Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dundas_(S) WA

Date: June 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

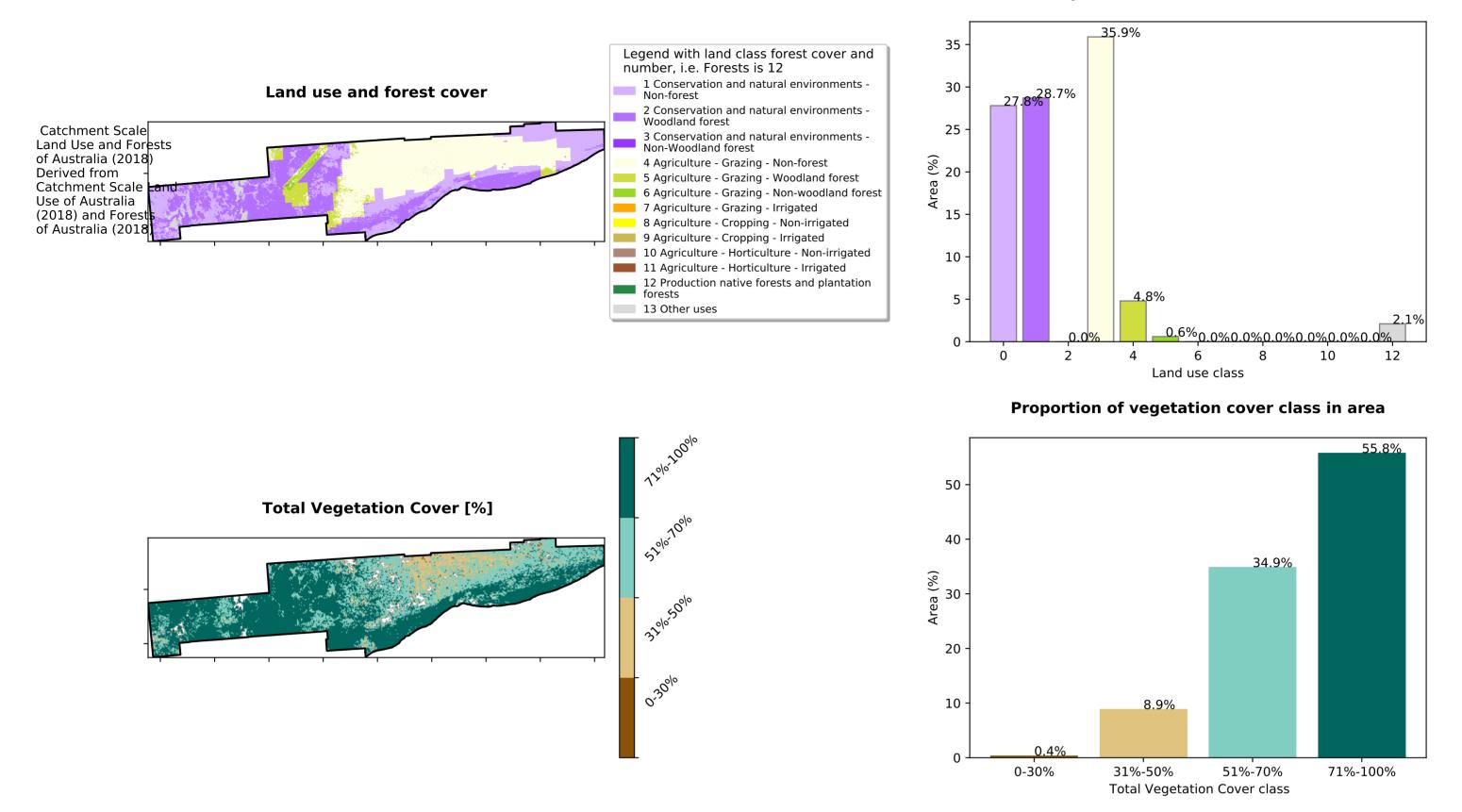
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

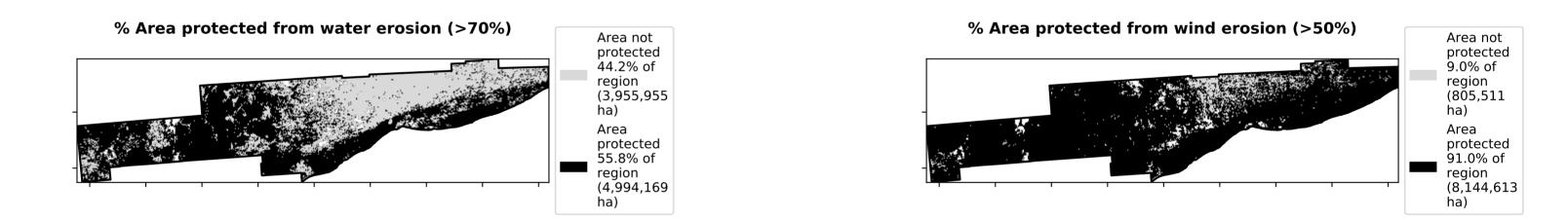
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jun 2022

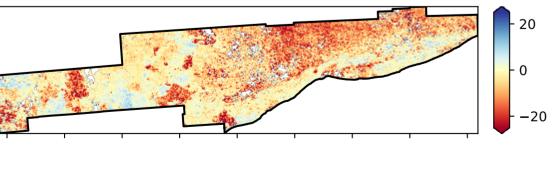
Proportion of each land class in area





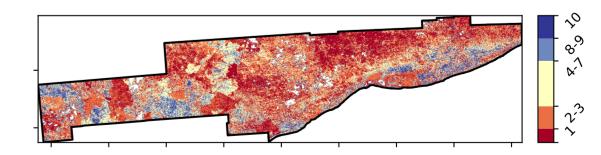
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



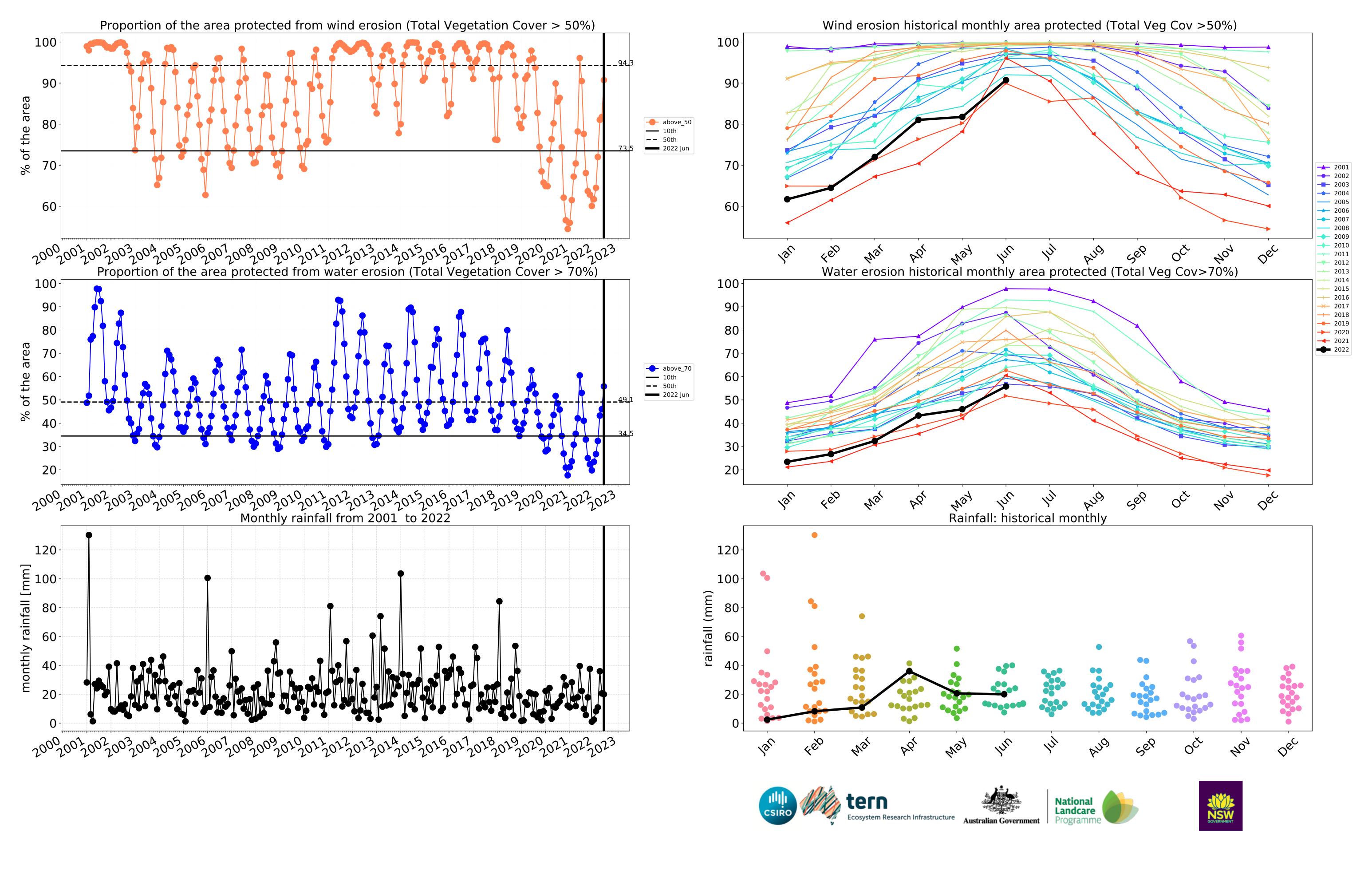


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

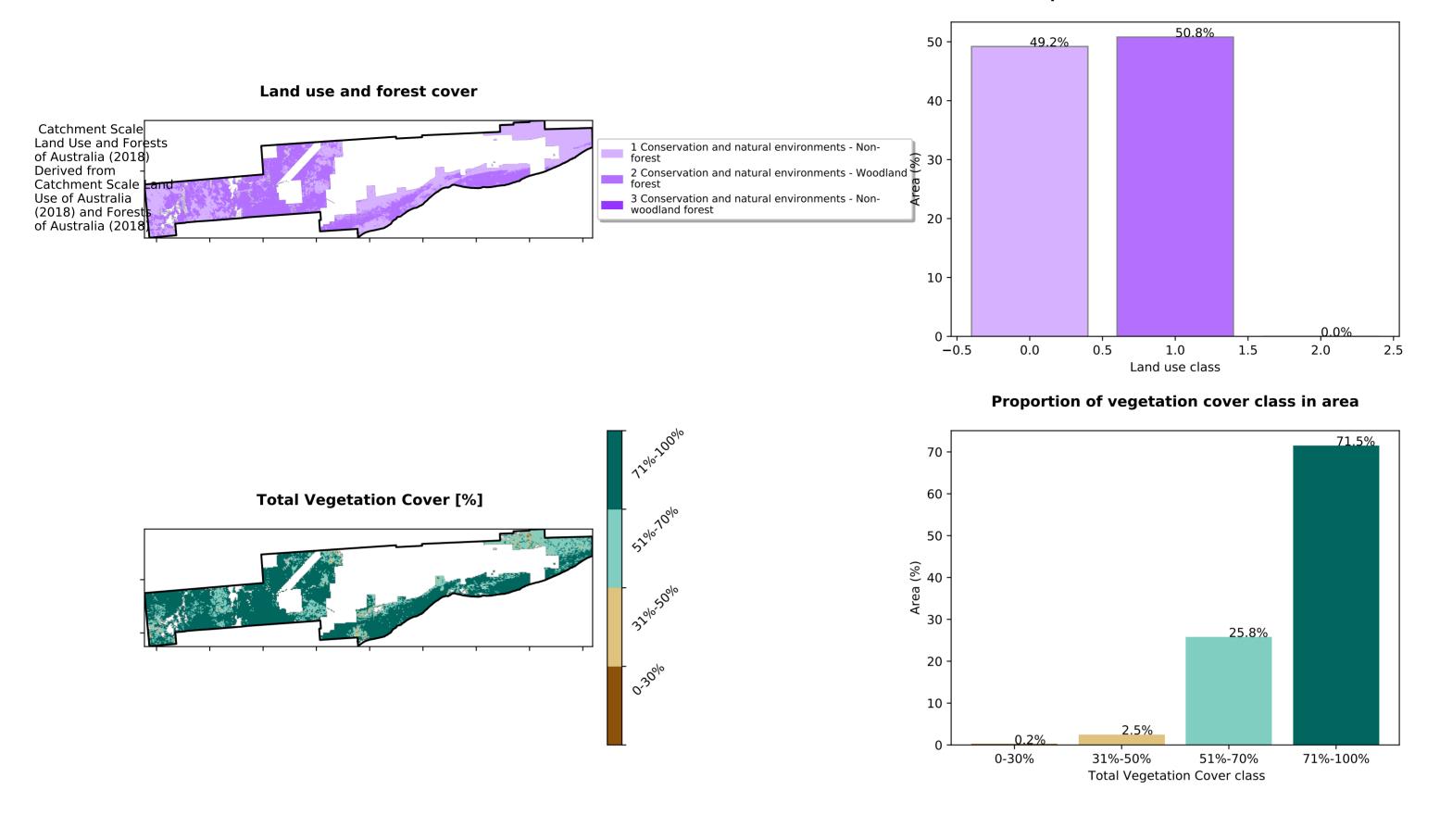


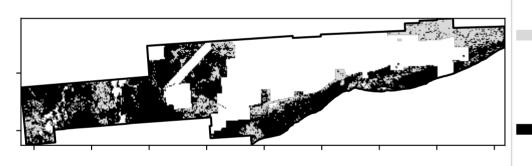




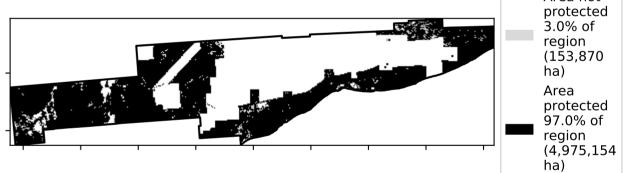
Conservation and natural environments



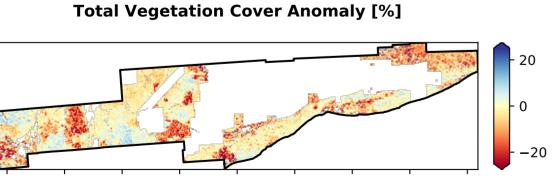




protected 28.5% of region (1,461,772 ha) Area protected 71.5% of region (3,667,252 ha)

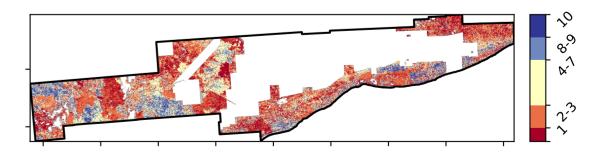


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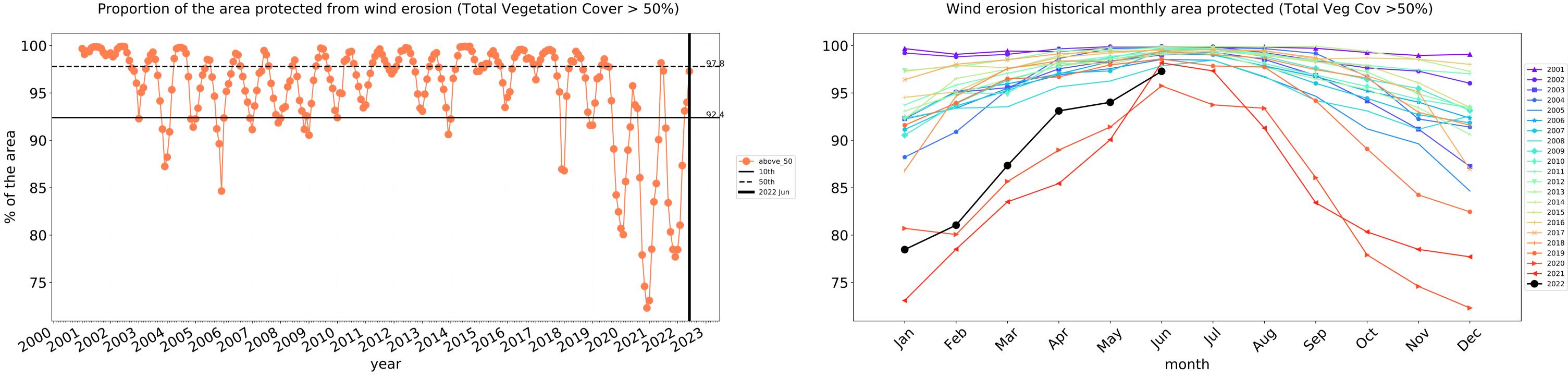


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

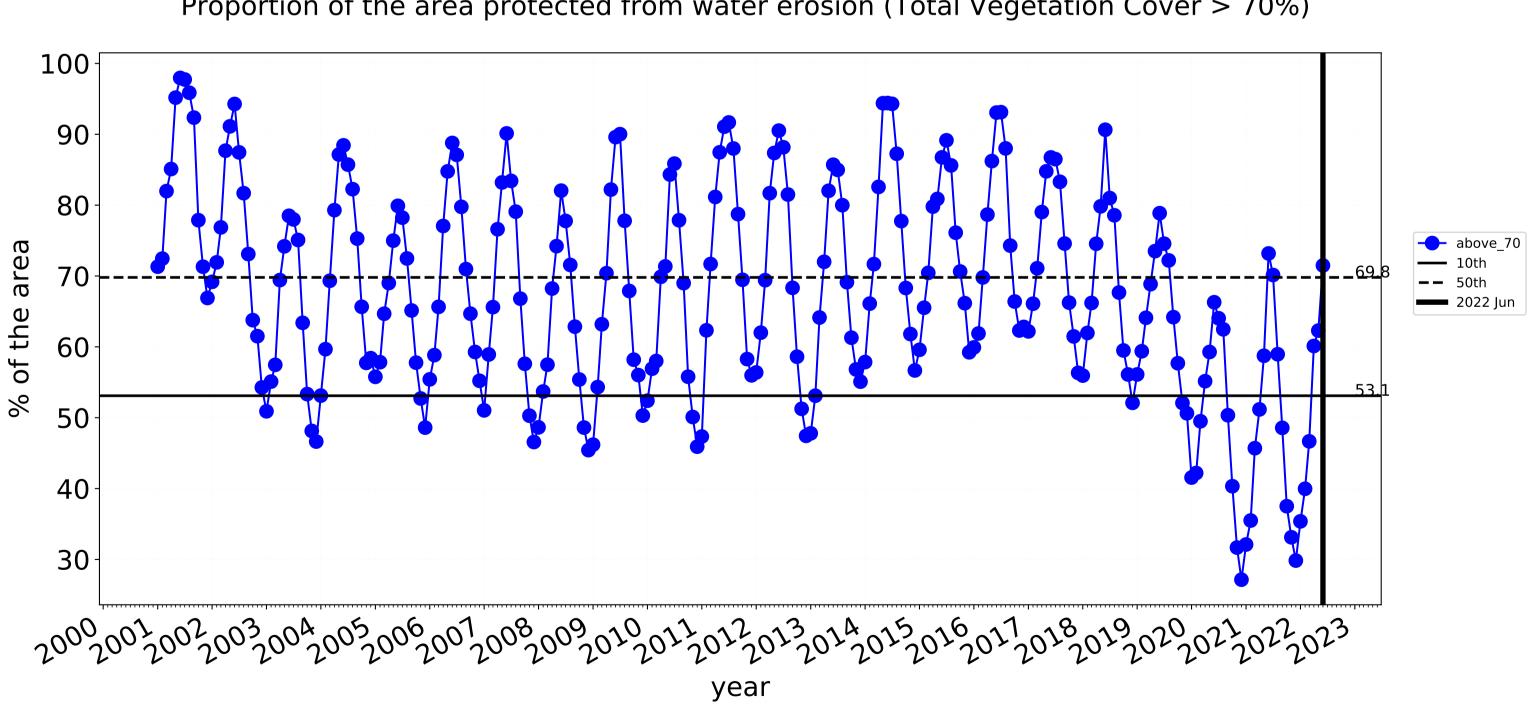
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





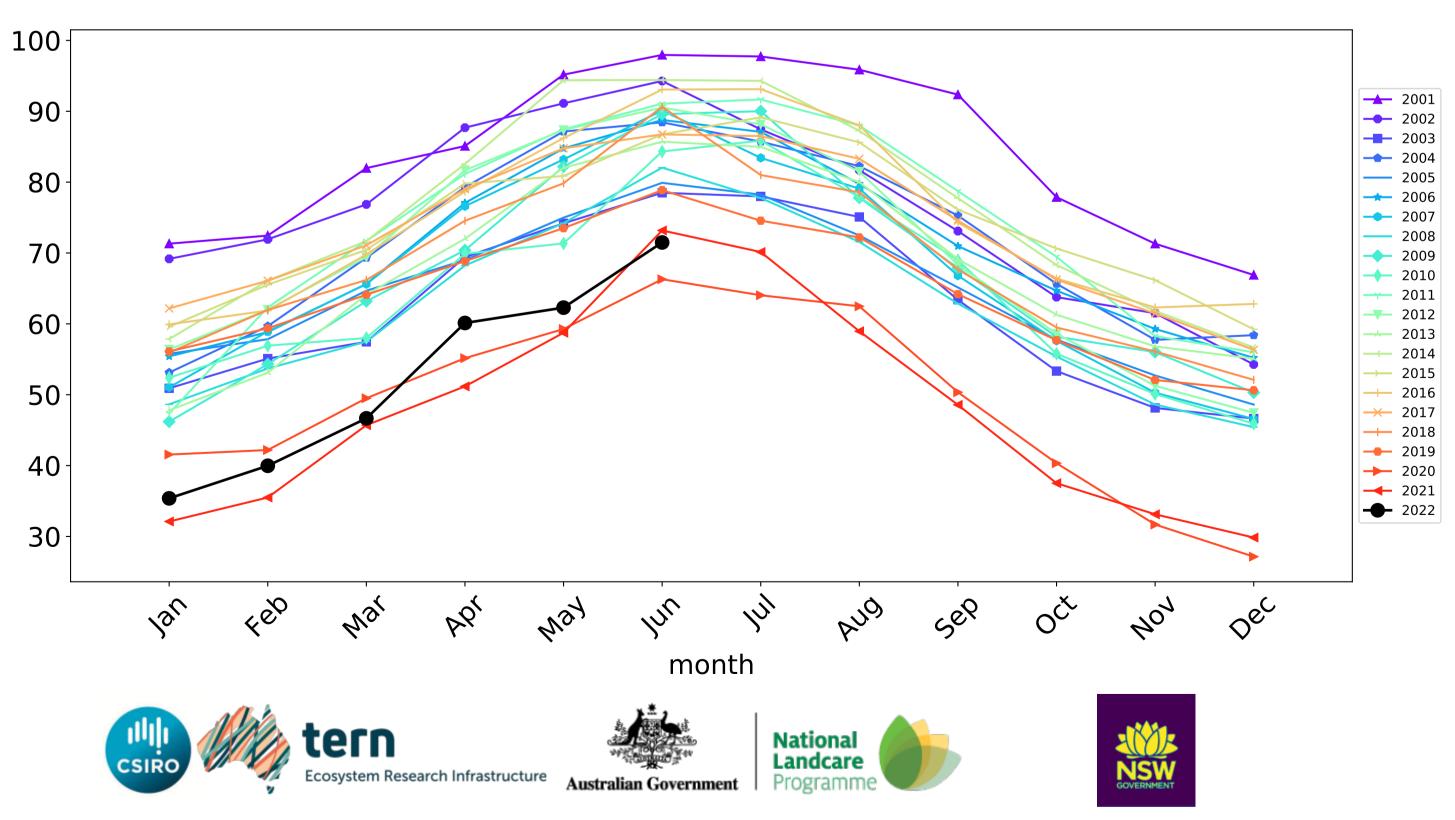


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



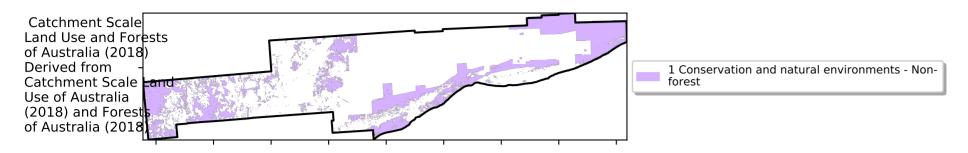
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

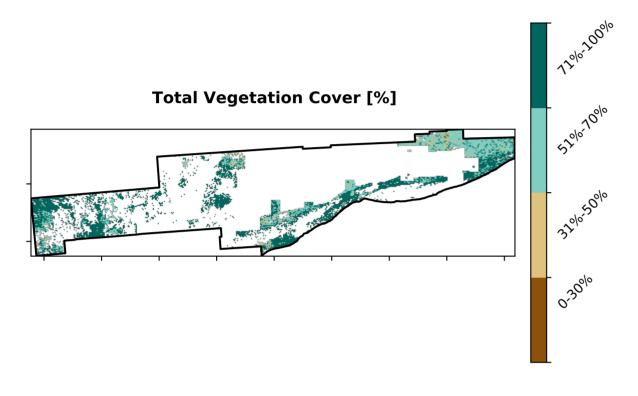
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



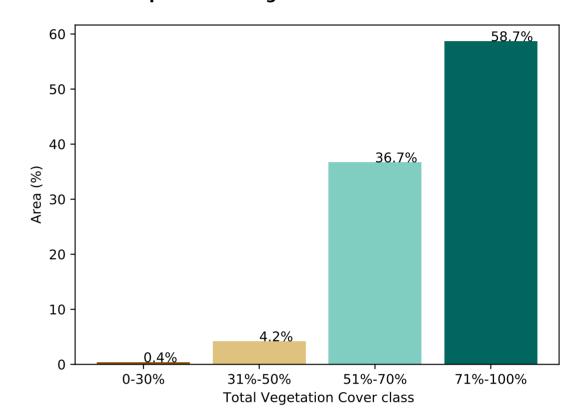
Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



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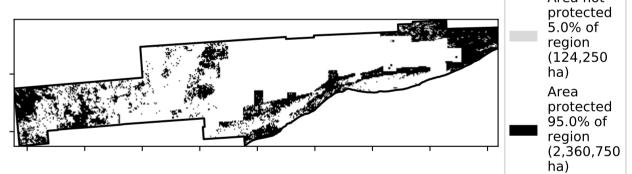
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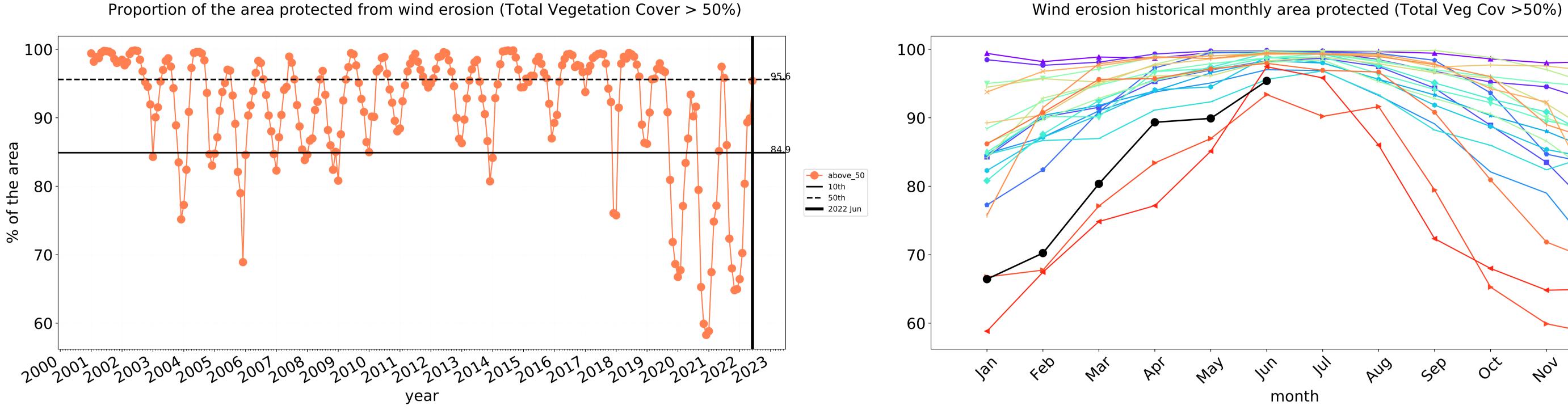


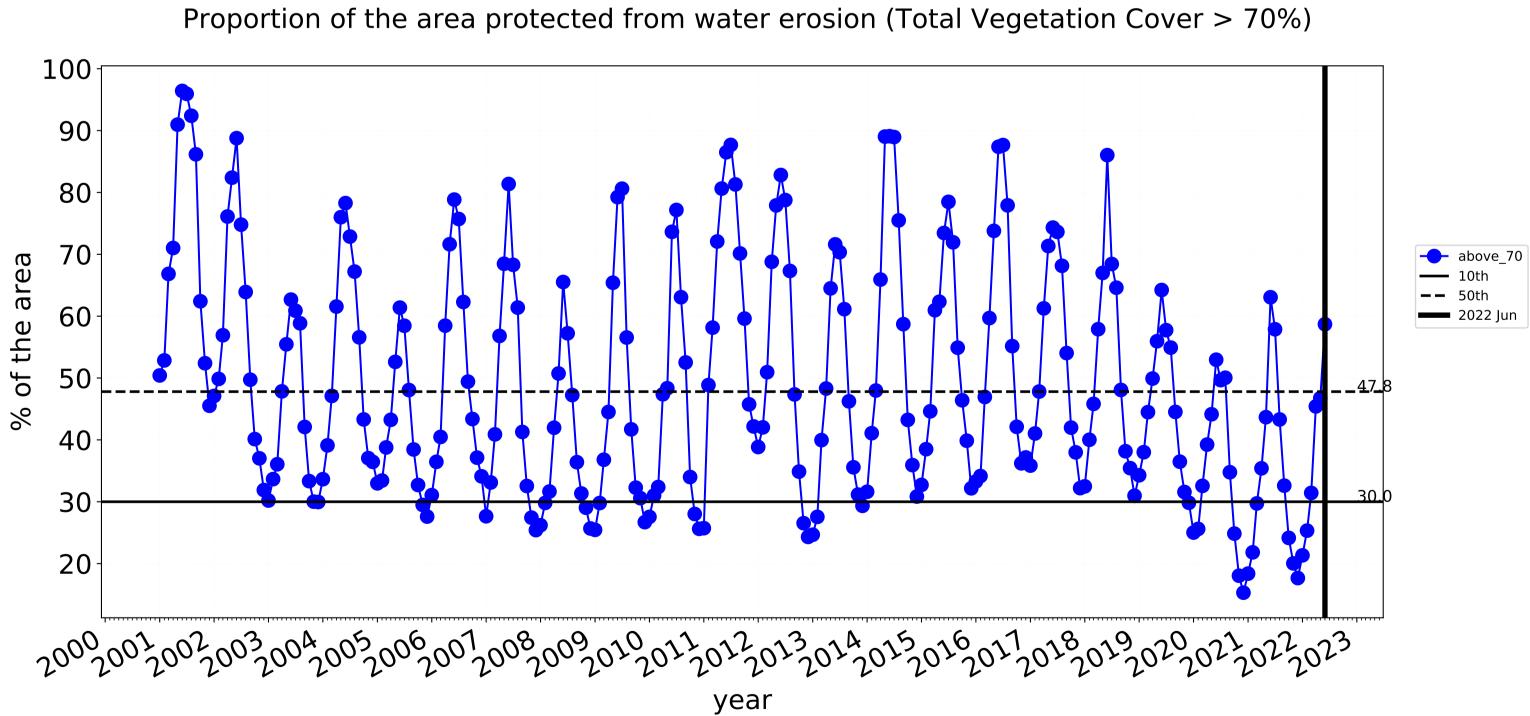
protected 41.3% of region (1,026,305 ha) Area protected 58.7% of region (1,458,695 ha)



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from he mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the mean so rul Solu to 2019.

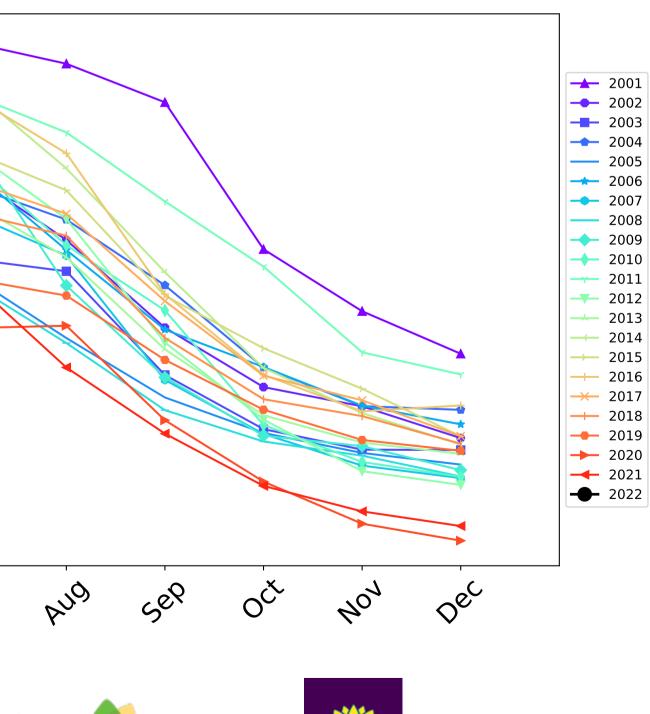






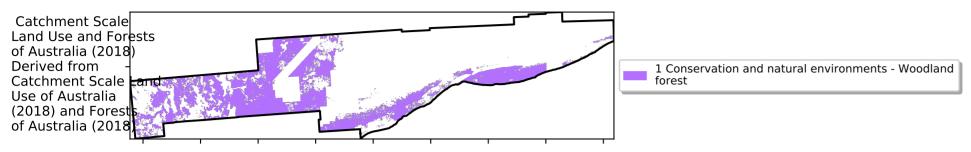
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100-90 80 70-60 50 40-30 20 4eb May In AUG Sep Jan P.Q OČ W31 1/2/ month tern National Landcare NSW Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government

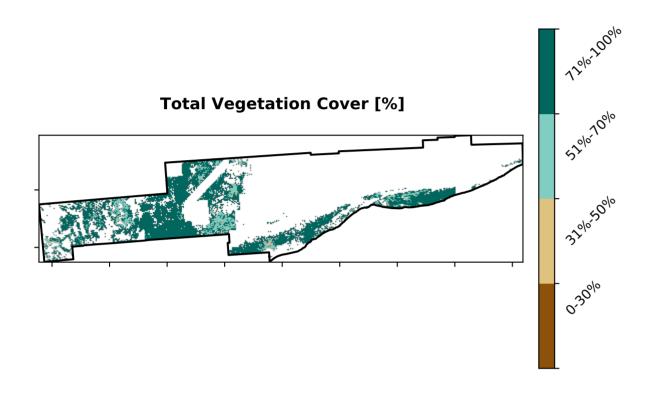
— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 ---- 2009 **—** 2010 2011 2013 - 2014 → 2015 --- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 **—** 2019 → 2020 **—** 2021 ---- 2022 OČ 404 AUD Sel Dec



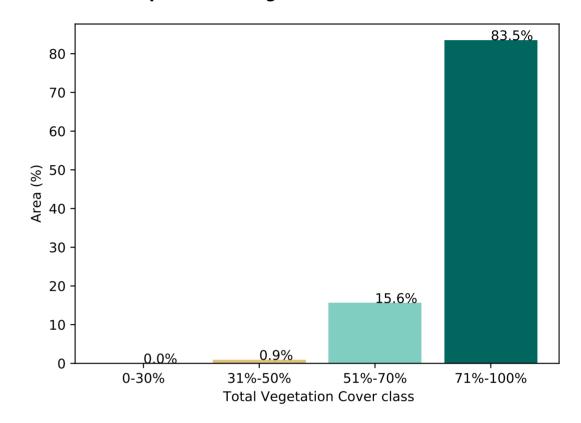
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

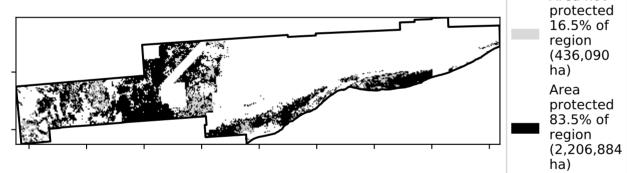


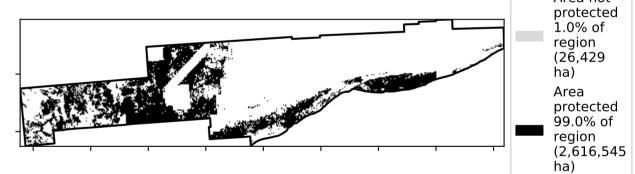


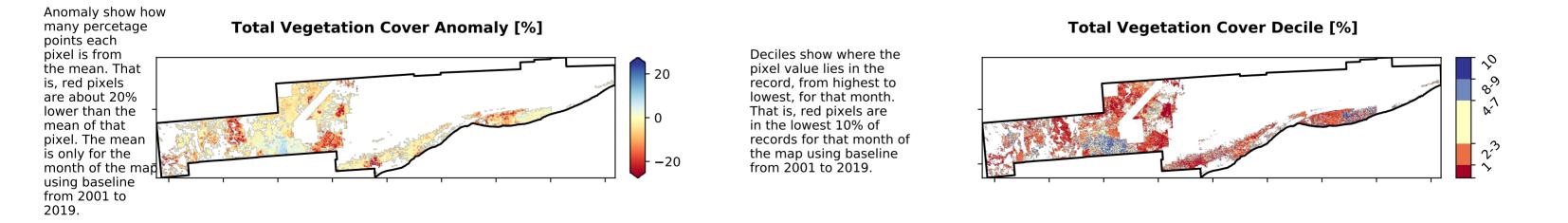


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

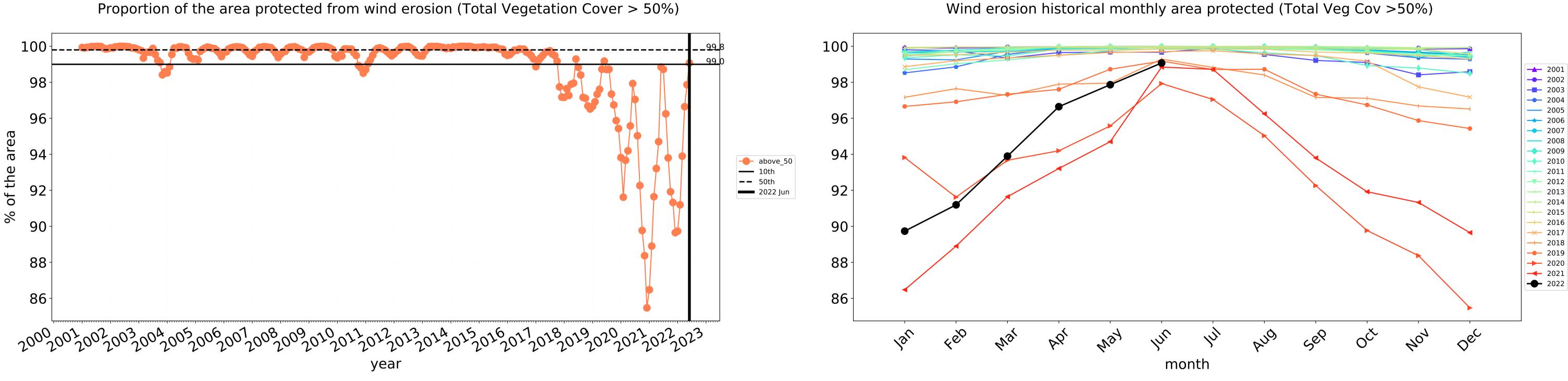






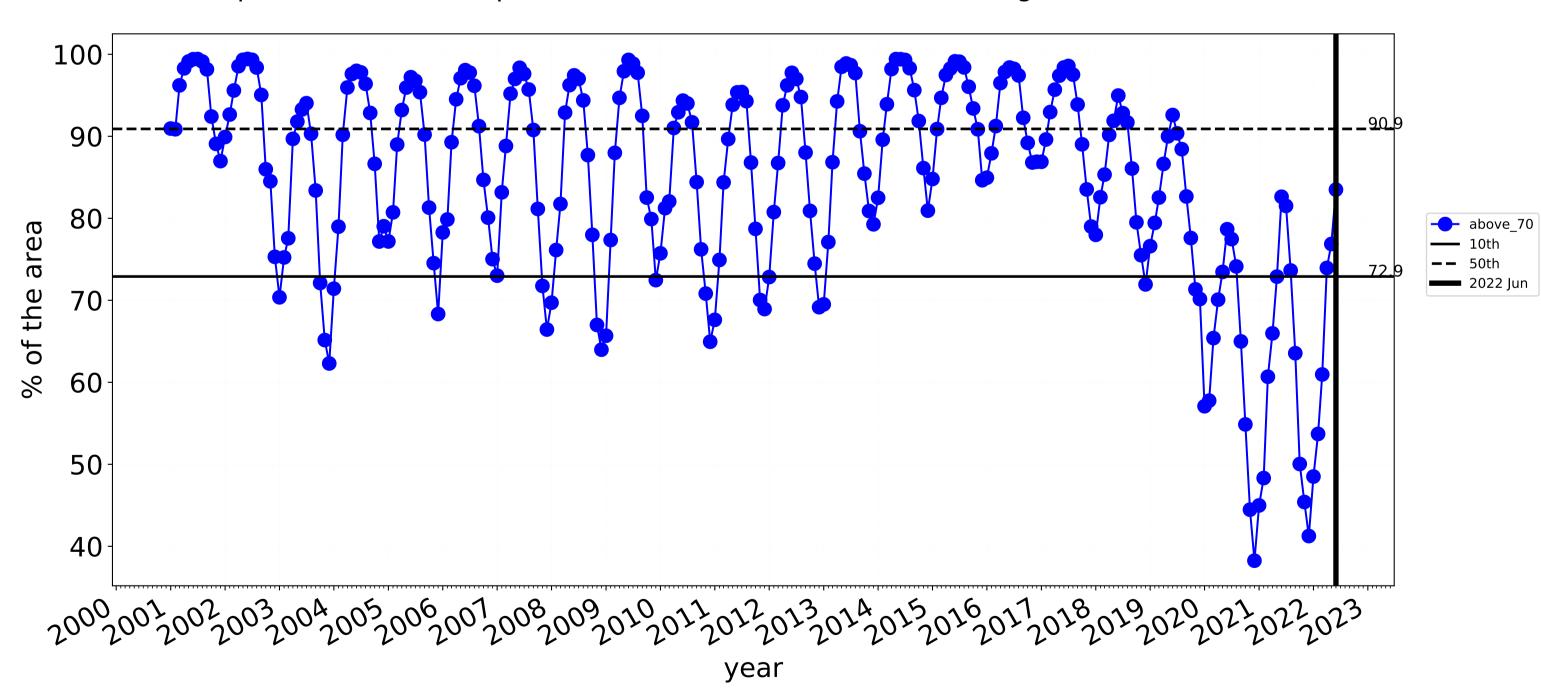




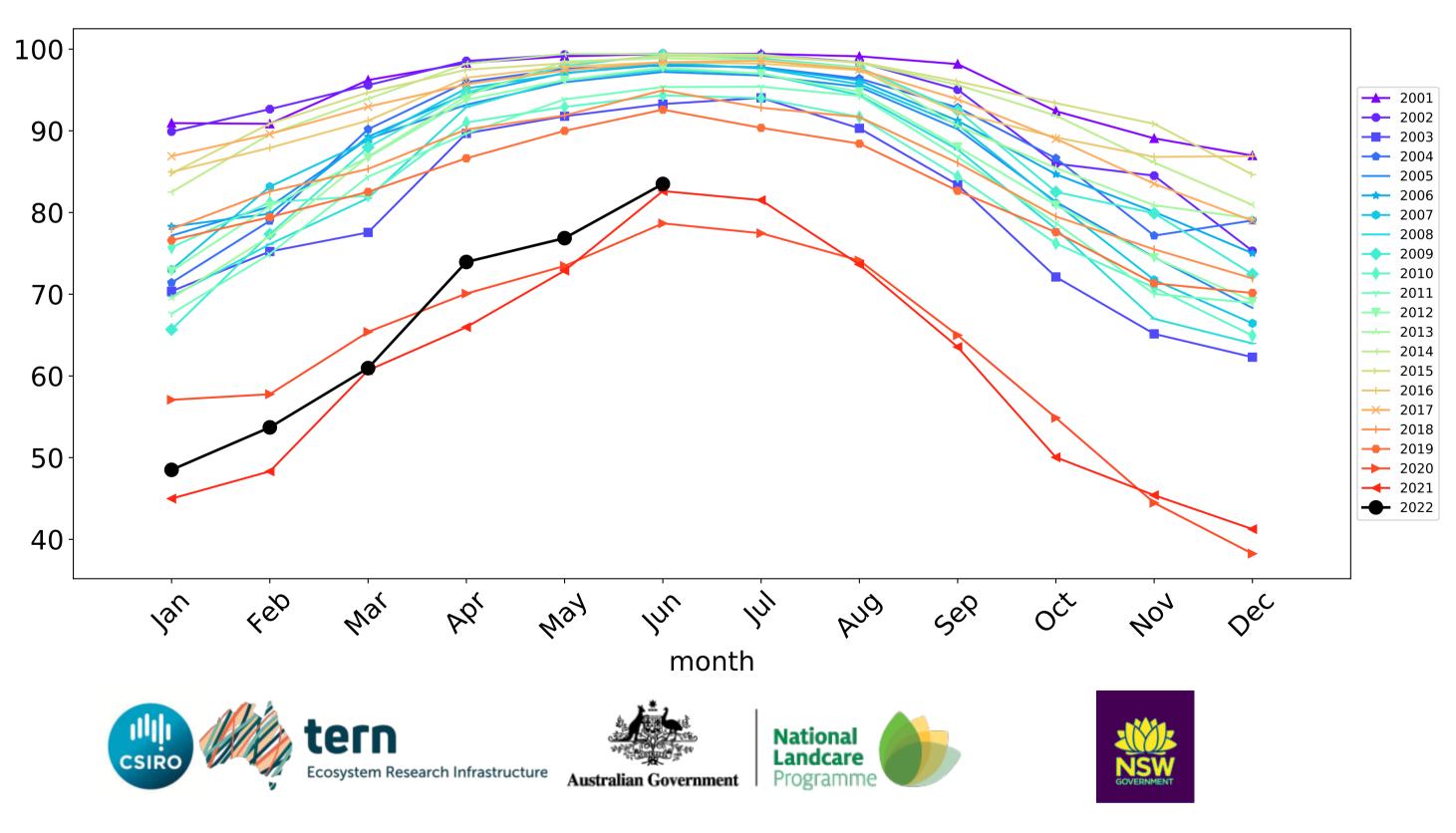


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

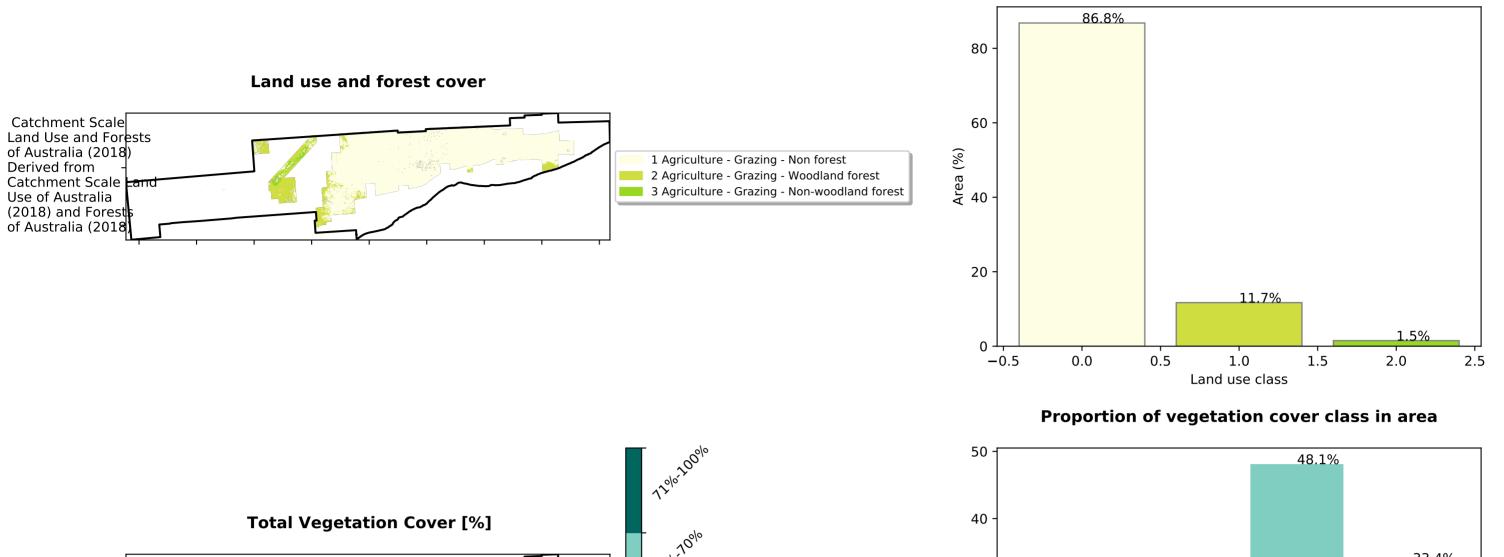
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



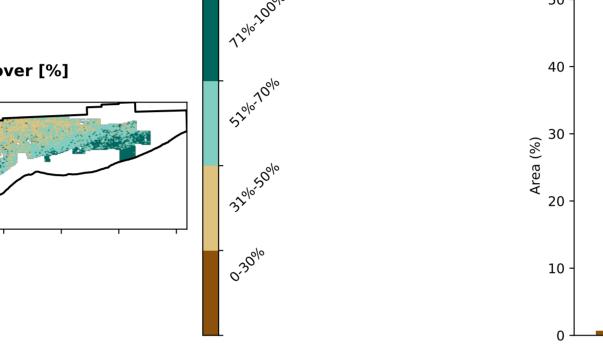
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

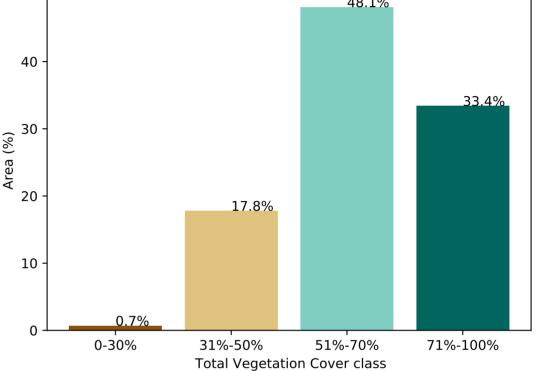


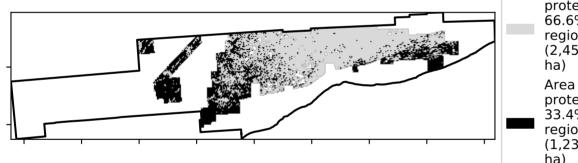
Agriculture



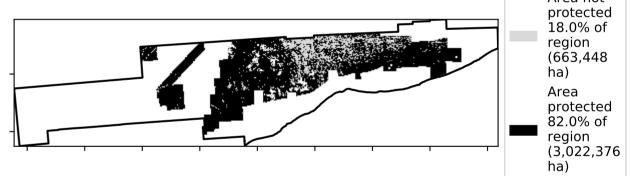
Proportion of each land class in area

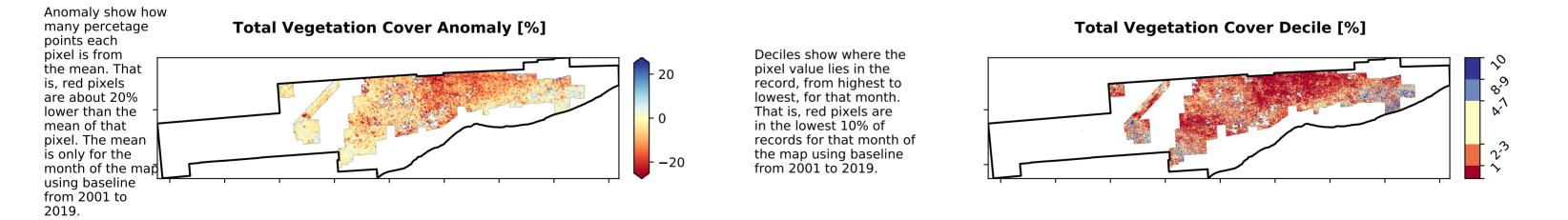




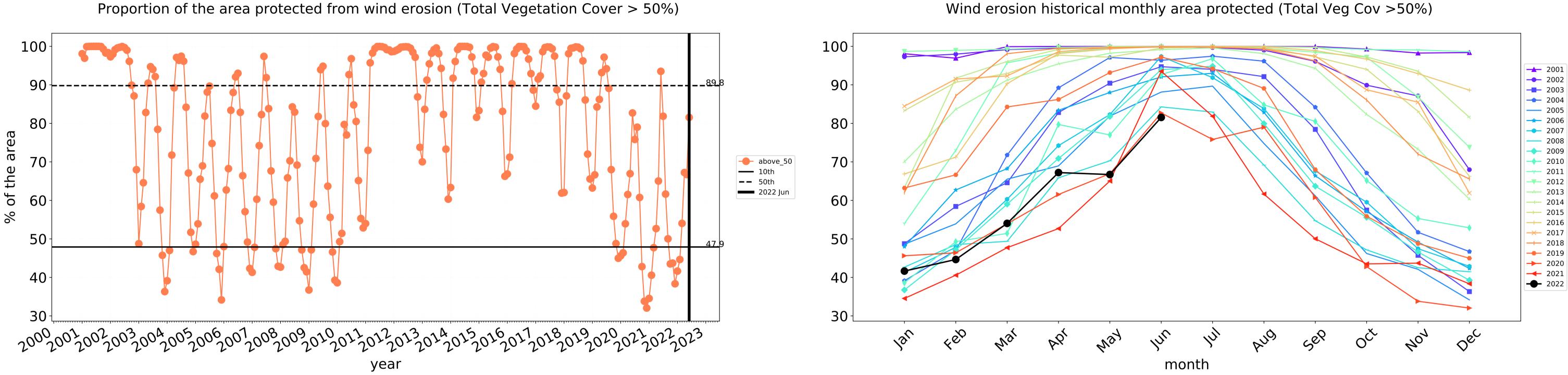




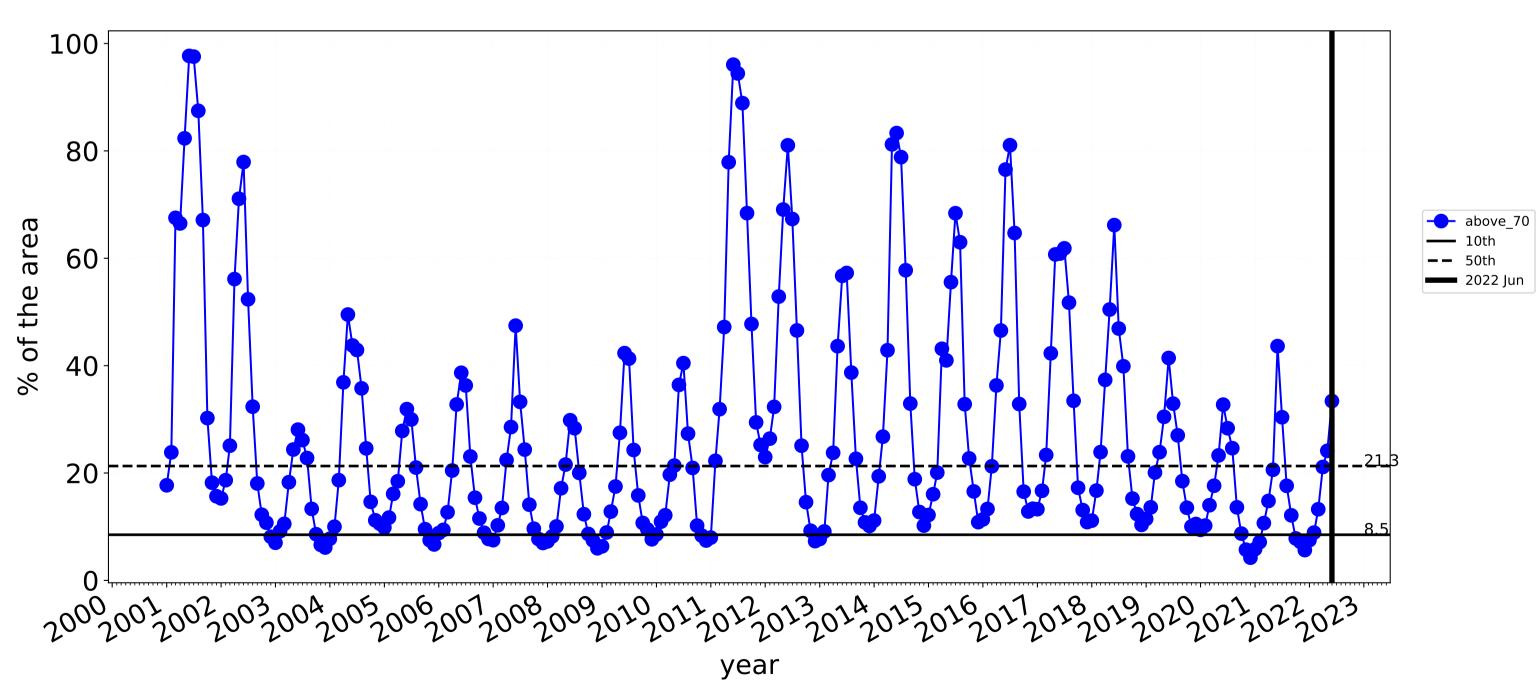








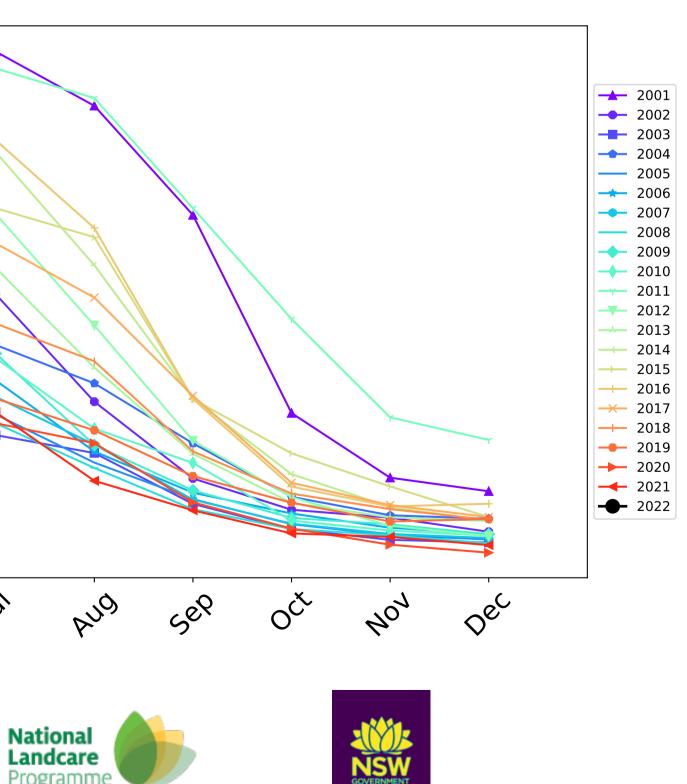




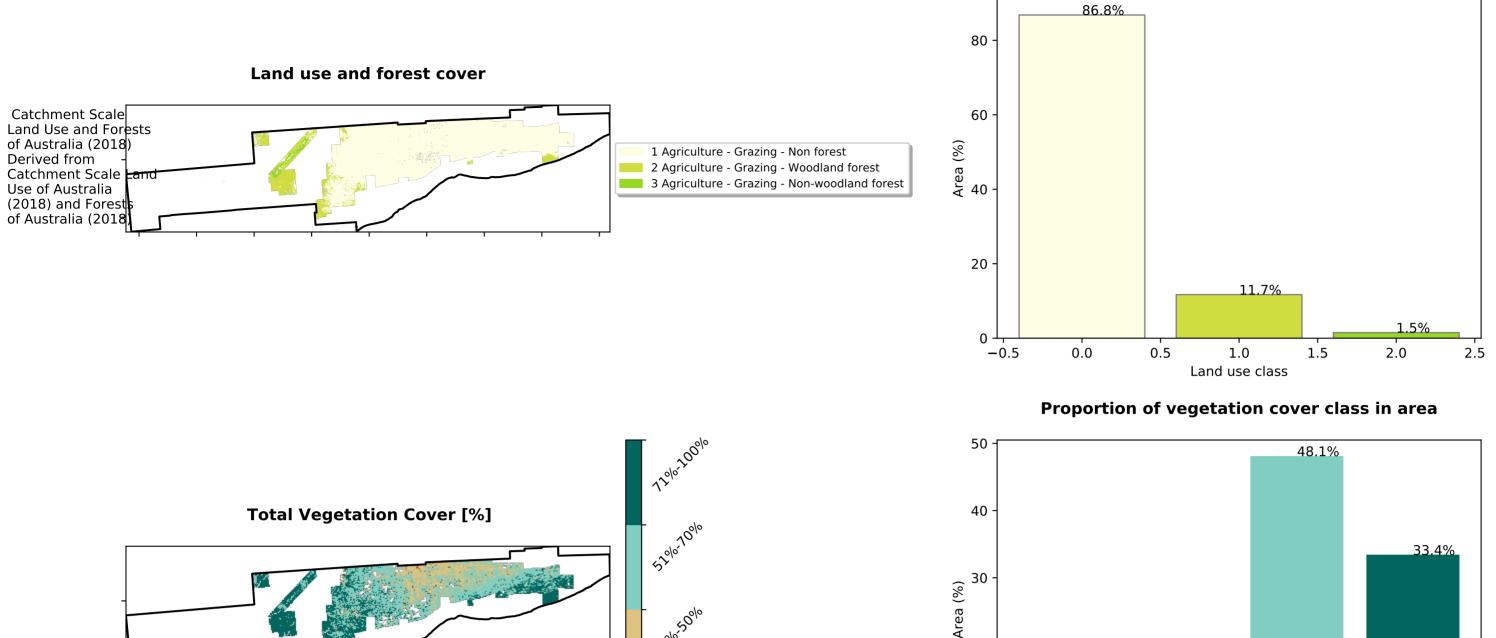
Agriculture timeseries

100-80 60-40 20 0-4er way In Sal 1¹1 PG1 War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

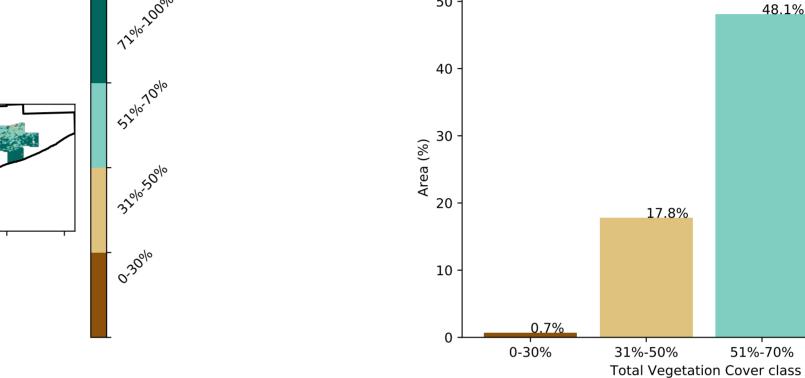
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing

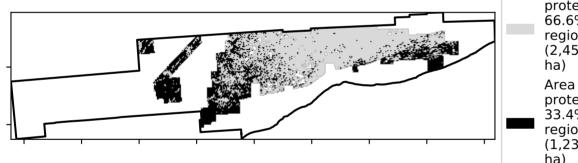


Proportion of each land class in area

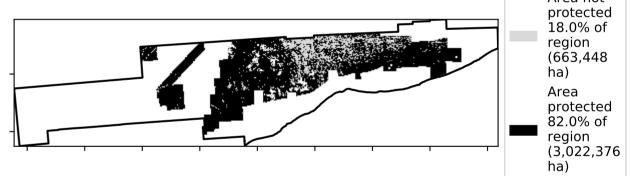


17.8%

31%-50%

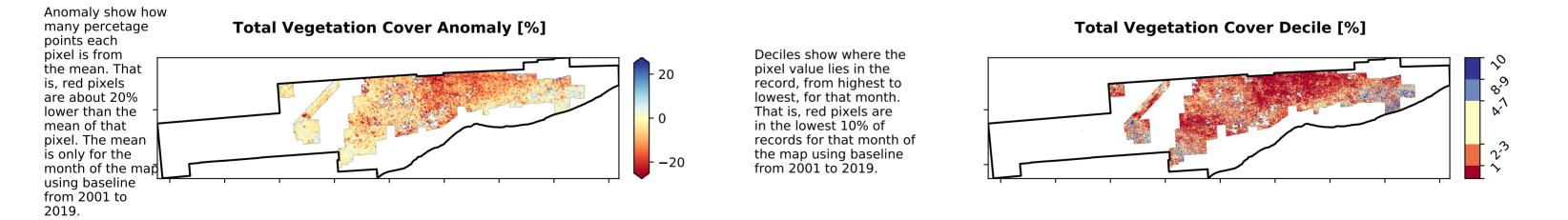




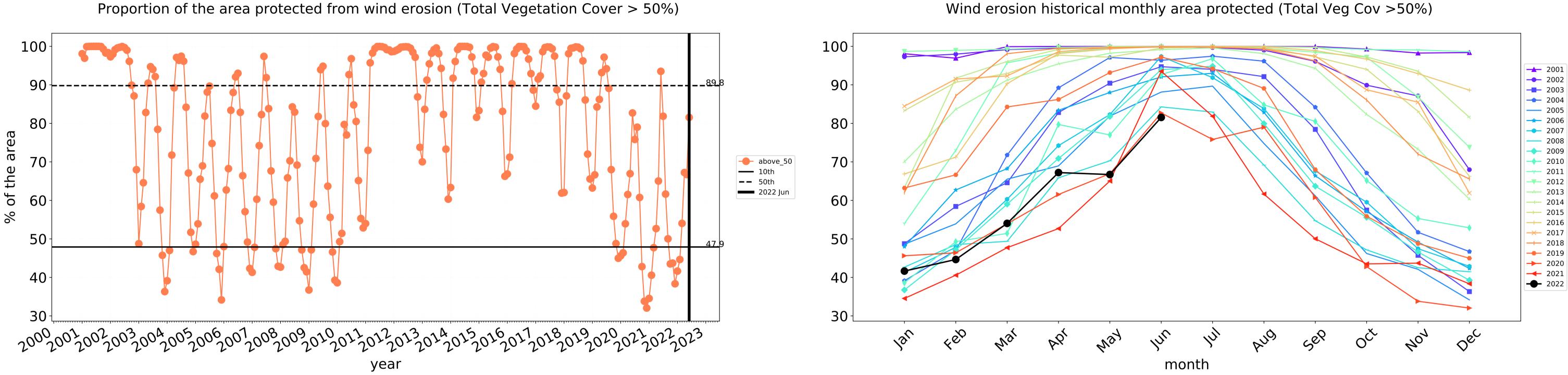


51%-70%

71%-100%

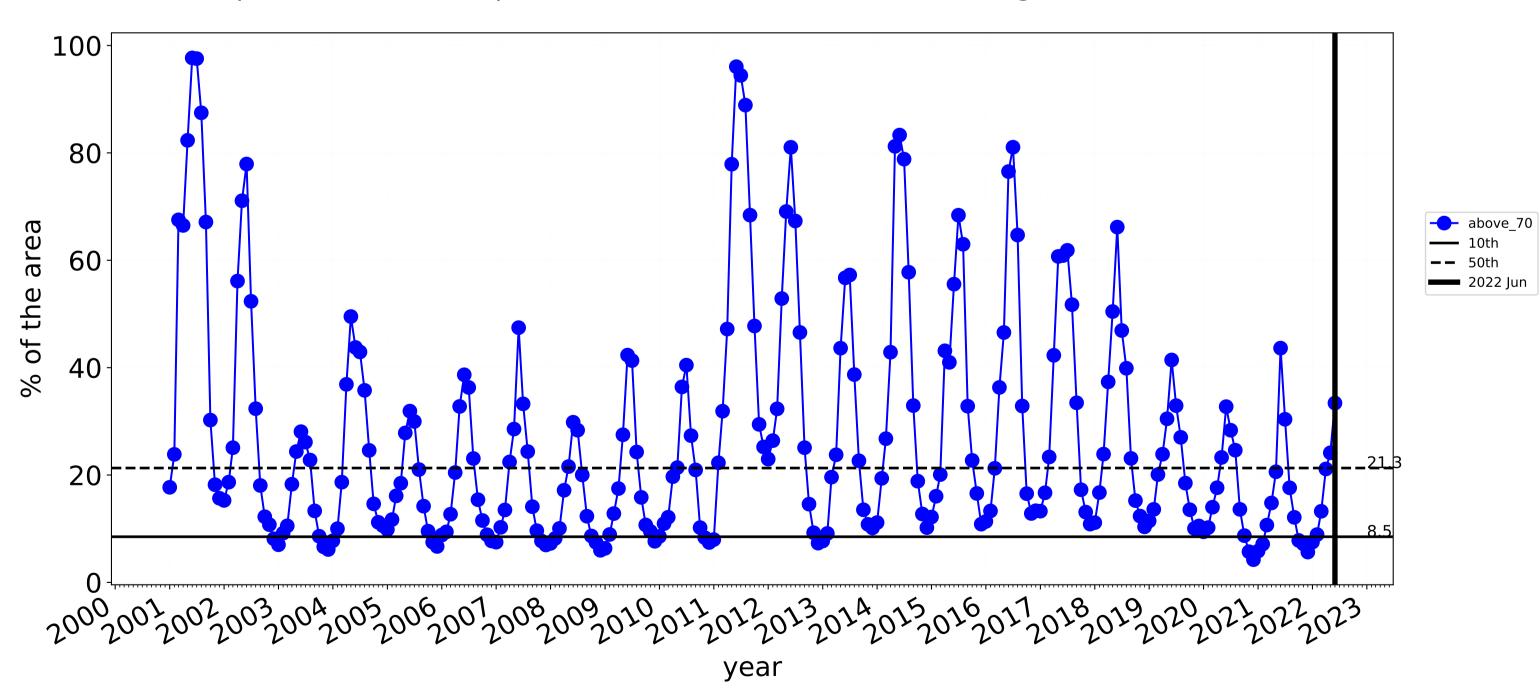






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

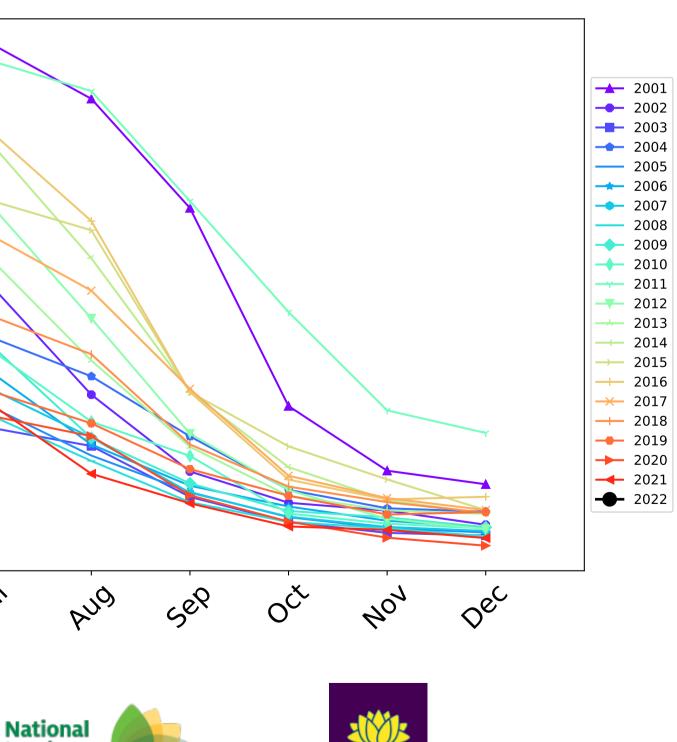




Grazing timeseries

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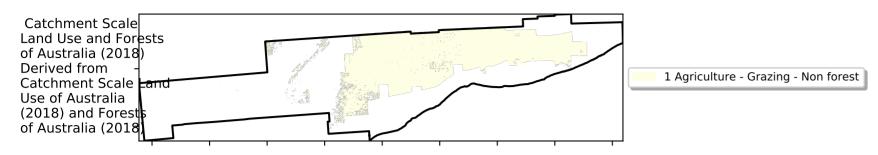
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

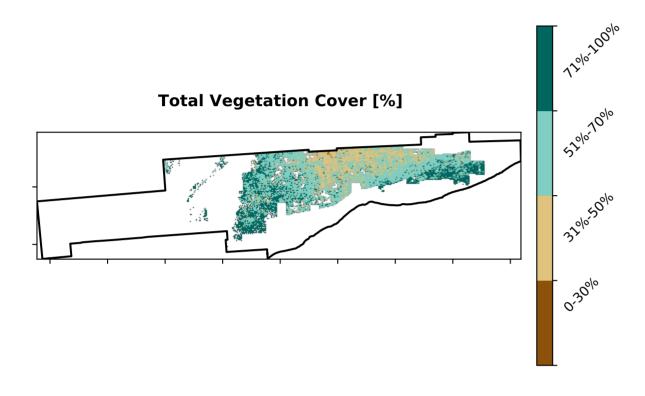


NSW

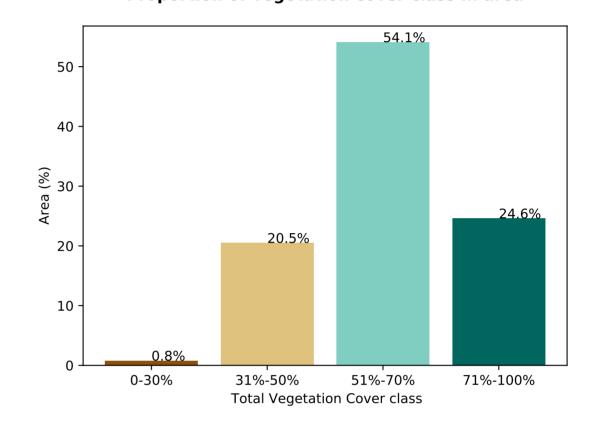
Grazing non forest

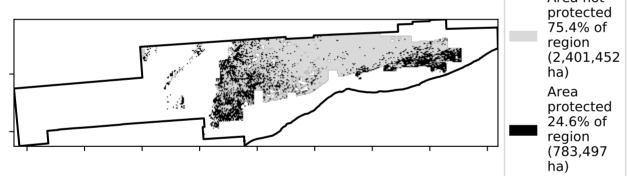


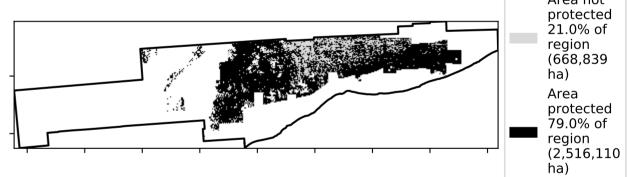


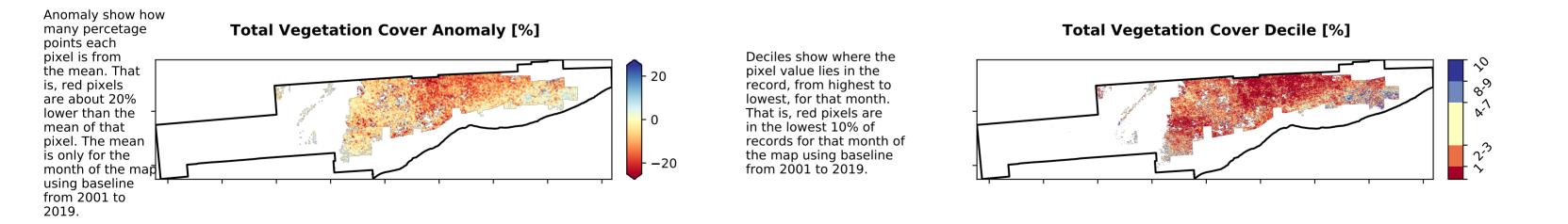


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

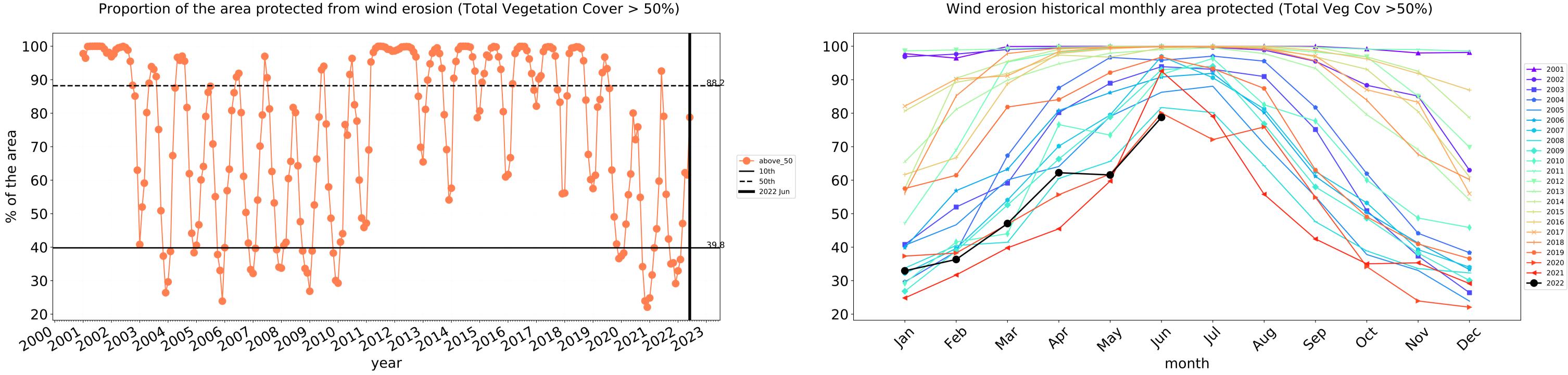




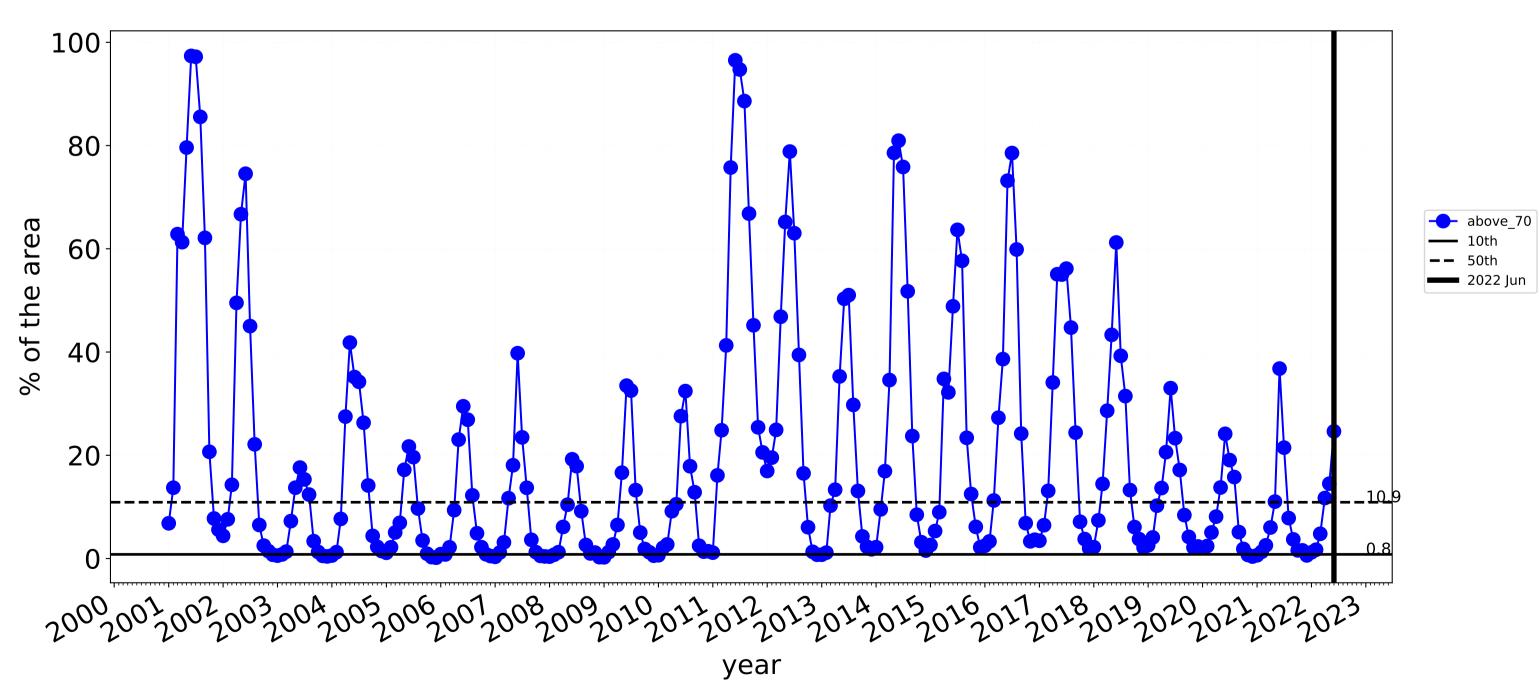








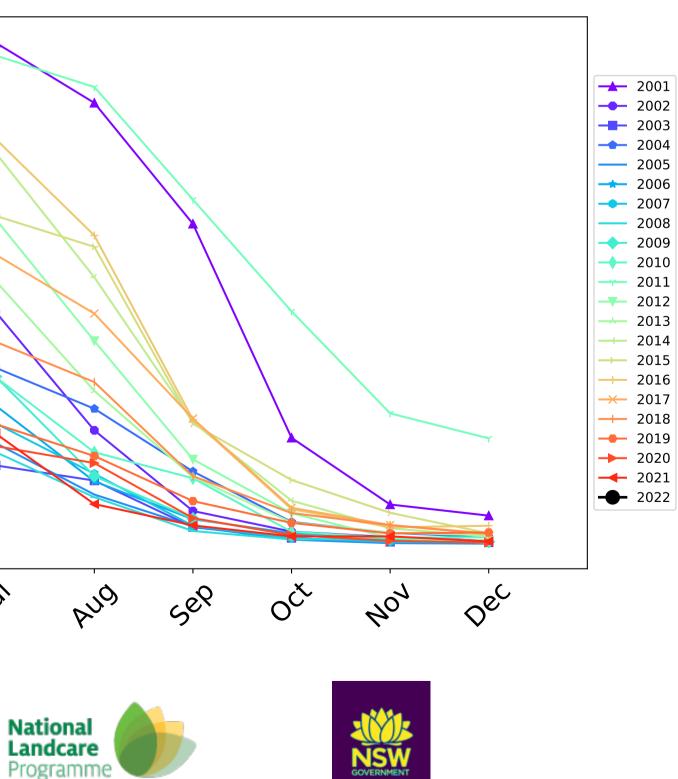




Grazing non forest timeseries

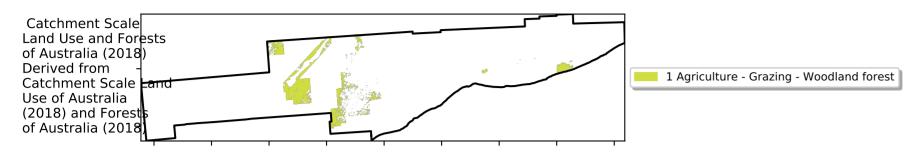
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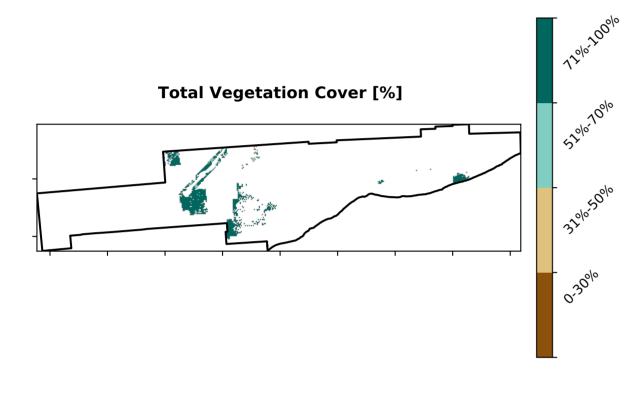
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



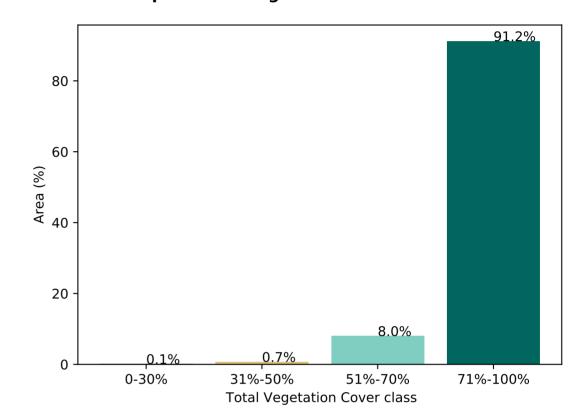
Grazing Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

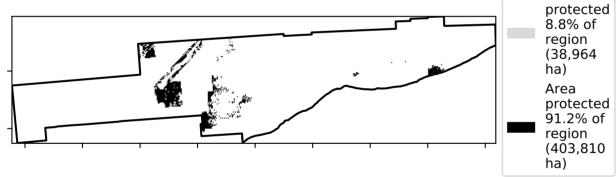


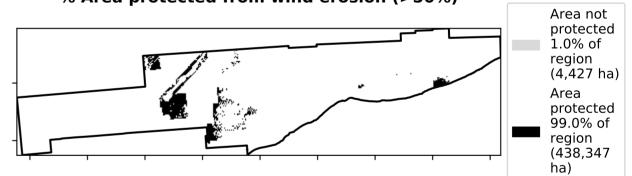


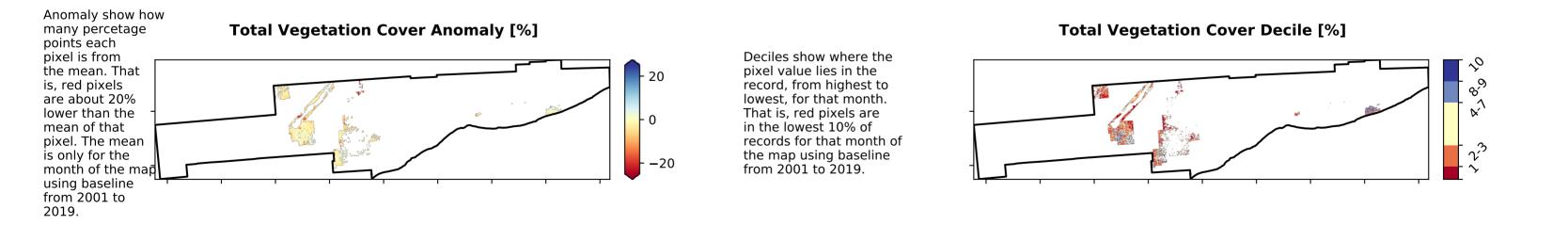
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

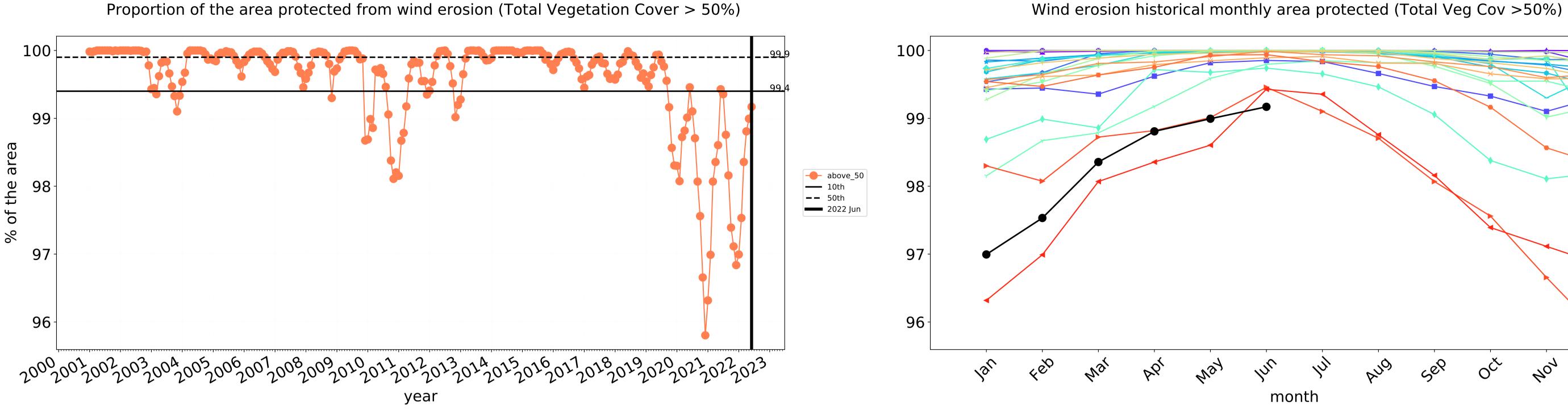






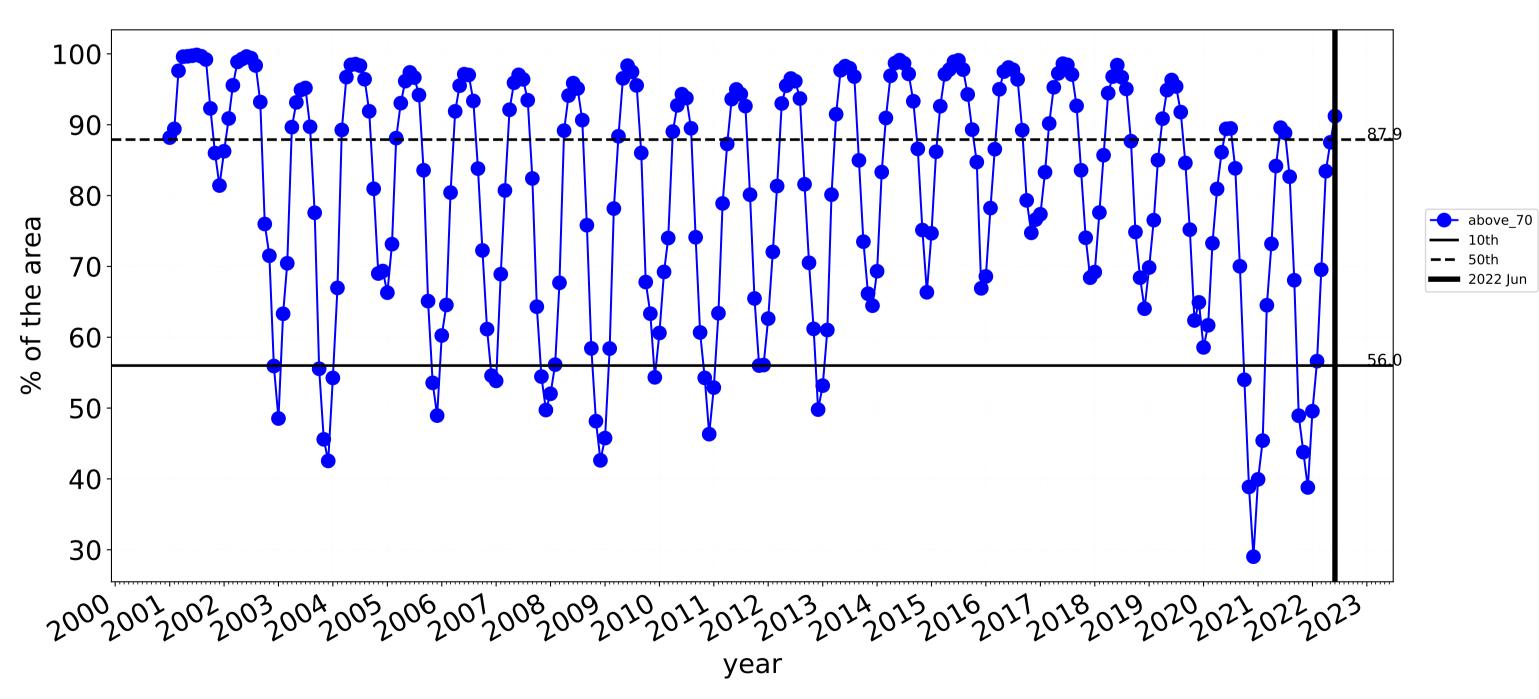


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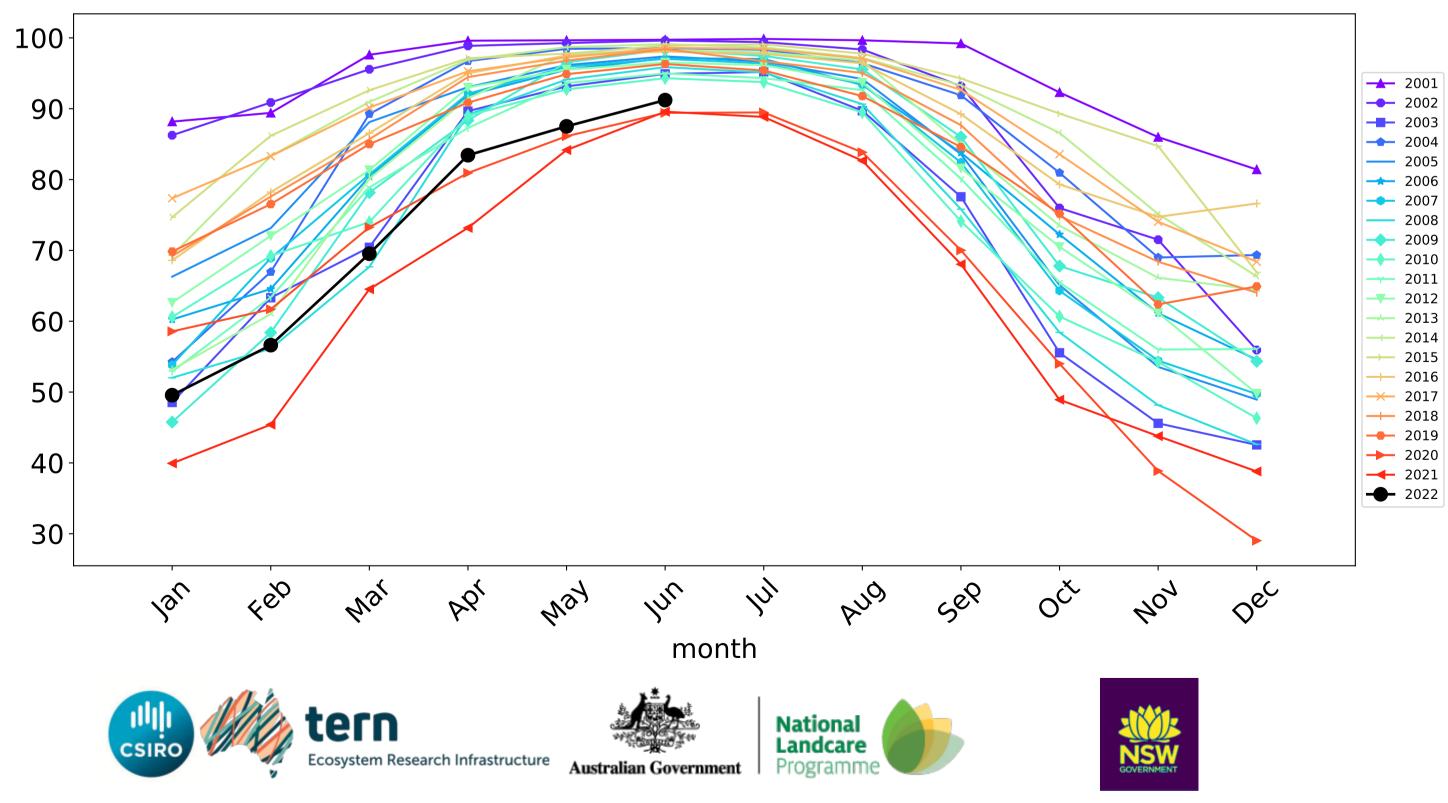


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



— 2001 --- 2002 ---- 2003 **---** 2004 _____ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 ____ 2008 ---- 2009 **---** 2010 2011 --- 2013 ← 2014 2015 --- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 **—** 2019 → 2020 ---- 2022 404 AUG Dec Sel OČ

Dundas_(S) (8,950,125 ha and no data 332,156 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	8,950,125	99.6% 8,913,800	90.7% 8,120,825	55.8% 4,994,250	27.4% 2,449,975	2.8% 247,975	0.9% 79,975
Conservation and natural environments	5,129,025	99.8% 5,117,450	97.3% 4,990,000	71.5% 3,666,550	39.3% 2,013,800	3.3% 167,800	0.7% 34,125
Conservation and natural environments non forest	2,485,000	99.6% 2,475,100	95.4% 2,370,475	58.7% 1,458,750	28.1% 697,850	2.2% 54,675	0.9% 23,575
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	2,642,975	99.9% 2,641,300	99.1% 2,618,475	83.5% 2,206,750	49.8% 1,314,975	4.3% 113,100	0.4% 10,550
Agriculture	3,685,825	99.4% 3,662,200	81.5% 3,005,725	33.4% 1,231,225	9.8% 360,550	0.6% 20,500	0.1% 3,500
Grazing	3,685,825	99.4% 3,662,200	81.5% 3,005,725	33.4% 1,231,225	9.8% 360,550	0.6% 20,500	0.1% 3,500
Grazing non forest	3,184,950	99.3% 3,161,925	78.8% 2,508,650	24.6% 784,575	3.9% 123,850	0.3% 8,175	0.1% 3,100
Grazing Woodland forest	442,775	99.9% 442,175	99.2% 439,100	91.2% 403,875	48.6% 215,200	2.4% 10,625	0.1% 325

