Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Gingin_(S) WA

Date: June 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

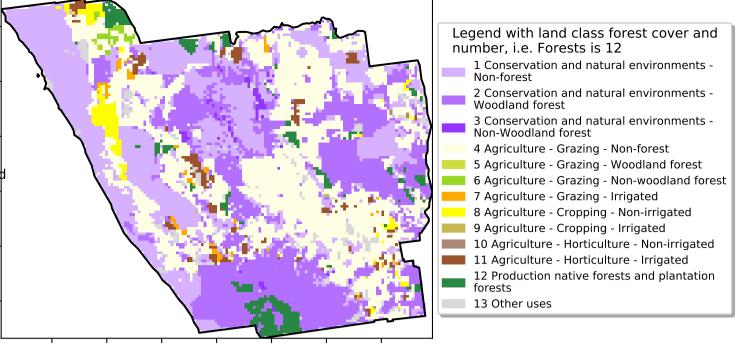


Vegetation Cover Jun 2022

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



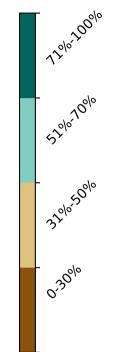


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



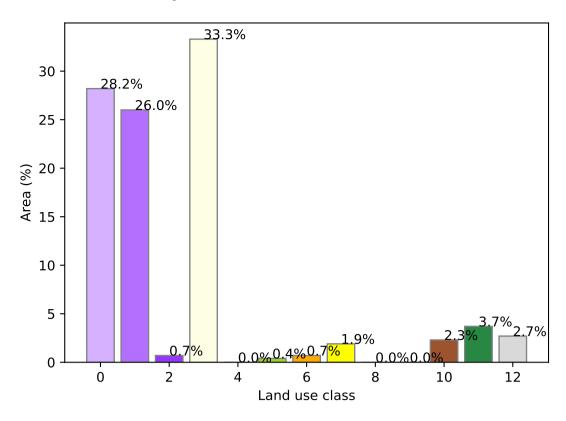
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



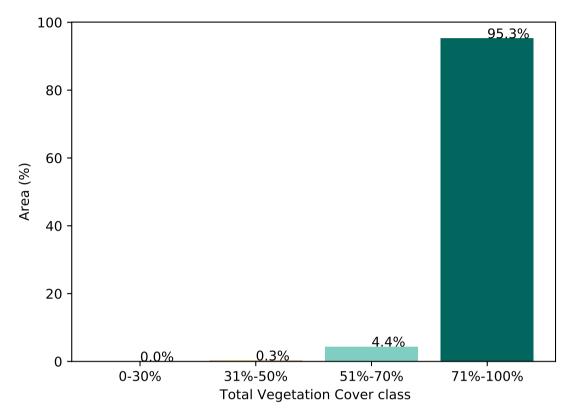


Area not protected 4.7% of region (14,956 Area protected 95.3% of

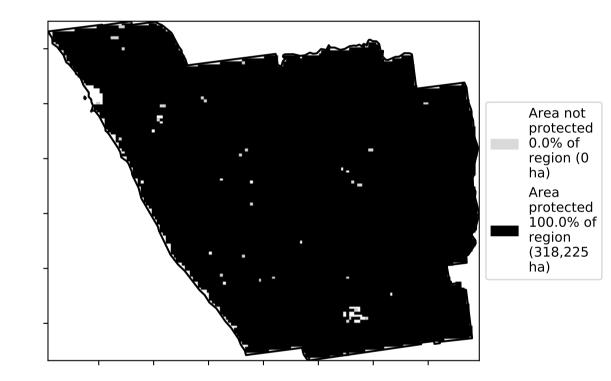
region (303,268 ha)



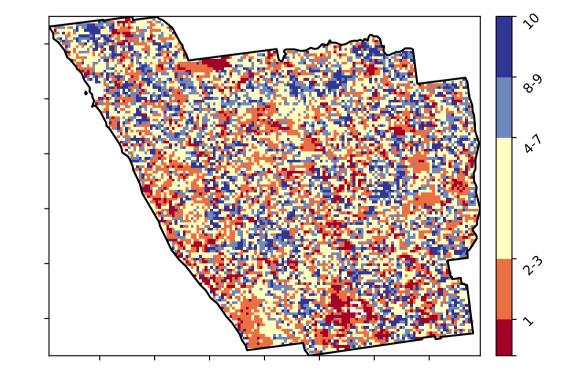
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

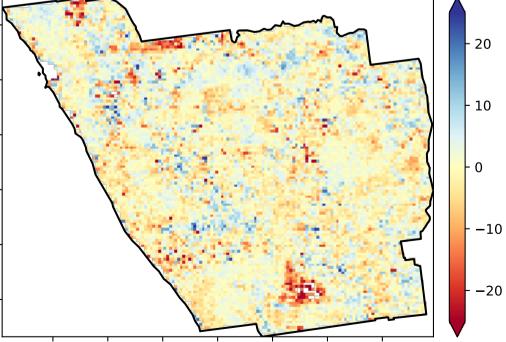


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

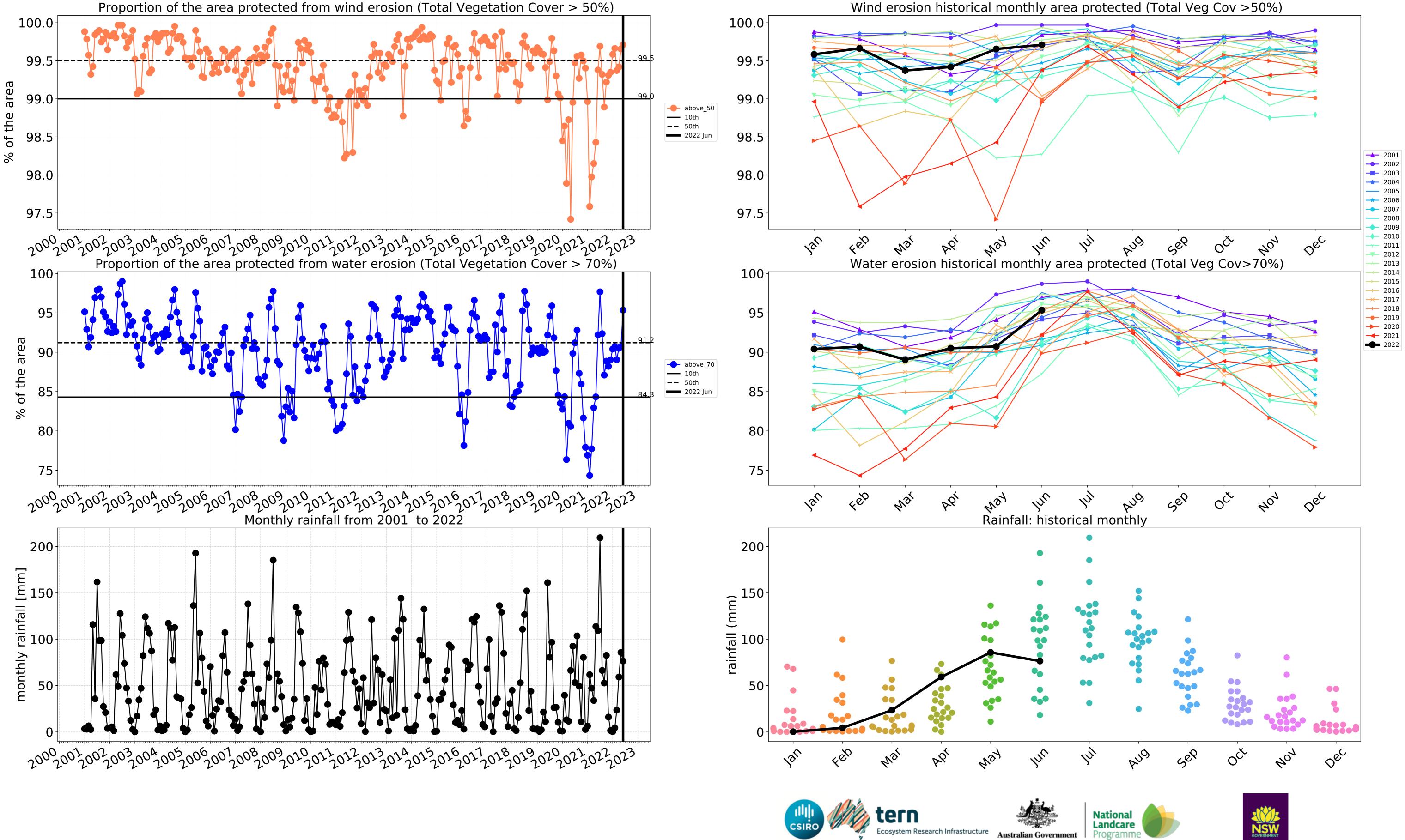


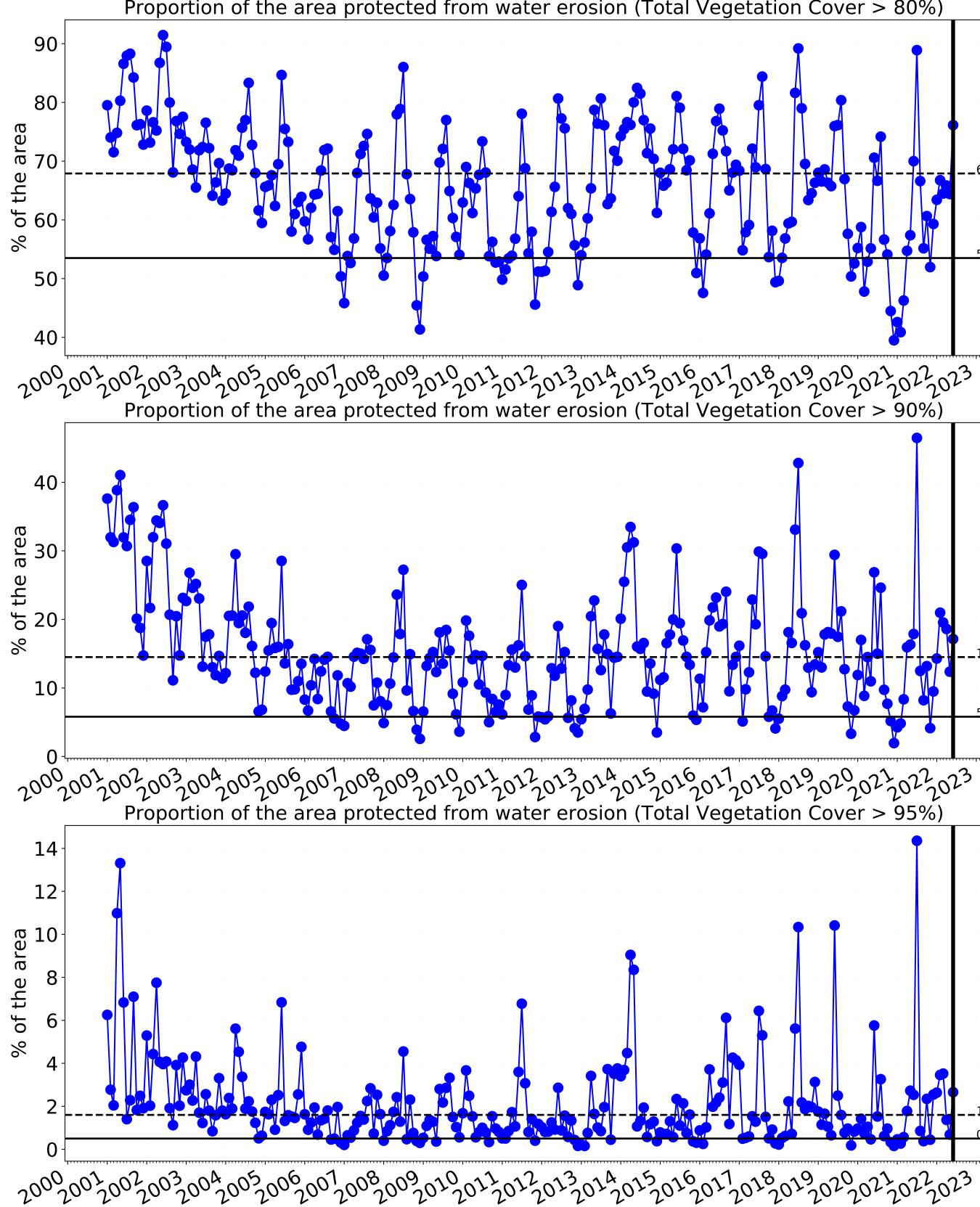
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

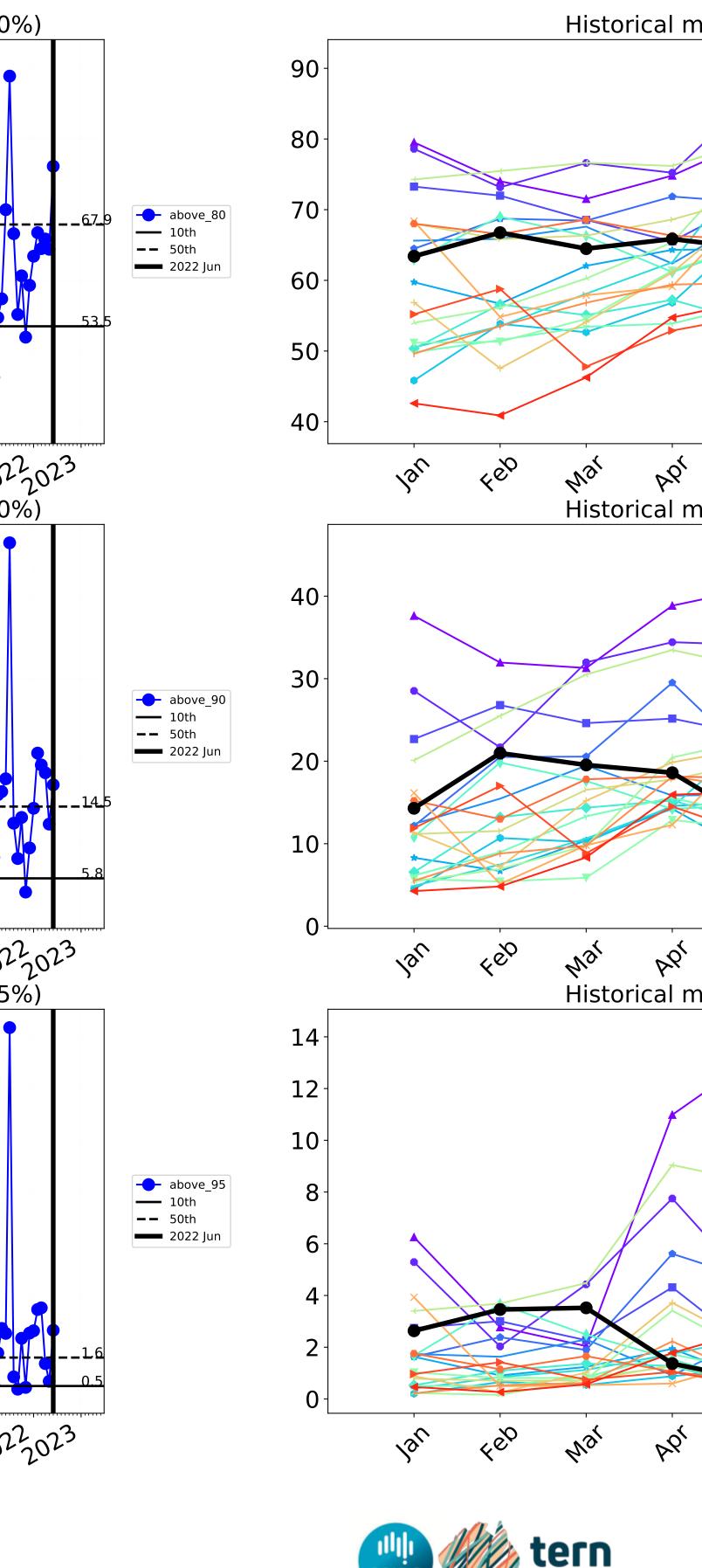


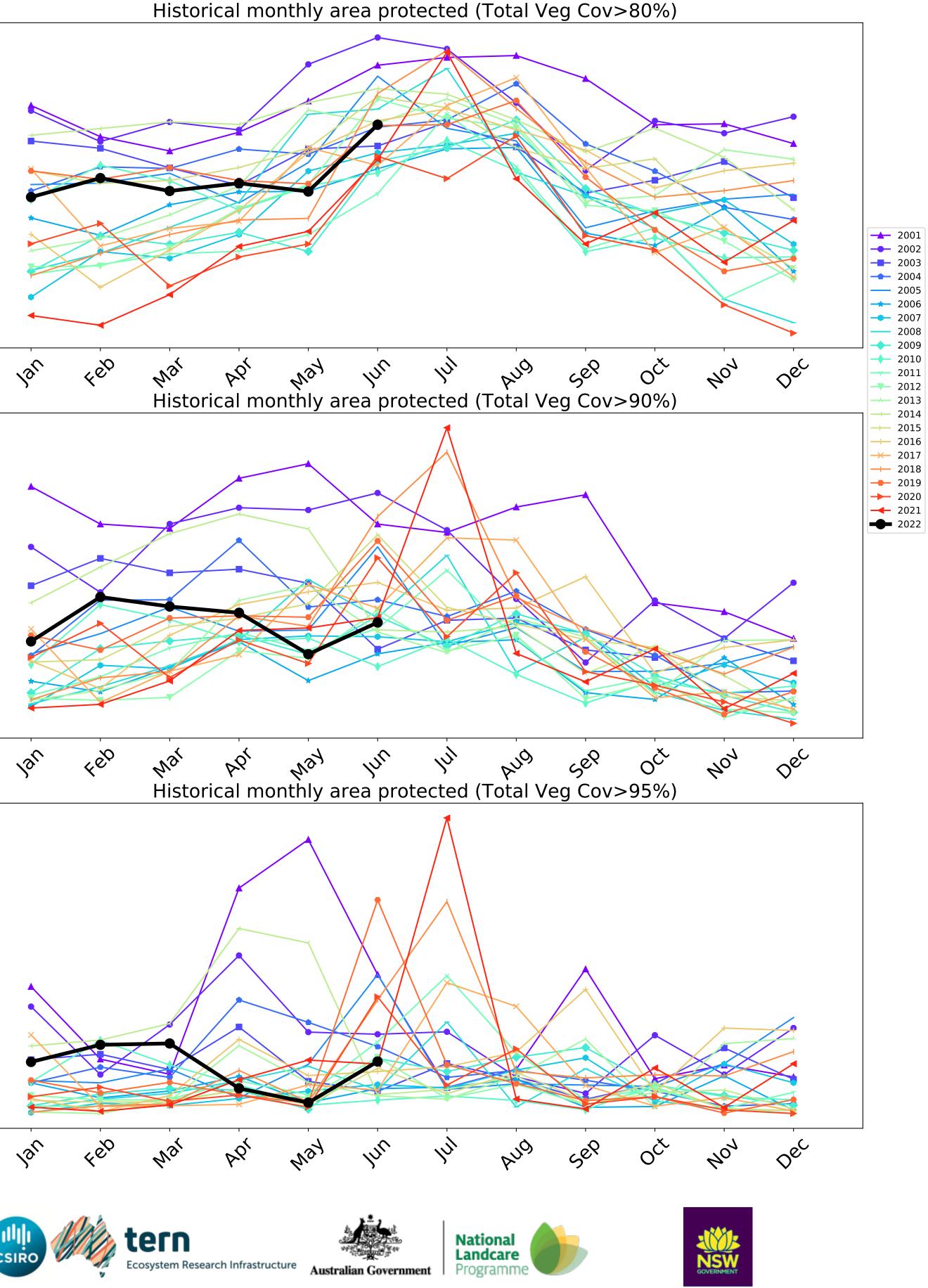
· 10





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





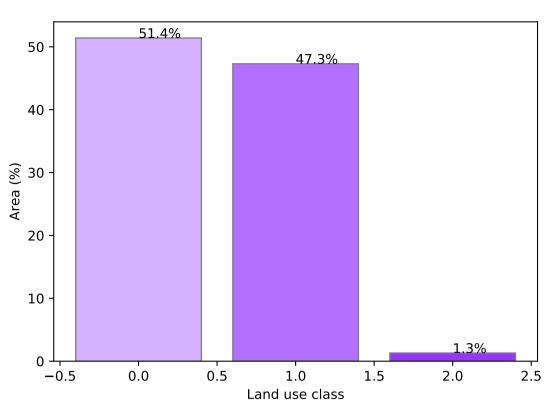


Conservation and natural environments

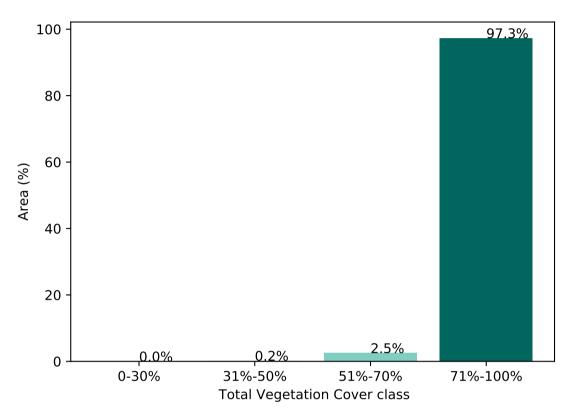
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

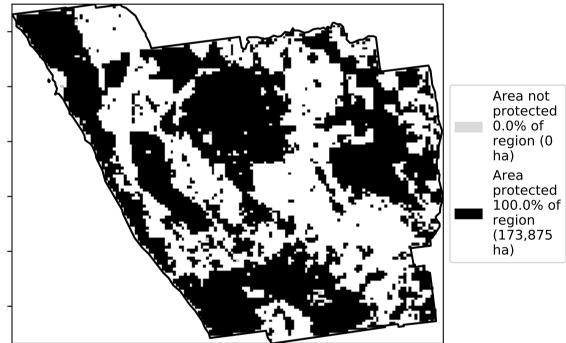




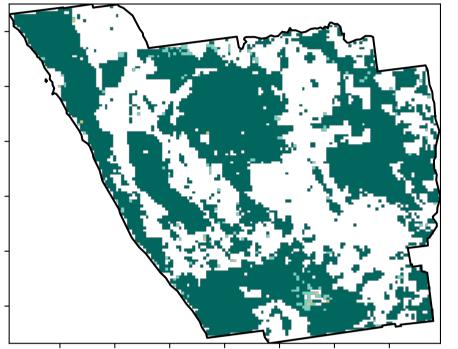
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



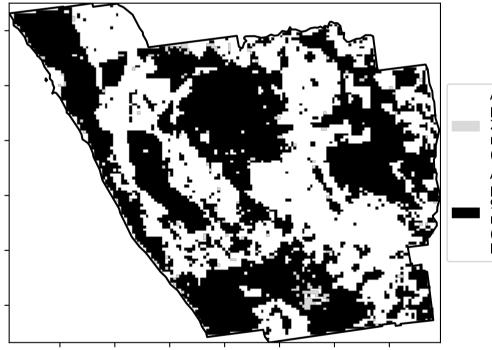
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

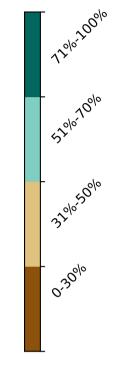


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





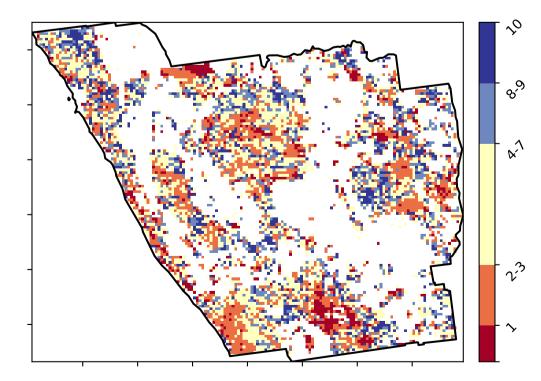
forest

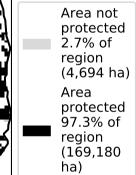
1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

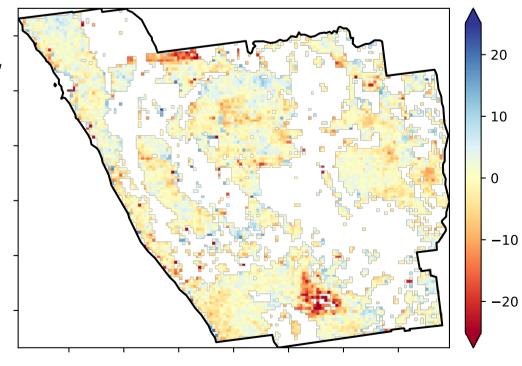
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



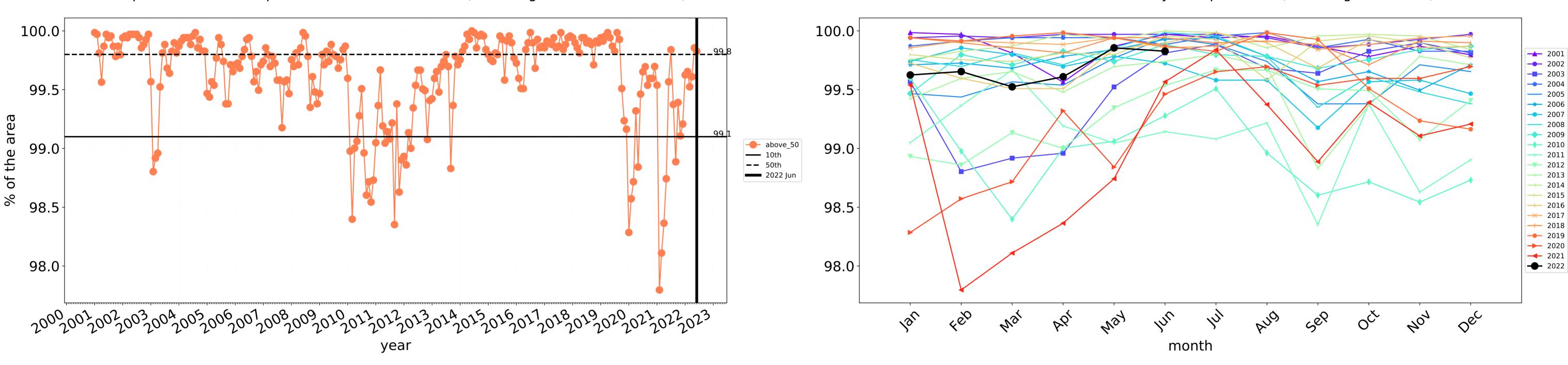
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



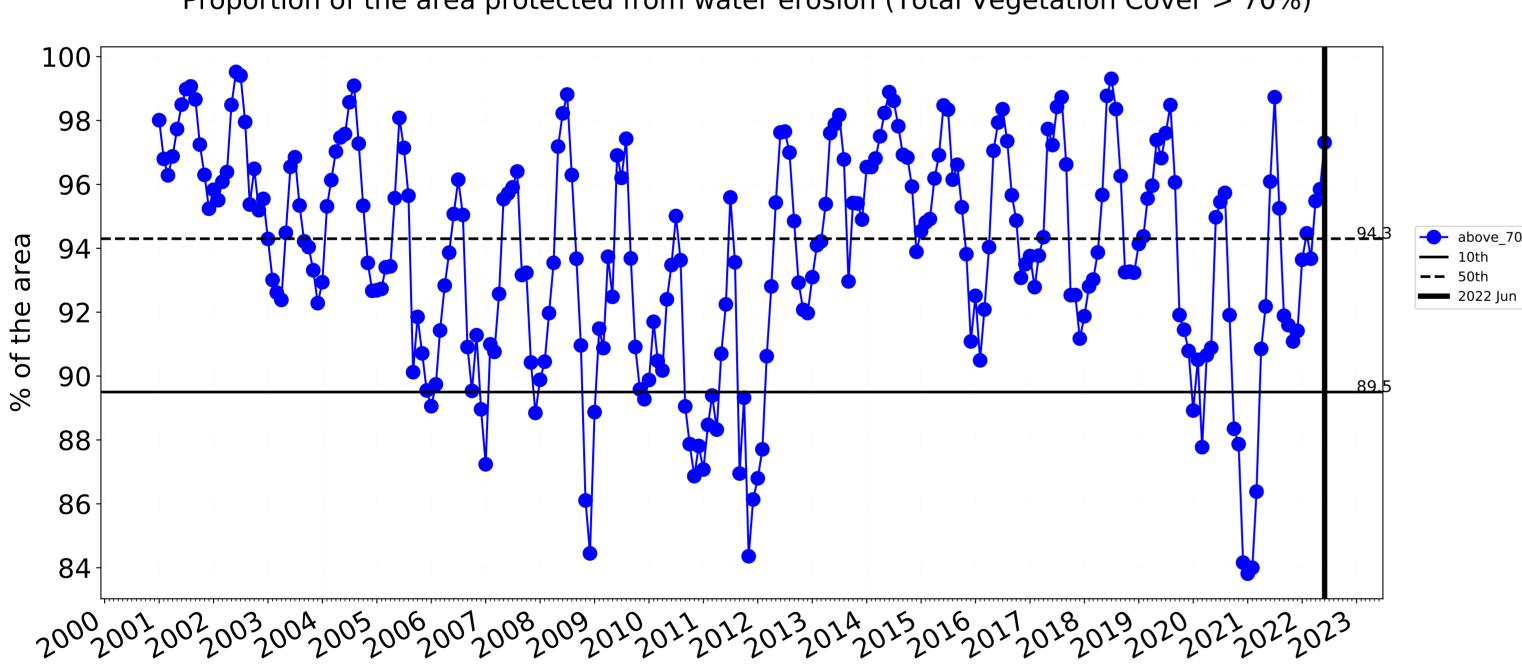


8

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

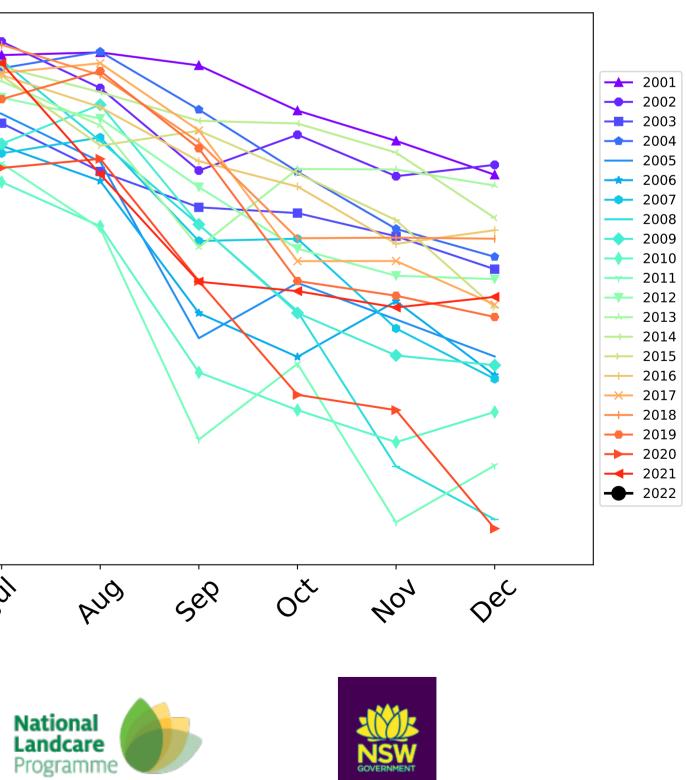


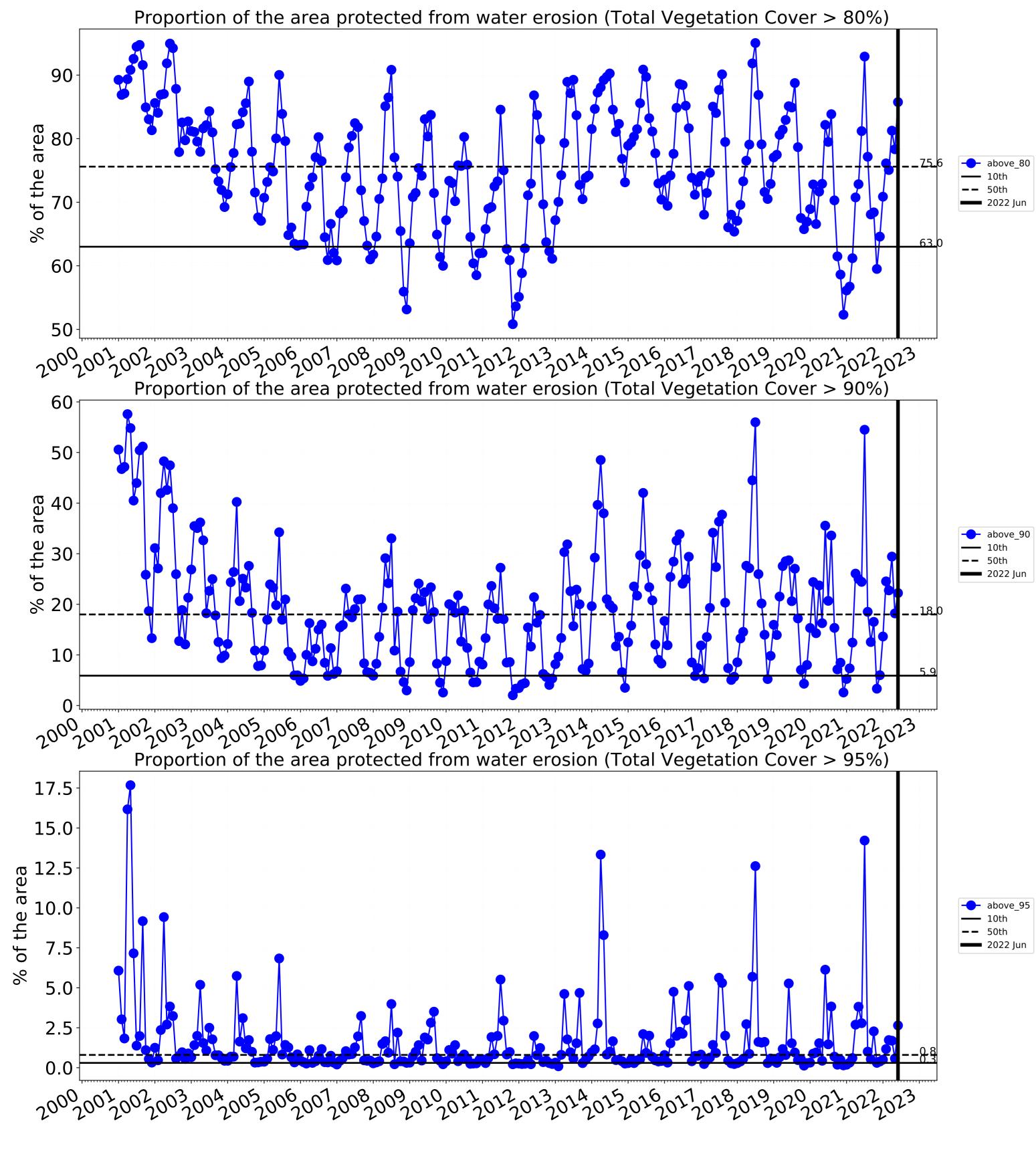
year

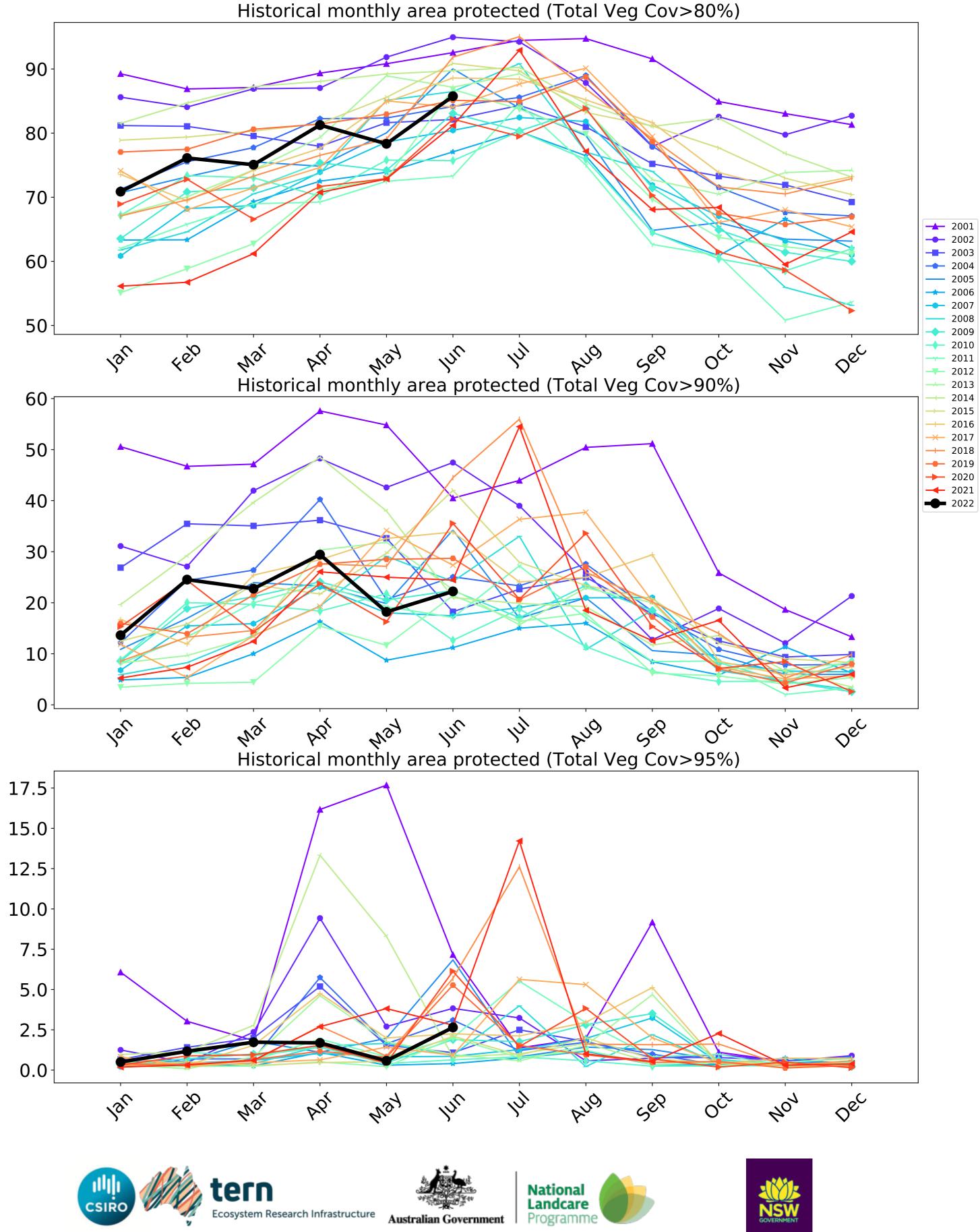
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

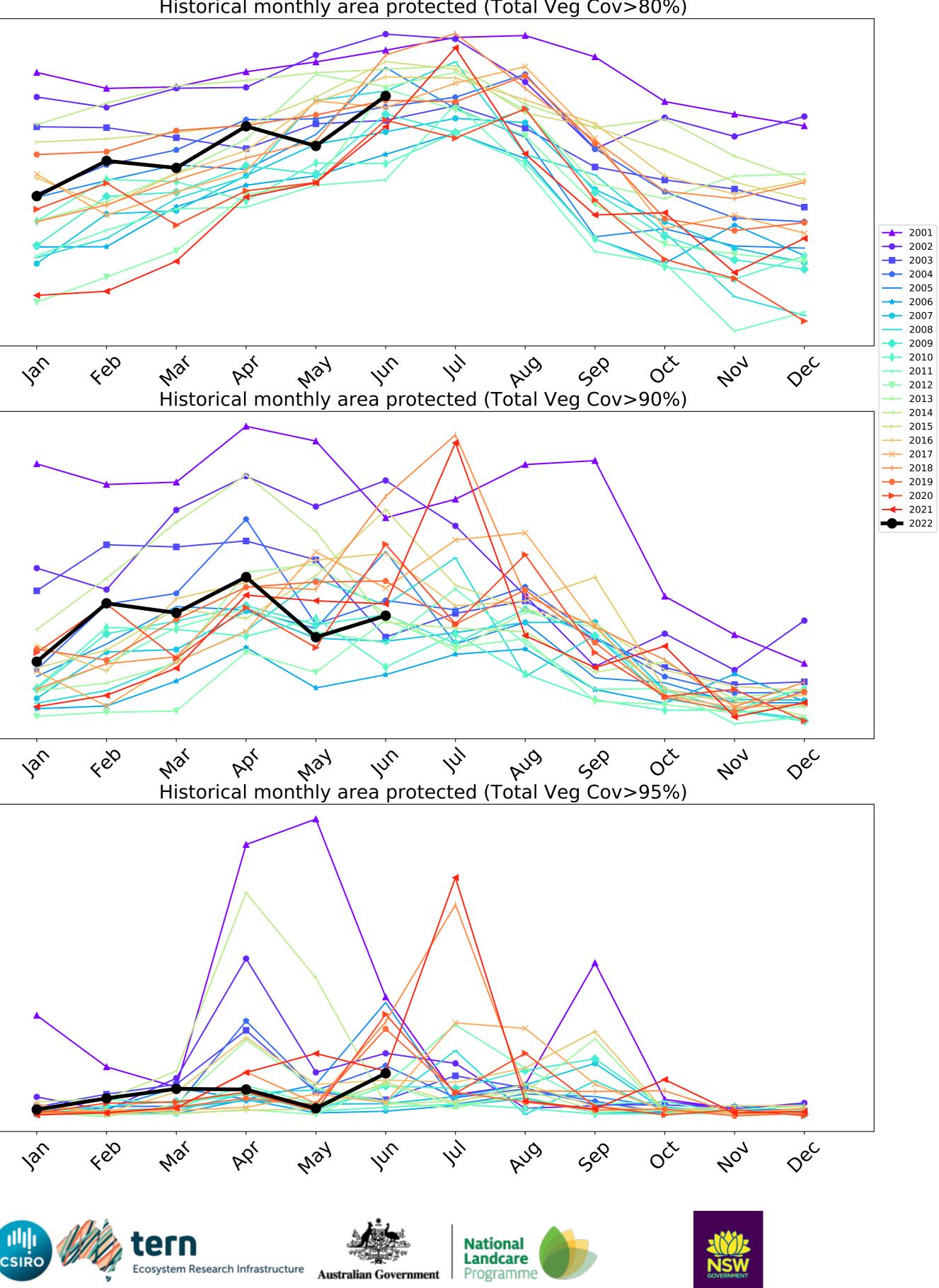
100 -98 96 94 92 90 88 86 84 4eb In Par way Mai PQ 1's month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)









Conservation and natural environments non forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

12%100%

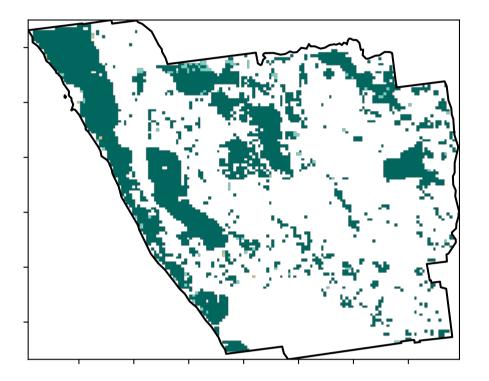
52°10'70°10

32005000

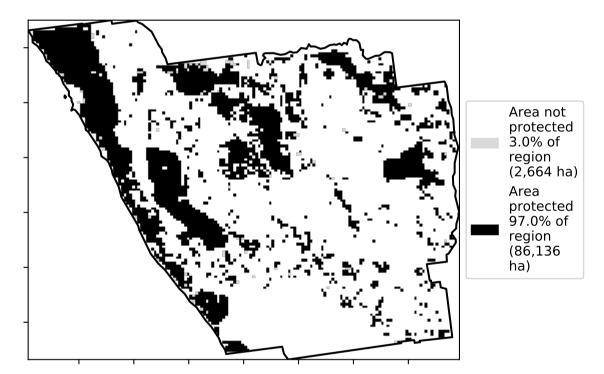
· 0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

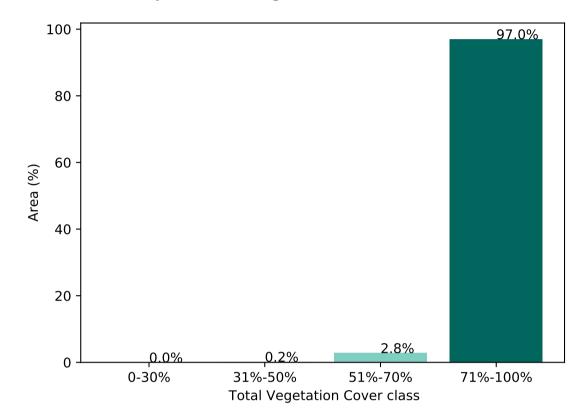
Land use and forest cover



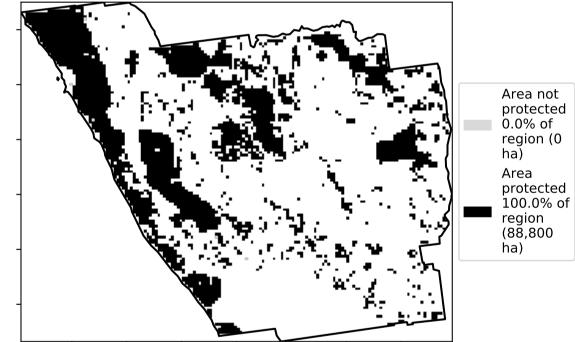
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



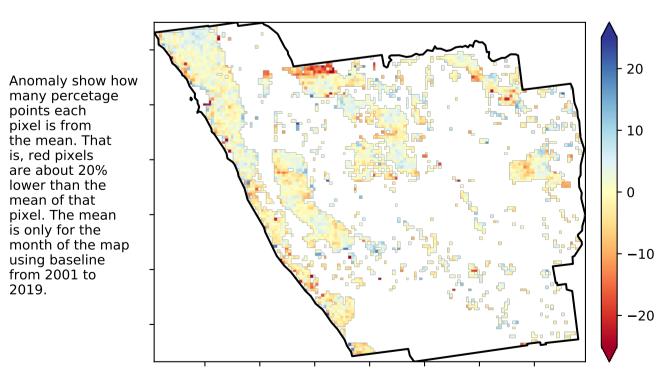




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

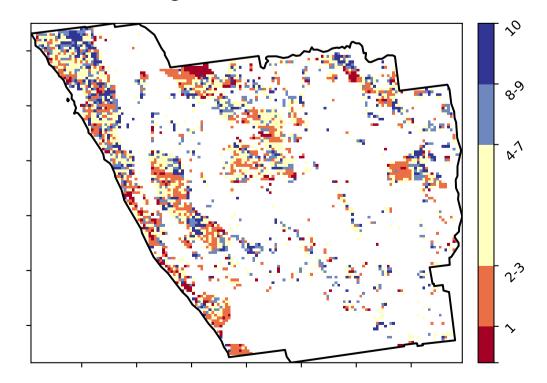


is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

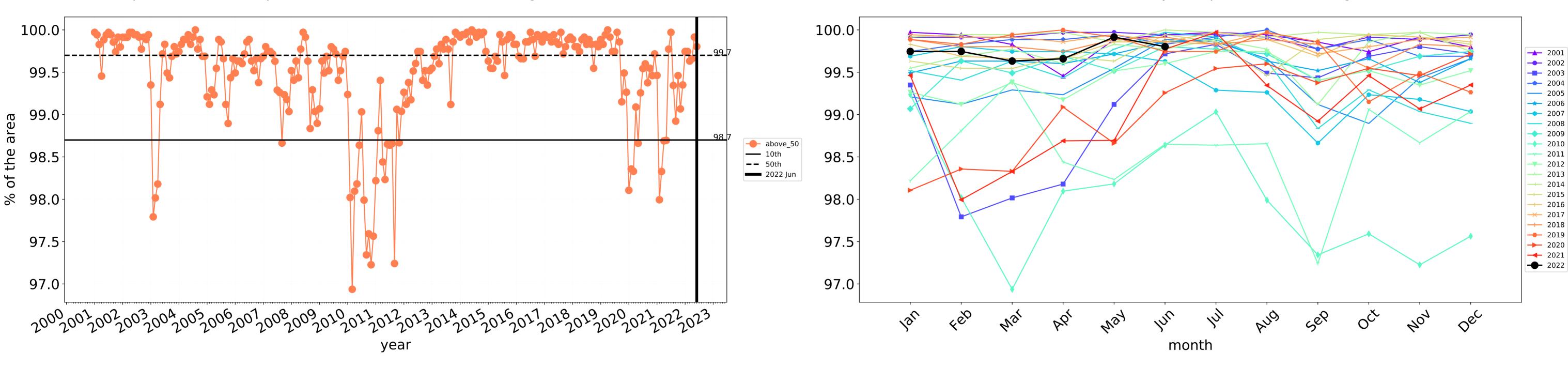
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseling the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



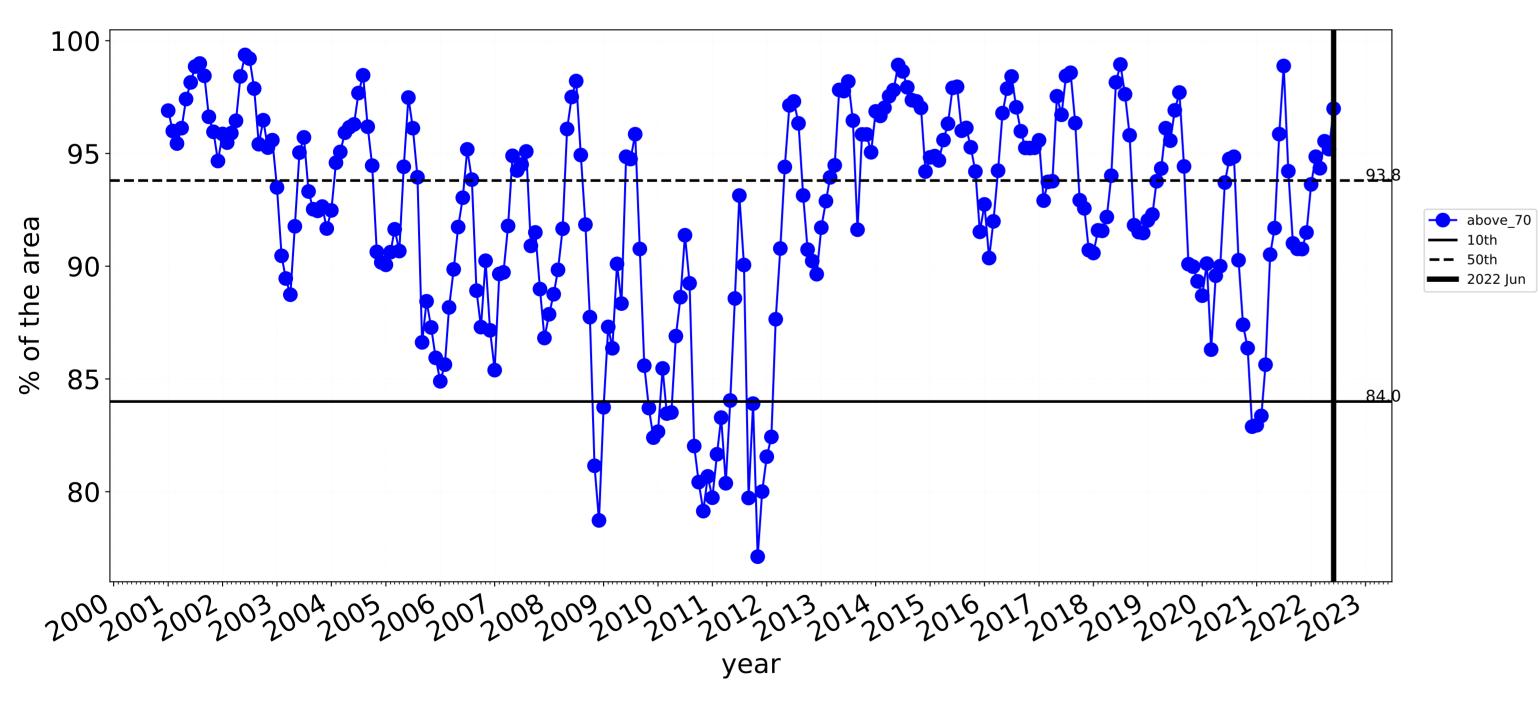


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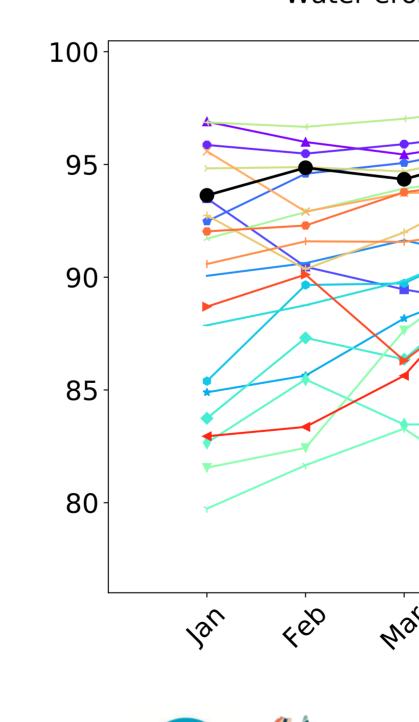


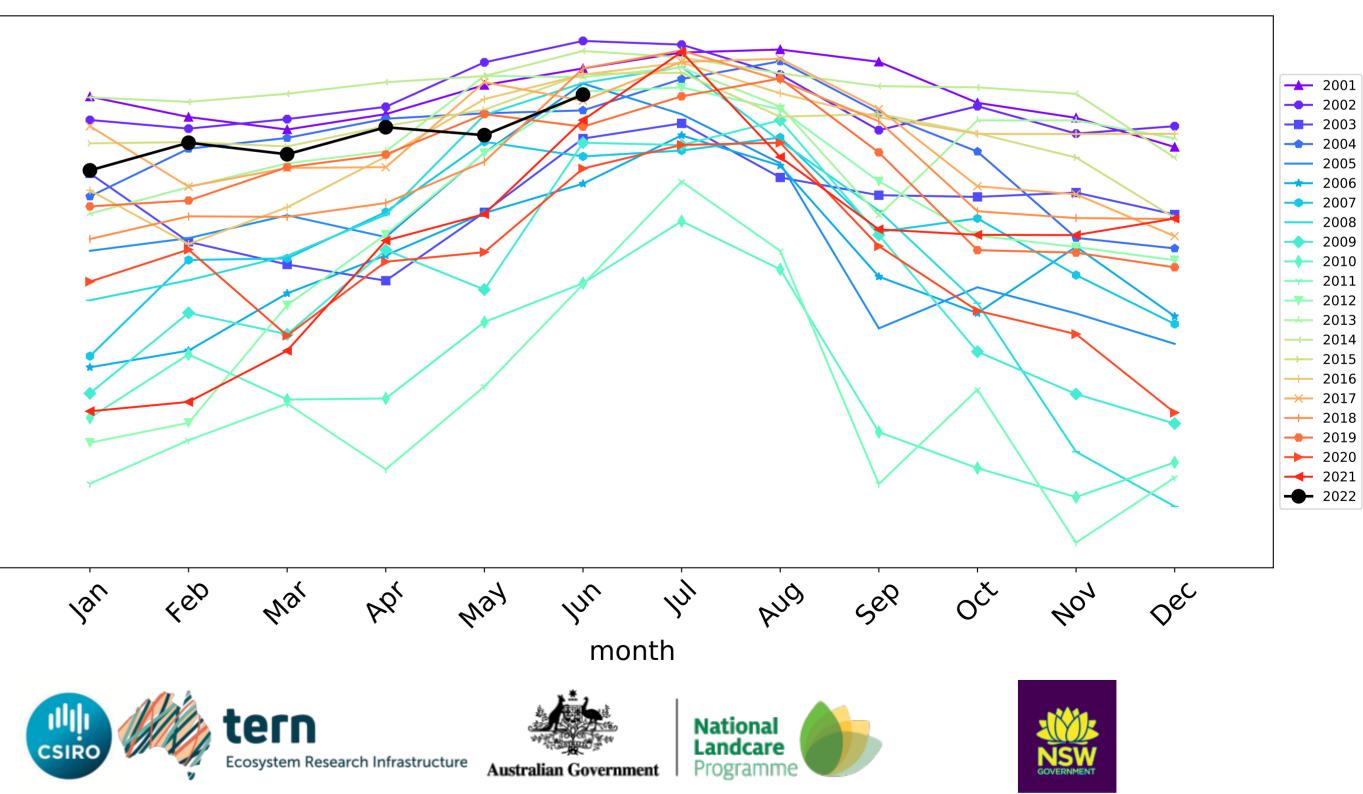
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

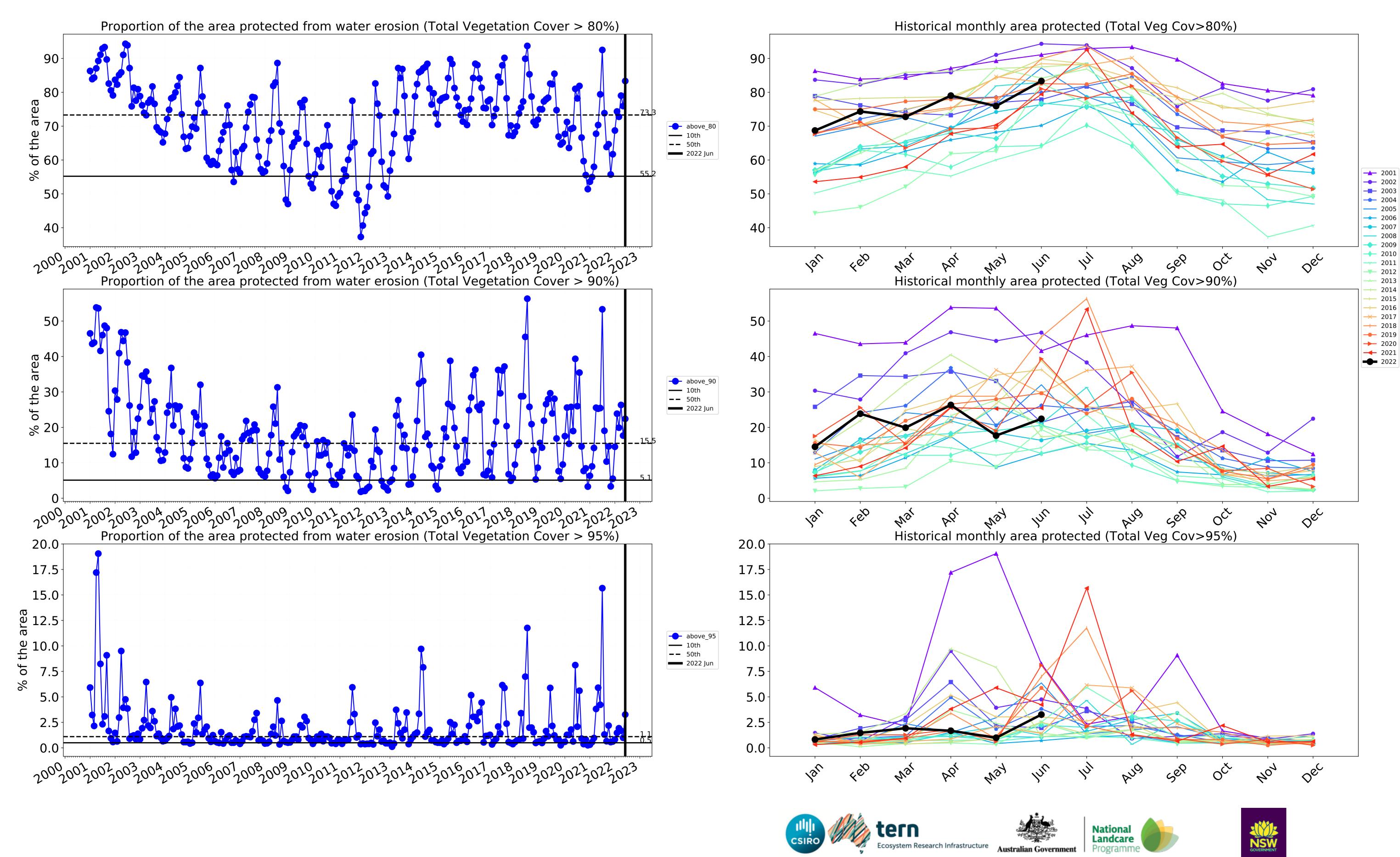
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



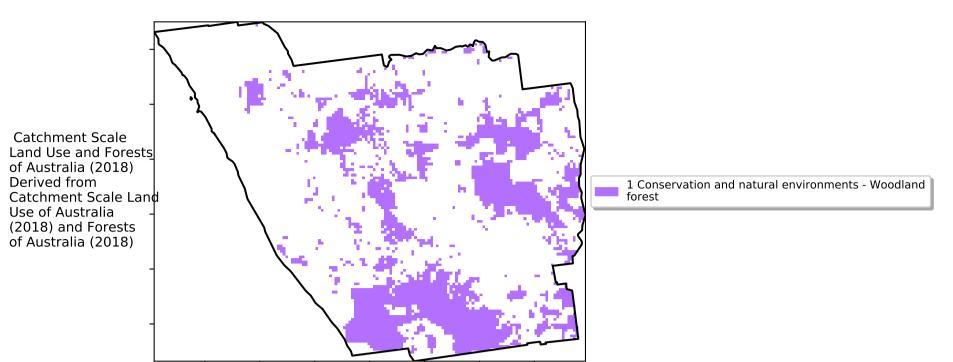






Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover



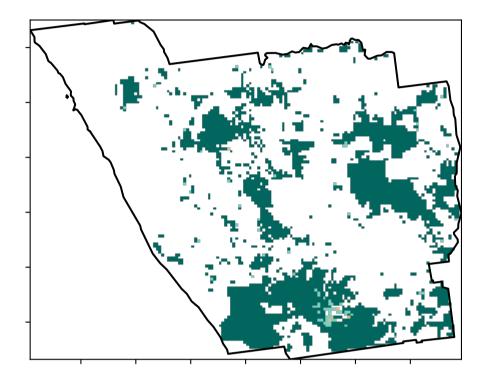
1 12% 10°%

52°10'70°10

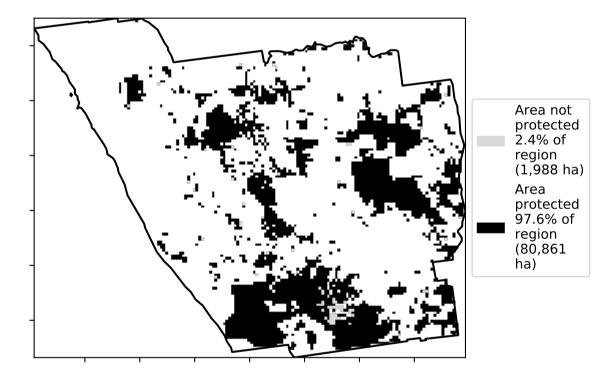
32005000

· 0.30%

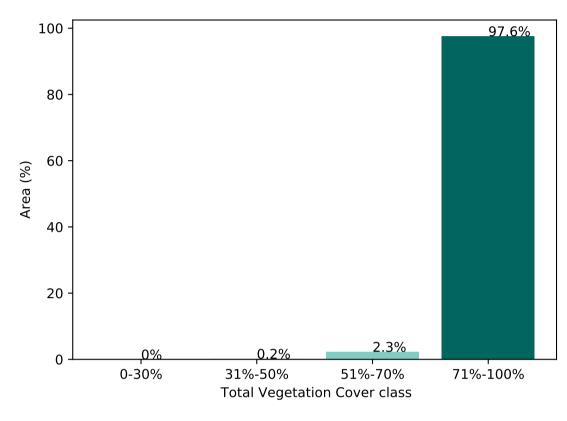
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



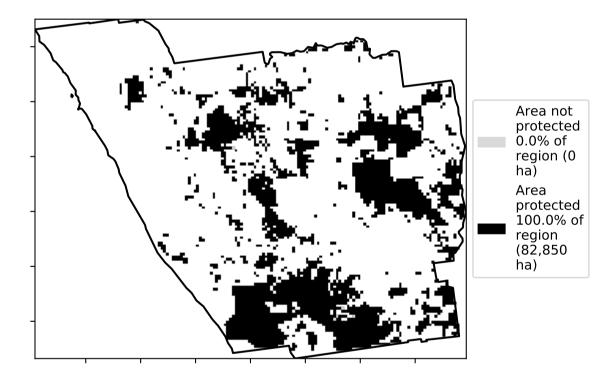
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



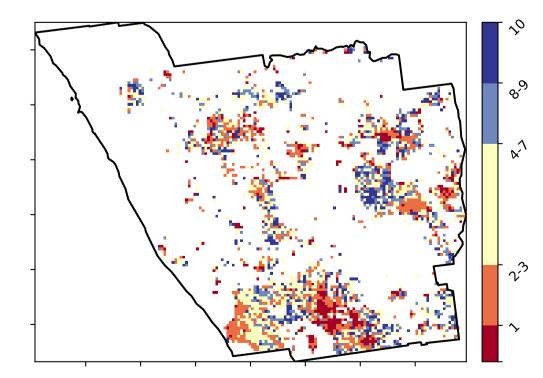
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



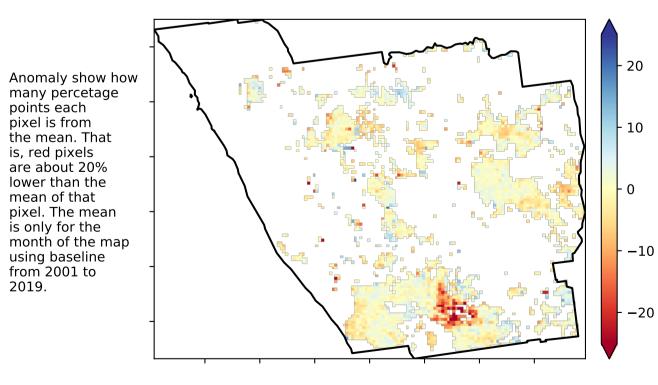
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



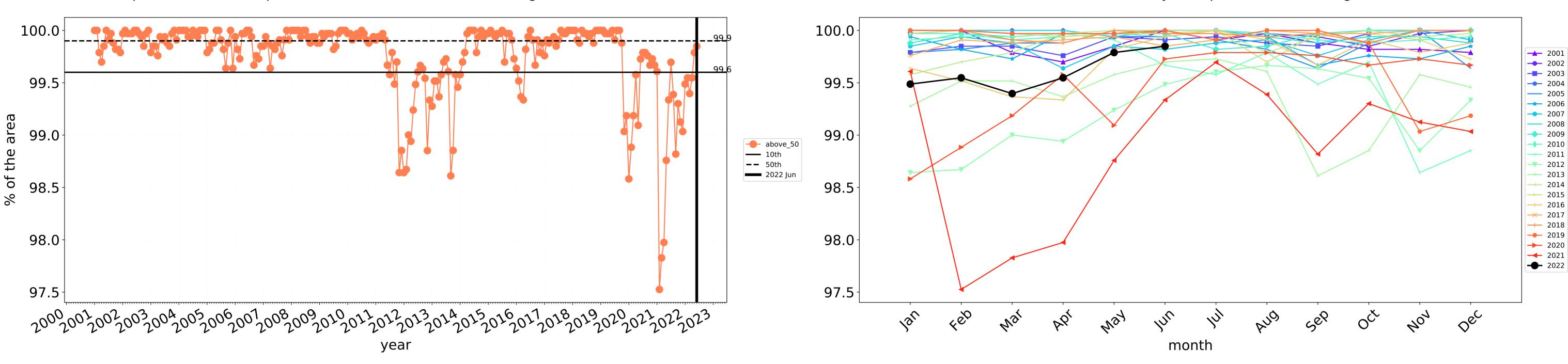
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

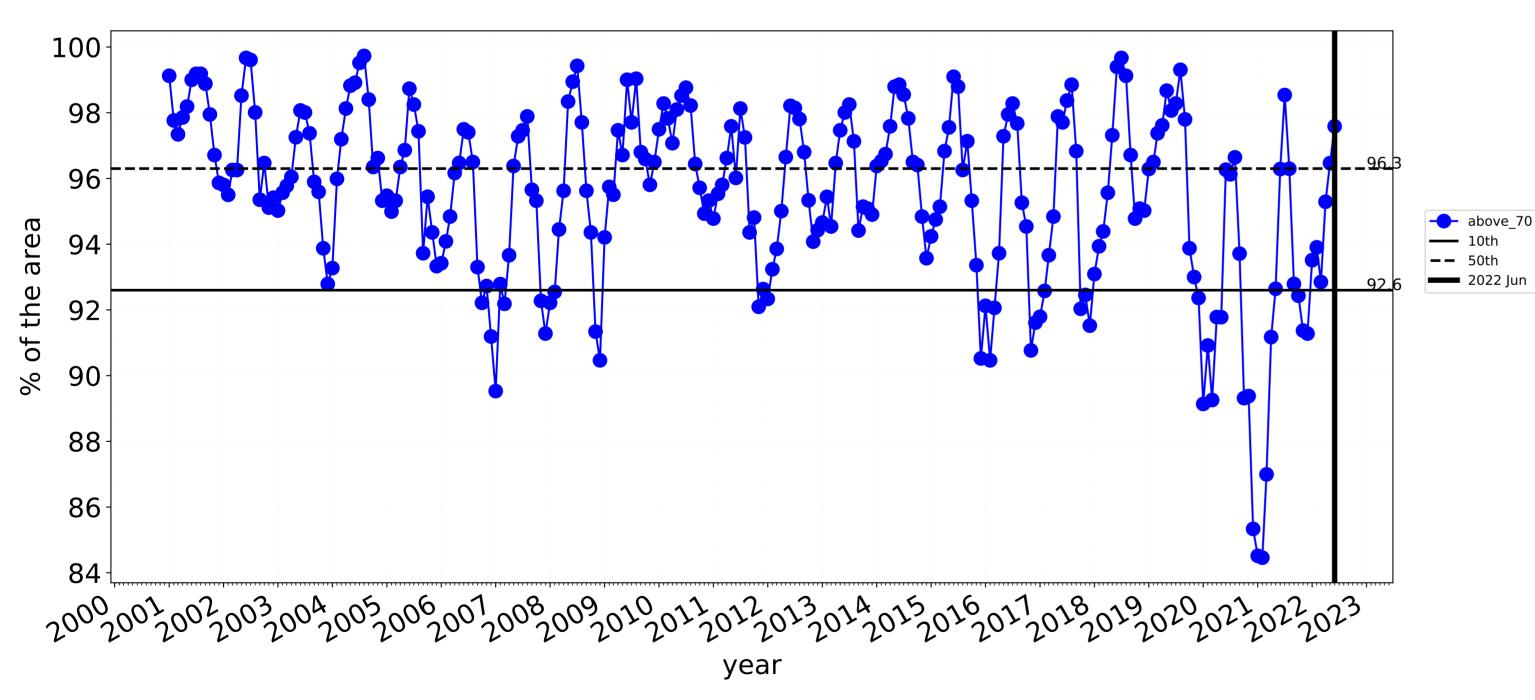


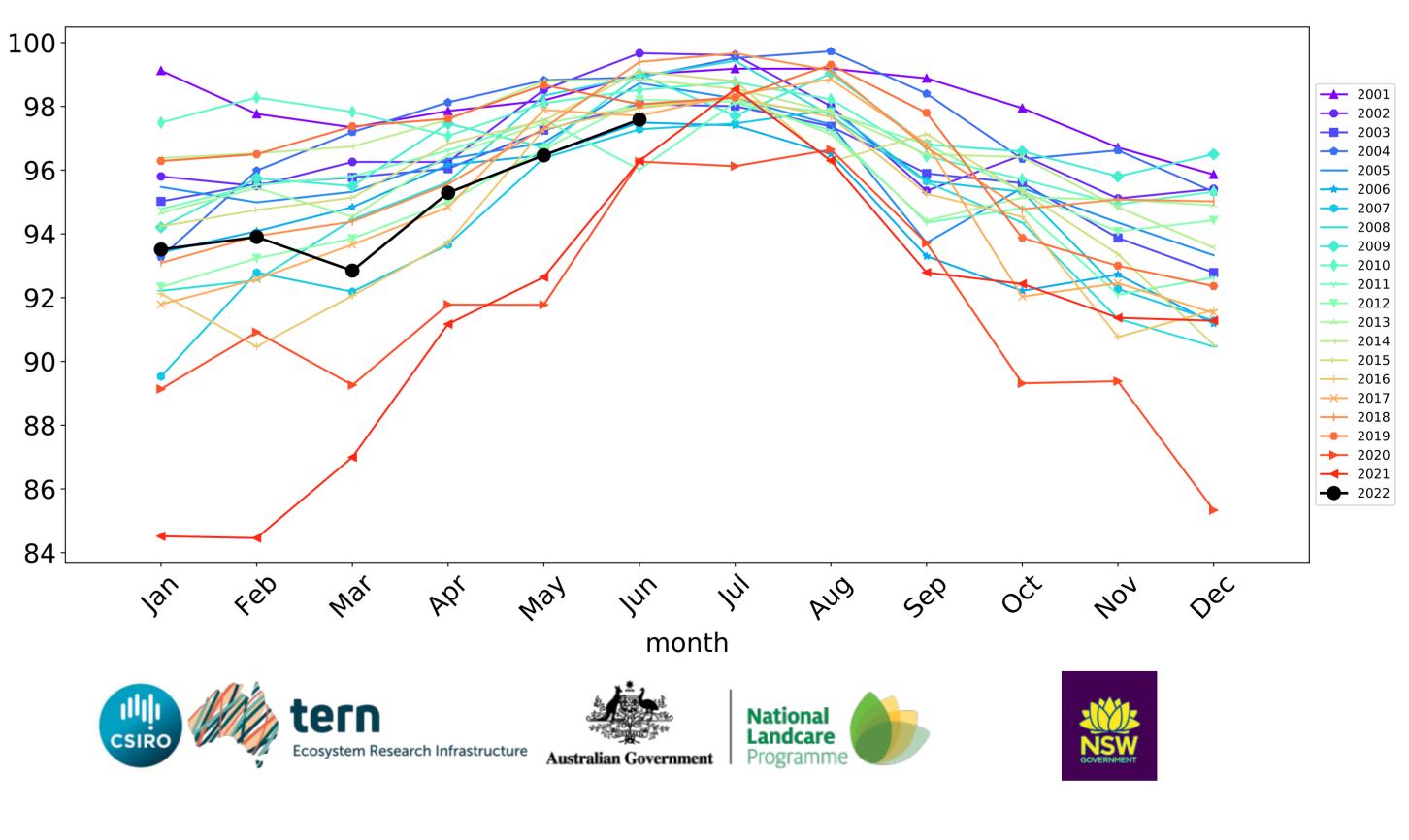




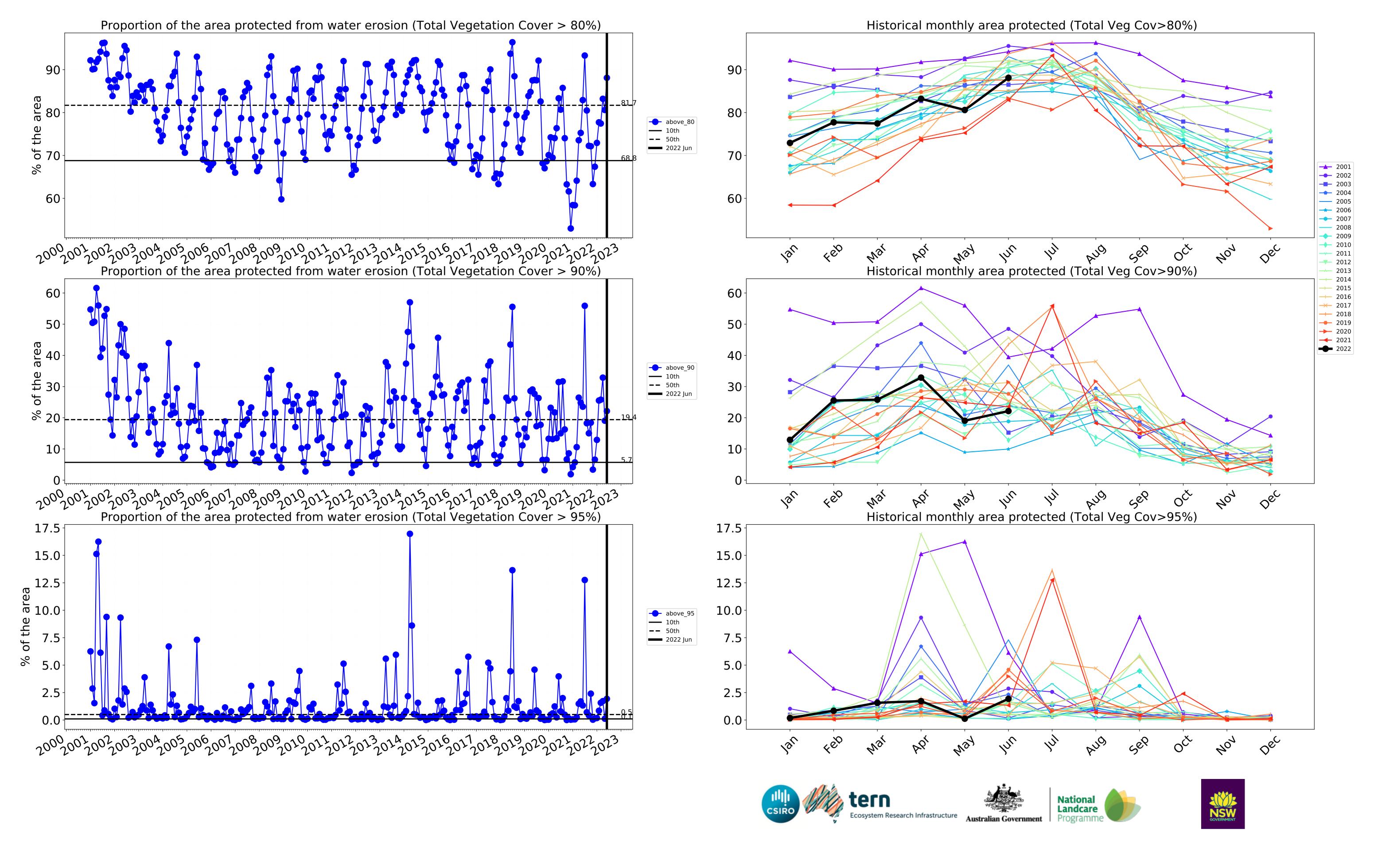
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







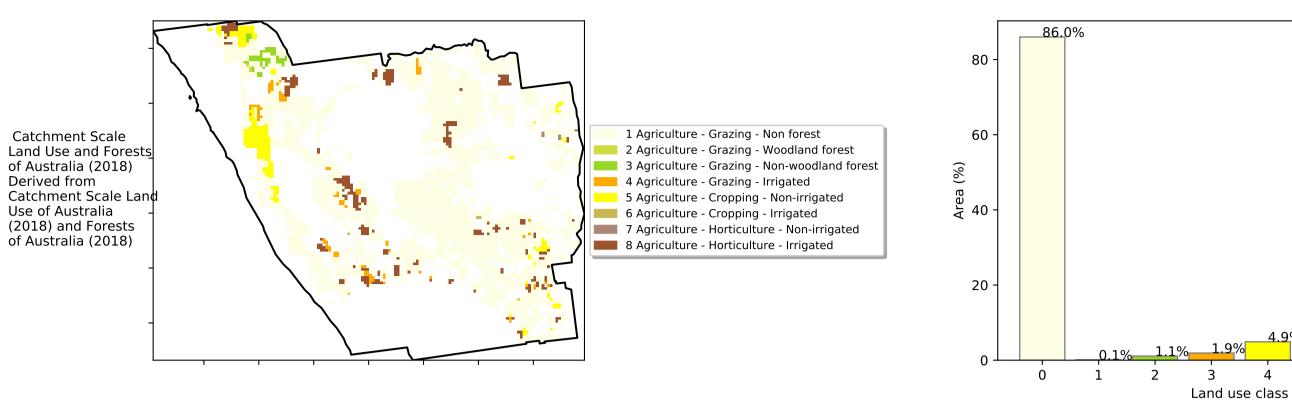
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



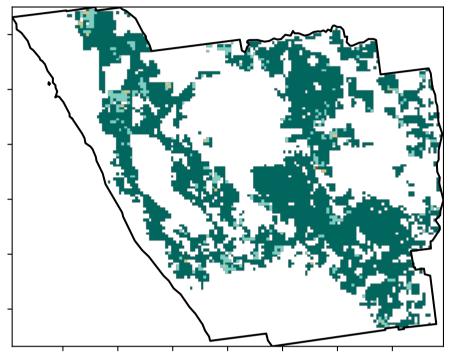
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

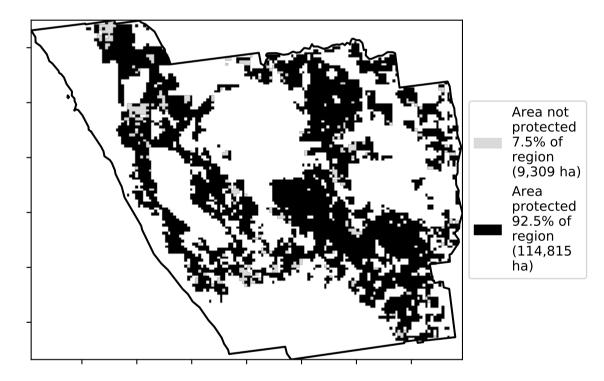
Proportion of each land class in area

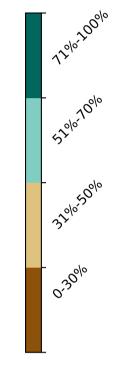


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







7.0%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

80

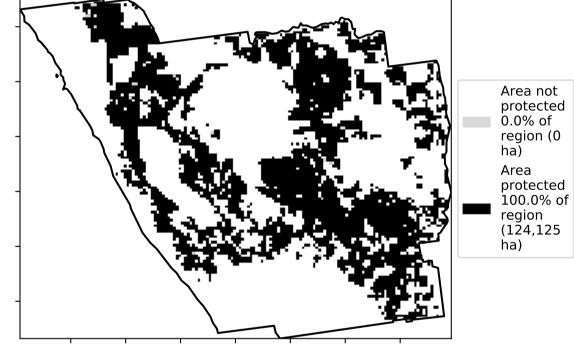
60

20

Area (%)



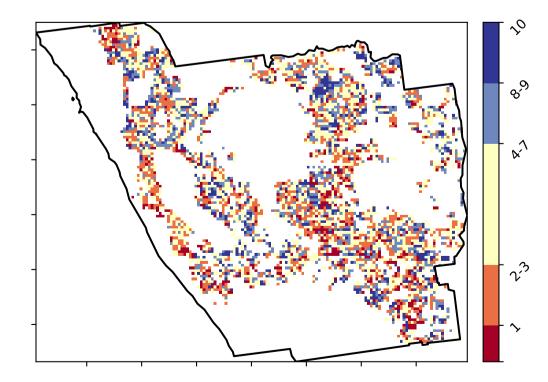
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



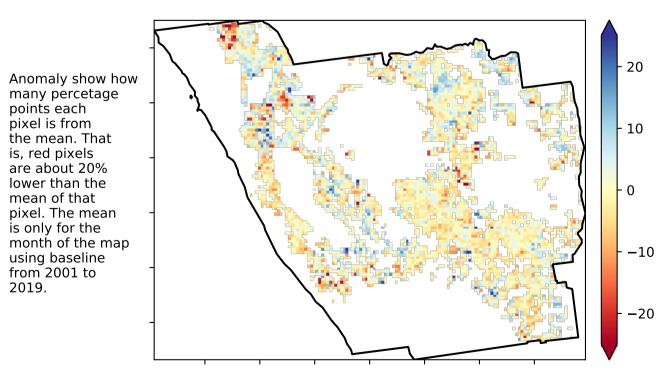
<u>5.8</u>%

92.5%

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



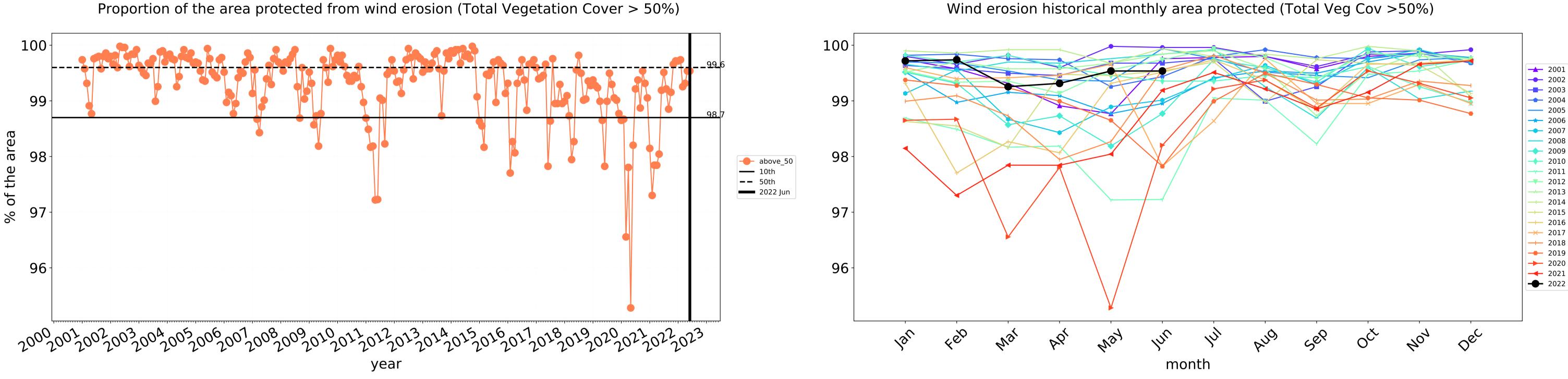
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

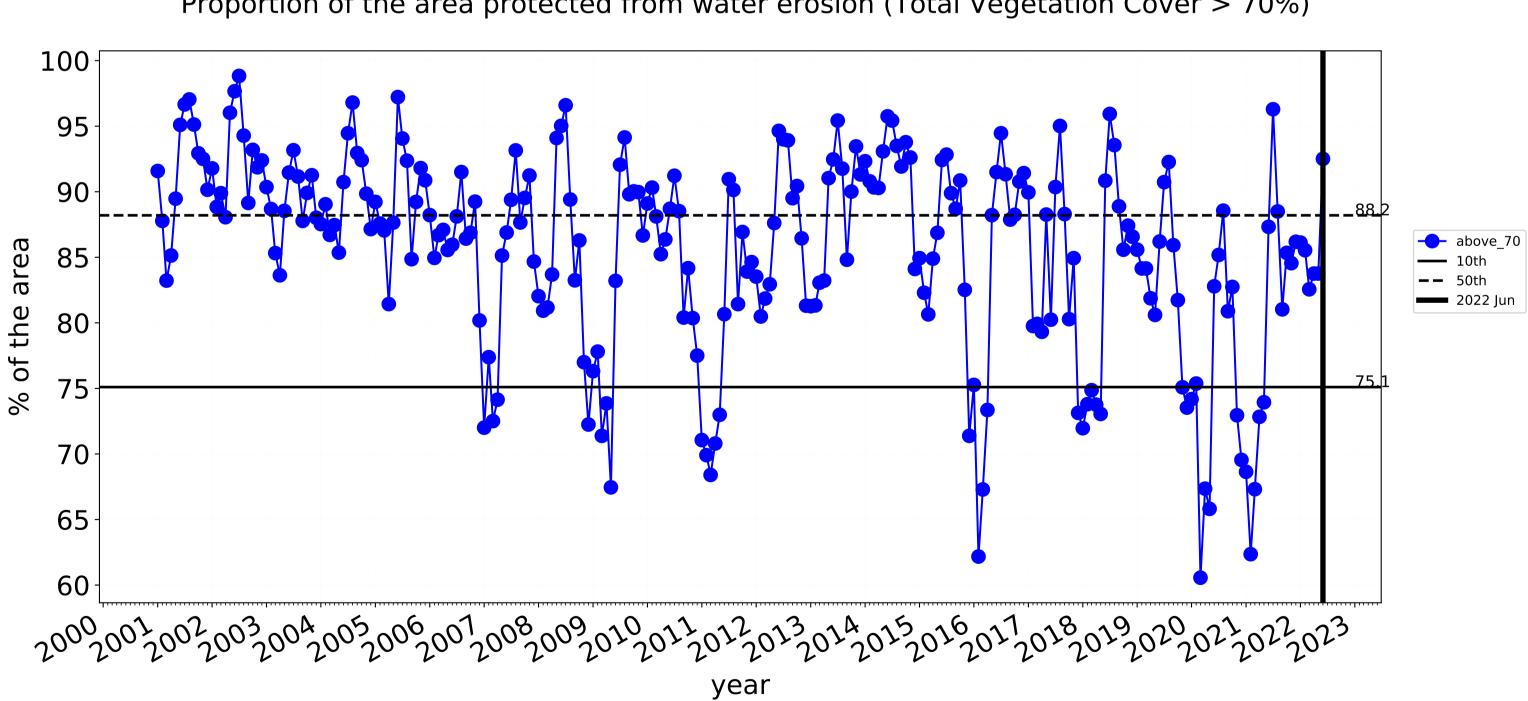
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



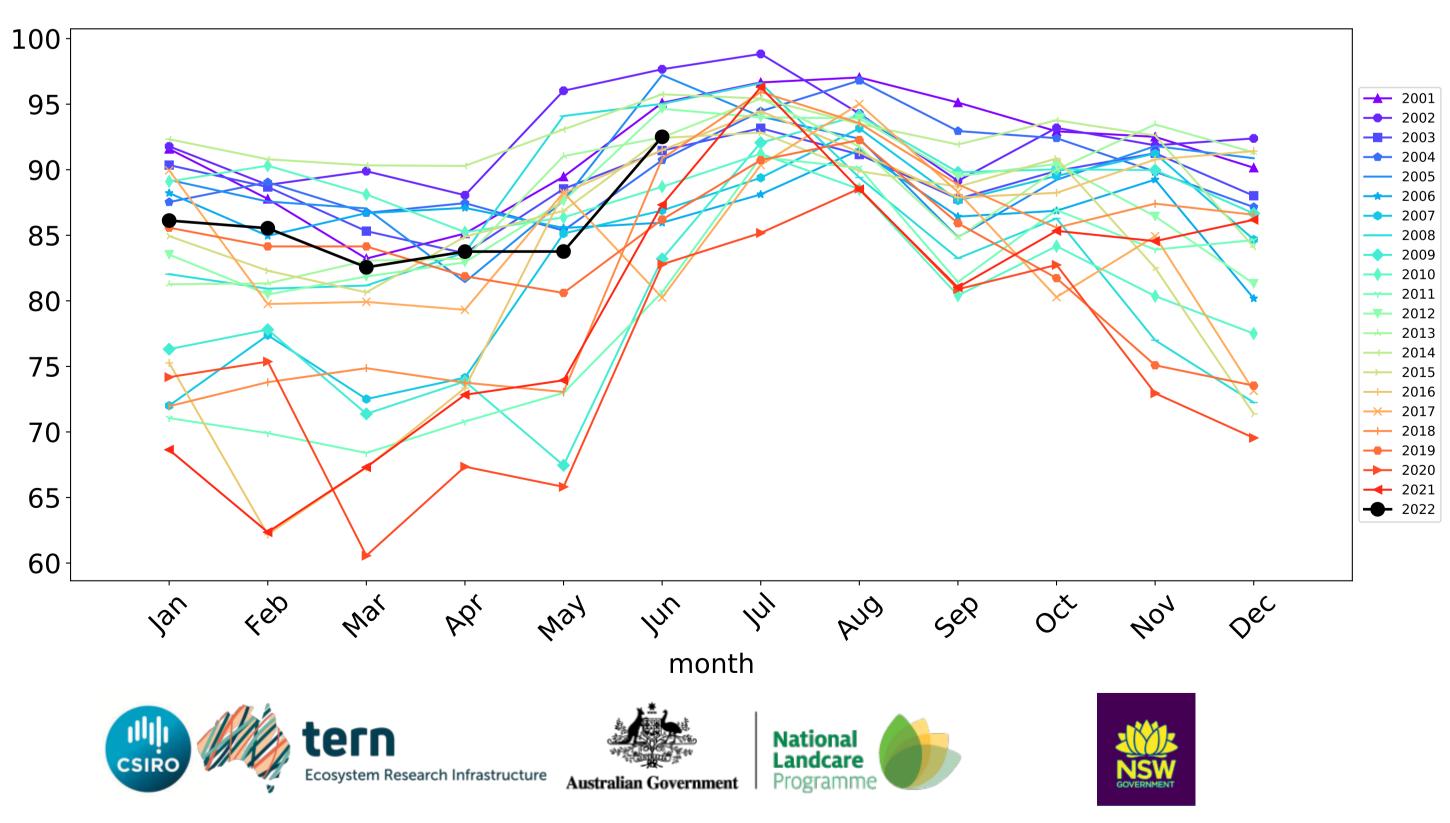


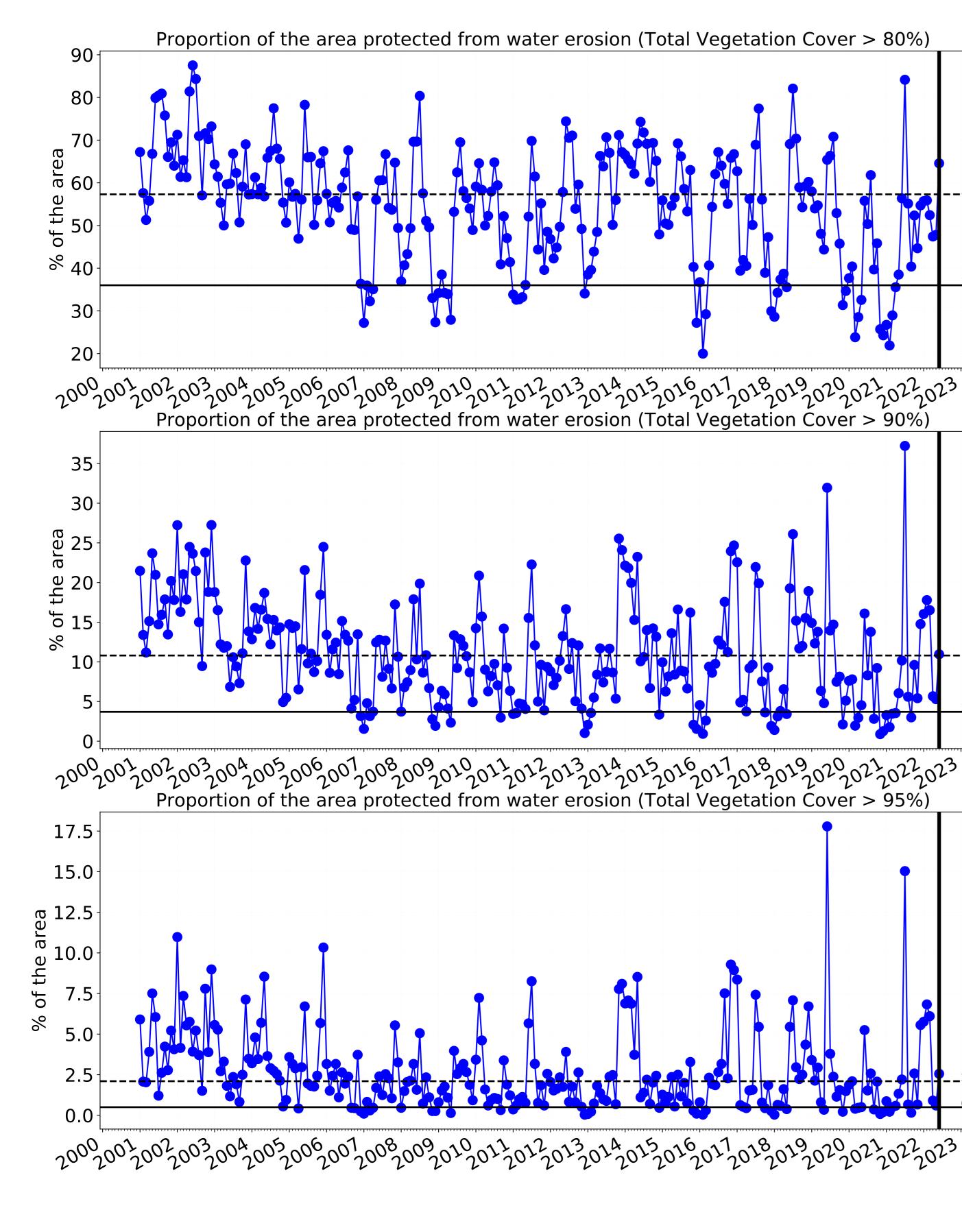
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

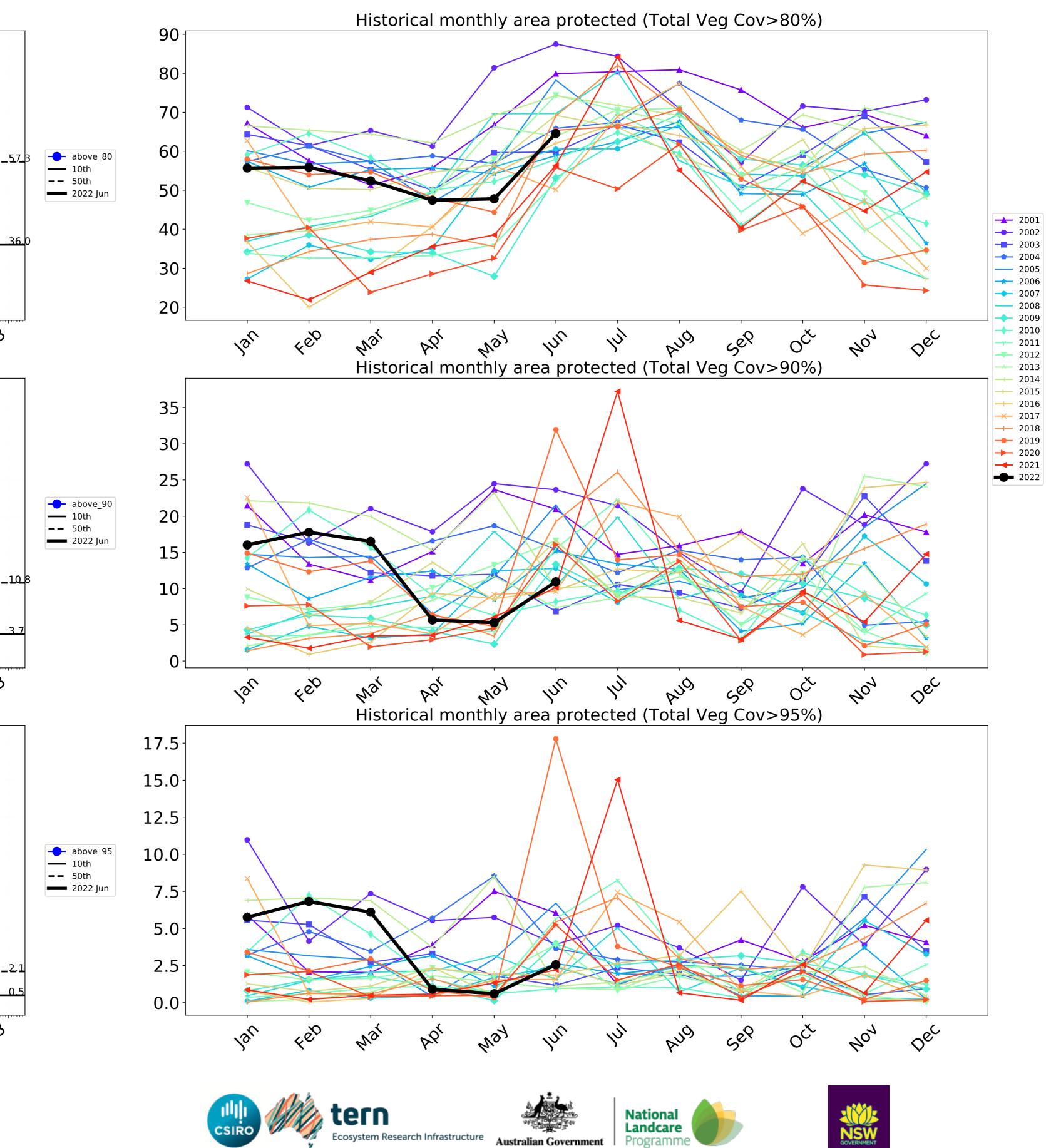


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Agriculture timeseries









Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest **3** Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

1 12º0010000

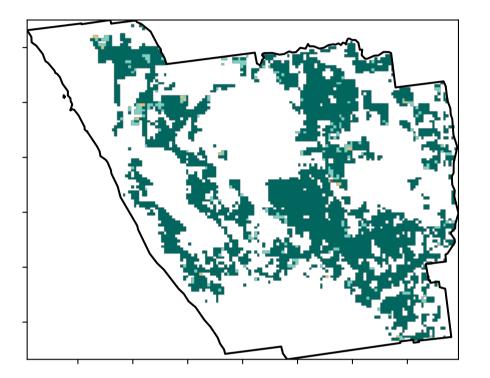
52°10'70°10

32005000

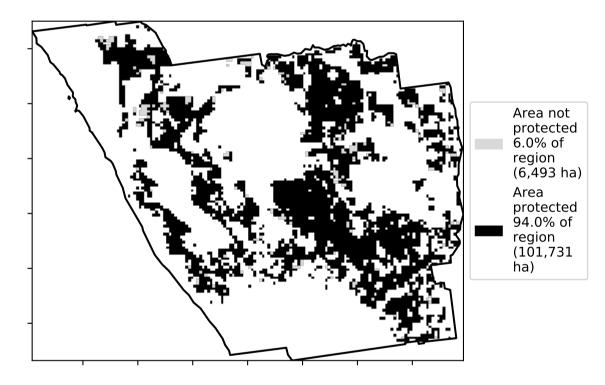
· 0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

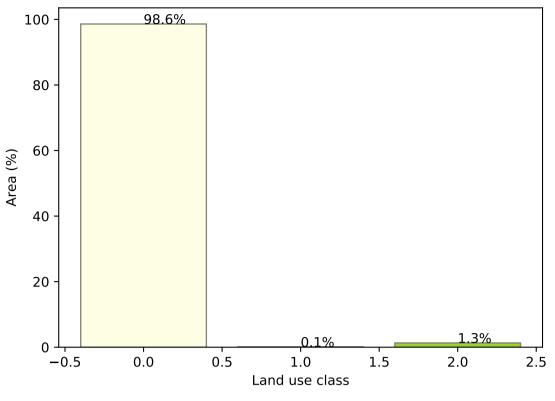
Land use and forest cover



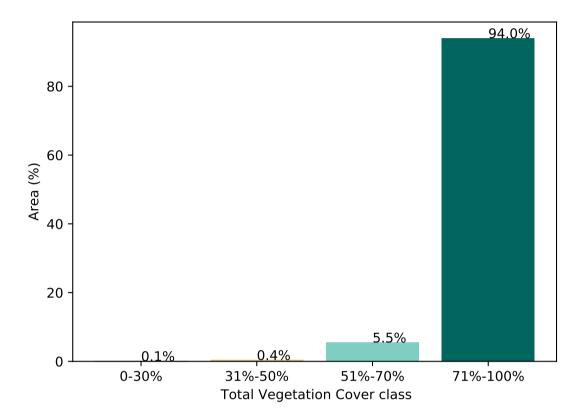
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



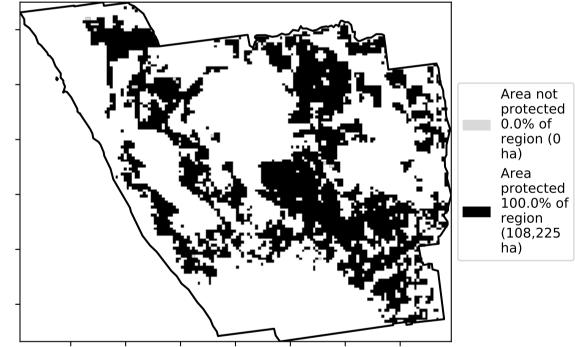
Proportion of each land class in area



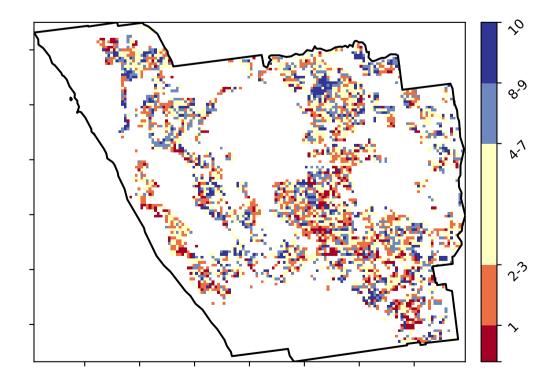
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



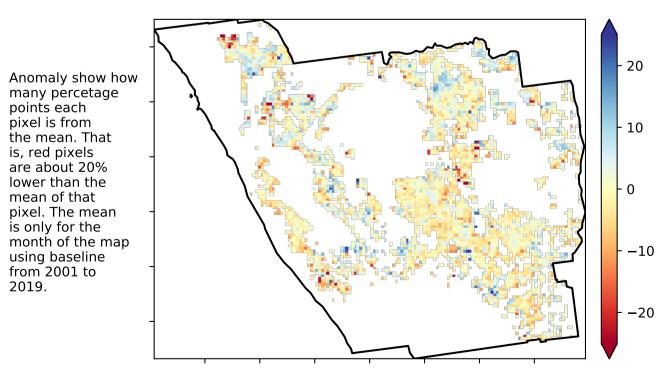
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



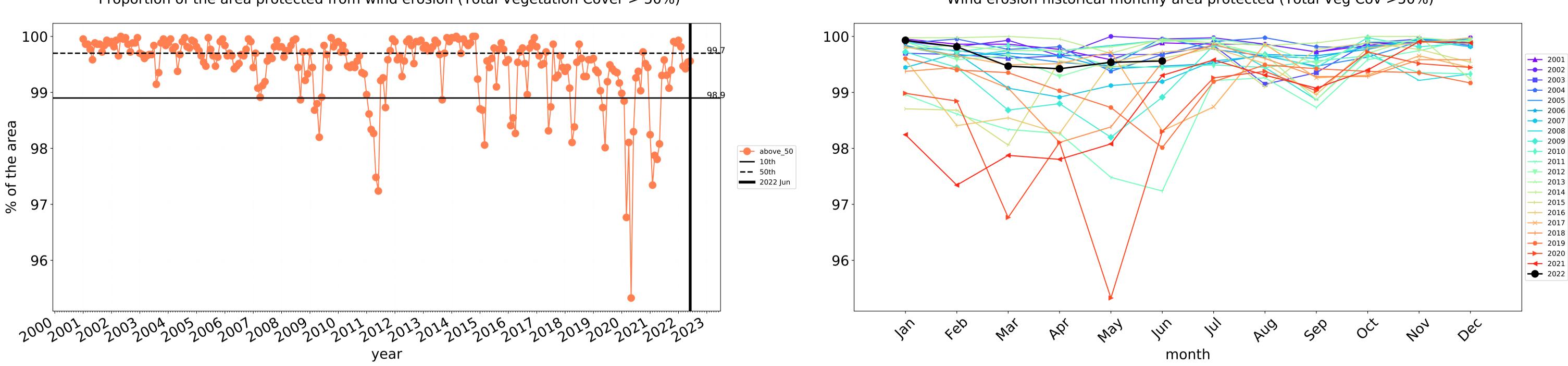
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

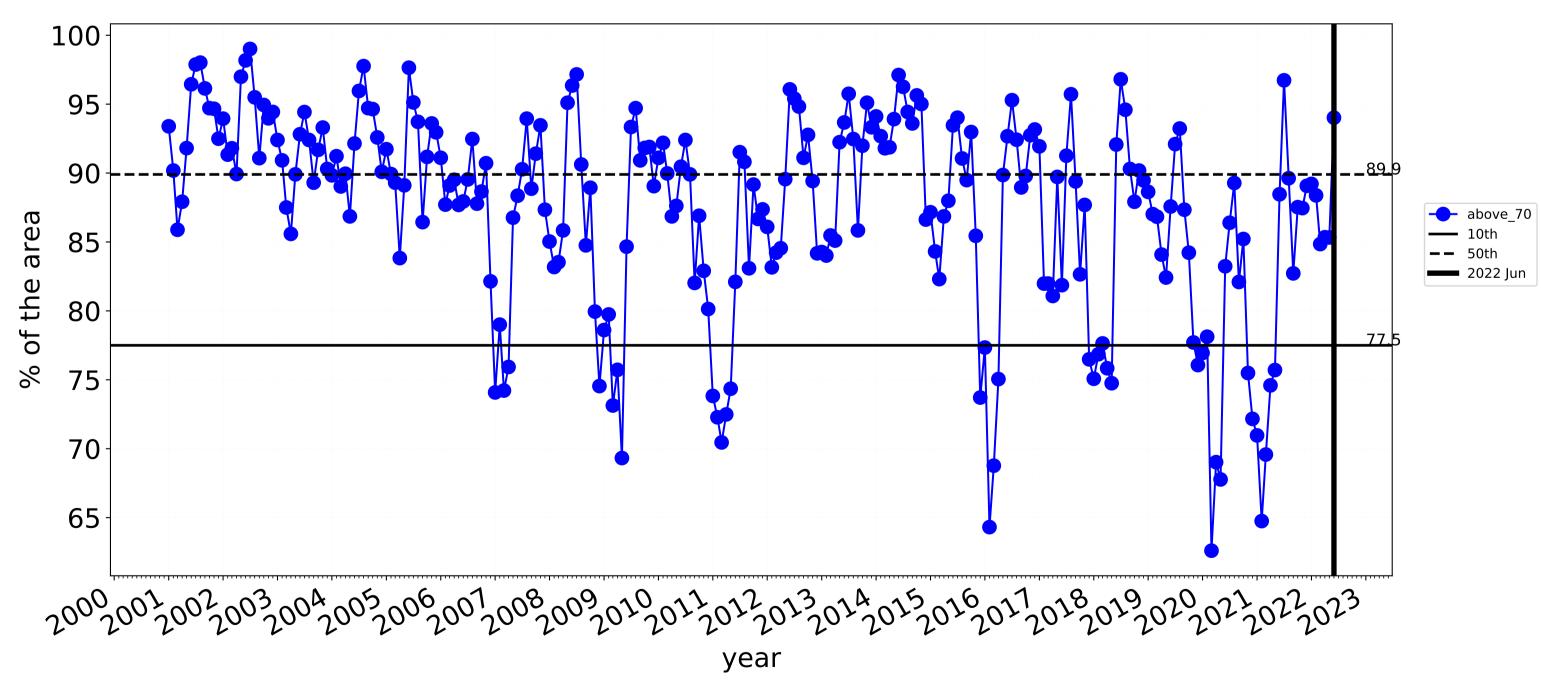


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline



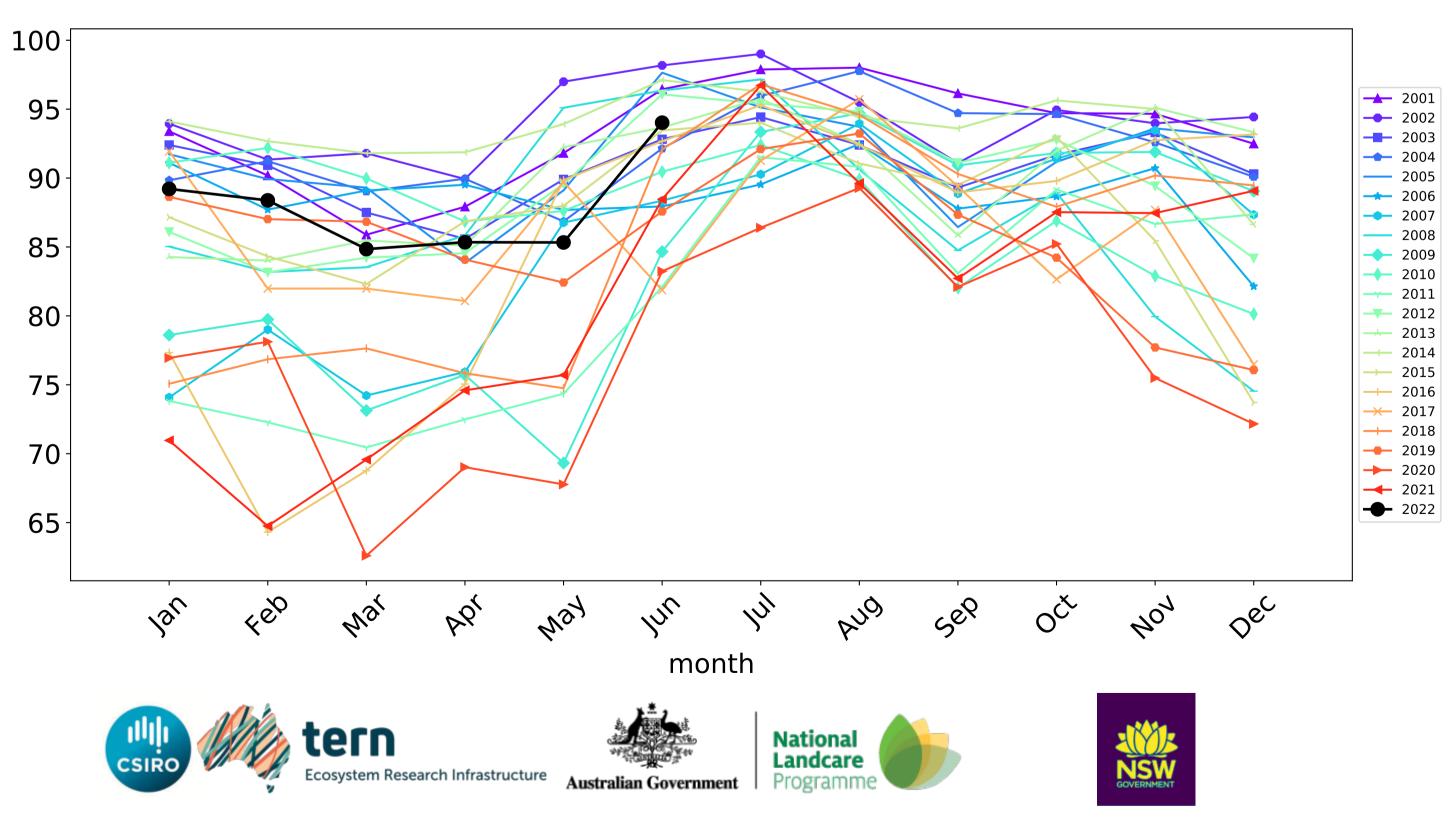
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

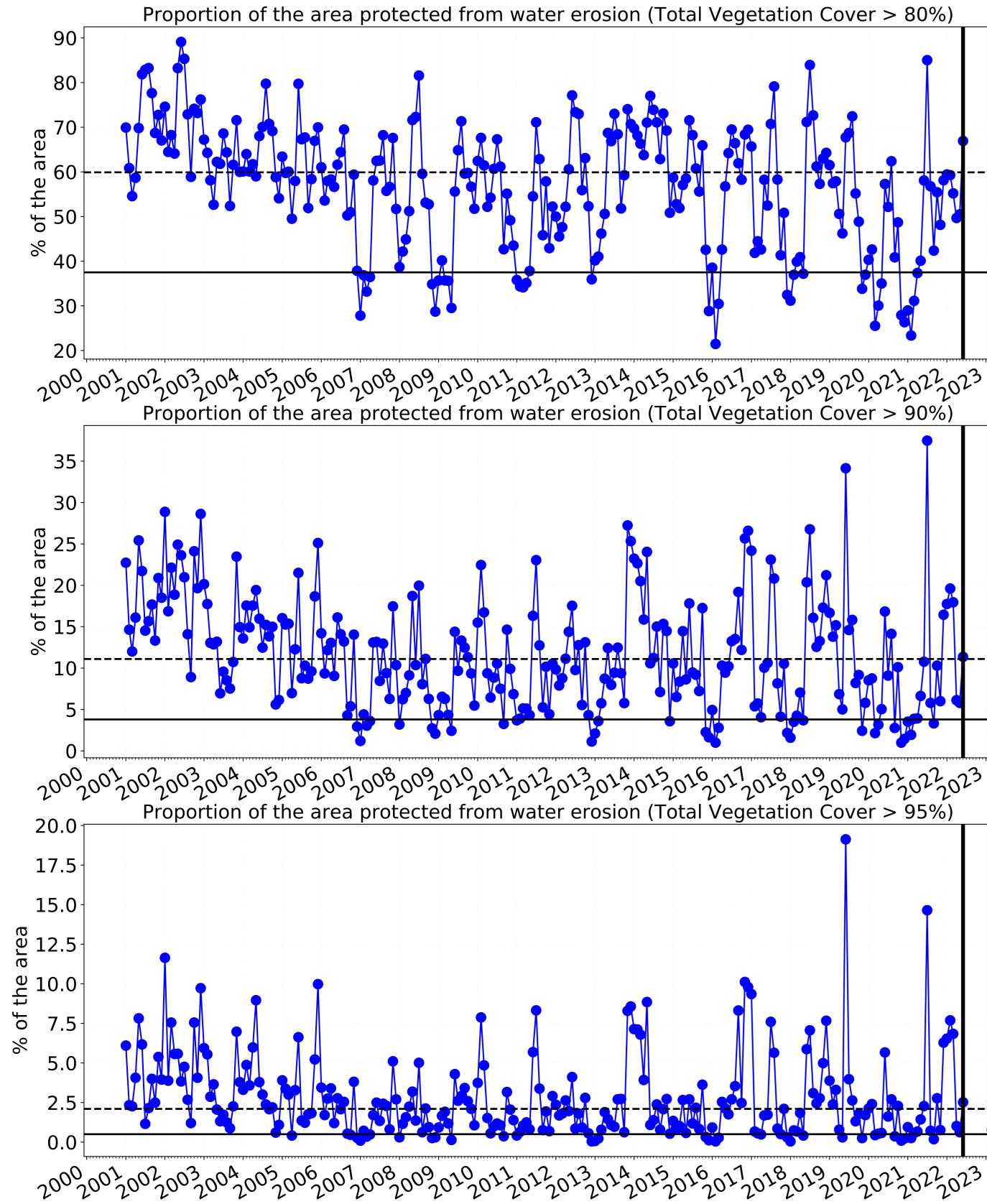
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



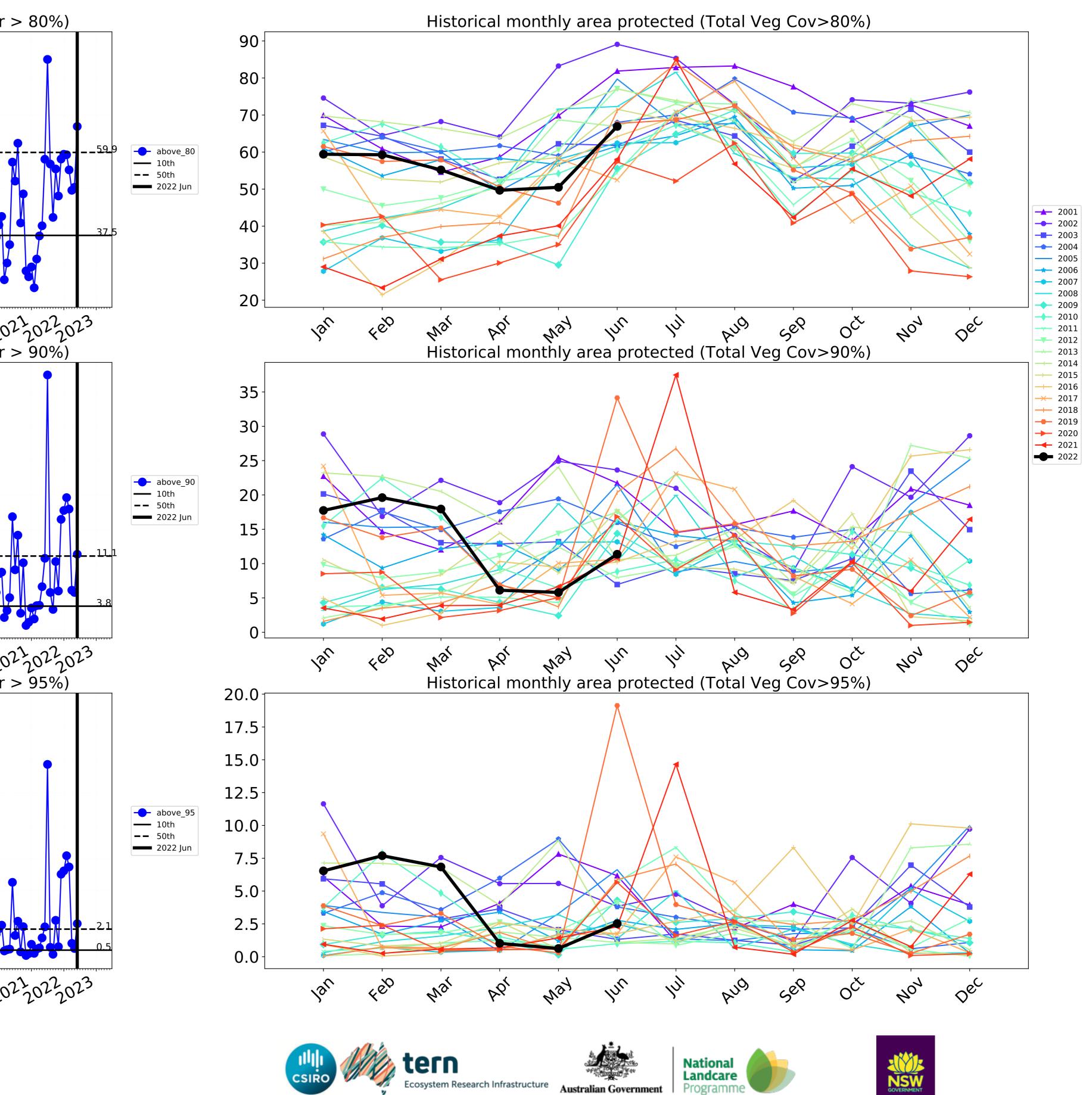
Grazing timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



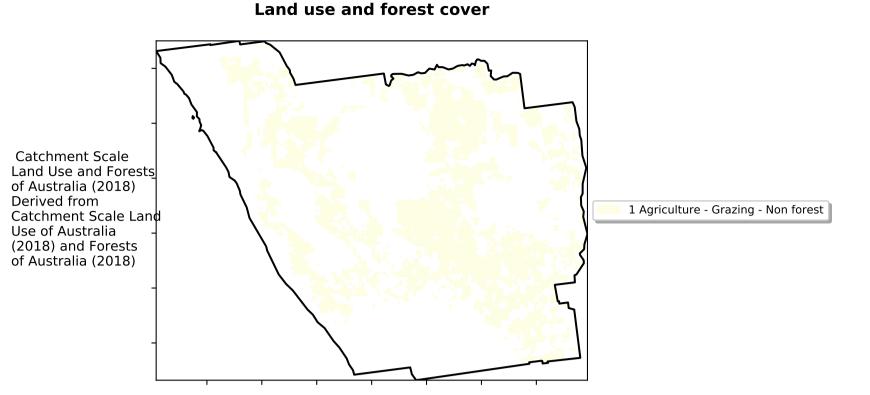
Grazing non forest

1 12º0010000

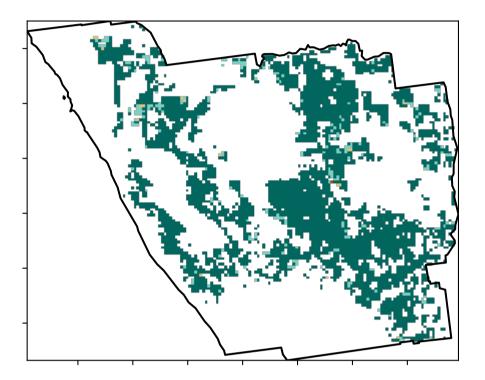
52°10°10°10

32°1050°10

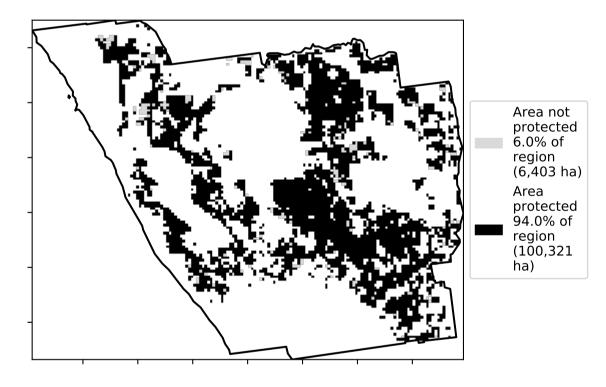
0.30%



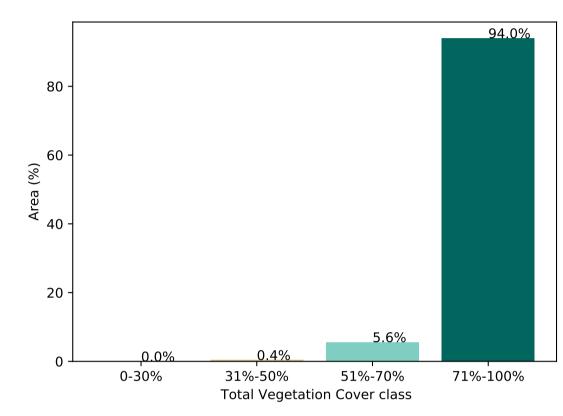
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



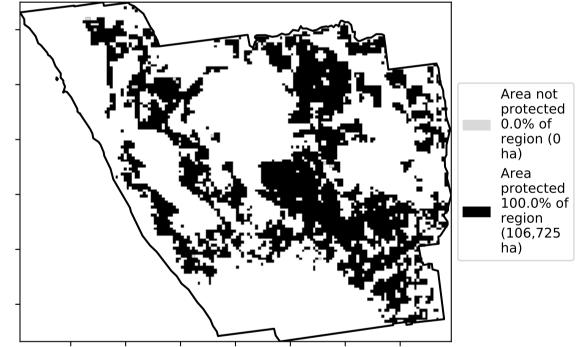
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



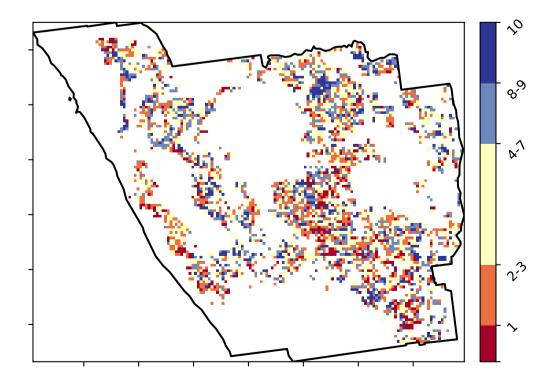
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



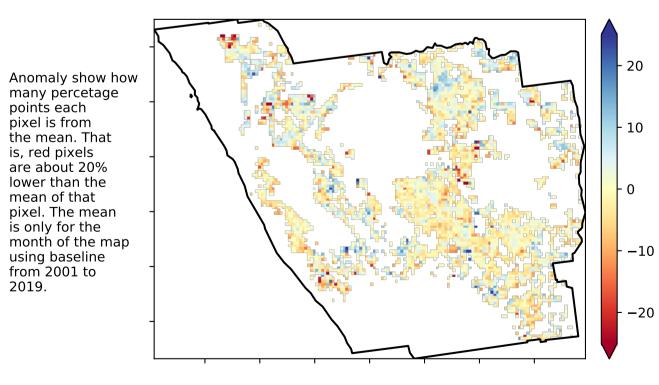
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



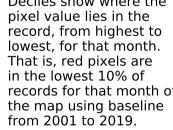
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

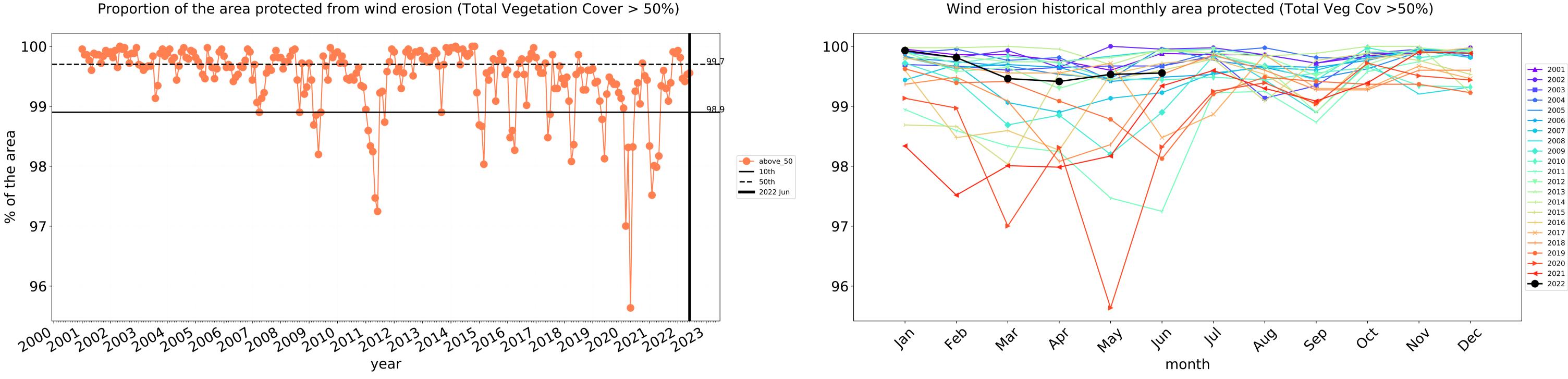


lower than the mean of that



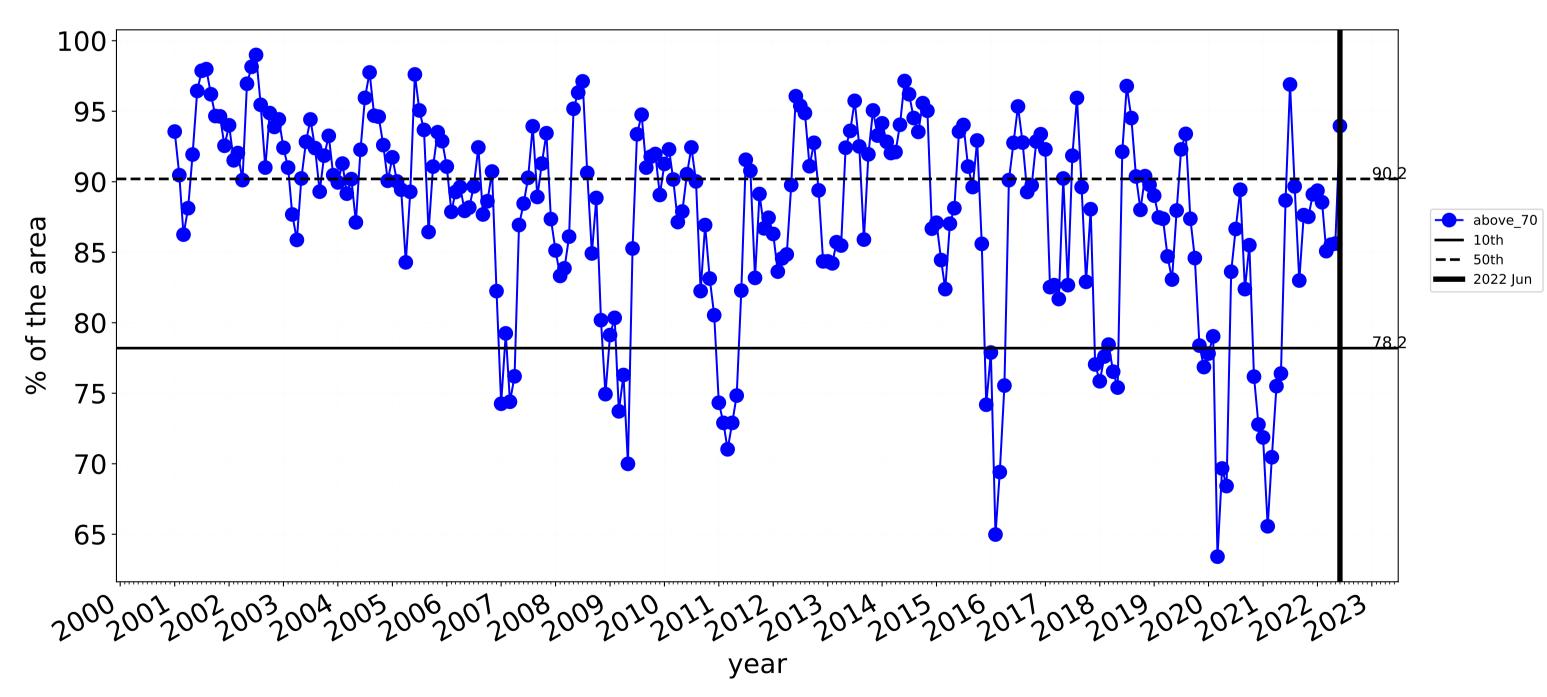


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

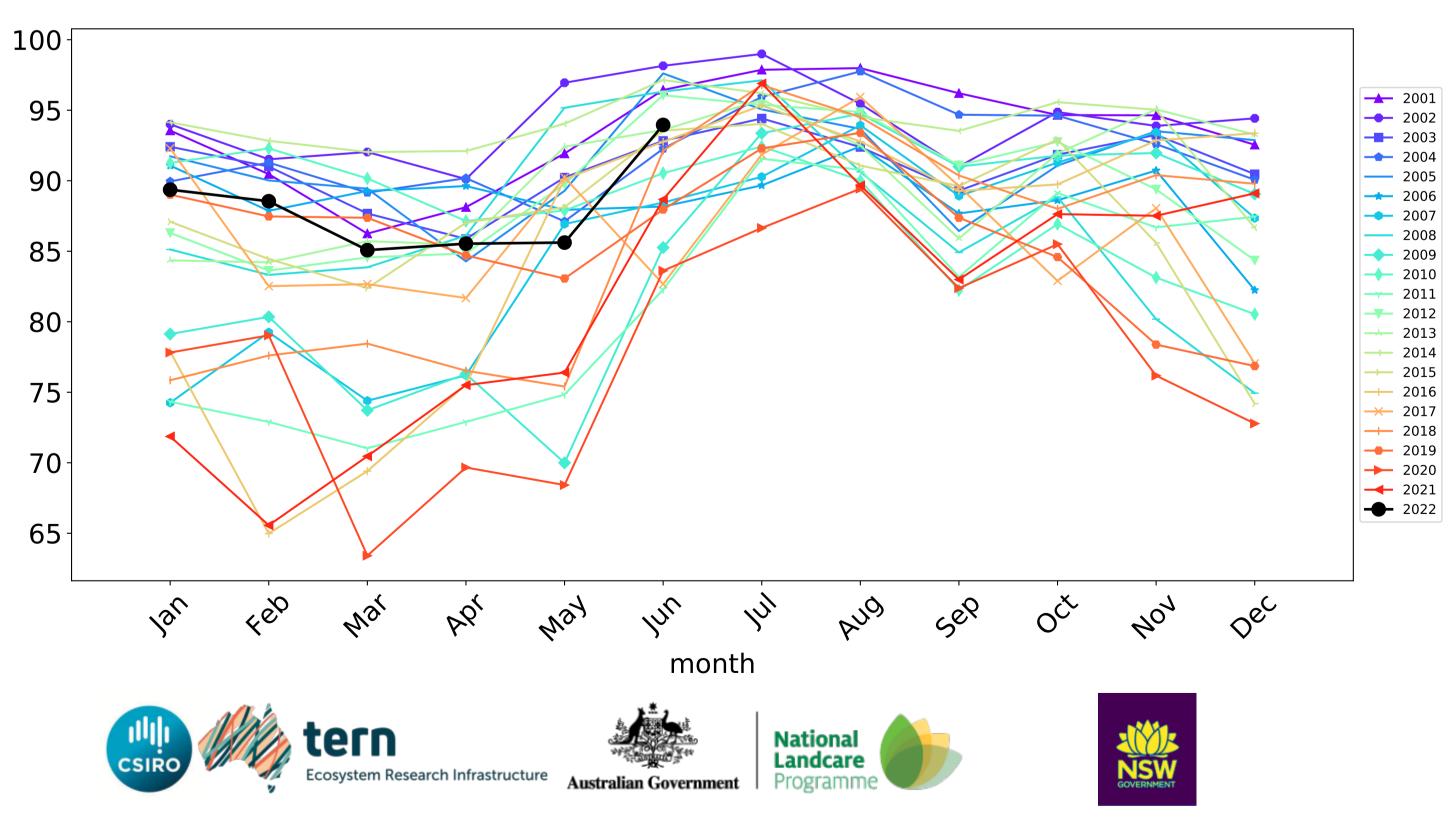


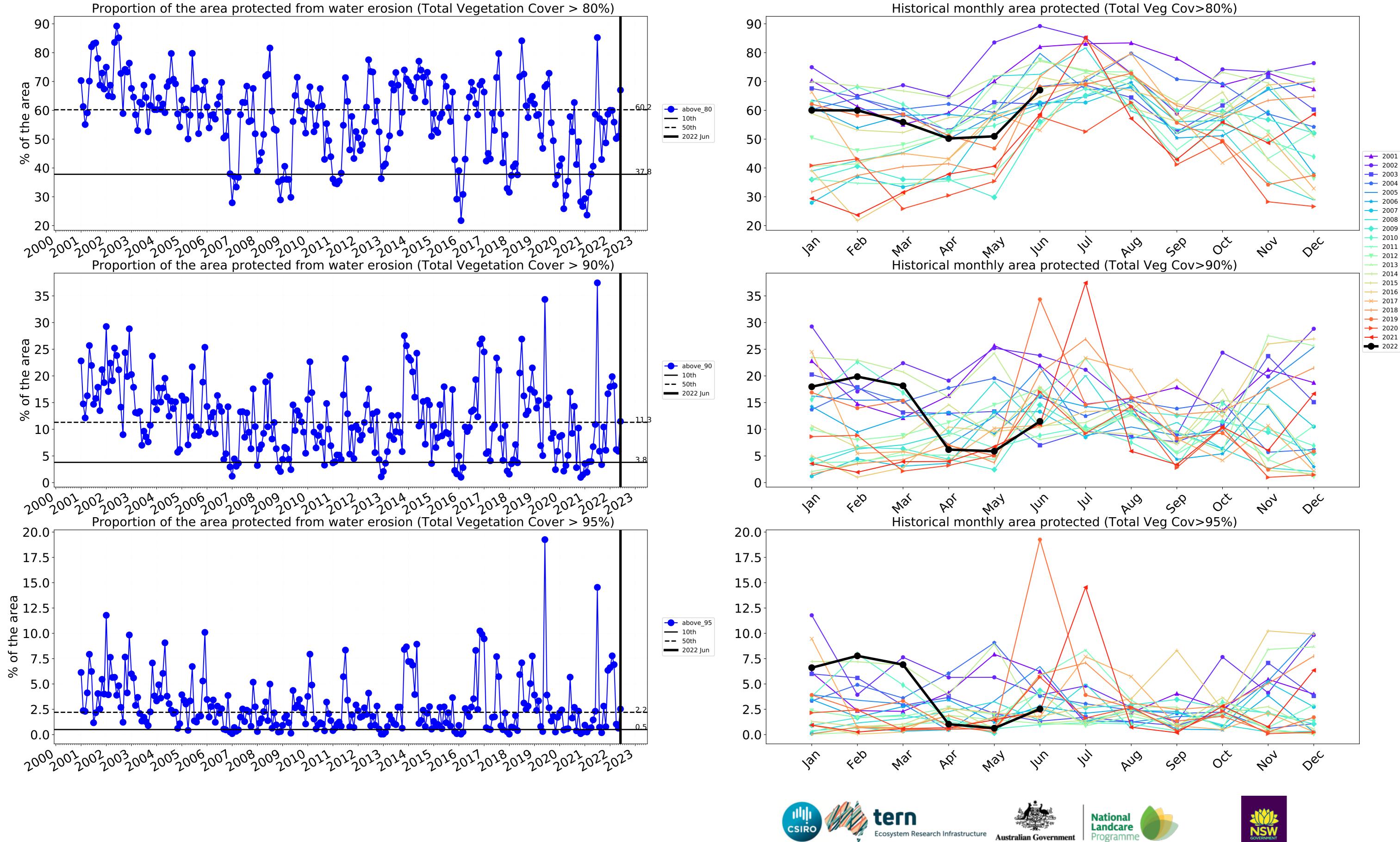
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Grazing non forest timeseries





Australian Government

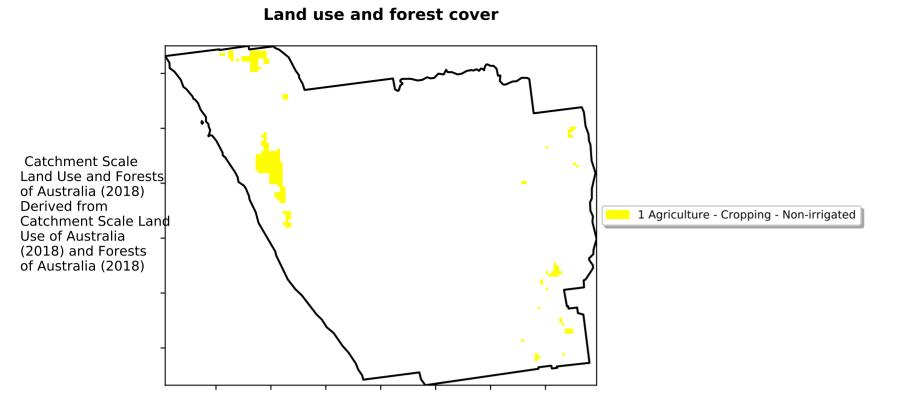
Cropping

12% 200%

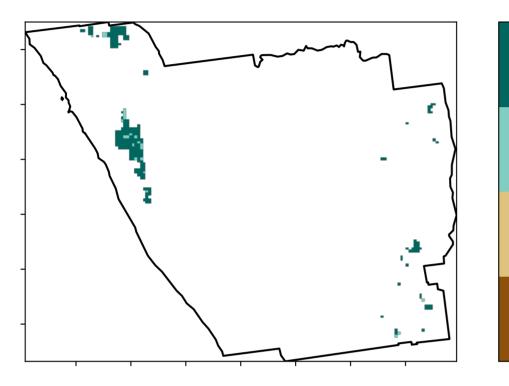
· 52°10°10°10

3201050010

0-30%



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

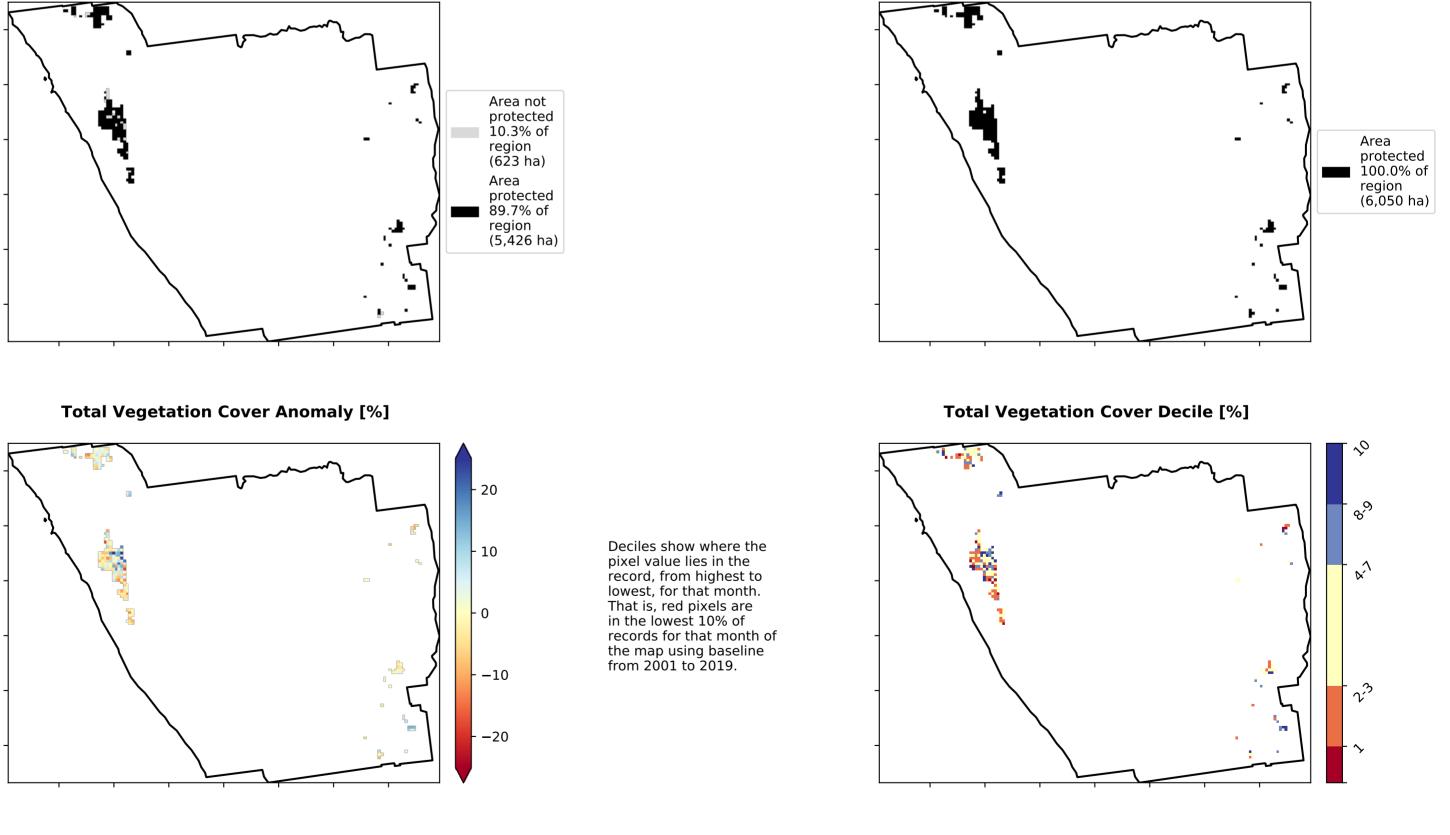
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20%

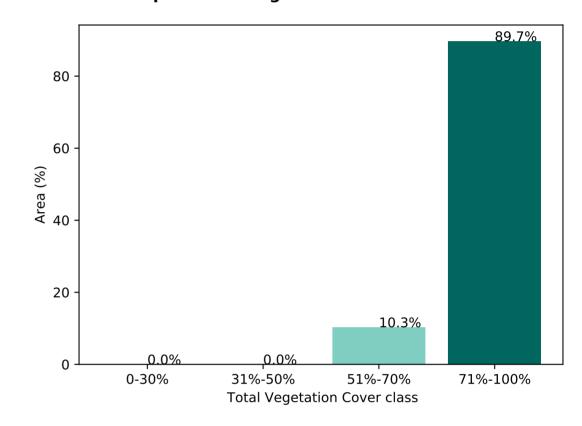
lower than the mean of that

pixel. The mean

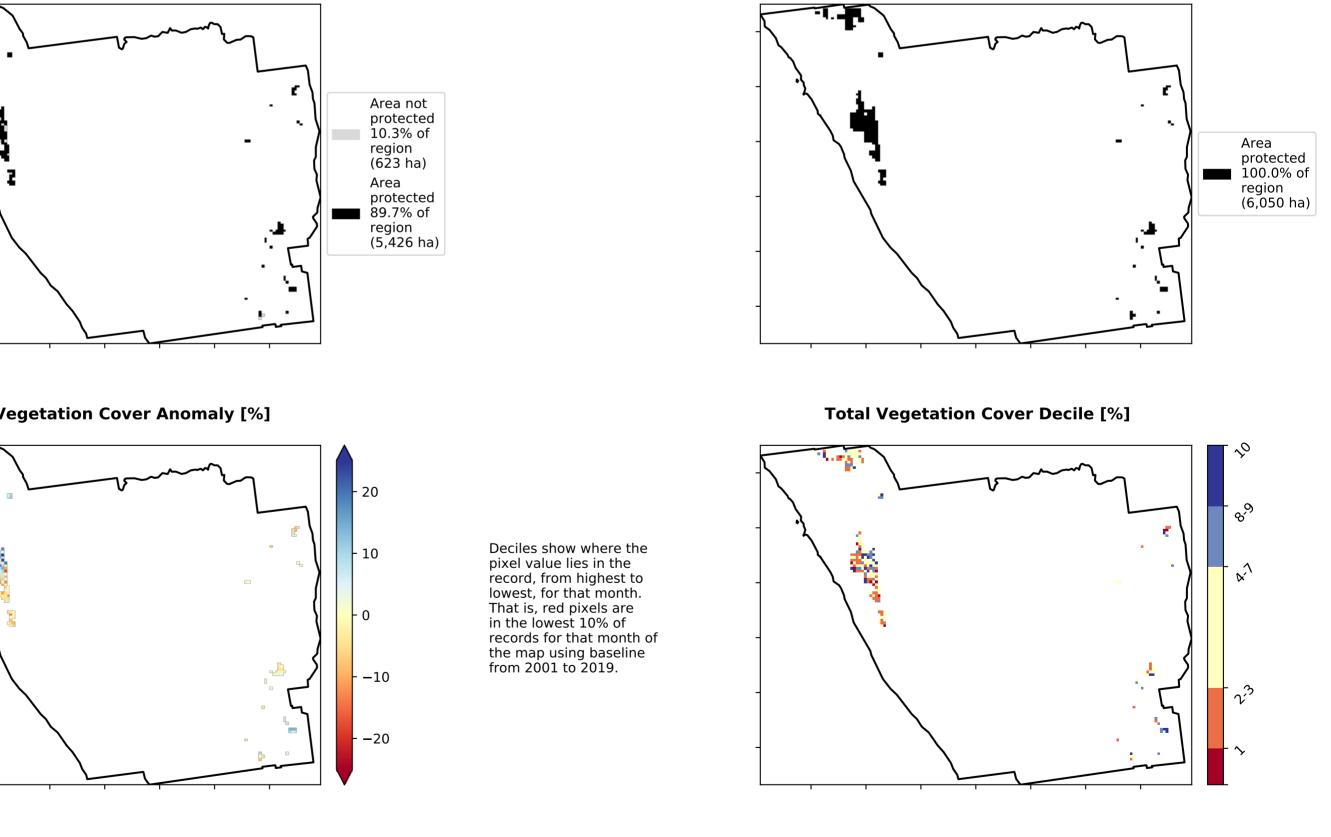
is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

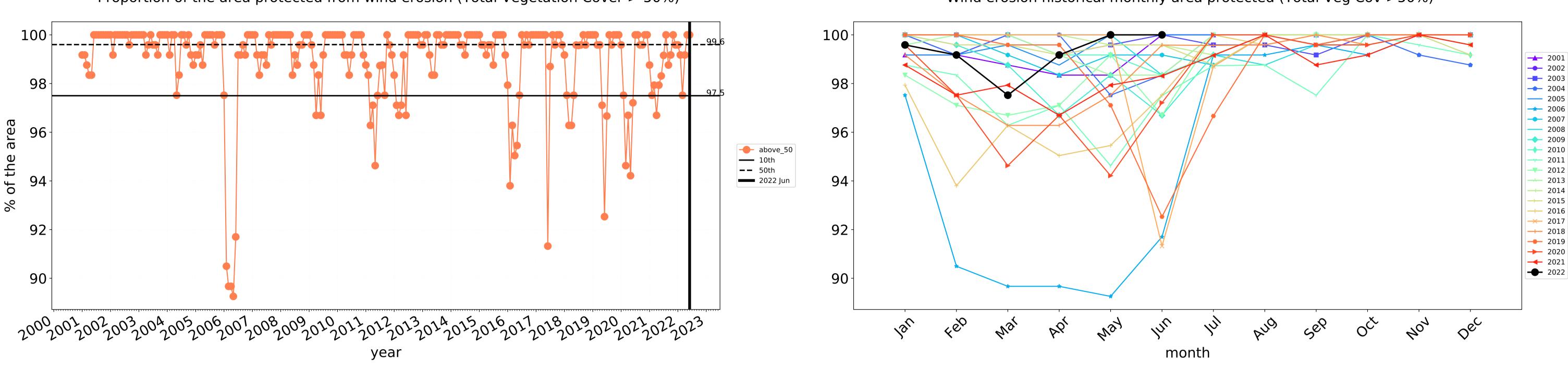


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



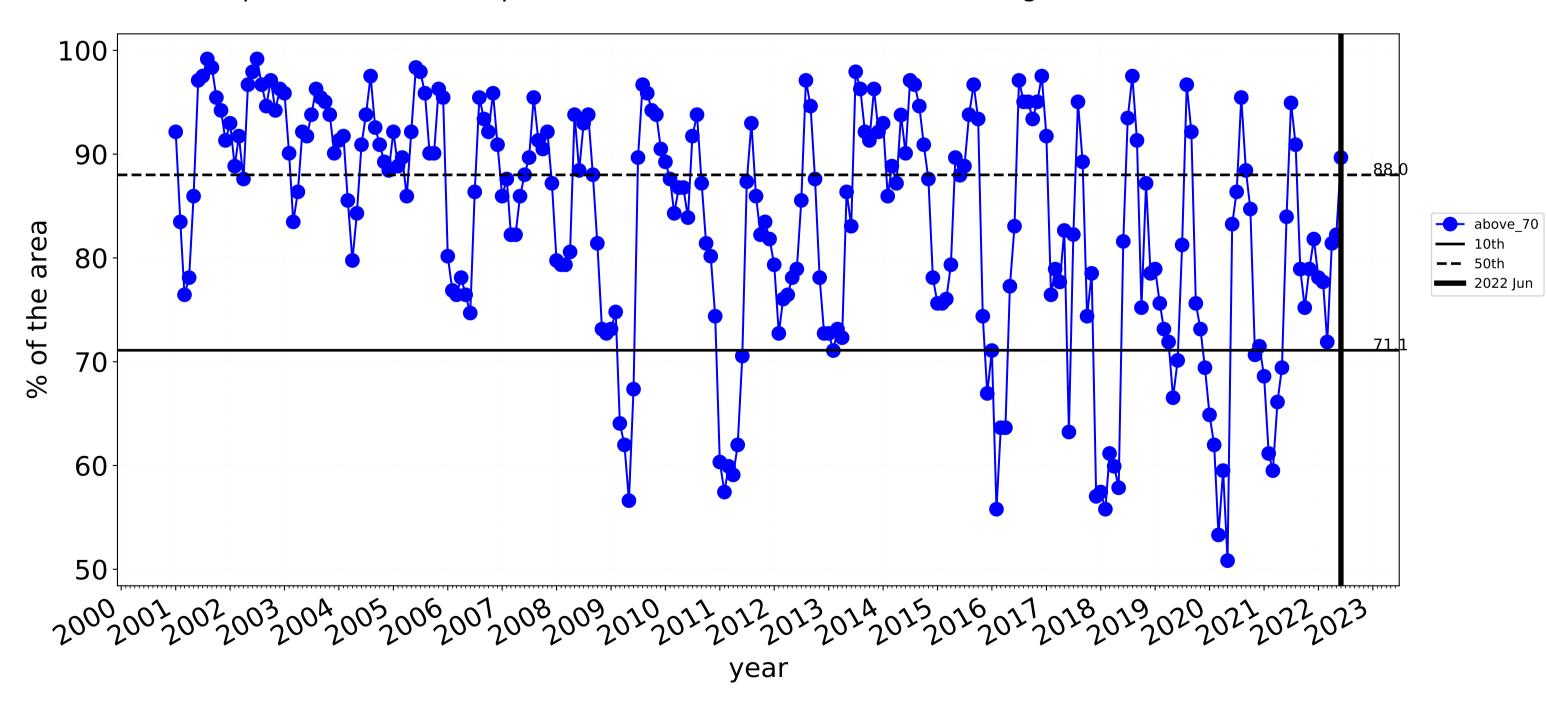


23



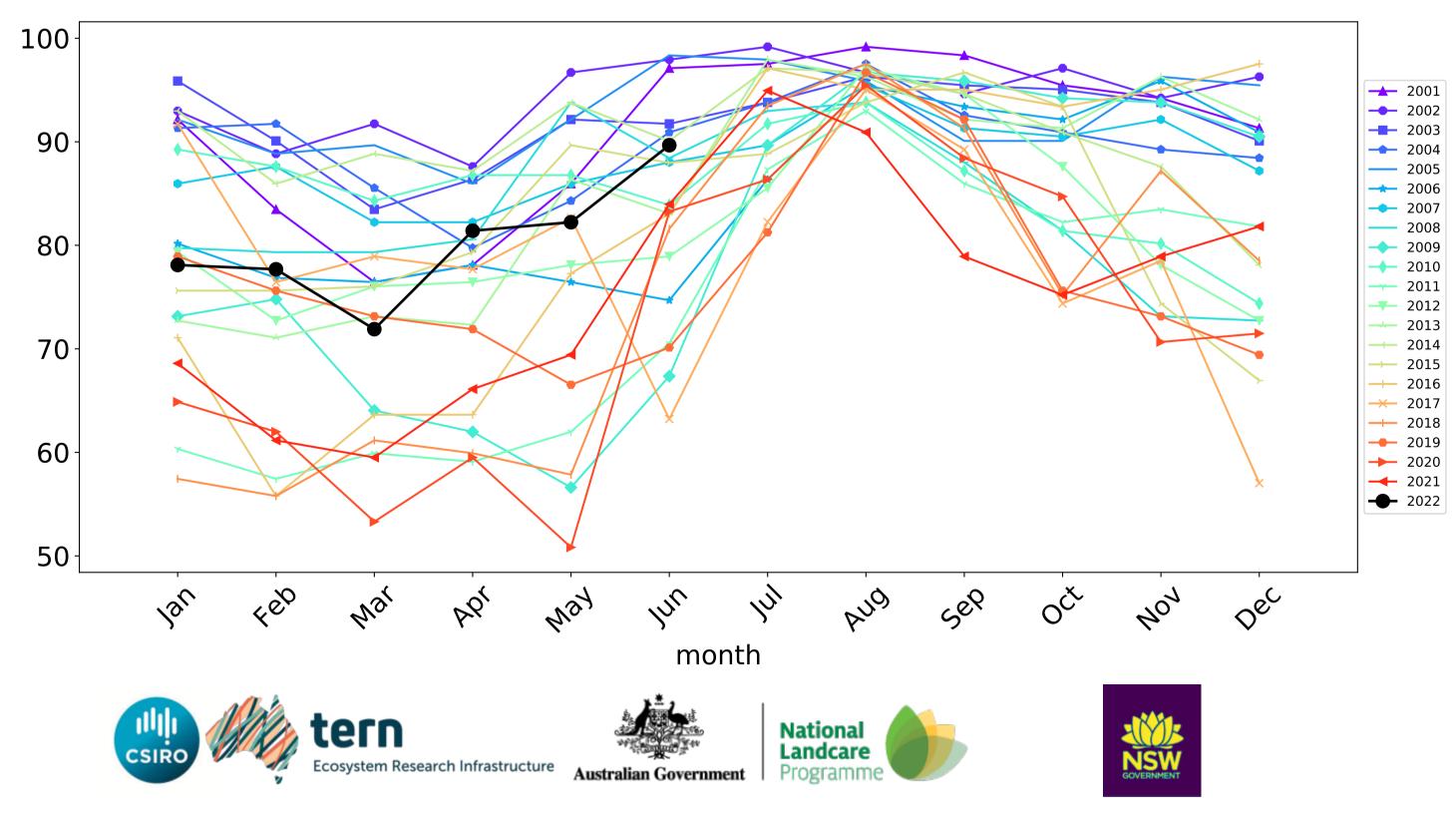
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

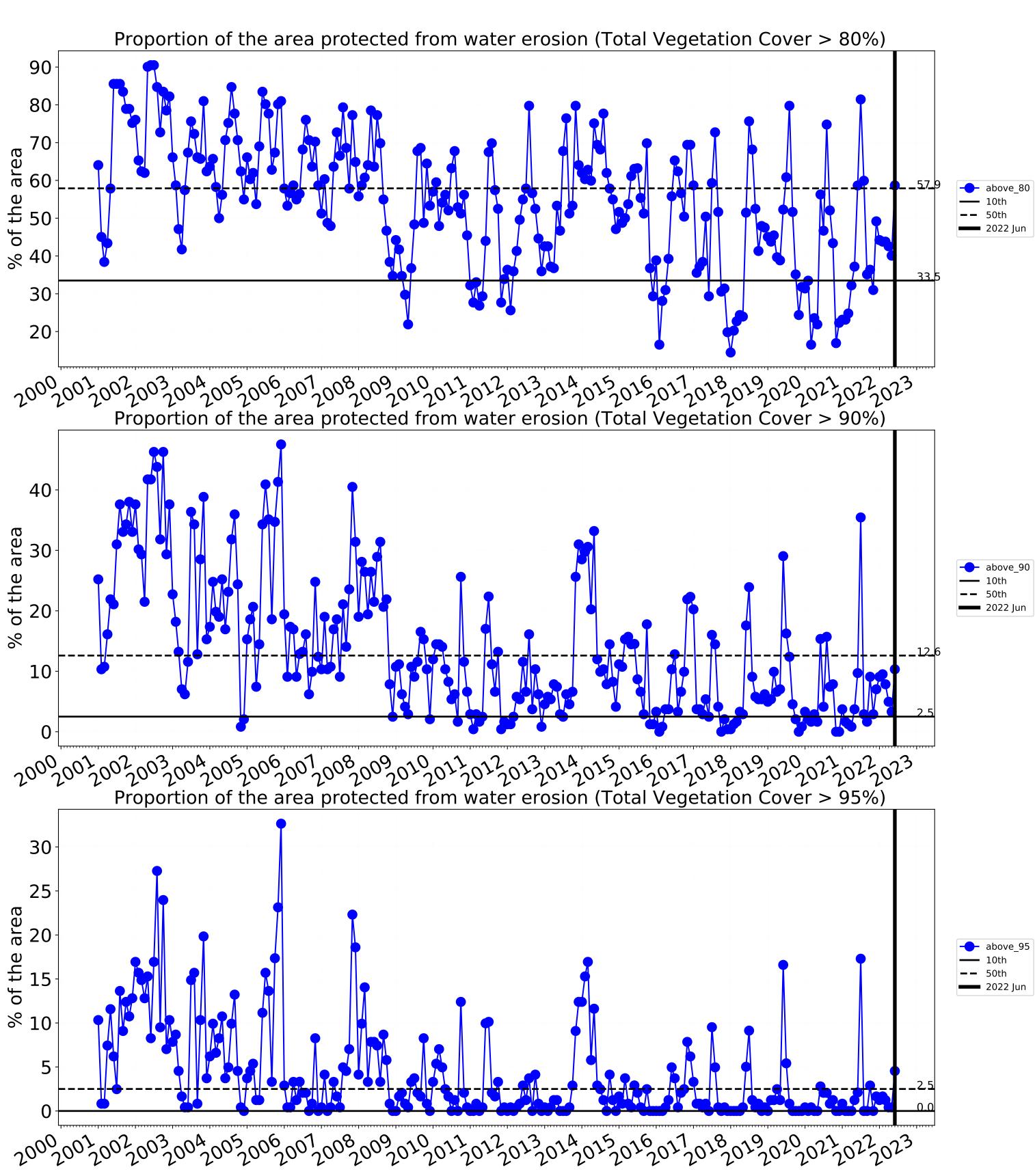


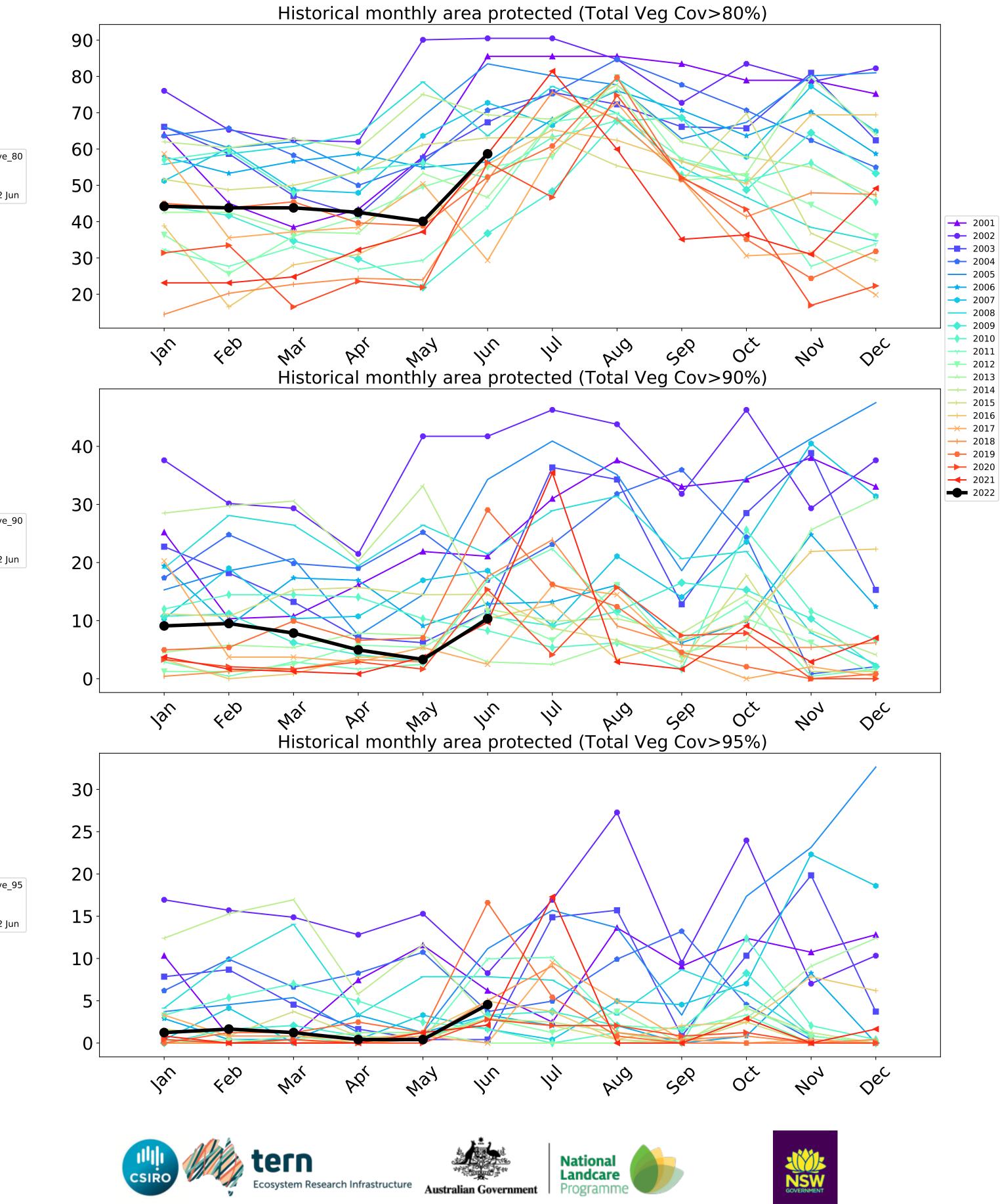
Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









Irrigation

12º10-20010

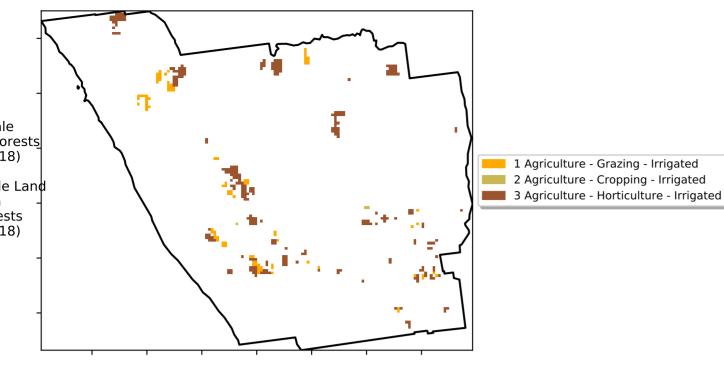
· 52% 70%

32°1050010

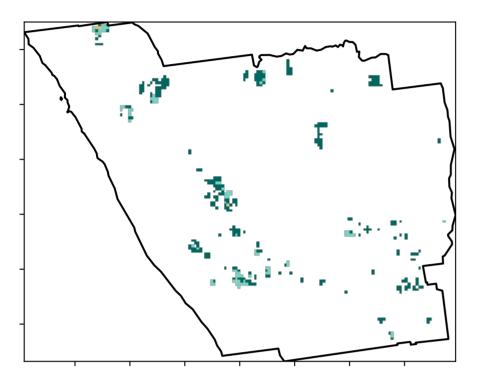
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

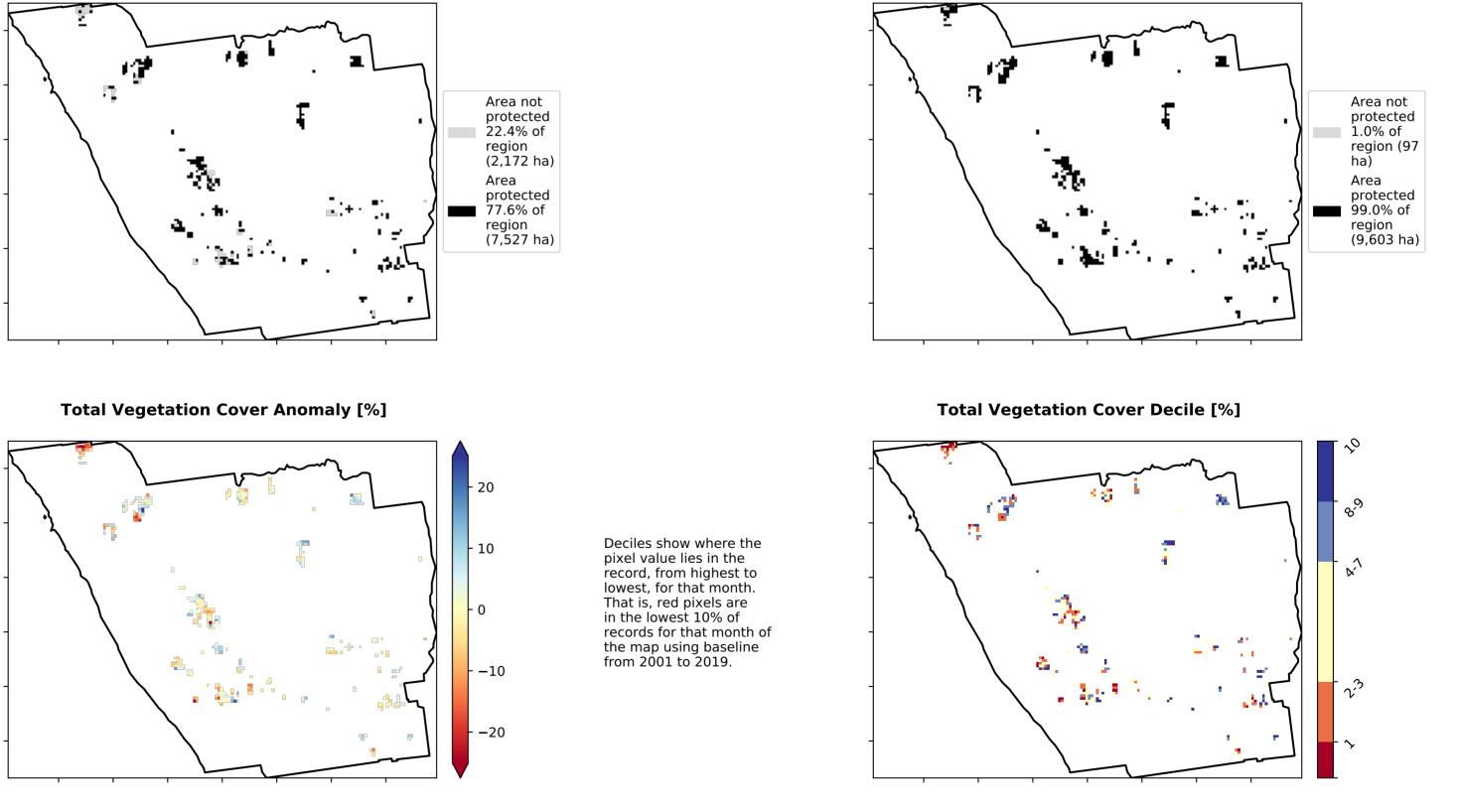
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

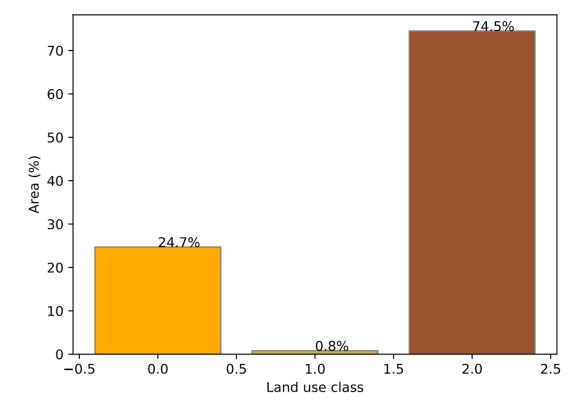


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



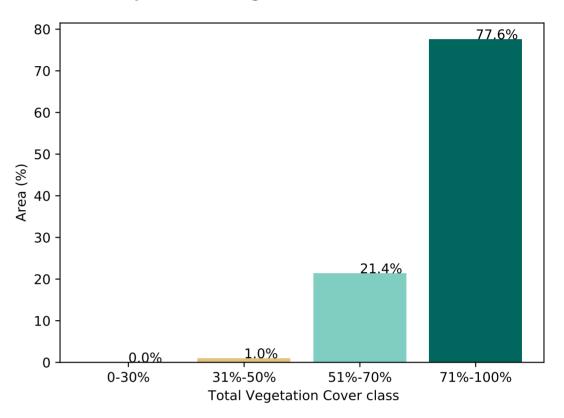
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



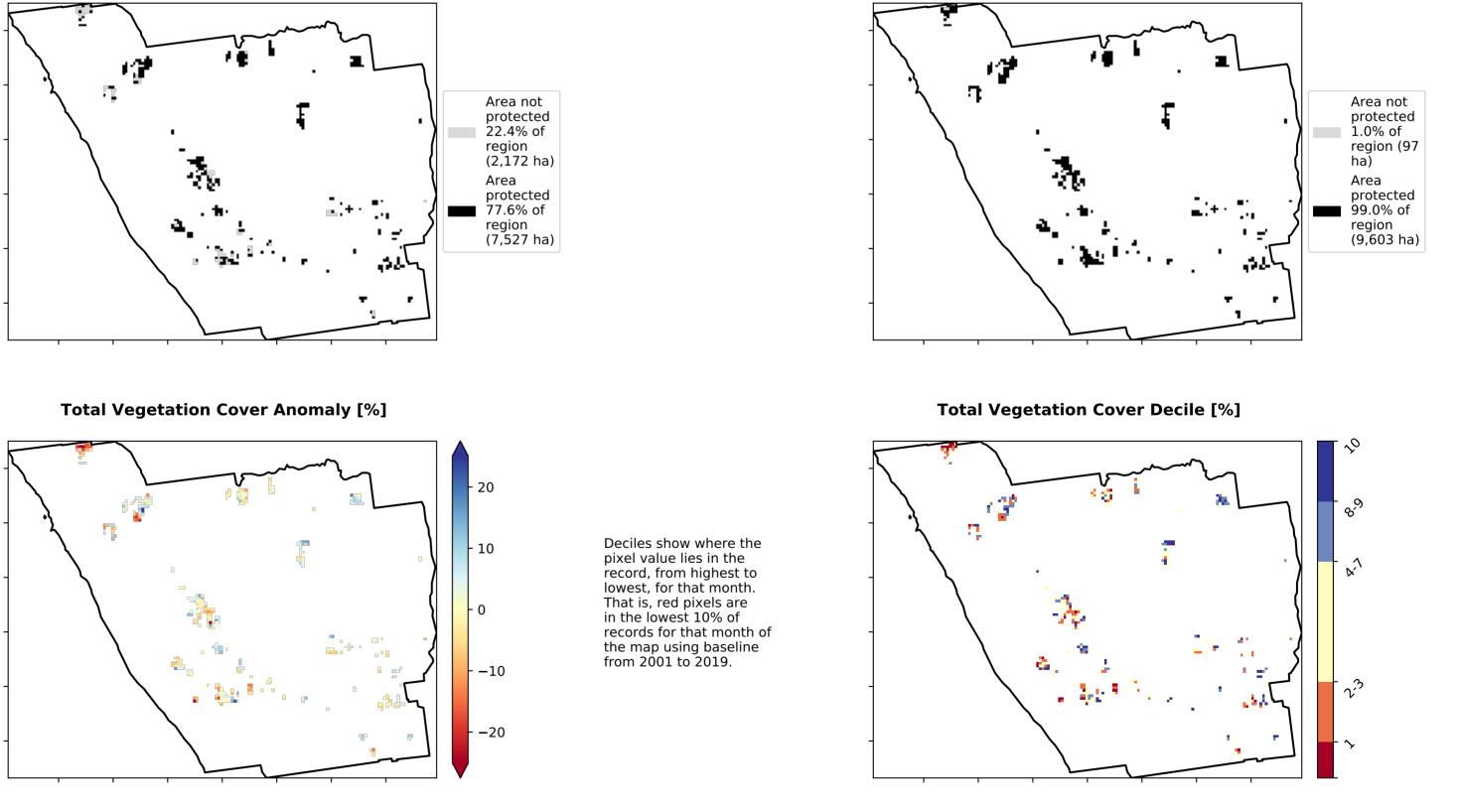


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



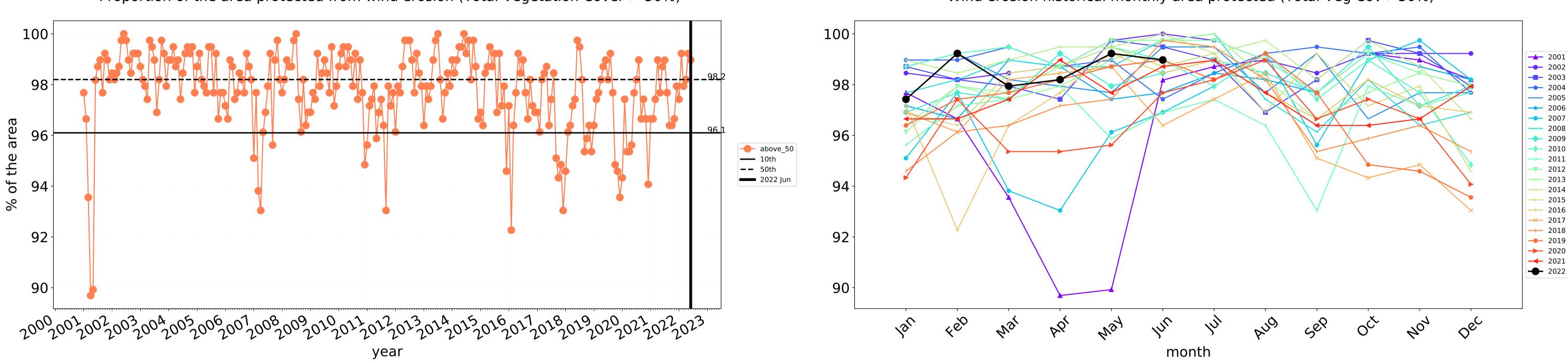
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





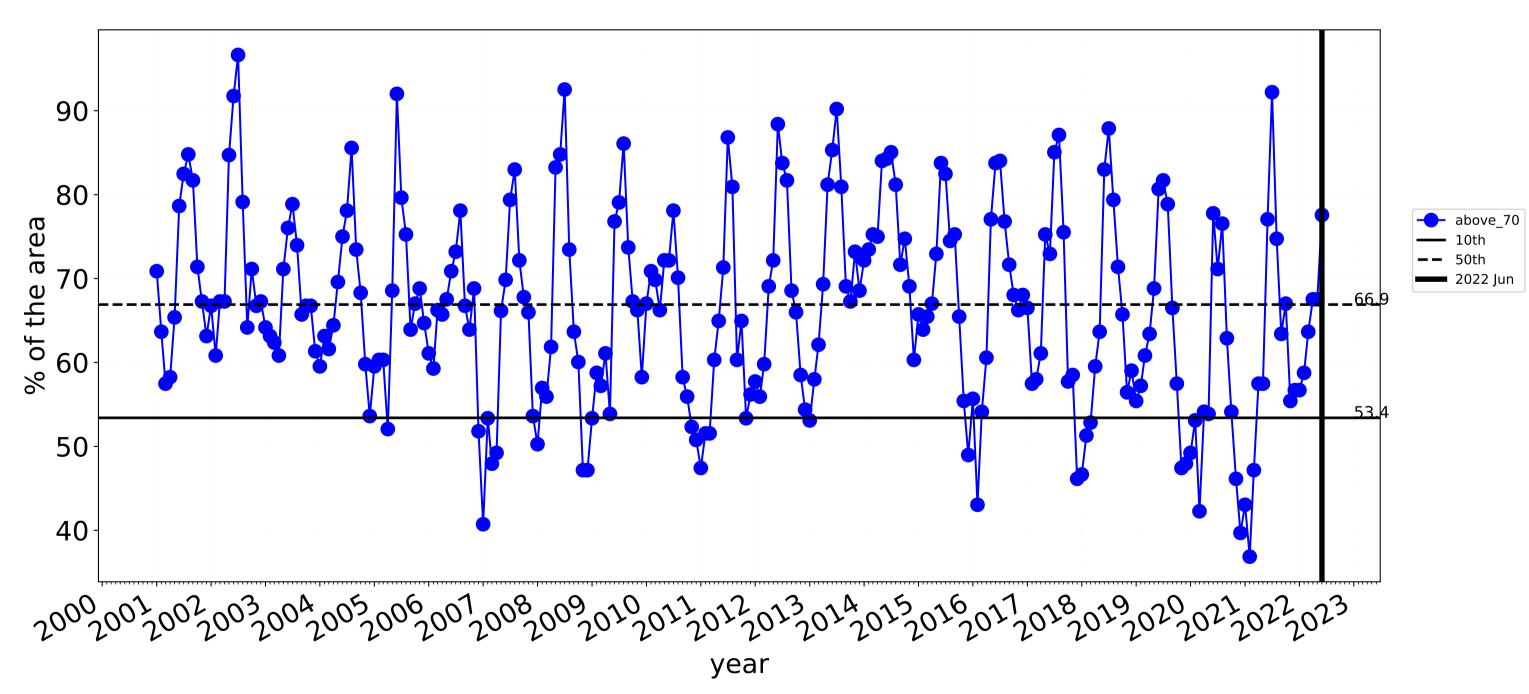


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

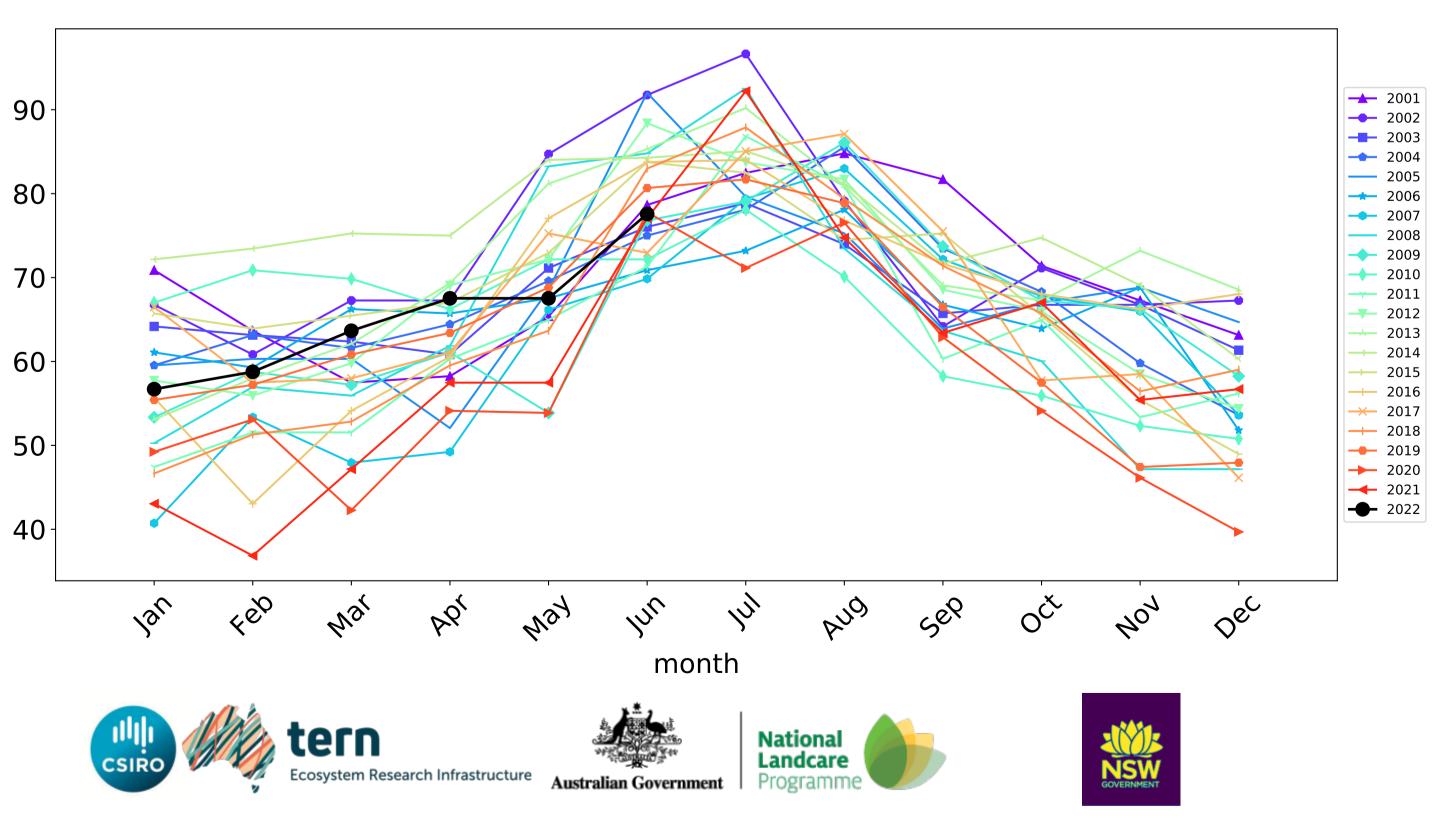


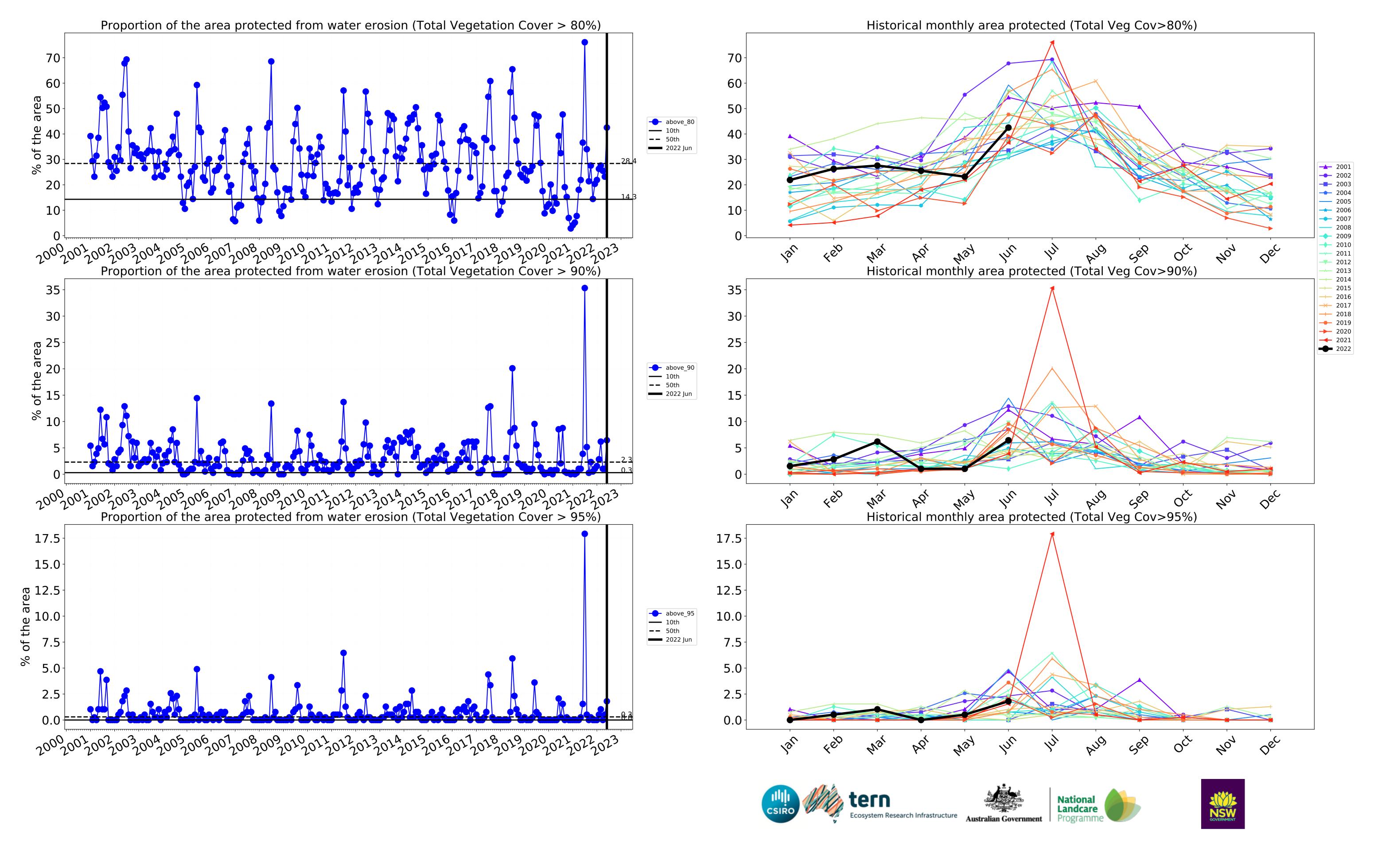


Irrigation timeseries

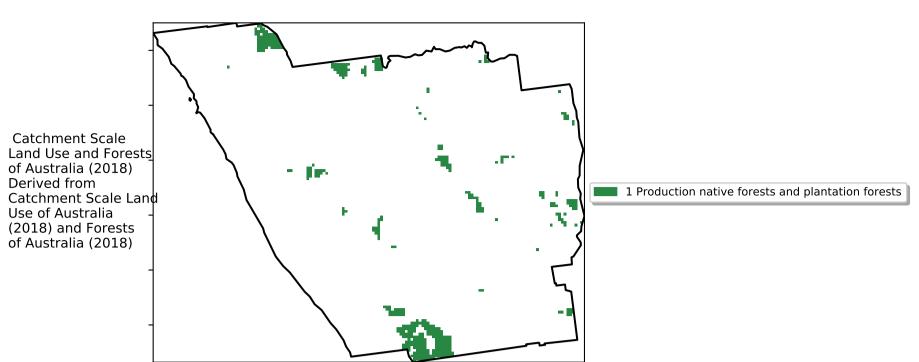
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Production native forests and plantation forests



12% 200%

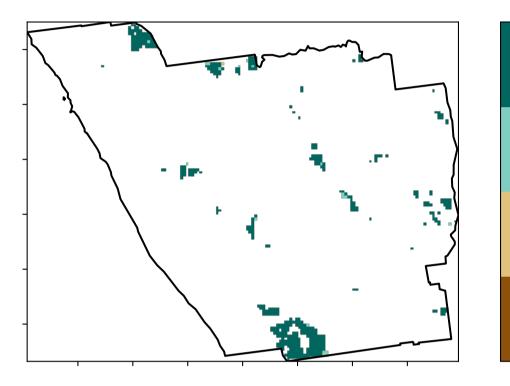
52°10°10°10

32005000

· 0.30%

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

is, red pixels

are about 20%

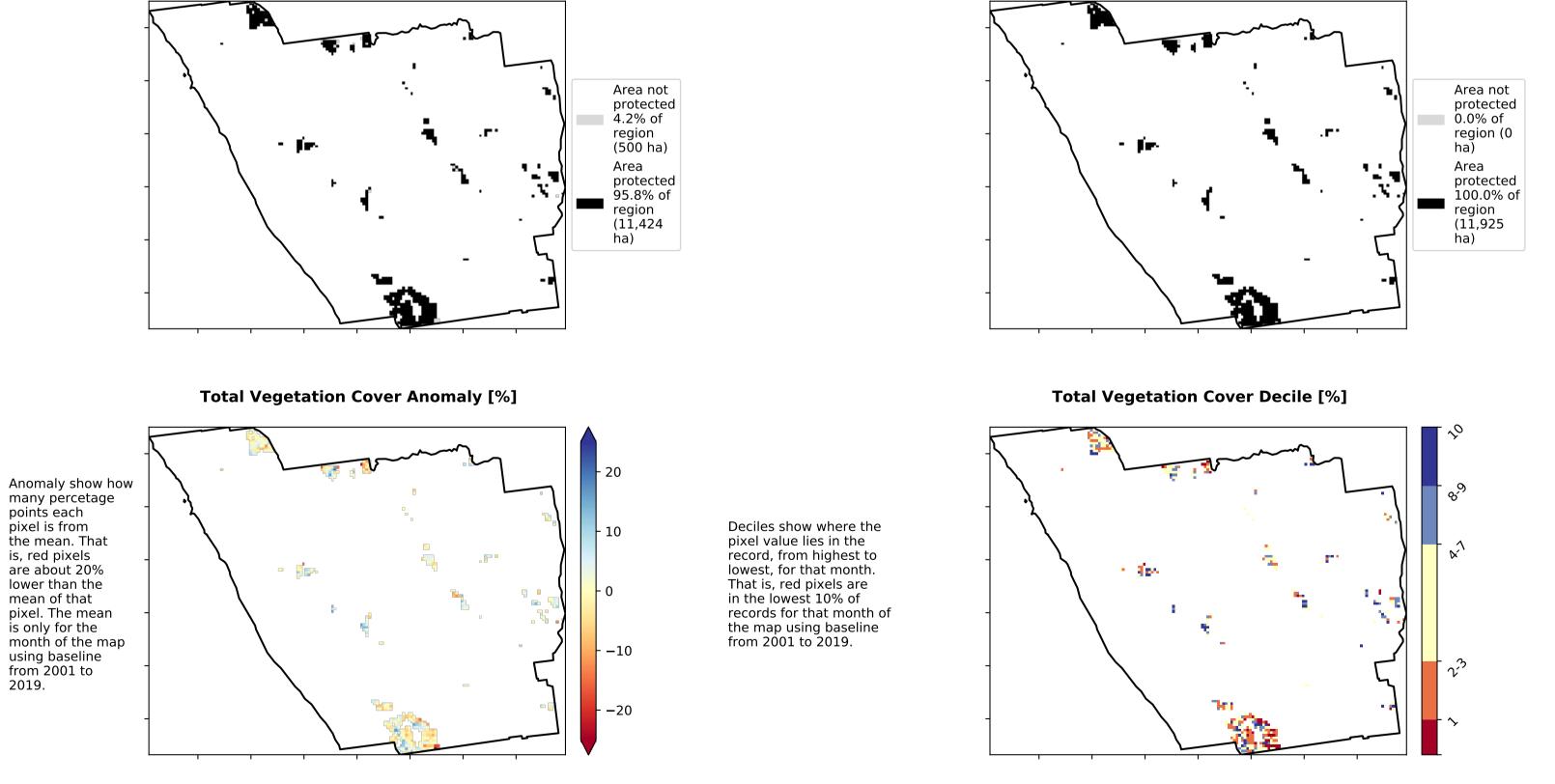
lower than the

pixel. The mean

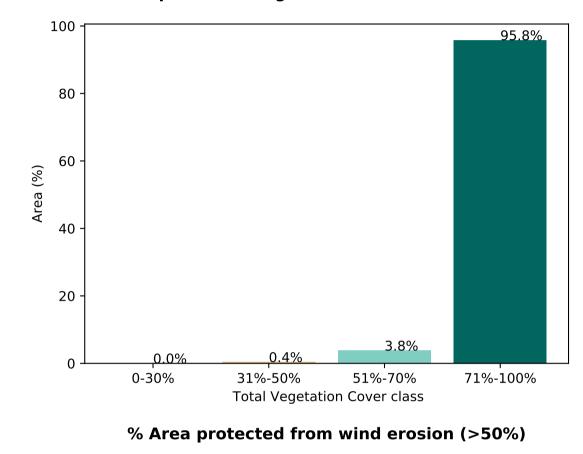
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

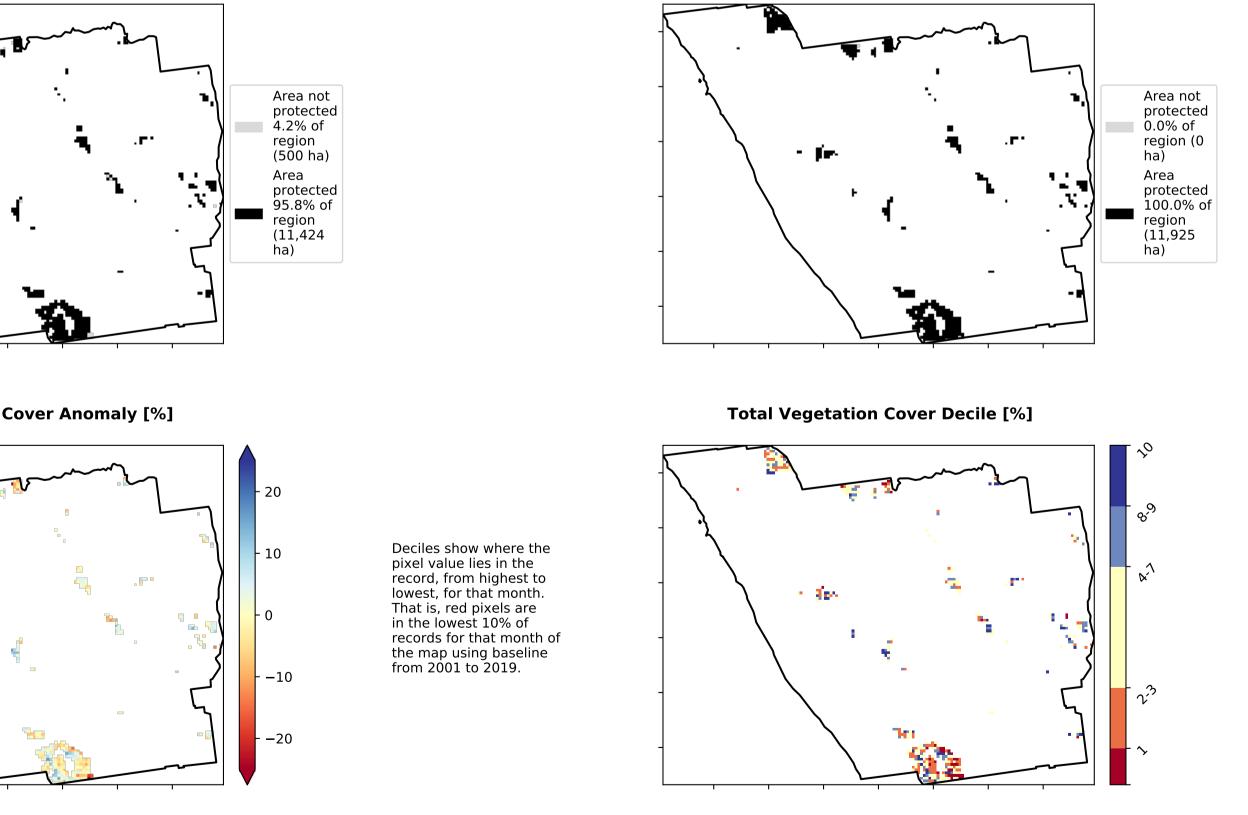
is only for the month of the map

mean of that

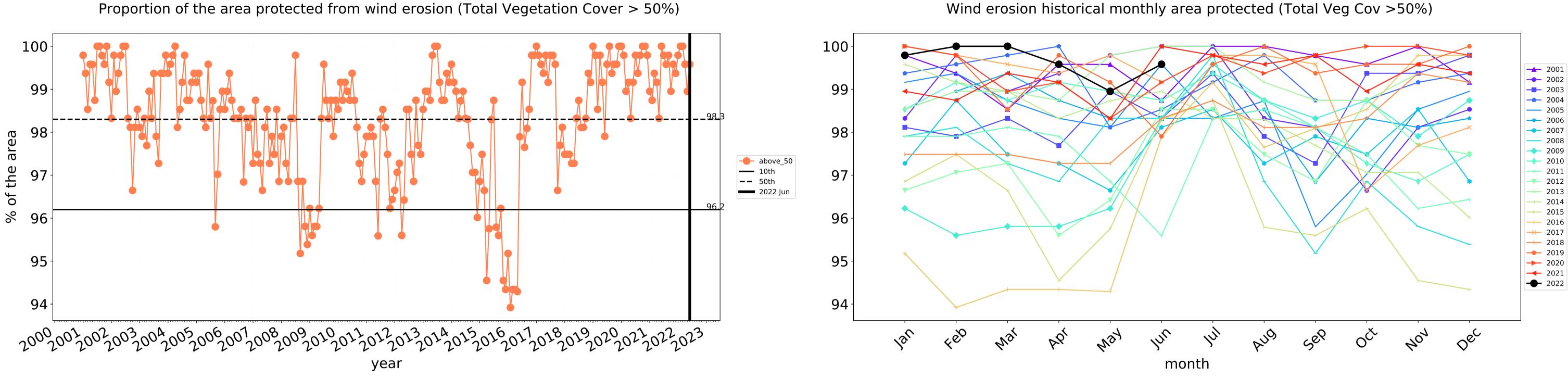


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



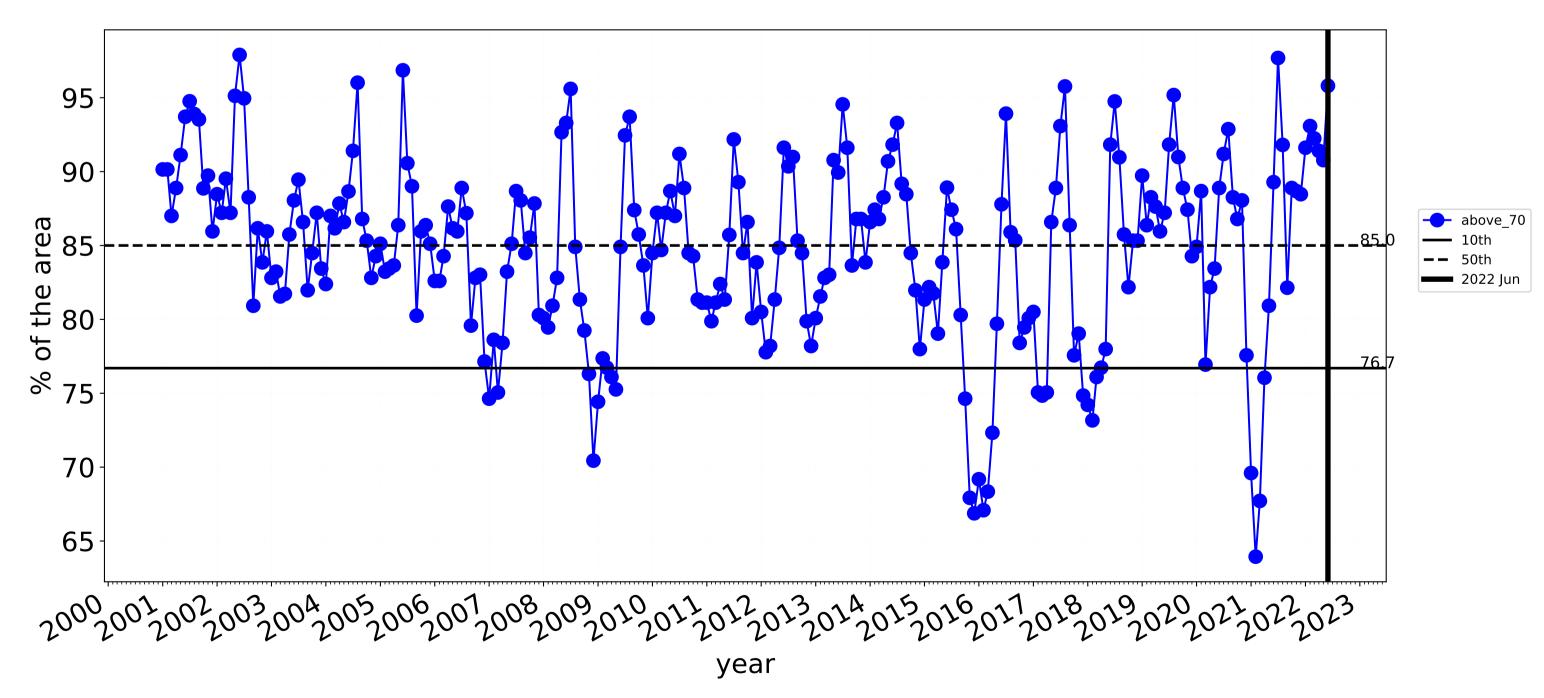


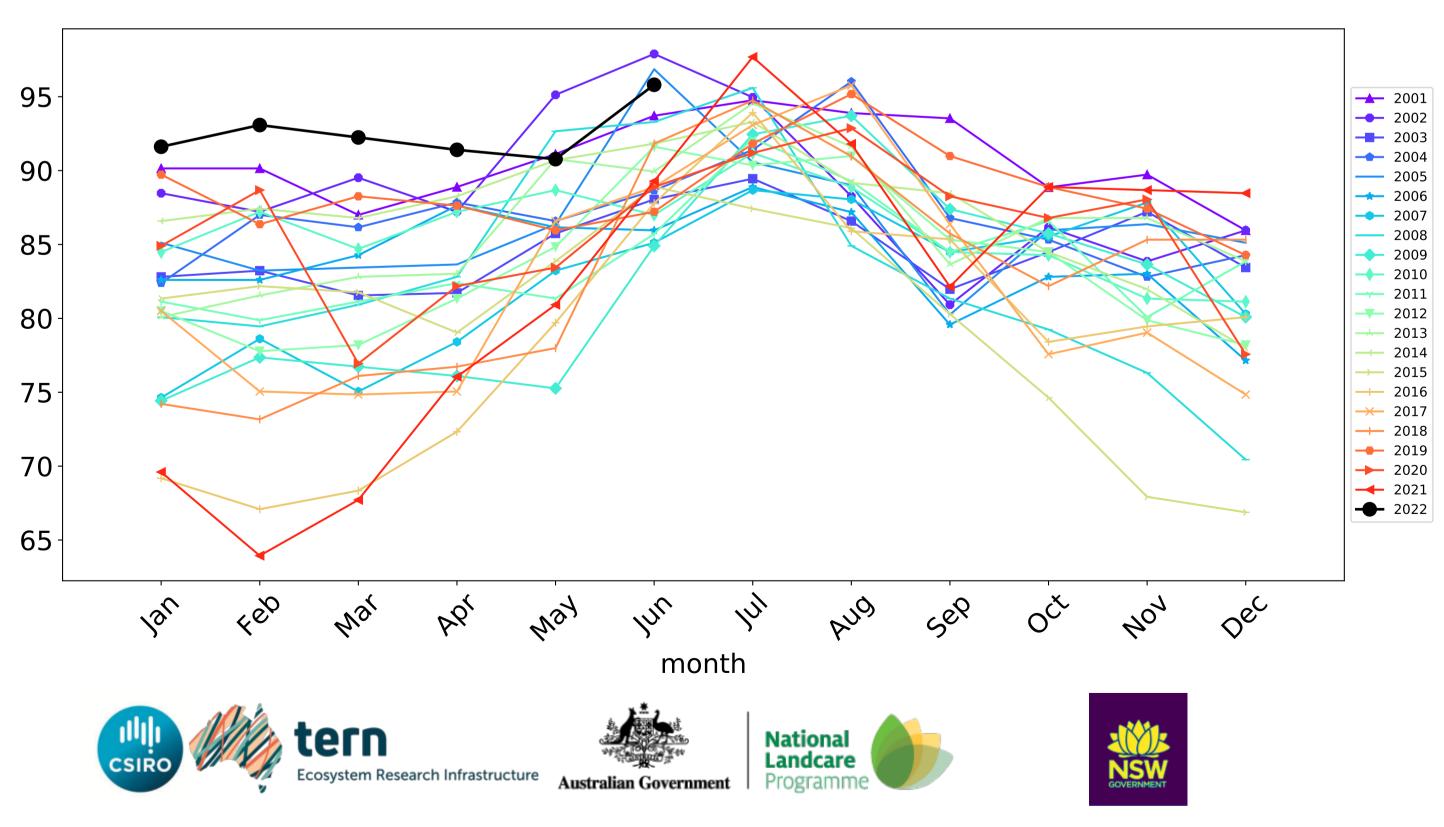




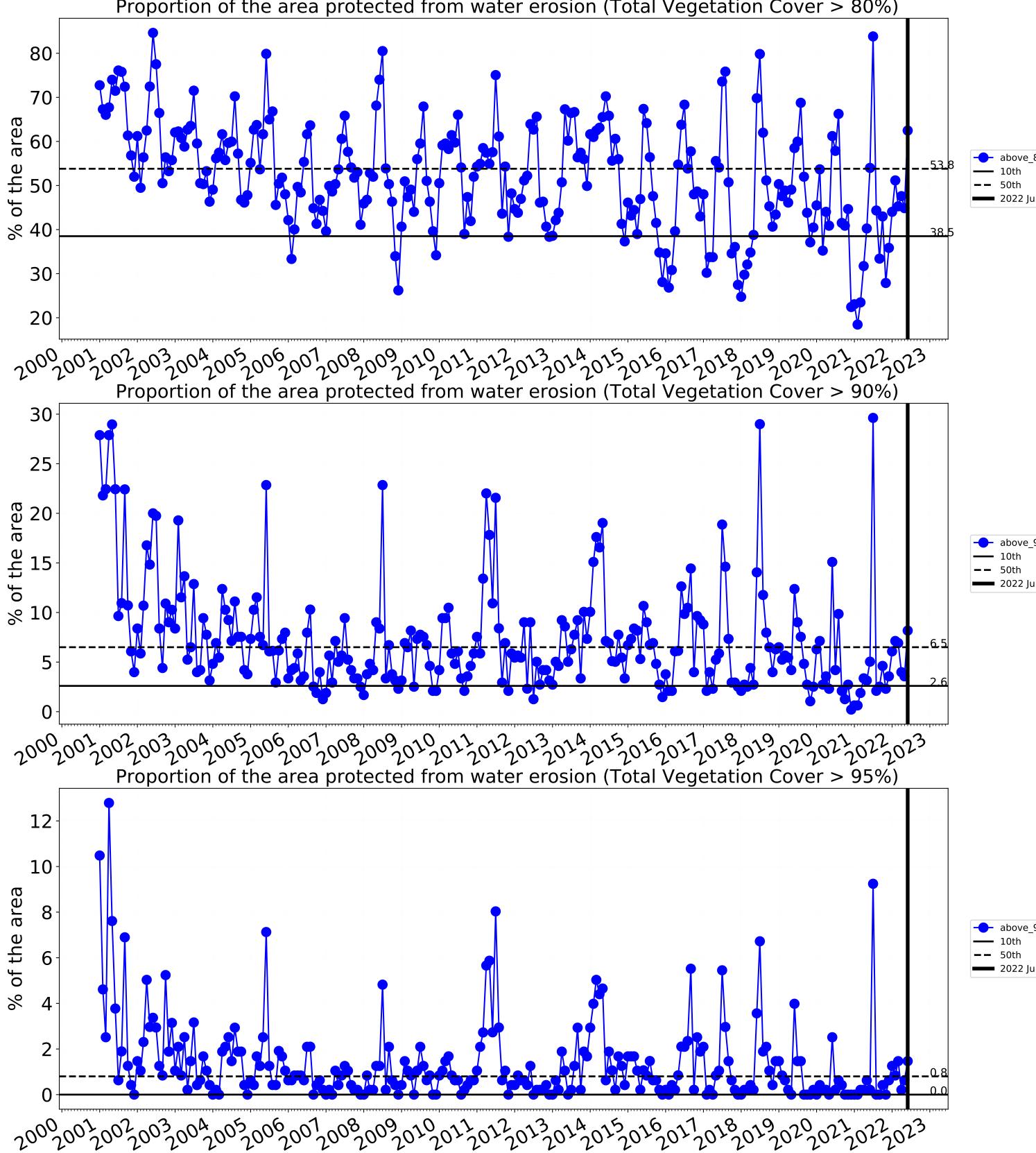
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

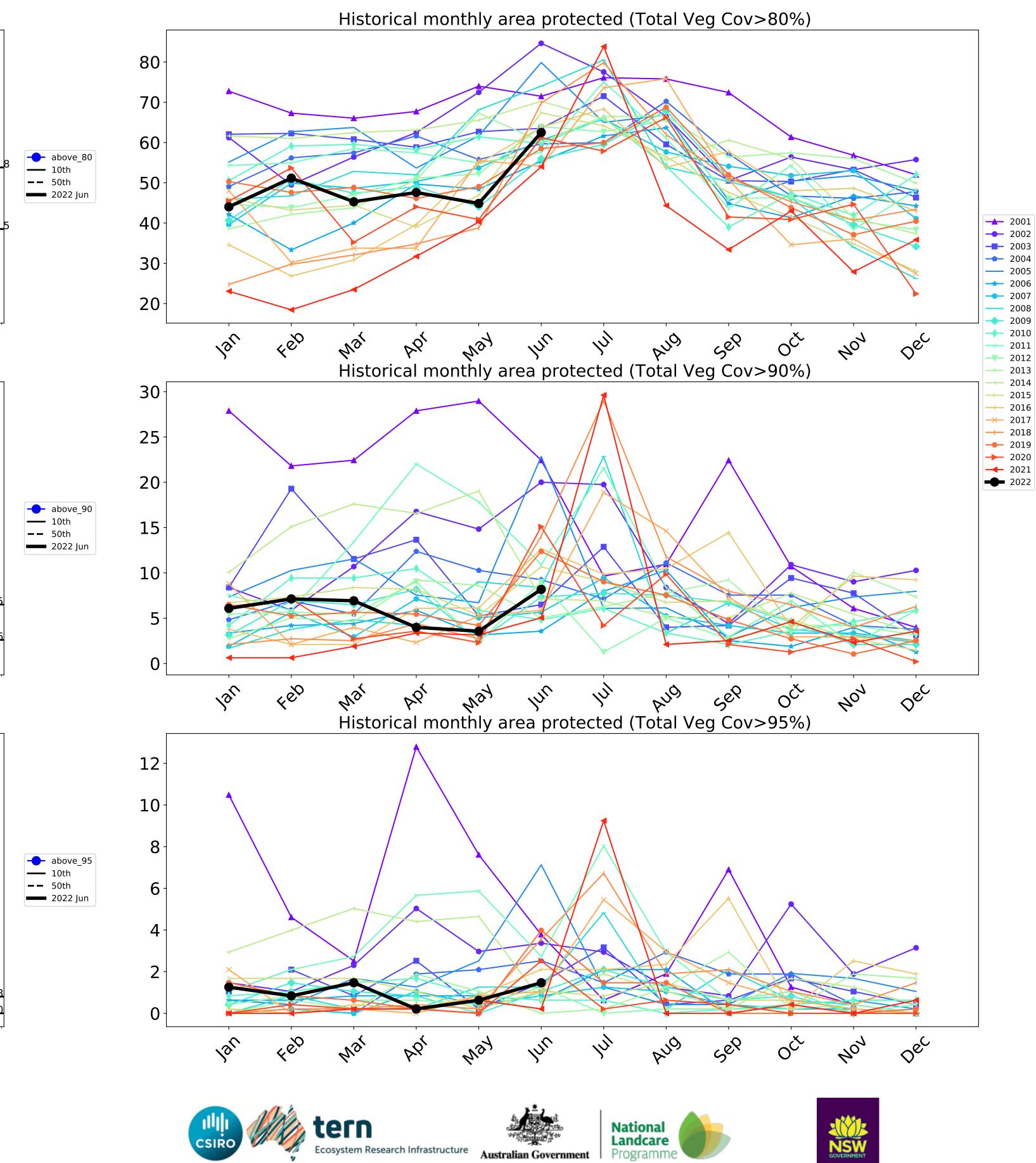
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





Gingin_(S) (318,225 ha and no data 2,587 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	318,225	100.0% 318,175	99.7% 317,300	95.3% 303,400	76.1% 242,300	17.1% 54,550	2.7% 8,450
Conservation and natural environments	173,875	100.0% 173,850	99.8% 173,575	97.3% 169,200	85.8% 149,100	22.2% 38,650	2.6% 4,600
Conservation and natural environments non forest	88,800	100.0% 88,775	99.8% 88,625	97.0% 86,125	83.3% 74,000	22.4% 19,900	3.3% 2,900
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	82,850	100.0% 82,850	99.8% 82,725	97.6% 80,850	88.1% 73,000	22.1% 18,350	1.9% 1,600
Agriculture	124,125	100.0% 124,100	99.5% 123,550	92.5% 114,825	64.6% 80,150	11.0% 13,600	2.6% 3,175
Grazing	108,225	100.0% 108,200	99.6% 107,750	94.0% 101,750	66.9% 72,425	11.4% 12,300	2.5% 2,725
Grazing non forest	106,725	100.0% 106,700	99.6% 106,250	94.0% 100,275	67.0% 71,525	11.5% 12,250	2.5% 2,700
Cropping	6,050	100.0% 6,050	100.0% 6,050	89.7% 5,425	58.7% 3,550	10.3% 625	4.5% 275
Irrigation	9,700	100.0% 9,700	99.0% 9,600	77.6% 7,525	42.5% 4,125	6.4% 625	1.8% 175
Production native forests and plantation forests	11,925	100.0% 11,925	99.6% 11,875	95.8% 11,425	62.5% 7,450	8.2% 975	1.5% 175

