# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Nannup\_(S) WA

# **Date: December 2021**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

## Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

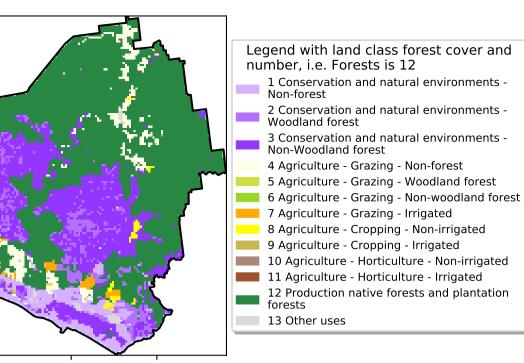
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Dec 2021**

#### Land use and forest cover



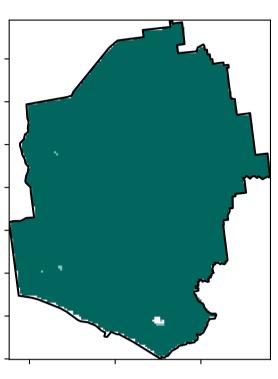
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520/07/00/2

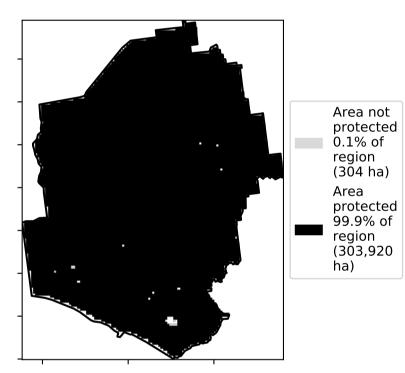
32%50%

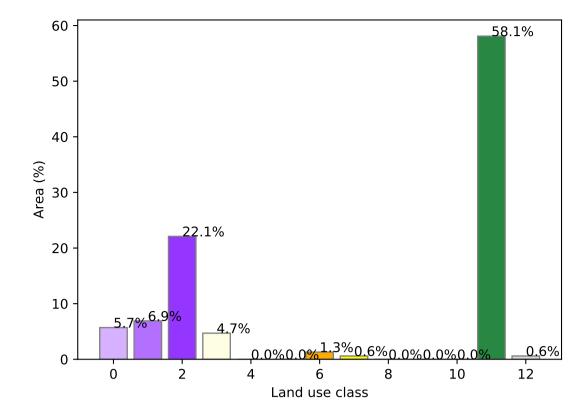
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

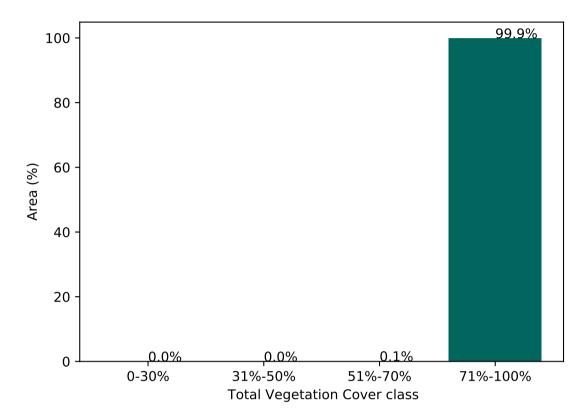


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

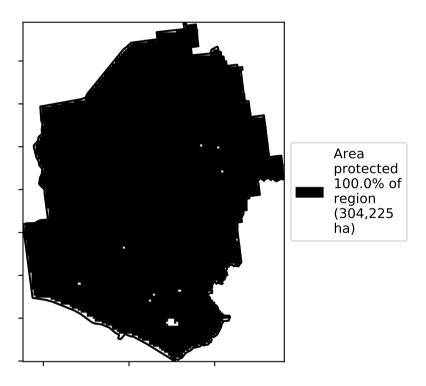




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

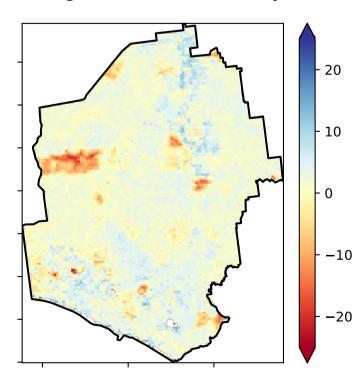
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

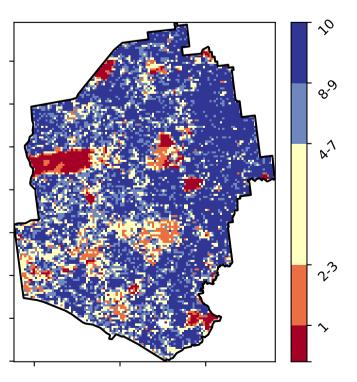
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



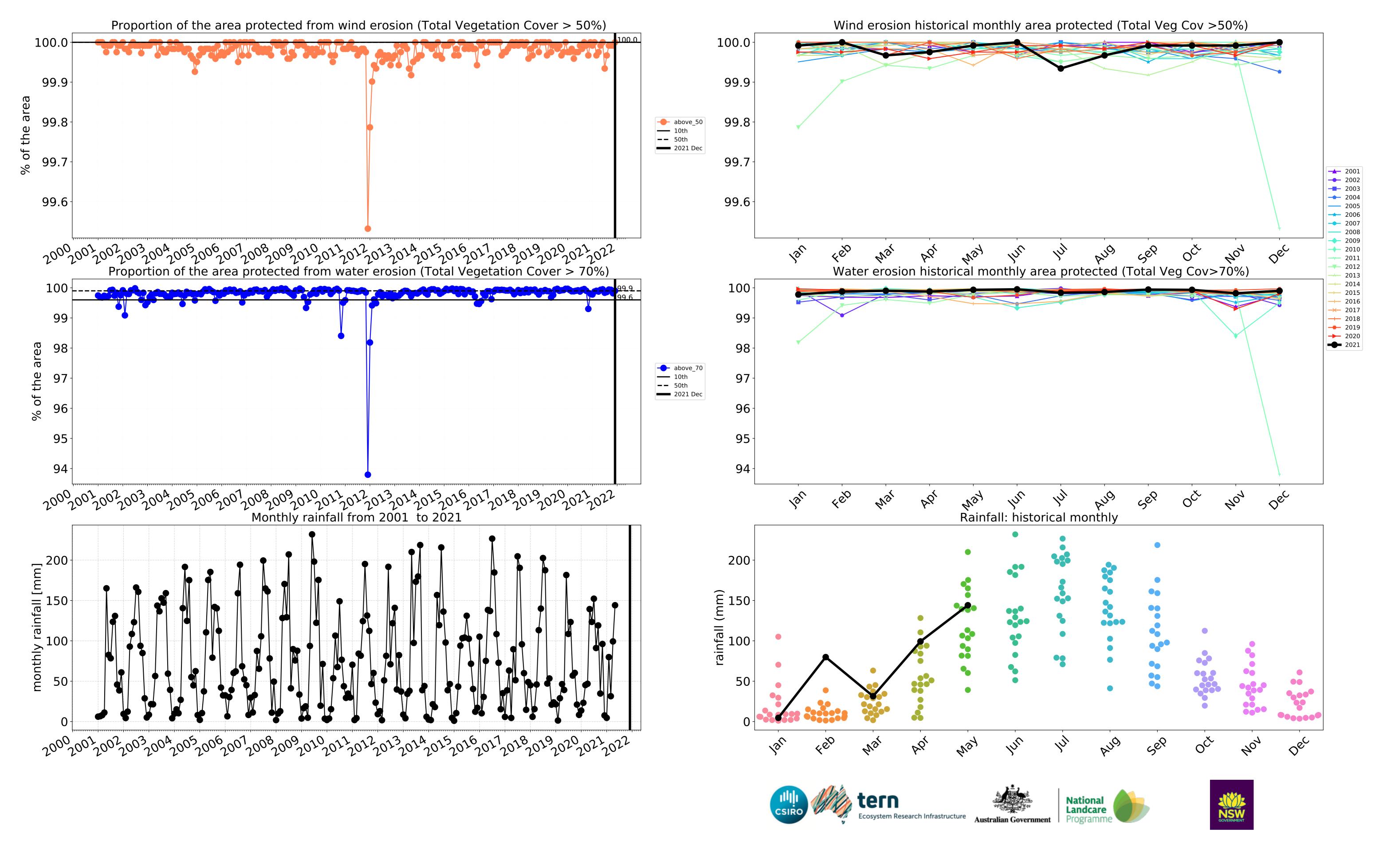
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

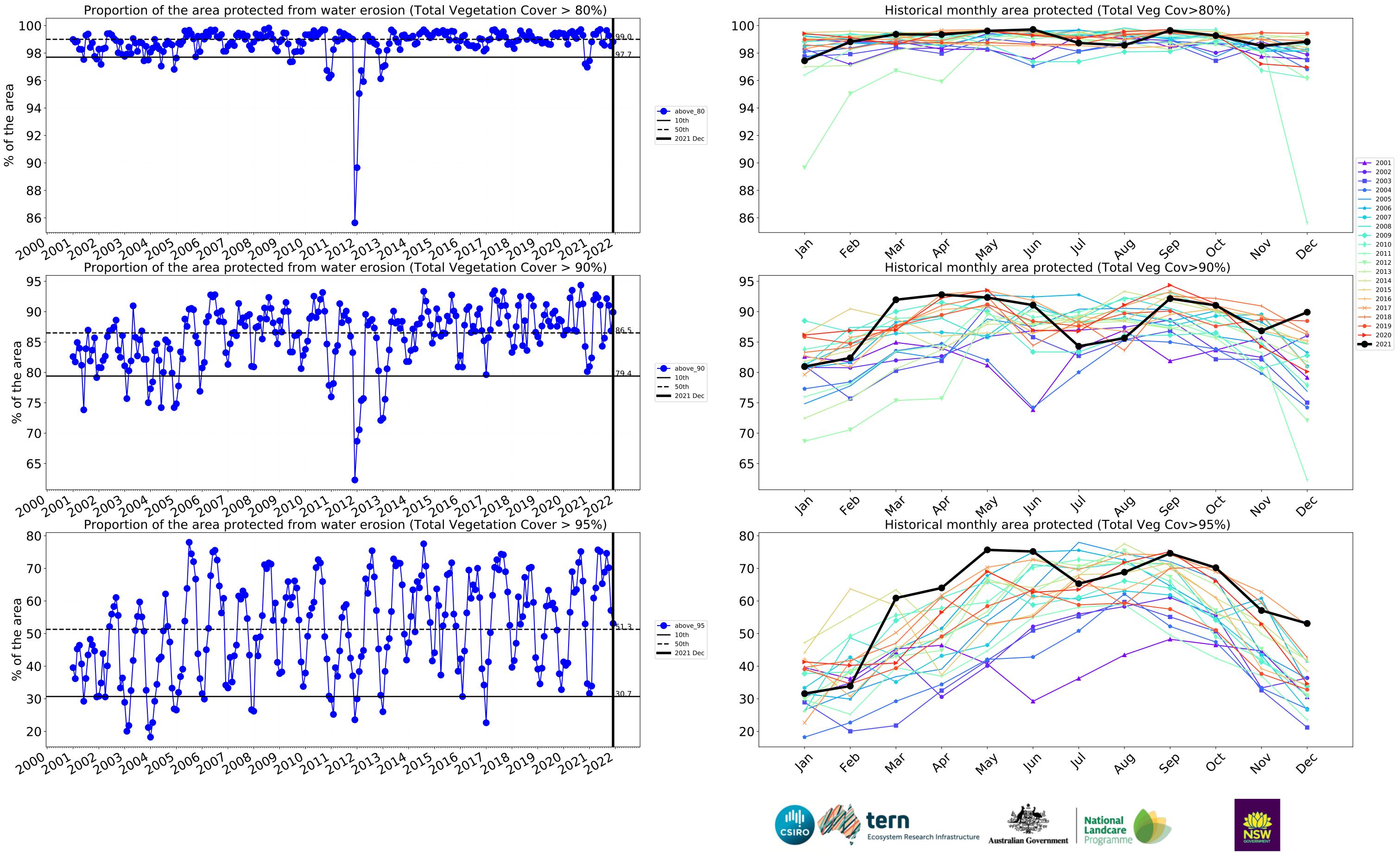
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





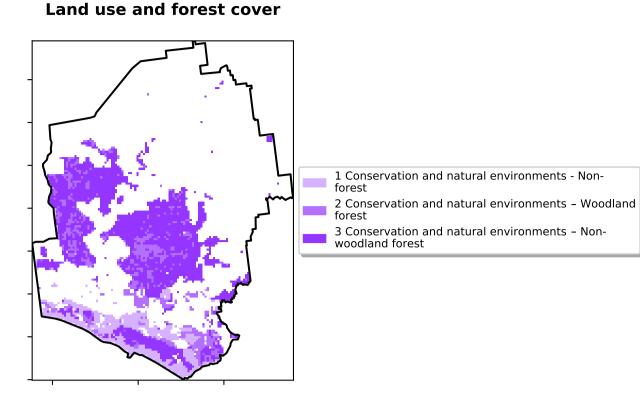
pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



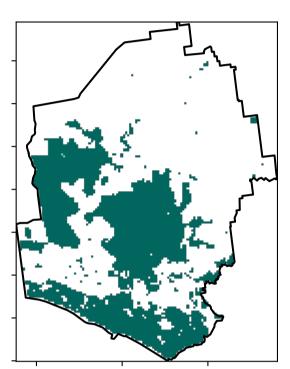


# **Conservation and natural environments**

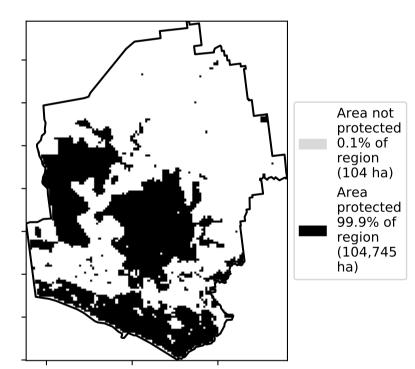
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

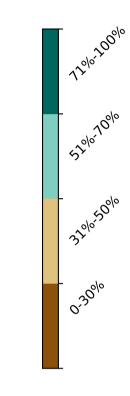


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

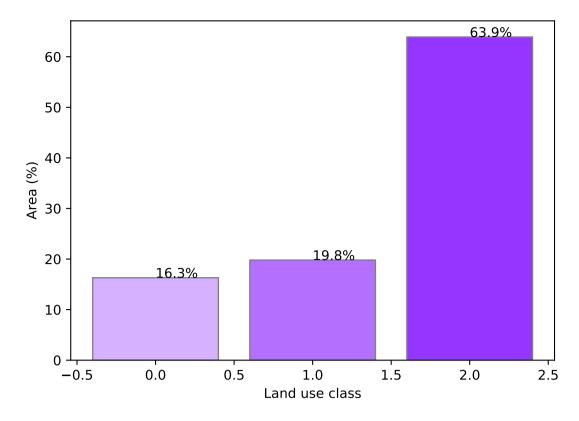


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

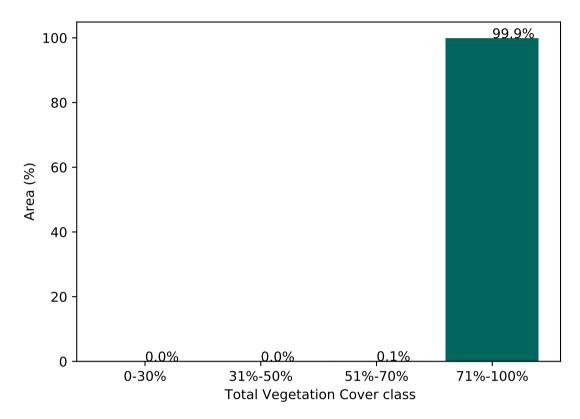




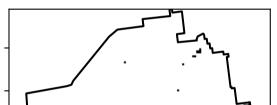
#### Proportion of each land class in area



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

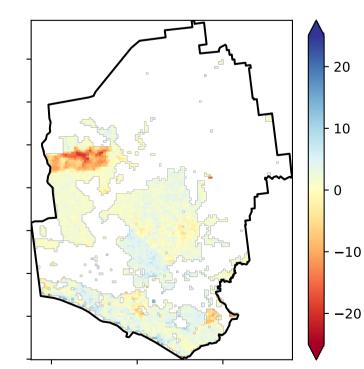


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

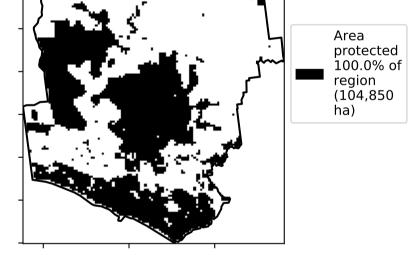


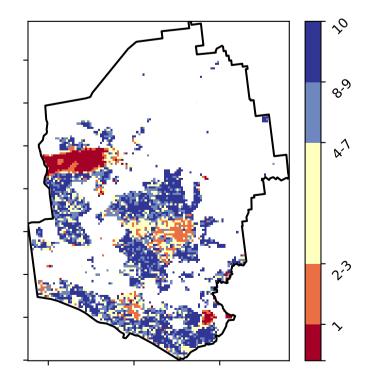
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

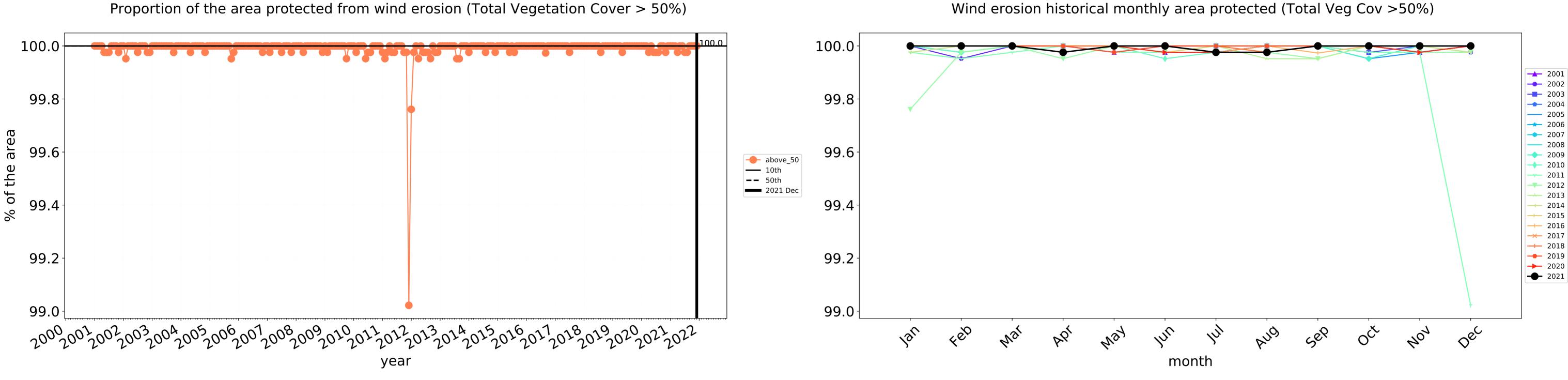


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

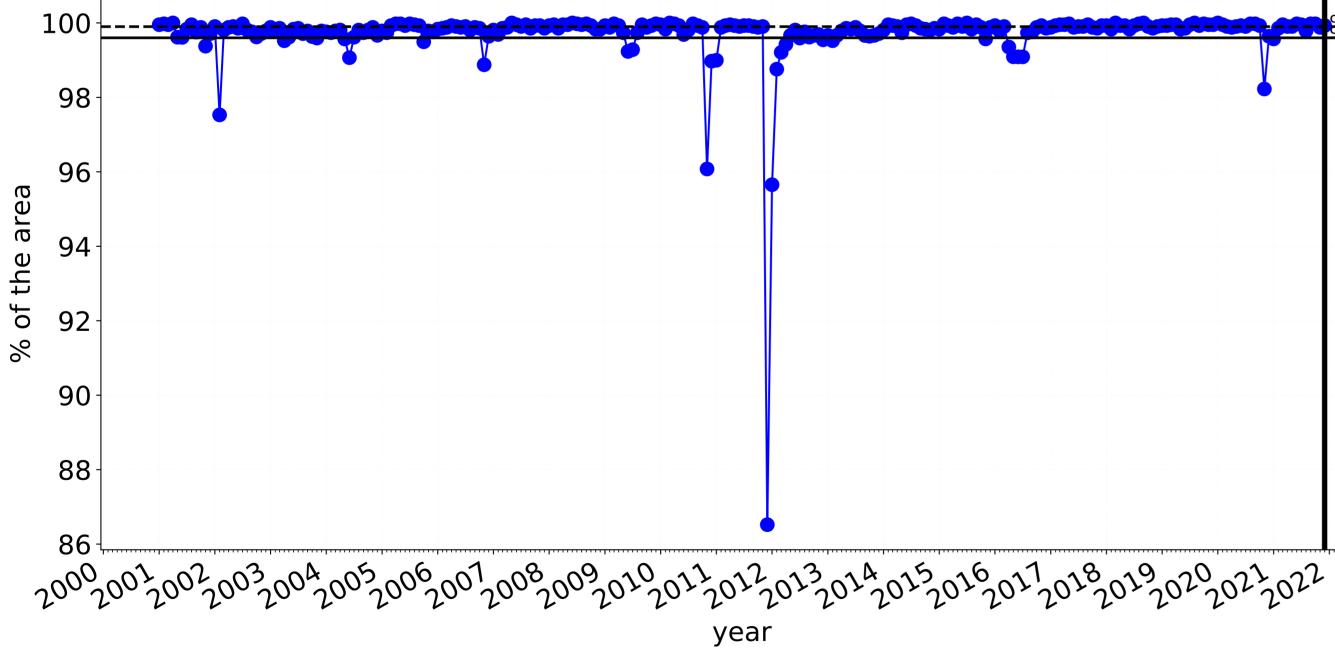








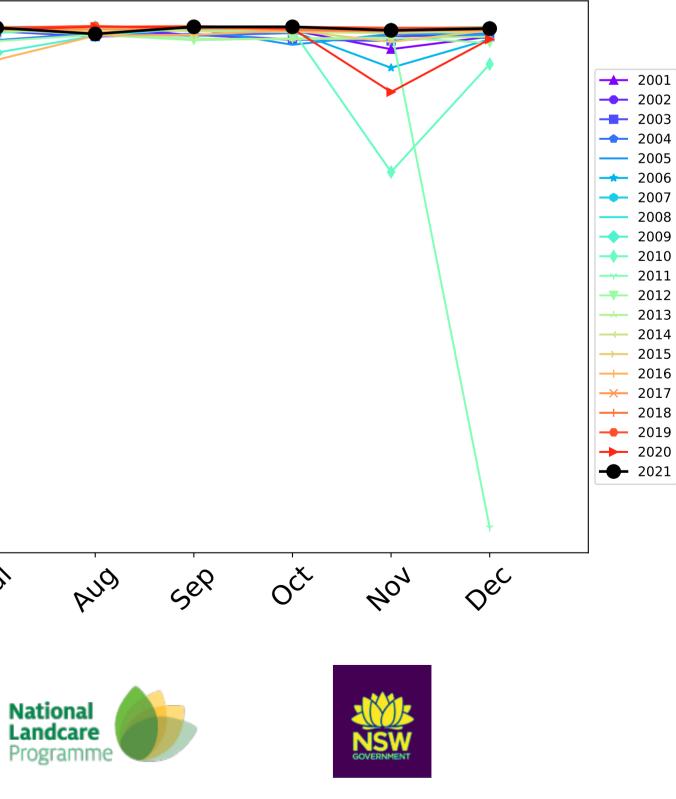
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

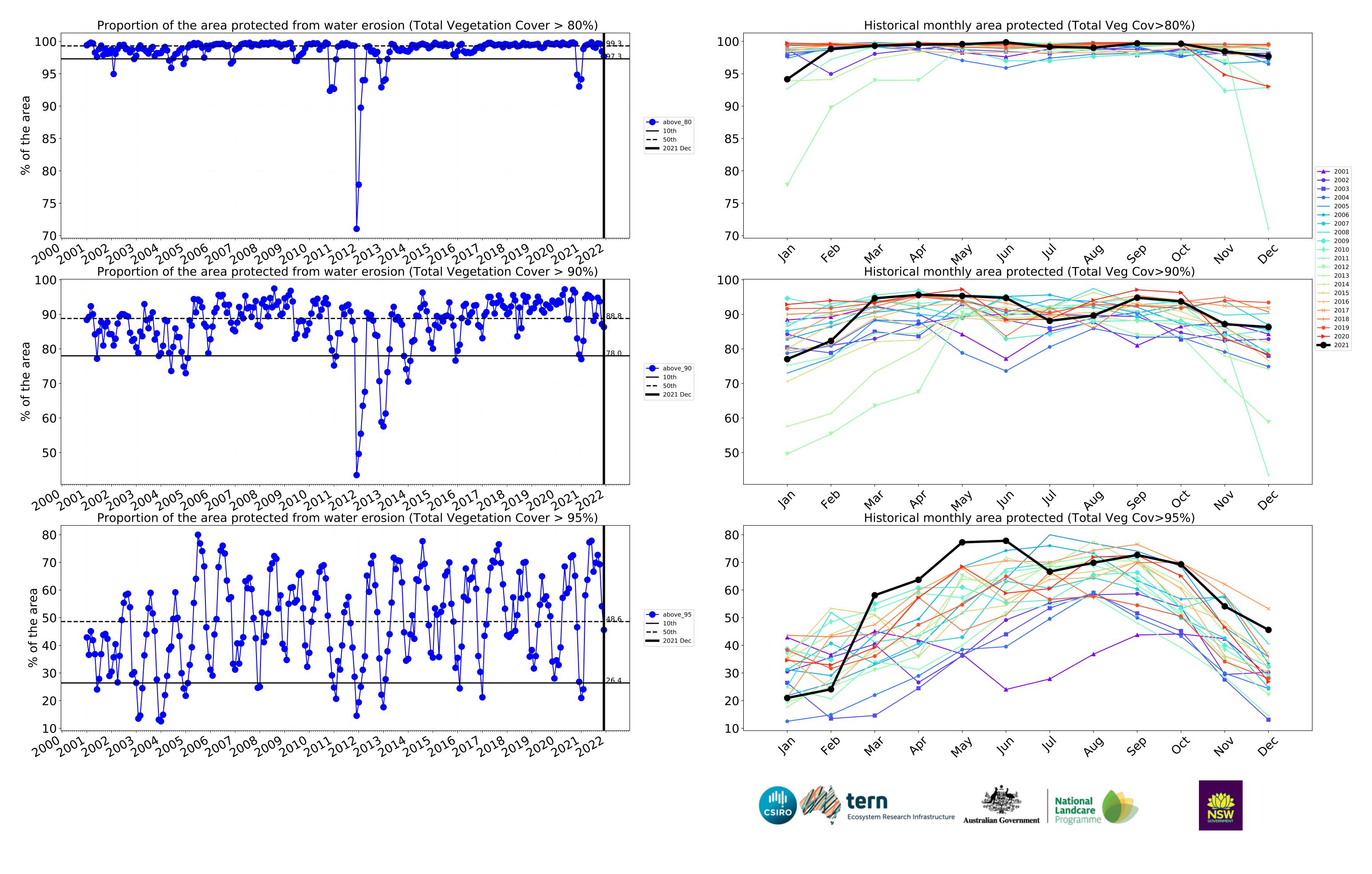


# **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

100 98 96 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 94 **—** 2021 Dec 92 90 88 86 Jan 4eb In way 1/2/ War P.Q. month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

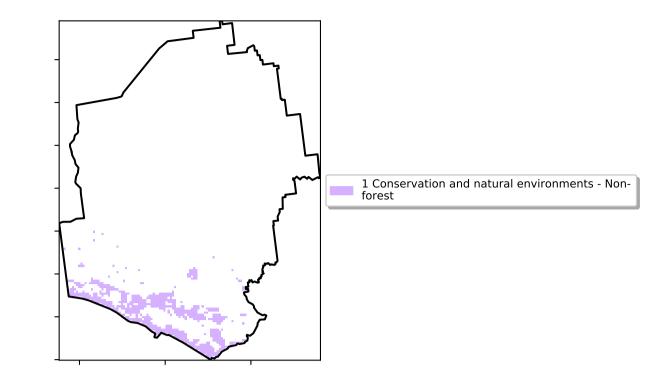
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



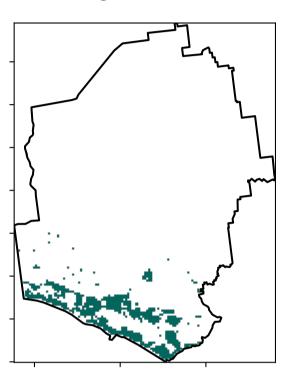


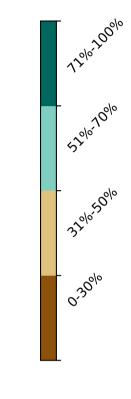
# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

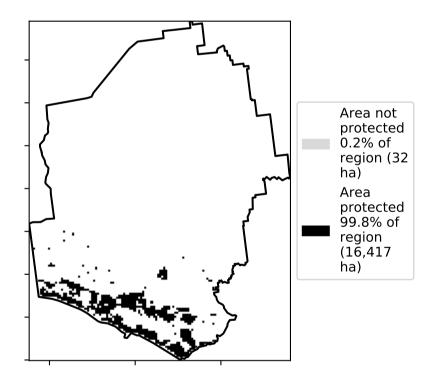


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

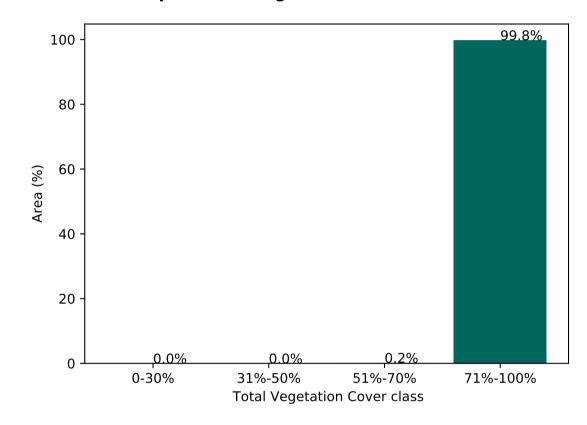




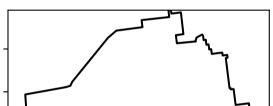
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

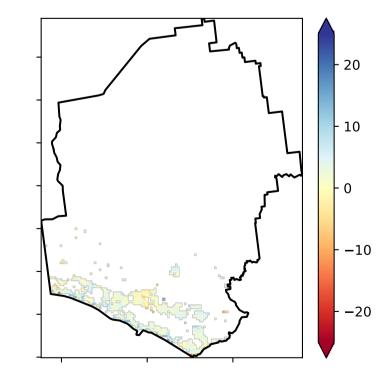
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

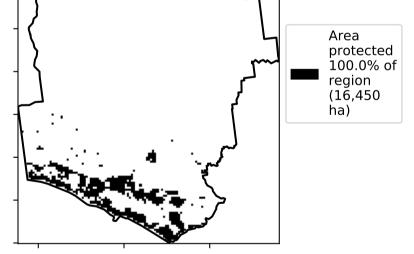
Catchment Scale Land

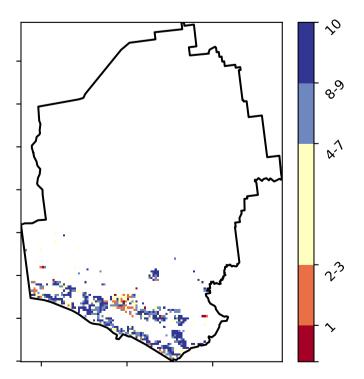
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



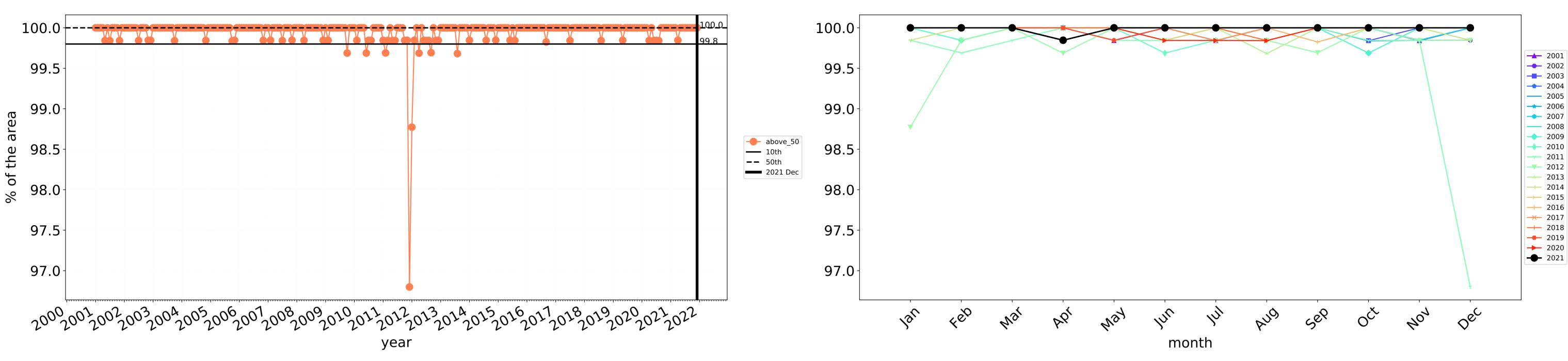
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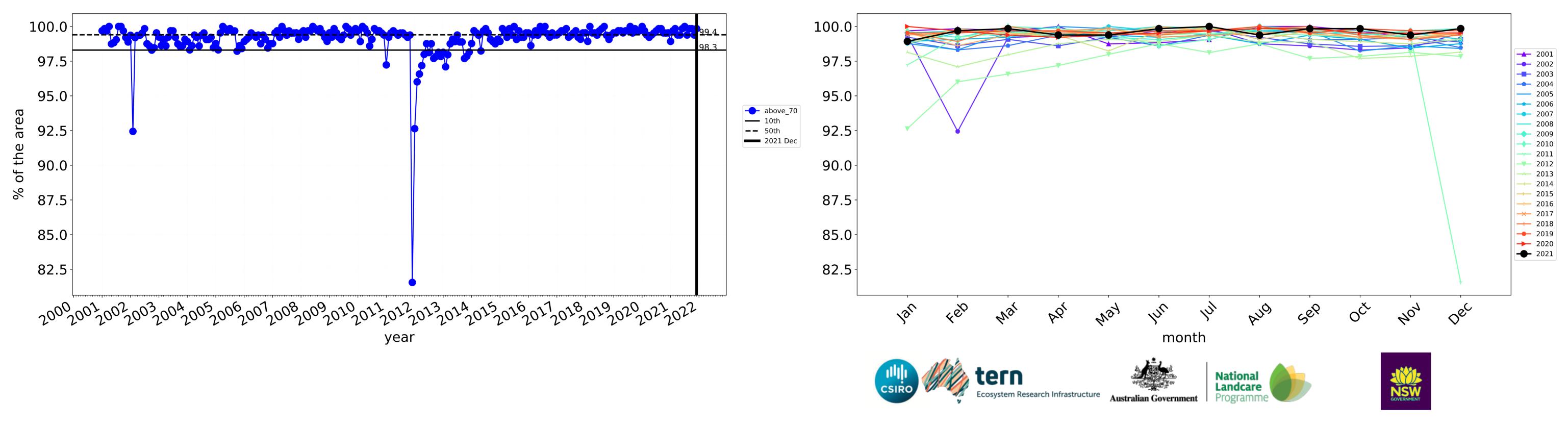


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



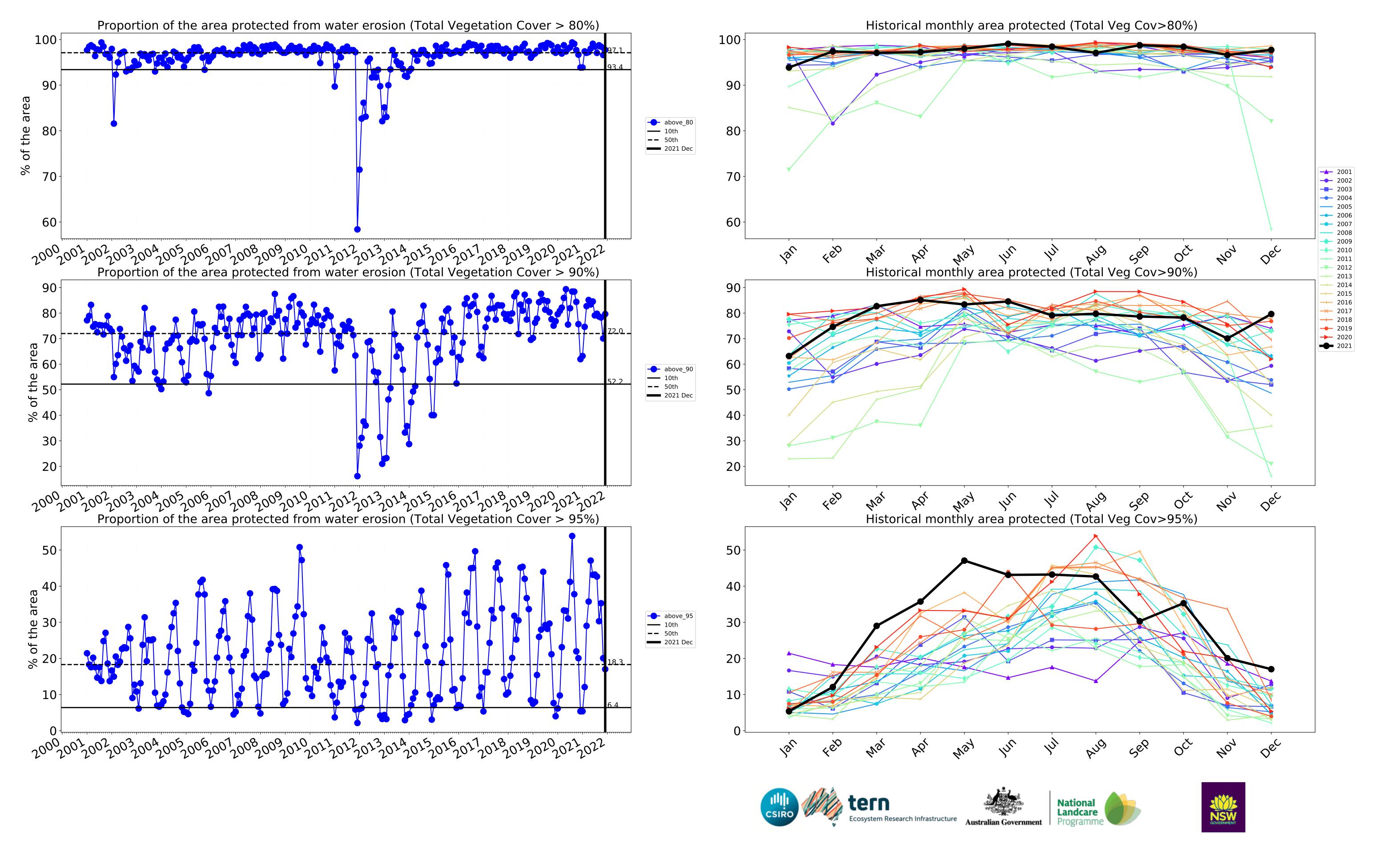
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



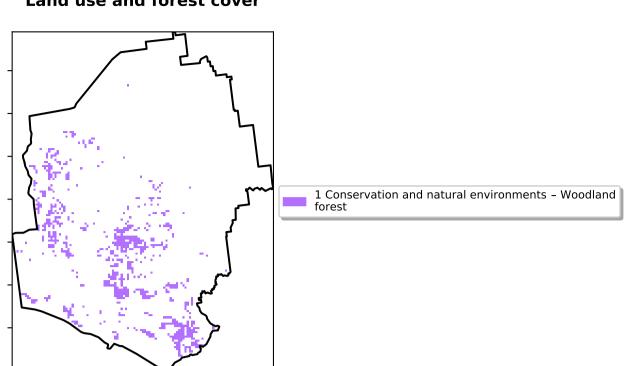
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

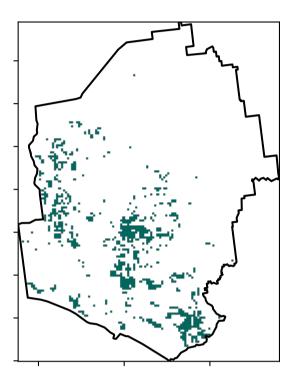


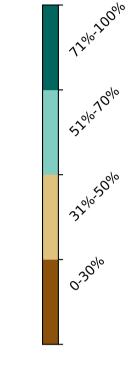
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

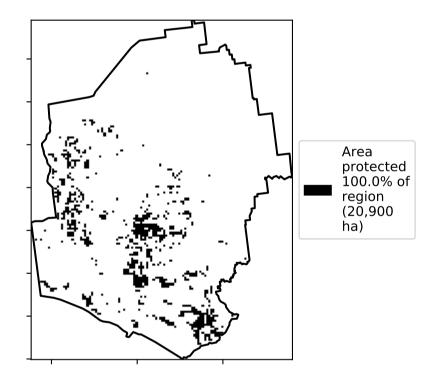


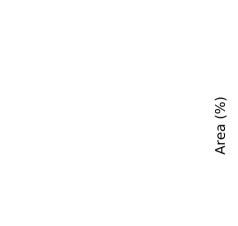
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



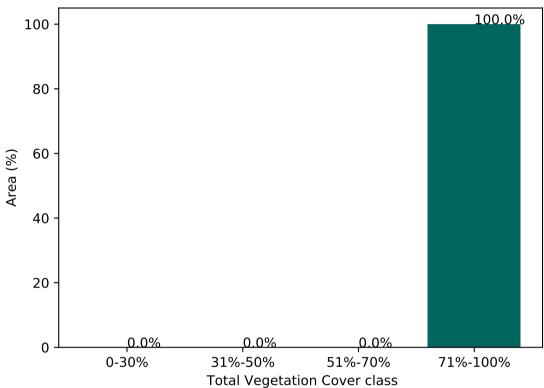


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

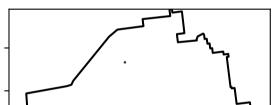




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



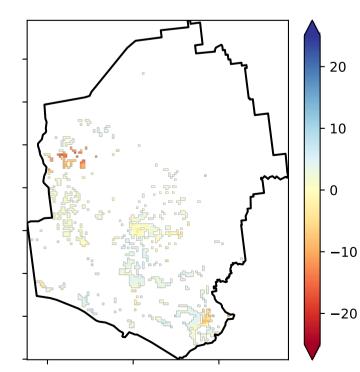
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



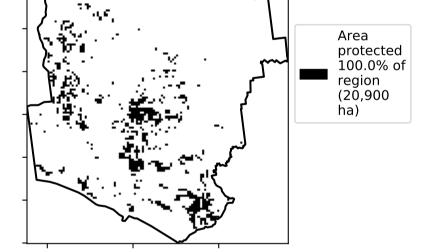
Land use and forest cover

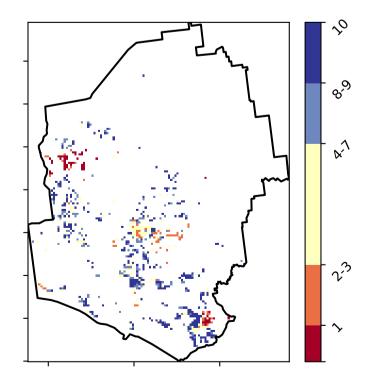
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



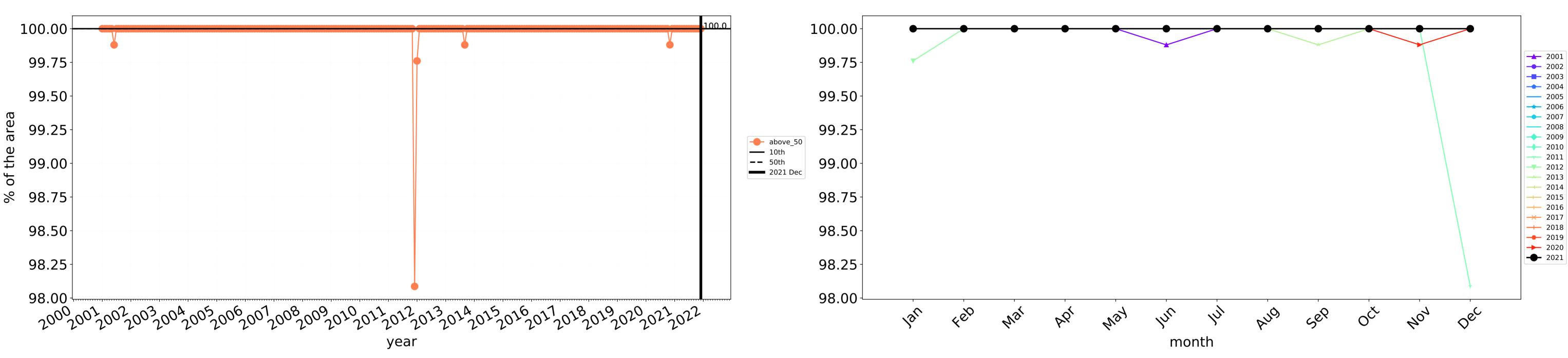
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



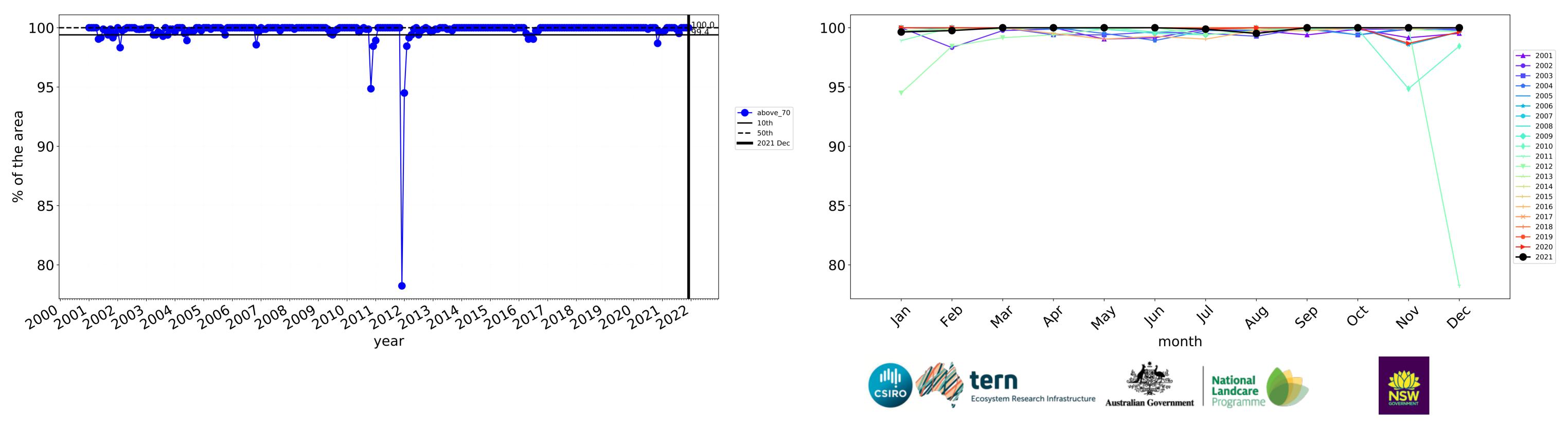


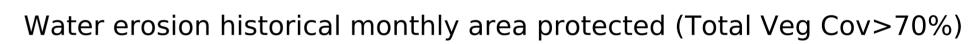


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

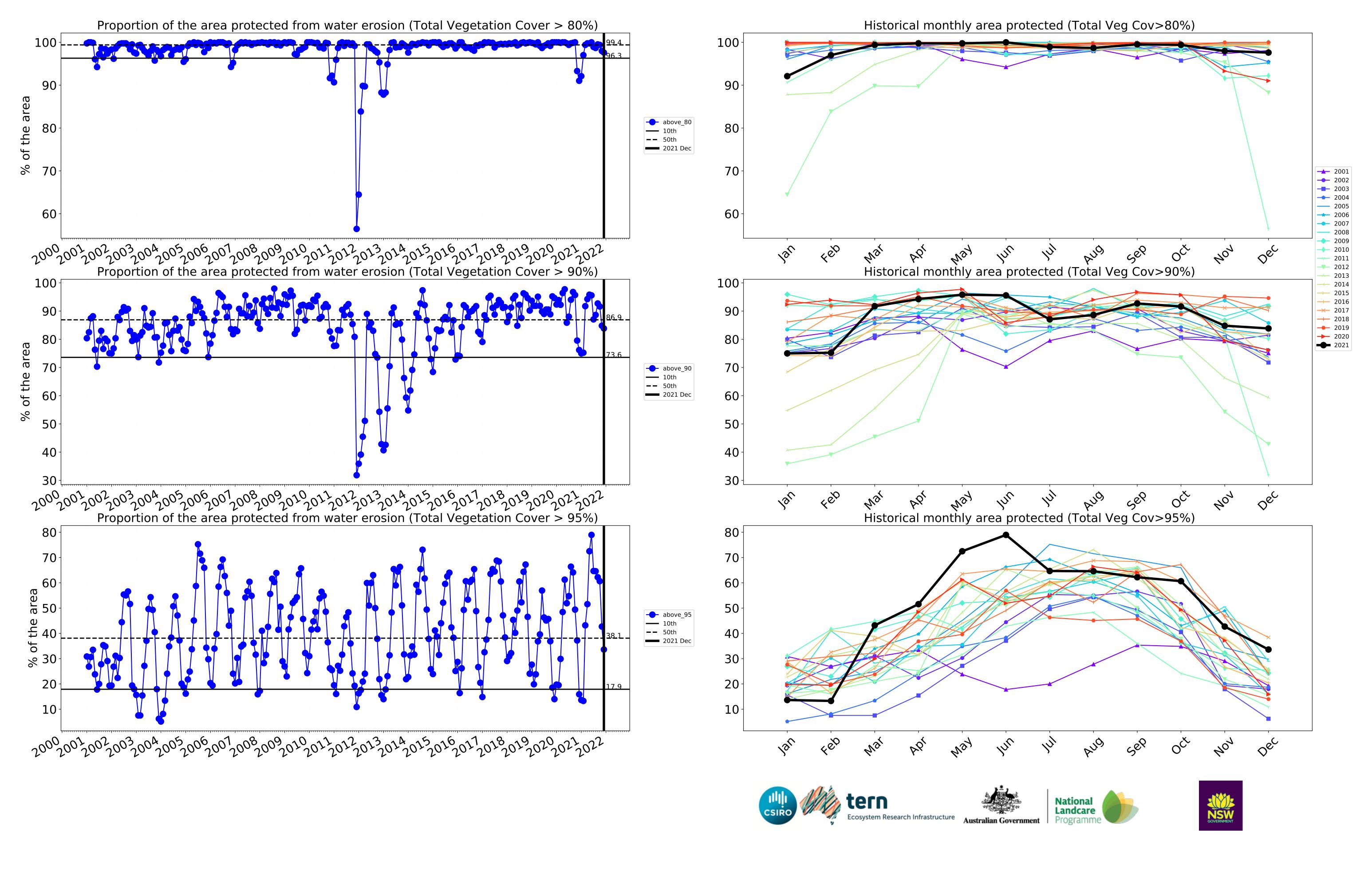


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





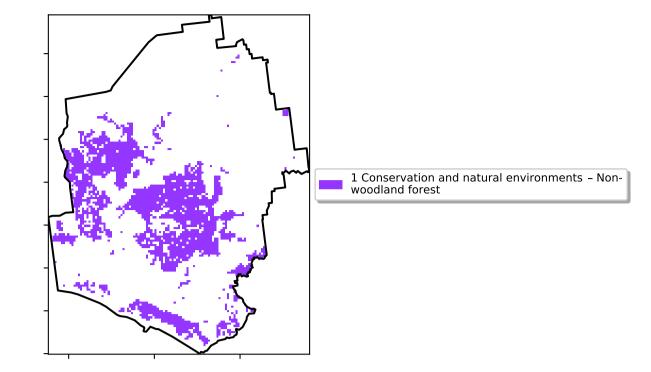
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

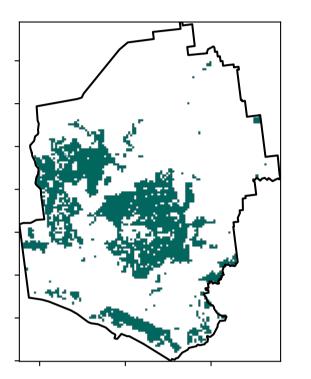


· 52% TO

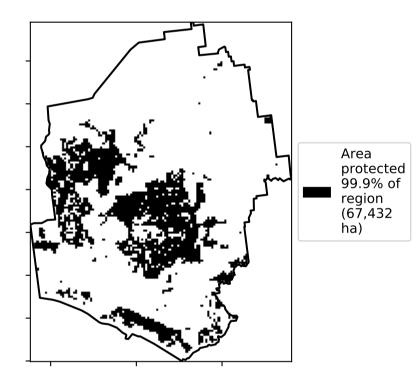
32010

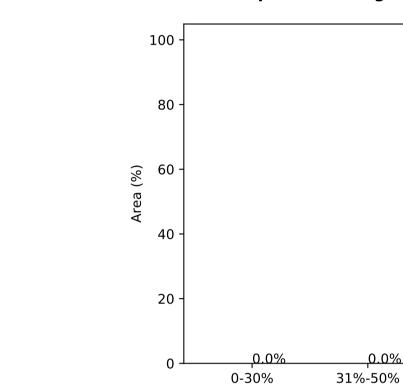
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

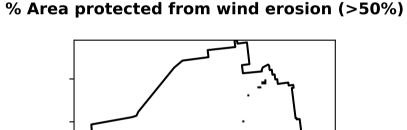




#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.9%

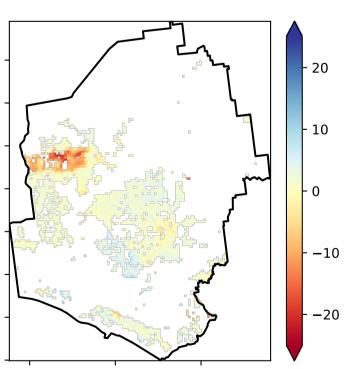
71%-100%

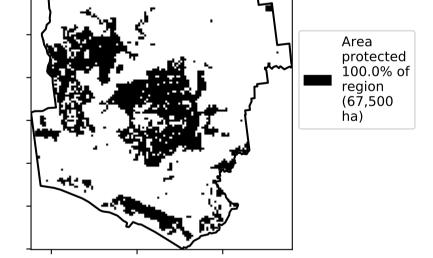


Total Vegetation Cover class

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



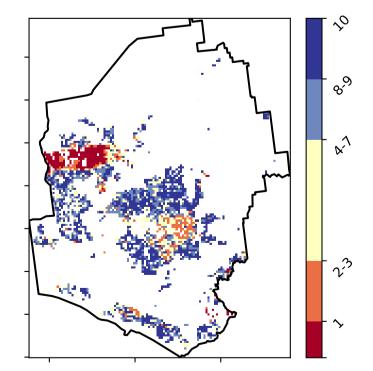


0.1%

51%-70%

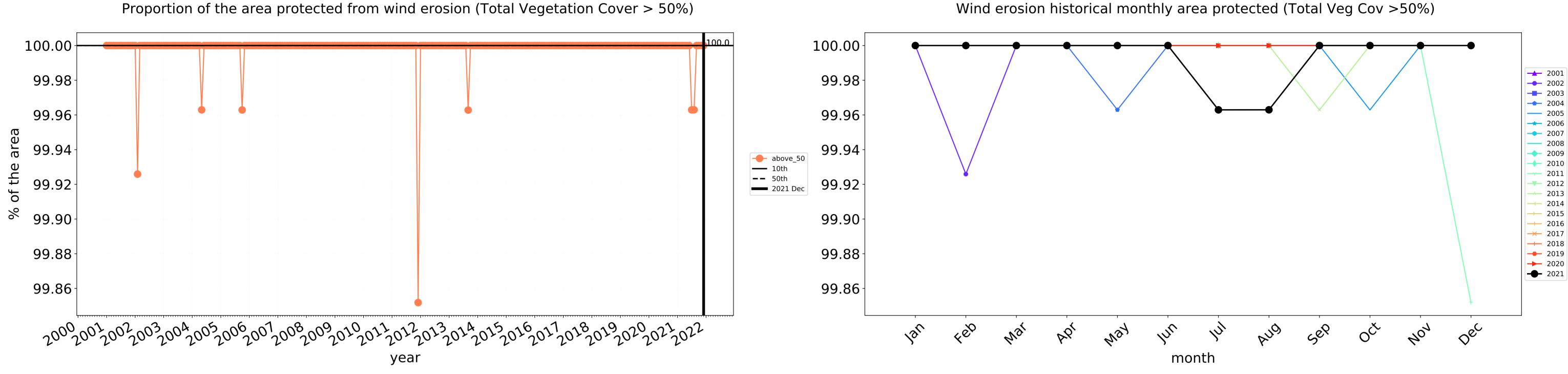
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

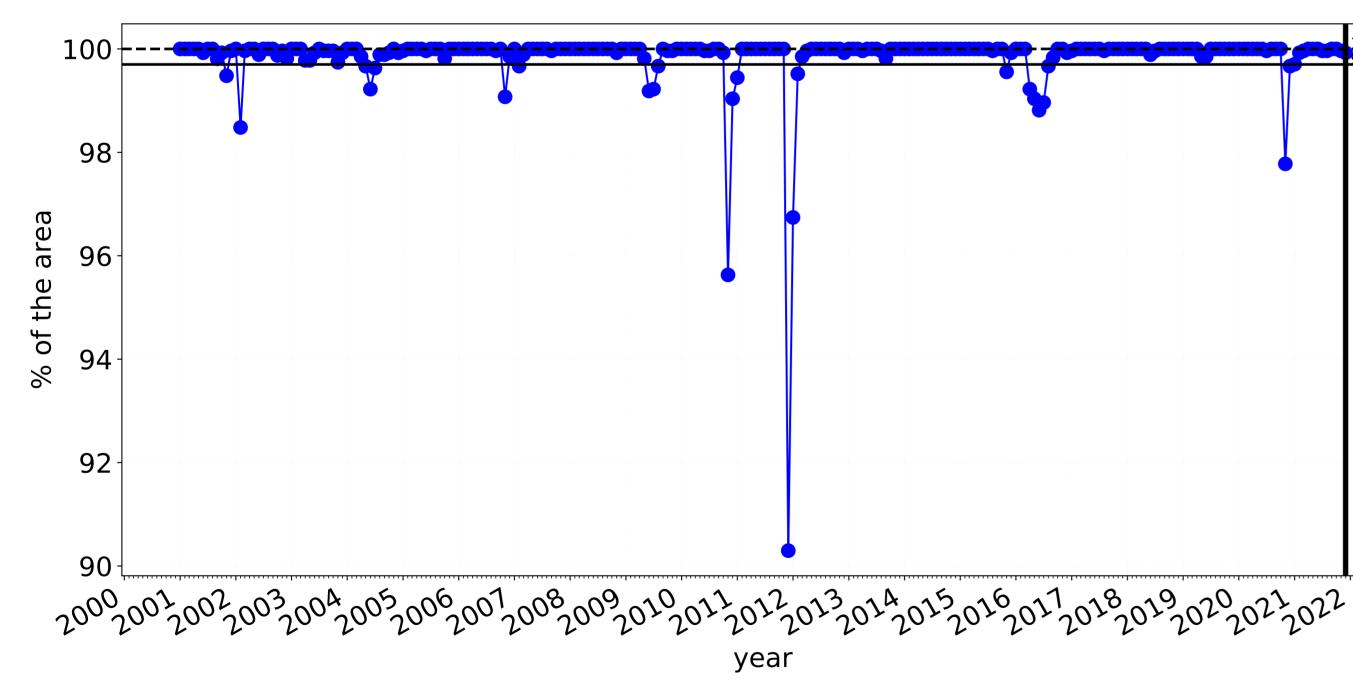






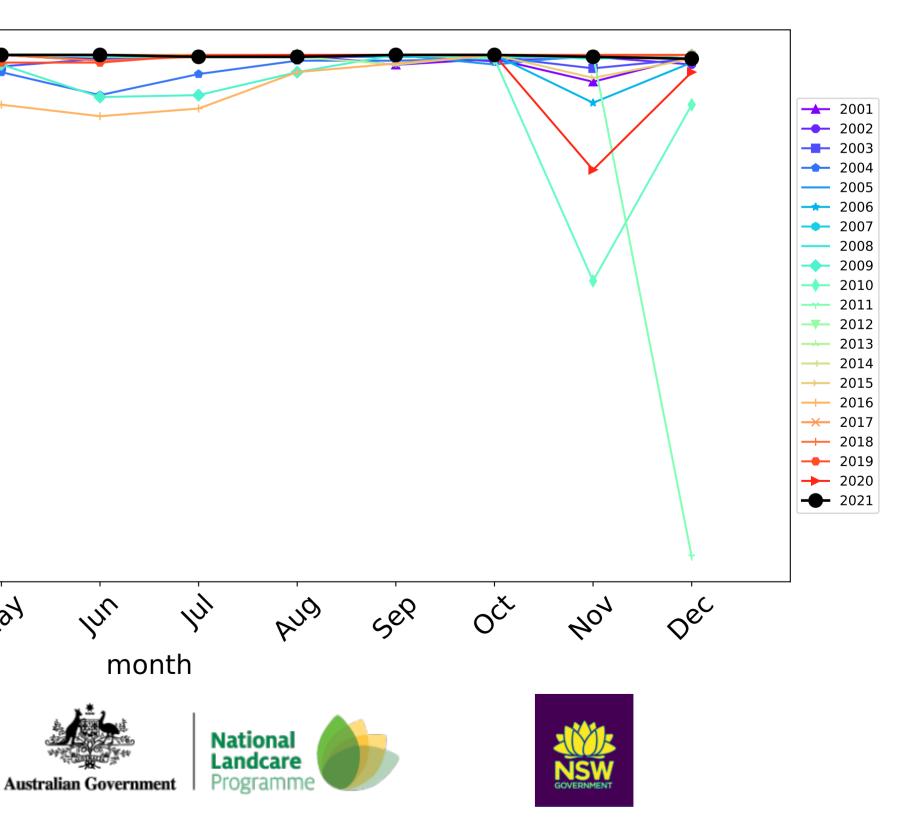


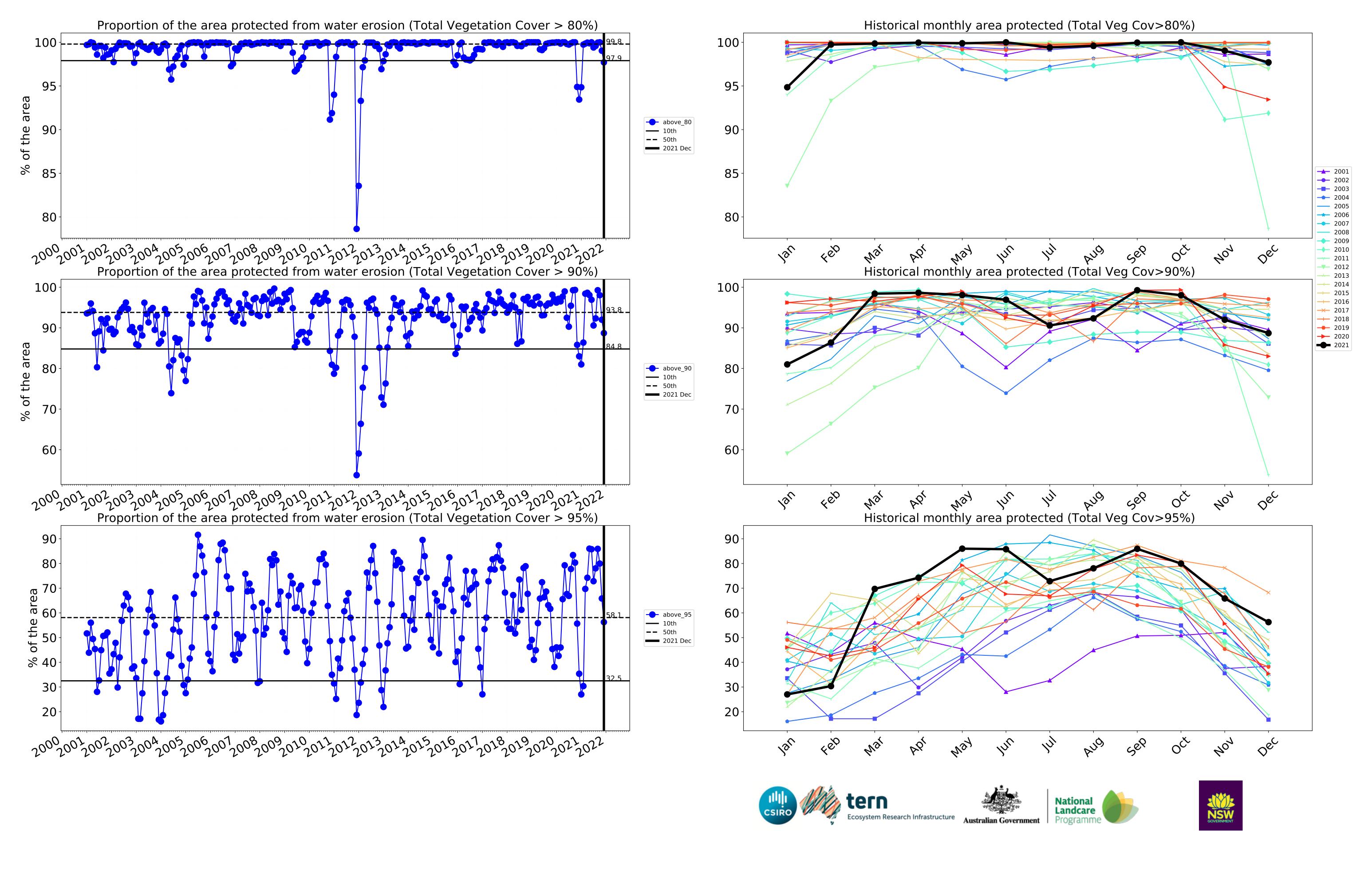
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



100.0 100 -----98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 96 **--** 50th **—** 2021 Dec 94 92 90 4e0 Jan In way Mai Þb, month mi tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

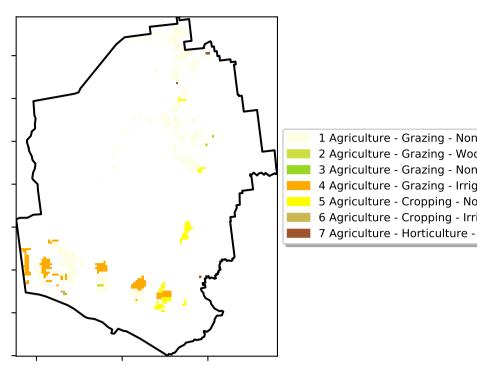
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





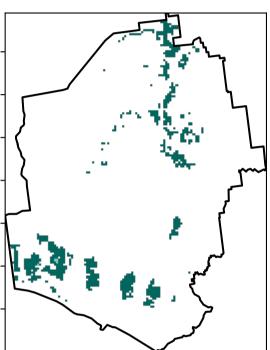
## Agriculture

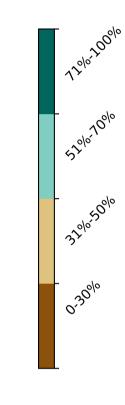
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



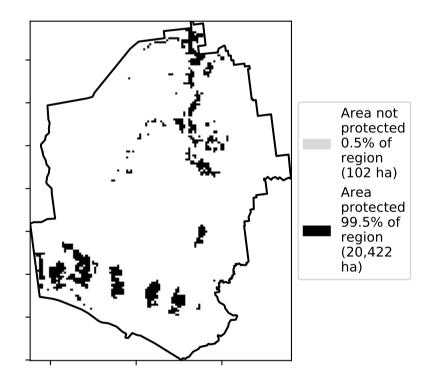
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

Land use and forest cover

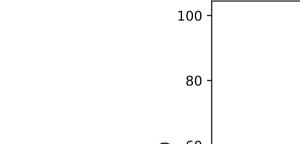




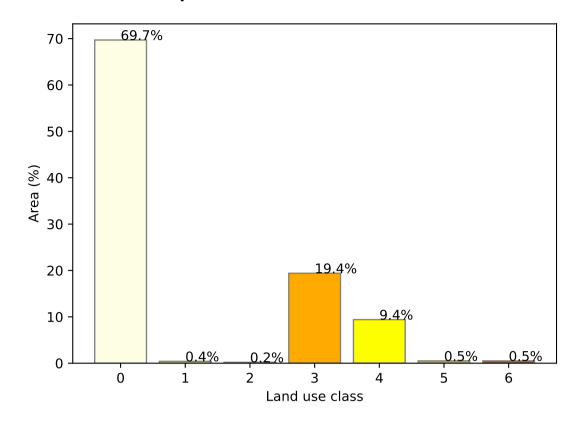
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



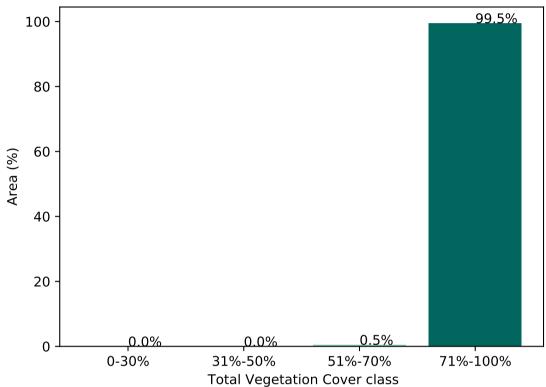




#### Proportion of each land class in area



#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

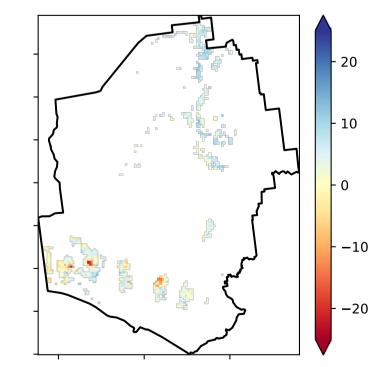


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

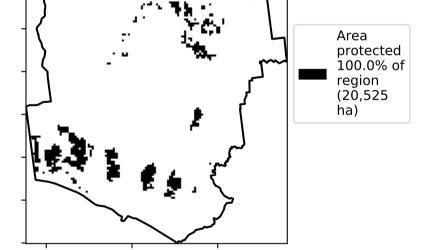


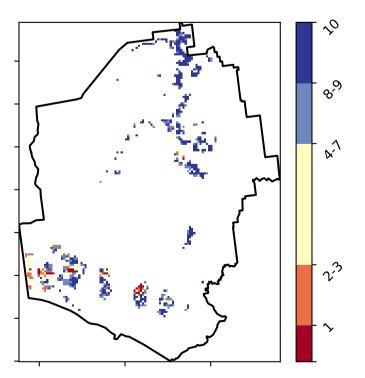
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

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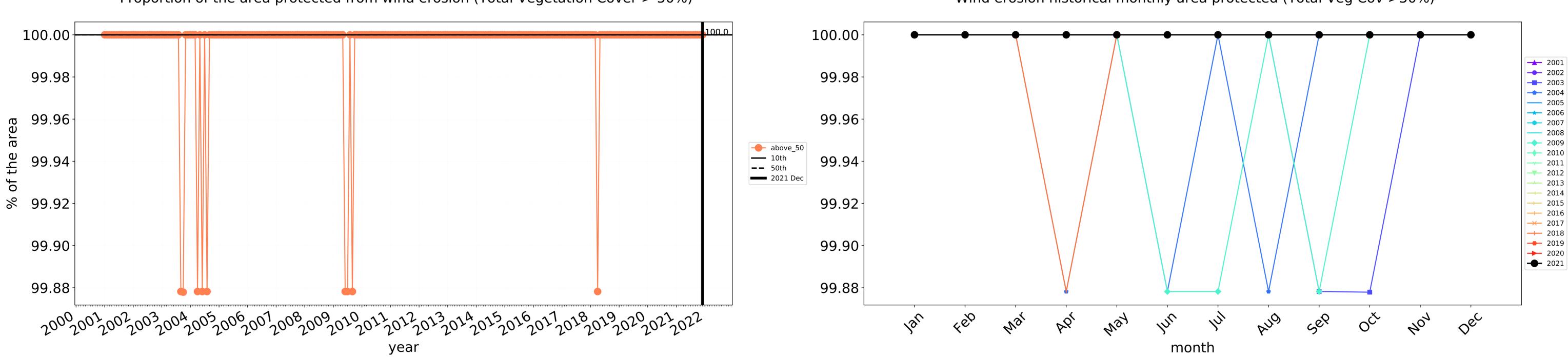


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



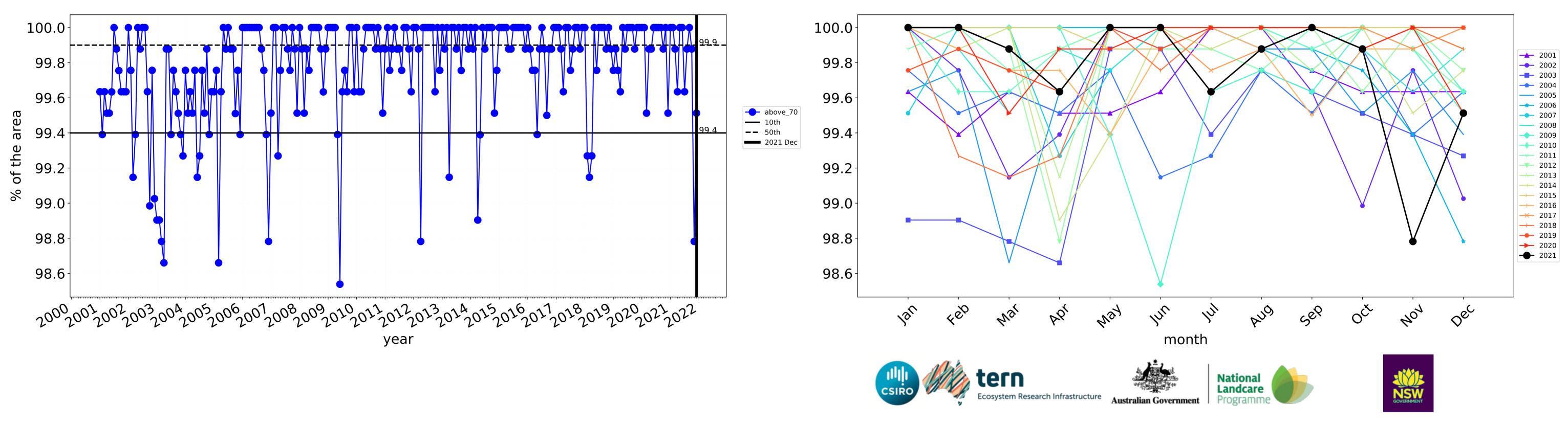






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

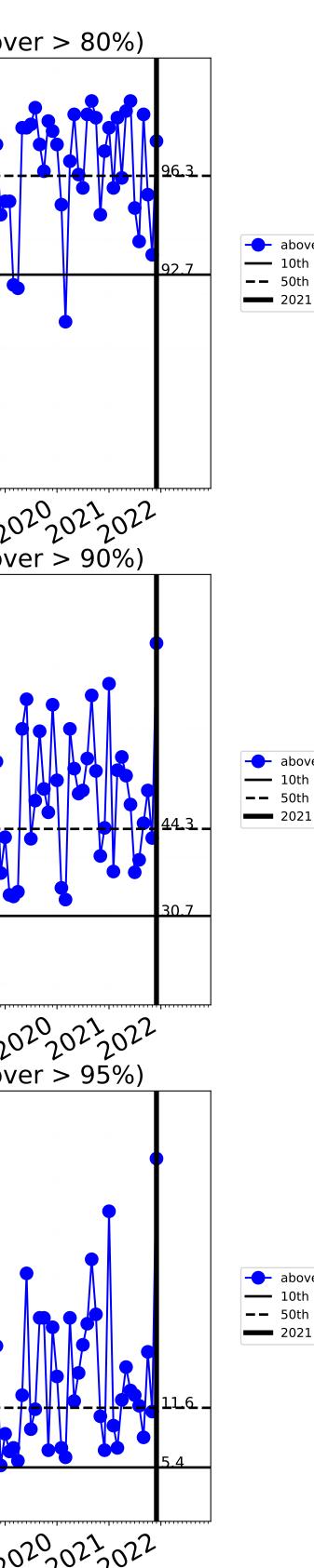
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

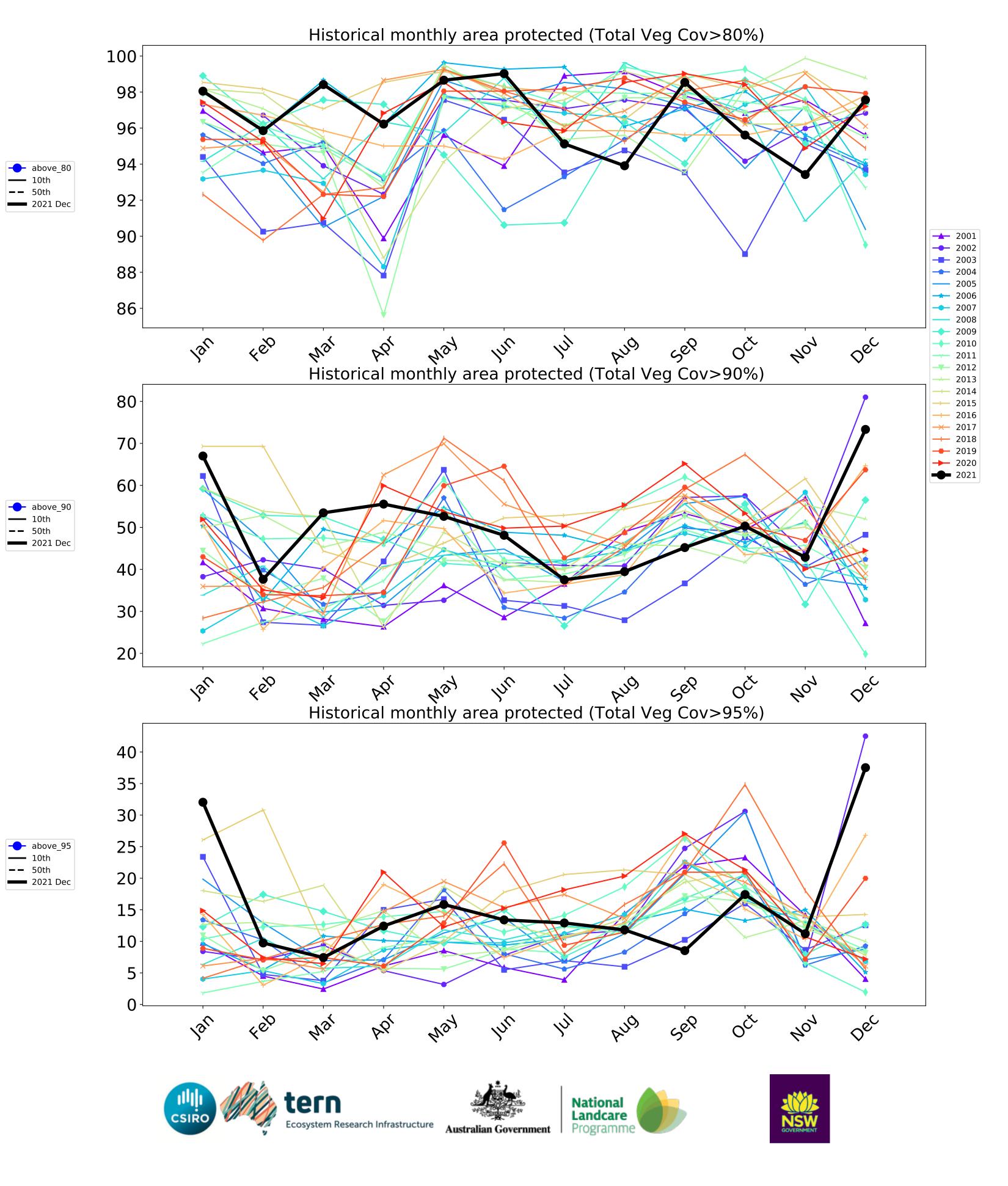


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

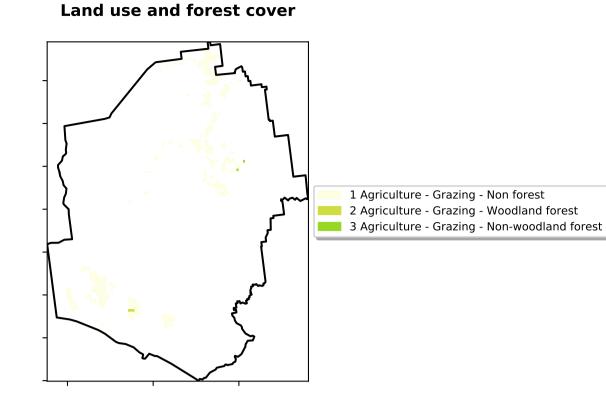
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%) ea aL of the % area 09 of the **% 40** Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 30 of the area 20 % 15 



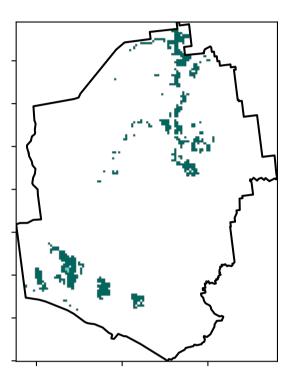


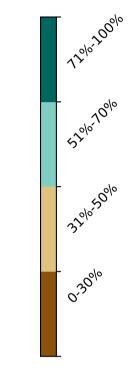
## Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

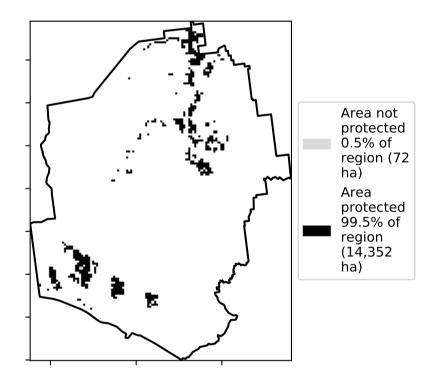


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

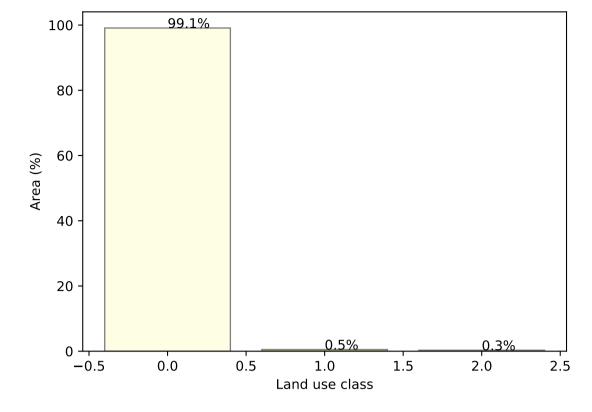




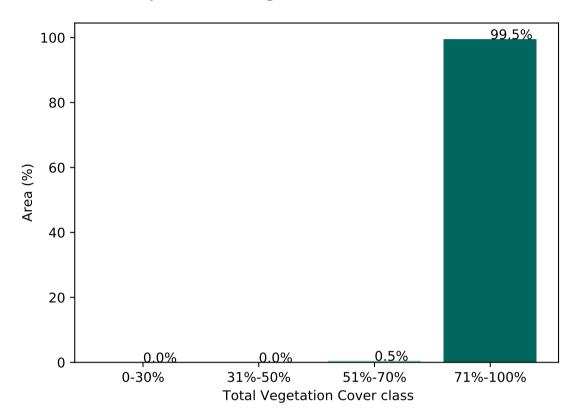
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

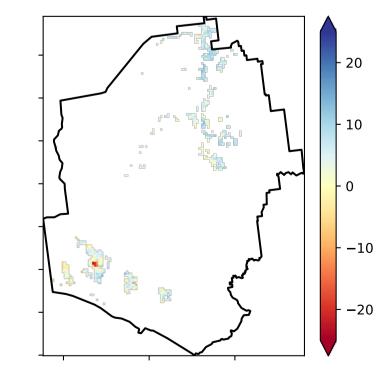


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

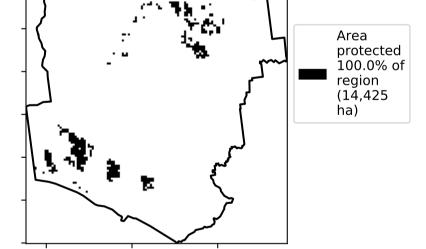


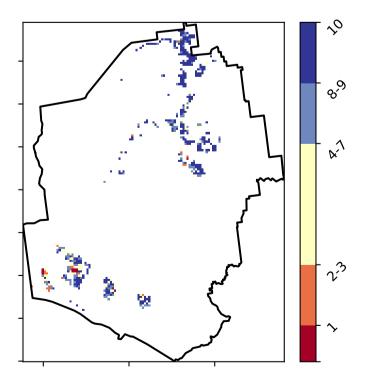
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

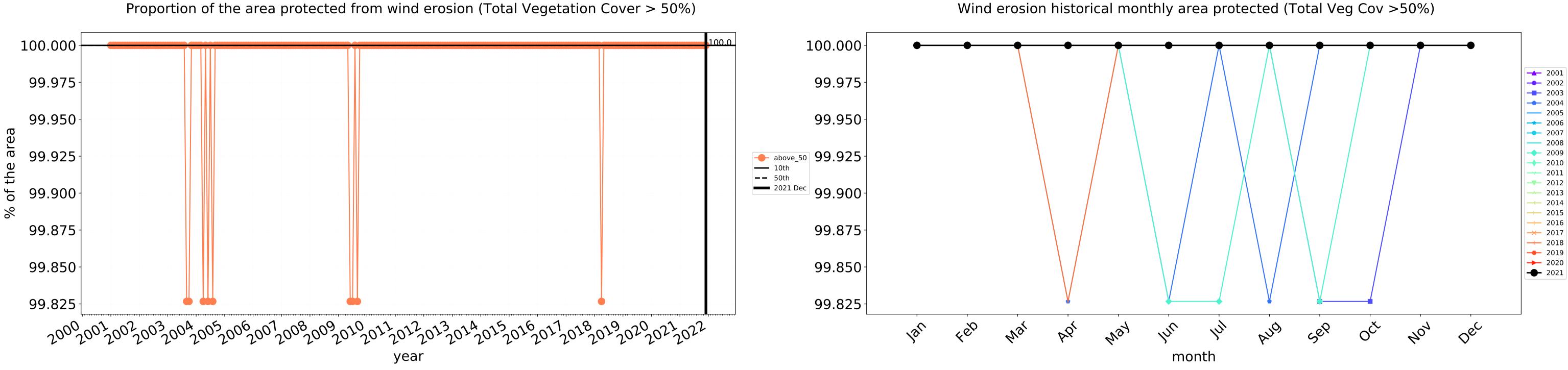


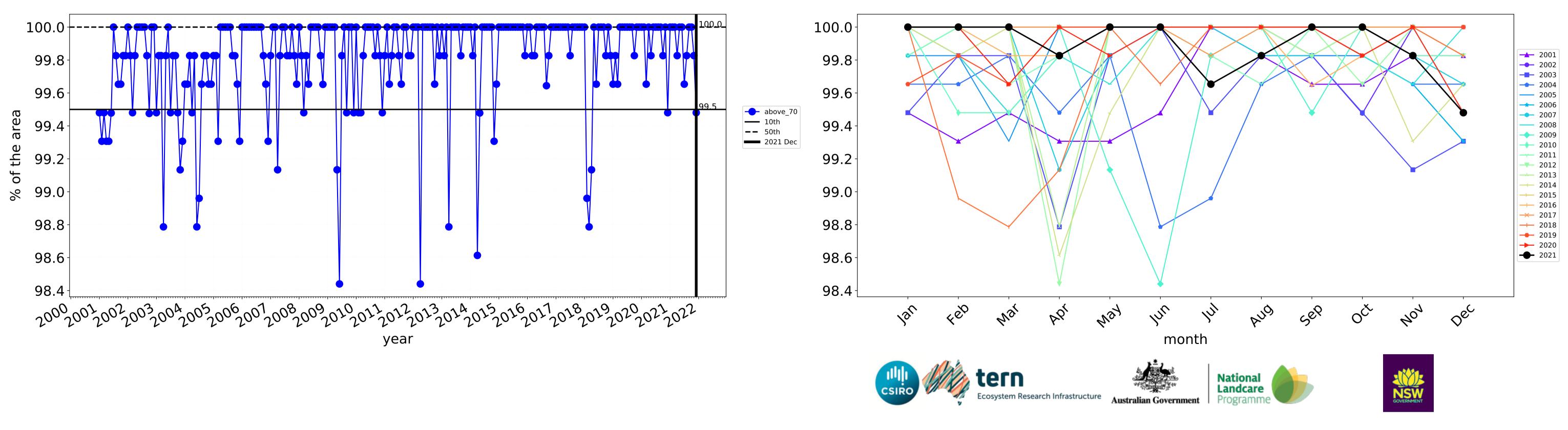
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



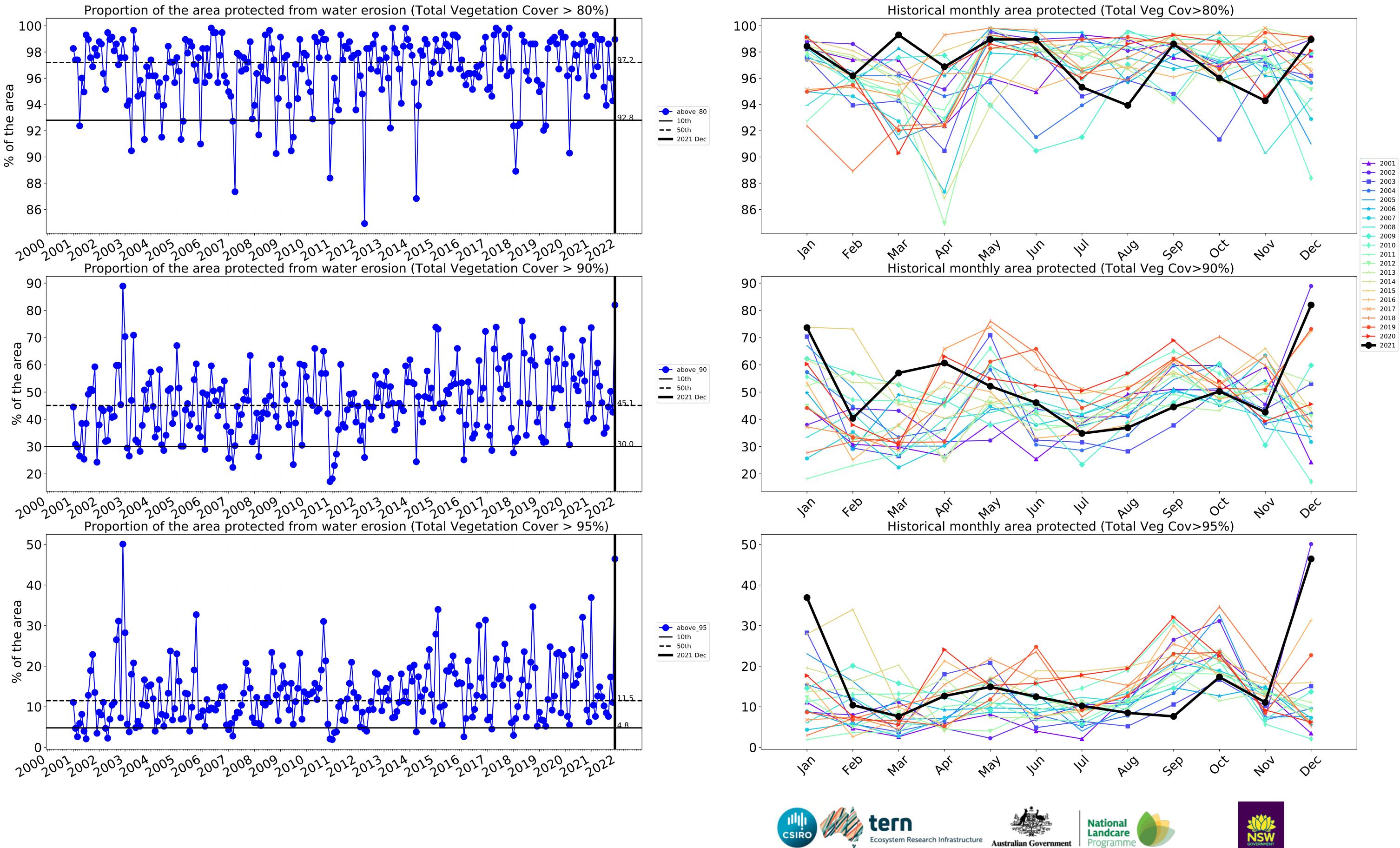






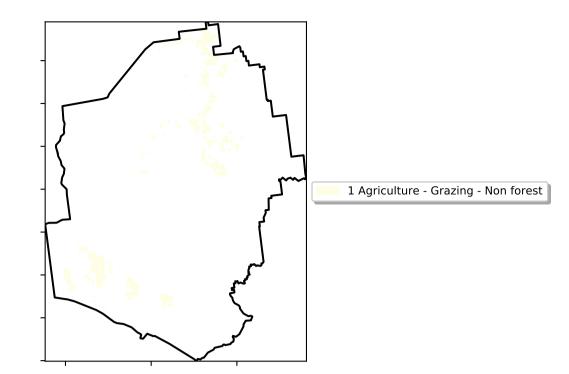


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

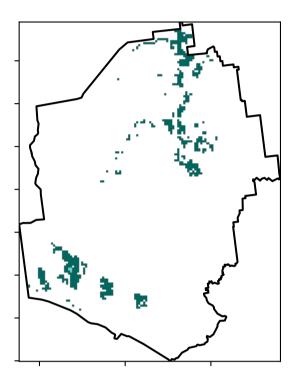


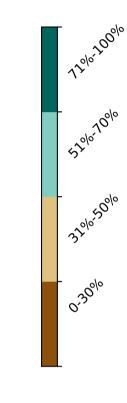
# **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover

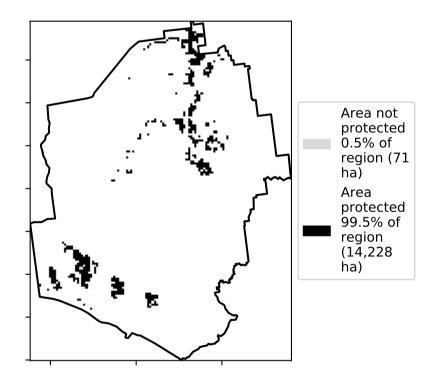


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

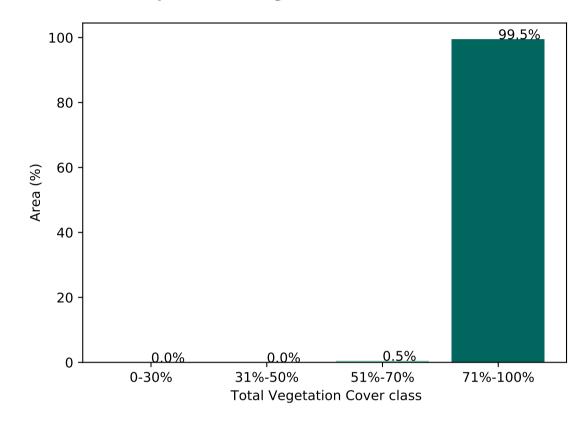




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



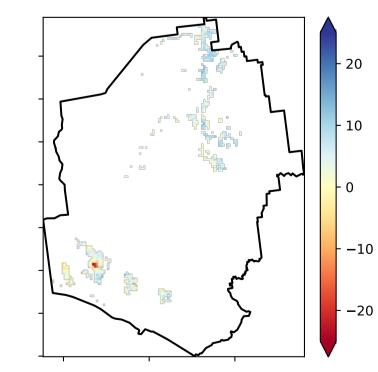
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



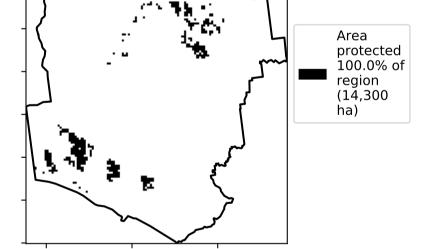
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

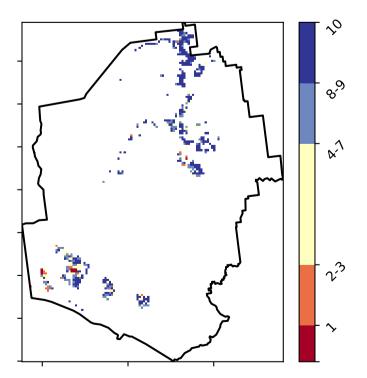
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

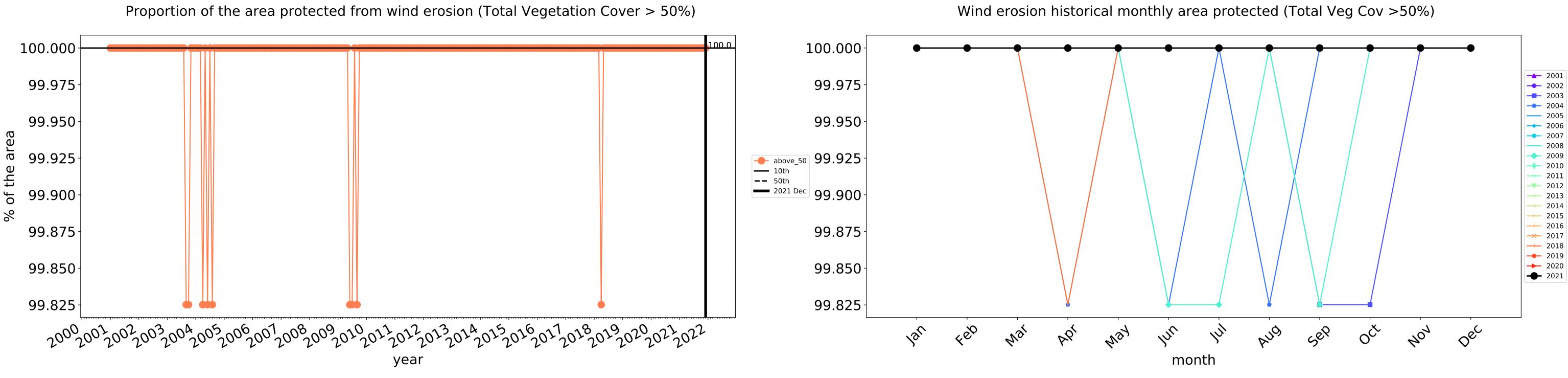


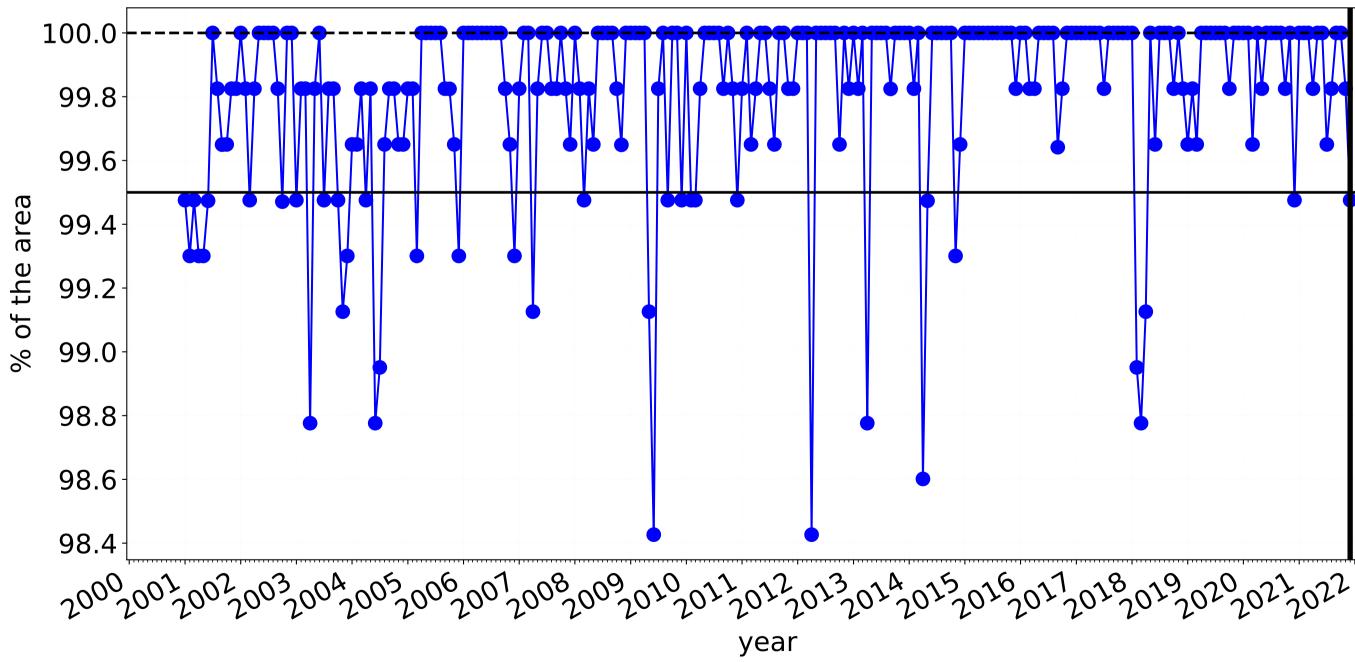
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





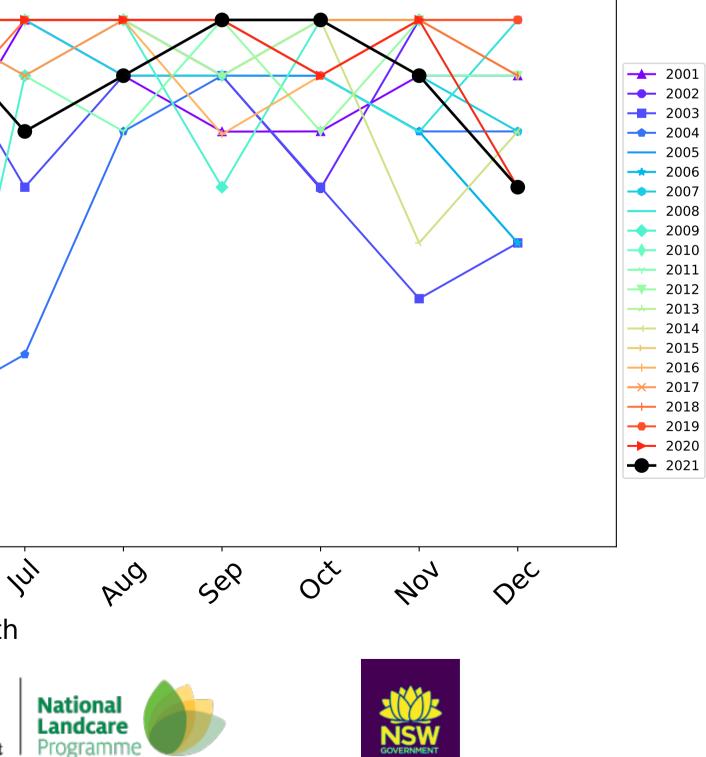


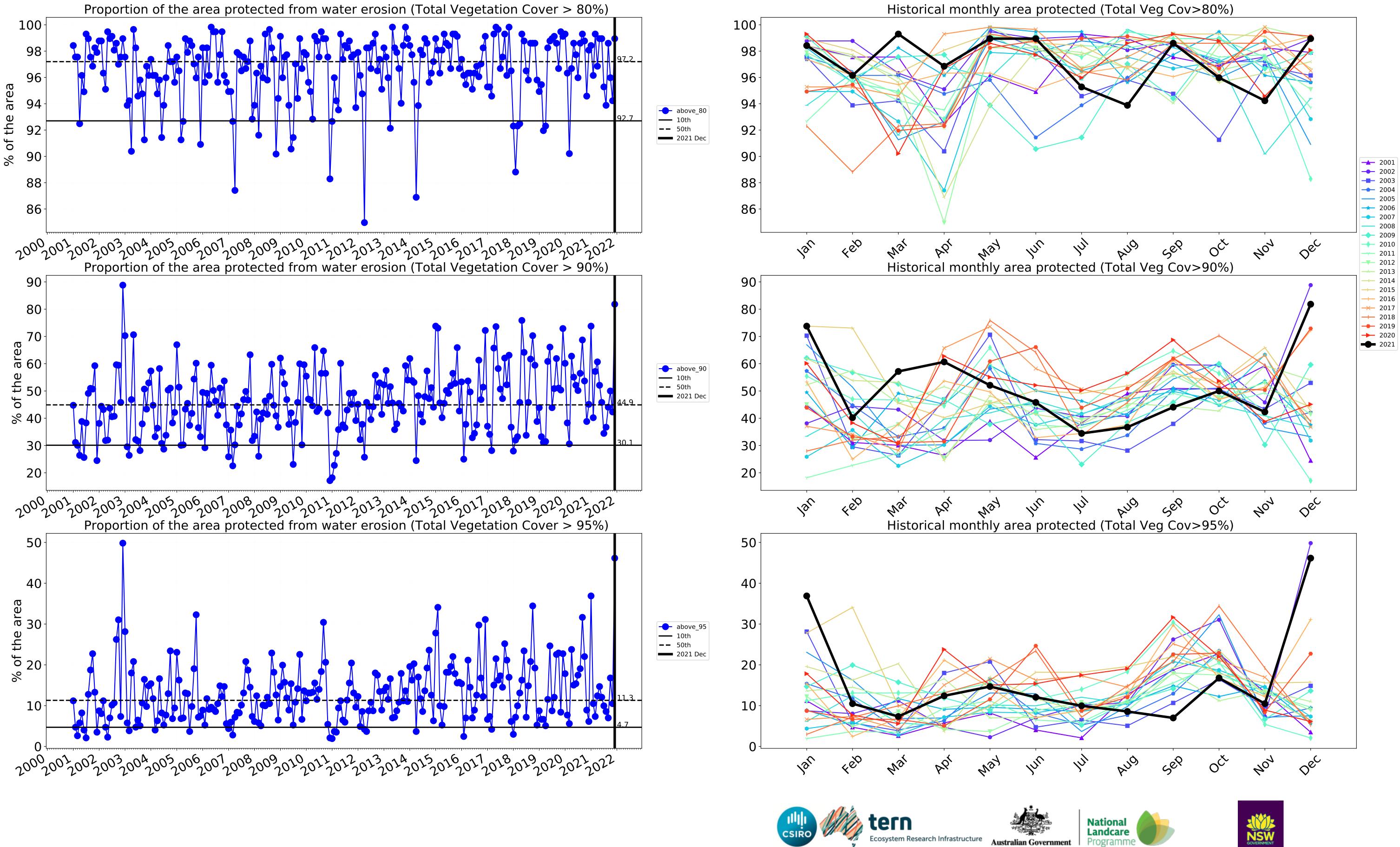




100.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 ---- above\_70 99.4 **——** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2021 Dec 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6<sup>-</sup> 98.4 4eb In Jan way War PPr month Fcosystem R Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

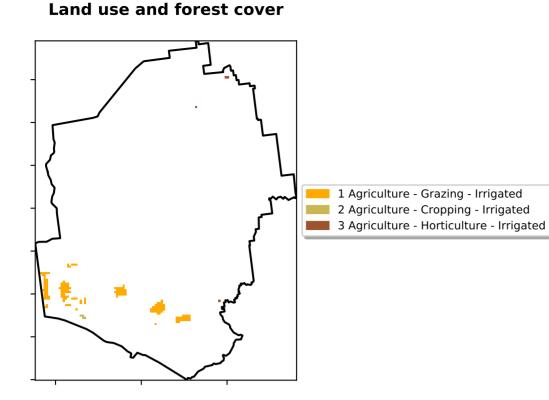
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



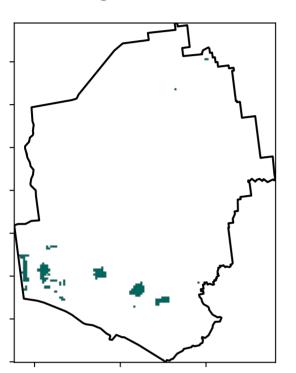


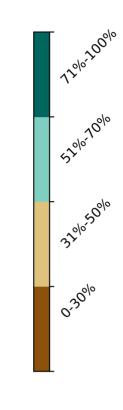
# Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

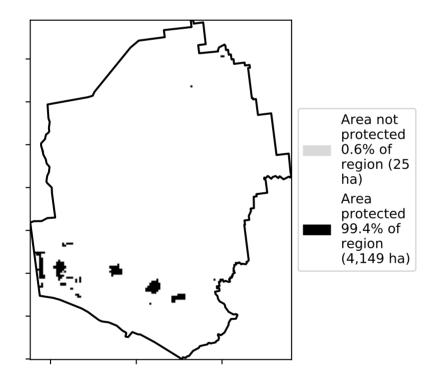


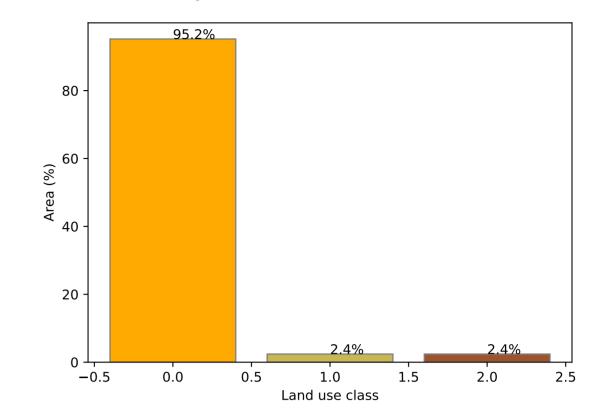
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





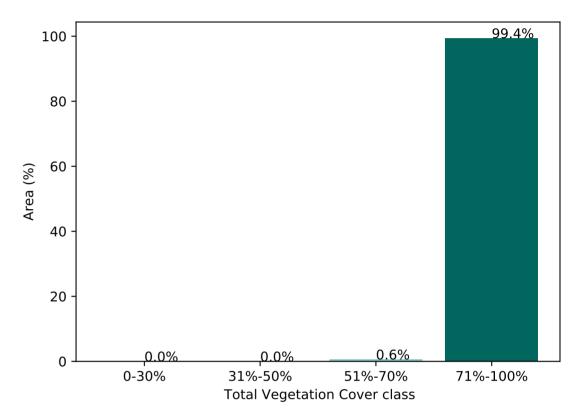
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



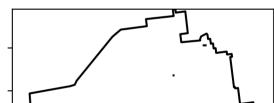


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

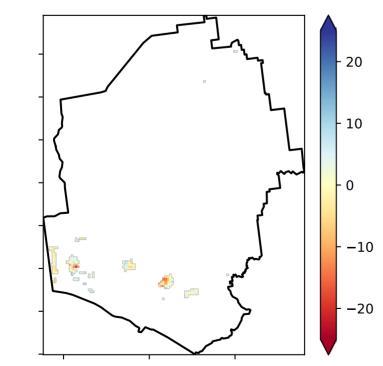


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

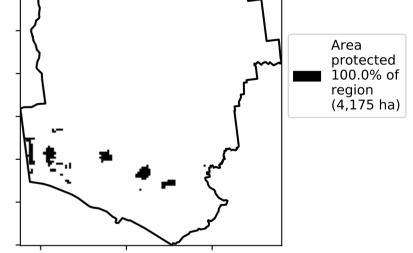


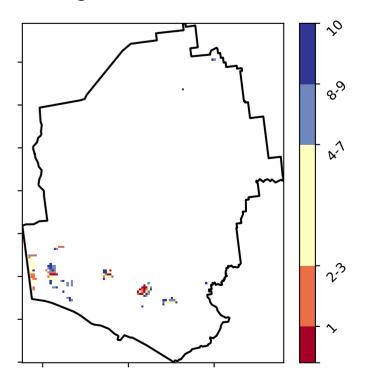
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

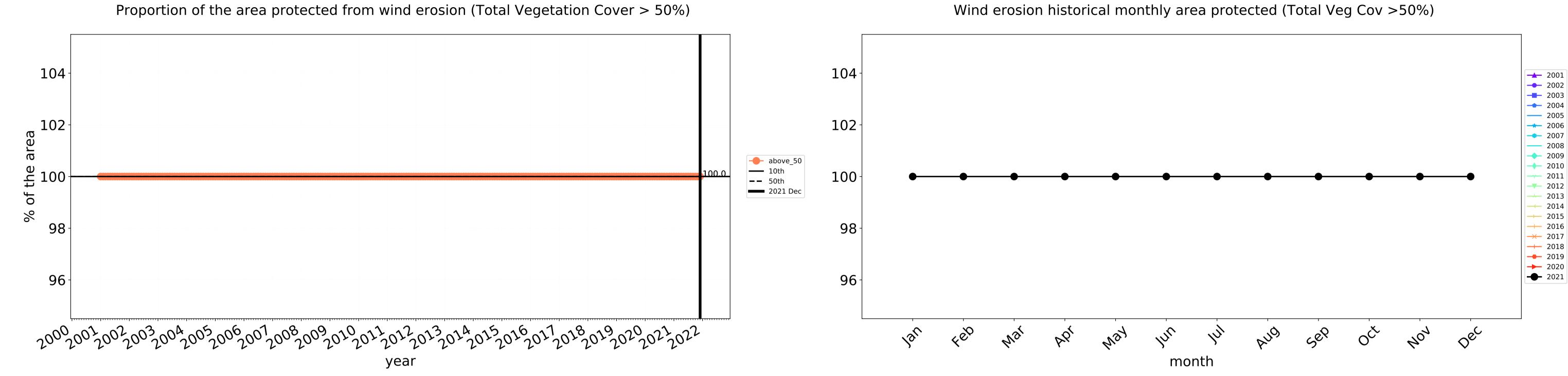


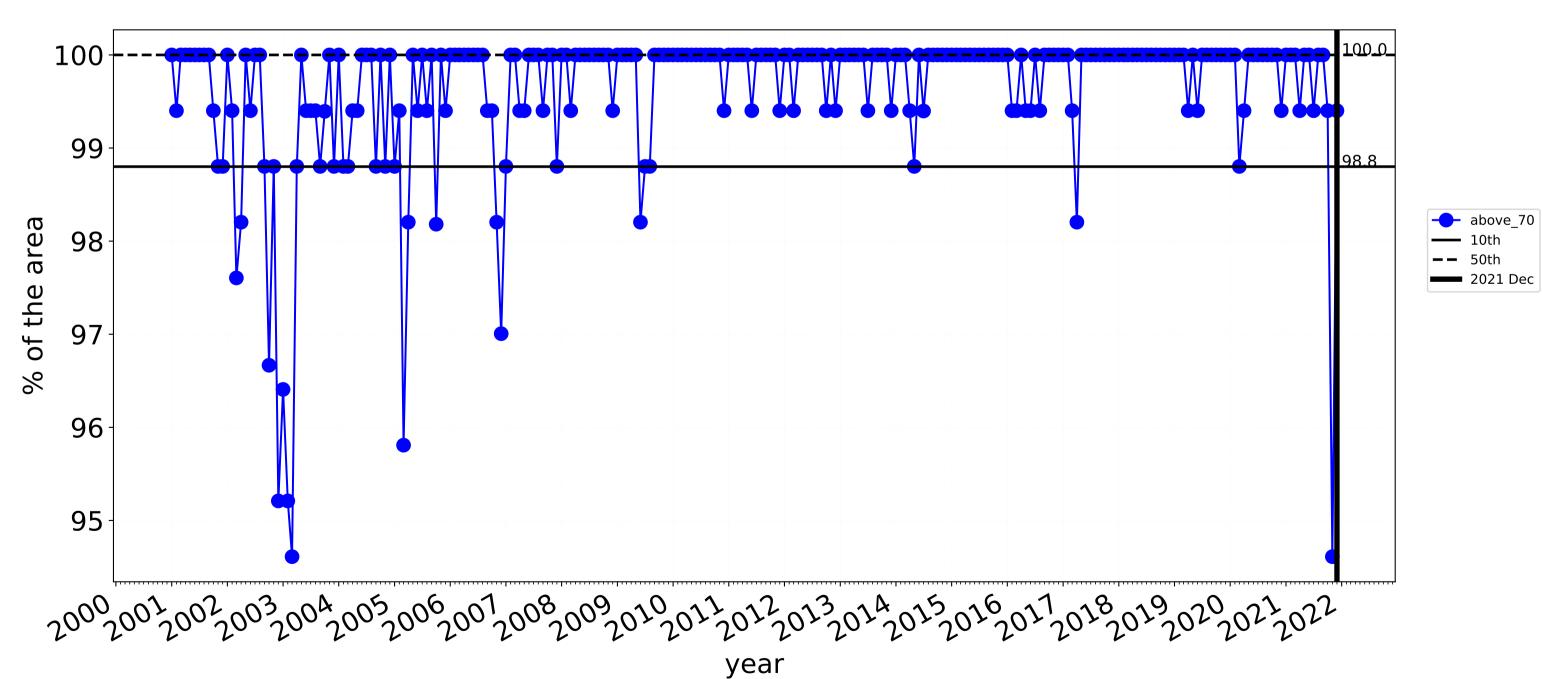
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





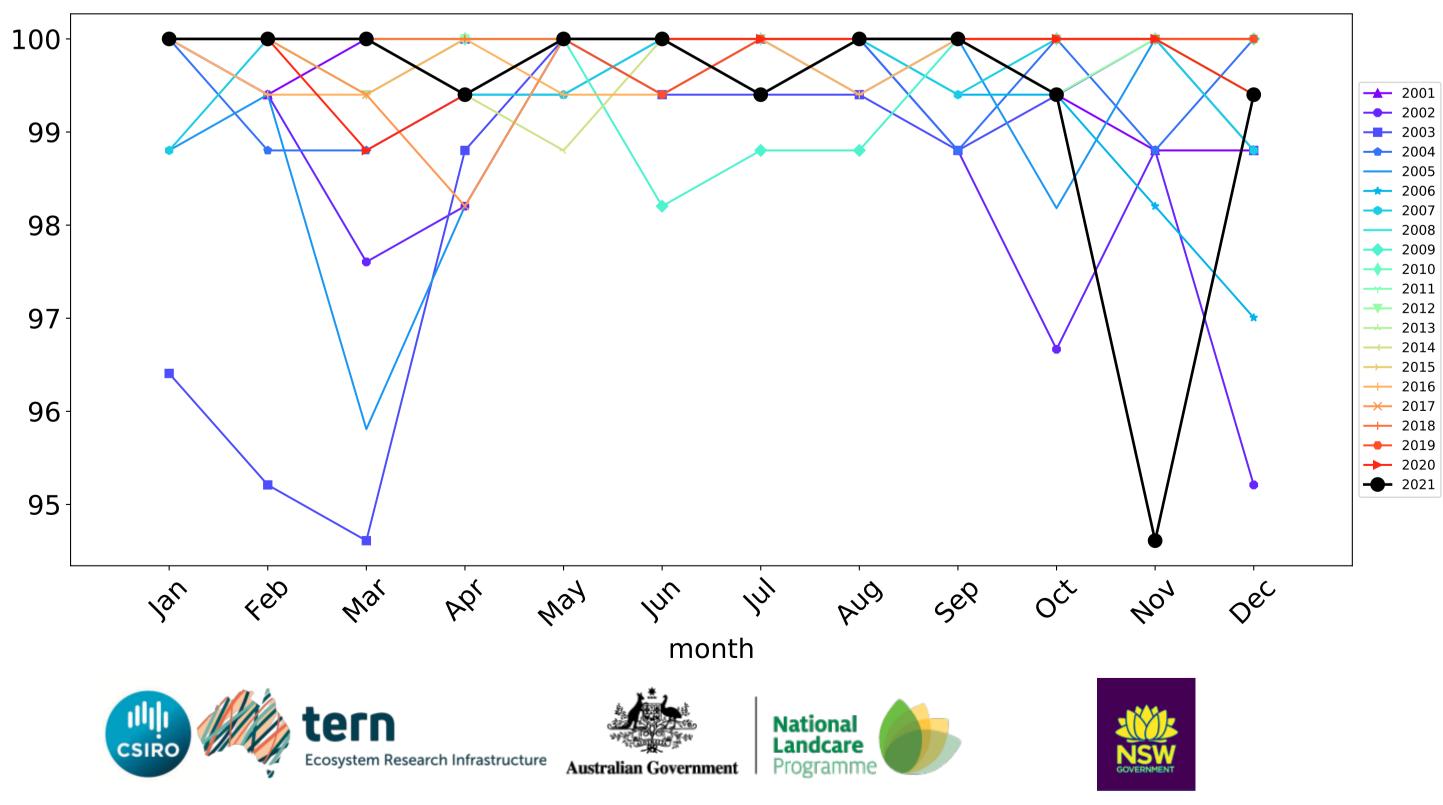


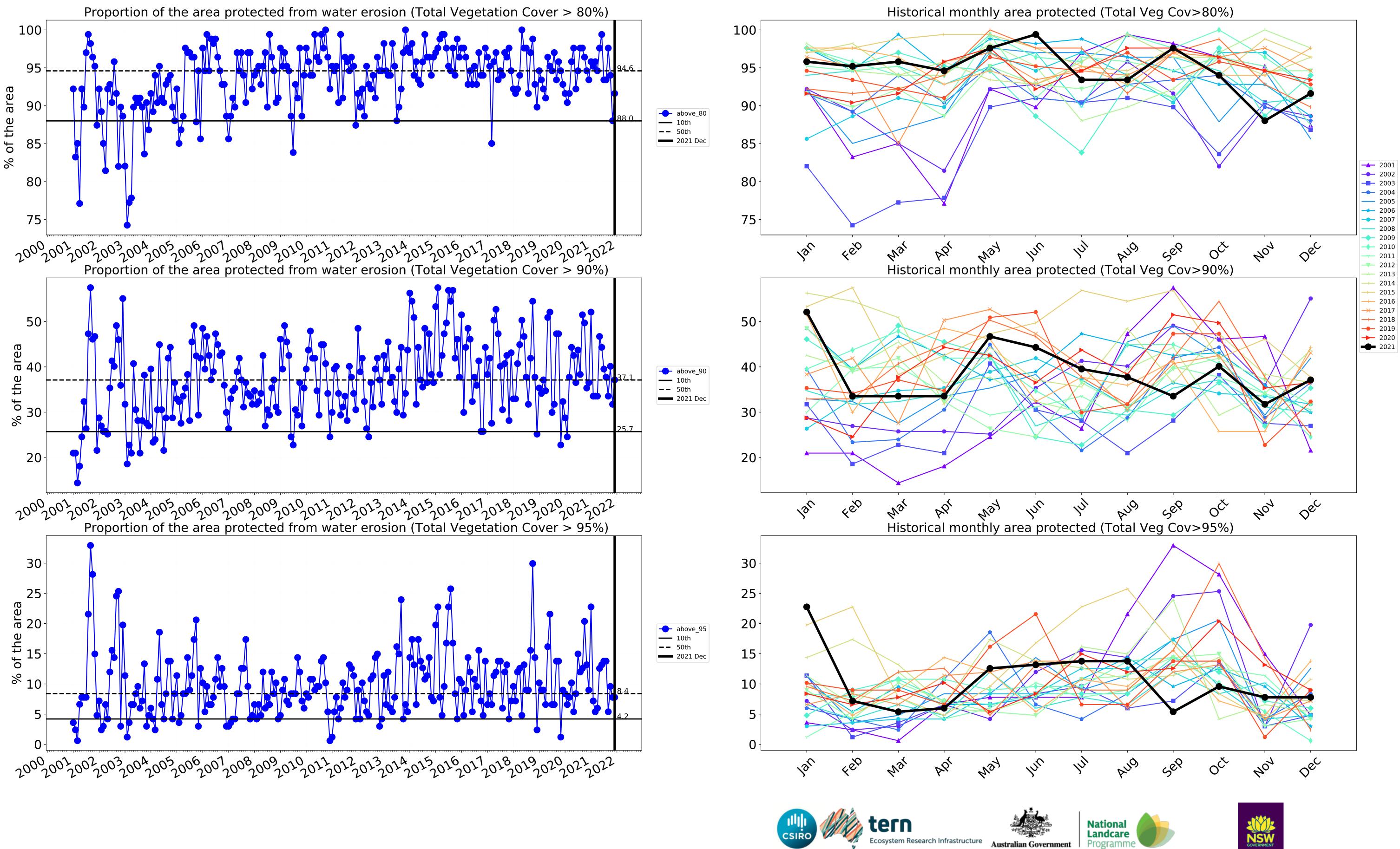




# Irrigation timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



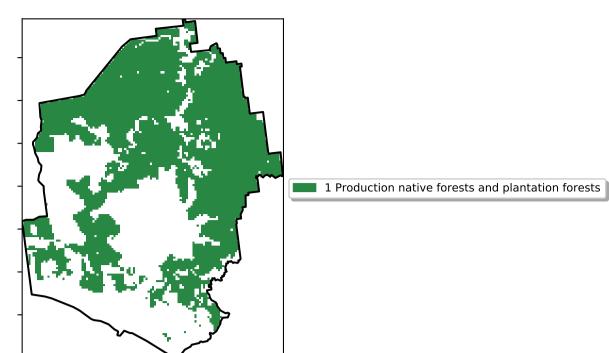




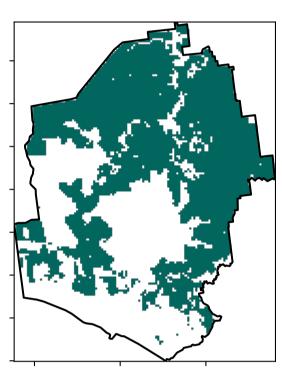
# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover

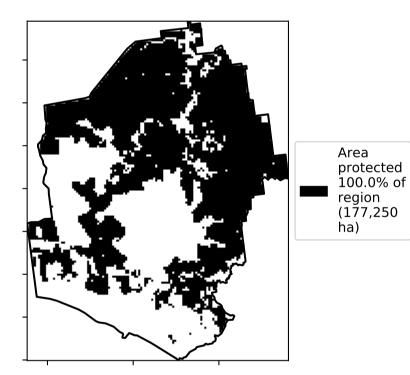


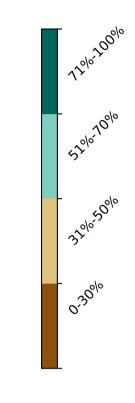


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

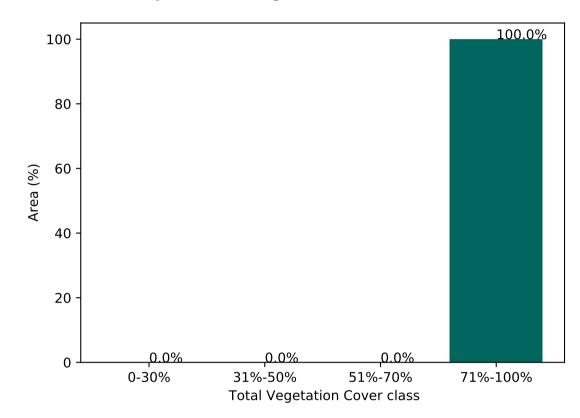








### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

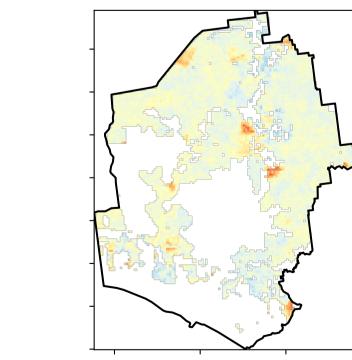
- 20

· 10

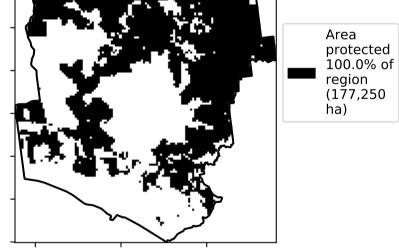
0

-10

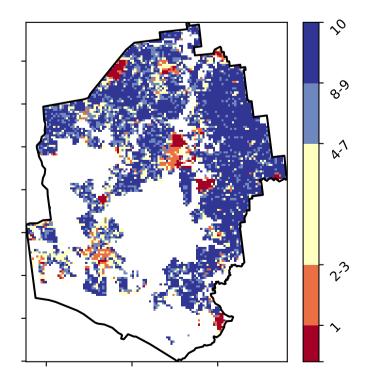
-20



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



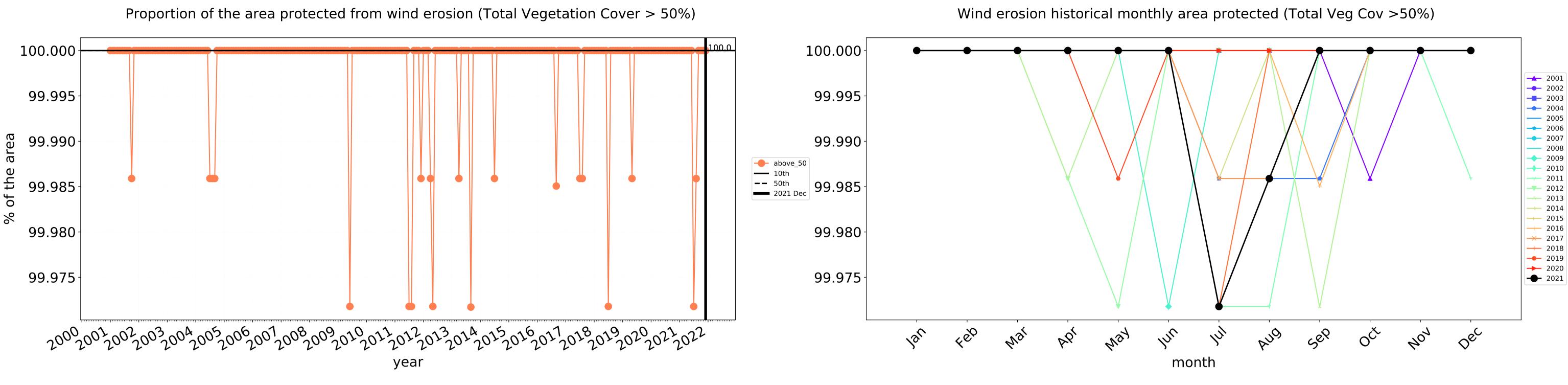
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

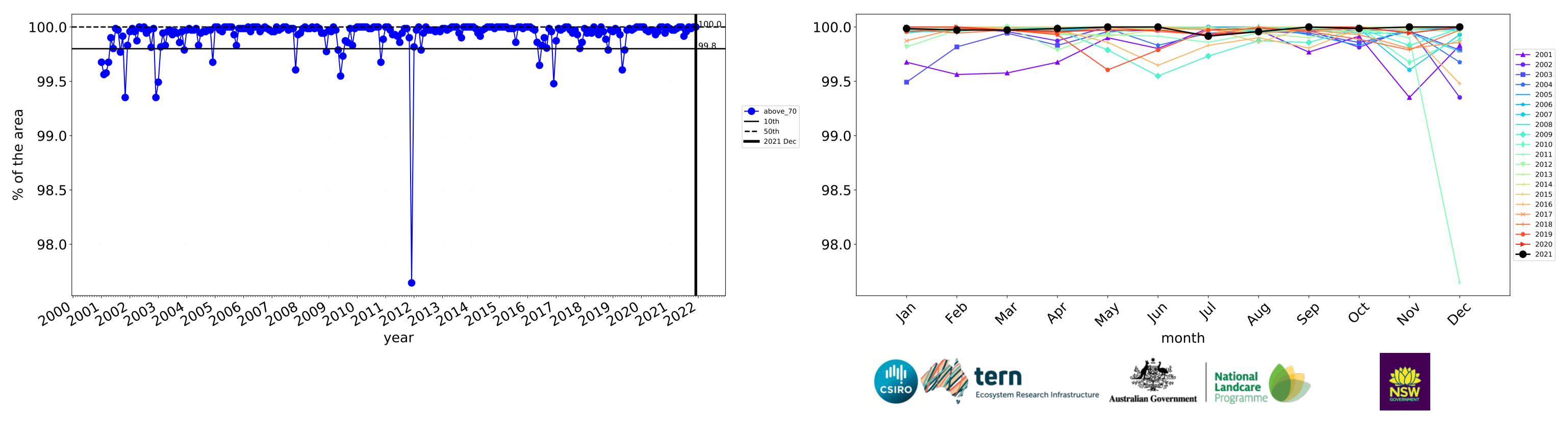




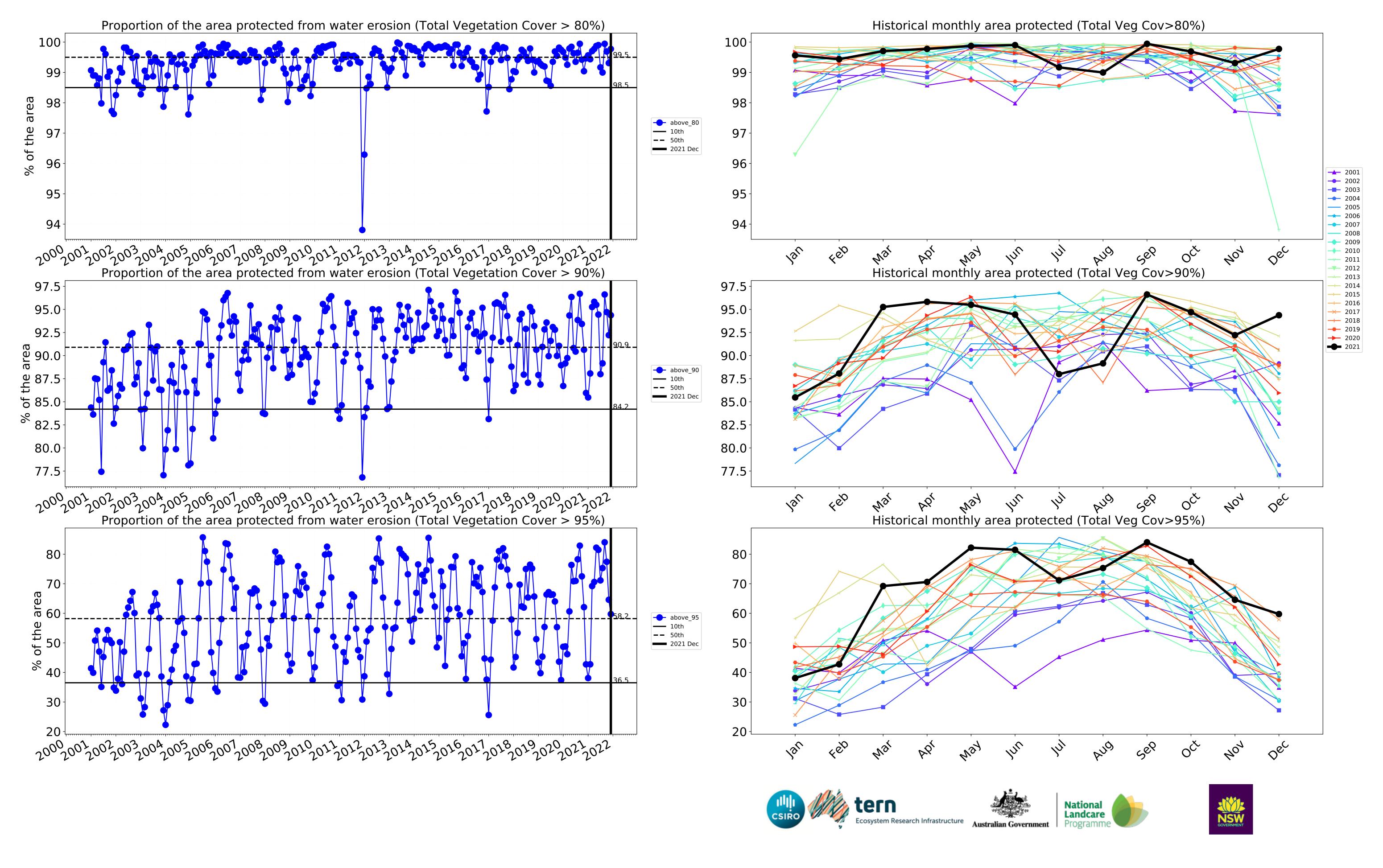
292

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Nannup\_(S) (304,225 ha and no data 1,126 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	304,225	100.0% 304,225	100.0% 304,225	99.9% 303,925	98.8% 300,650	89.9% 273,525	53.1% 161,550
Conservation and natural environments	104,850	100.0% 104,850	100.0% 104,850	99.9% 104,775	97.7% 102,425	86.3% 90,500	45.6% 47,800
Conservation and natural environments non forest	16,450	100.0% 16,450	100.0% 16,450	99.8% 16,425	97.7% 16,075	79.6% 13,100	17.0% 2,800
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	20,900	100.0% 20,900	100.0% 20,900	100.0% 20,900	97.6% 20,400	83.9% 17,525	33.6% 7,025
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	67,500	100.0% 67,500	100.0% 67,500	99.9% 67,450	97.7% 65,950	88.7% 59,875	56.3% 37,975
Agriculture	20,525	100.0% 20,525	100.0% 20,525	99.5% 20,425	97.6% 20,025	73.3% 15,050	37.5% 7,700
Grazing	14,425	100.0% 14,425	100.0% 14,425	99.5% 14,350	99.0% 14,275	82.0% 11,825	46.4% 6,700
Grazing non forest	14,300	100.0% 14,300	100.0% 14,300	99.5% 14,225	99.0% 14,150	81.8% 11,700	46.2% 6,600
Irrigation	4,175	100.0% 4,175	100.0% 4,175	99.4% 4,150	91.6% 3,825	37.1% 1,550	7.8% 325
Production native forests and plantation forests	177,250	100.0% 177,250	100.0% 177,250	100.0% 177,250	99.8% 176,850	94.4% 167,275	59.7% 105,900

