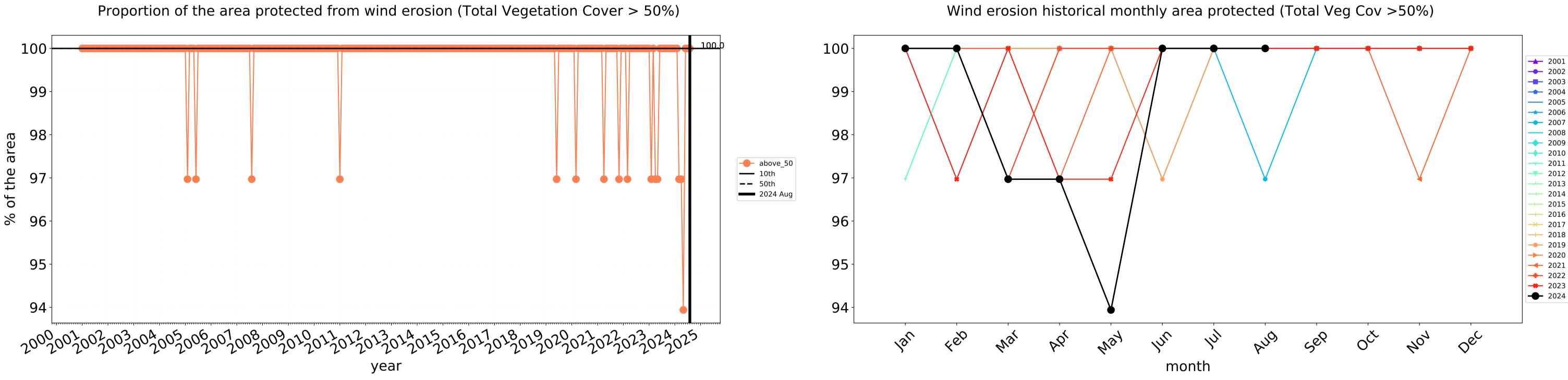
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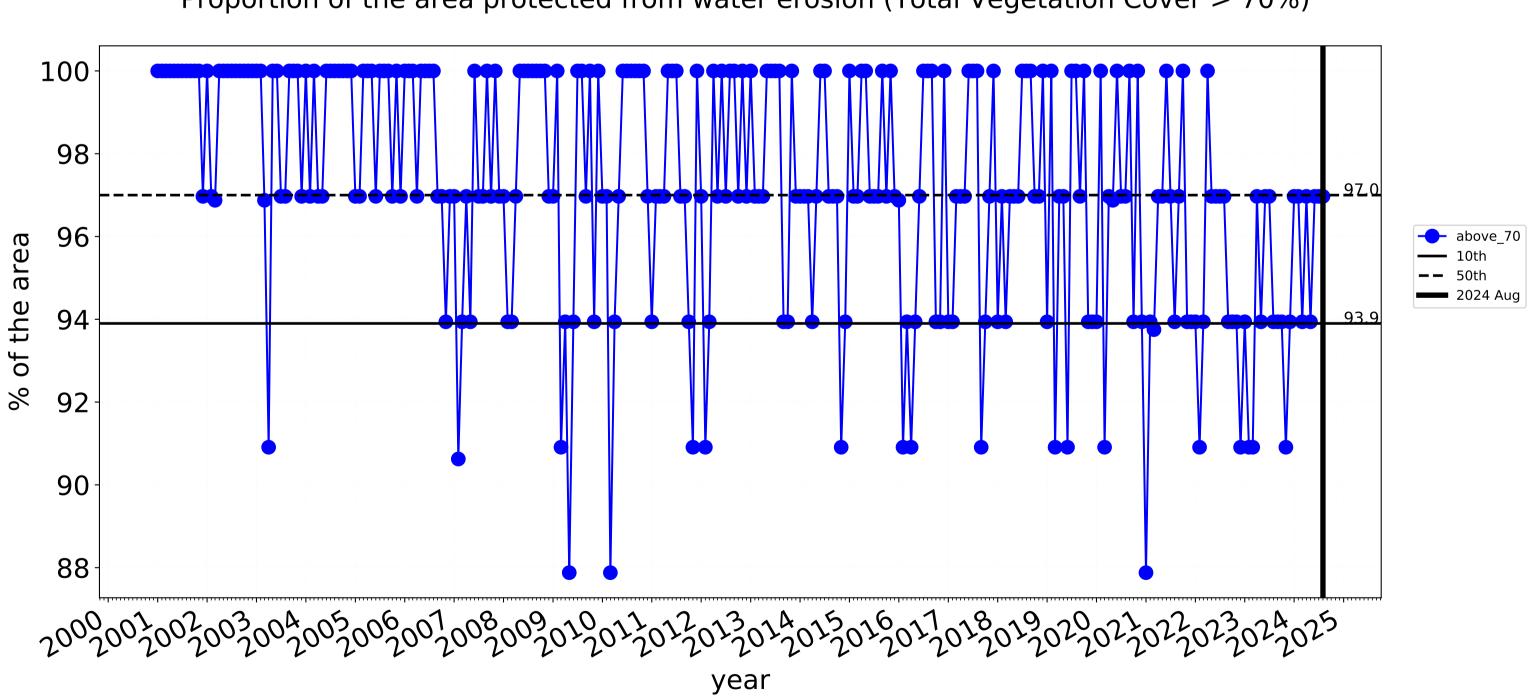






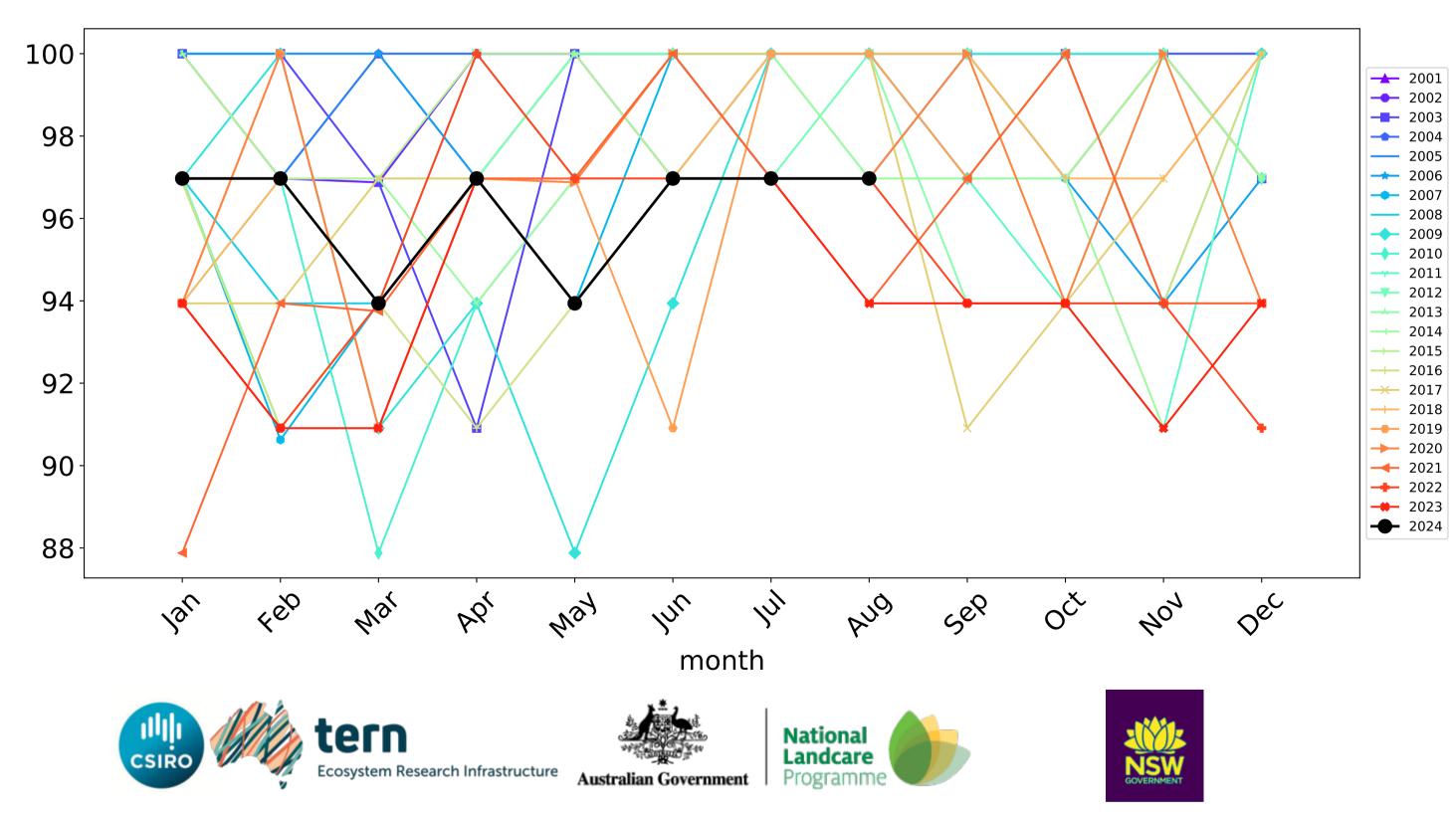
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



9

Agriculture

12%100%

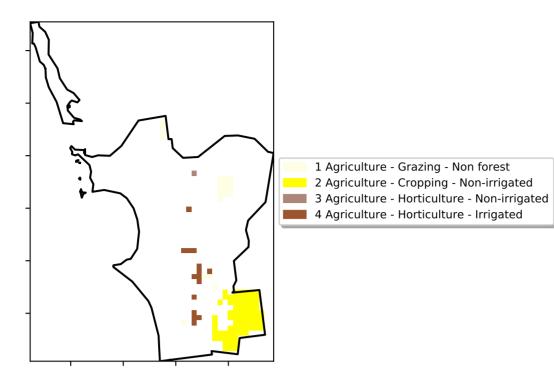
· 52°1070°1

32%50%

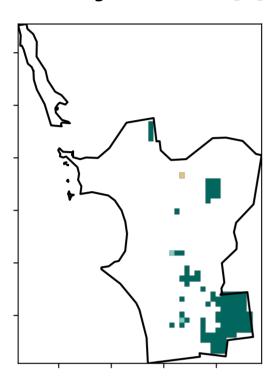
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

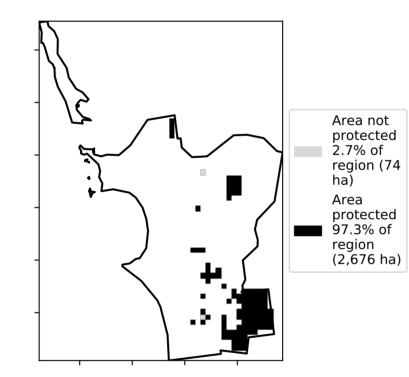
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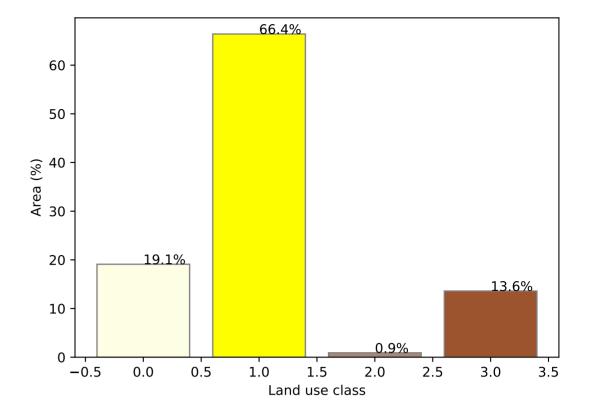


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



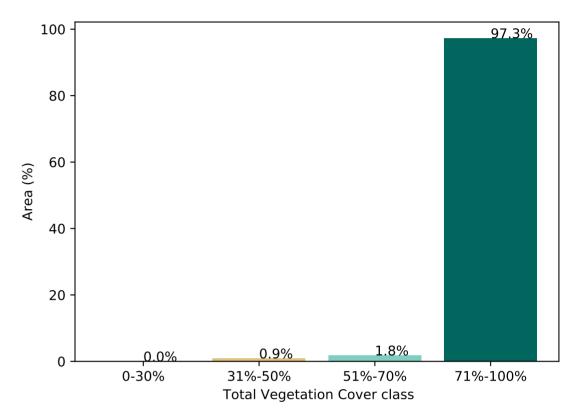




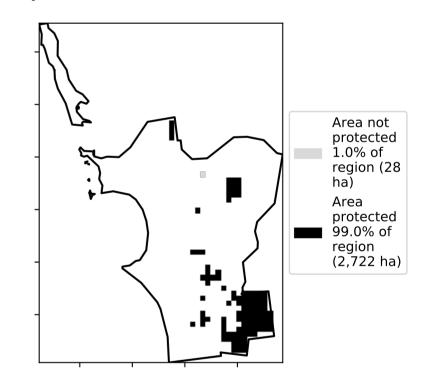


Proportion of each land class in area

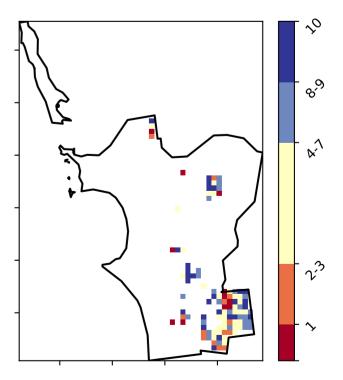
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

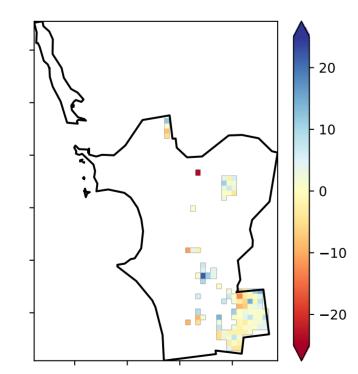


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

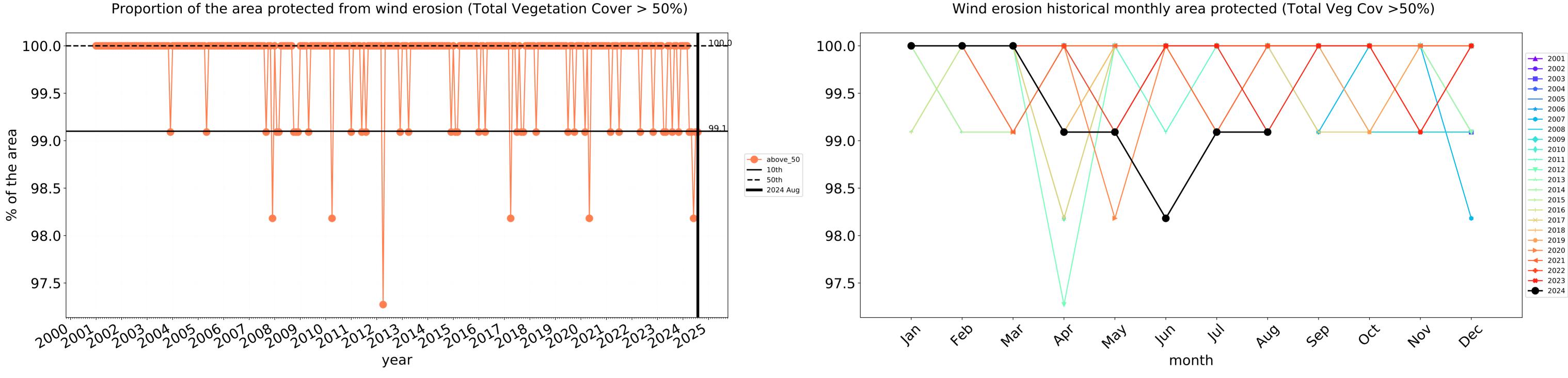
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



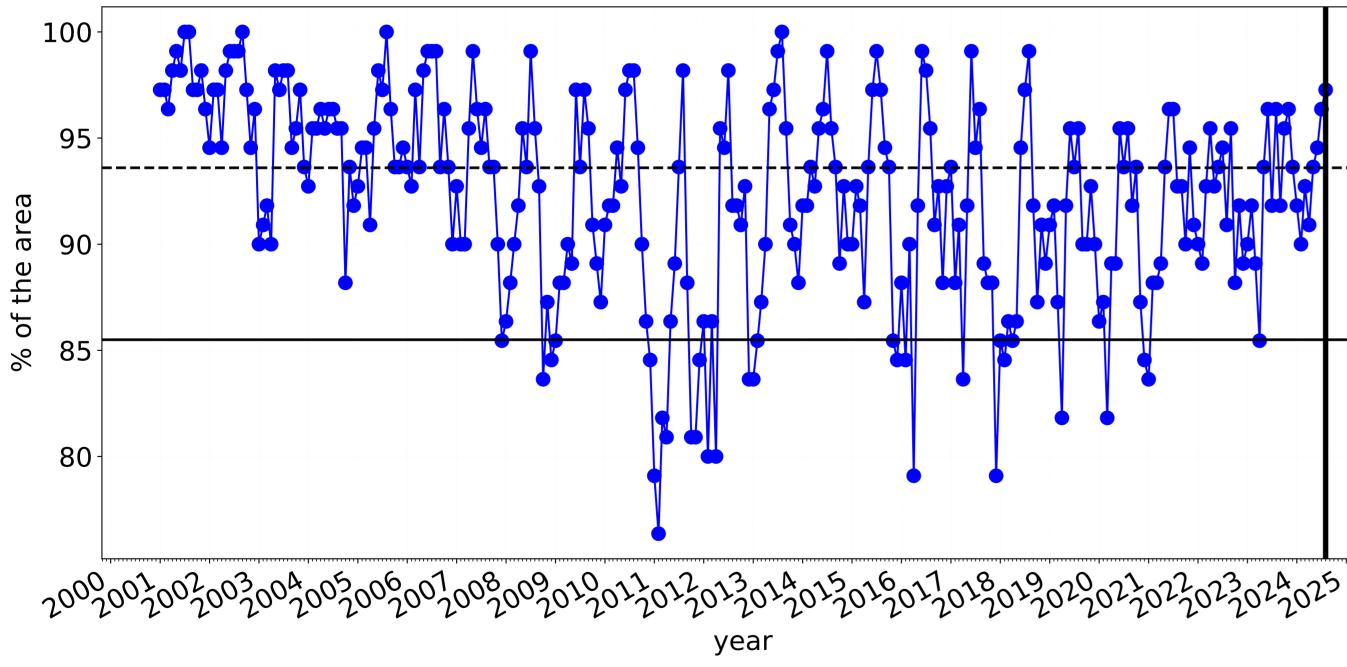
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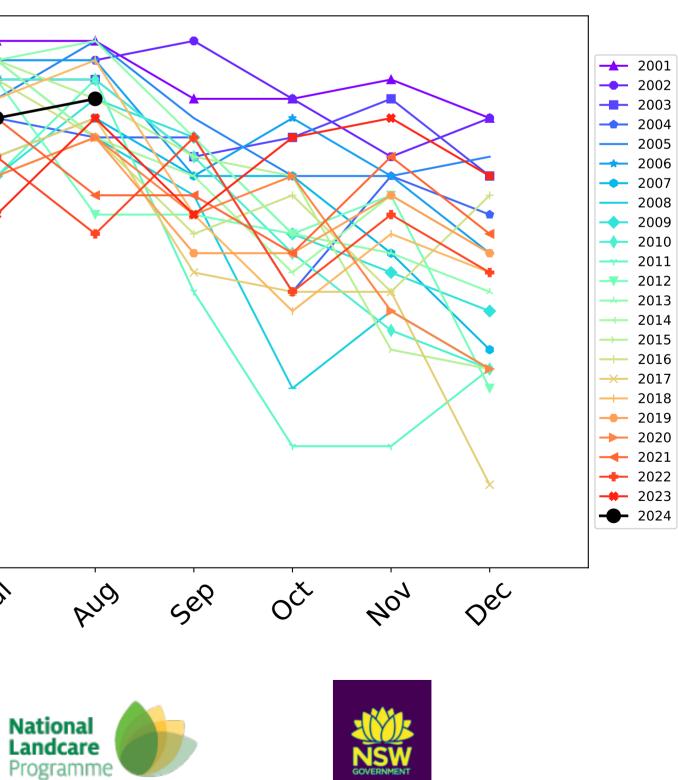


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



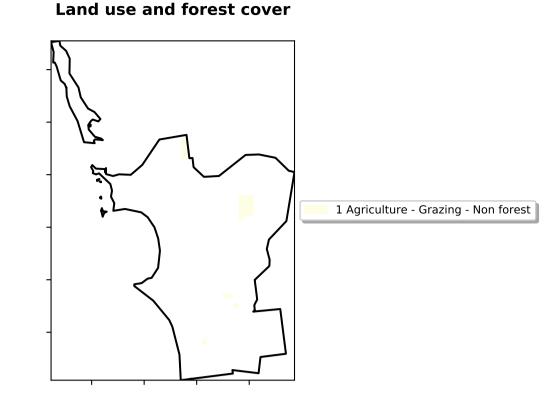
Agriculture timeseries

100 95 ---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th 90 **—** 2024 Aug 85 80 feb Jan In way Mai PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

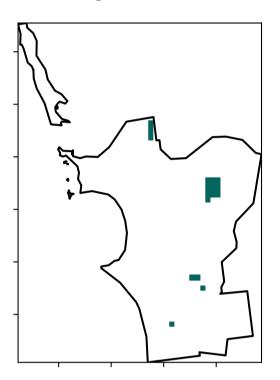


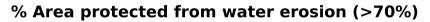
Grazing

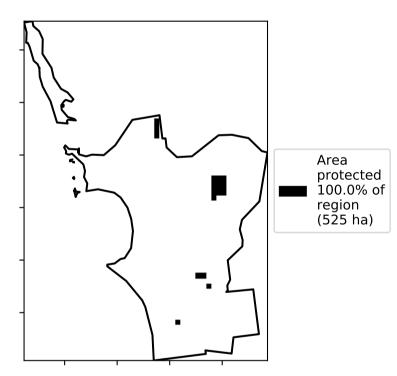
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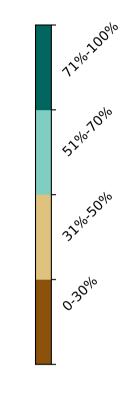


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

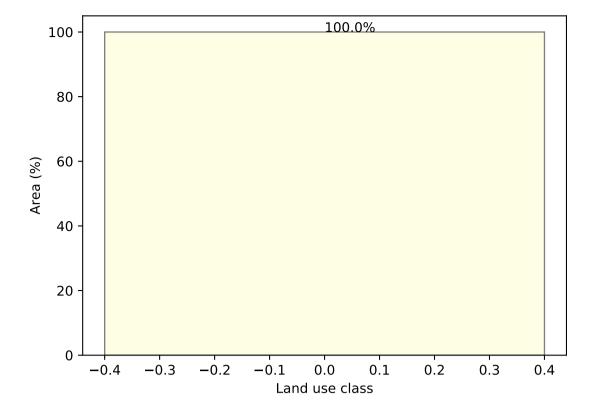




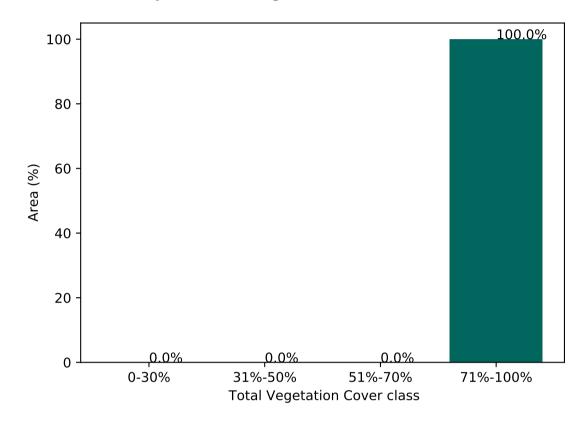




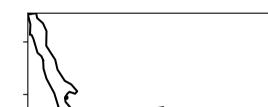
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

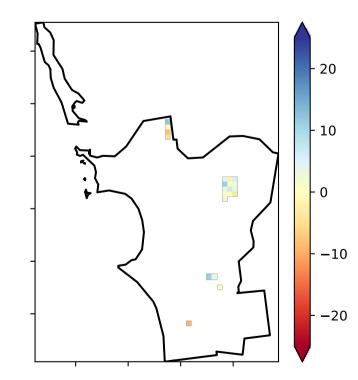


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

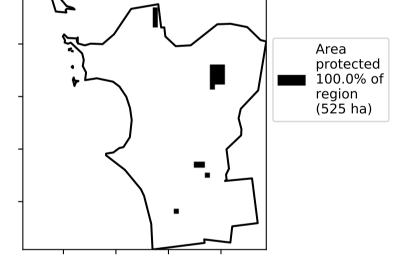


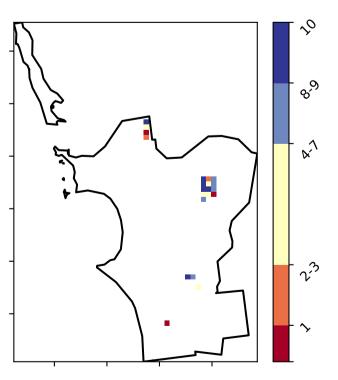
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

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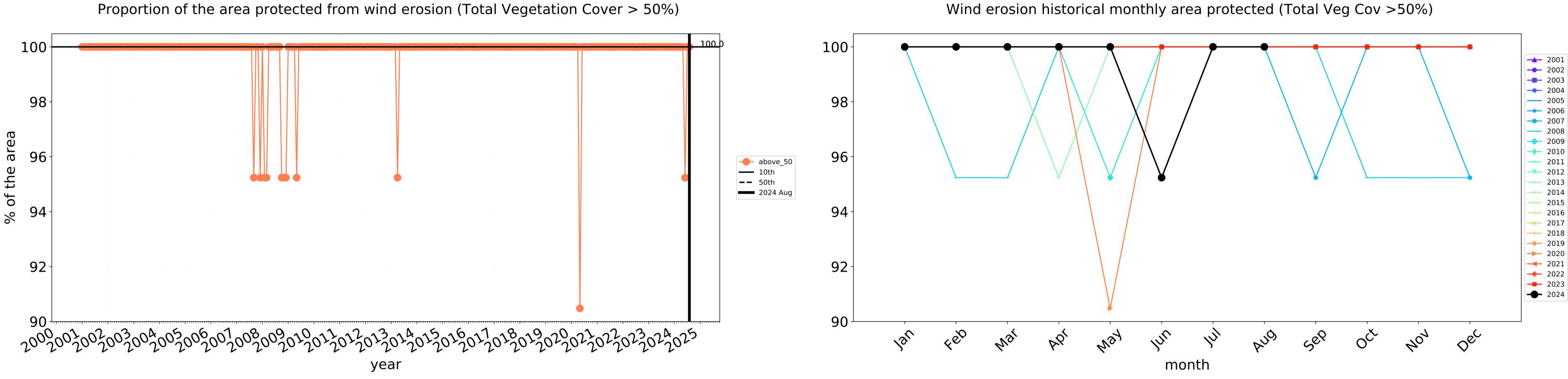


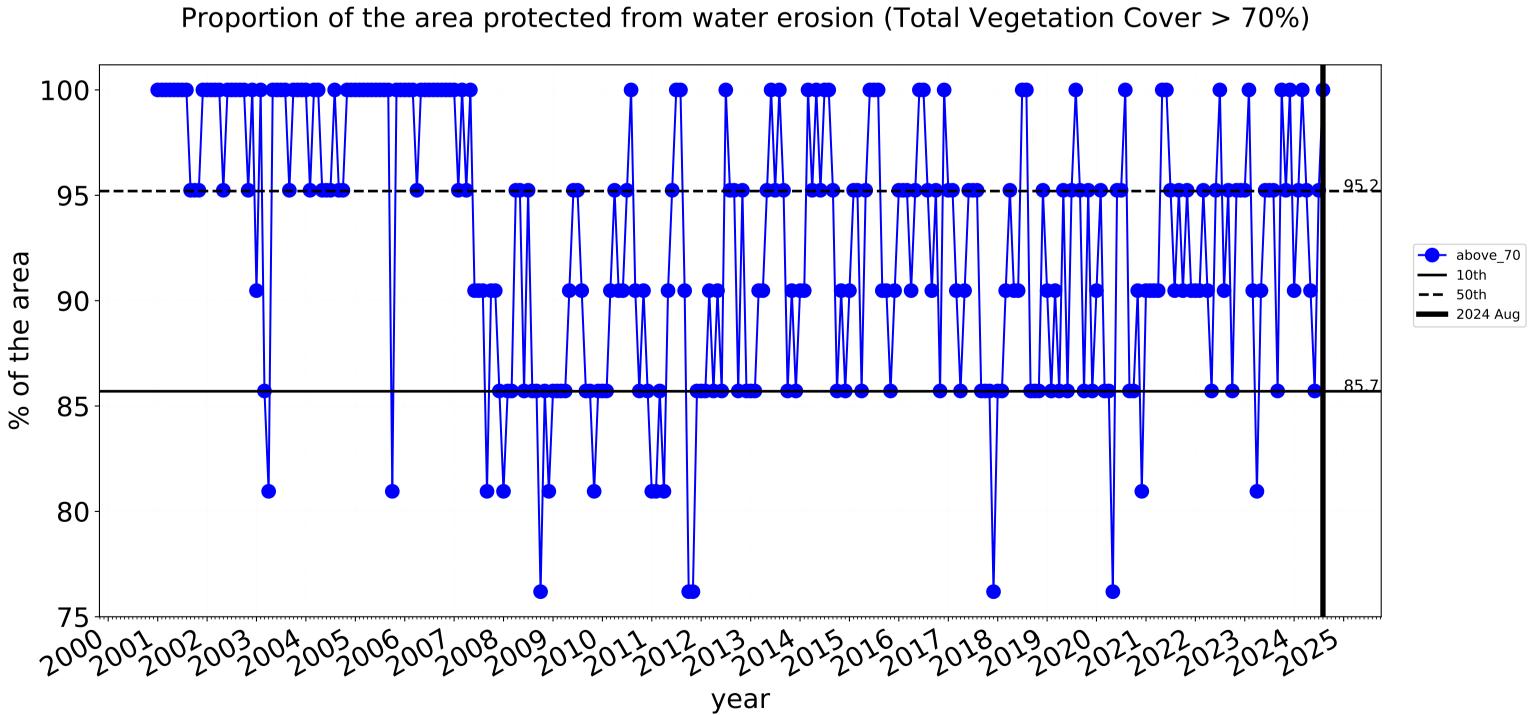
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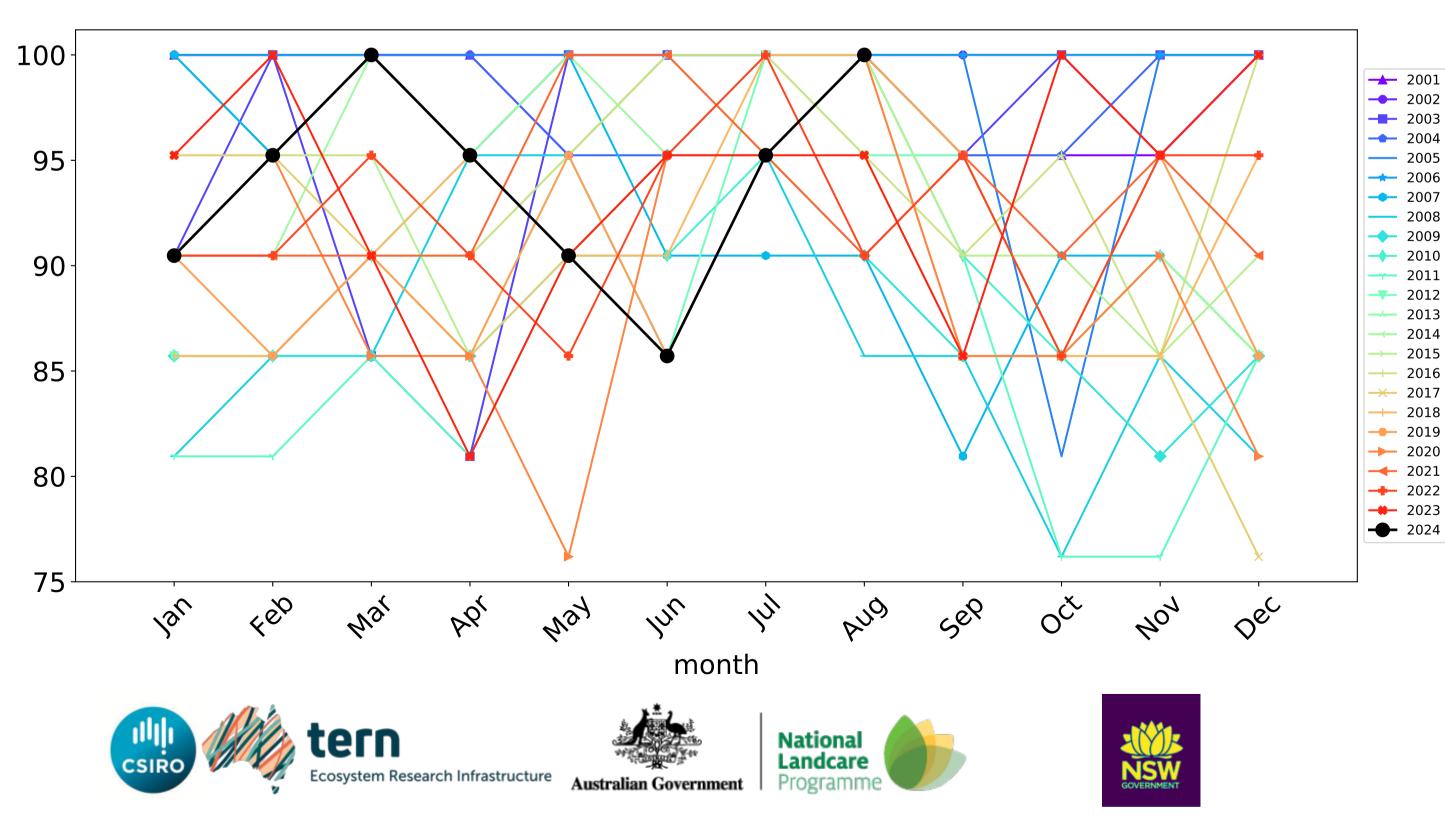






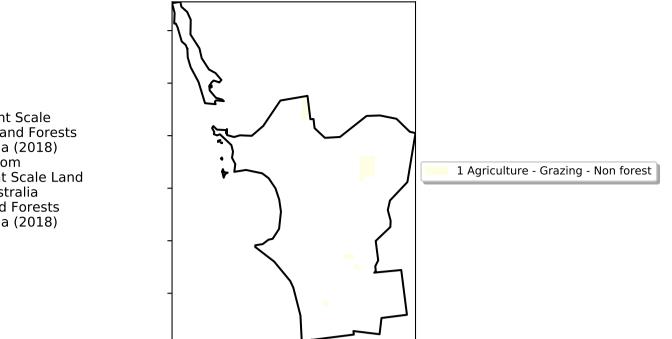




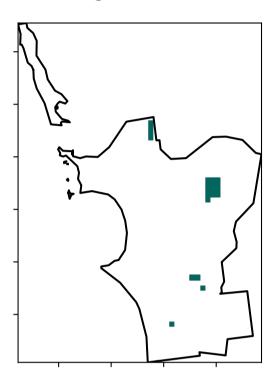


Grazing non forest

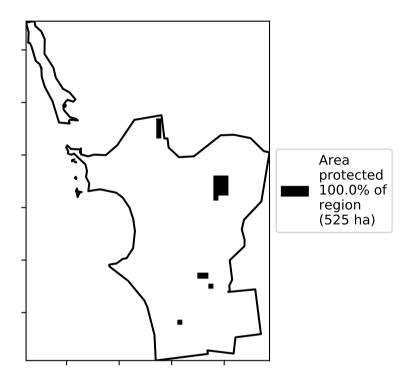
Land use and forest cover

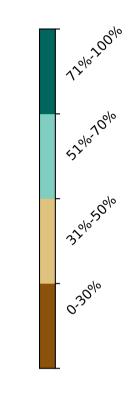


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

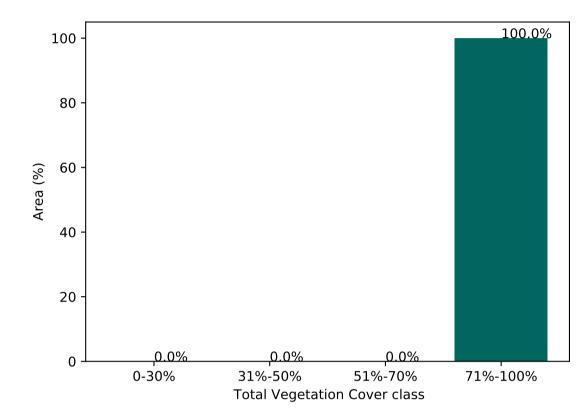








Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



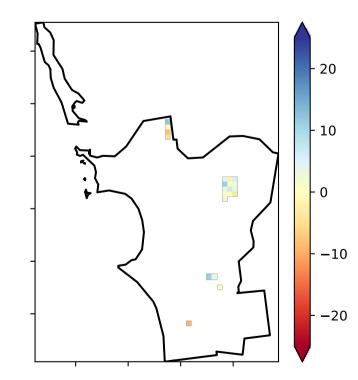
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



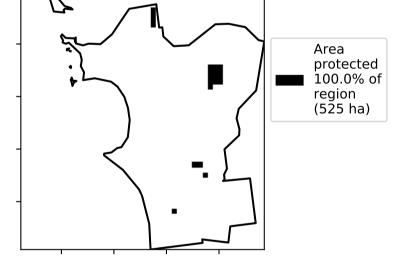
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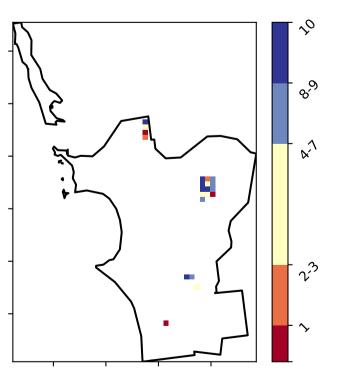
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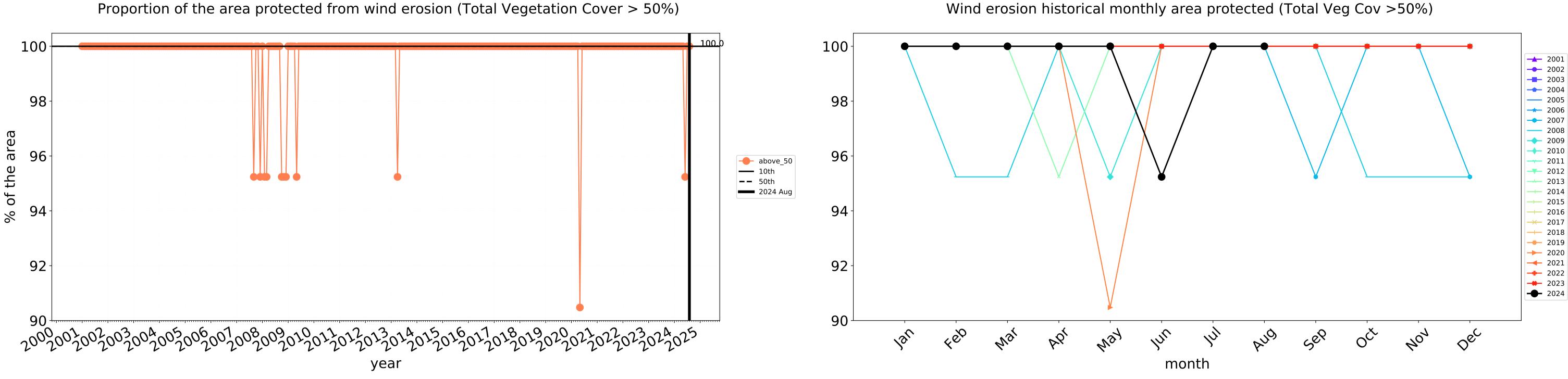


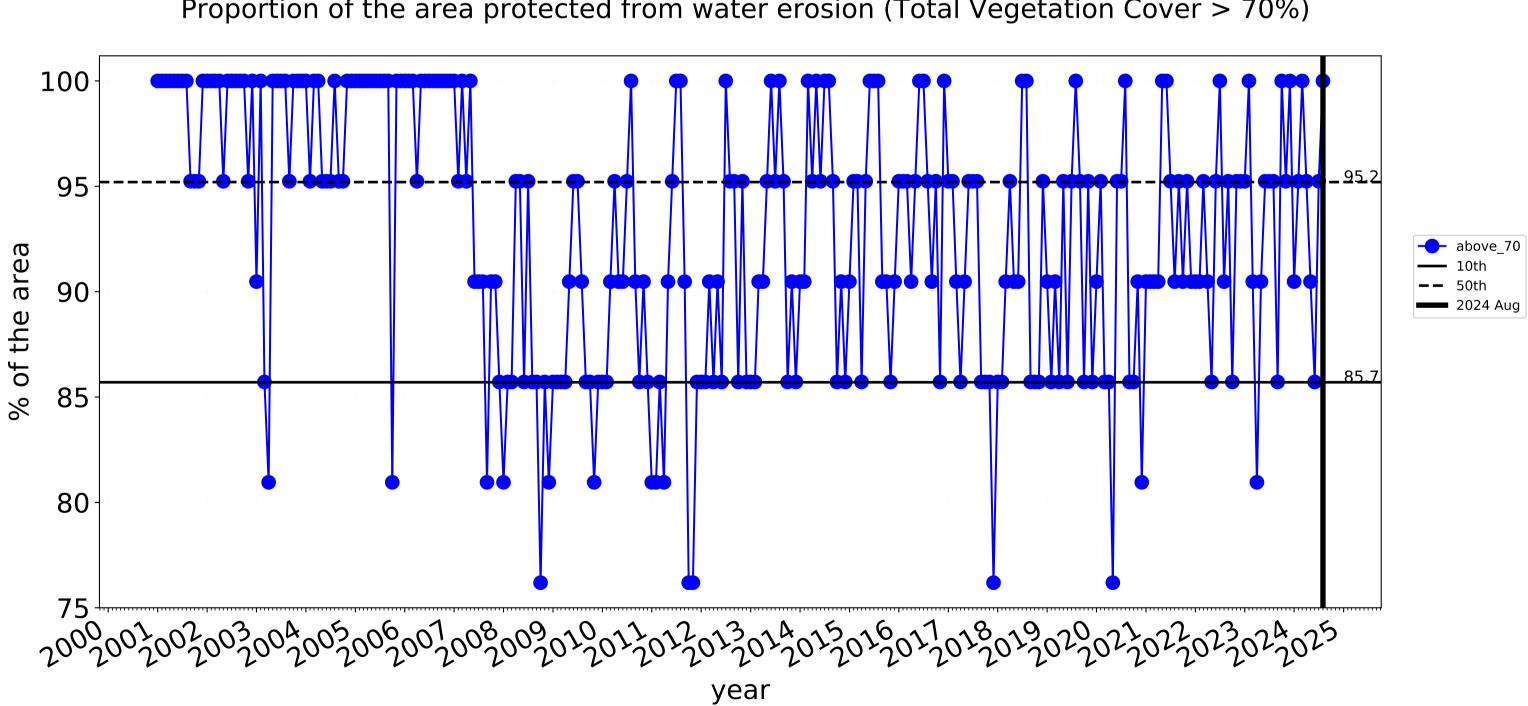
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





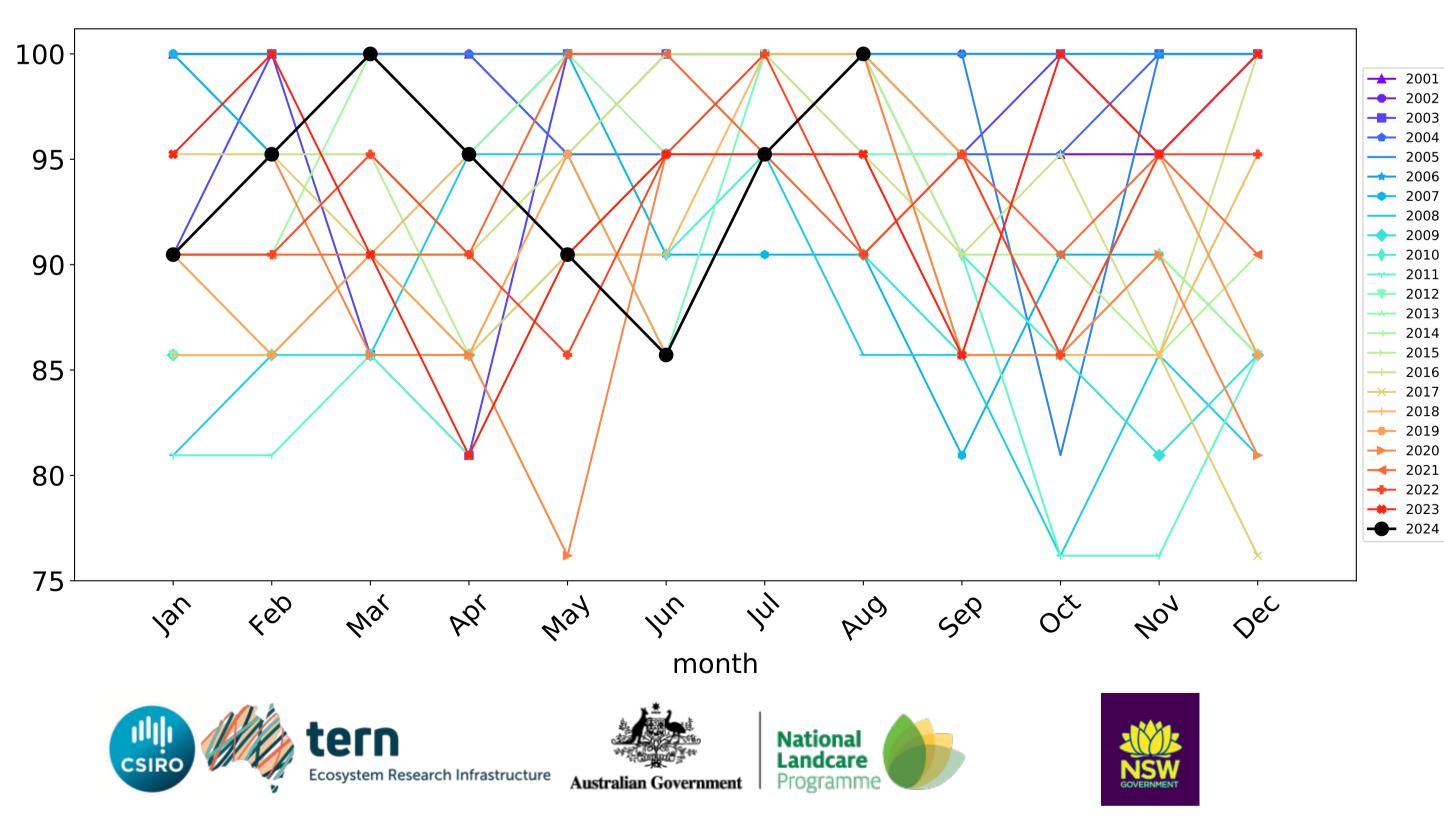






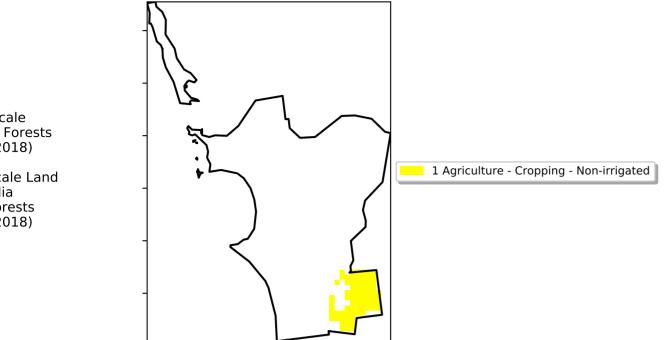
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Grazing non forest timeseries

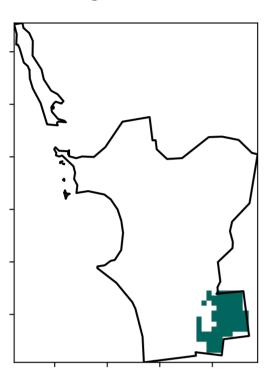


Cropping

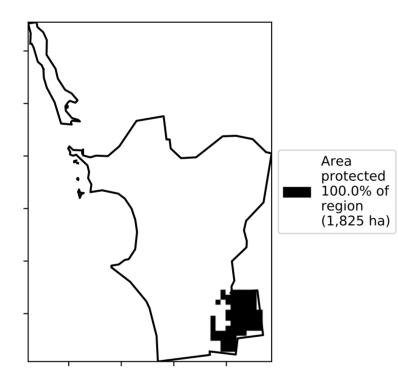
Land use and forest cover

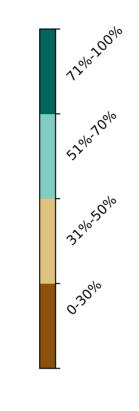


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

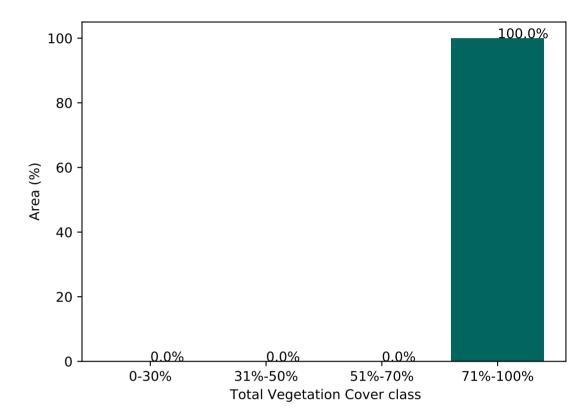








Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



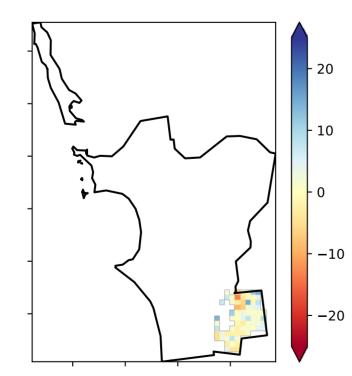
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

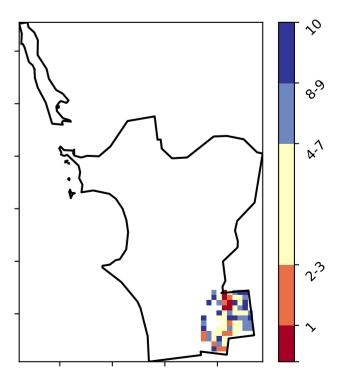
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

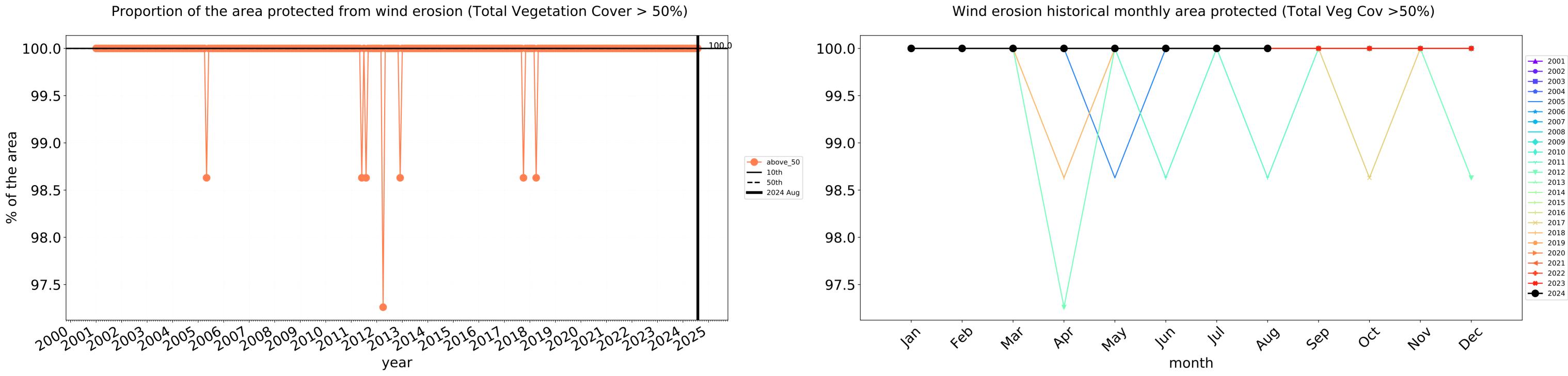


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

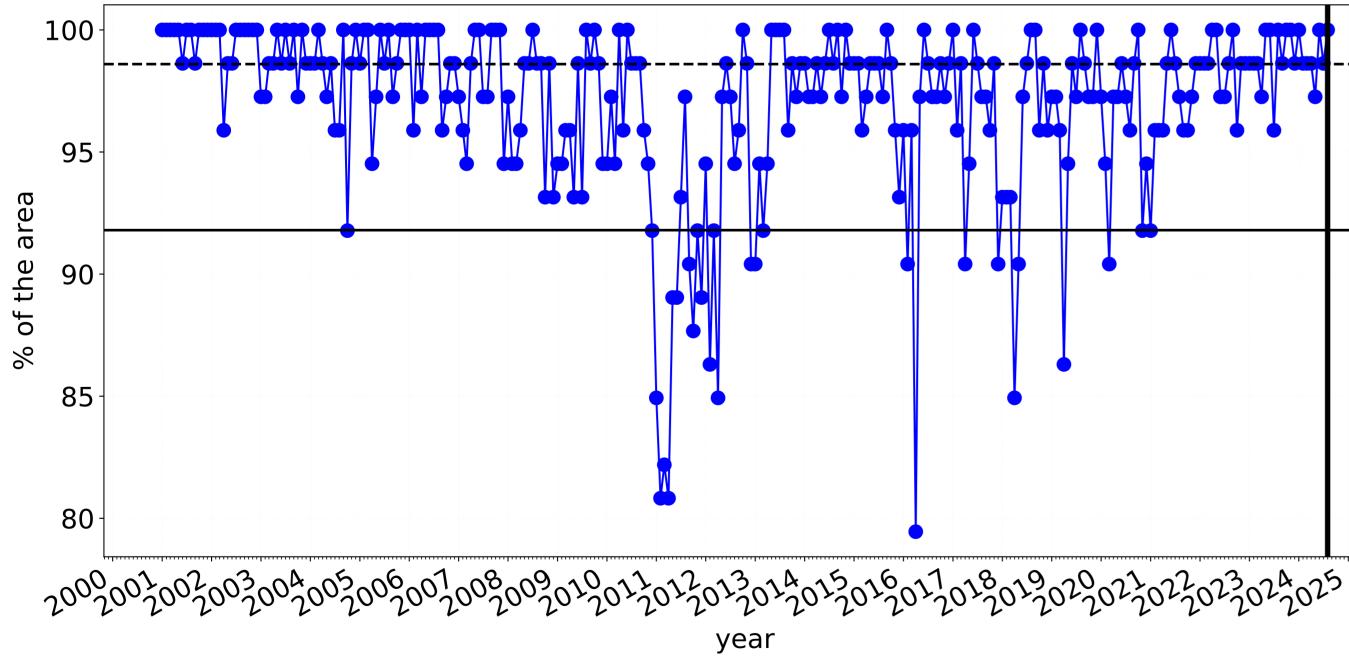








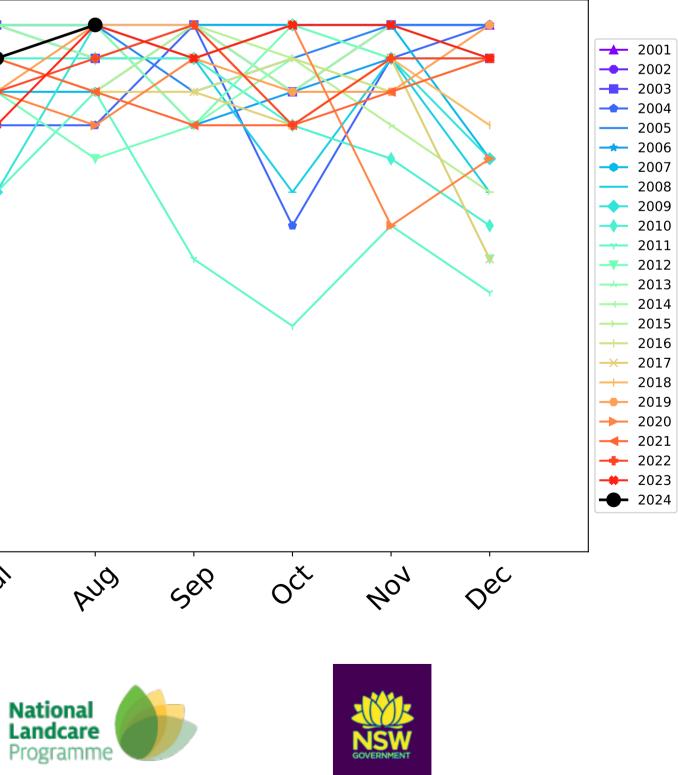
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Cropping timeseries

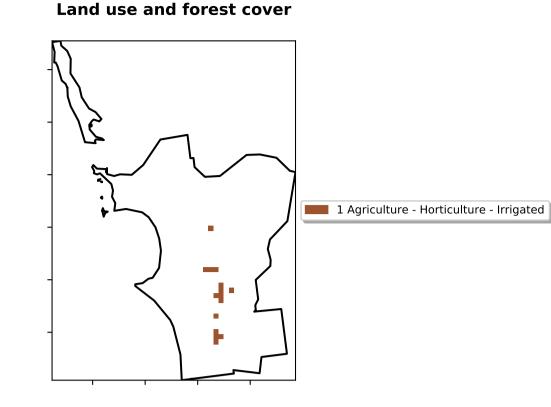
100 98.6 95 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2024 Aug 90 85 80 4e0 Jan May In In Þb, Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

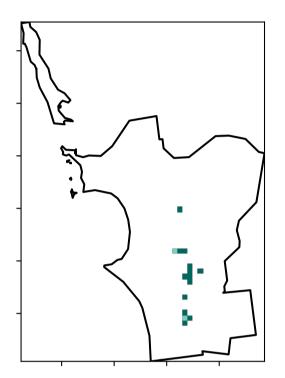


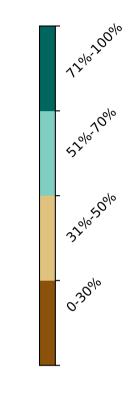
Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



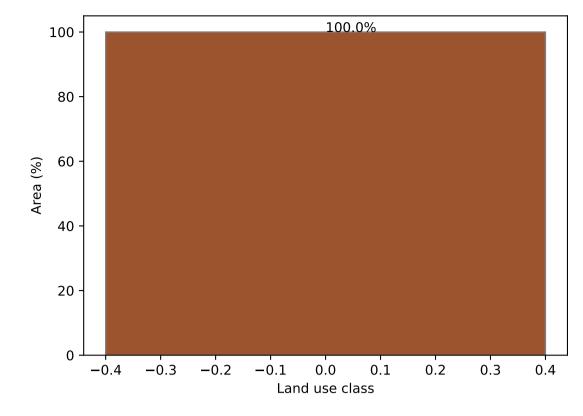
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





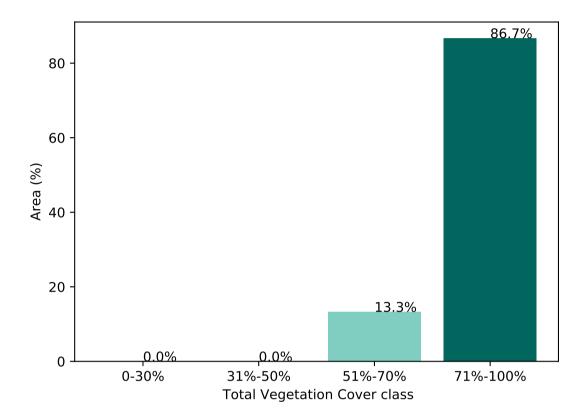
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



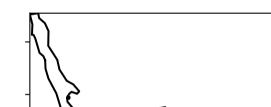


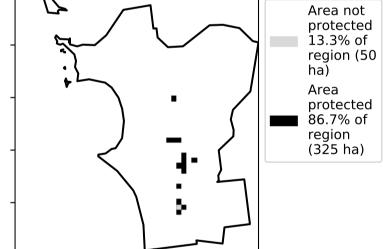
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



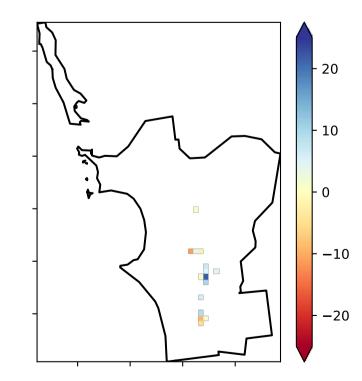
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



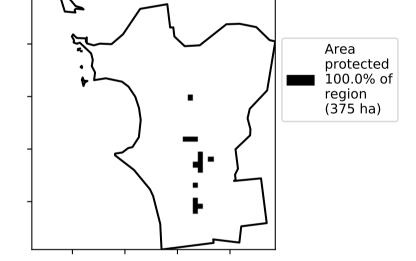


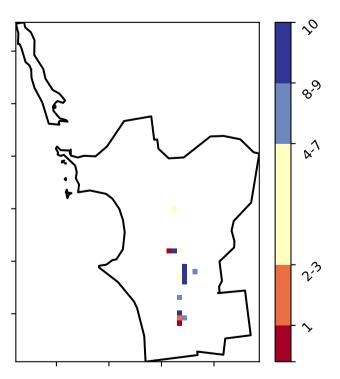
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

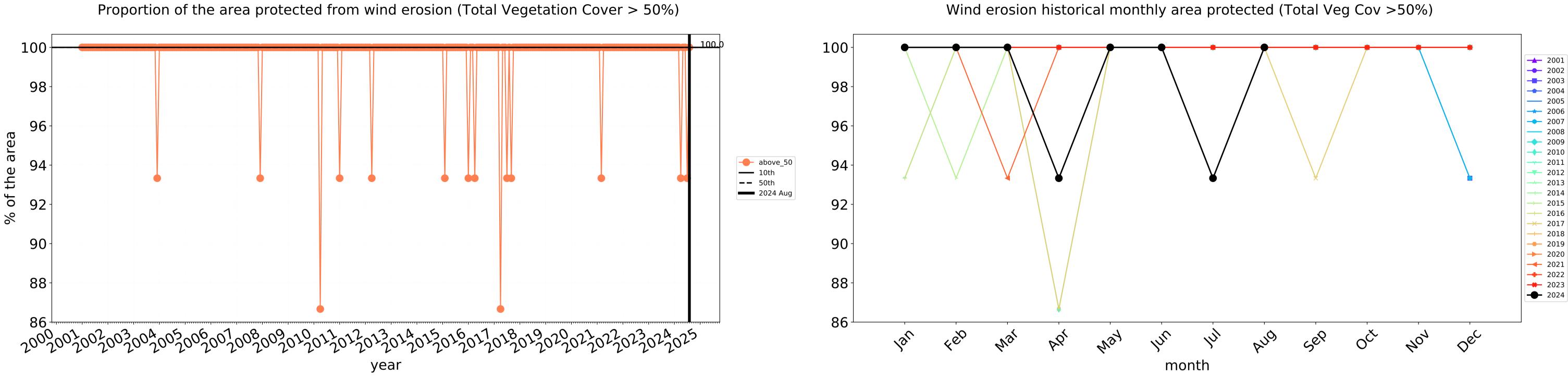


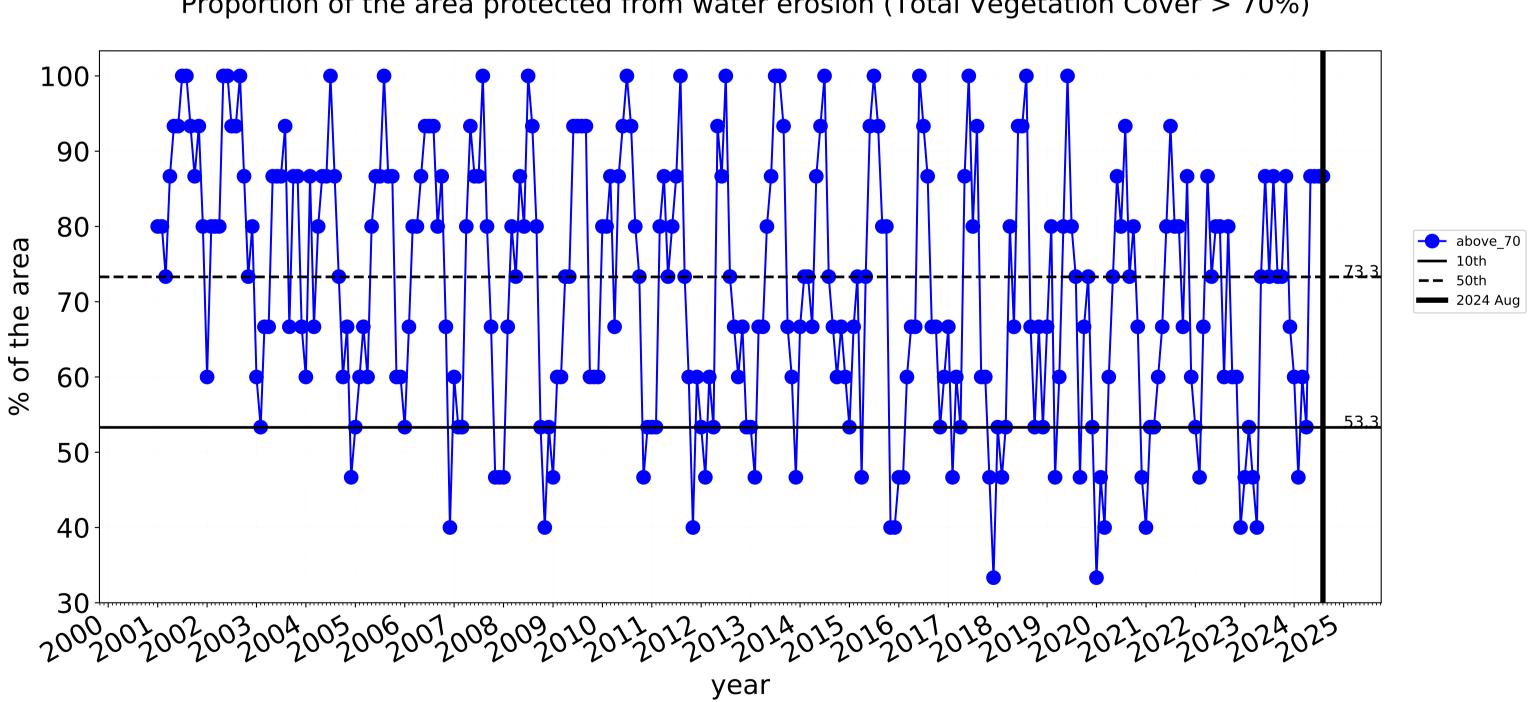
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





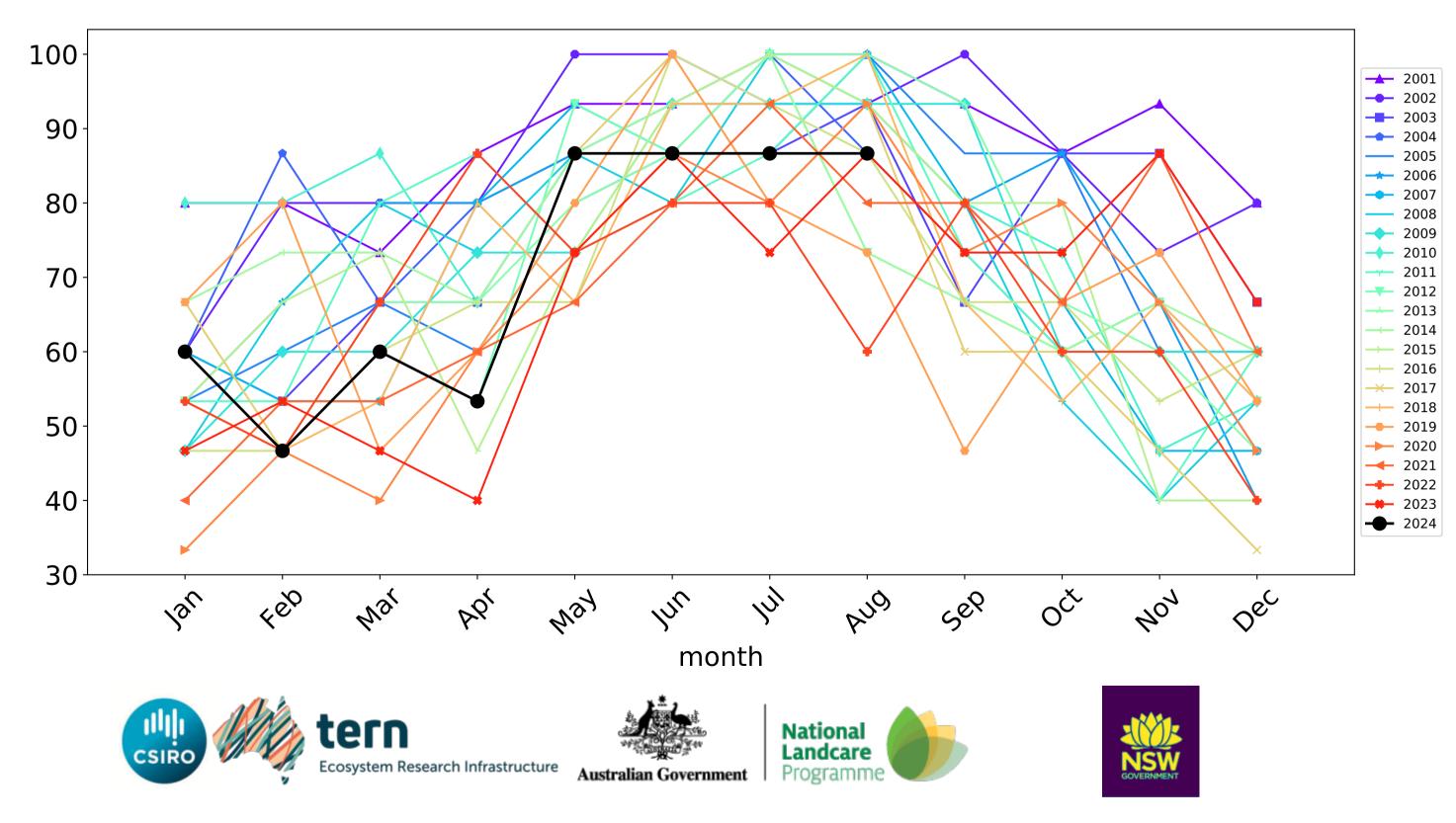






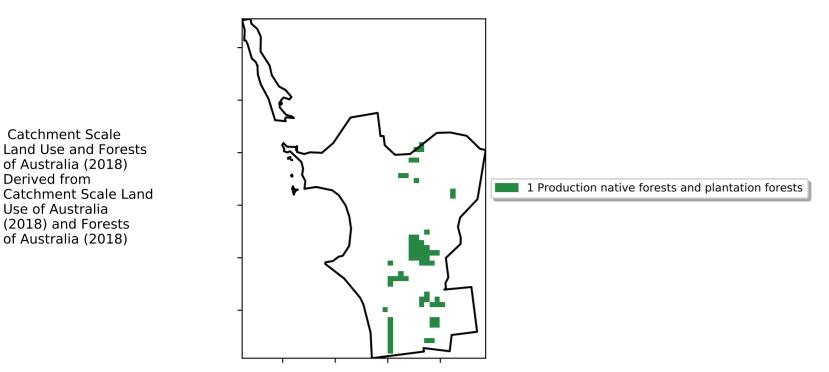
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Irrigation timeseries

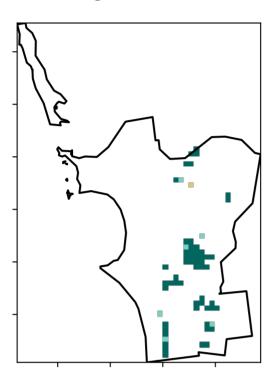


Production native forests and plantation forests

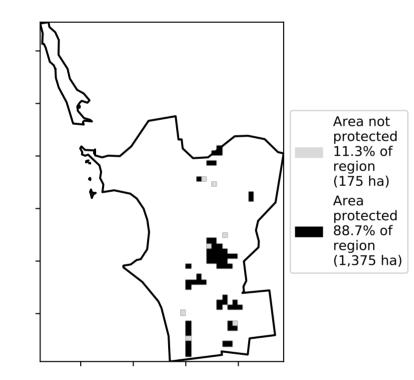
Land use and forest cover

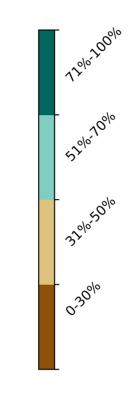


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

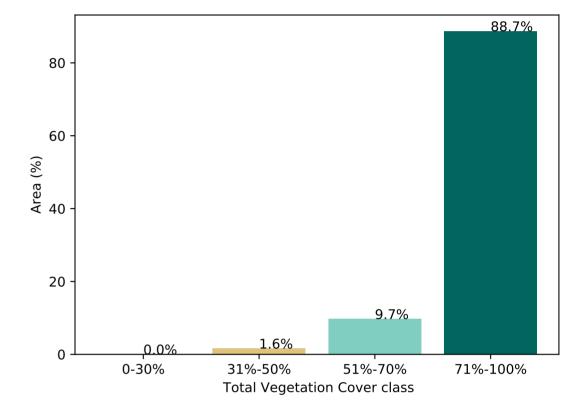




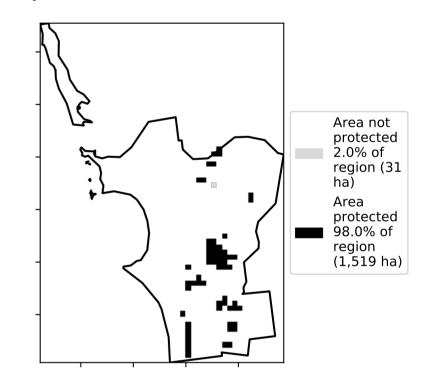




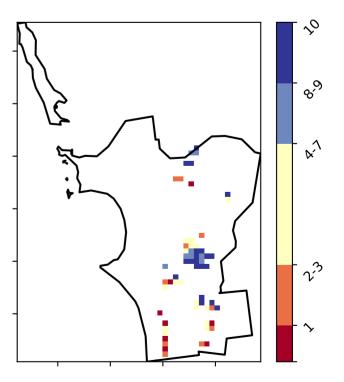
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



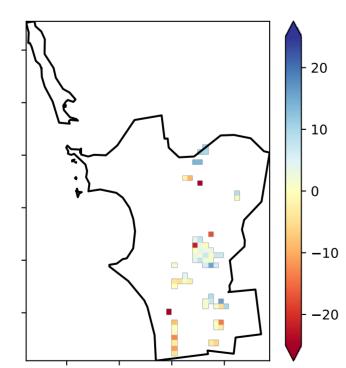
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018) Derived from

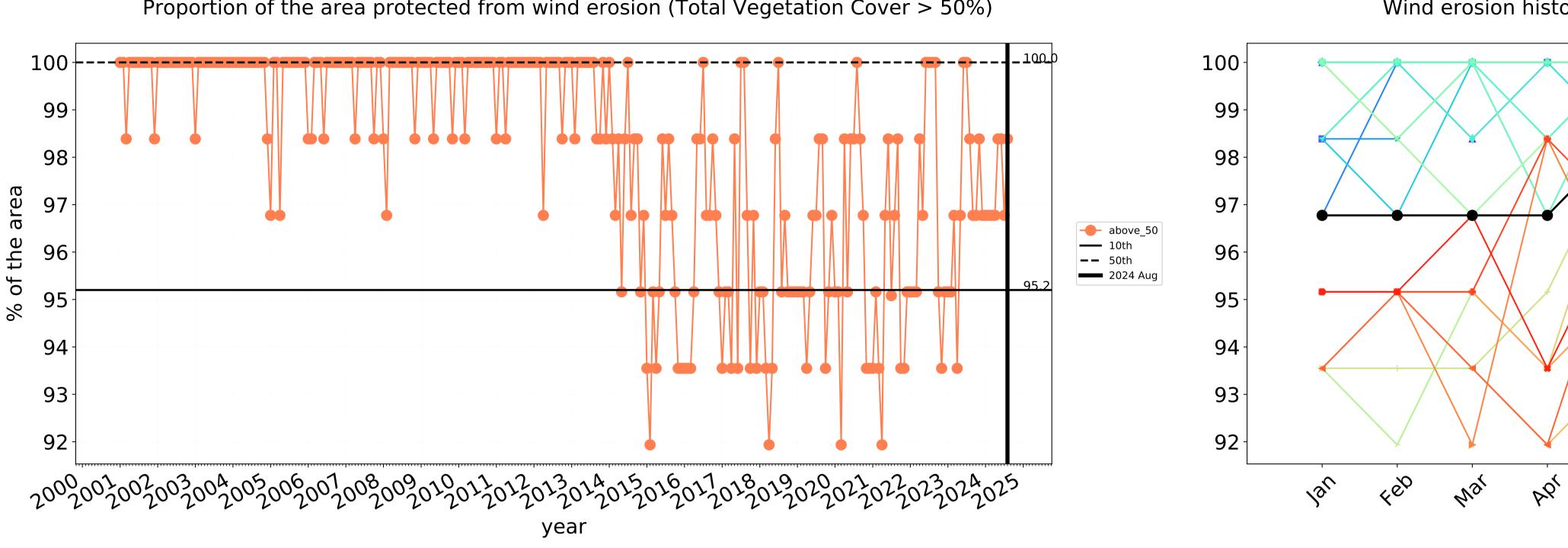
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



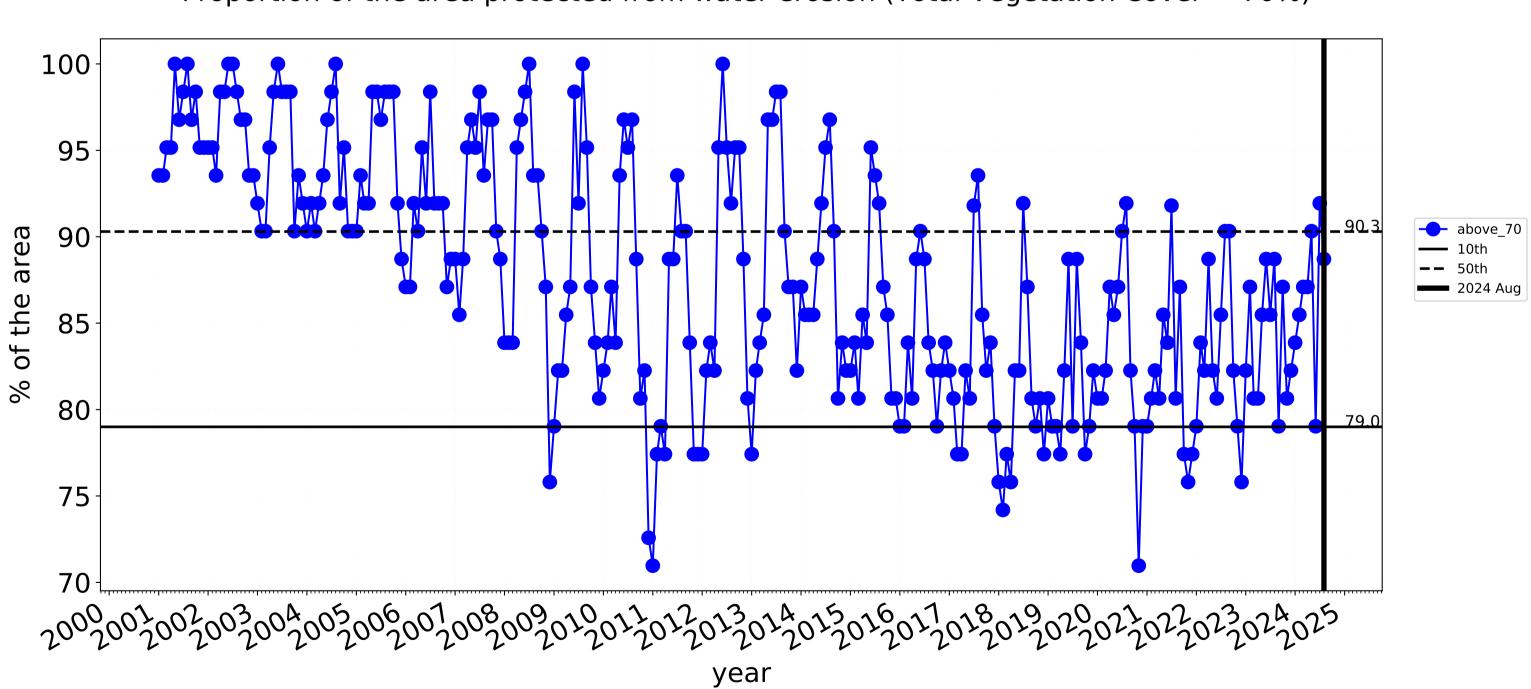
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

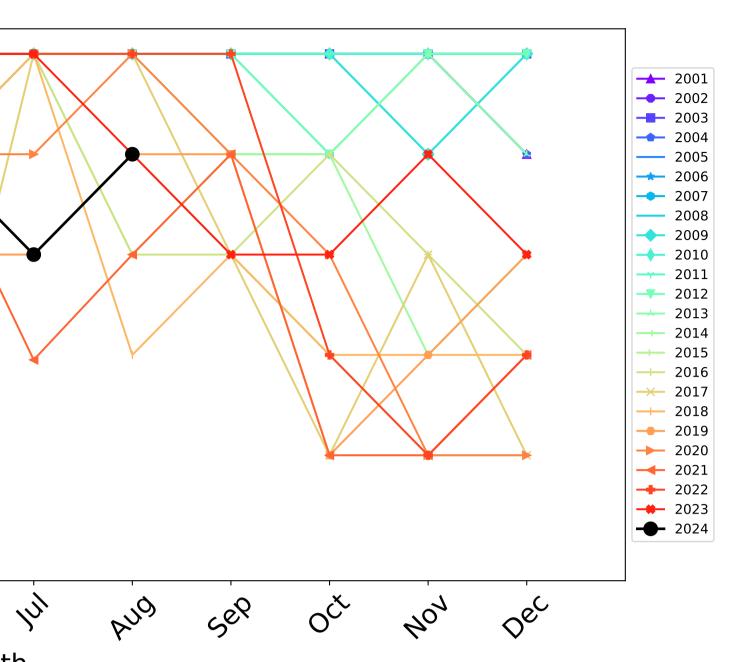
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

way

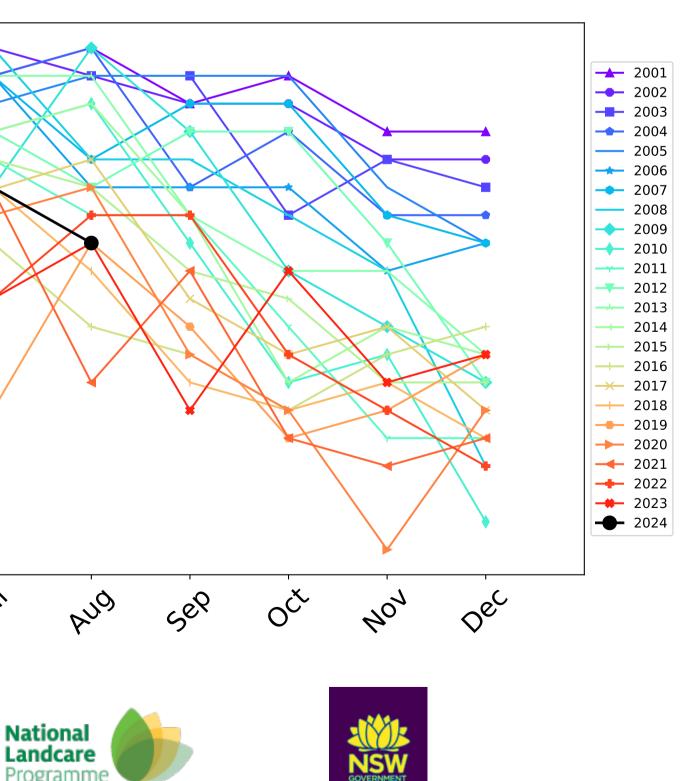
In

month

100-**9**5 90-85 80-75 70-4eb lar way In Wat PQ 12 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Rockingham_(C) (24,025 ha and no data 1,813 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	24,025	99.8% 23,975	95.1% 22,850	76.3% 18,325	58.1% 13,950	21.7% 5,225	8.2% 1,975
Conservation and natural environments	5,100	99.5% 5,075	96.6% 4,925	85.3% 4,350	67.2% 3,425	27.5% 1,400	9.8% 500
Conservation and natural environments non forest	4,250	99.4% 4,225	95.9% 4,075	82.9% 3,525	64.1% 2,725	27.1% 1,150	10.6% 450
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	825	100.0% 825	100.0% 825	97.0% 800	81.8% 675	30.3% 250	6.1% 50
Agriculture	2,750	100.0% 2,750	99.1% 2,725	97.3% 2,675	82.7% 2,275	18.2% 500	4.5% 125
Grazing	525	100.0% 525	100.0% 525	100.0% 525	76.2% 400	19.0% 100	4.8% 25
Grazing non forest	525	100.0% 525	100.0% 525	100.0% 525	76.2% 400	19.0% 100	4.8% 25
Cropping	1,825	100.0% 1,825	100.0% 1,825	100.0% 1,825	90.4% 1,650	19.2% 350	4.1% 75
Irrigation	375	100.0% 375	100.0% 375	86.7% 325	60.0% 225	13.3% 50	6.7% 25
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,550	100.0% 1,550	98.4% 1,525	88.7% 1,375	72.6% 1,125	29.0% 450	6.5% 100

