# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Harvey (S) WA

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

**Date: September 2023** 

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3









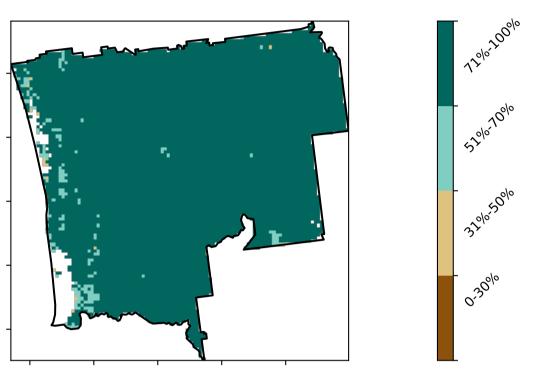
## **Vegetation Cover Sep 2023**

#### **Land use and forest cover**

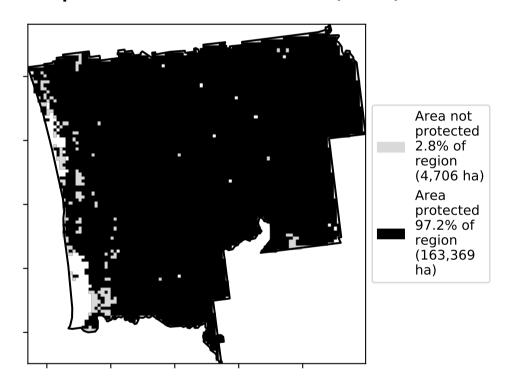
#### Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest 5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation 13 Other uses

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



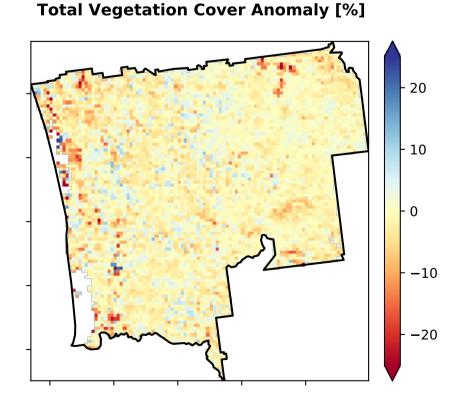
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the

month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

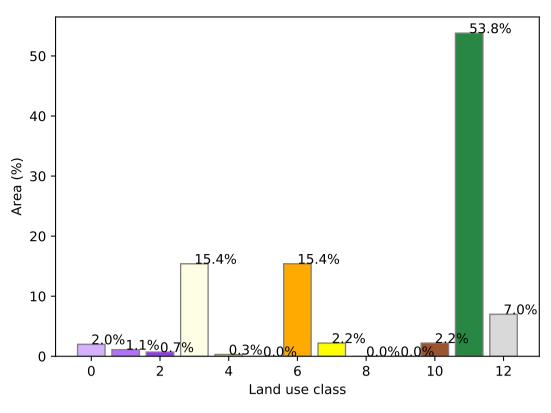


#### Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

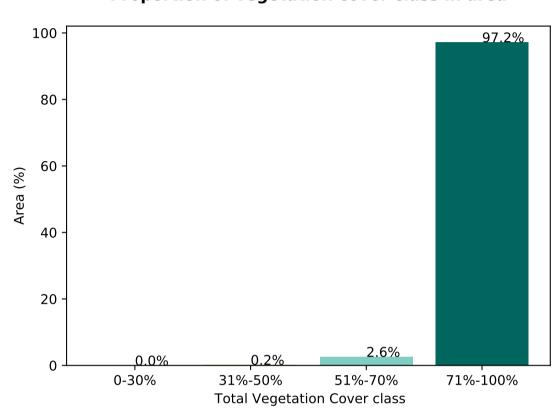
# **Australian Government**



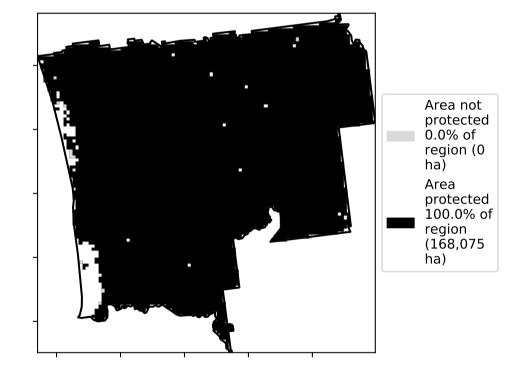
#### Proportion of each land class in area



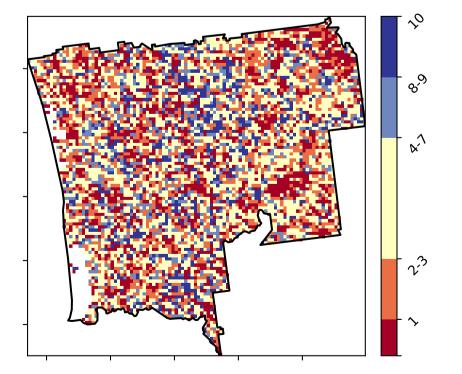
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

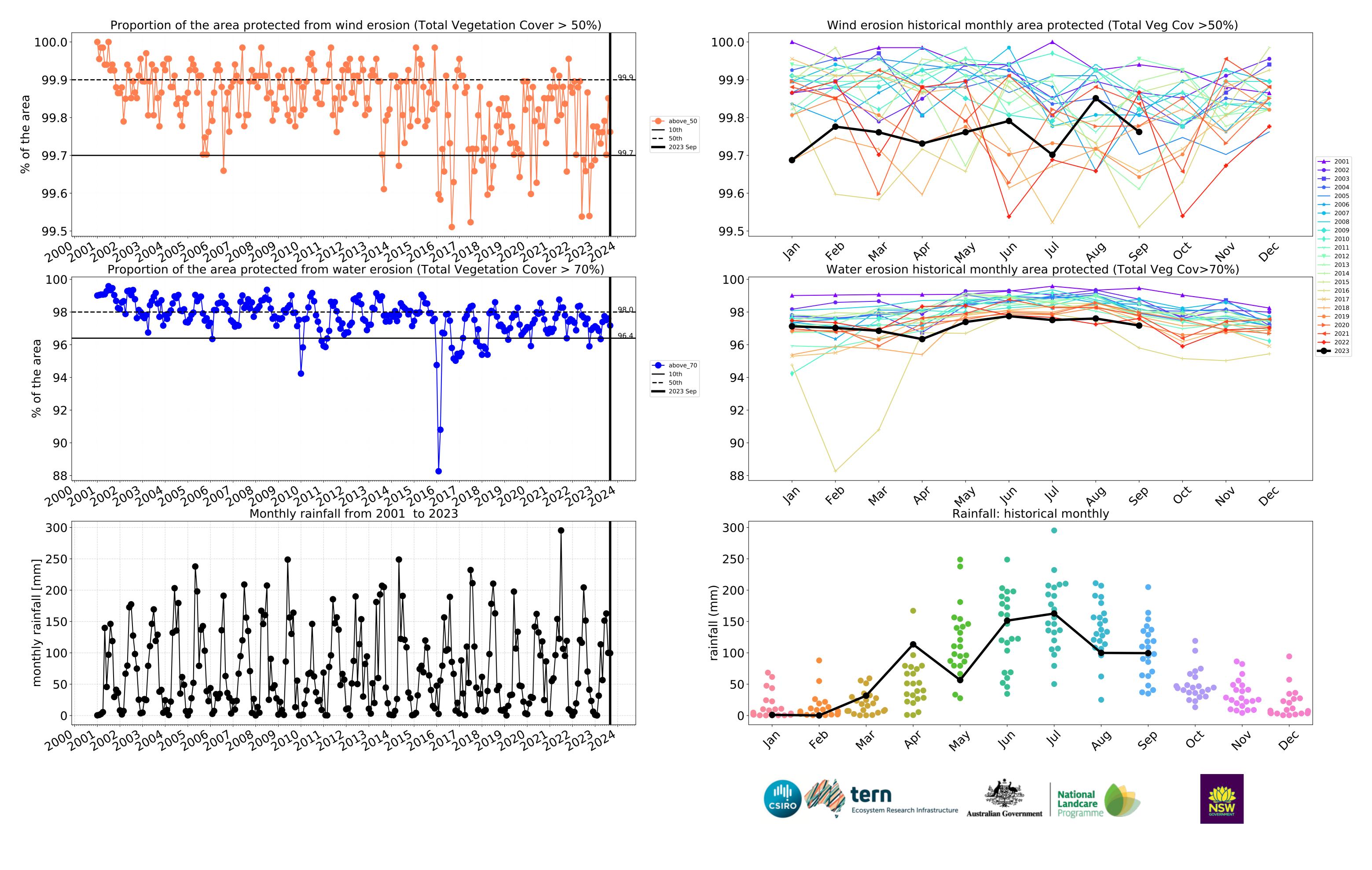


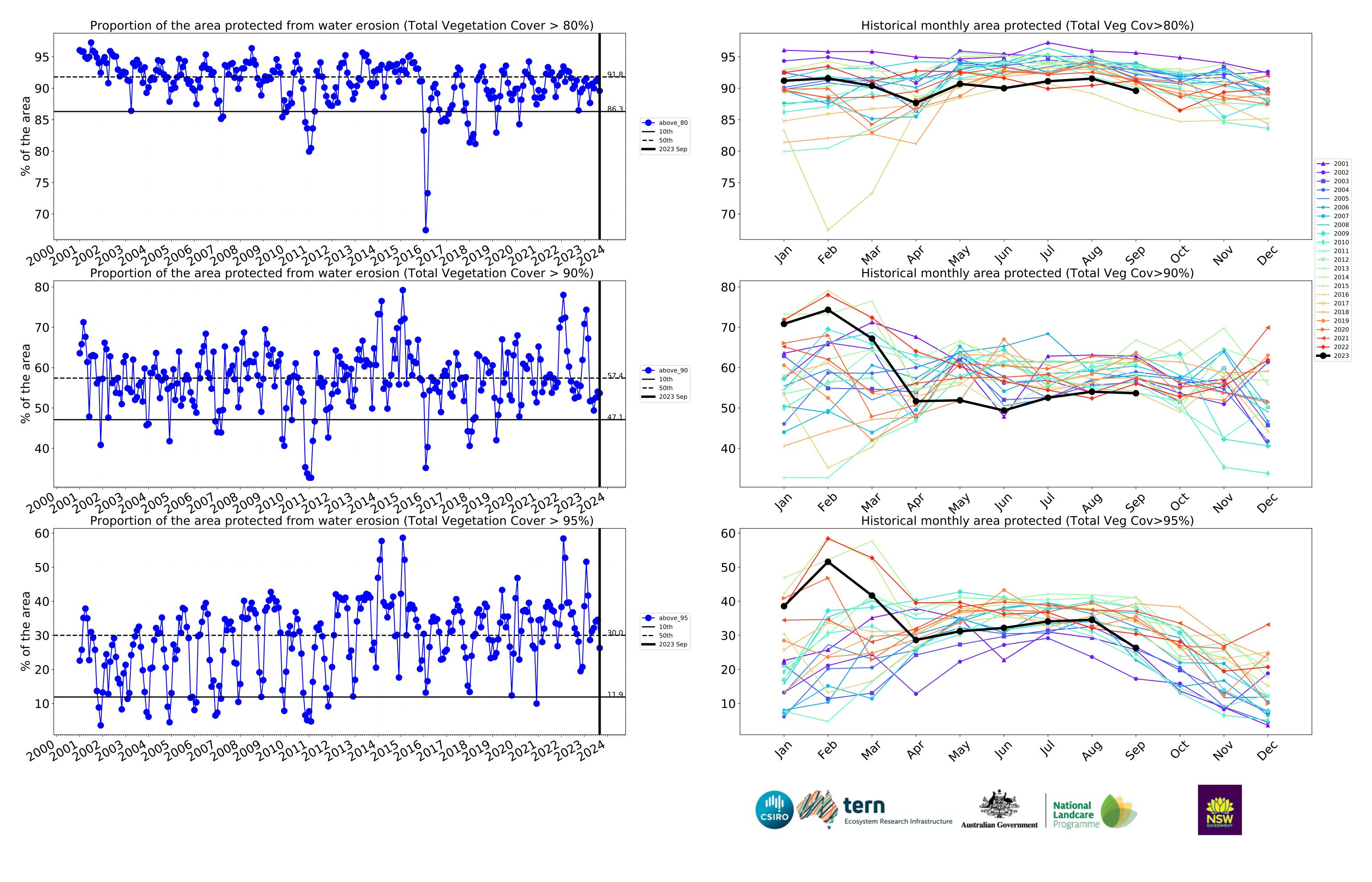
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





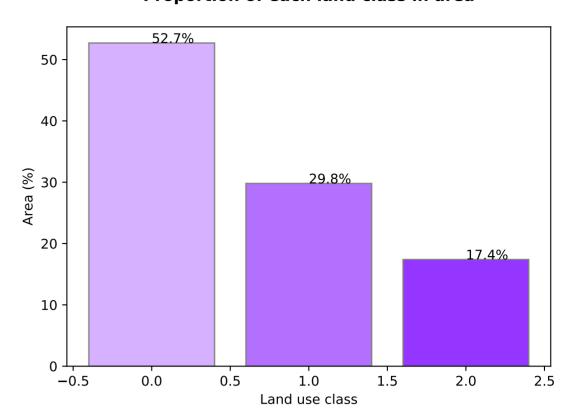


#### **Conservation and natural environments**

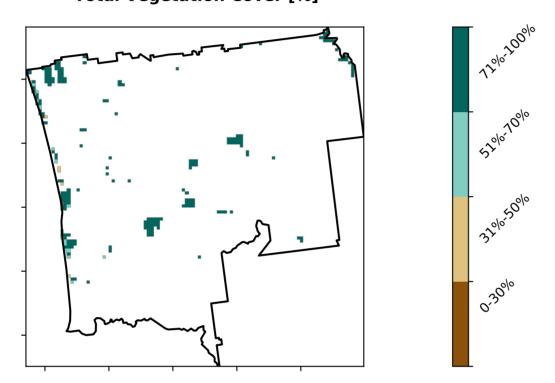
## Land use and forest cover

## Land Use and Forests 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

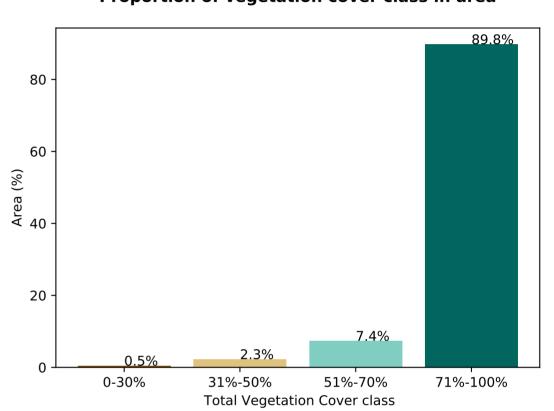
#### Proportion of each land class in area



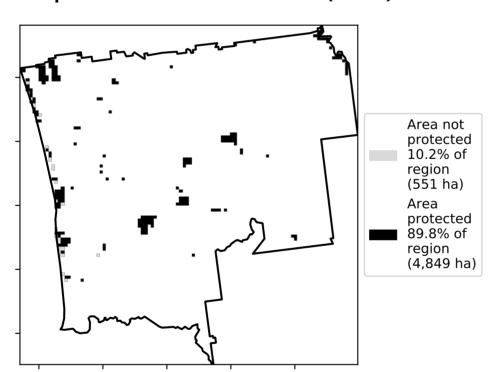
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



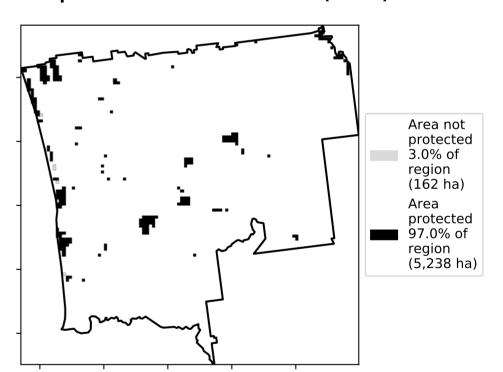
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



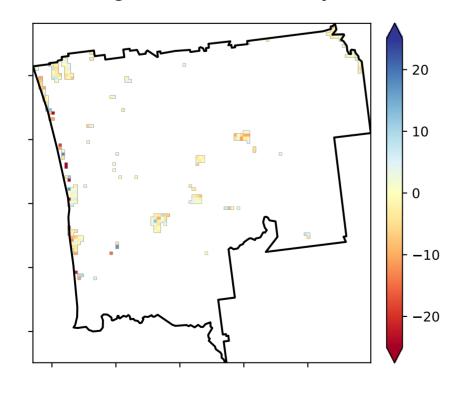
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

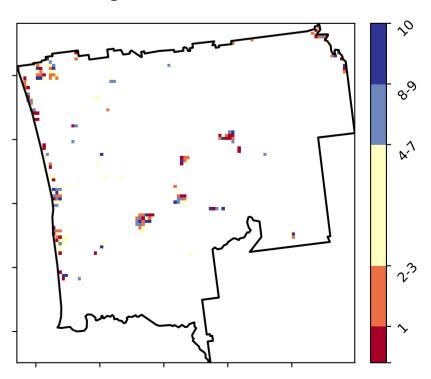


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

the mean. That

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

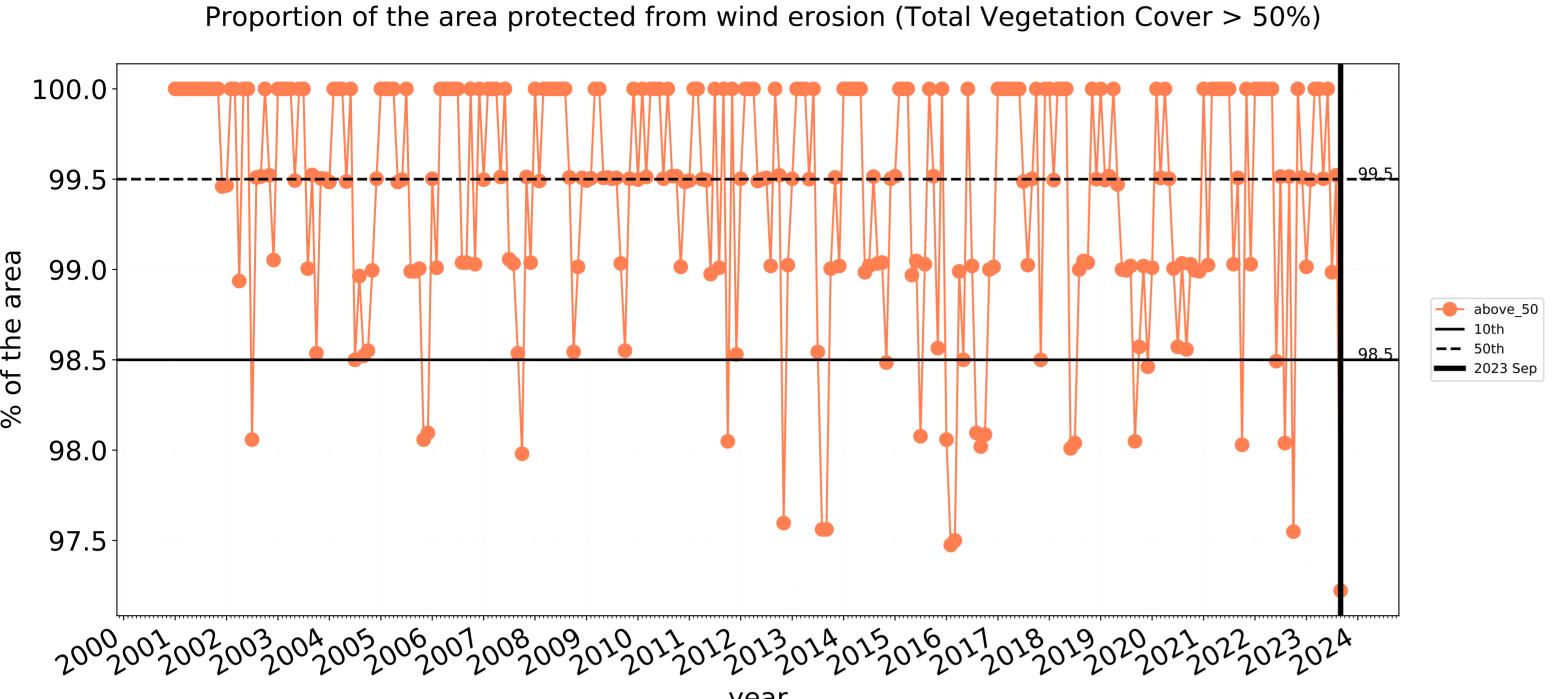


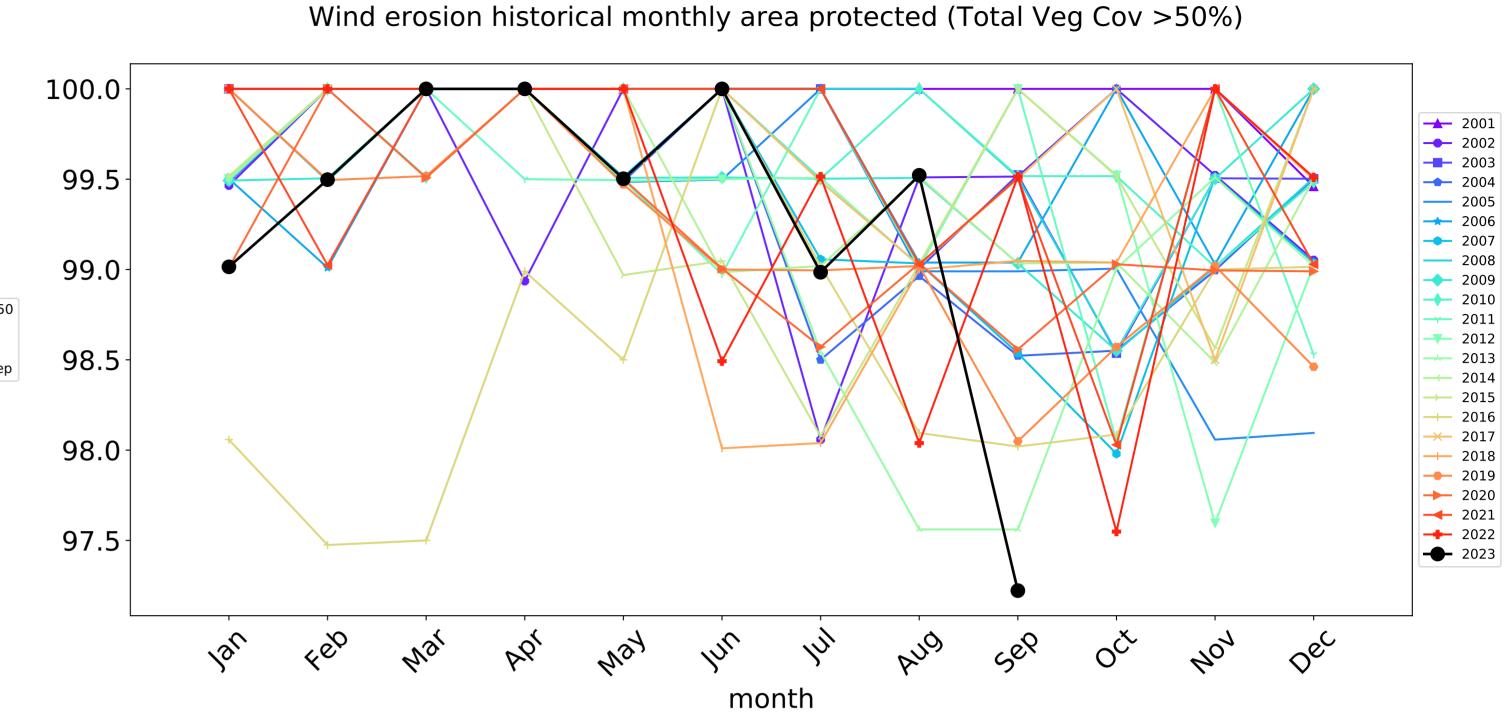


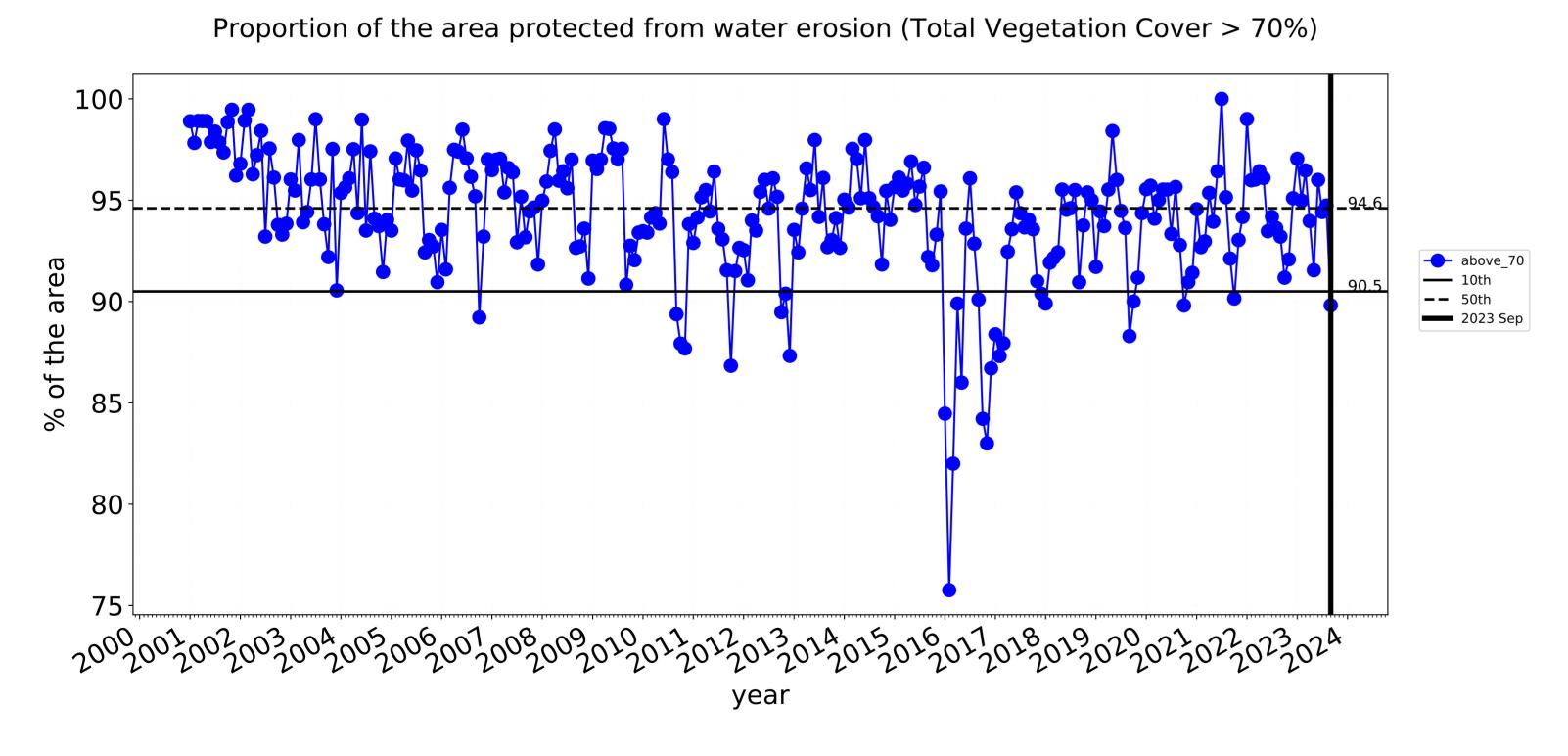


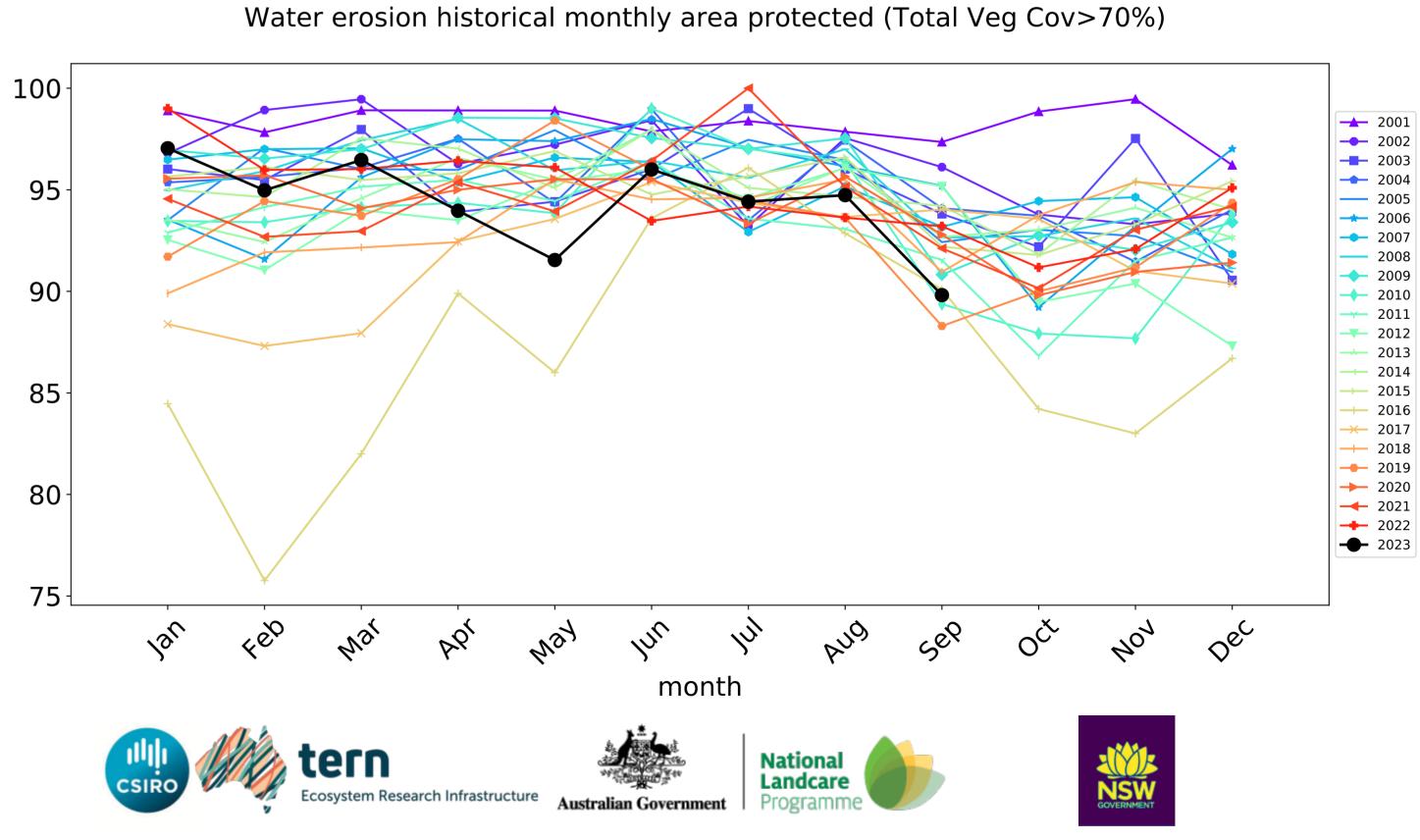


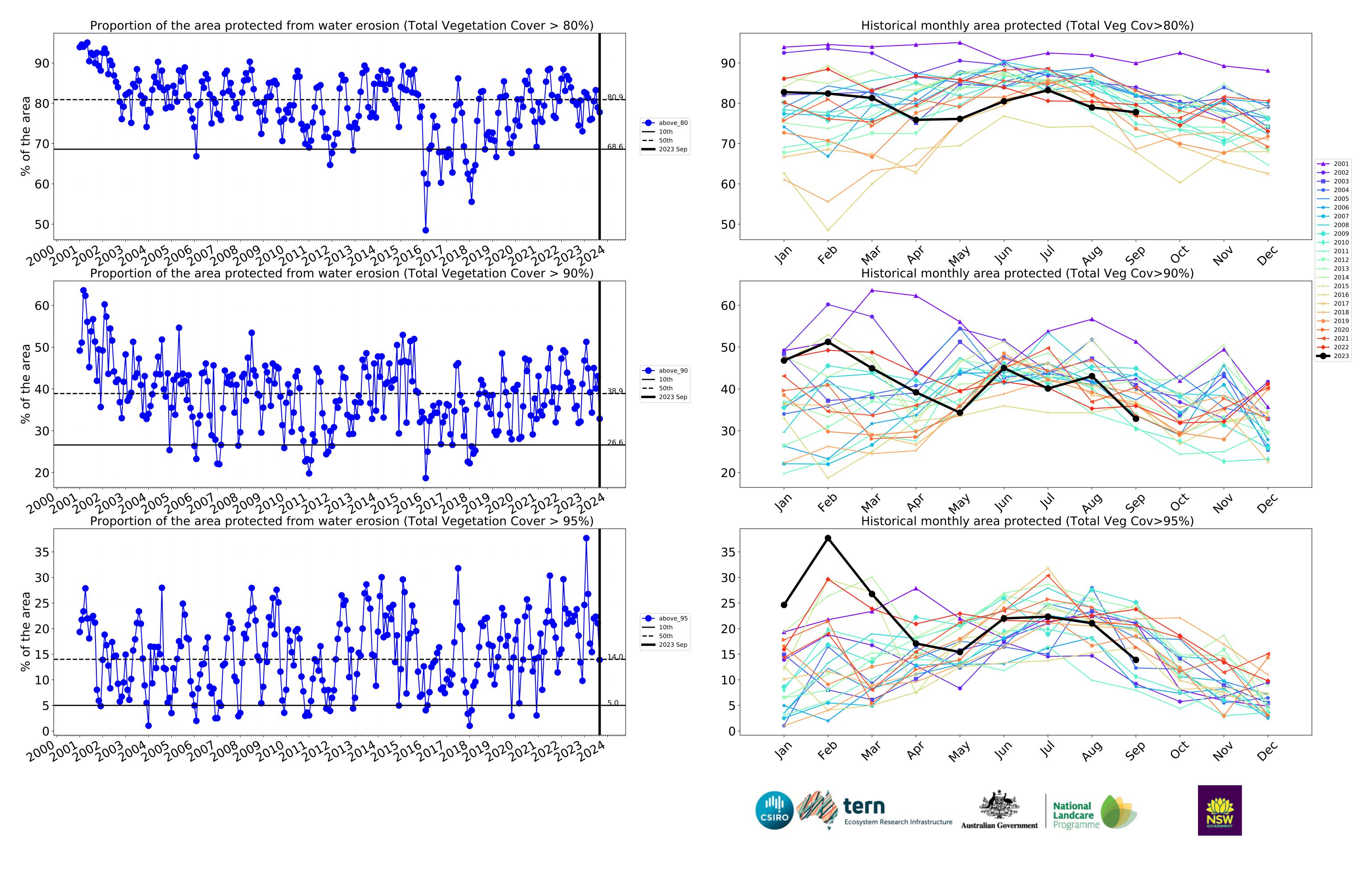
#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**











#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

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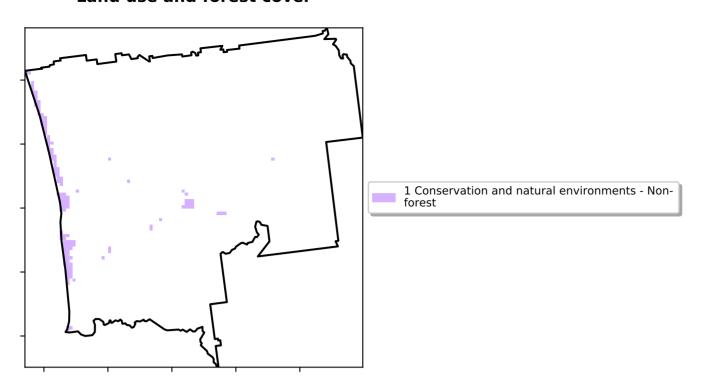
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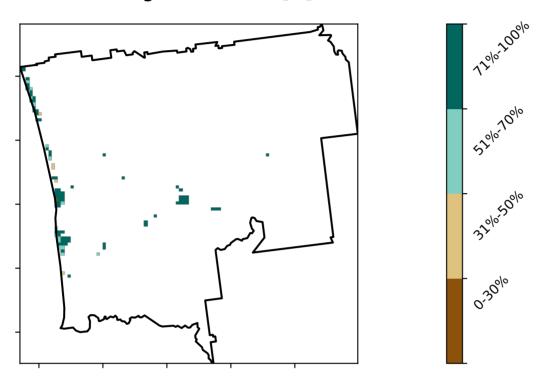
pixel. The mean

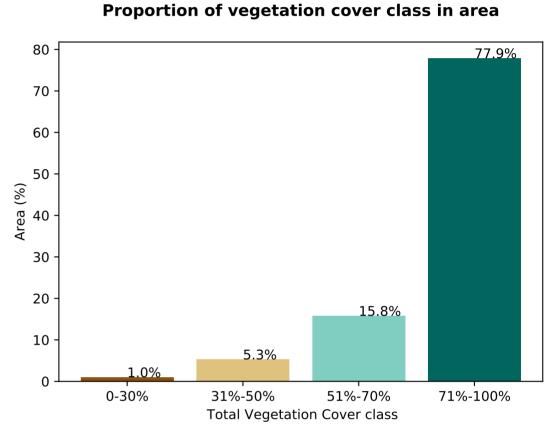
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

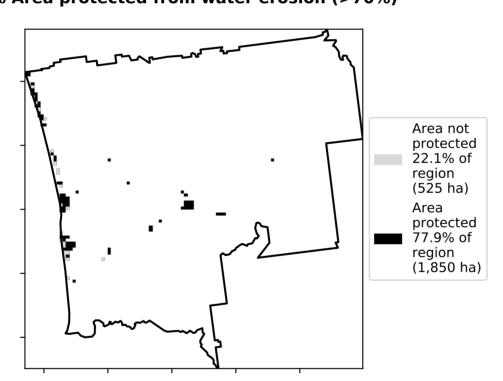


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

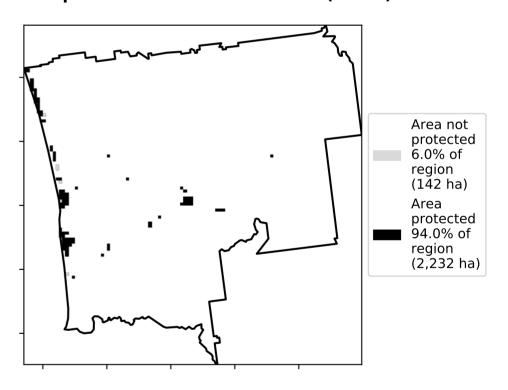




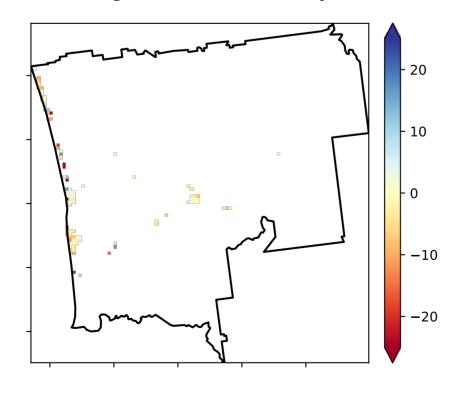
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

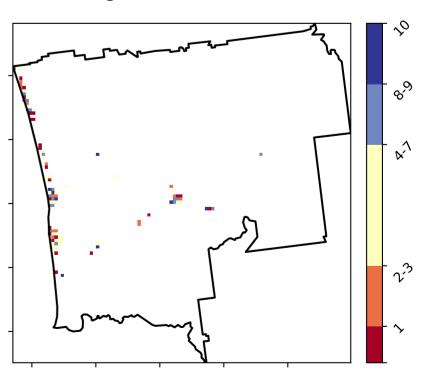


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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







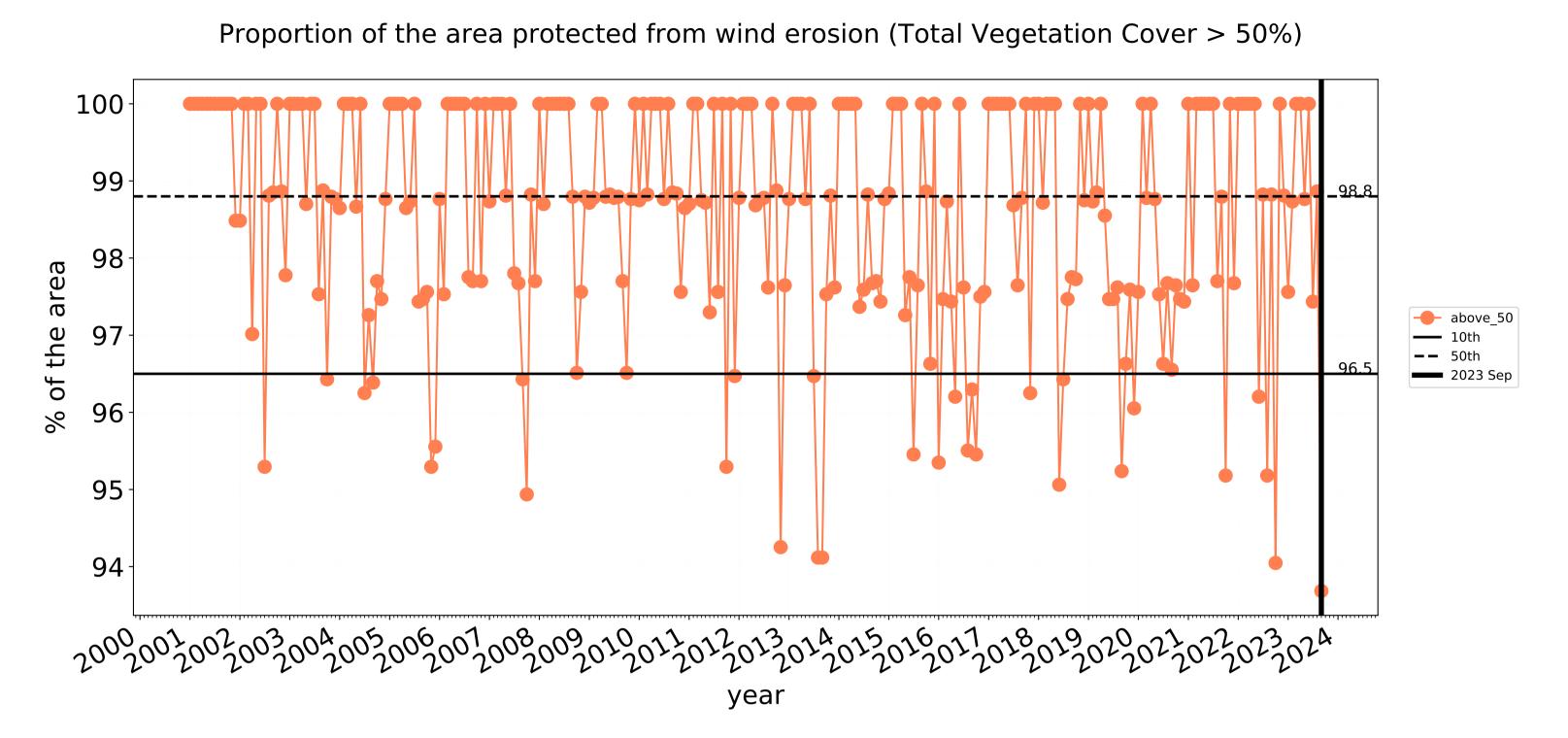


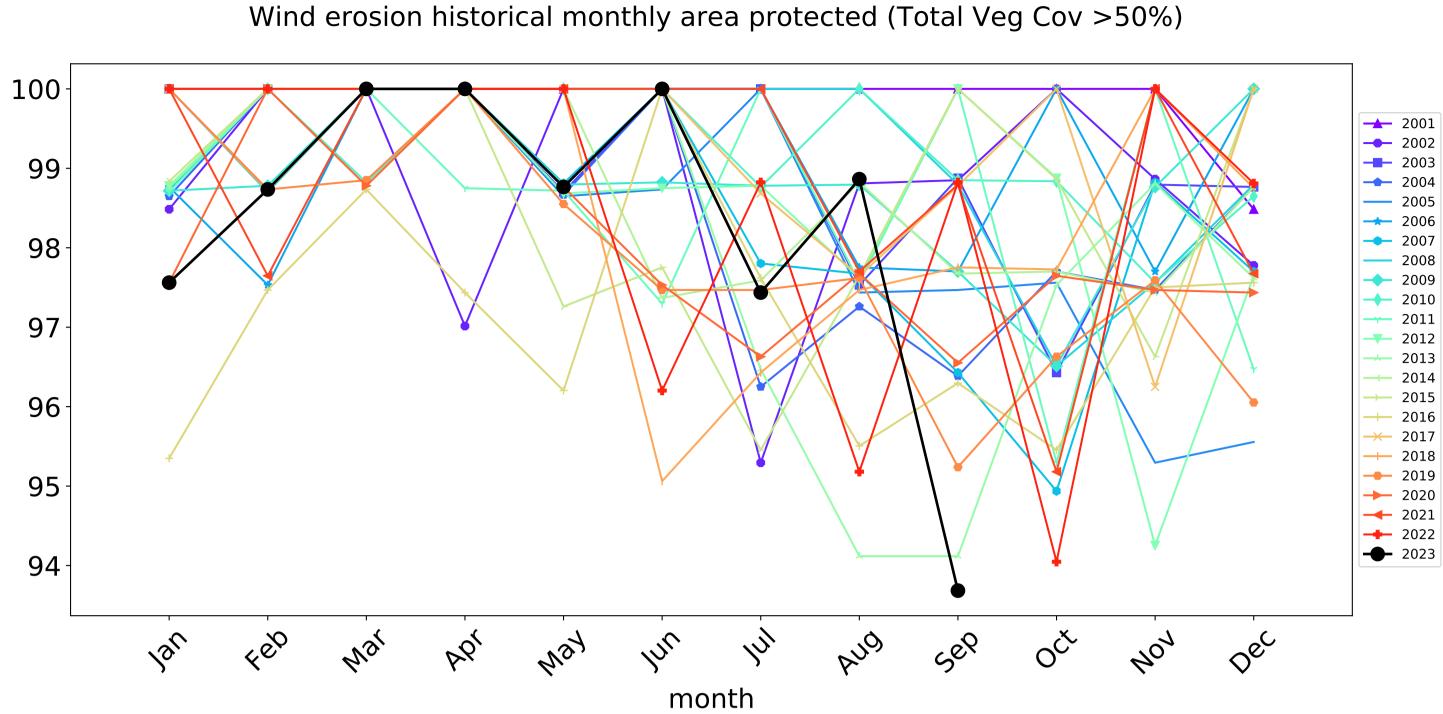


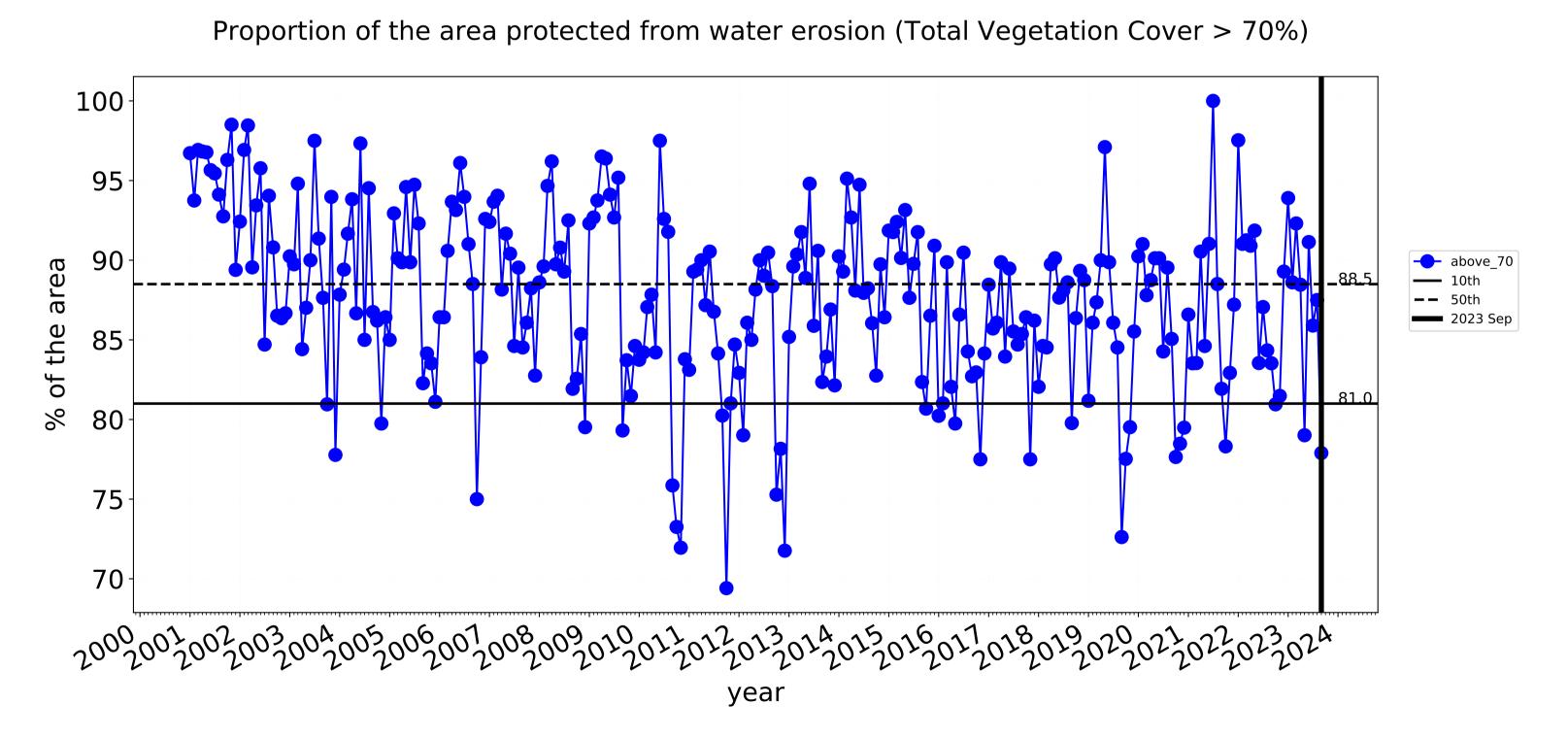


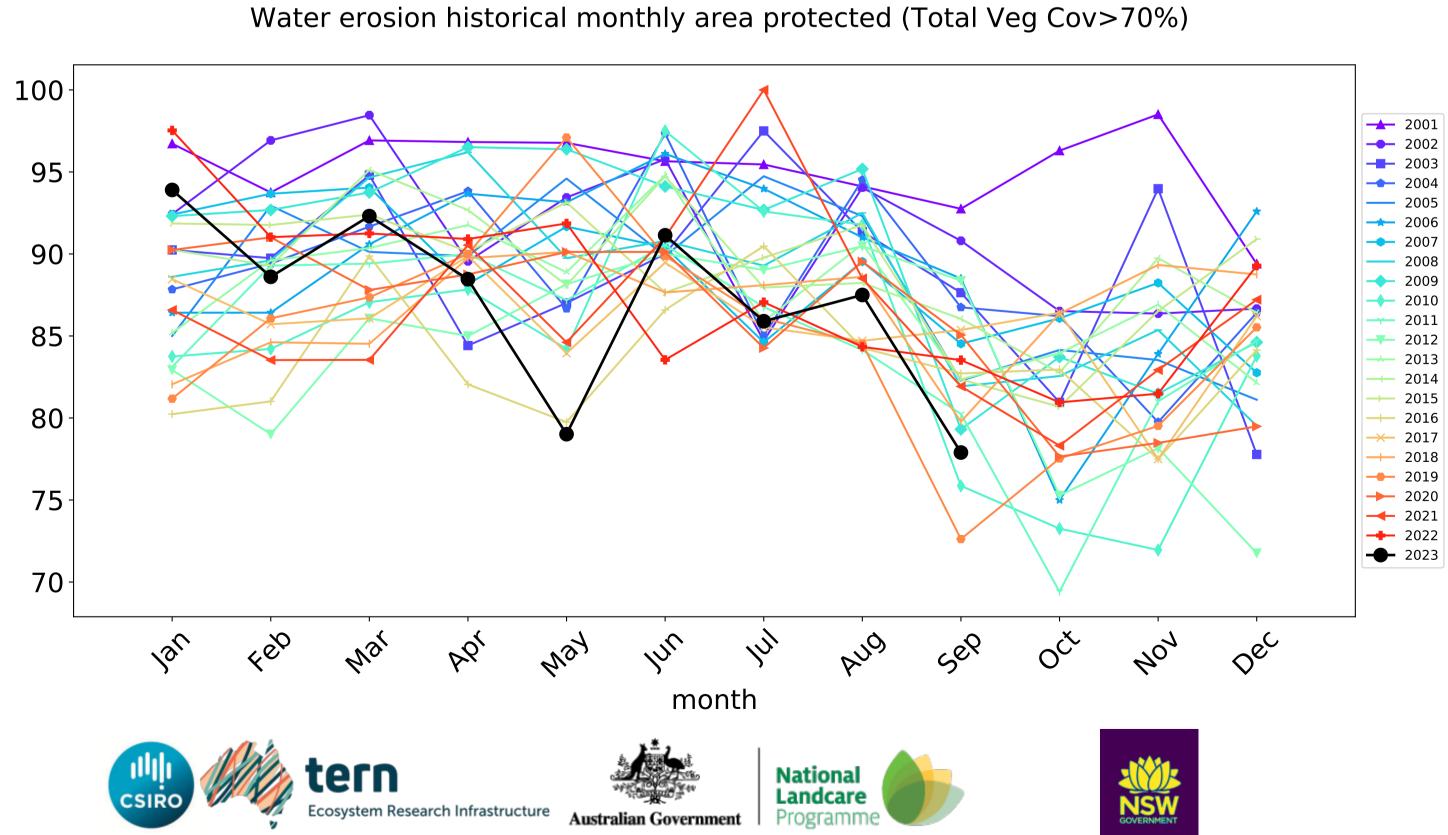


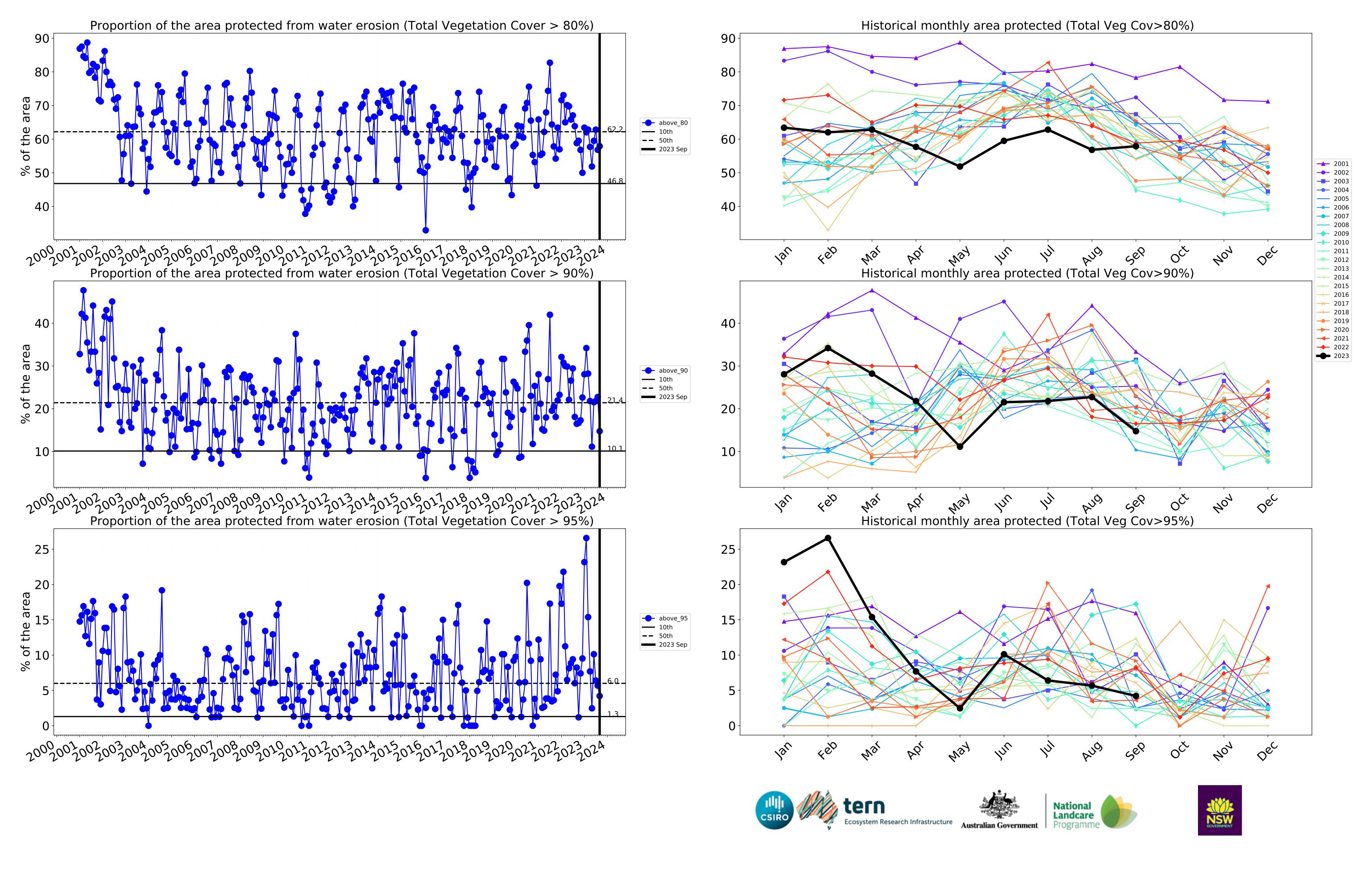
#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**











#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

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Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

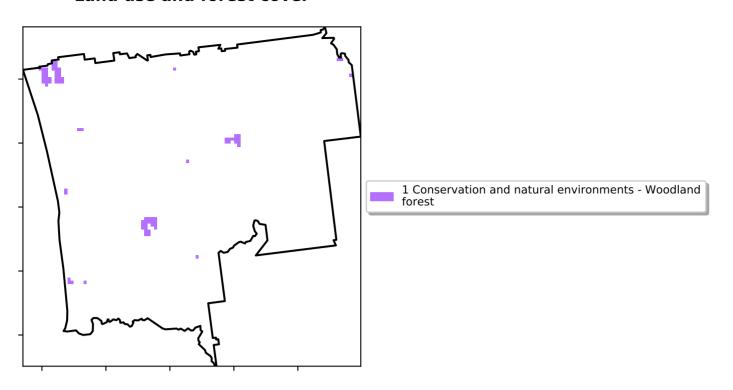
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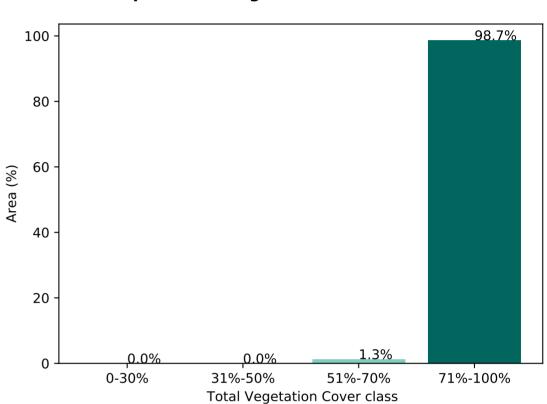
the mean. That



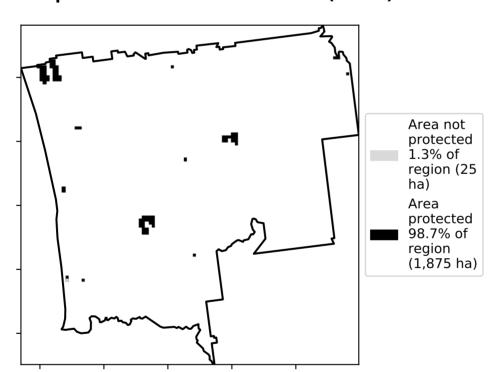
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



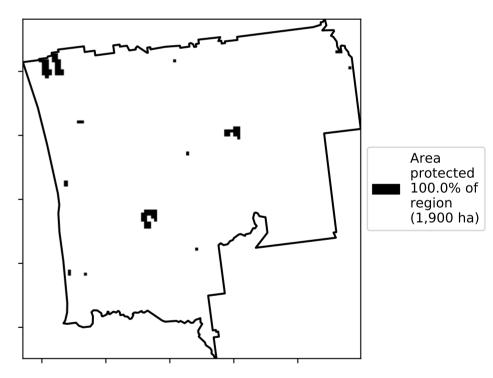
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



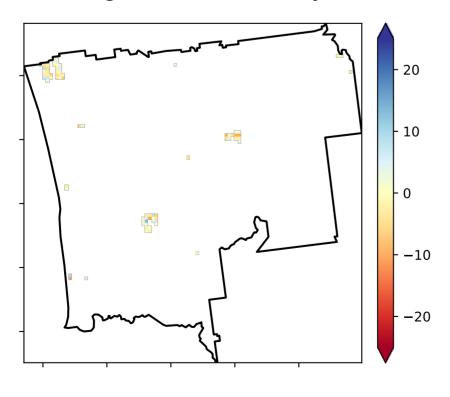
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

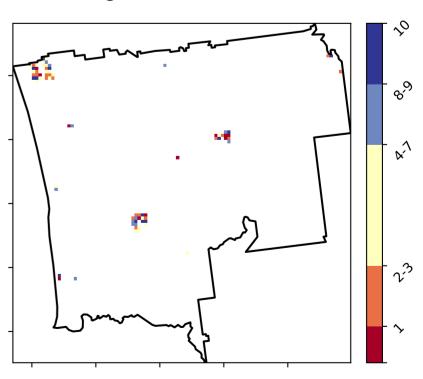


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







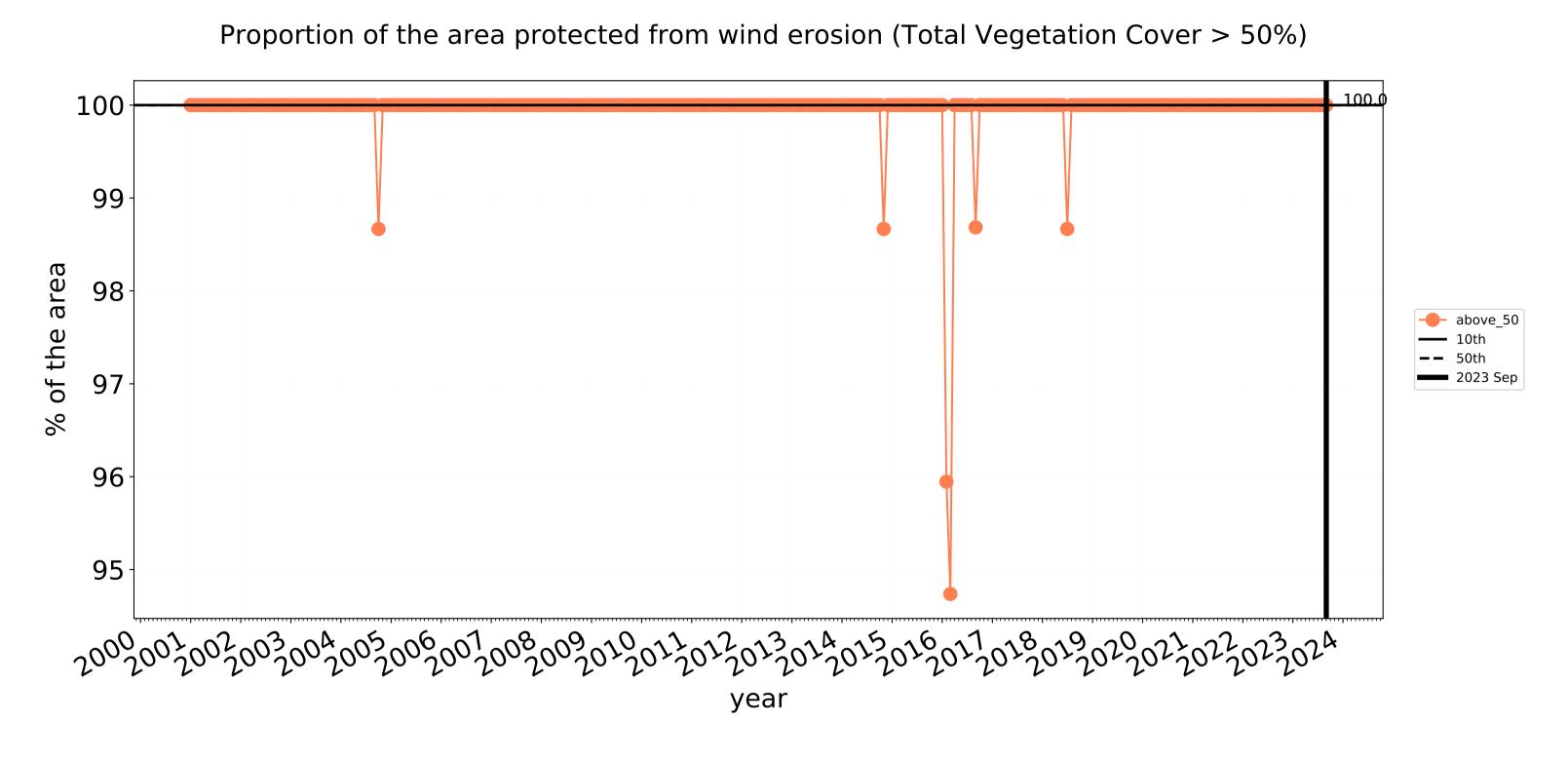


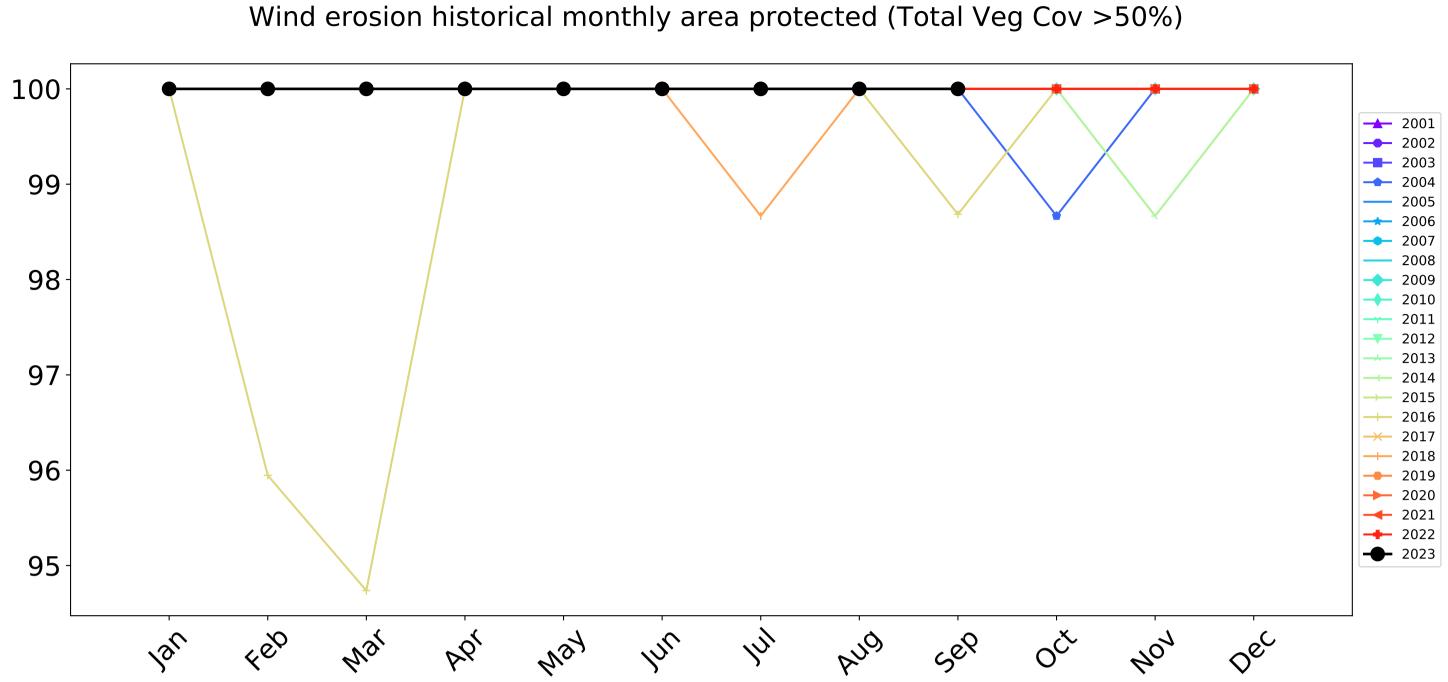






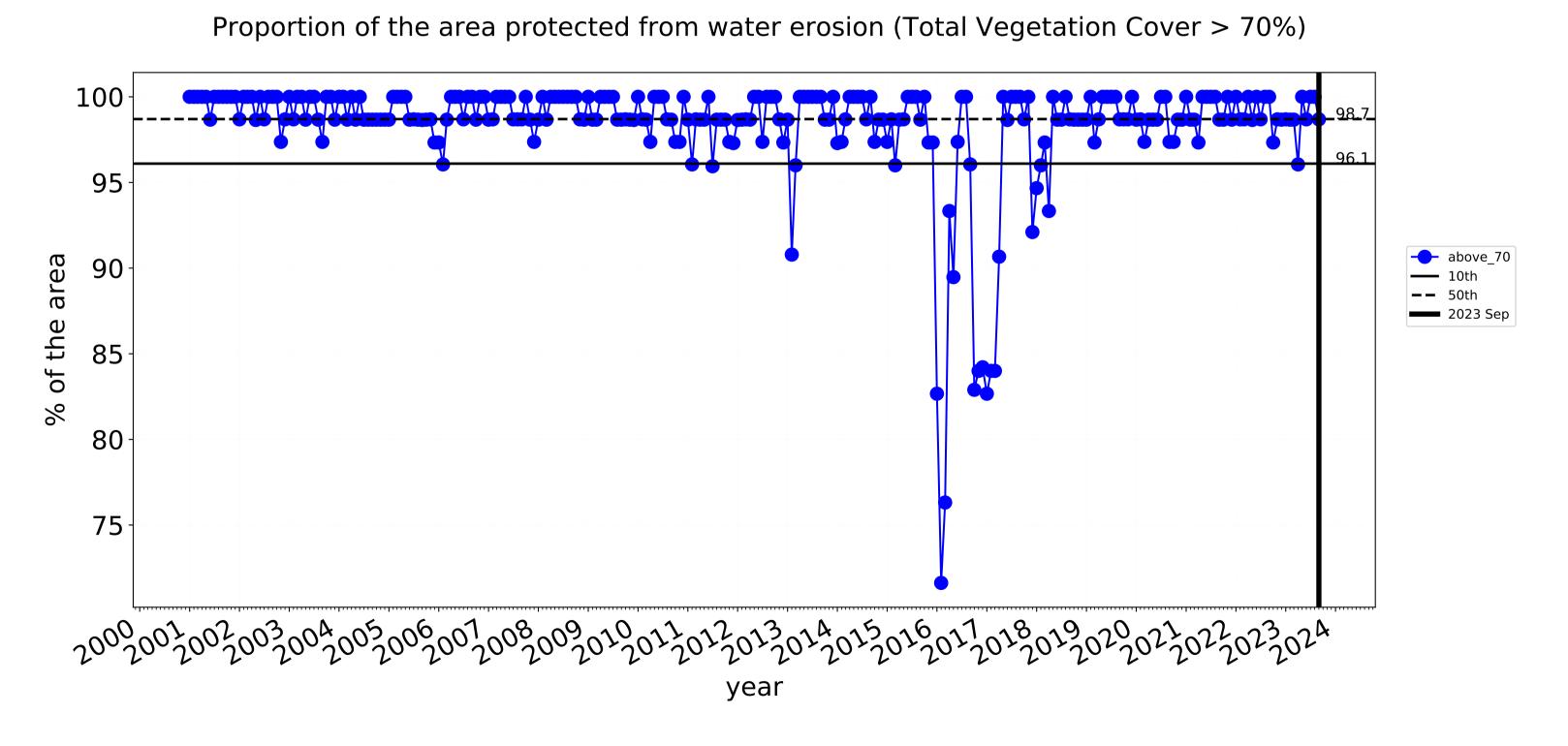
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

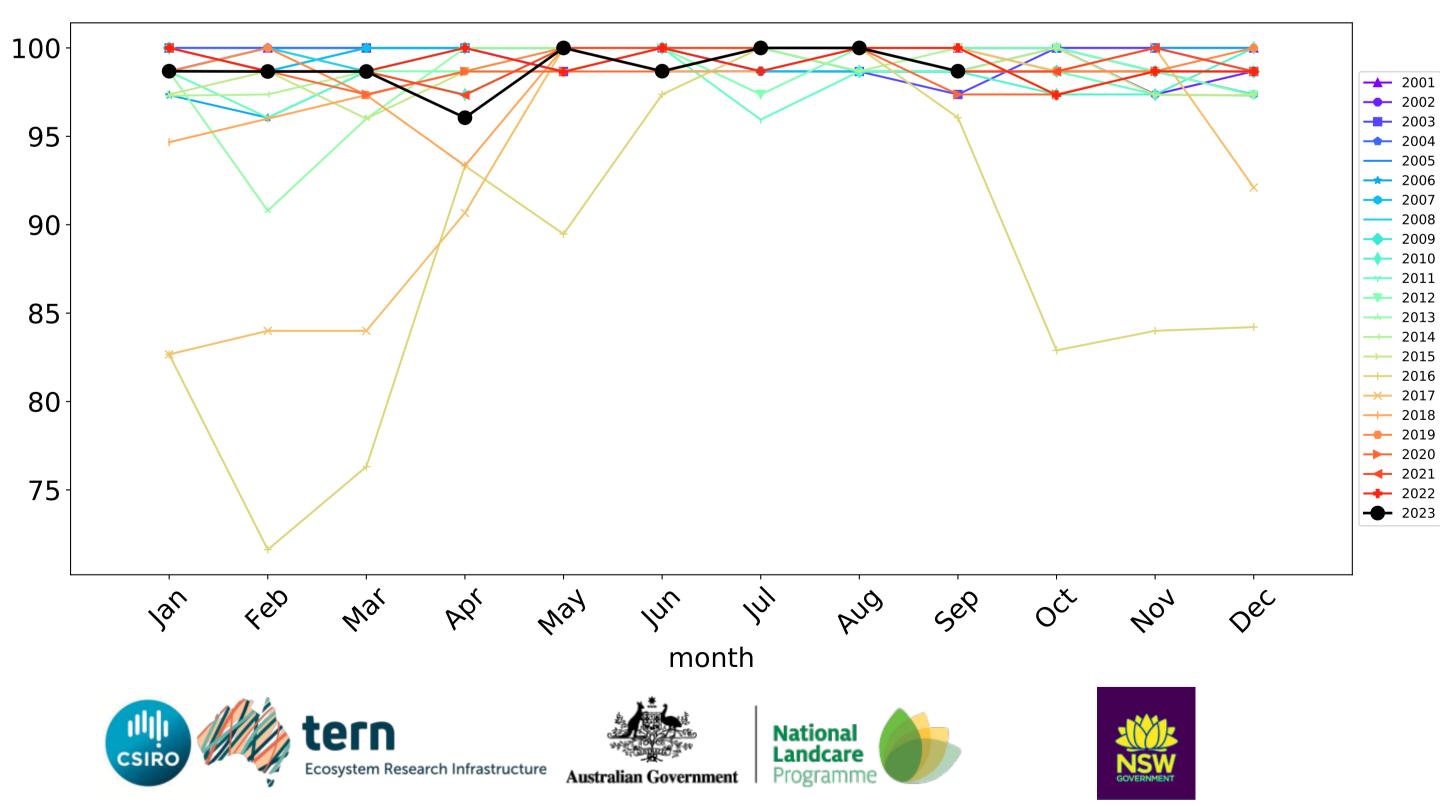


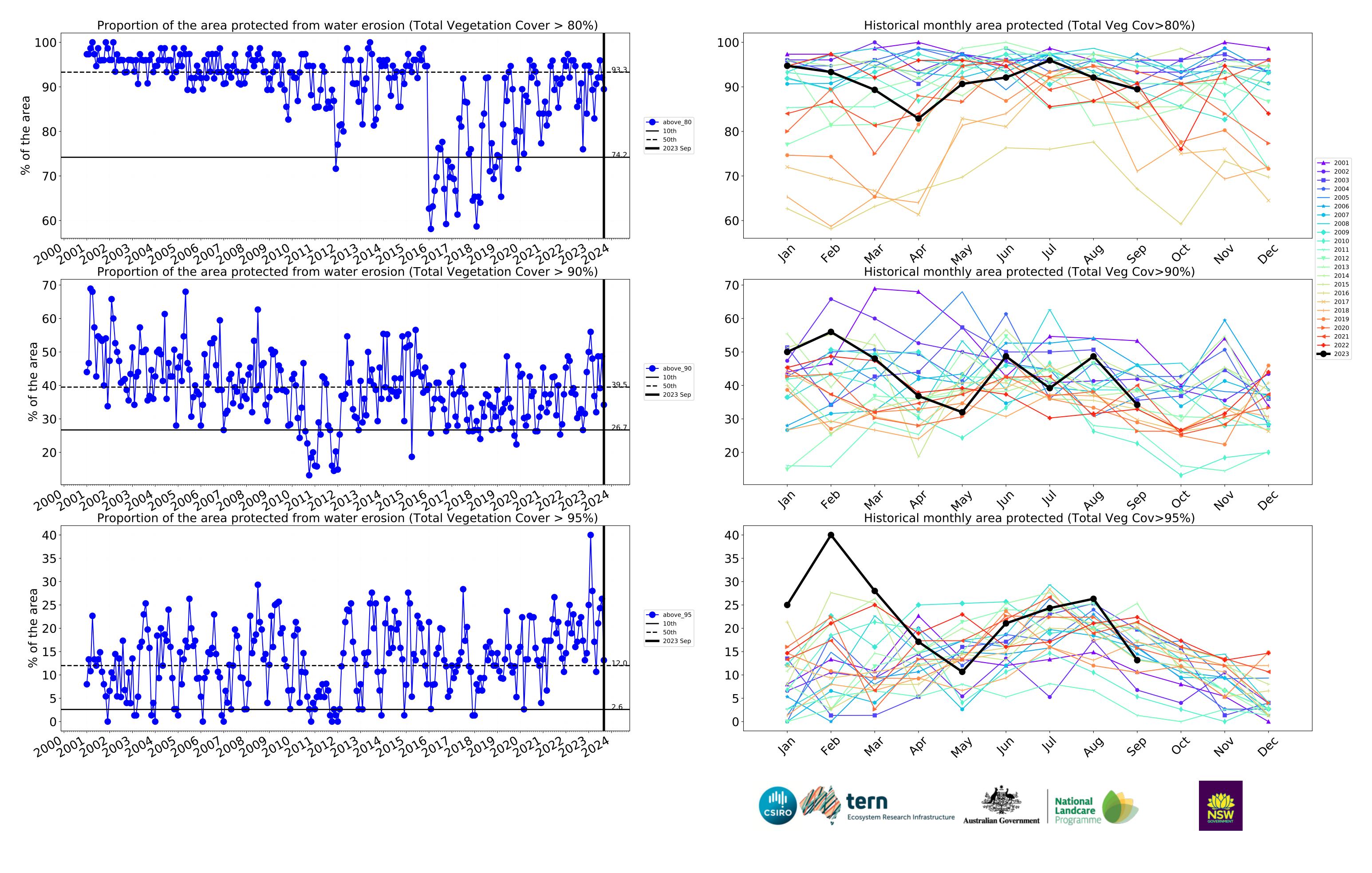


month

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







#### **Agriculture**

#### Land use and forest cover

## 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

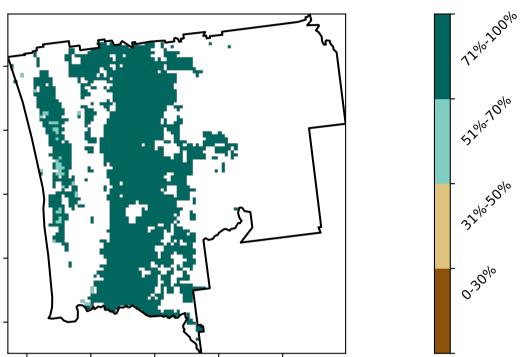
#### Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

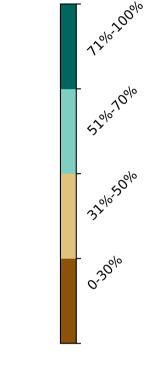
Catchment Scale

Derived from

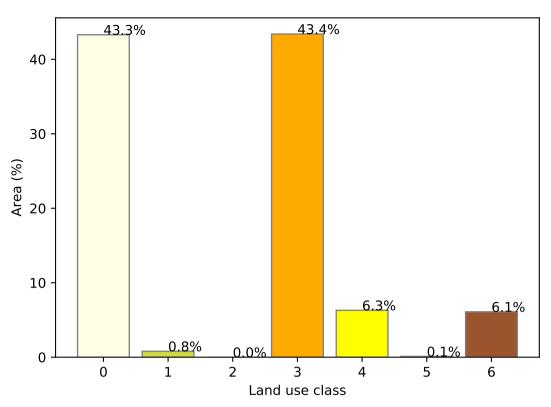
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)



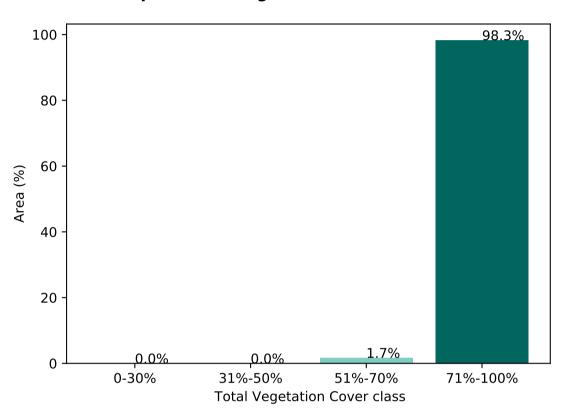




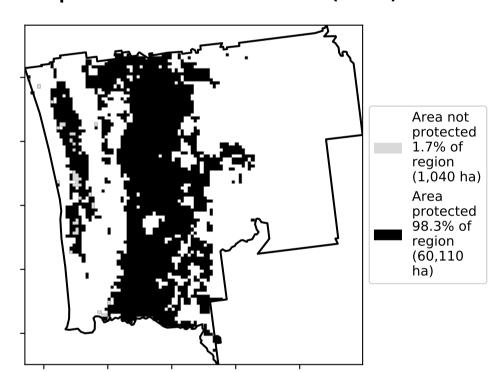
#### Proportion of each land class in area



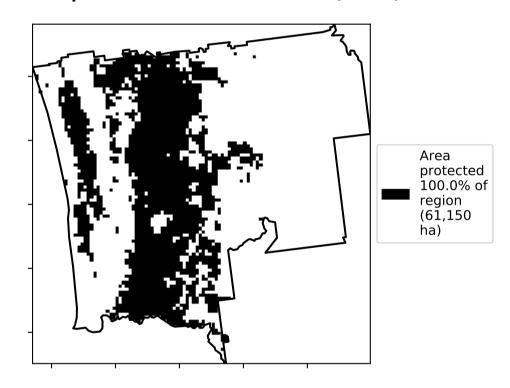
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



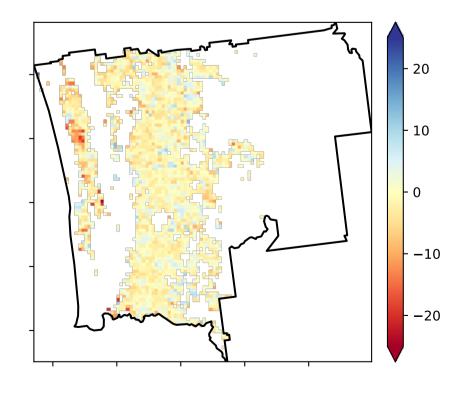
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

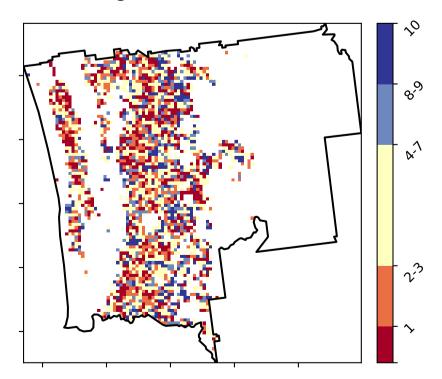


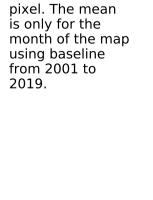
#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





Anomaly show how many percetage points each

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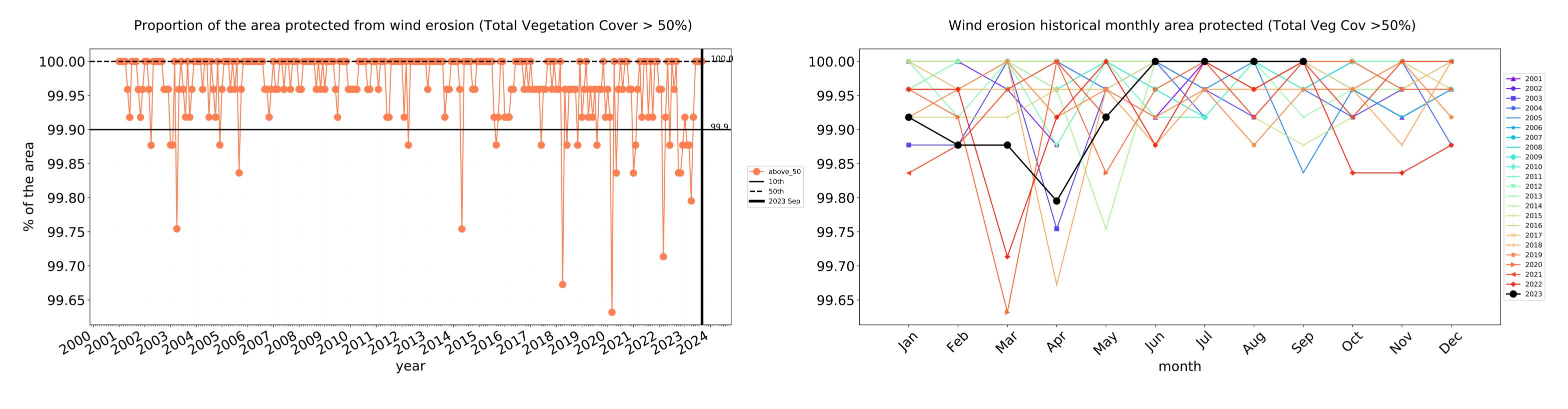


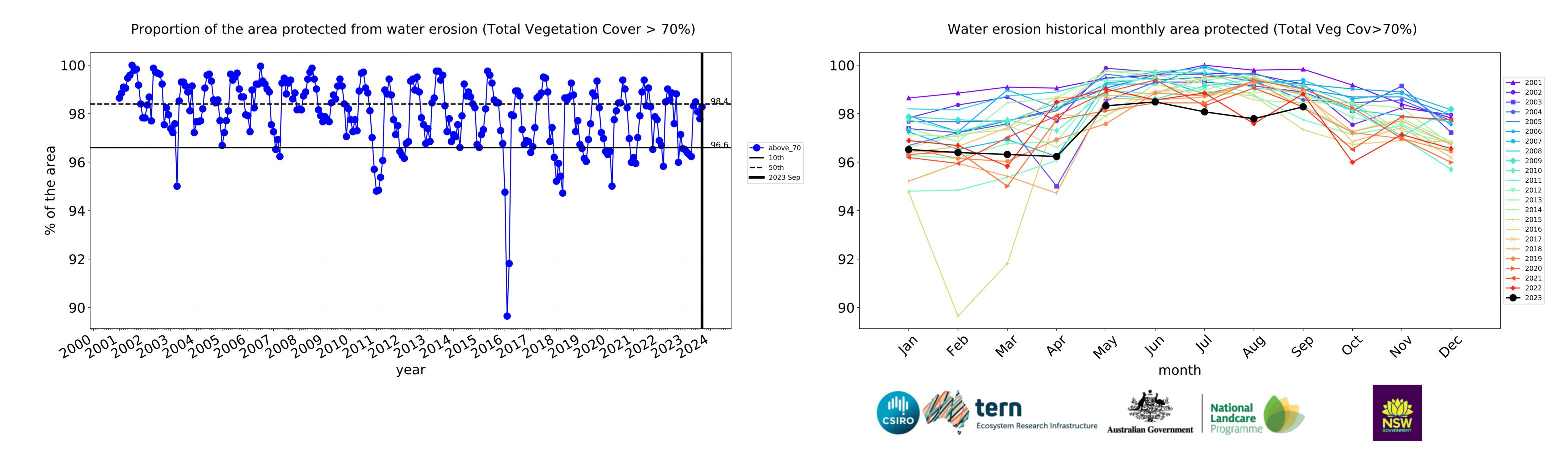


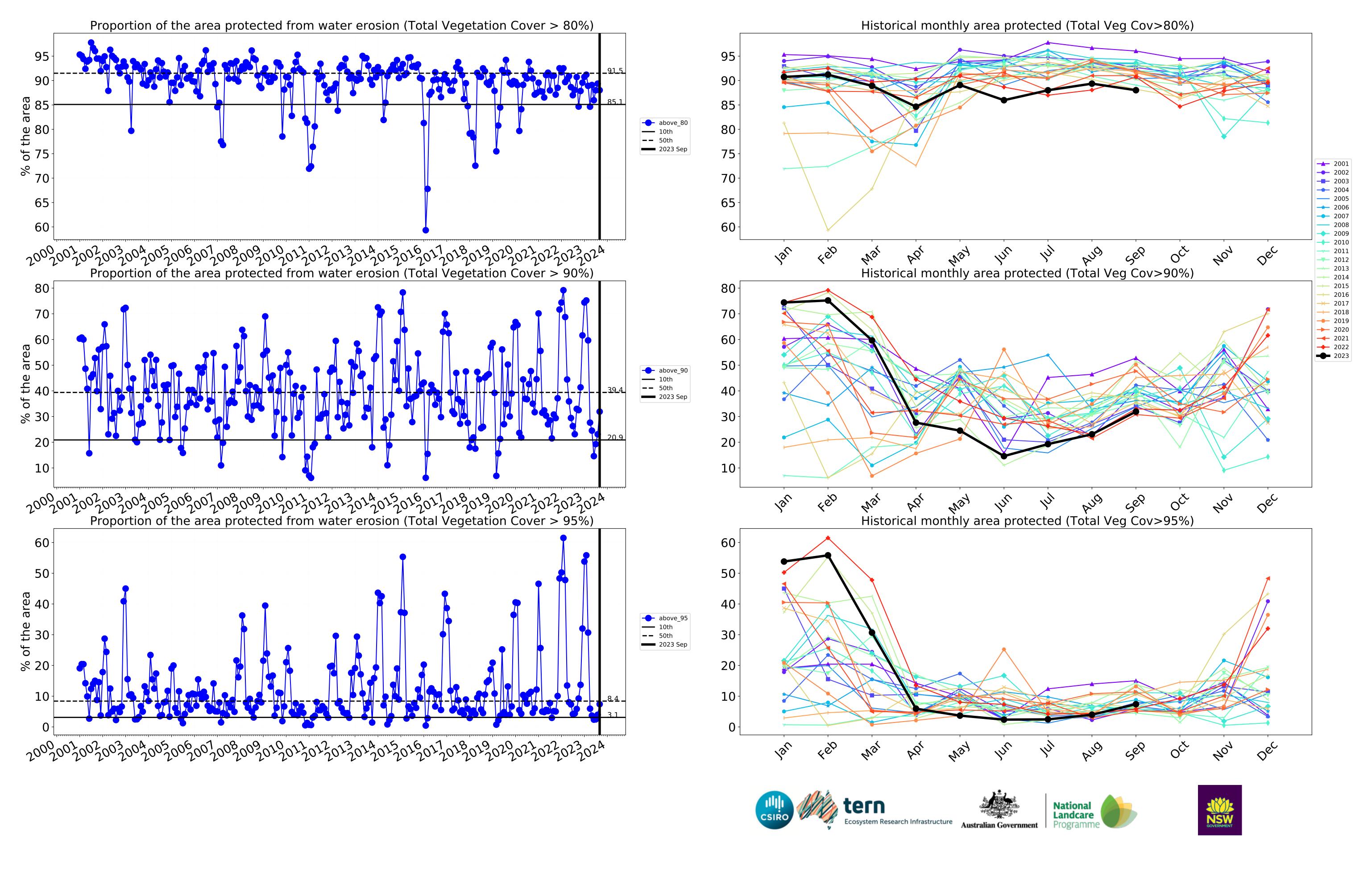




#### **Agriculture timeseries**







#### Grazing

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

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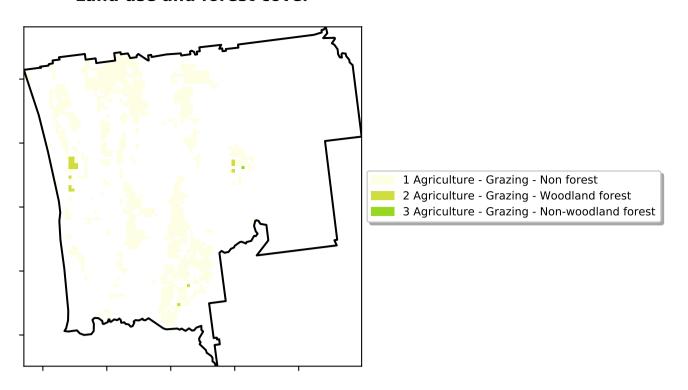
mean of that

pixel. The mean

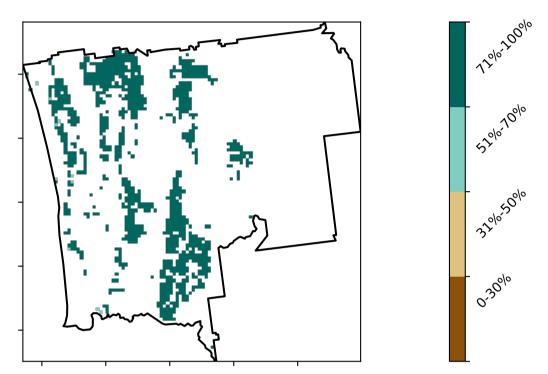
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

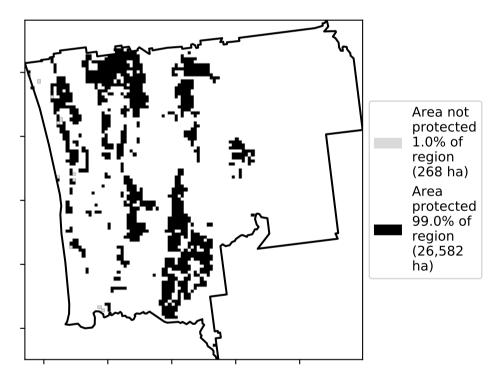
are about 20% lower than the



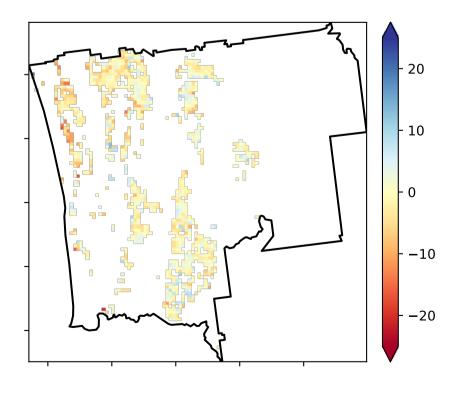
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

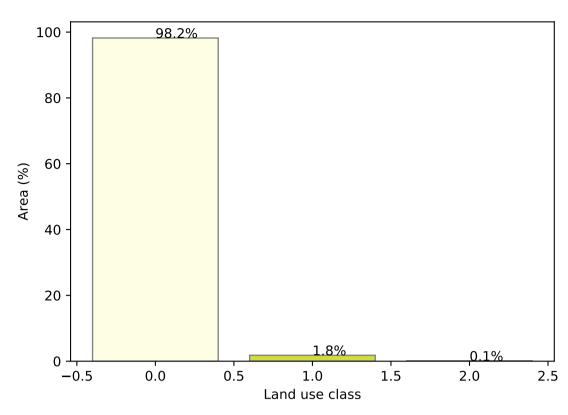


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

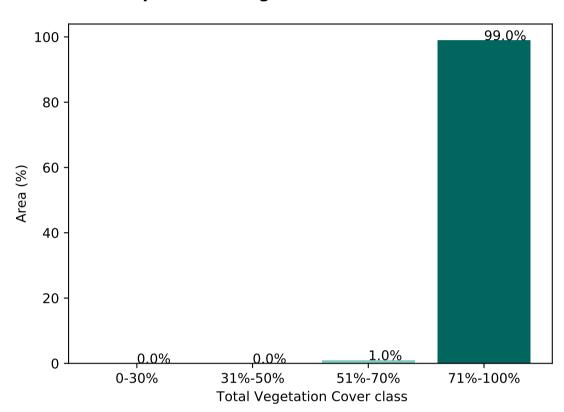


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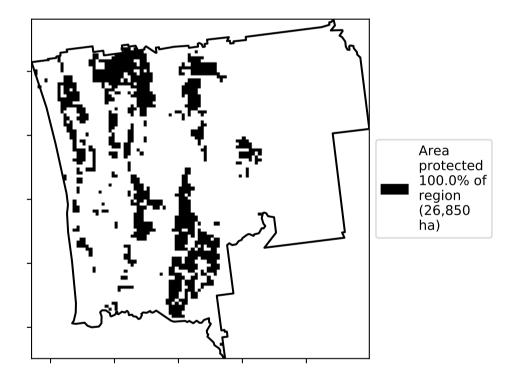
#### Proportion of each land class in area



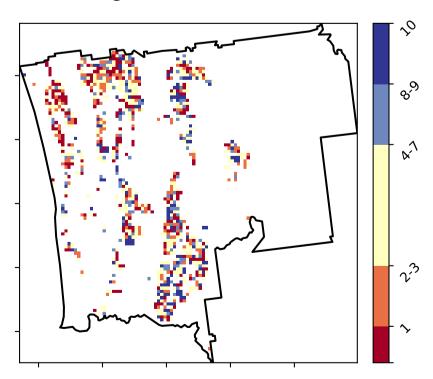
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





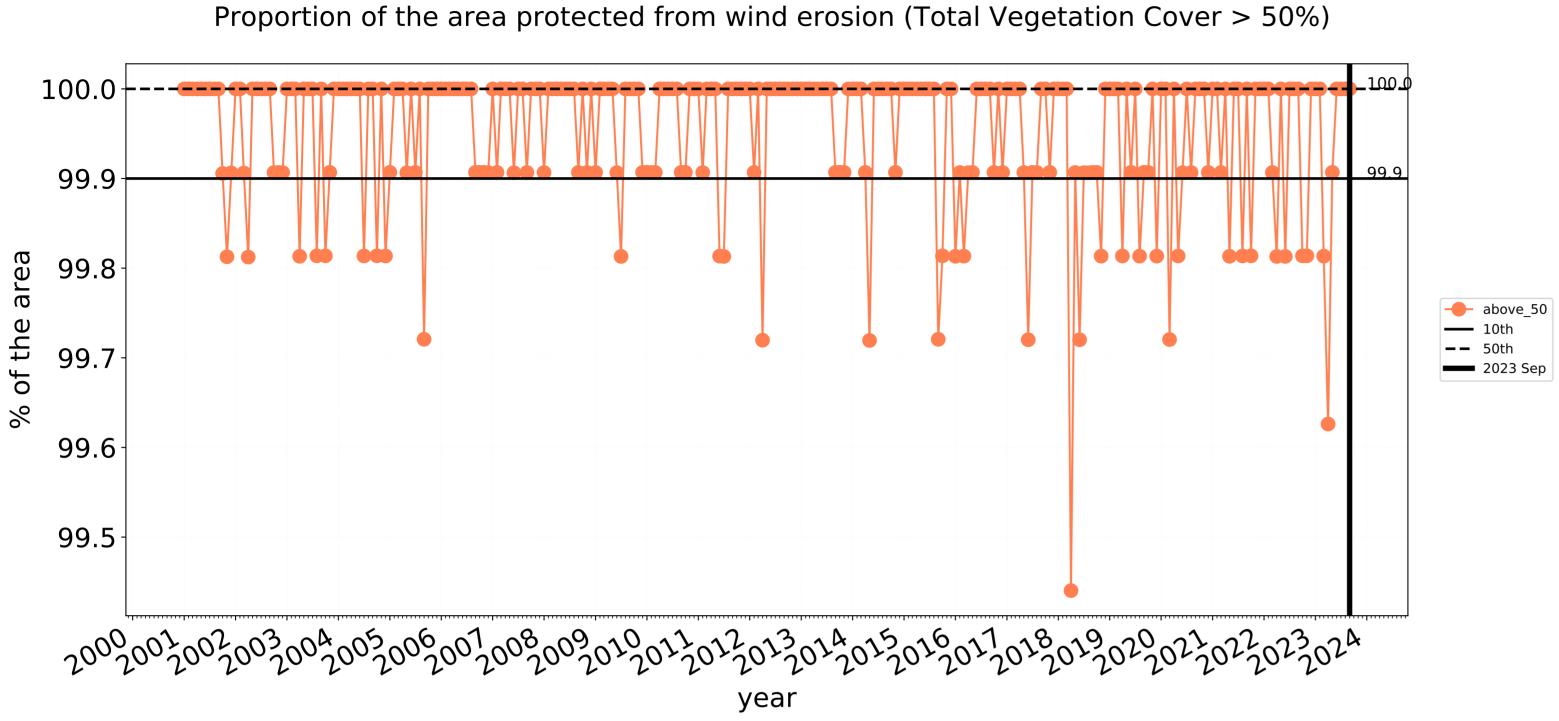


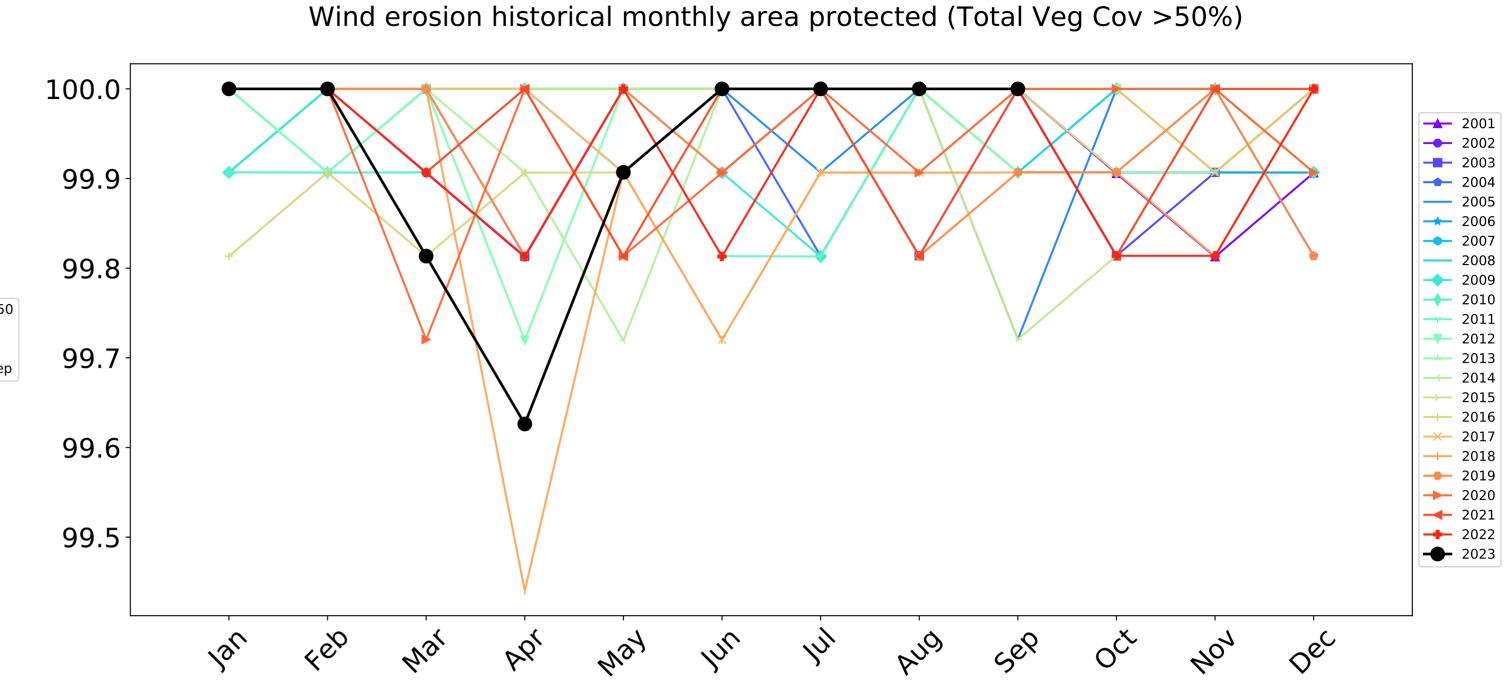




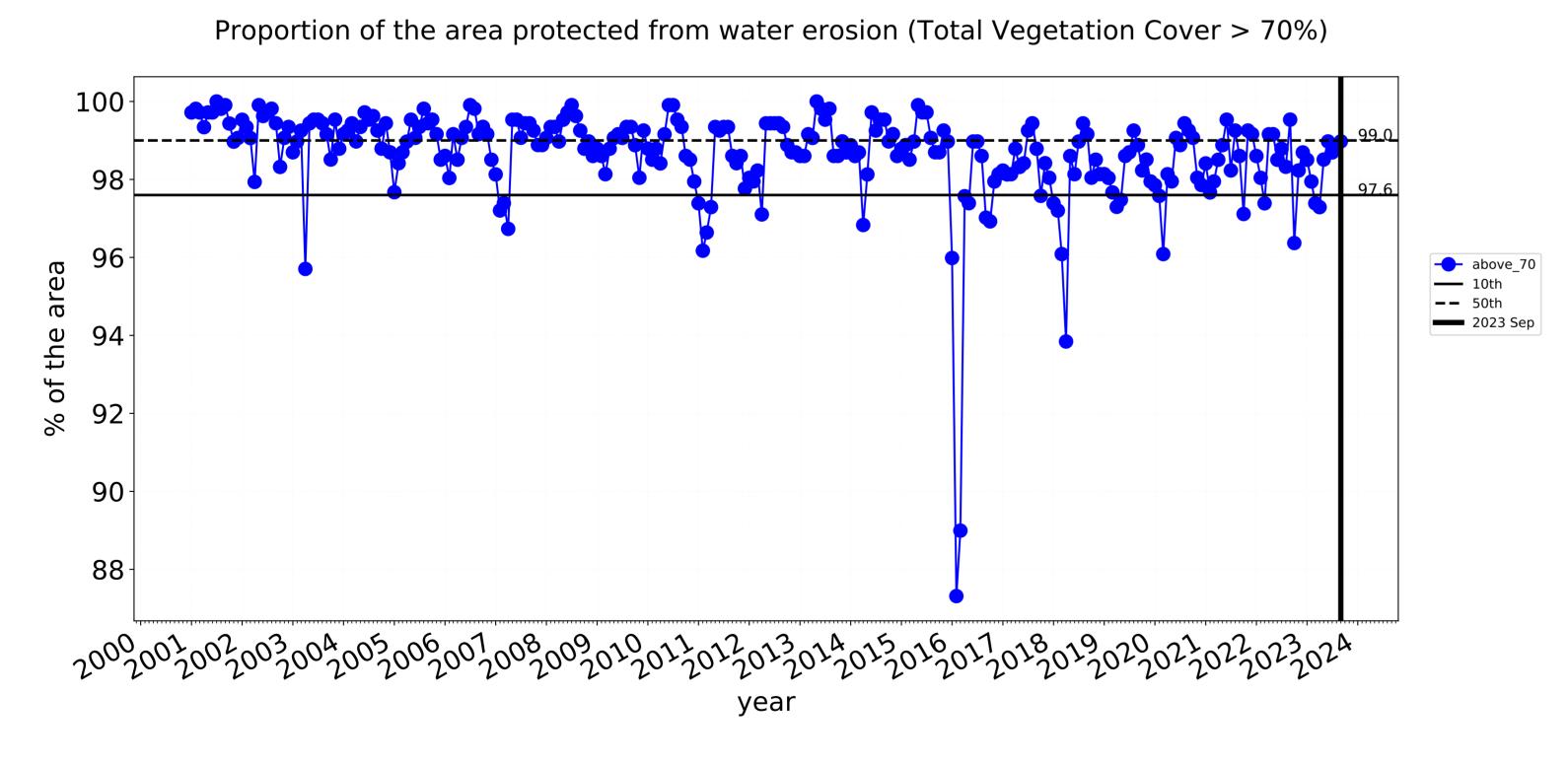


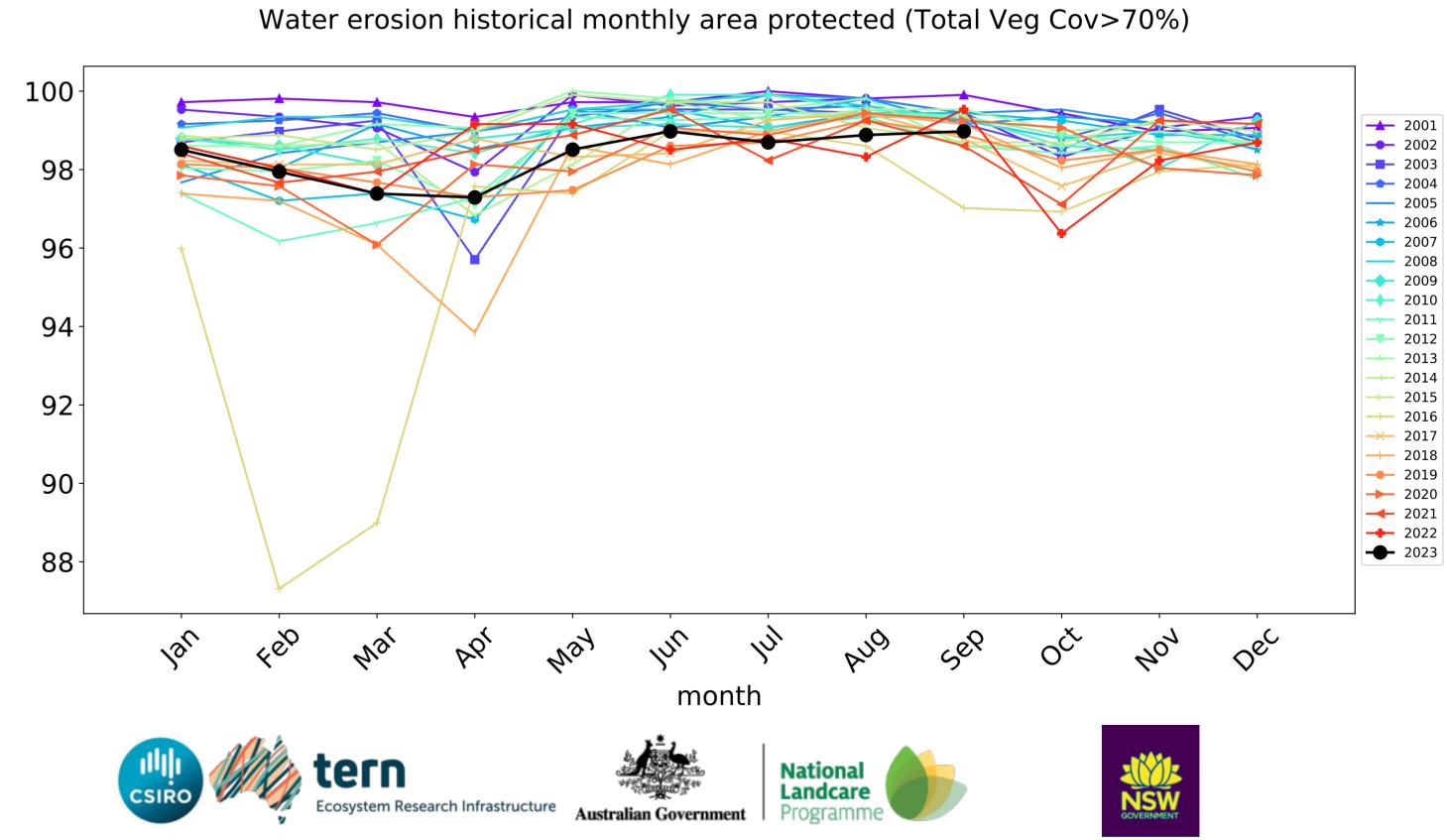
#### **Grazing timeseries**

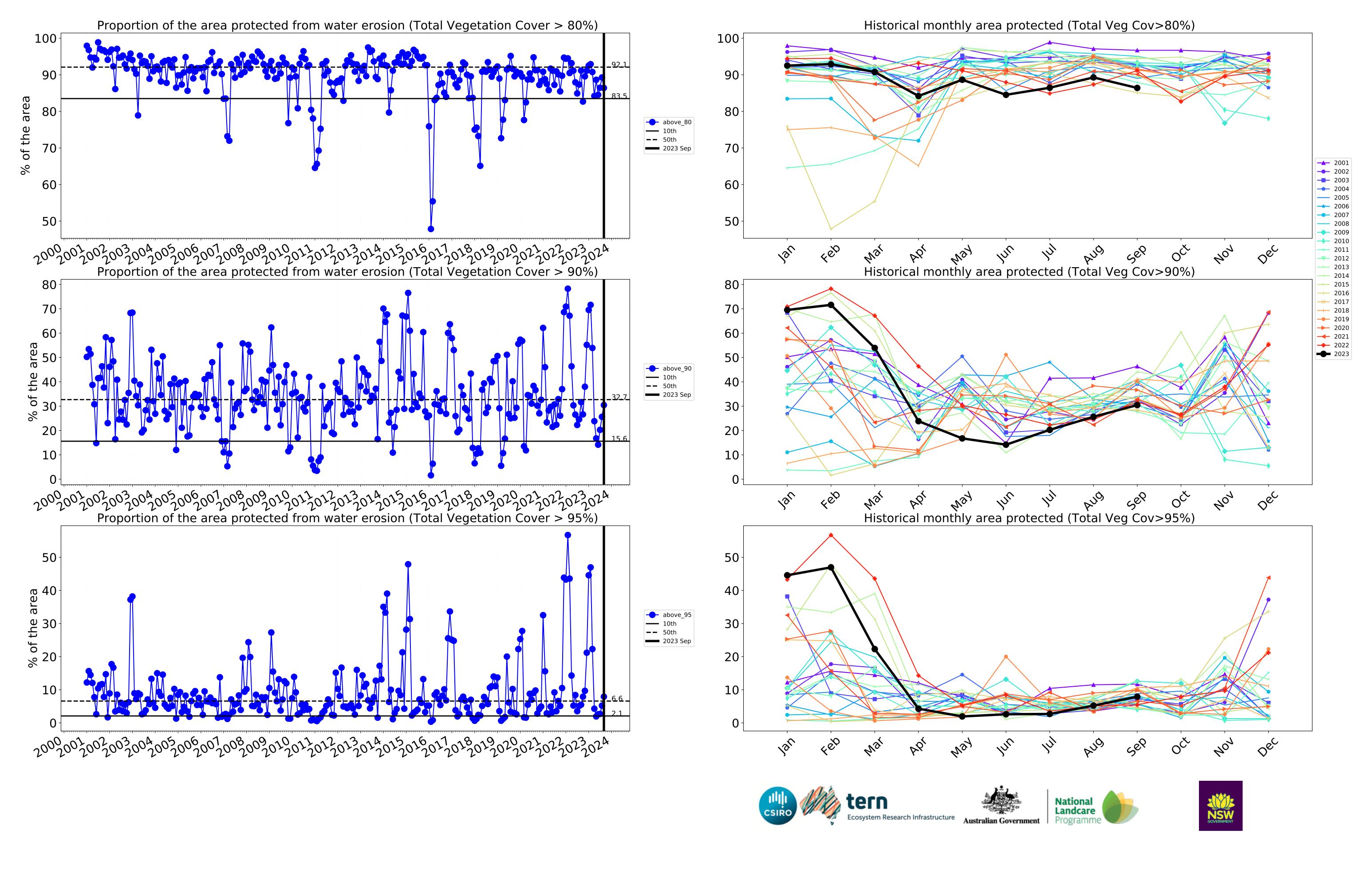




month







#### **Grazing non forest**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

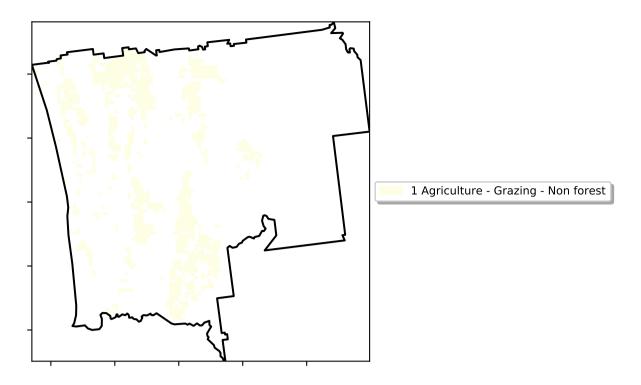
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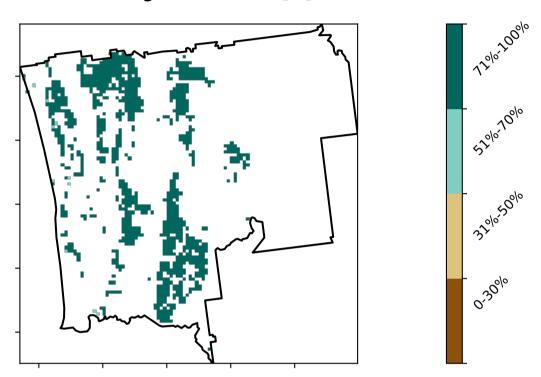
mean of that pixel. The mean

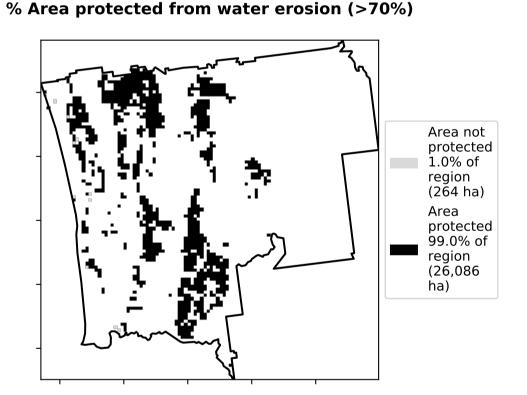
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

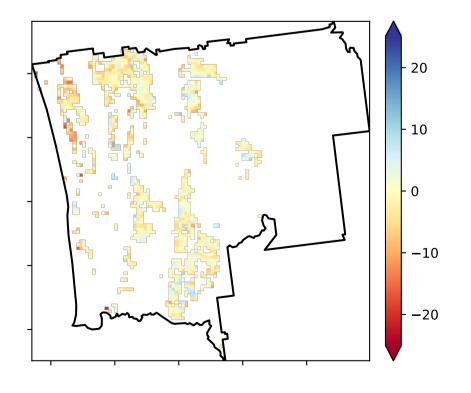


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



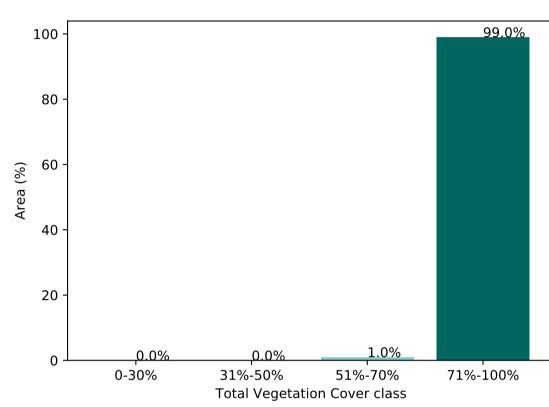


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

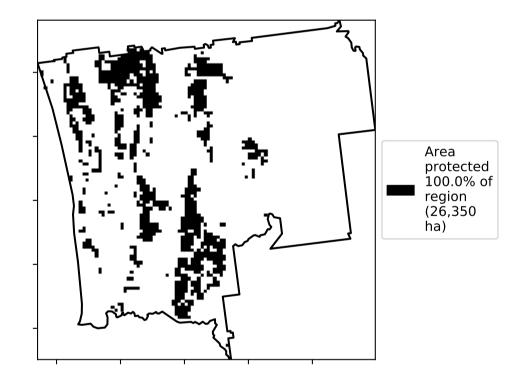


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

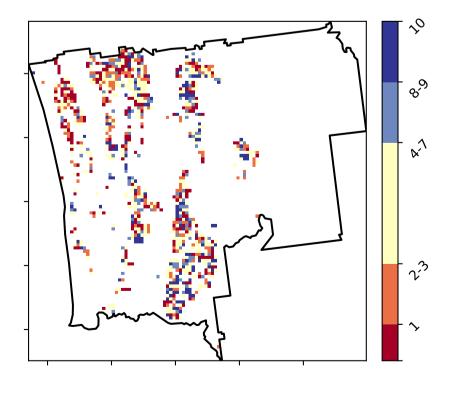
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**







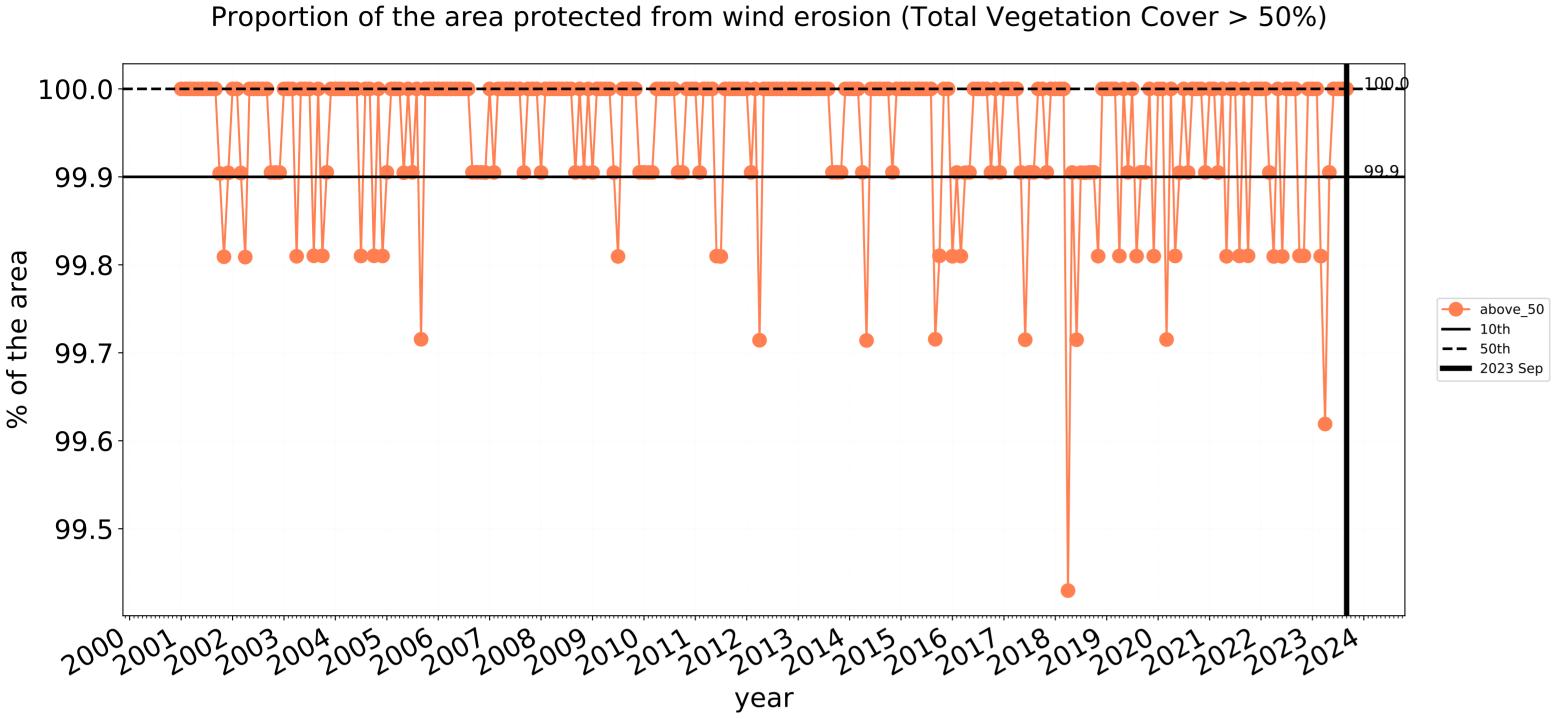


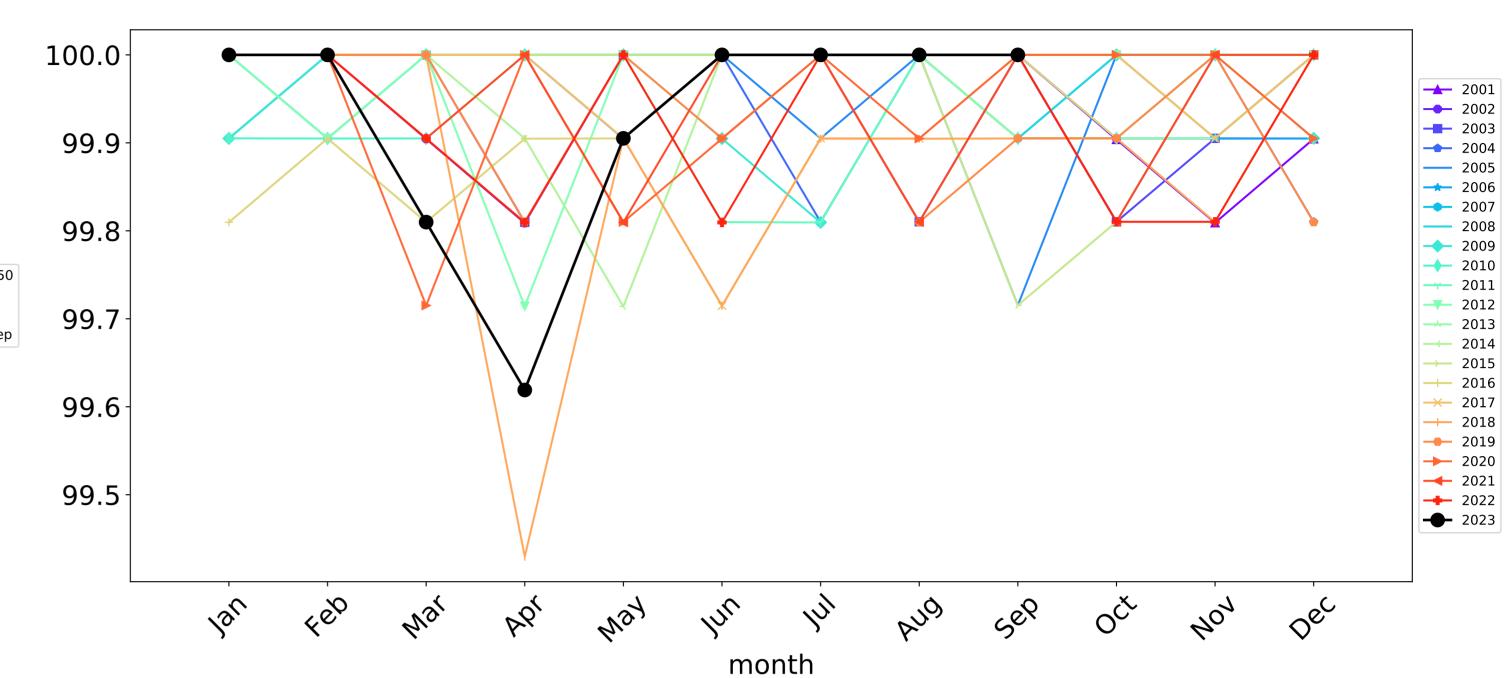




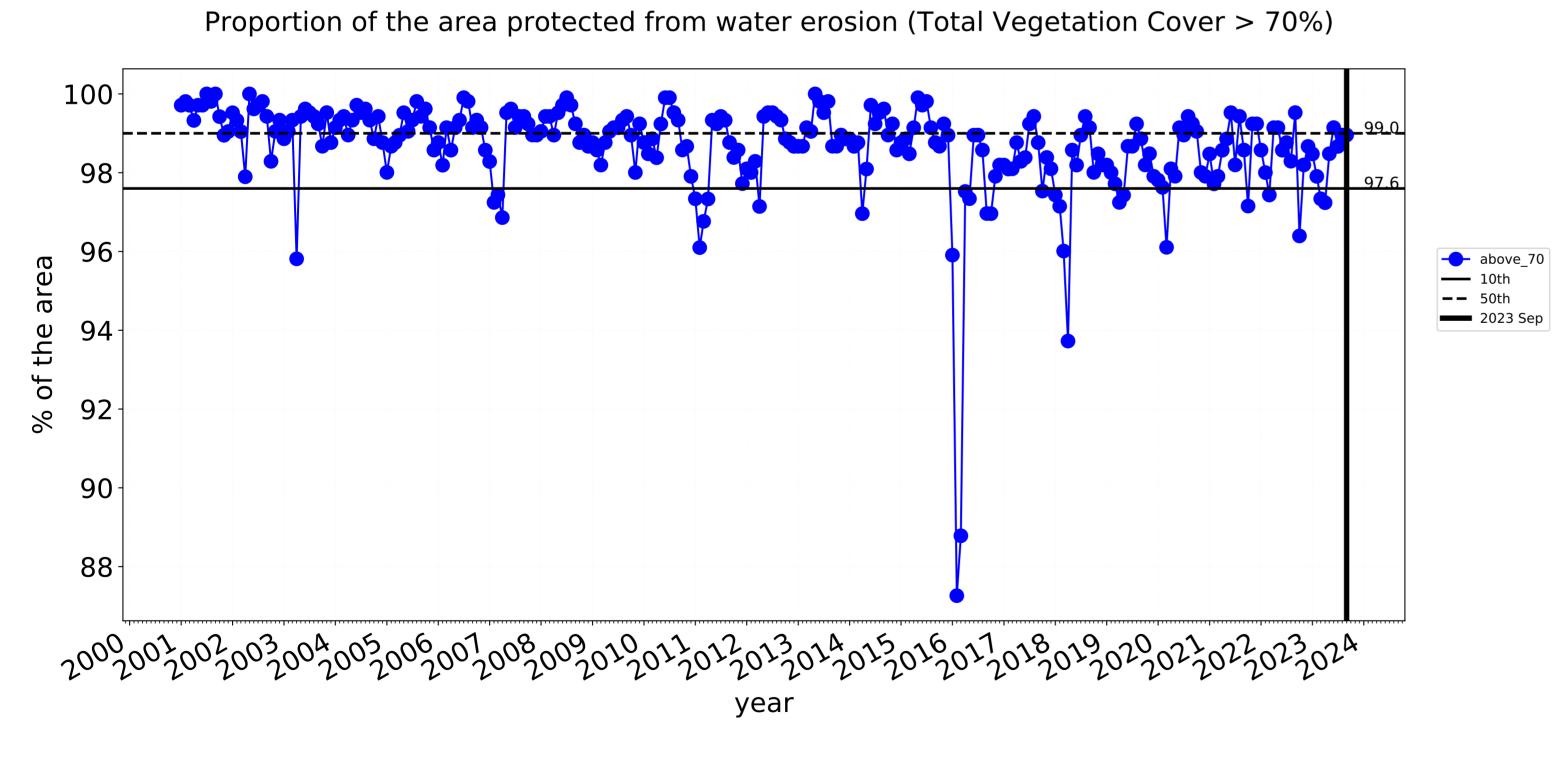


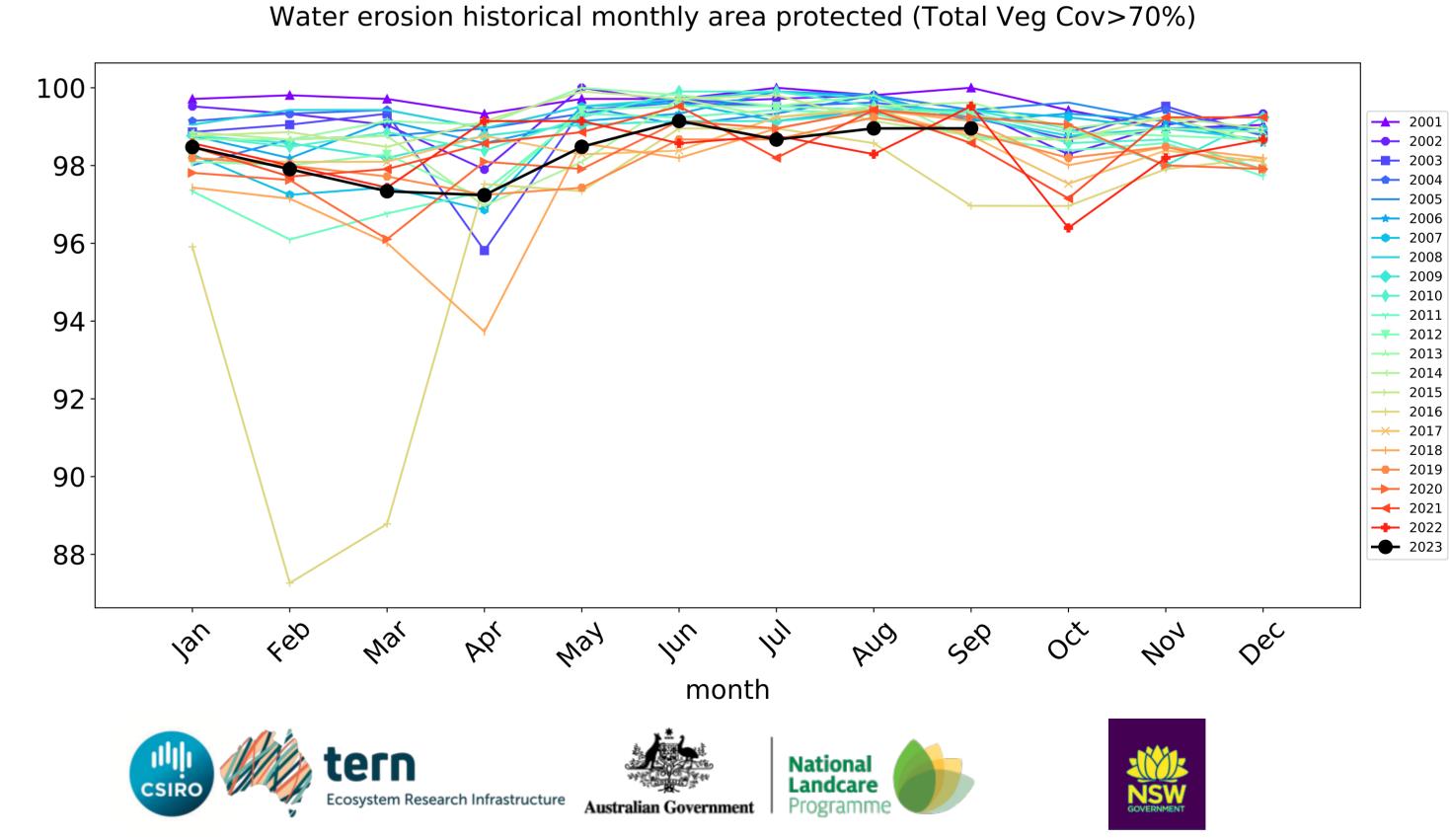
#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

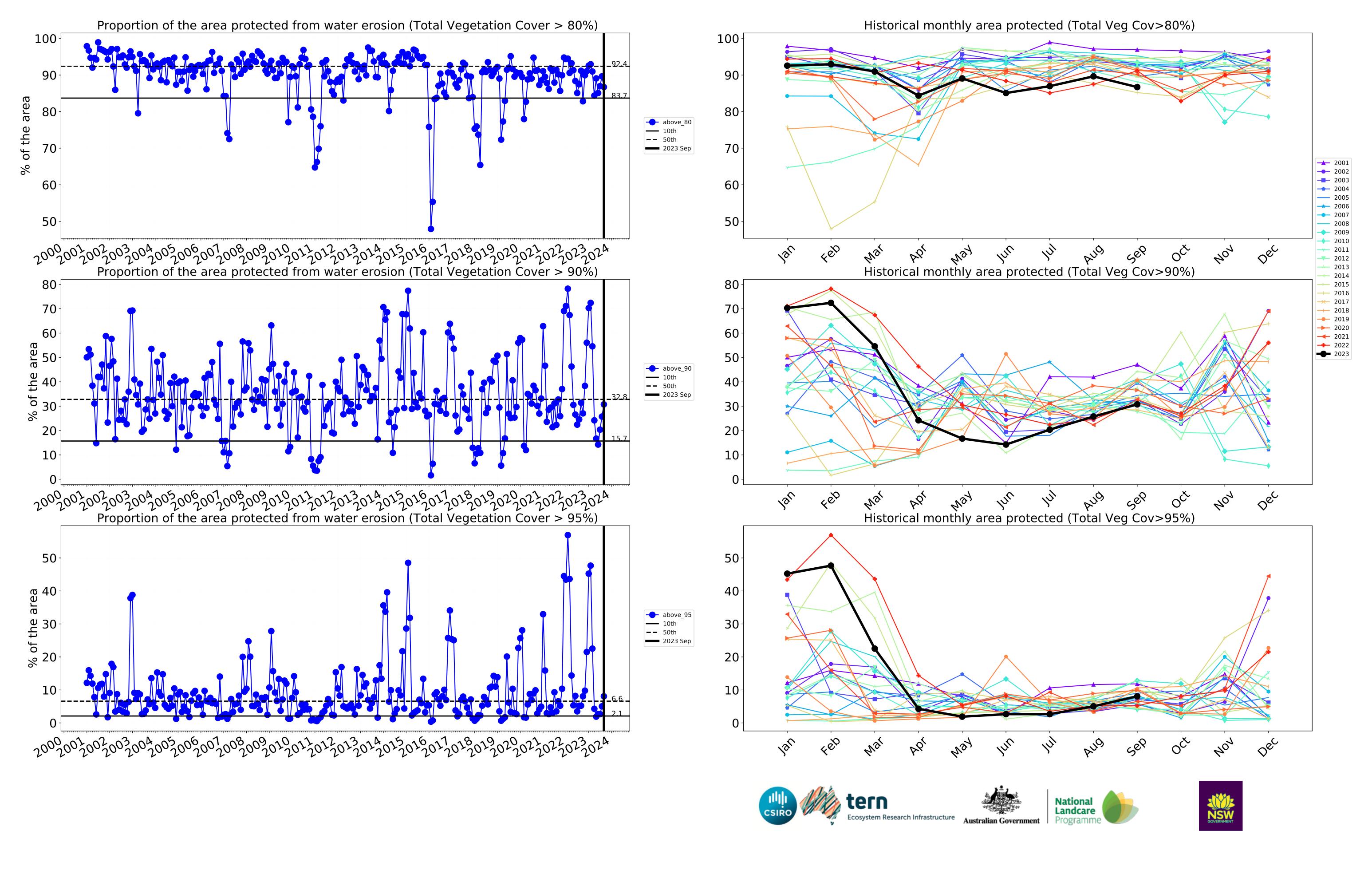




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



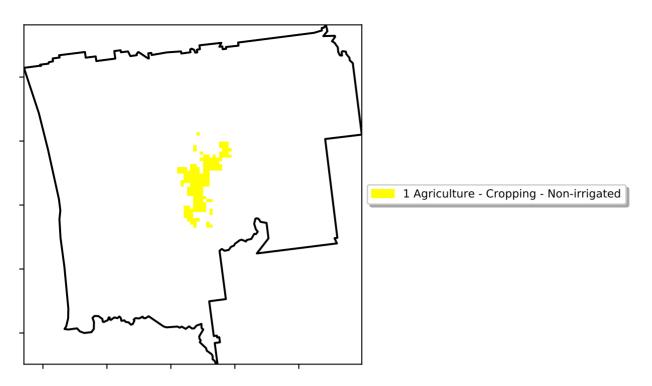




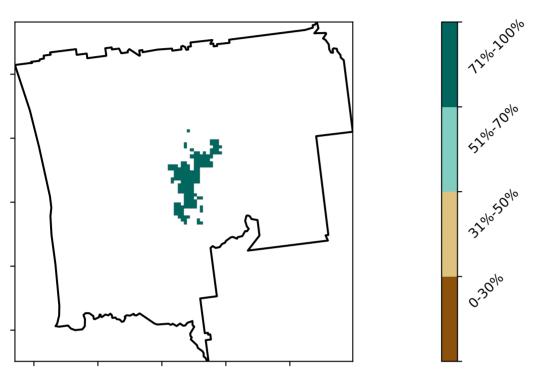
### **Cropping**

#### Land use and forest cover

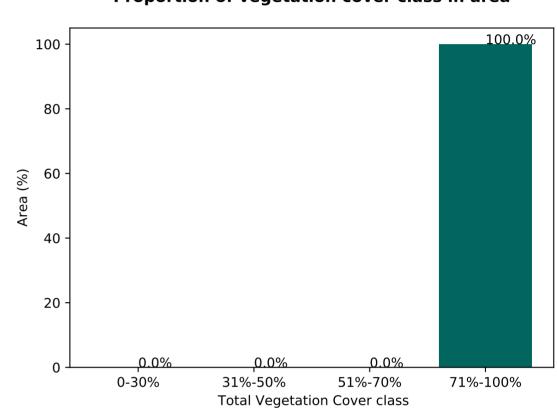
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



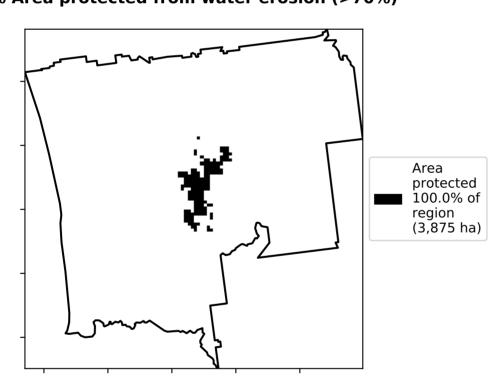
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



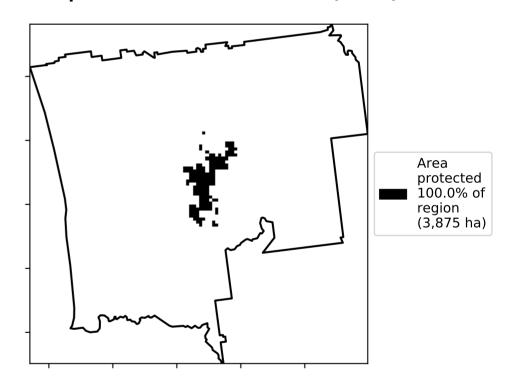
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



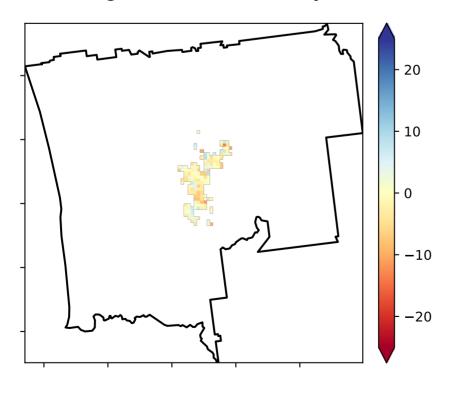
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

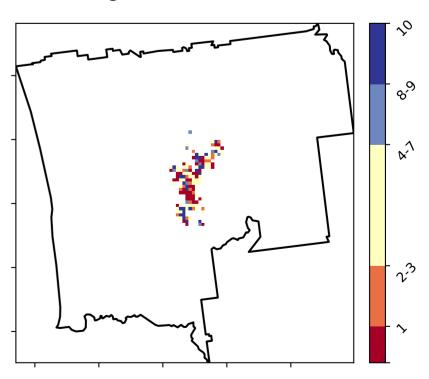


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

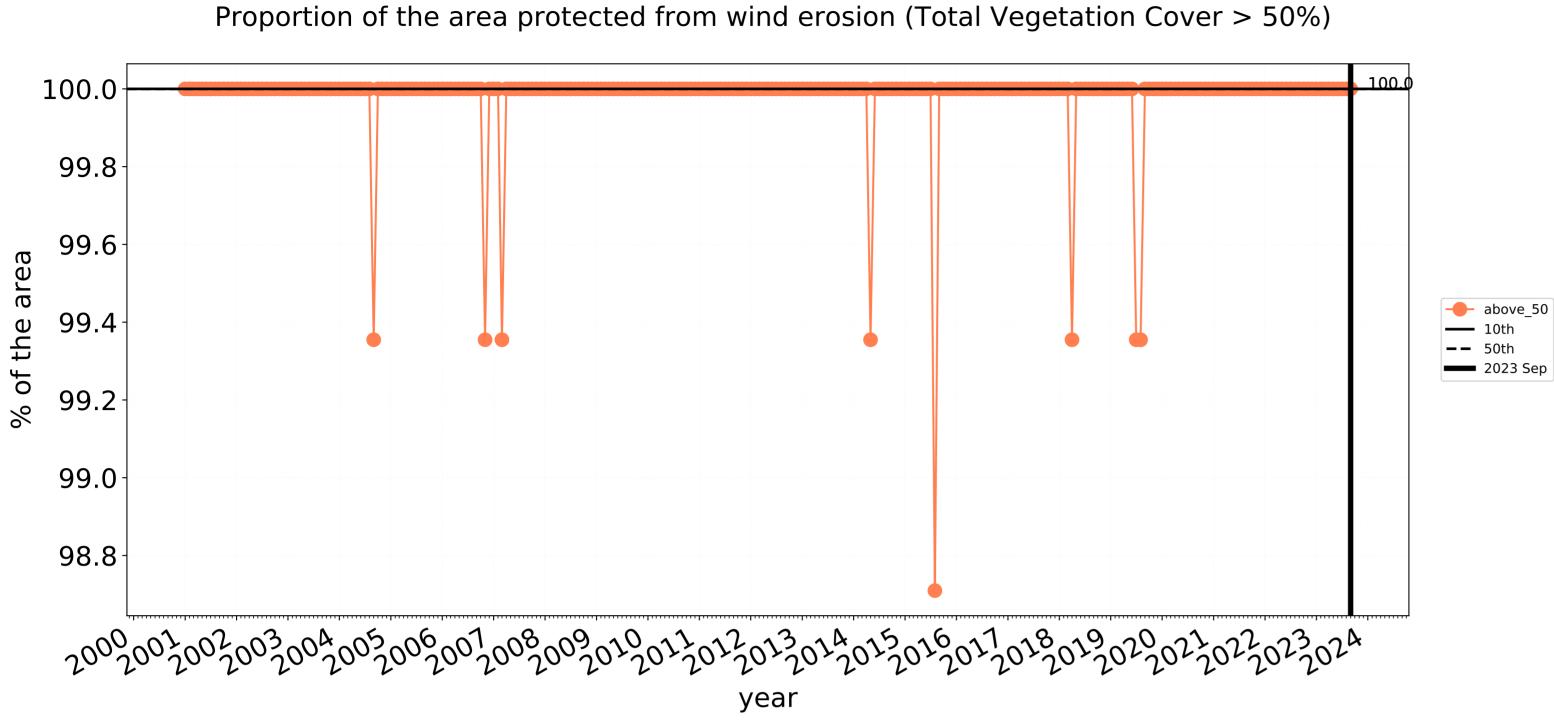


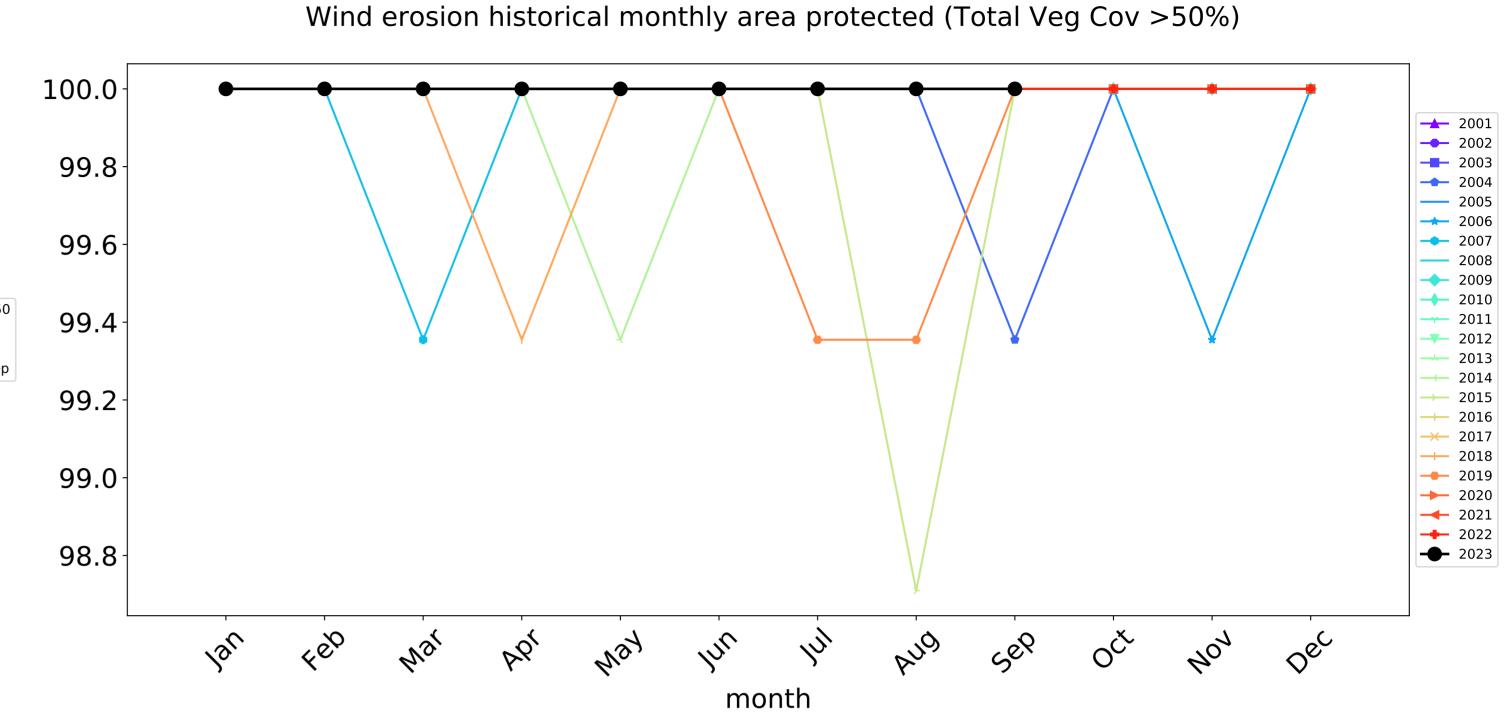


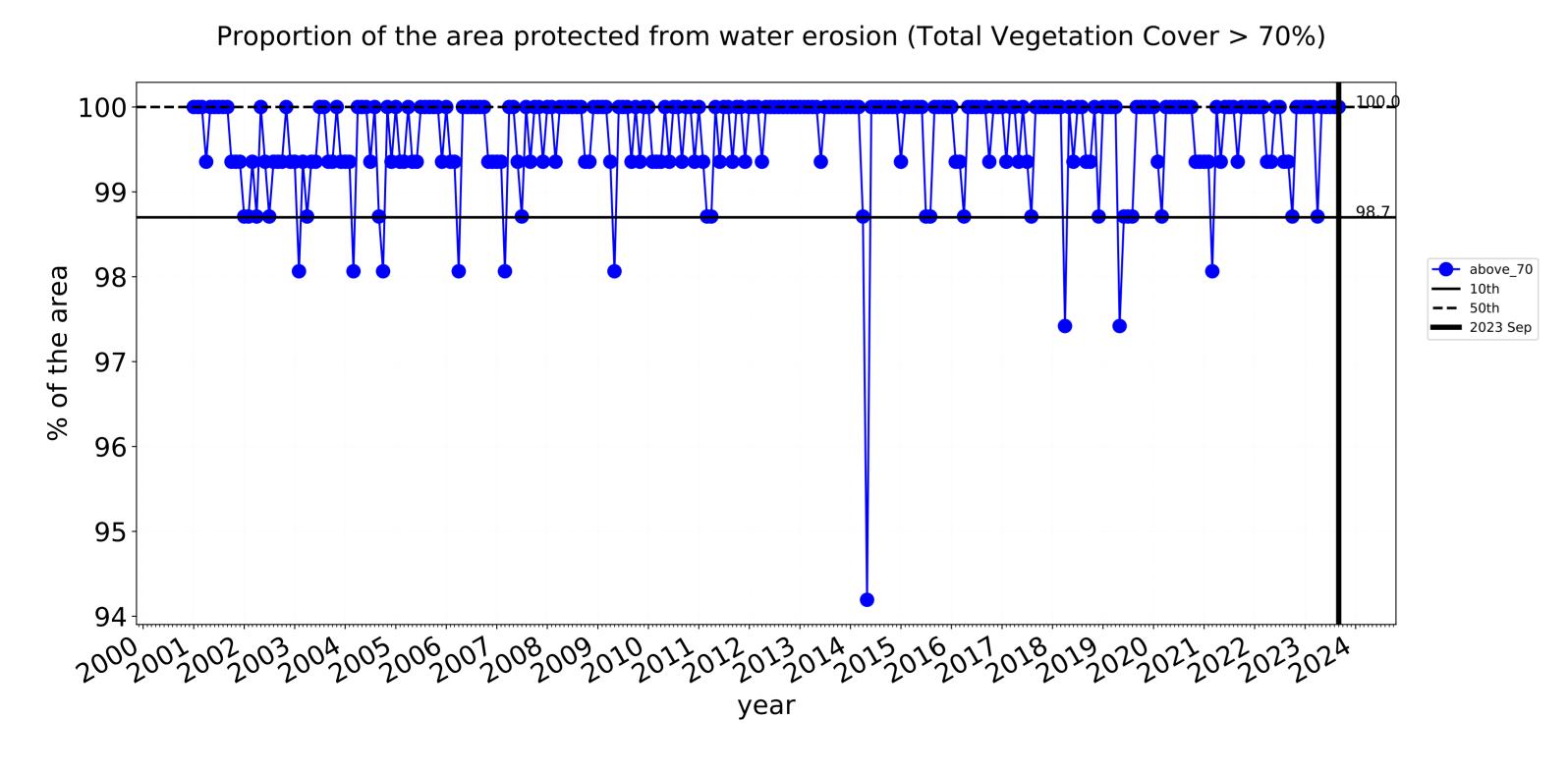


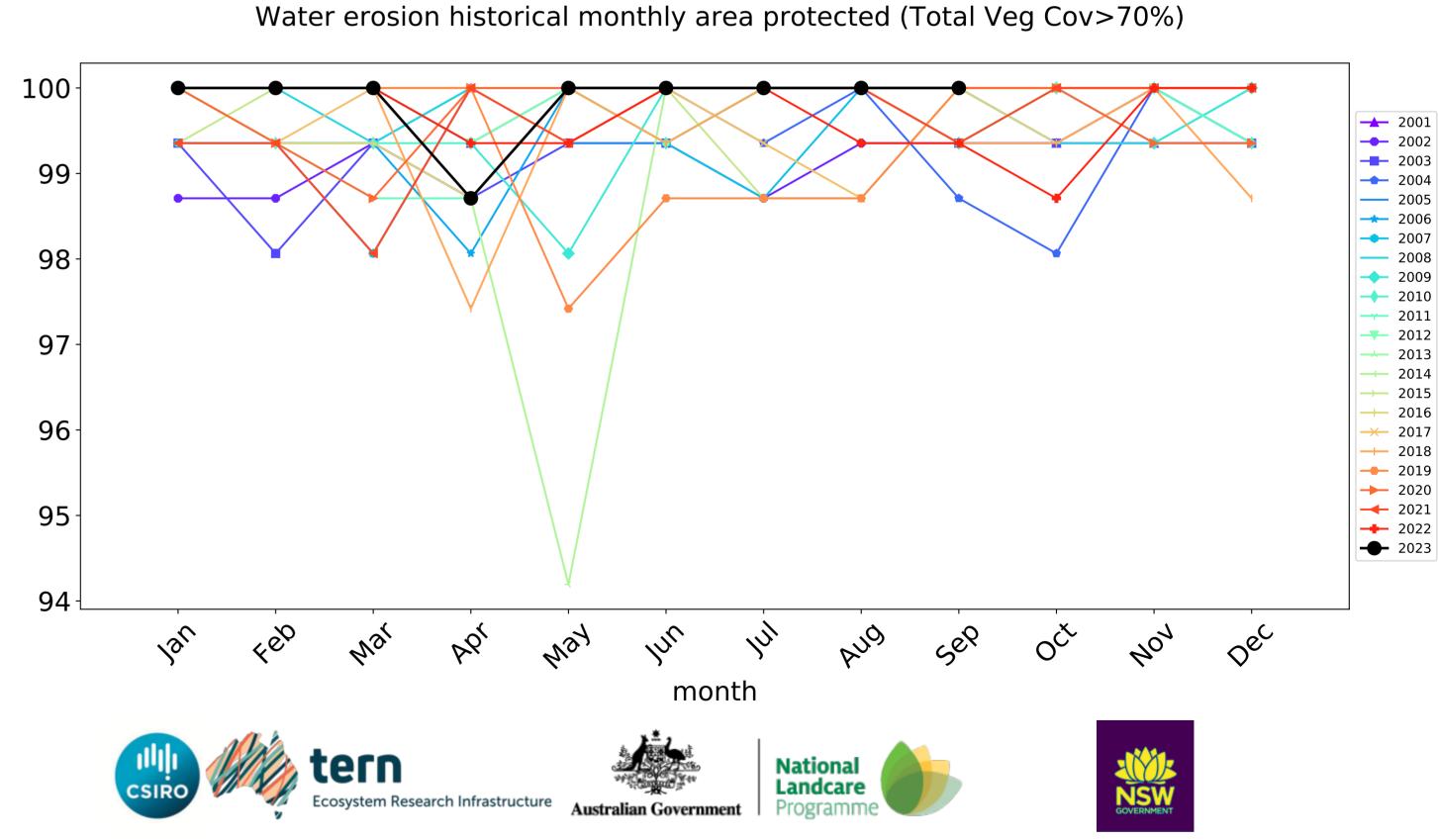


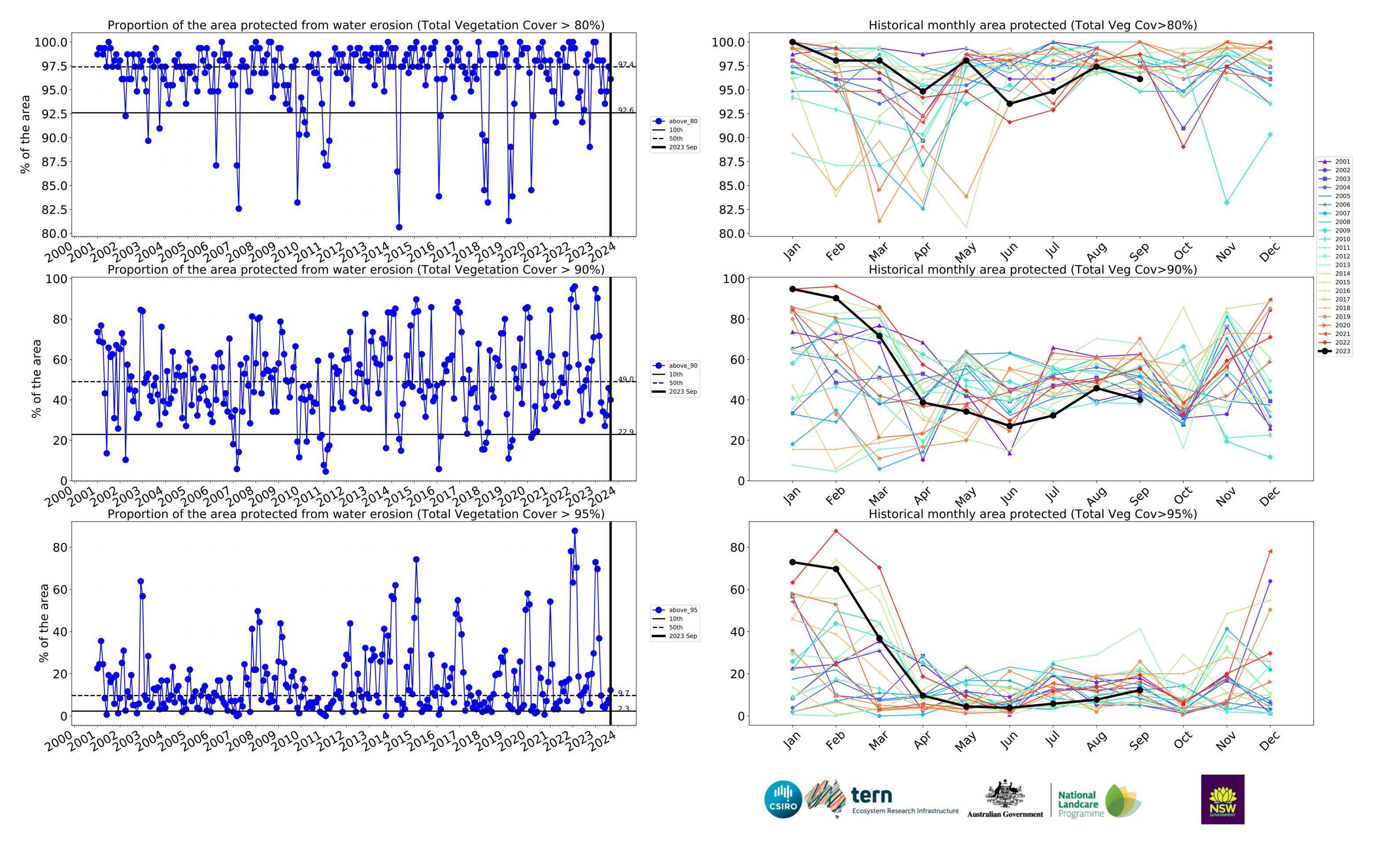
### **Cropping timeseries**











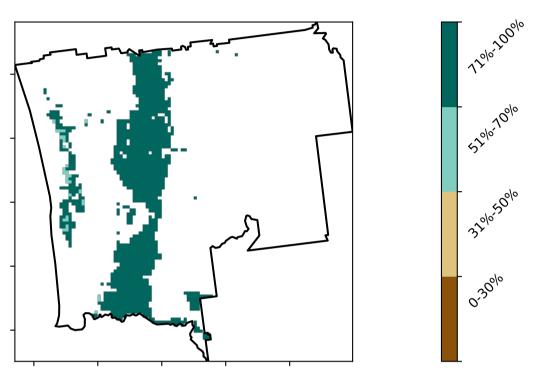
#### **Irrigation**

#### Land use and forest cover

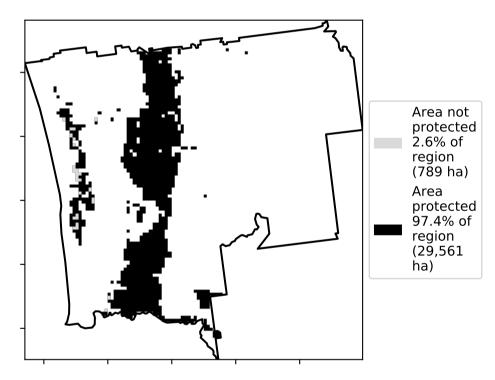
# 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

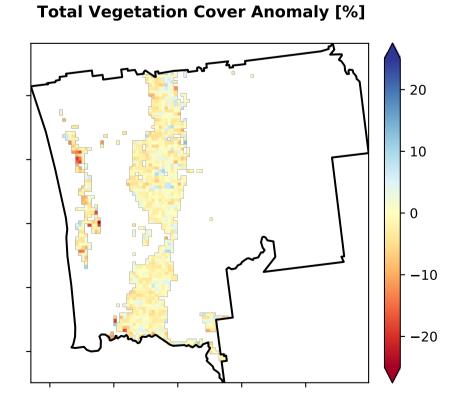
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

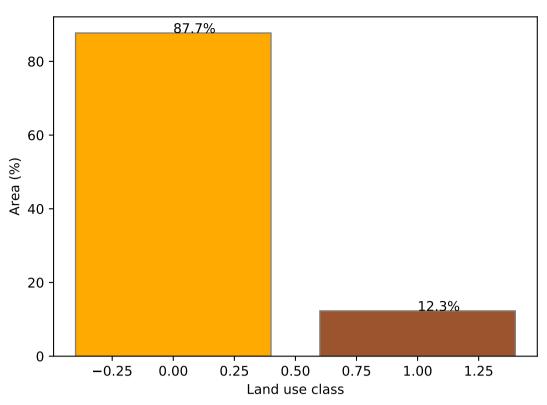


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

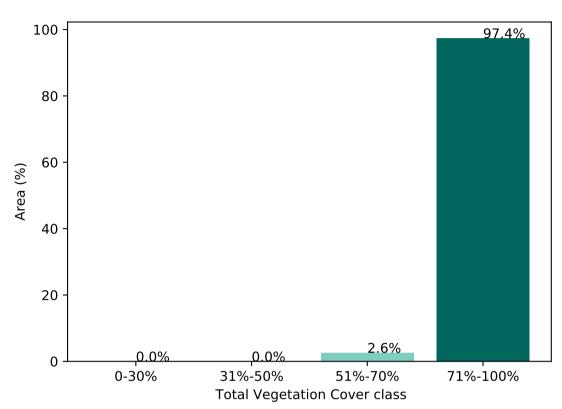


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

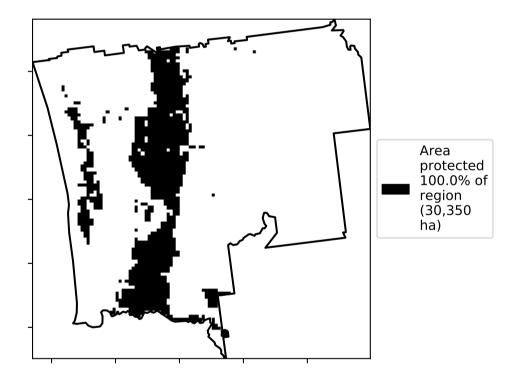
#### Proportion of each land class in area



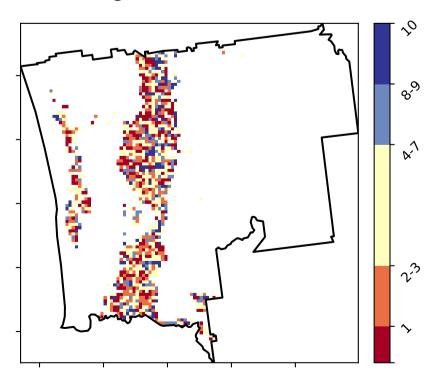
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





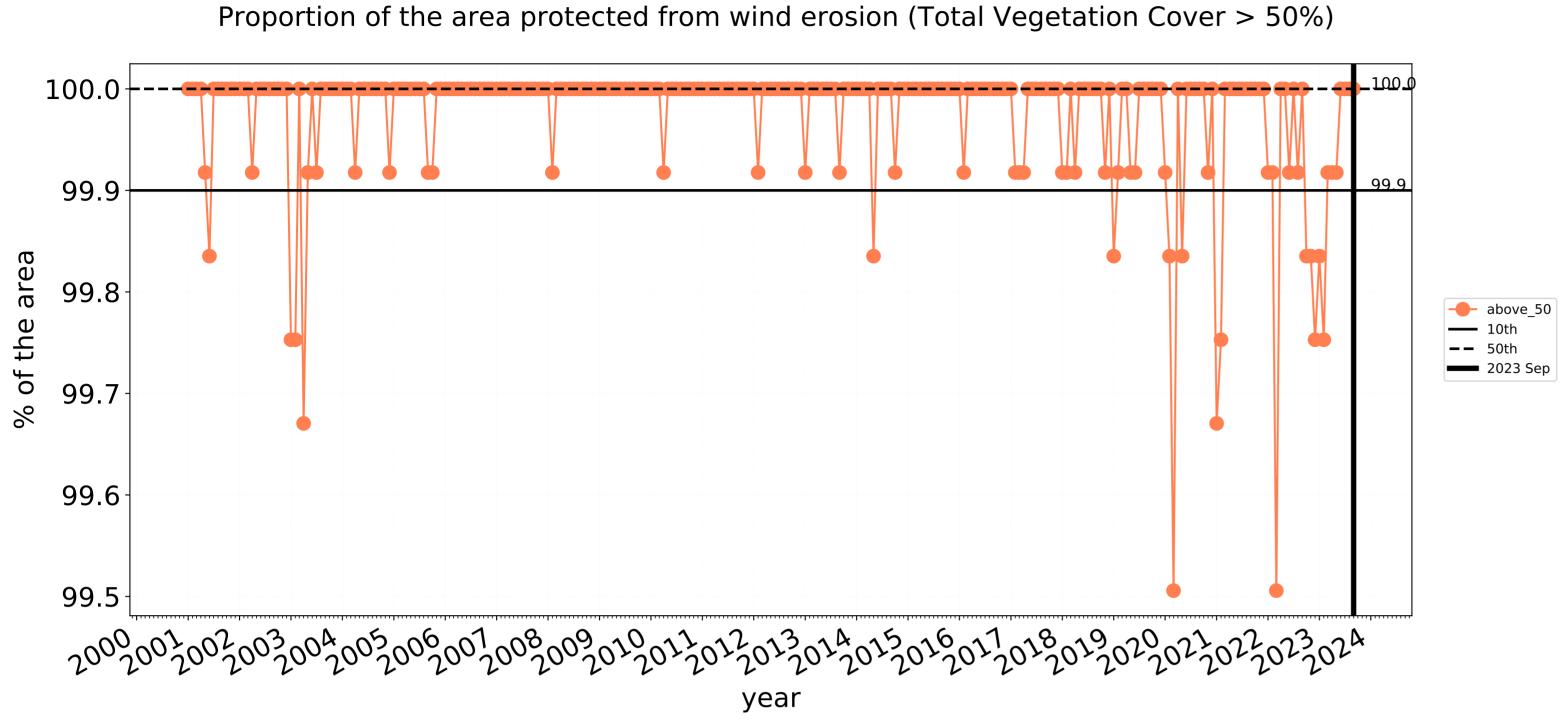


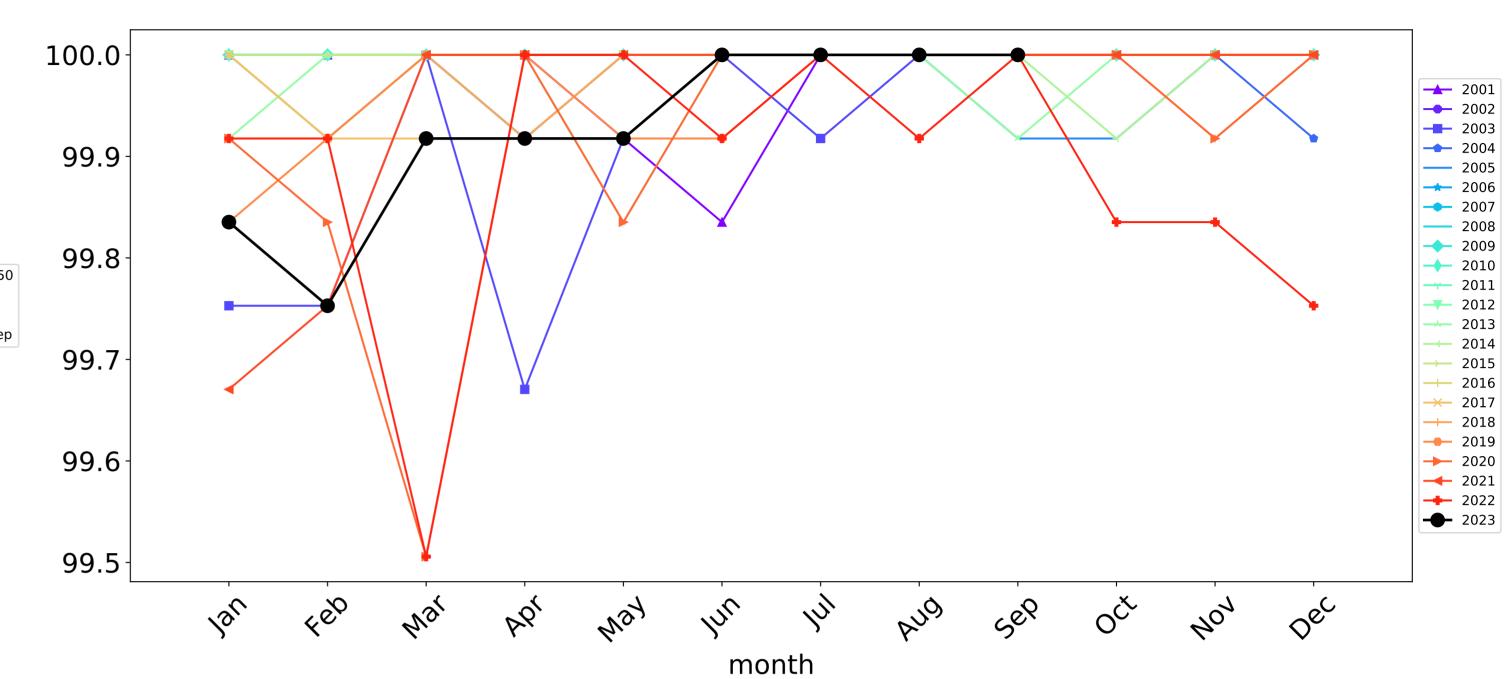




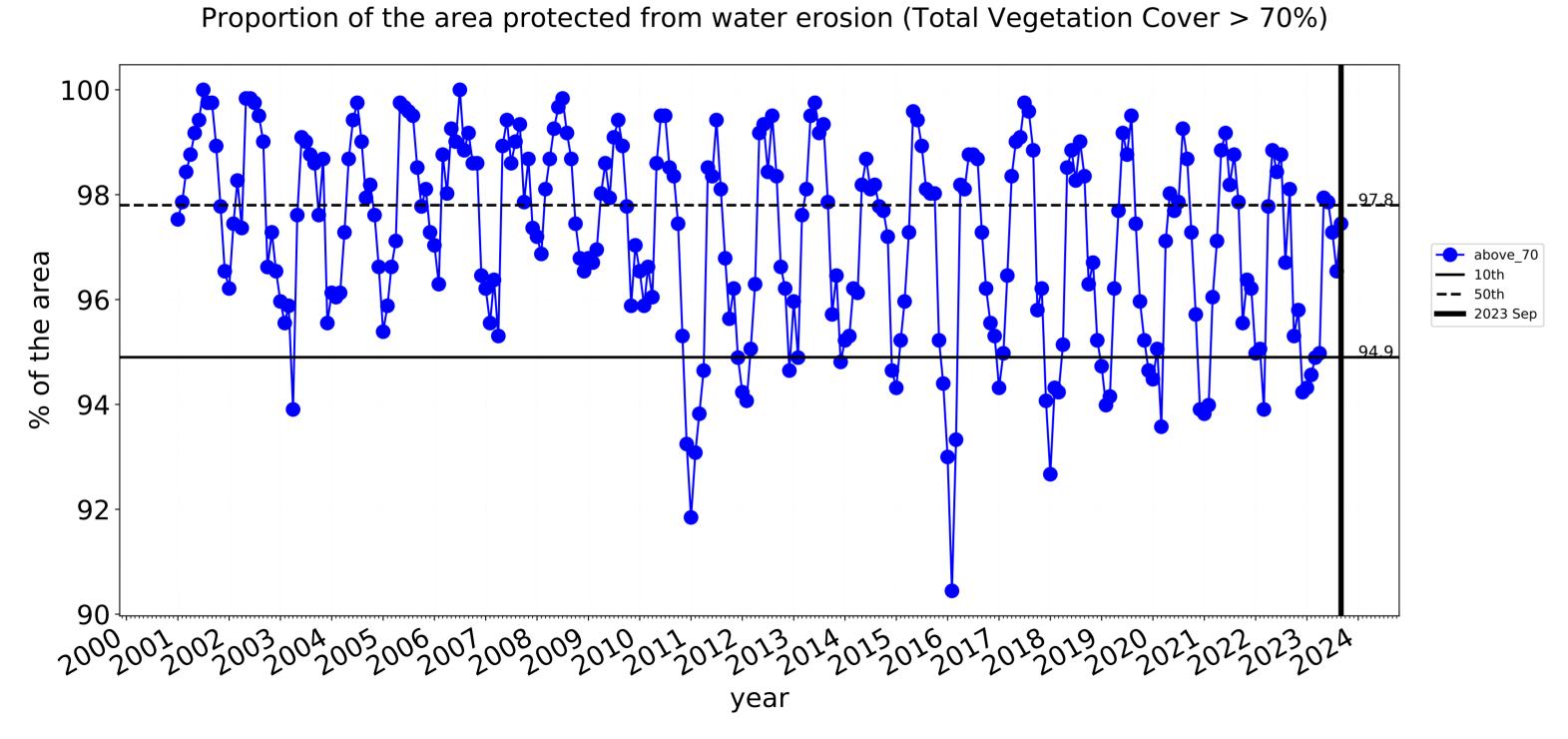


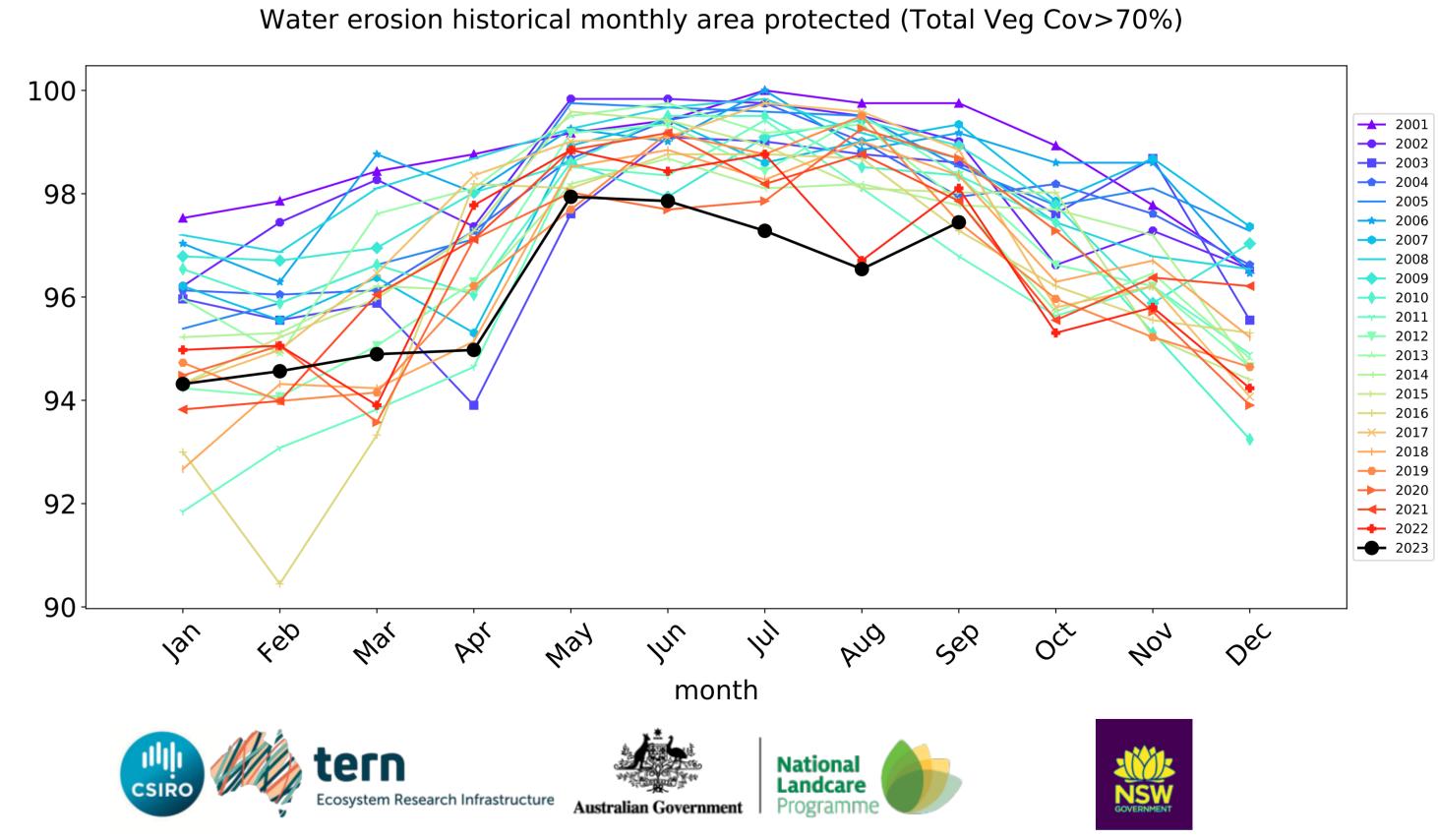
### Irrigation timeseries

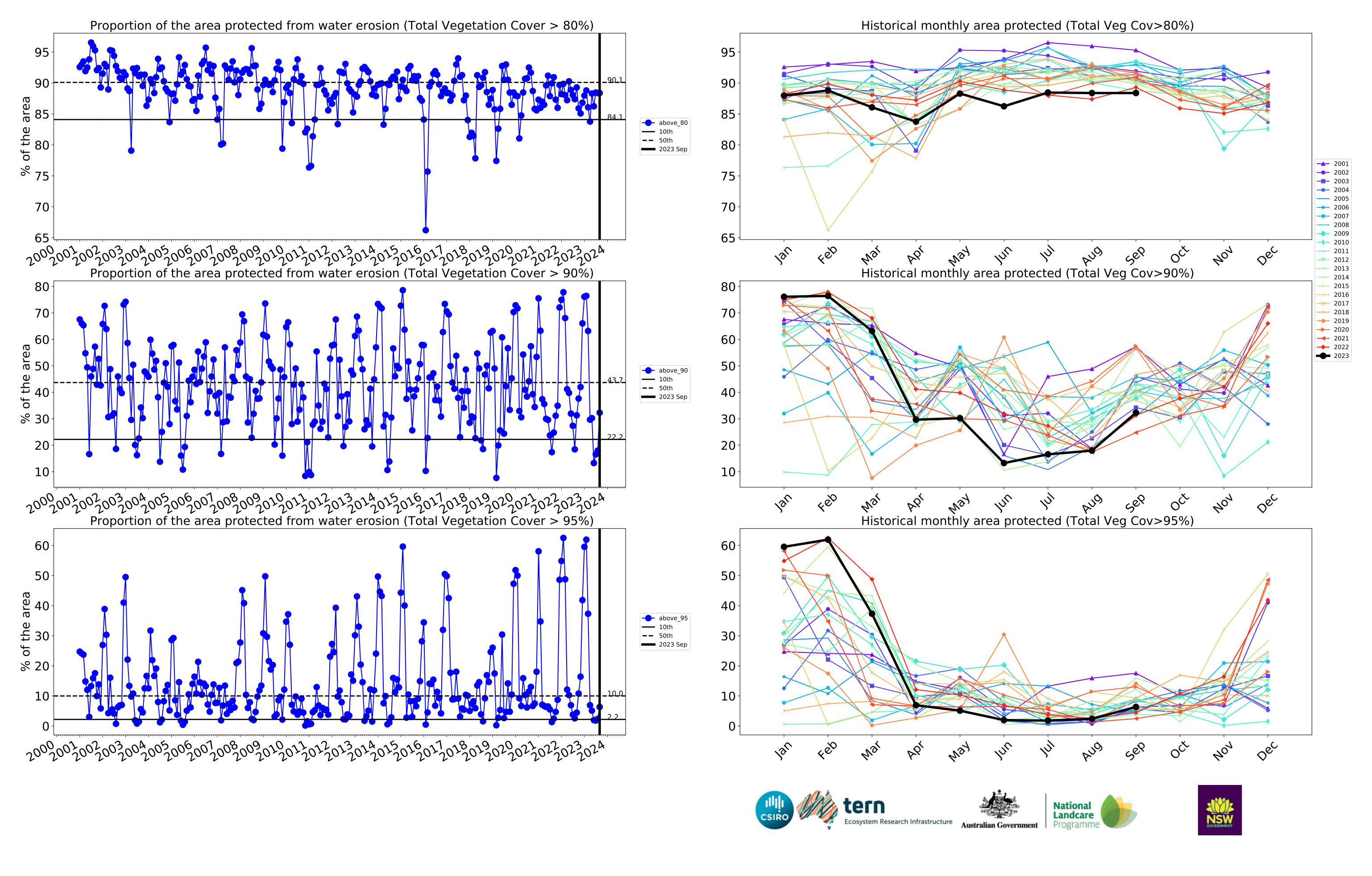




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

#### Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

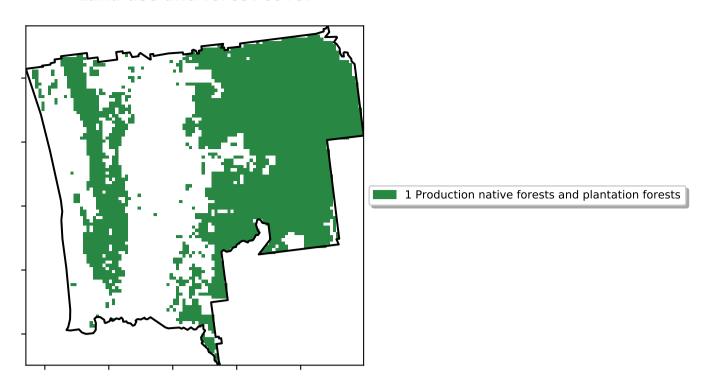
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20%

lower than the

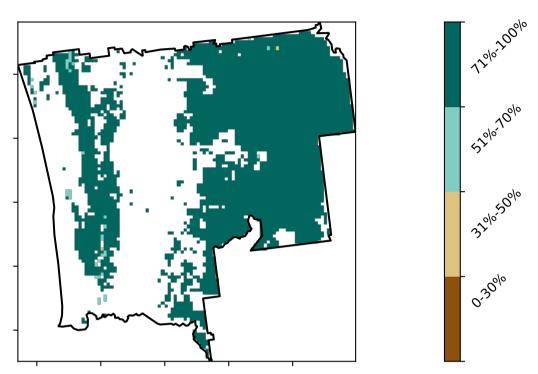
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

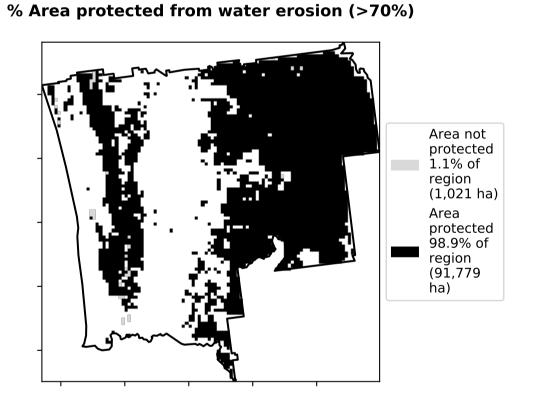
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

mean of that

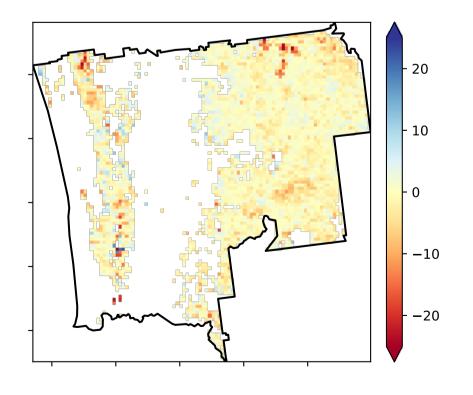


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



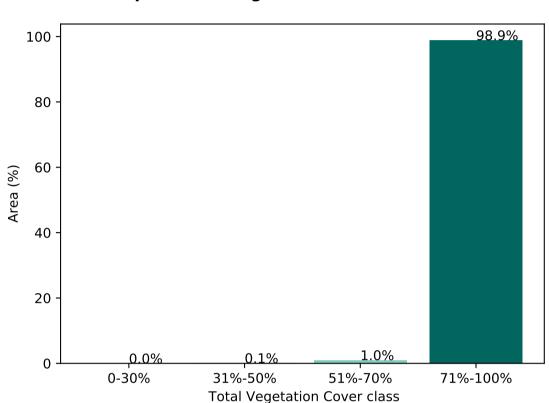


#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

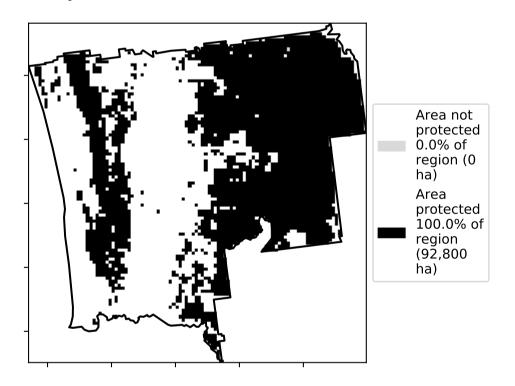


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseling. the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

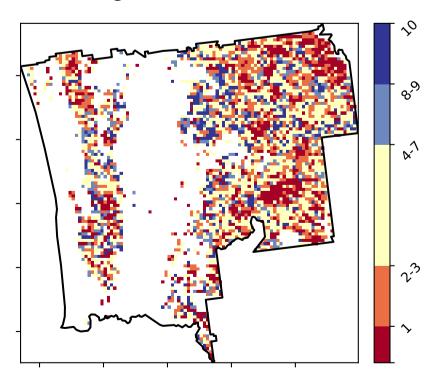
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





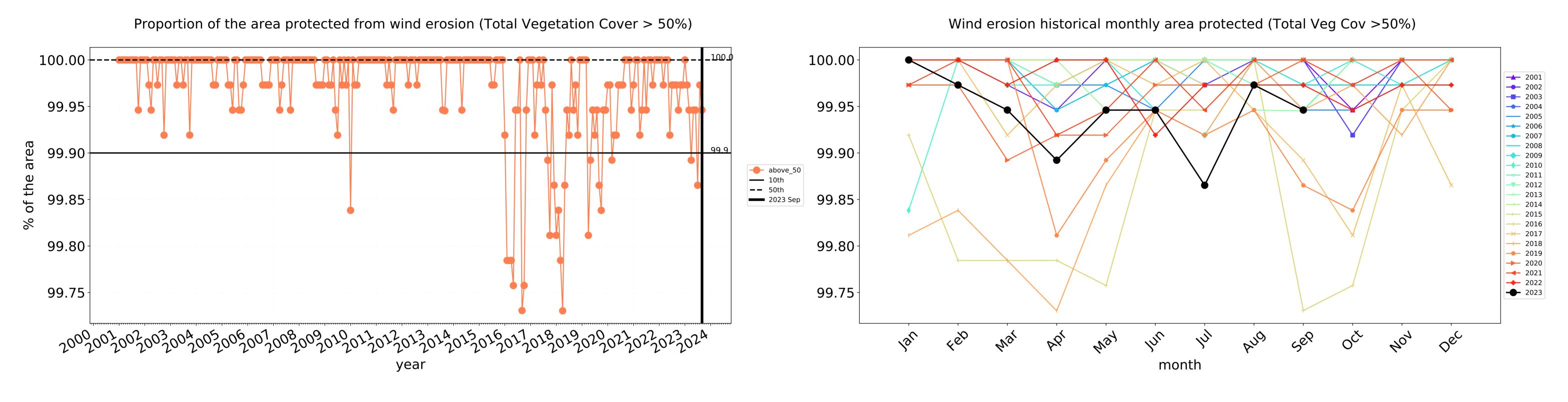


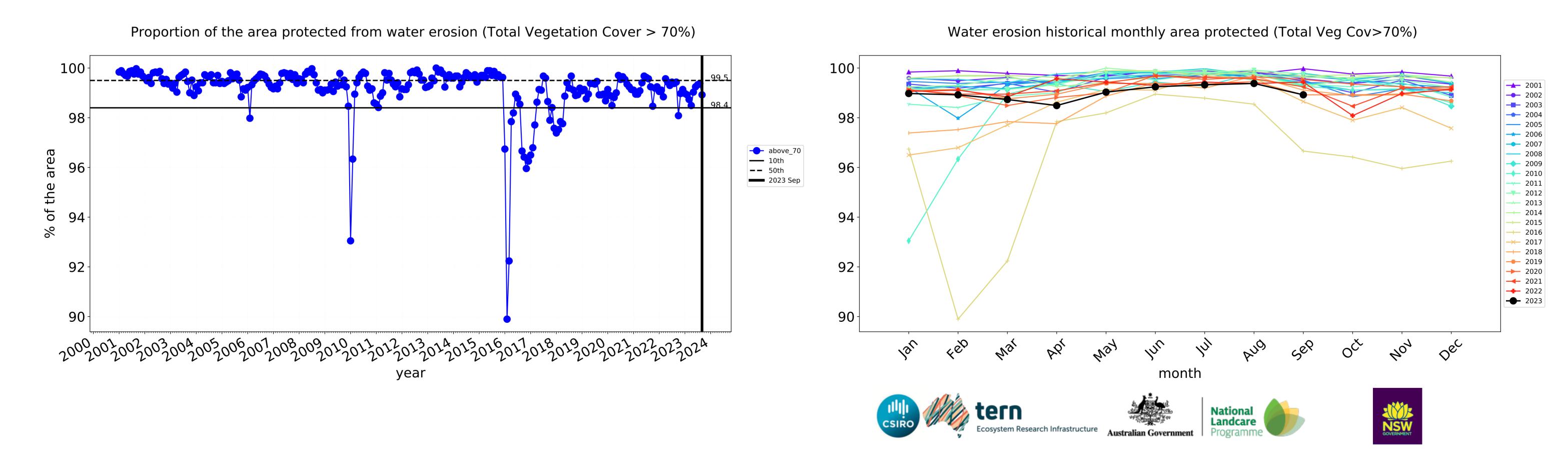


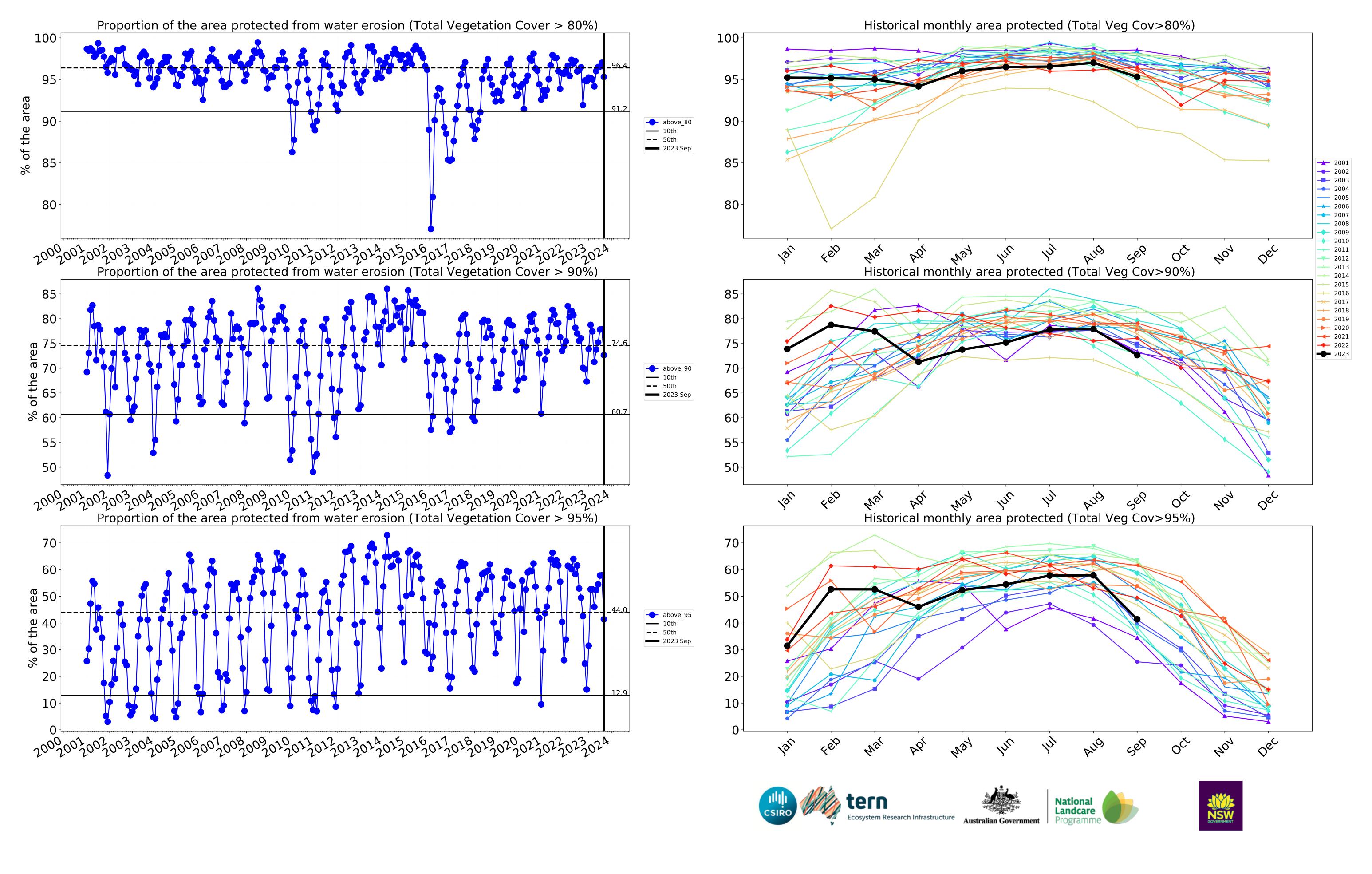




#### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







# Harvey\_(S) (168,075 ha and no data 4,697 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	168,075	100.0% 168,050	99.8% 167,675	97.2% 163,325	89.6% 150,575	53.7% 90,175	26.3% 44,200
Conservation and natural environments	5,400	99.5% 5,375	97.2% 5,250	89.8% 4,850	77.8% 4,200	32.9% 1,775	13.9% 750
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,375	98.9% 2,350	93.7% 2,225	77.9% 1,850	57.9% 1,375	14.7% 350	4.2% 100
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,900	100.0% 1,900	100.0% 1,900	98.7% 1,875	89.5% 1,700	34.2% 650	13.2% 250
Agriculture	61,150	100.0% 61,150	100.0% 61,150	98.3% 60,100	88.0% 53,825	31.9% 19,525	7.4% 4,525
Grazing	26,850	100.0% 26,850	100.0% 26,850	99.0% 26,575	86.4% 23,200	30.4% 8,175	7.9% 2,125
Grazing non forest	26,350	100.0% 26,350	100.0% 26,350	99.0% 26,075	86.7% 22,850	30.7% 8,100	8.1% 2,125
Cropping	3,875	100.0% 3,875	100.0% 3,875	100.0% 3,875	96.1% 3,725	40.0% 1,550	12.3% 475
Irrigation	30,350	100.0% 30,350	100.0% 30,350	97.4% 29,575	88.4% 26,825	32.3% 9,800	6.3% 1,925
Production native forests and plantation forests	92,800	100.0% 92,800	99.9% 92,750	98.9% 91,800	95.3% 88,450	72.7% 67,425	41.4% 38,400







