### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Kondinin (S) WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: December 2023** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3





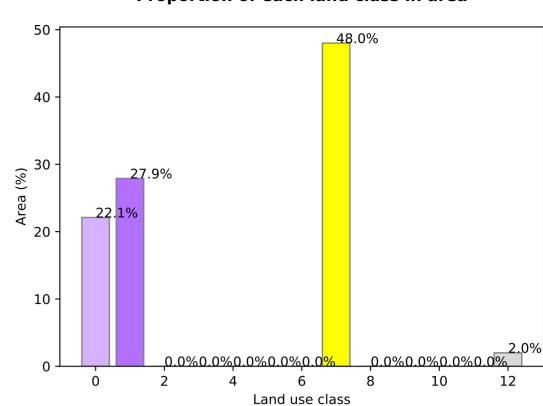




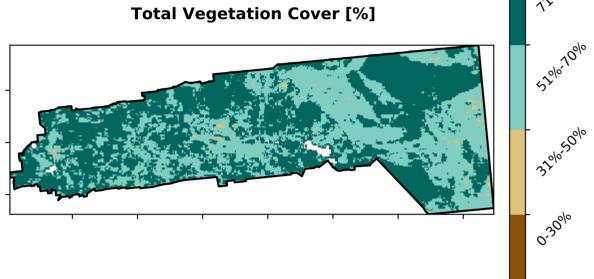
#### **Vegetation Cover Dec 2023**

#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 Land use and forest cover 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Catchment Scale 3 Conservation and natural environments -Land Use and Forests Non-Woodland forest of Australia (2018) 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest Derived from 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Lan 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Use of Australia 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation 13 Other uses

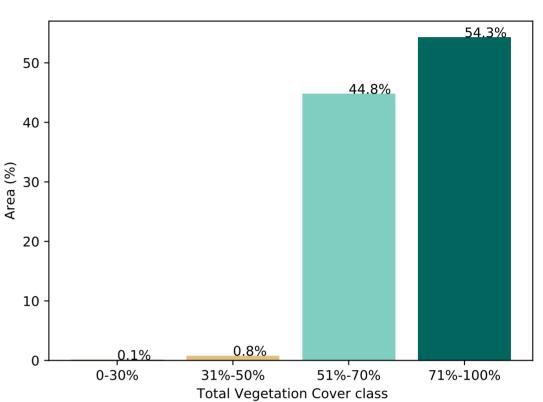
#### Proportion of each land class in area



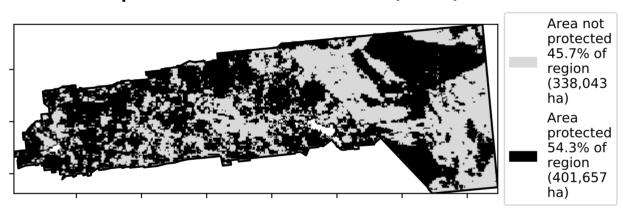
### 720/07.000



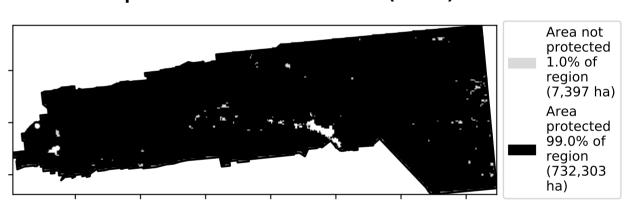
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



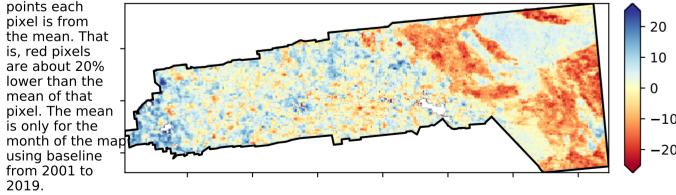
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



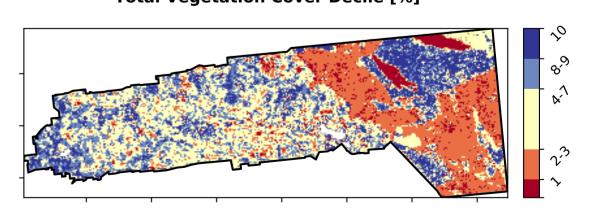
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



### Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

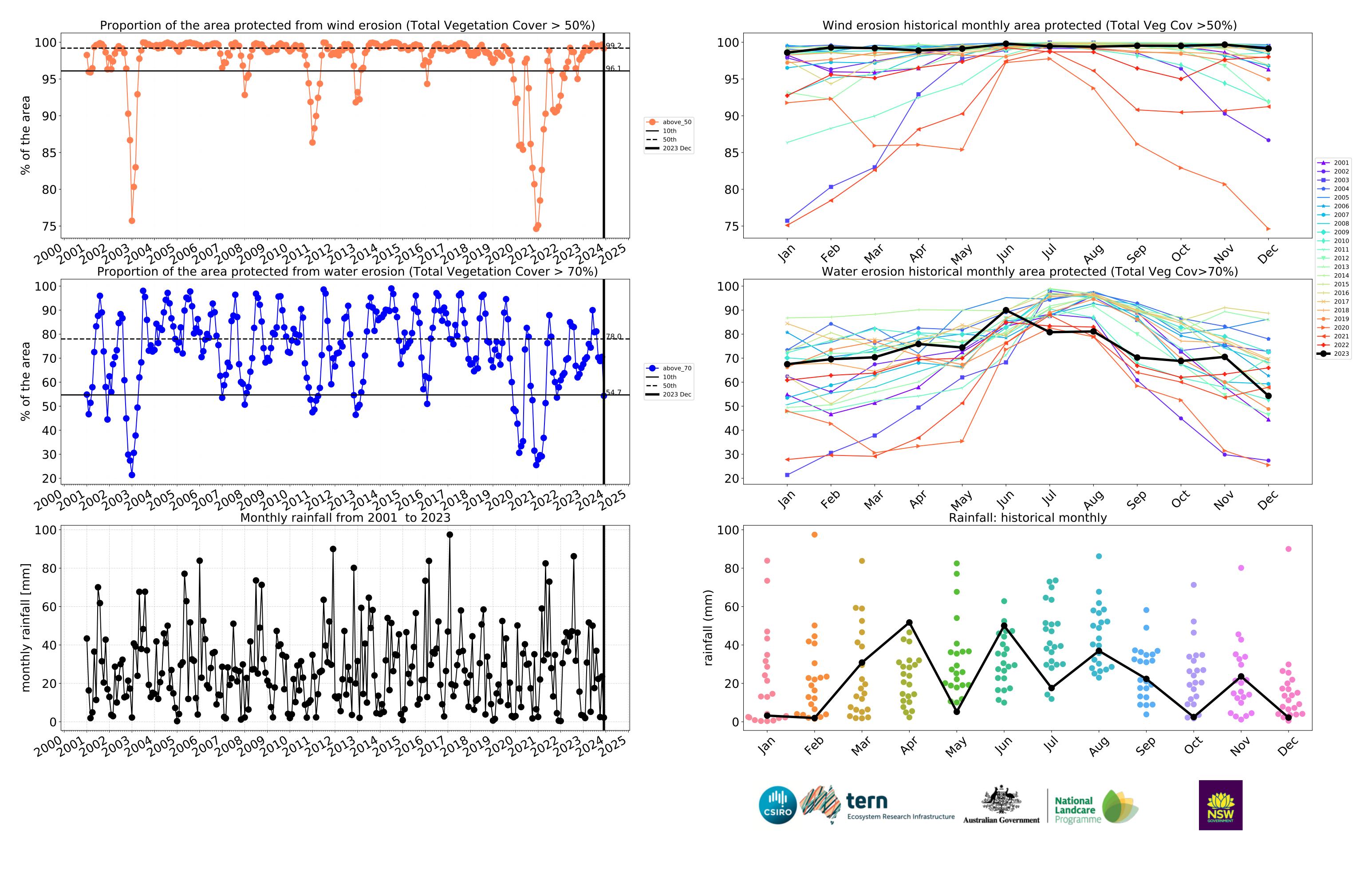






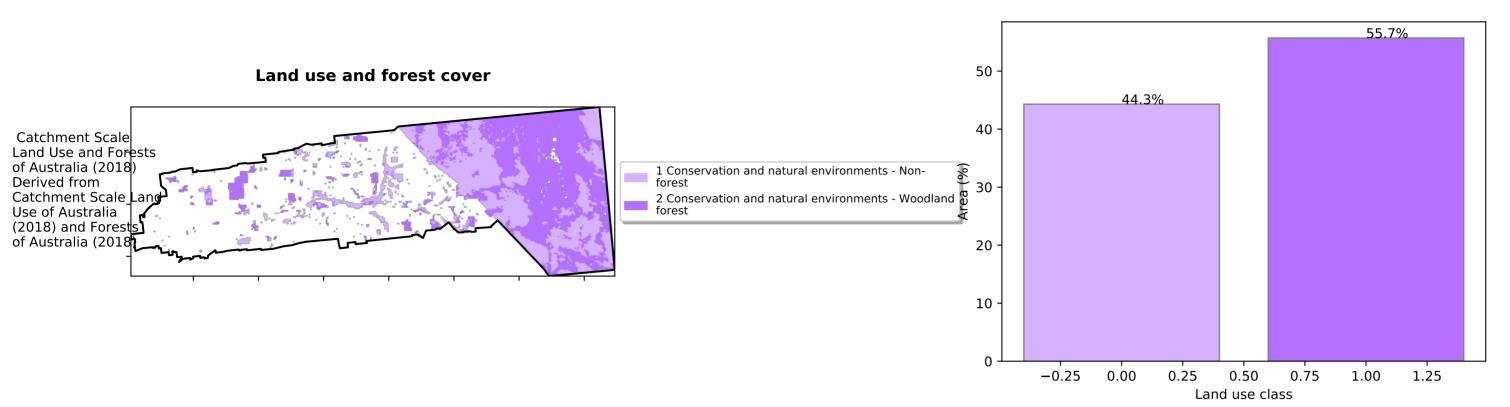


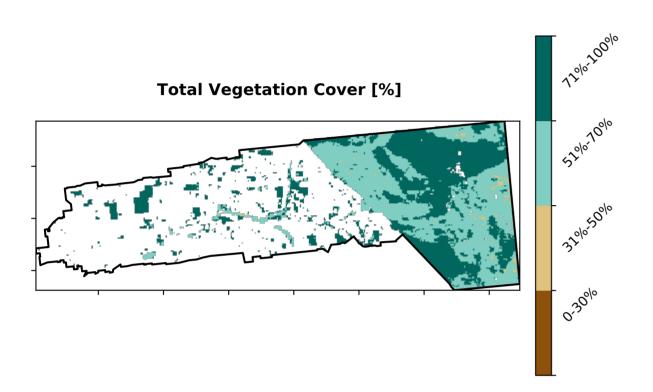


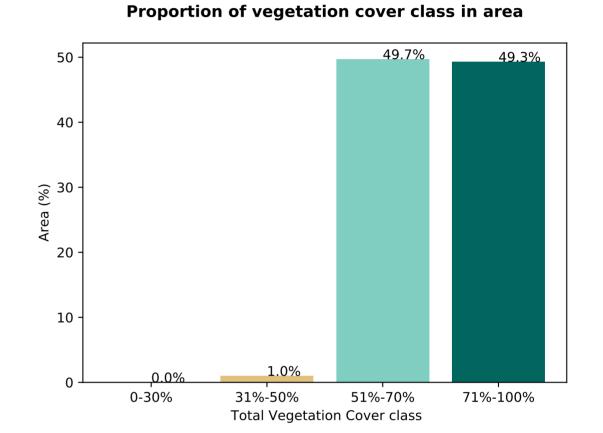


#### **Conservation and natural environments**

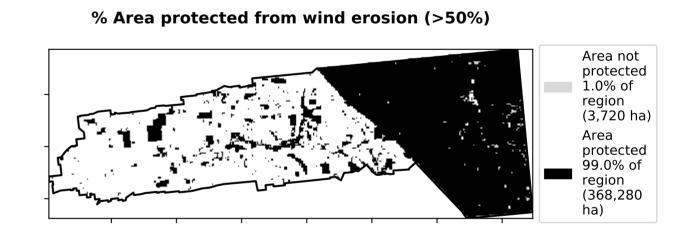
#### Proportion of each land class in area

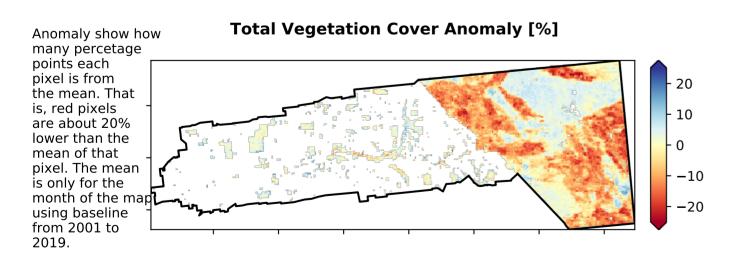




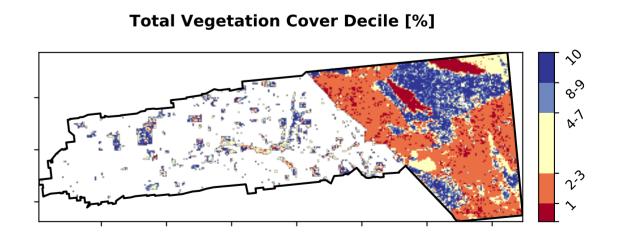


## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area not protected 50.7% of region (188,604 ha) Area protected 49.3% of region (183,396 ha)





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





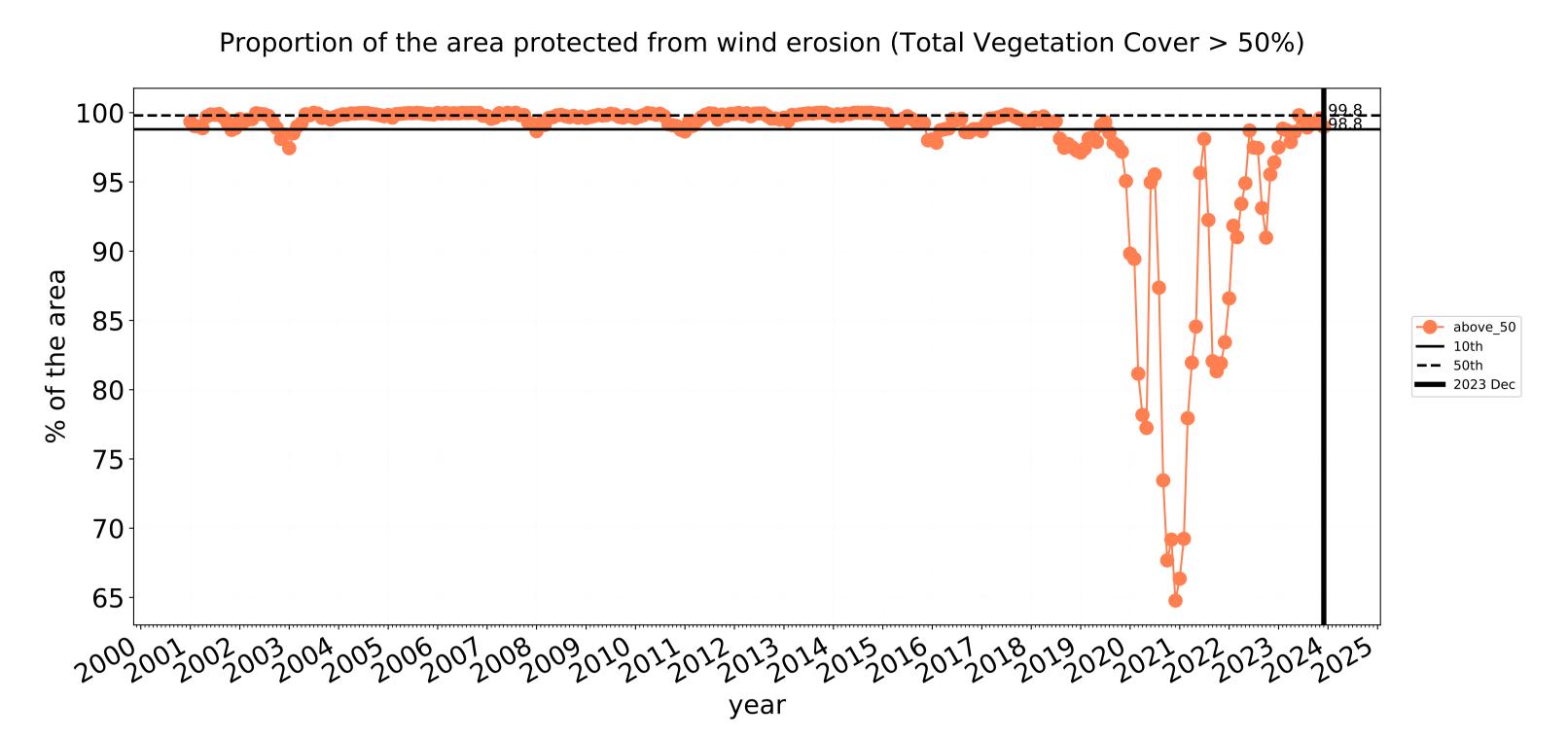






#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**

65

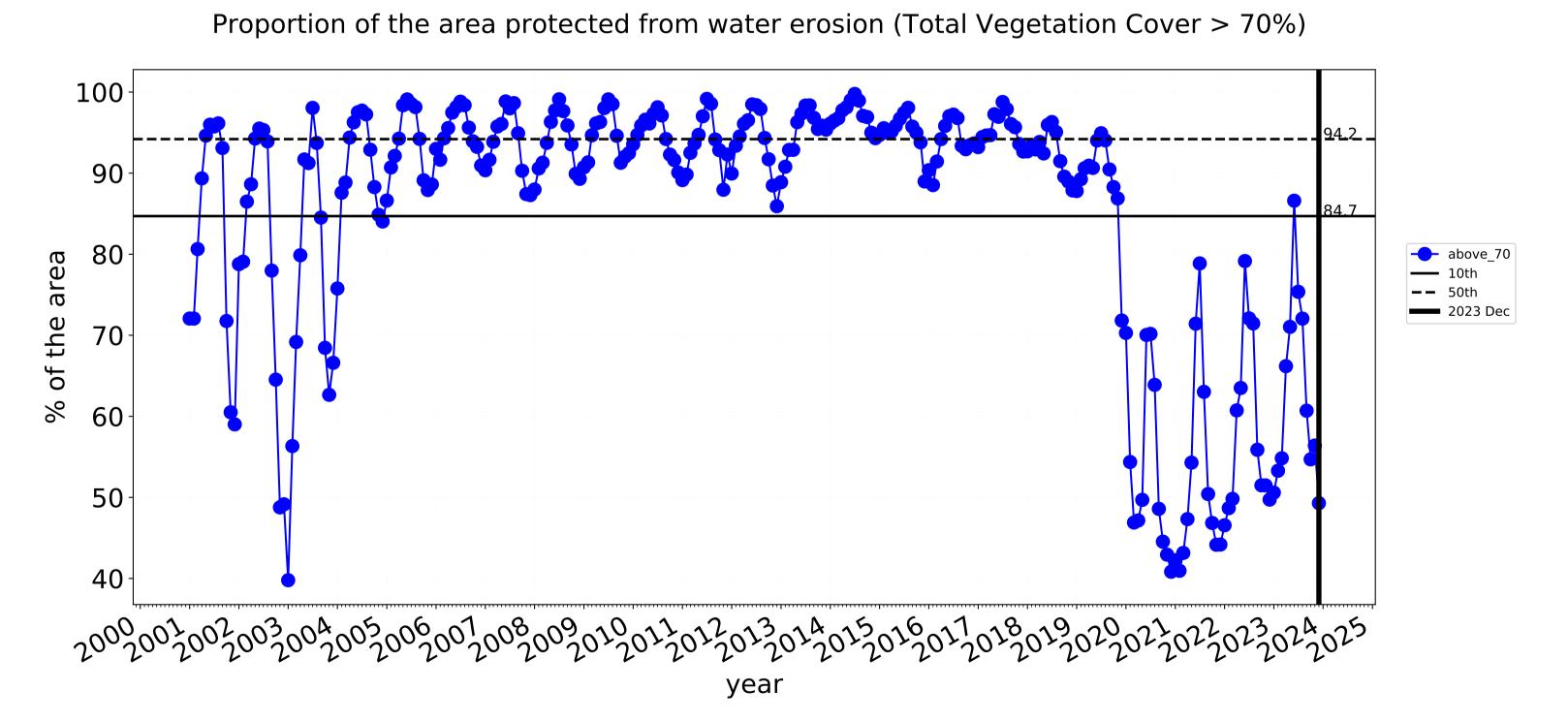


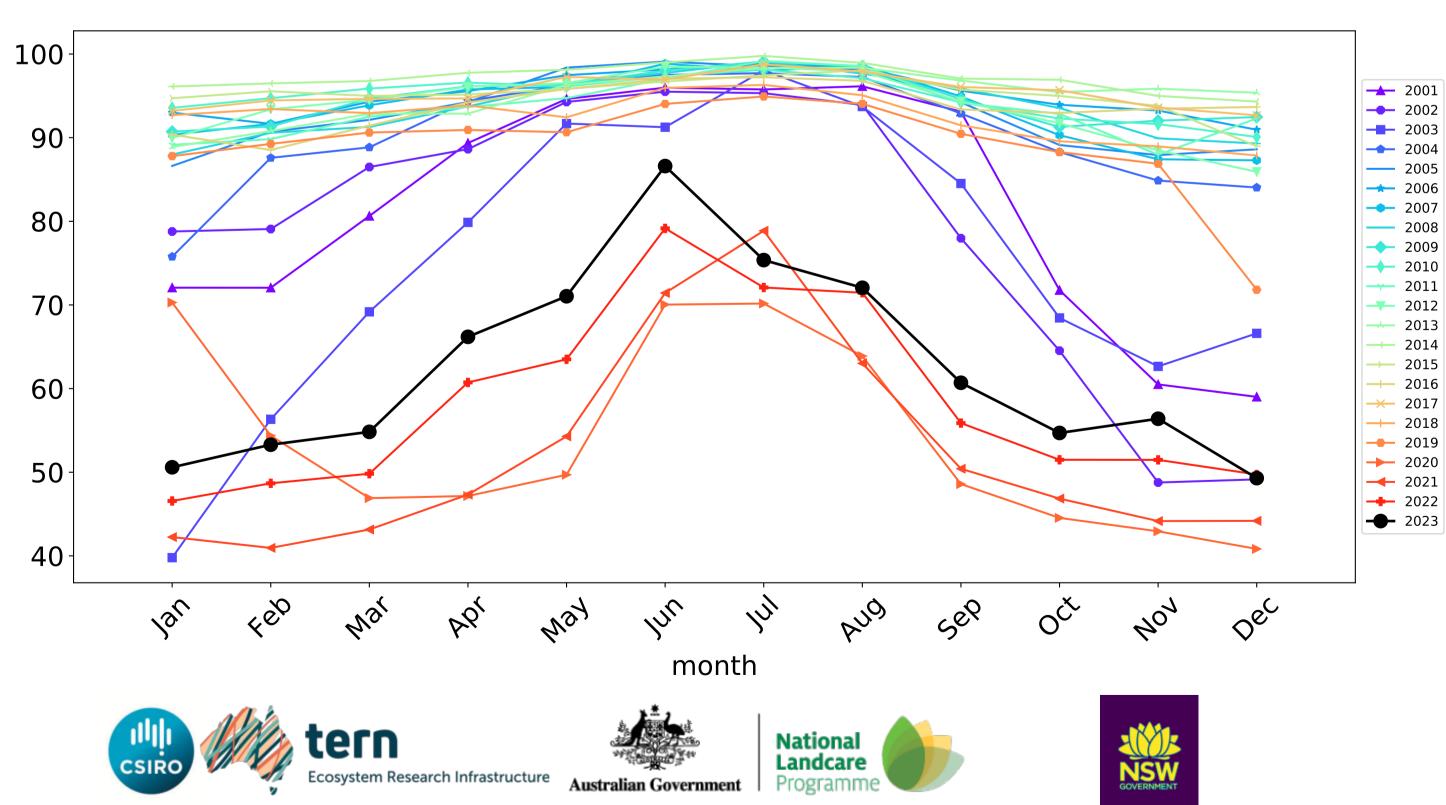
#### 100 → 2001 2003 → 2004 \_\_\_\_ 2005 90 <del>~</del> 2011 80 **←** 2014 **→** 2015 **→** 2017 75 → 2020 70 **─** 2021 **---** 2022 **---** 2023

month

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

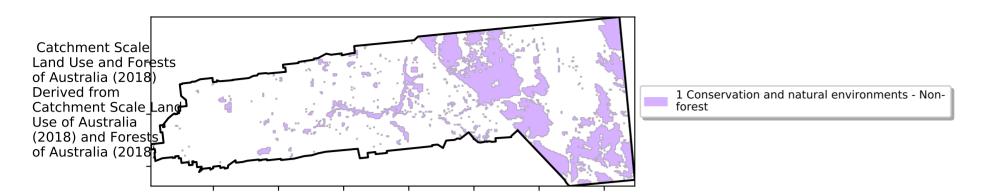
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





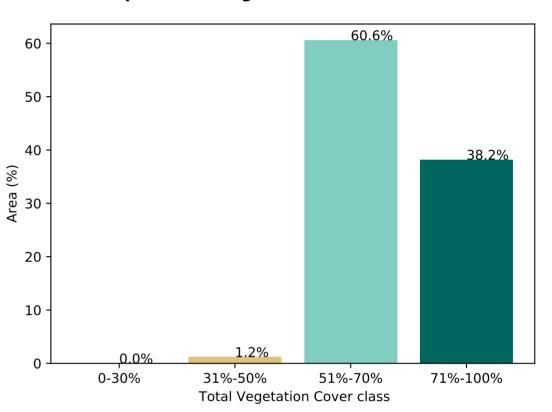
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

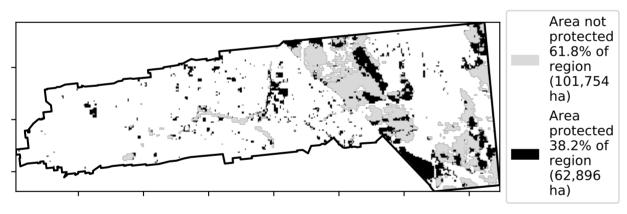


# Total Vegetation Cover [%] Total Vegetation Cover [%] Stole Tools S

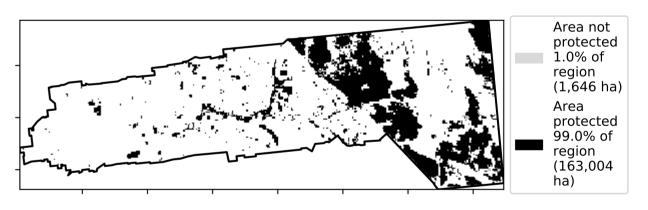
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

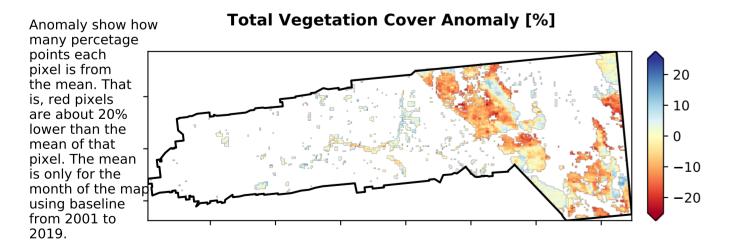


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

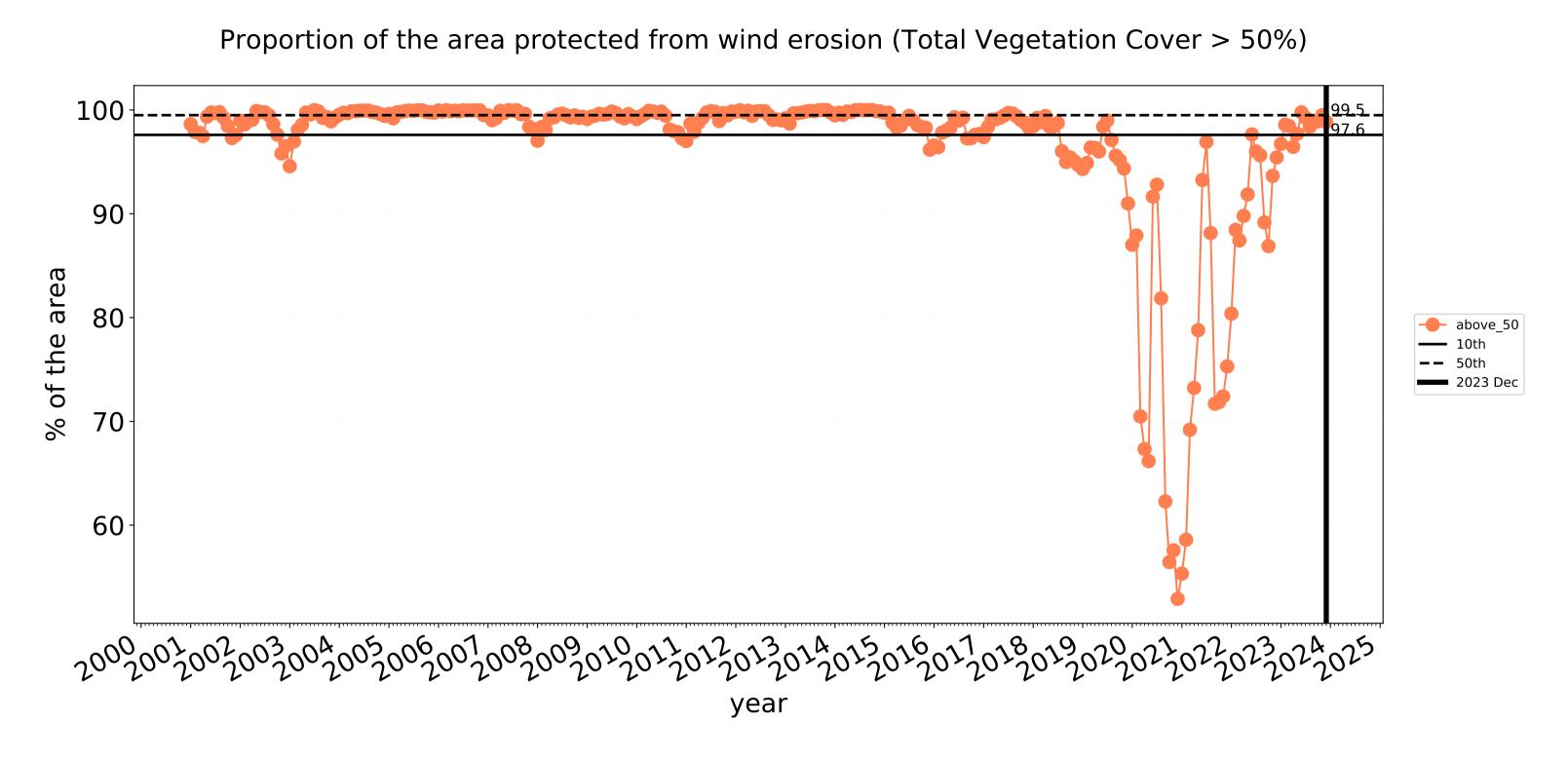


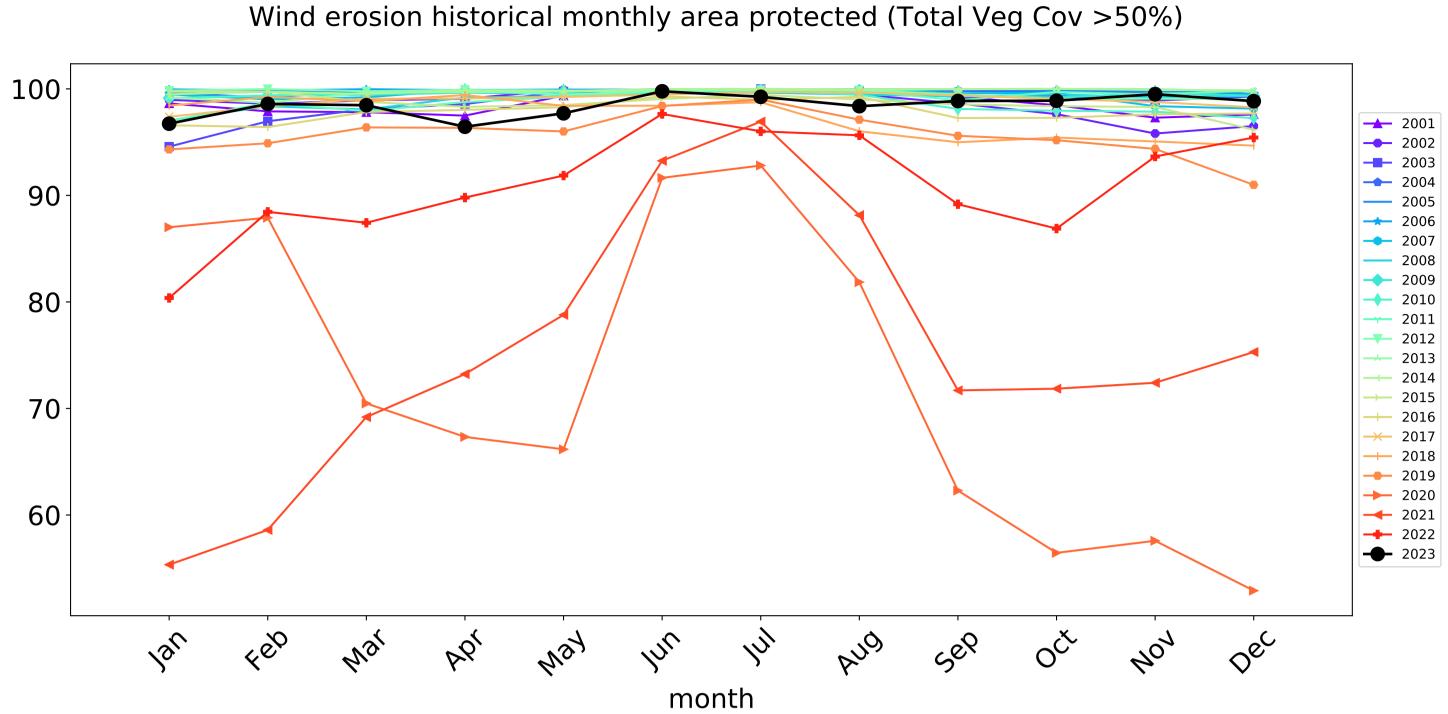


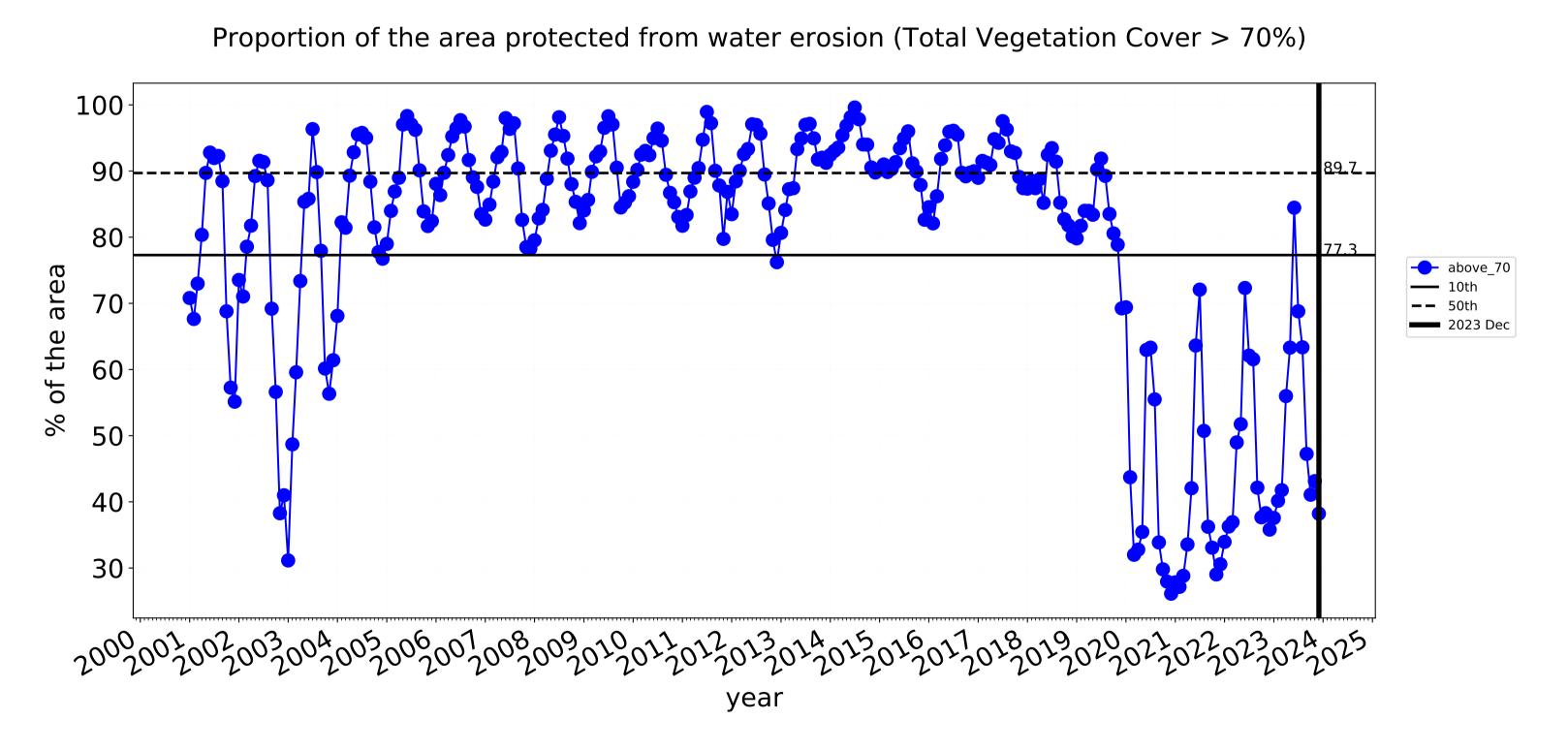


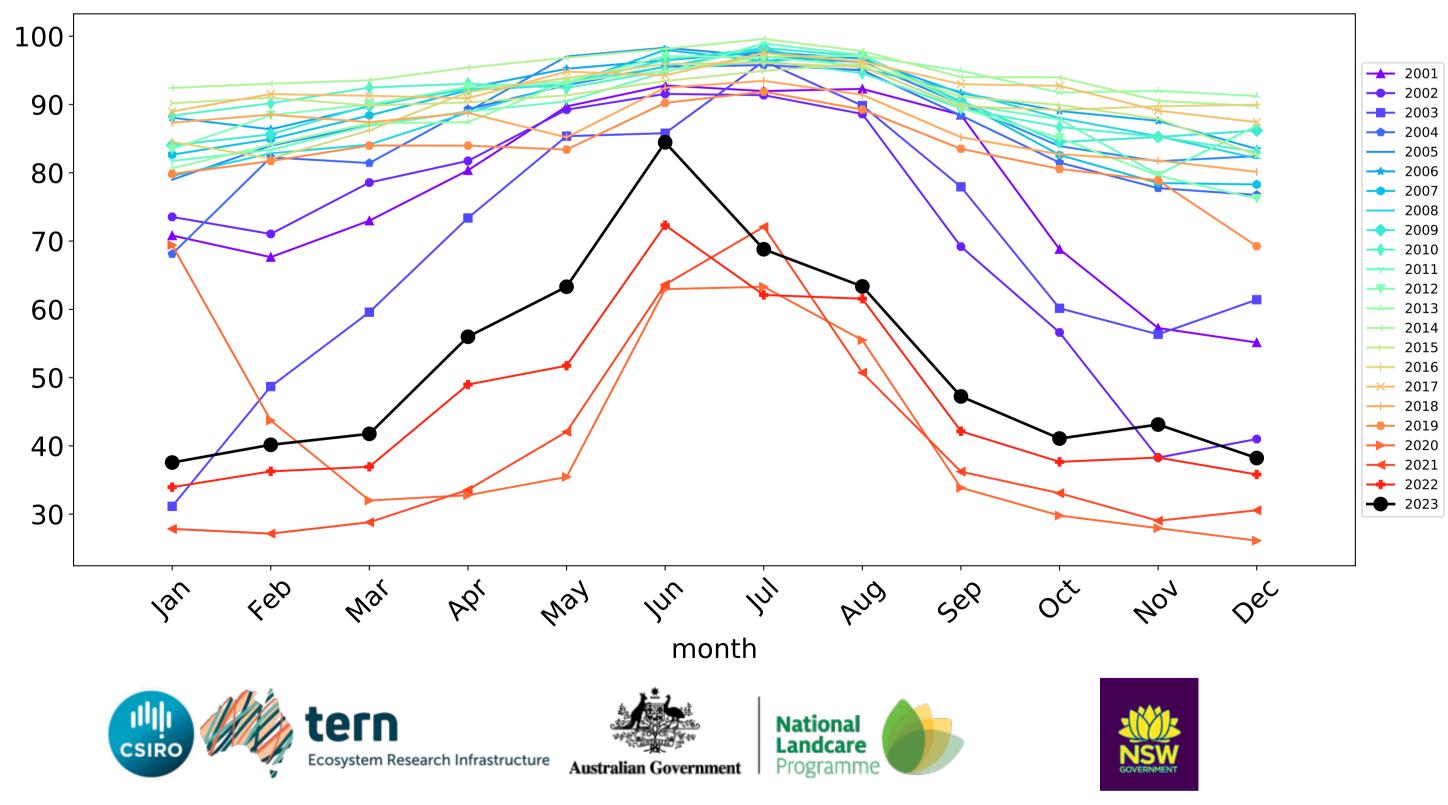


#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**





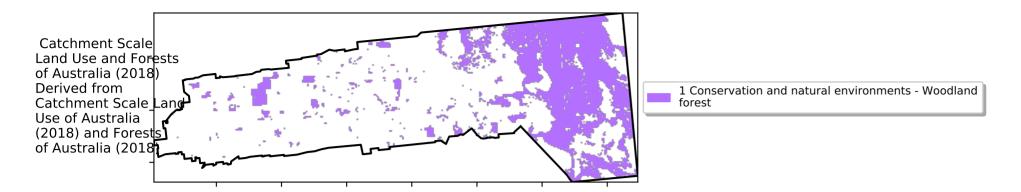




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

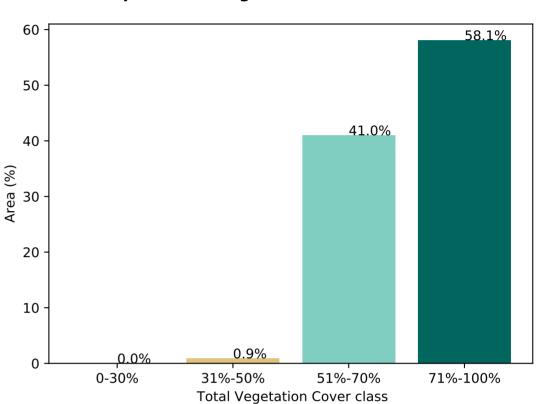
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

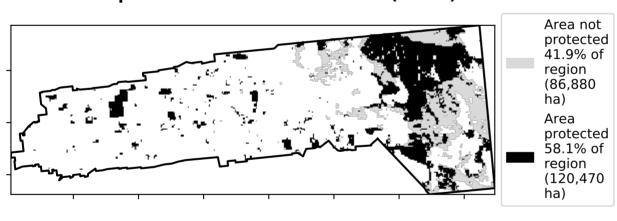


# 

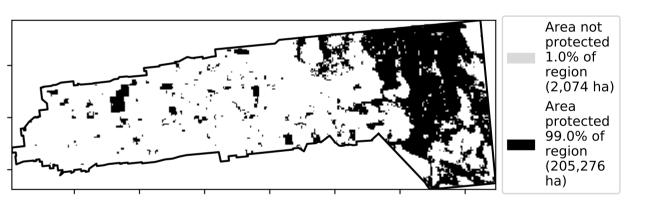
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



# Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the manusing baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%] 20 -10 -20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

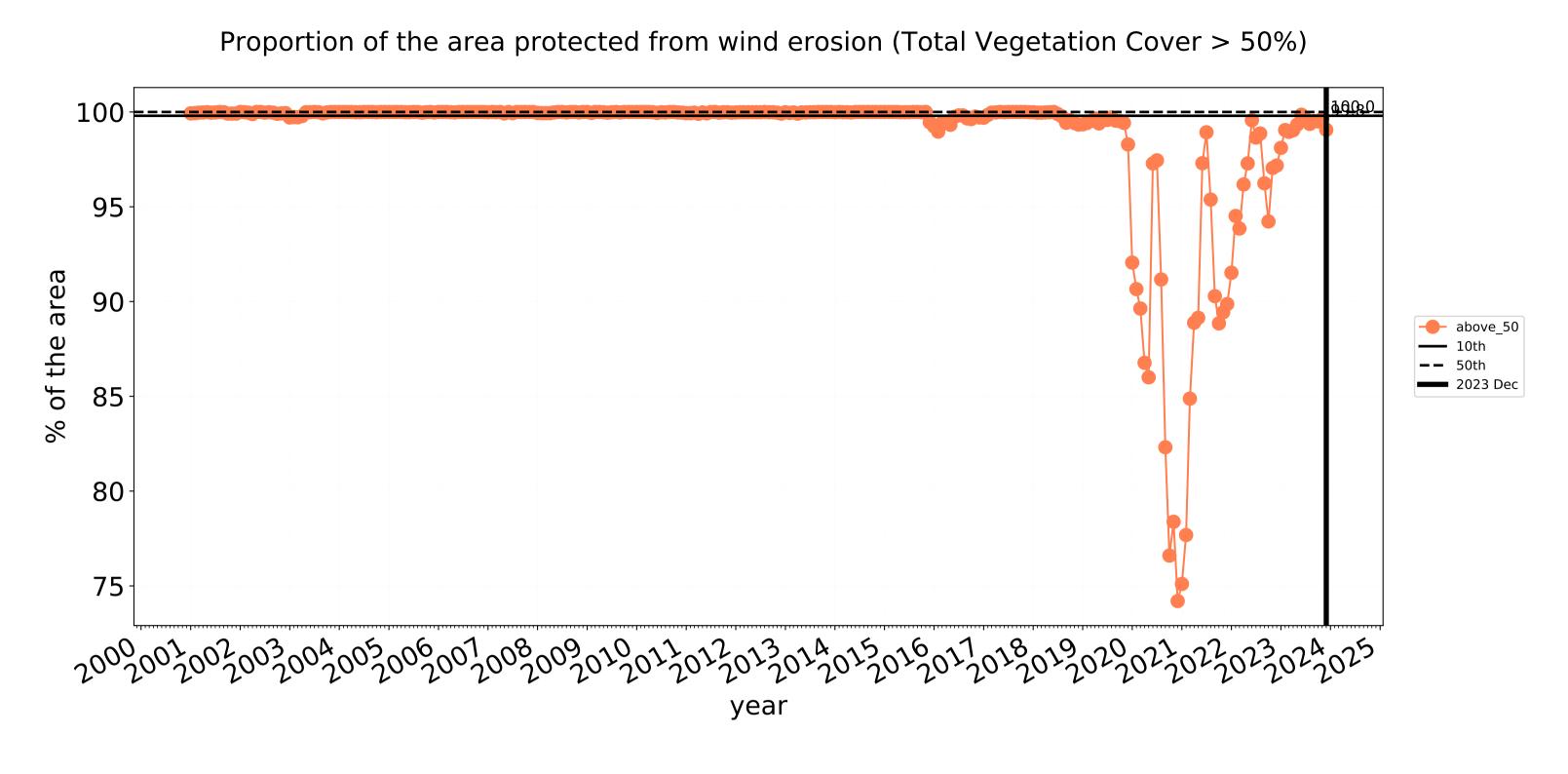


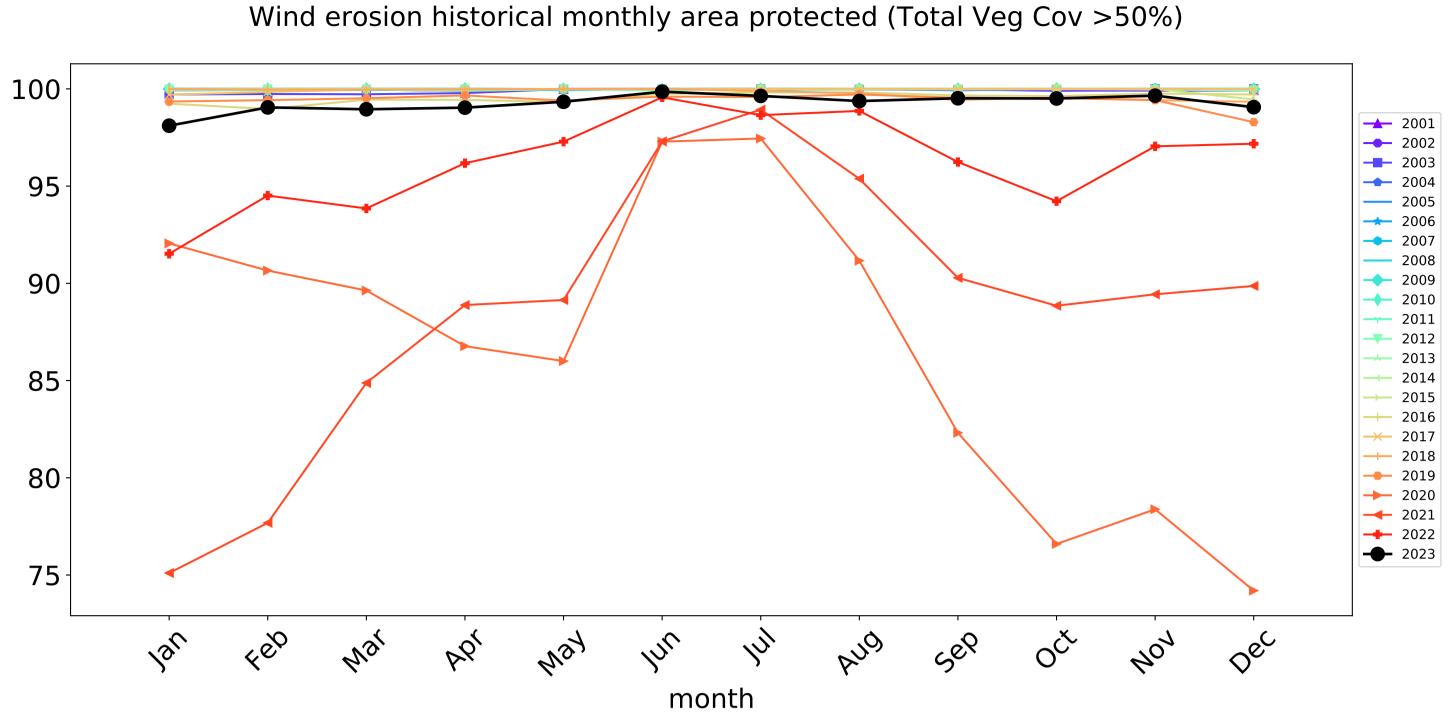


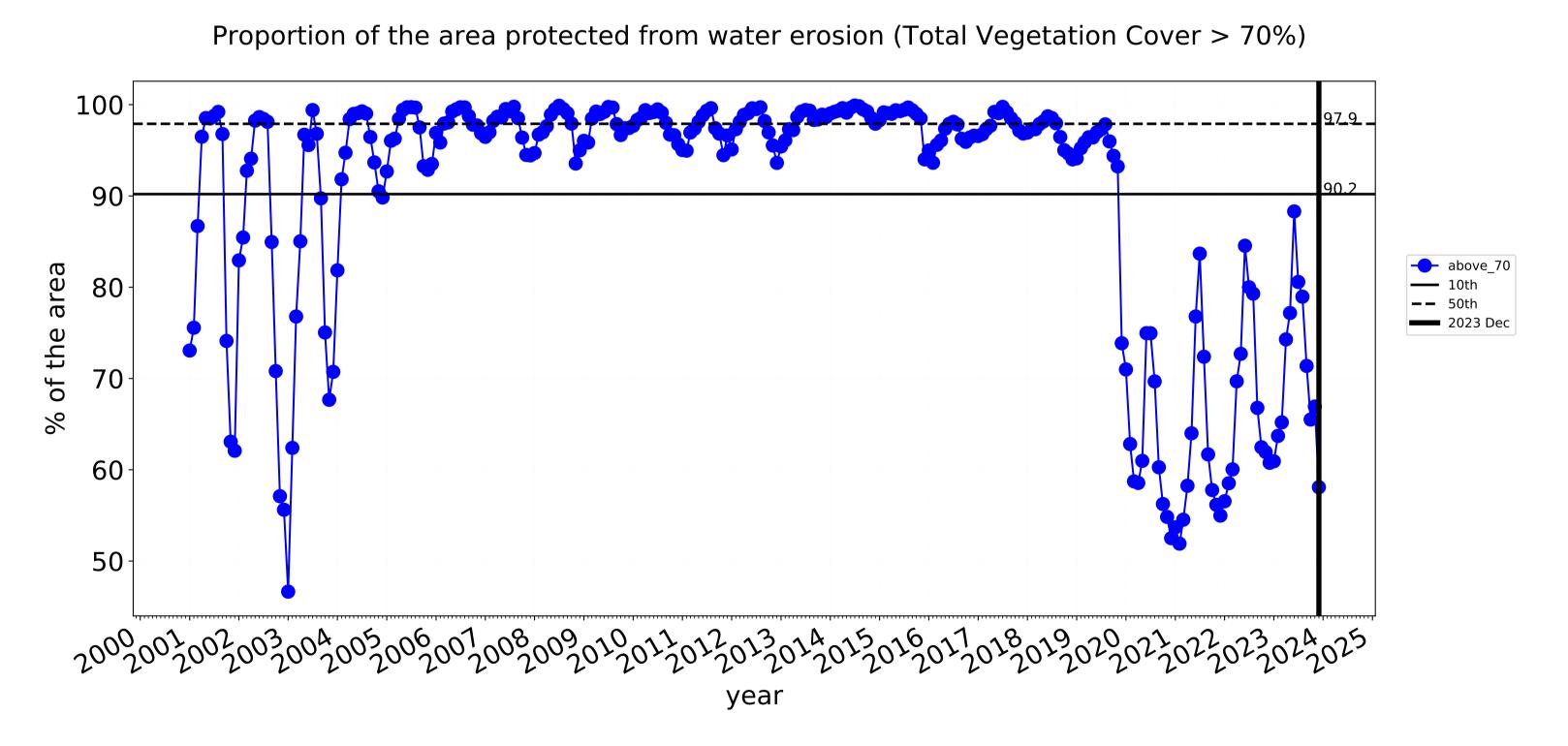


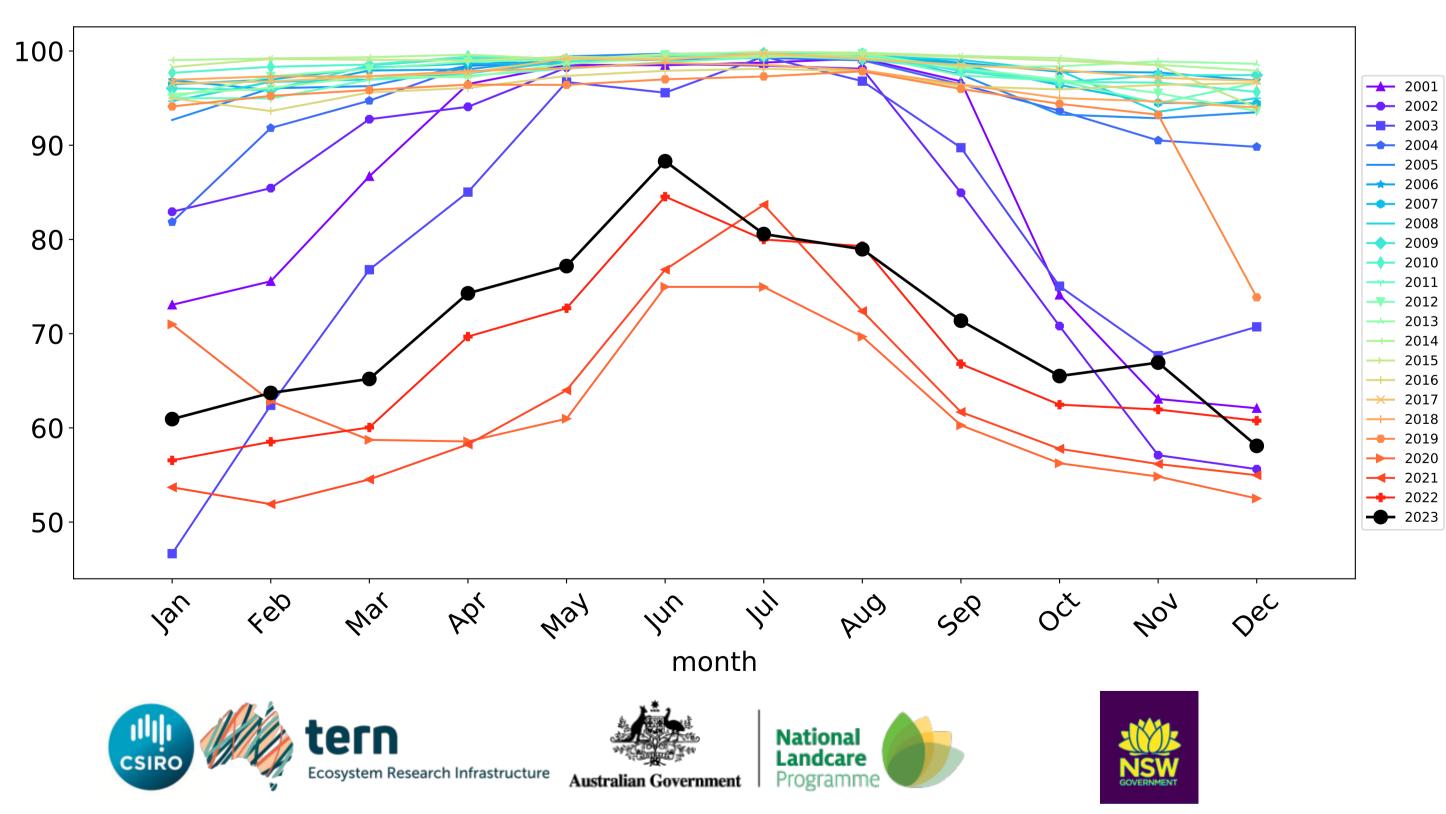


#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**









Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

#### **Agriculture**

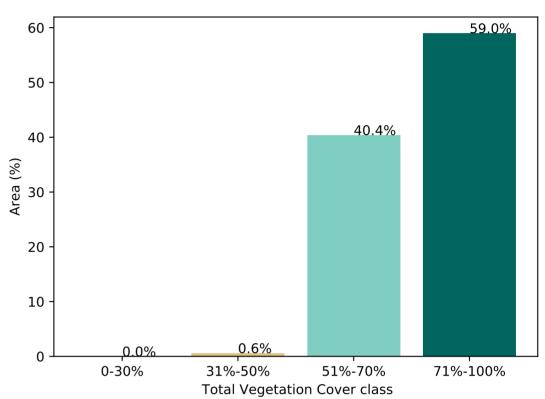
#### Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale\_Lar 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

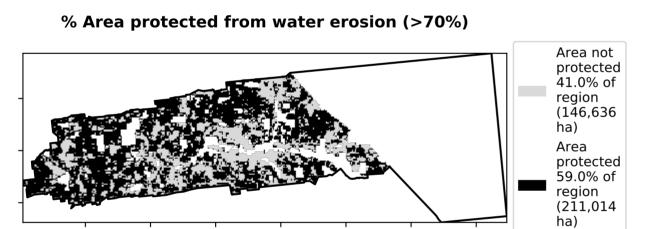
#### 100.0% 100 80 Area (%) 40 20 1.25 -0.25 0.00 0.50 0.75 1.00 0.25 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

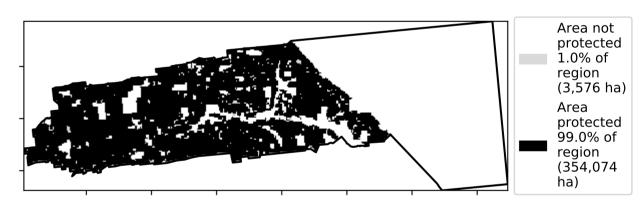
# **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

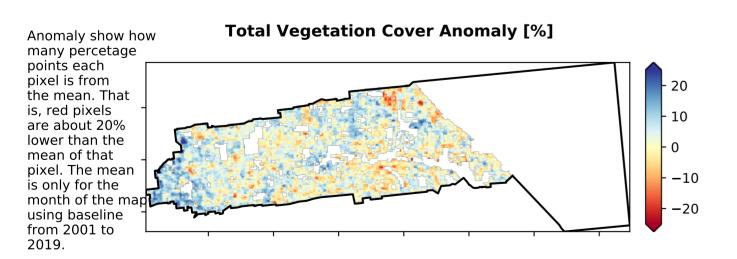




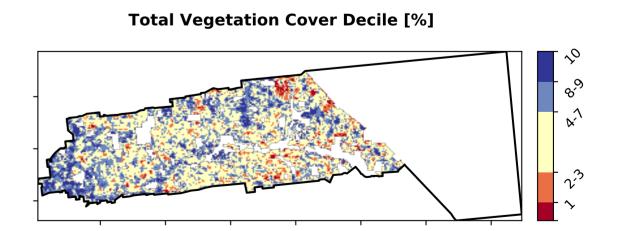


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



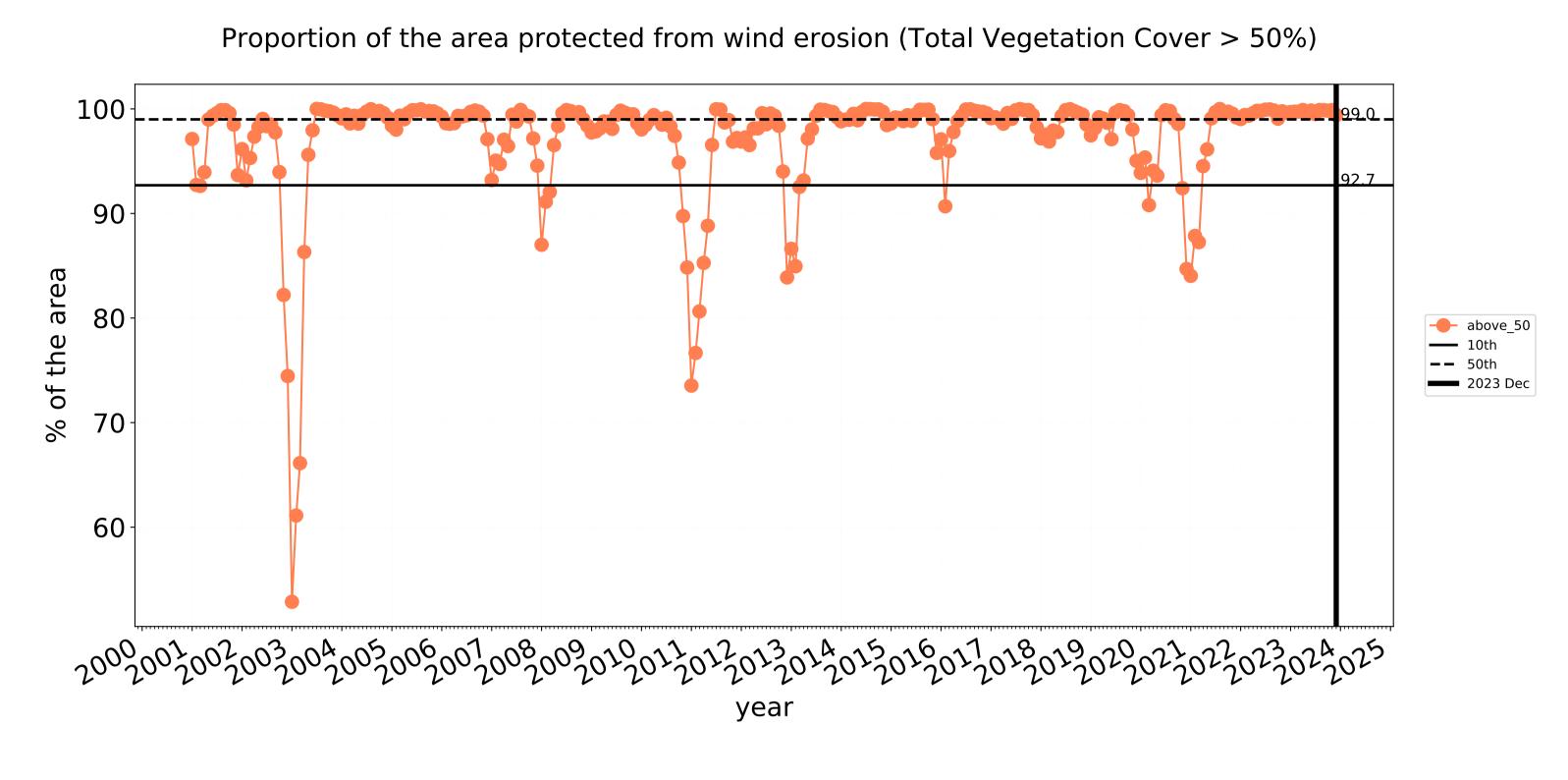


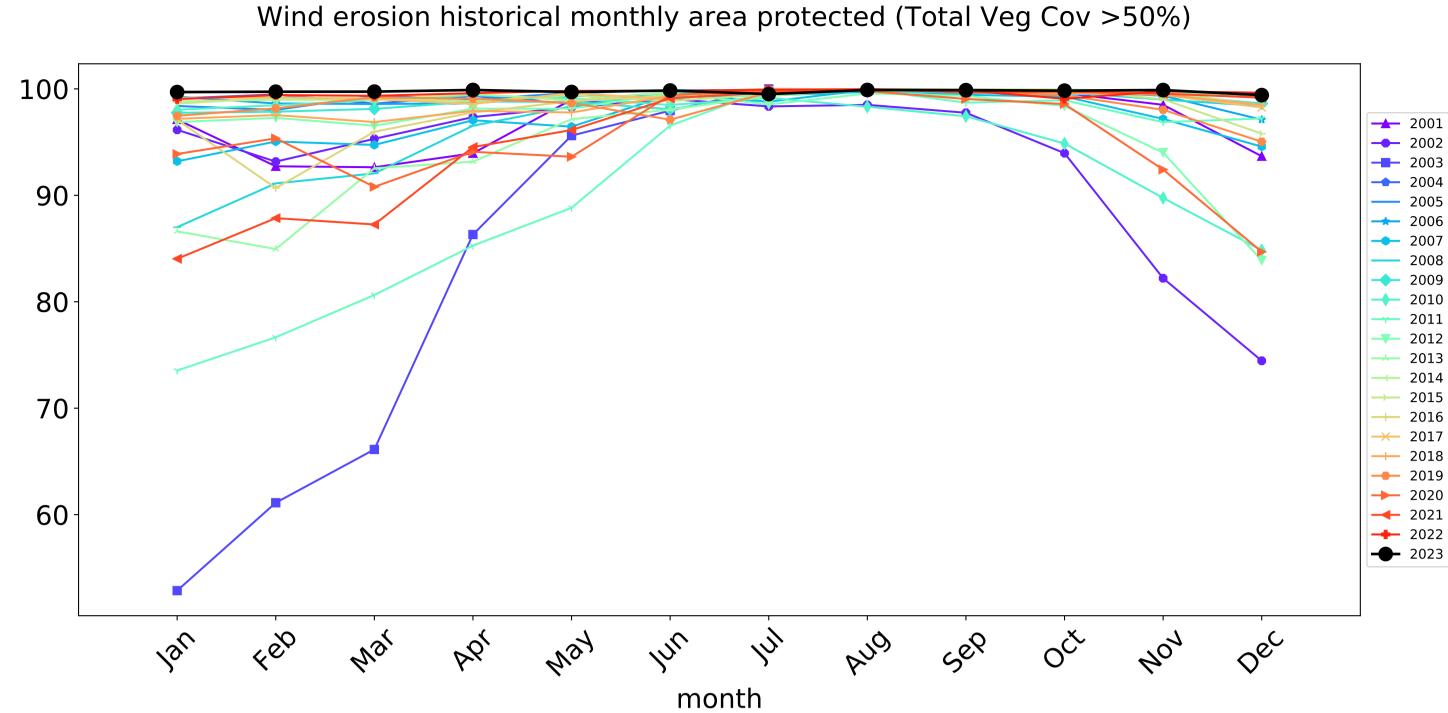


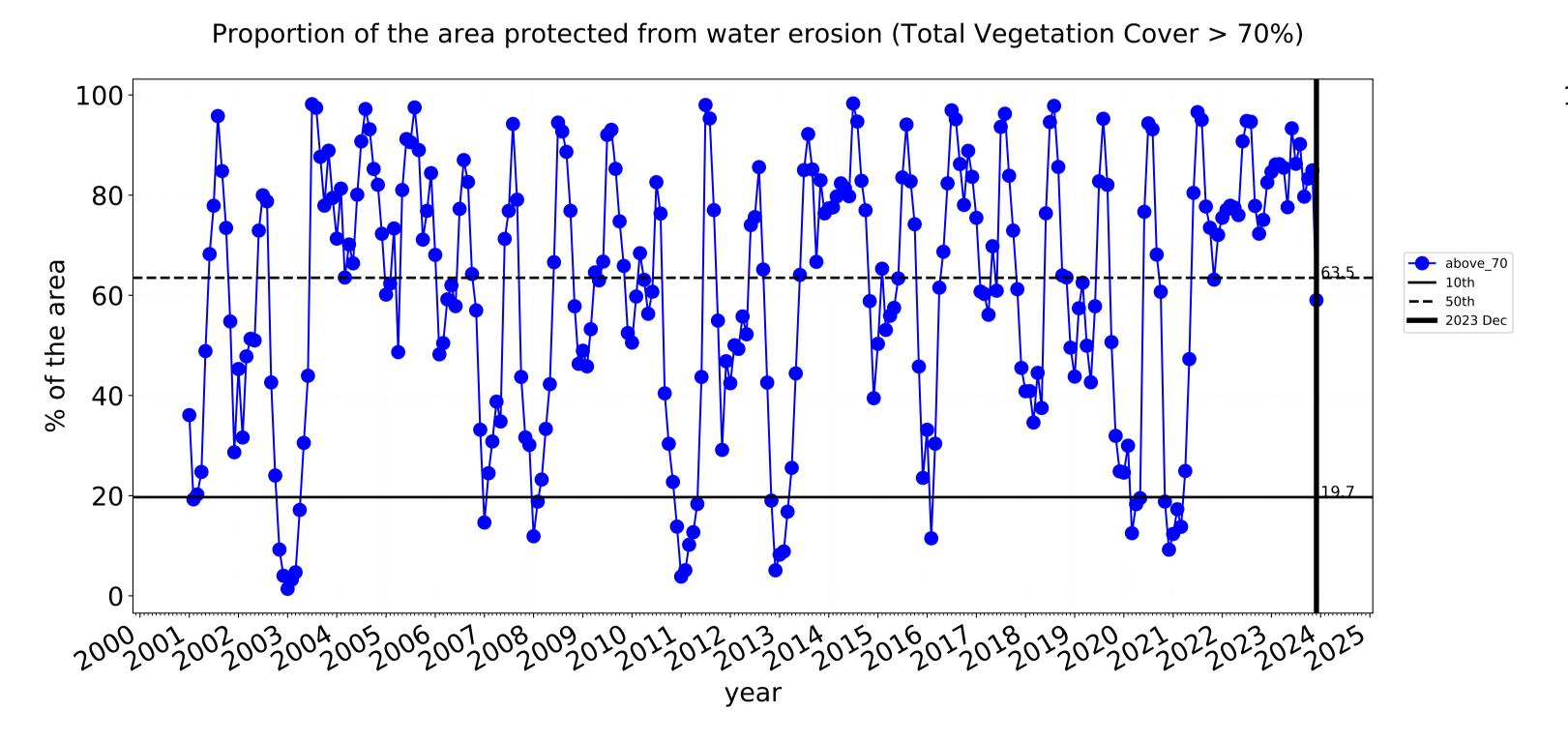


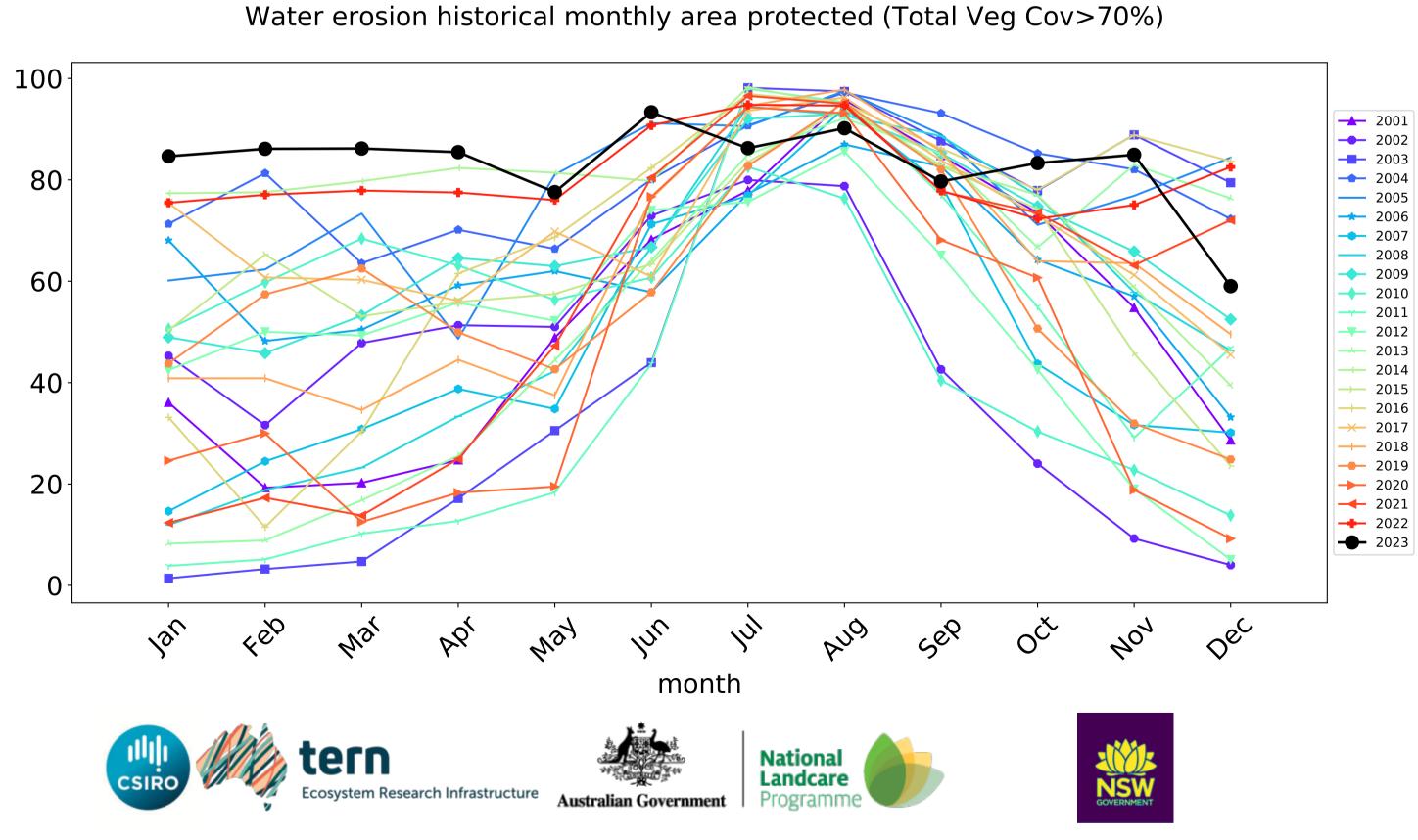


#### **Agriculture timeseries**



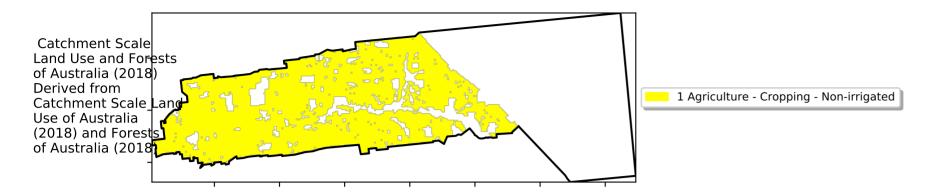


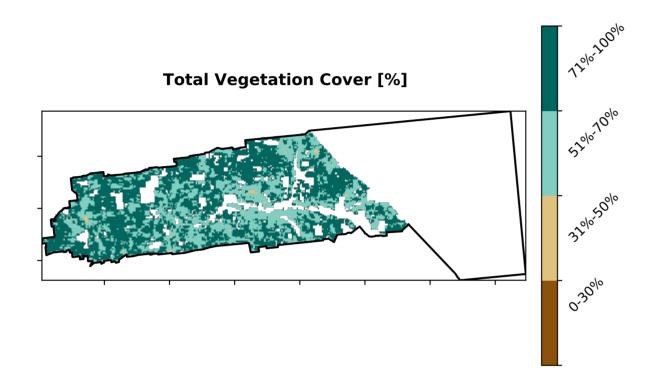




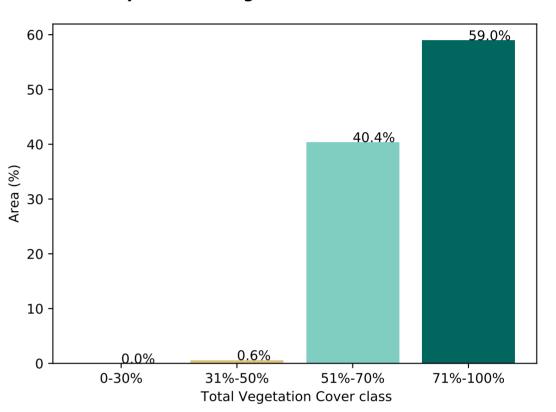
#### **Cropping**

#### Land use and forest cover

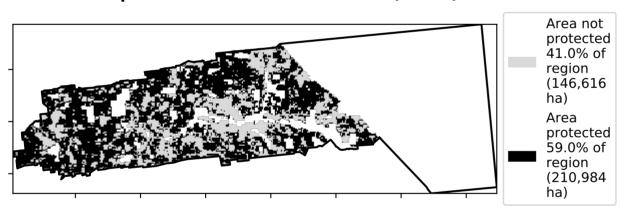




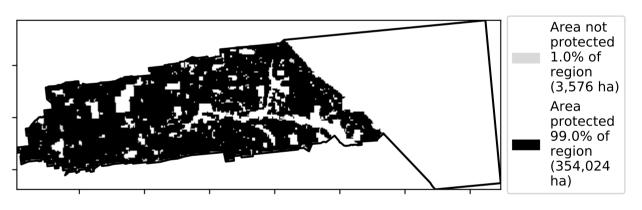
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

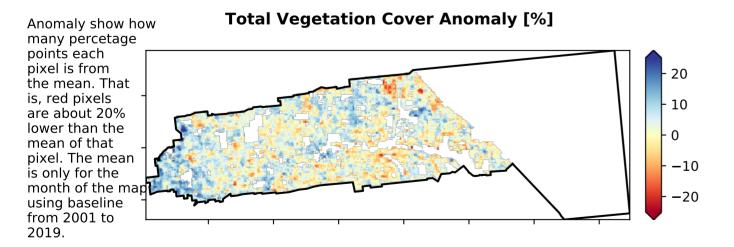


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

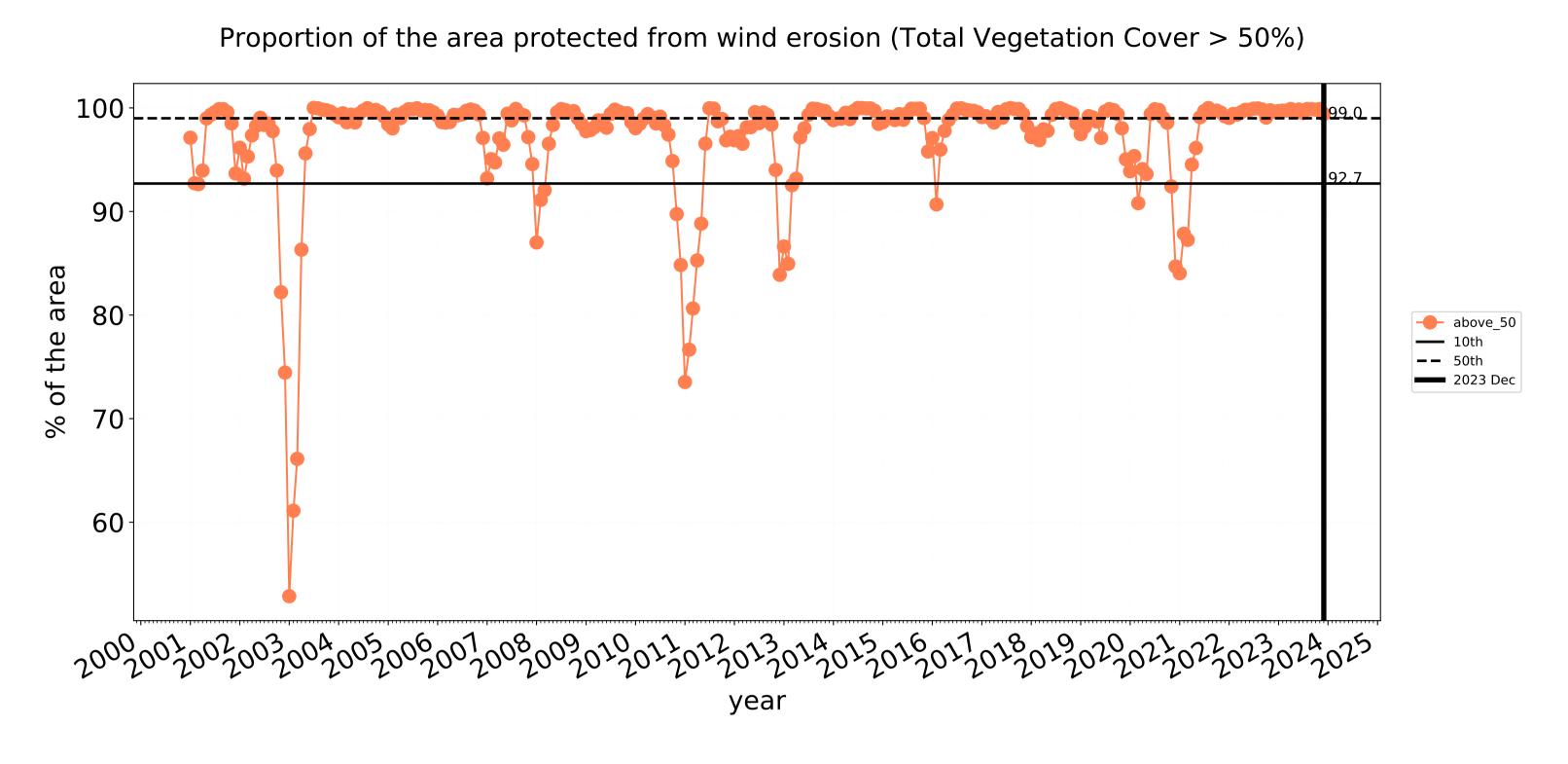


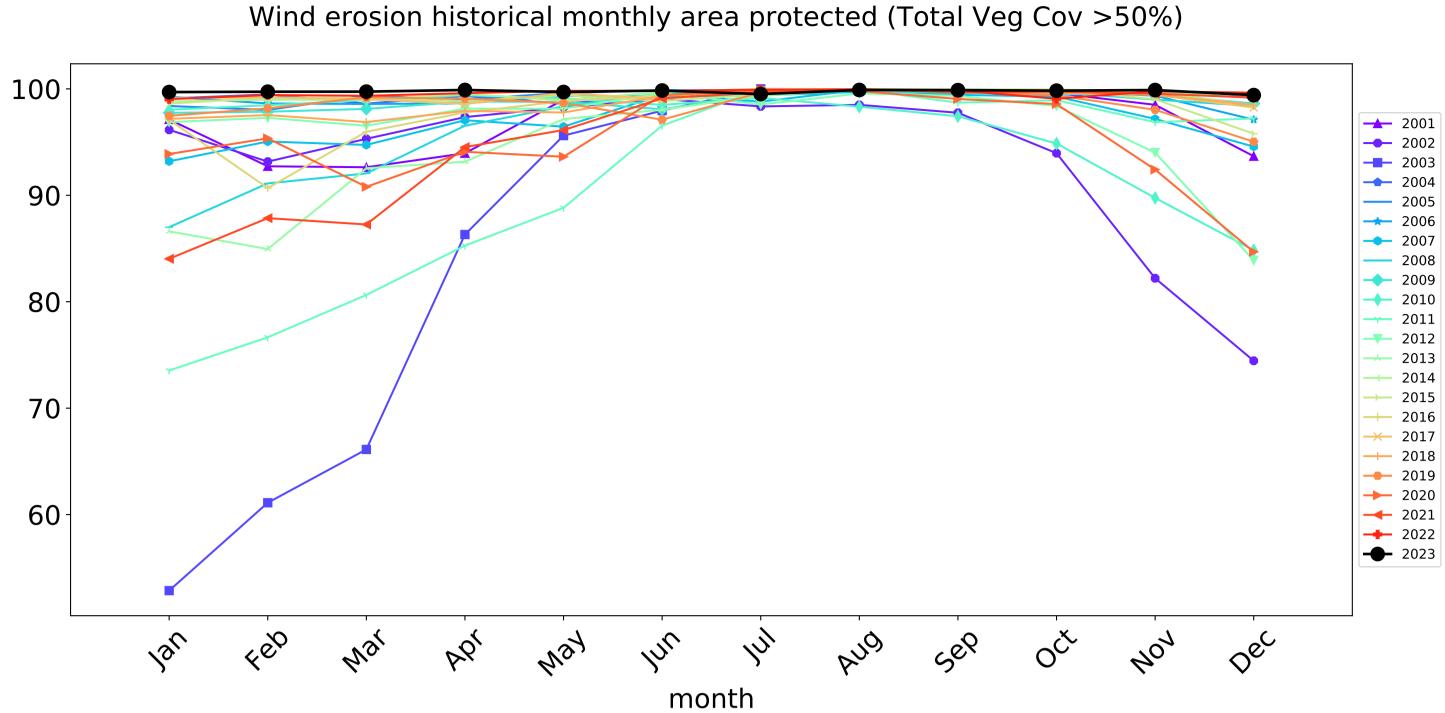


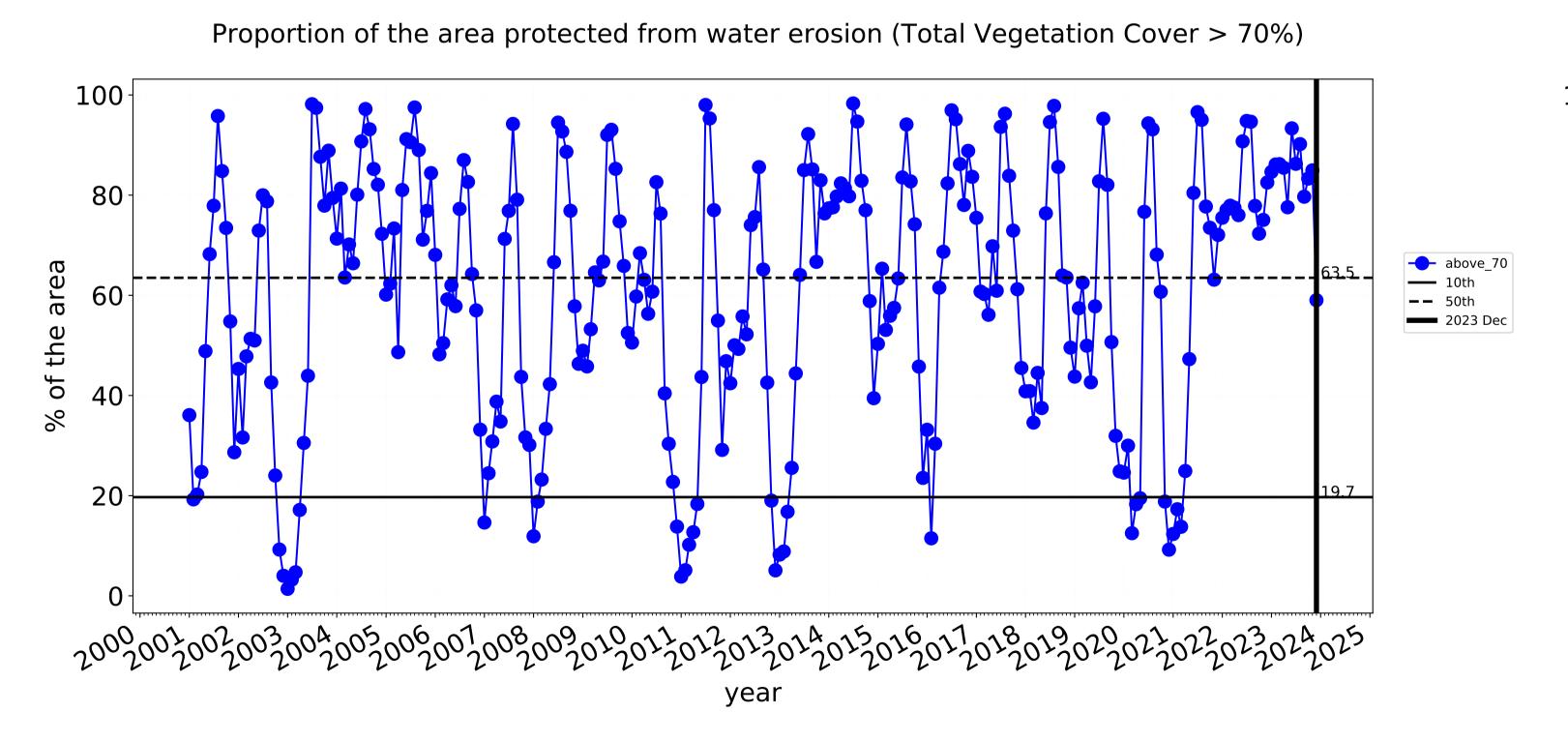


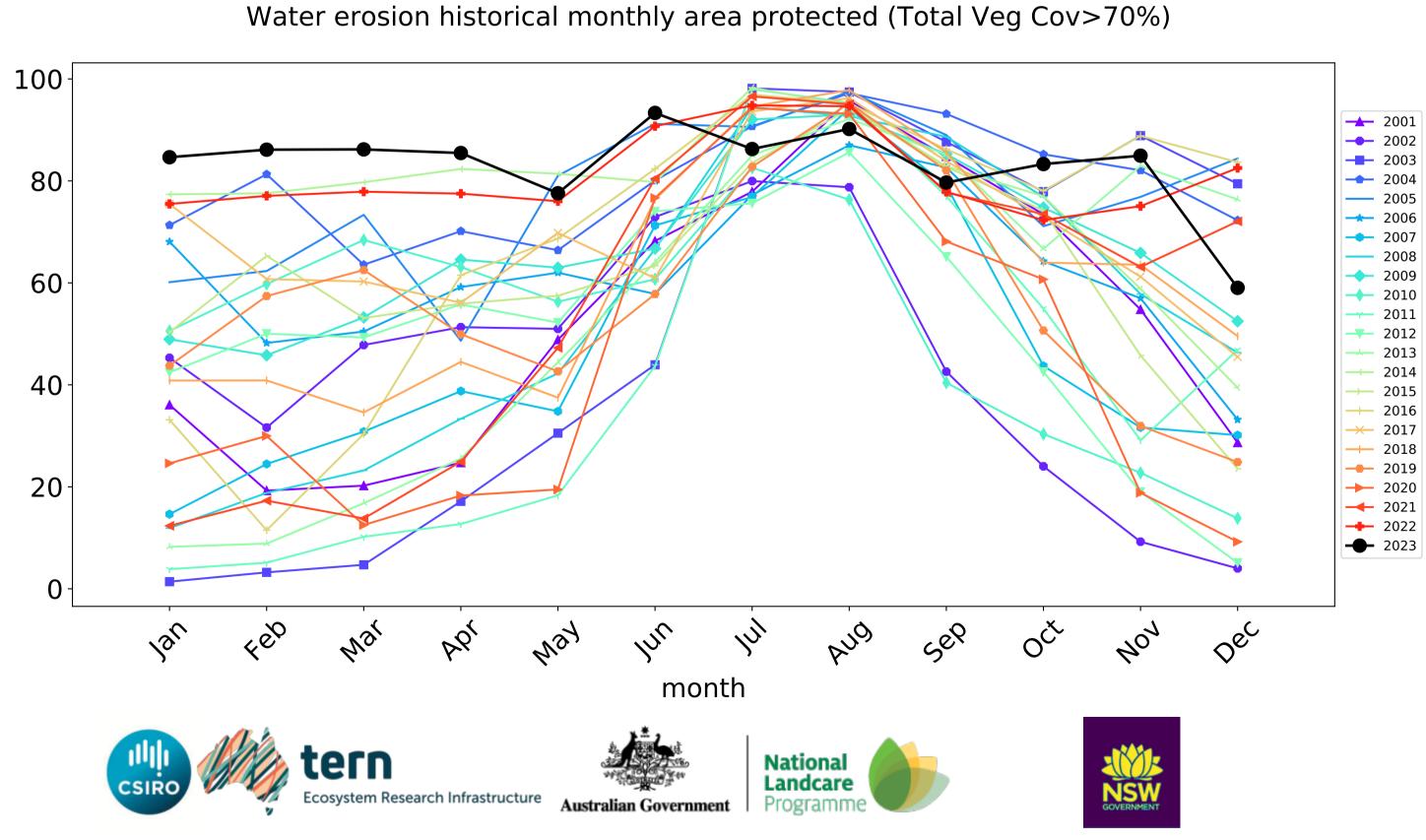


#### **Cropping timeseries**









### Kondinin\_(S) (739,700 ha and no data 4,553 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	739,700	100.0% 739,625	99.1% 733,350	54.3% 401,675	20.2% 149,550	1.2% 8,625	0.5% 3,425
Conservation and natural environments	372,000	100.0% 371,975	99.0% 368,150	49.3% 183,375	23.5% 87,525	0.5% 1,825	0.2% 575
Conservation and natural environments non forest	164,650	100.0% 164,650	98.8% 162,750	38.2% 62,925	16.1% 26,550	0.6% 950	0.3% 500
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	207,350	100.0% 207,325	99.1% 205,400	58.1% 120,450	29.4% 60,975	0.4% 875	0.0% 75
Agriculture	357,650	100.0% 357,650	99.4% 355,550	59.0% 211,125	16.1% 57,600	1.2% 4,175	0.2% 600
Cropping	357,600	100.0% 357,600	99.4% 355,500	59.0% 211,075	16.1% 57,600	1.2% 4,175	0.2% 600







