Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dundas_(S) WA

Date: August 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

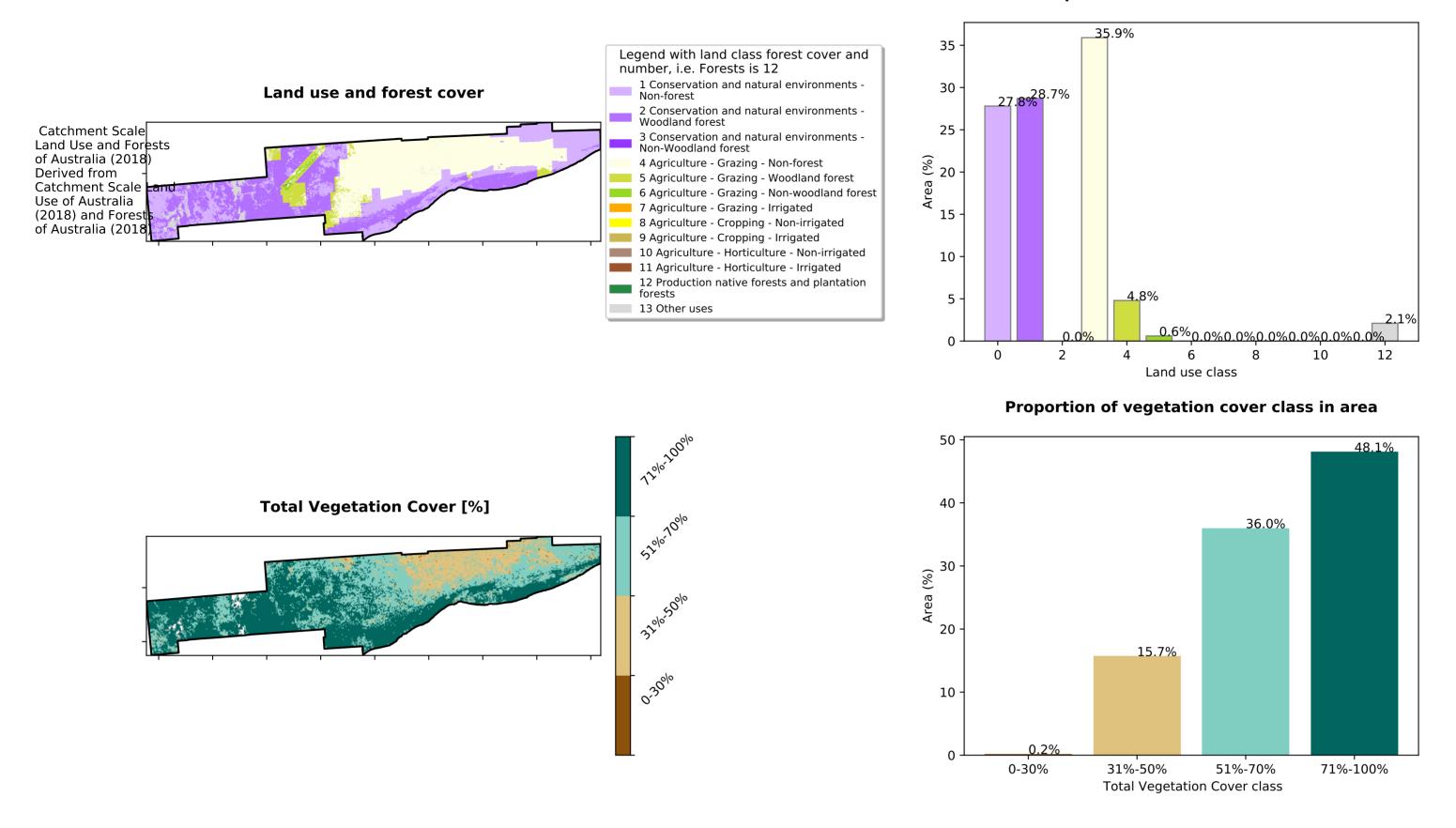
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

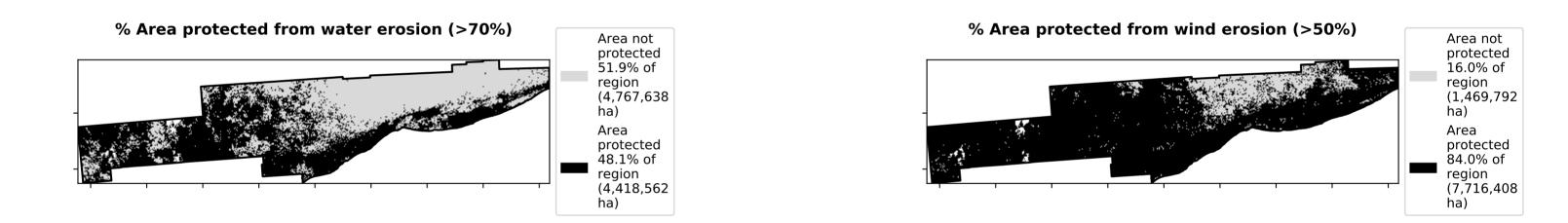
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Aug 2023

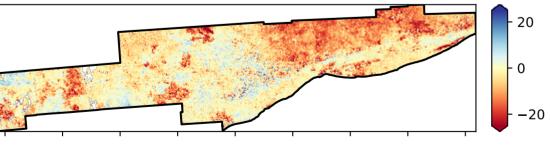
Proportion of each land class in area





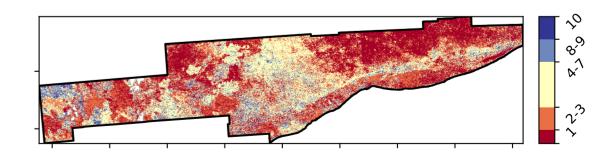
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



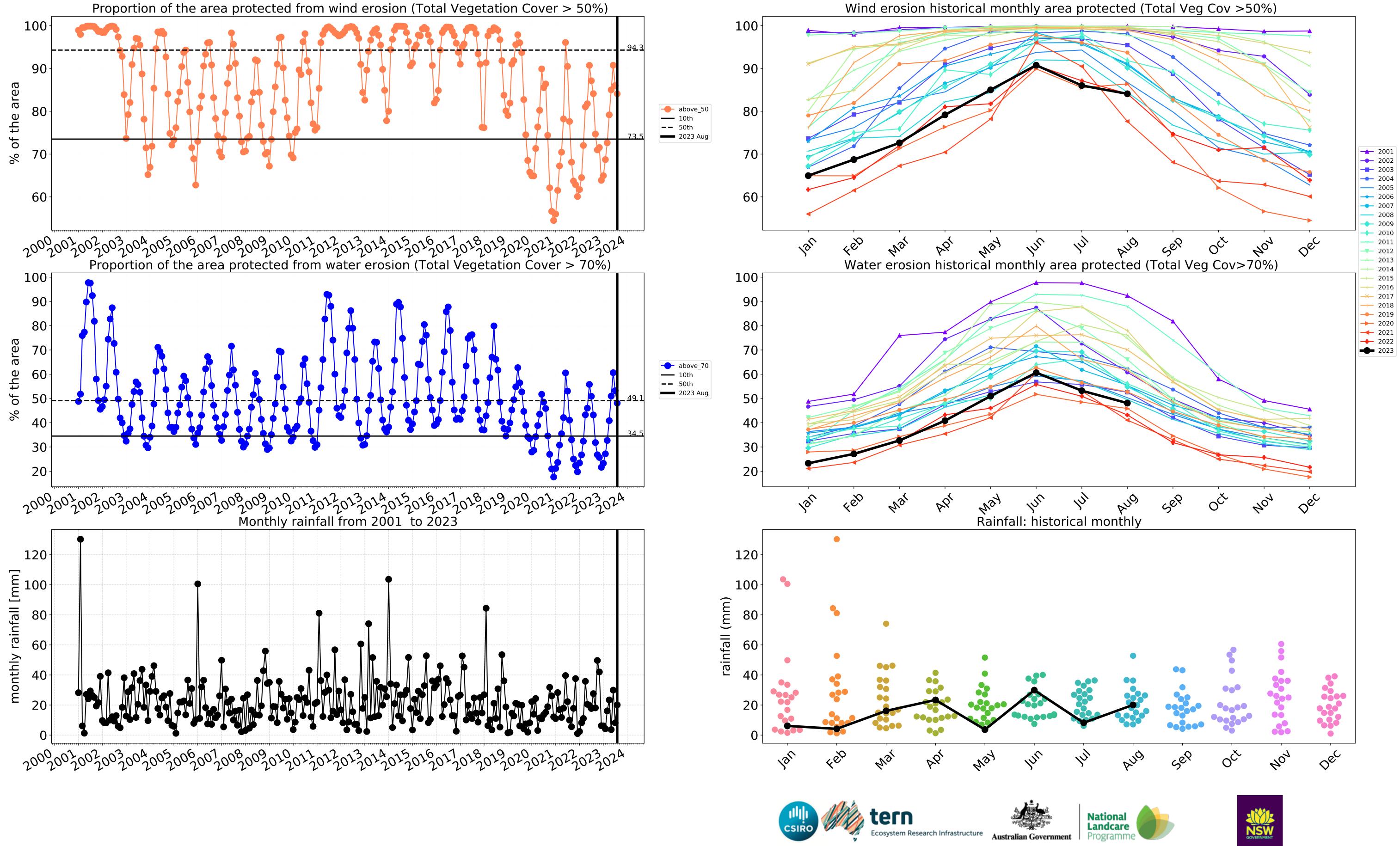


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

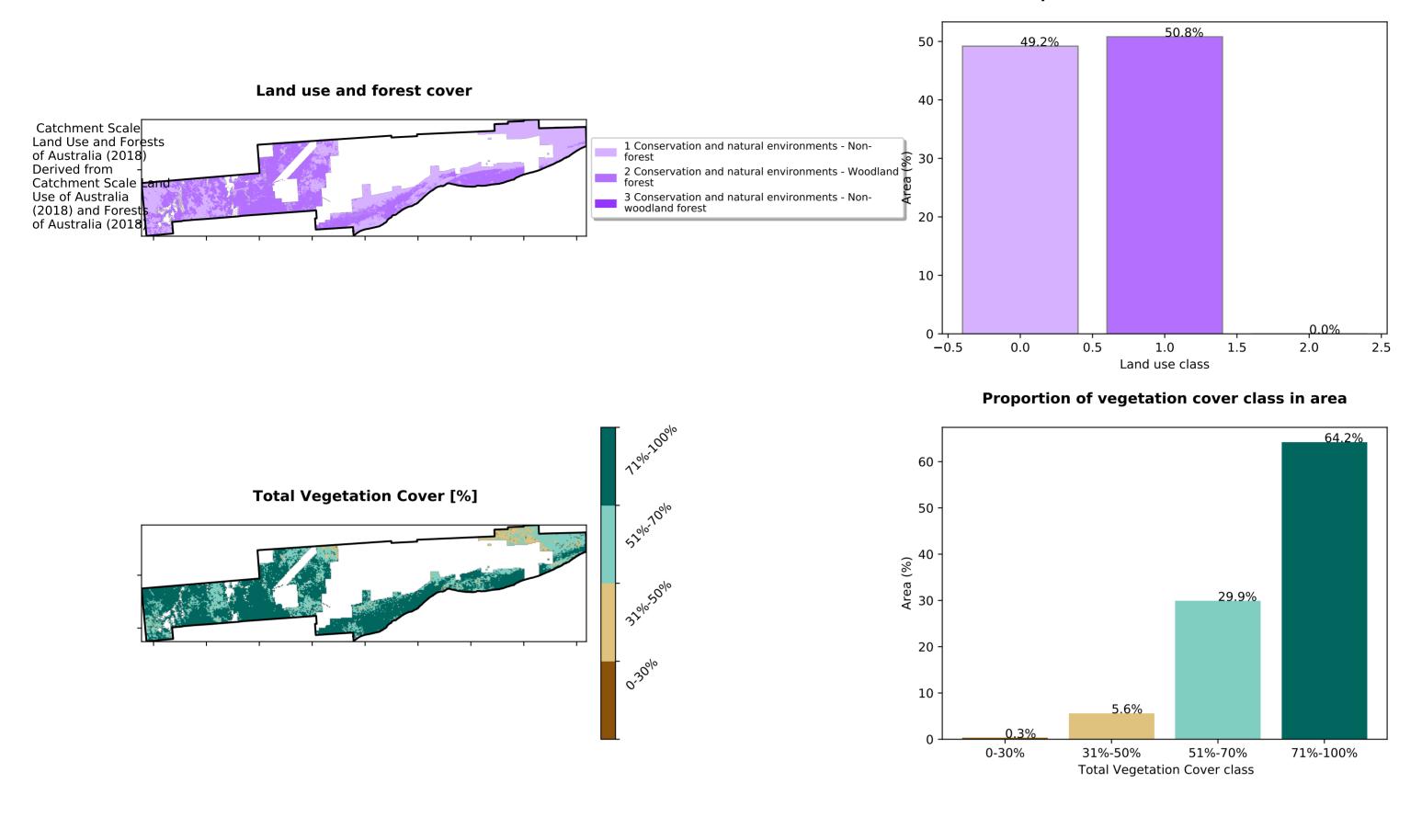






Conservation and natural environments

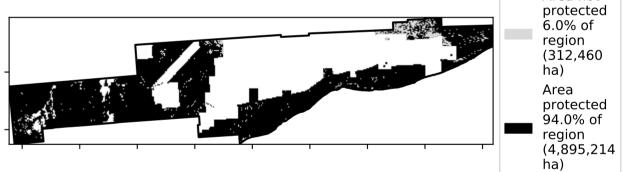




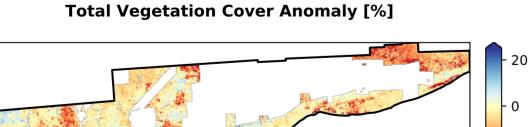


protected 35.8% of region (1,864,348 ha) Area protected 64.2% of region (3,343,327 ha)

-20

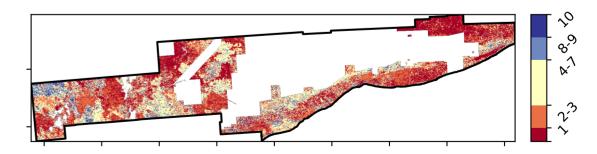


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

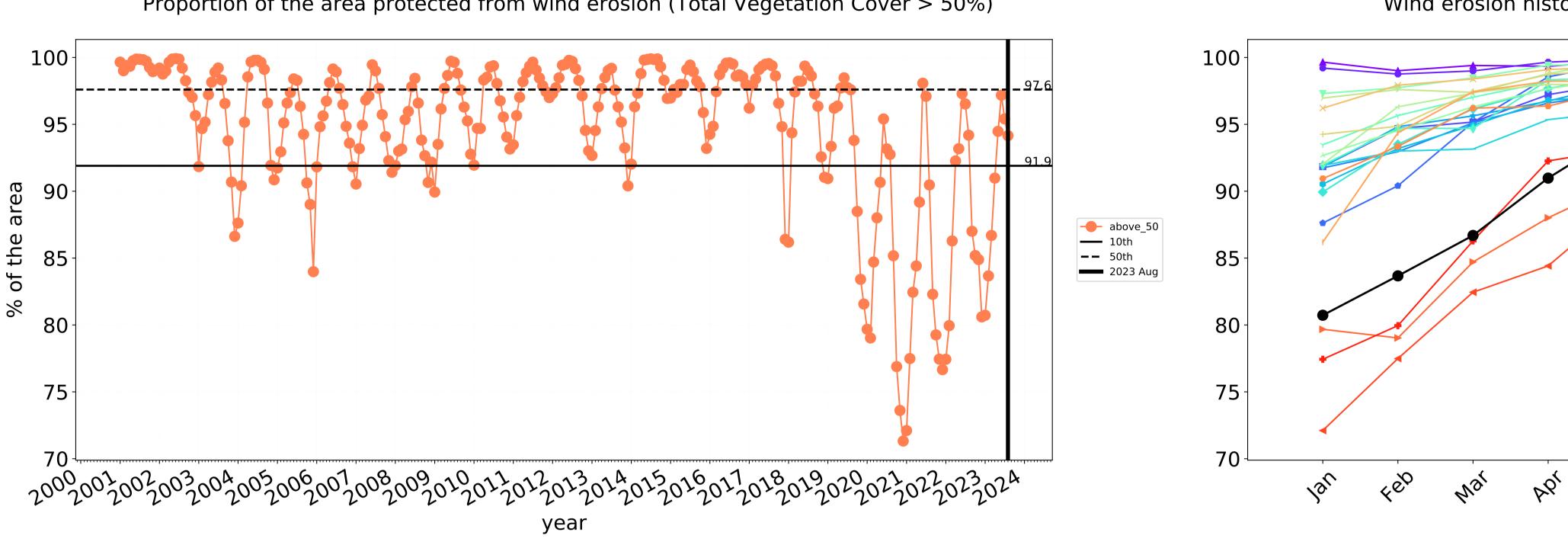


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

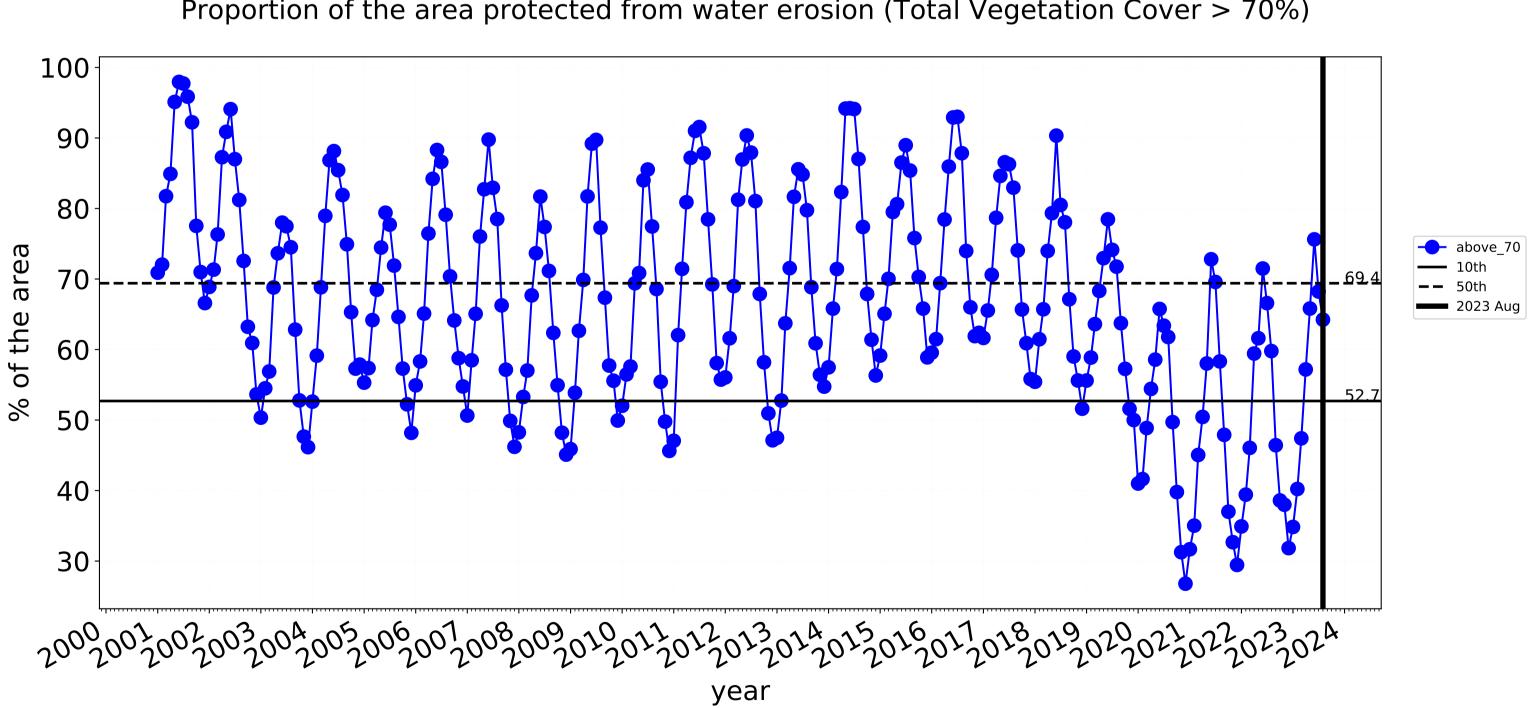
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





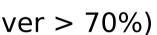


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

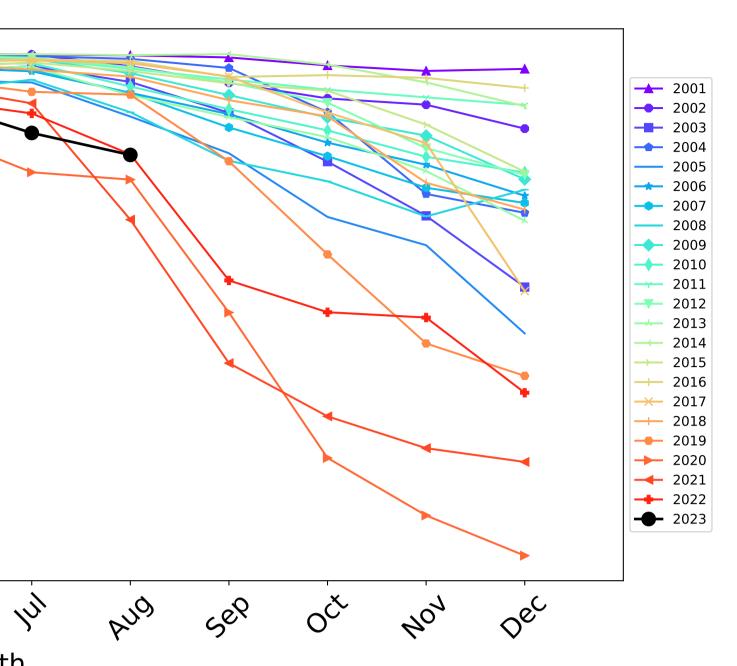


100-90-80 70-60-50-40 30-4eb lar In May 1/2/ 291 Ma1 month tern Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government

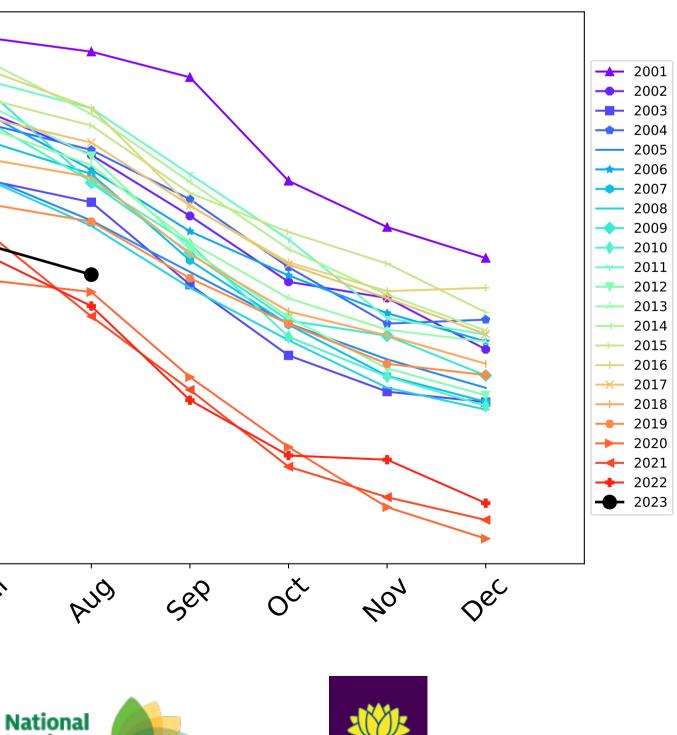
way

In

month



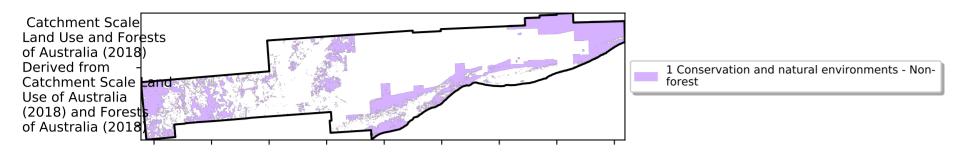
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

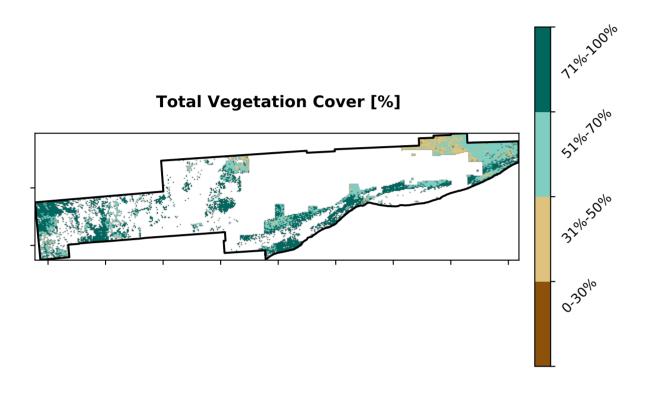


NSW

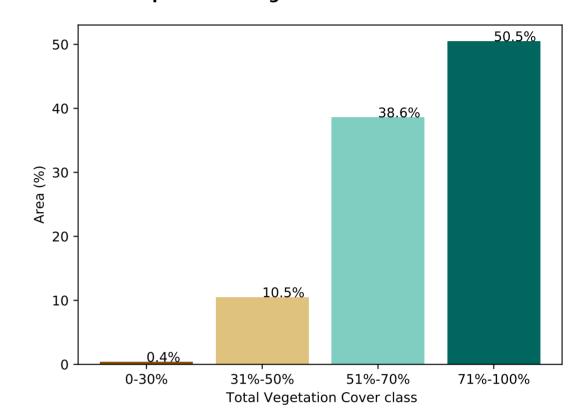
Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



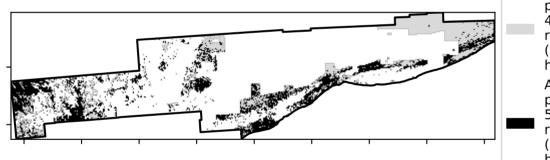
 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$

8

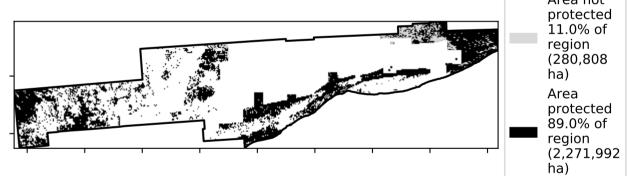
A.1

· 2³

 \sim

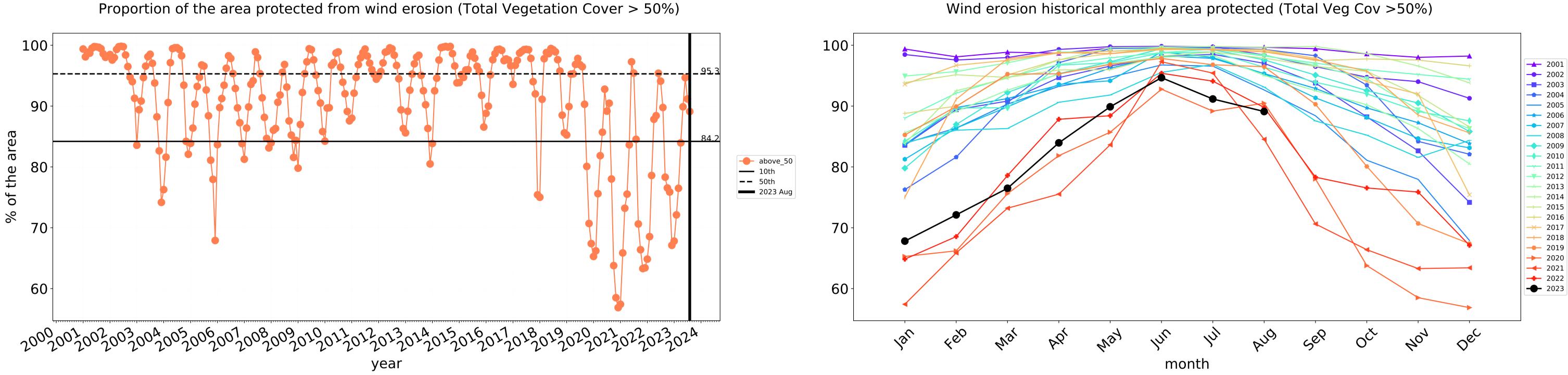


protected 49.5% of region (1,263,636 ha) Area protected 50.5% of region (1,289,164 ha)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the mean sign baseline from 2001 to 2019.



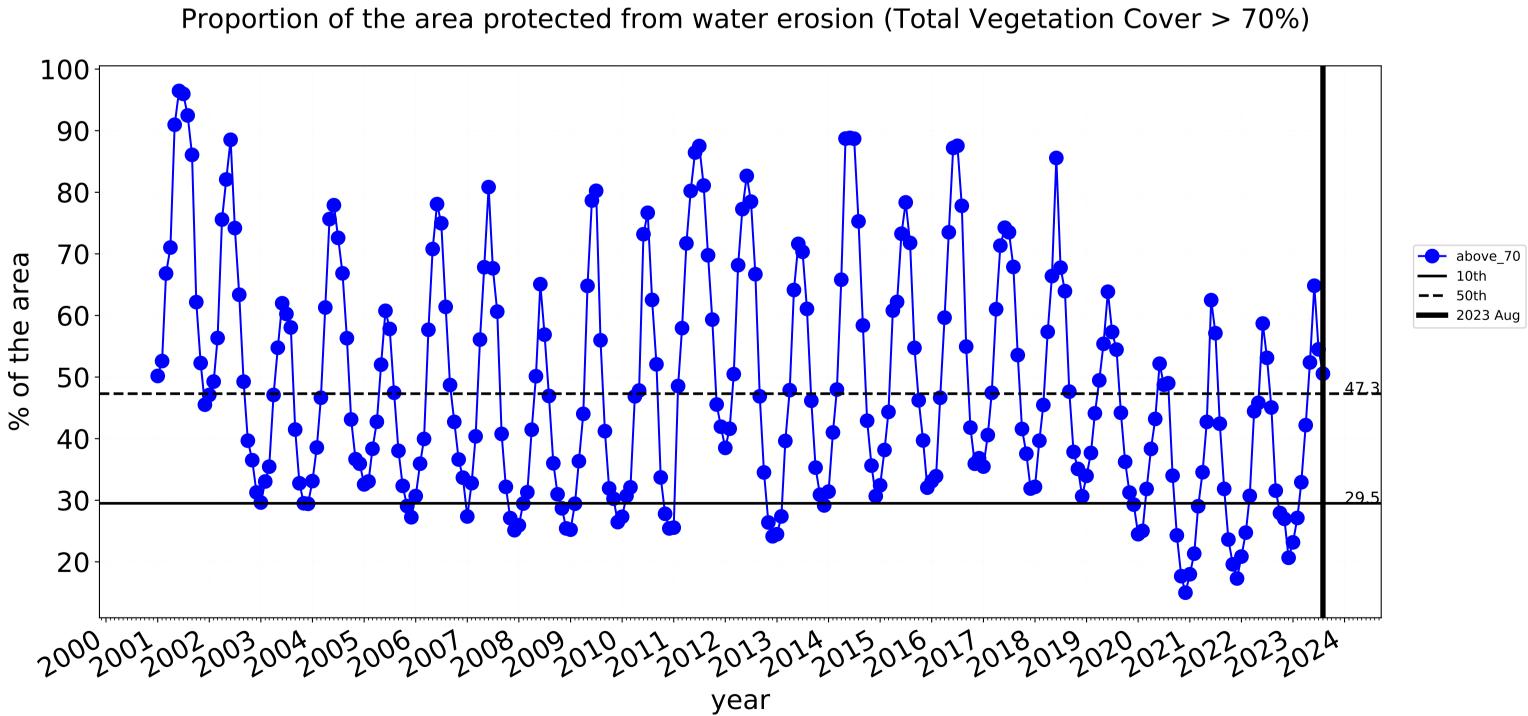


—— 10th

—— 50th

----- 2023 Aug

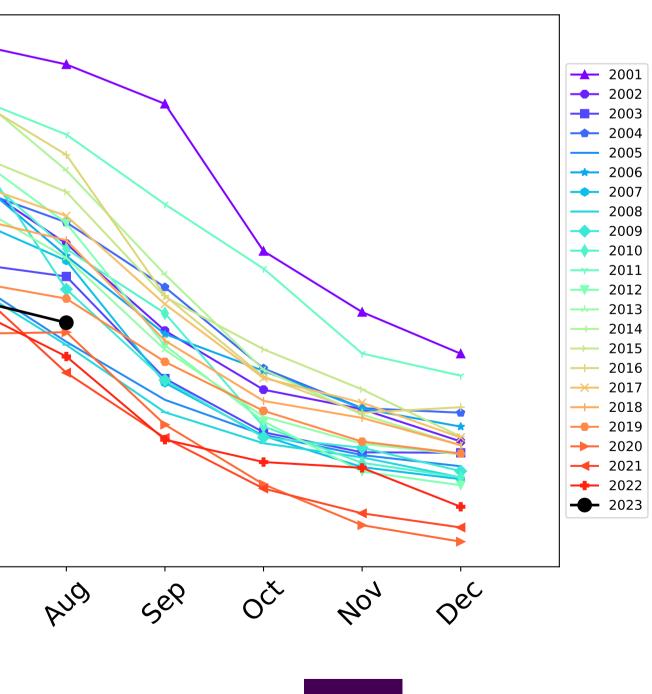
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



100-90-80-70-60 50 40 30 20 4eb In way Jan P.Q 12 Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

3

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

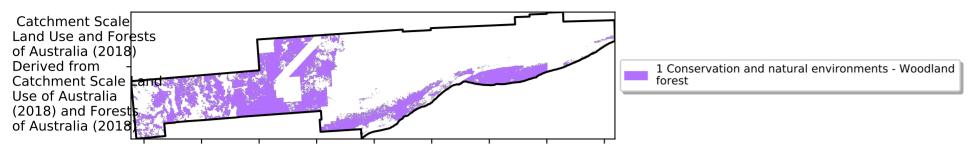


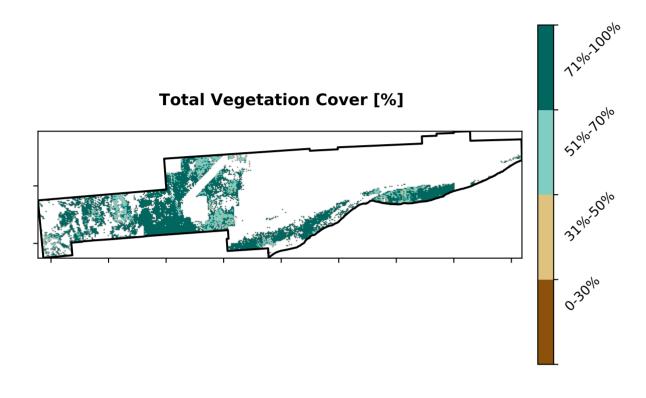




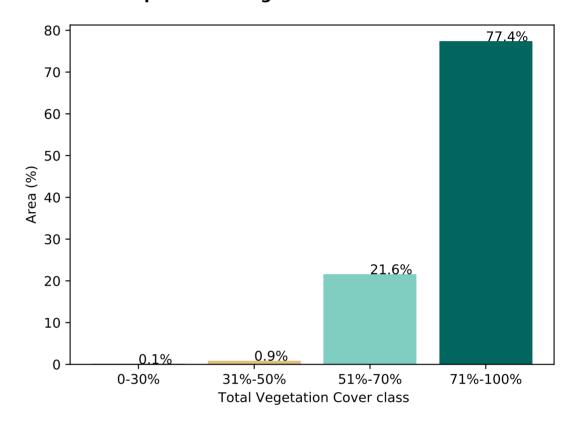
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

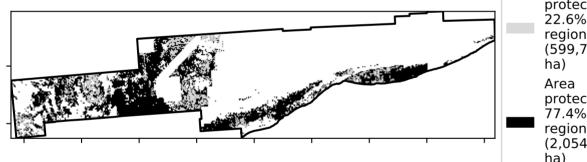




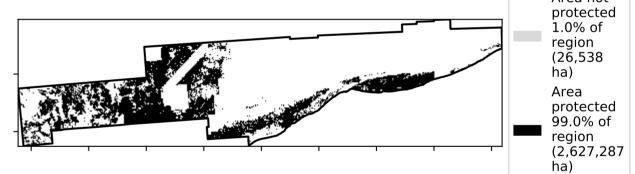


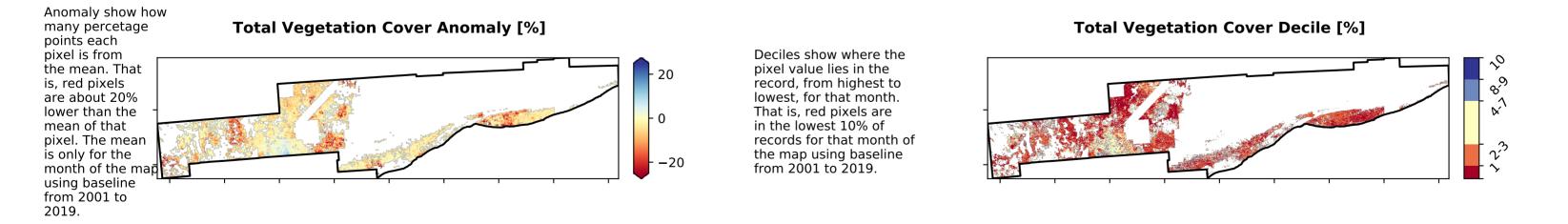
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





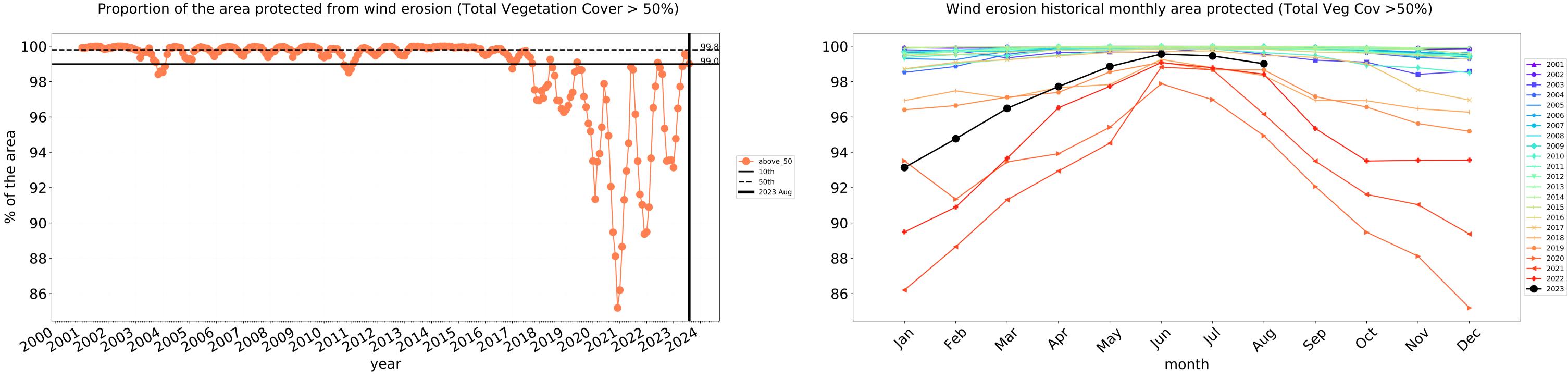






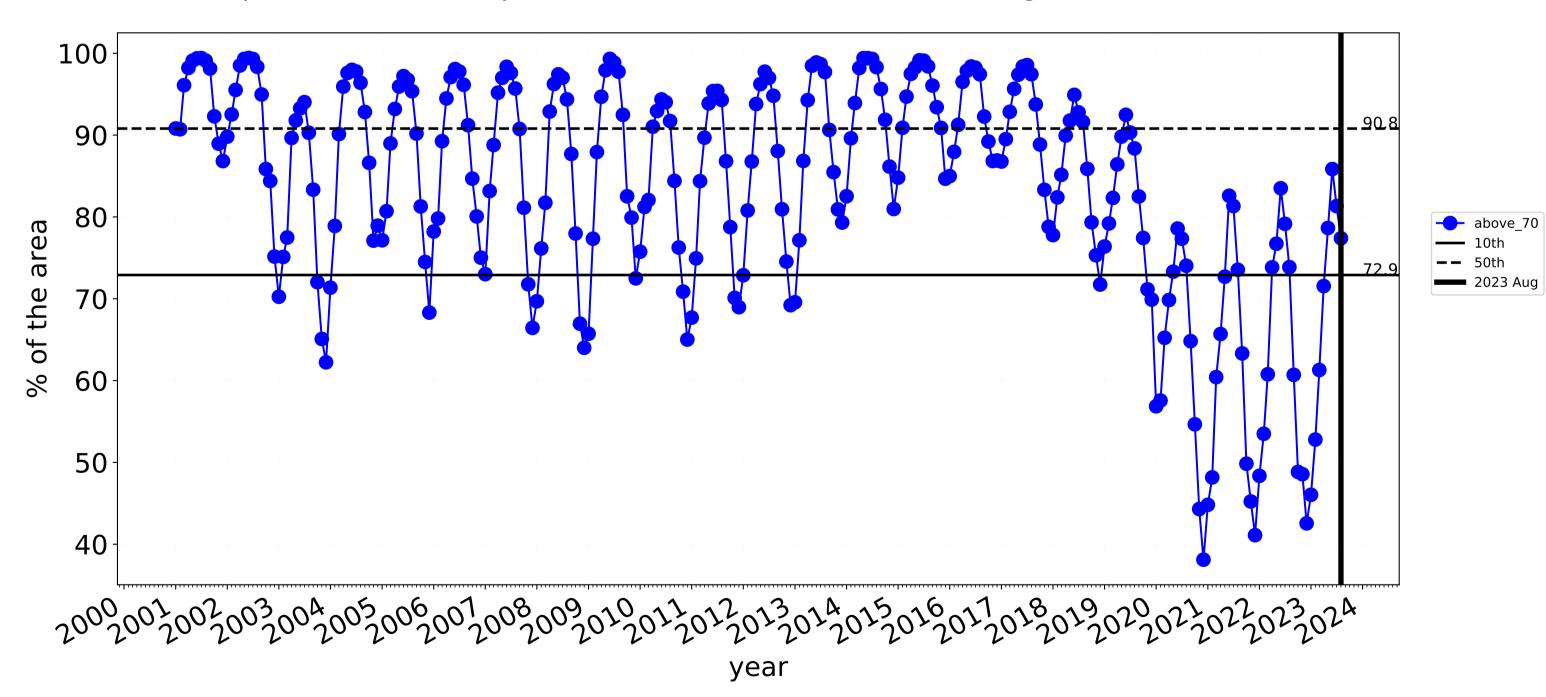


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

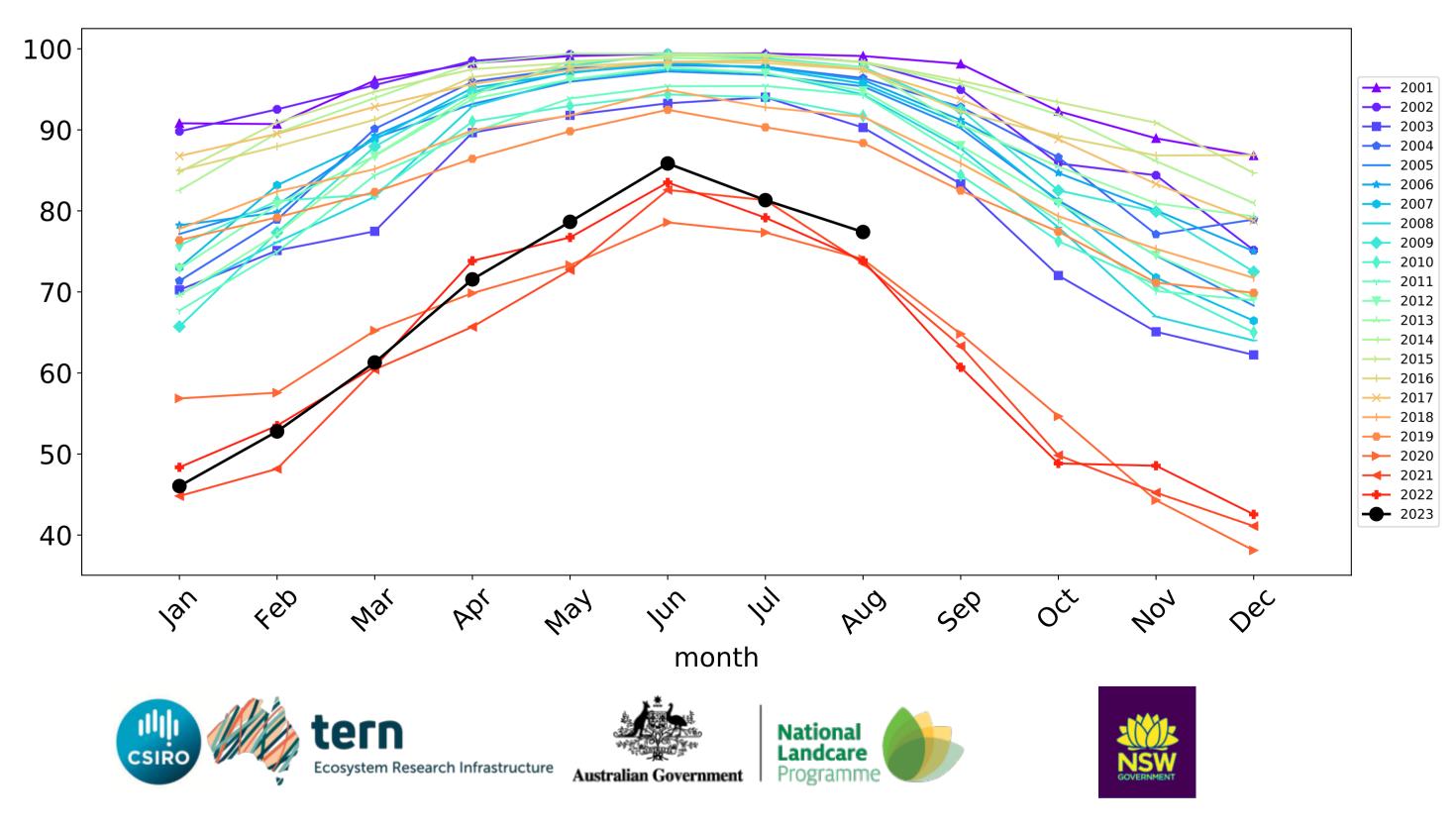


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

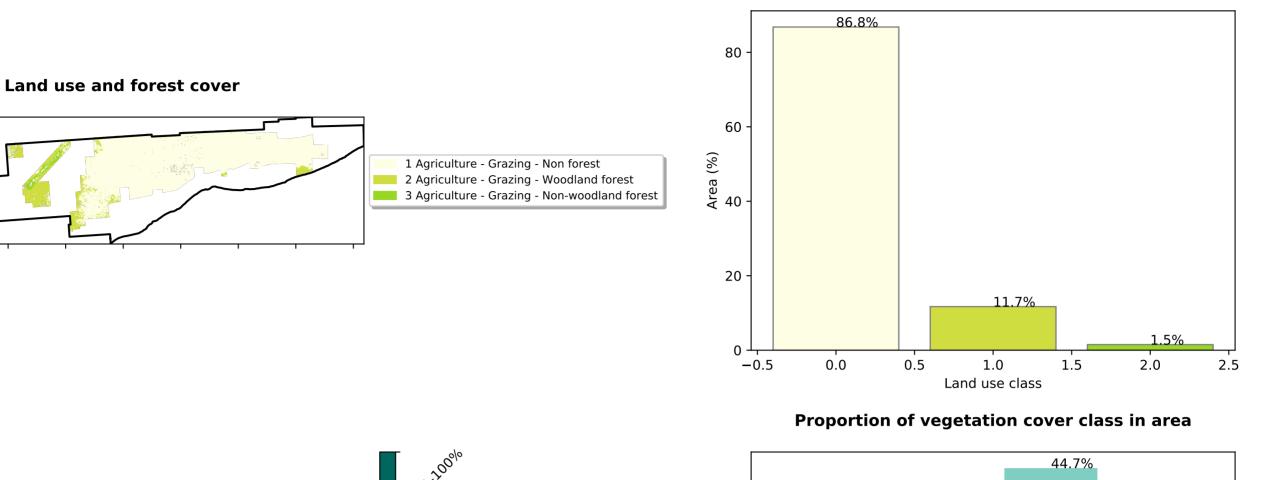
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



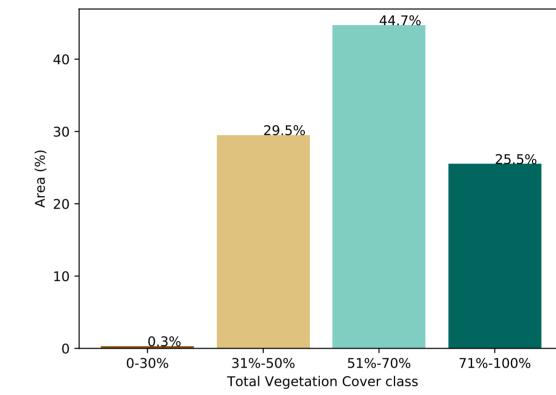
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

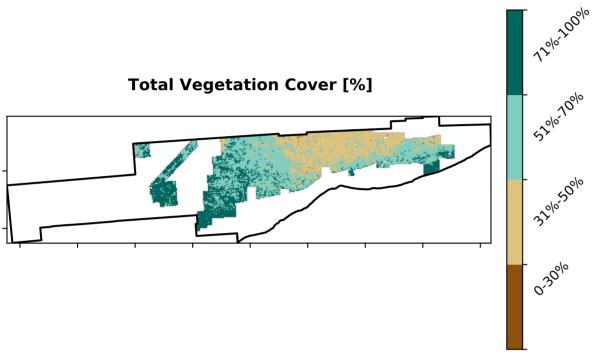


Agriculture



Proportion of each land class in area

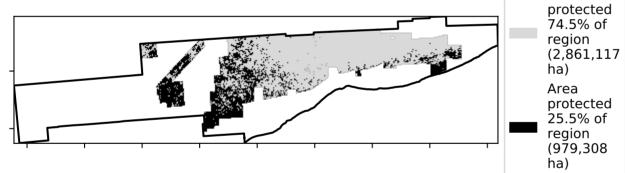


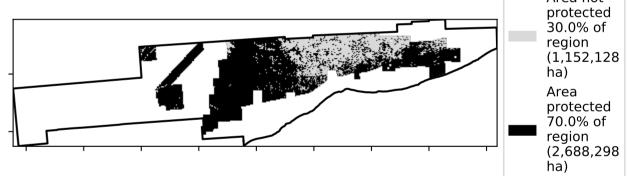


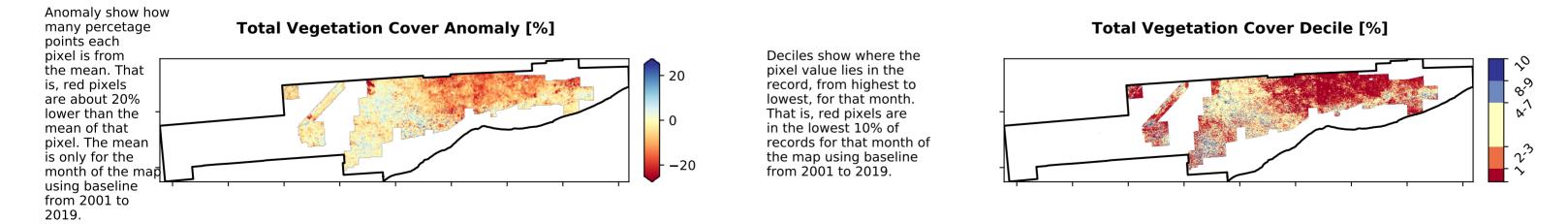
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Catchment Scale

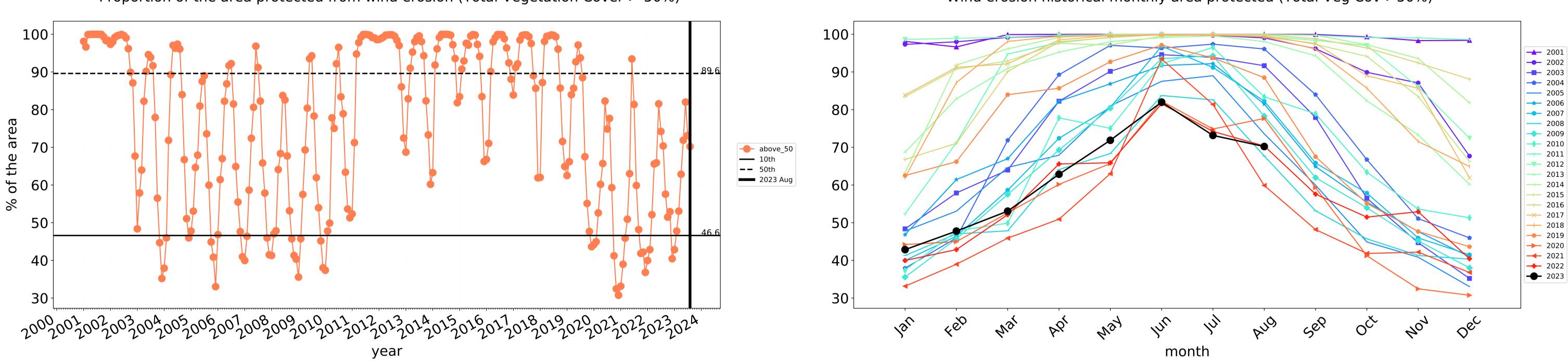
Use of Australia (2018) and Forest of Australia (2018)





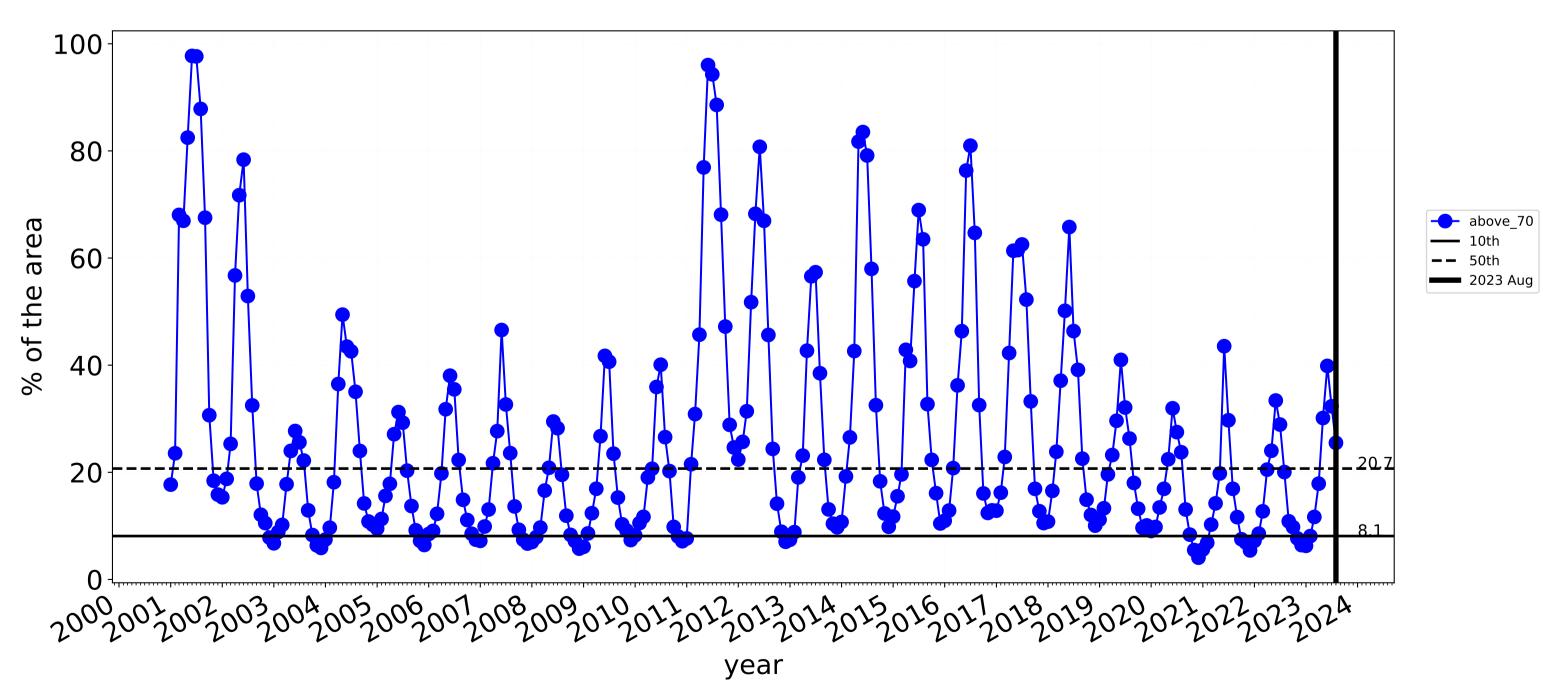






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



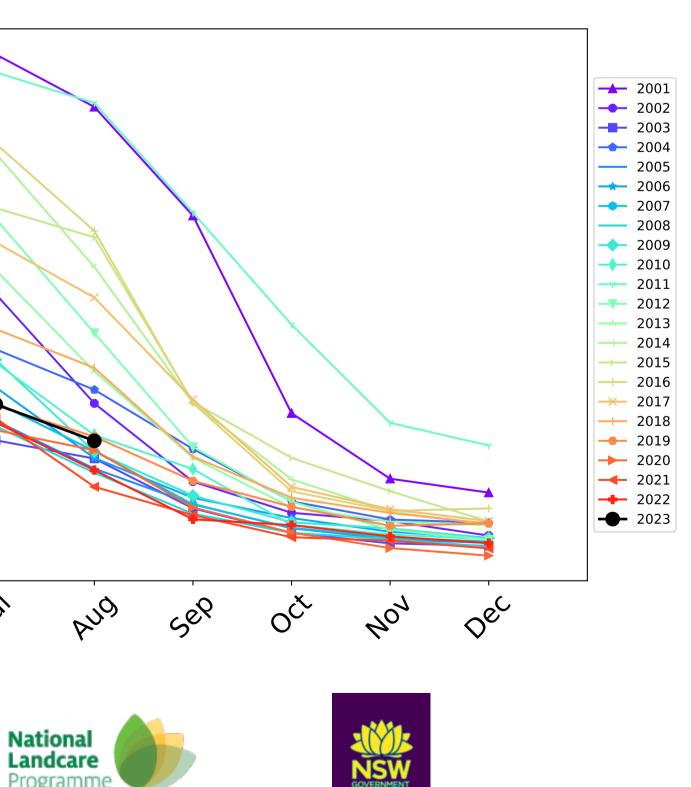


Agriculture timeseries

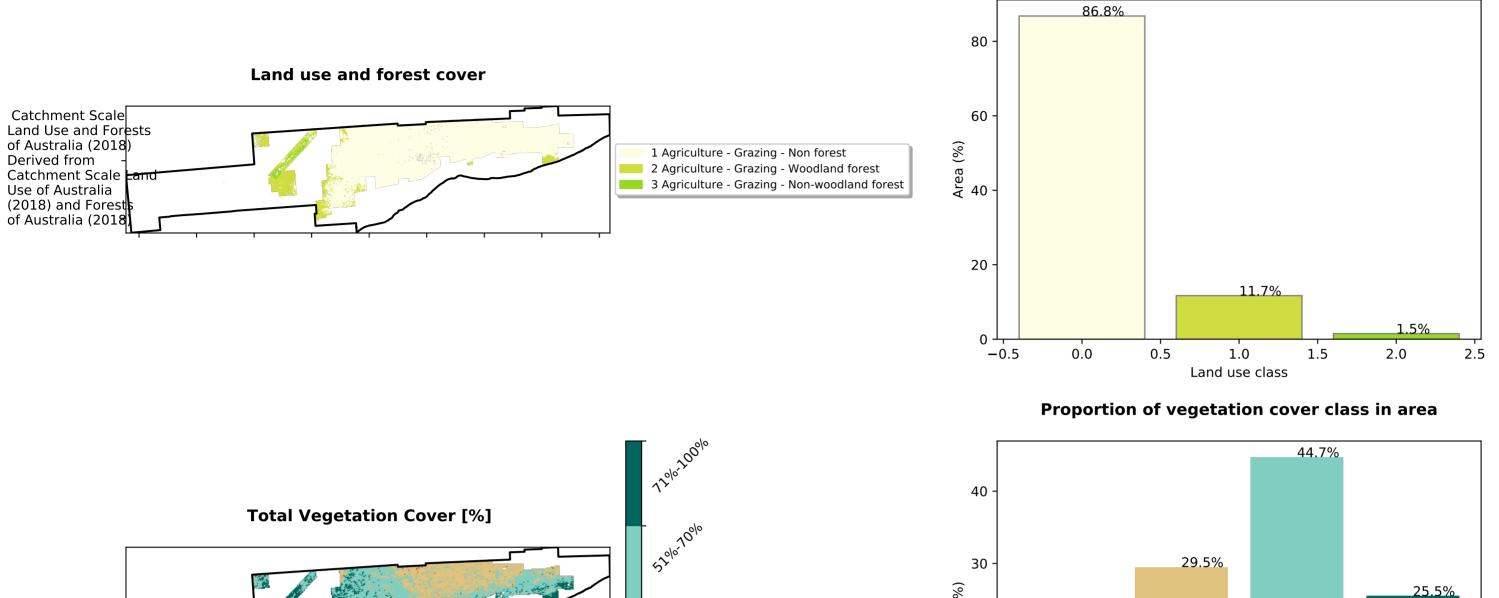
100-80 60-40-20 0-4er max In Sal PQ1 (J) Wa, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing

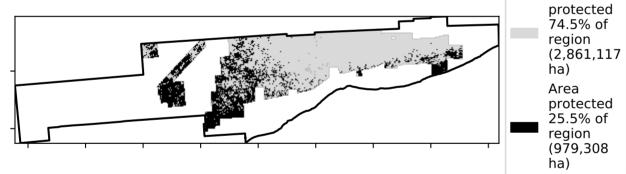


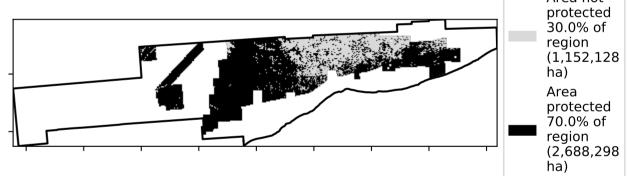
Proportion of each land class in area

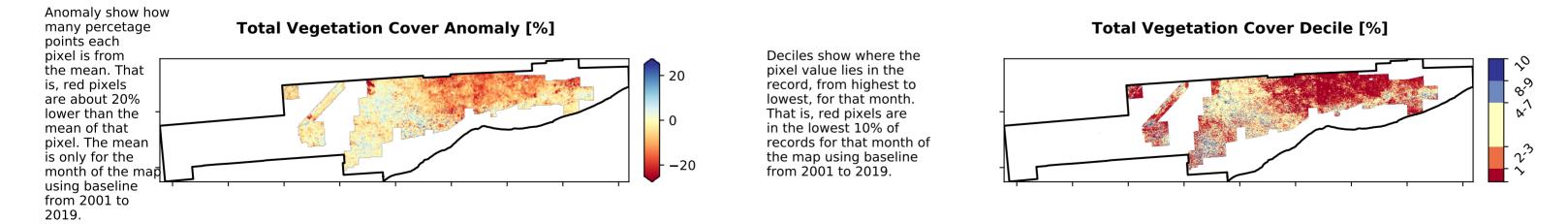
40 -30 -29.5% 20 -10 -0 - 0.3% 0 - 30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100%

320050010

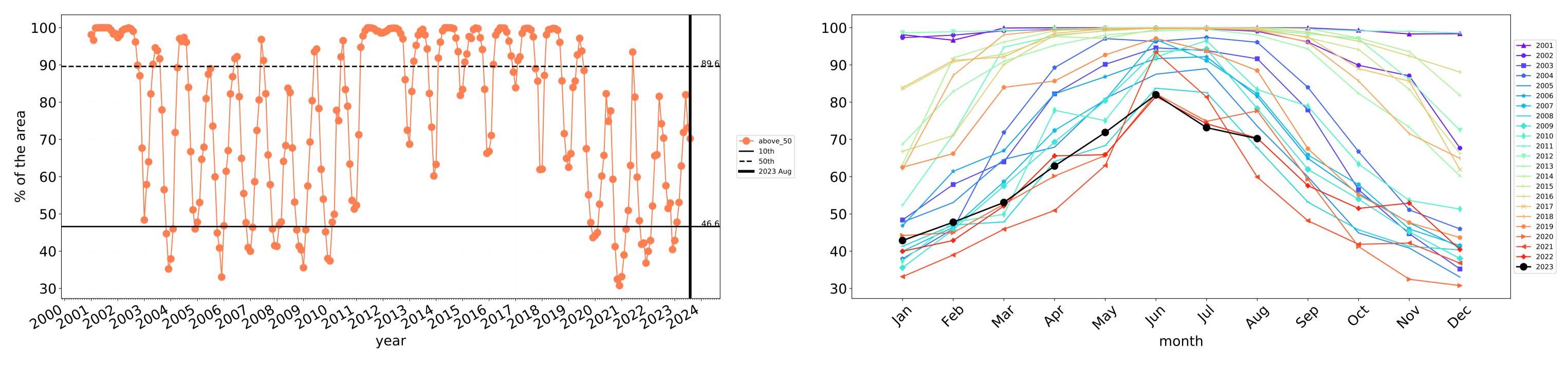
0.30%





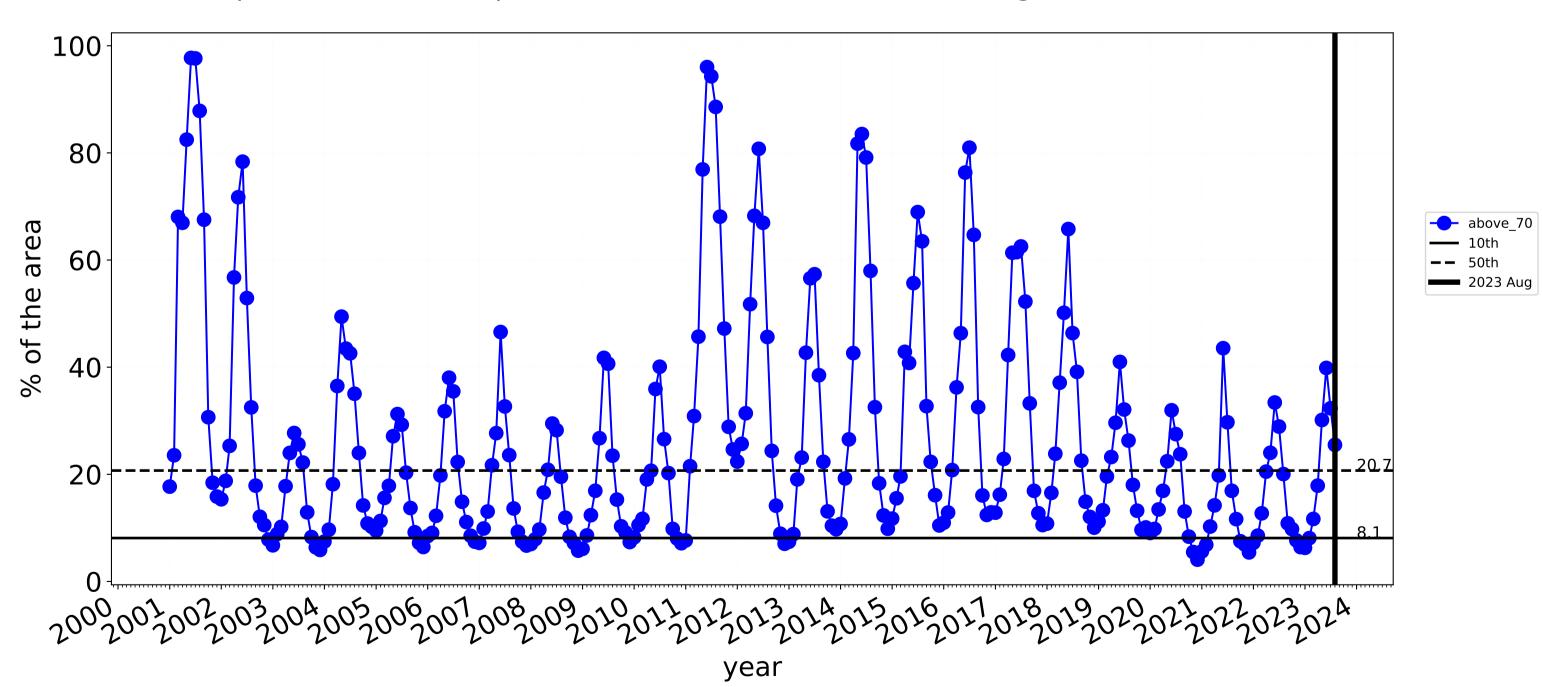






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





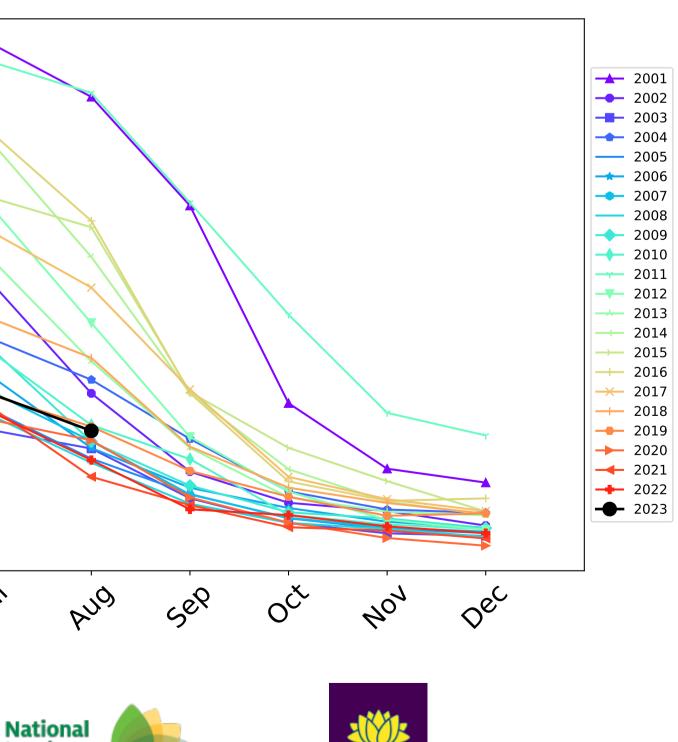
Grazing timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100-80 60-40-20 0-4er max In Sal PQ1 (J) Wa, month tern Landcare Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

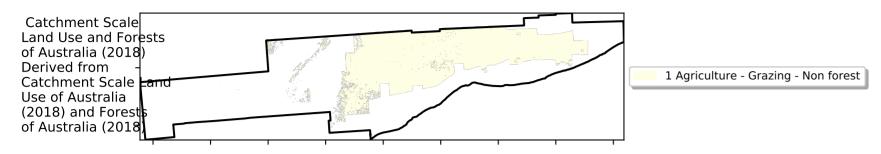
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

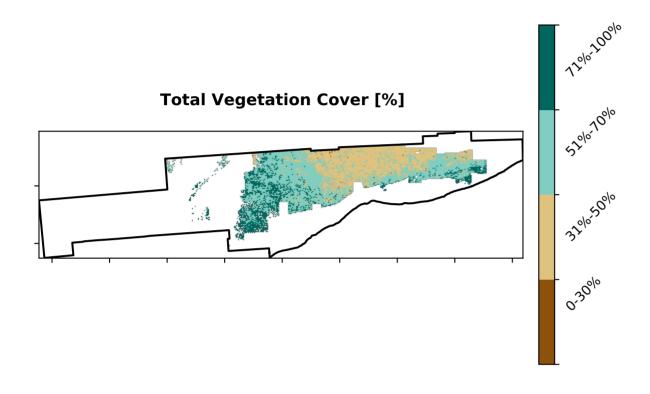


NSW

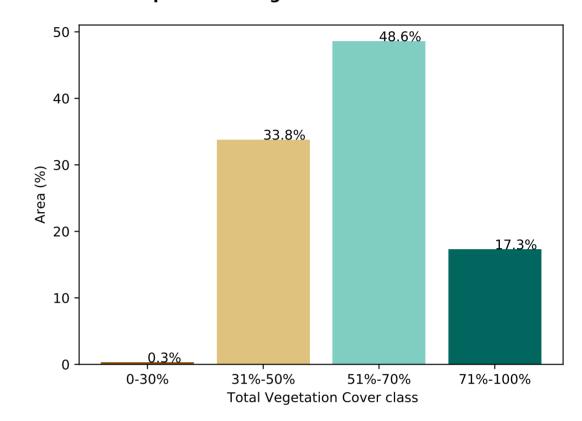
Grazing non forest







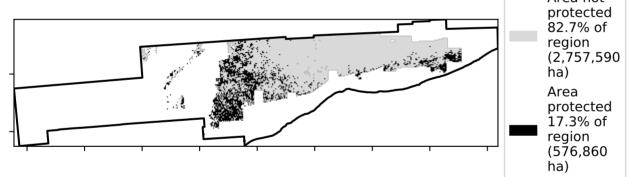
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

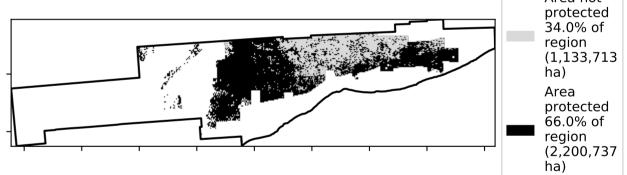


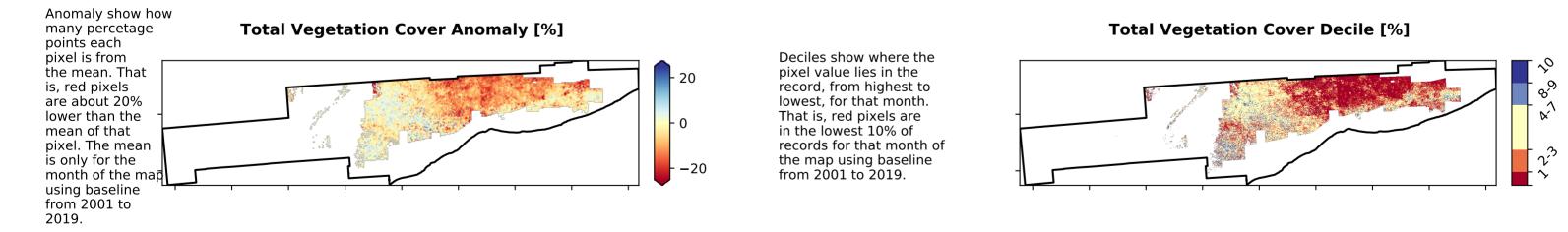
 $\hat{\mathbf{v}}$

A-1

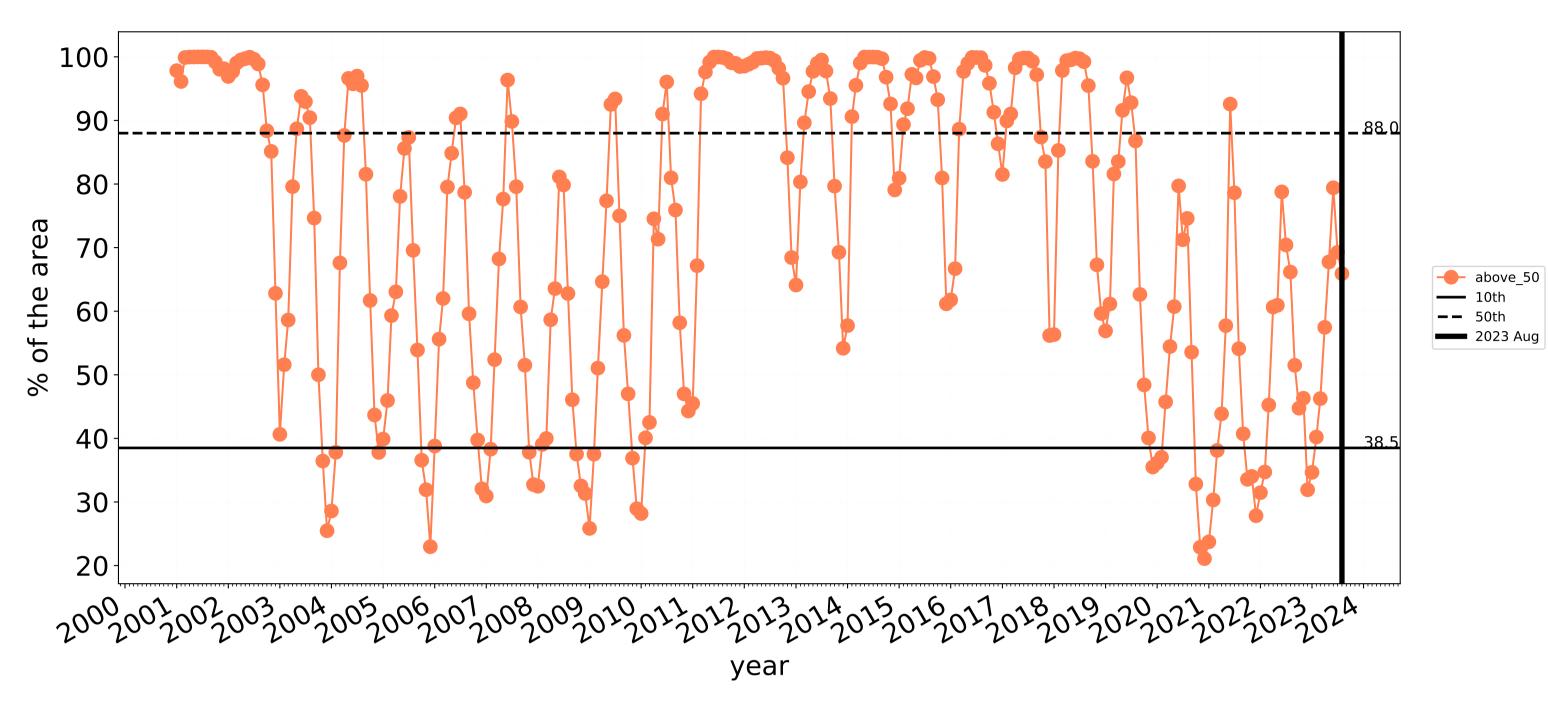
 \sim





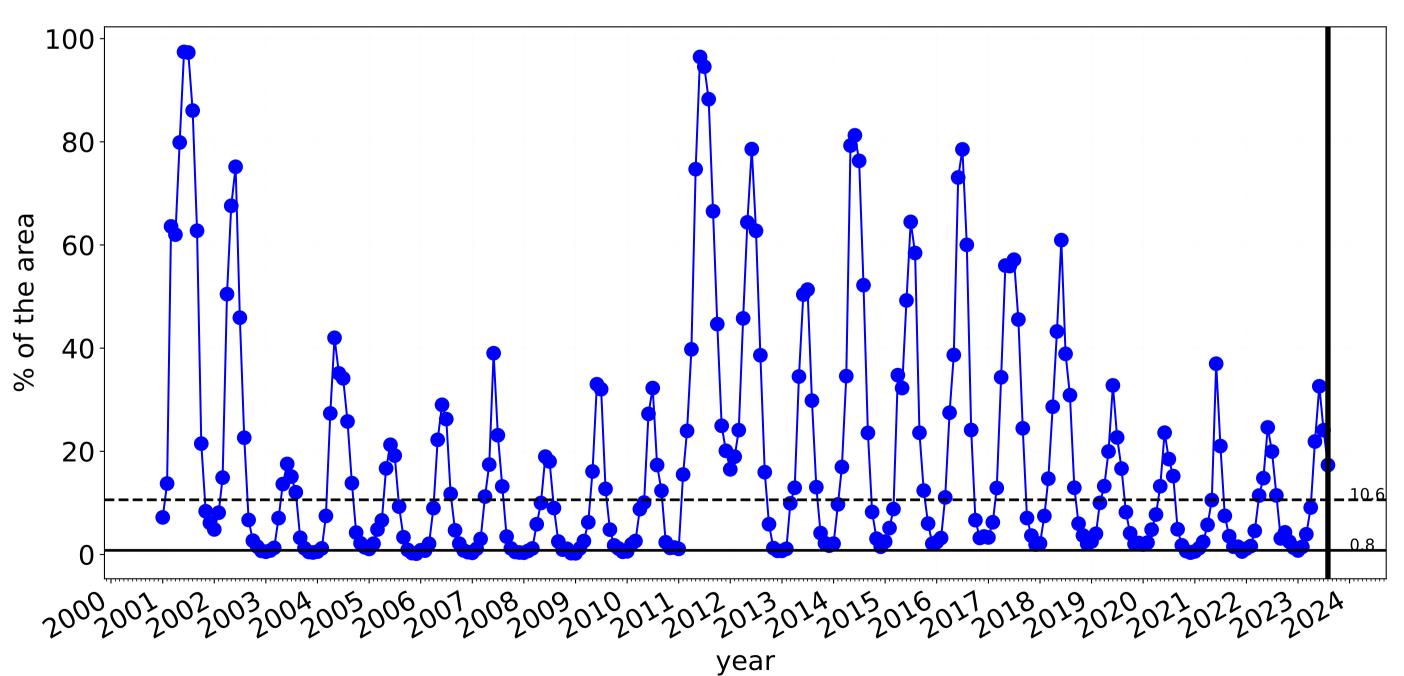






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

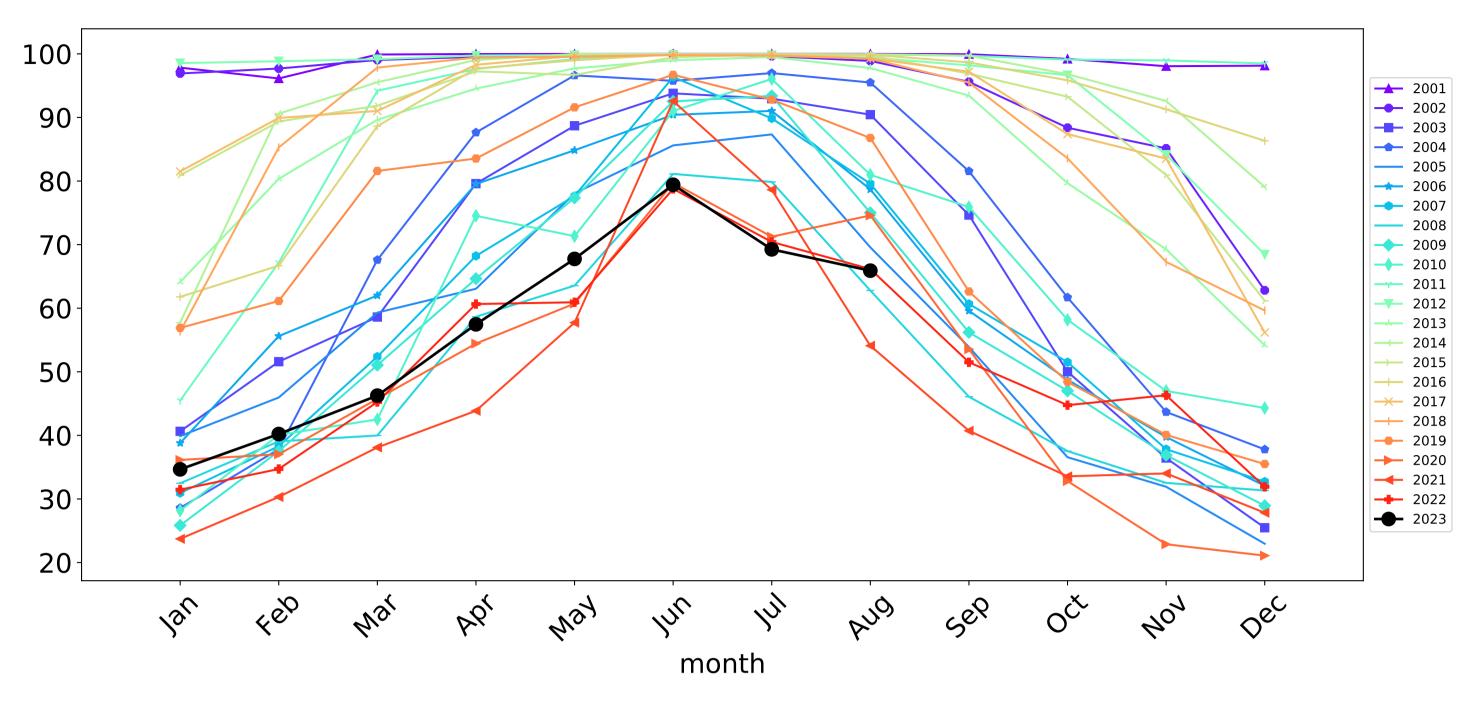




Grazing non forest timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



---- above_70

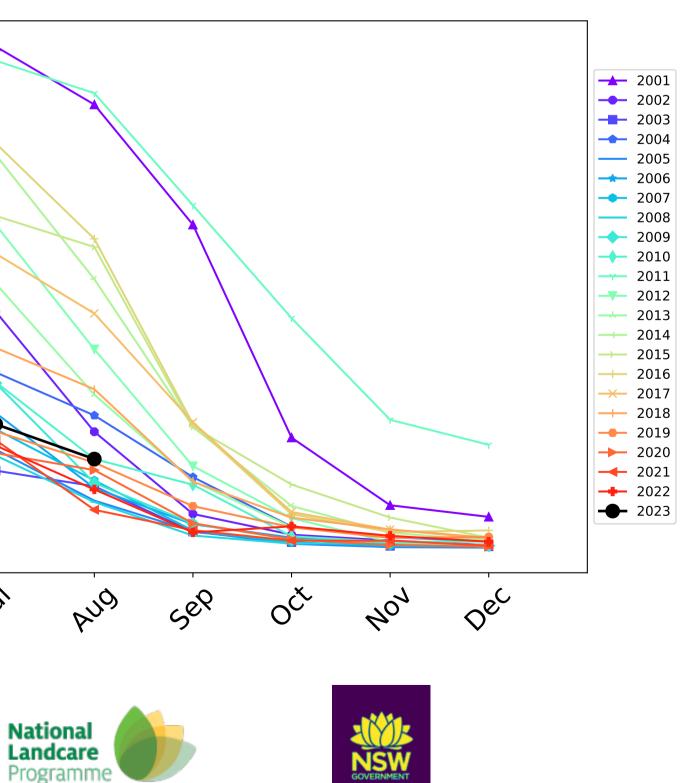
------ 2023 Aug

—— 10th

—— 50th

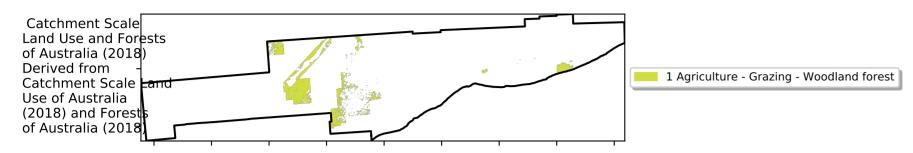
100 -80-60 40 20-0lar 4er way In 1/2/ Ma1 Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

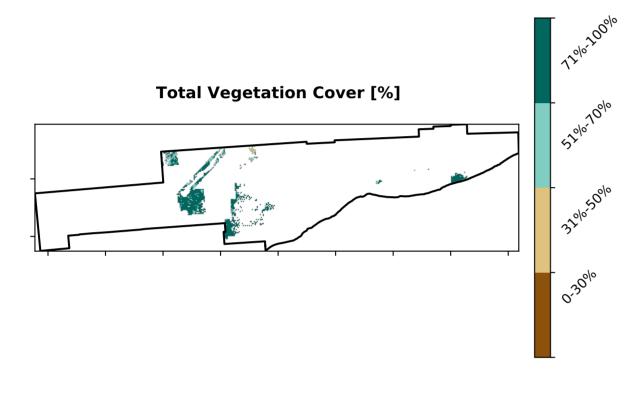
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



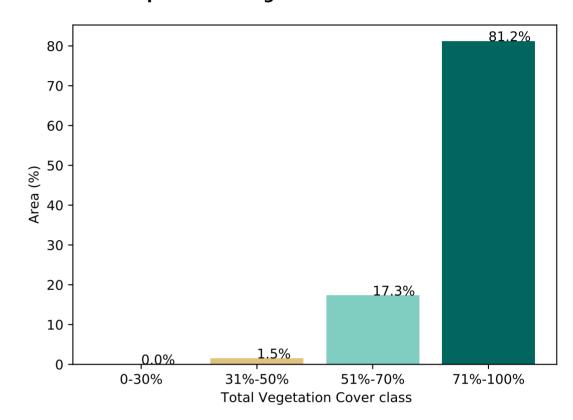
Grazing Woodland forest

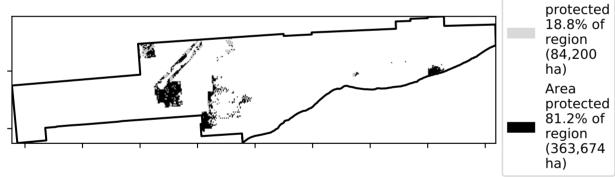
Land use and forest cover

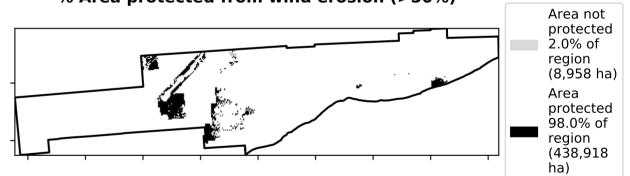


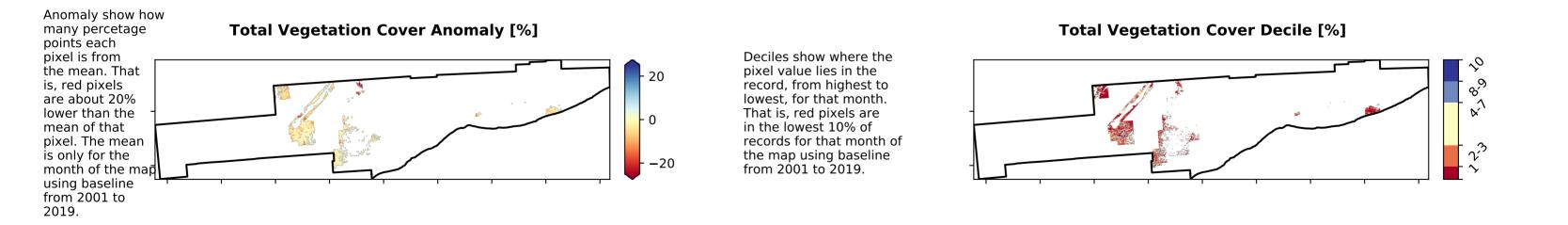


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

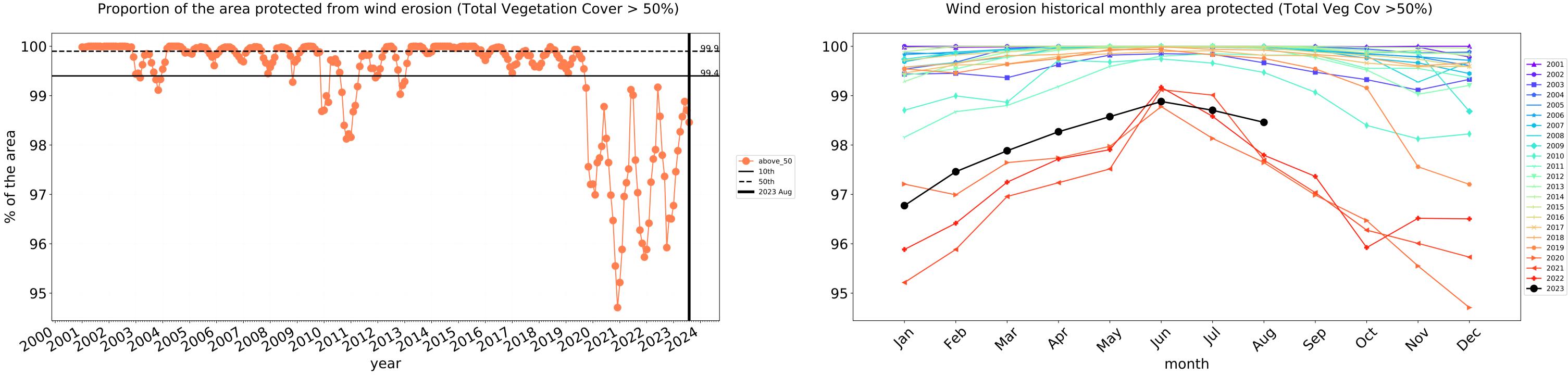




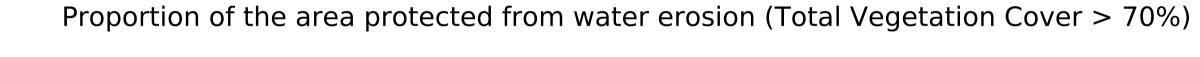


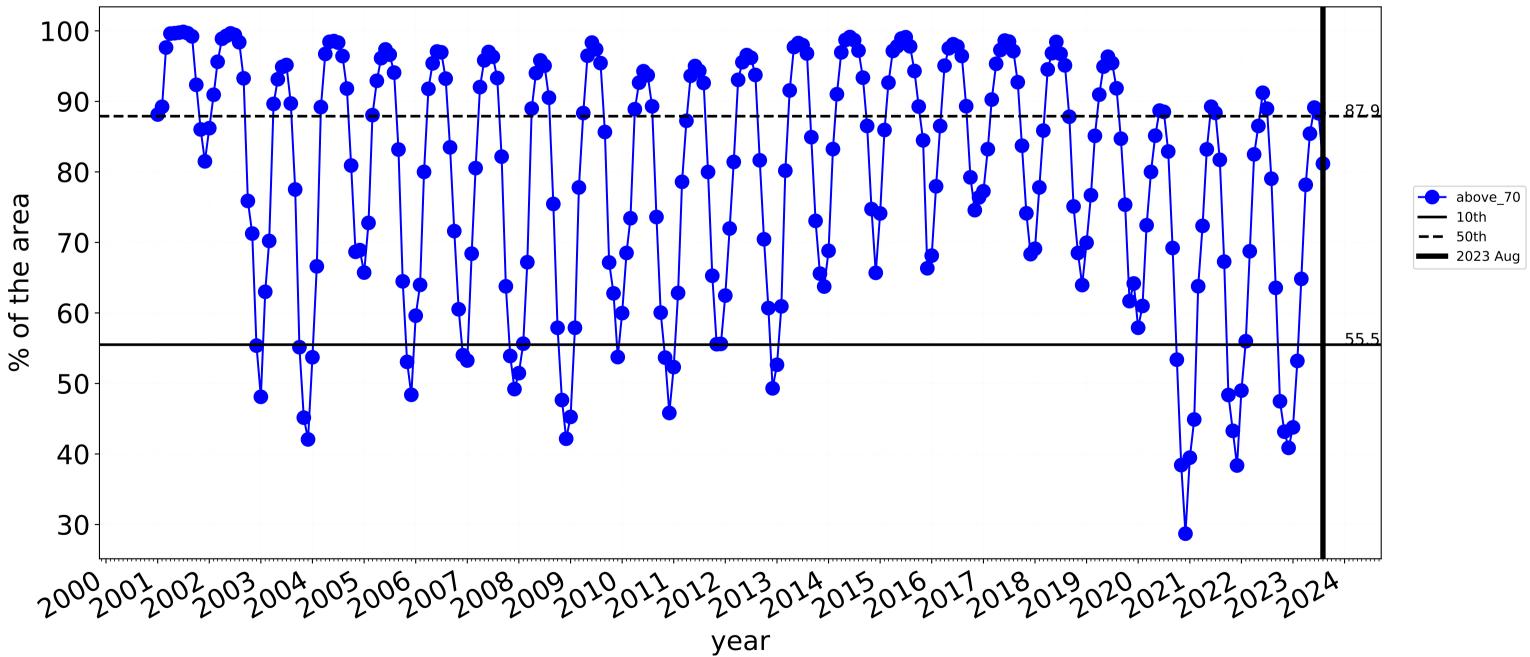






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

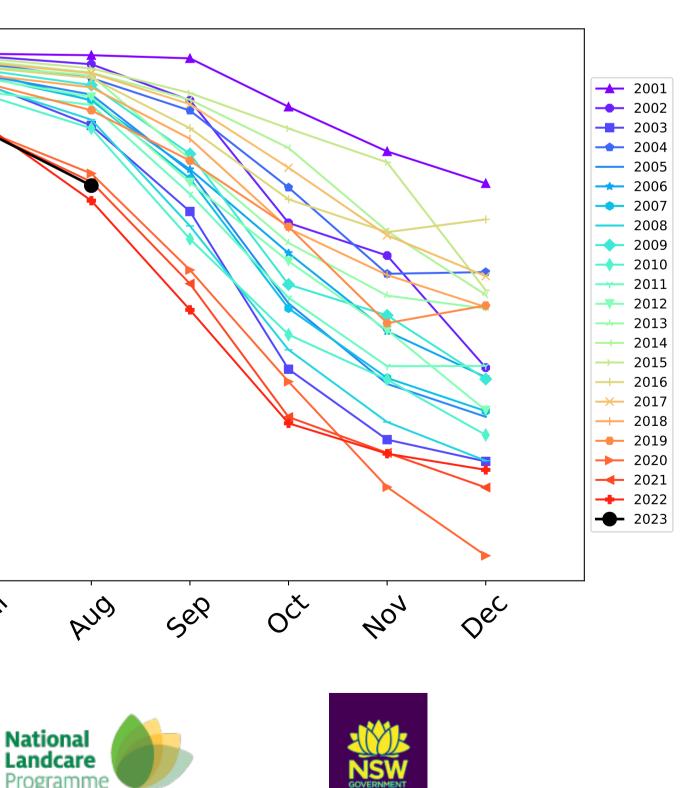




Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

100-90-80-70-60 50 40 30-4eb lar In way war 1/2/ 291 month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Dundas_(S) (9,186,200 ha and no data 96,081 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	9,186,200	99.8% 9,163,300	84.1% 7,724,175	48.1% 4,417,600	15.3% 1,403,250	1.0% 90,275	0.7% 65,550
Conservation and natural environments	5,207,675	99.8% 5,195,725	94.2% 4,903,375	64.2% 3,345,225	22.5% 1,172,700	0.6% 29,875	0.3% 18,125
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,552,800	99.6% 2,541,950	89.1% 2,274,725	50.5% 1,290,325	15.5% 394,700	0.9% 21,850	0.7% 17,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	2,653,825	100.0% 2,652,725	99.0% 2,627,600	77.4% 2,053,875	29.3% 777,150	0.3% 8,000	0.0% 1,000
Agriculture	3,840,425	99.7% 3,830,250	70.2% 2,696,575	25.5% 979,225	4.1% 157,225	0.1% 2,025	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\% \\ 400 \end{array}$
Grazing	3,840,425	99.7% 3,830,250	70.2% 2,696,575	25.5% 979,225	4.1% 157,225	0.1% 2,025	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\% \\ 400 \end{array}$
Grazing non forest	3,334,450	99.7% 3,324,625	65.9% 2,197,525	17.3% 578,175	1.1% 35,750	0.0% 1,075	0.0% 350
Grazing Woodland forest	447,875	99.9% 447,525	98.5% 440,975	81.2% 363,550	24.0% 107,425	0.2% 675	0.0% 25

