Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Nannup_(S) WA

Date: April 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

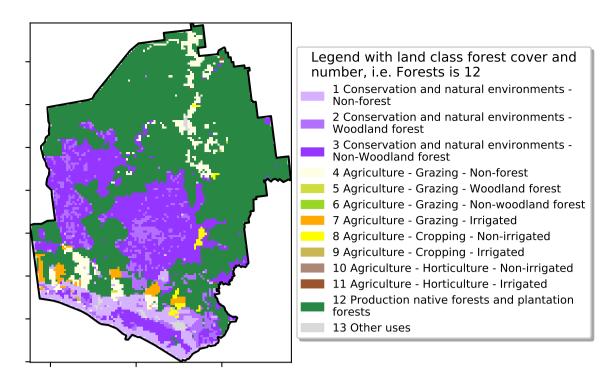
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Apr 2021

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



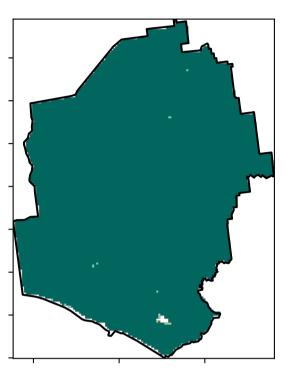
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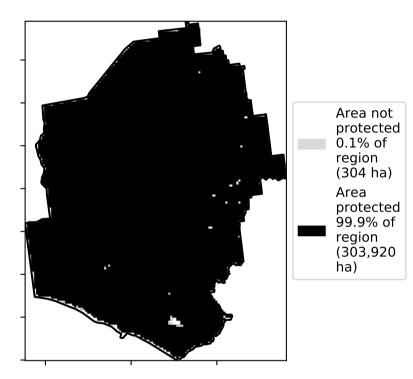
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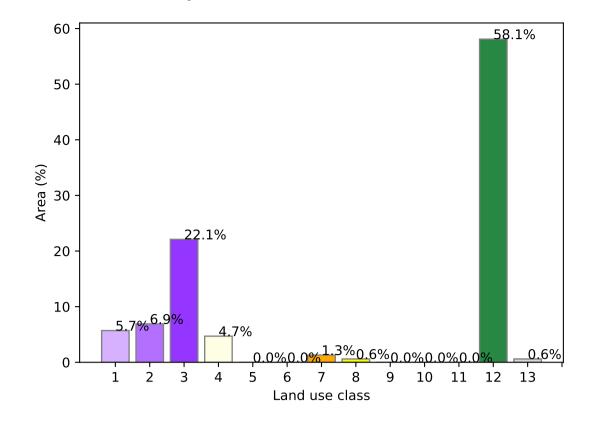
0-30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

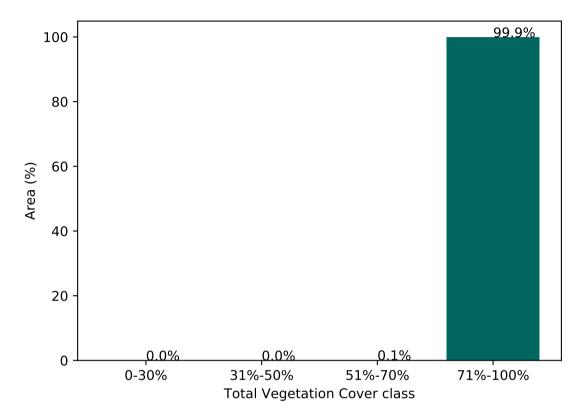


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

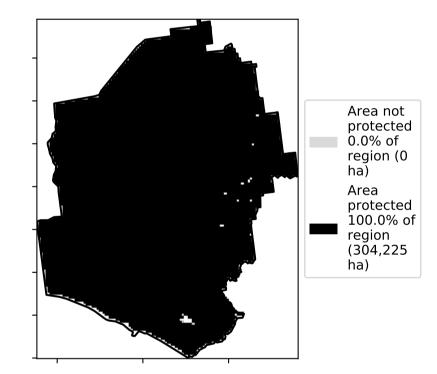




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

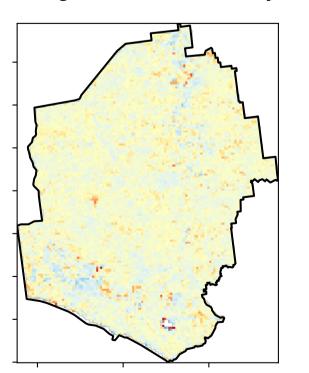
of Australia (2018)

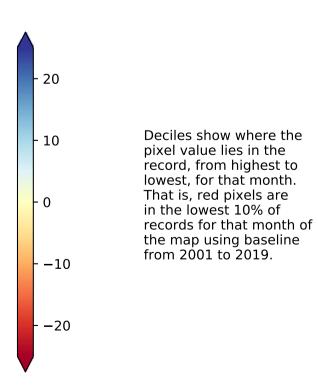
Derived from

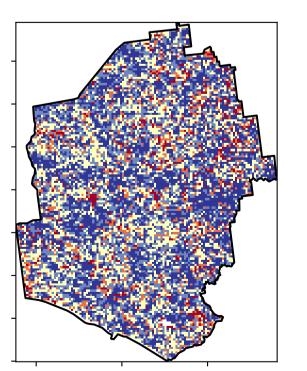
Use of Australia

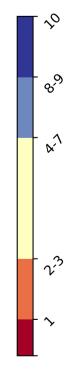
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land

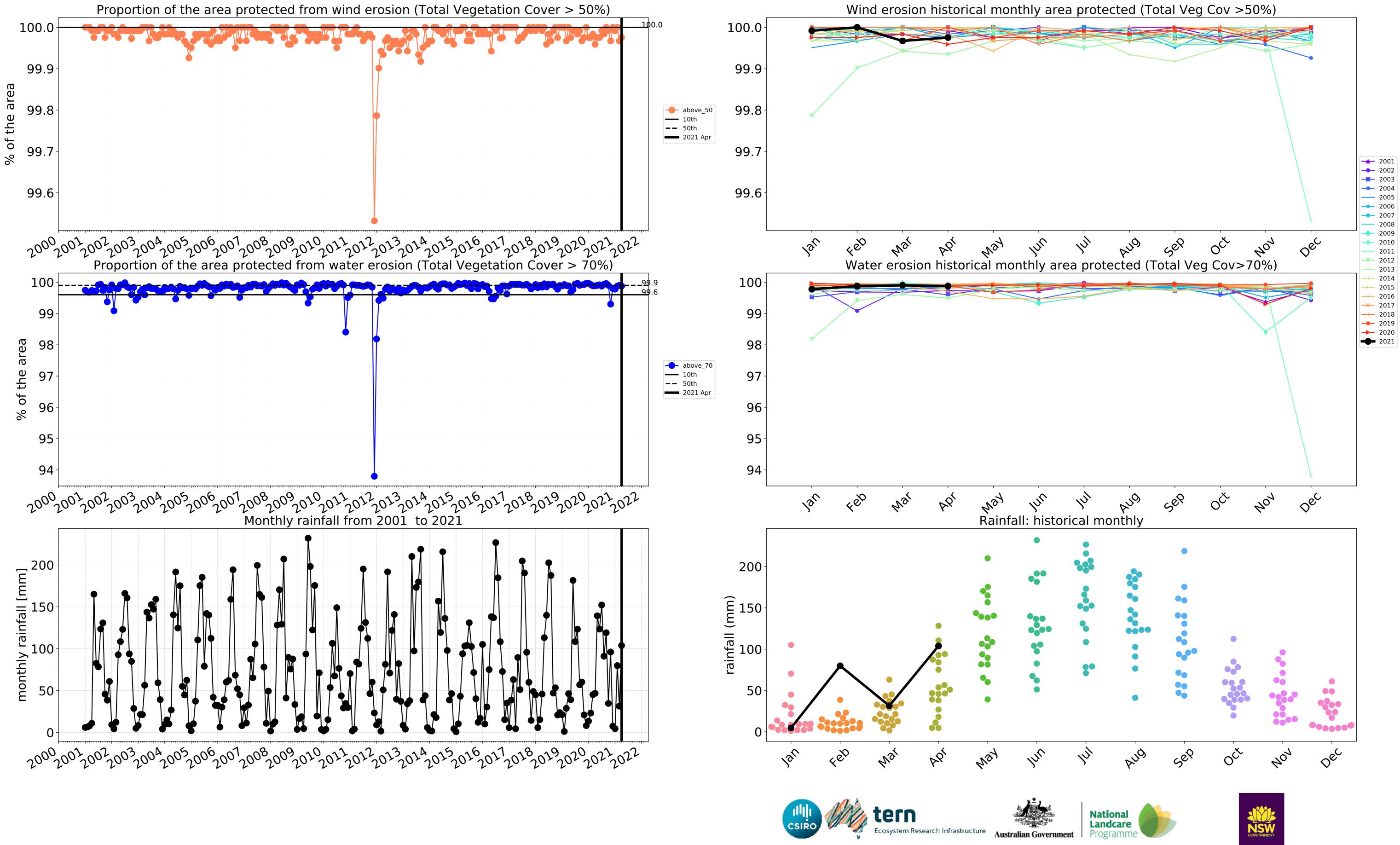


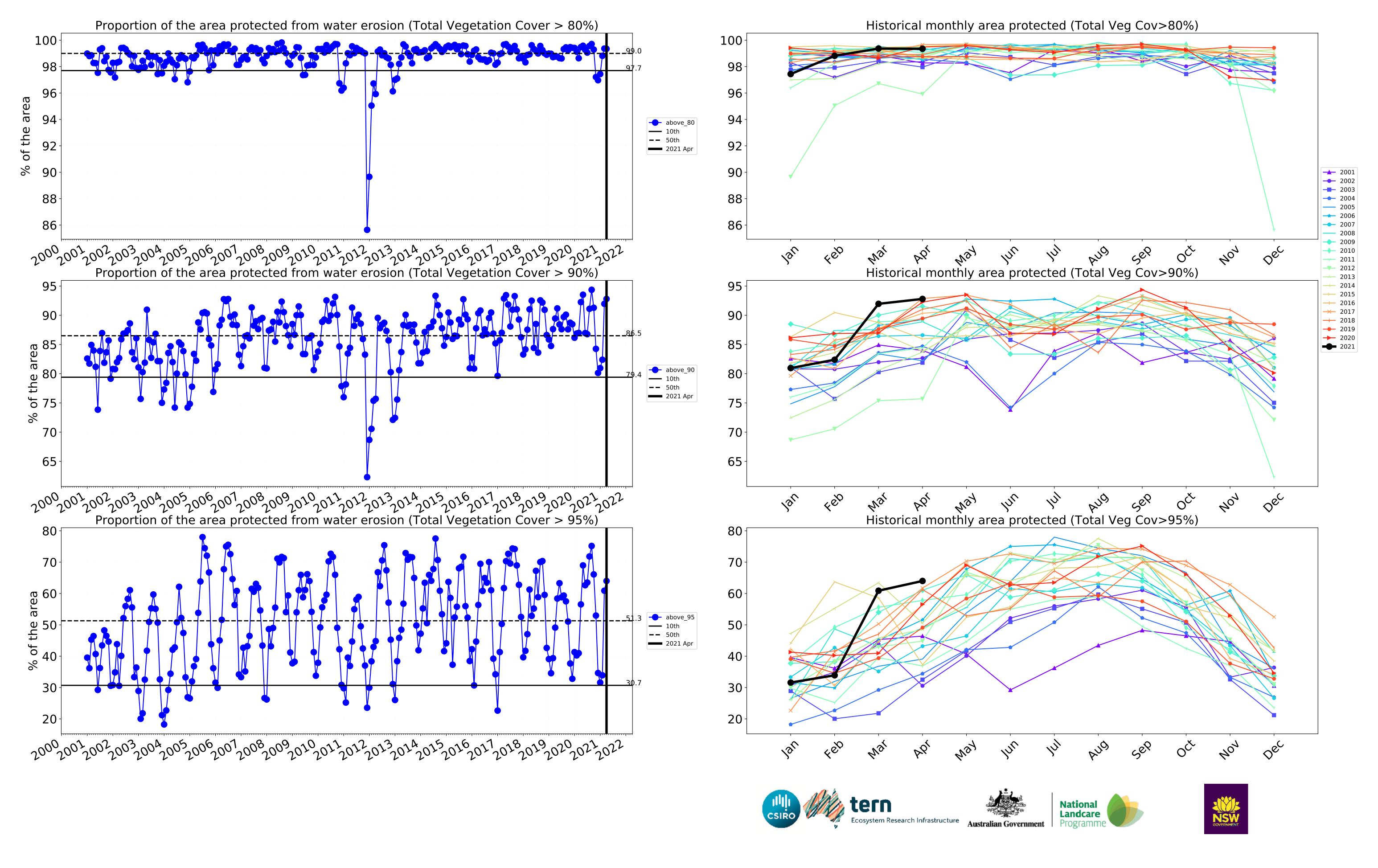






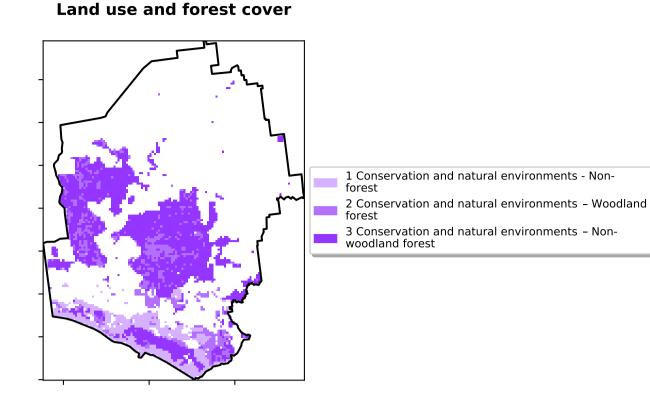






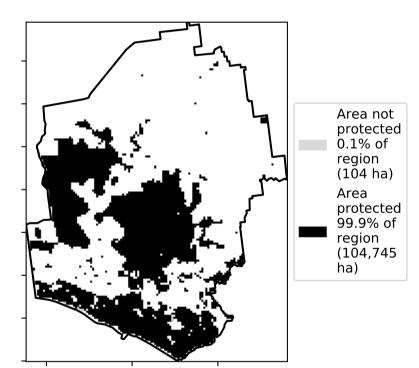
Conservation and natural environments

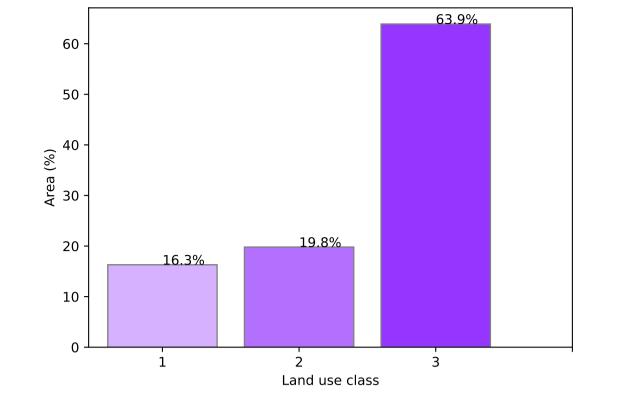
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

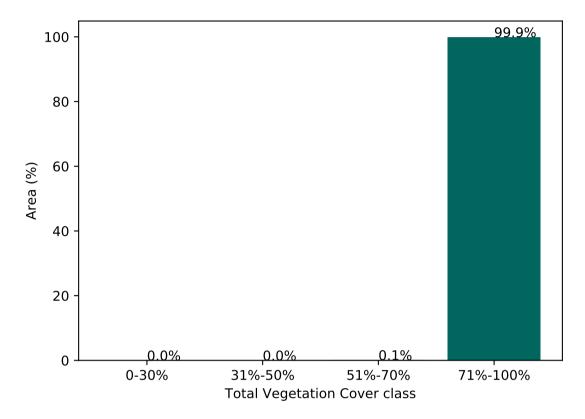




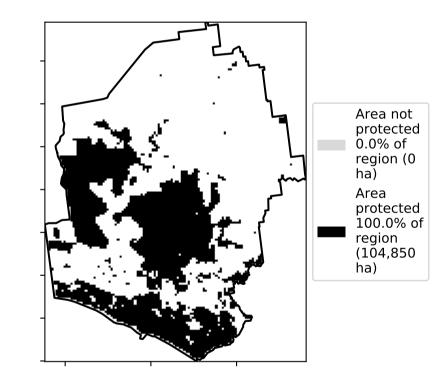


Proportion of each land class in area

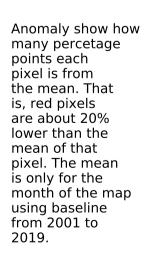
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

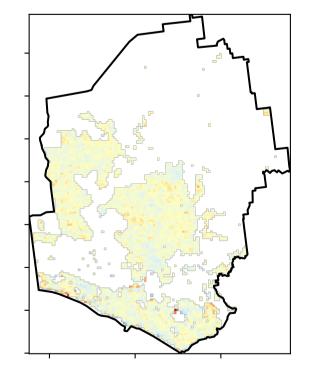


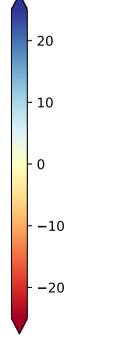
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





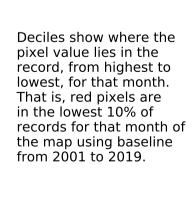


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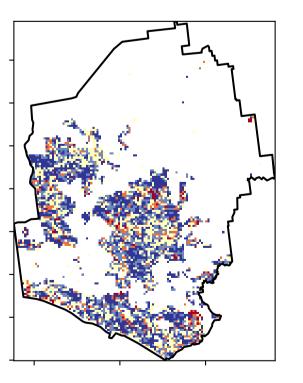
· 52°10'10°10

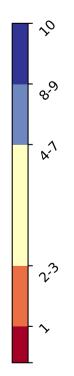
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0.30%



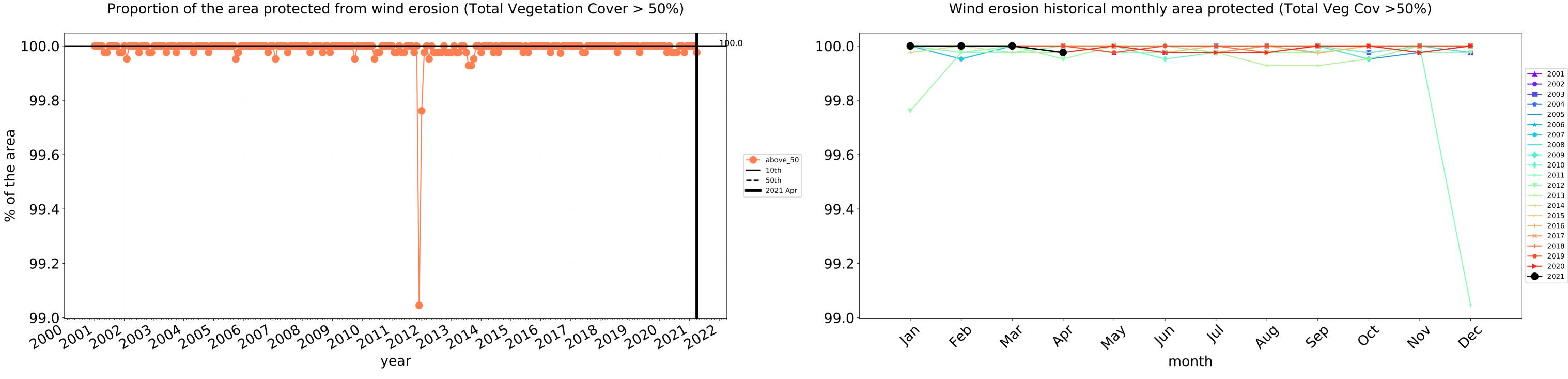
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



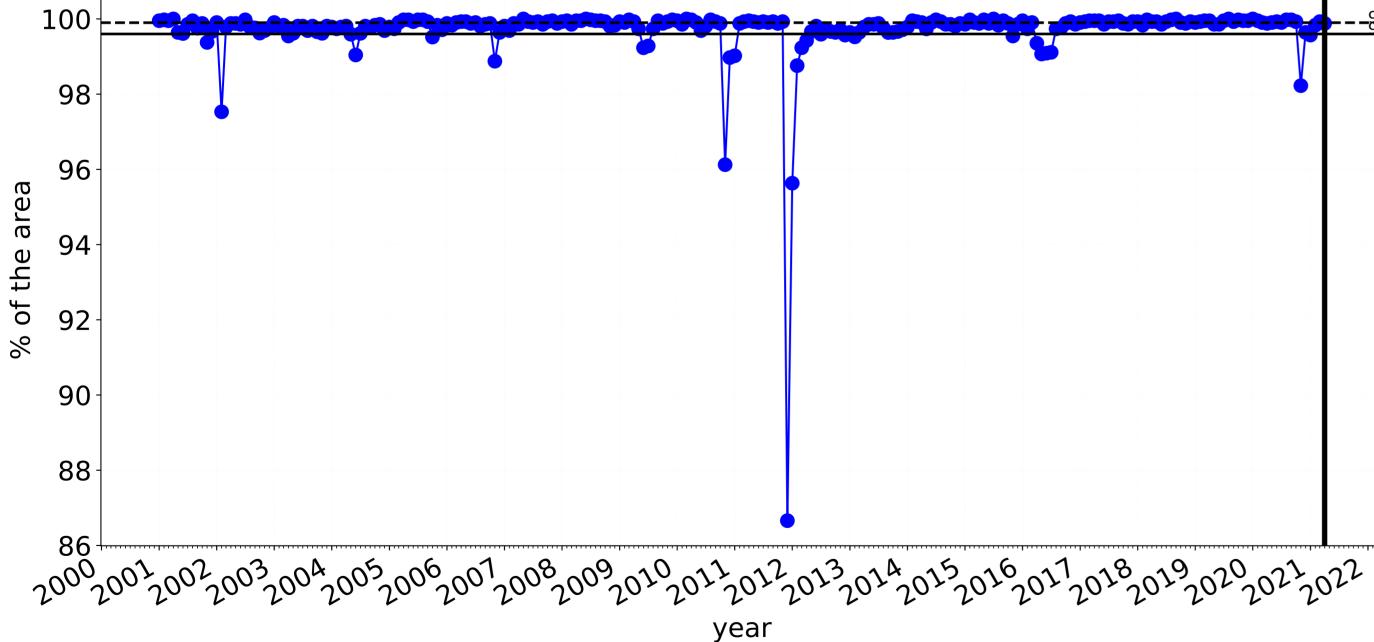




Conservation and natural environments timeseries

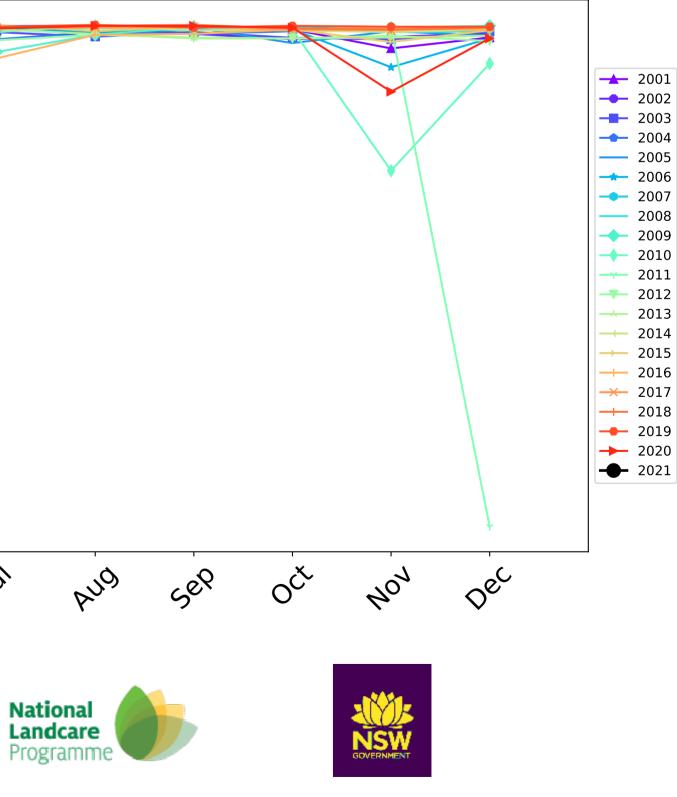


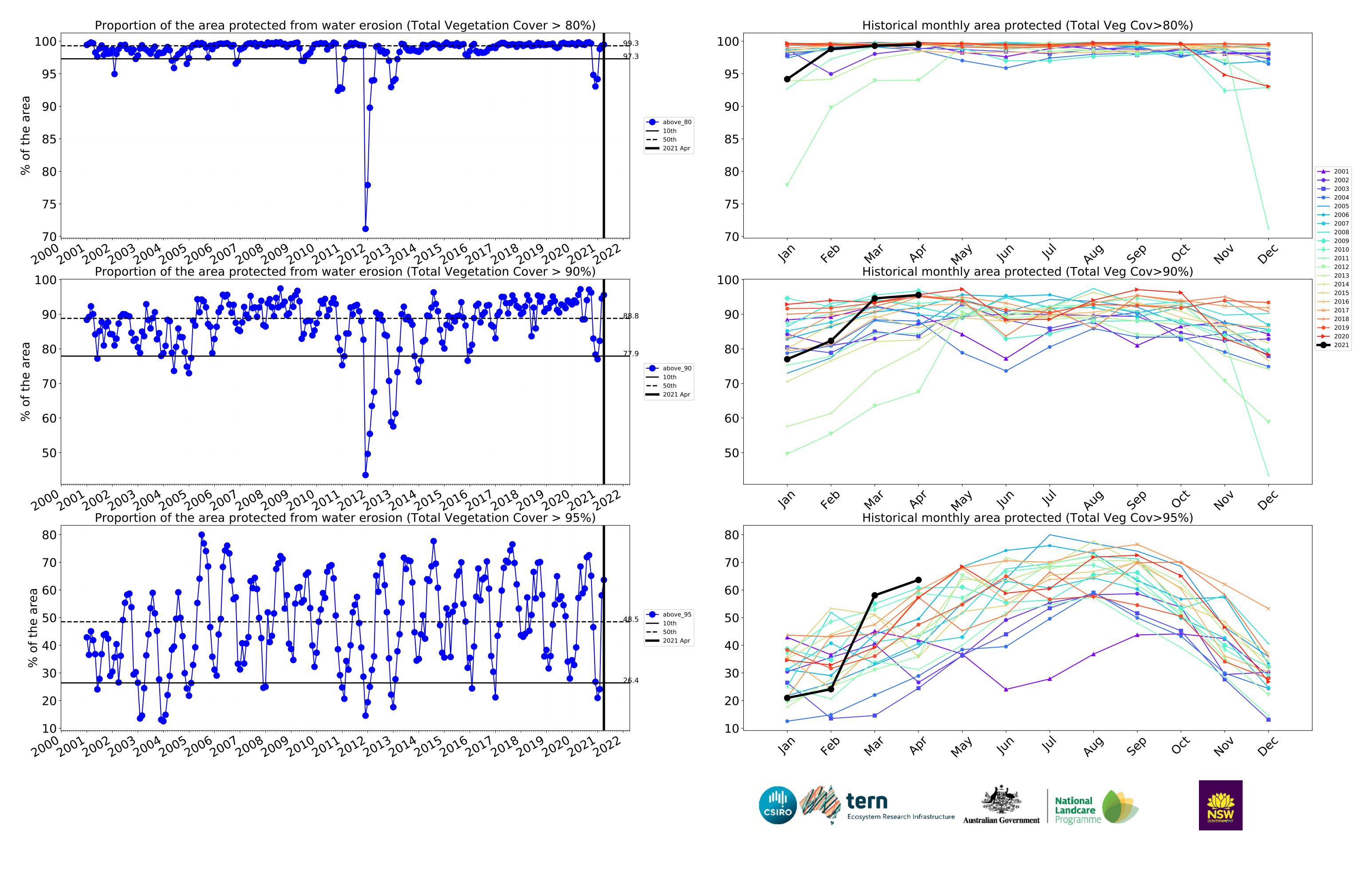
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



100 98 96 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 94 **—** 2021 Apr 92 90 88 86 Jan 4eb In way PQ War 1/2/ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

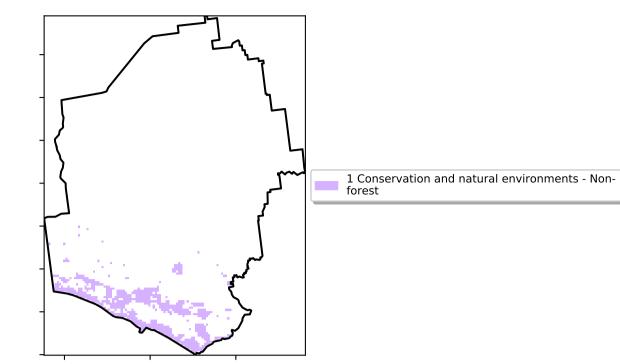
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



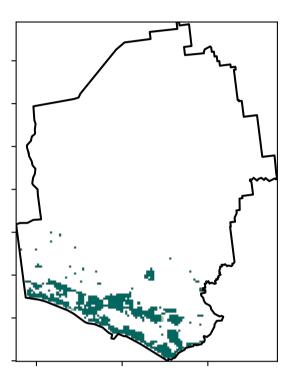


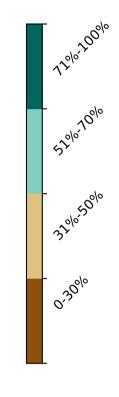
Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

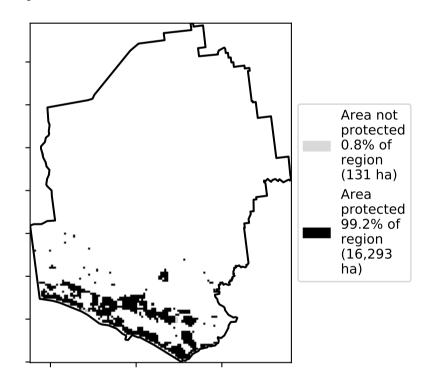


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

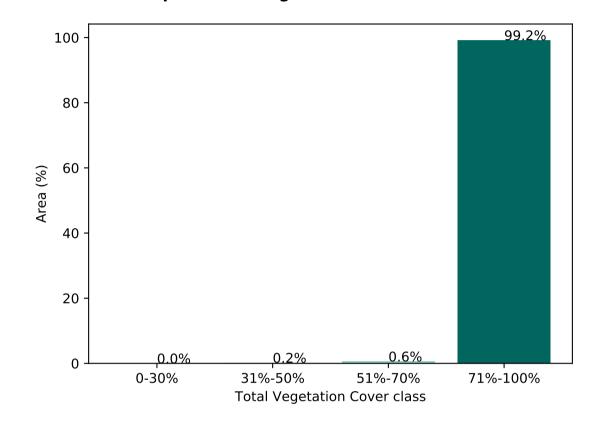




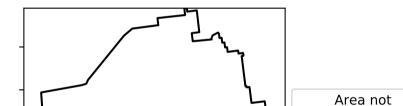
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

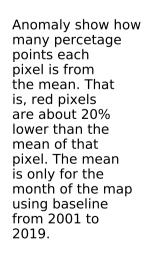


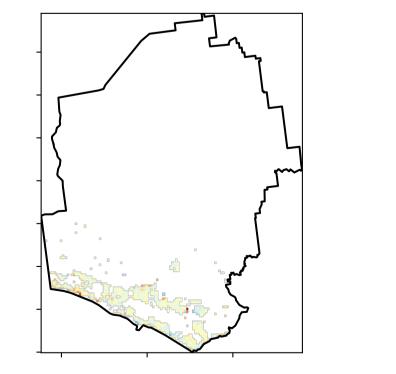
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

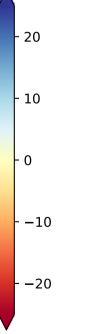


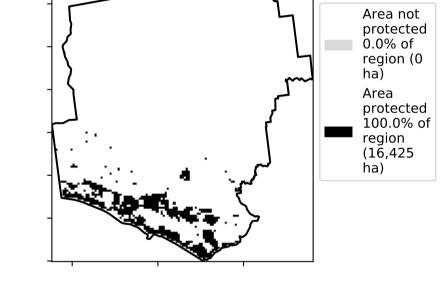
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

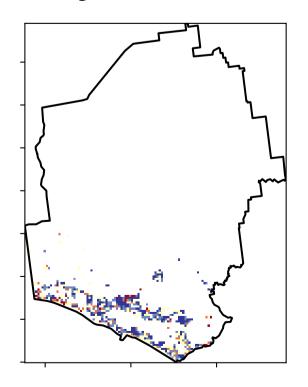


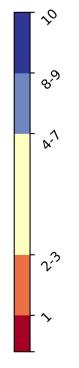






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







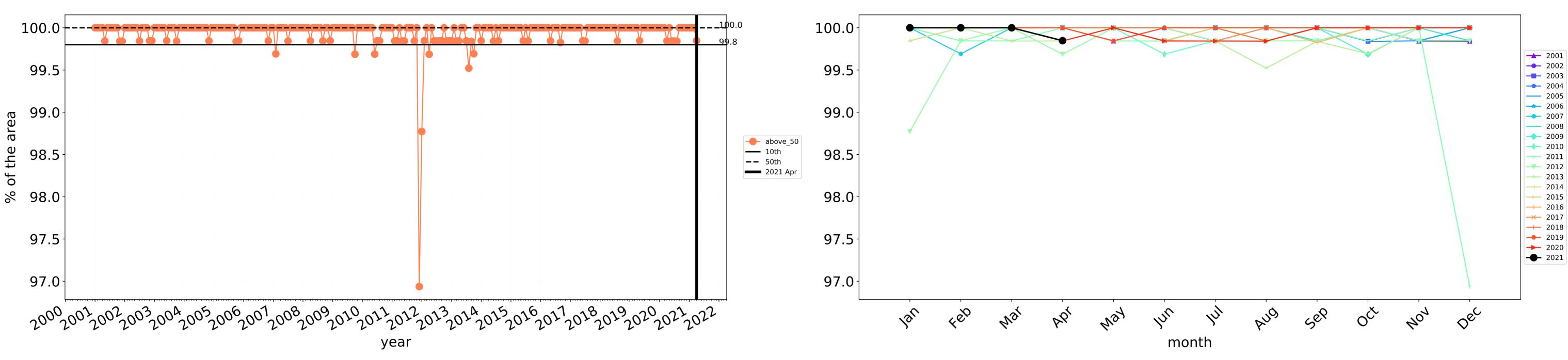
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

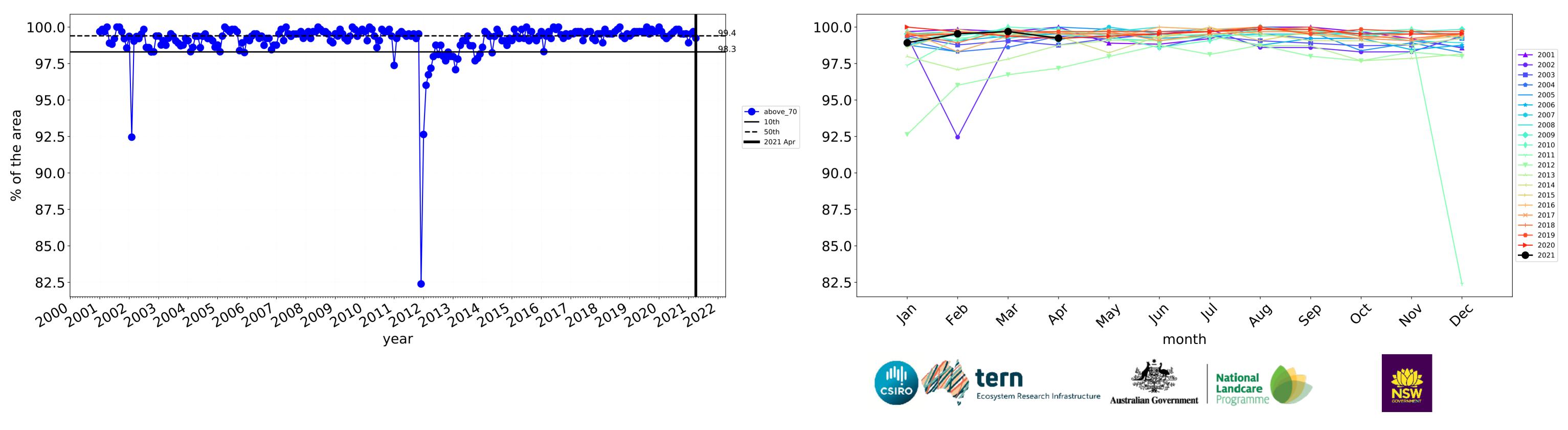
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

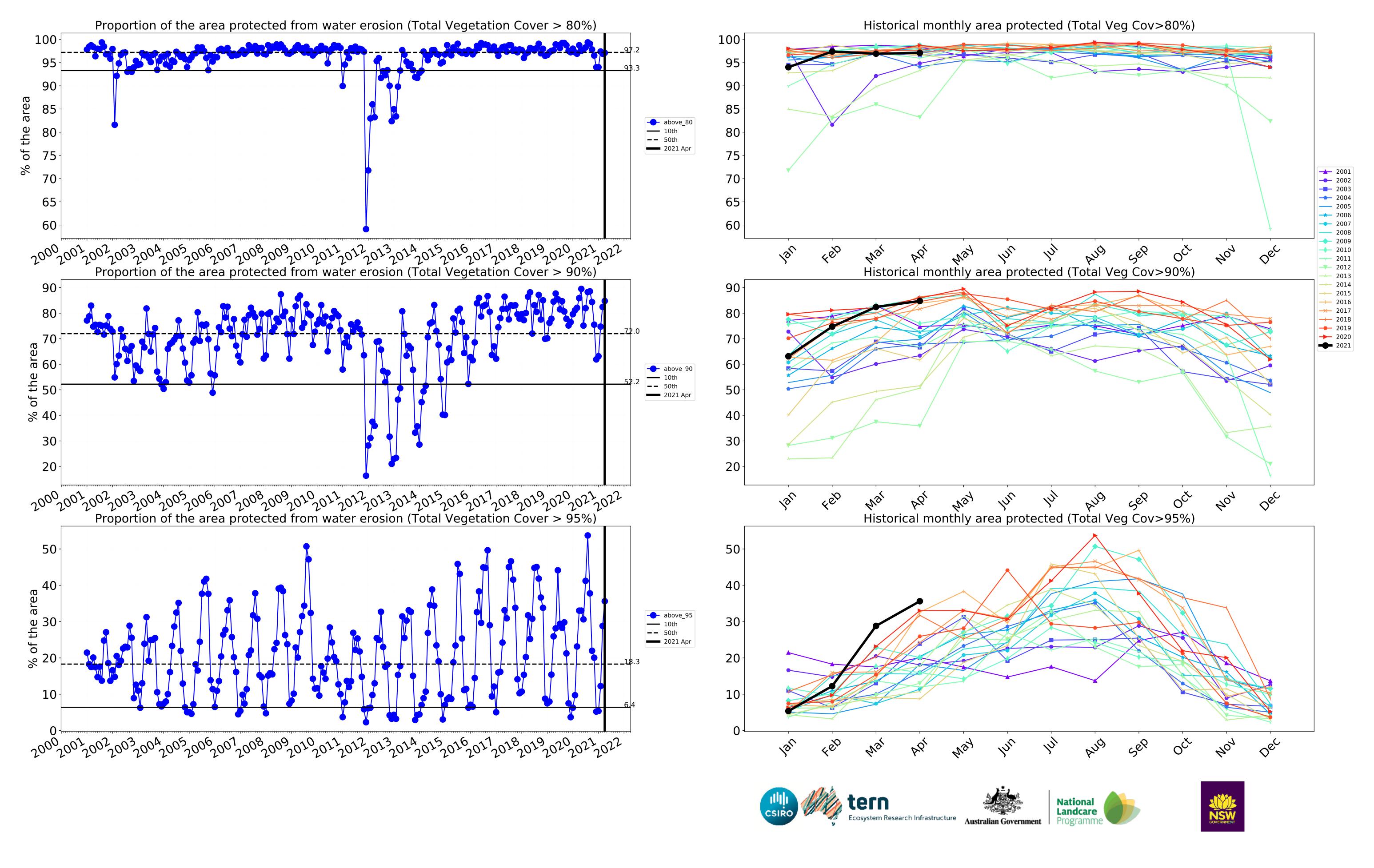


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

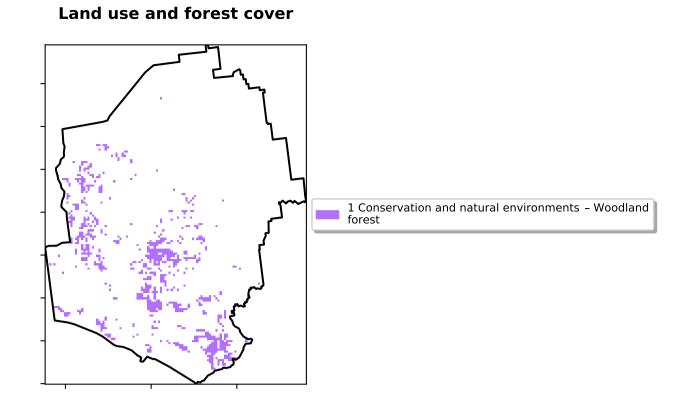


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



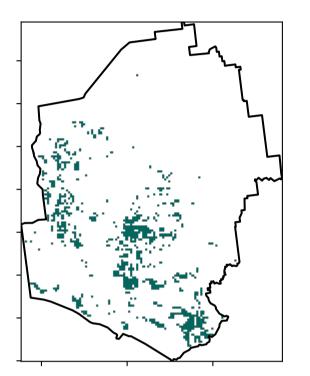
12%100%

· 52% 70%

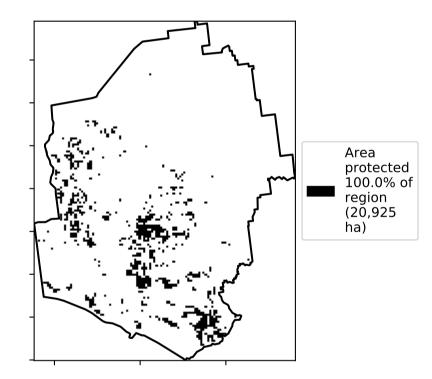
· 32%50%

0.30%

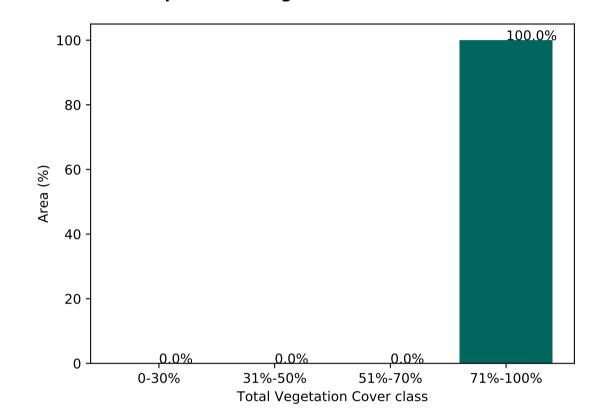
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



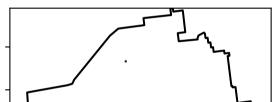




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

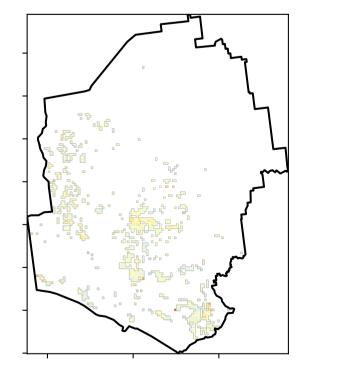


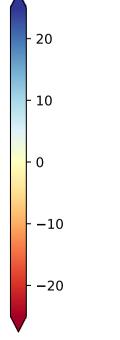
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

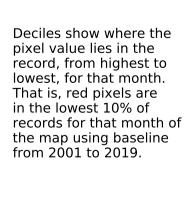


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

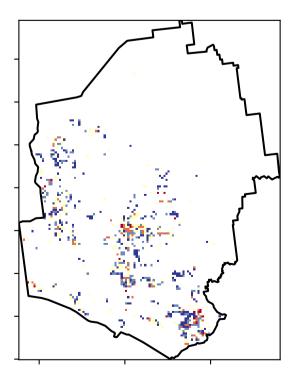


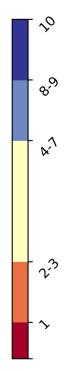




Area protected 100.0% of region (20,925 ha)

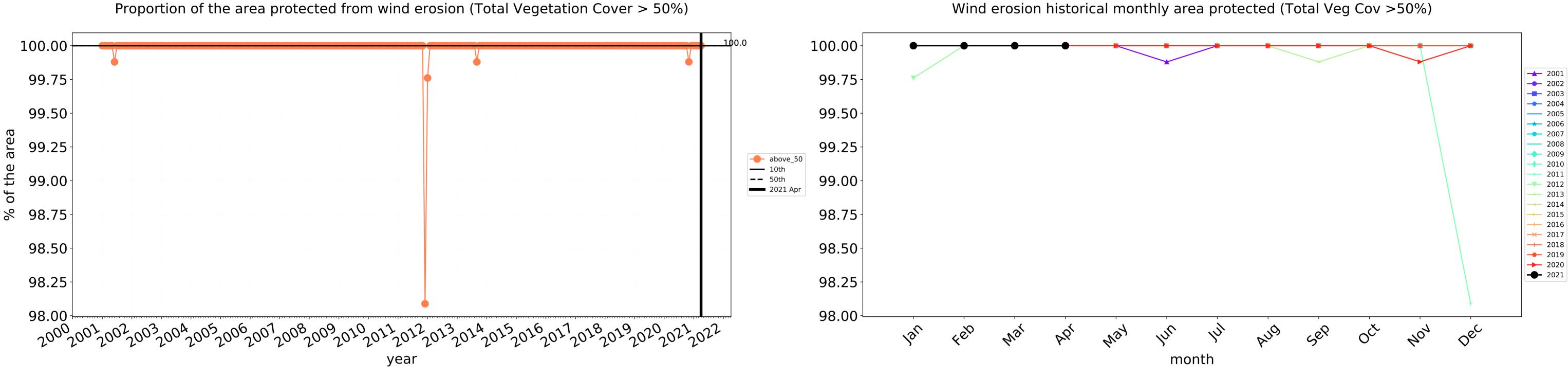
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



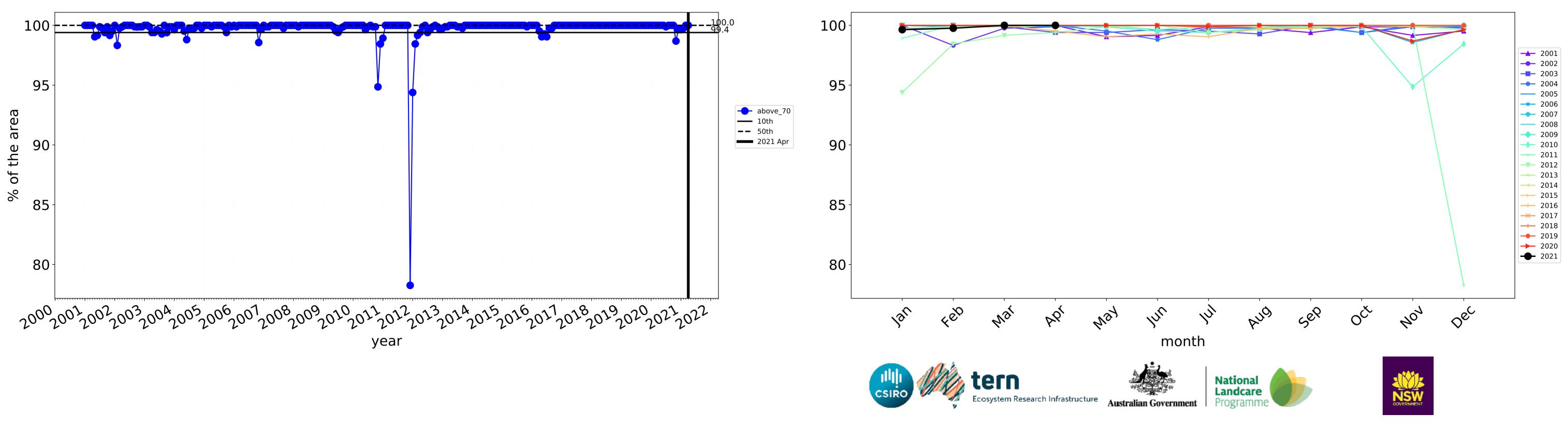


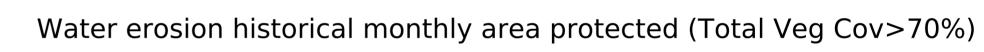


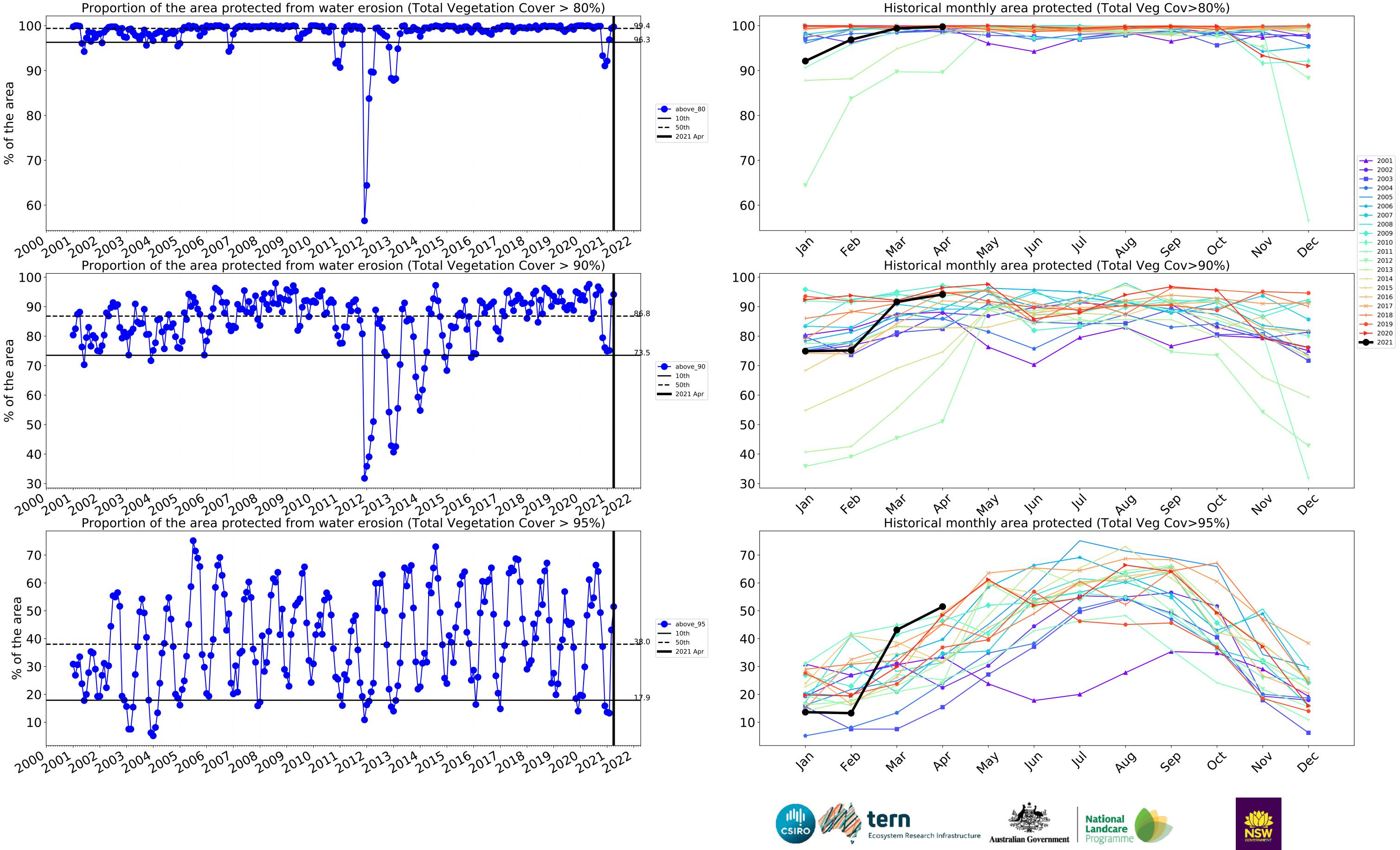
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



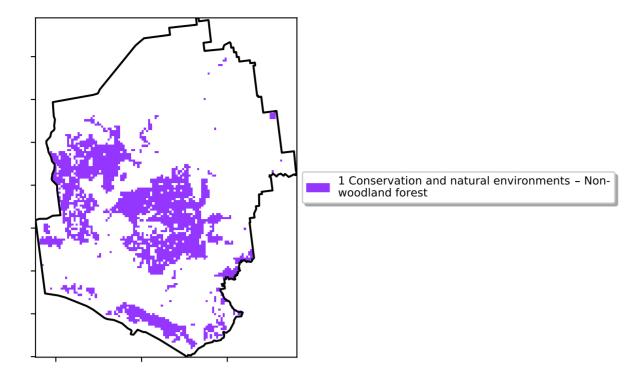




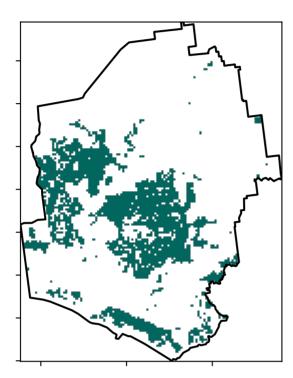
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

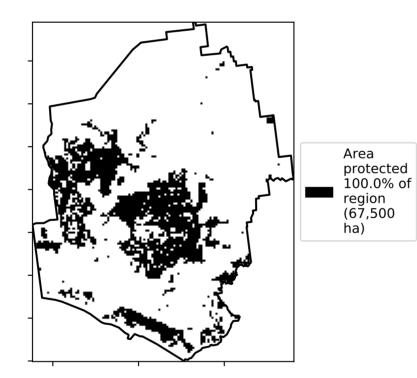
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

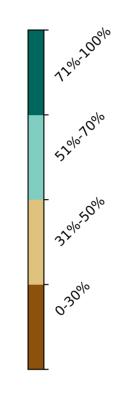


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

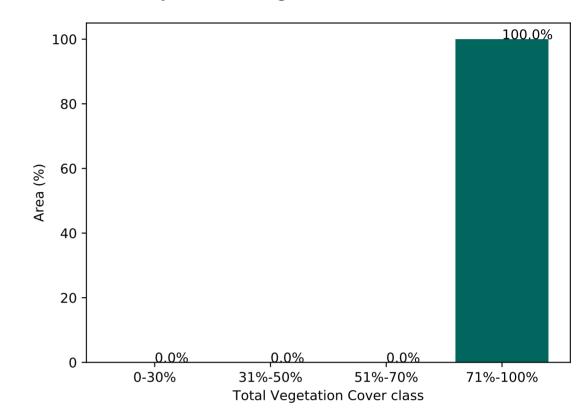


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

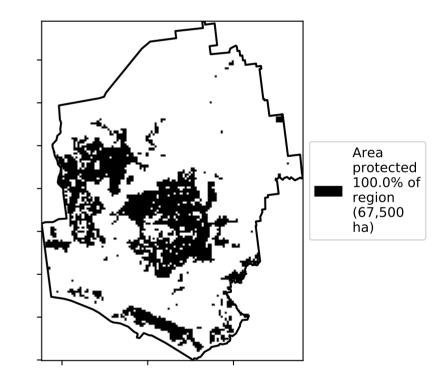




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

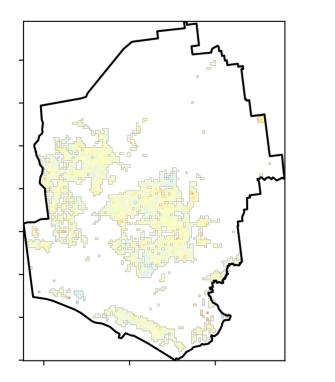


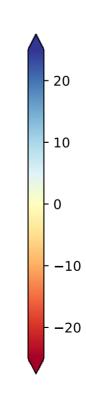
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

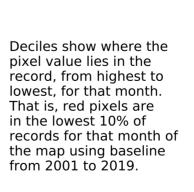


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

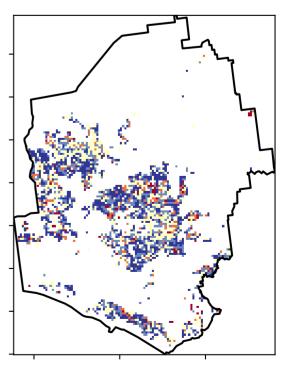
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

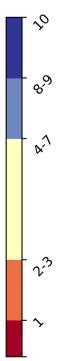




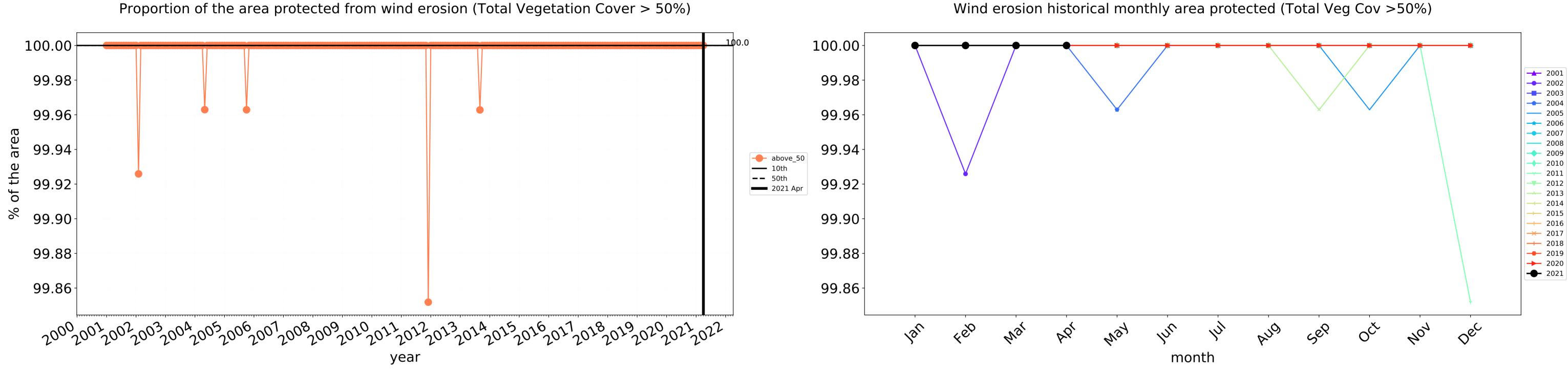


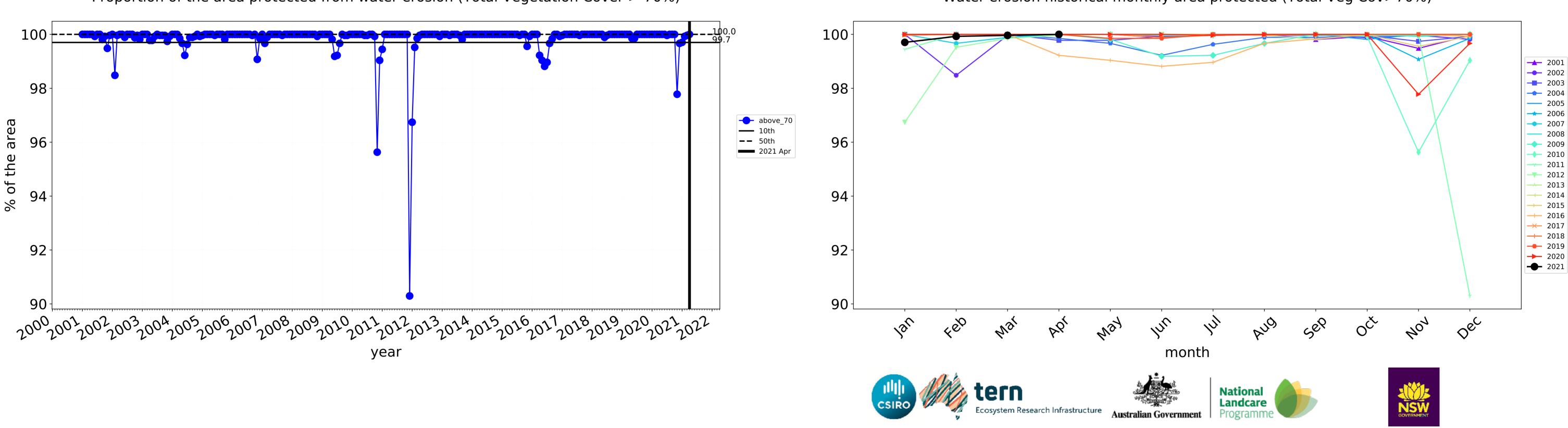
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



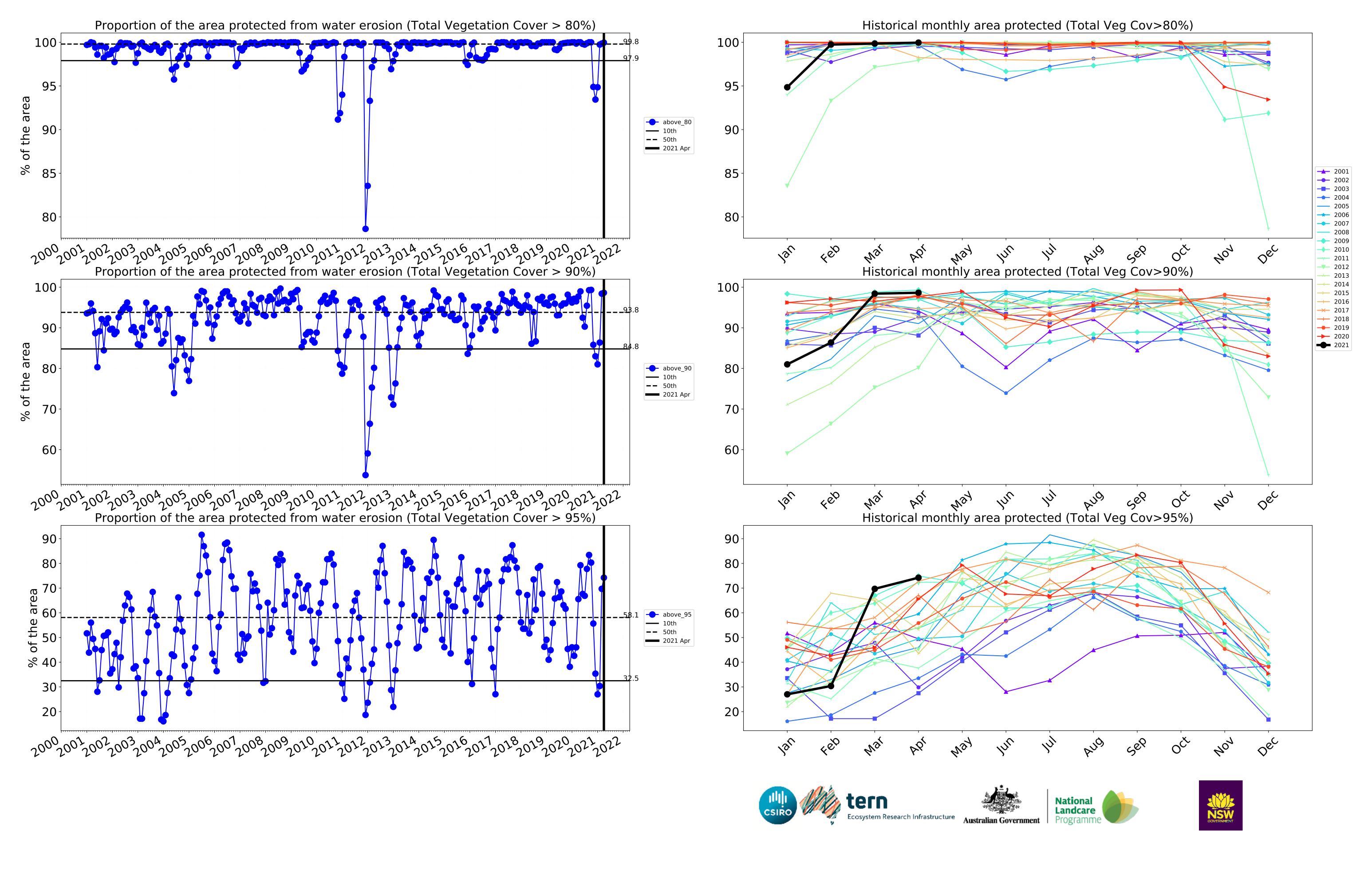






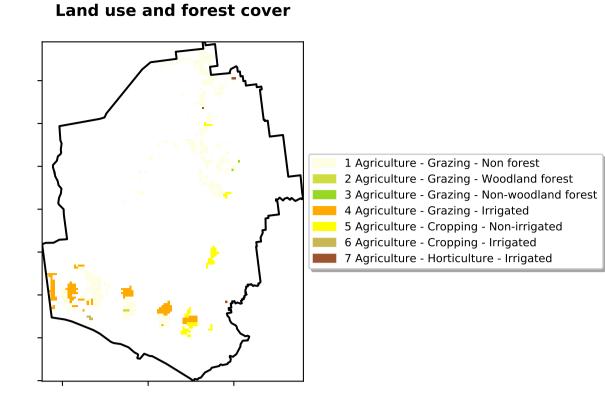


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

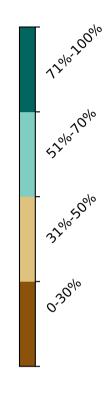


Agriculture

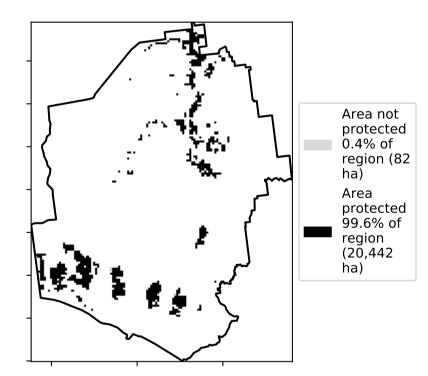
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

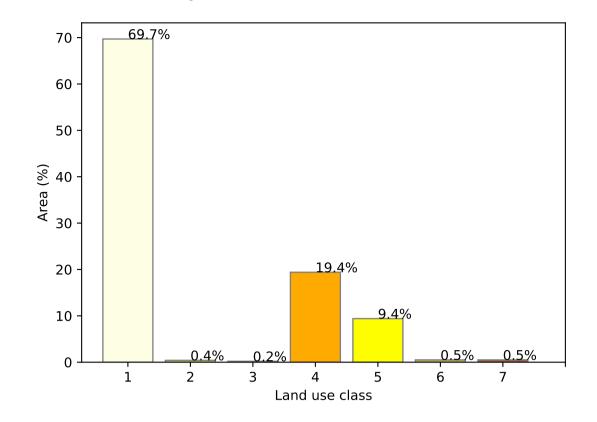


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



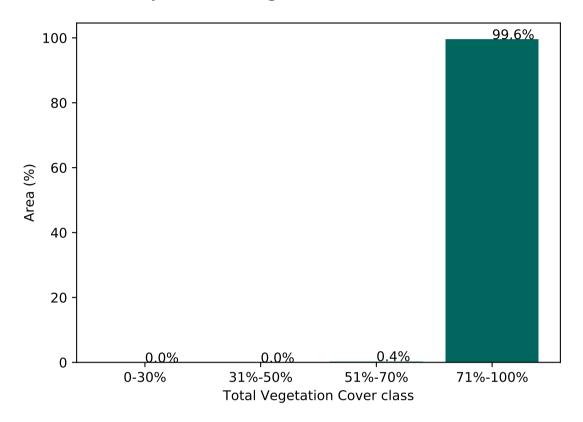
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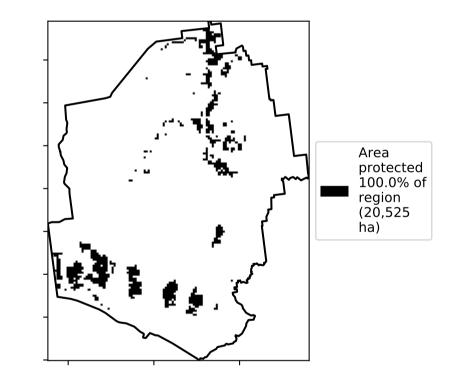


Proportion of each land class in area

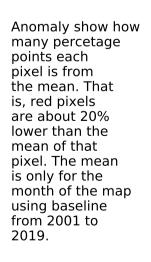
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

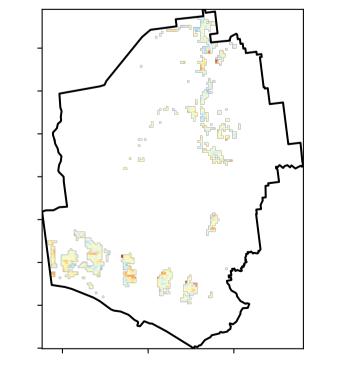


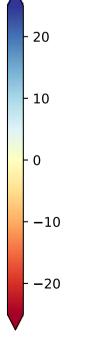
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



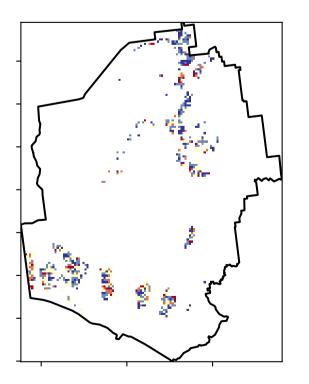
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

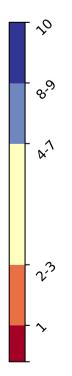






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







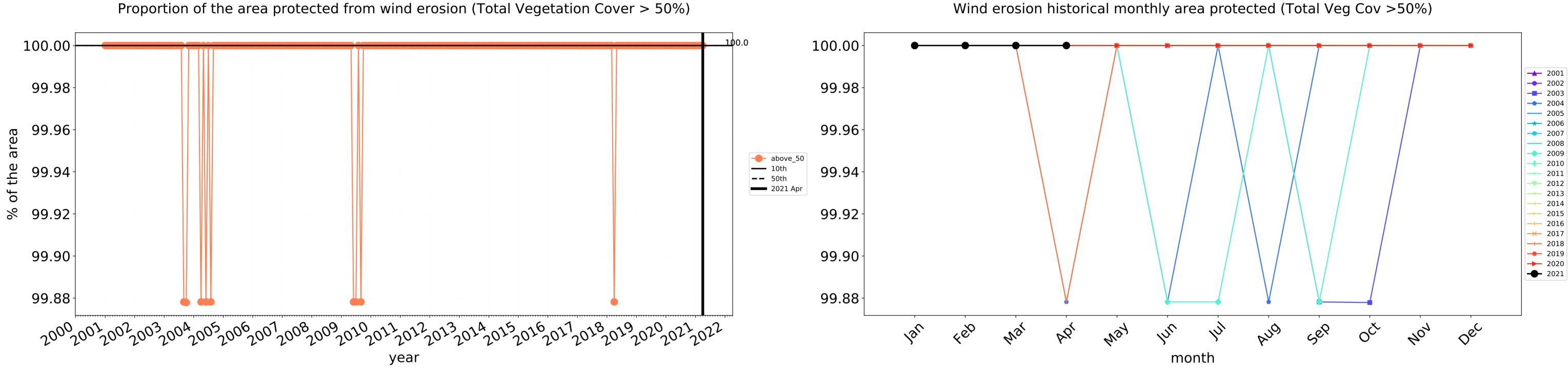
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

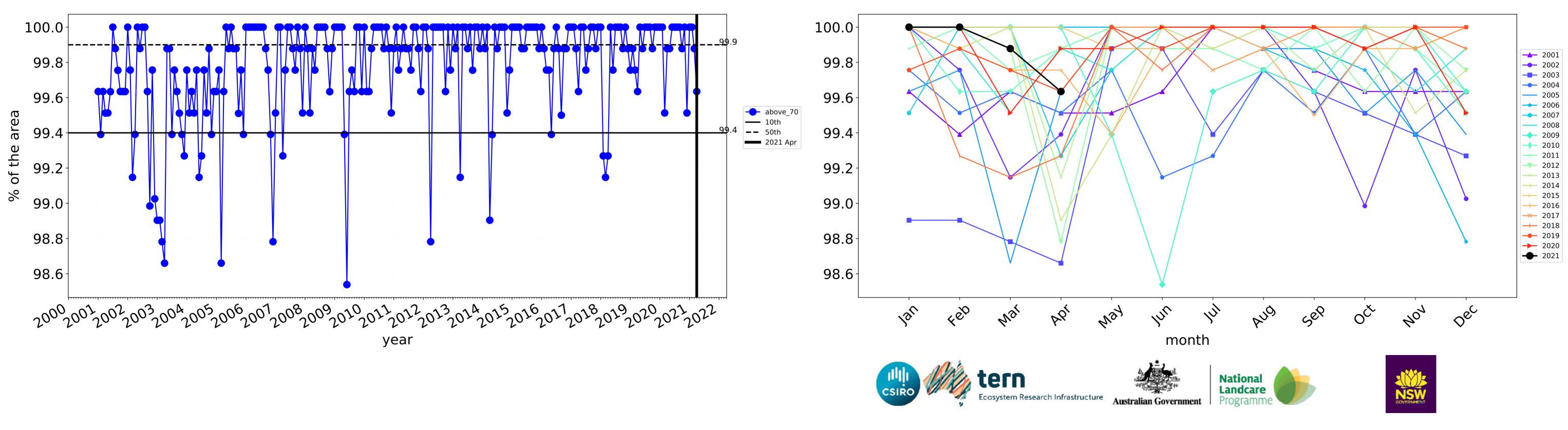
records for that month of

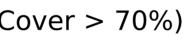
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

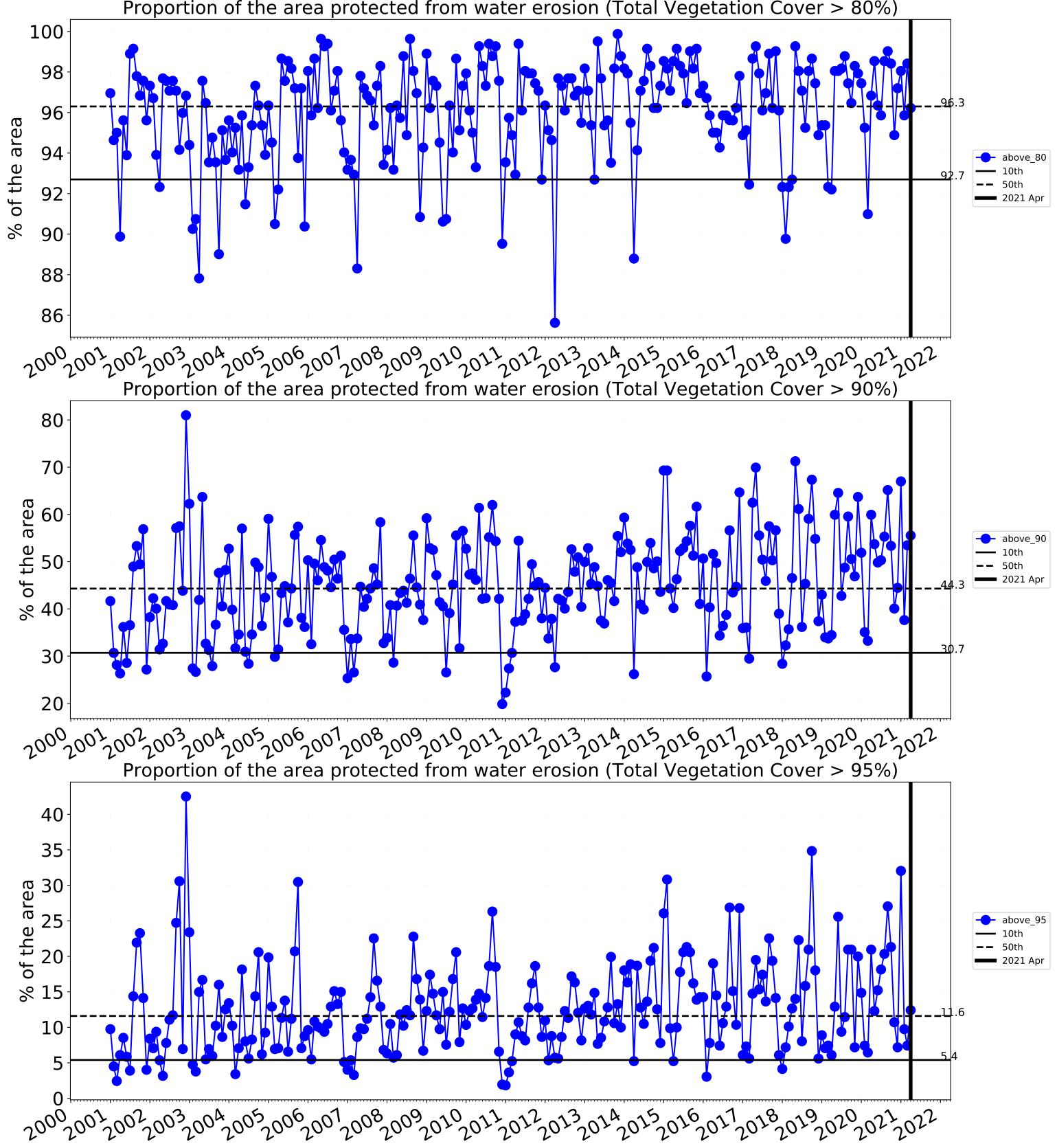


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

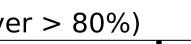


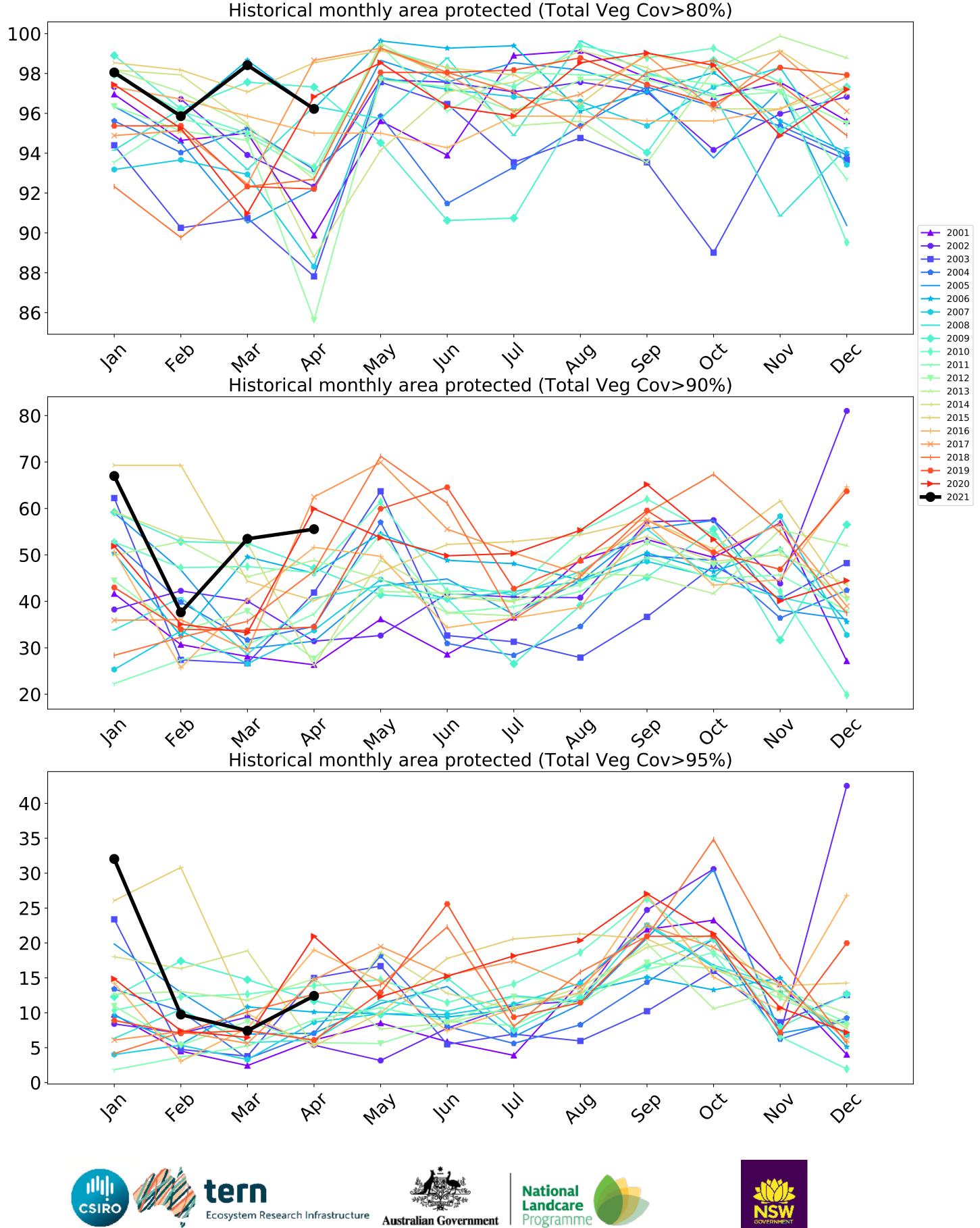


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

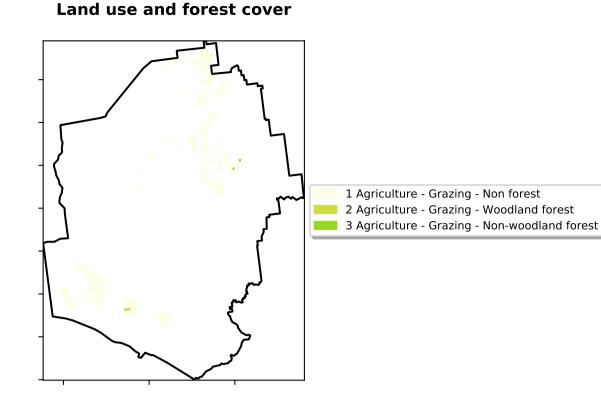






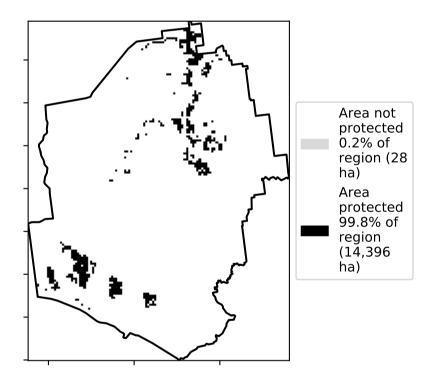
Grazing

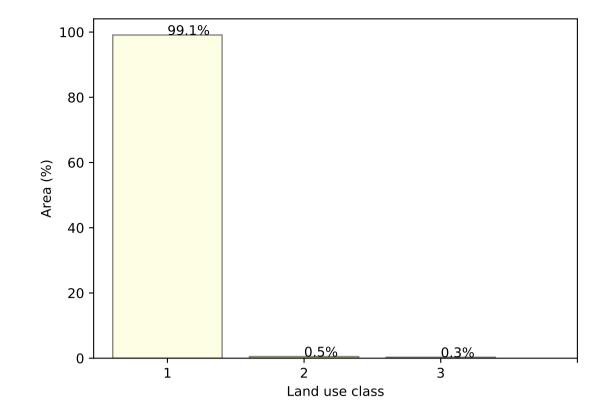
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

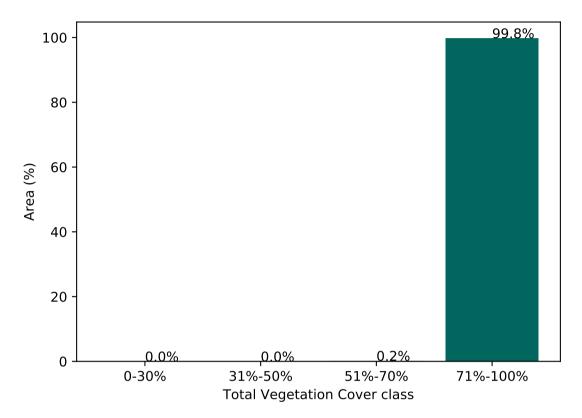




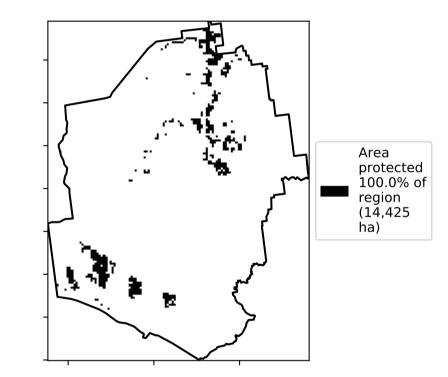


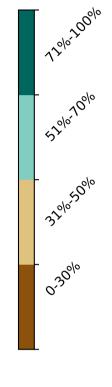
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

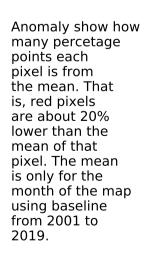


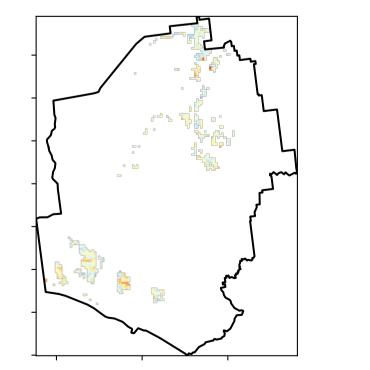
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

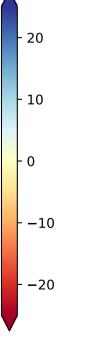




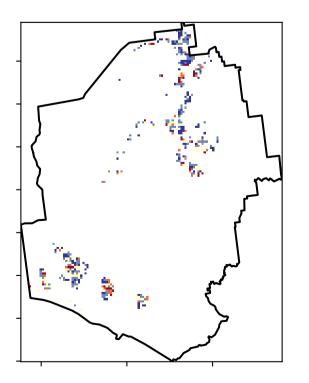
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

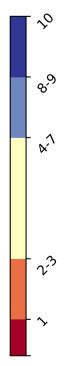






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





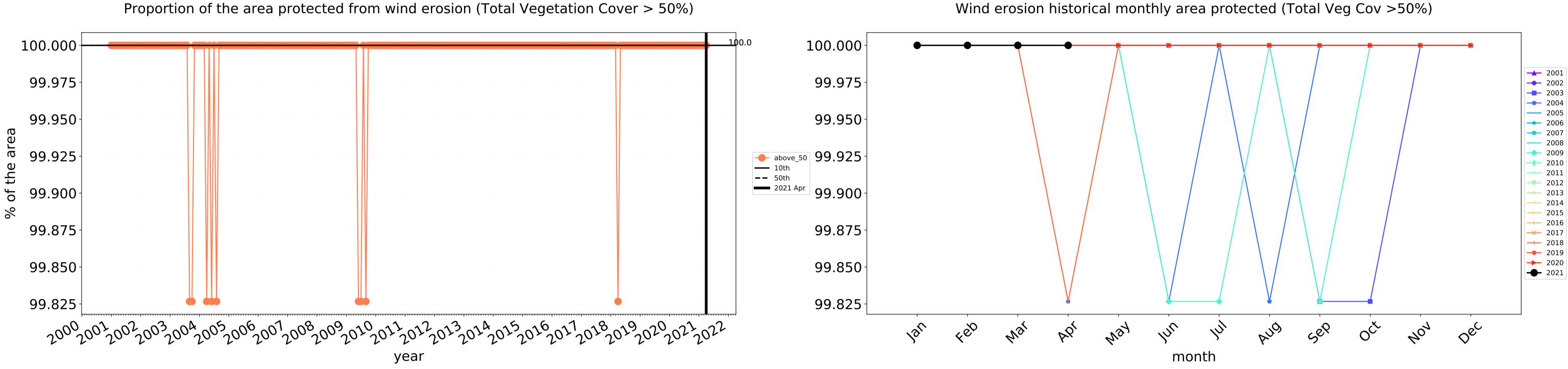


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

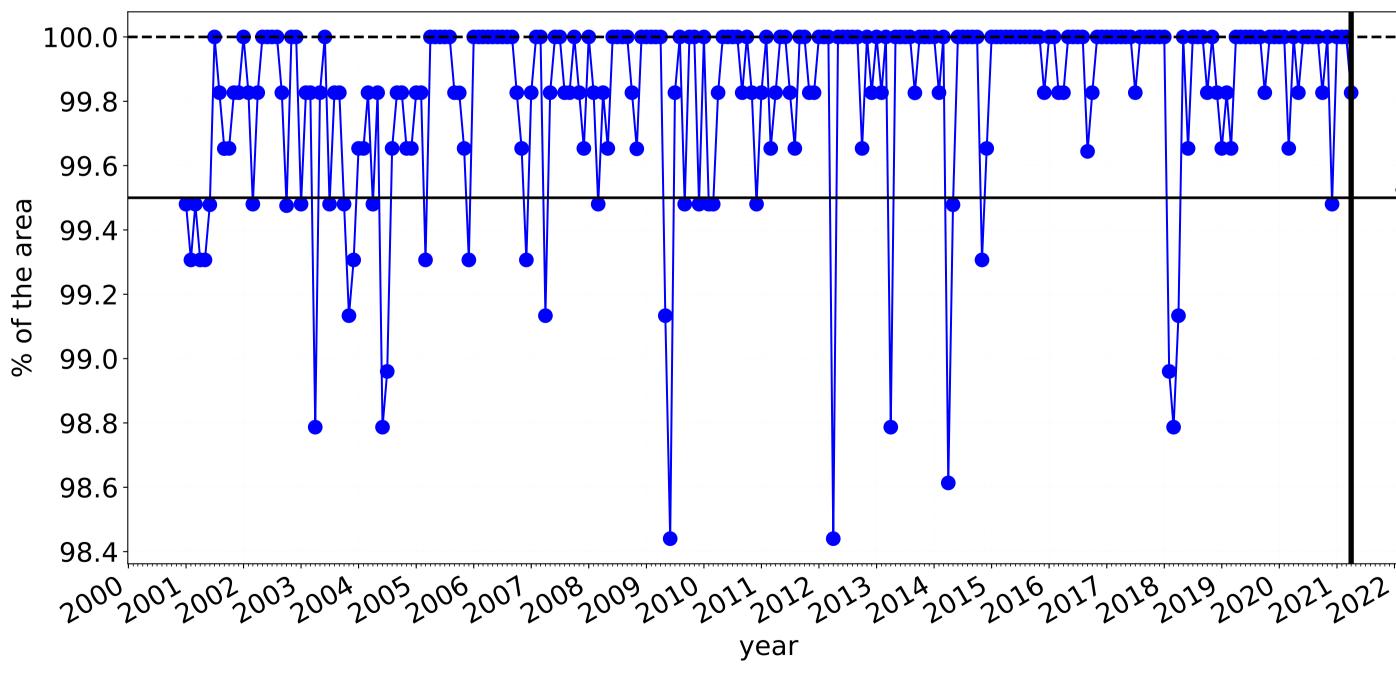
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

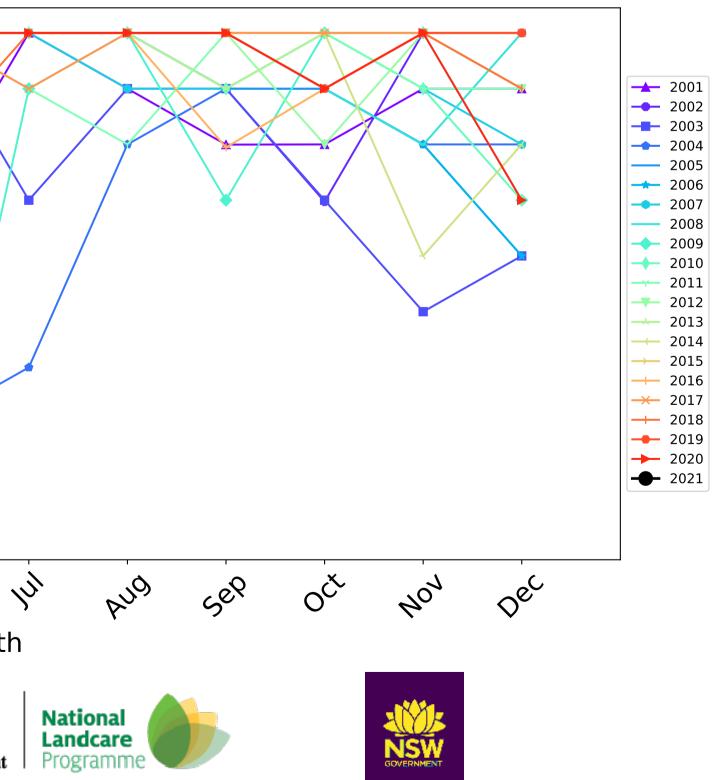


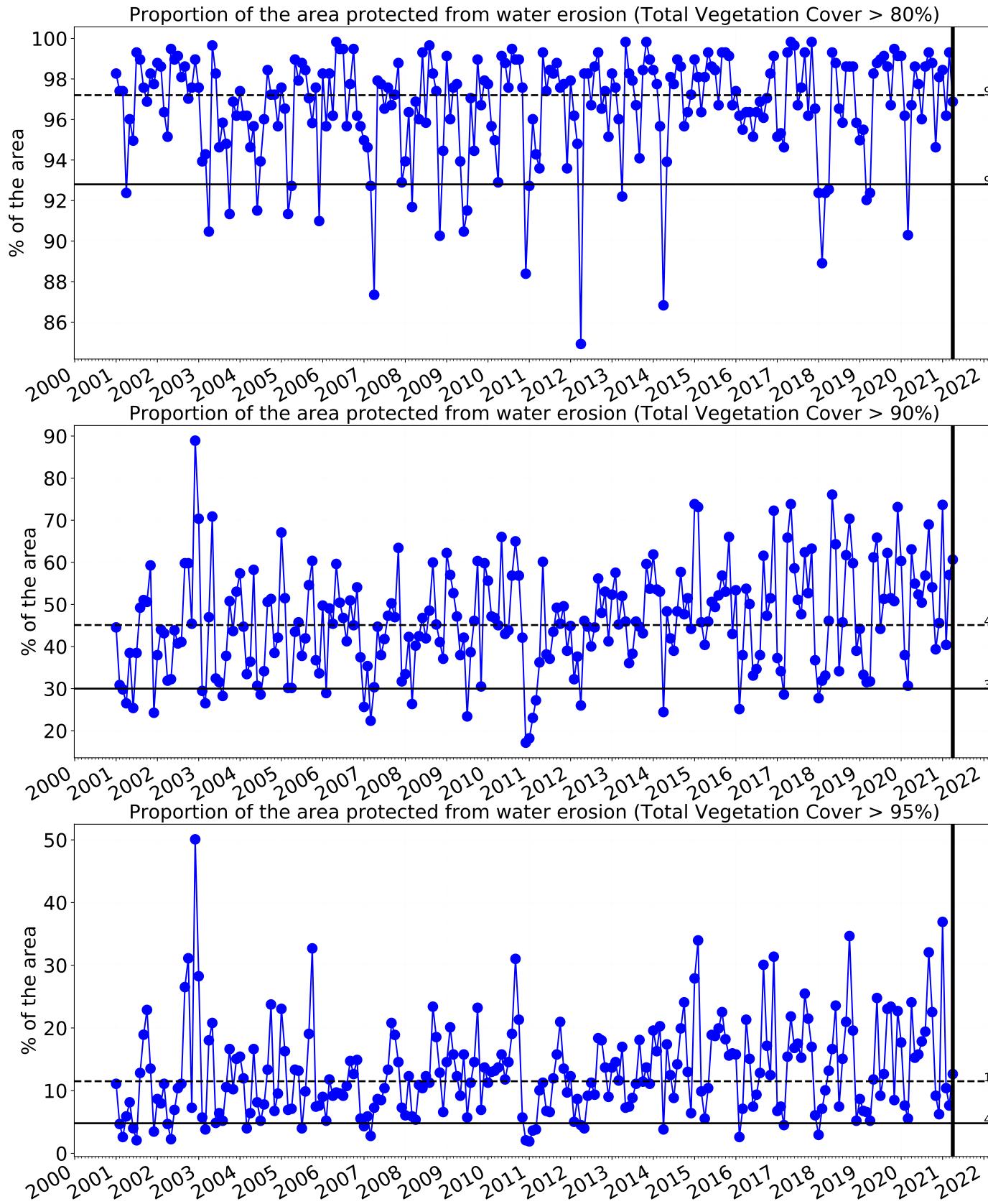
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

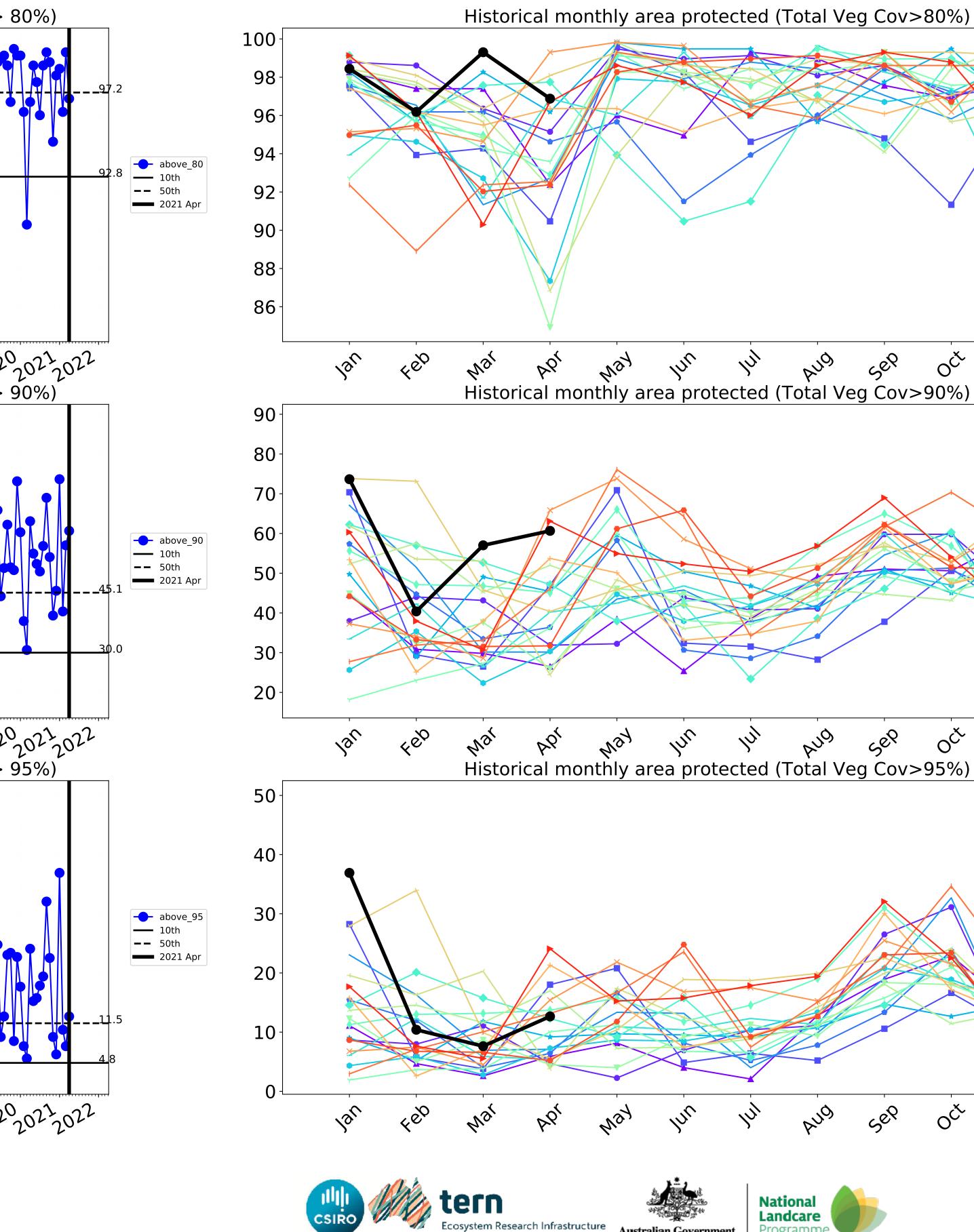


<u>__1</u>0.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 ---- above_70 **——** 10th 99.4 **——** 50th **——** 2021 Apr 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 98.4 4eb In Jan way Mar Pla month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



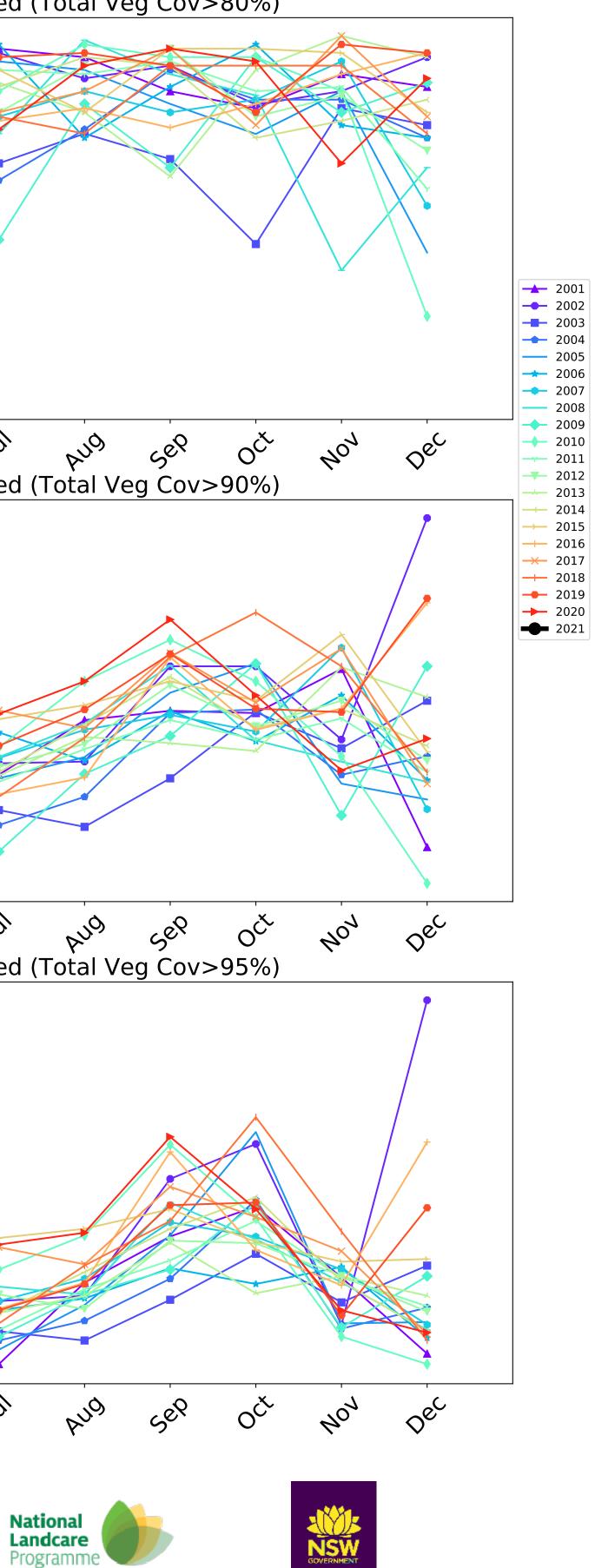




2**2**

Australian Government

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Grazing non forest

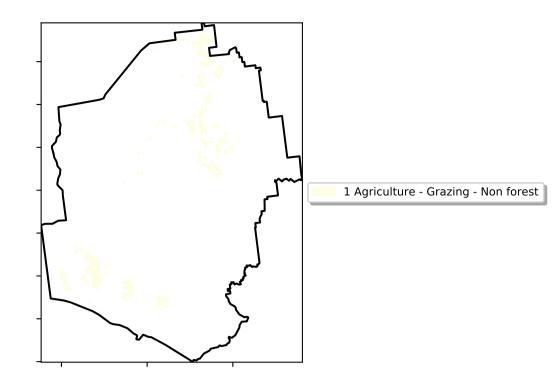
1200000

52°10'TO°10

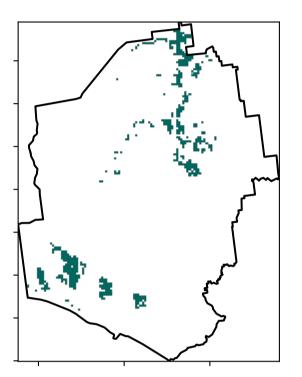
3201050010

0.30%

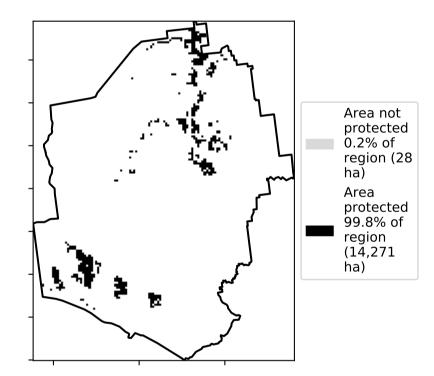
Land use and forest cover



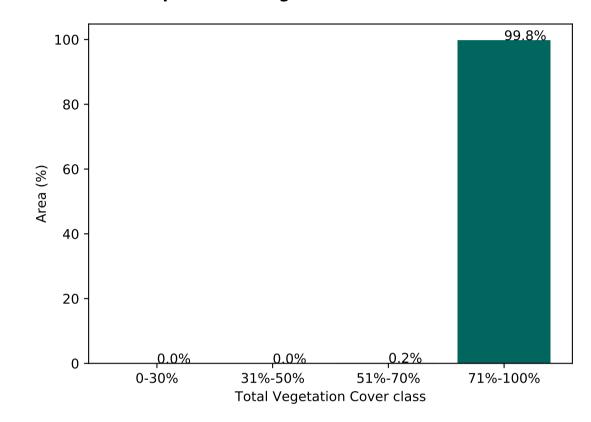
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



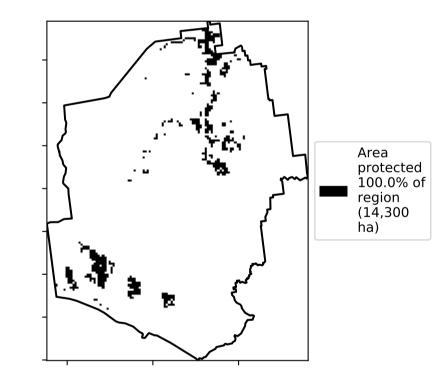
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

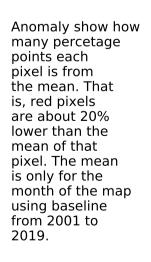


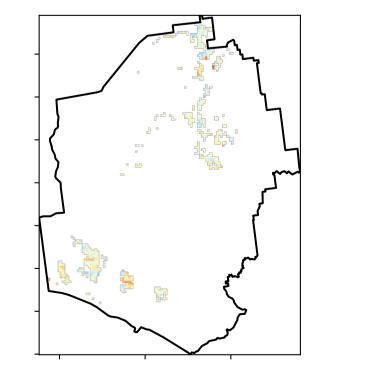
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

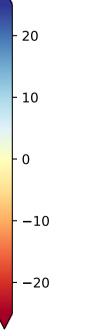


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

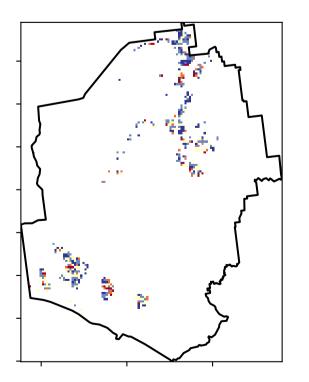
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

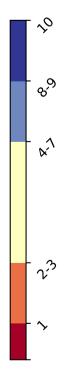






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

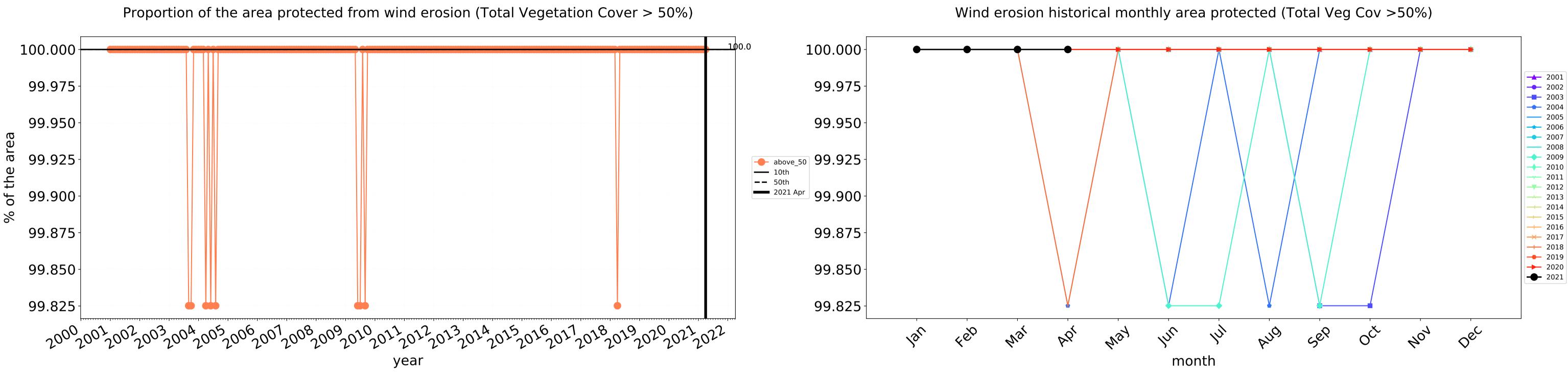




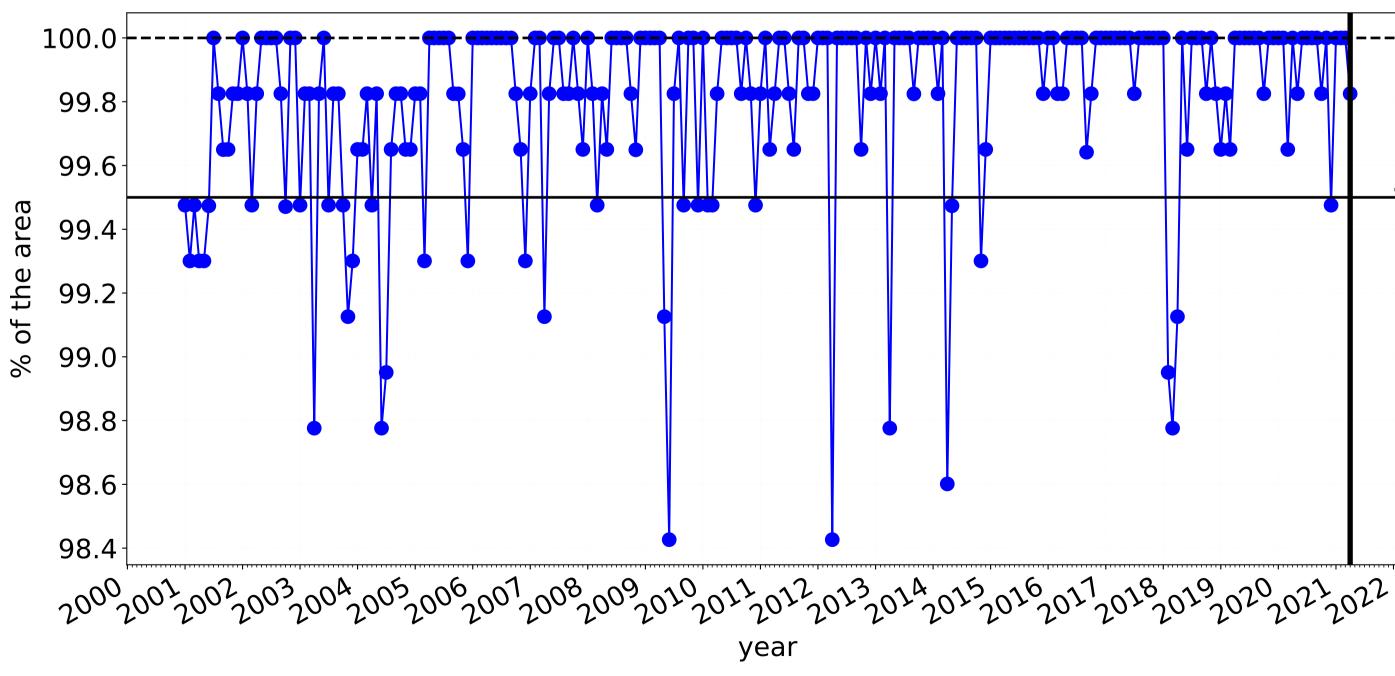


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

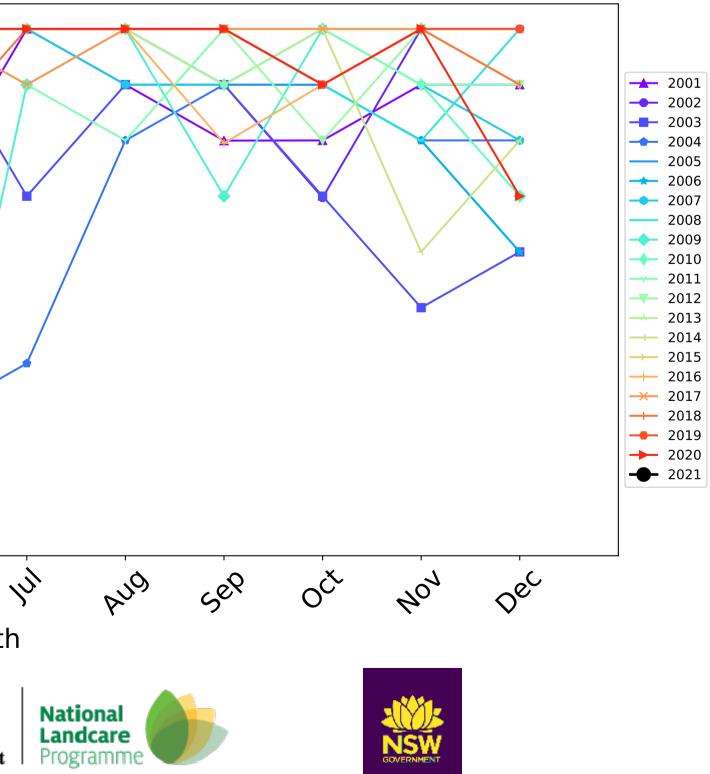


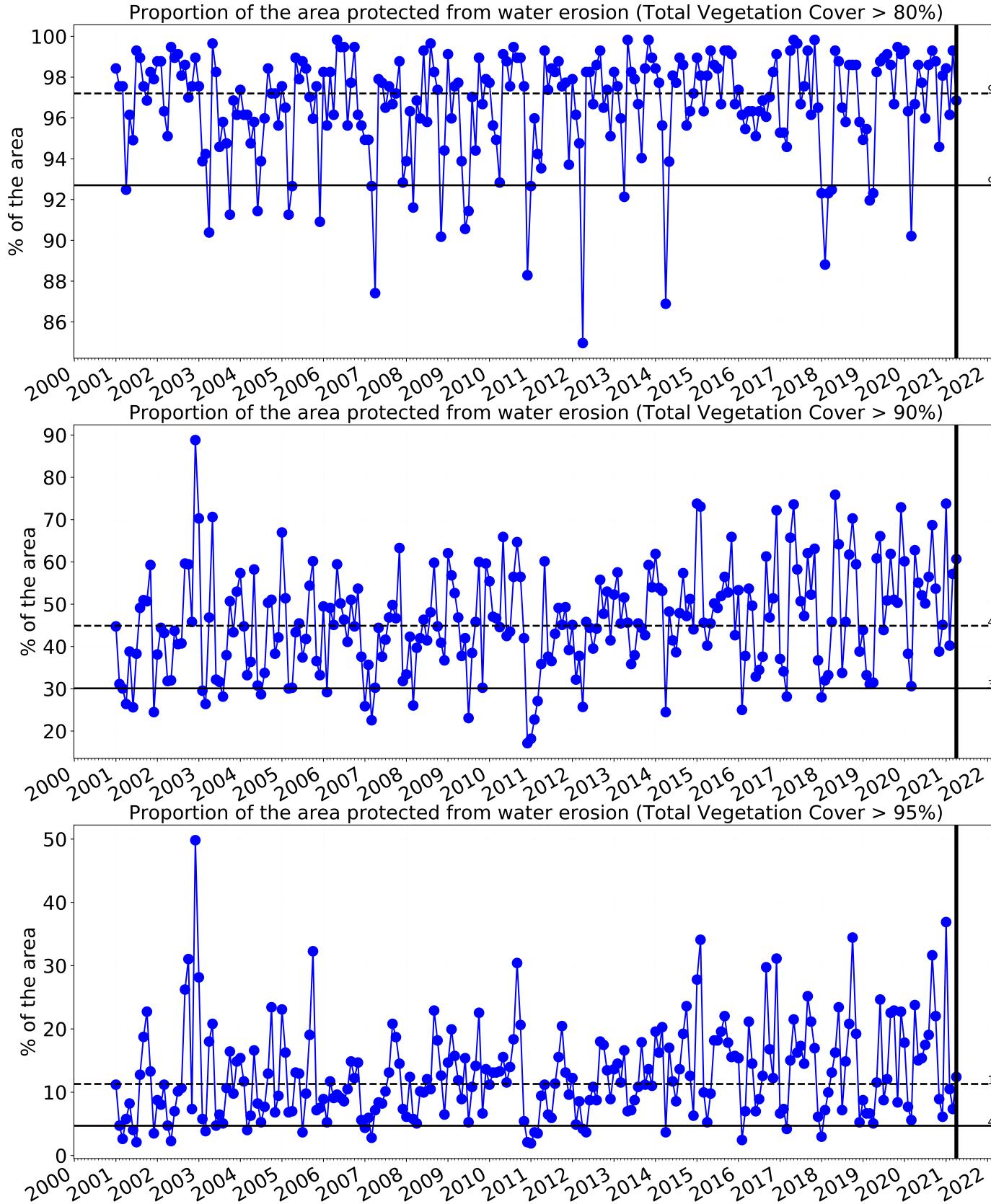
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

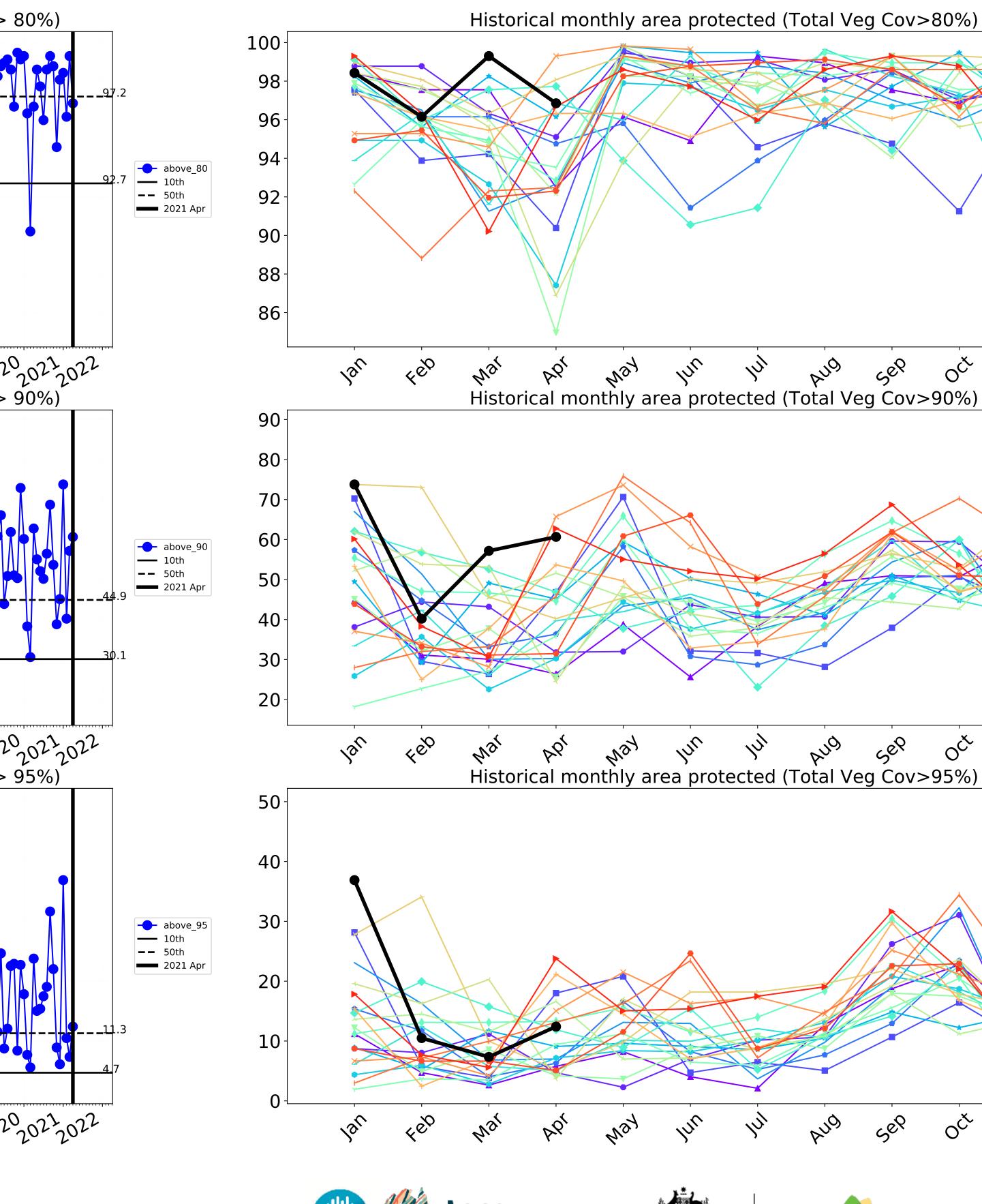


<u>__1</u>¢0.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 ---- above_70 99.4 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2021 Apr 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6⁻ 98.4 4eb In Jan way Pla War month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

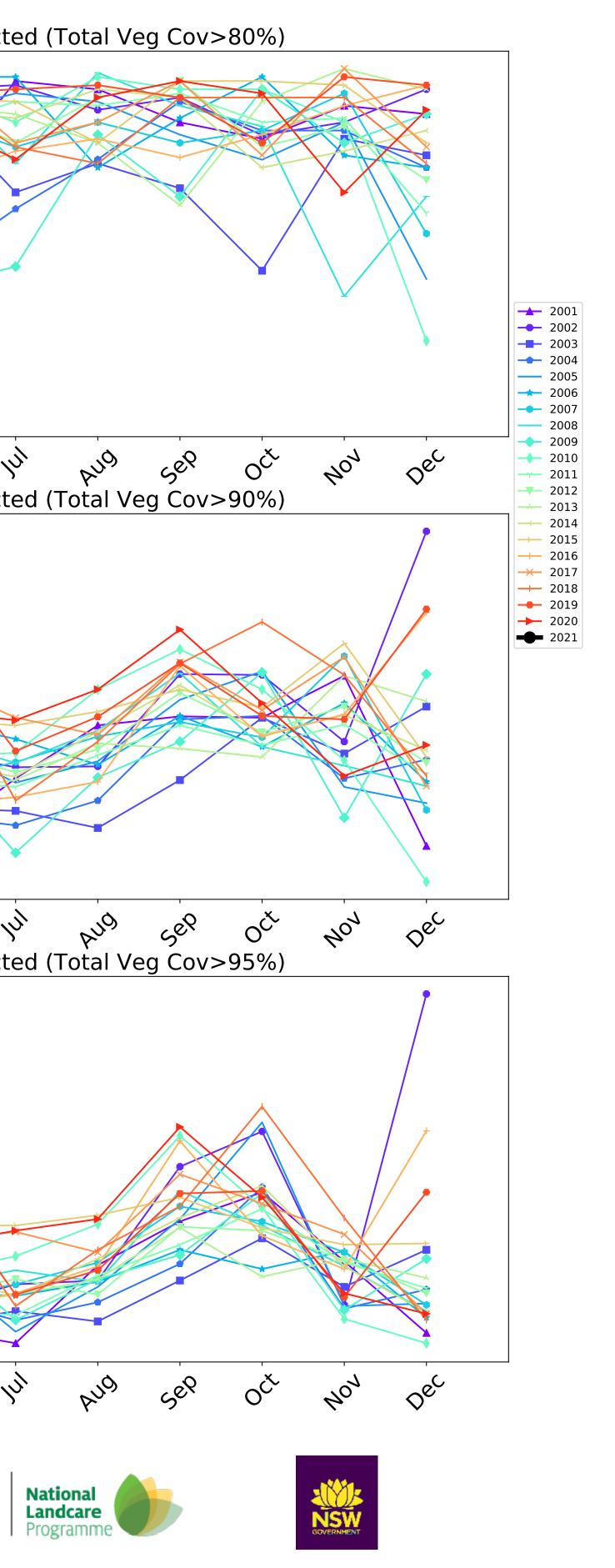
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





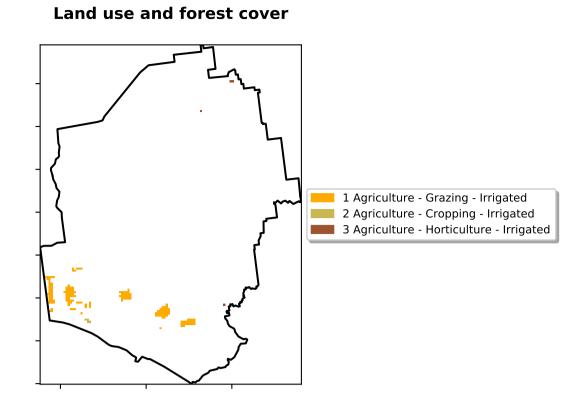


Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

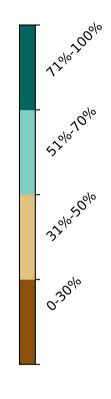


Irrigation

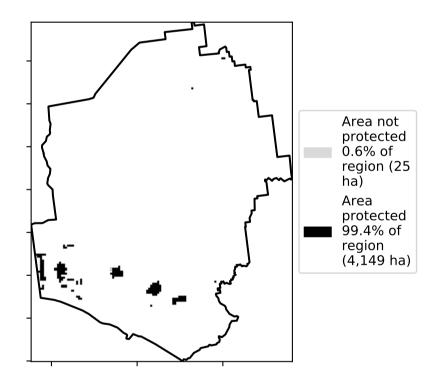
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

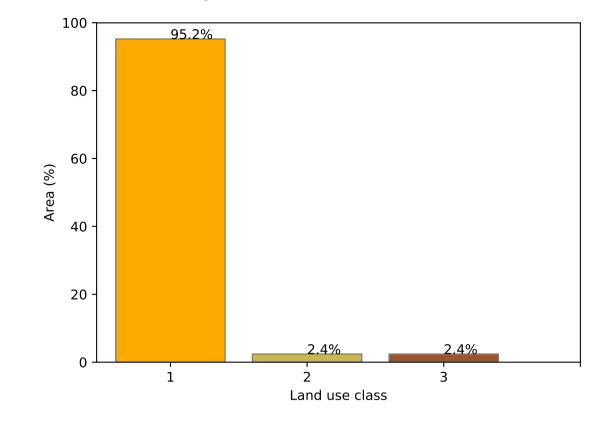


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



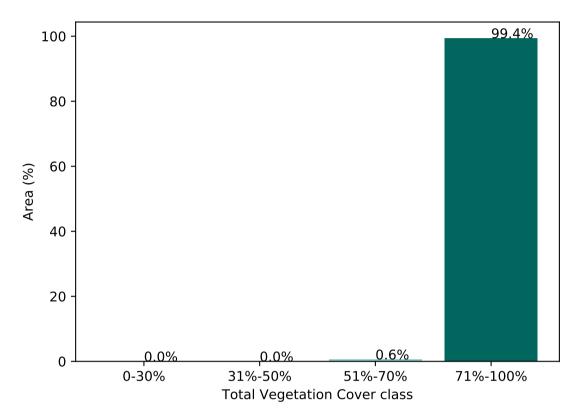
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



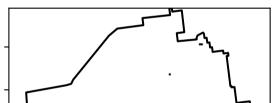


Proportion of each land class in area

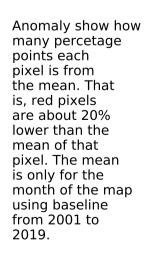
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

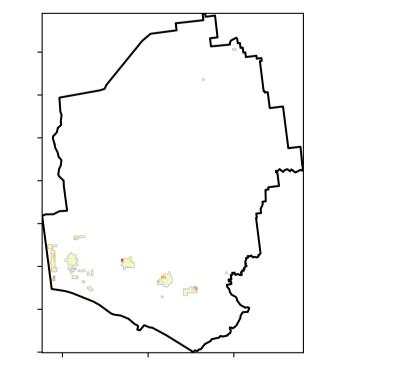


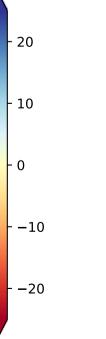
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

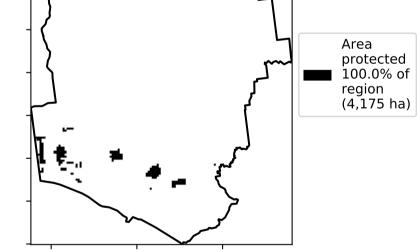


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

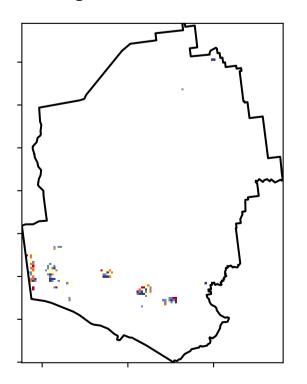


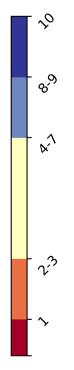






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







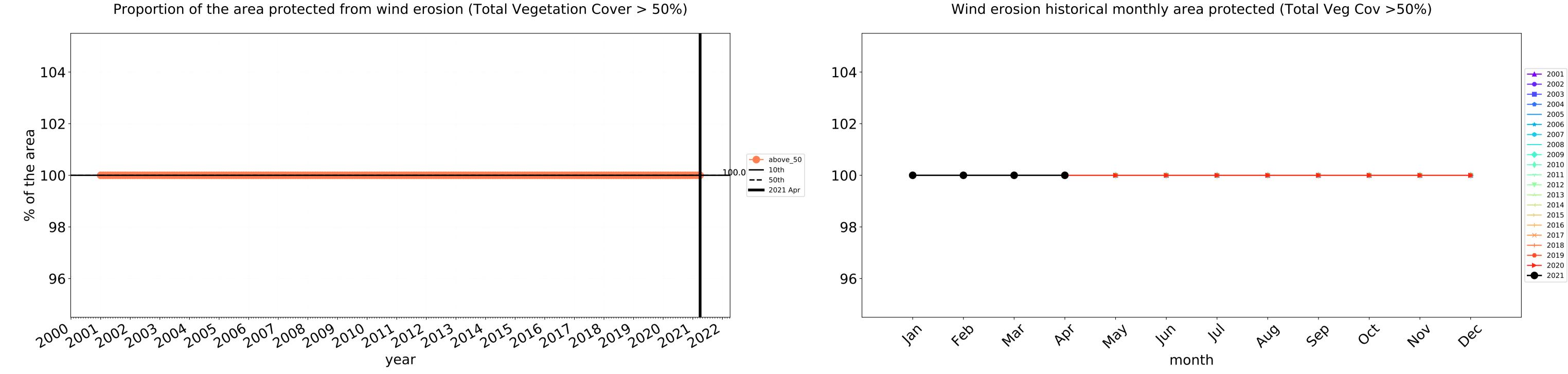
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

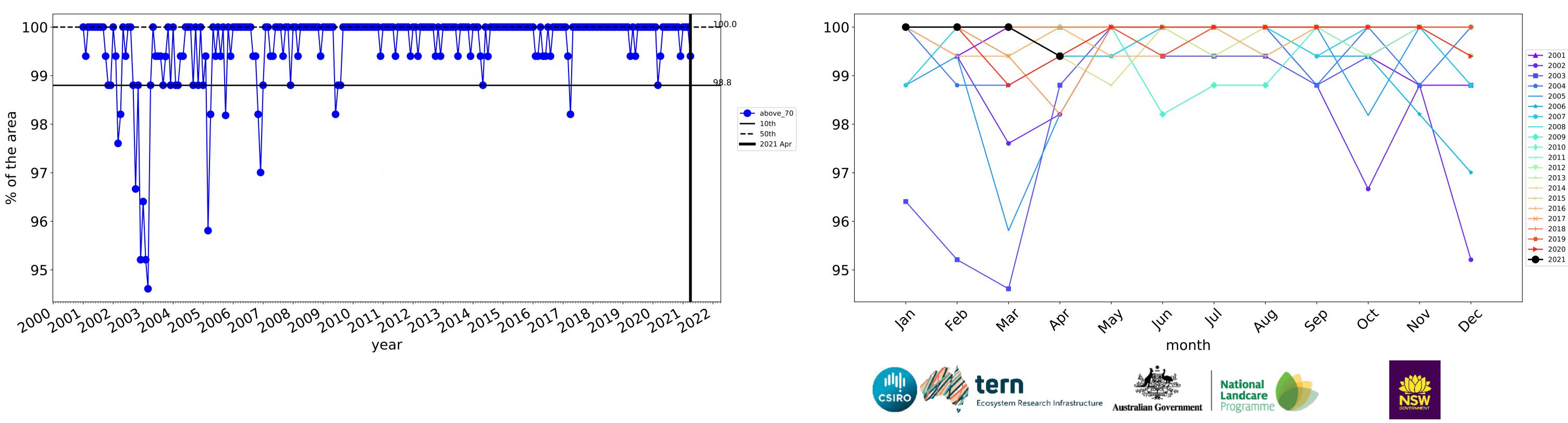
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of

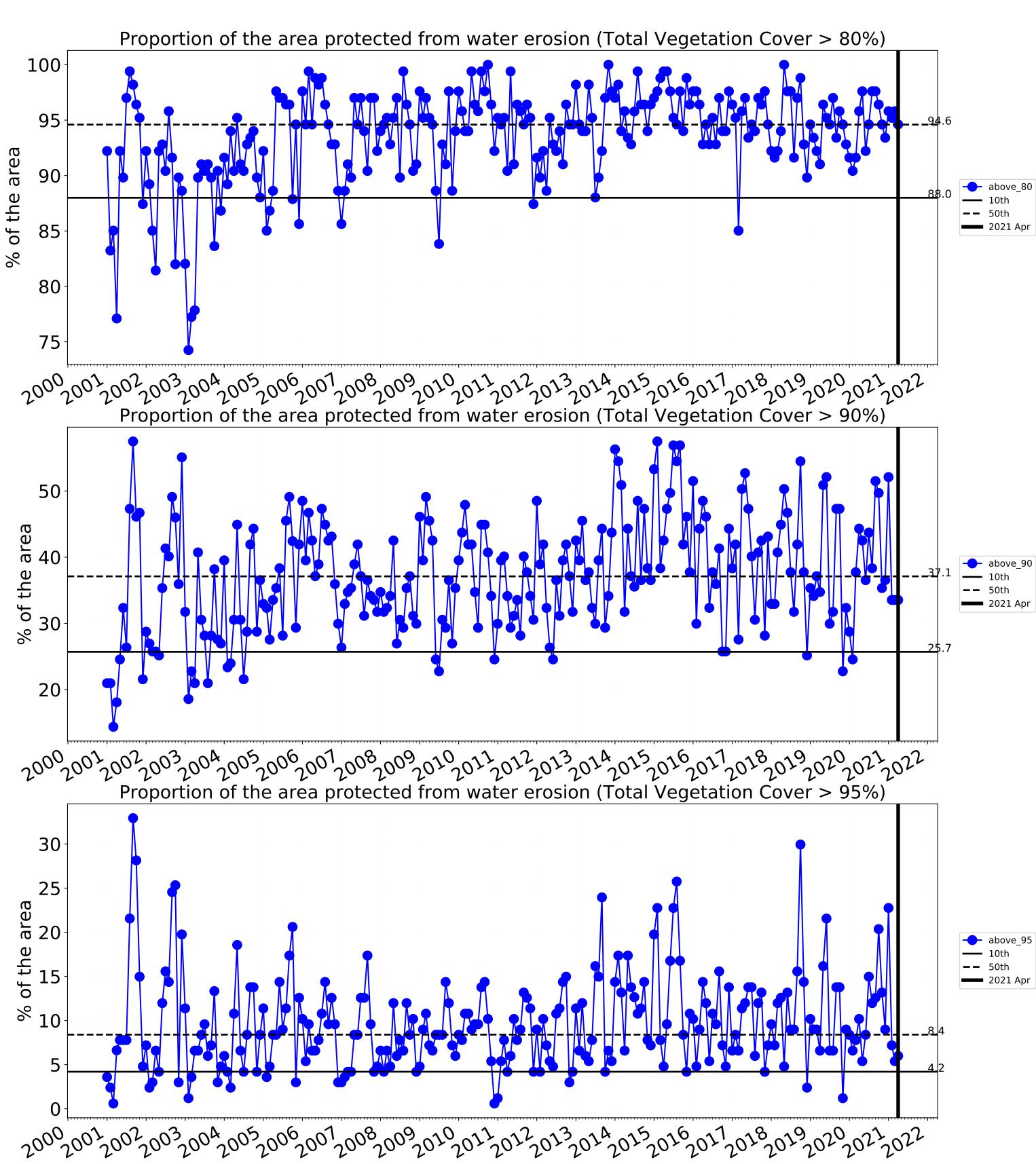


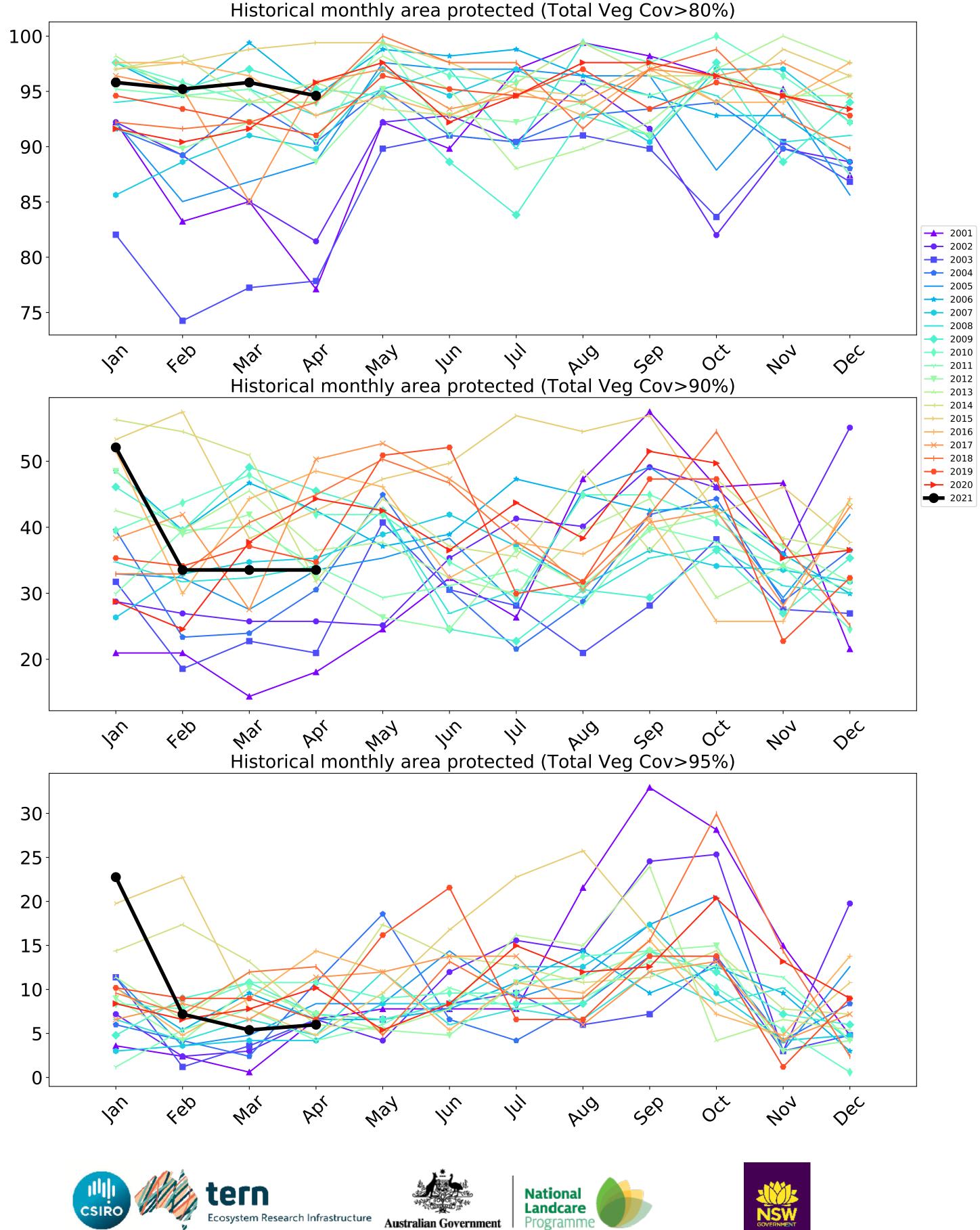
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Irrigation timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



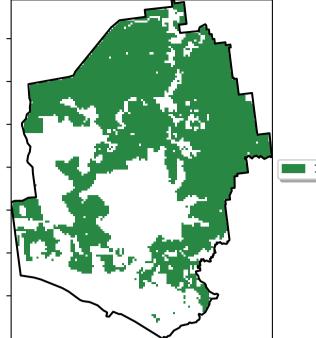


Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Production native forests and plantation forests

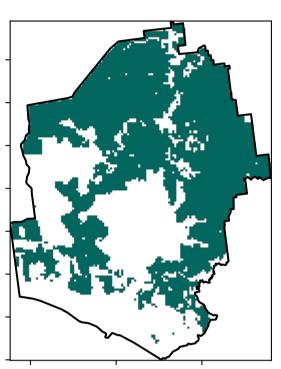
Land use and forest cover



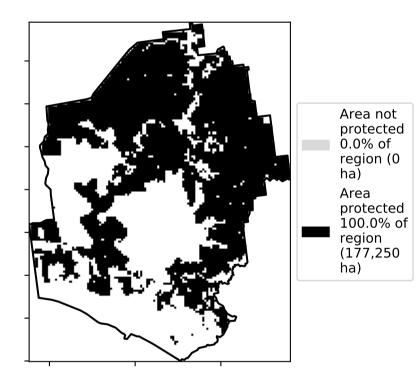


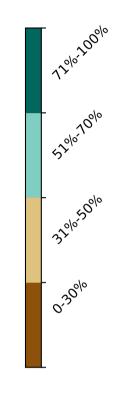
1 Production native forests and plantation forests

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



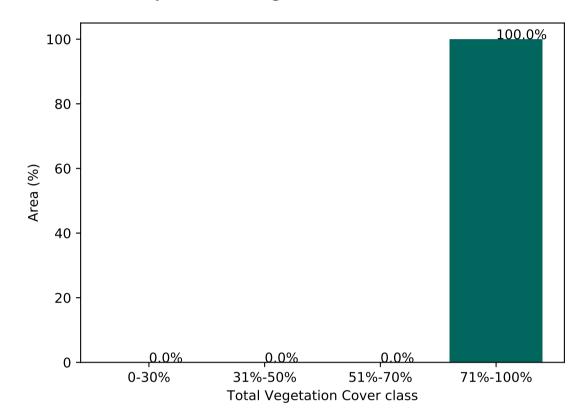
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







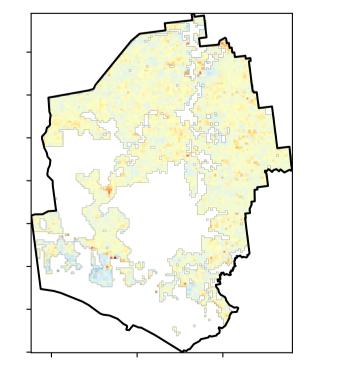
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

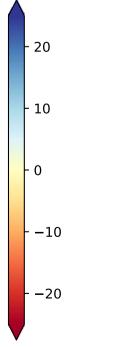


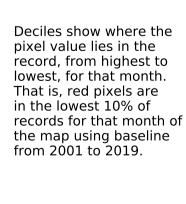
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

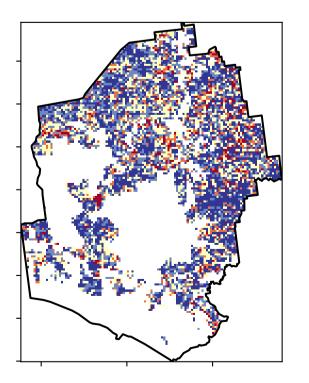


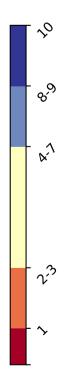




Area protected 100.0% of region (177,250 ha)

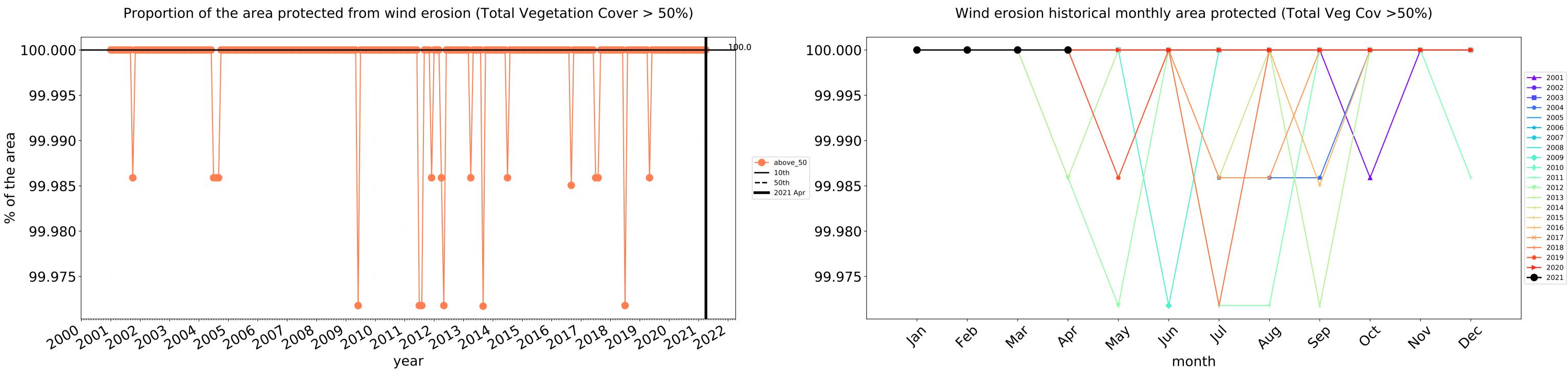
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

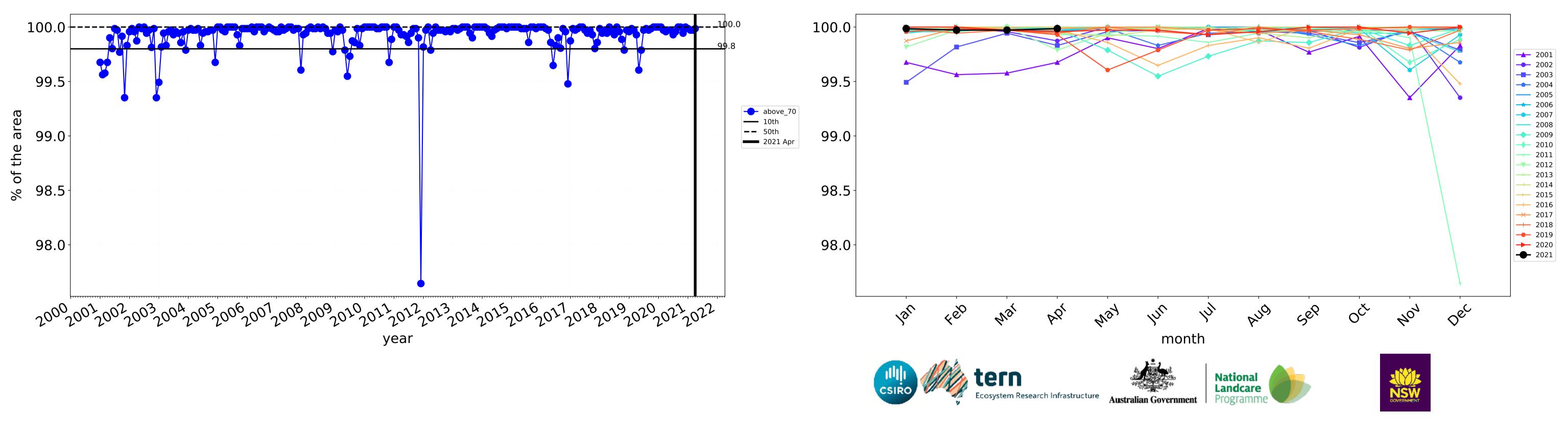




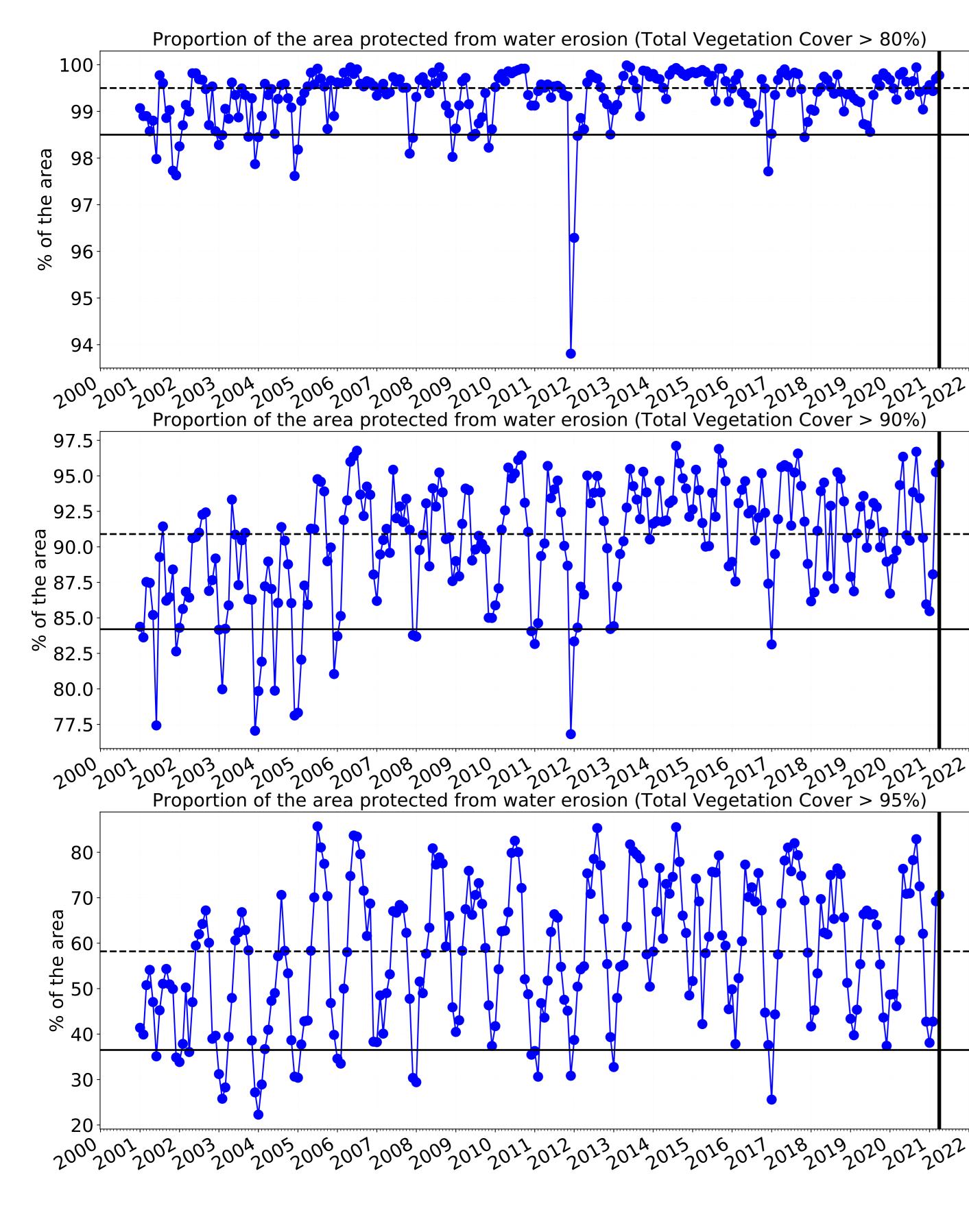


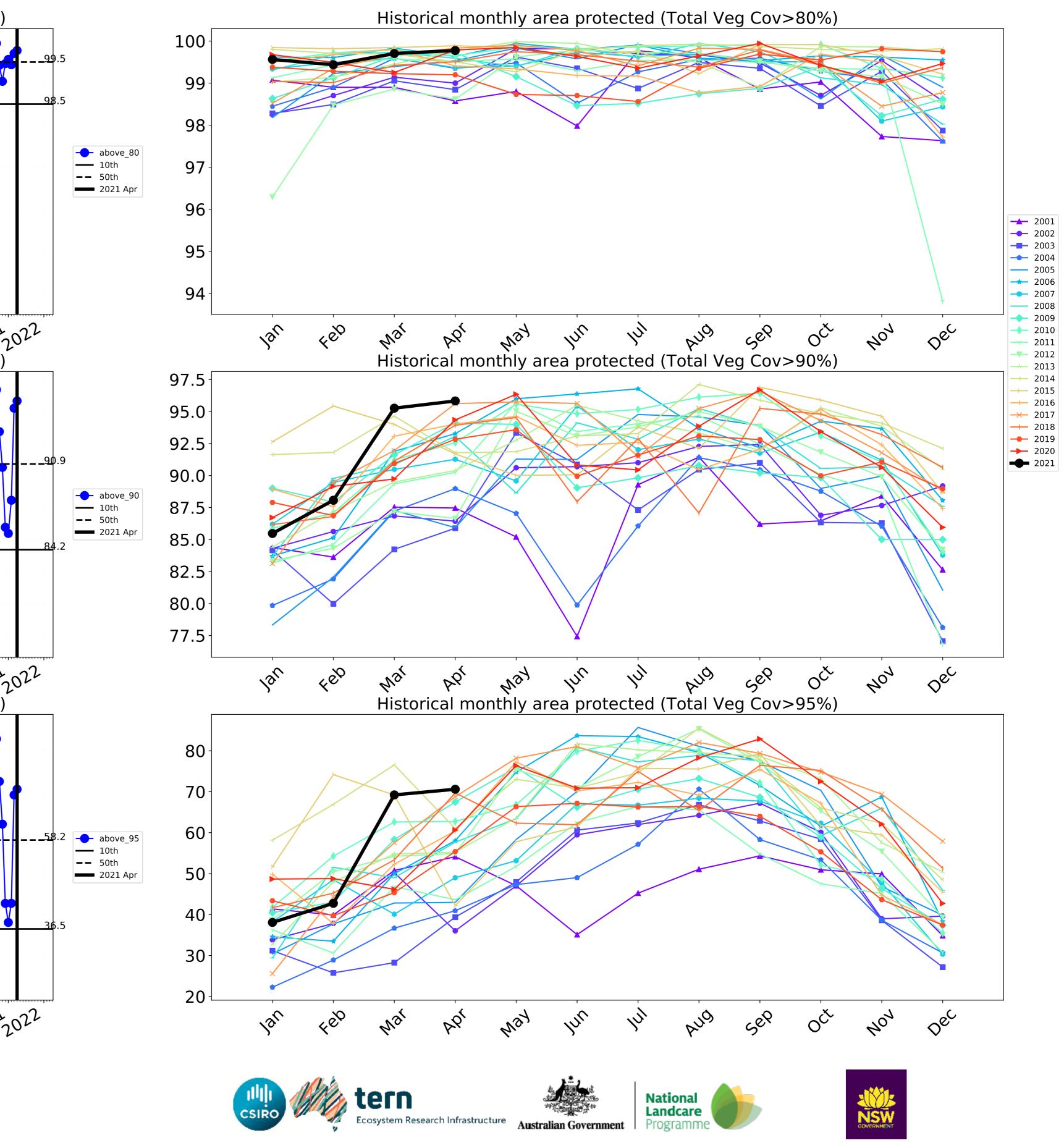
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Nannup_(S) (304,225 ha and no data 1,126 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	304,225	100.0% 304,200	100.0% 304,150	99.9% 303,850	99.4% 302,250	92.8% 282,325	64.0% 194,700
Conservation and natural environments	104,850	100.0% 104,850	100.0% 104,825	99.9% 104,725	99.5% 104,300	95.6% 100,200	63.6% 66,725
Conservation and natural environments non forest	16,425	100.0% 16,425	99.8% 16,400	99.2% 16,300	97.1% 15,950	84.8% 13,925	35.6% 5,850
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	20,925	100.0% 20,925	100.0% 20,925	100.0% 20,925	99.8% 20,875	94.1% 19,700	51.5% 10,775
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	67,500	100.0% 67,500	100.0% 67,500	100.0% 67,500	100.0% 67,475	98.6% 66,575	74.2% 50,100
Agriculture	20,525	100.0% 20,525	100.0% 20,525	99.6% 20,450	96.2% 19,750	55.5% 11,400	12.4% 2,550
Grazing	14,425	100.0% 14,425	100.0% 14,425	99.8% 14,400	96.9% 13,975	60.7% 8,750	12.7% 1,825
Grazing non forest	14,300	100.0% 14,300	100.0% 14,300	99.8% 14,275	96.9% 13,850	60.7% 8,675	12.4% 1,775
Irrigation	4,175	100.0% 4,175	100.0% 4,175	99.4% 4,150	94.6% 3,950	33.5% 1,400	6.0% 250
Production native forests and plantation forests	177,250	100.0% 177,250	100.0% 177,250	100.0% 177,225	99.8% 176,850	95.8% 169,850	70.6% 125,150

