Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dardanup_(S) WA

Date: September 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

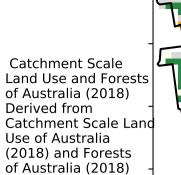
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

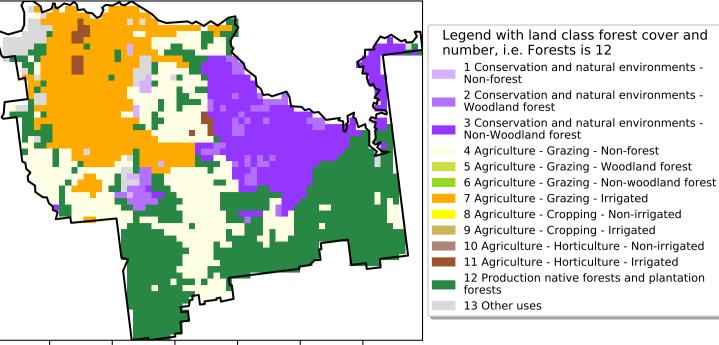


Vegetation Cover Sep 2023

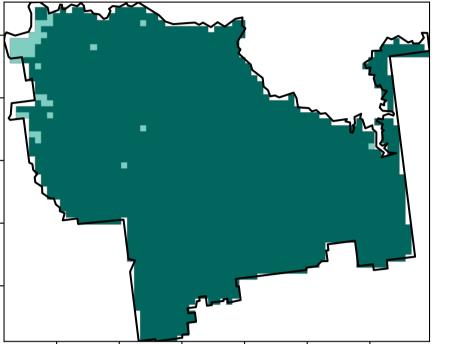
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area





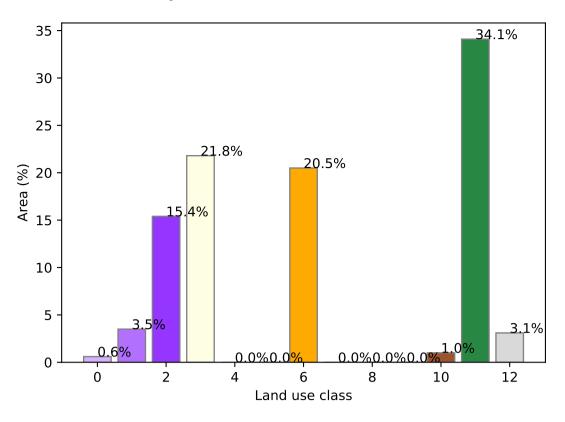
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



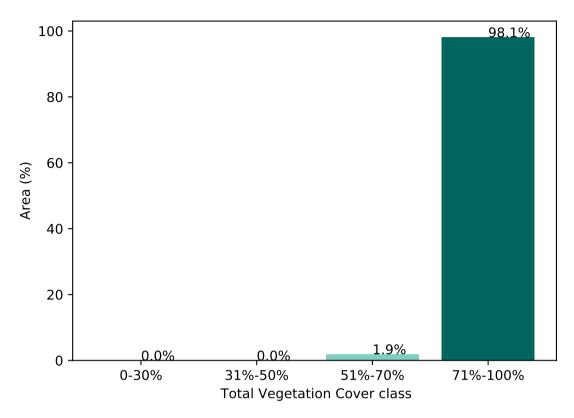
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



12º10-200910 52% 70% 32°1050010 · 0.30%



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

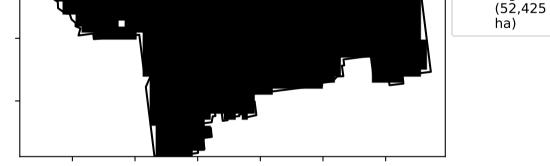


Area

region

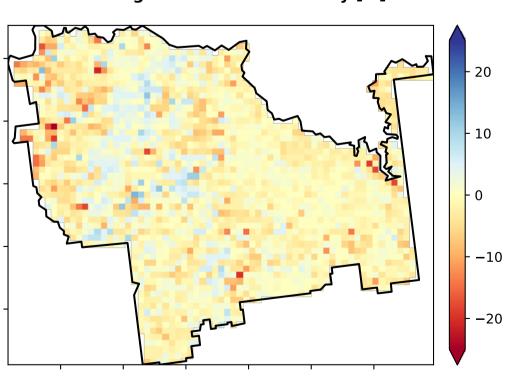
protected 100.0% of

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

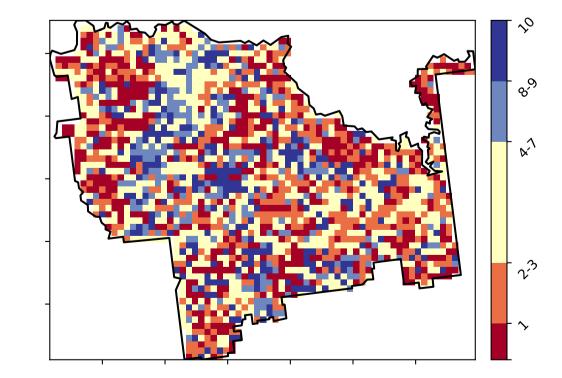


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

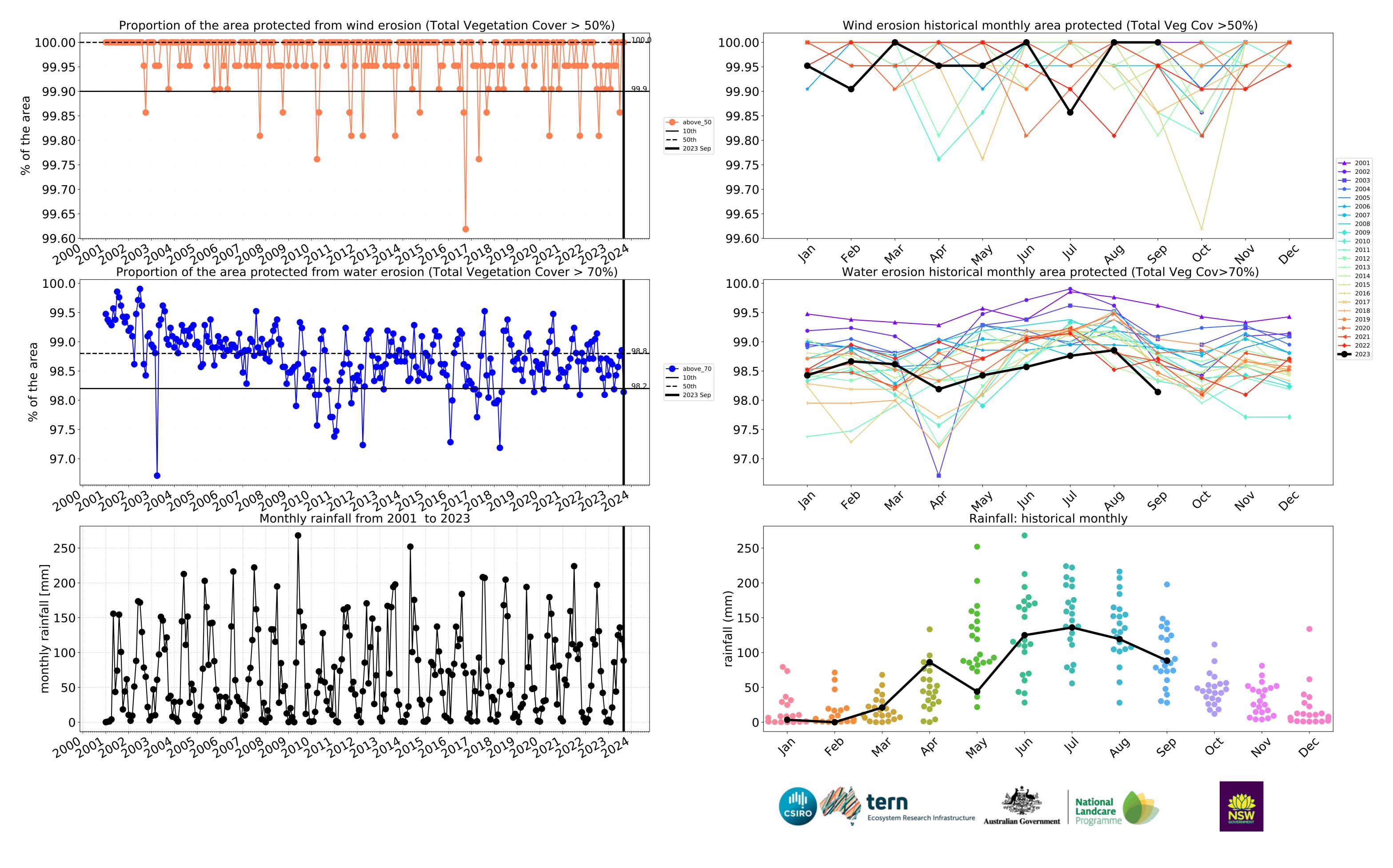
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



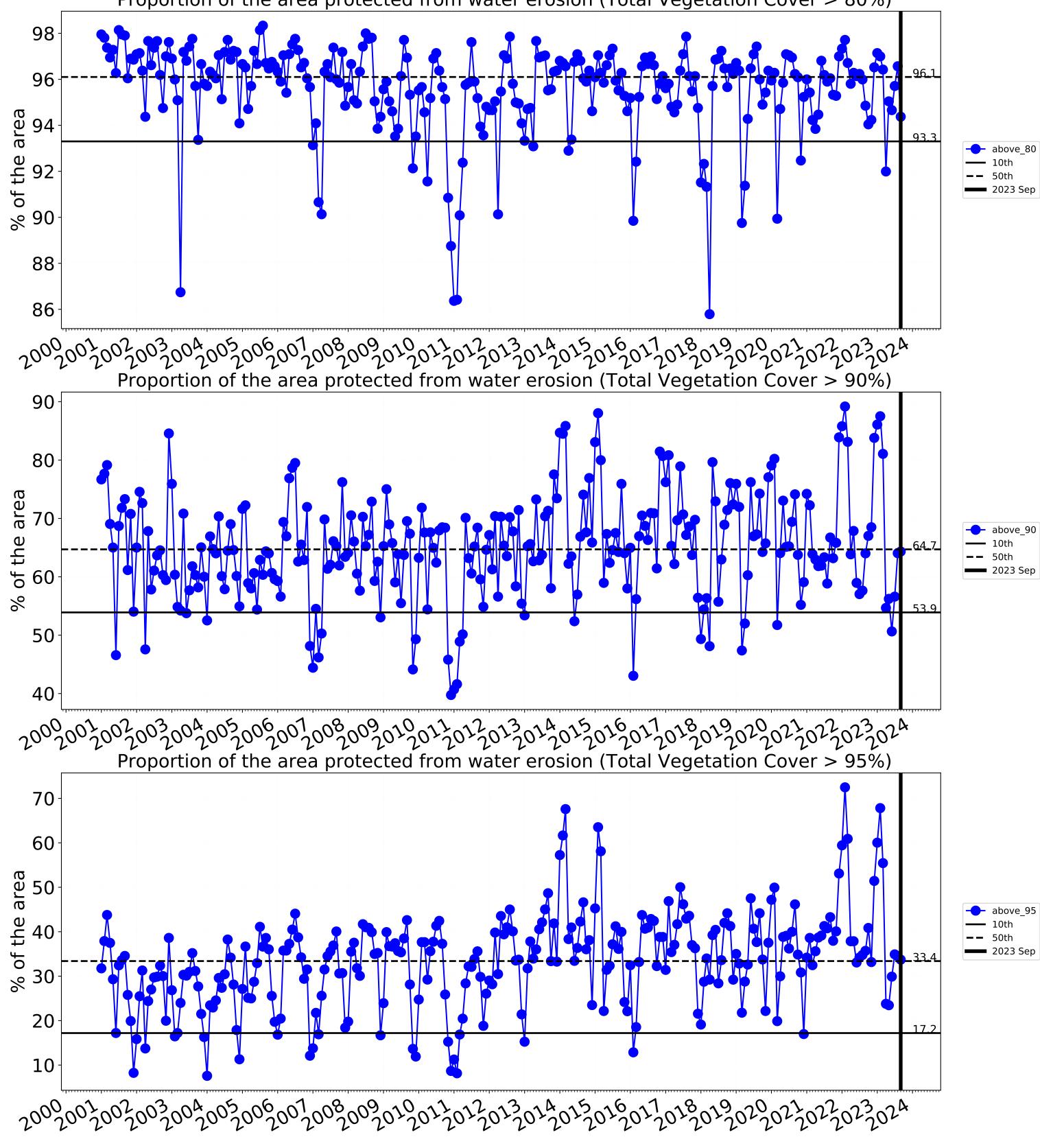
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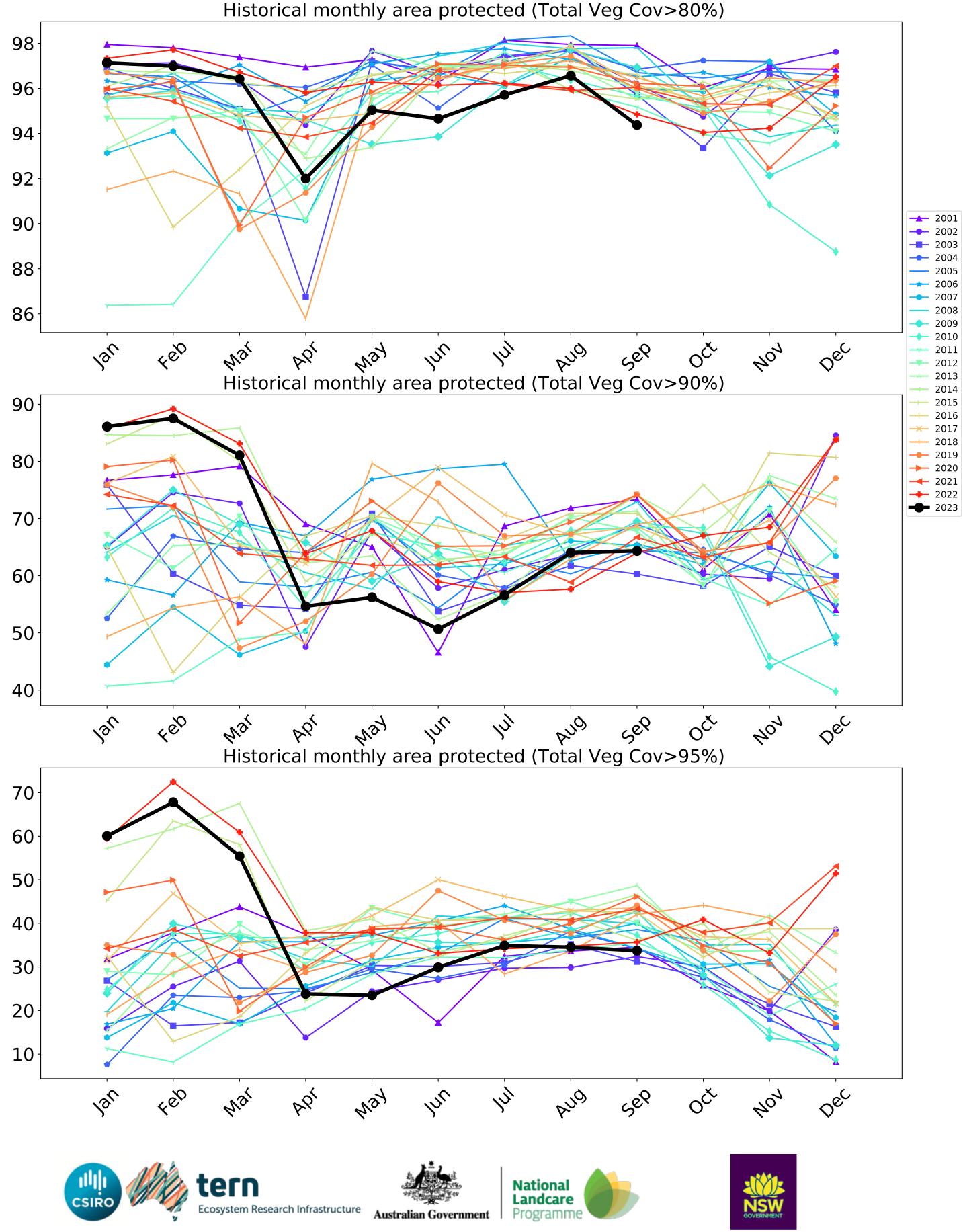




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





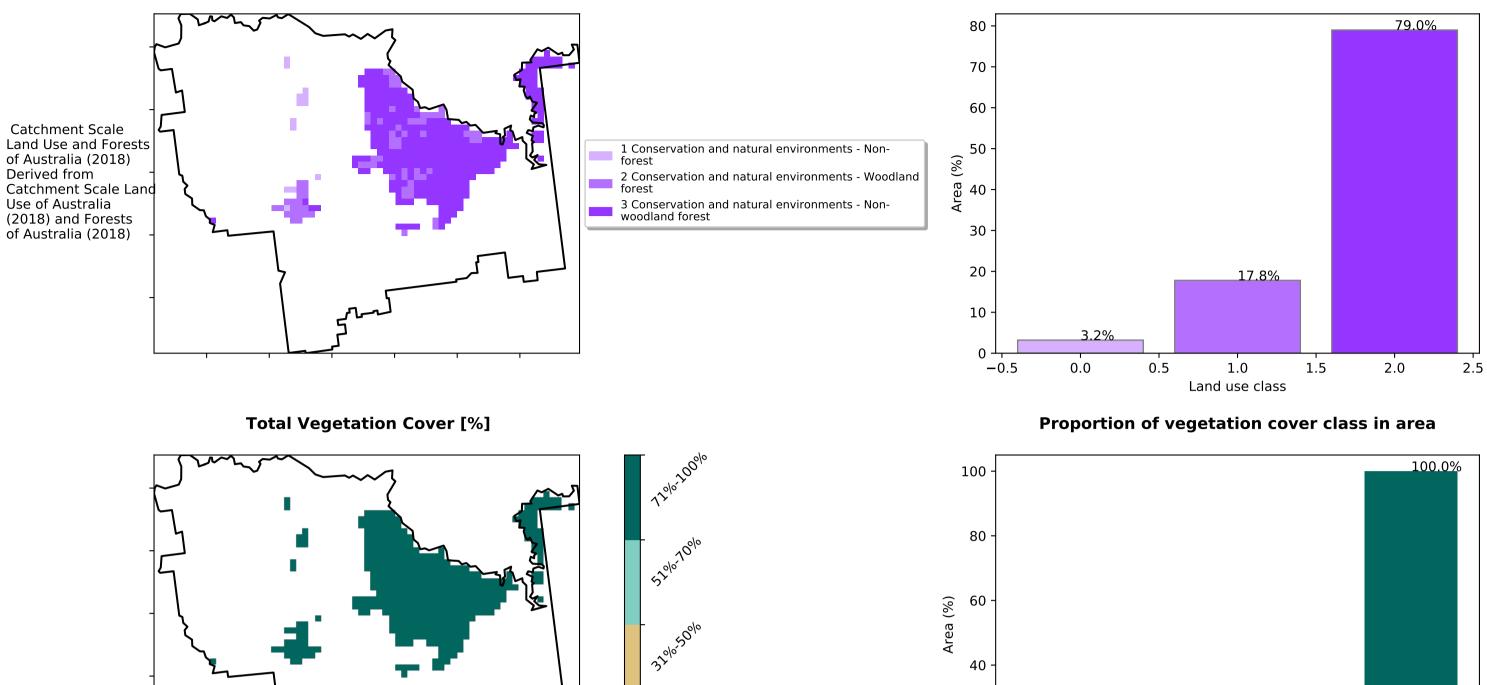




Conservation and natural environments

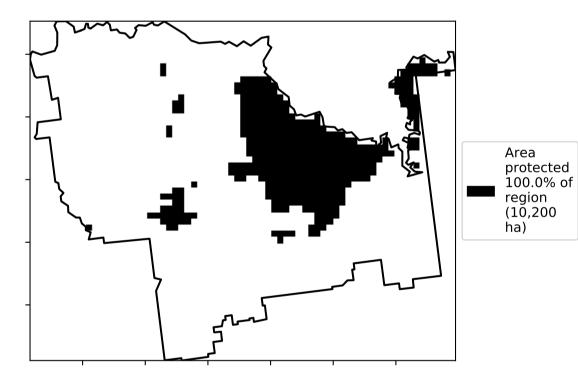
Land use and forest cover

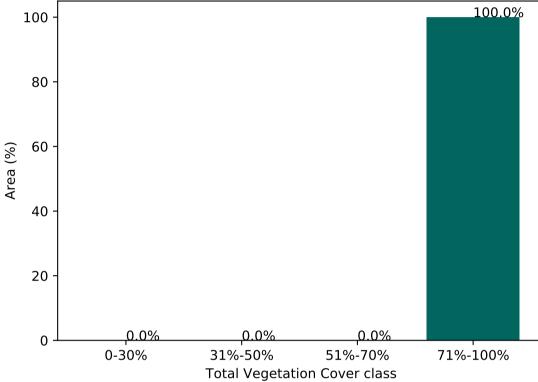
Proportion of each land class in area



· 0-30%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

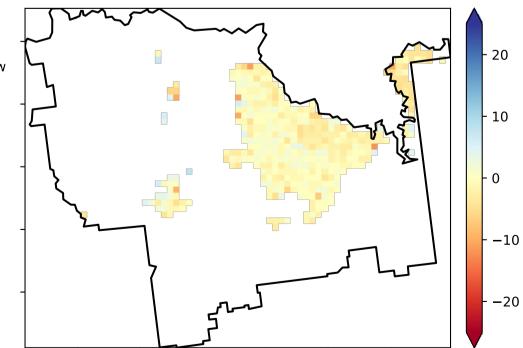




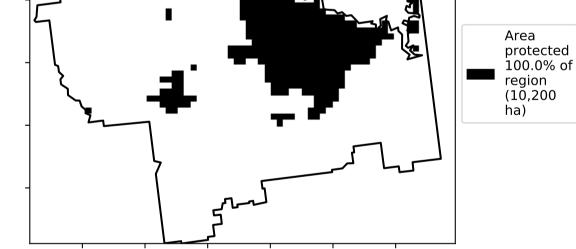
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



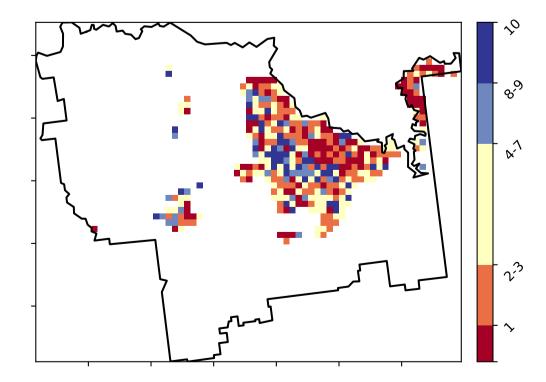
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

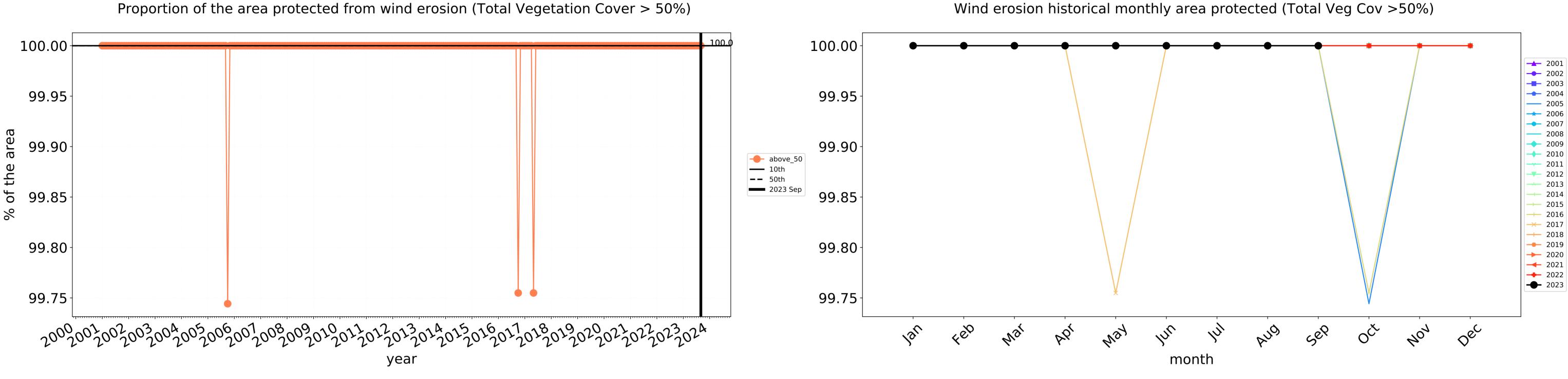


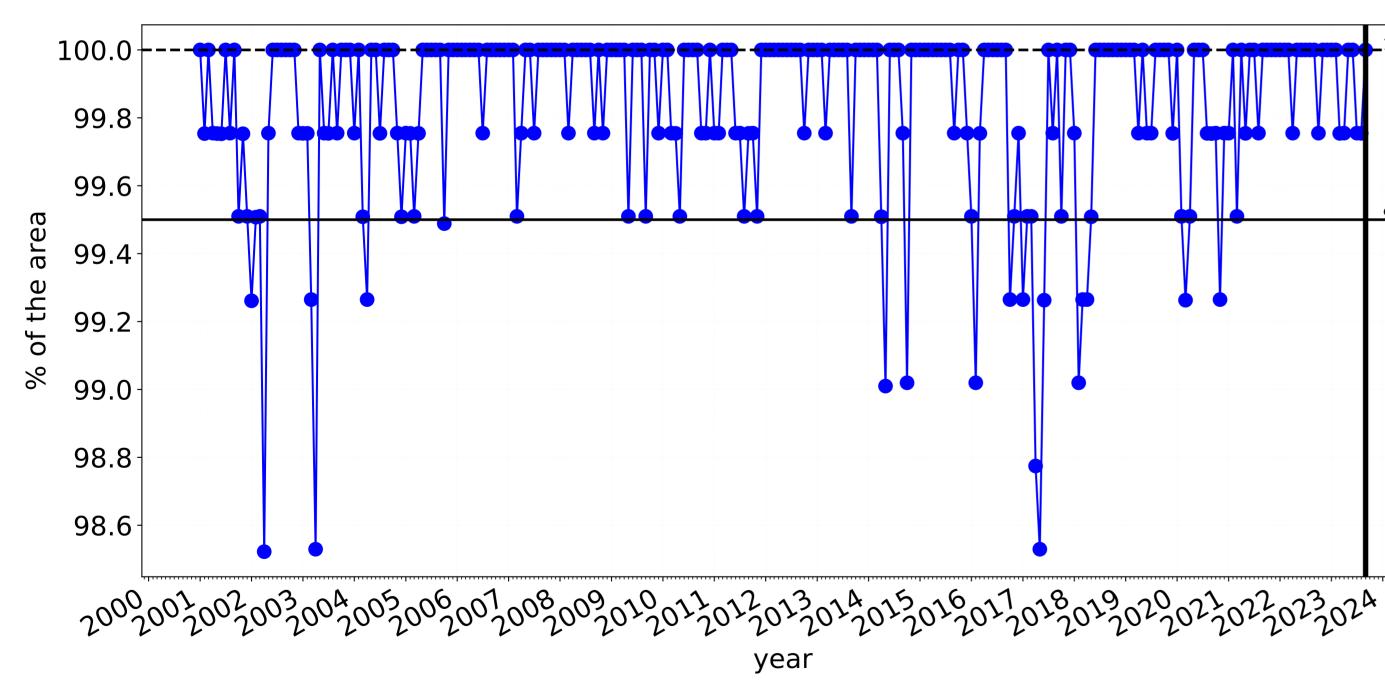




3

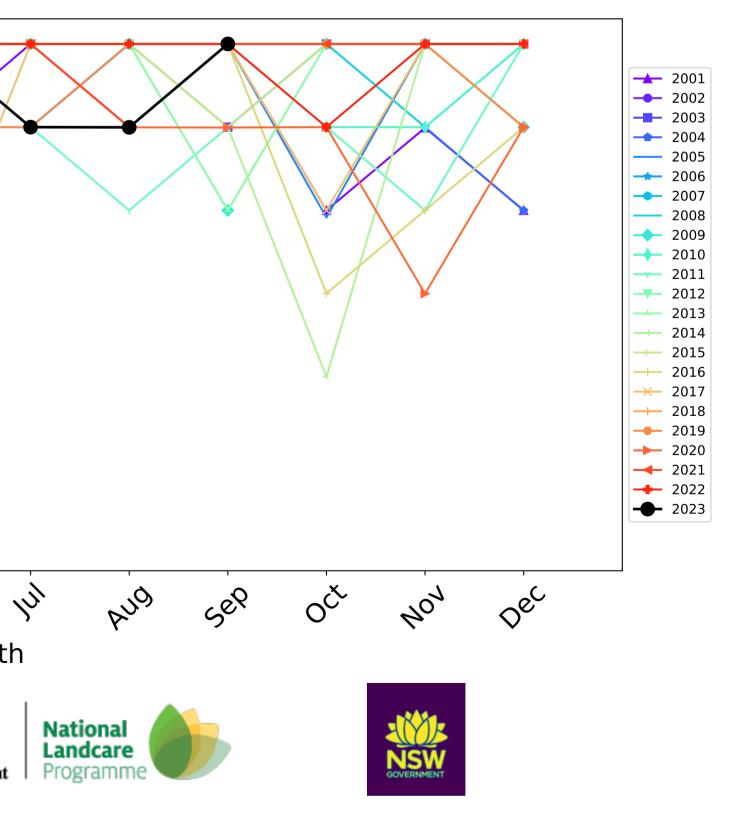
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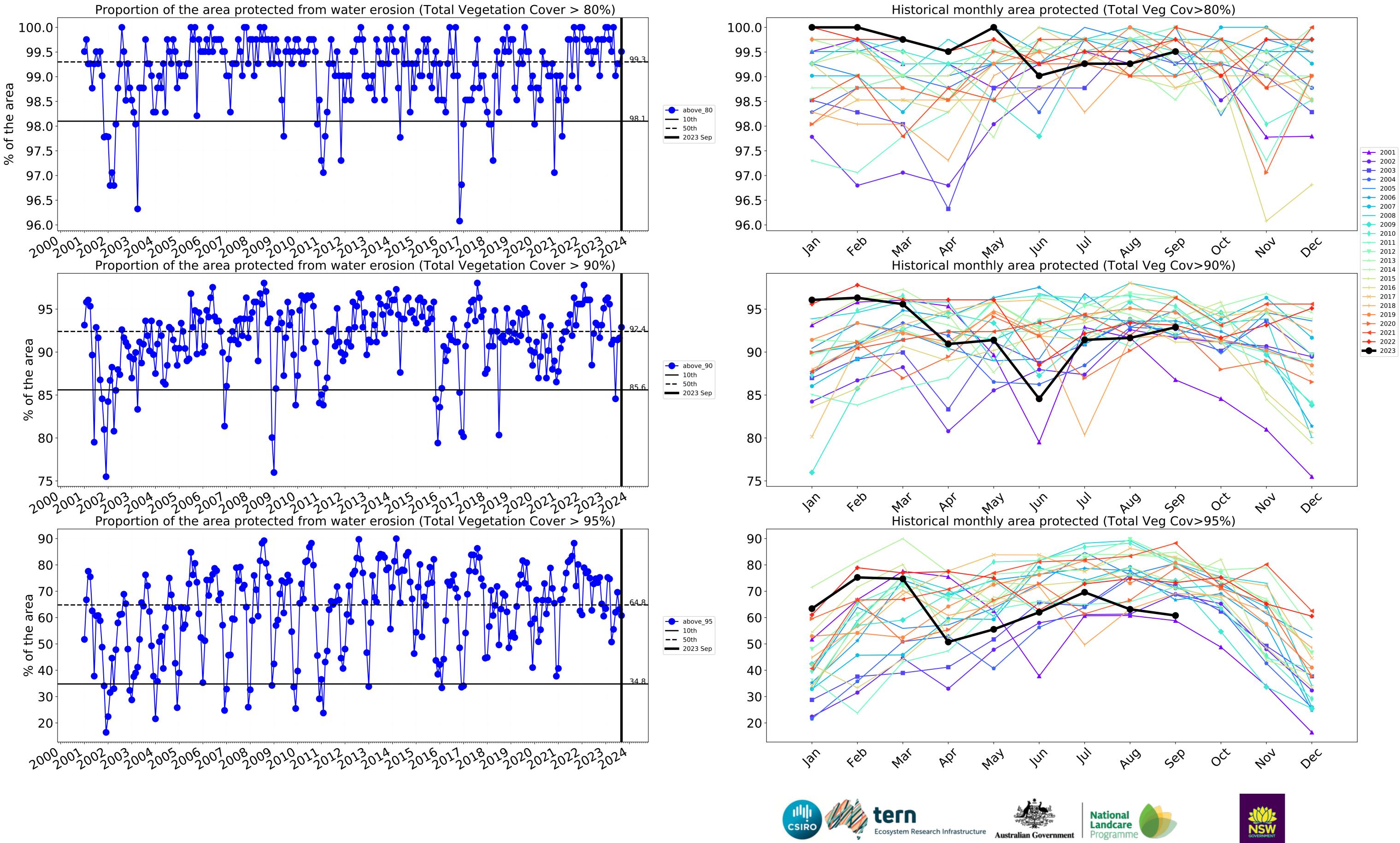




100.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 99.5 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 99.4 **——** 50th 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 4e0 lar May In PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Australian Government

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

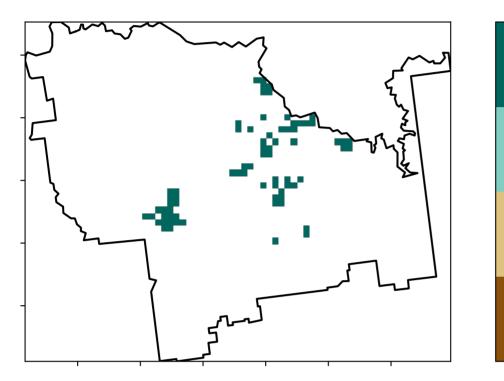
12%200%

· 52% 70%

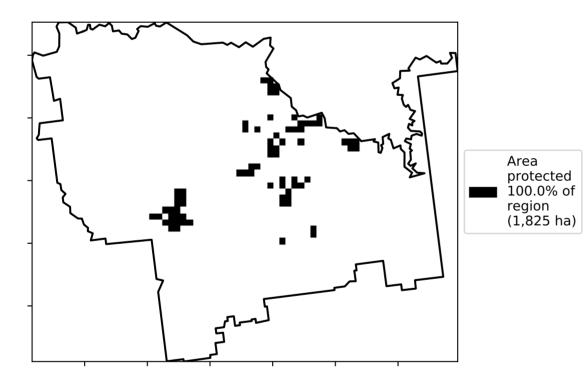
3201050010

0.30%

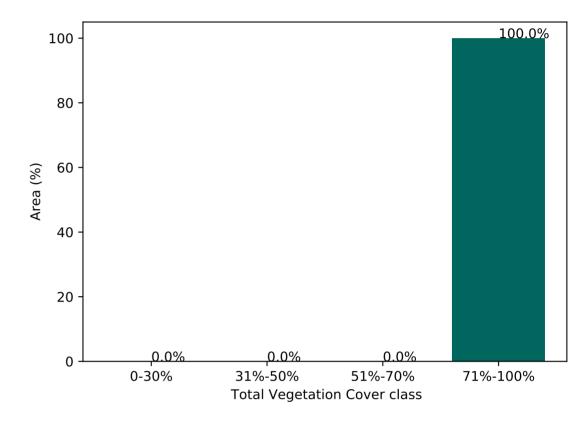
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



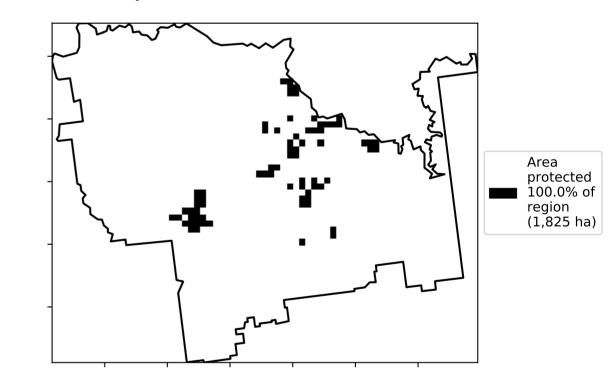
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



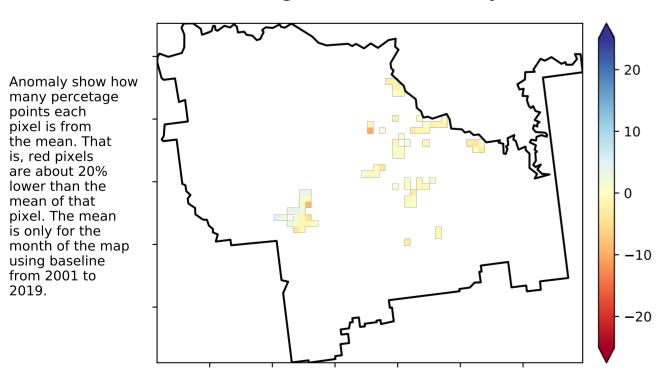
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

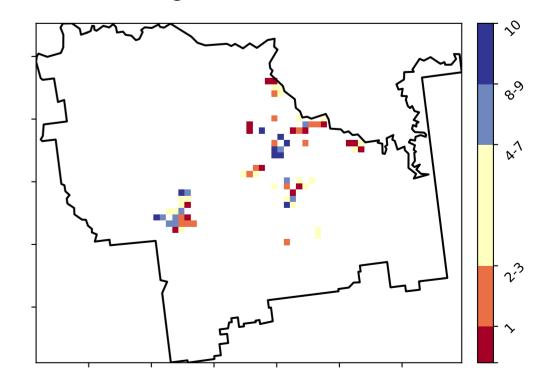


is, red pixels

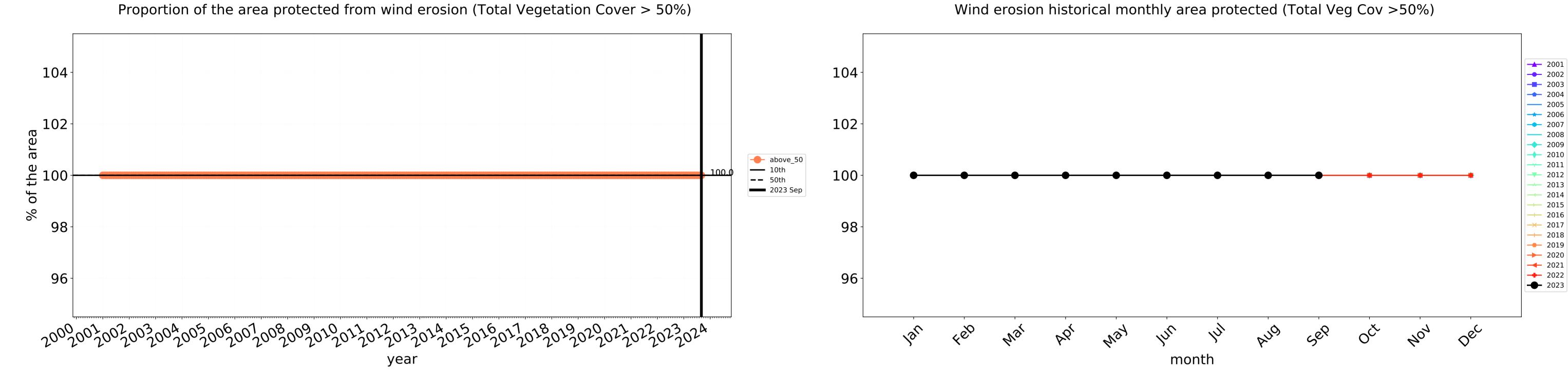
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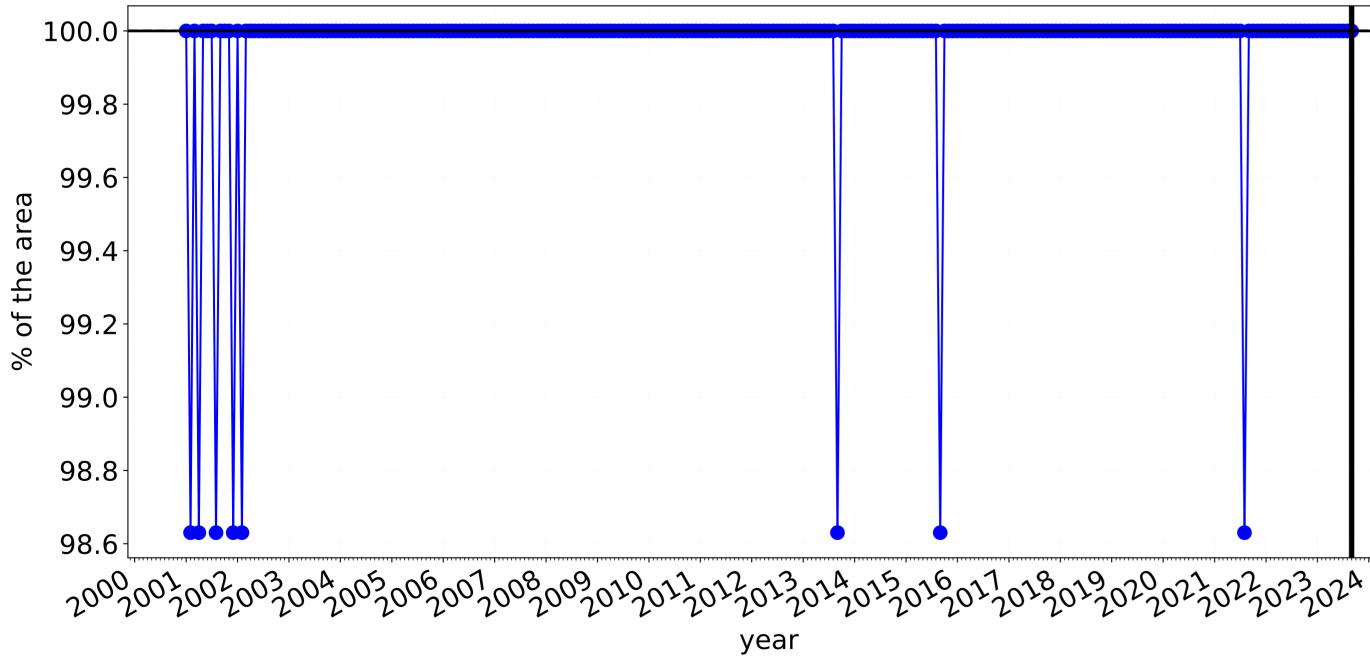
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



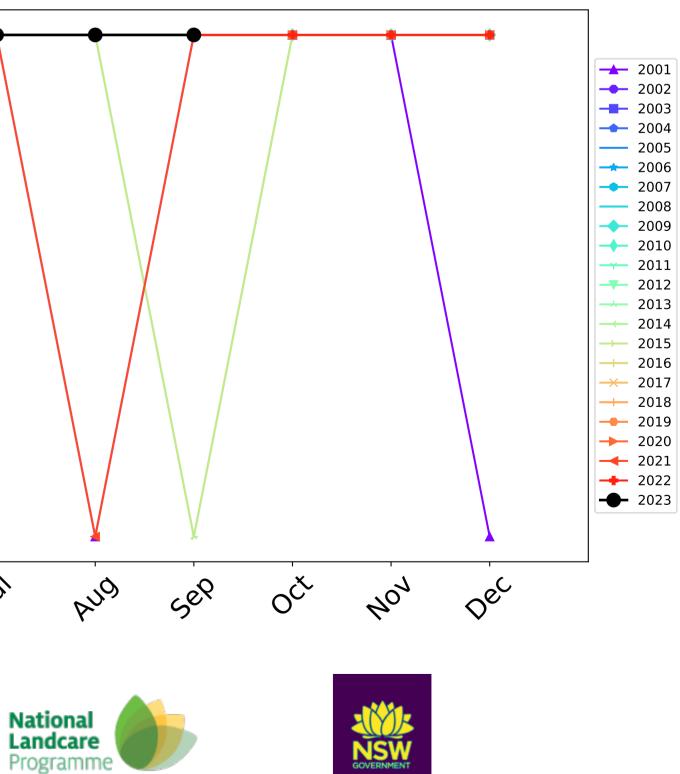


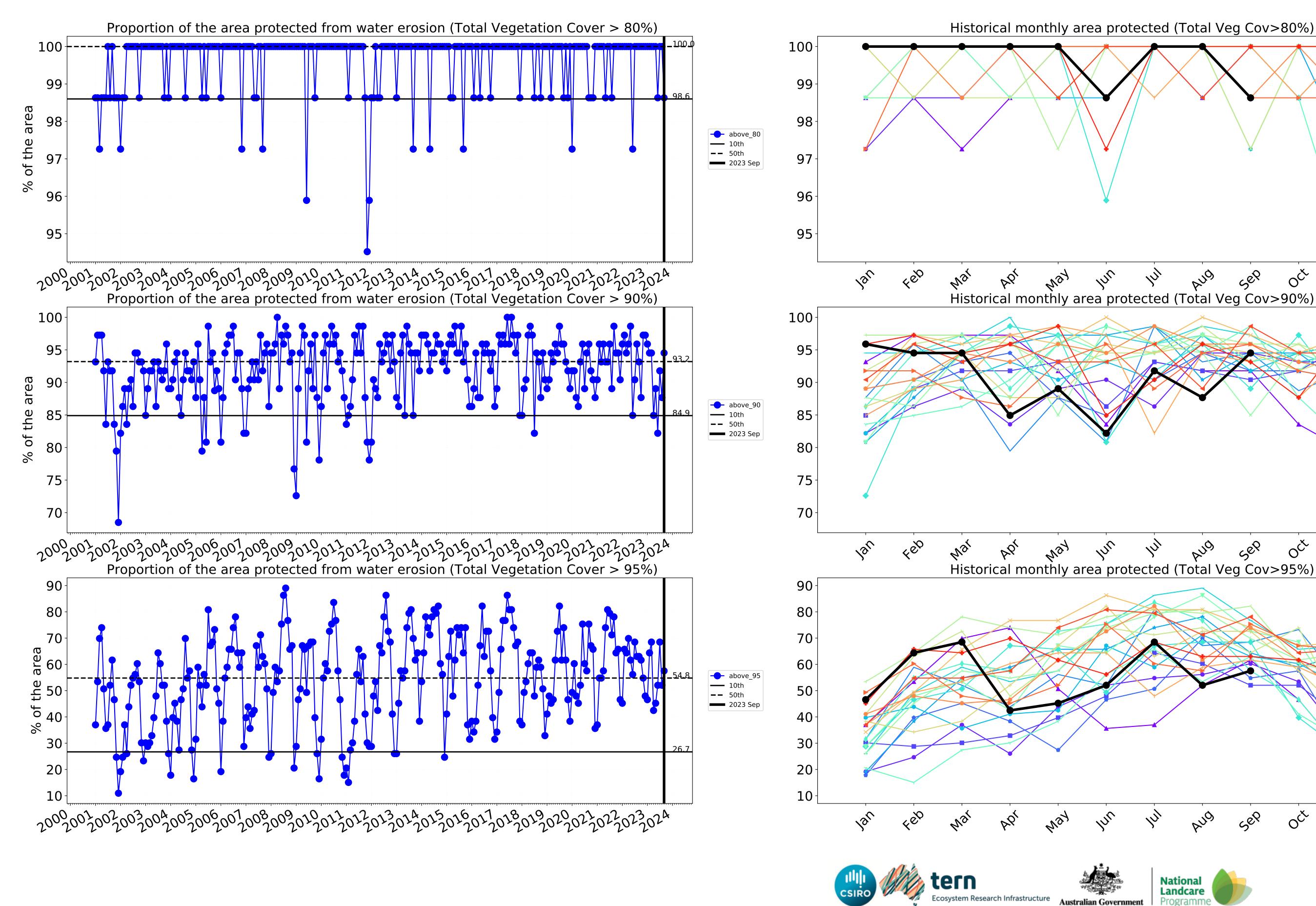




100.0 100.0-99.8-99.6 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 99.4 **—** 2023 Sep 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 4eb In PQ way Jan In In Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

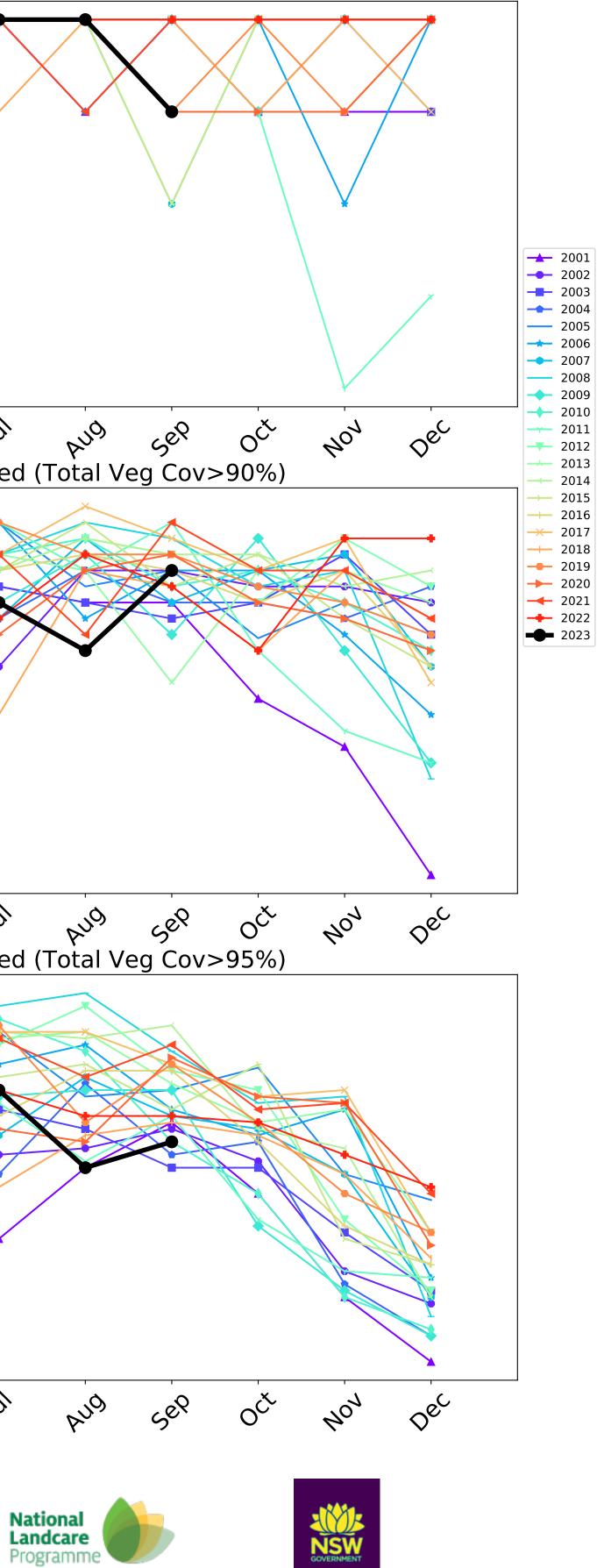
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



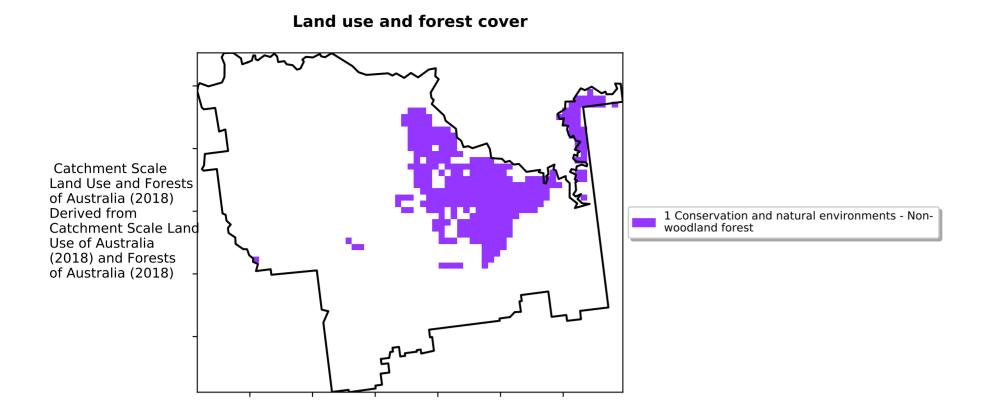


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Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



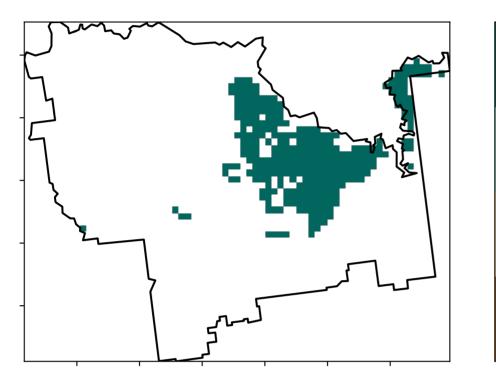
12% 200%

52% TO%

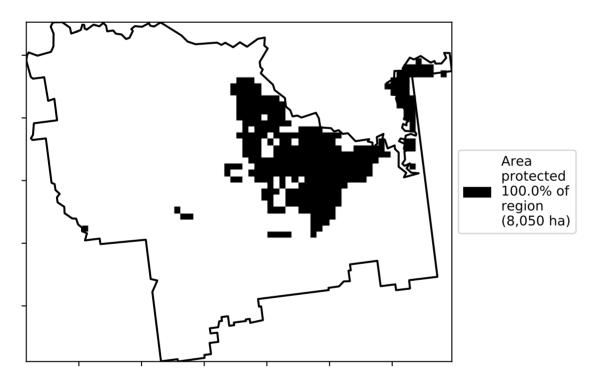
3201050010

0.30%

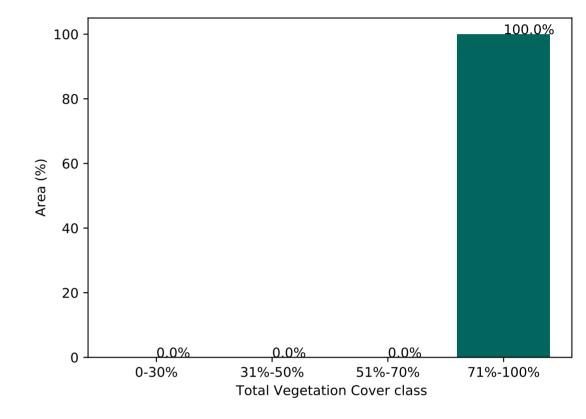
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



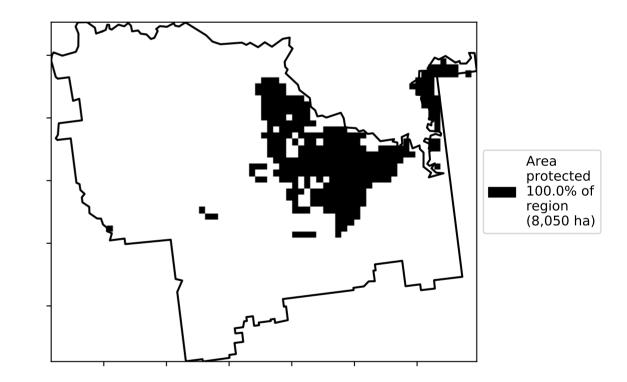
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



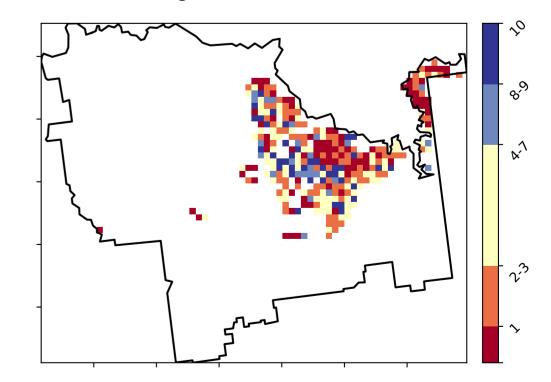
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



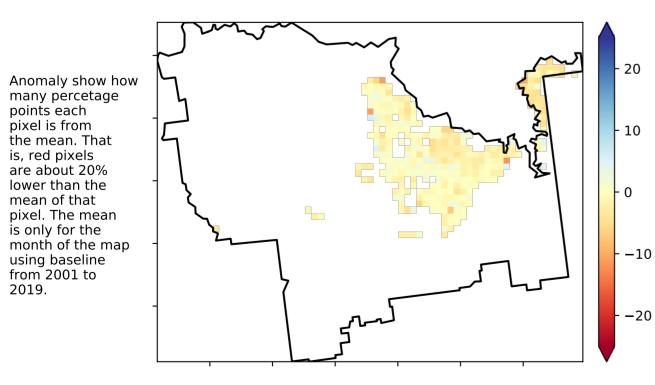
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



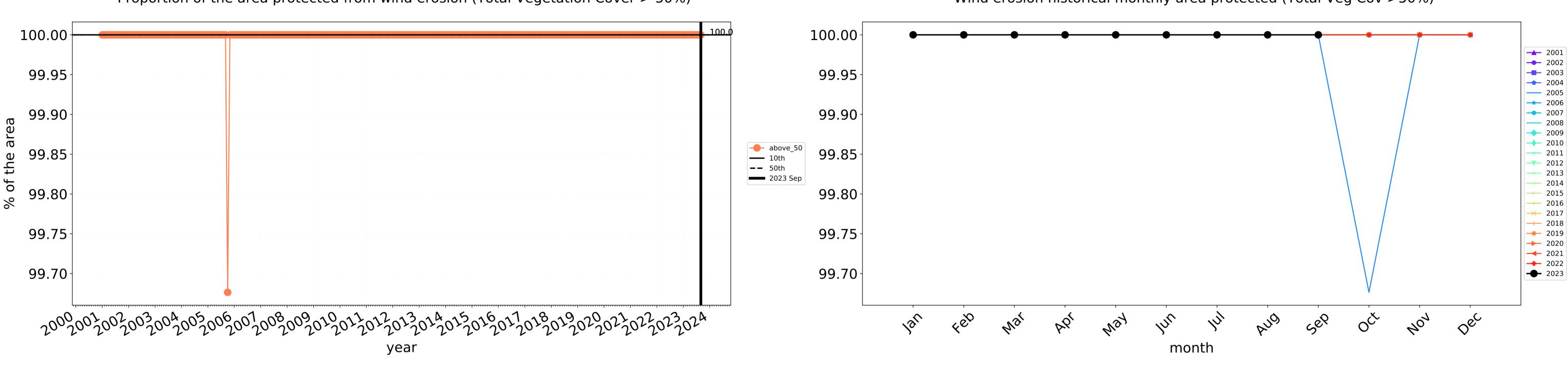
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



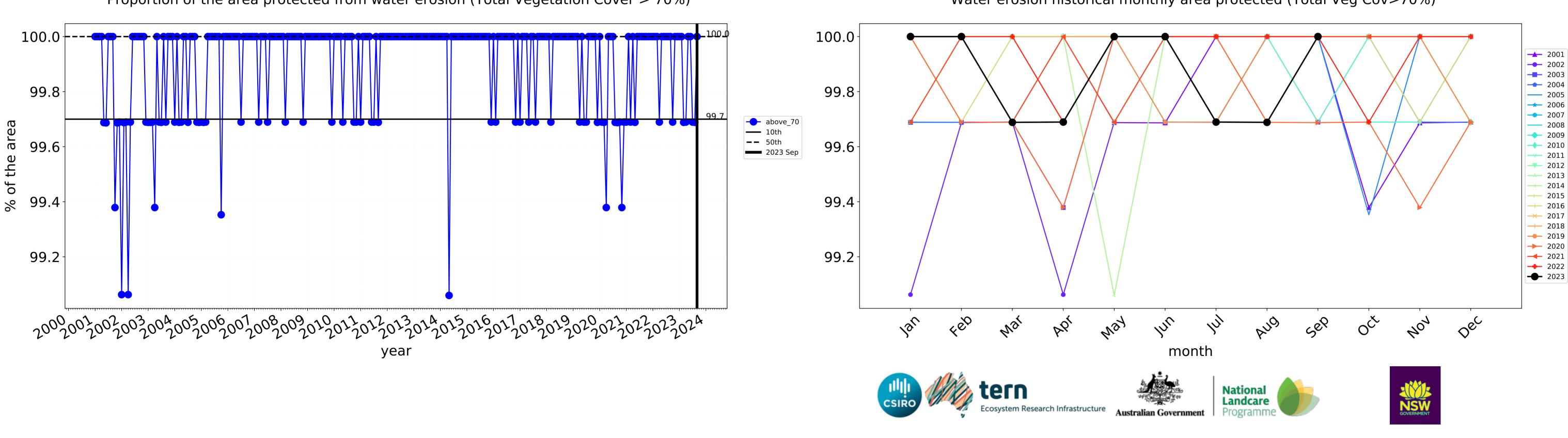
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Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



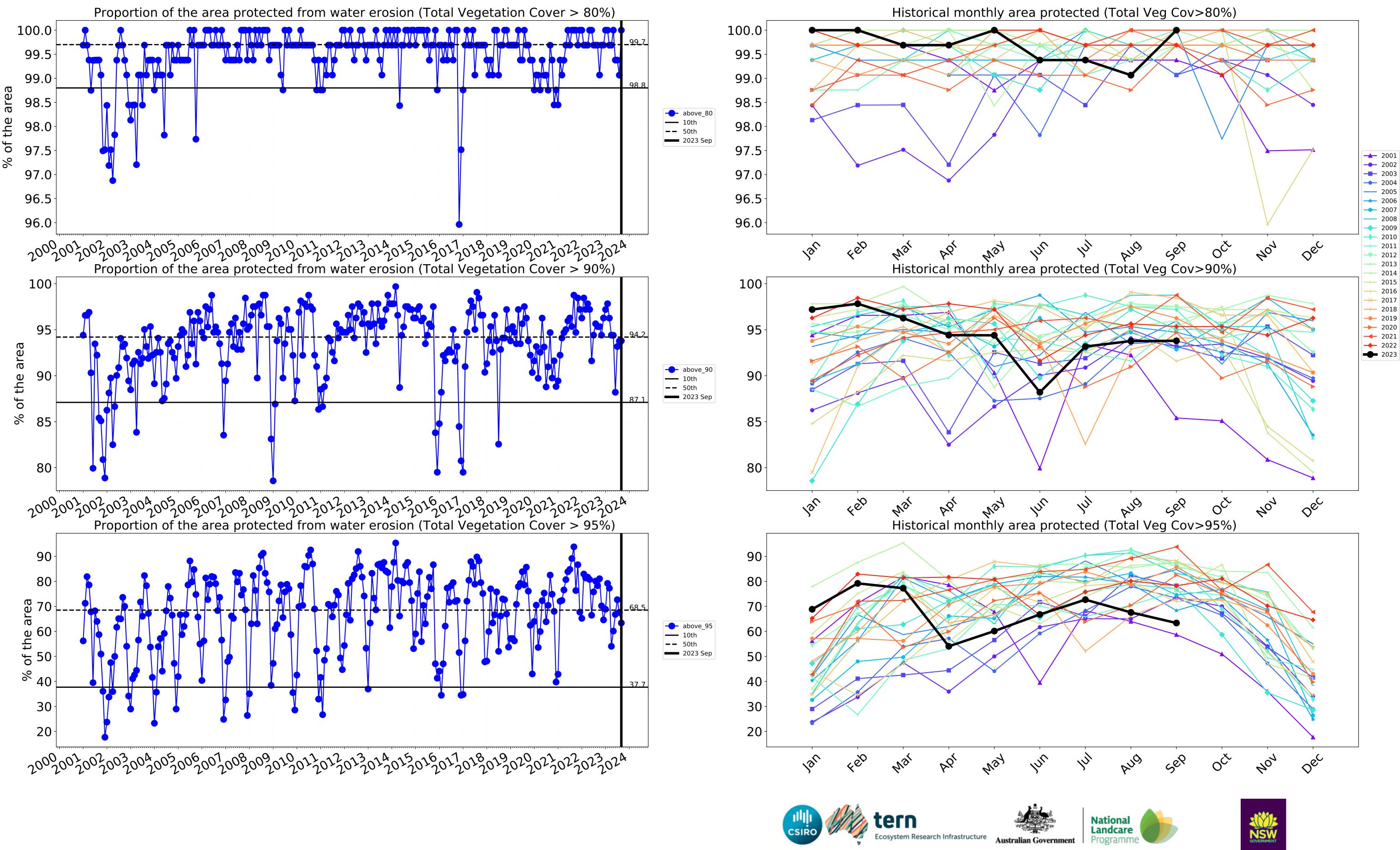
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Agriculture

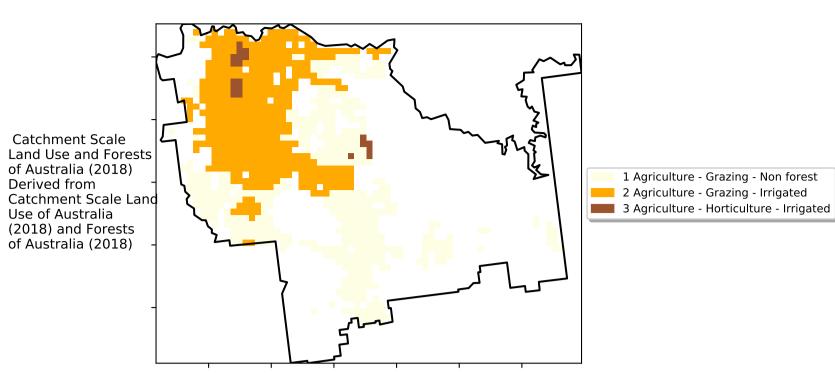
12º0-20010

52% TO%

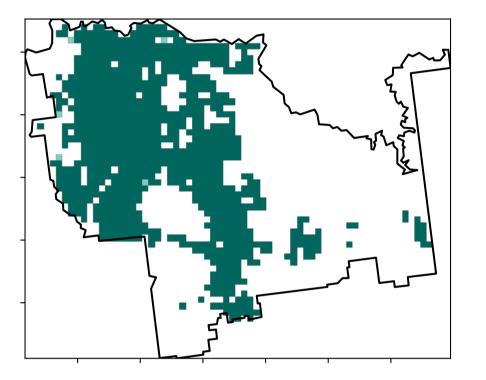
3201050010

· 0.30%

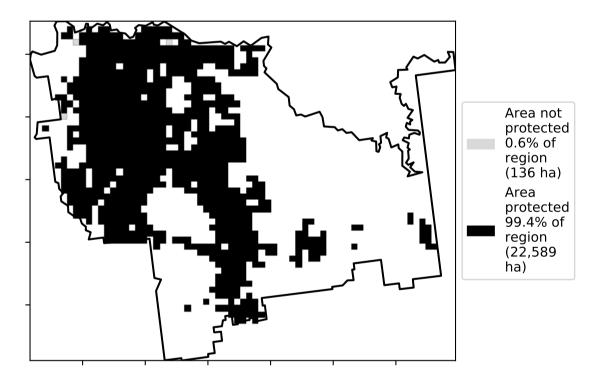
Land use and forest cover

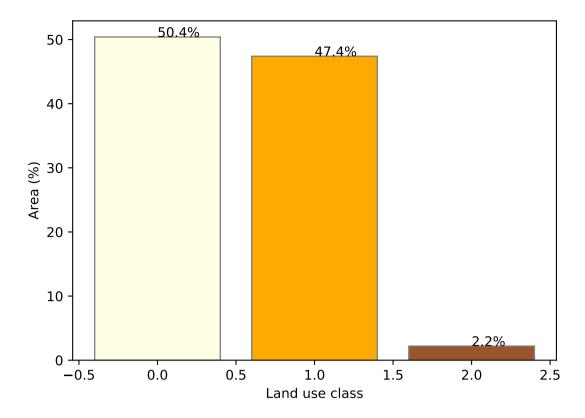


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



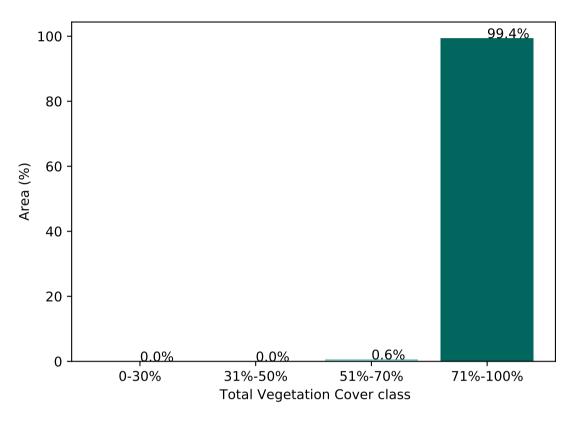
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



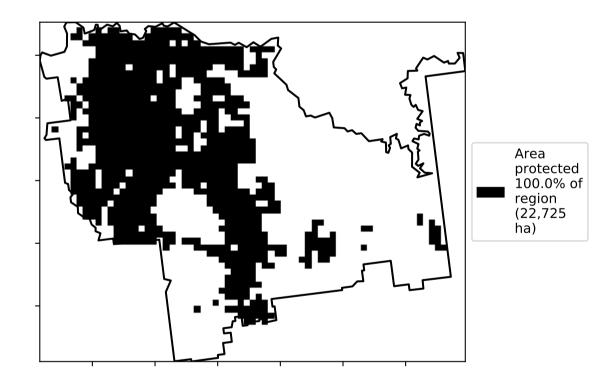


Proportion of each land class in area

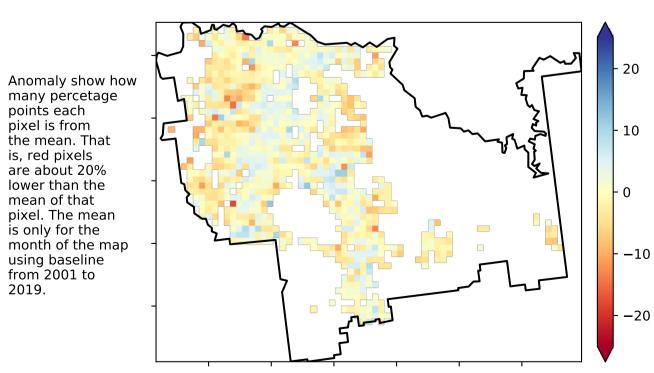
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

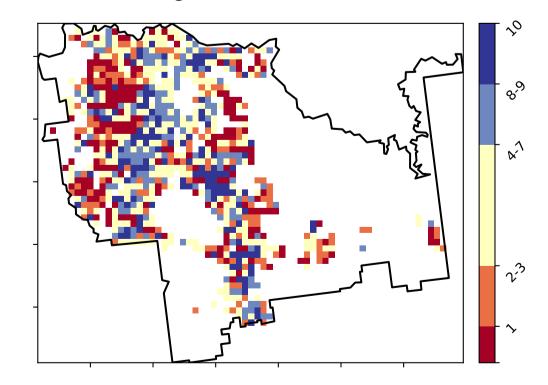
mean of that

pixel. The mean

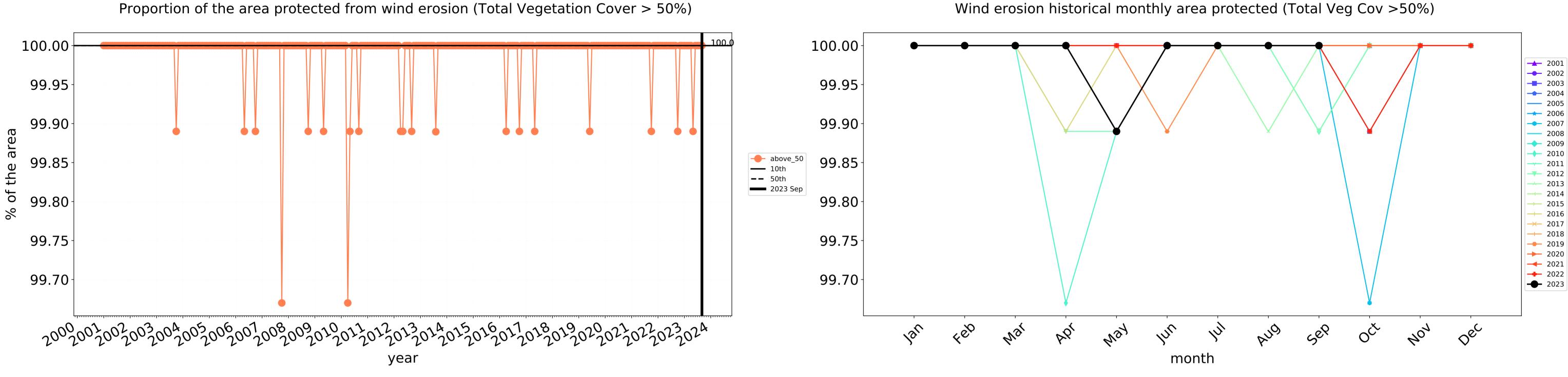
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

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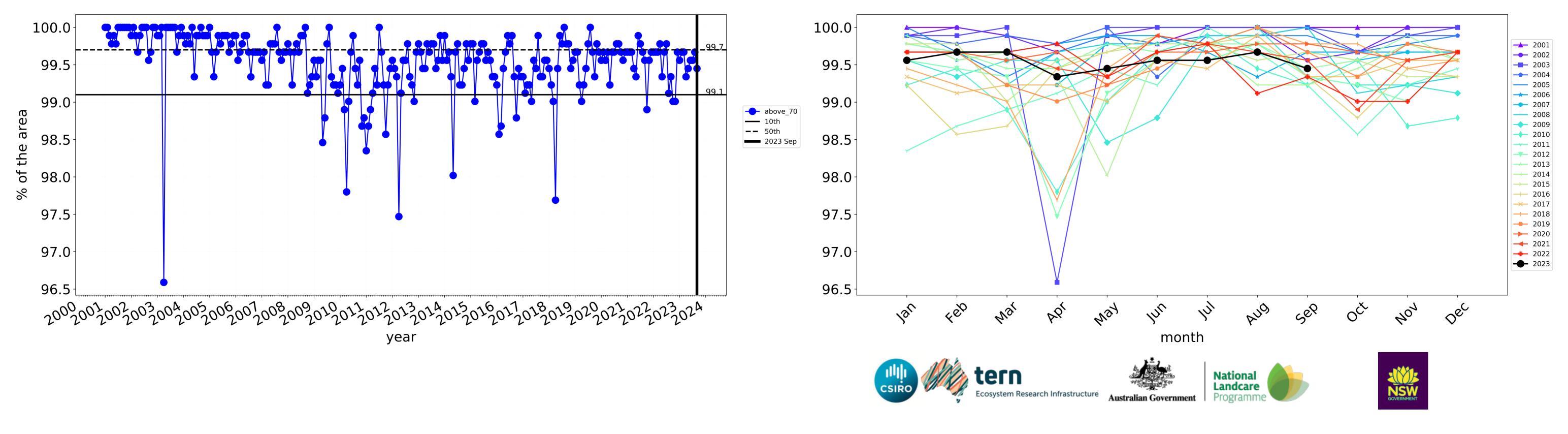
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



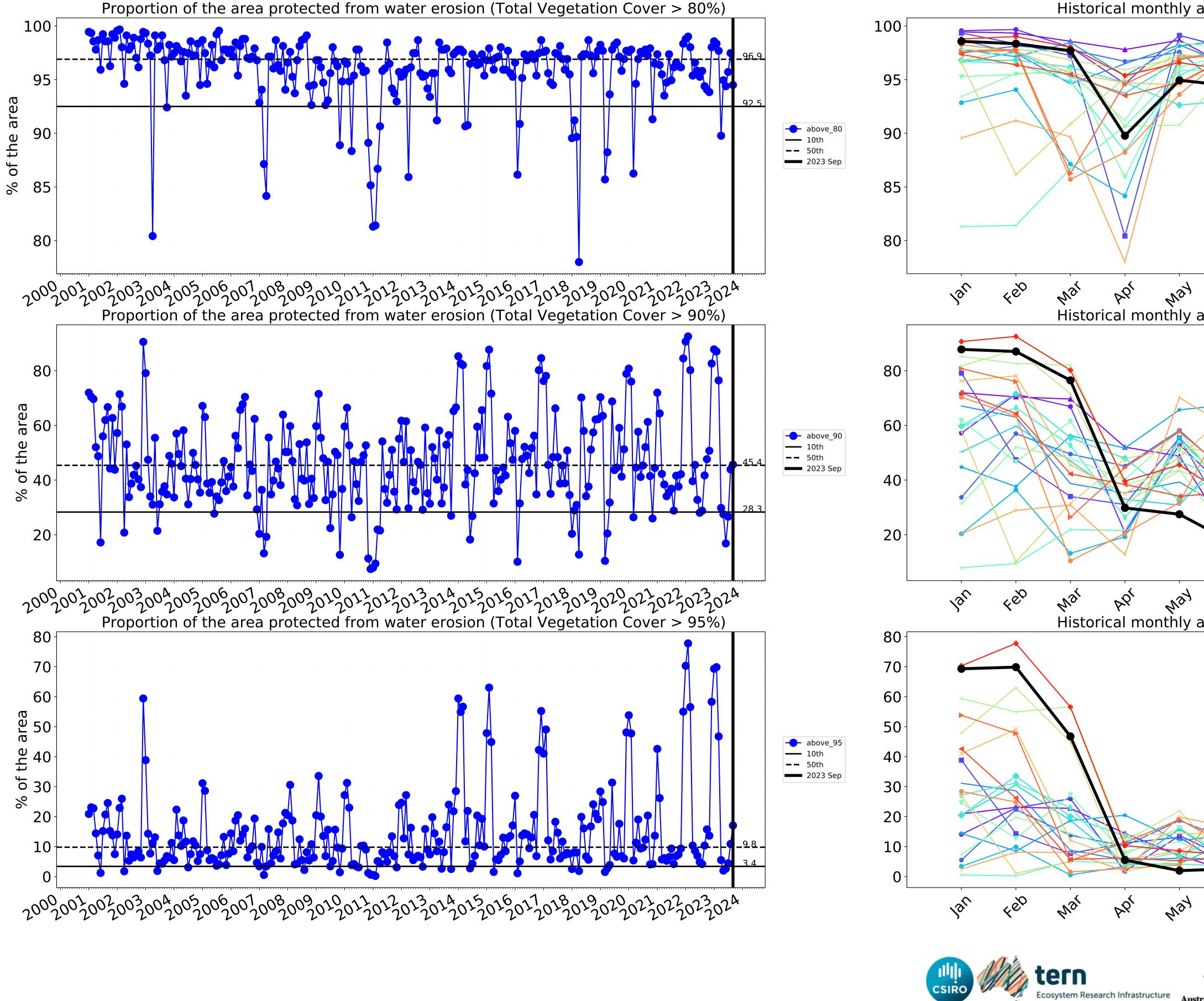




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)







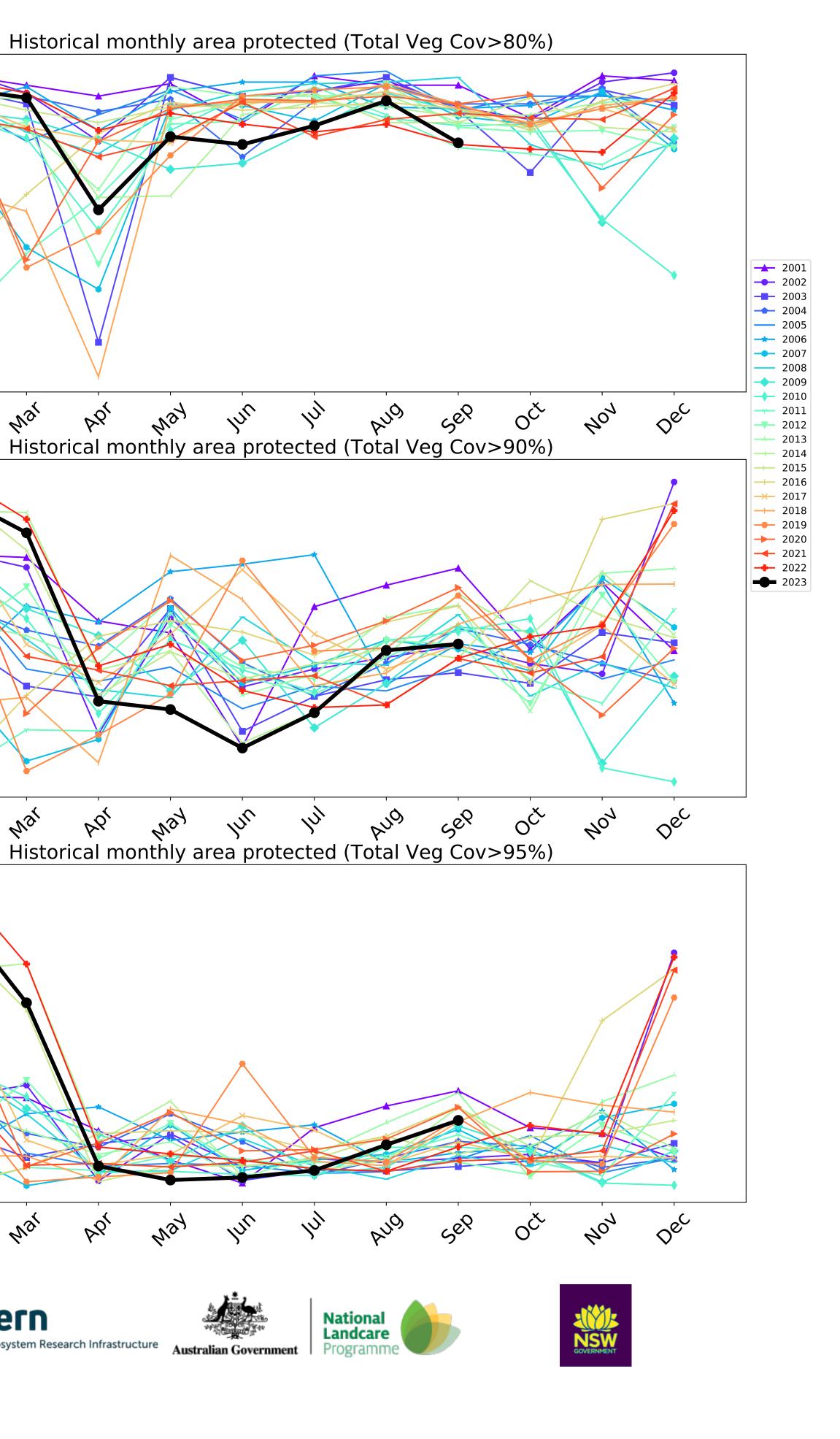
Jur

Australian Government

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1**6**

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Grazing

12%100%

1 52°10 TO010

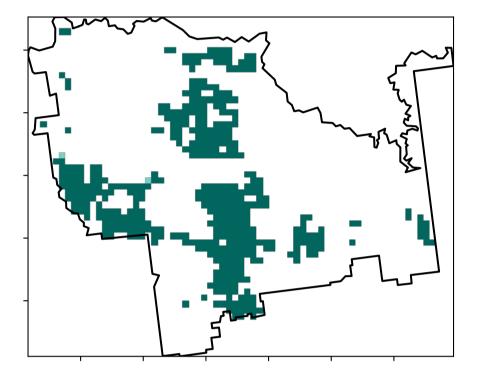
32°1050°10

· 0.30%

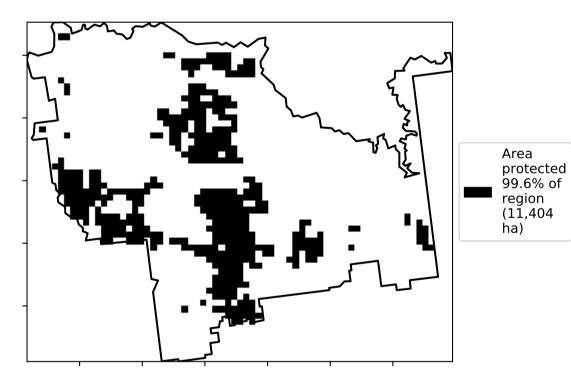
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



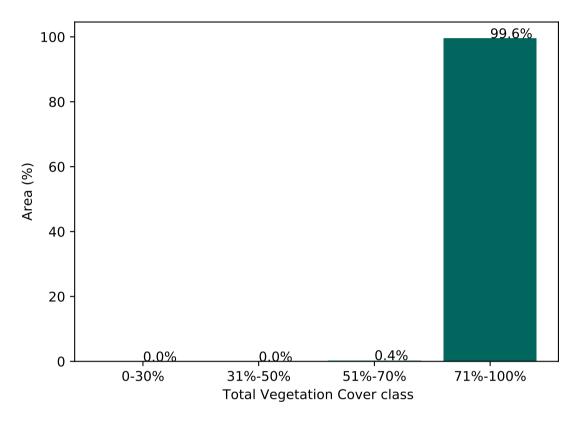
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



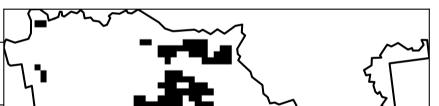
100.0% 100 80 Area (%) 60 40 20 0 -0.2 -0.3 0.0 0.10.3 0.4 -0.4-0.10.2 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

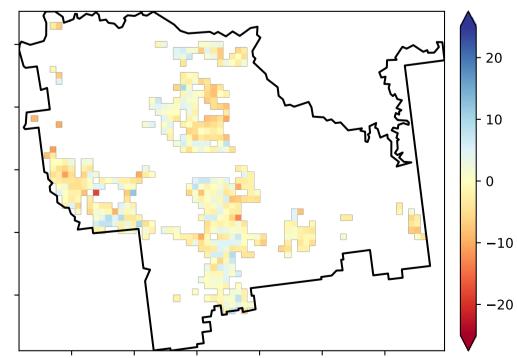
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



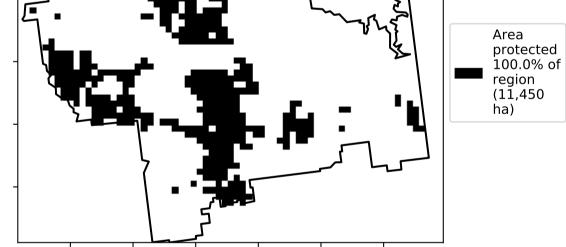
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



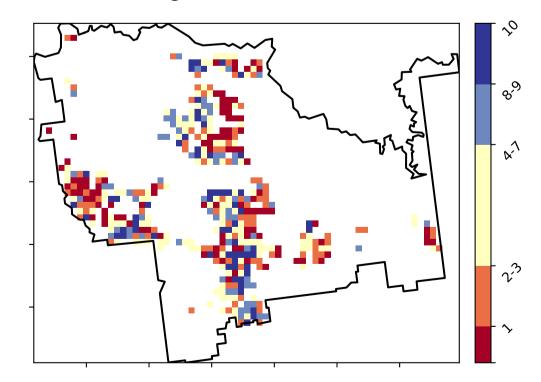
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



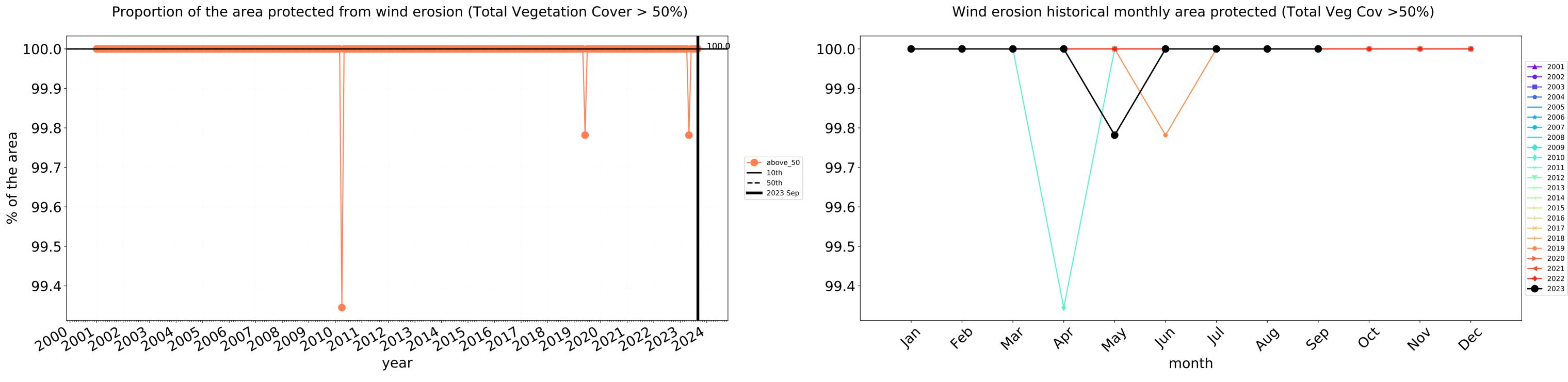
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

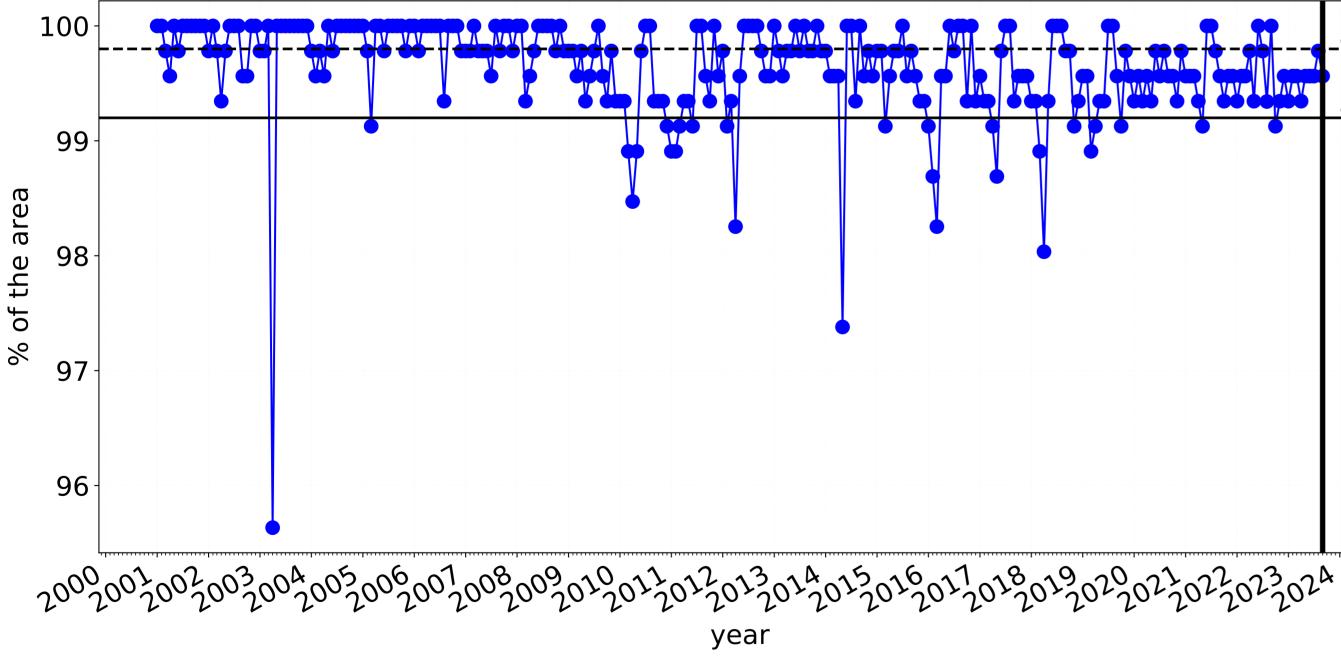






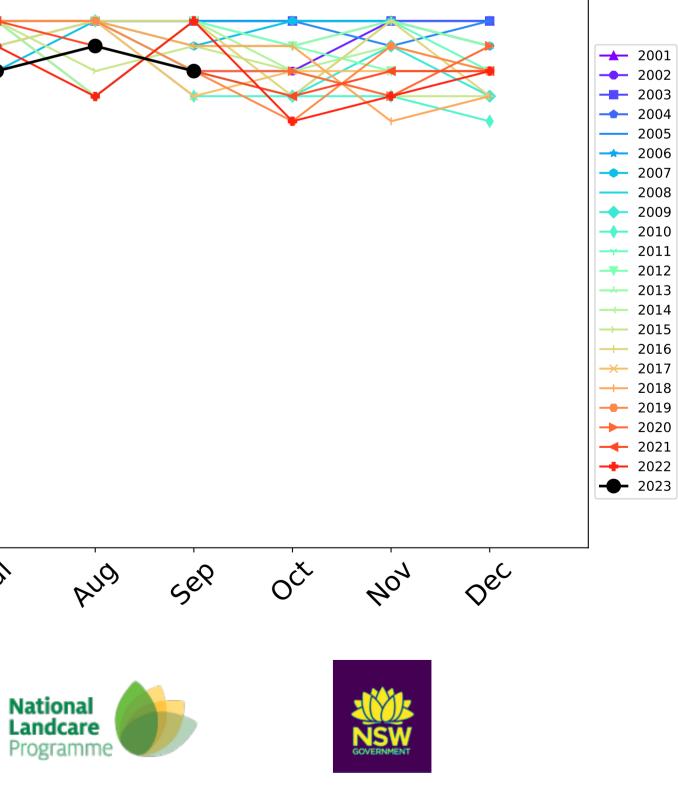
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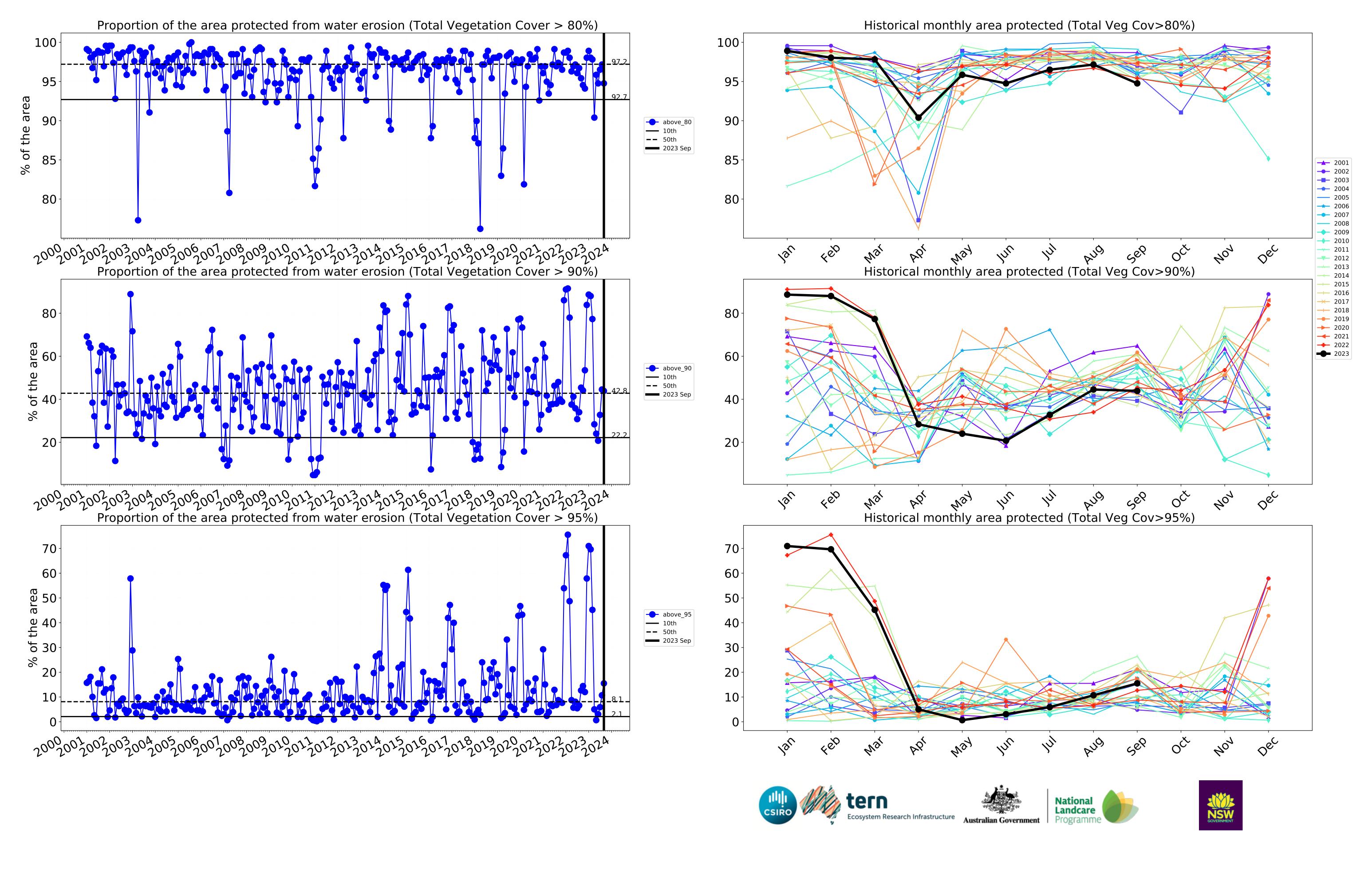




100 <u>99.8</u> 99----- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Sep 98 97 96 4eb Jan PQ May In hy Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





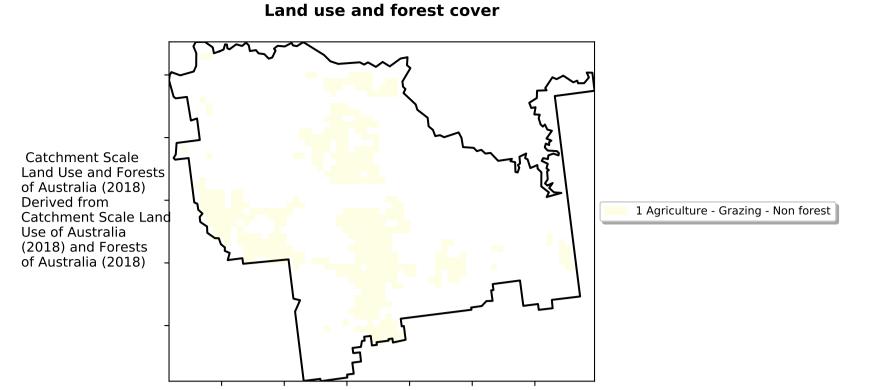
Grazing non forest

12%-100%

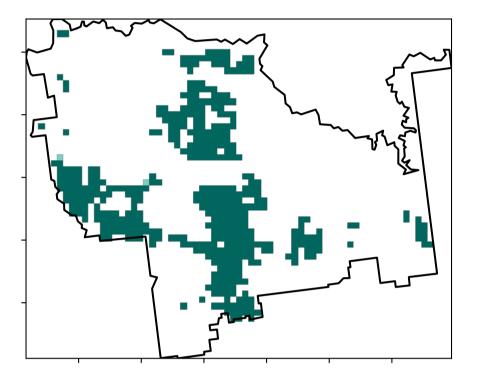
1 52°10 70°10

32°1050°10

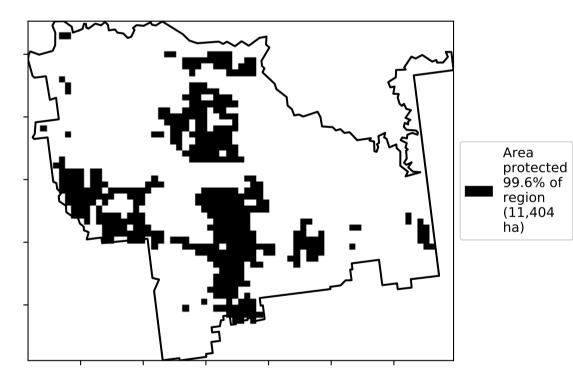
0.30%



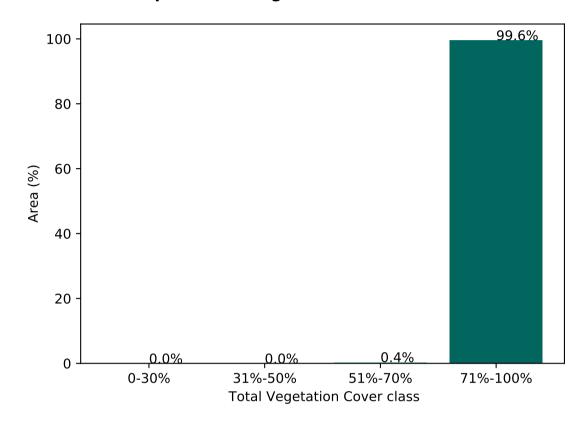
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



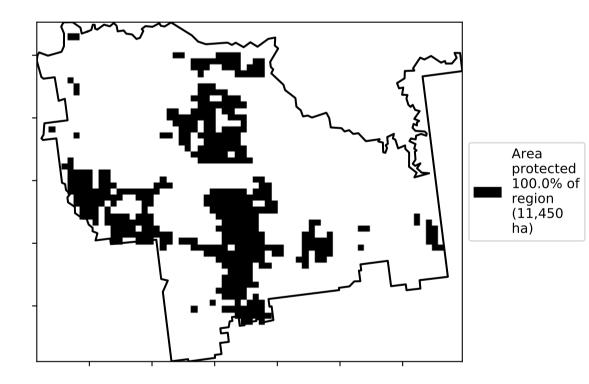
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



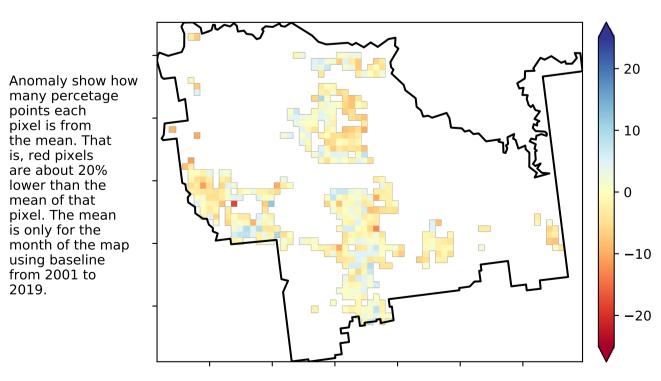
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



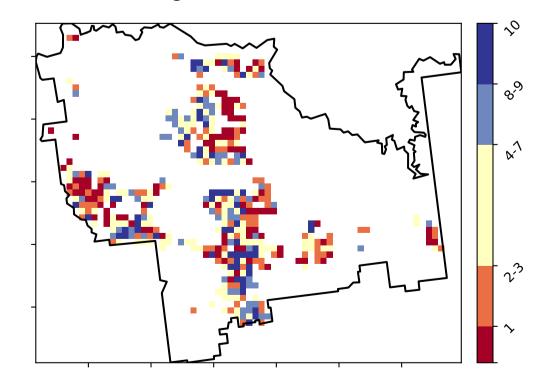
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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mean of that pixel. The mean Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

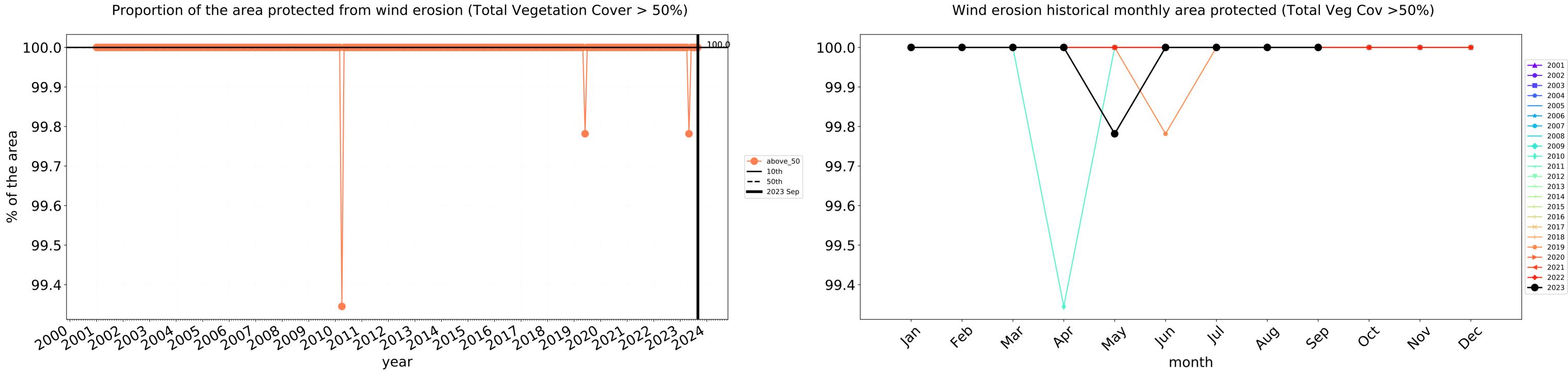
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

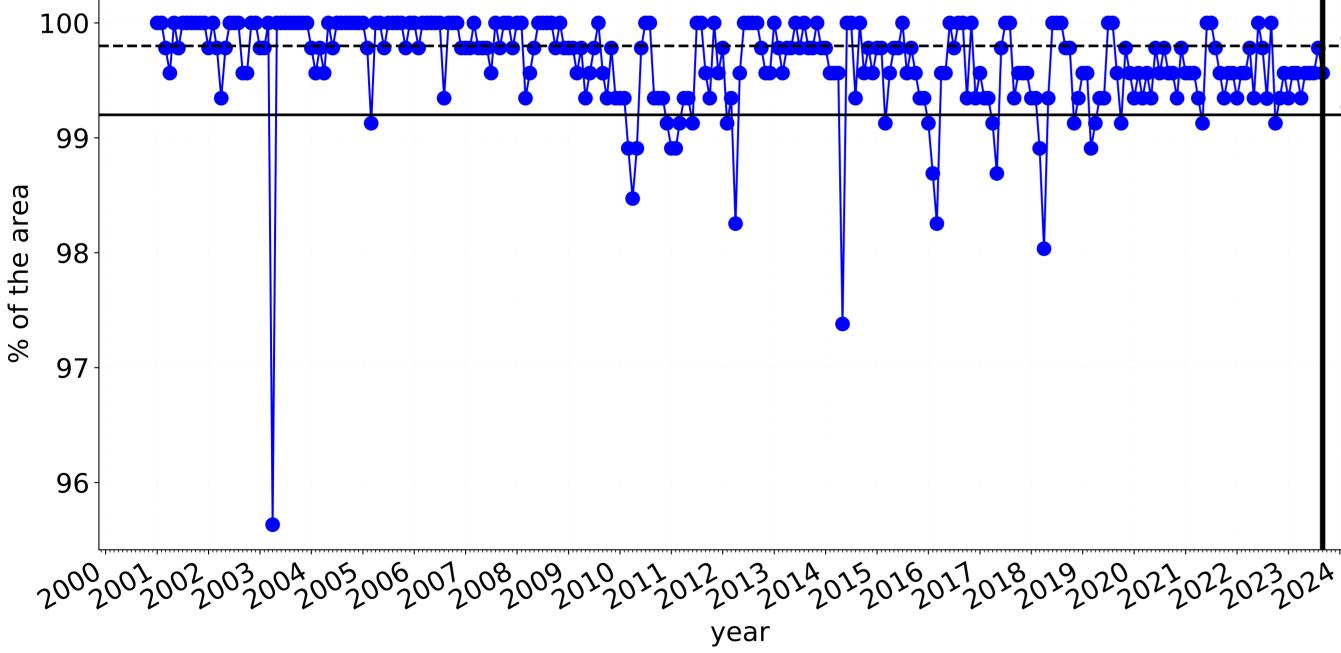






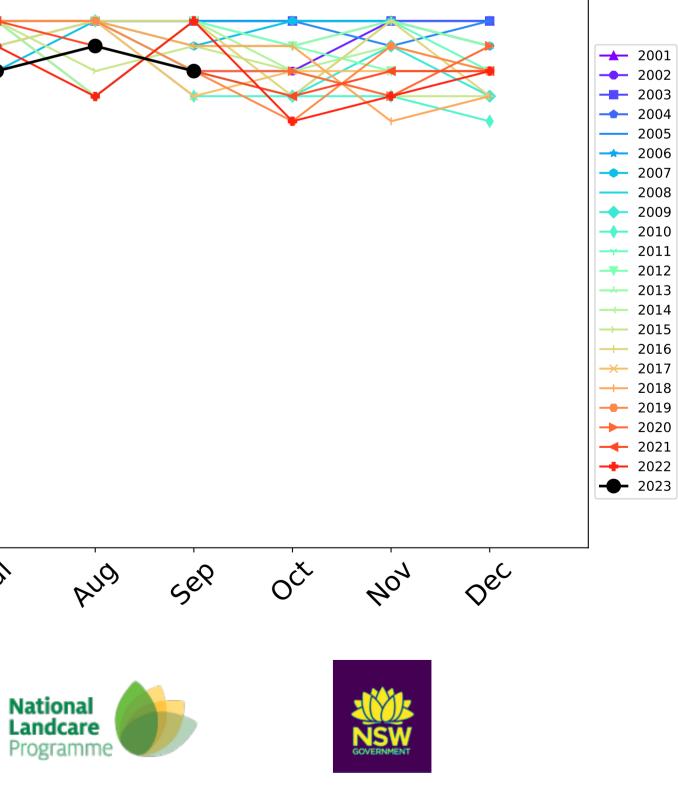


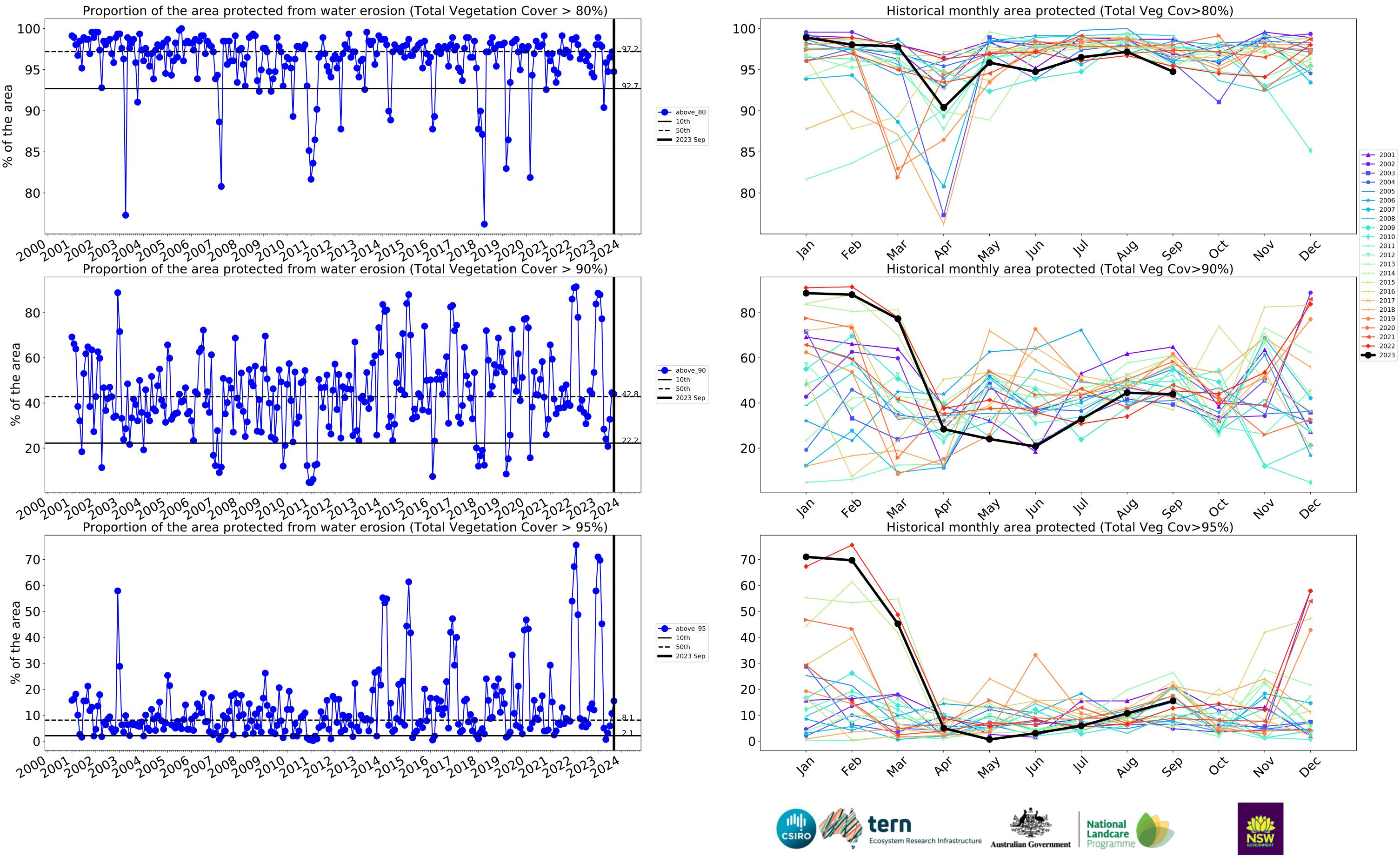




100 99----- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2023 Sep 98 97 96 4eb Jan PQ May In 1's Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Irrigation

120010000

52°10°10°10

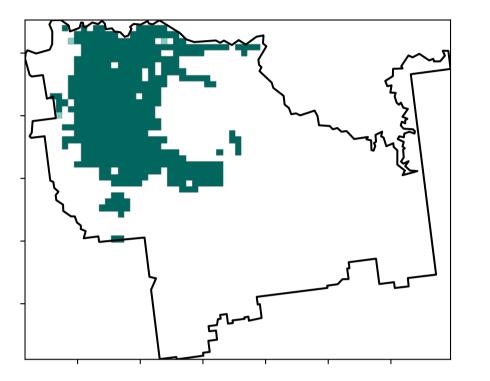
3201050010

· 0.30%

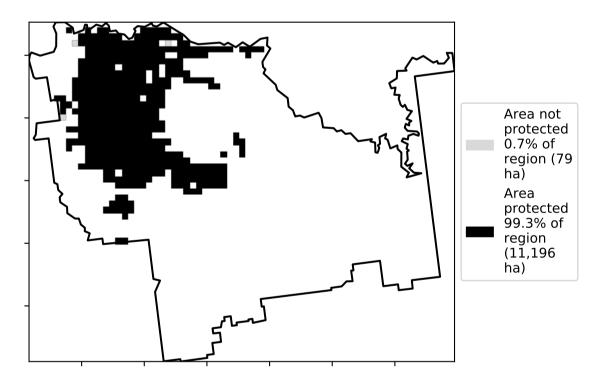
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



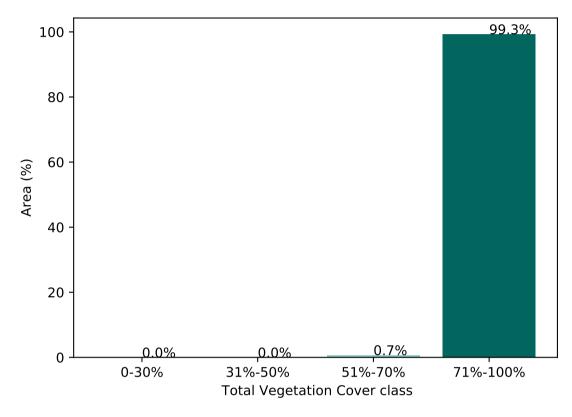
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



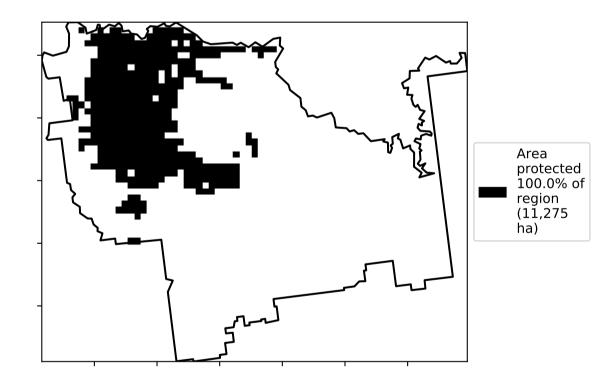
100 95.6% 80 60 Area (%) 40 20 4.4% 0 0.50 0.75 1.00 -0.25 0.00 0.25 1.25 Land use class



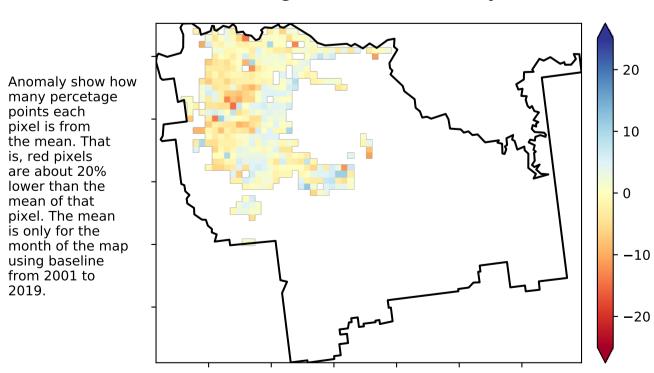
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



is, red pixels

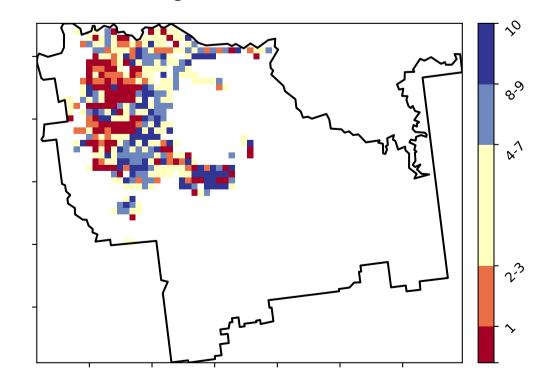
are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

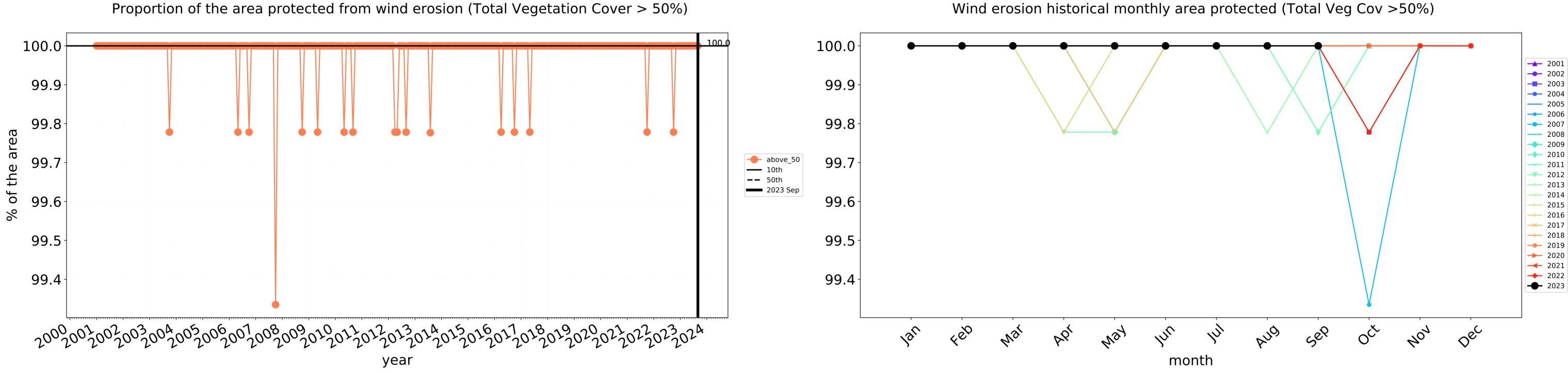
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

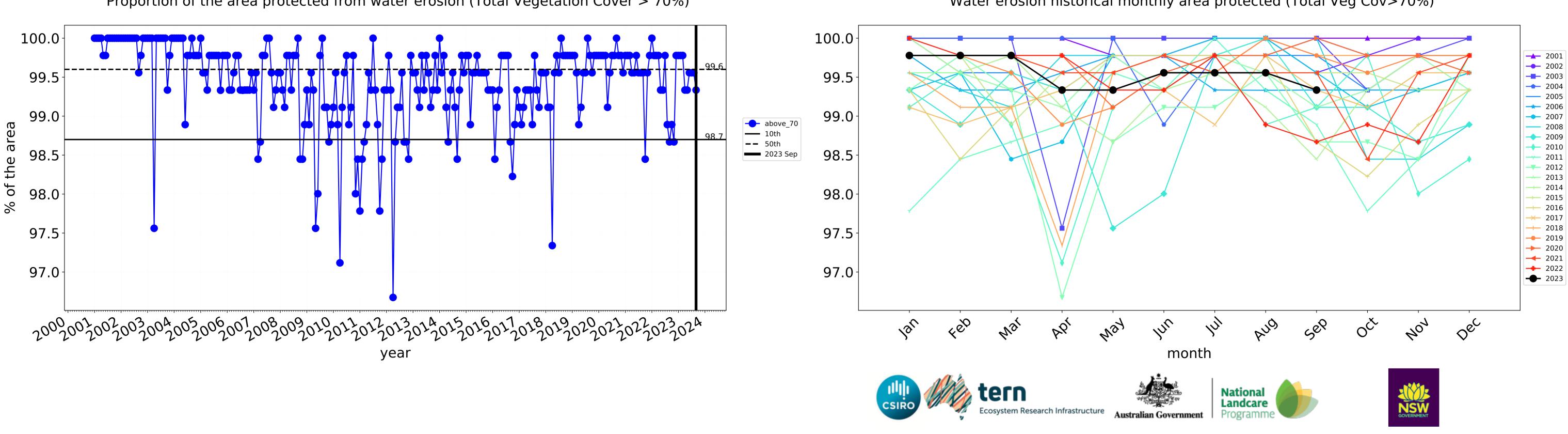
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



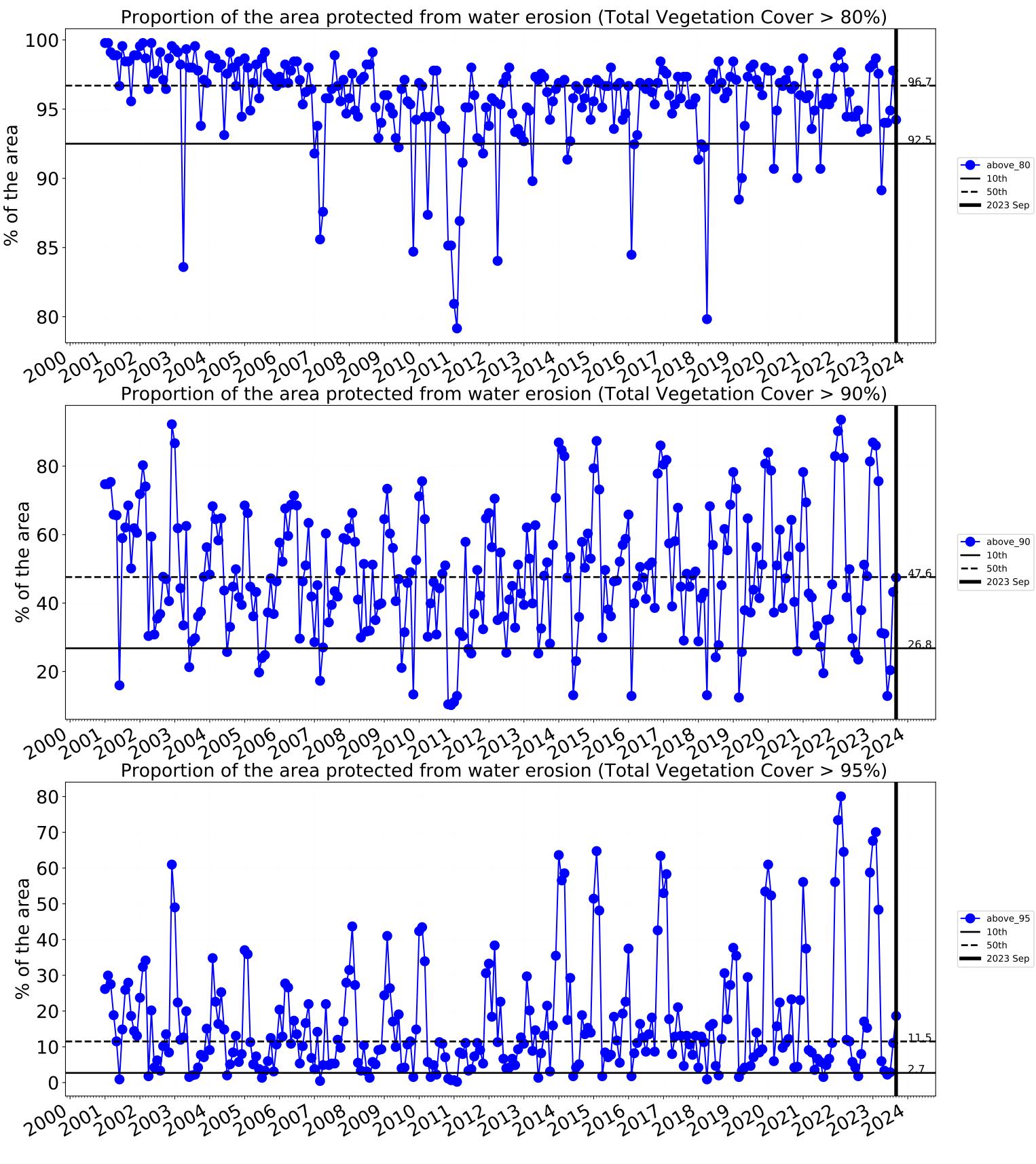


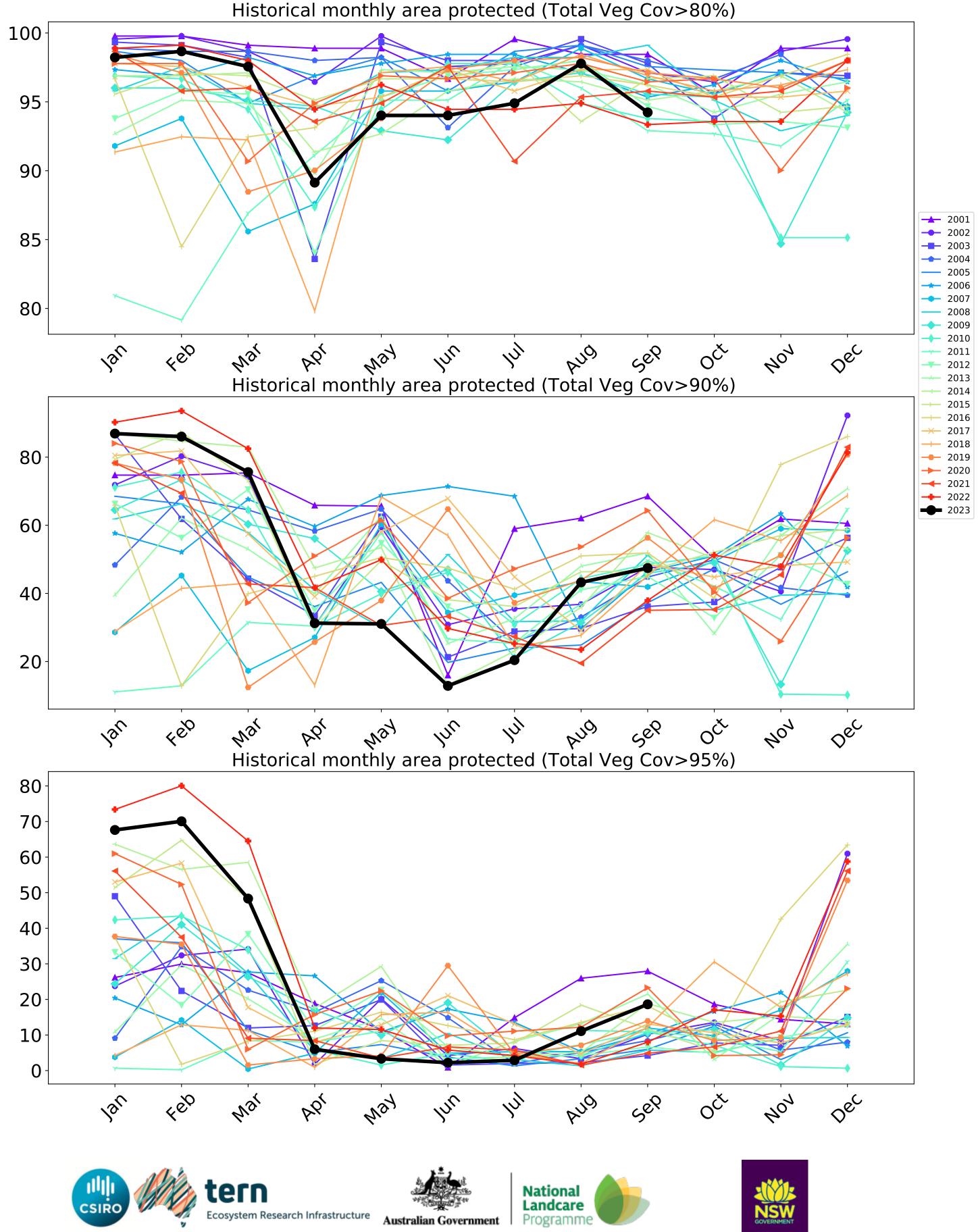


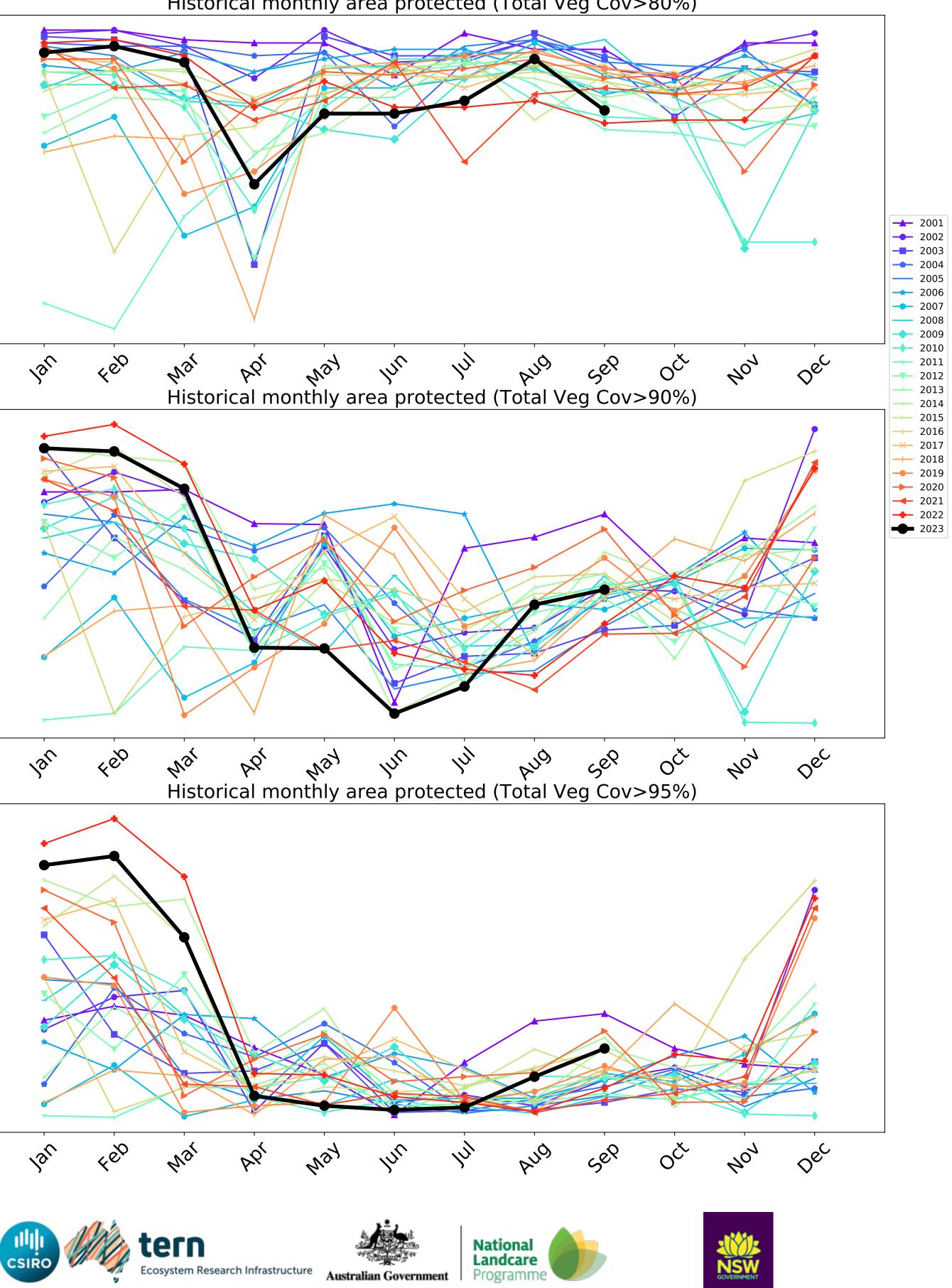


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)









Production native forests and plantation forests

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Production native forests and plantation forests Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

1 72% 200%

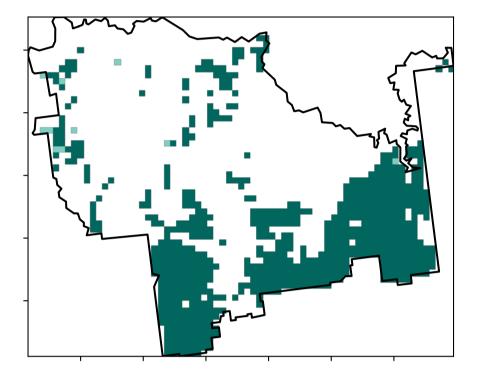
52% 70%

32005000

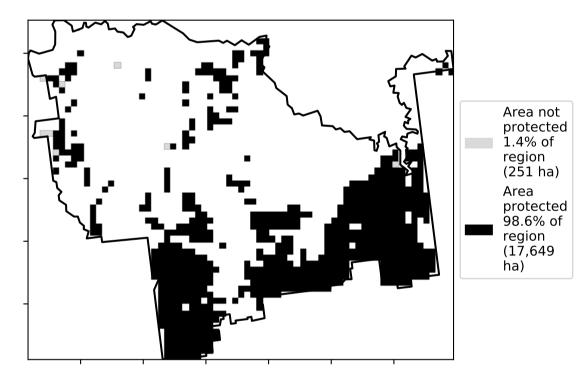
· 0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

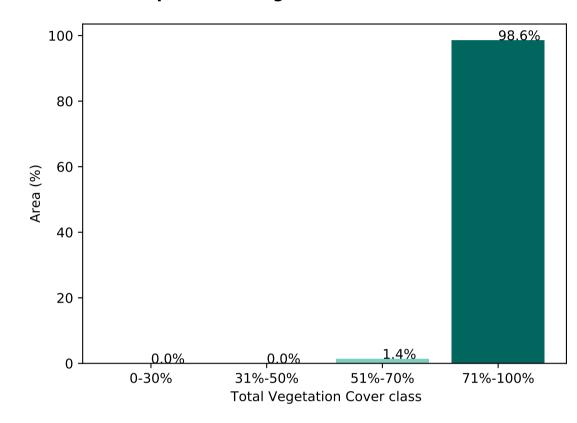
Land use and forest cover



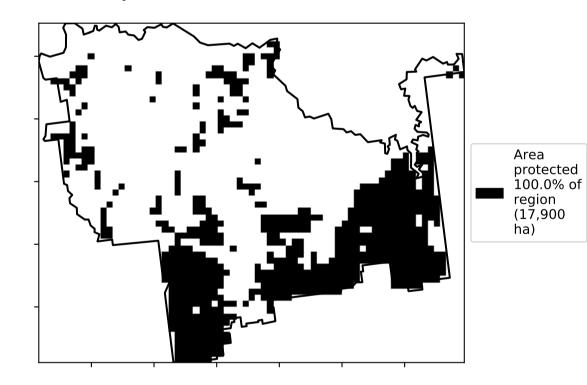
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



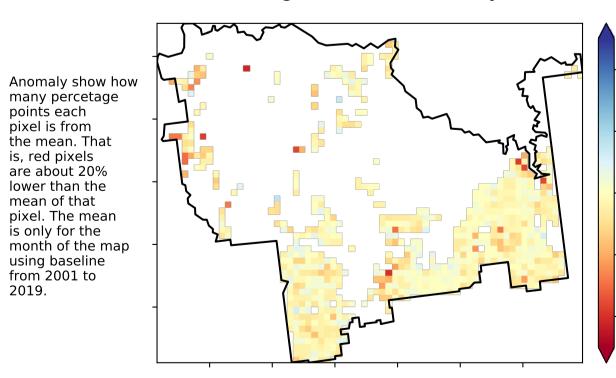
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

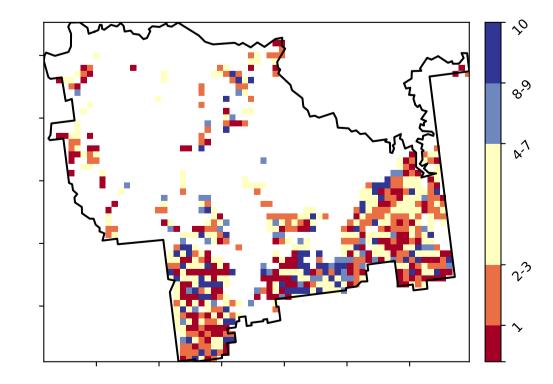


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





20

10

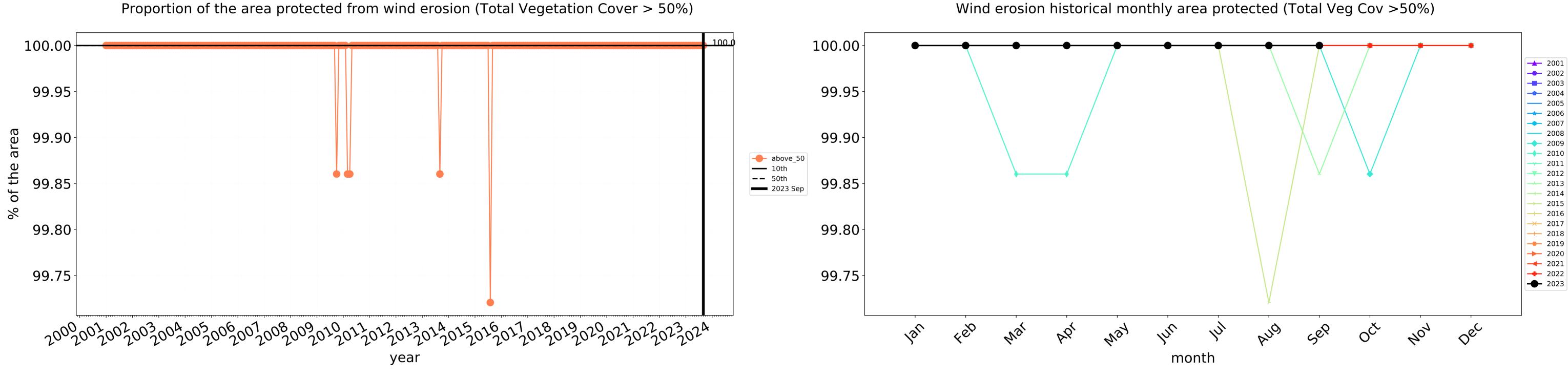
0

-10

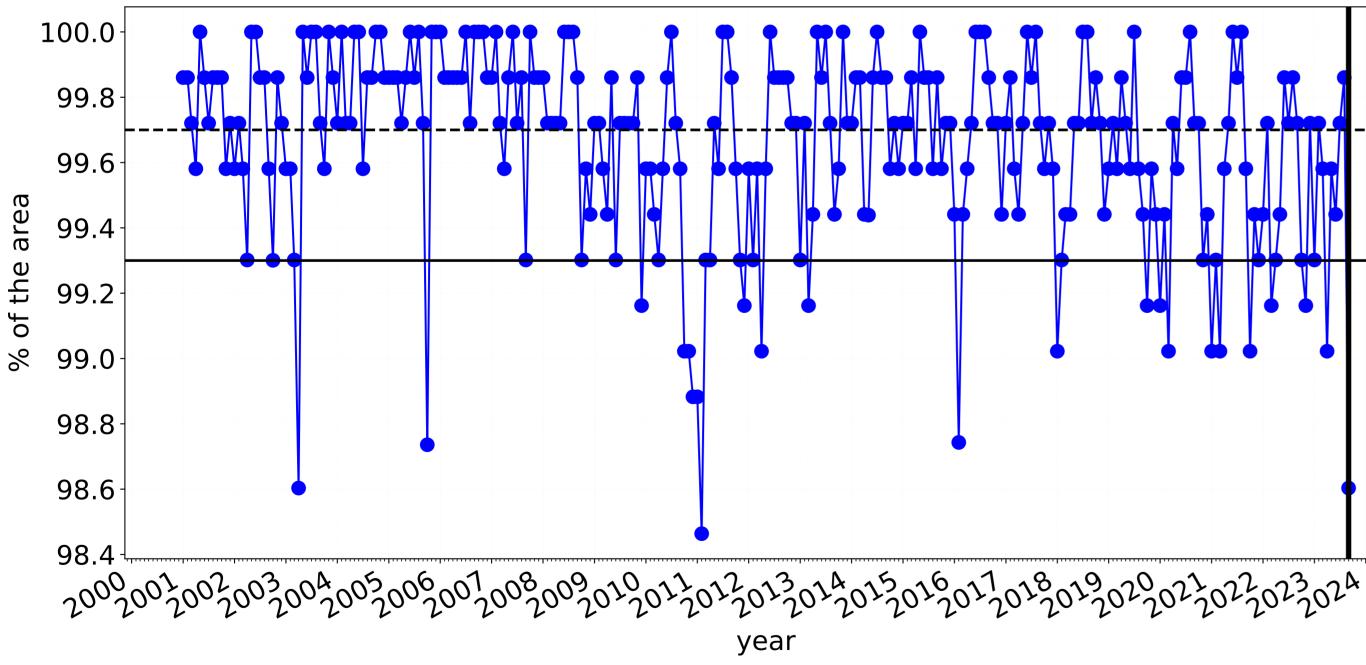
-20

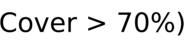


Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



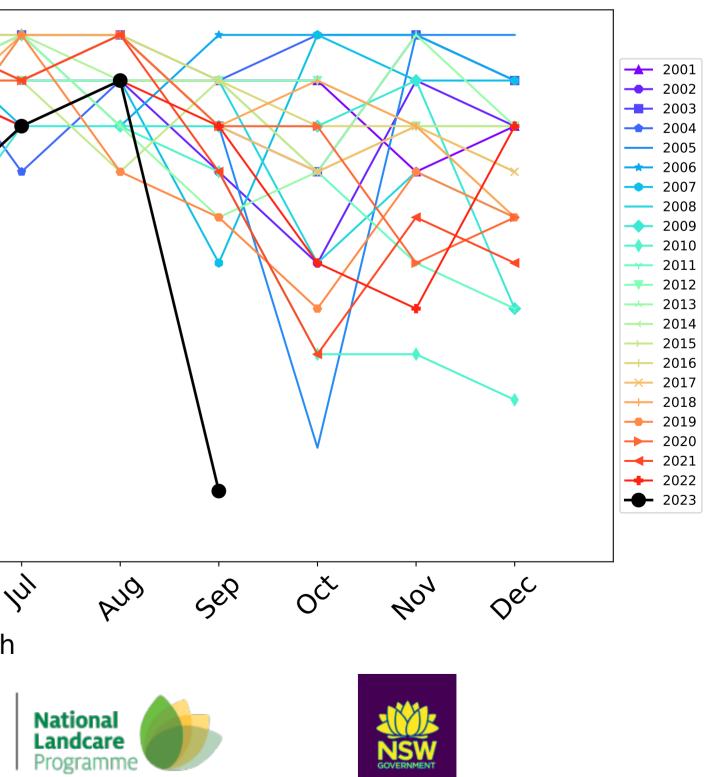
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

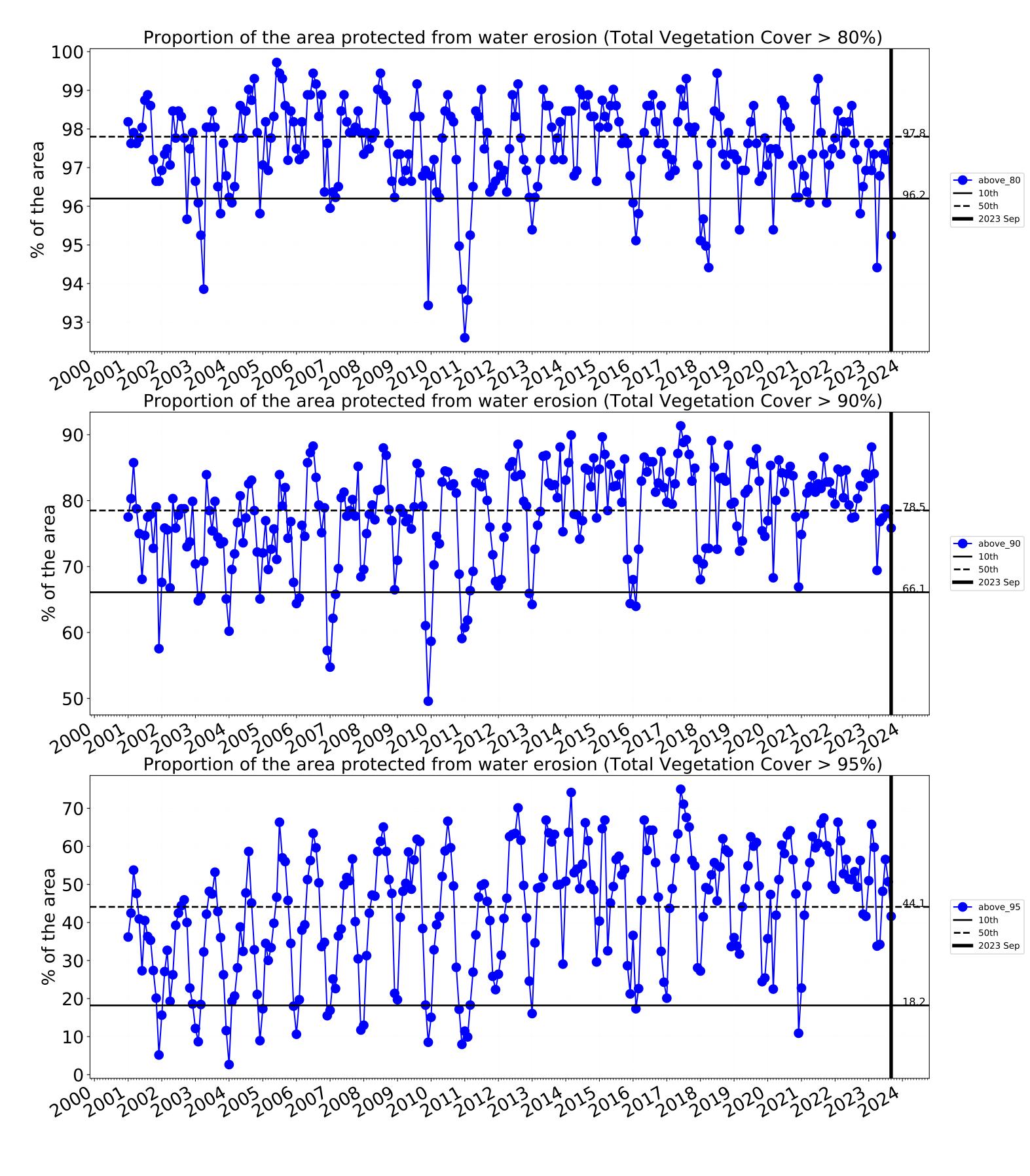


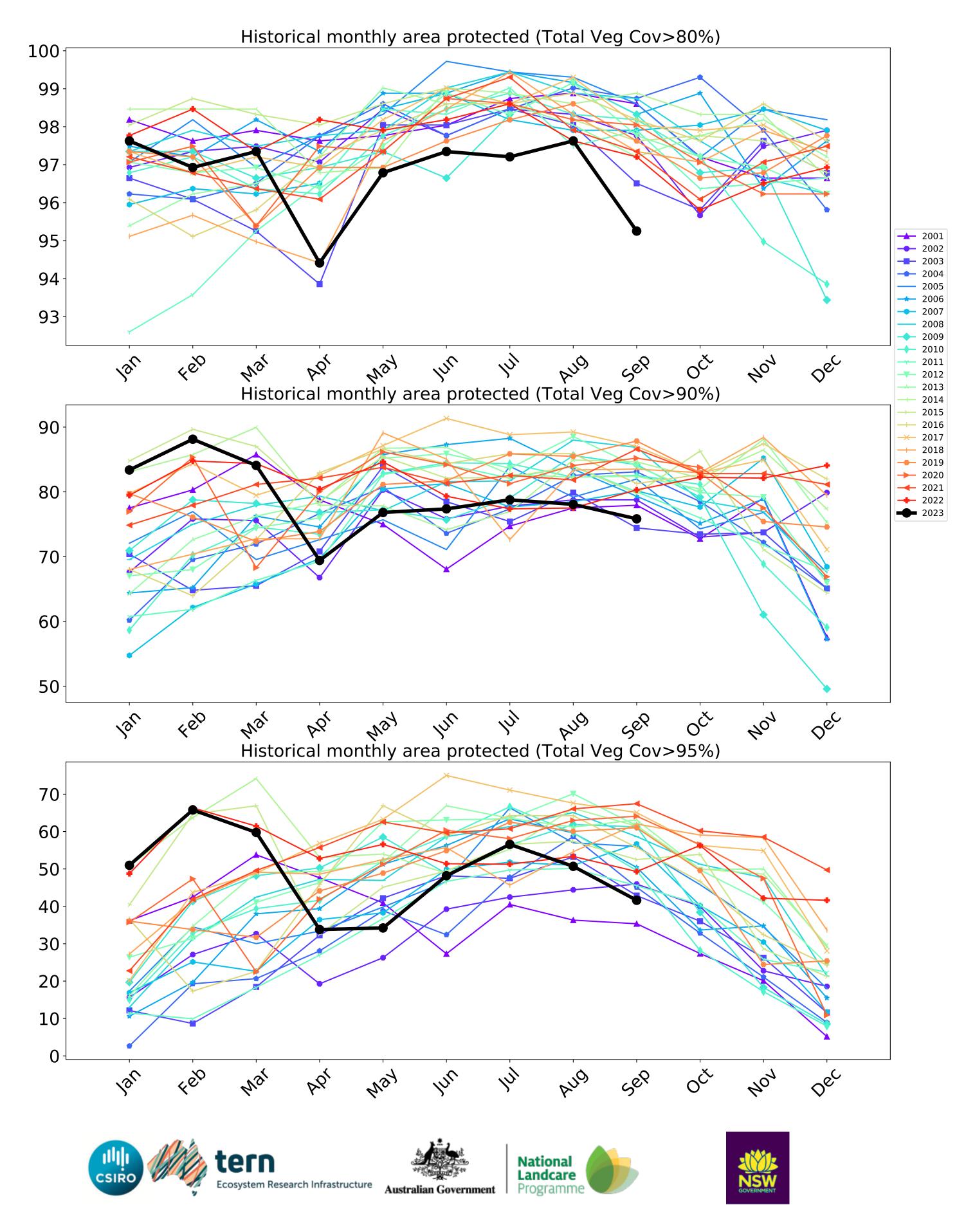


100.0 99.8 99.6 --- above_70 **—** 10th 99.4 **——** 50th 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 98.4 4eD Jan In May War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Dardanup_(S) (52,425 ha and no data 113 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

| Land use and forest cover Class | area(ha) | above_30 | above_50 | above_70 | above_80 | above_90 | above_95 |
|---|----------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Entire region | 52,425 | 100.0% 52,425 | 100.0% 52,425 | 98.1% 51,450 | 94.4% 49,475 | 64.3% 33,725 | 33.7% 17,675 |
| Conservation and natural environments | 10,200 | 100.0% 10,200 | 100.0% 10,200 | 100.0% 10,200 | 99.5% 10,150 | 92.9% 9,475 | 60.8% 6,200 |
| Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest | 1,825 | 100.0% 1,825 | 100.0% 1,825 | 100.0% 1,825 | 98.6% 1,800 | 94.5% 1,725 | 57.5% 1,050 |
| Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) | 8,050 | 100.0% 8,050 | 100.0% 8,050 | 100.0% 8,050 | 100.0% 8,050 | 93.8% 7,550 | 63.4% 5,100 |
| Agriculture | 22,725 | 100.0% 22,725 | 100.0% 22,725 | 99.4% 22,600 | 94.5% 21,475 | 45.7% 10,375 | 17.1% 3,875 |
| Grazing | 11,450 | 100.0% 11,450 | 100.0% 11,450 | 99.6% 11,400 | 94.8% 10,850 | 43.9% 5,025 | 15.5% 1,775 |
| Grazing non forest | 11,450 | 100.0% 11,450 | 100.0% 11,450 | 99.6% 11,400 | 94.8% 10,850 | 43.9% 5,025 | 15.5% 1,775 |
| Irrigation | 11,275 | 100.0% 11,275 | 100.0% 11,275 | 99.3% 11,200 | 94.2% 10,625 | 47.5% 5,350 | 18.6% 2,100 |
| Production native forests and plantation forests | 17,900 | 100.0% 17,900 | 100.0% 17,900 | 98.6% 17,650 | 95.3% 17,050 | 75.8% 13,575 | 41.6% 7,450 |

