Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Narembeen_(S) WA

Date: August 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

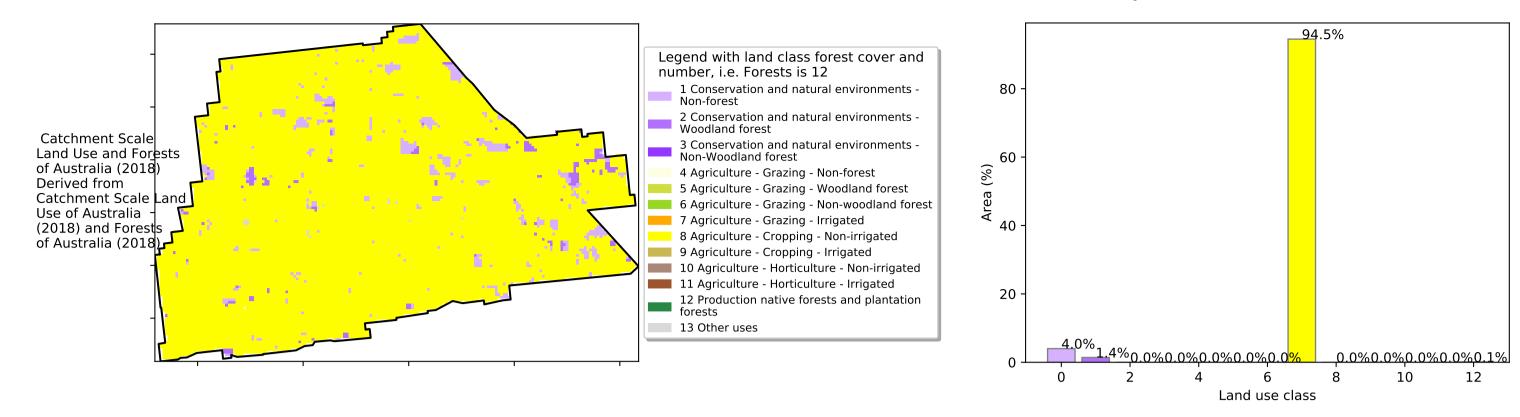
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



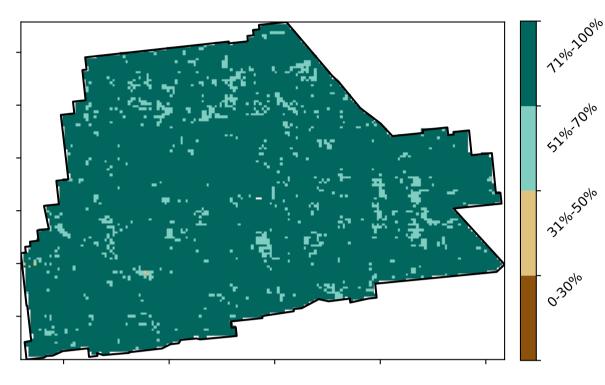
Vegetation Cover Aug 2022

Land use and forest cover

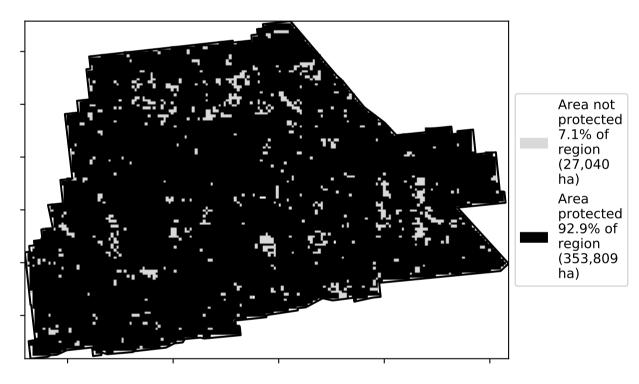
Proportion of each land class in area



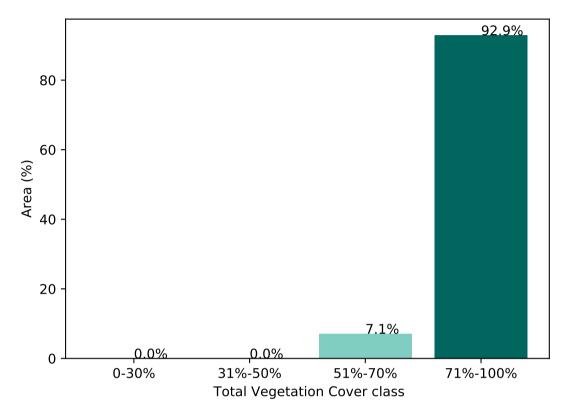
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



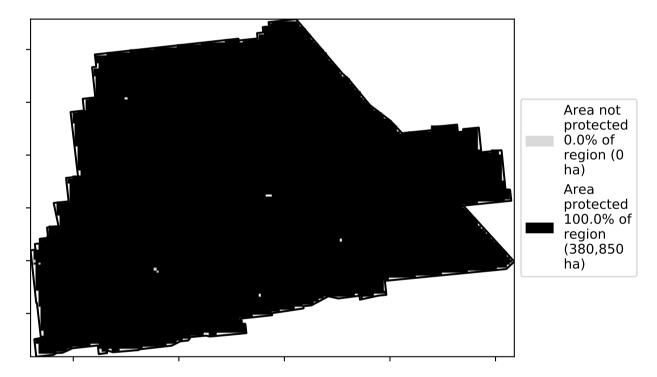
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



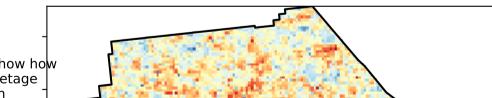
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

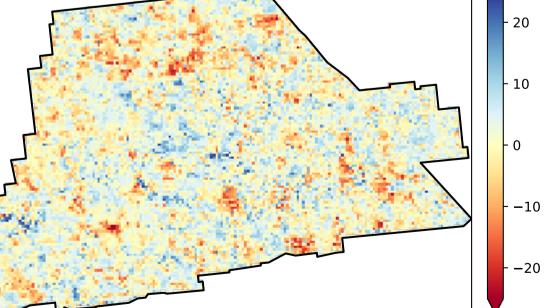


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

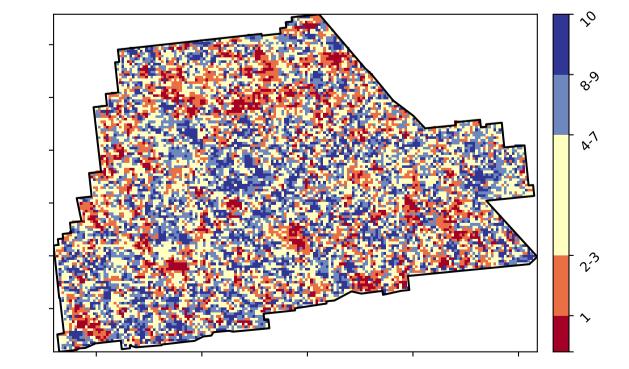


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

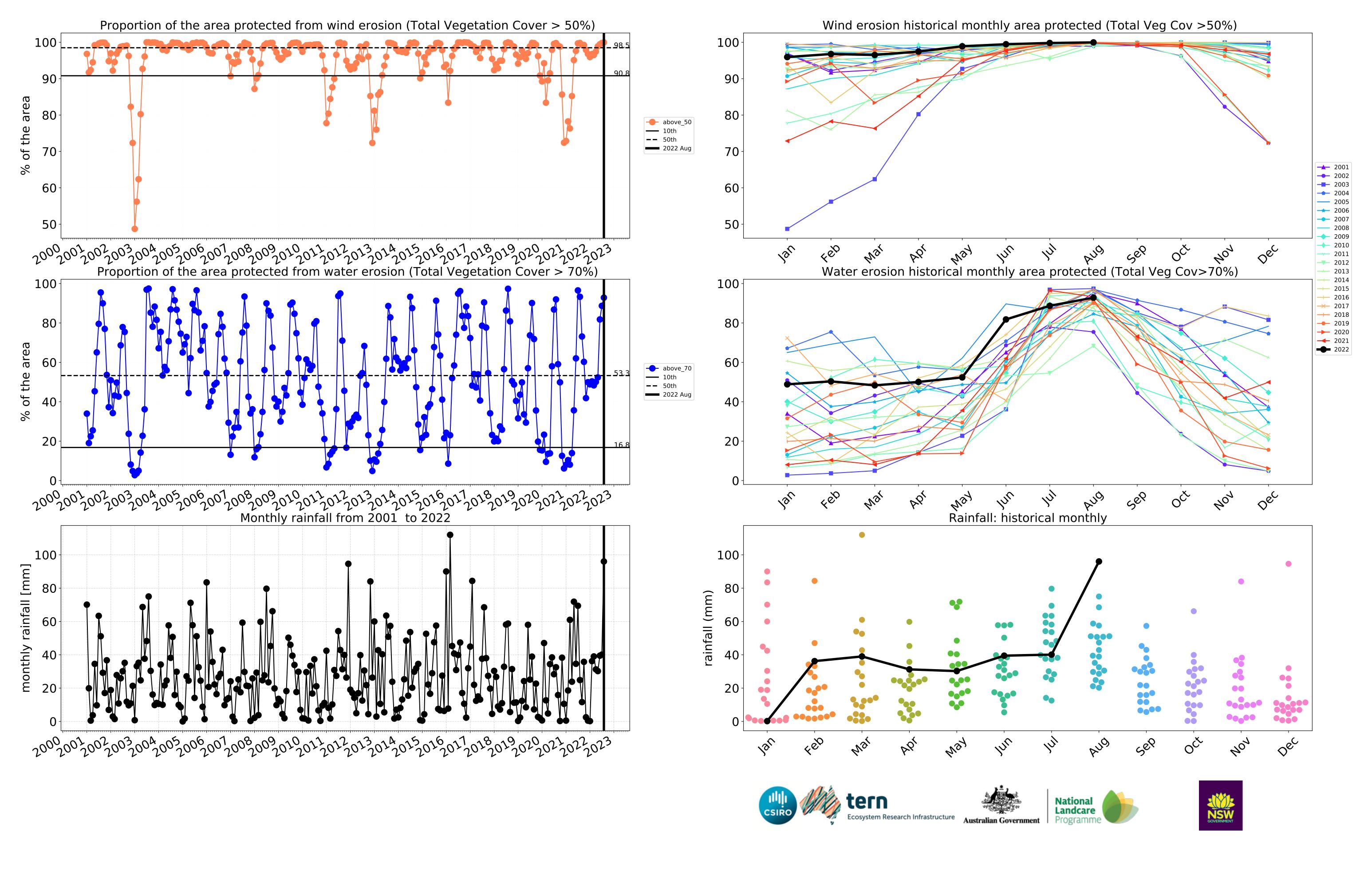
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



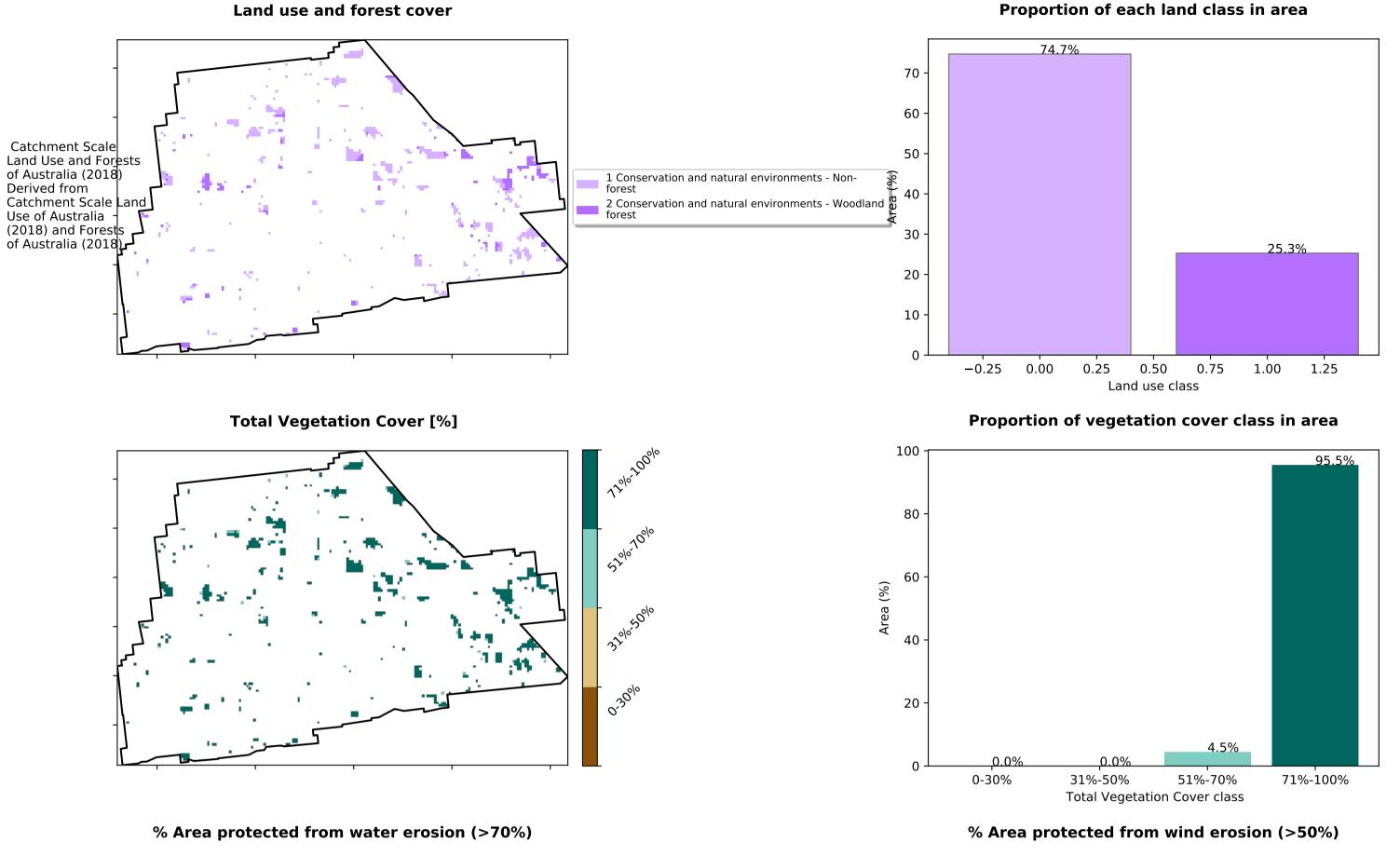
Deciles show where the Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

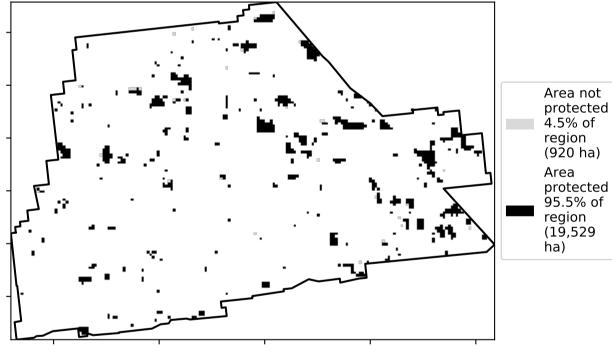


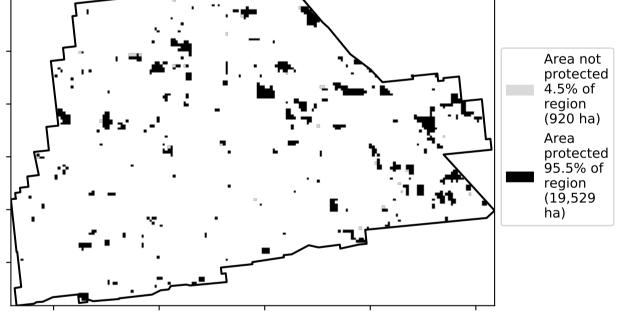


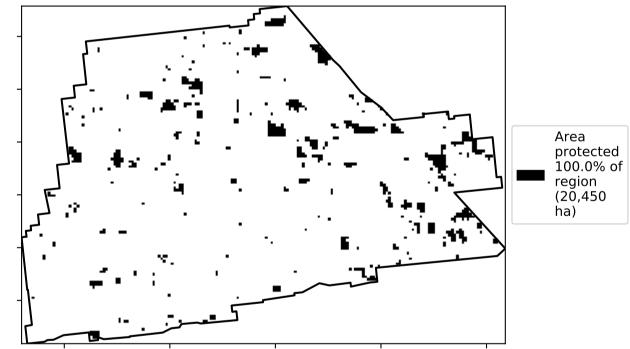


Conservation and natural environments

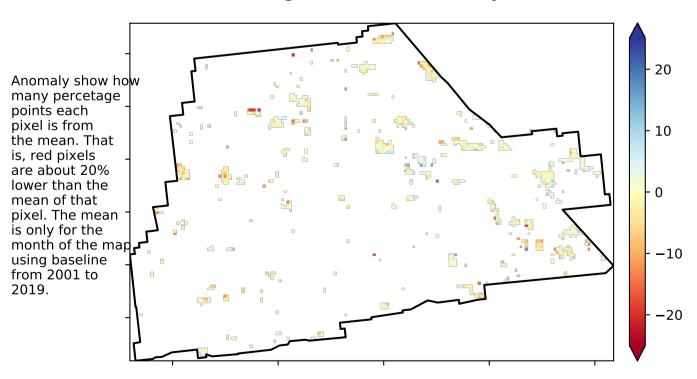






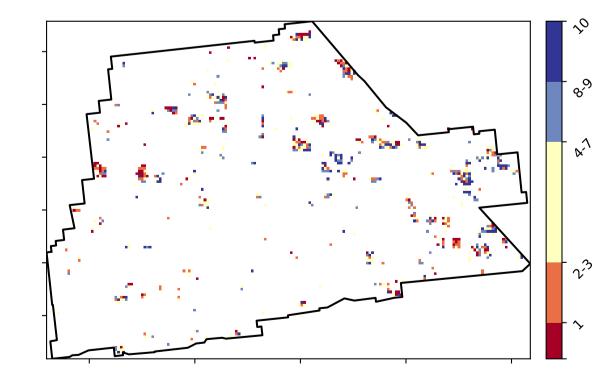


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

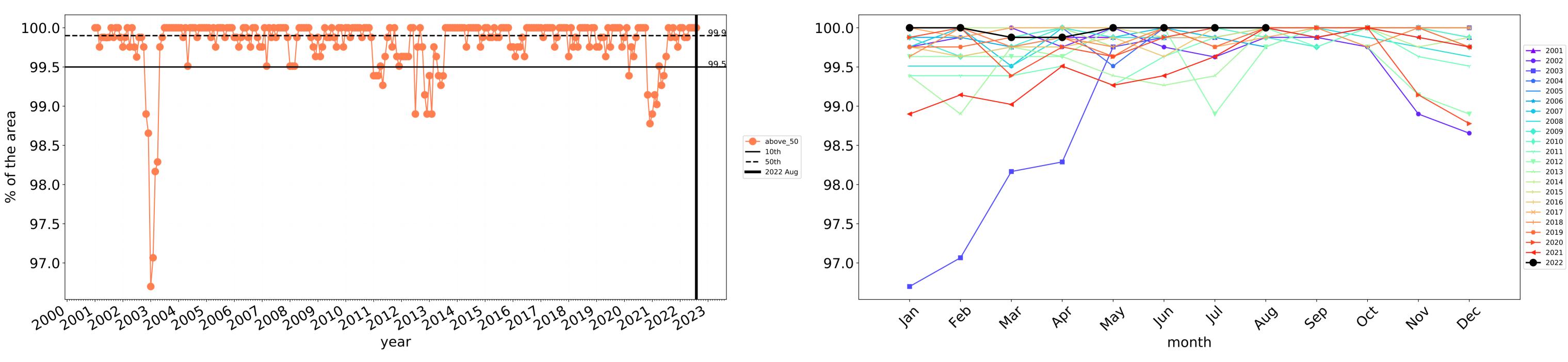


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

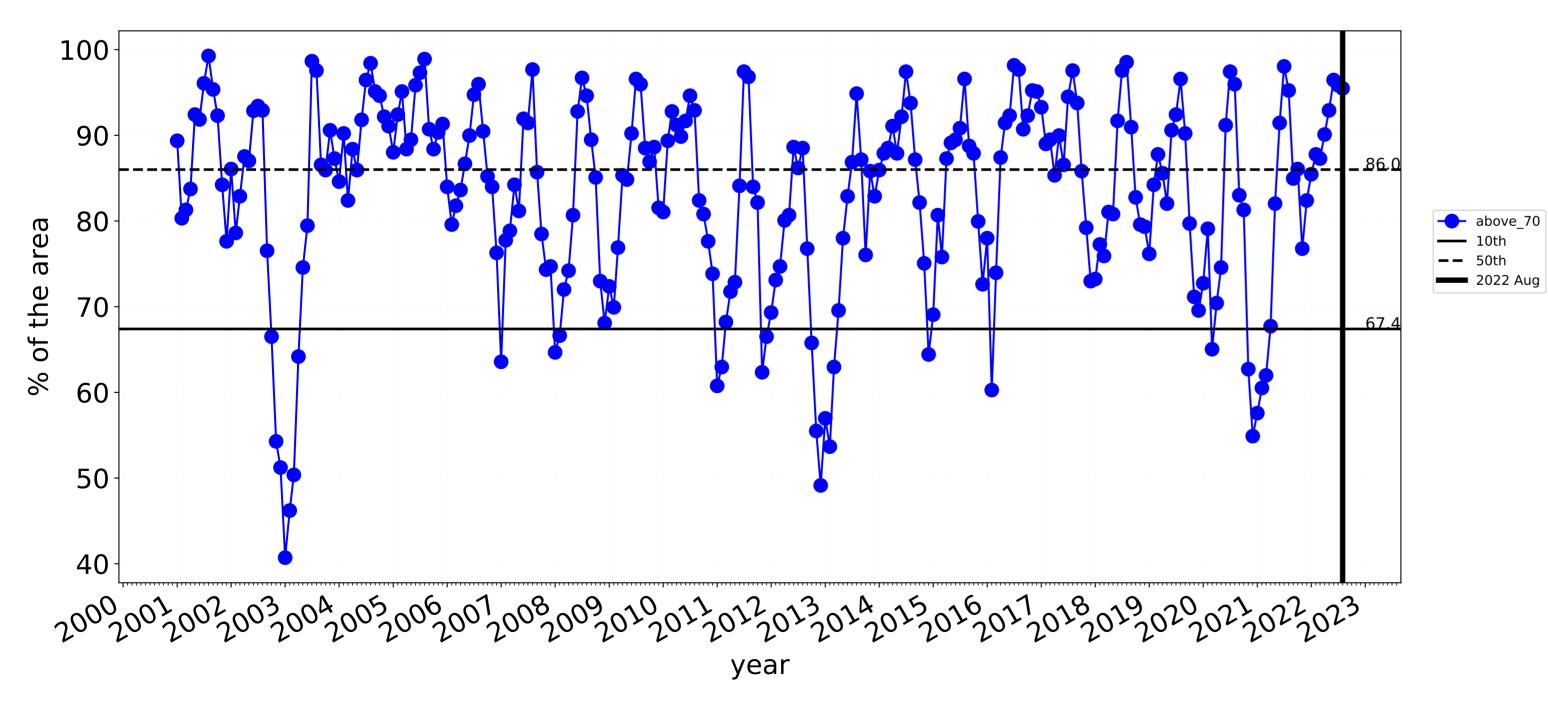






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

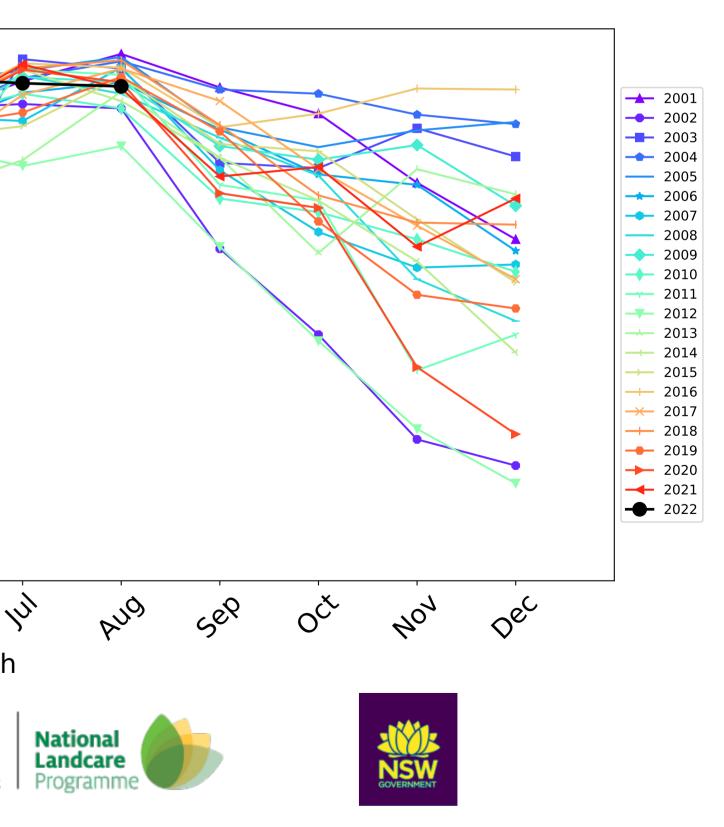
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



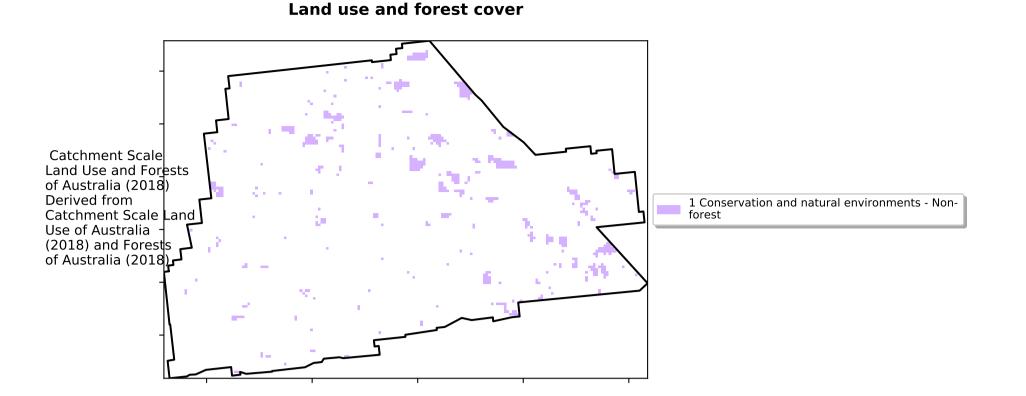
100-90 80 70 60 50 40 Jan 4e0 Mat May In PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

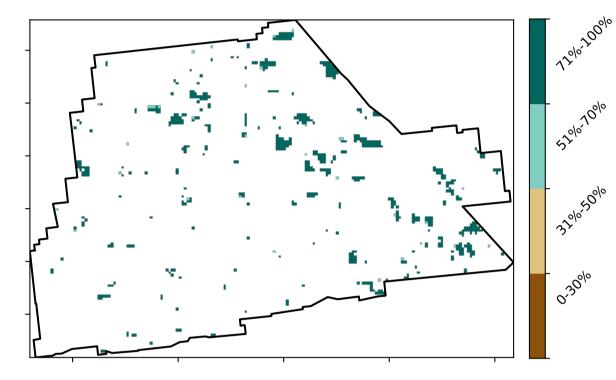
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



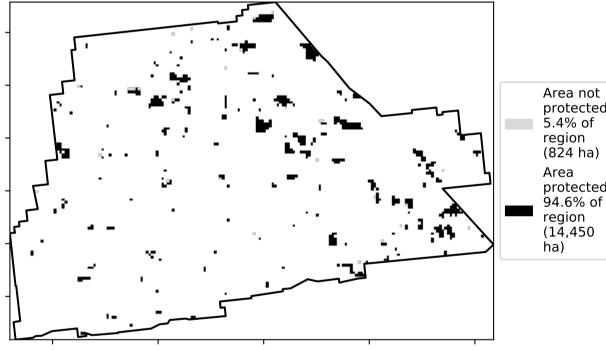
Conservation and natural environments non forest

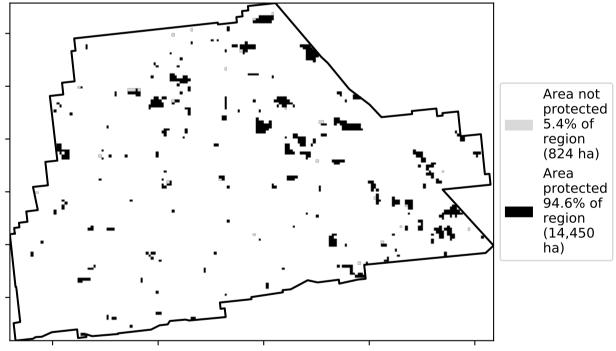


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

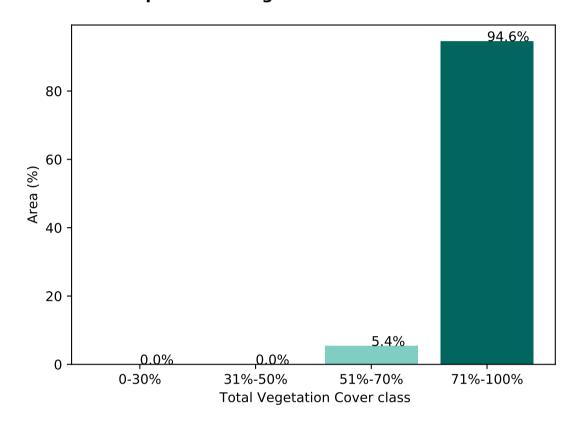


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





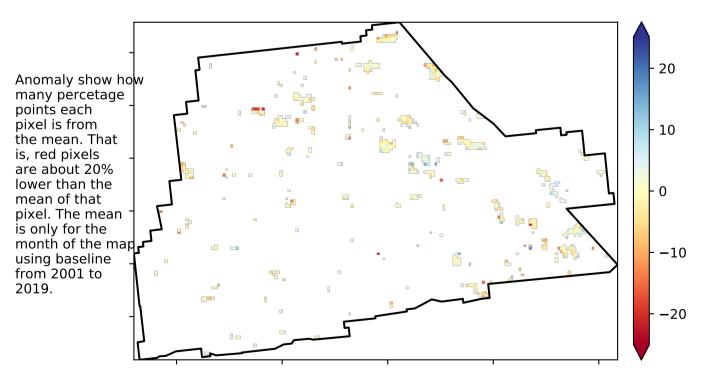




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

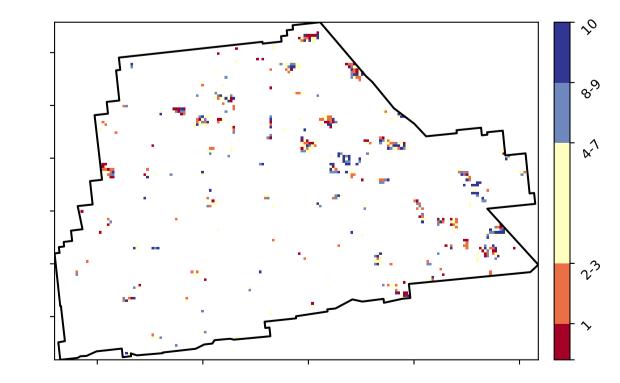


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Area protected 100.0% of region (15,275 ha)

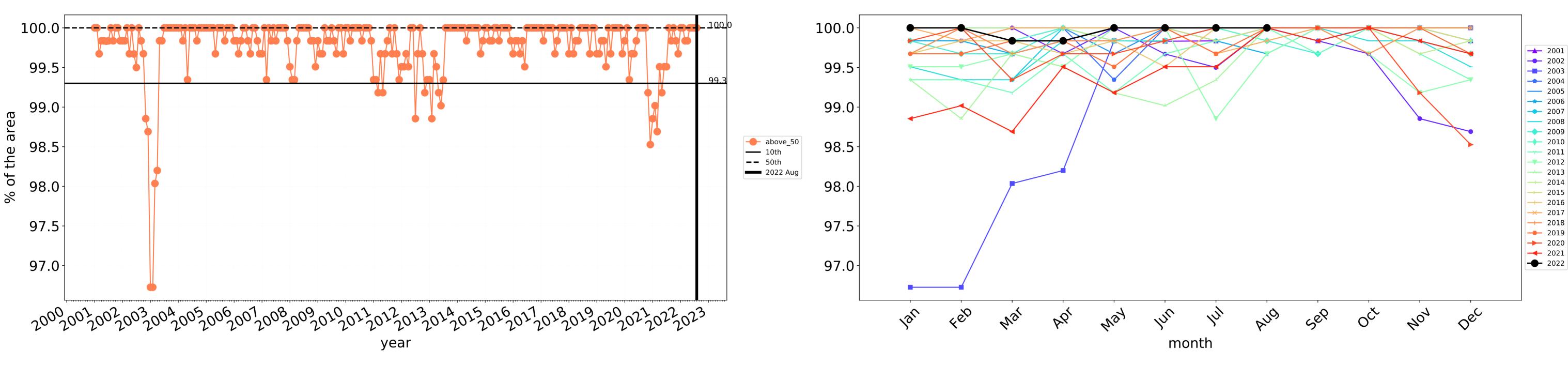
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





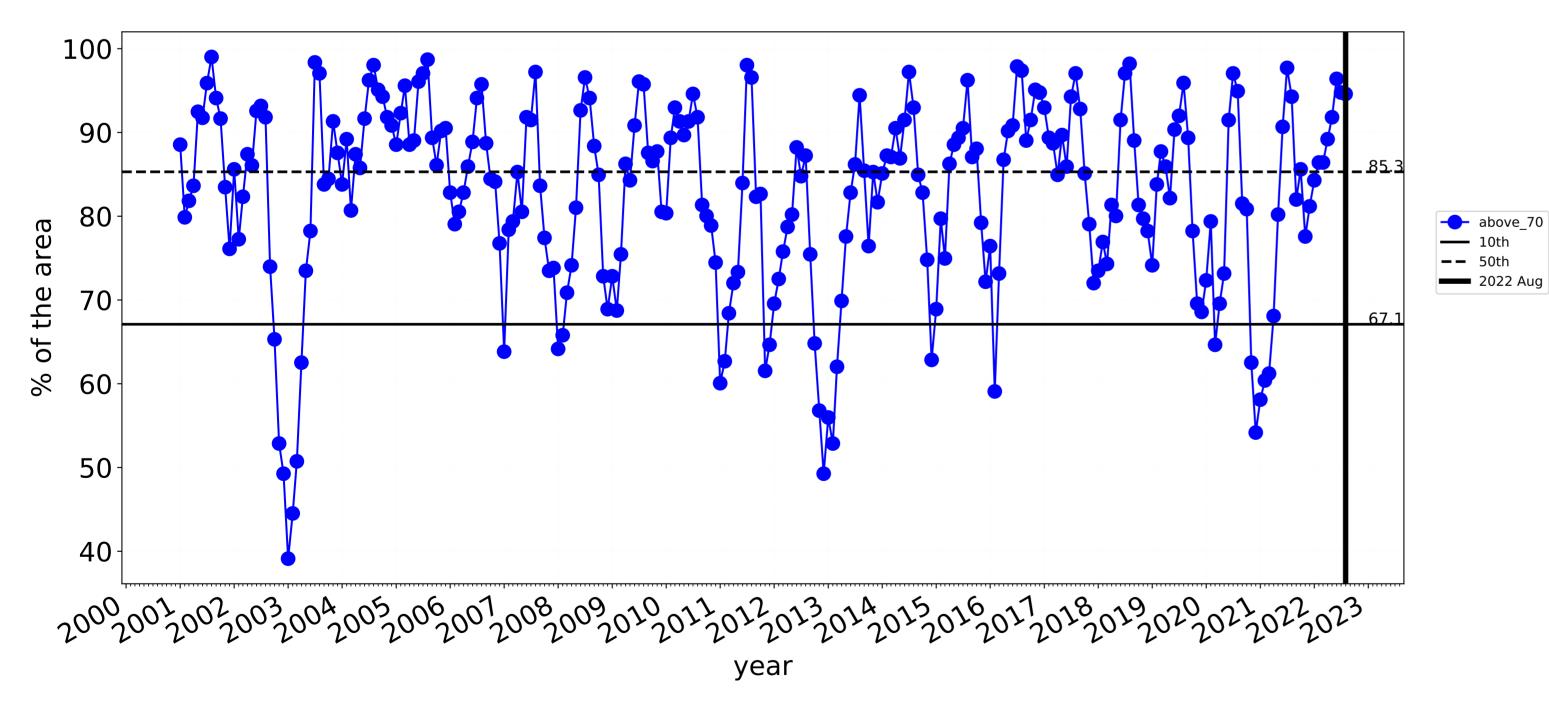
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

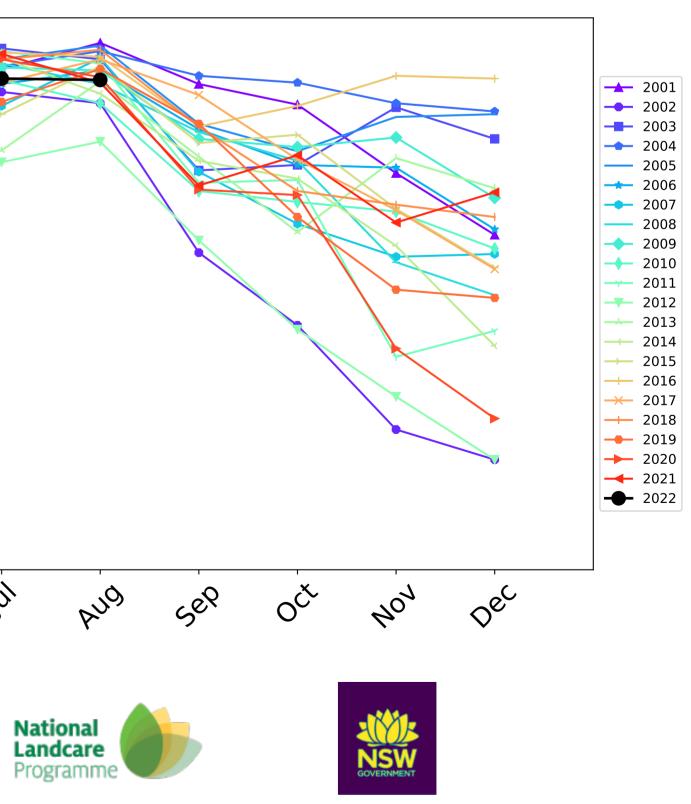




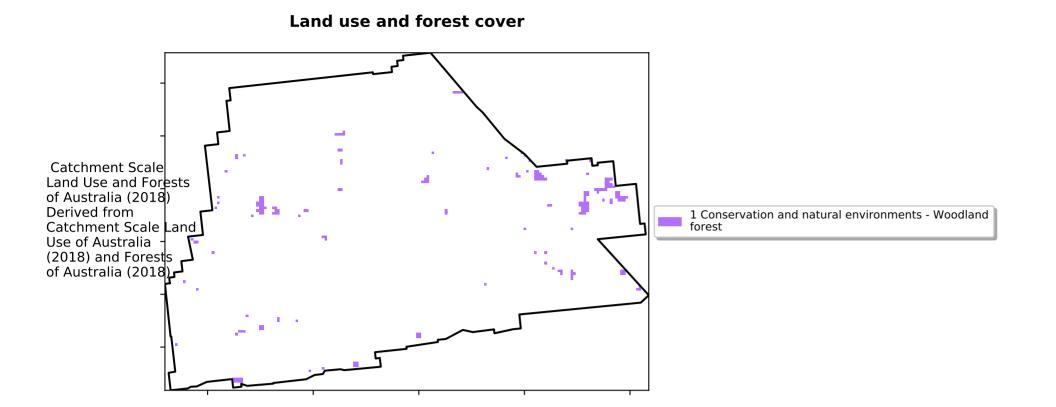
100-90 80 70 60 50 40 4eb Jan In way Mai PQ1 1's month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

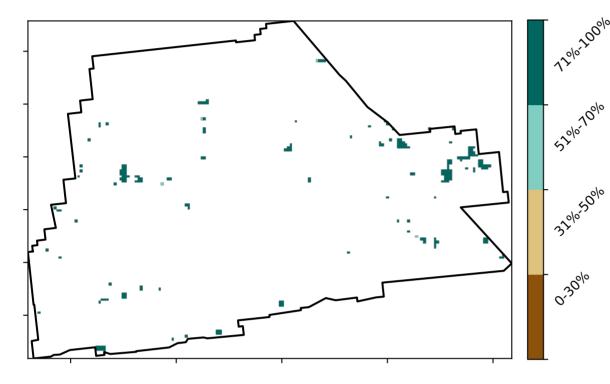
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

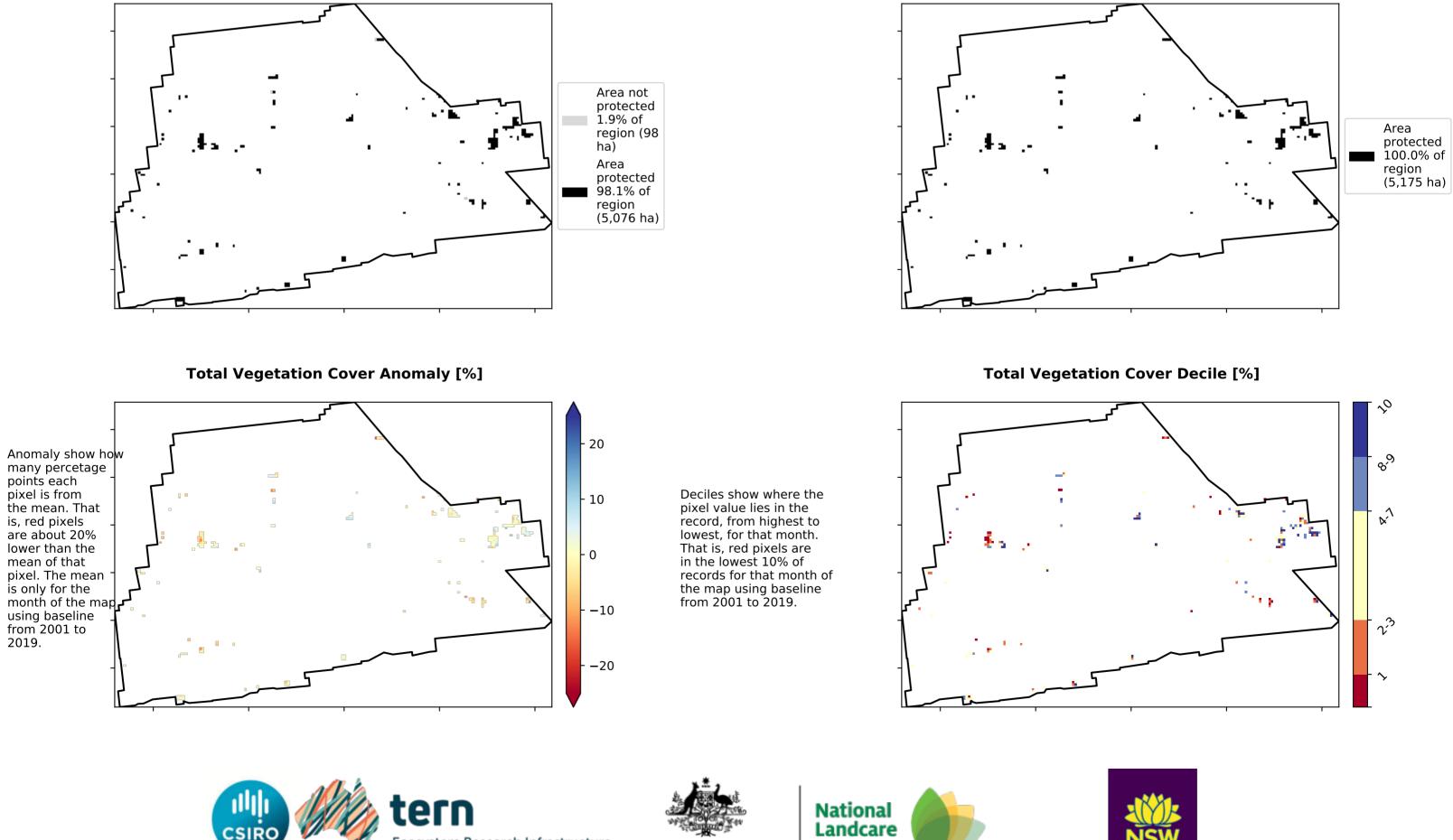


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



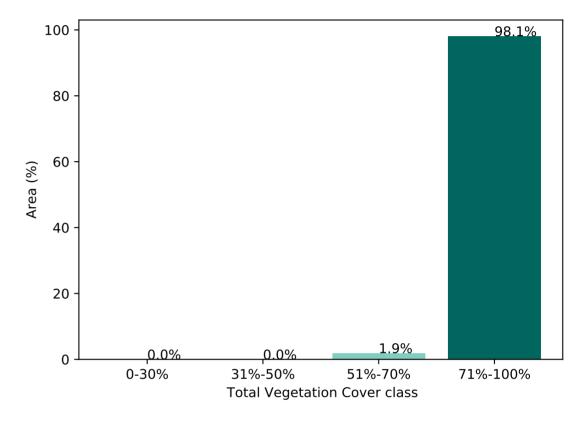
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

CSIRO

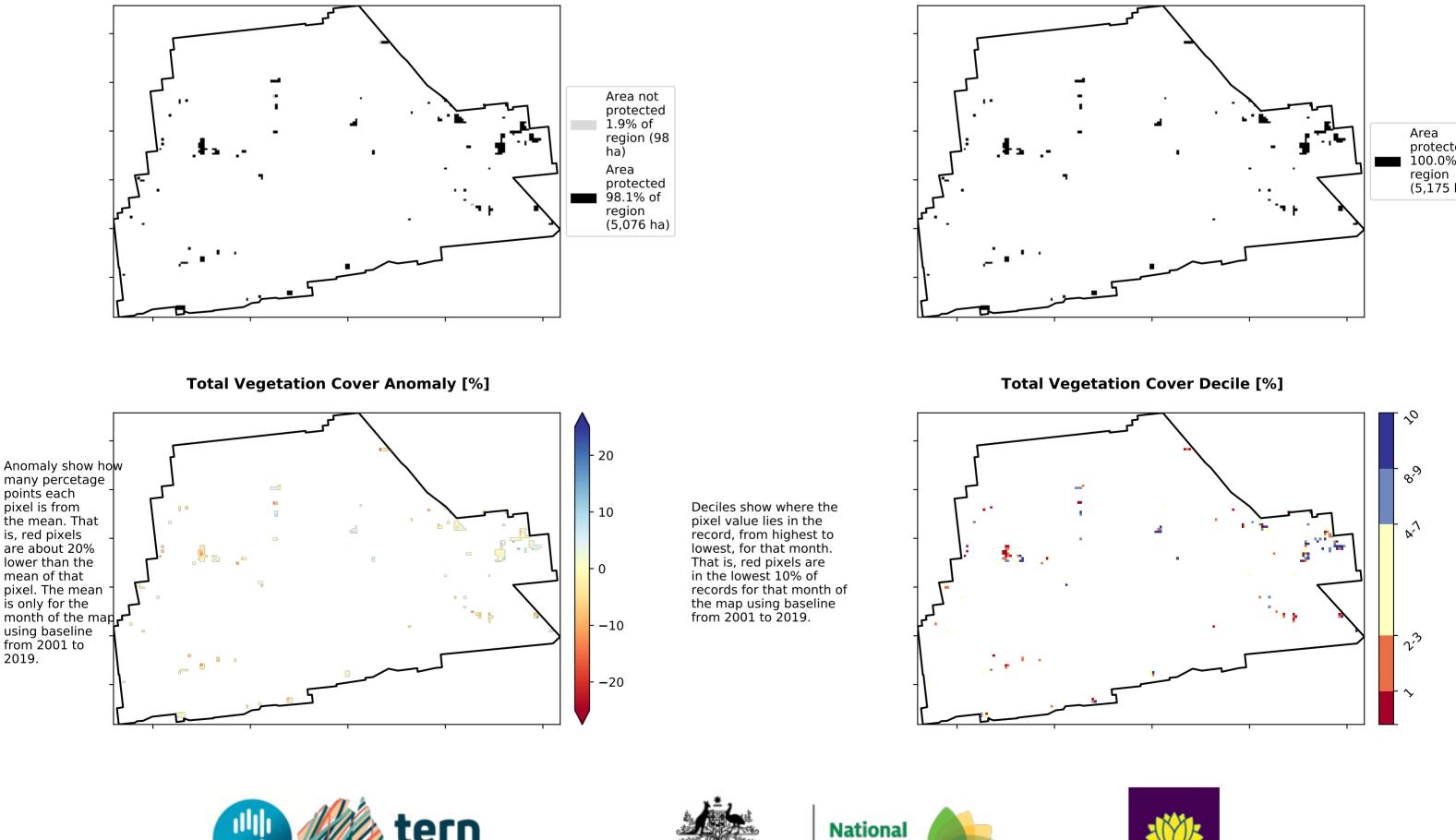


Programme

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

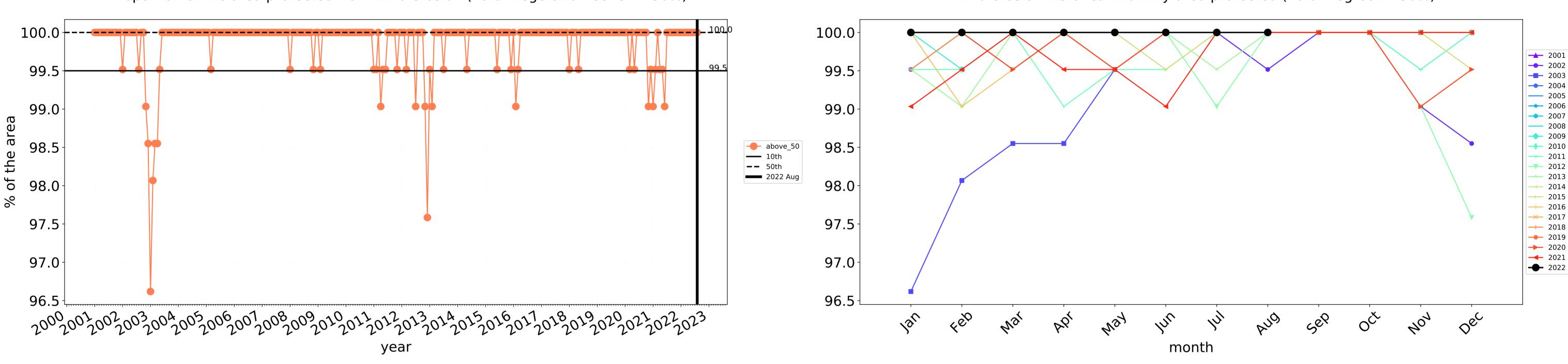


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



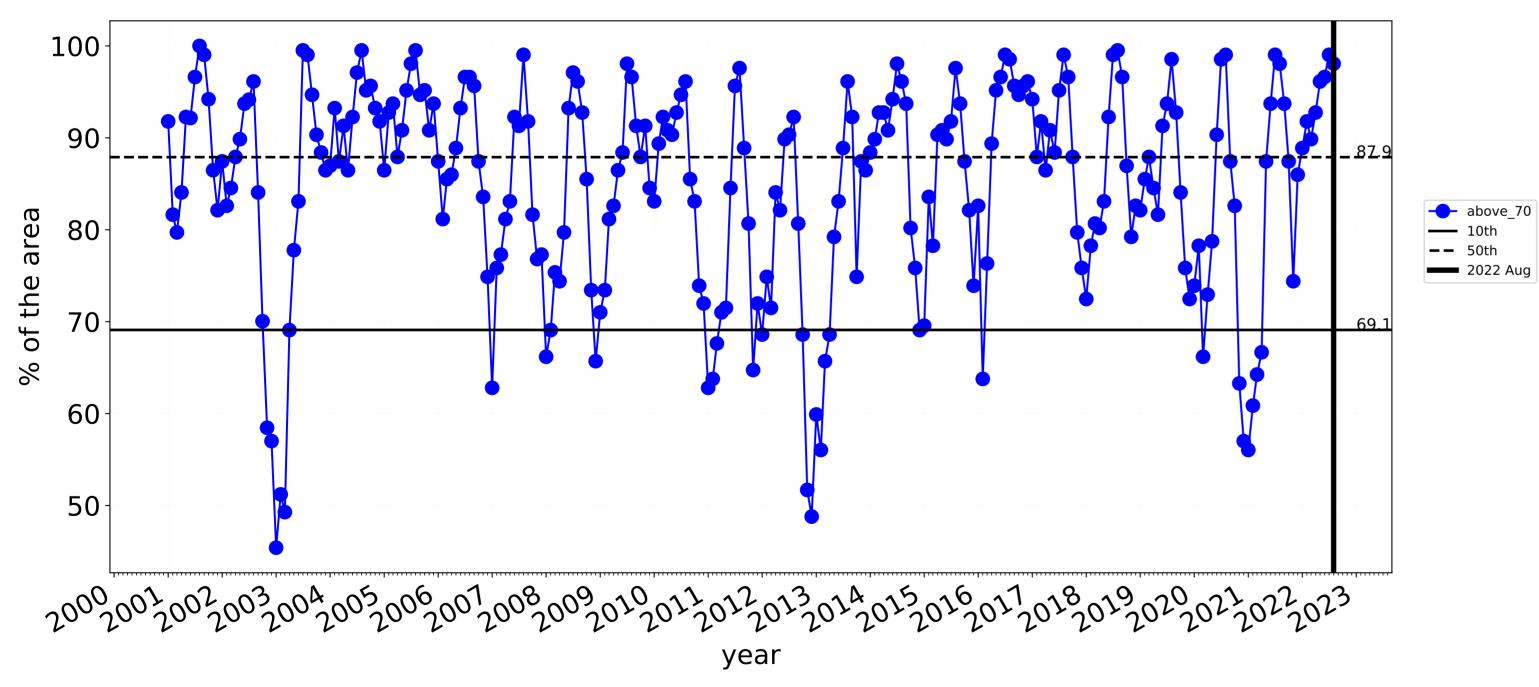
Australian Government

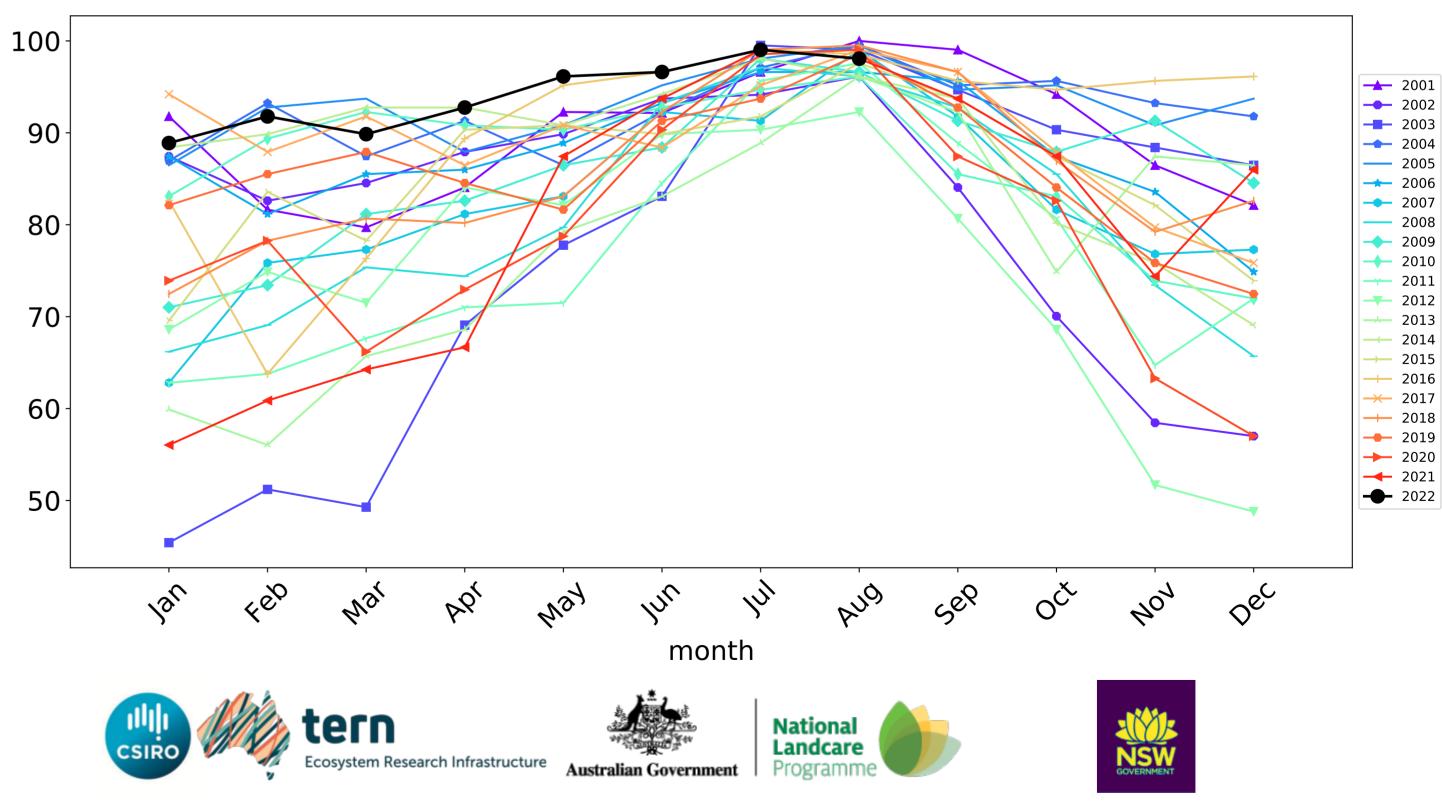
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







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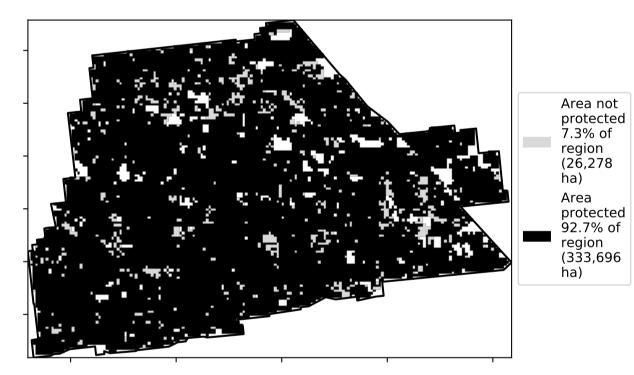
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

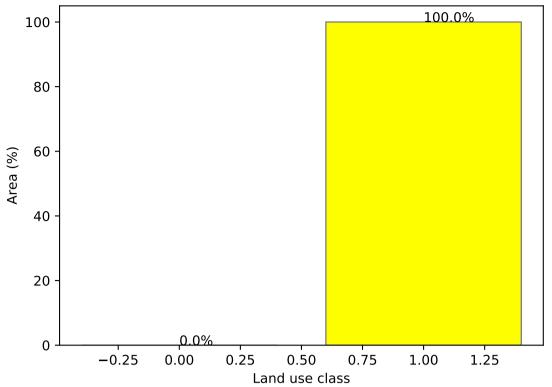
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia -(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%200% 52% TON 32%50% 0.30%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

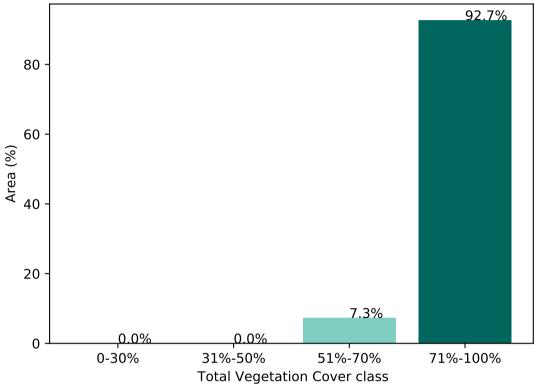


0 -0.25 80 60 Area (%) 05

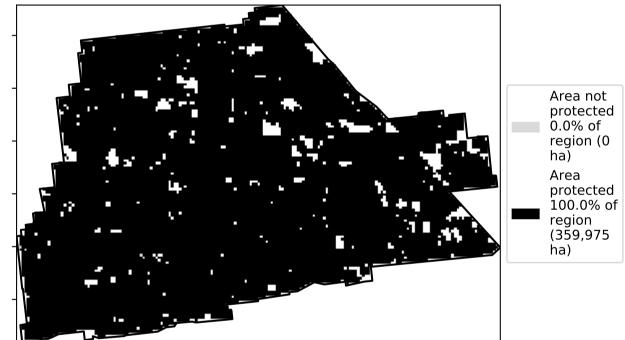
Proportion of each land class in area



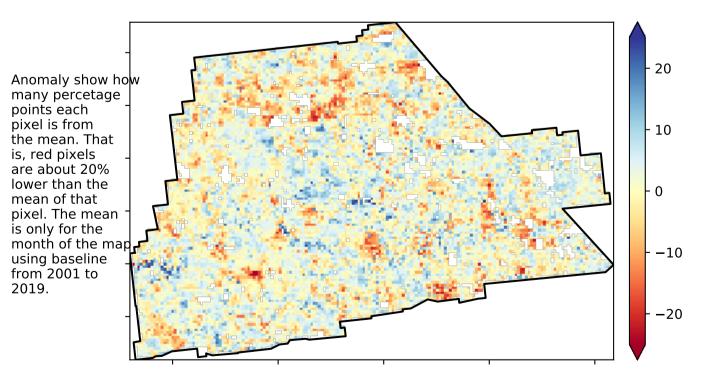
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



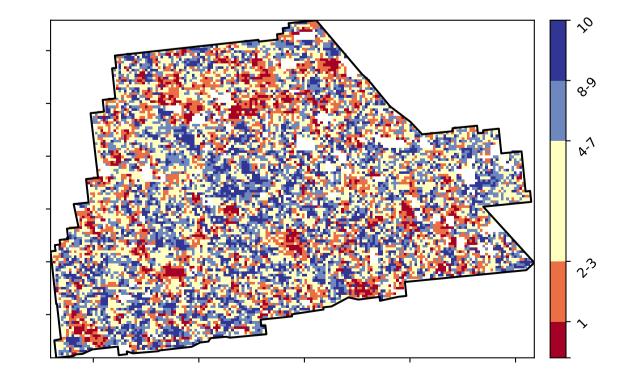
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

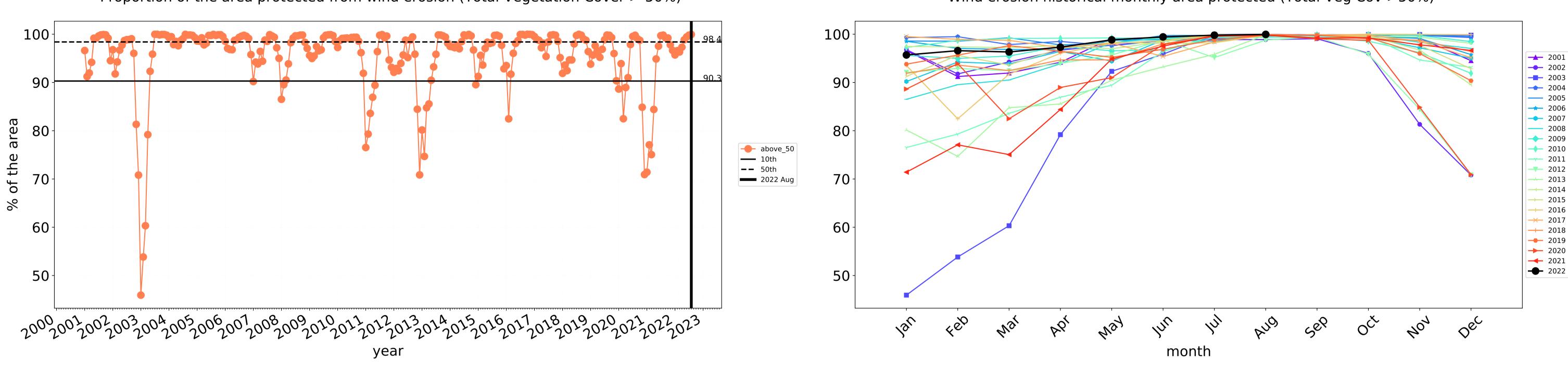


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





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100-

80-

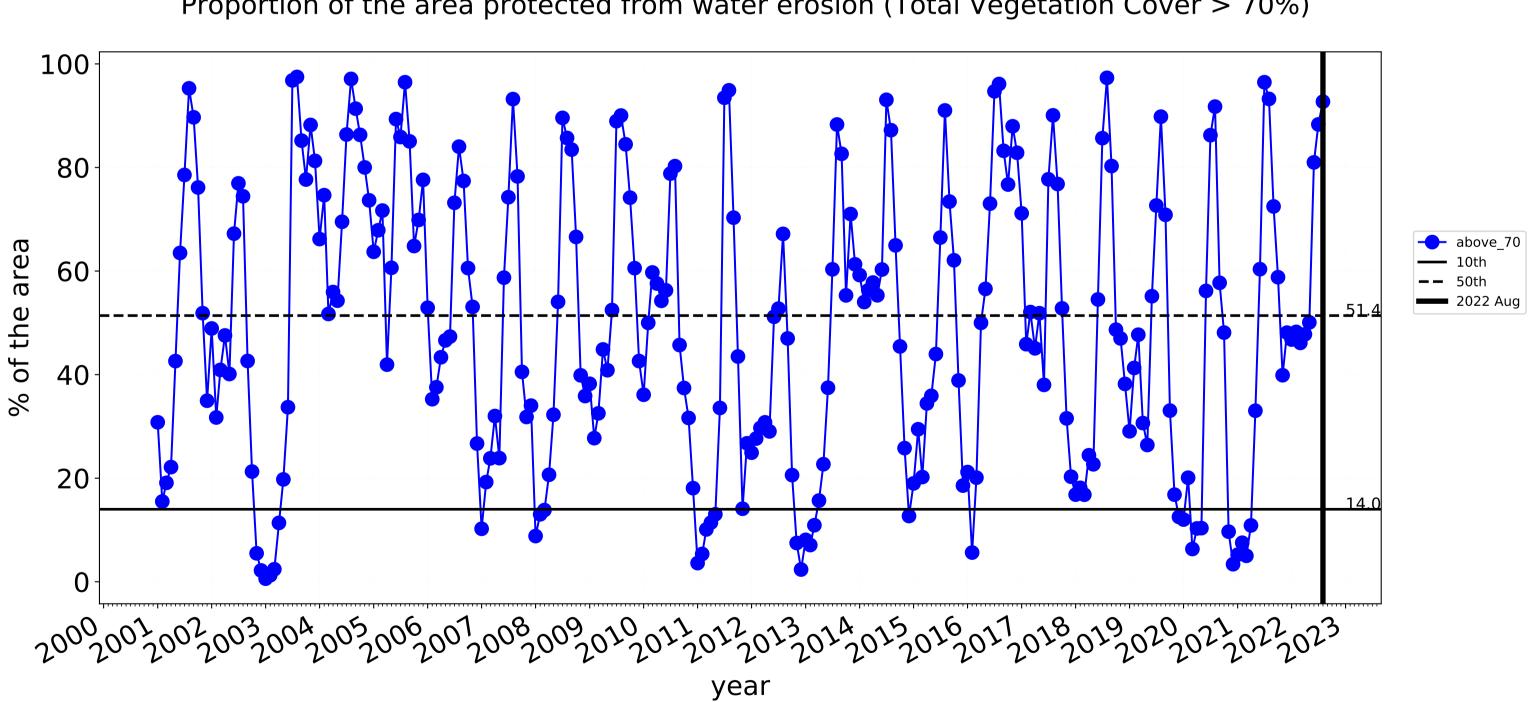
60-

40

20-

0 -

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Agriculture timeseries

month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

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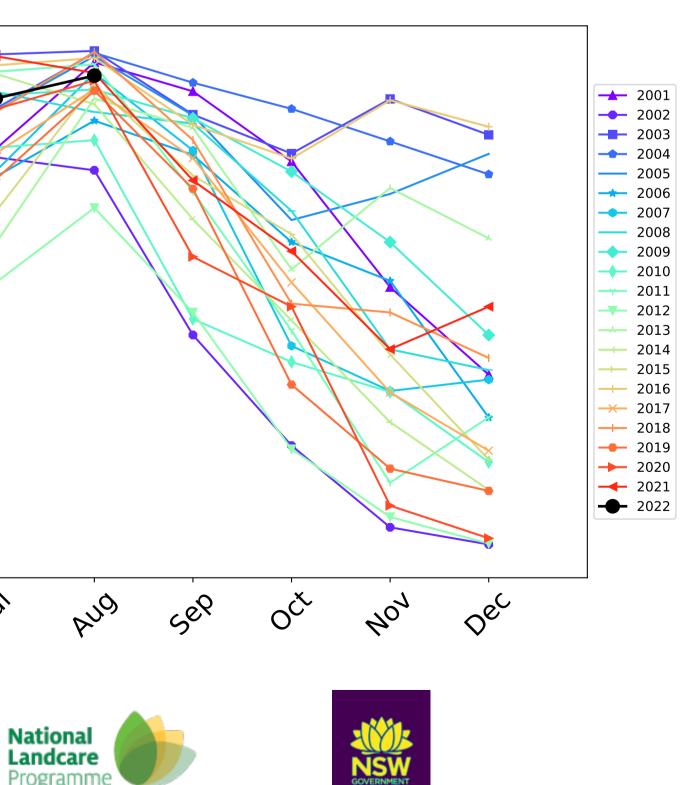
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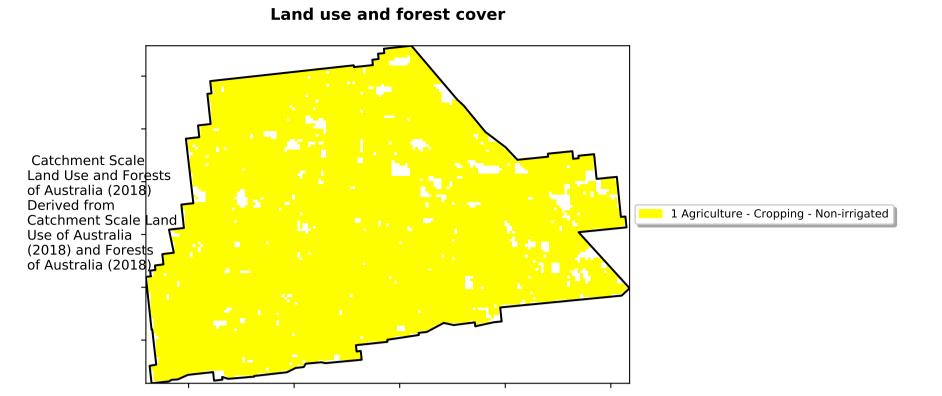
Programm

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

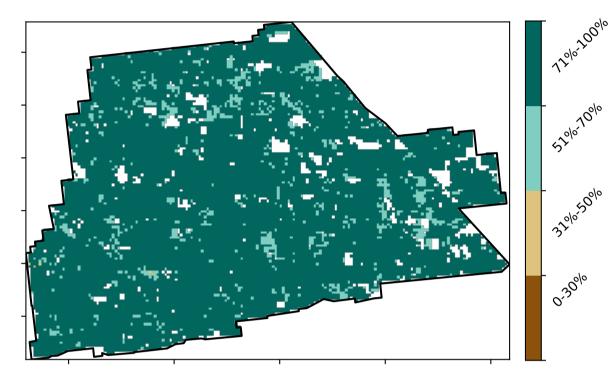
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Cropping



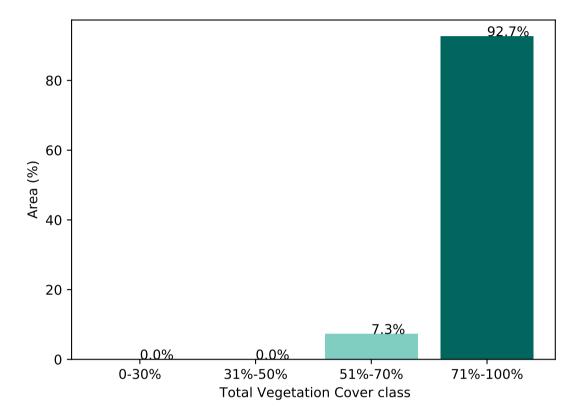
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



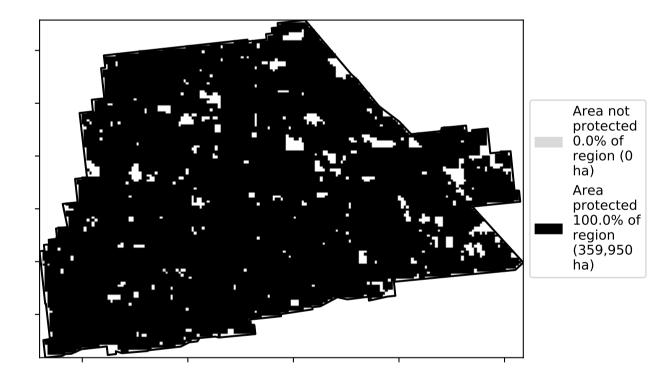
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



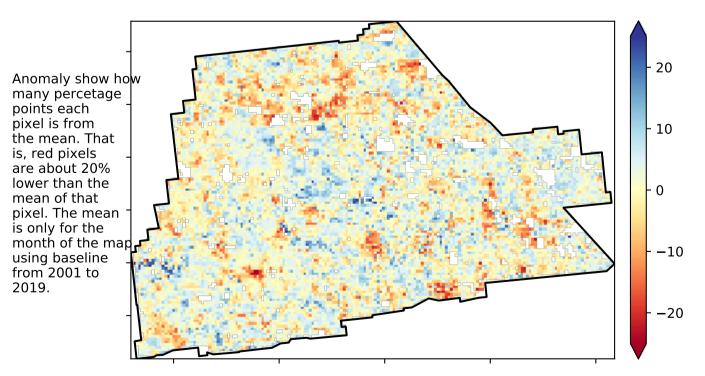




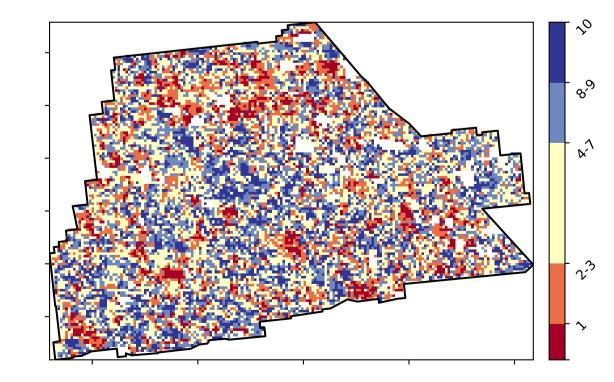
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

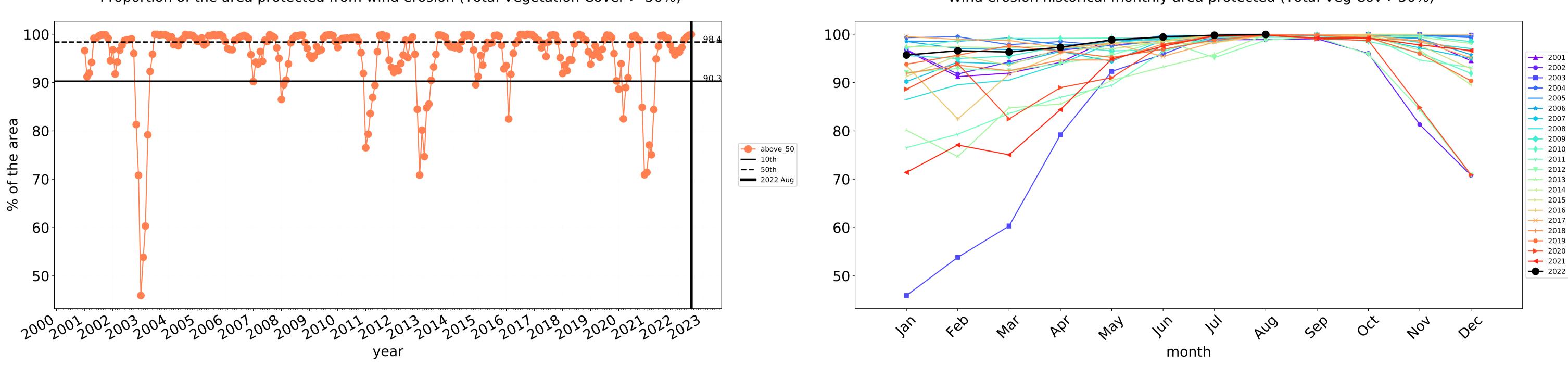


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

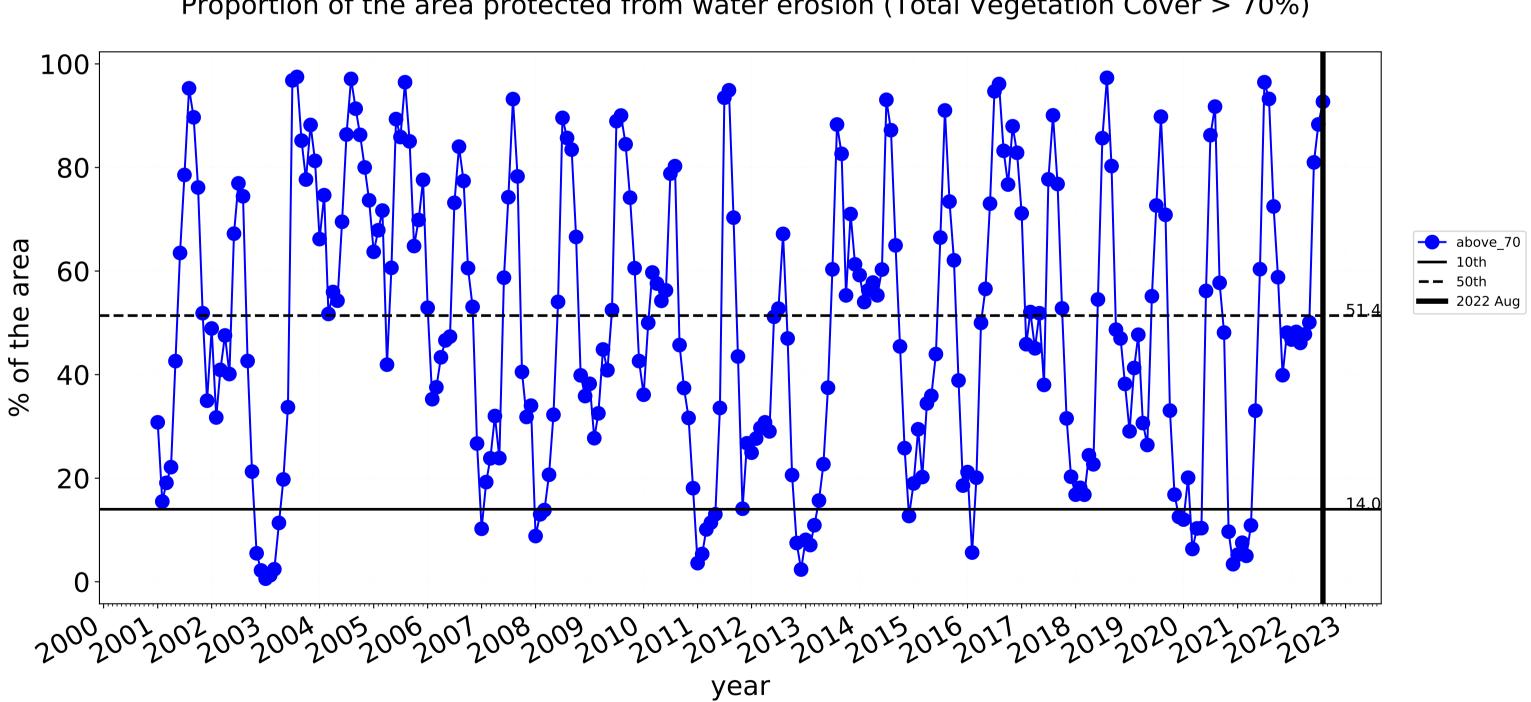




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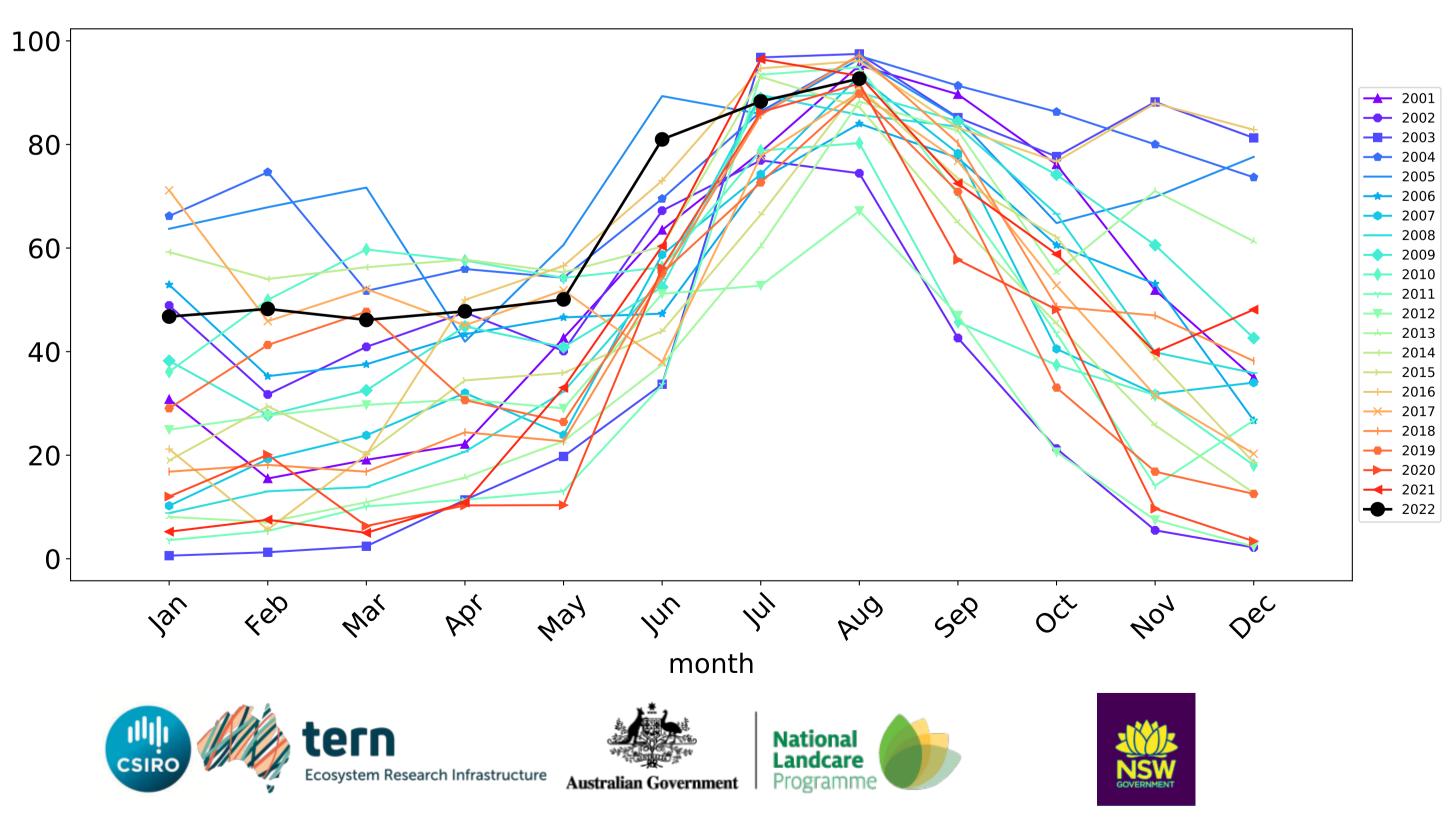
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Narembeen_(S) (380,850 ha and no data 61 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	380,850	100.0% 380,850	100.0% 380,725	92.9% 353,650	55.5% 211,375	4.3% 16,325	1.1% 4,250
Conservation and natural environments	20,450	100.0% 20,450	100.0% 20,450	95.5% 19,525	65.3% 13,350	4.4% 900	0.6% 125
Conservation and natural environments non forest	15,275	100.0% 15,275	100.0% 15,275	94.6% 14,450	63.0% 9,625	4.4% 675	0.7% 100
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	5,175	100.0% 5,175	100.0% 5,175	98.1% 5,075	72.0% 3,725	4.3% 225	0.5% 25
Agriculture	359,975	100.0% 359,975	100.0% 359,850	92.7% 333,750	54.9% 197,800	4.3% 15,325	1.1% 4,050
Cropping	359,950	100.0% 359,950	100.0% 359,825	92.7% 333,725	54.9% 197,775	4.3% 15,325	1.1% 4,050

