Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Kojonup_(S) WA

Date: March 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

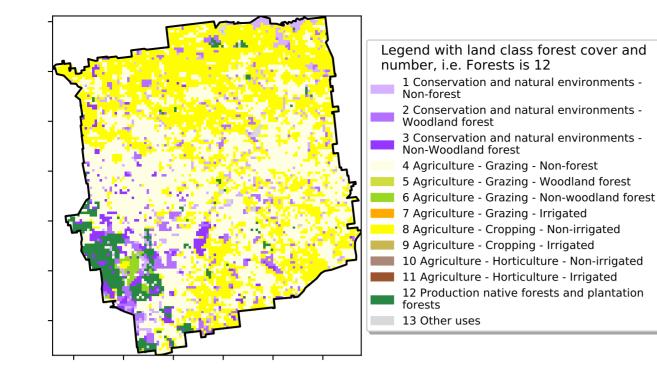
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Mar 2023

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



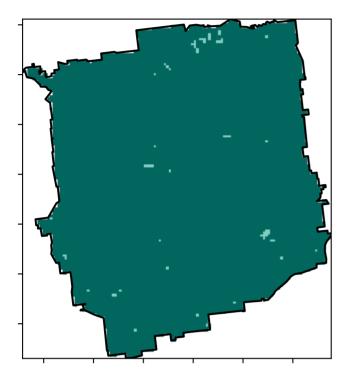
12%-2001

52°1010°10

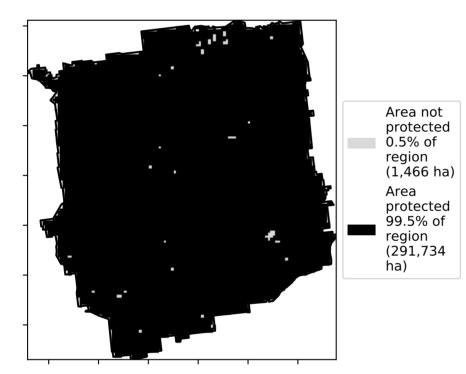
32%50%

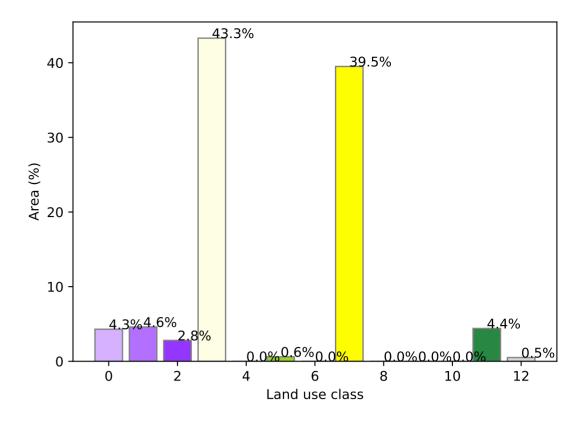
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

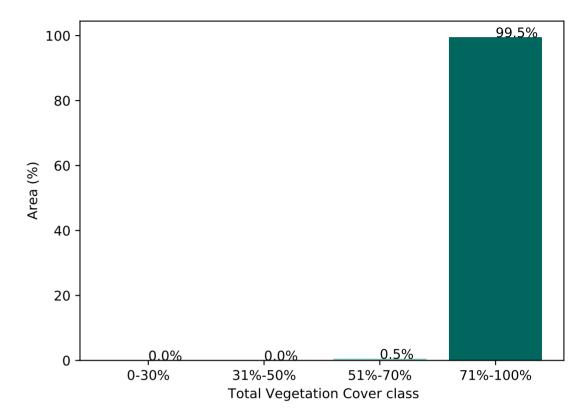


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

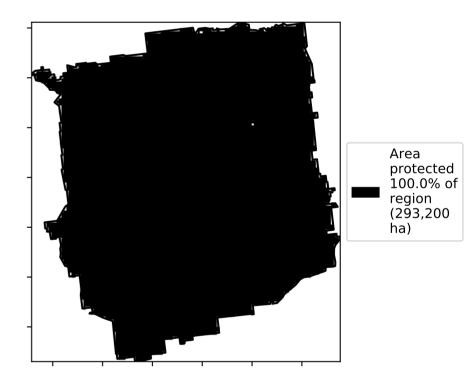




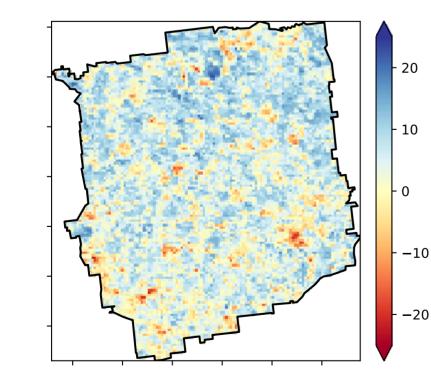
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



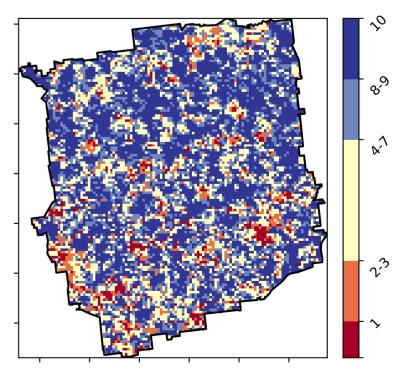
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

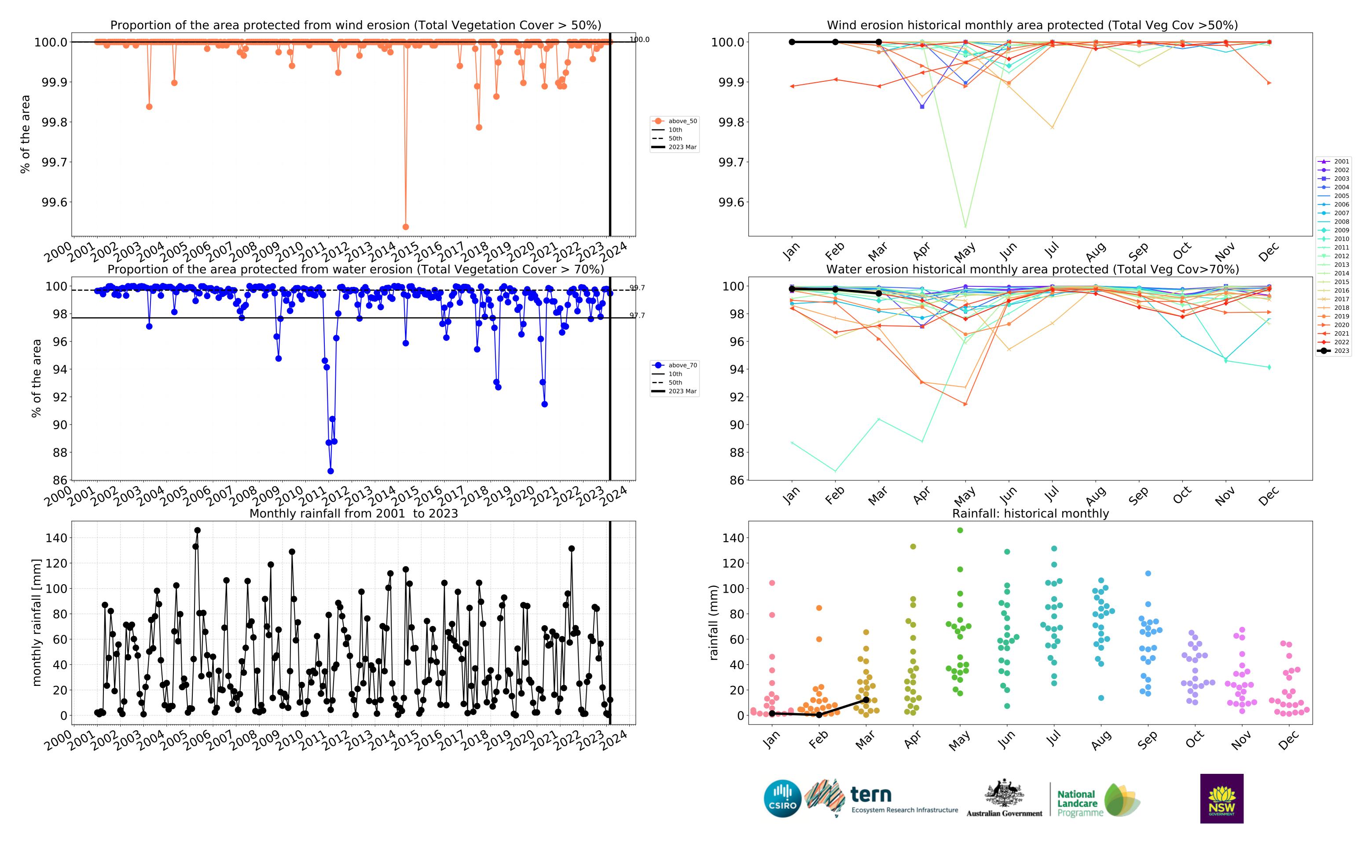
Use of Australia

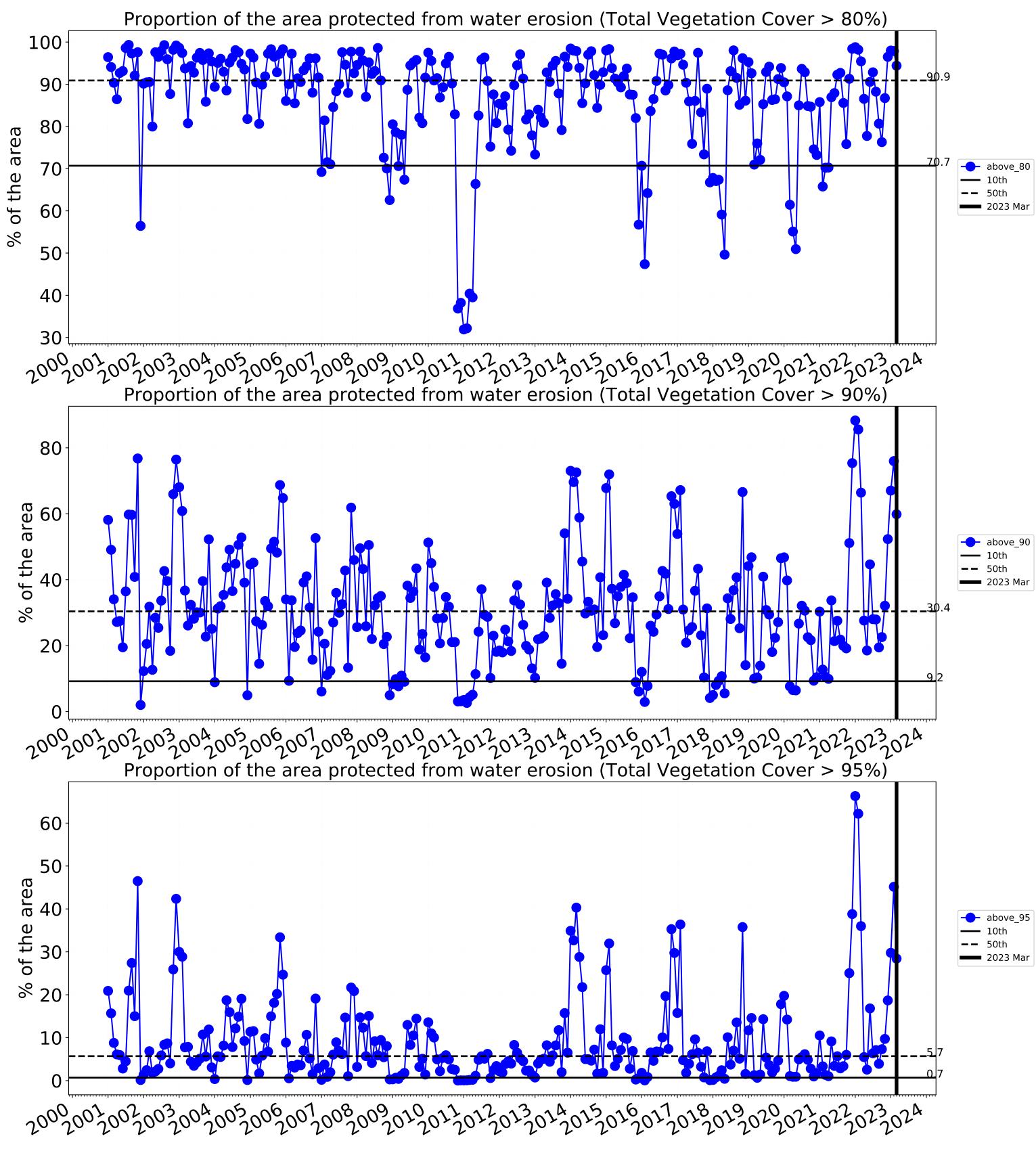
(2018) and Forests

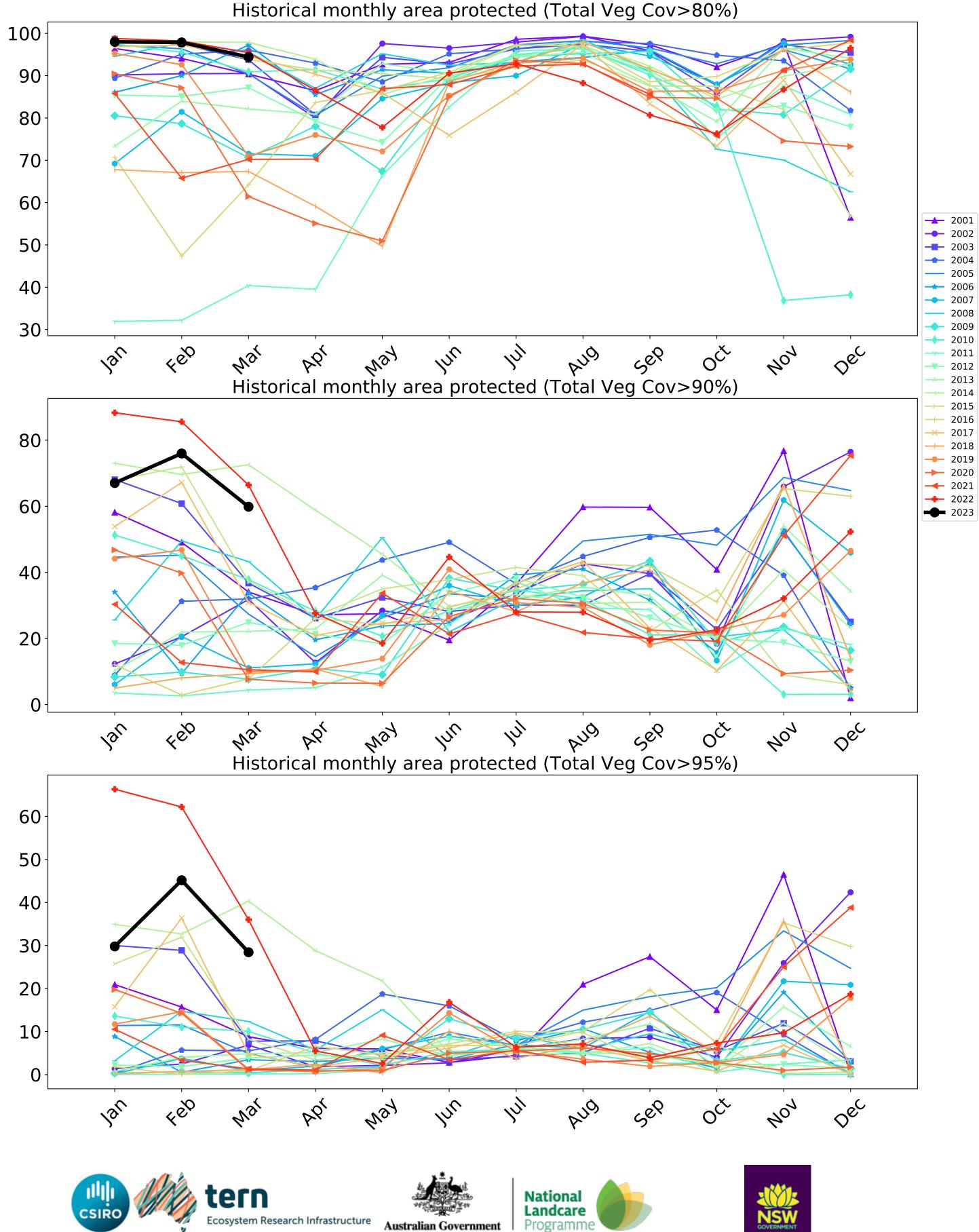
of Australia (2018)

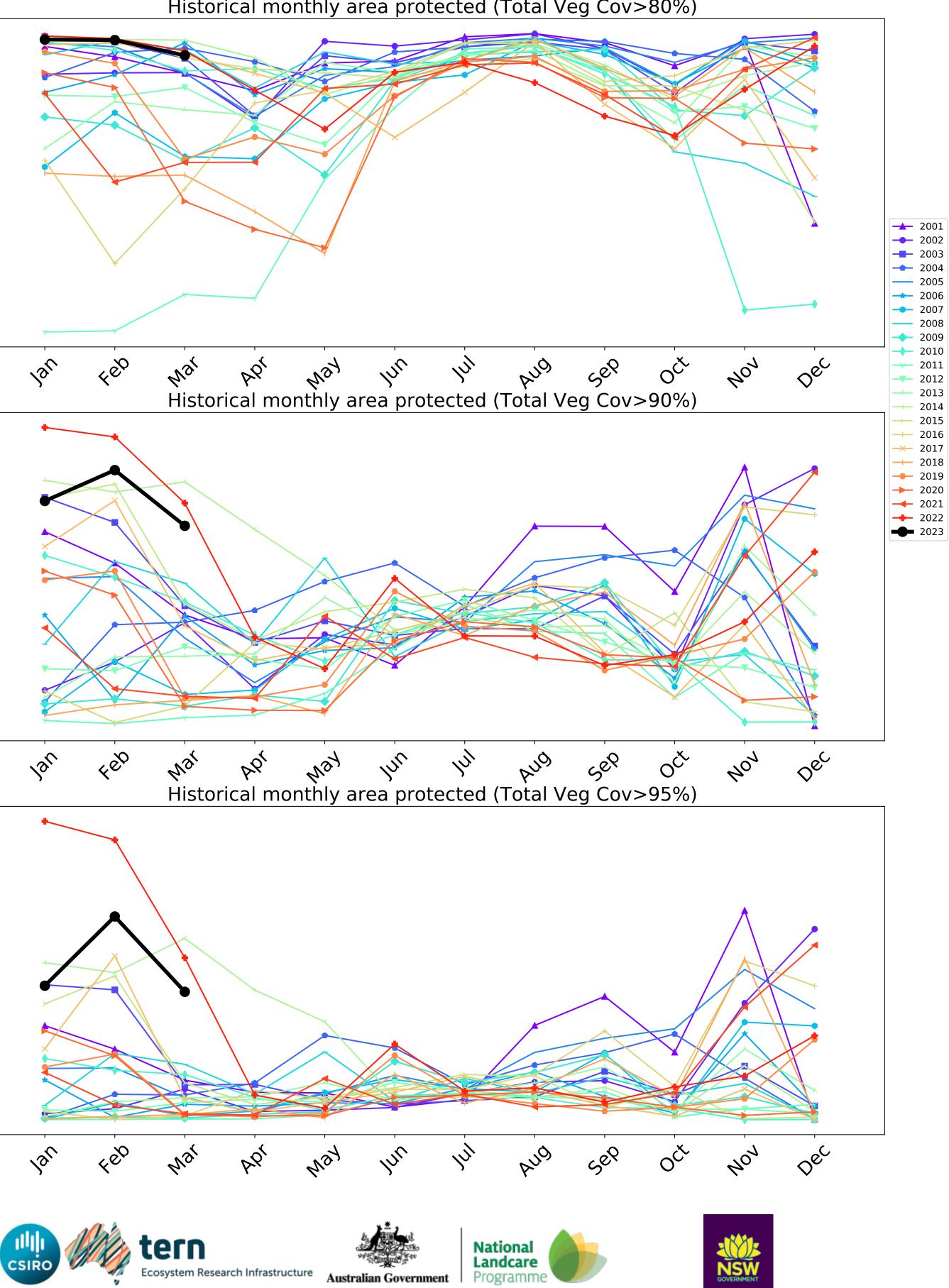
Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land







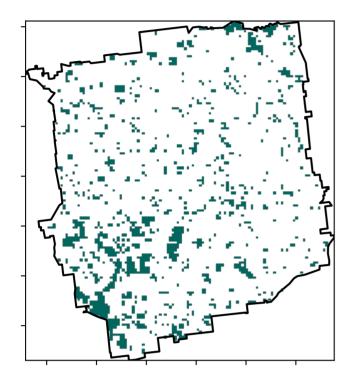


Conservation and natural environments

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

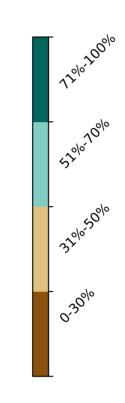
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover

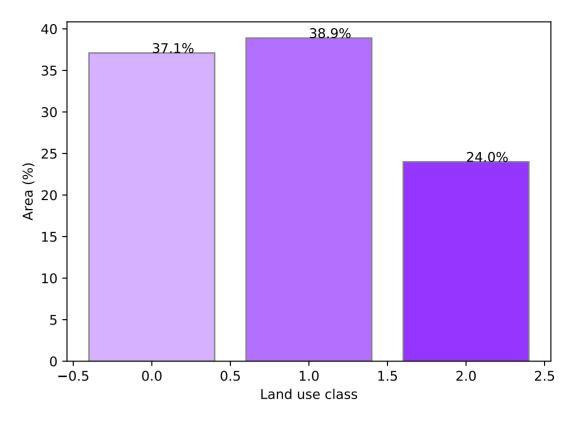


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

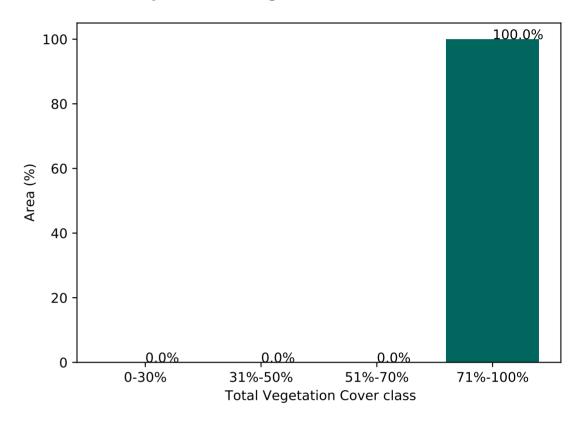




Proportion of each land class in area

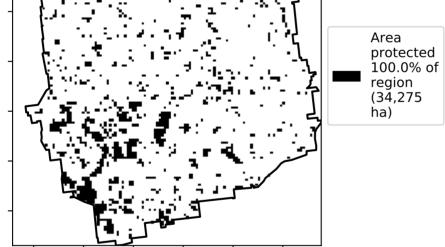


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

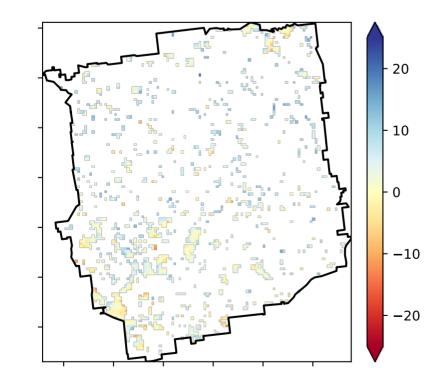


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





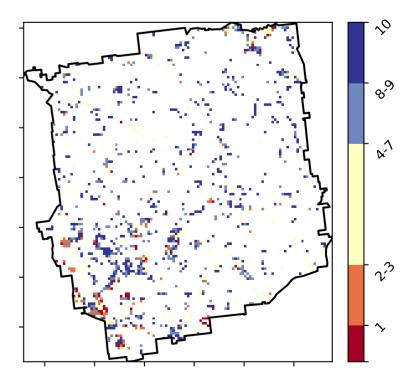
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area protected . 100.0% of region (34,275 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]









Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

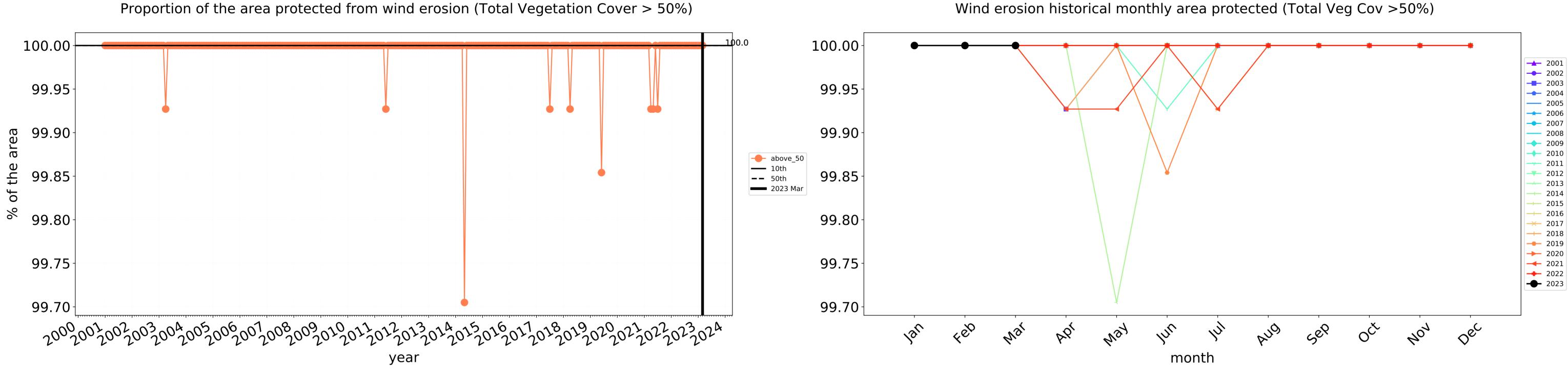
Catchment Scale Land

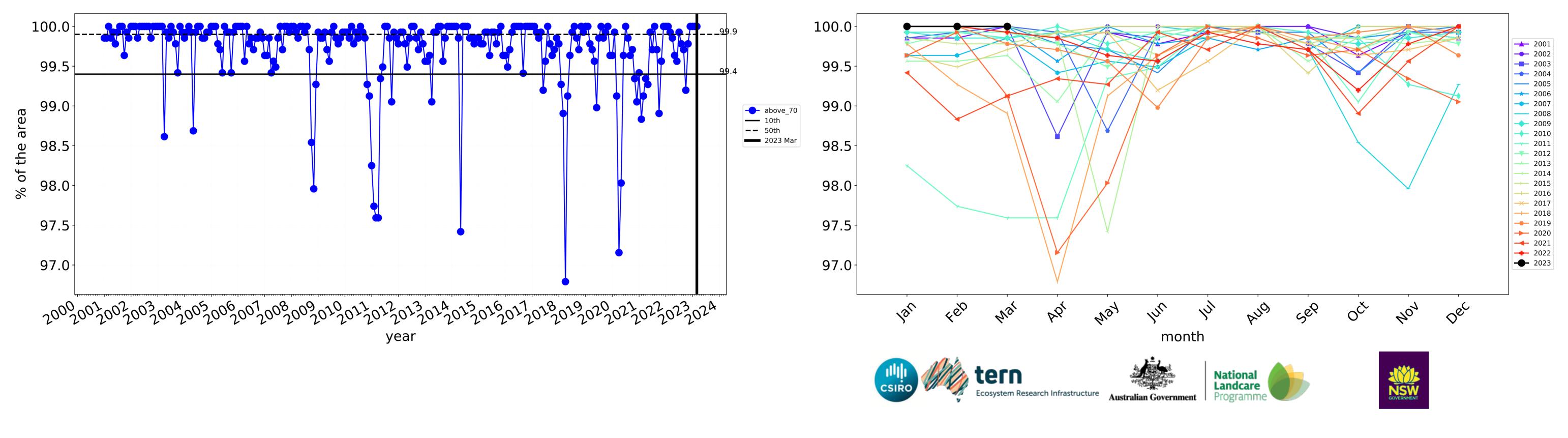
Derived from

Use of Australia

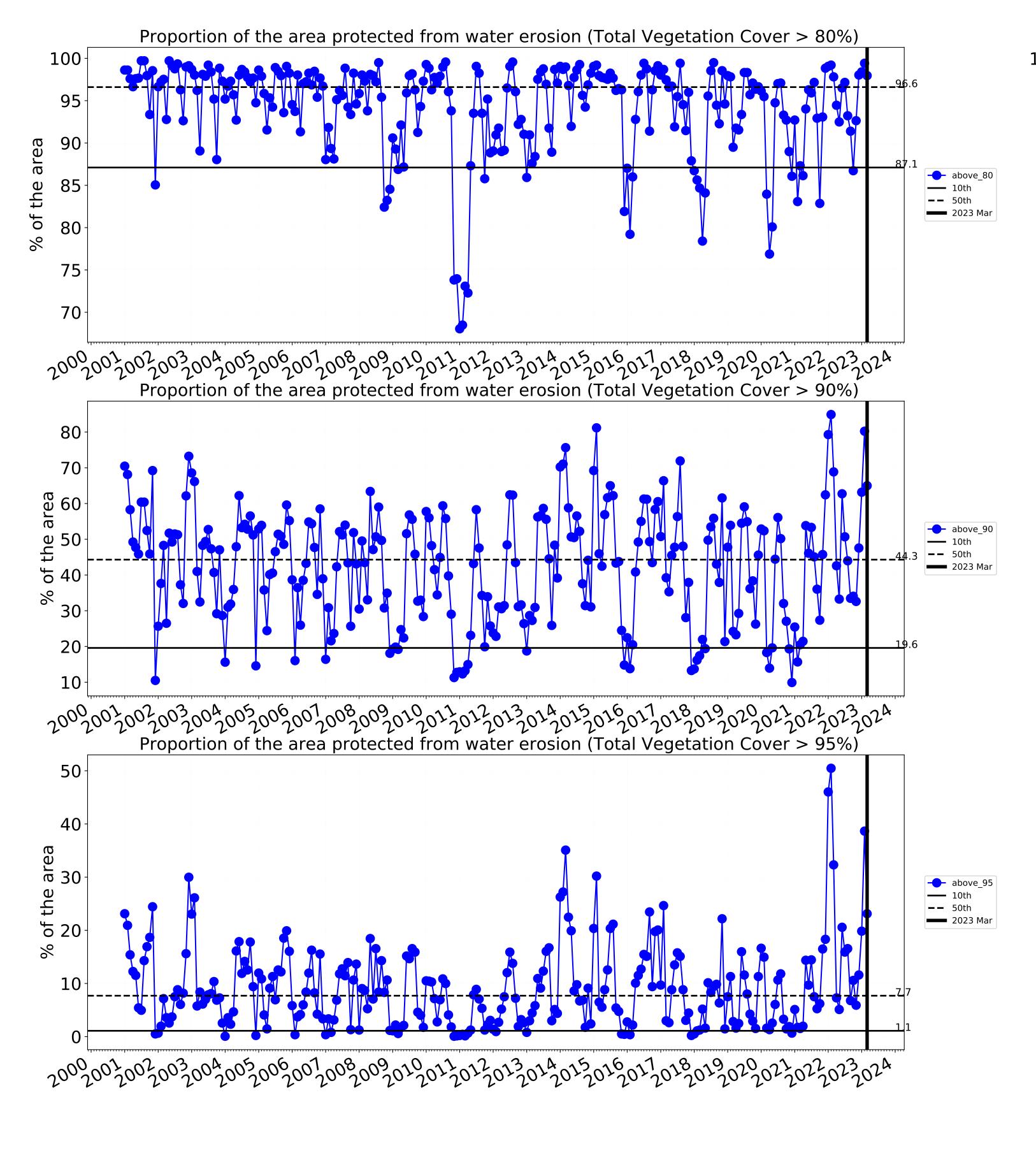
(2018) and Forests

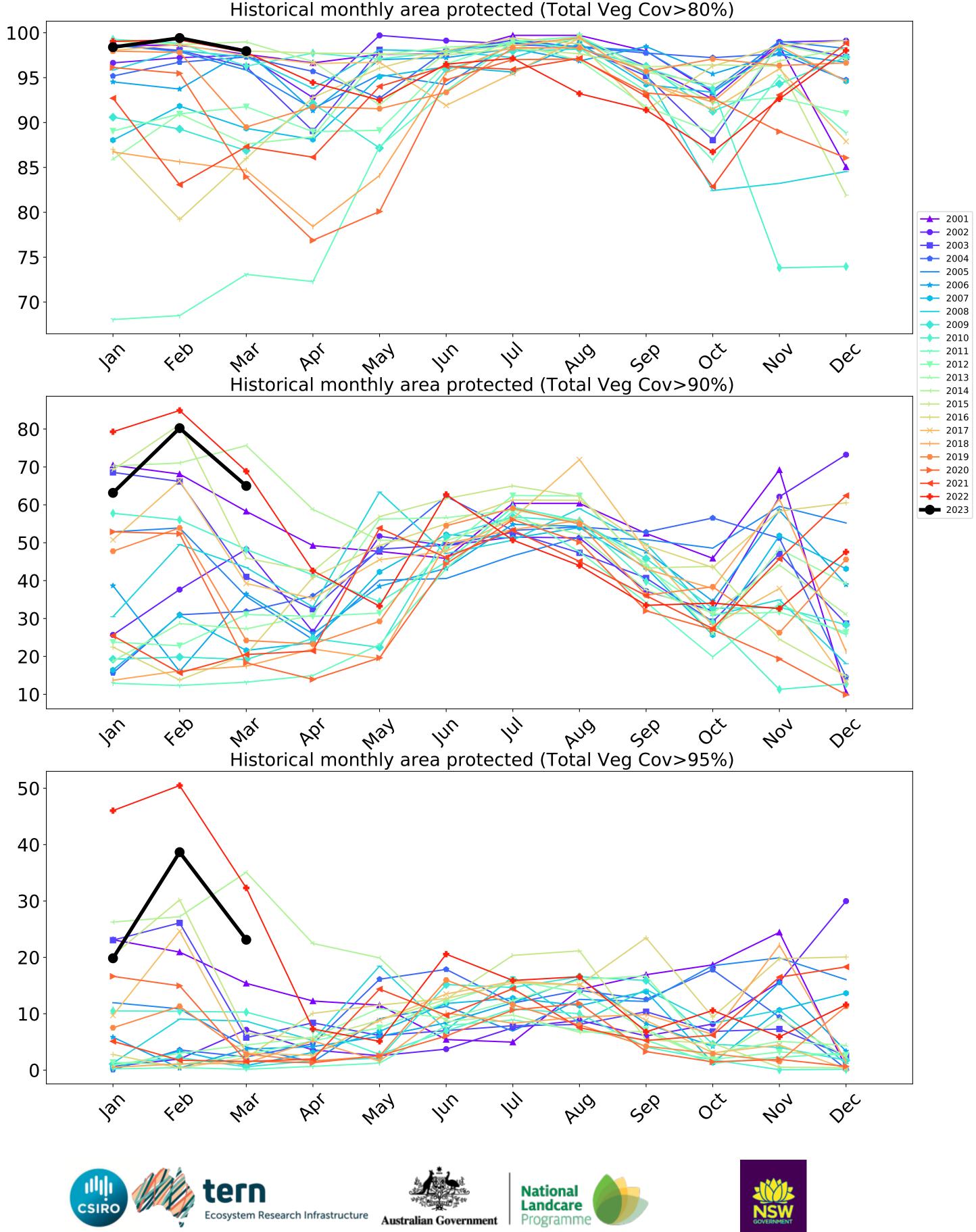
of Australia (2018)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Conservation and natural environments non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

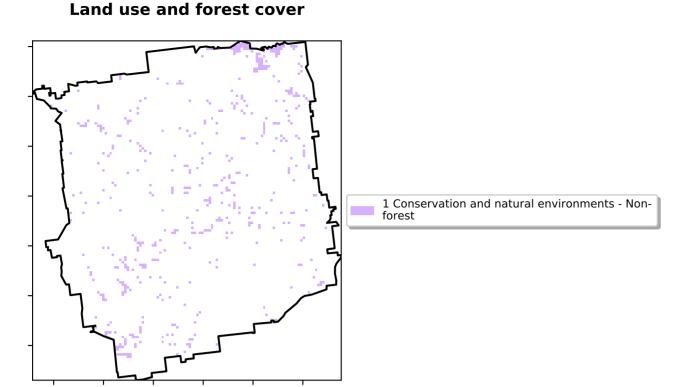
is, red pixels

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

are about 20% lower than the



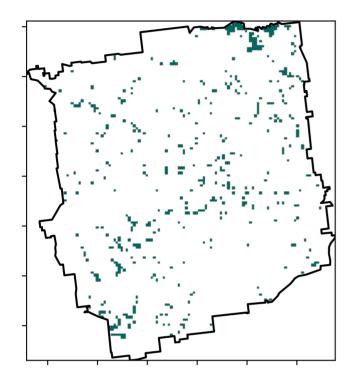
12%200%

52% TON

32%50%

0.30%

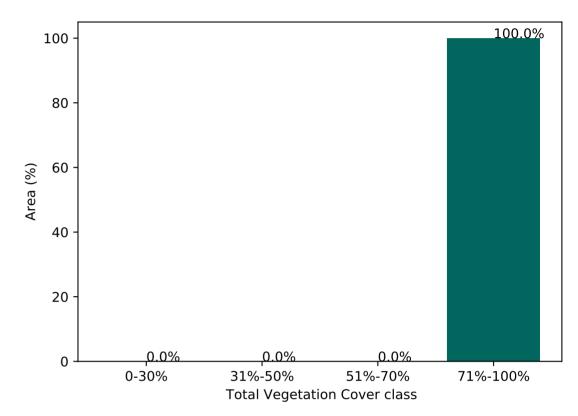
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





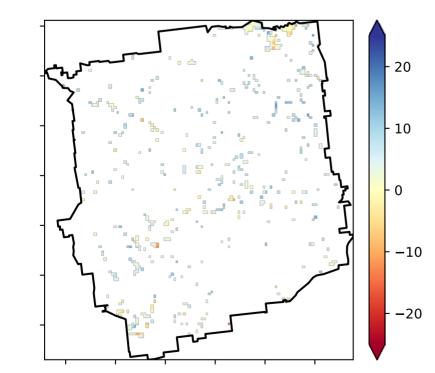


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



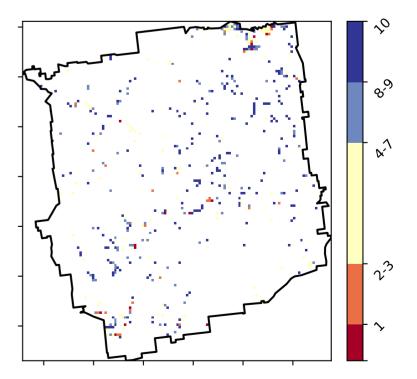


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Area protected 100.0% of region (12,700 ha)

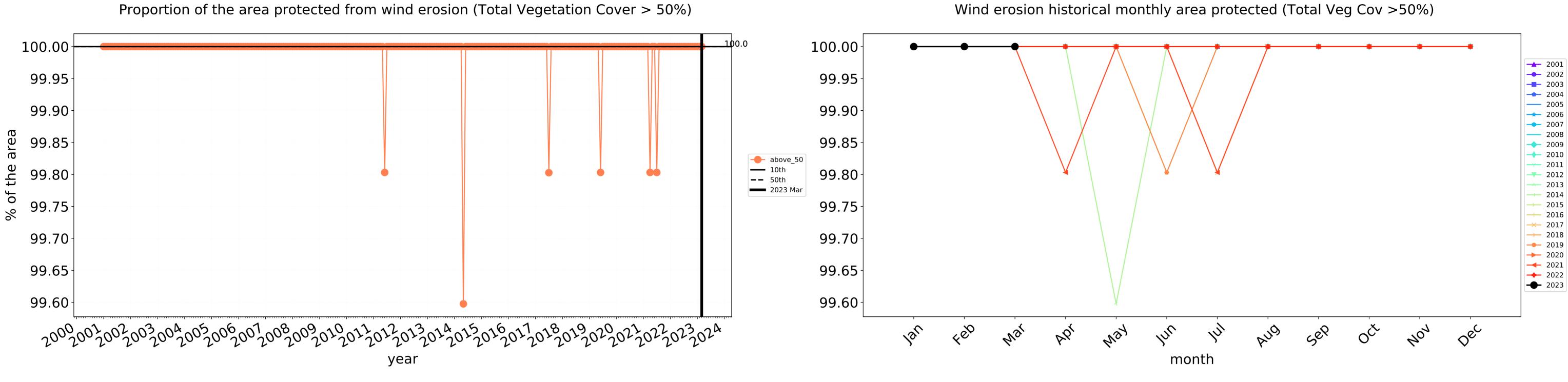
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

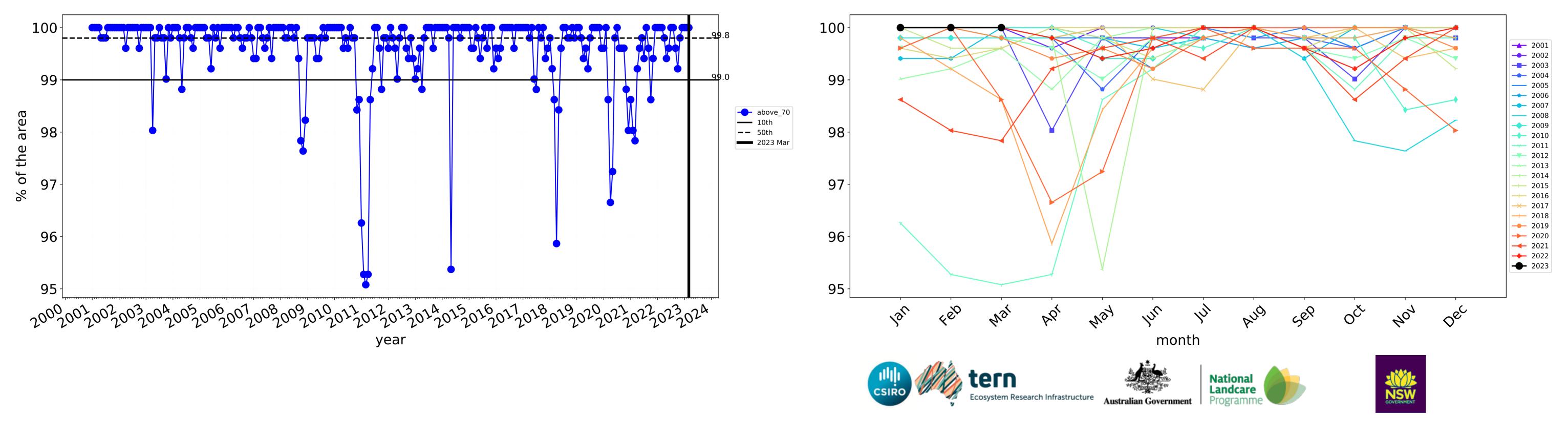




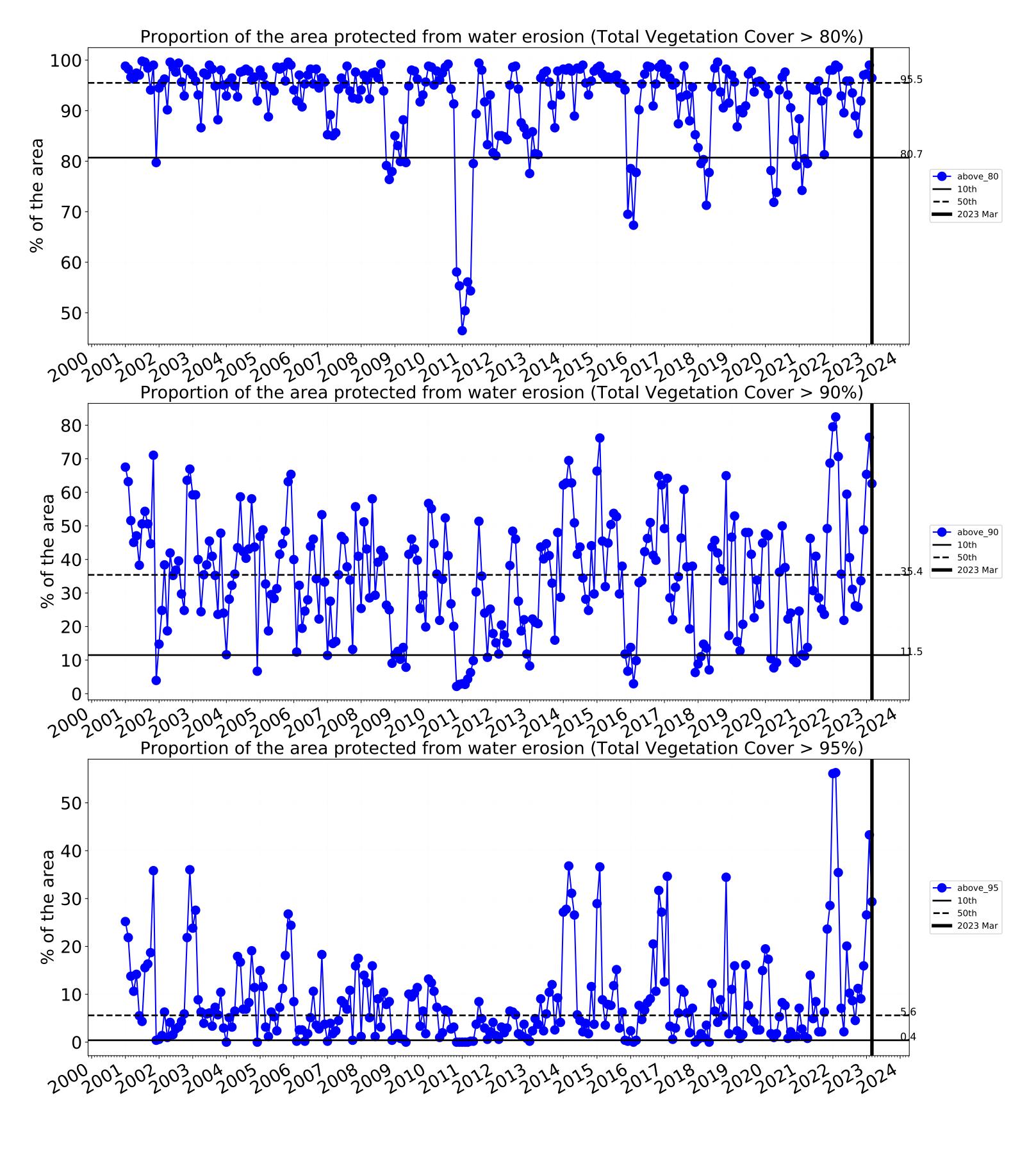
8

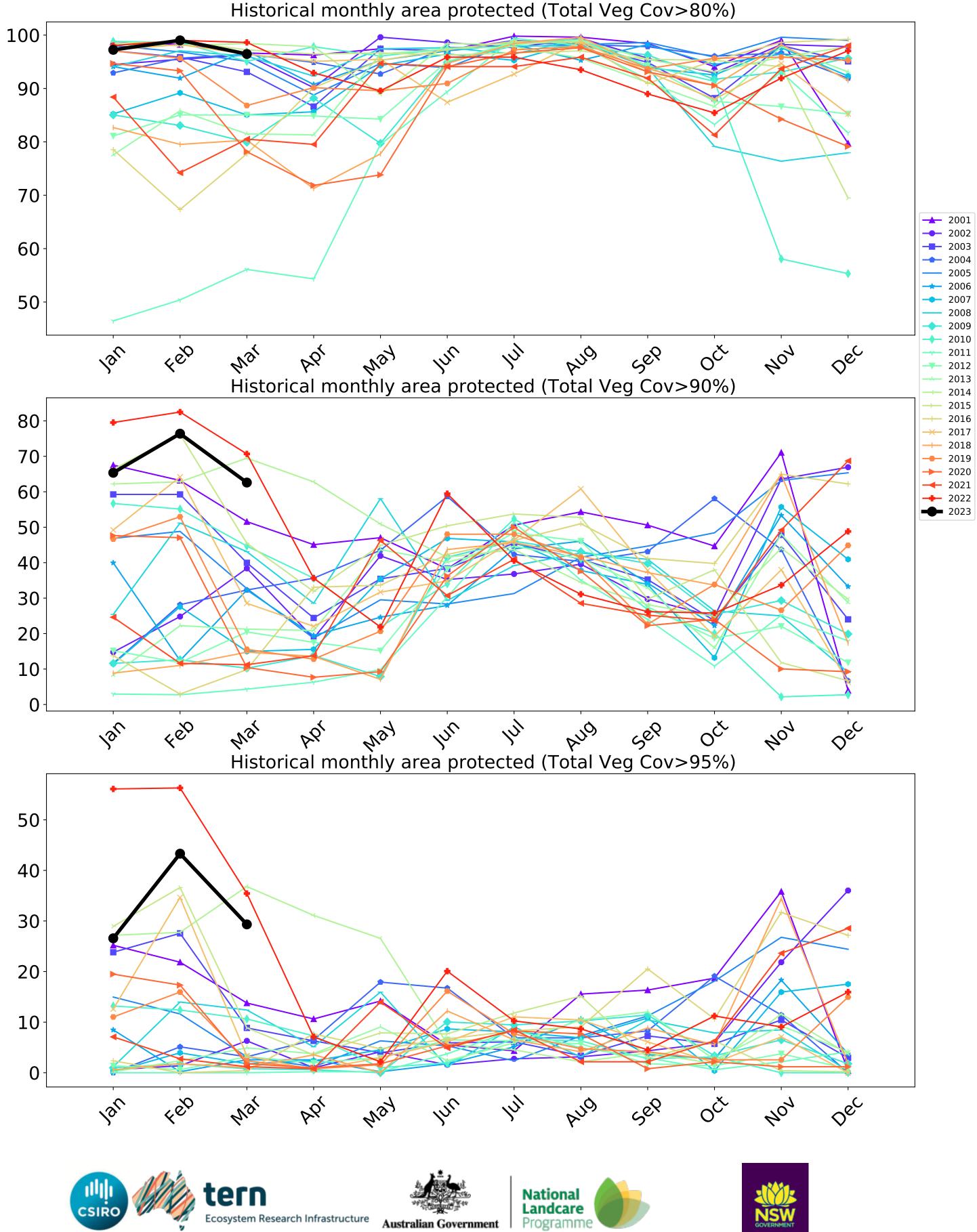
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

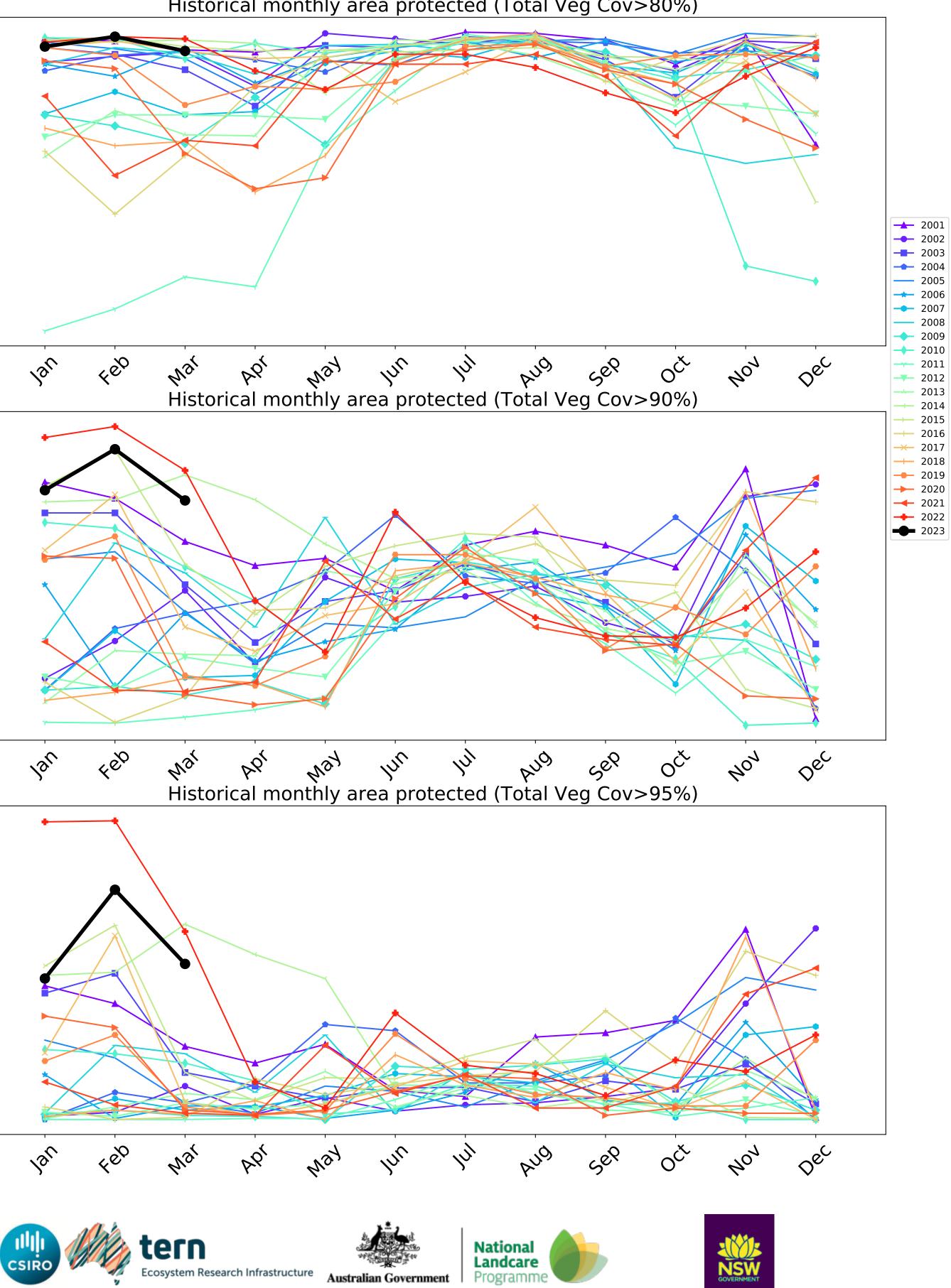




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

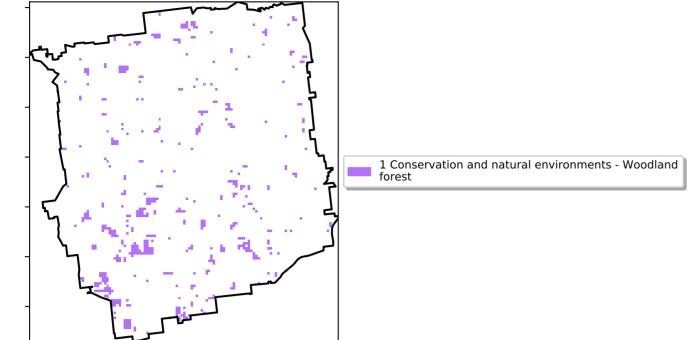






Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover



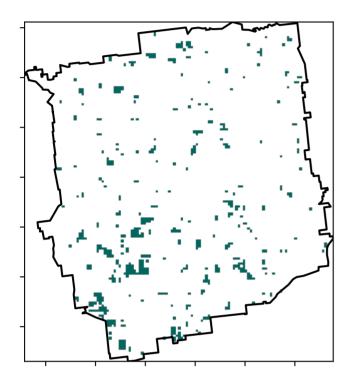
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52% TON

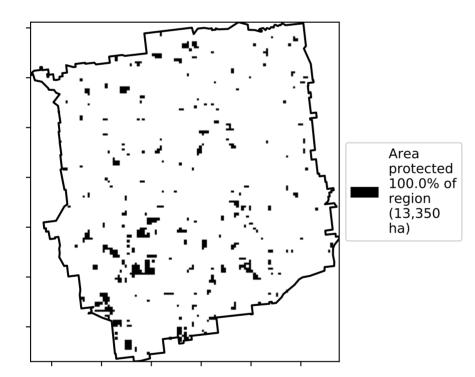
32%50%

0.30%

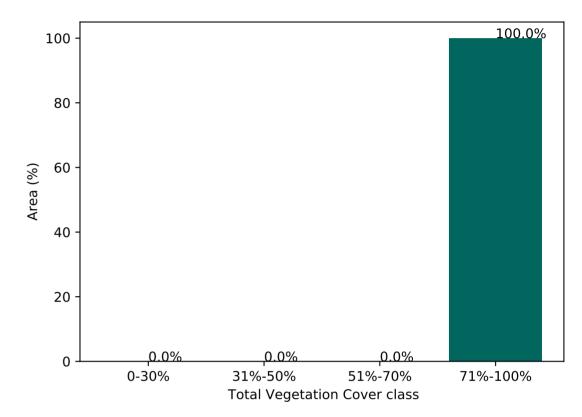
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels

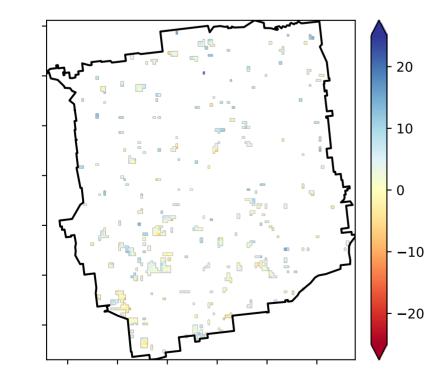
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

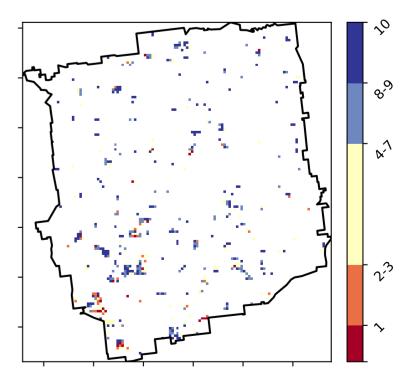
are about 20% lower than the

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Area protected 100.0% of region (13,350 ha)

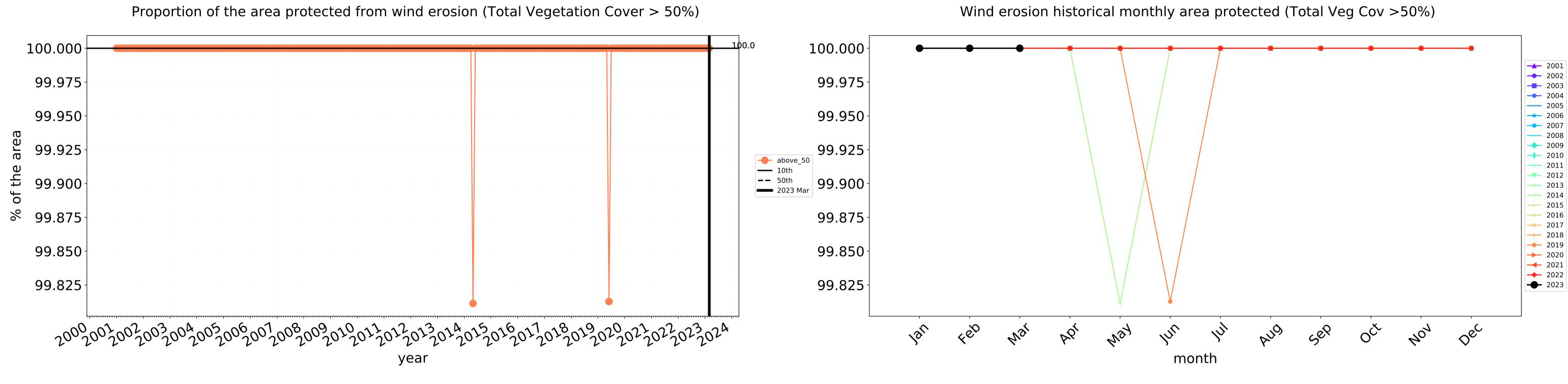
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

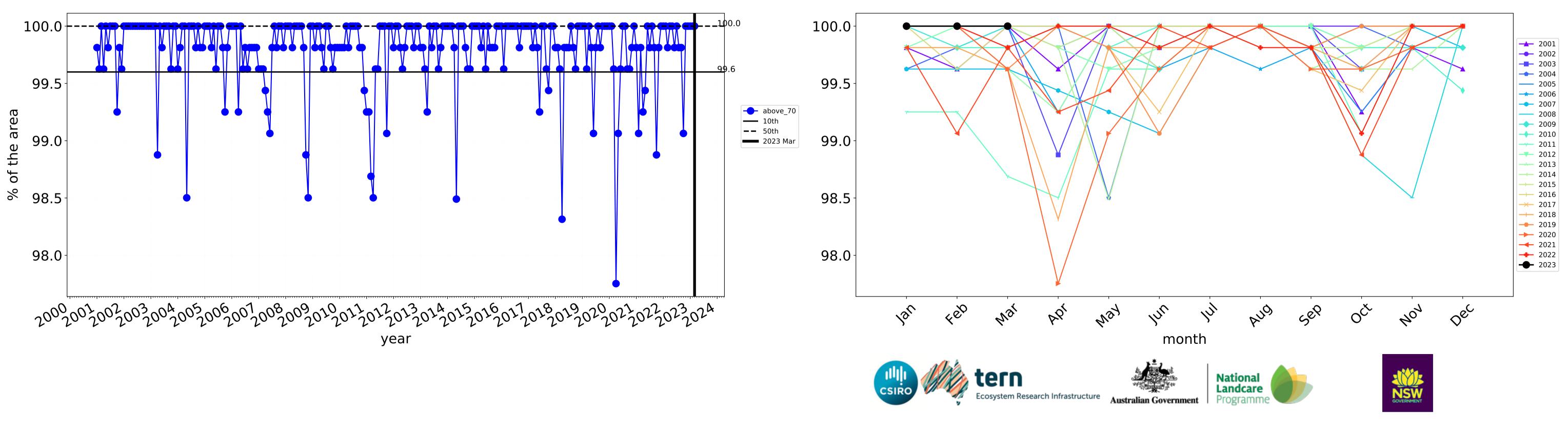


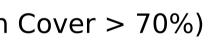


records for that m the map using bas from 2001 to 2019

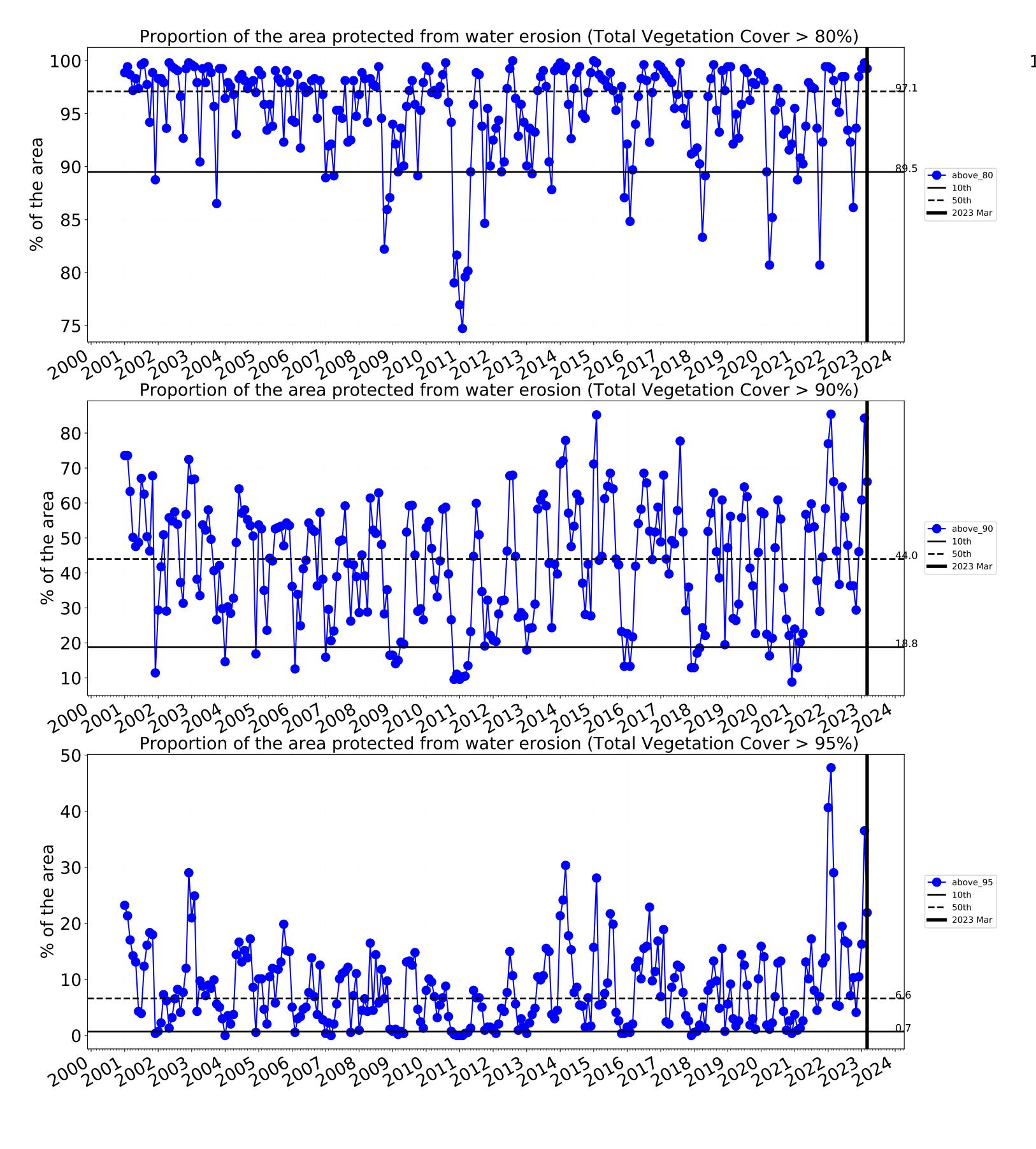
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

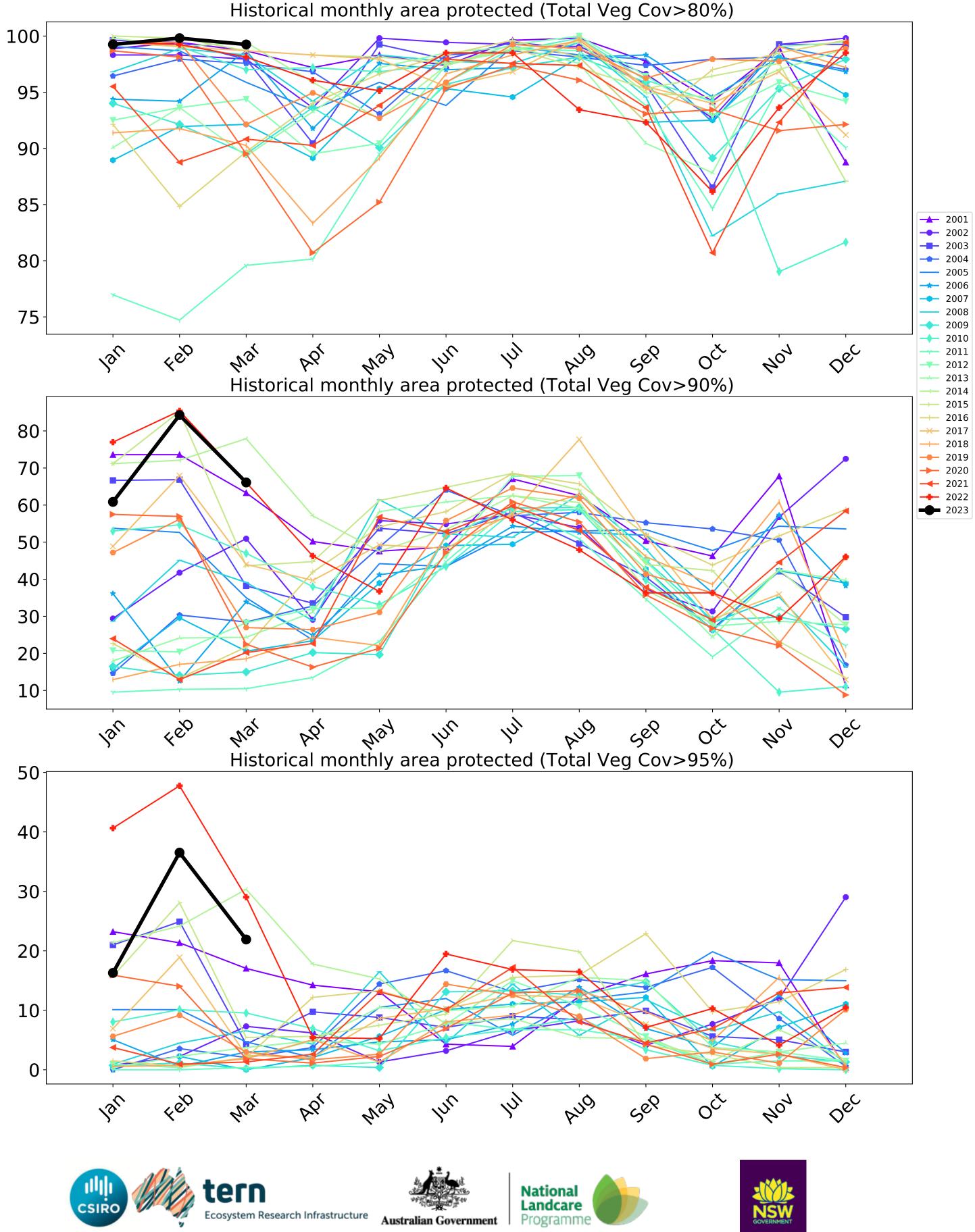






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

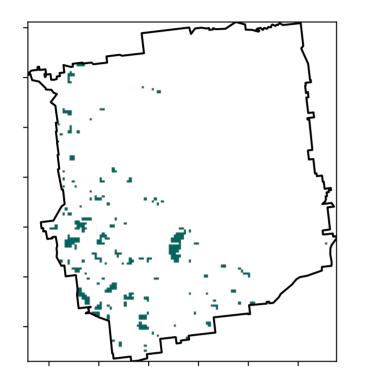
12% 200

· 52% 70%

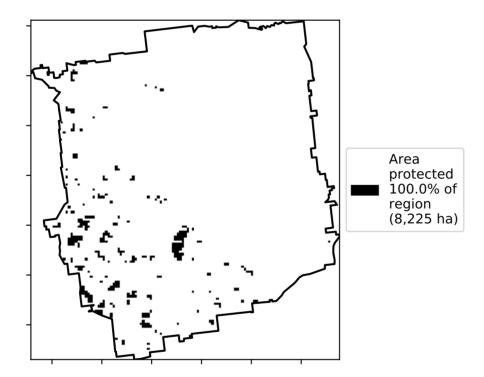
32%50%

0.30%

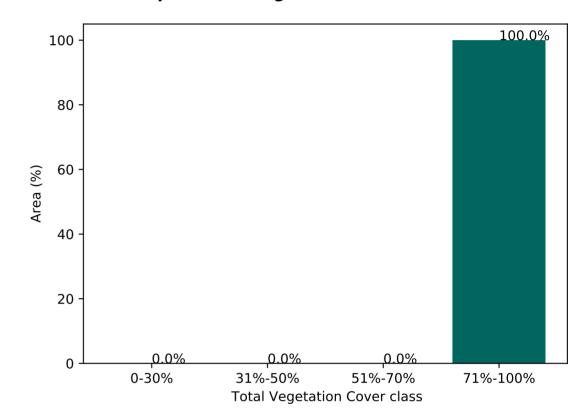
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

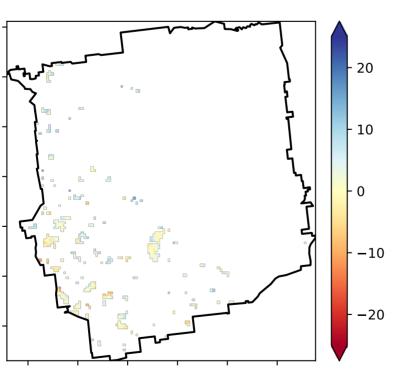


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

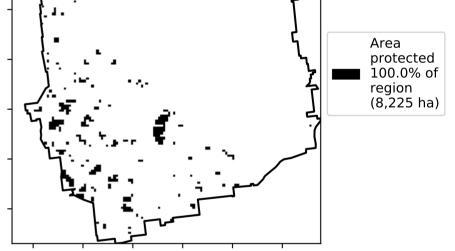


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

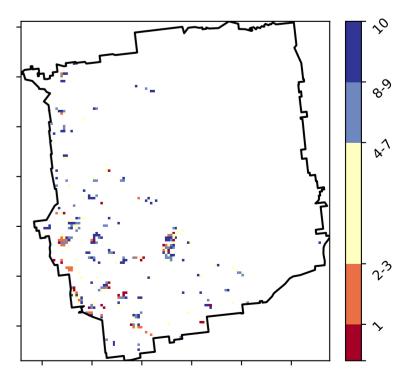
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

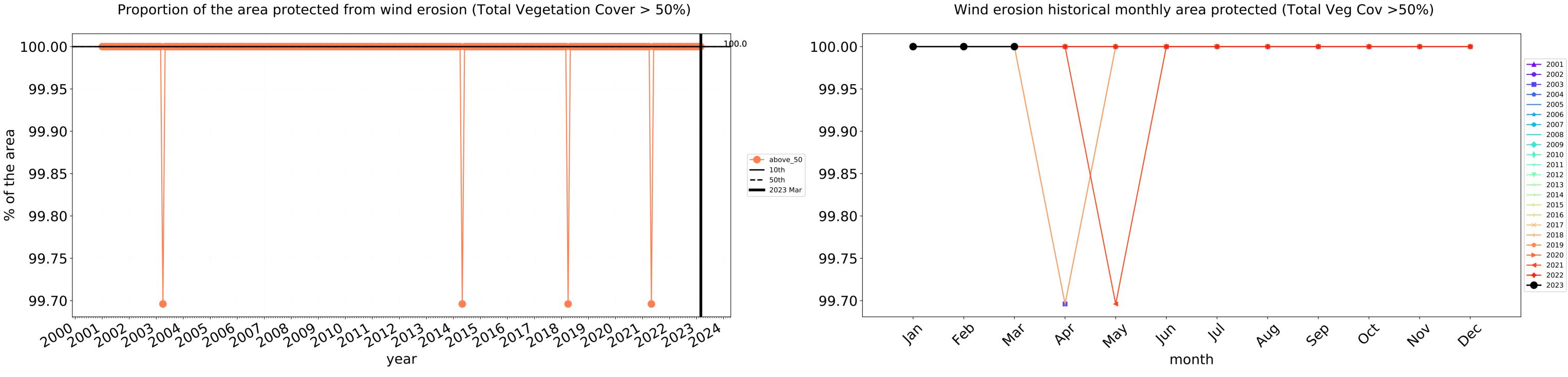


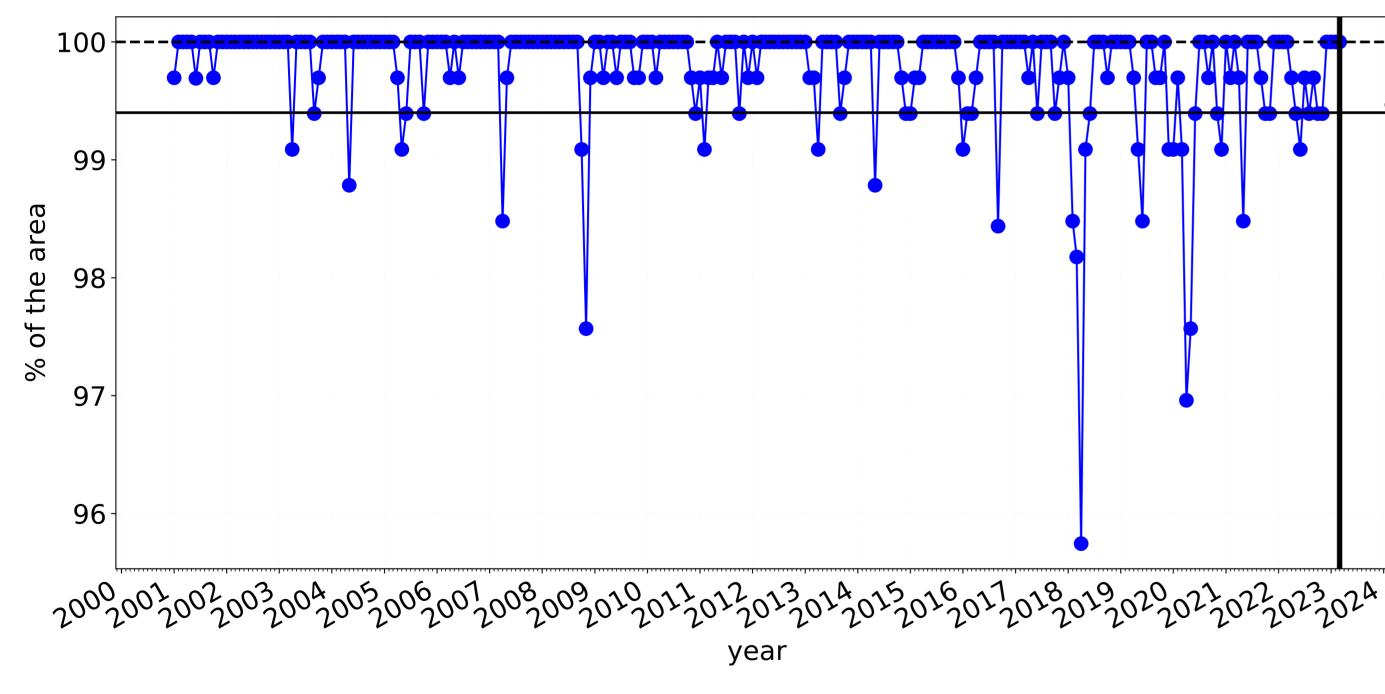
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





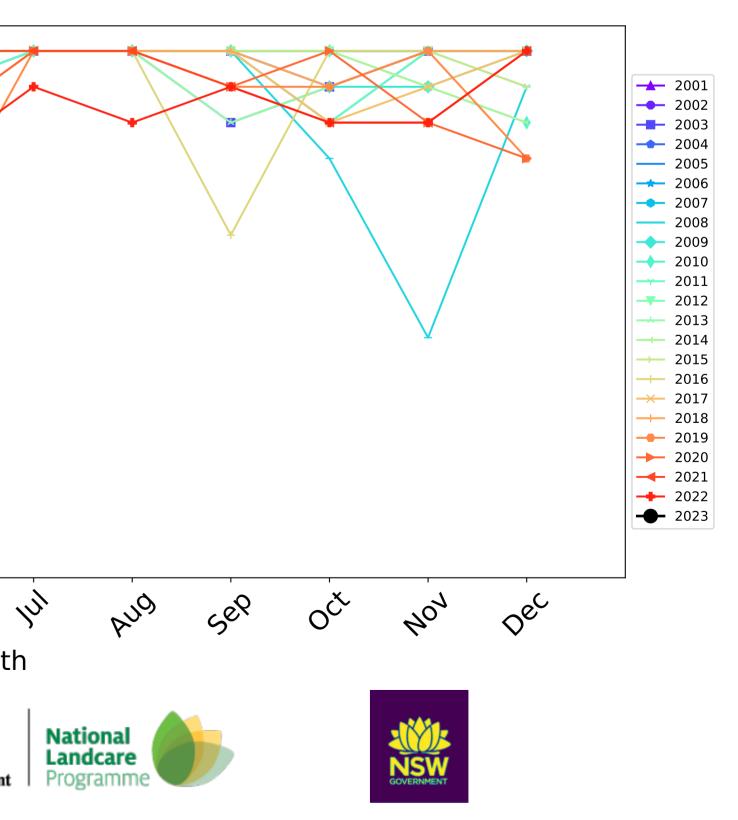
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

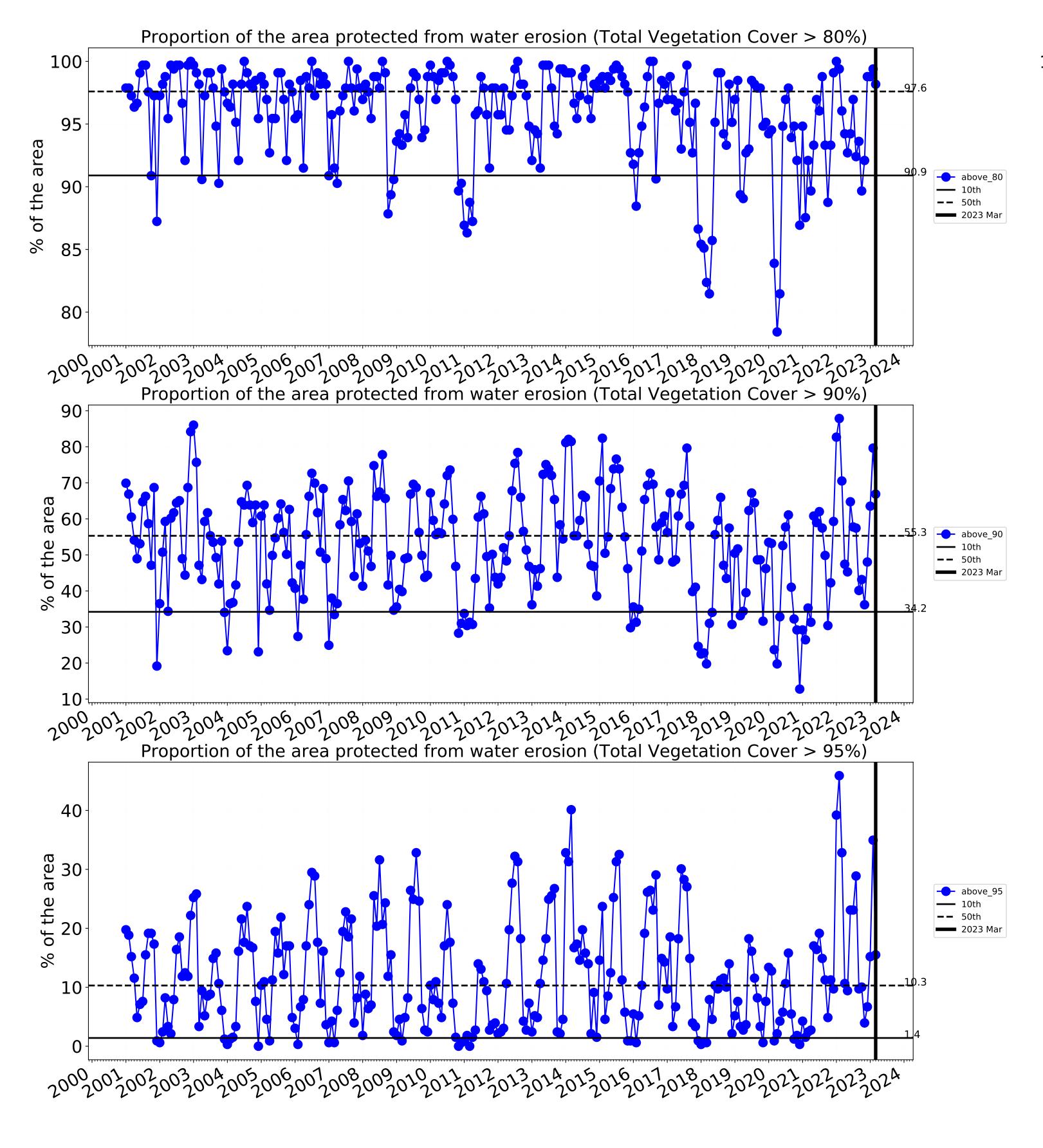


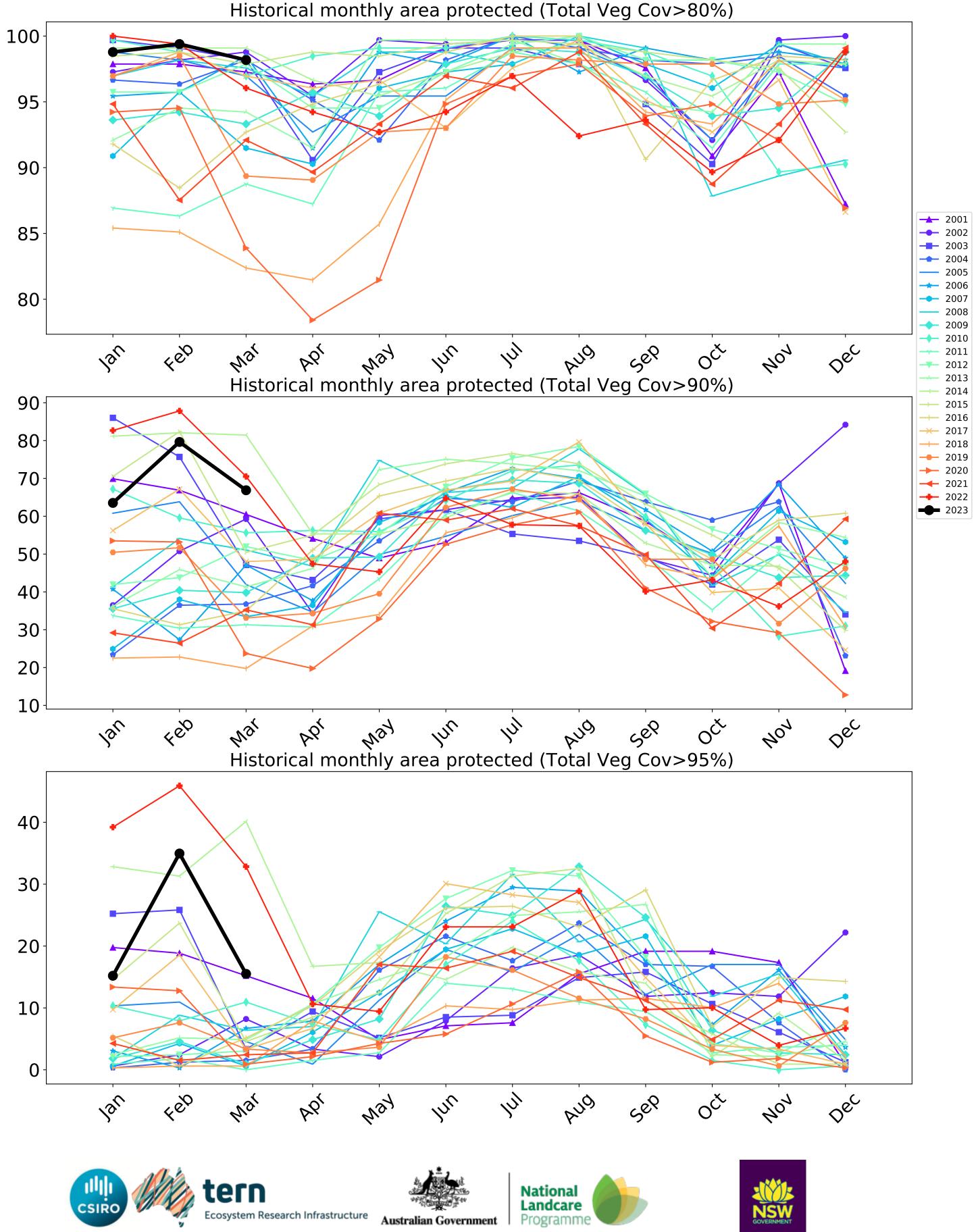


100.0 100 99 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **—** 2023 Mar 98 97 96 4e0 lar In way War POL month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

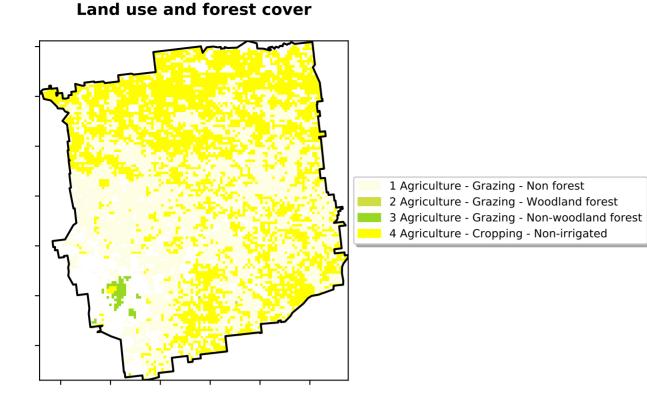
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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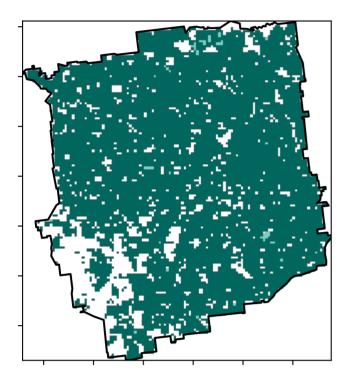
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

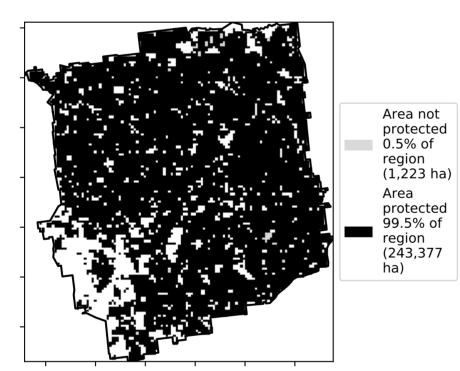
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

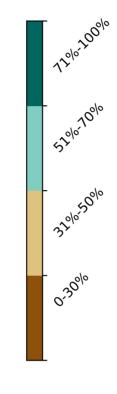


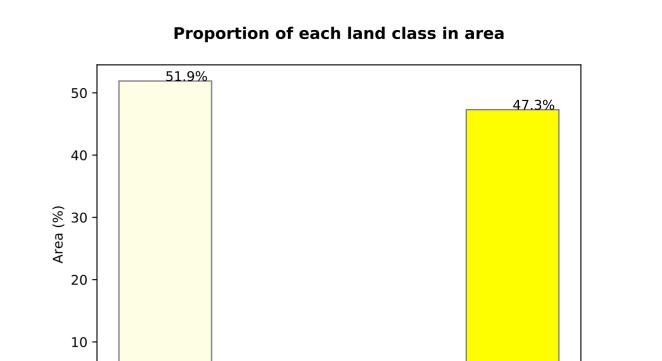
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

1.5

Land use class

0.5

1.0

0

-0.5

0.0

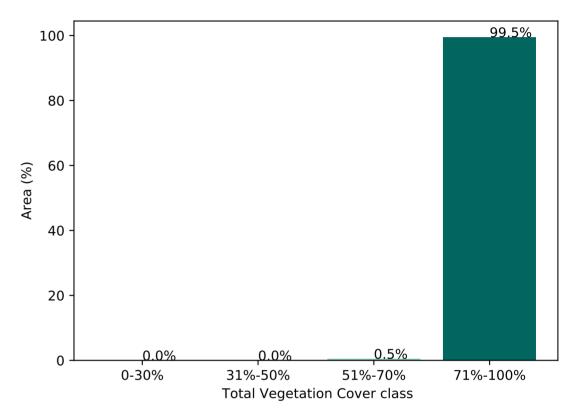
0.8%

2.5

2.0

3.5

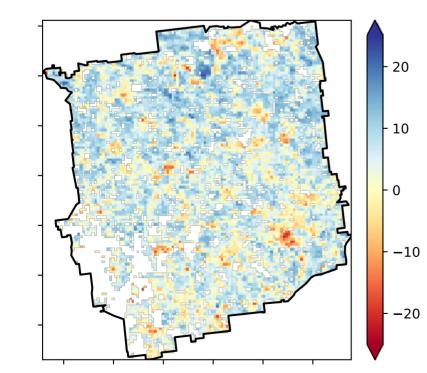
3.0



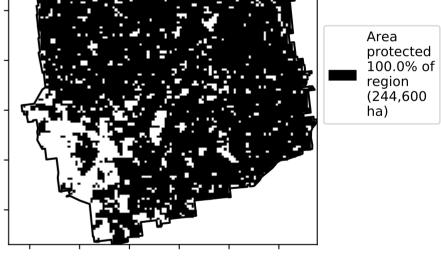
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



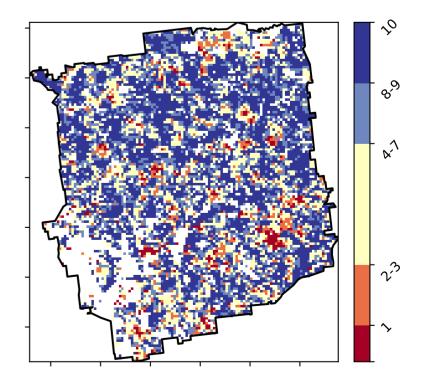
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

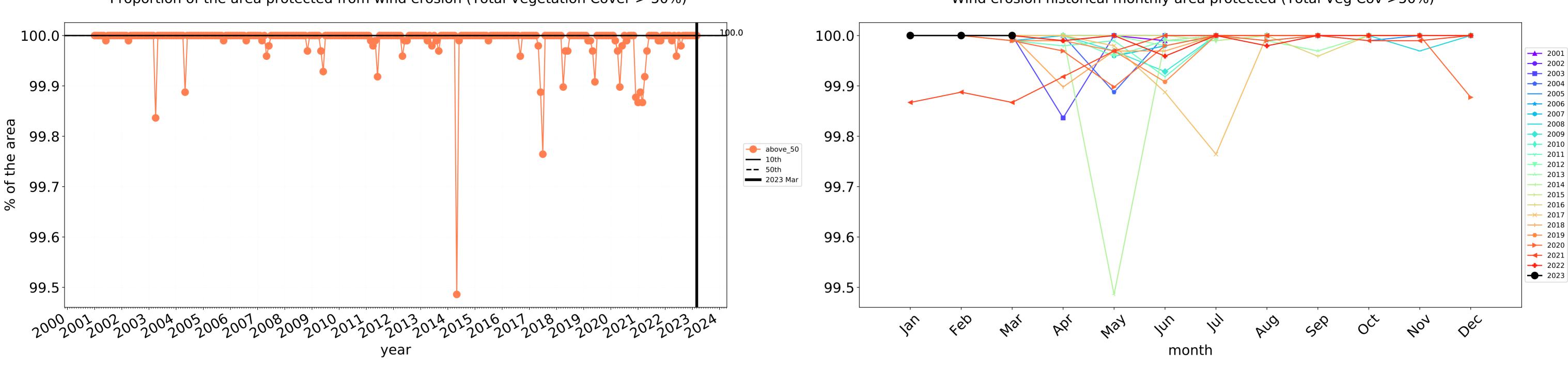




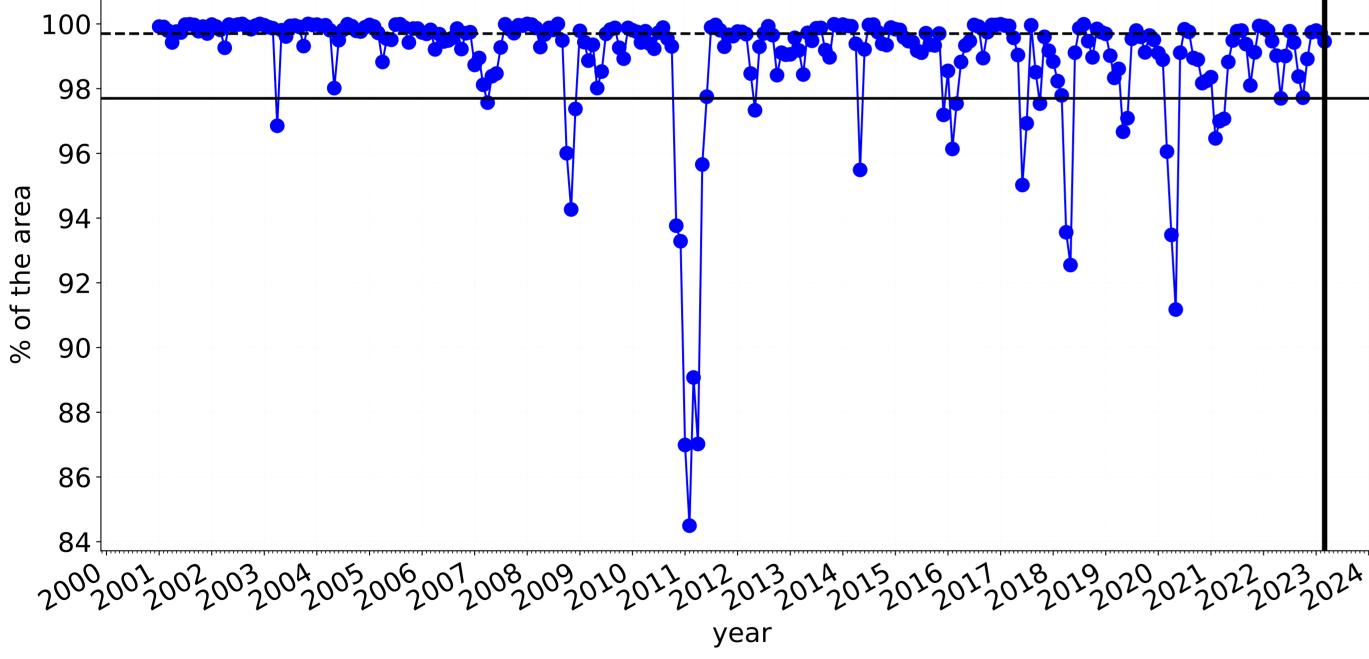


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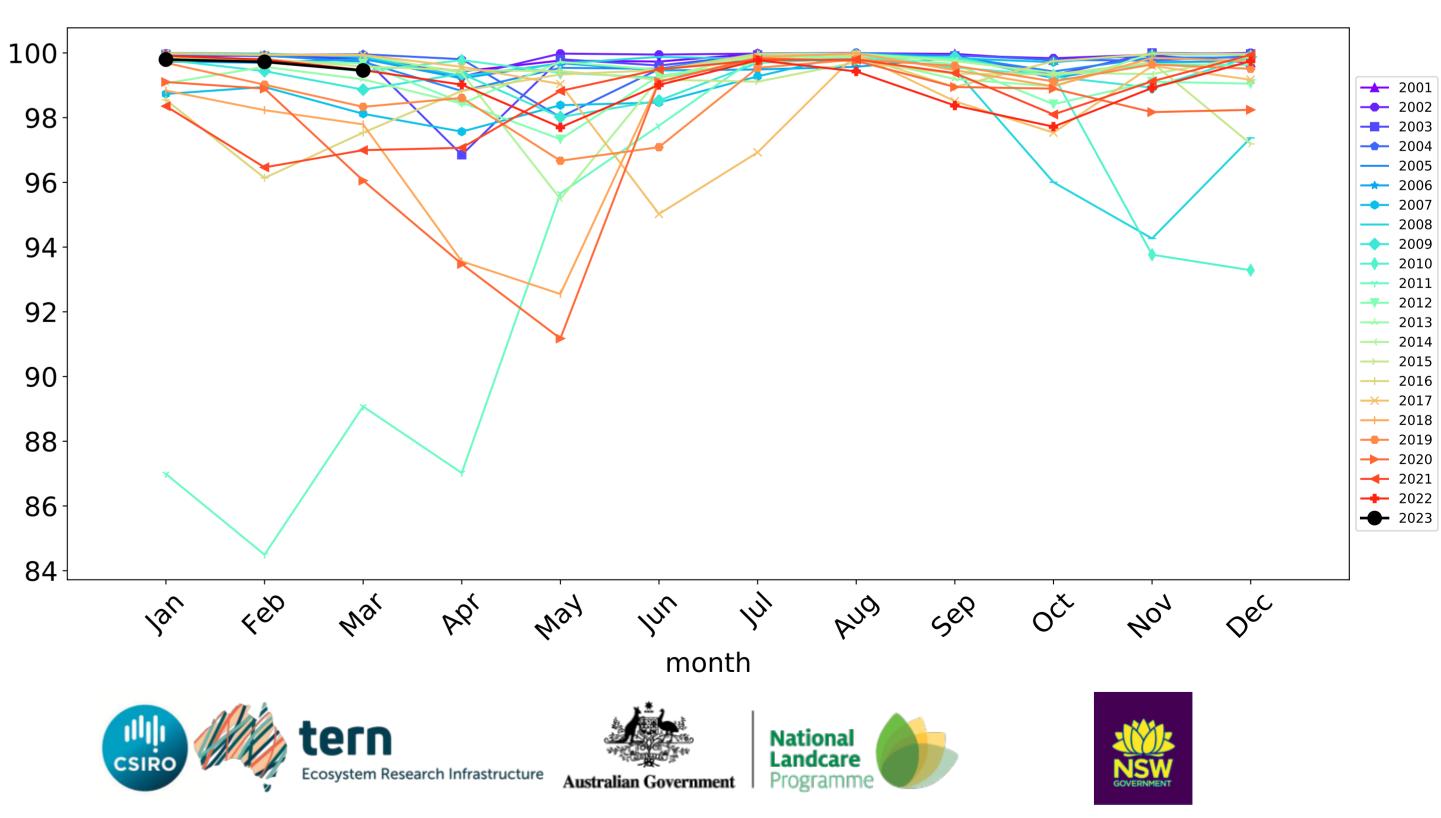
1**2**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

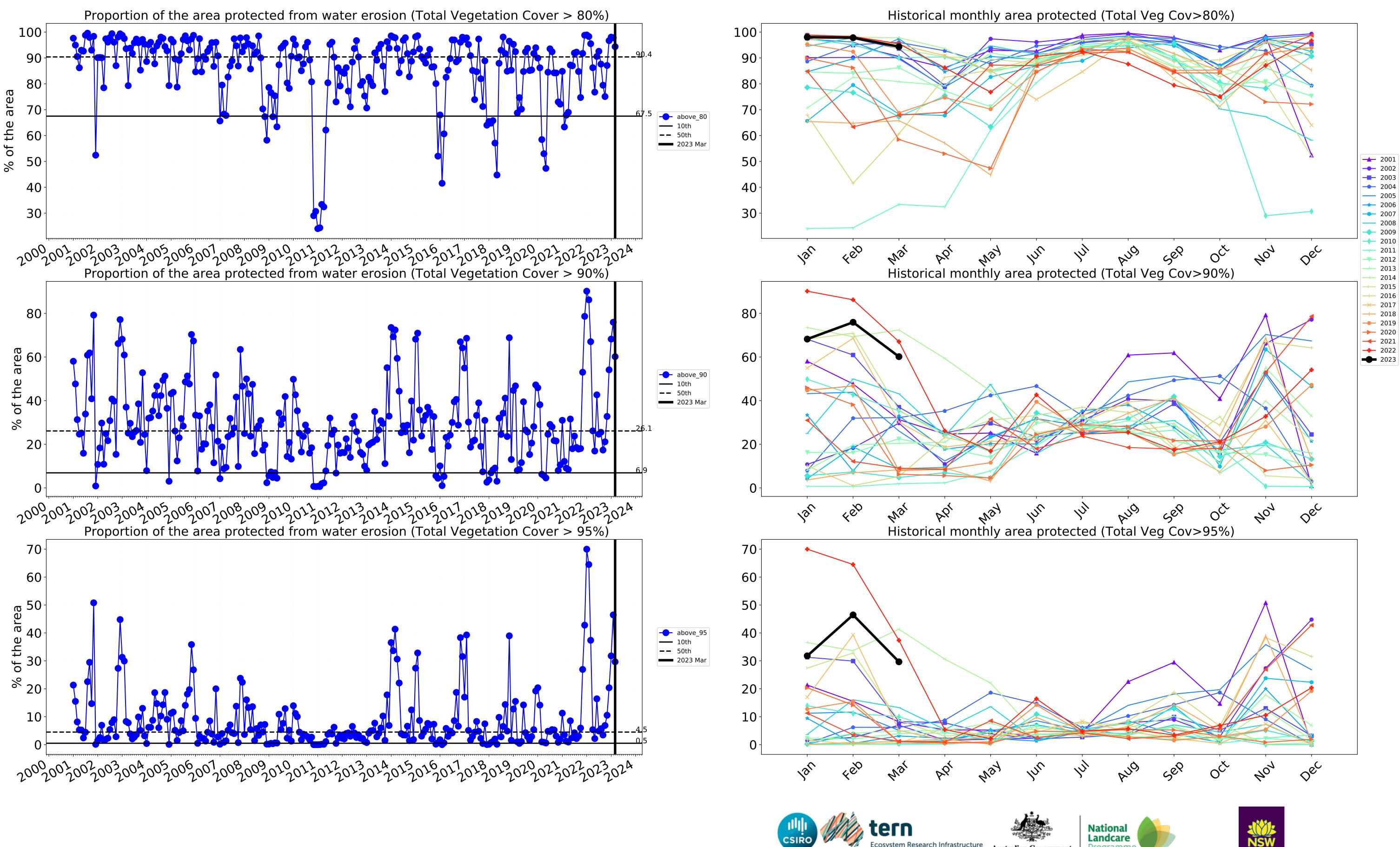


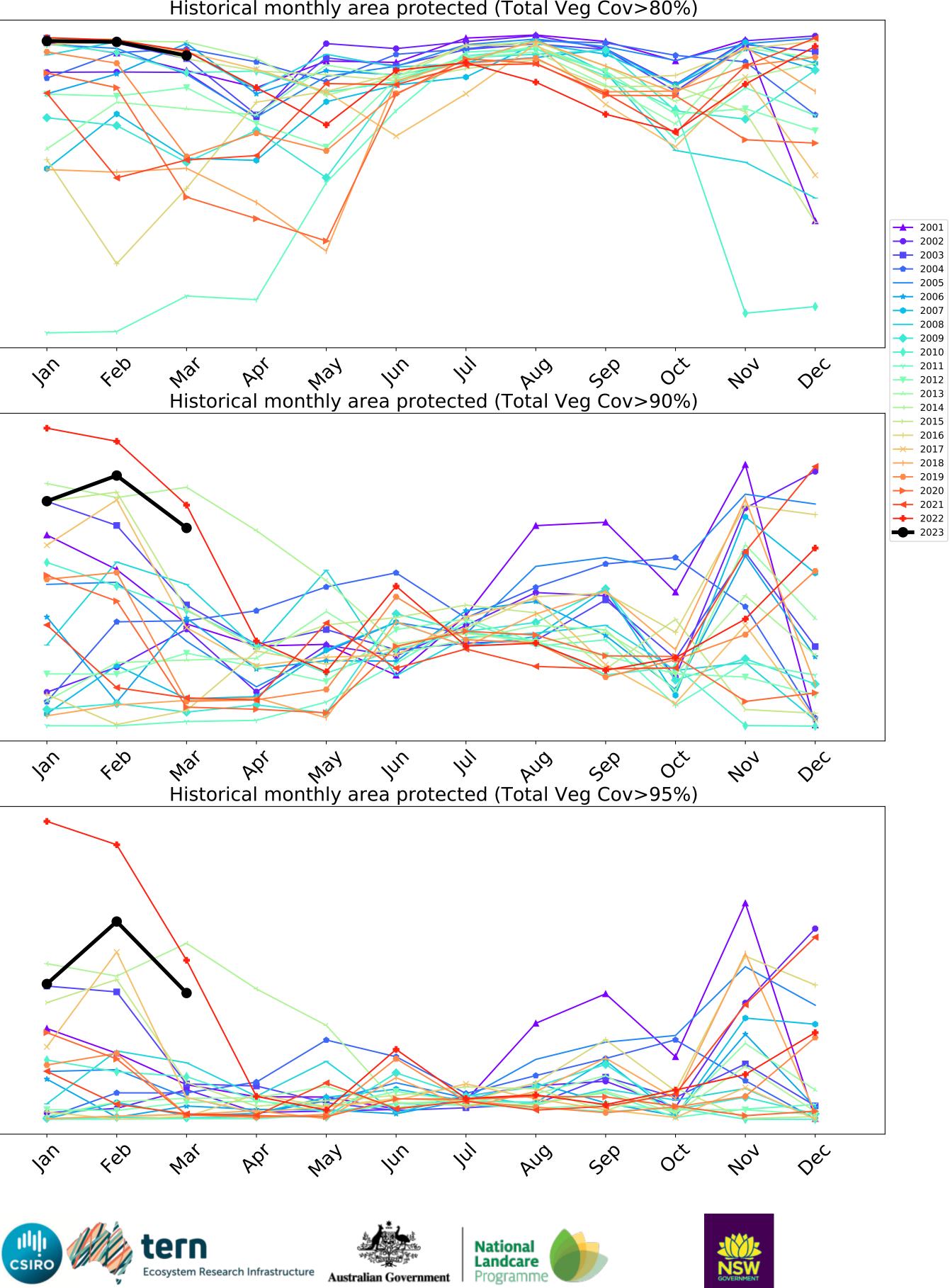
---- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Mar



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



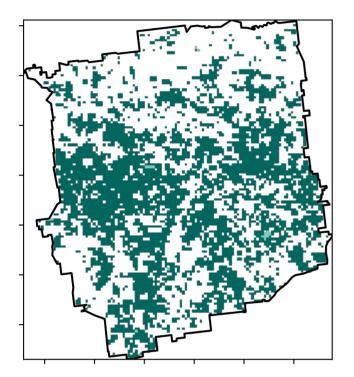


Grazing

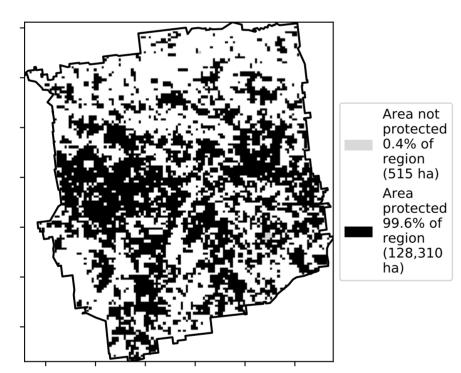
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest of Australia (2018)

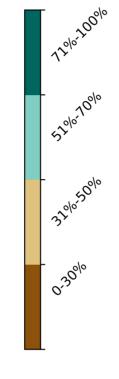
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

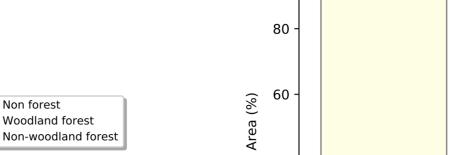
Land use and forest cover



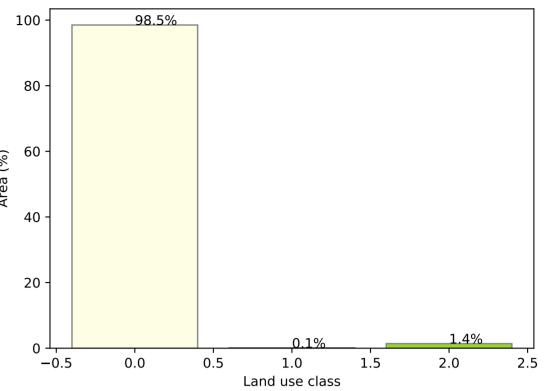
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



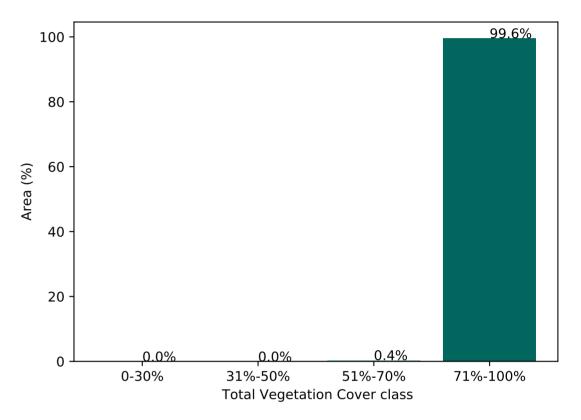




Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

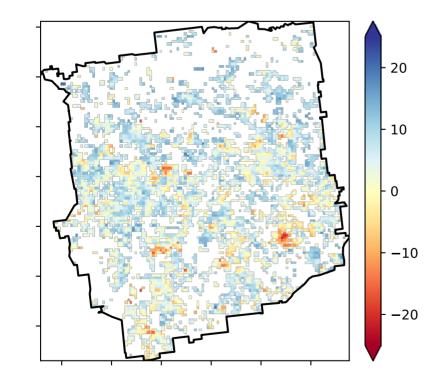
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

lower than the

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

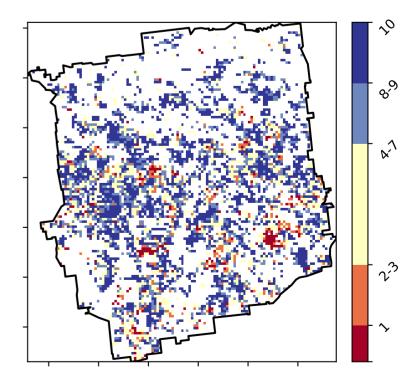
mean of that



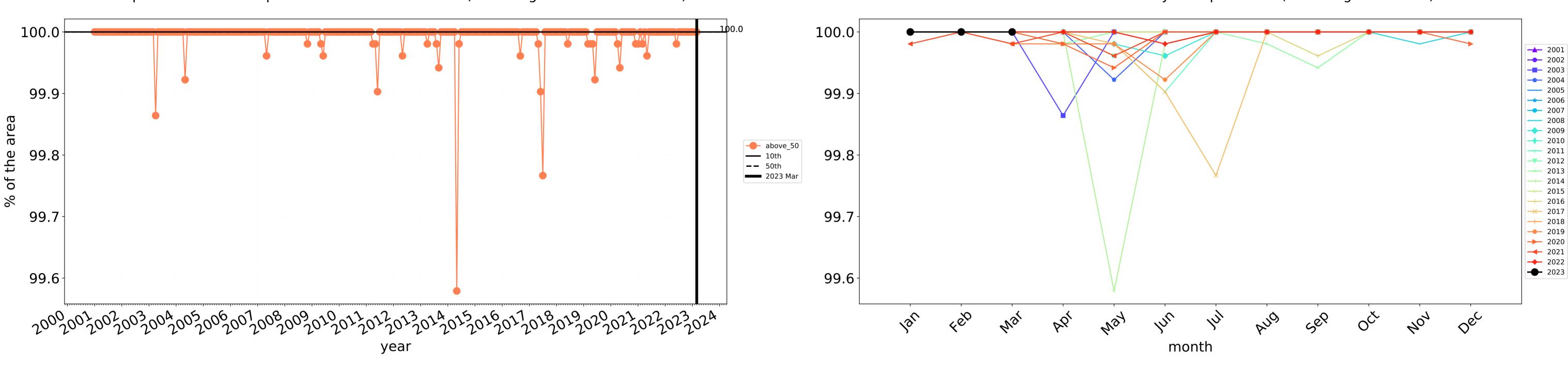
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area protected 100.0% of region (128,825 ĥa)

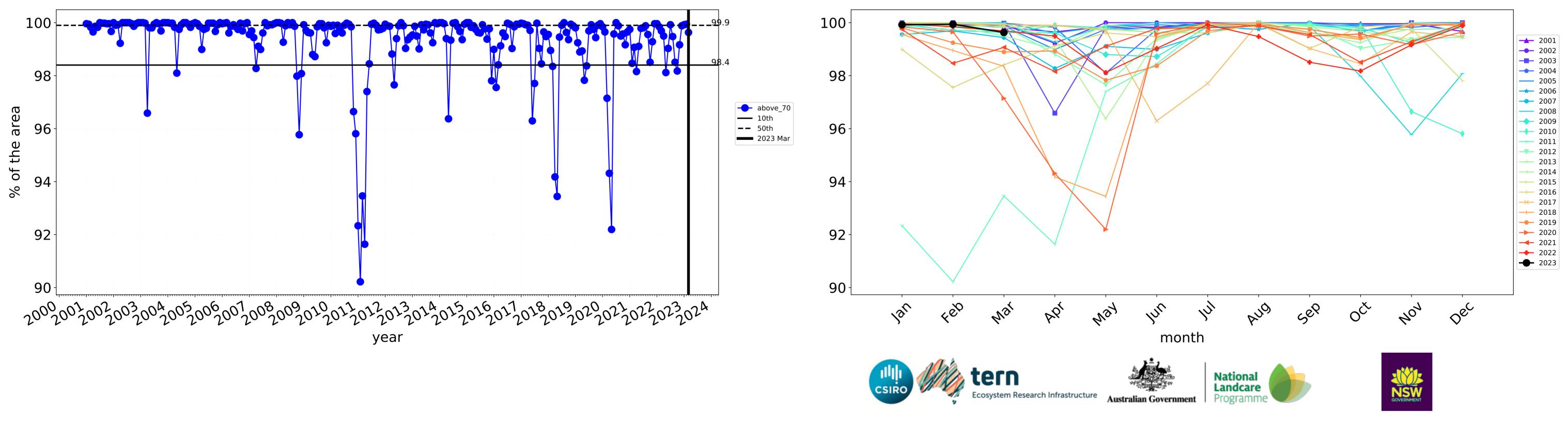
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

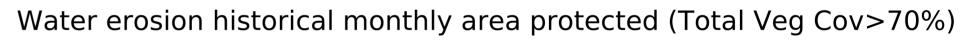






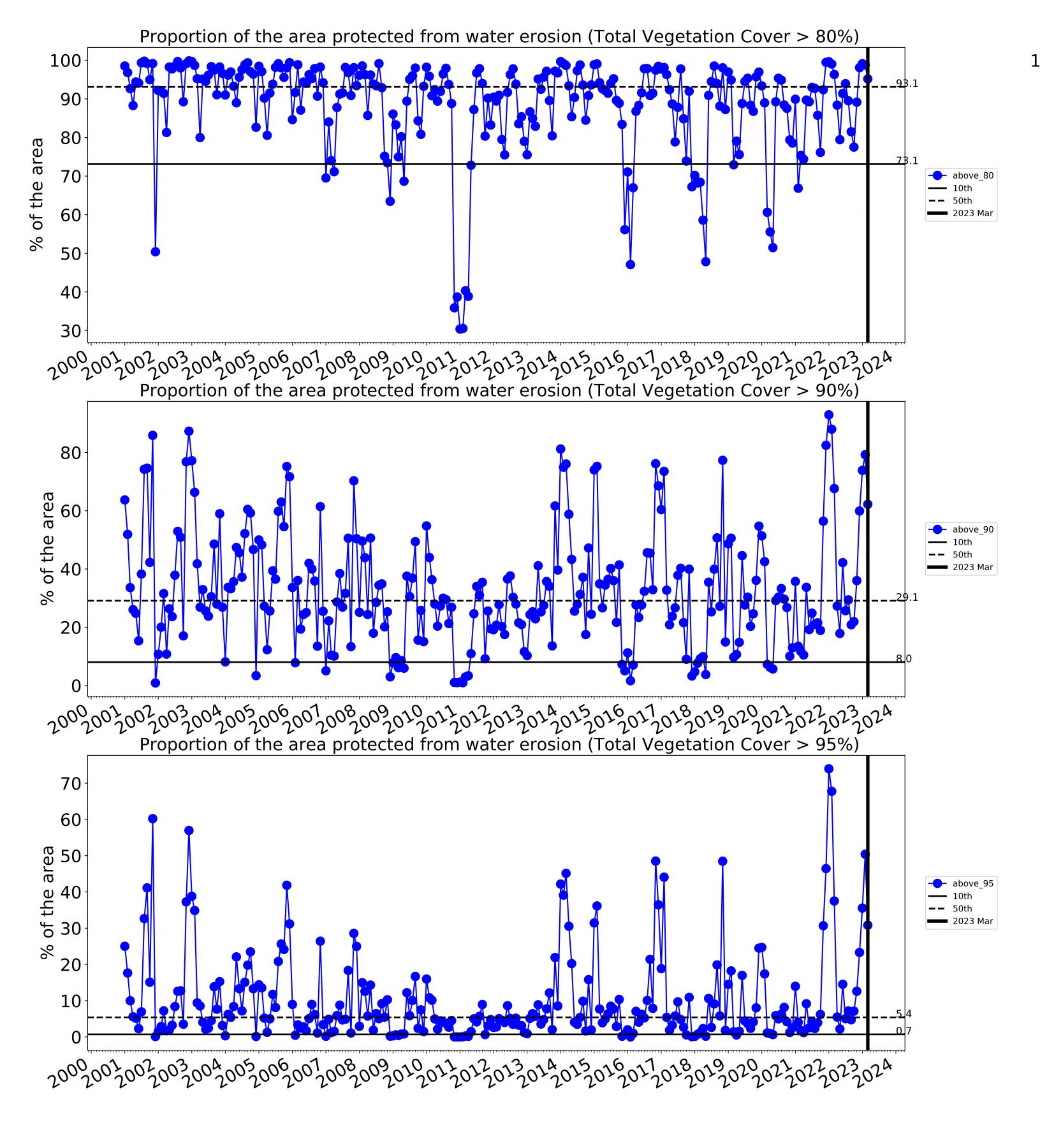
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

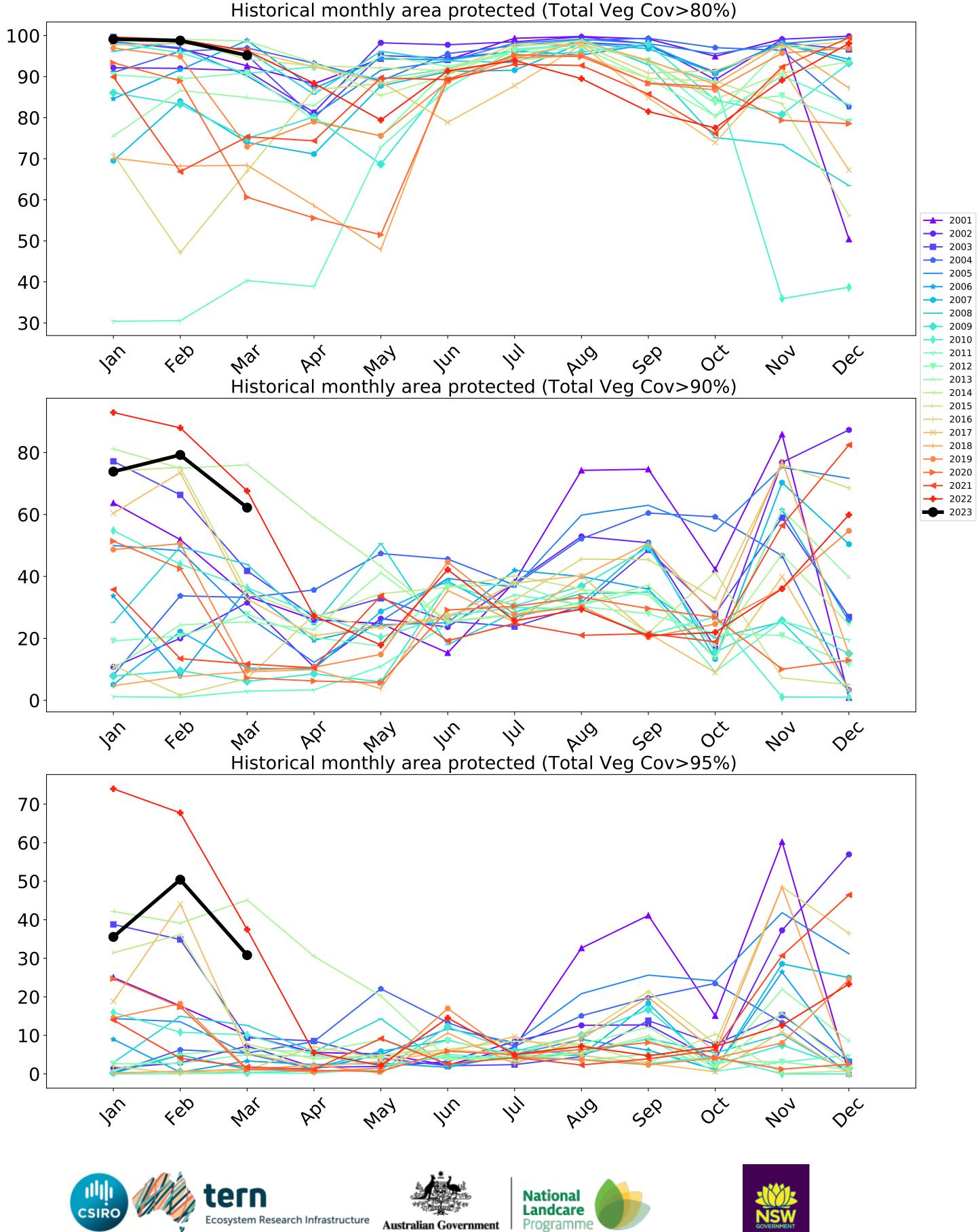




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Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

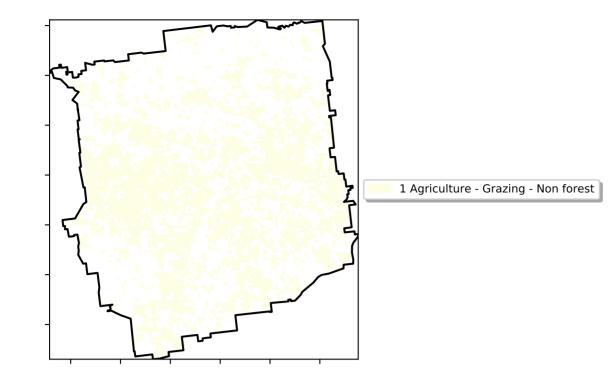




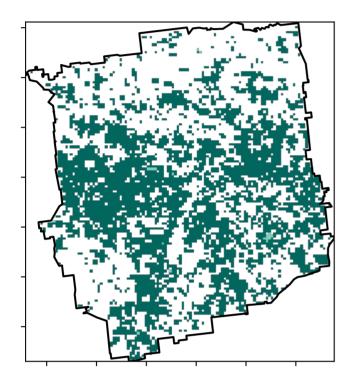
Australian Government

Grazing non forest

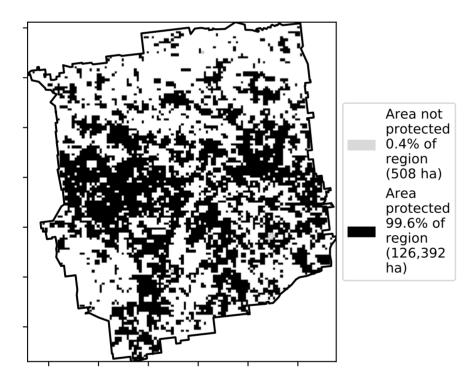
Land use and forest cover

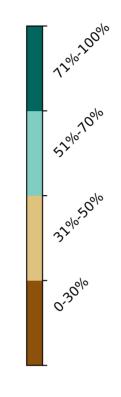


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

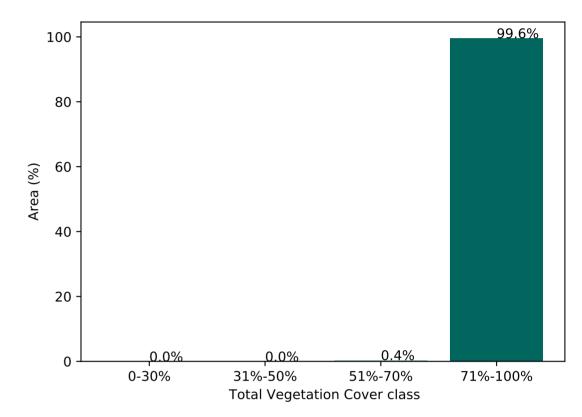


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

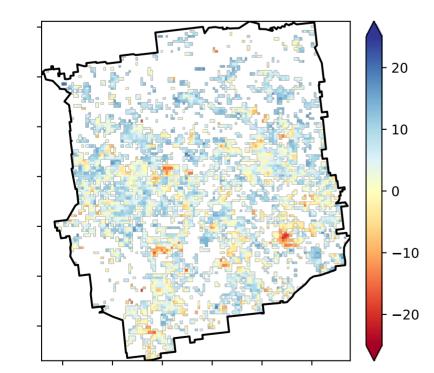




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

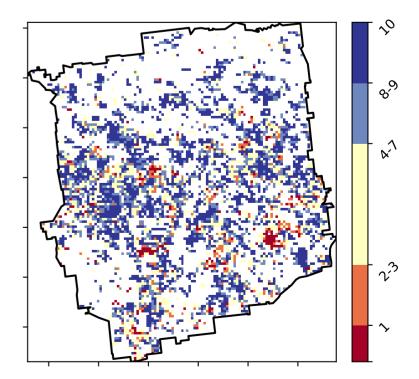
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Area protected 100.0% of region (126,900 ĥa)

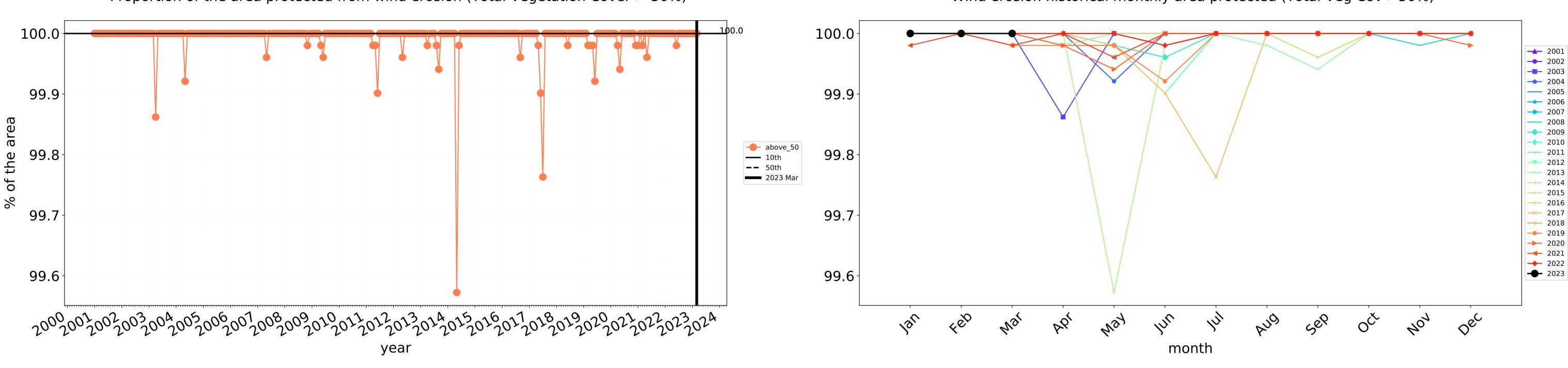
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



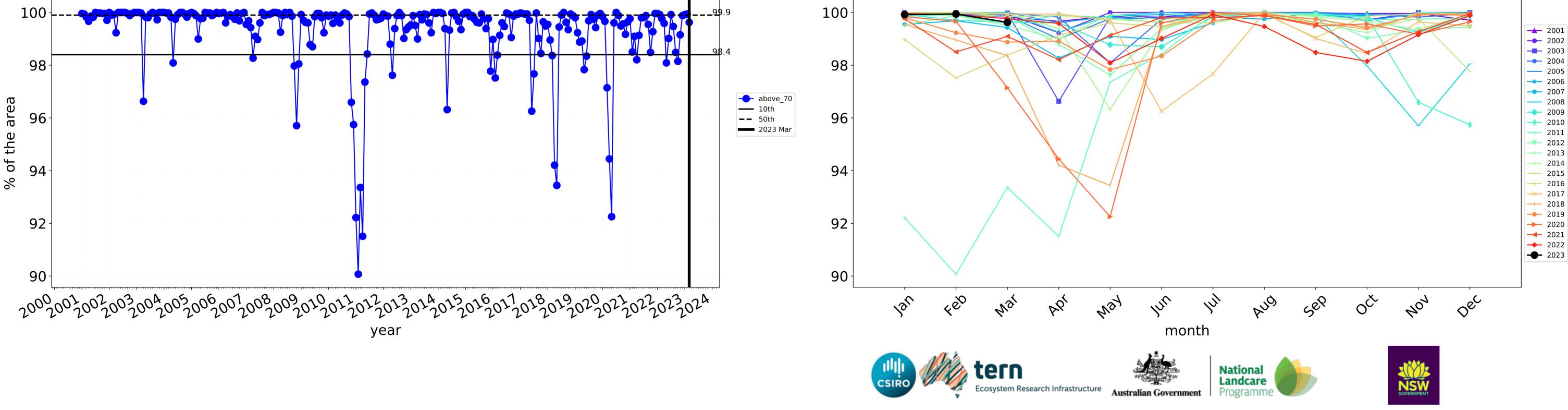






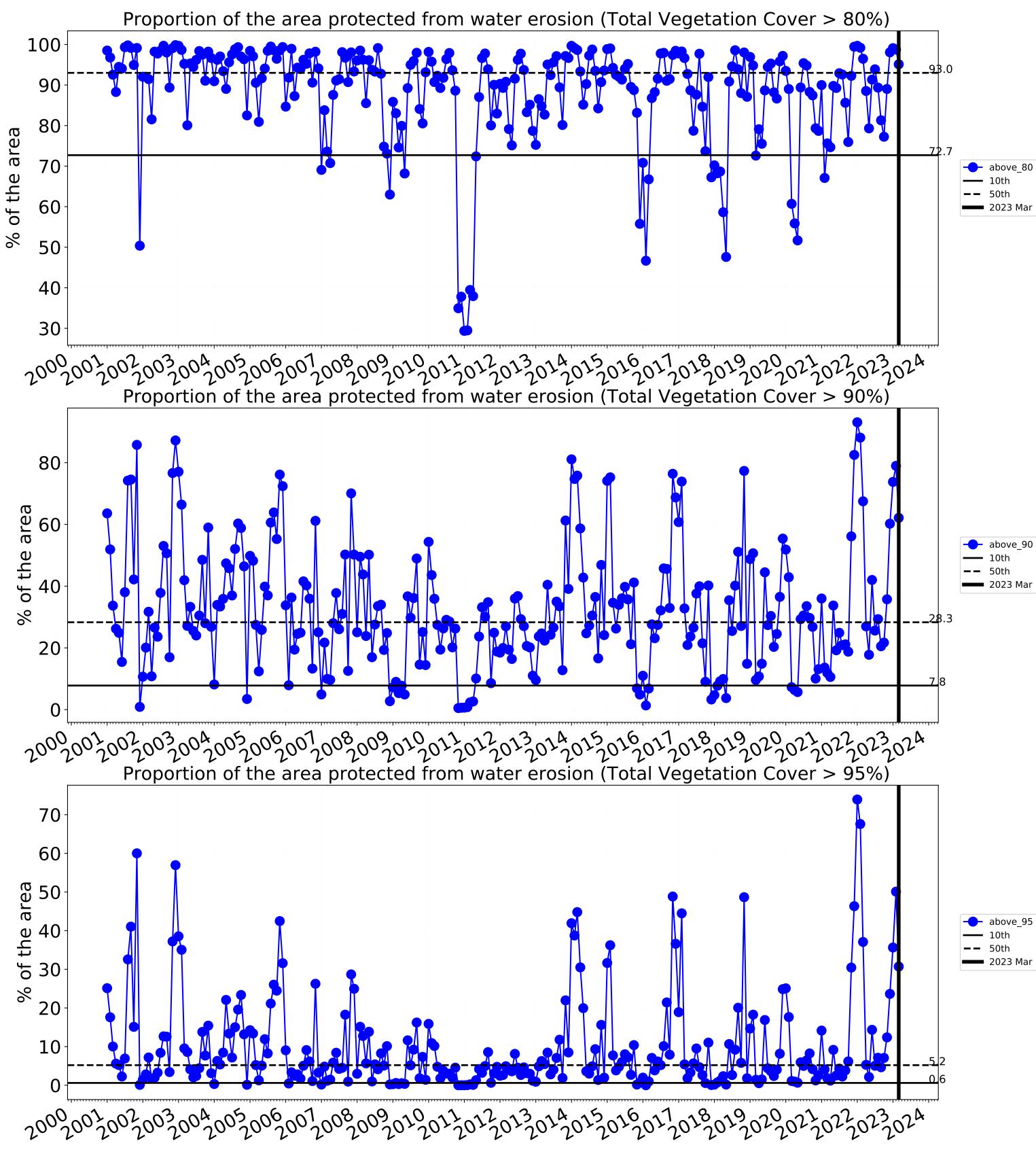


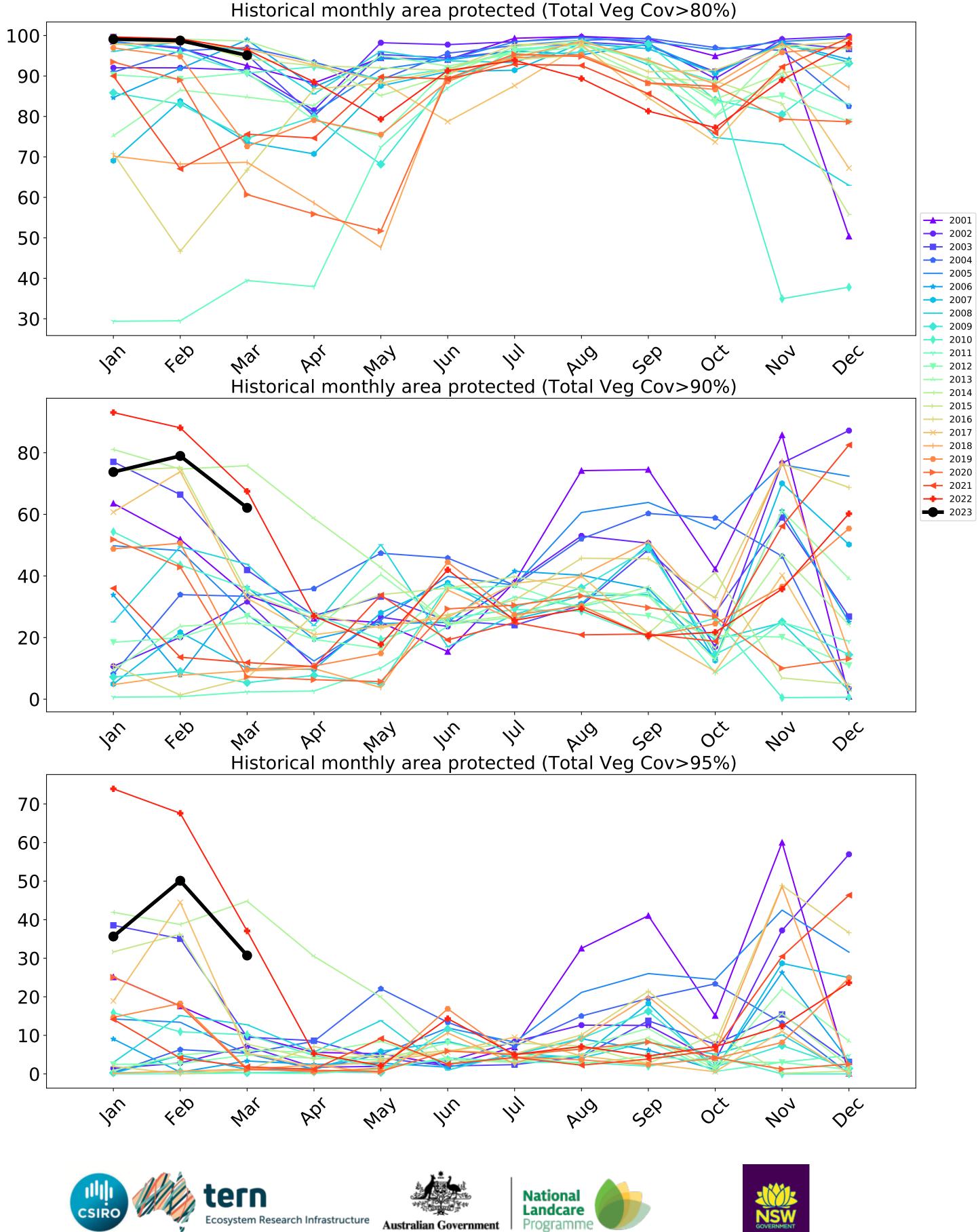
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

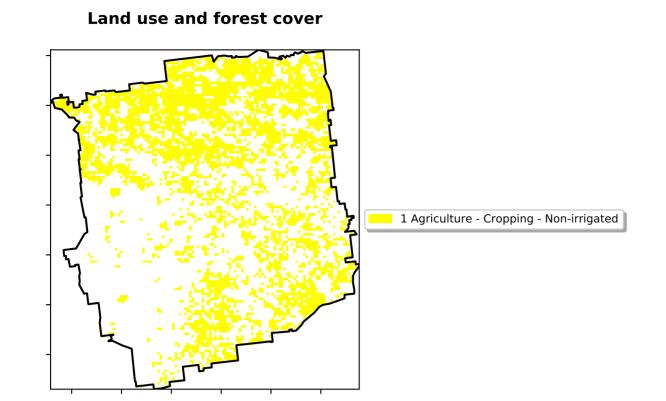




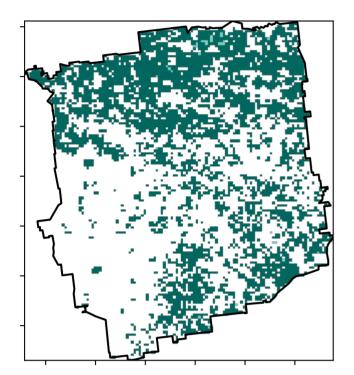


Cropping

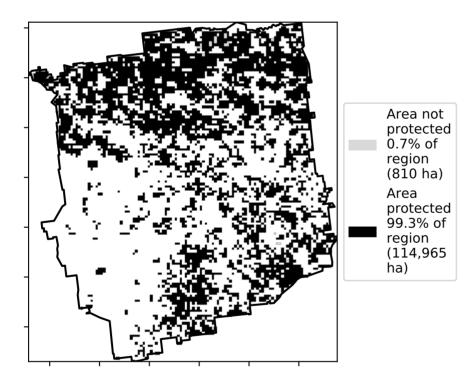
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

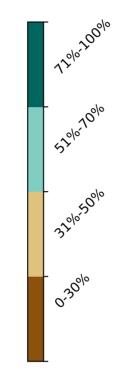


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



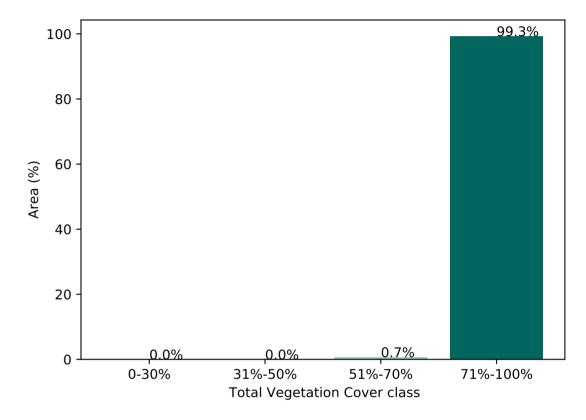
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





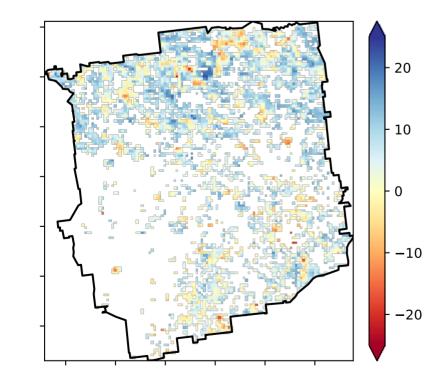


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



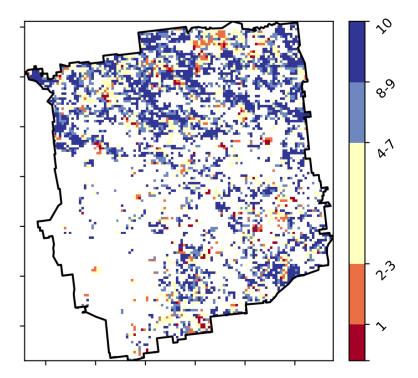
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Area protected 100.0% of region (115,775 ha)

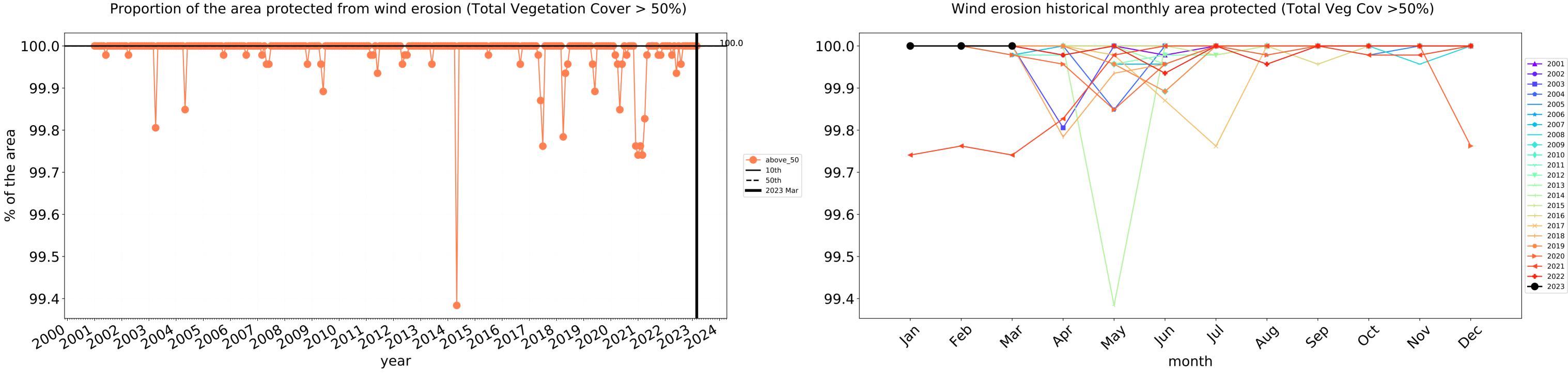
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



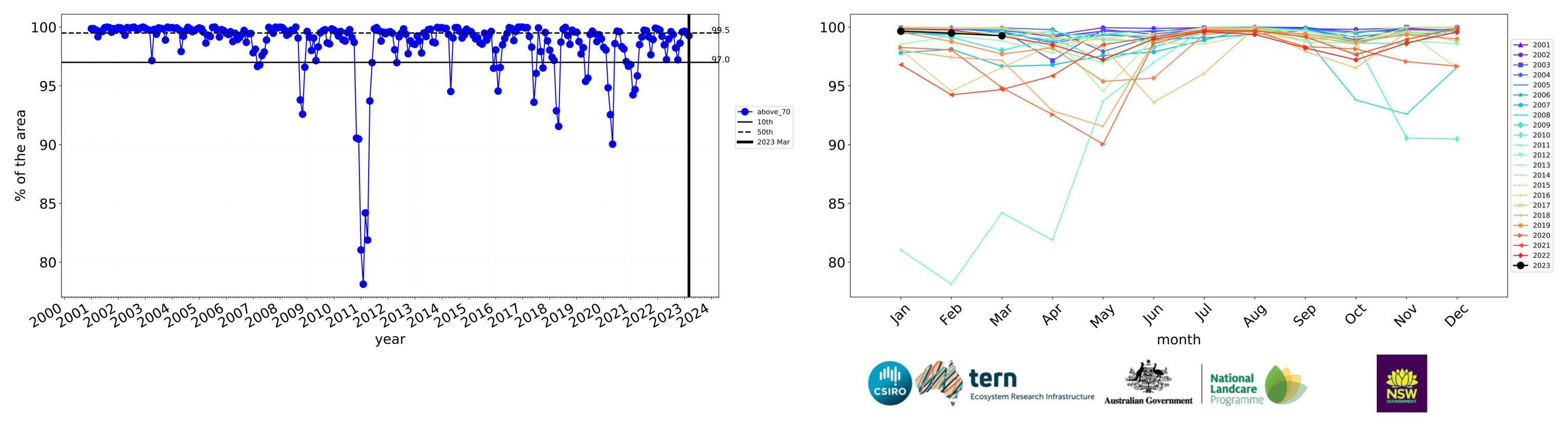


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

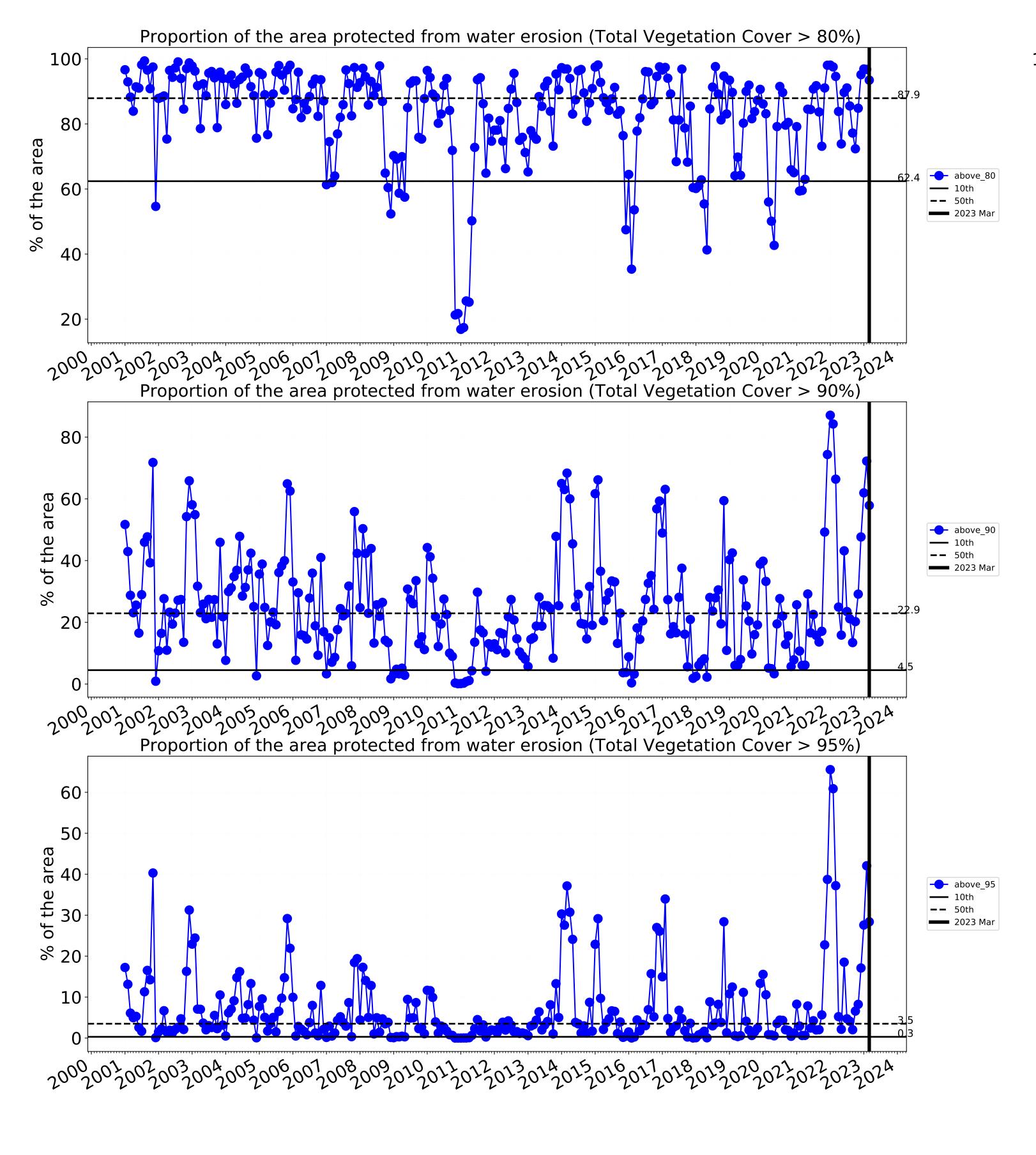


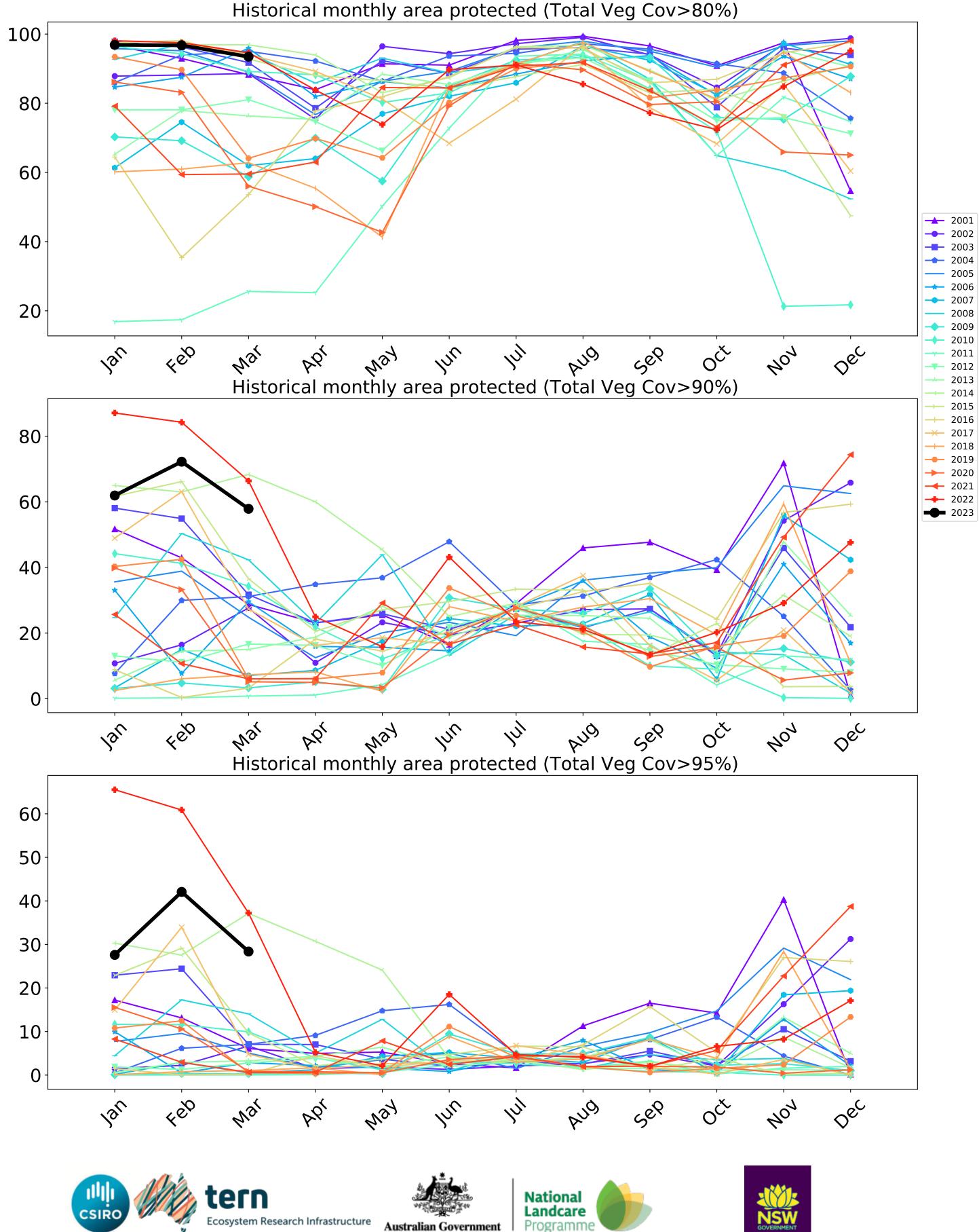


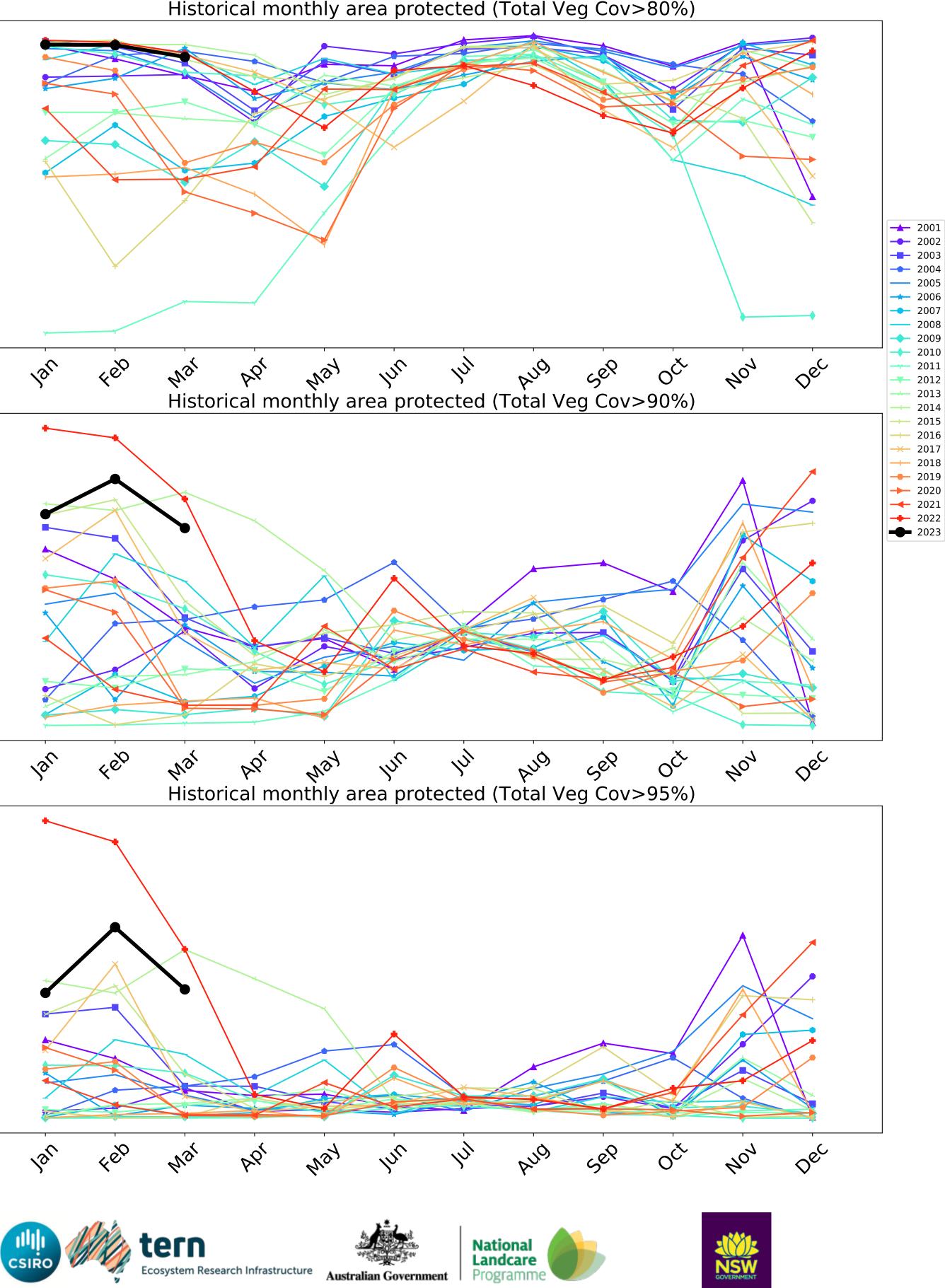
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

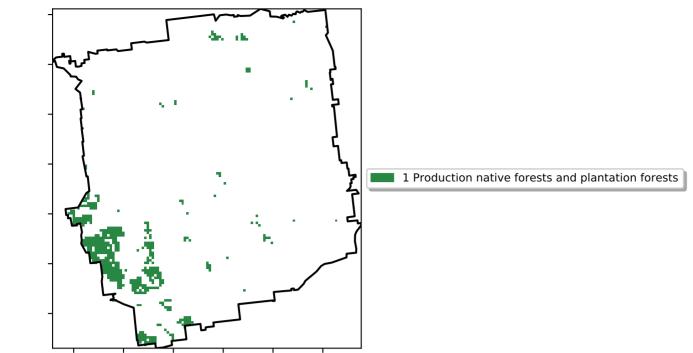




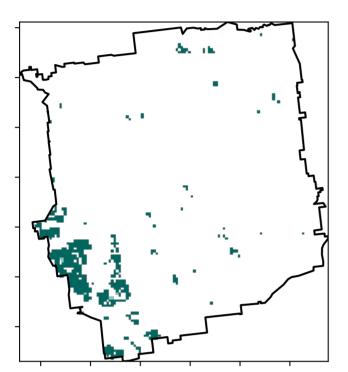


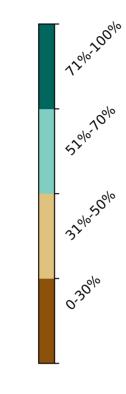
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

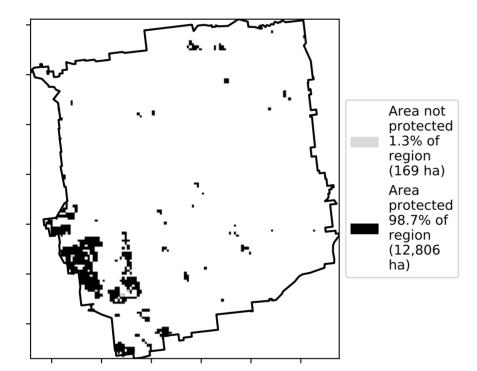


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

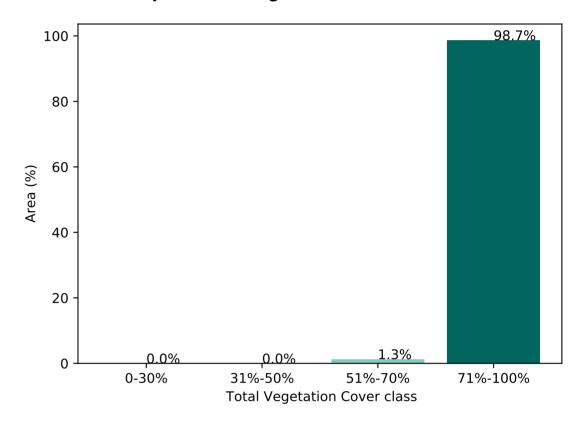




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels

mean of that

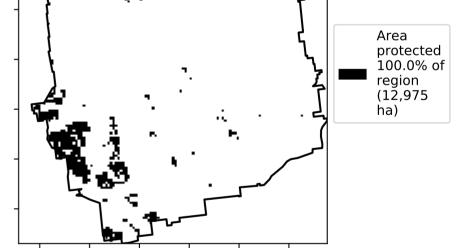
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

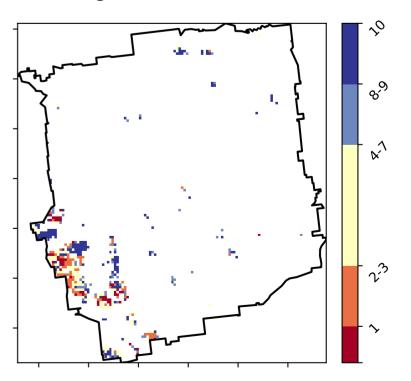
are about 20% lower than the

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

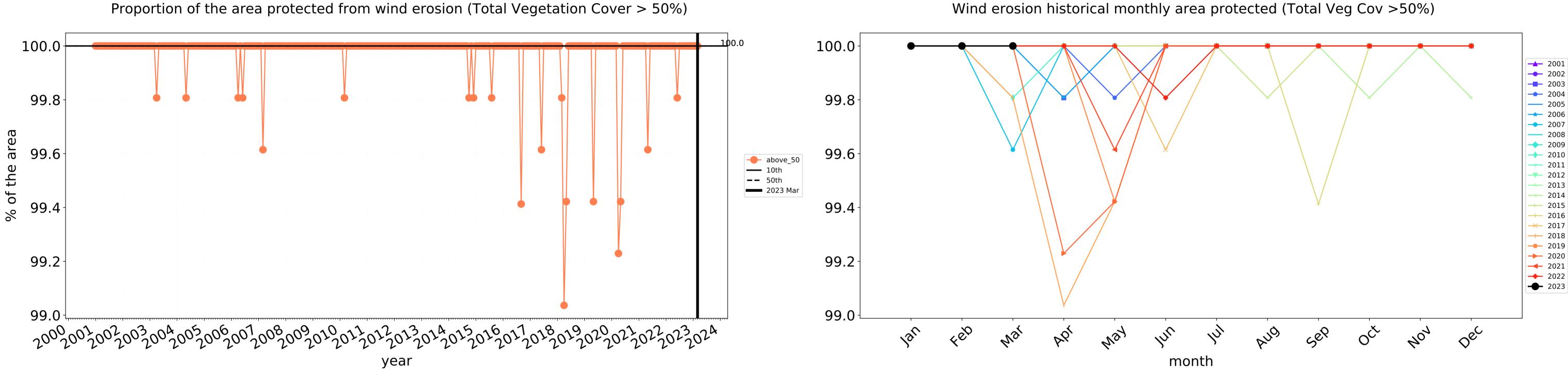


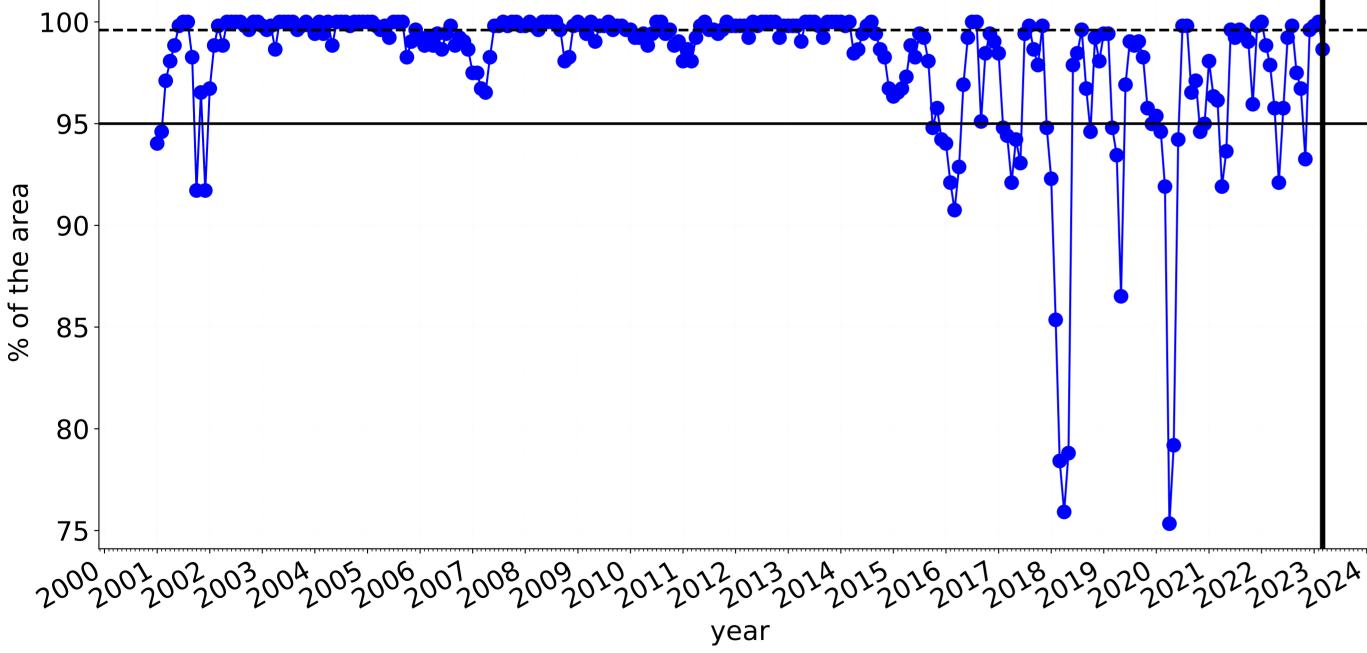
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



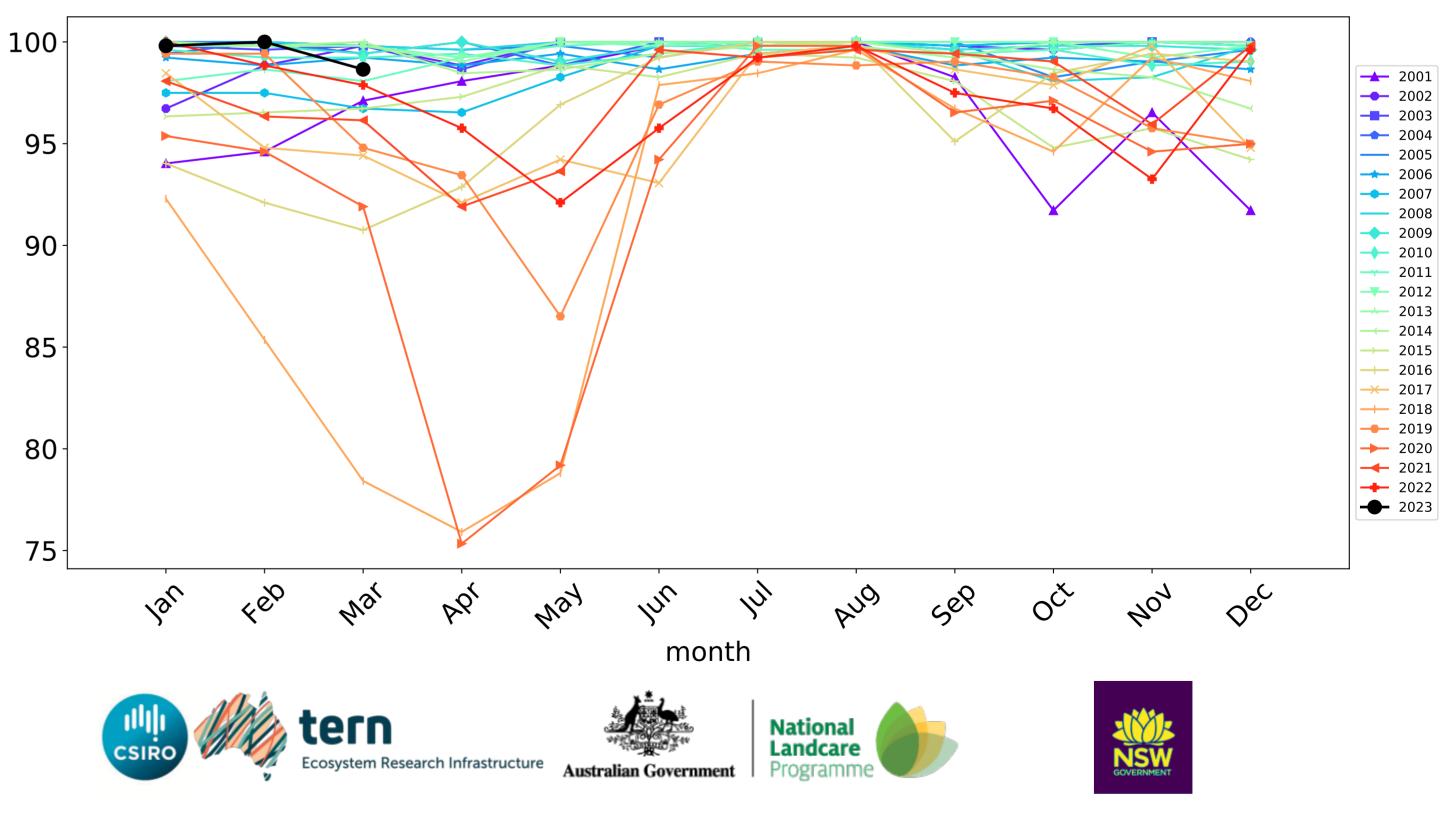


the map using bas from 2001 to 2019

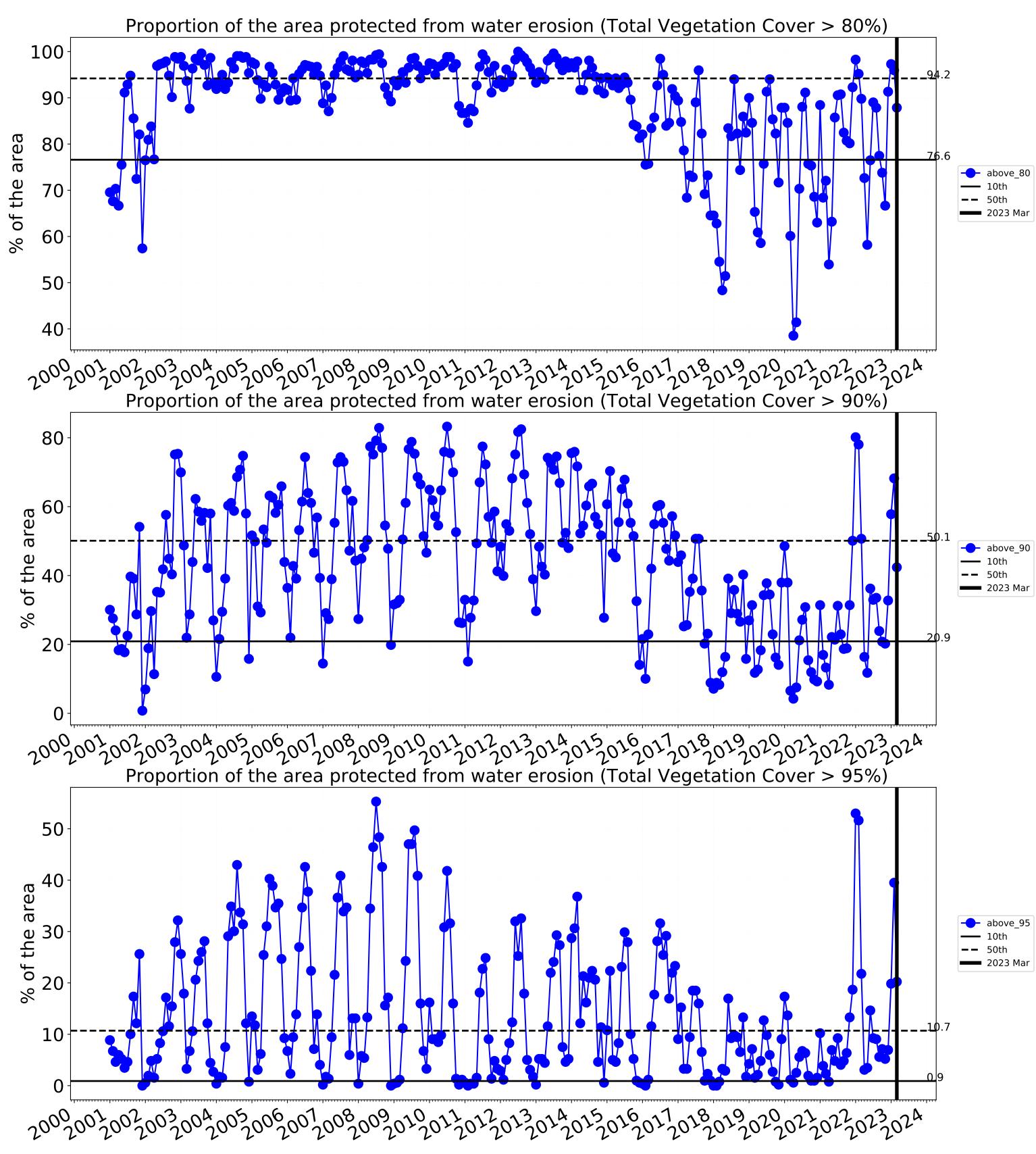


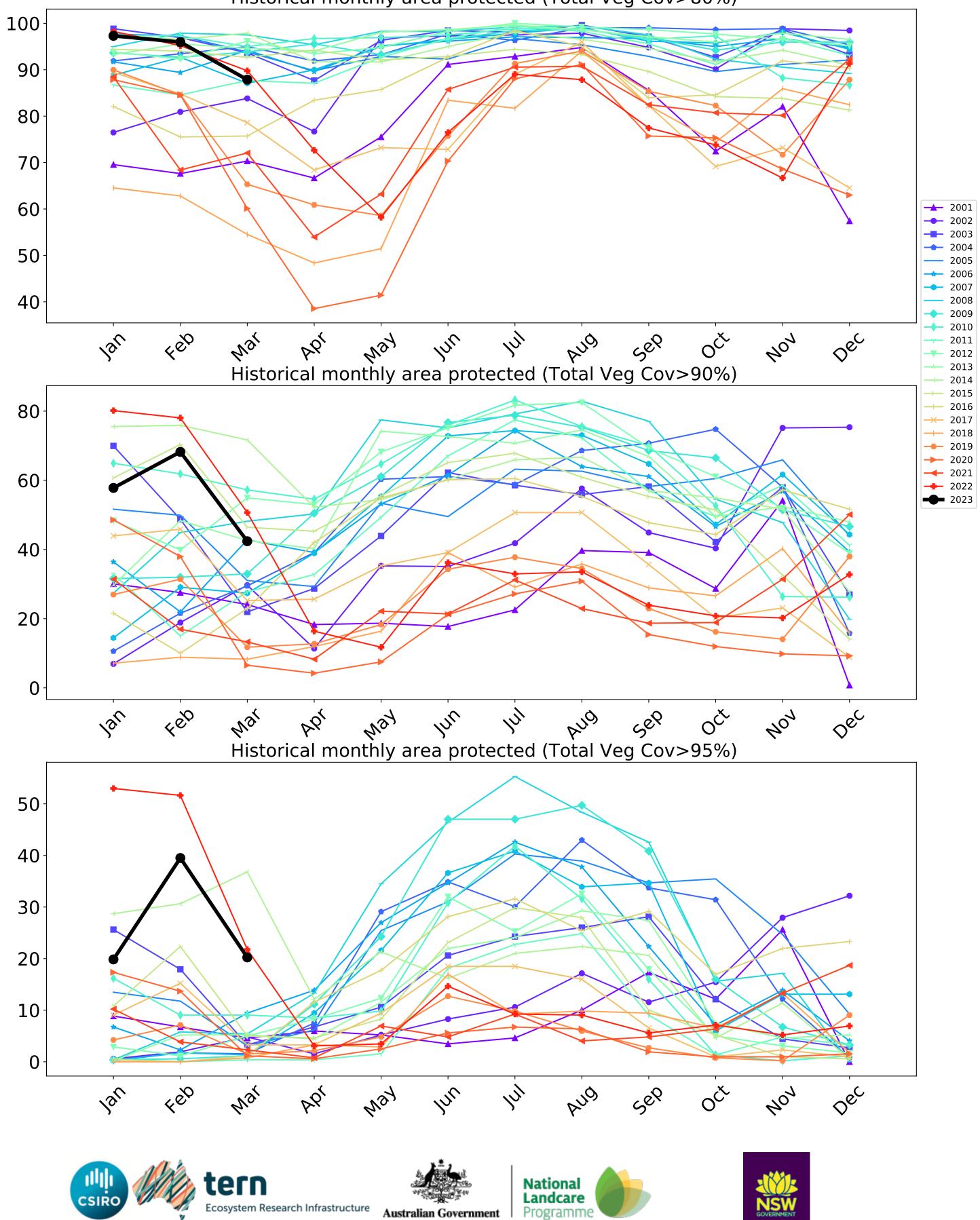


---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Mar



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





3**4**

Australian Government

Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

Kojonup_(S) (total 293,200 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	293,200	100.0% 293,200	100.0% 293,200	99.5% 291,625	94.4% 276,800	59.9% 175,500	28.4% 83,350
Conservation and natural environments	34,275	100.0% 34,275	100.0% 34,275	100.0% 34,275	98.0% 33,575	65.0% 22,275	23.1% 7,925
Conservation and natural environments non forest	12,700	100.0% 12,700	100.0% 12,700	100.0% 12,700	96.5% 12,250	62.6% 7,950	29.3% 3,725
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	13,350	100.0% 13,350	100.0% 13,350	100.0% 13,350	99.3% 13,250	66.1% 8,825	21.9% 2,925
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	8,225	100.0% 8,225	100.0% 8,225	100.0% 8,225	98.2% 8,075	66.9% 5,500	15.5% 1,275
Agriculture	244,600	100.0% 244,600	100.0% 244,600	99.5% 243,275	94.4% 230,800	60.2% 147,150	29.7% 72,550
Grazing	128,825	100.0% 128,825	100.0% 128,825	99.6% 128,350	95.2% 122,600	62.2% 80,150	30.8% 39,700
Grazing non forest	126,900	100.0% 126,900	100.0% 126,900	99.6% 126,425	95.1% 120,700	62.1% 78,825	30.7% 38,975
Cropping	115,775	100.0% 115,775	100.0% 115,775	99.3% 114,925	93.5% 108,200	57.9% 67,000	28.4% 32,850
Production native forests and plantation forests	12,975	100.0% 12,975	100.0% 12,975	98.7% 12,800	87.9% 11,400	42.4% 5,500	20.2% 2,625

