# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Nannup\_(S) WA

# Date: July 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

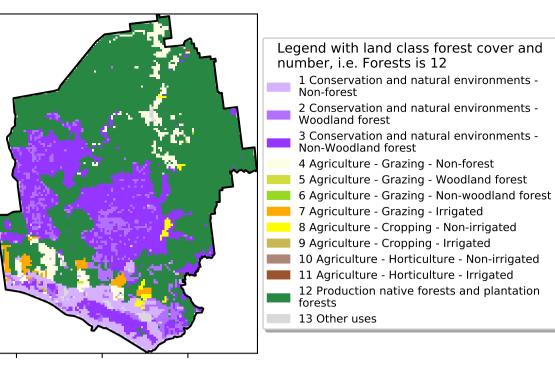
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover



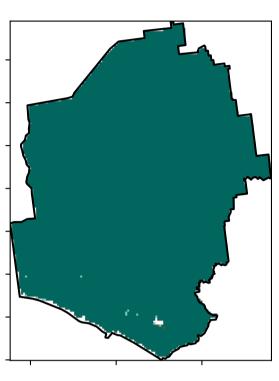
12%200%

520/07/00/2

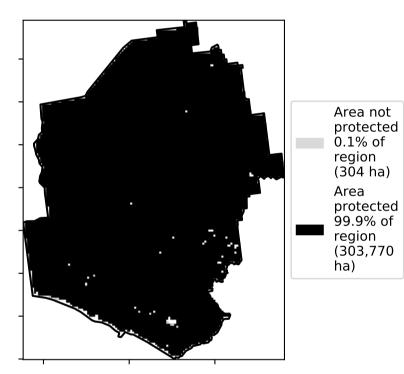
32%50%

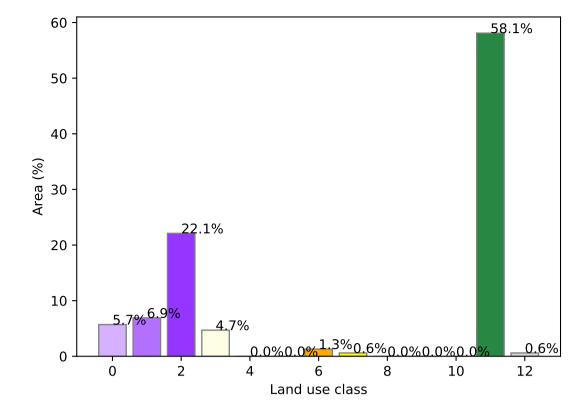
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

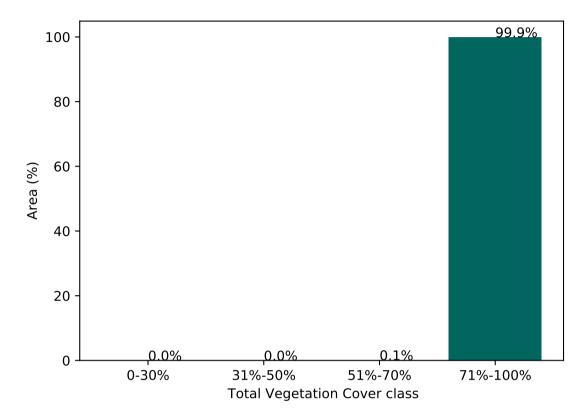


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

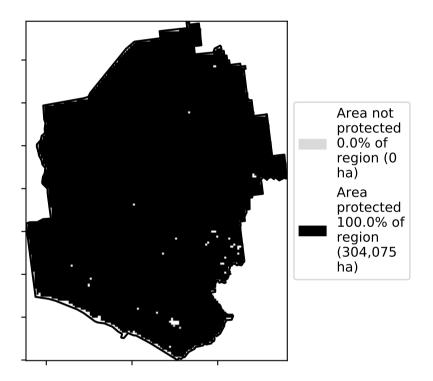




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

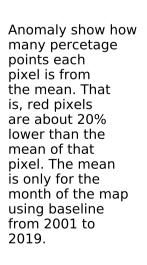


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

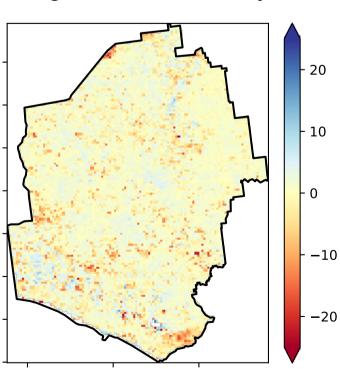
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

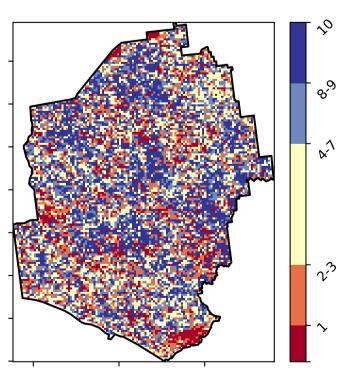
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

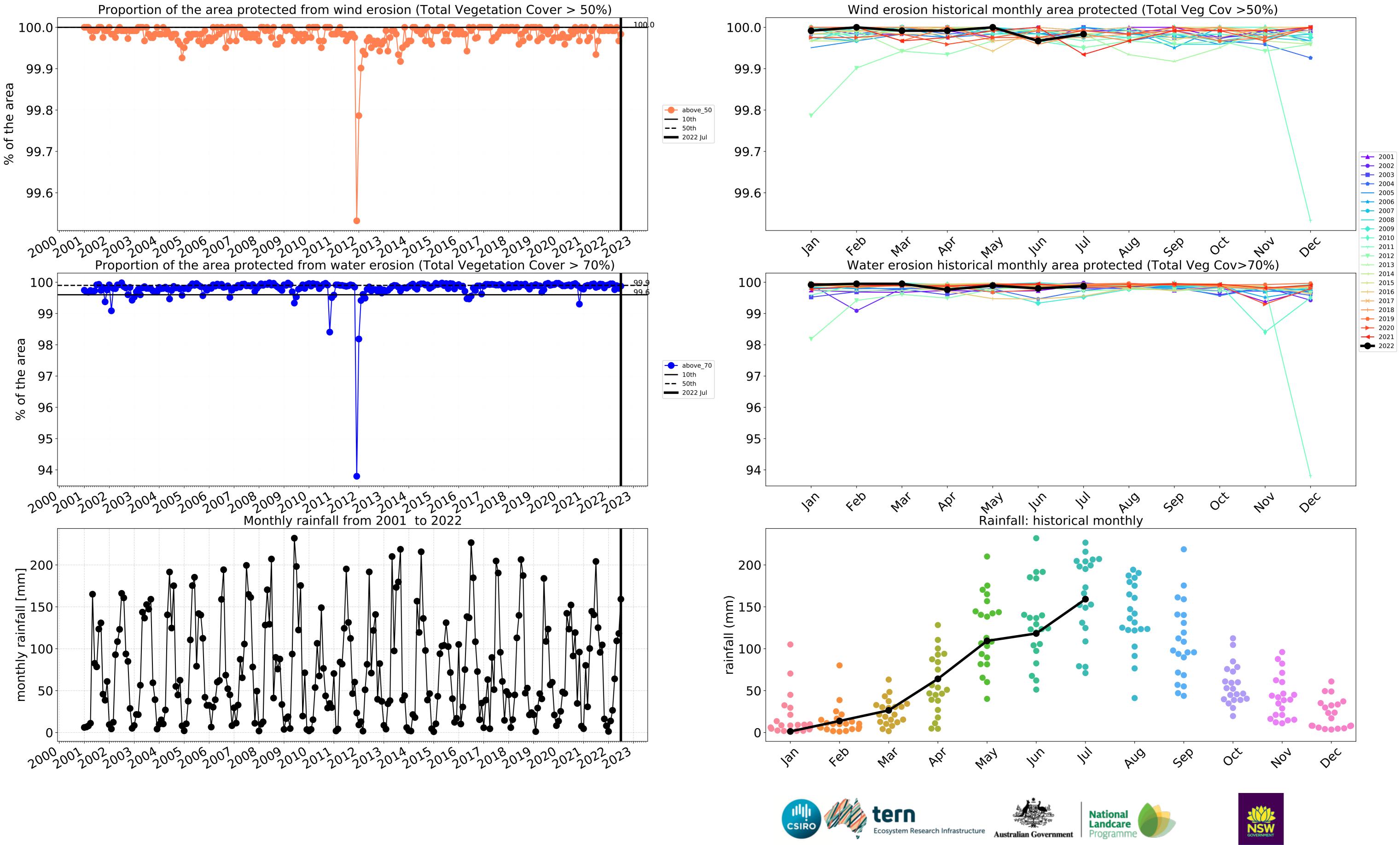


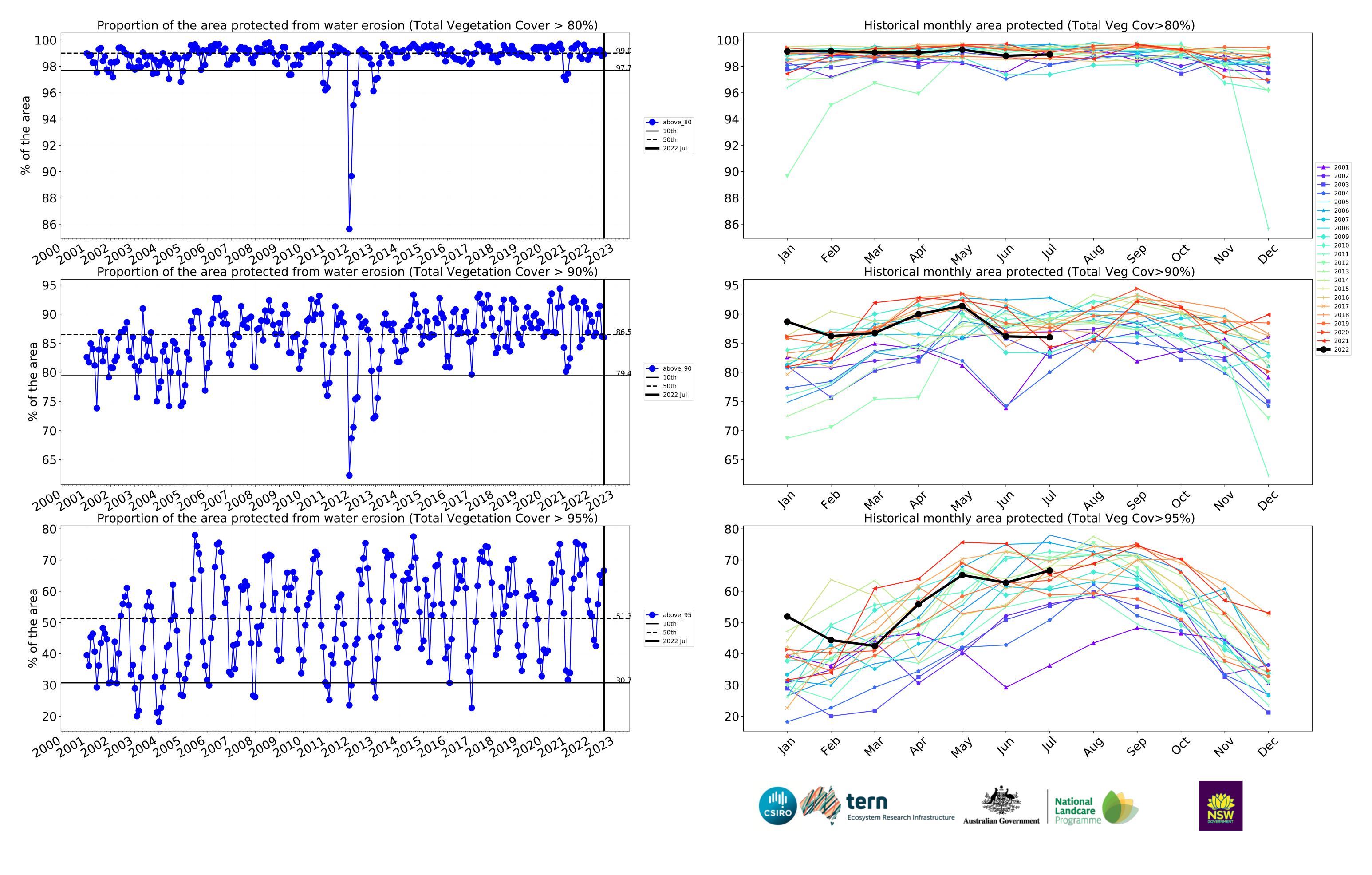
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





2

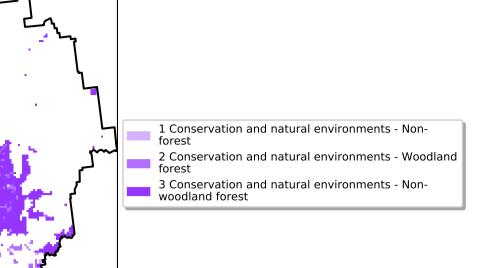




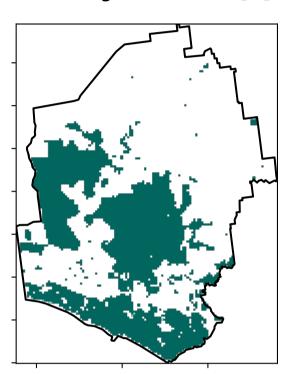
### **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

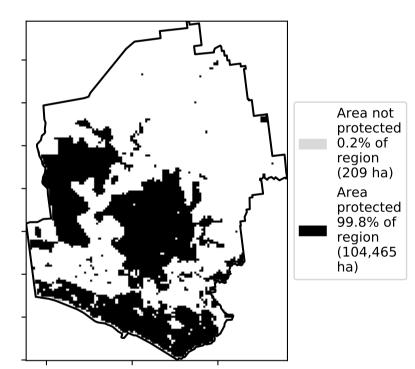
#### Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]









20

10

0 4

16.3%

0.5

0.0

### Proportion of each land class in area



1.0

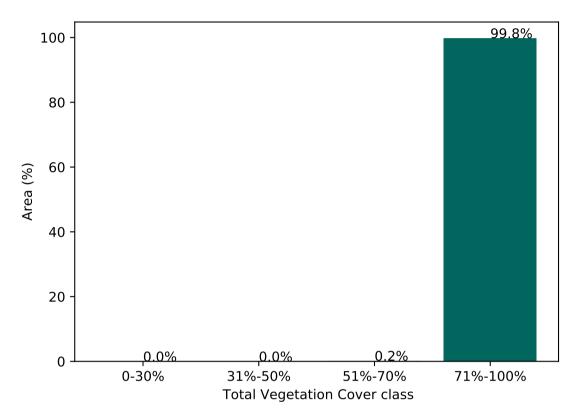
Land use class

19.8%

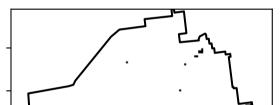
1.5

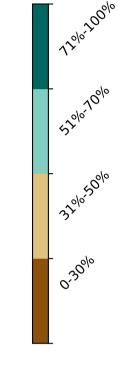
2.0

2.5



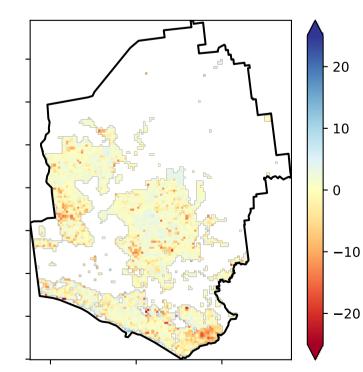
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



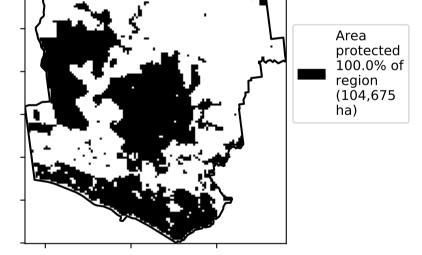


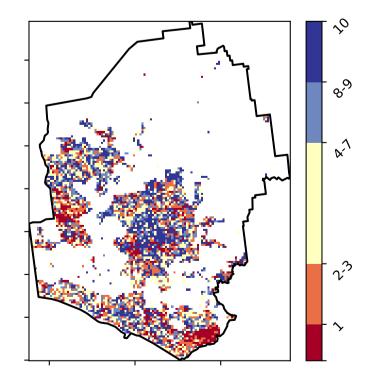
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

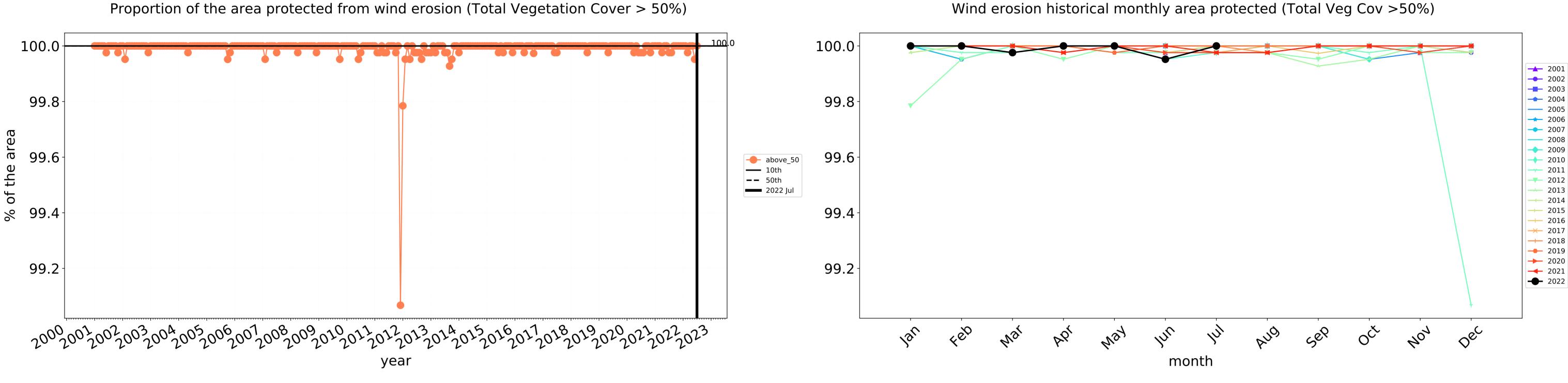


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



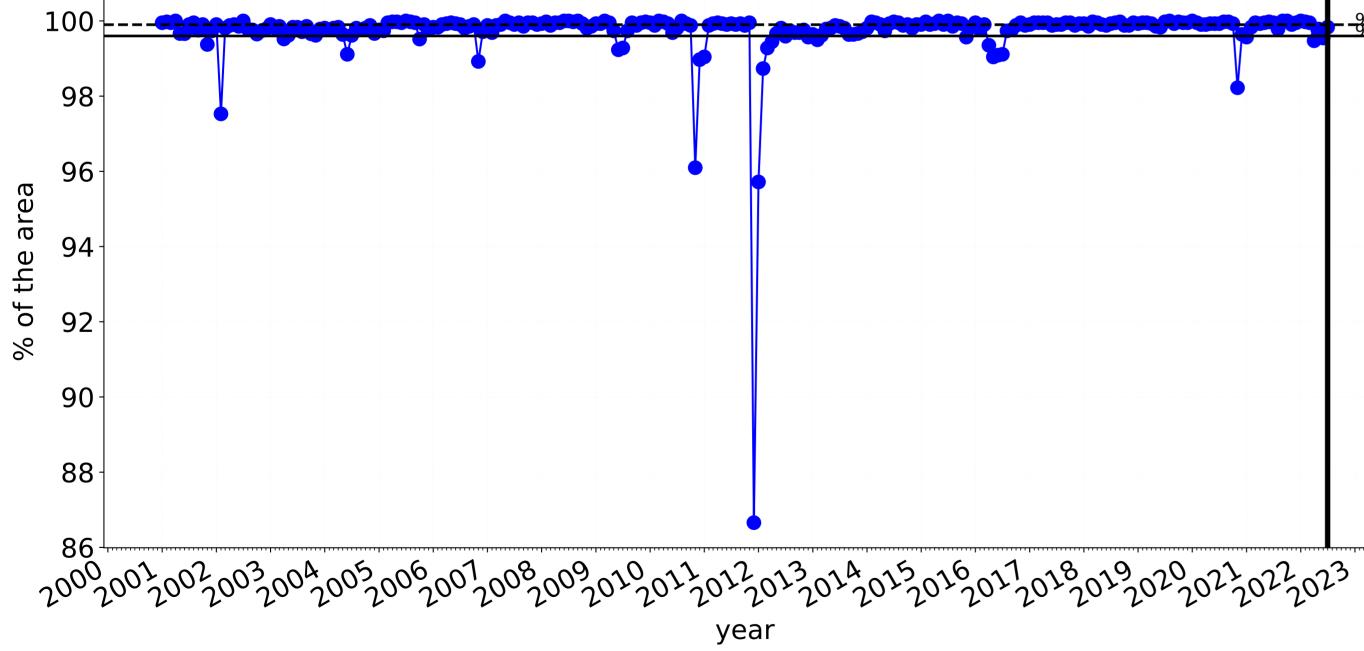






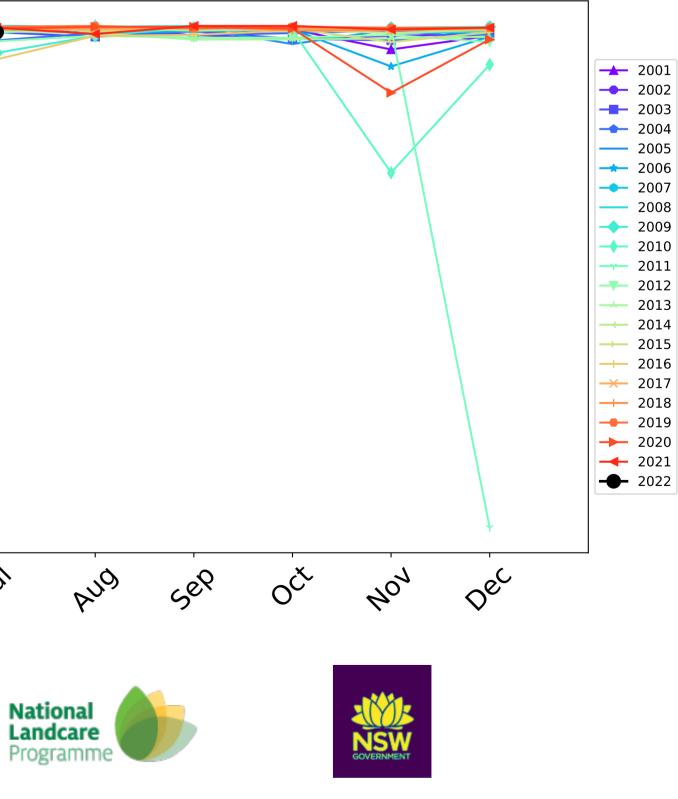
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

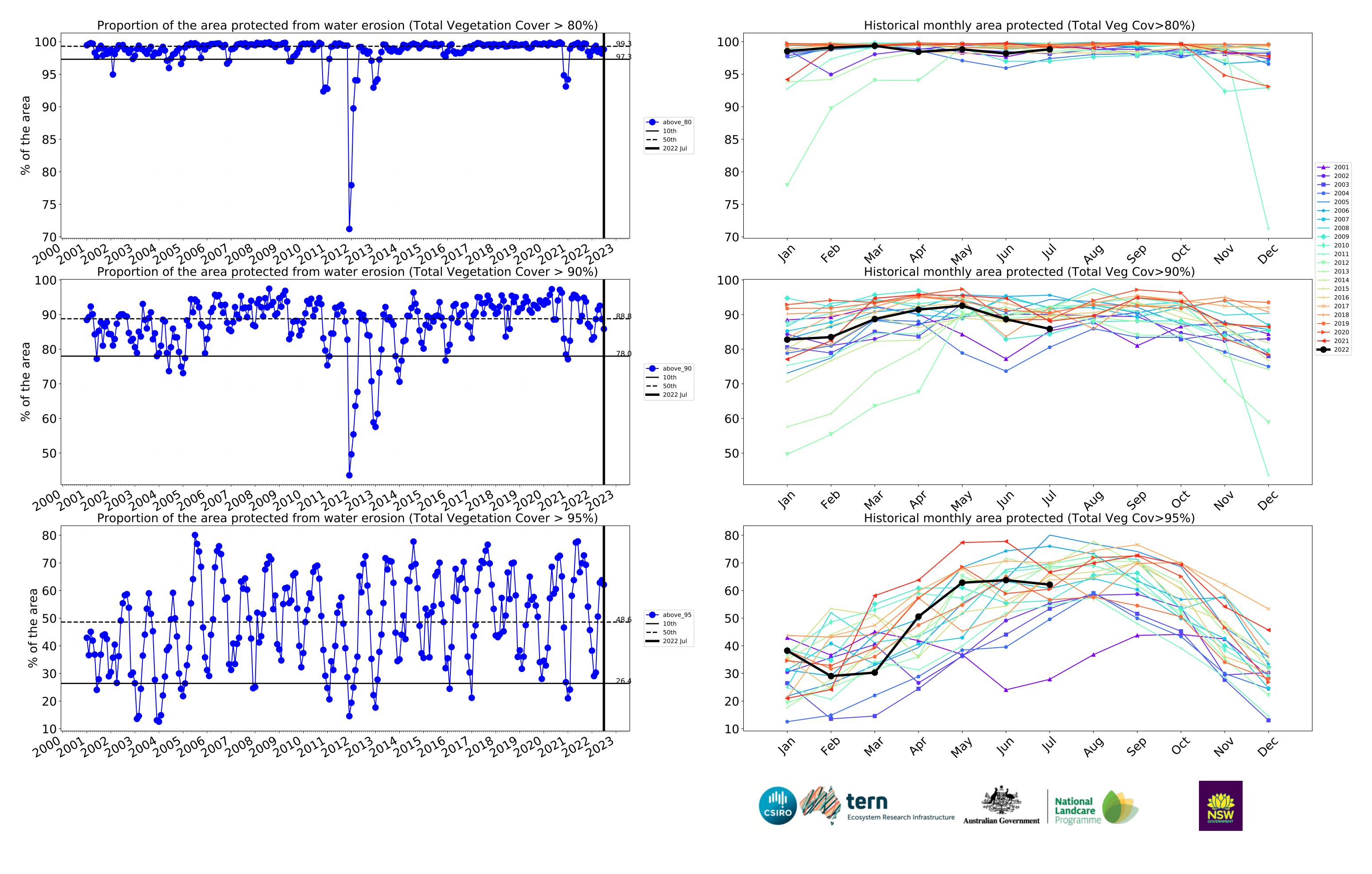
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 997 98 96 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 94 ------ 2022 Jul 92 90 88 86 4eb lar In way PQ 1/2/ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

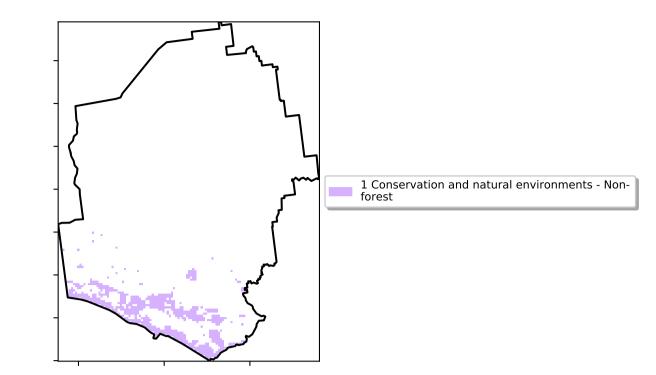
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



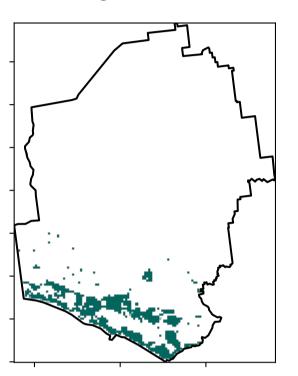


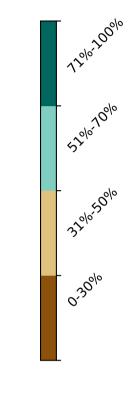
### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

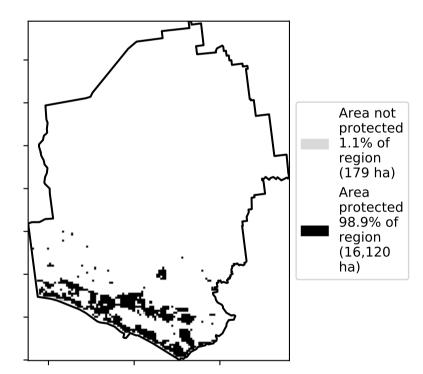


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

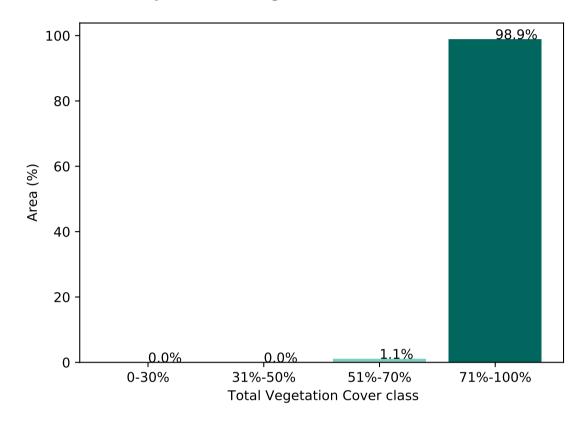




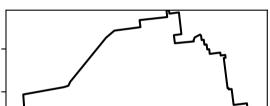
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

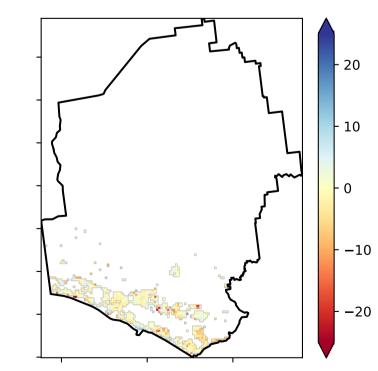
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

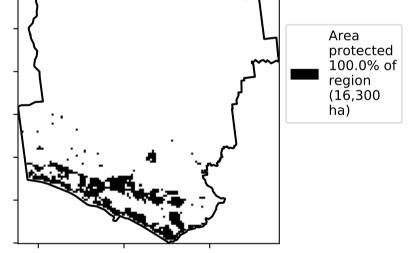
Catchment Scale Land

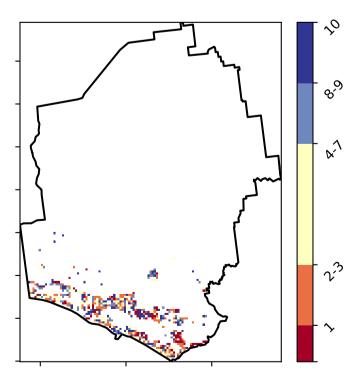
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



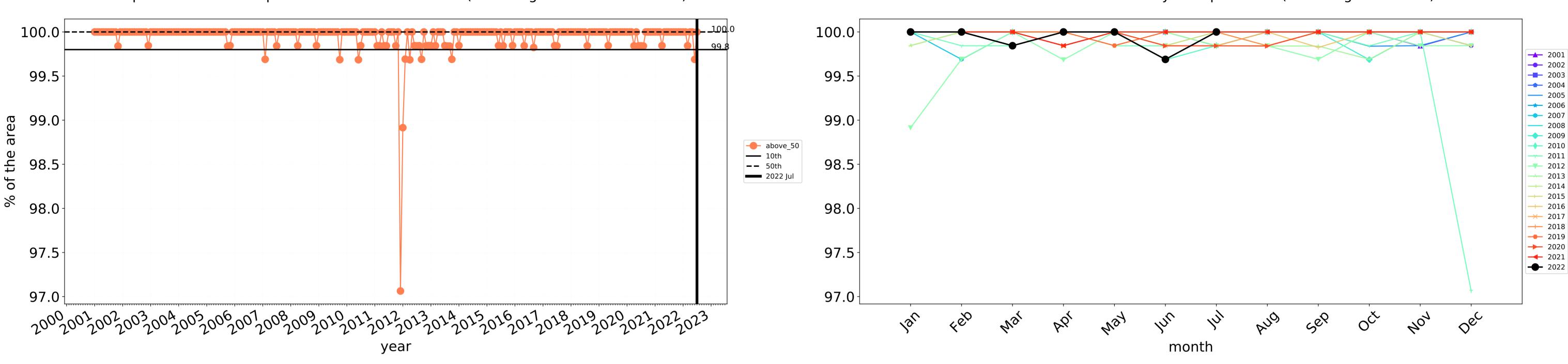
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





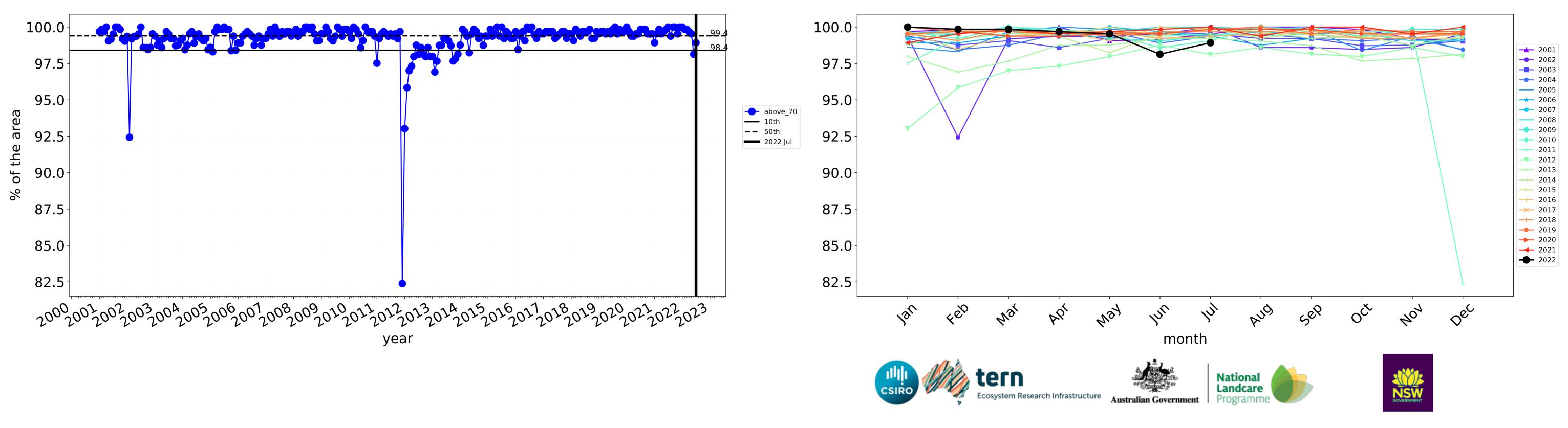


## **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



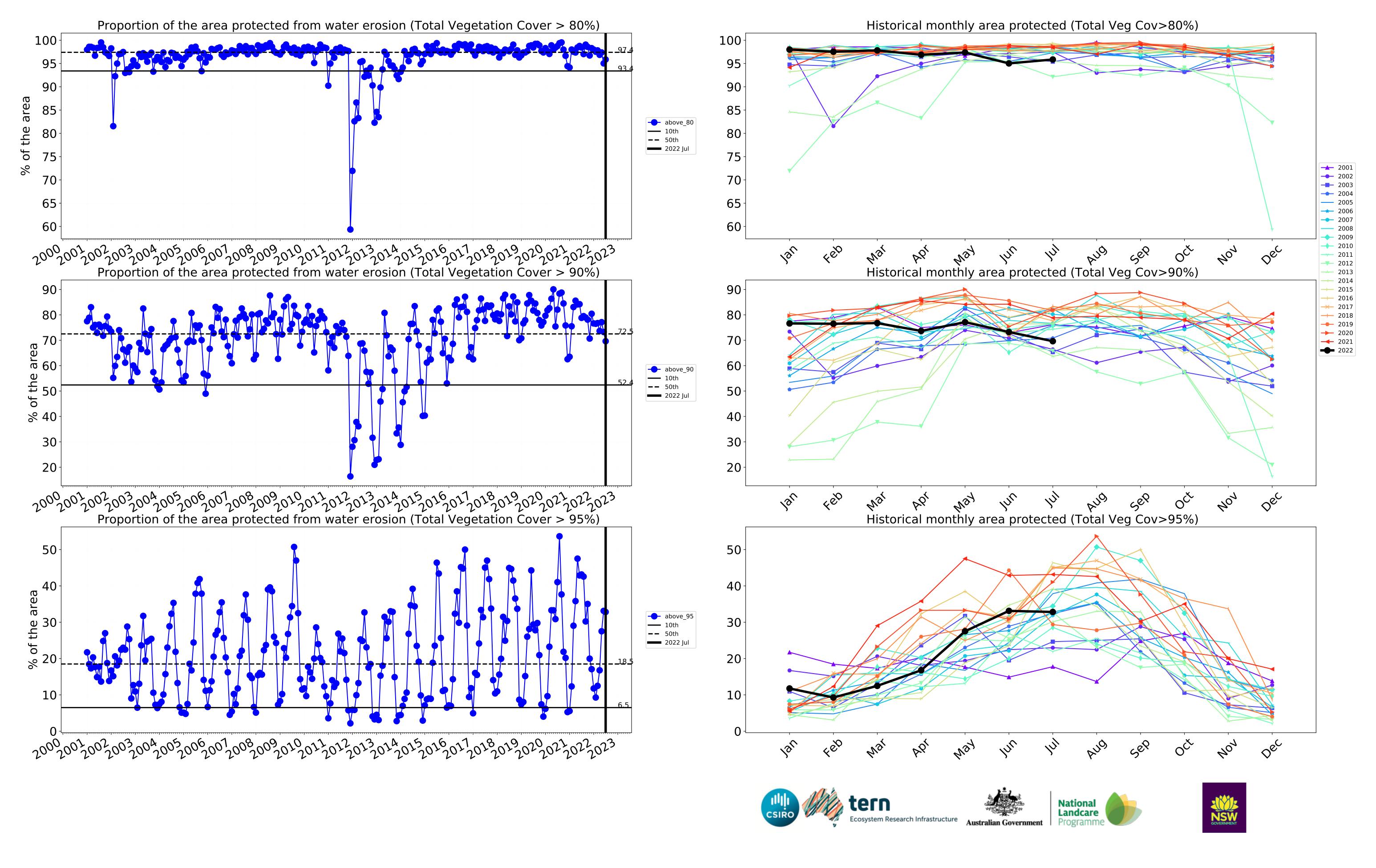
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



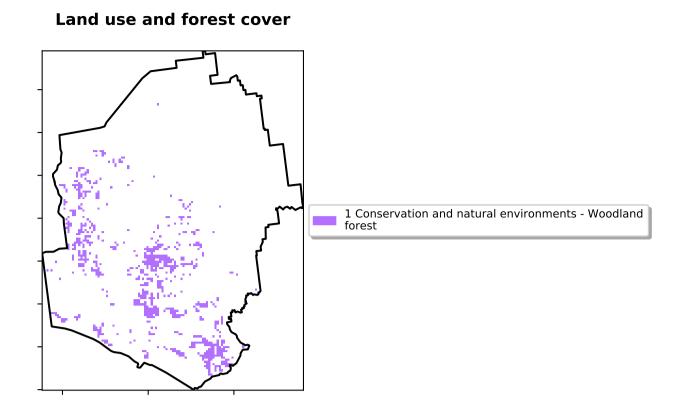
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

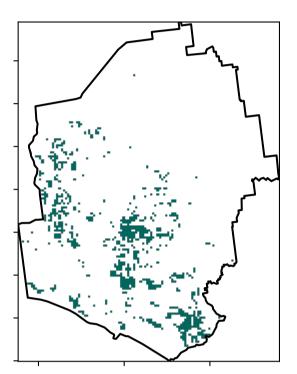


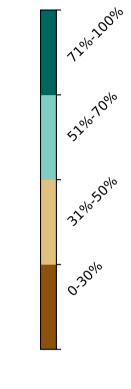
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

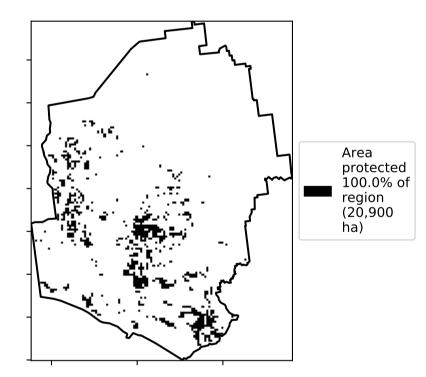


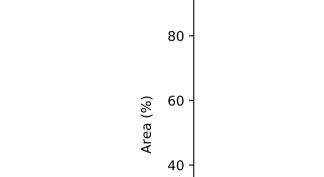
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



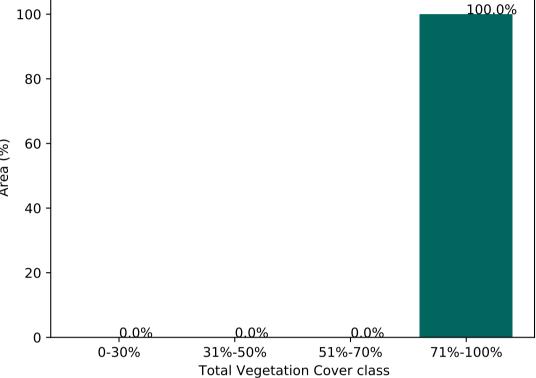


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

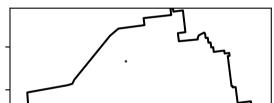




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

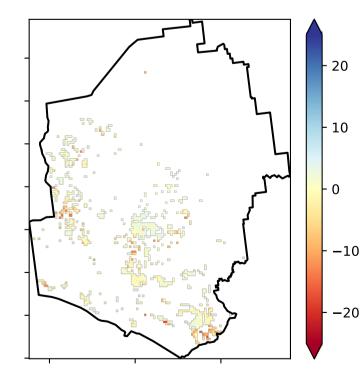


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

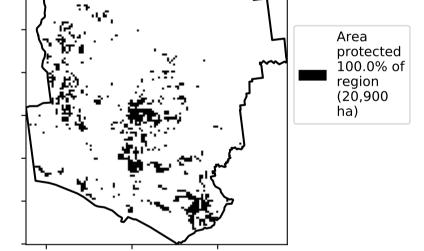


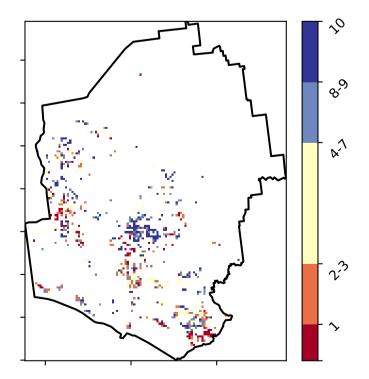
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



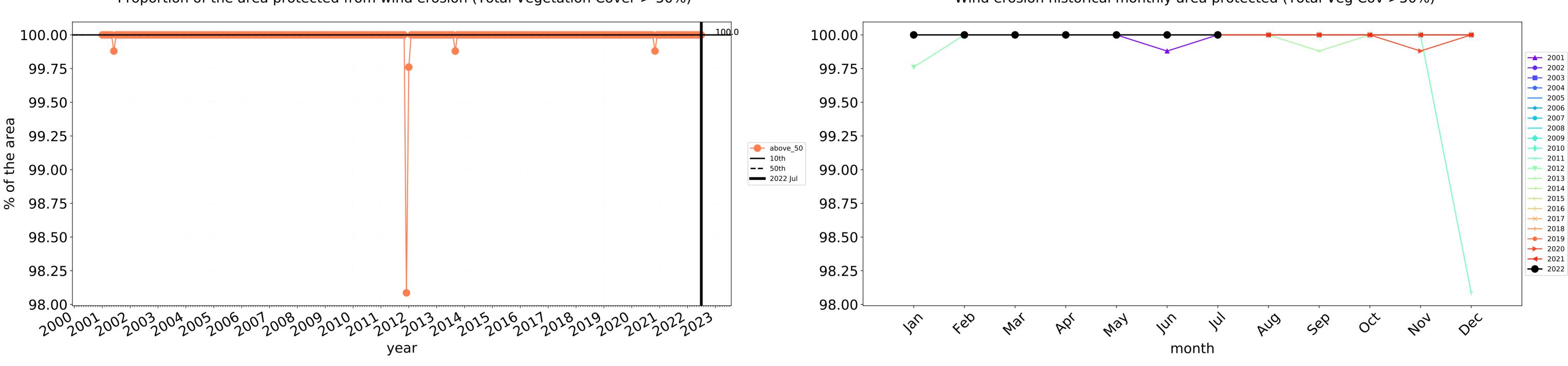
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





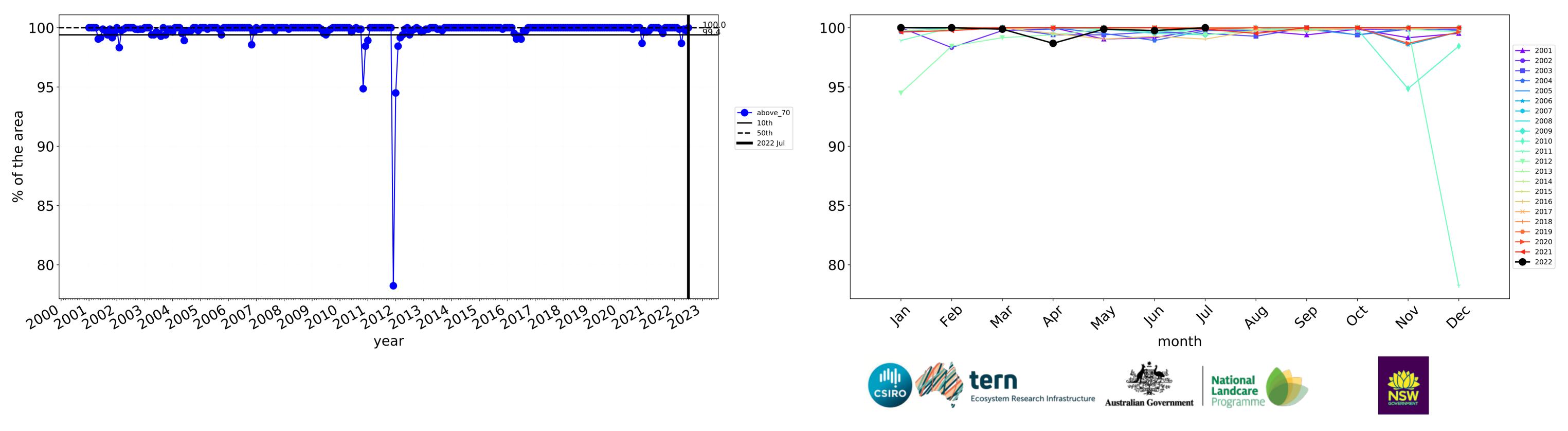


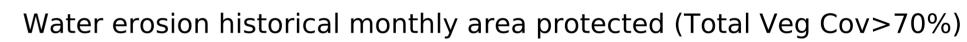
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

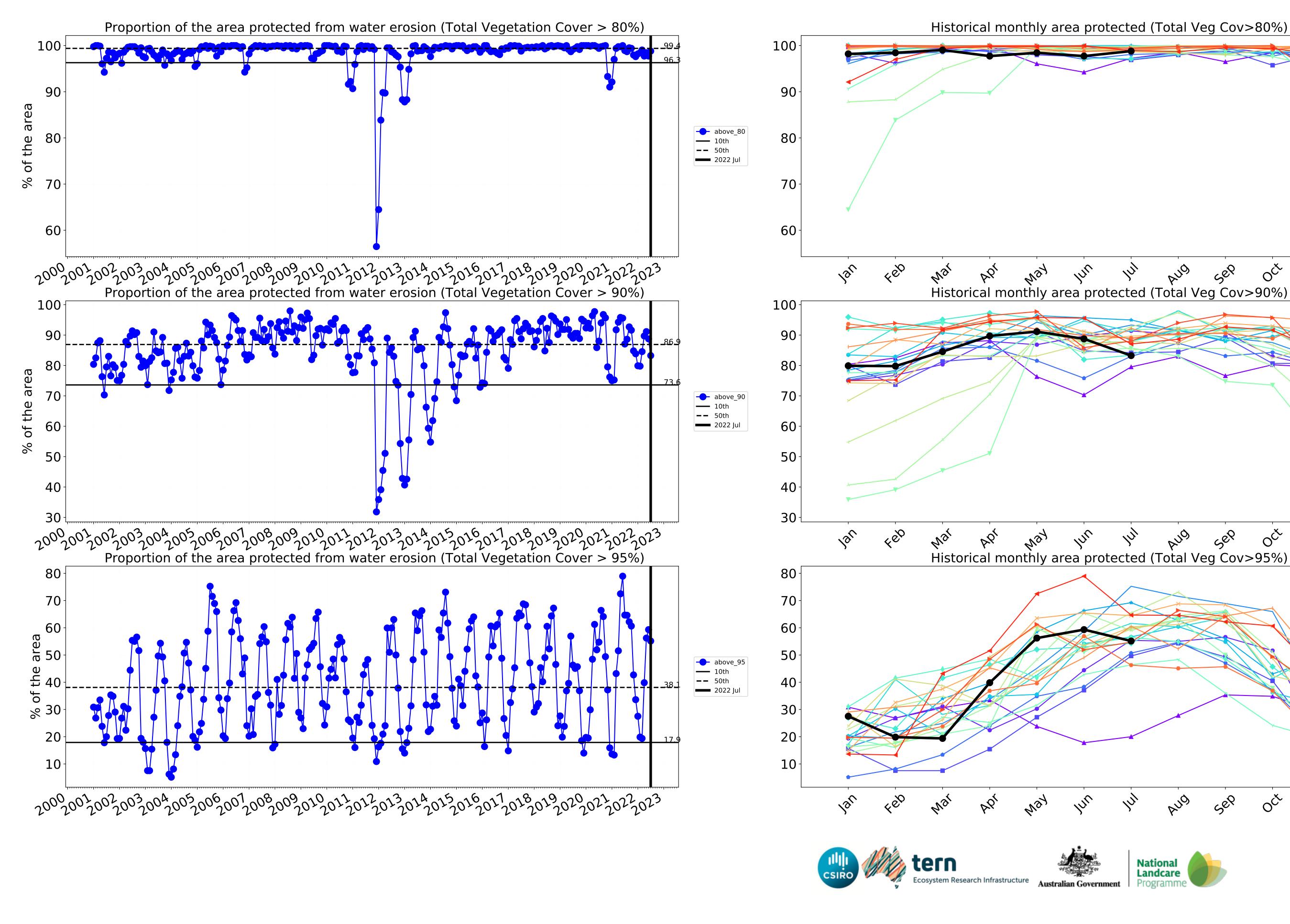


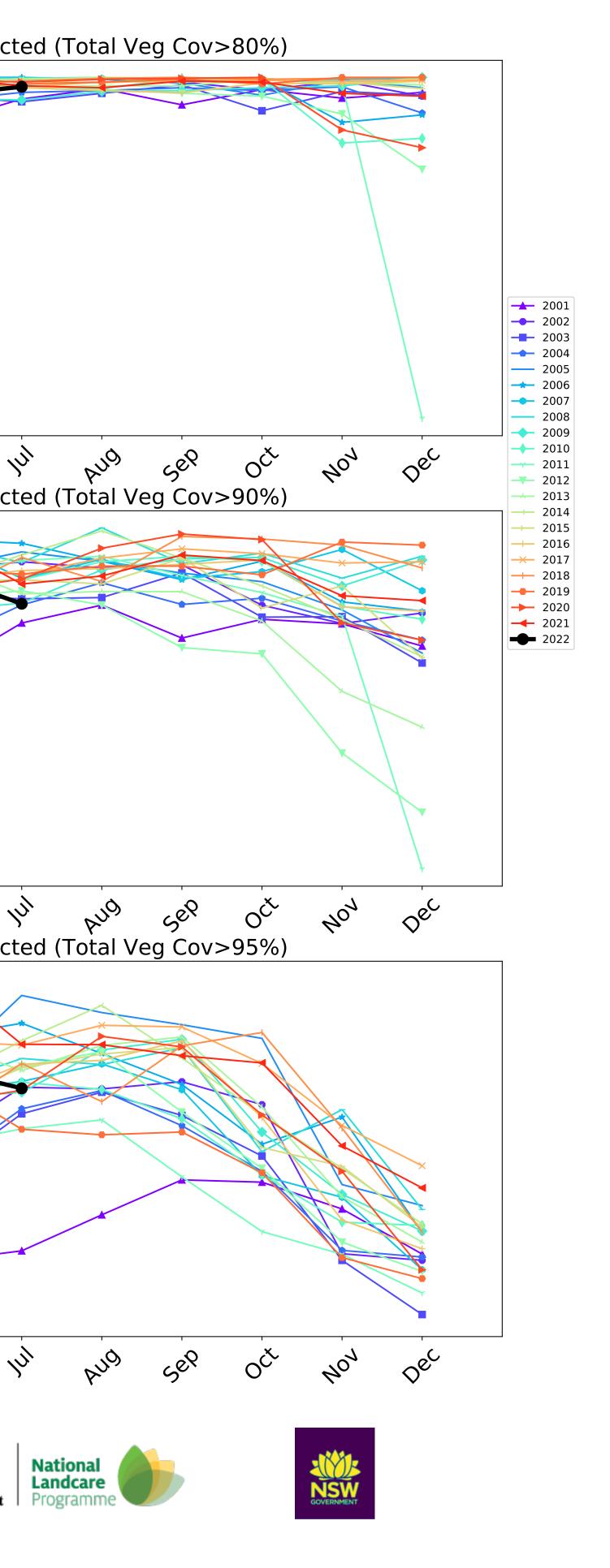
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





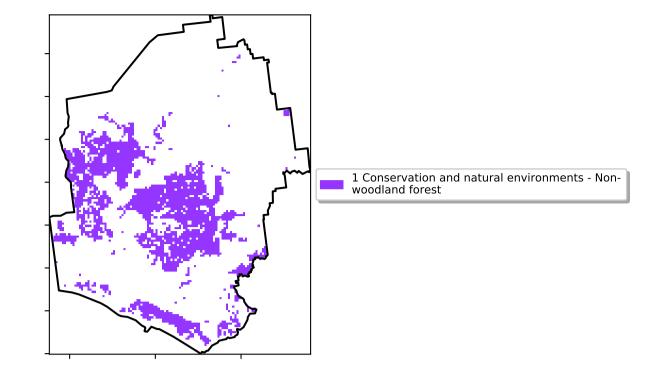




### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

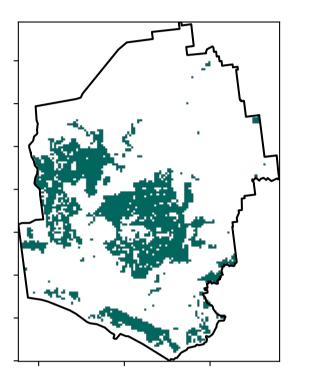


· 52% 70%

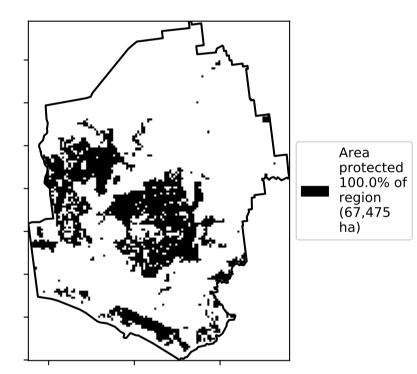
32010

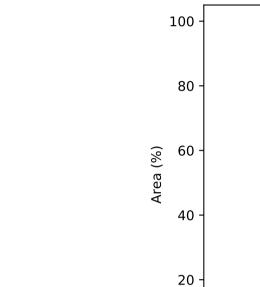
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

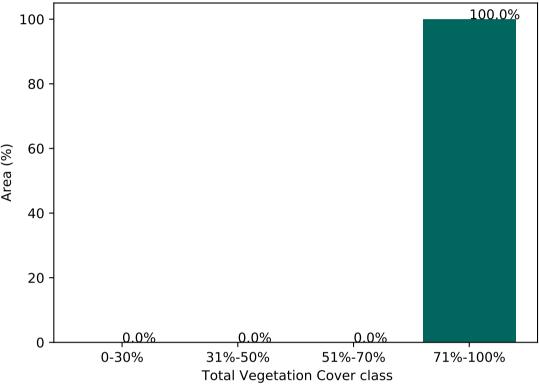




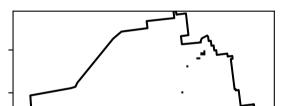




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

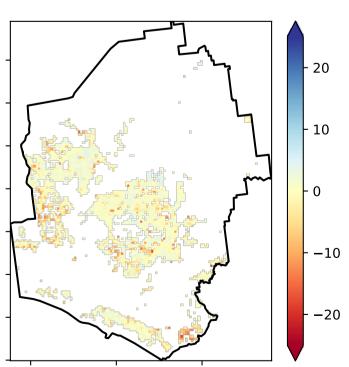


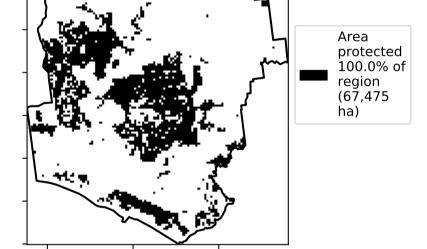
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

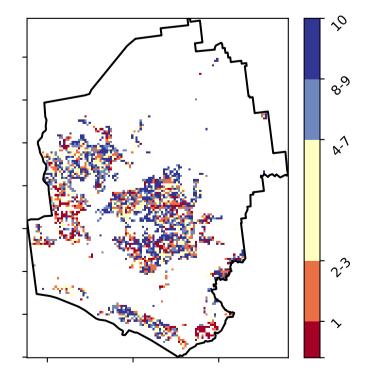
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



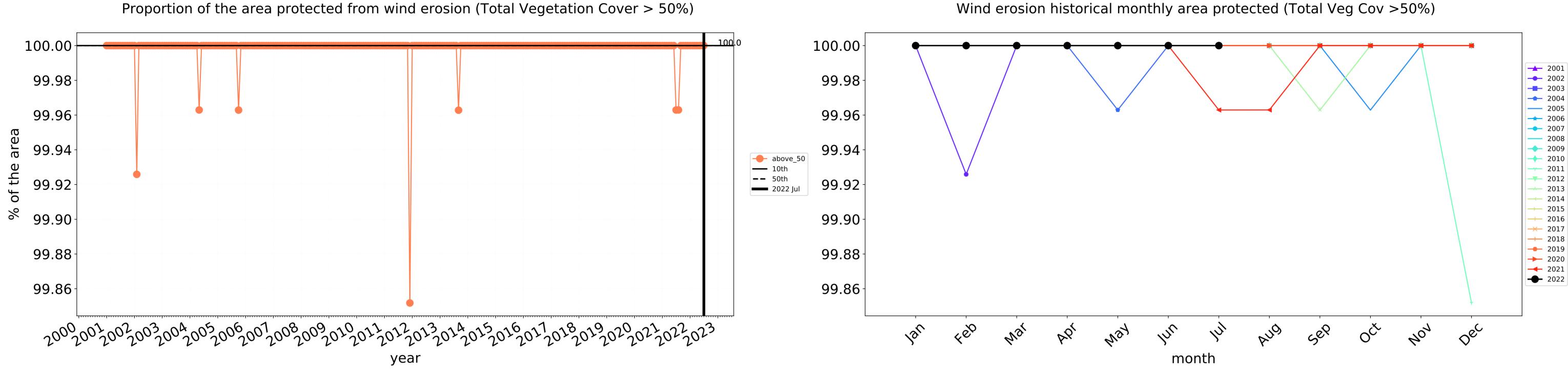


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

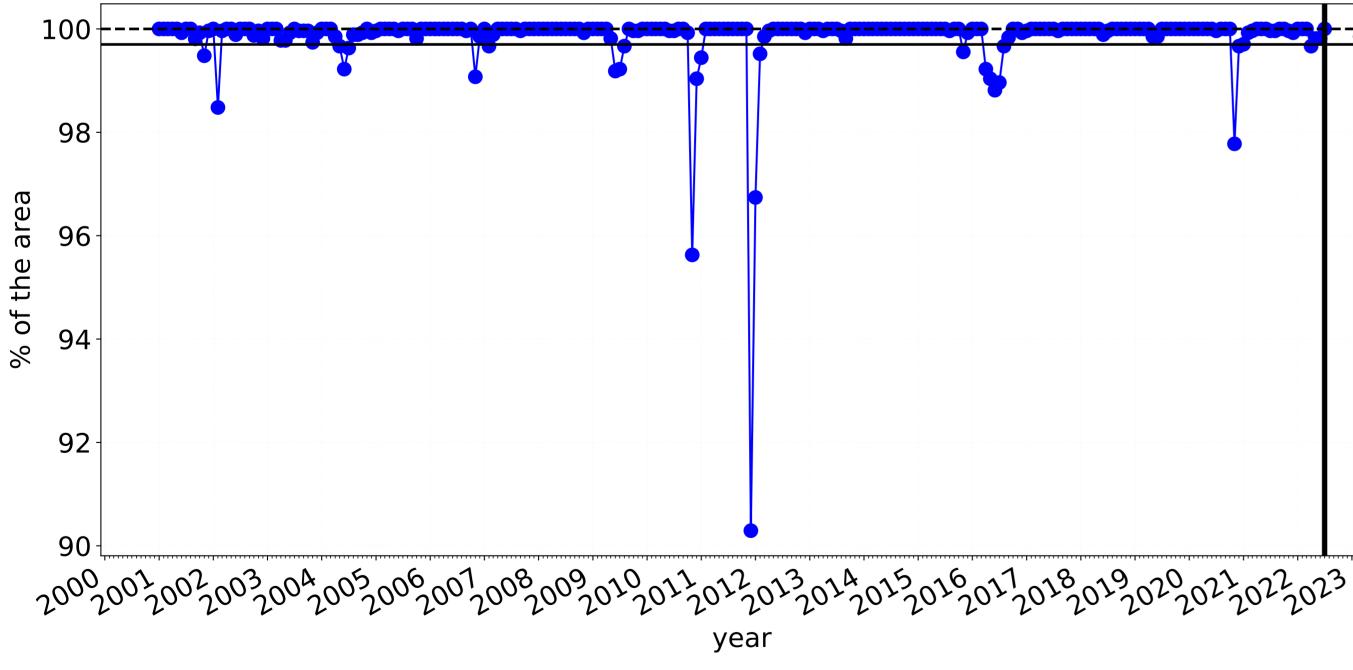
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







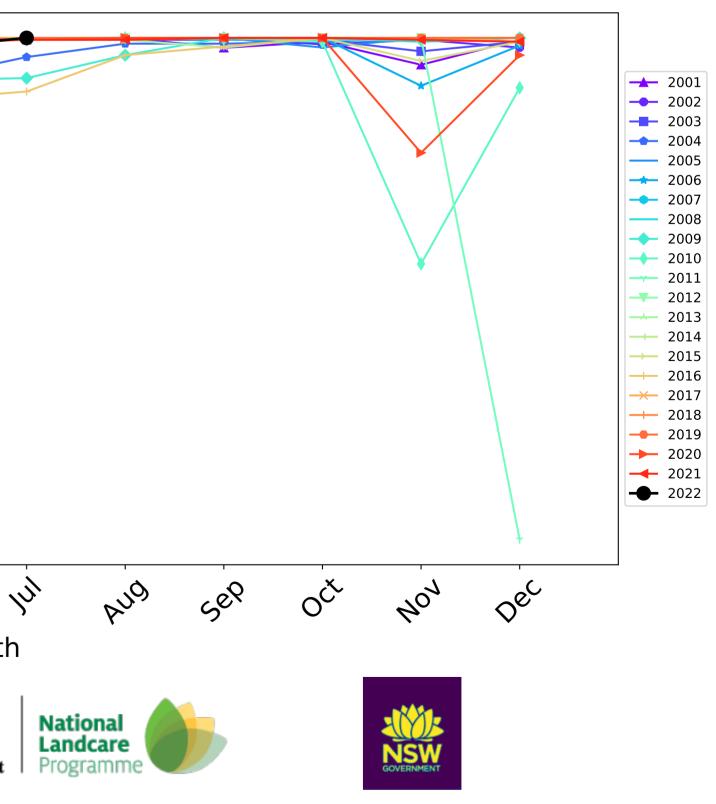
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

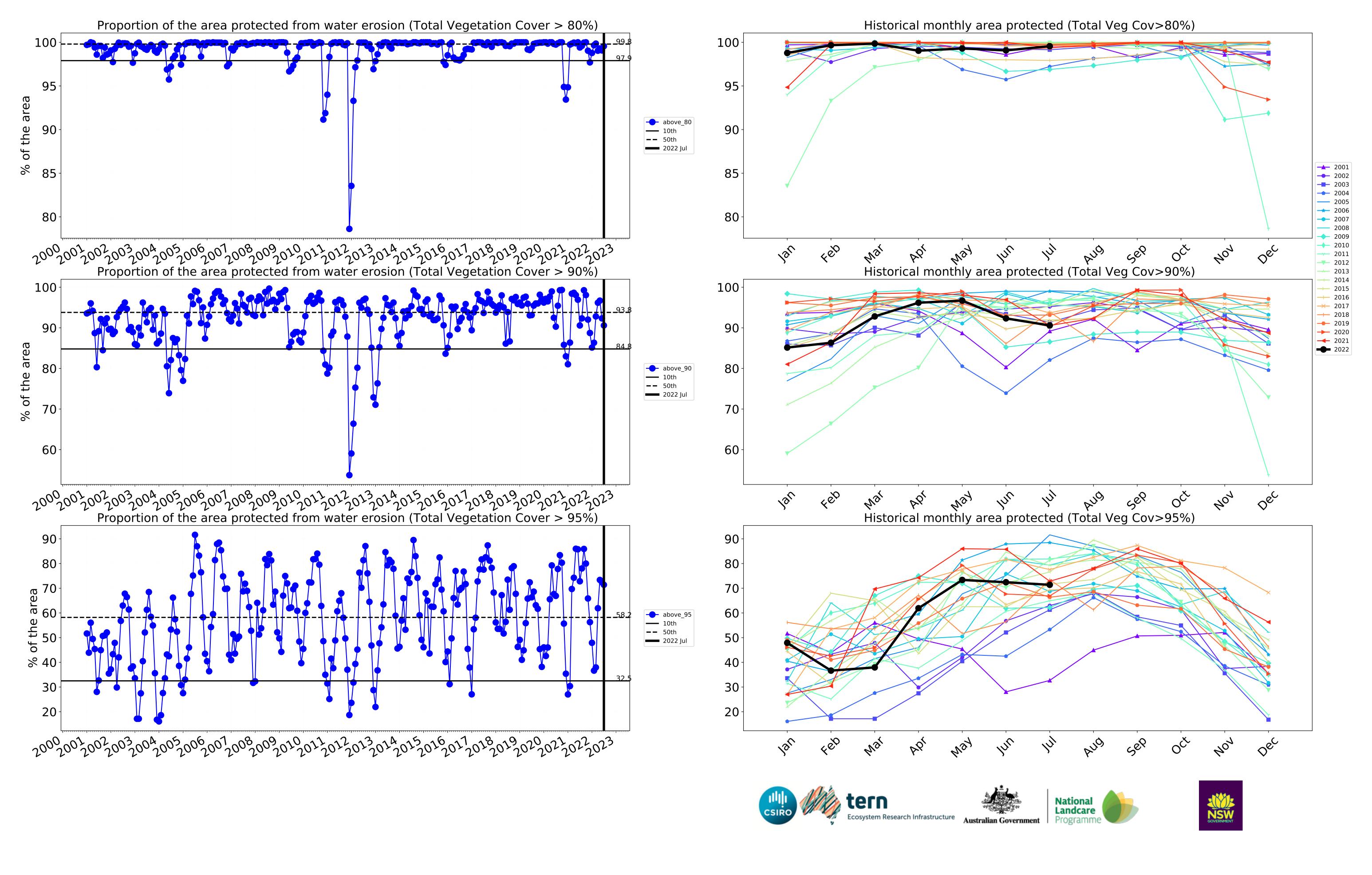


<u>100</u>.0 100 \_\_\_\_\_ 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th 94 92 90 4e0 Jan In may Mai Þb, month mi tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

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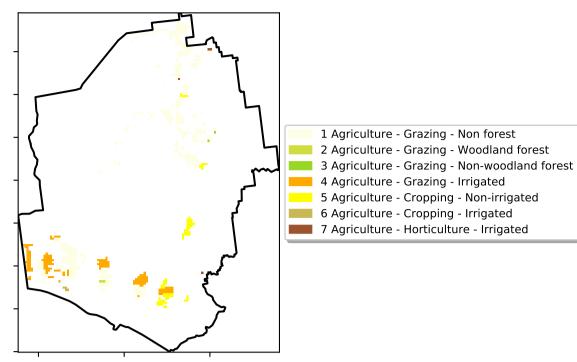
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





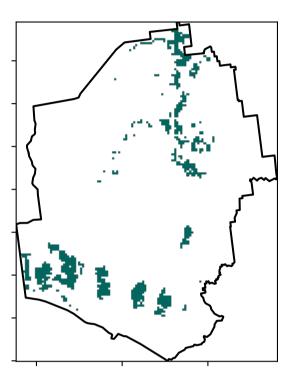
### Agriculture

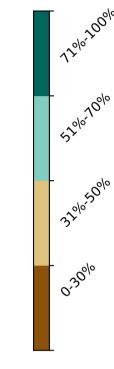
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



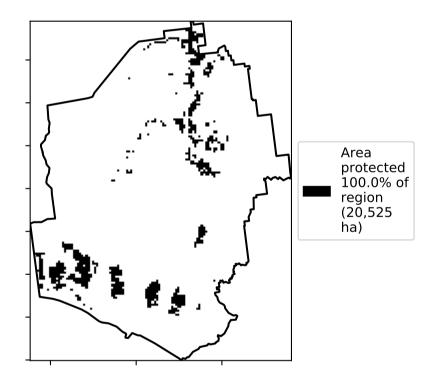
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

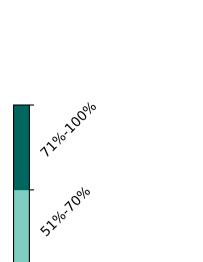
Land use and forest cover



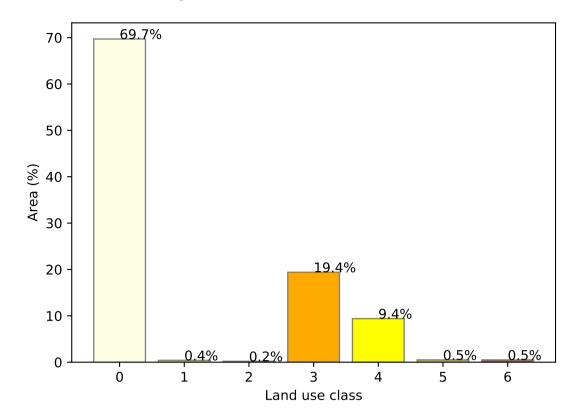


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

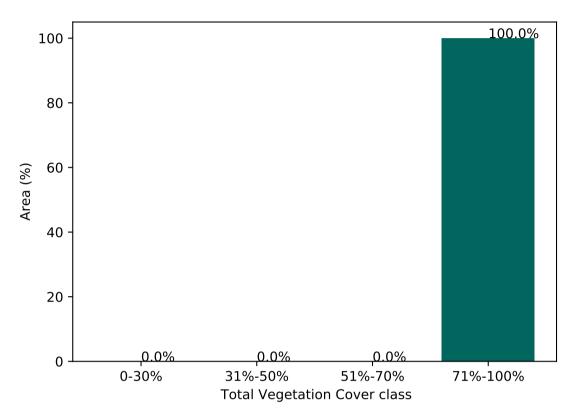




#### Proportion of each land class in area



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

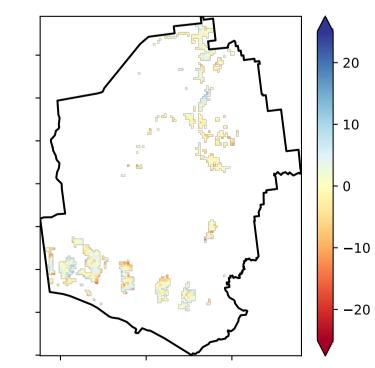


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

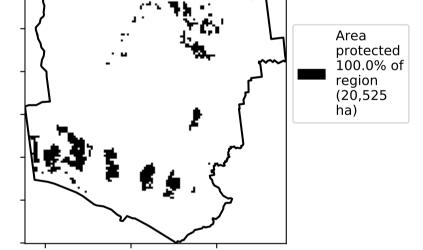


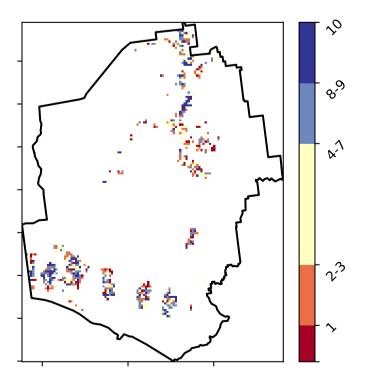
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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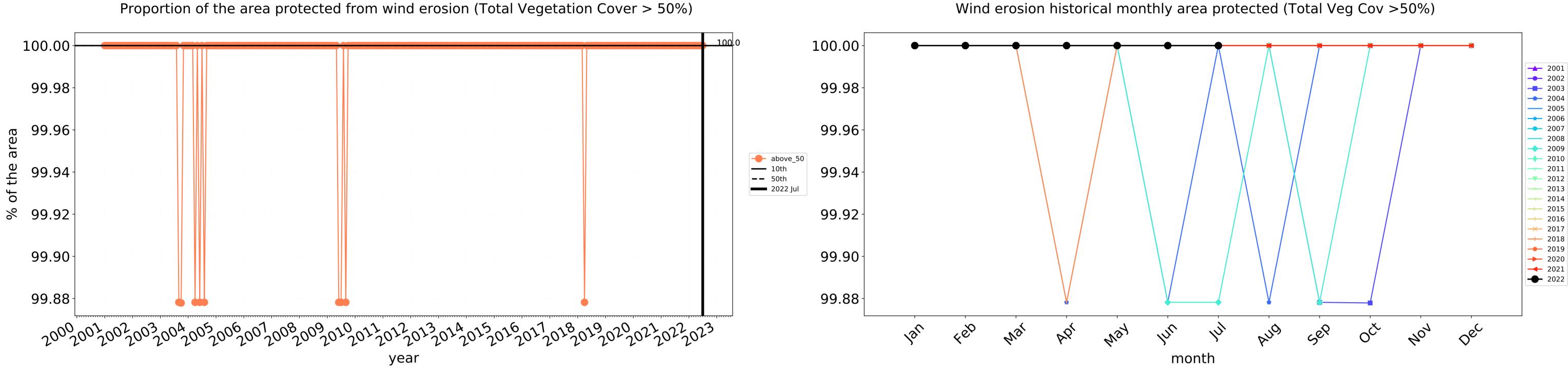


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

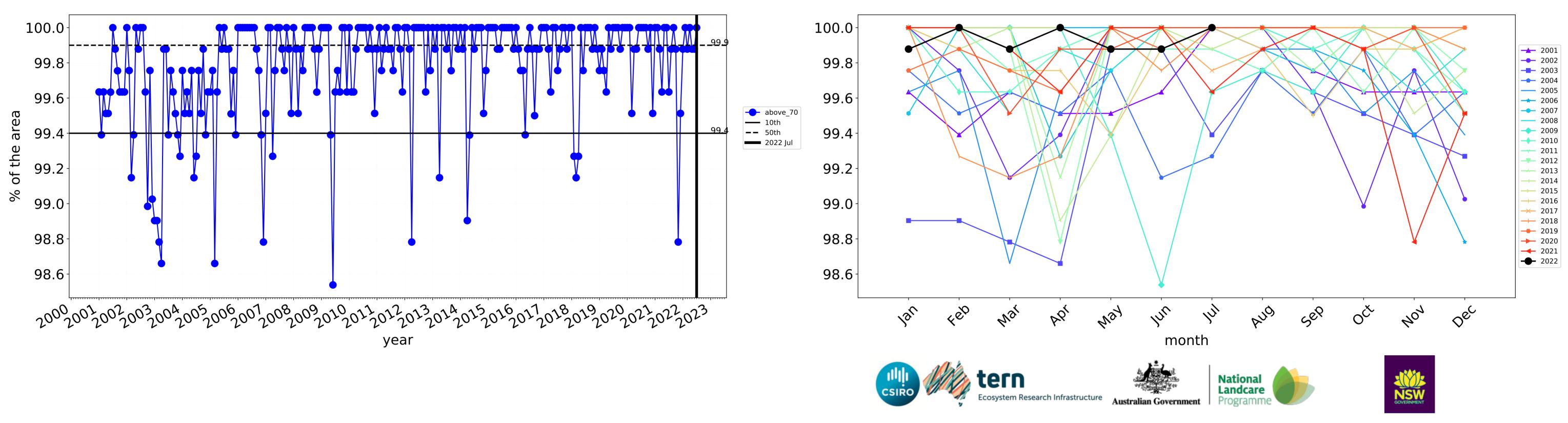






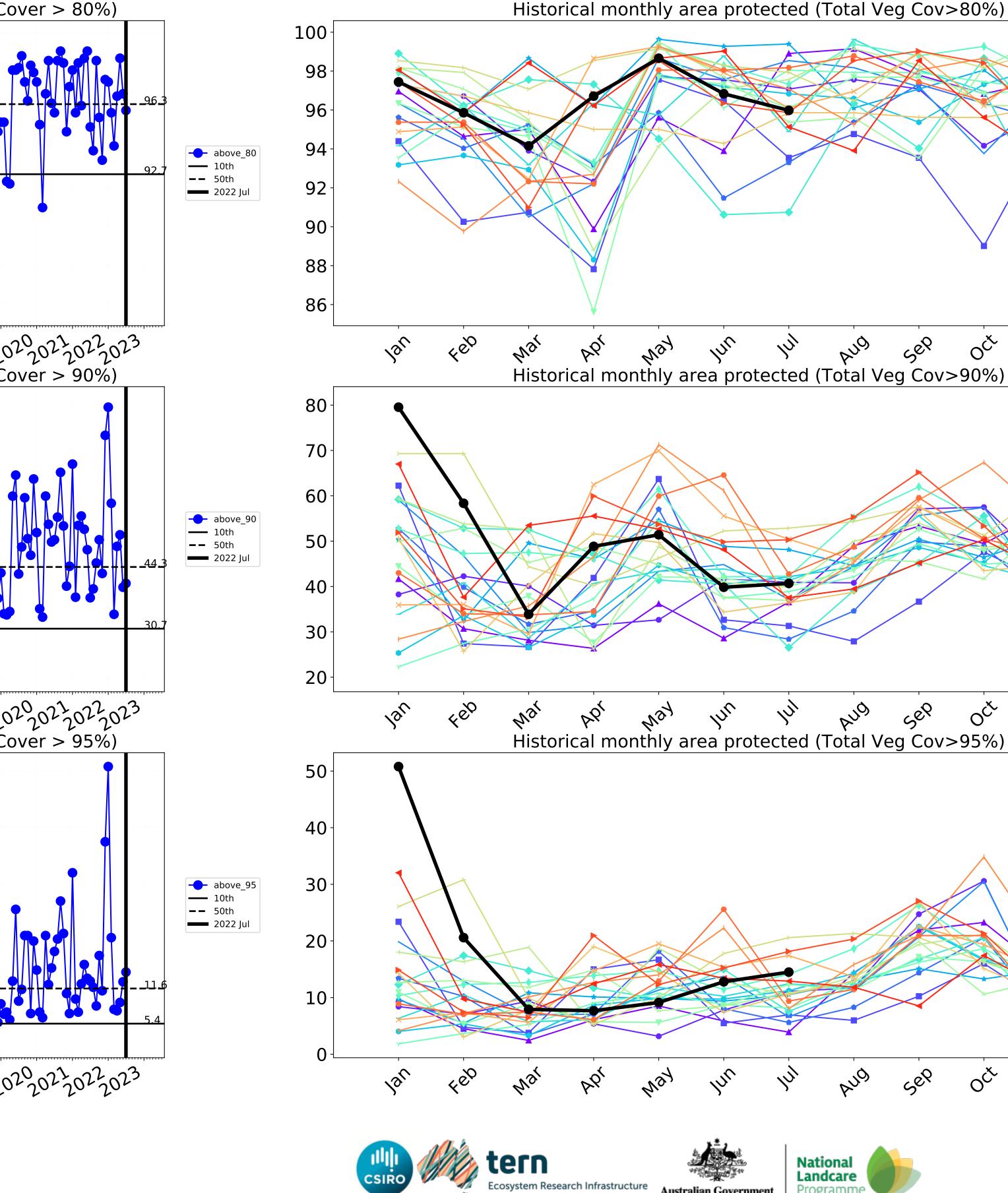






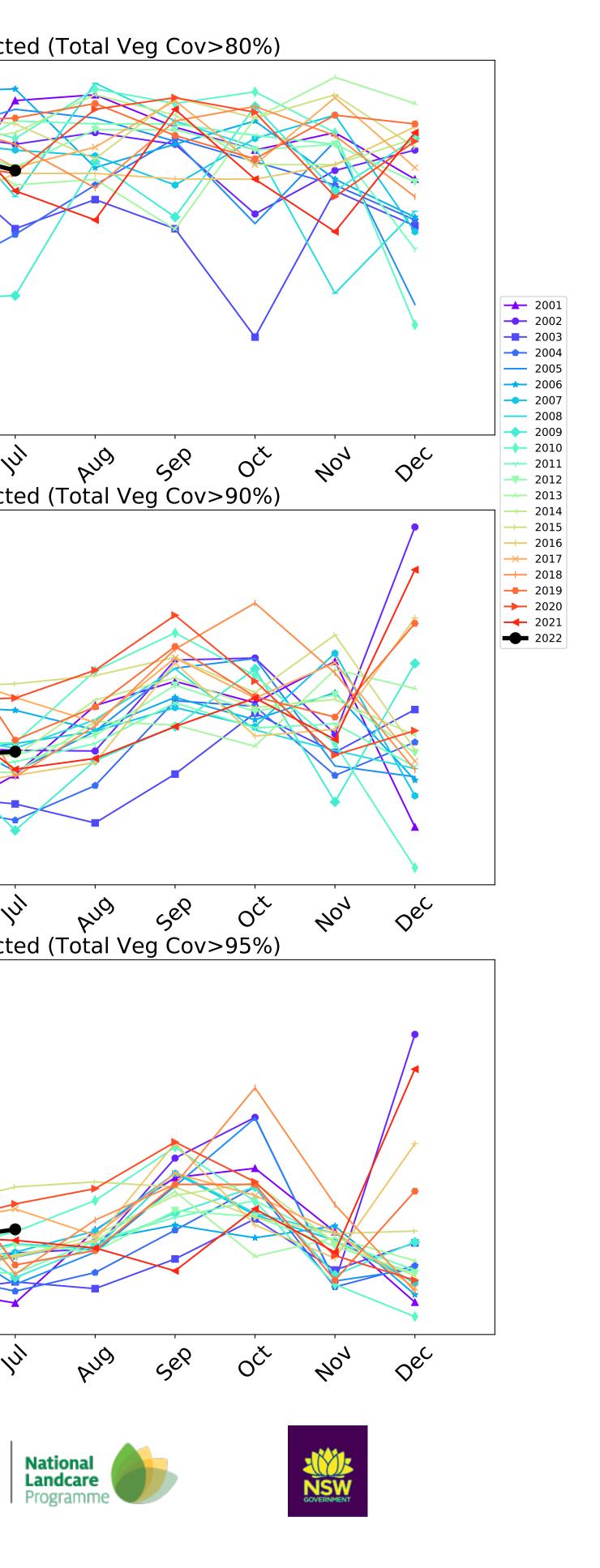
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%) 100 98 96 ea aL 94 of the 92 % 90 88 86 80 70 area 09 of the **% 40** 30 20 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 50 40 % of the area 0 0 10 



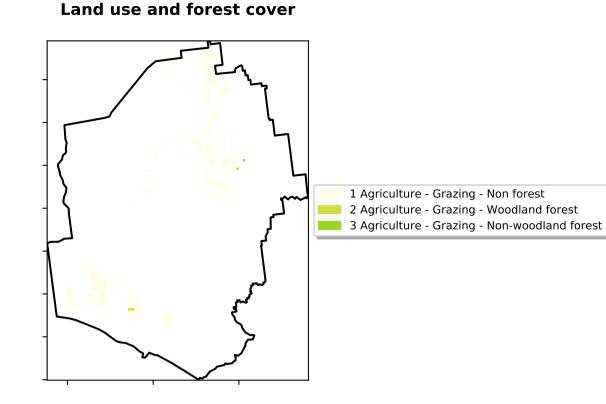
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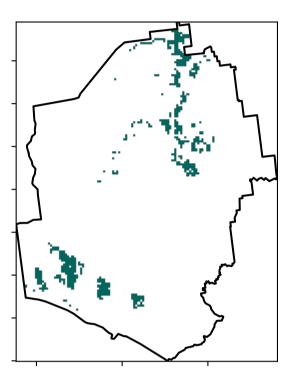


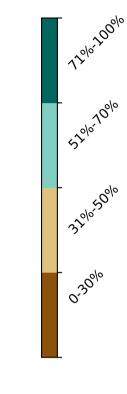
### Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

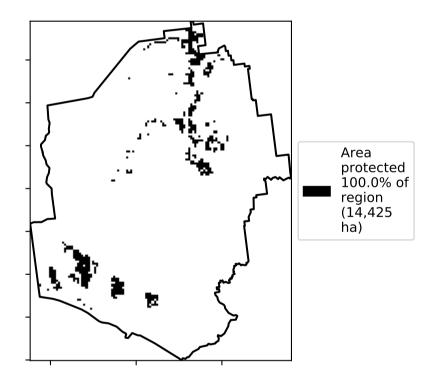


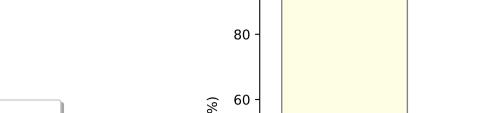
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**





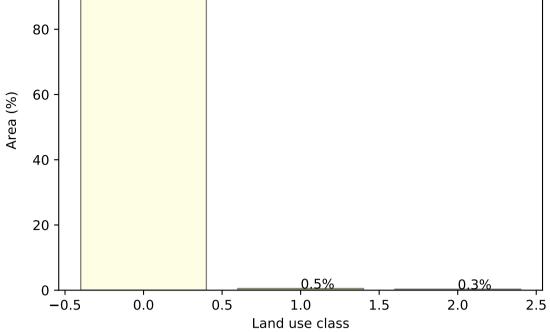
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



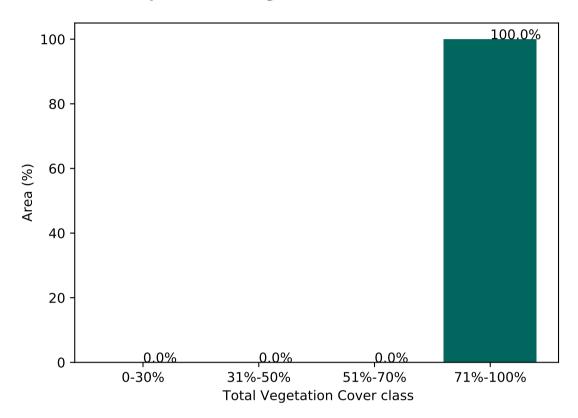


100

99.1%



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



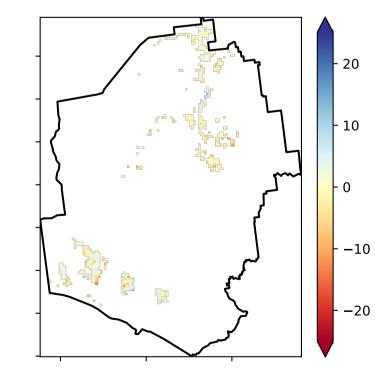
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



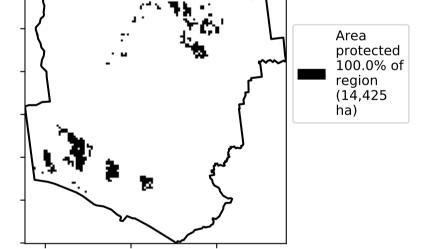
#### Proportion of each land class in area

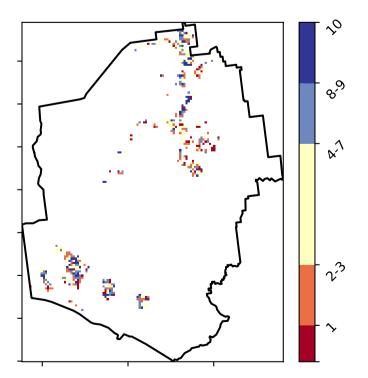
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

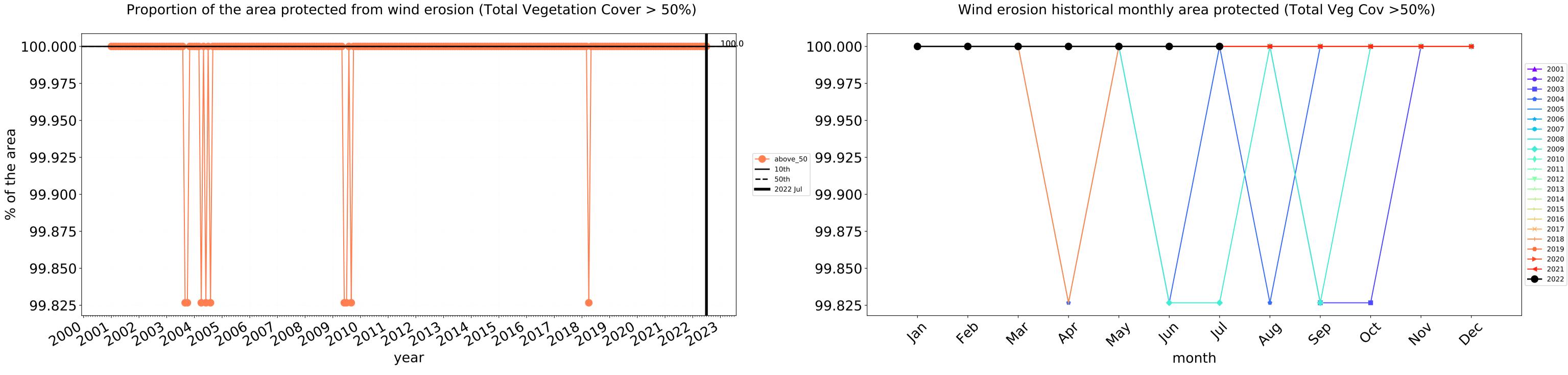


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

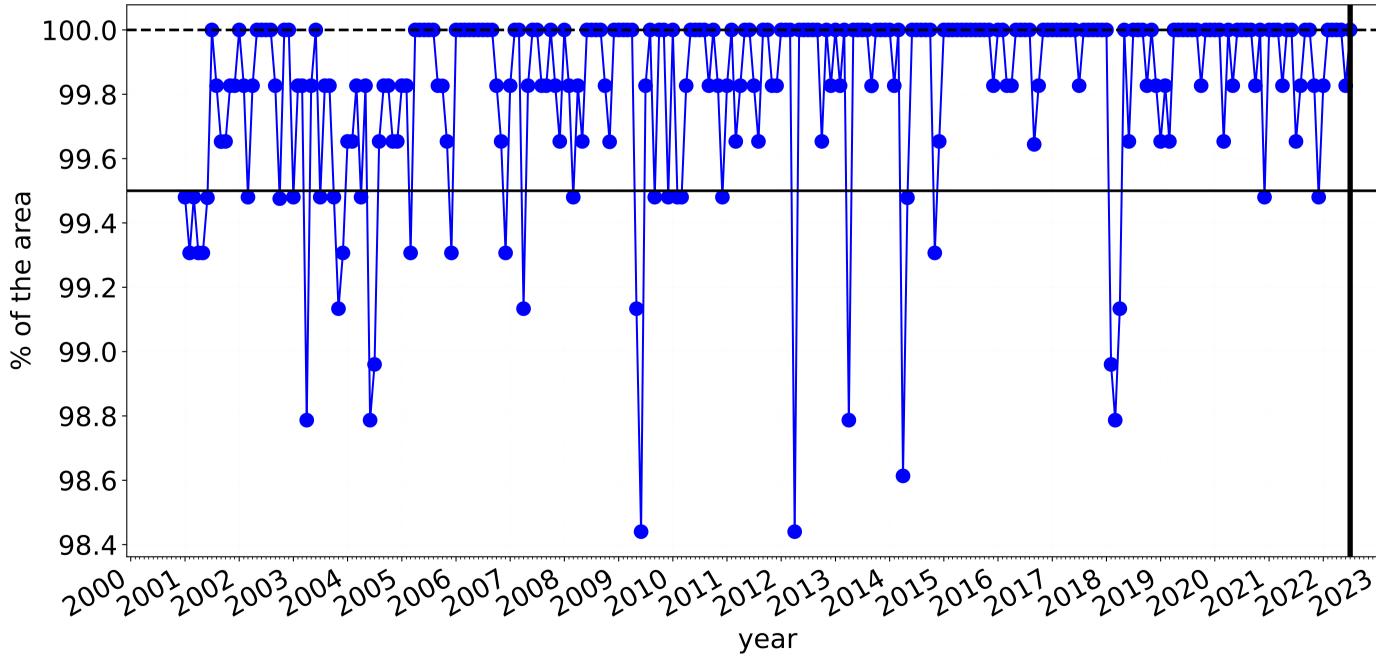


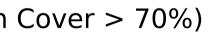






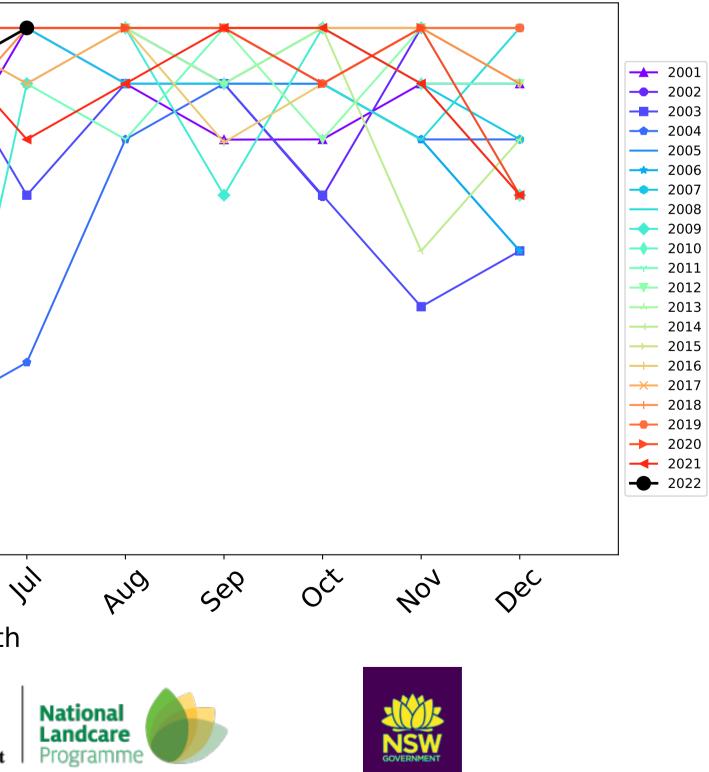
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

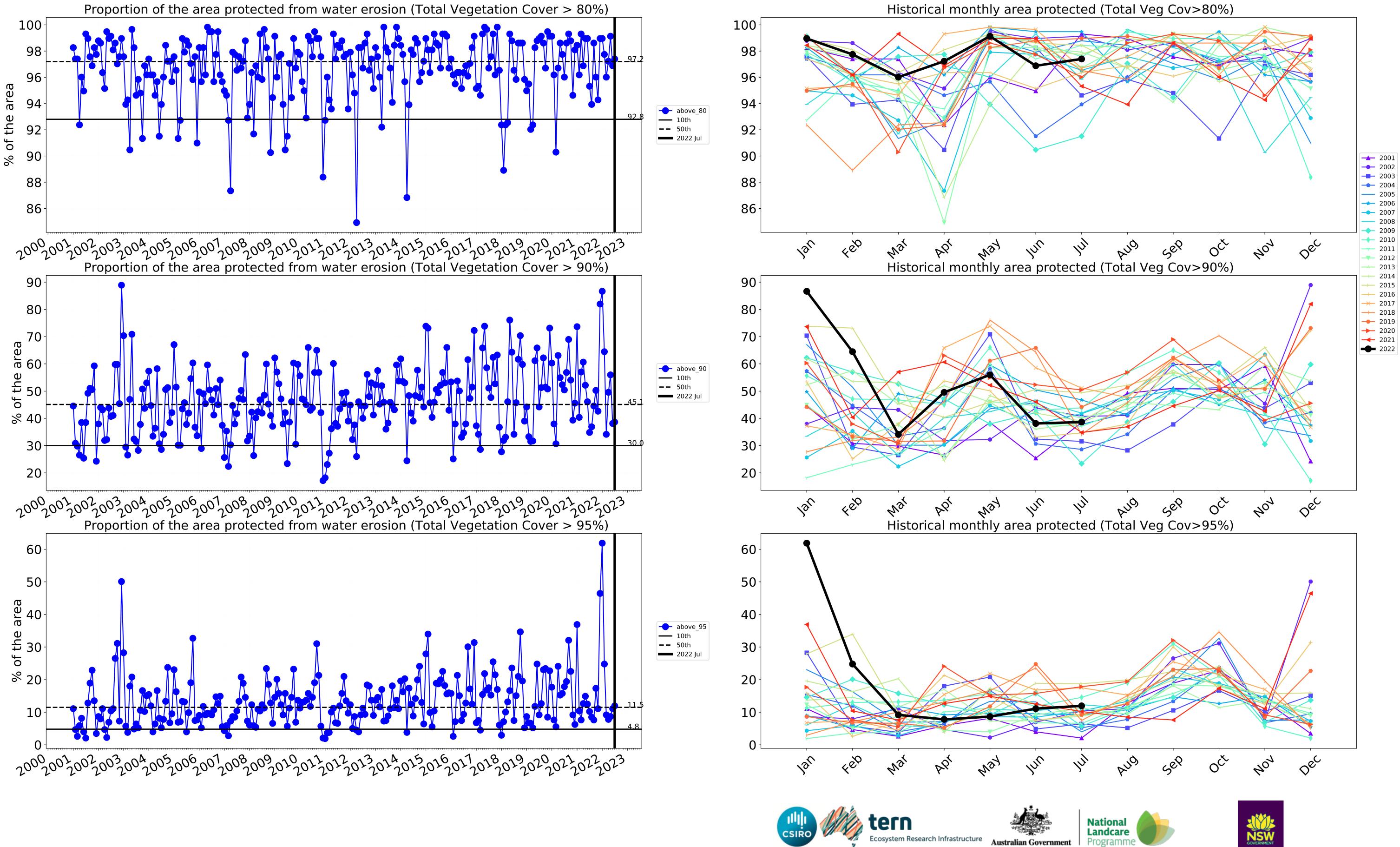




100.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 ---- above\_70 **——** 10th 99.4 **——** 50th **——** 2022 Jul 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 98.4 4eb In Jan way War Pla month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

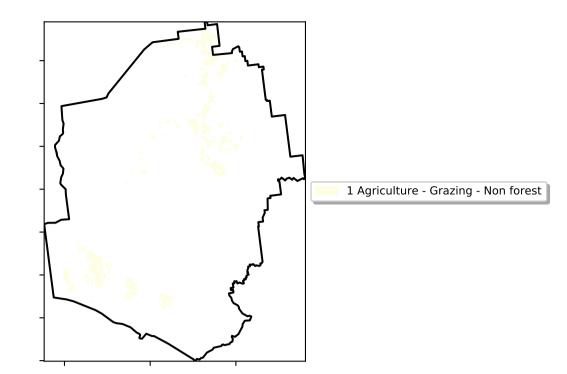
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



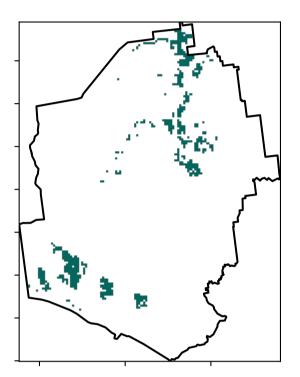


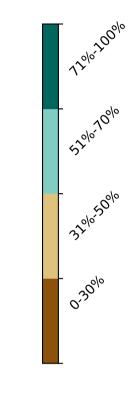
### **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover

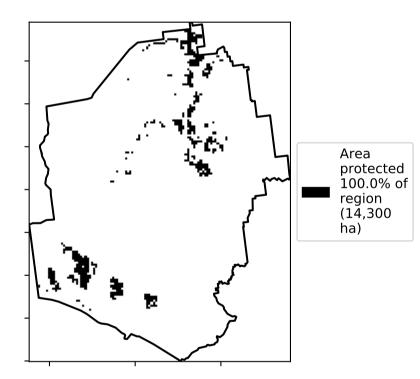


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

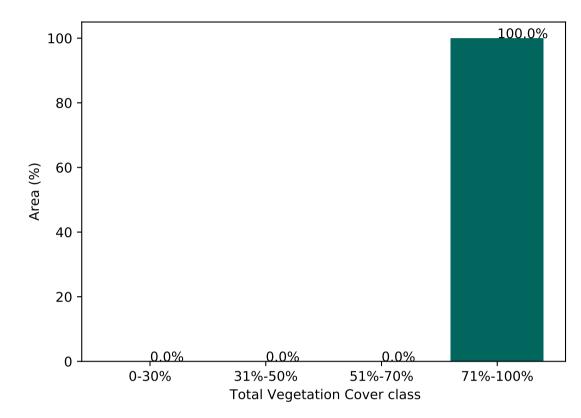




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







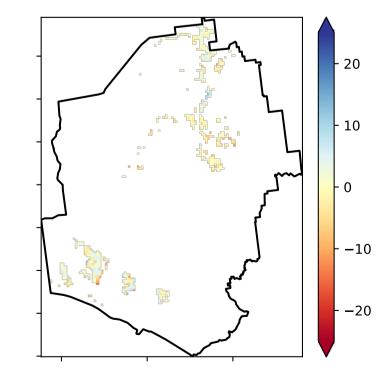
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



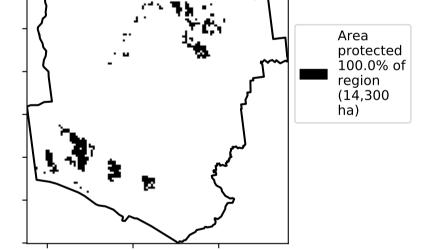
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

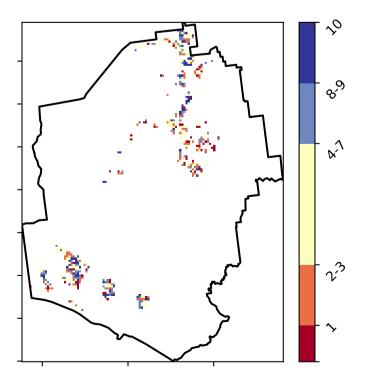
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

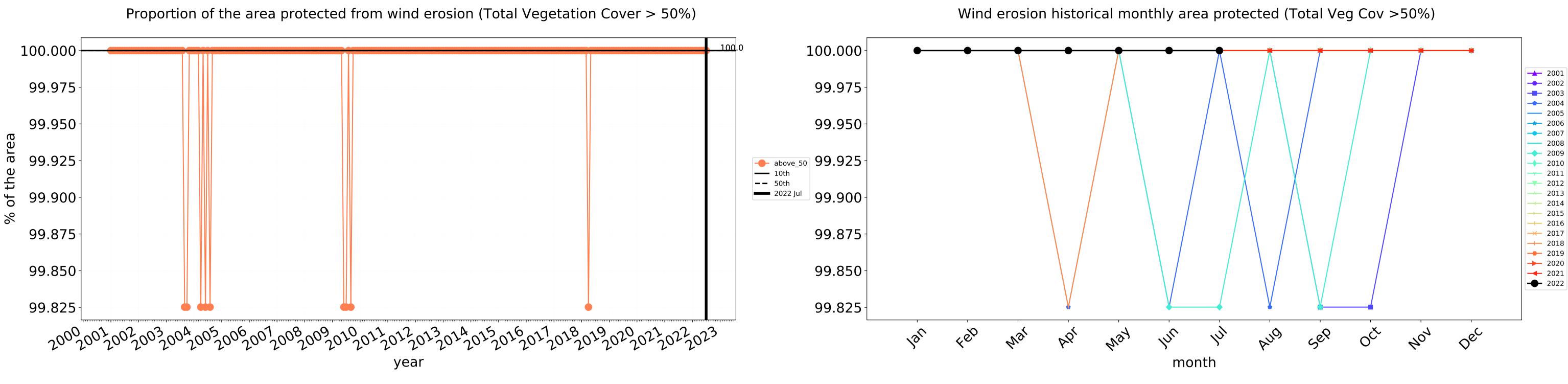


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

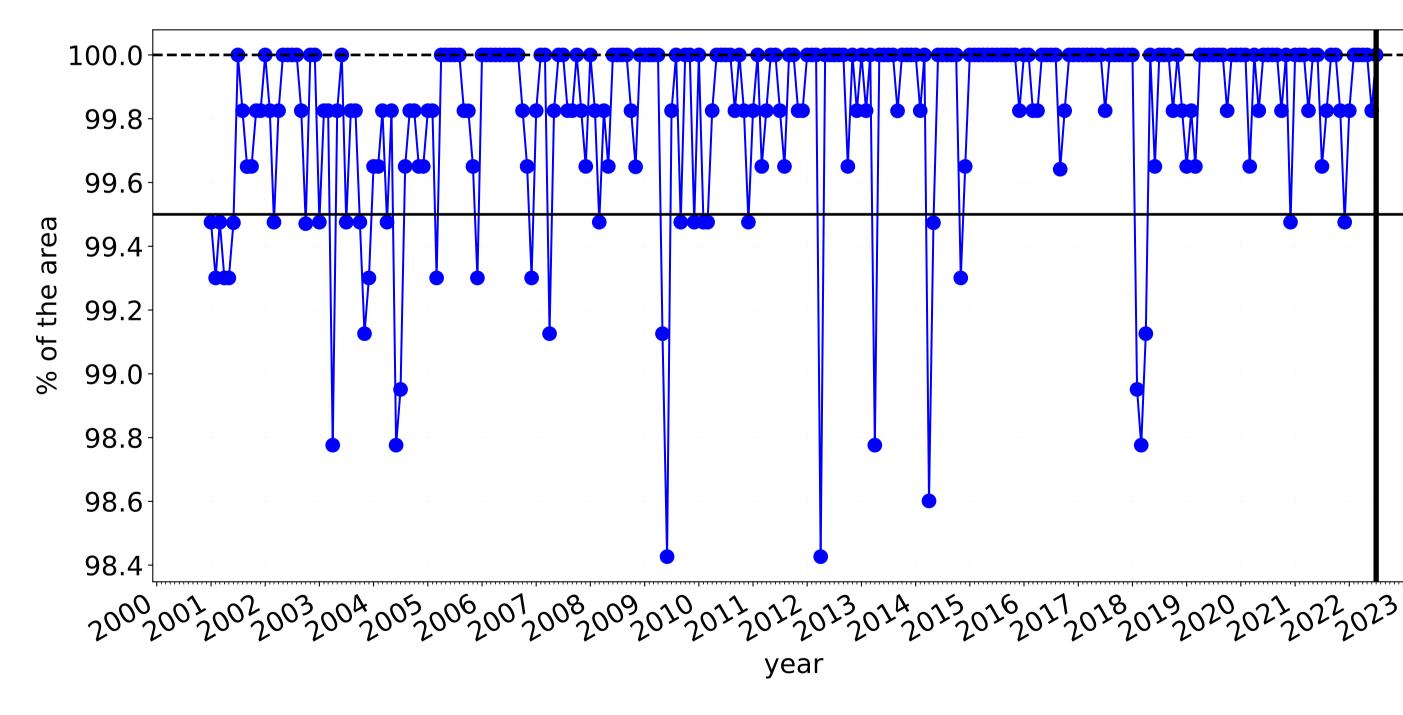






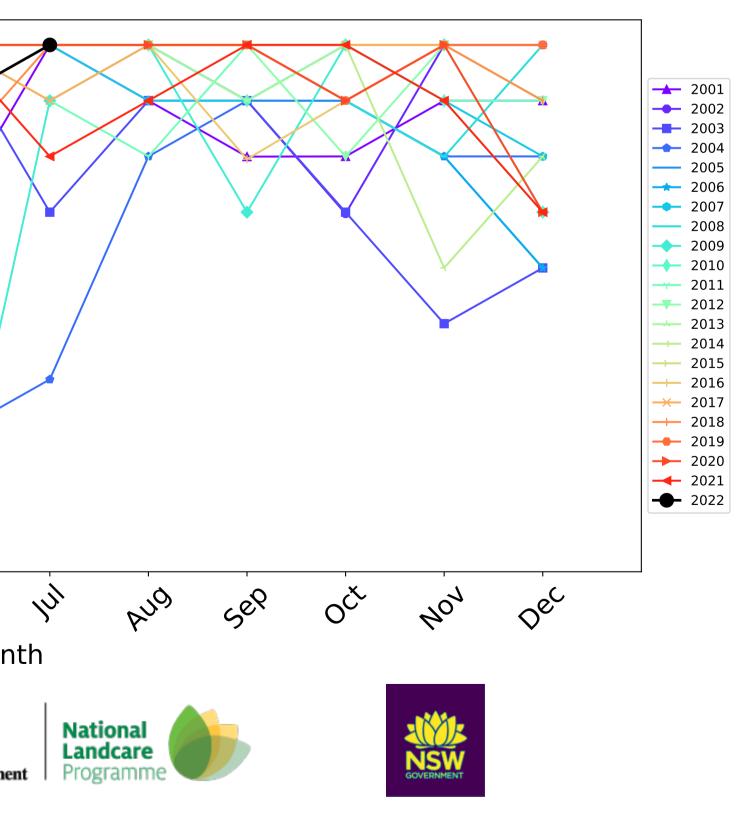


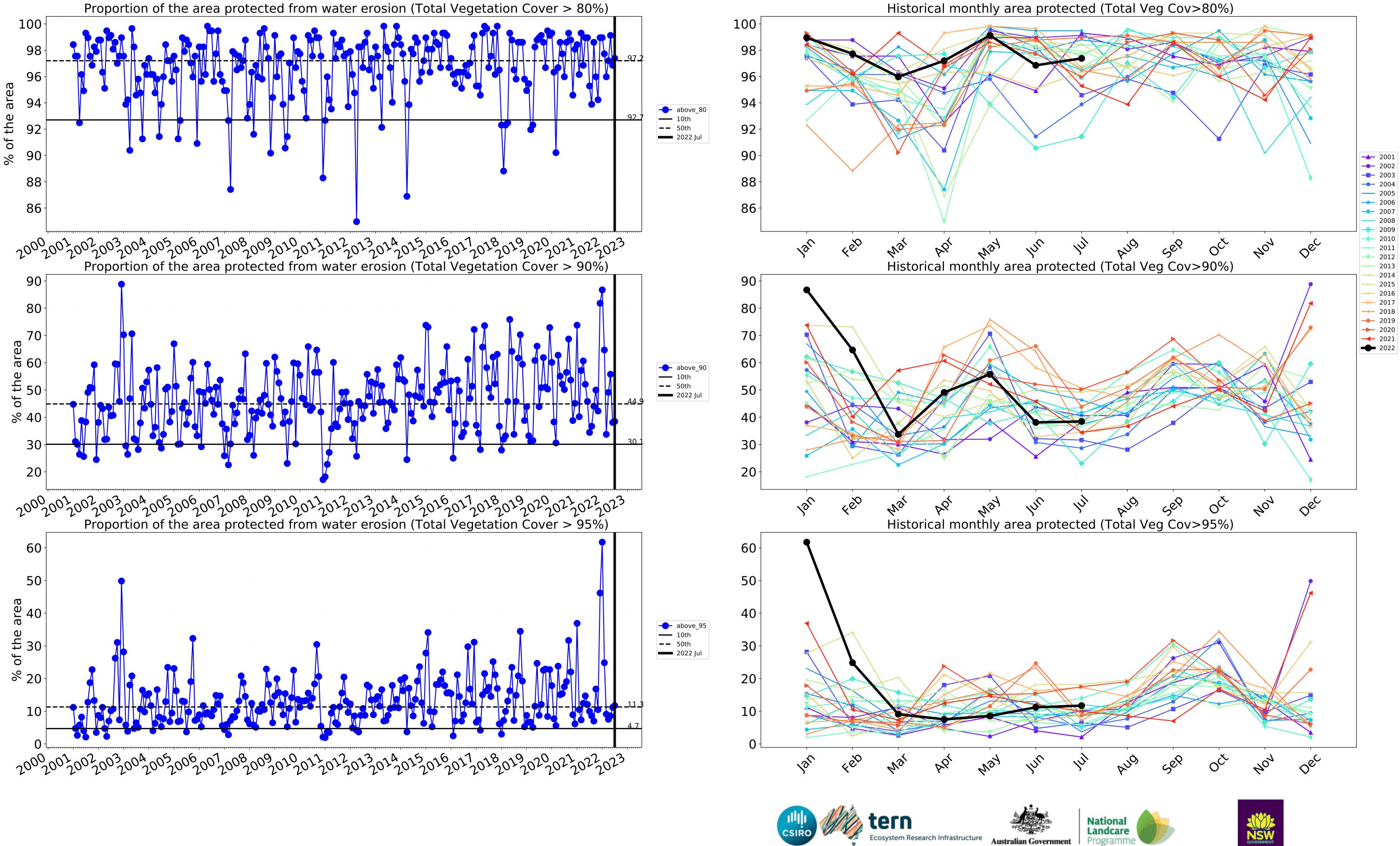
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 ---- above\_70 99.4 **——** 10th **——** 50th ------ 2022 Jul 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6<sup>-</sup> 98.4 4eb In Jan way Plox War month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

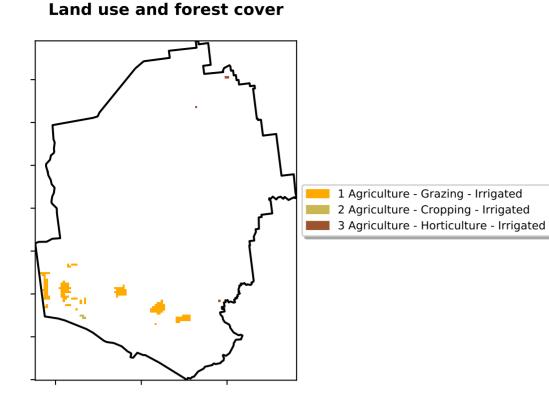
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



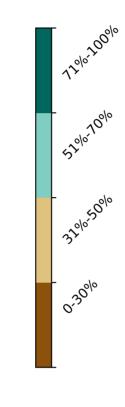


### Irrigation

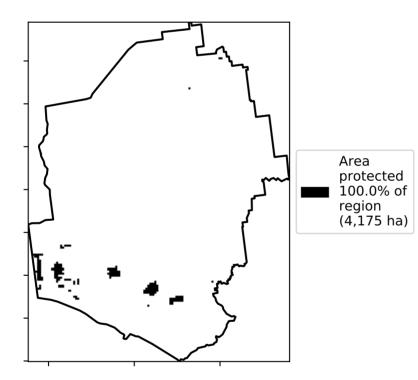
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

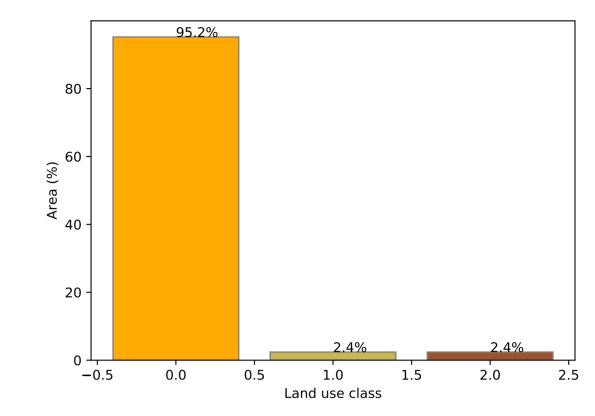


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



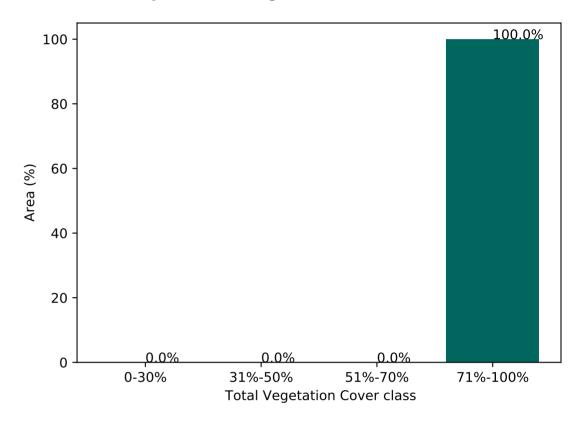
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



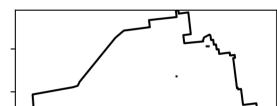


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

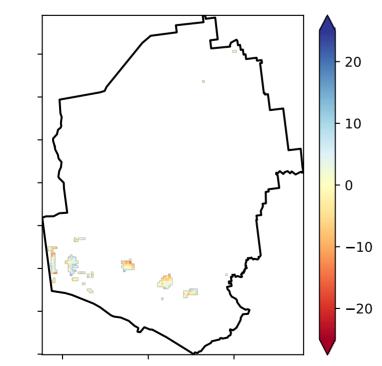


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

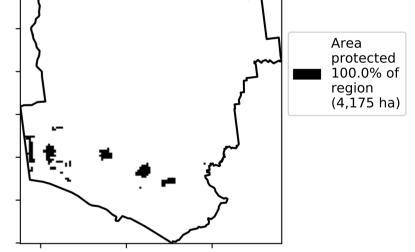


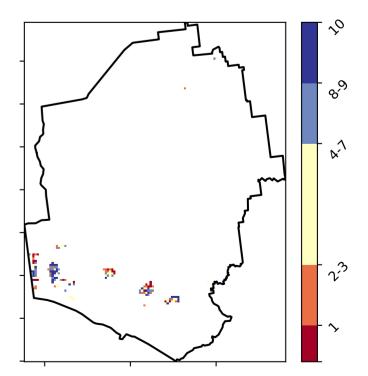
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

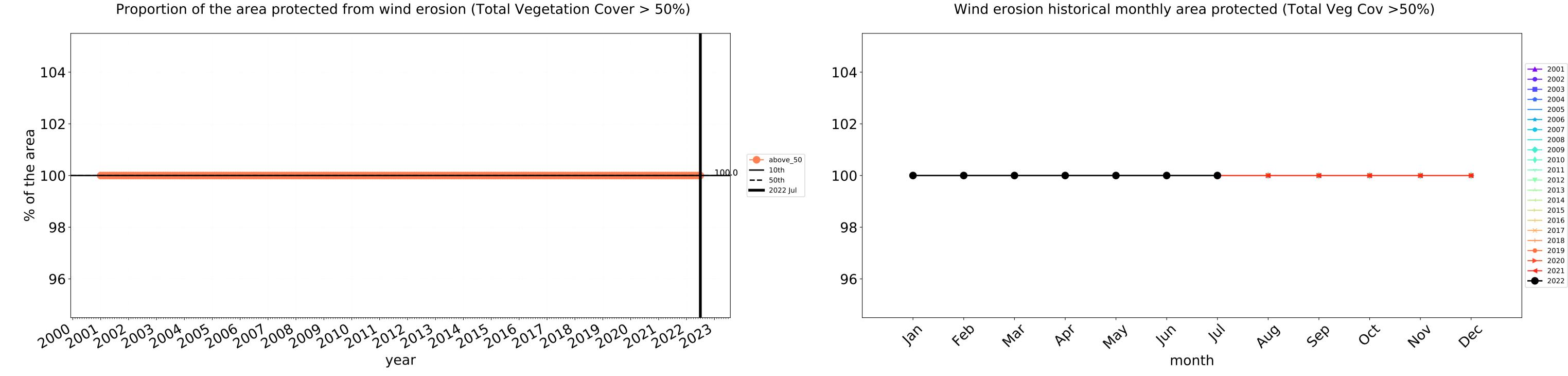


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

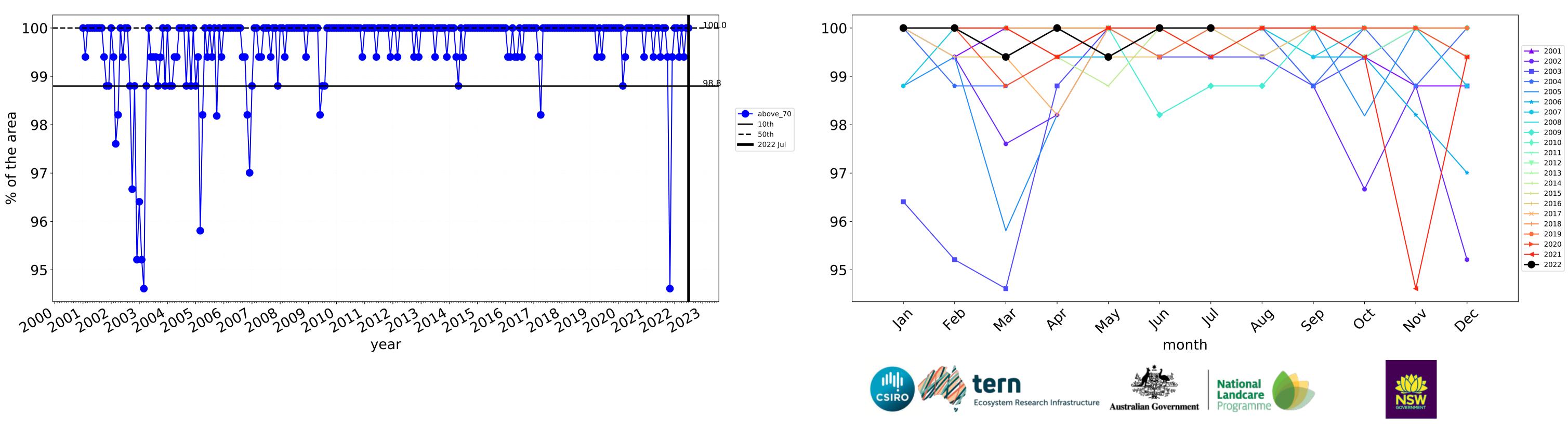








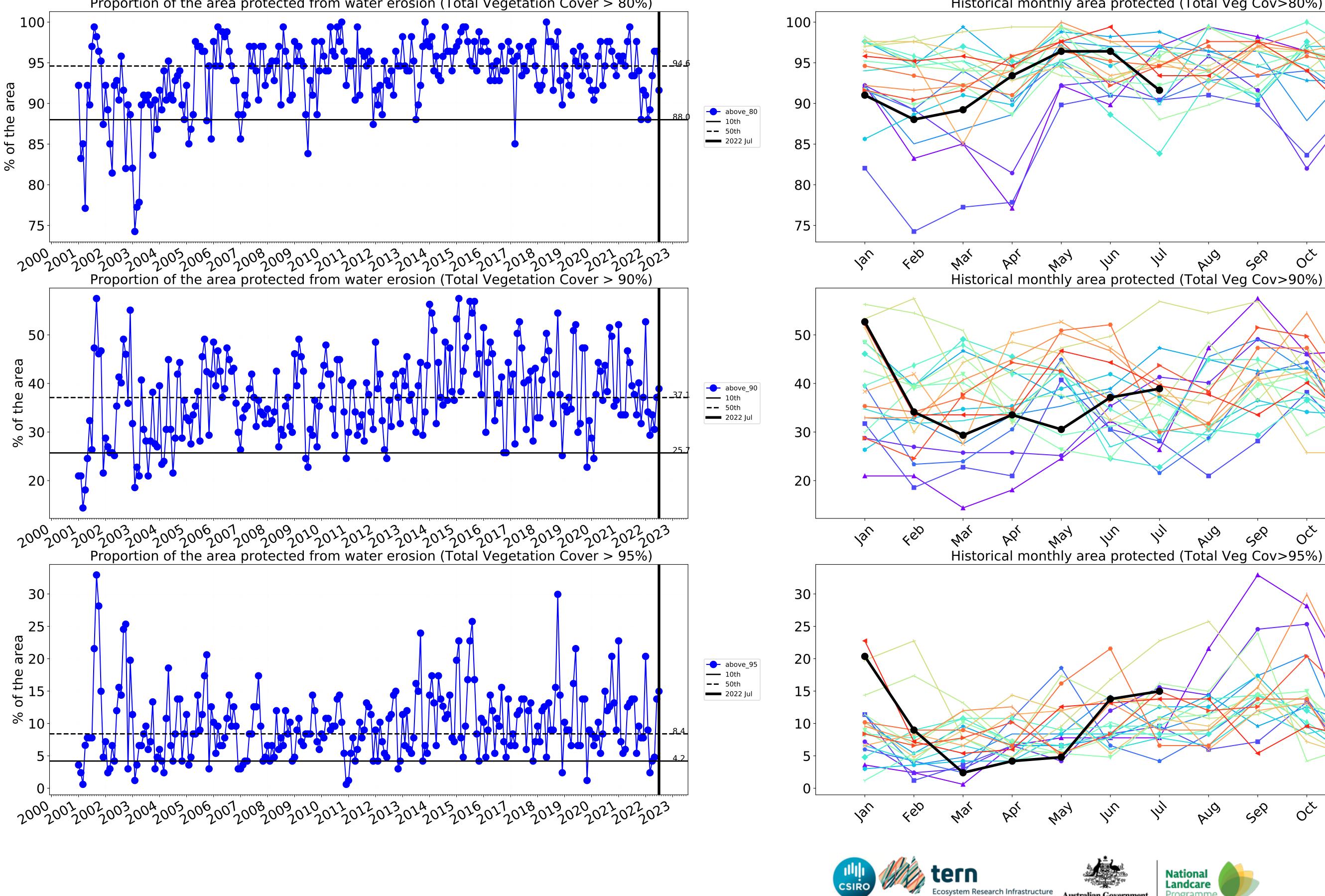
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Irrigation timeseries

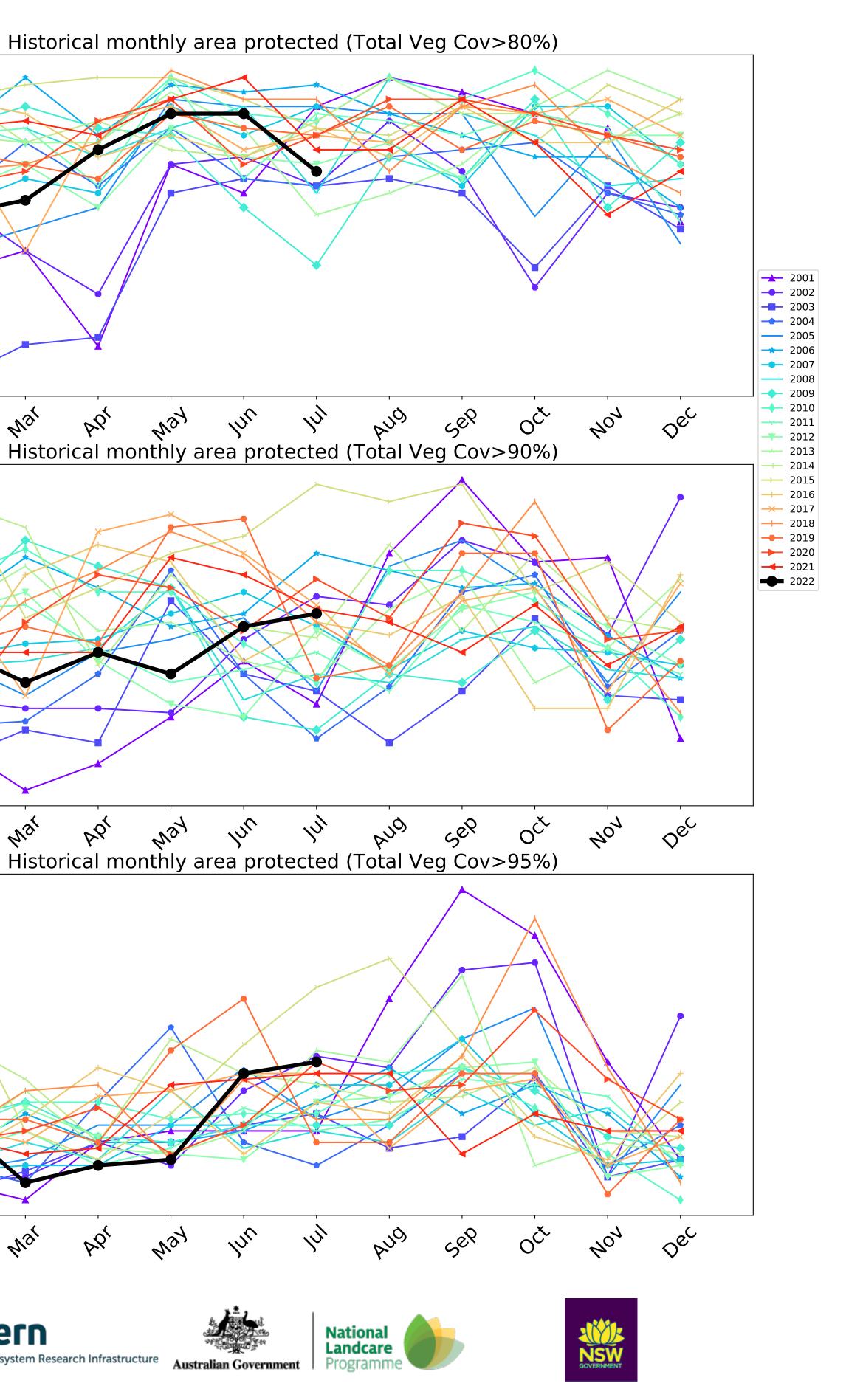
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



Australian Government

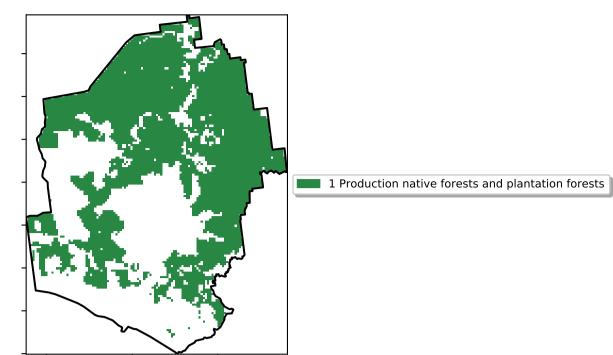
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



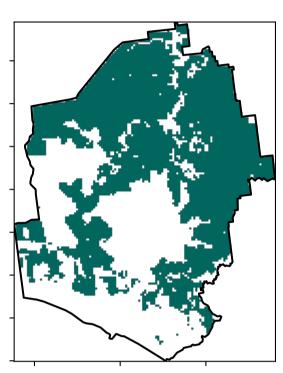
### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

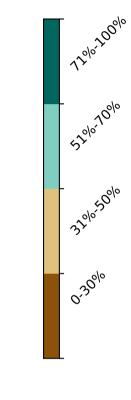
Land use and forest cover



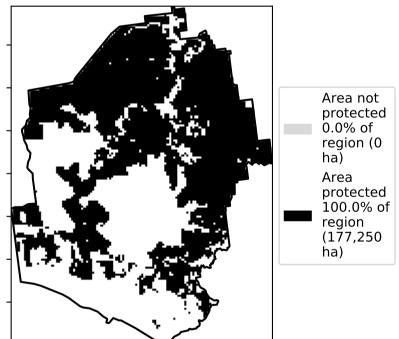


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

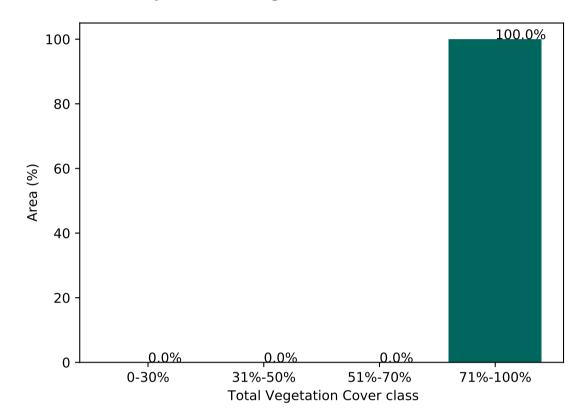




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

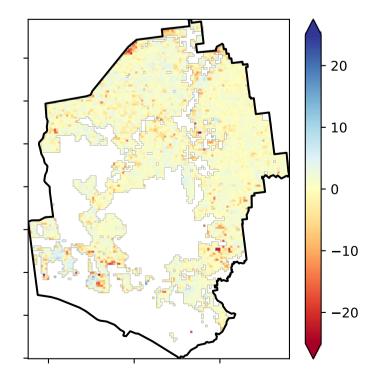


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

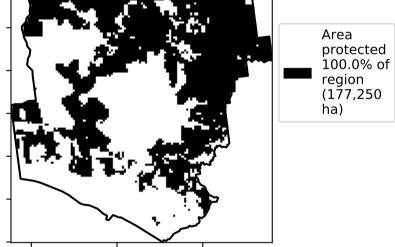


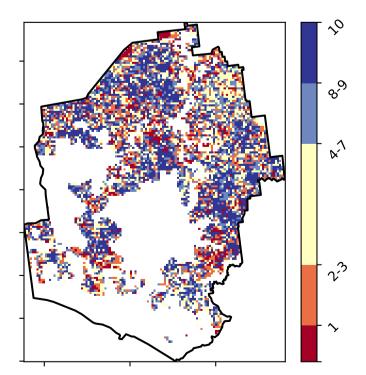
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

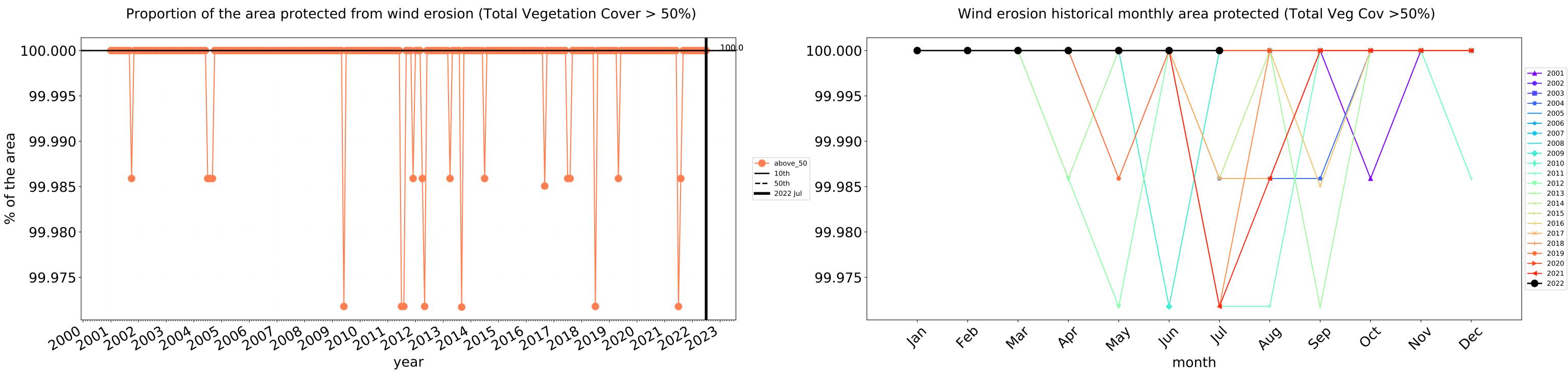




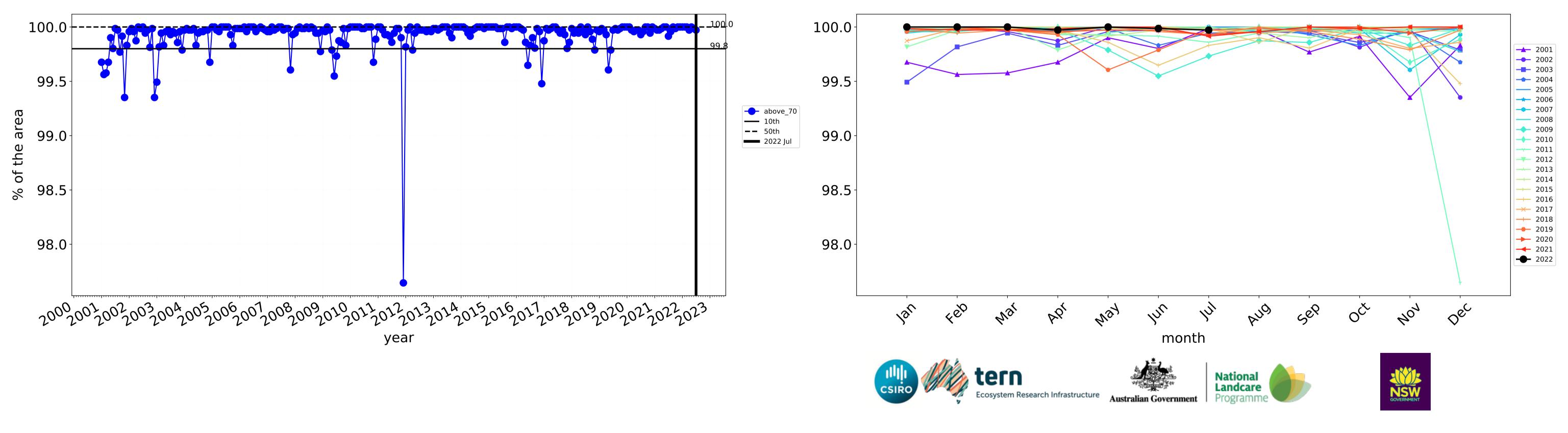




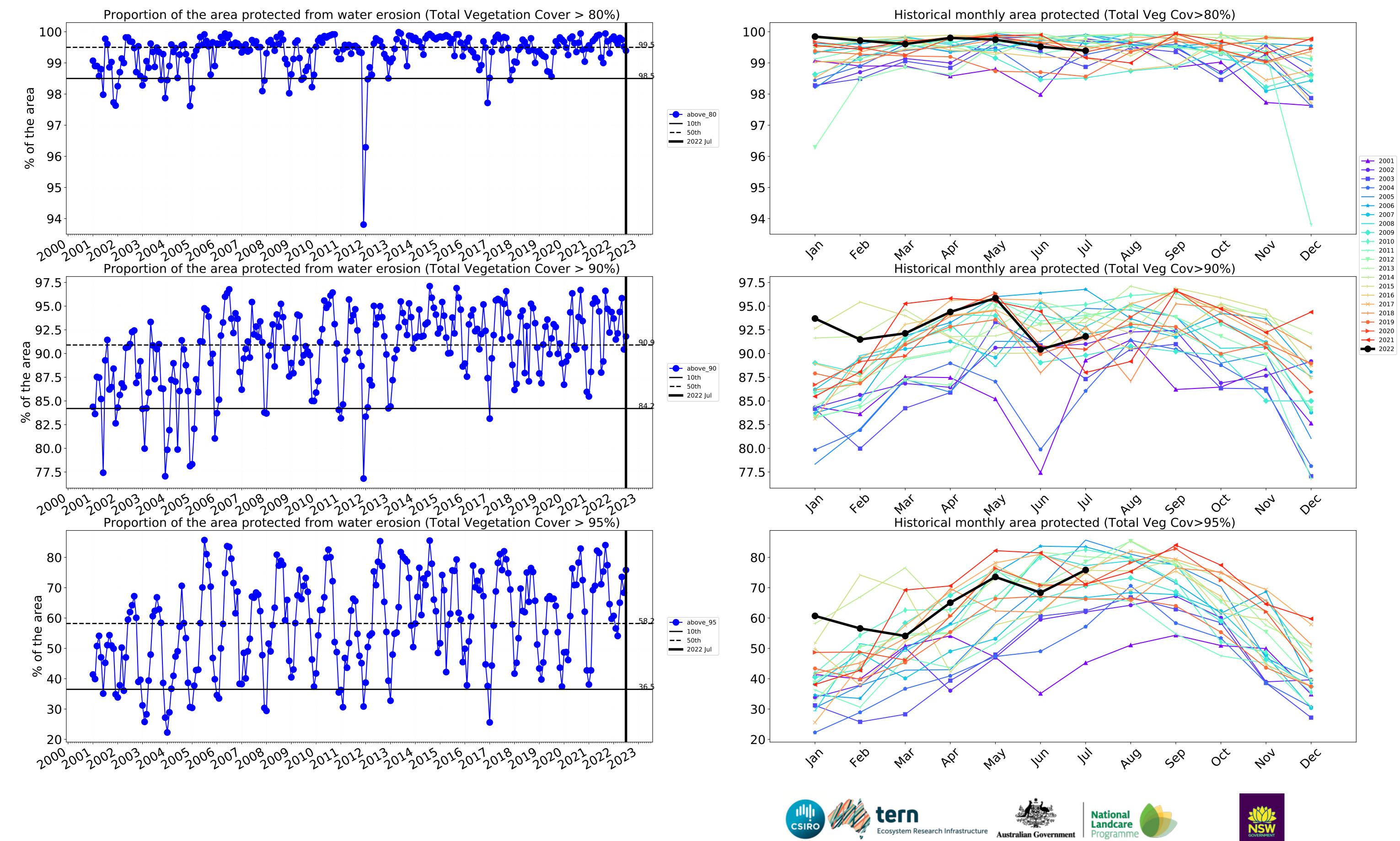
## Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



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# Nannup\_(S) (304,075 ha and no data 1,276 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	304,075	100.0% 304,025	100.0% 304,025	99.9% 303,700	98.9% 300,750	86.0% 261,550	66.6% 202,625
Conservation and natural environments	104,675	100.0% 104,675	100.0% 104,675	99.8% 104,500	98.8% 103,450	85.9% 89,875	62.1% 65,050
Conservation and natural environments non forest	16,300	100.0% 16,300	100.0% 16,300	98.9% 16,125	95.9% 15,625	69.6% 11,350	32.8% 5,350
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	20,900	100.0% 20,900	100.0% 20,900	100.0% 20,900	98.8% 20,650	83.3% 17,400	55.1% 11,525
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	67,475	100.0% 67,475	100.0% 67,475	100.0% 67,475	99.6% 67,175	90.6% 61,125	71.4% 48,175
Agriculture	20,525	100.0% 20,525	100.0% 20,525	100.0% 20,525	96.0% 19,700	40.7% 8,350	14.5% 2,975
Grazing	14,425	100.0% 14,425	100.0% 14,425	100.0% 14,425	97.4% 14,050	38.6% 5,575	12.0% 1,725
Grazing non forest	14,300	100.0% 14,300	100.0% 14,300	100.0% 14,300	97.4% 13,925	38.5% 5,500	11.7% 1,675
Irrigation	4,175	100.0% 4,175	100.0% 4,175	100.0% 4,175	91.6% 3,825	38.9% 1,625	15.0% 625
Production native forests and plantation forests	177,250	100.0% 177,250	100.0% 177,250	100.0% 177,200	99.4% 176,175	91.8% 162,725	75.8% 134,425

