Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dardanup_(S) WA

Date: November 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

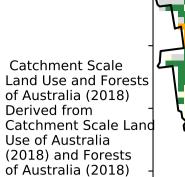
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

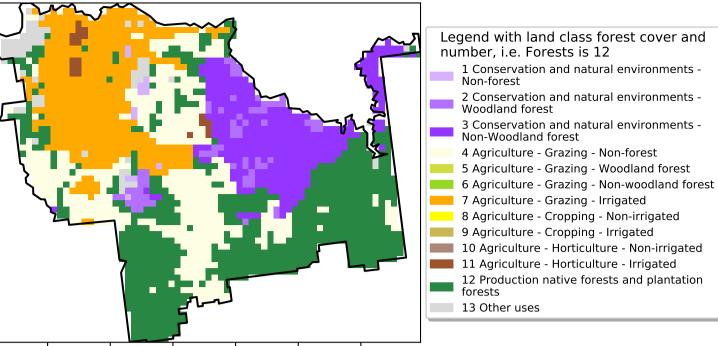


Vegetation Cover Nov 2022

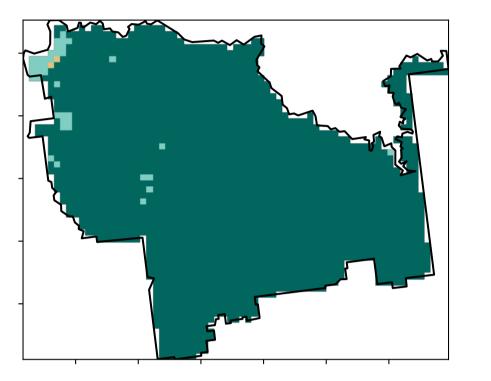
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area





Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

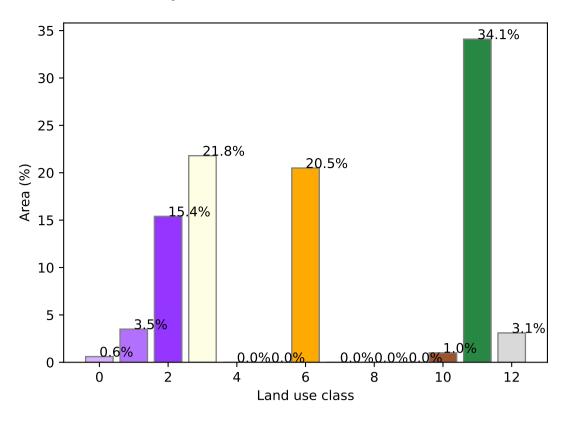


12º10-200%

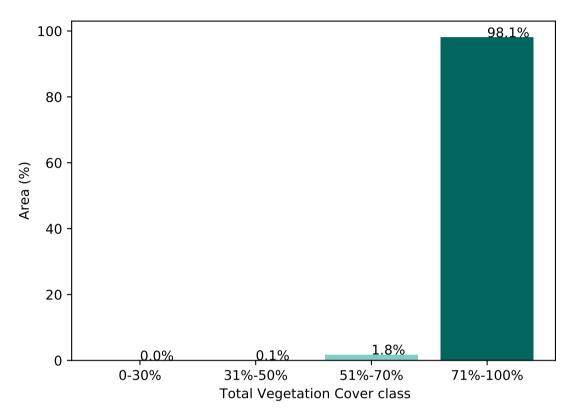
52% 70%

32°1050010

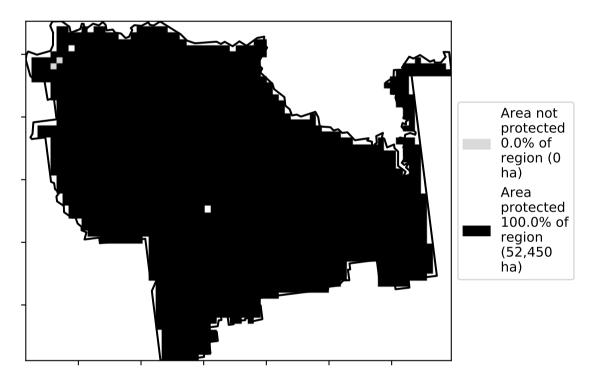
· 0.30%



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



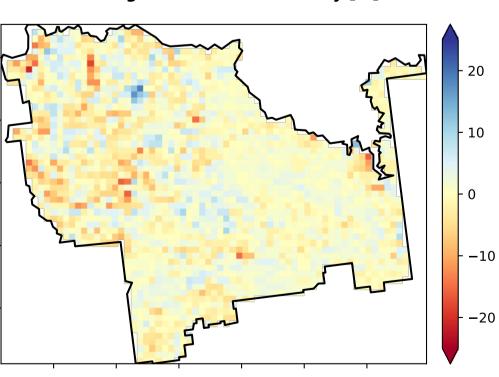
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



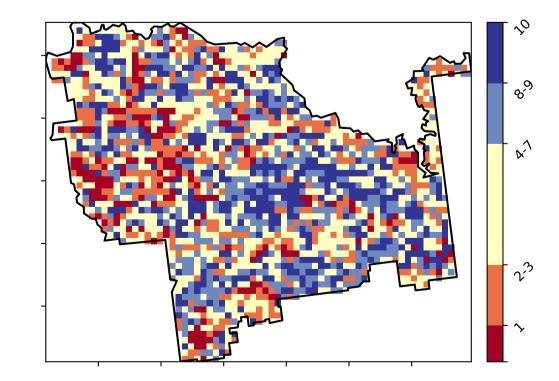


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

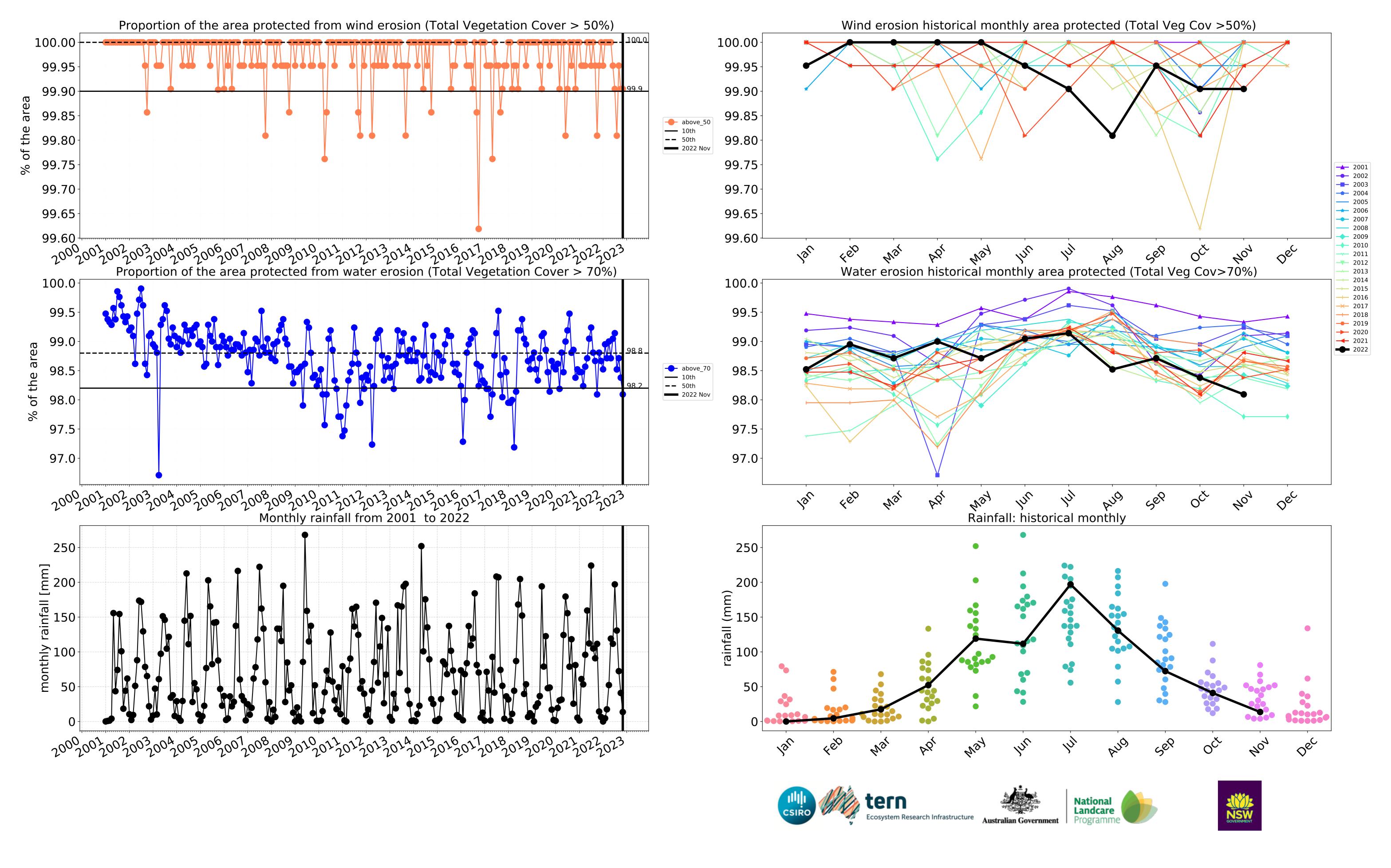
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

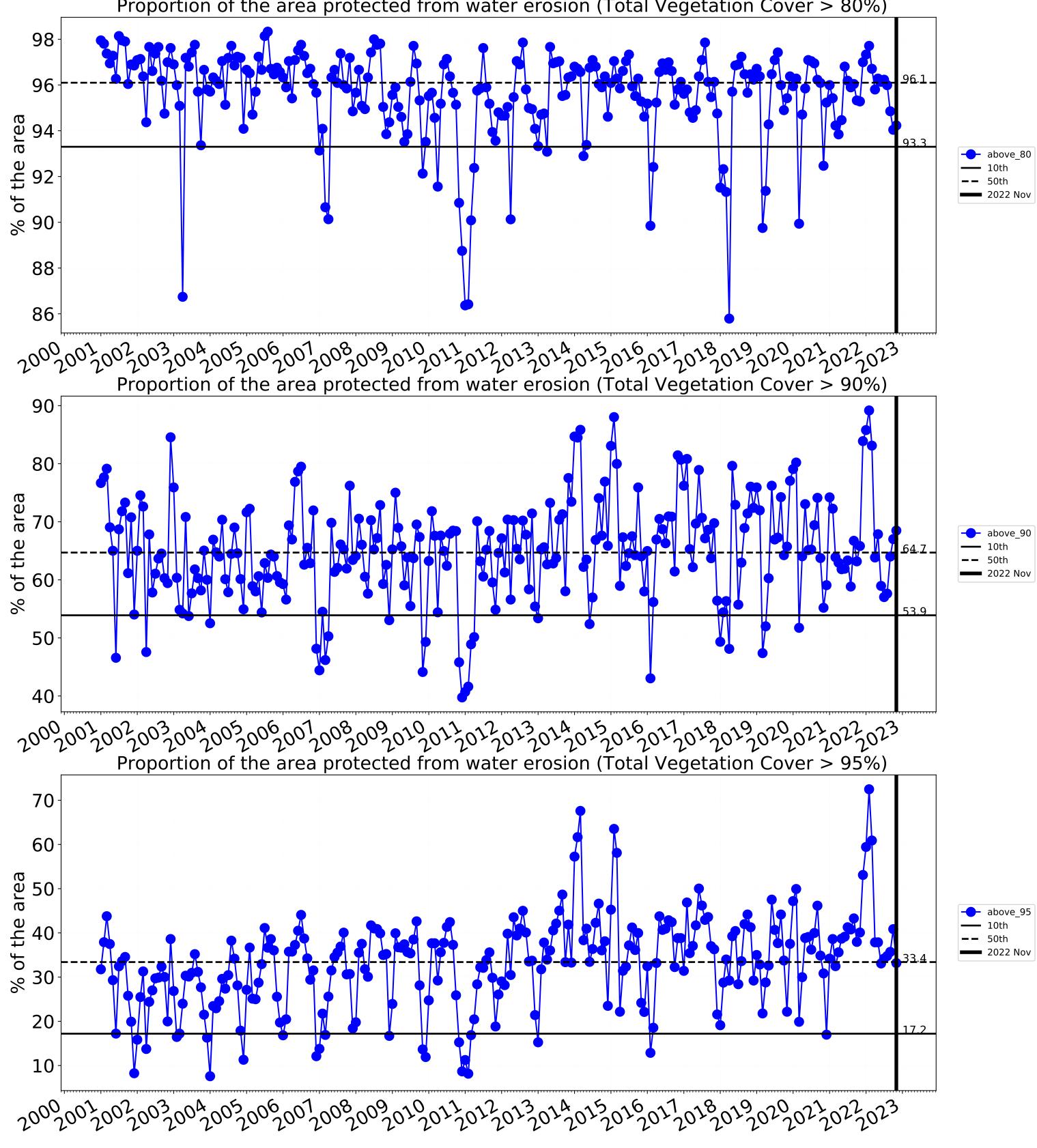


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



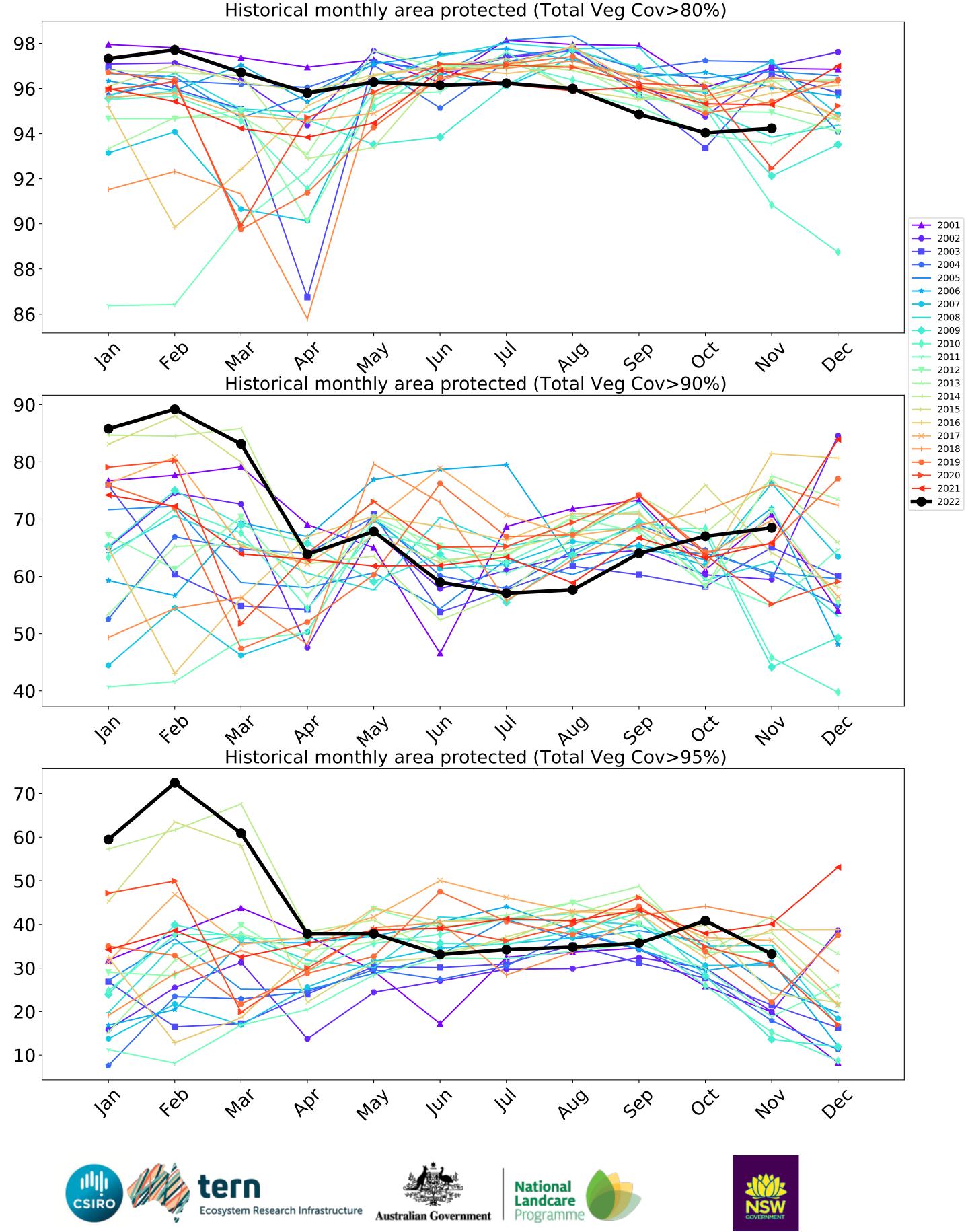






Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



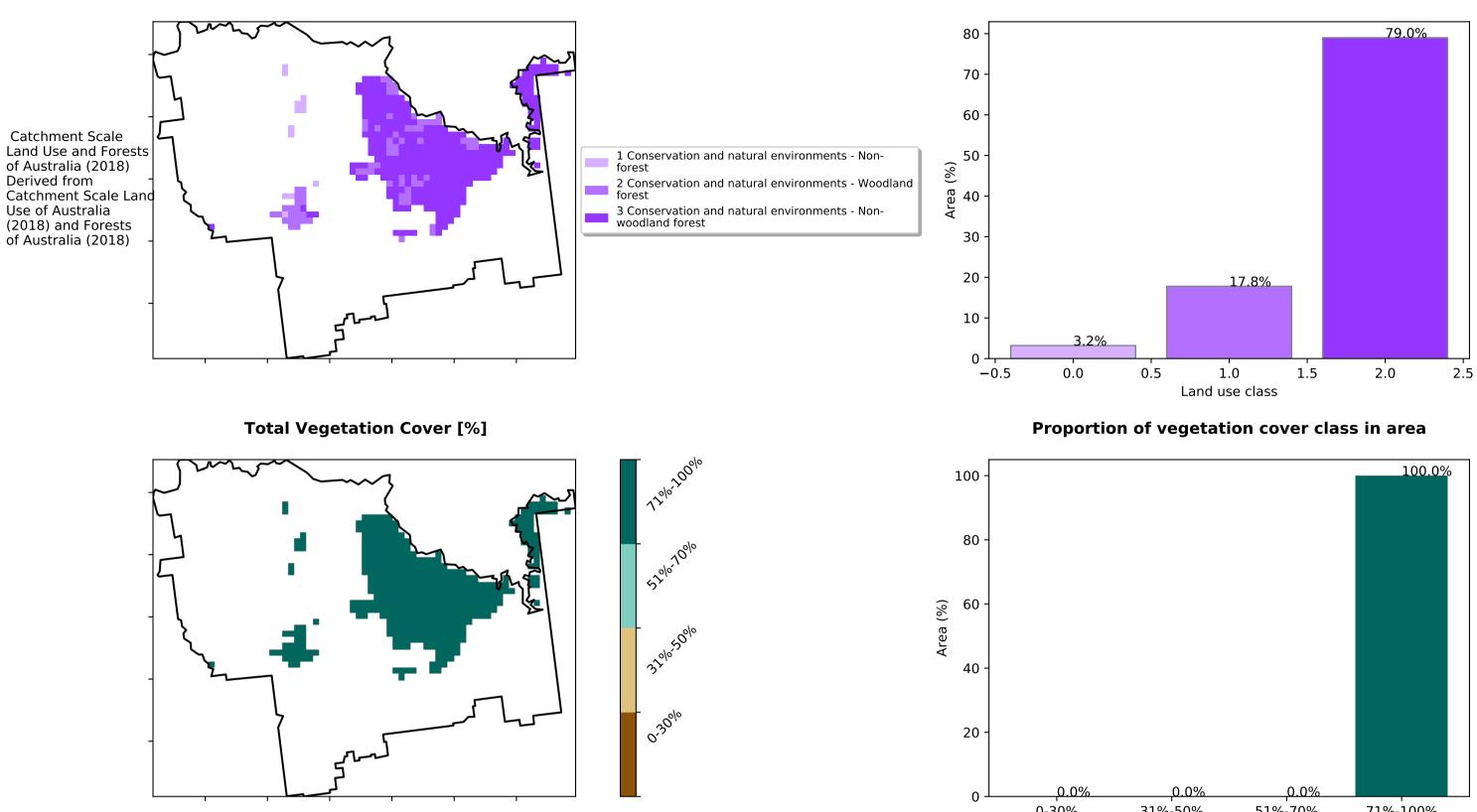




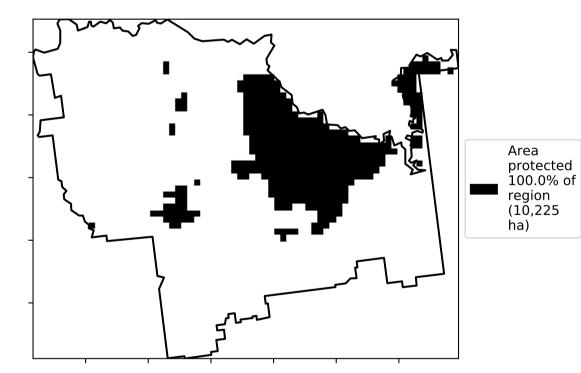
Conservation and natural environments

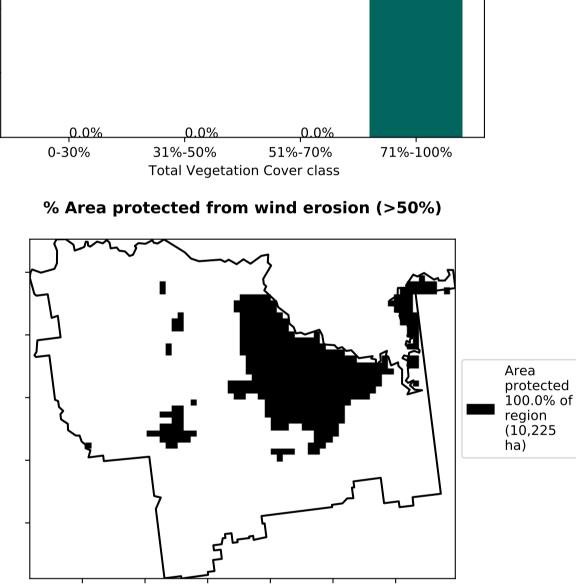
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

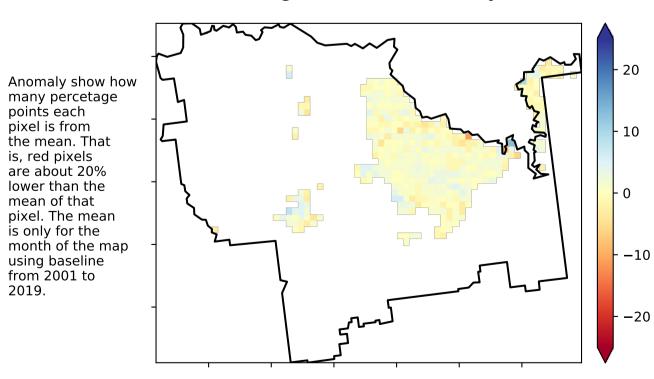


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



pixel is from

is, red pixels

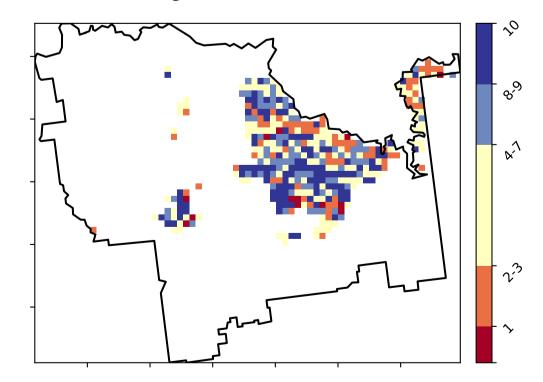
are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

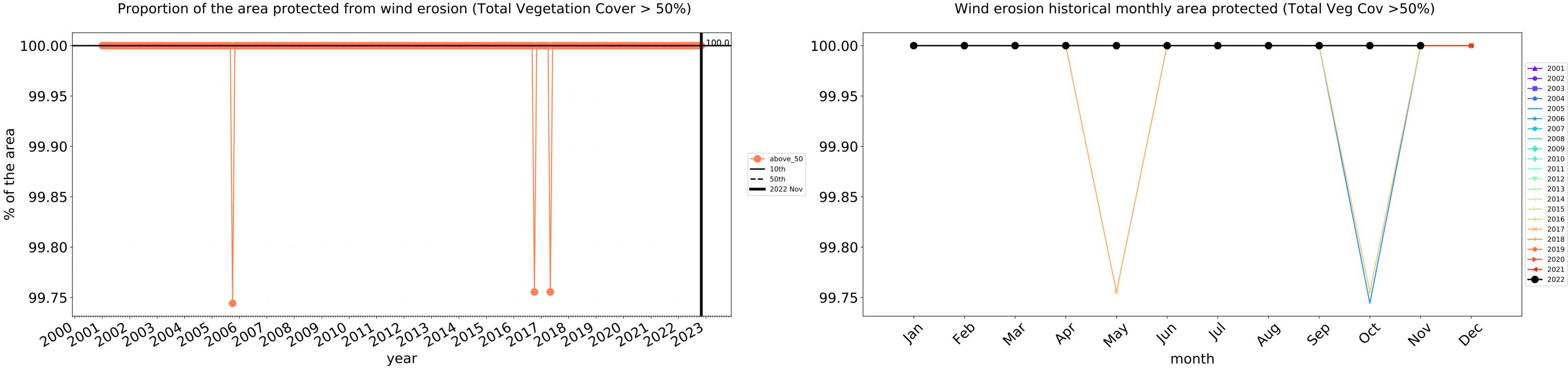
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

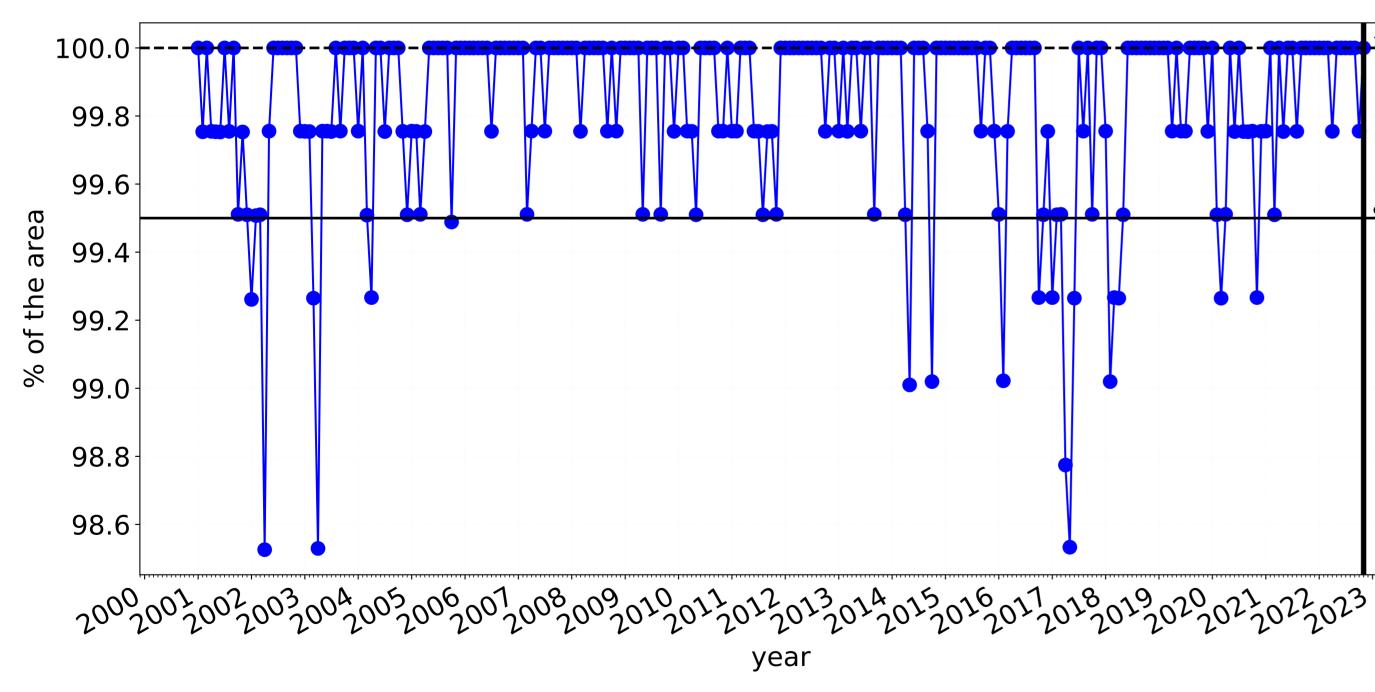






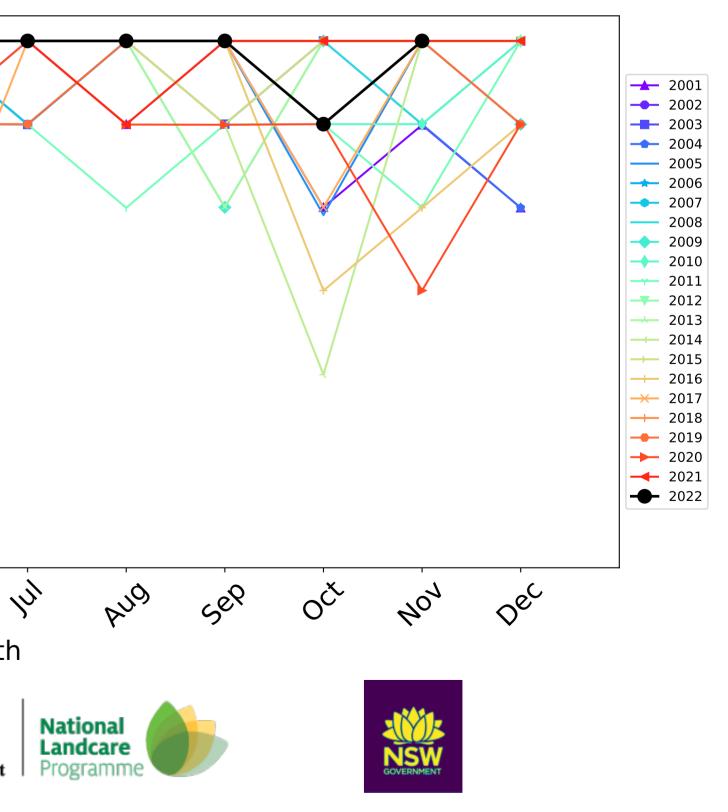
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

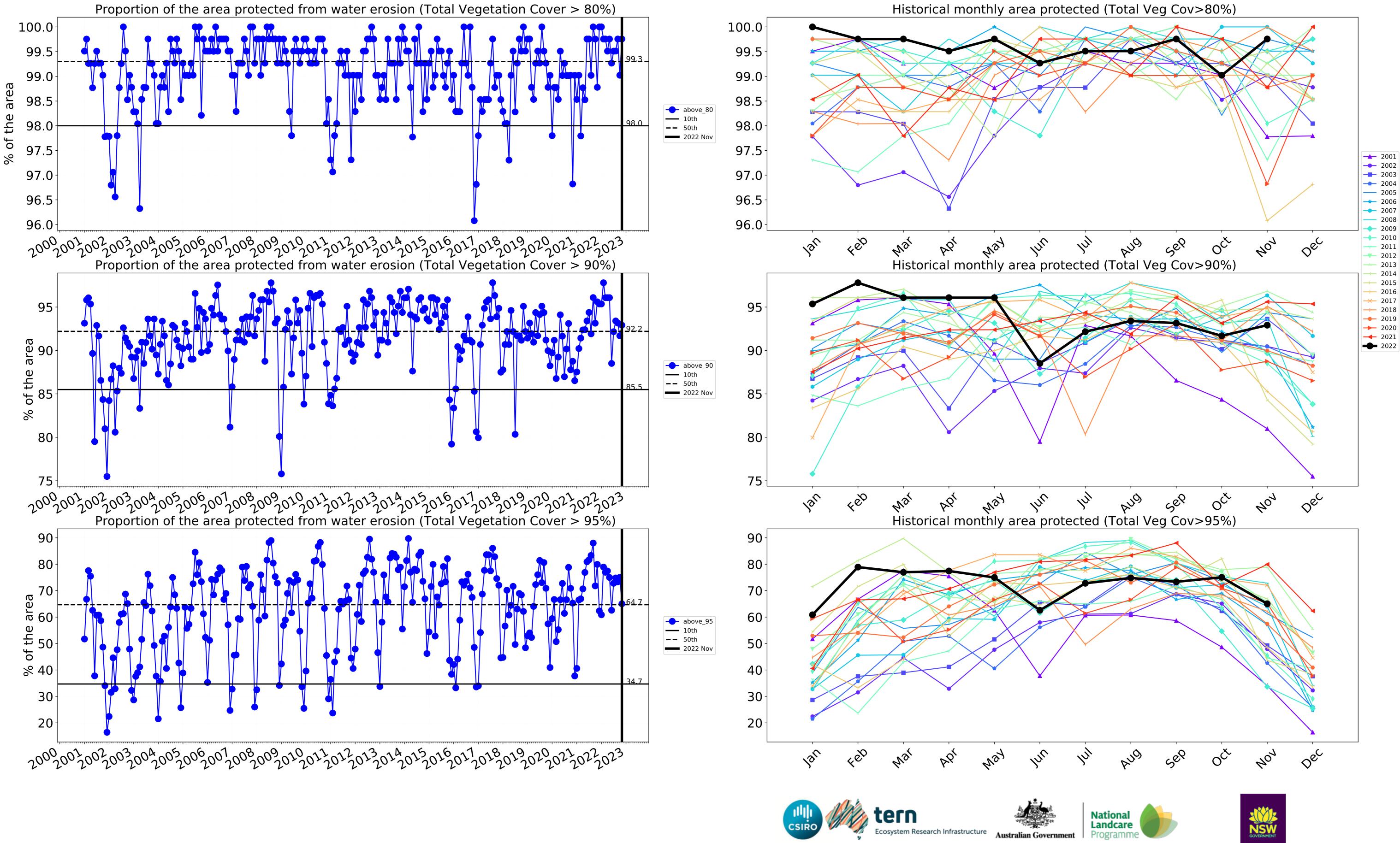
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



00.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 99.5 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 99.4 **——** 50th 2022 Nov 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 4e0 lar May In PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland Catchment Scale Land forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

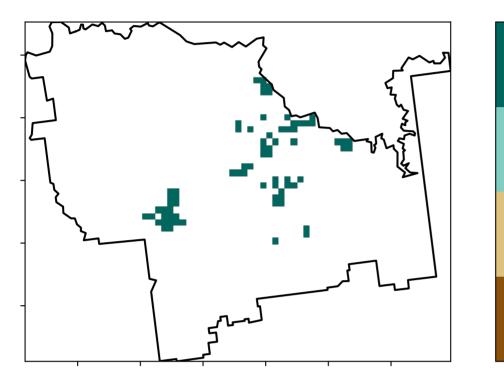
12%200%

· 52% 70%

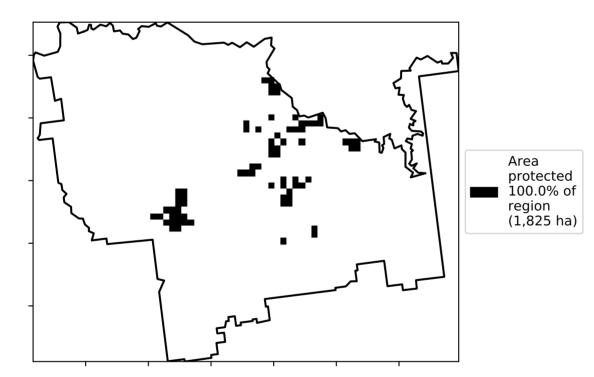
3201050010

0.30%

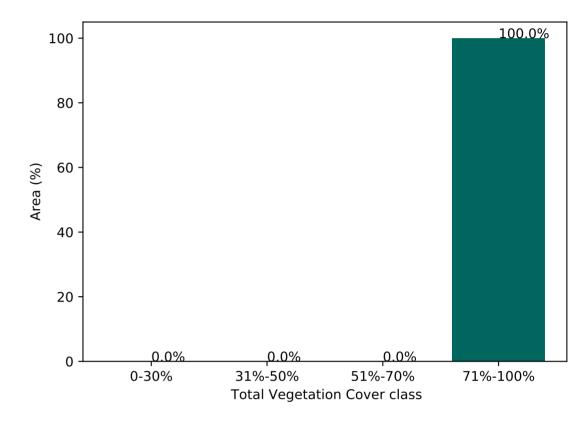
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



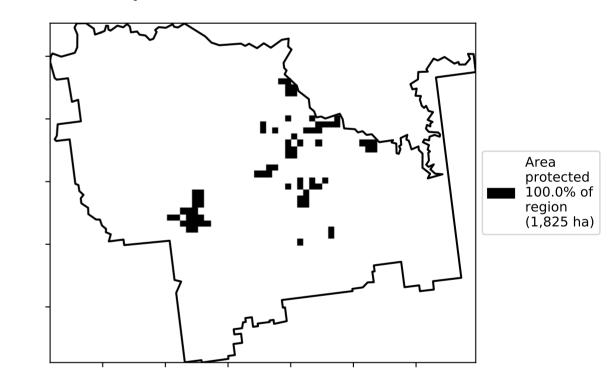
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



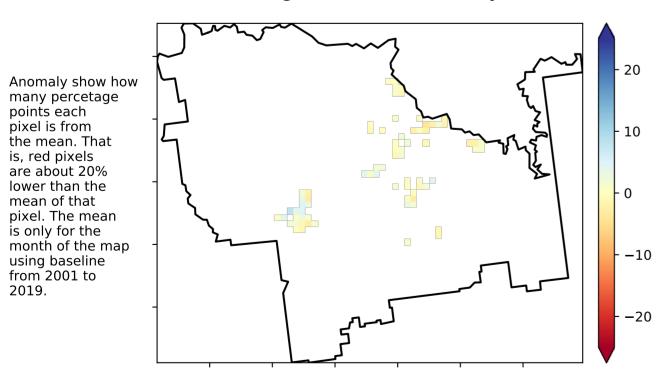
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

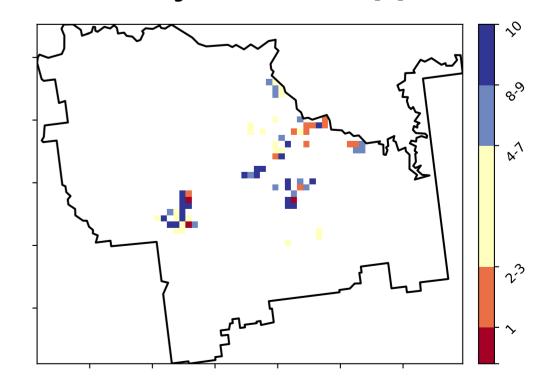


is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

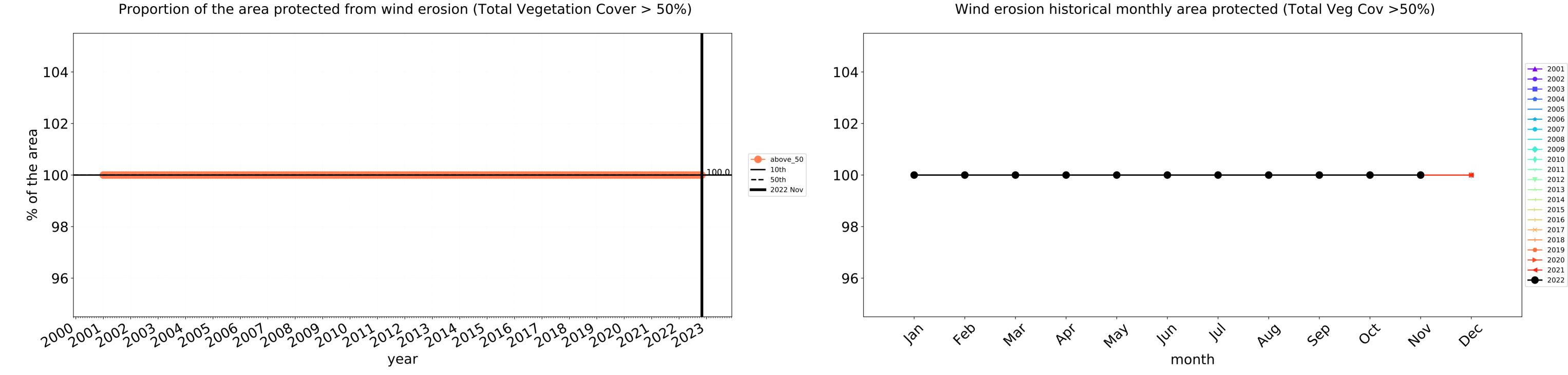
mean of that

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

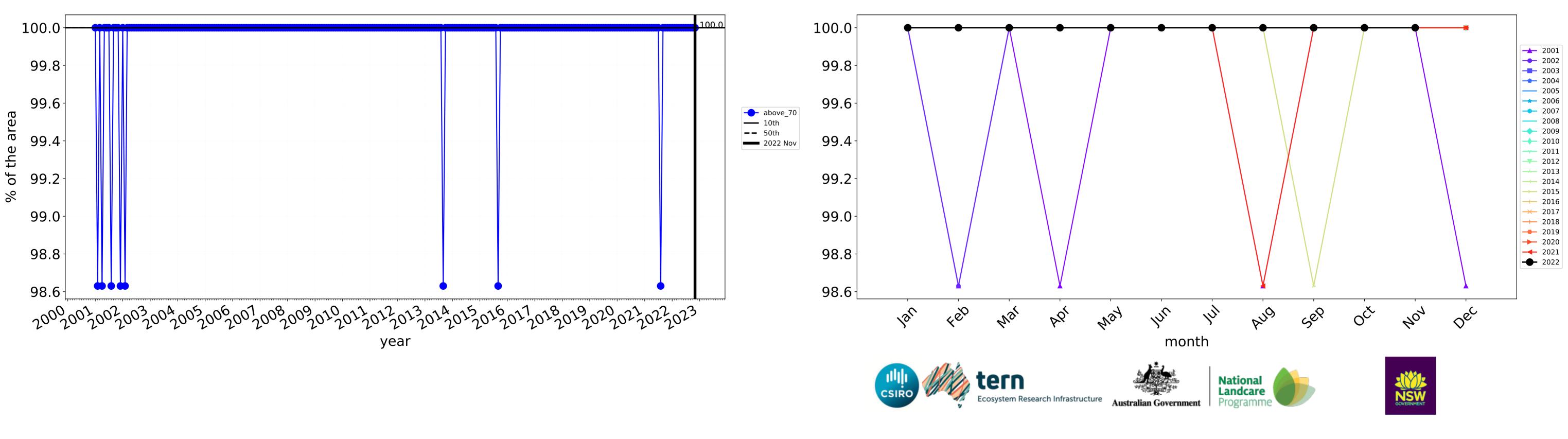
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



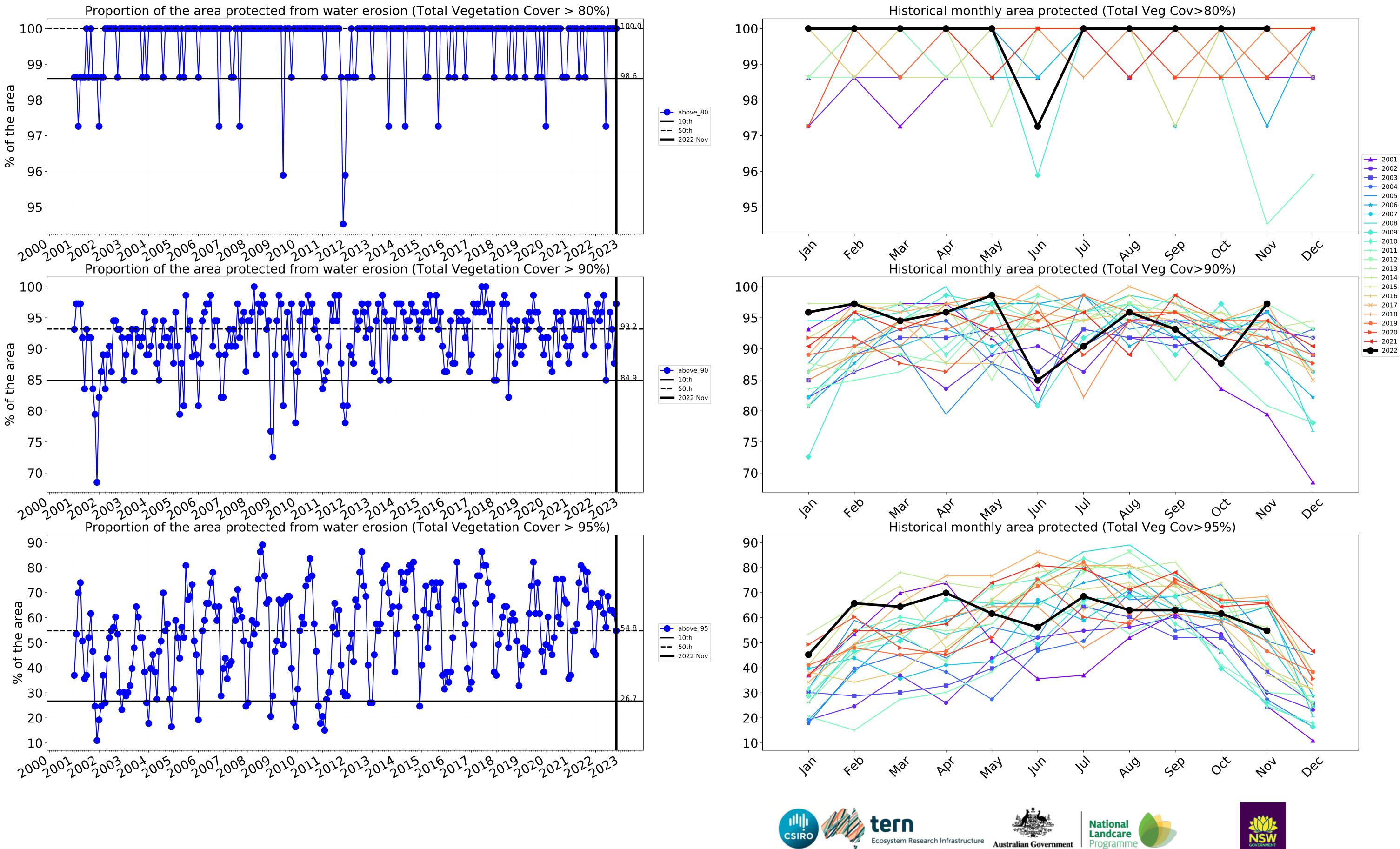




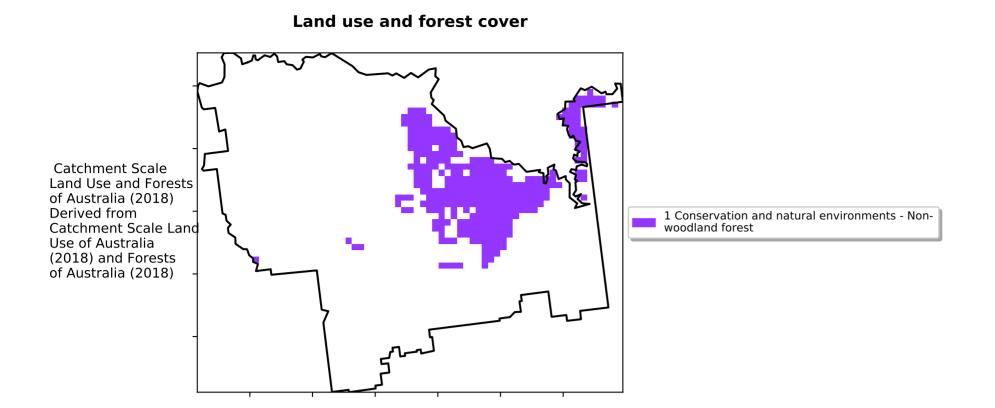
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



12% 200%

52% TO%

3201050010

0.30%

20

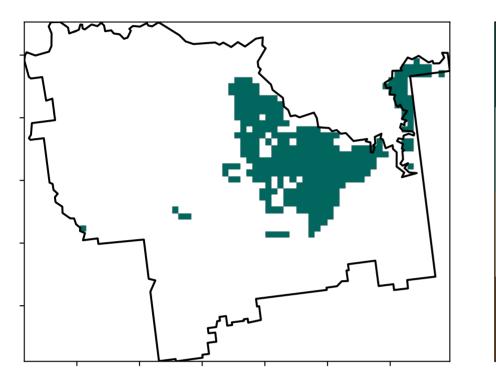
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0

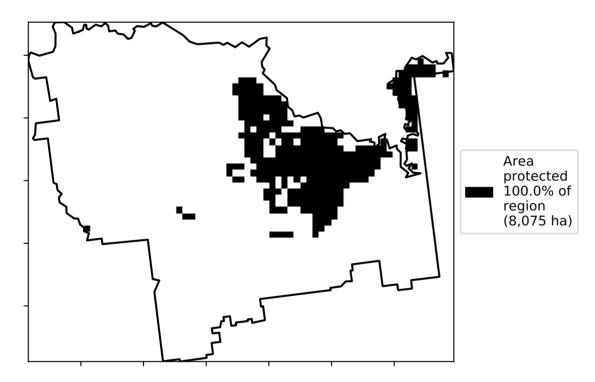
-10

-20

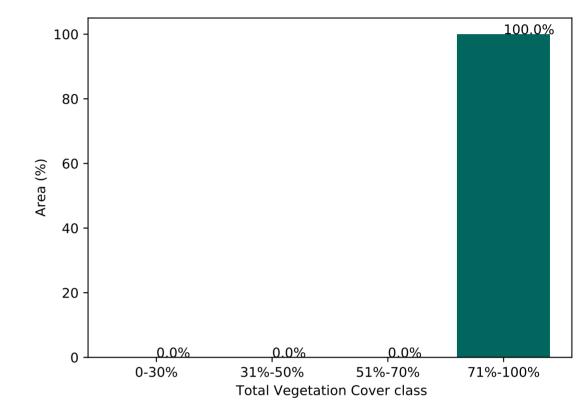
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



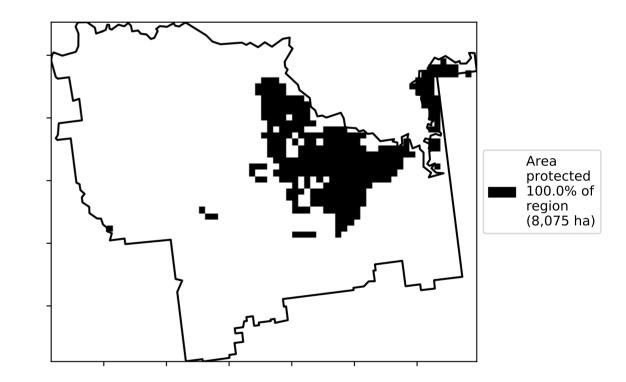
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



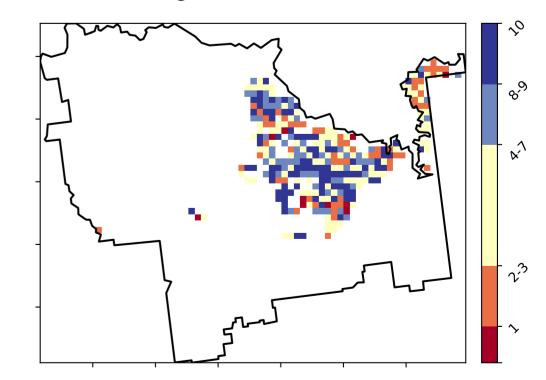
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



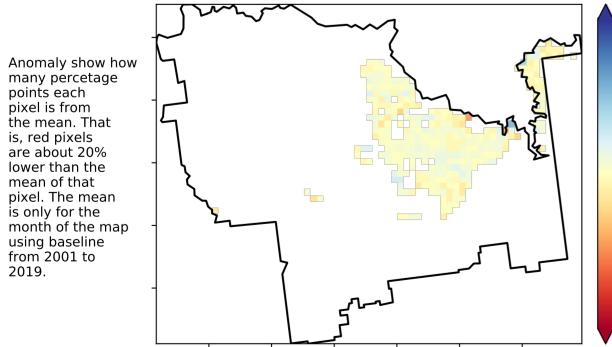
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

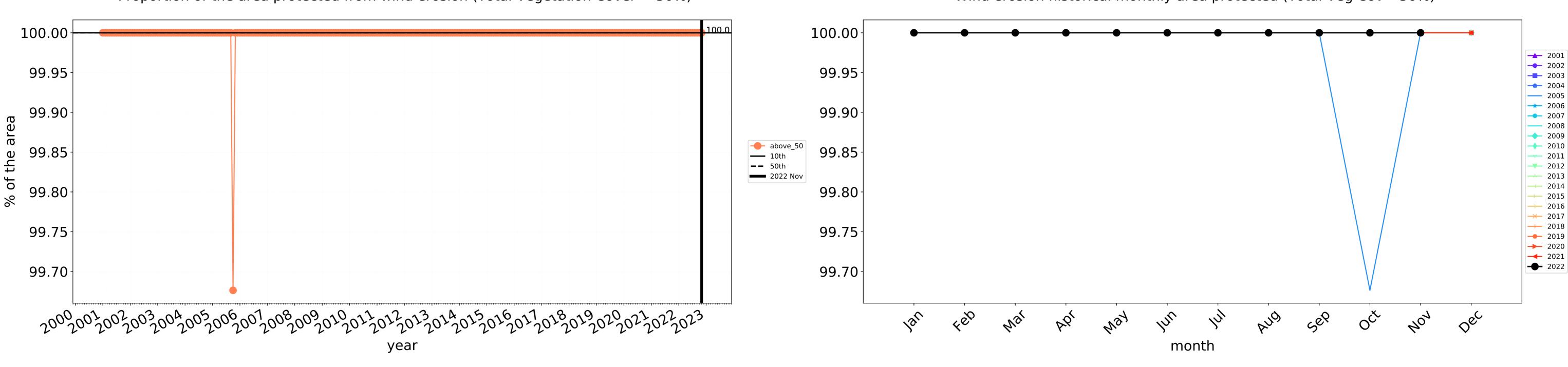


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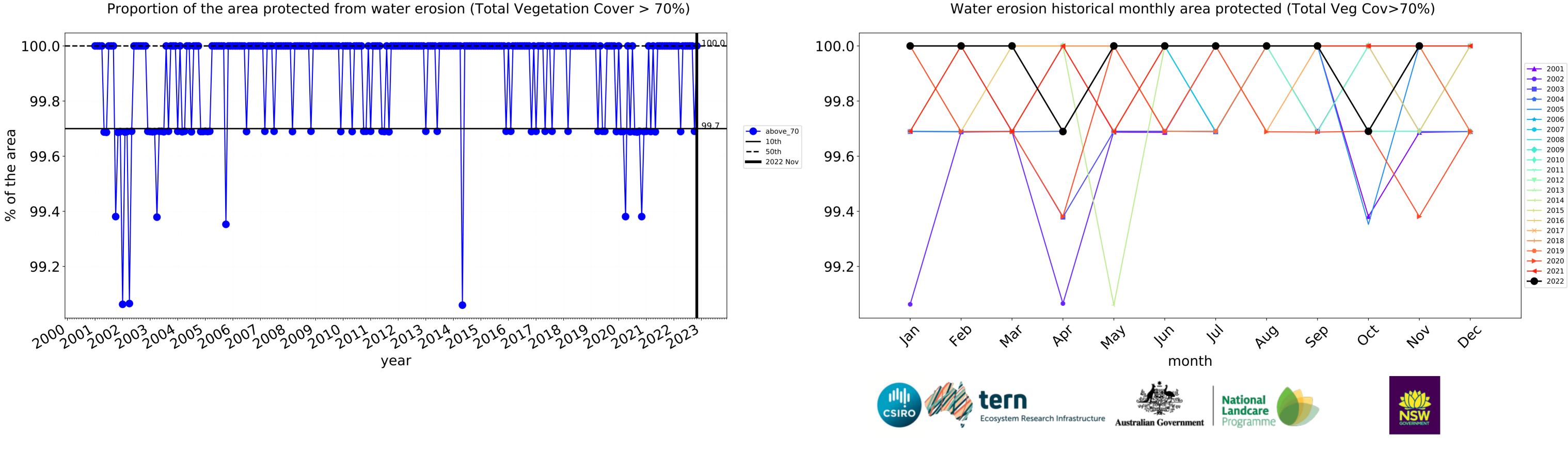




Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

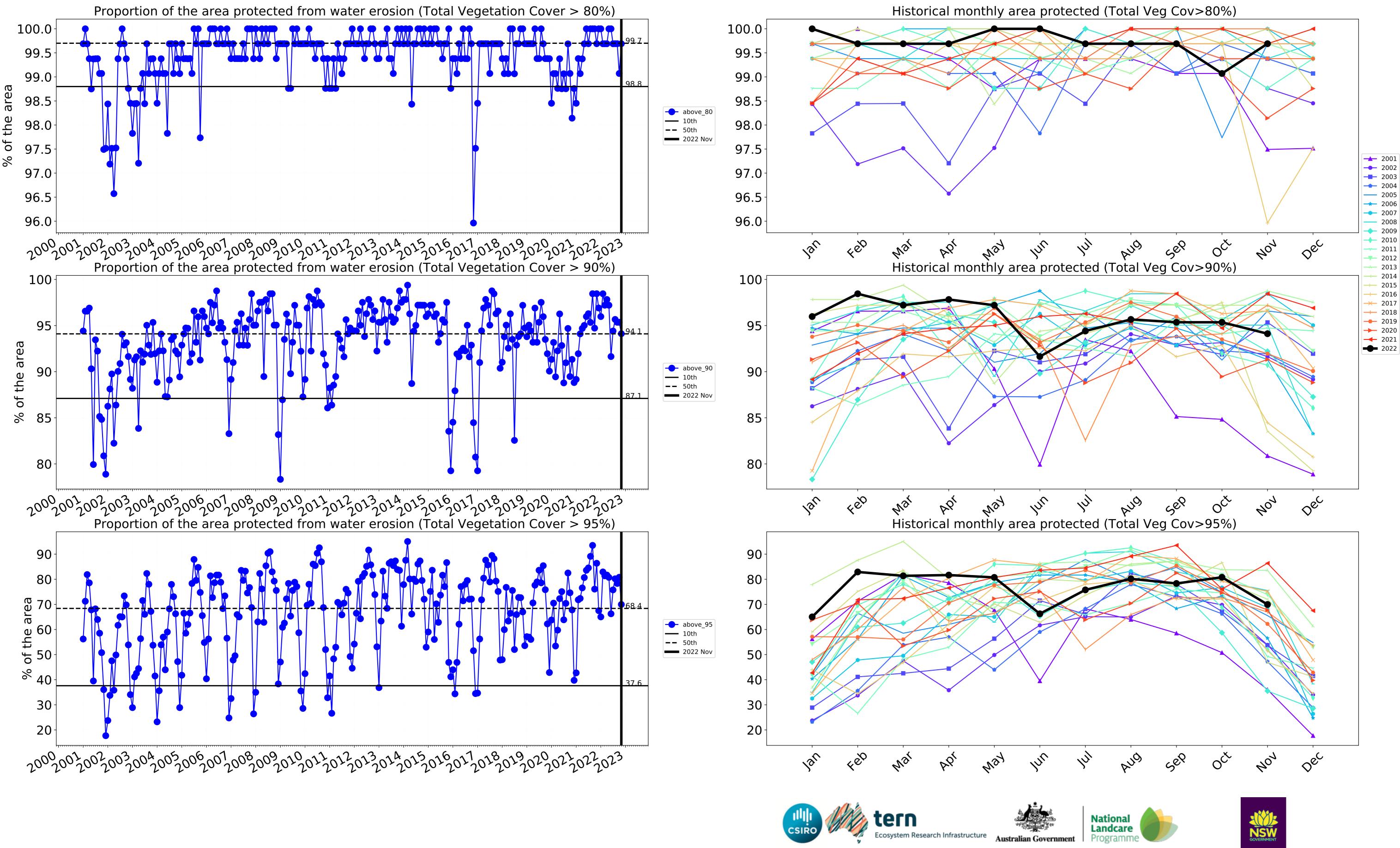


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Agriculture

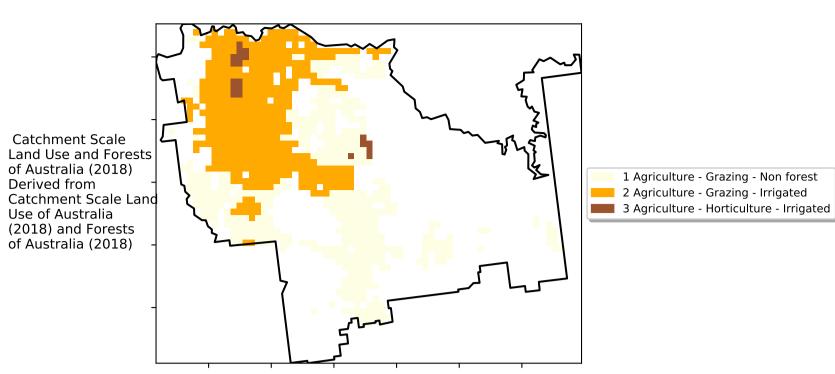
12º0-20010

52°10°10°10

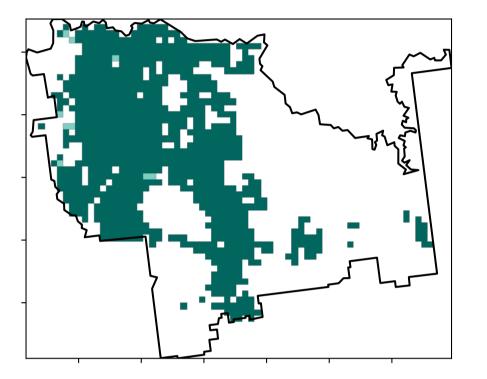
3201050010

· 0.30%

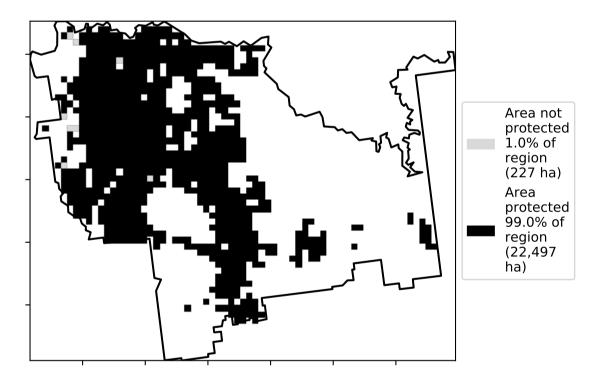
Land use and forest cover

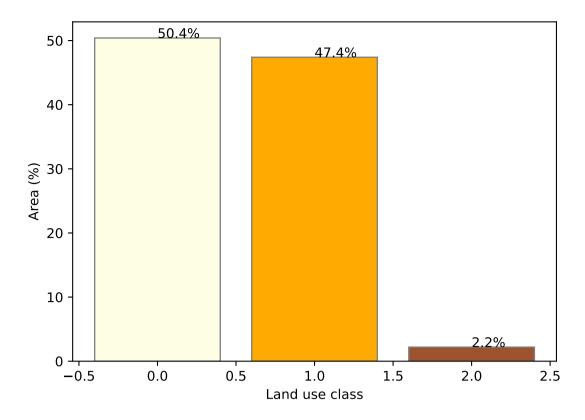


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



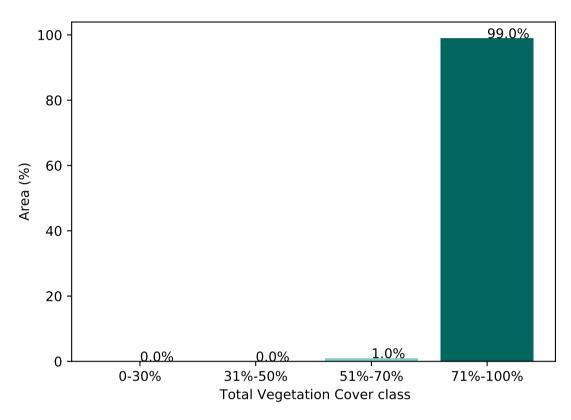
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



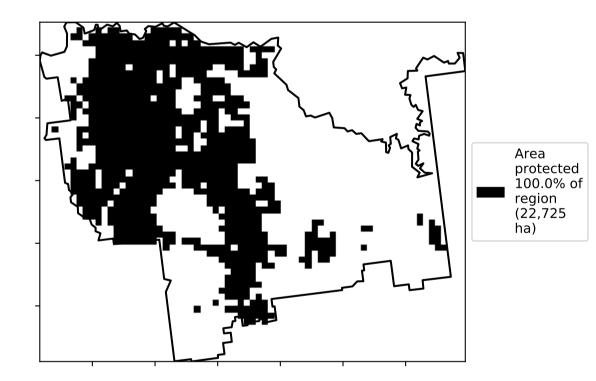


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

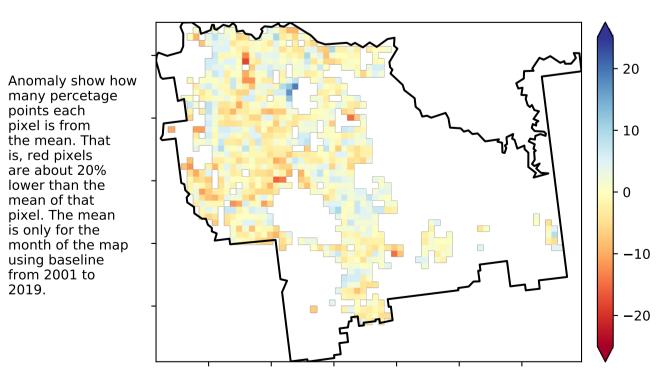
the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

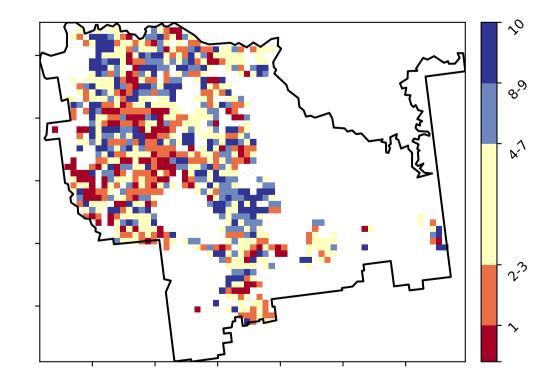
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

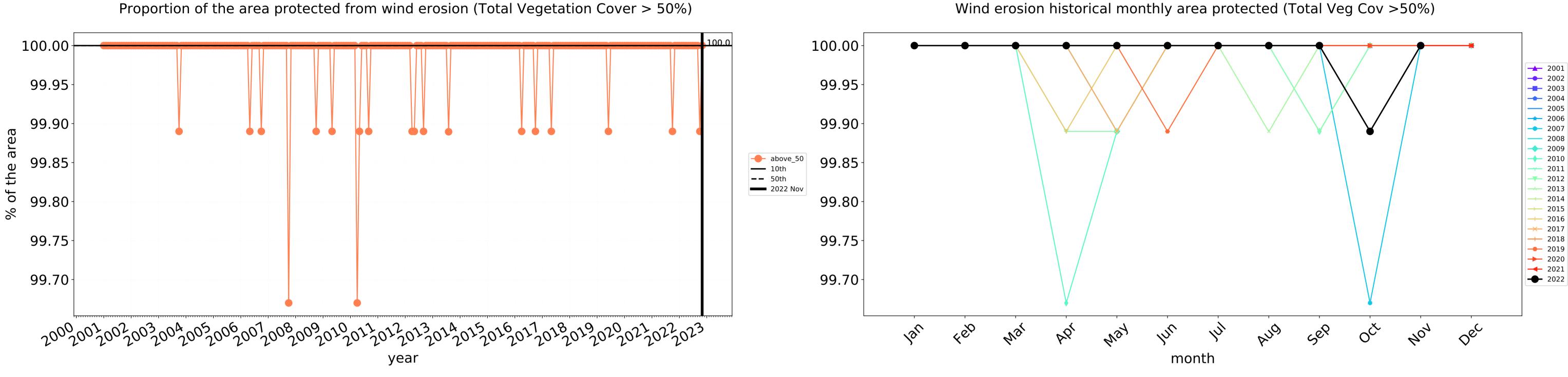


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

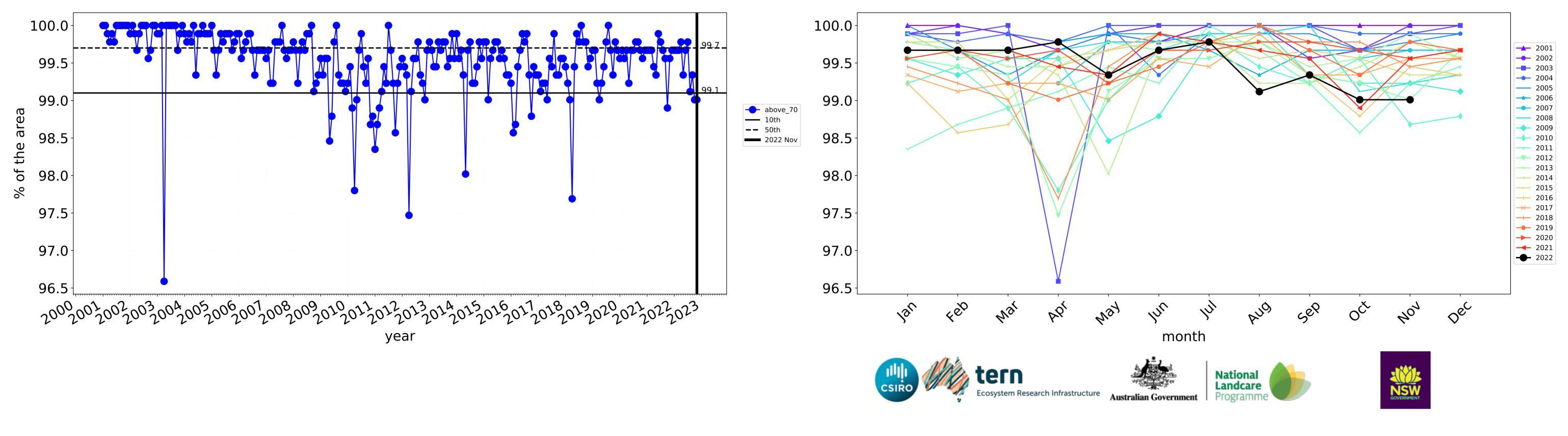




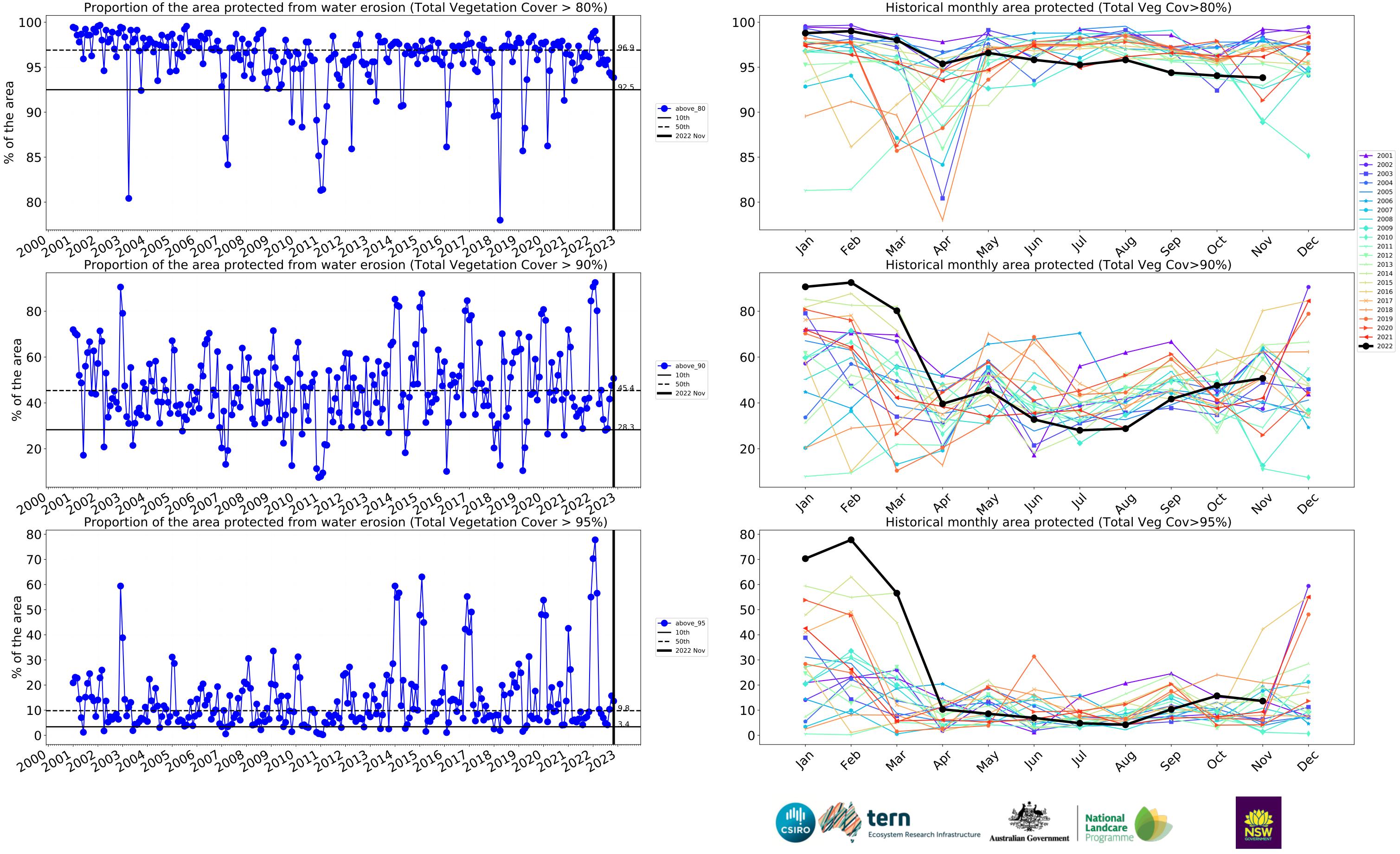


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



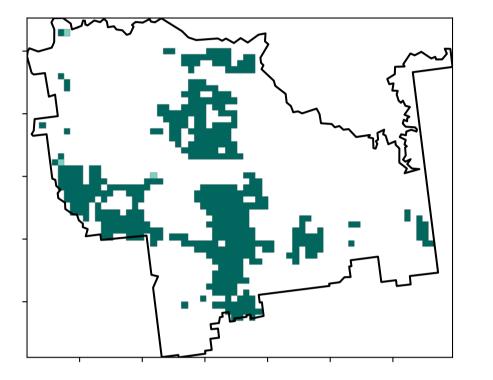




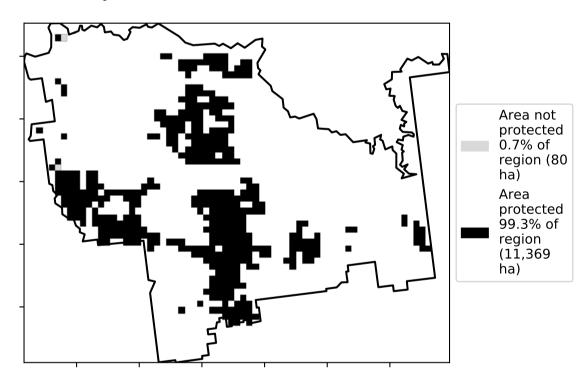
Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



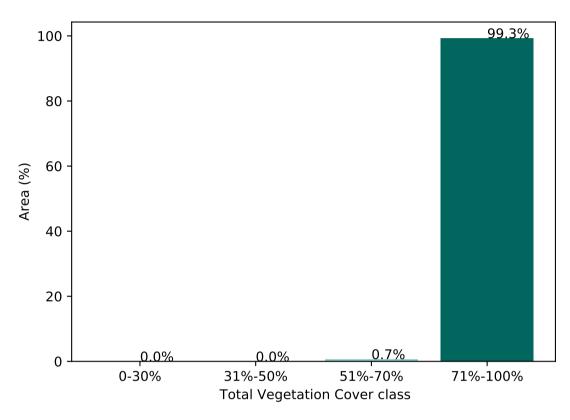
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



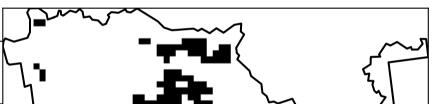
100.0% 100 80 Area (%) 60 40 20 0 -0.2 -0.3 0.0 0.10.3 0.4 -0.4-0.10.2 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

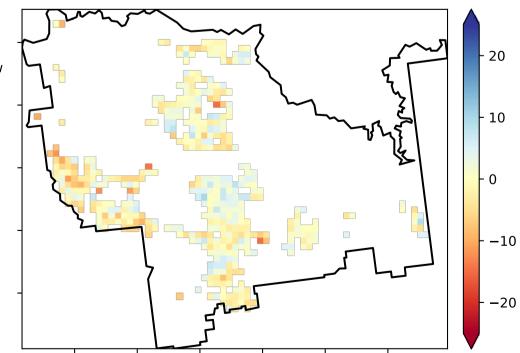
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



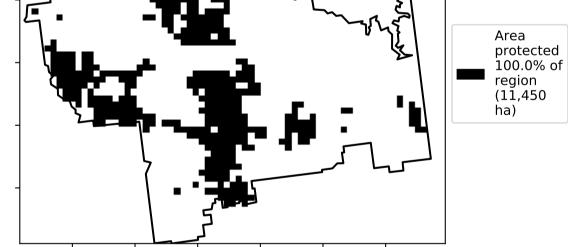
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



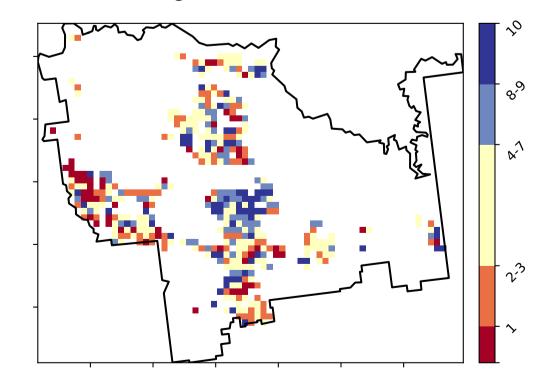
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





12%100%

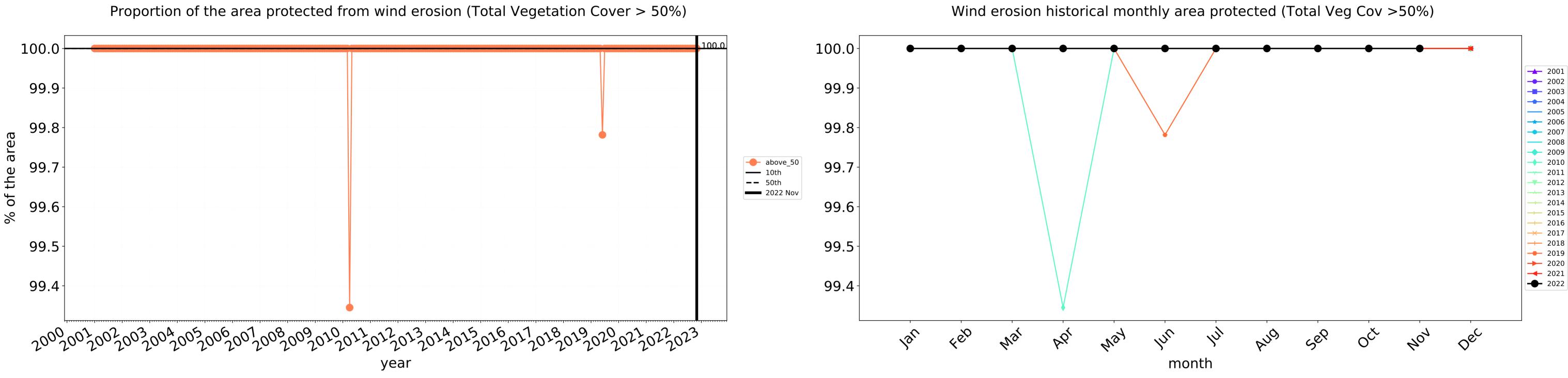
52°10°10°10

32°1050°10

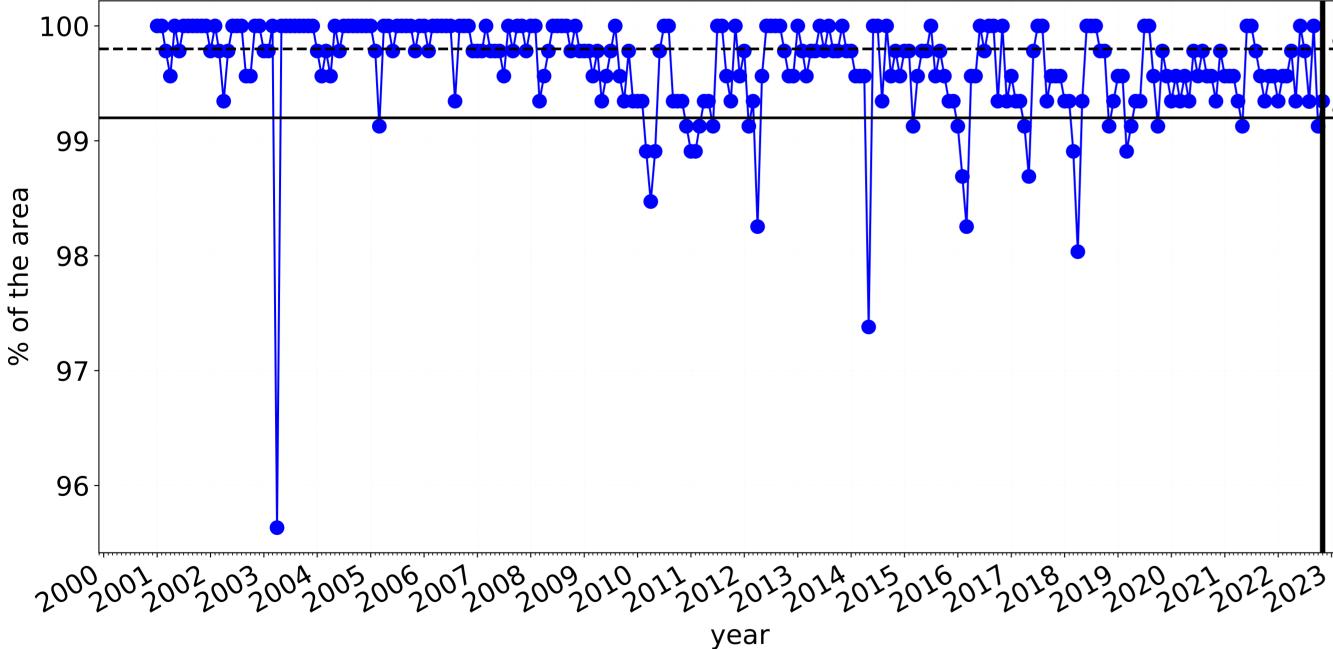
· 0.30%



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

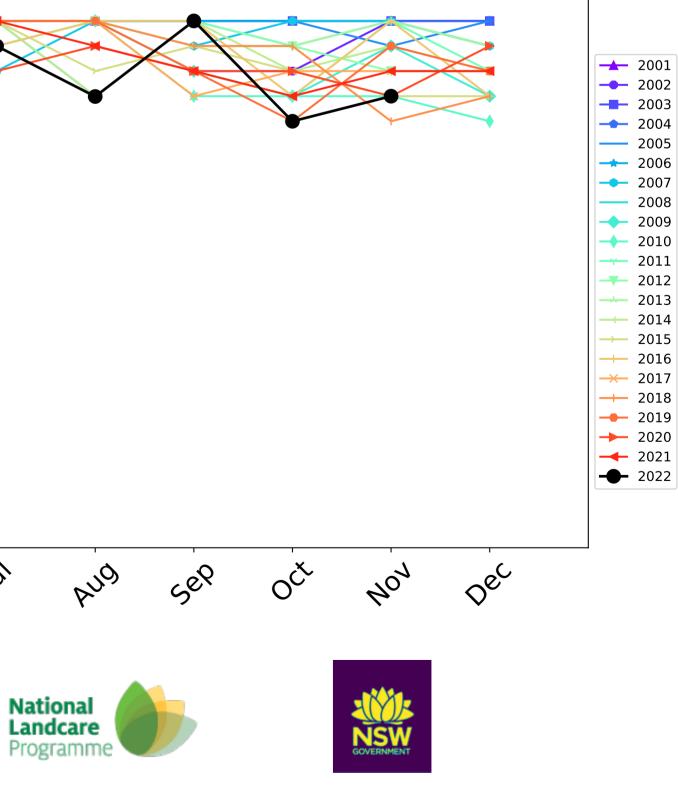


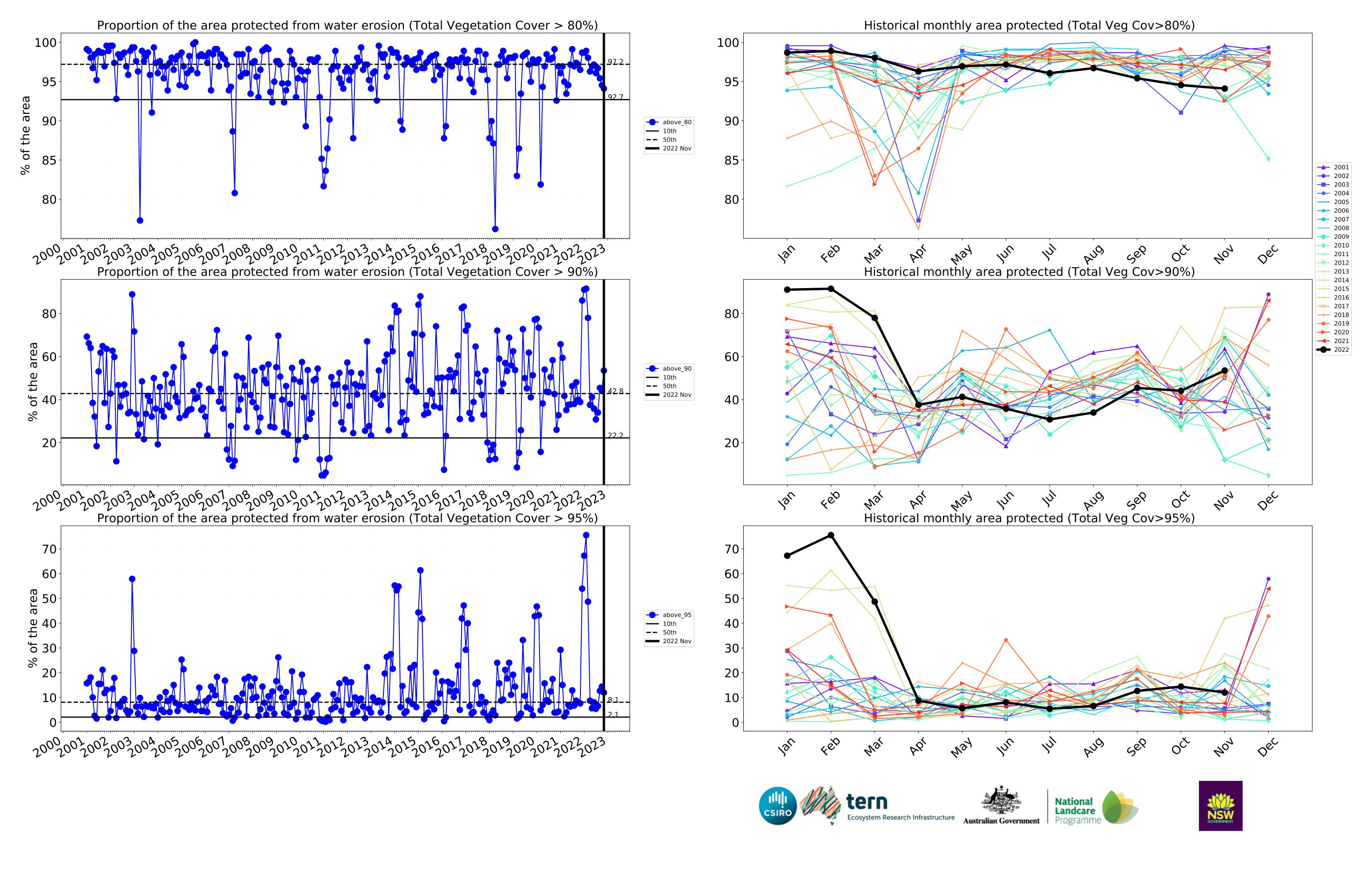
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 VVI 99----- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 2022 Nov 98 97 96 4eb lan PQ way In 1¹1 War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





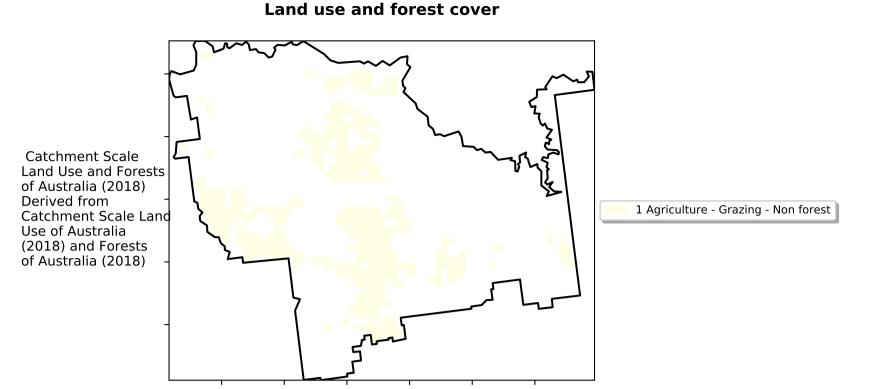
Grazing non forest

12%100%

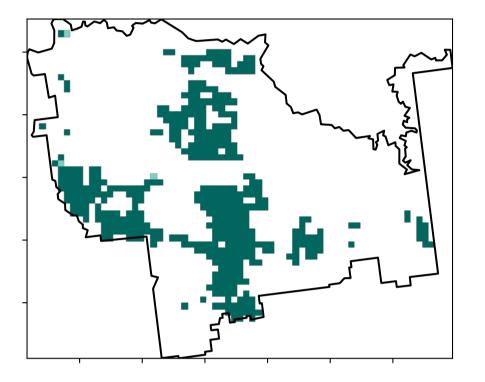
52°10°10°10

32°1050°10

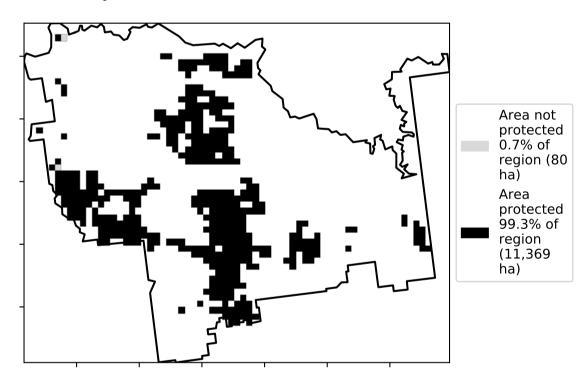
0.30%



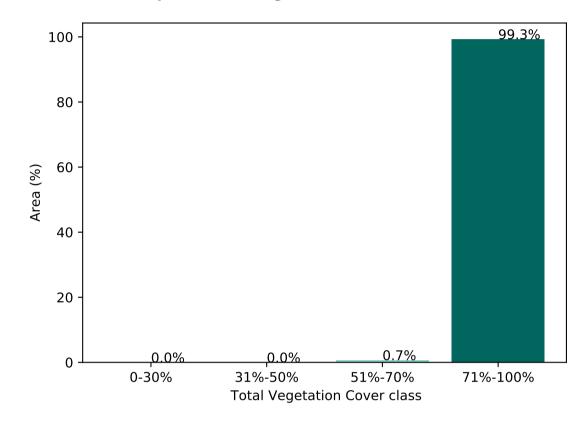
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



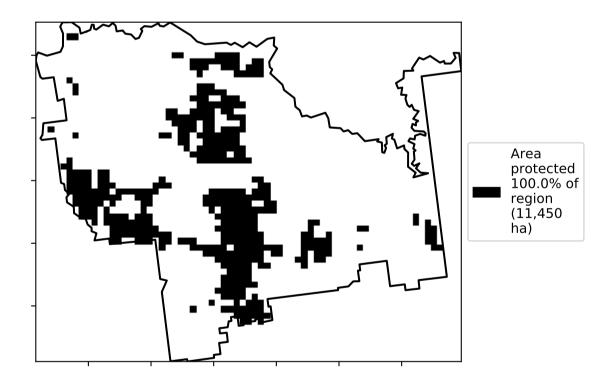
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



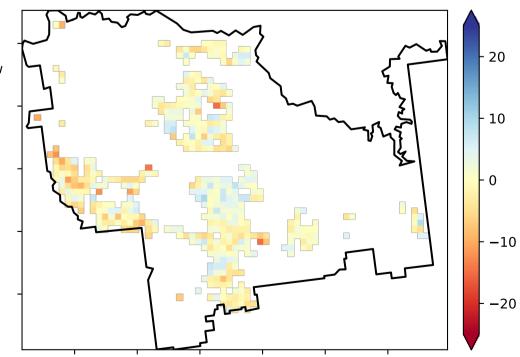
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



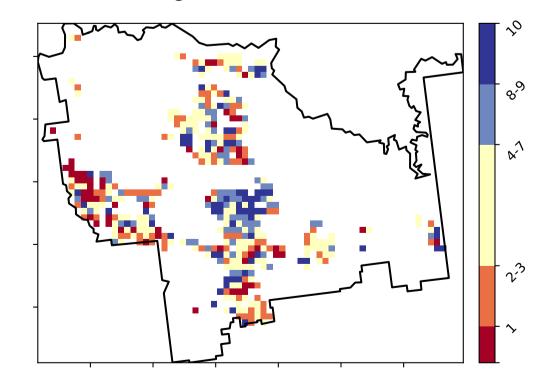
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

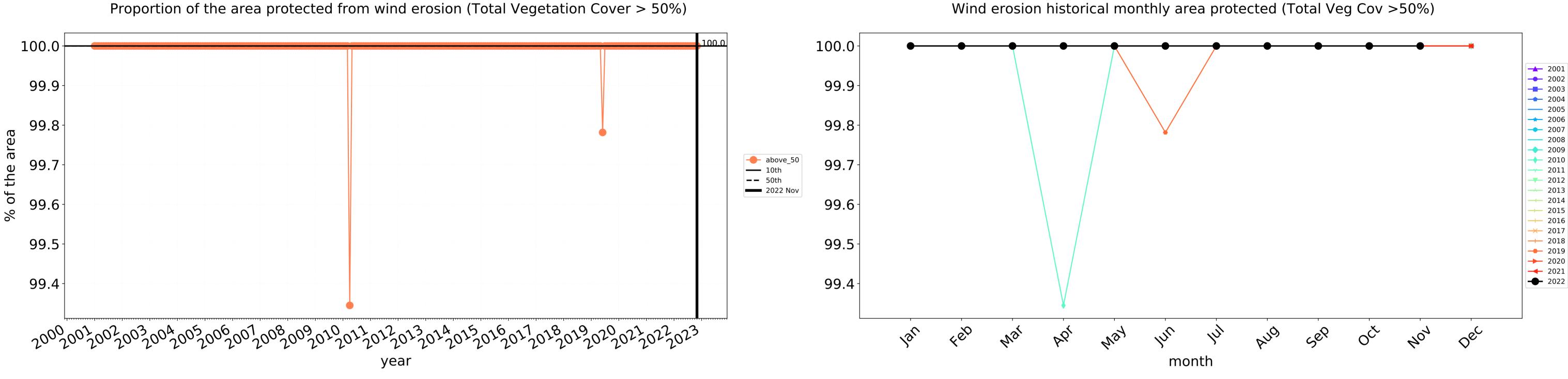




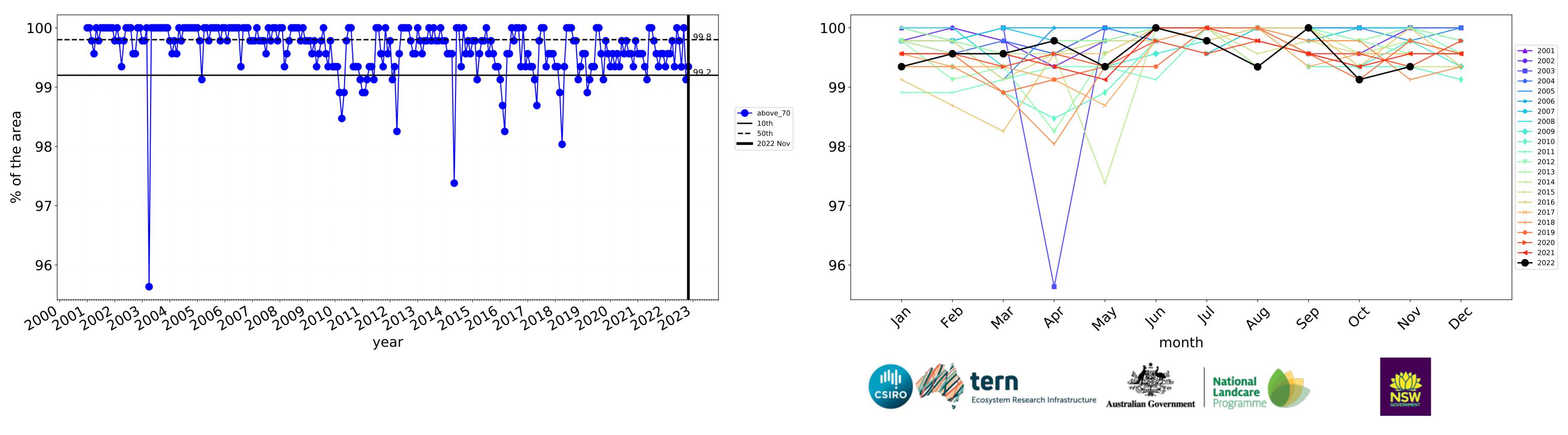


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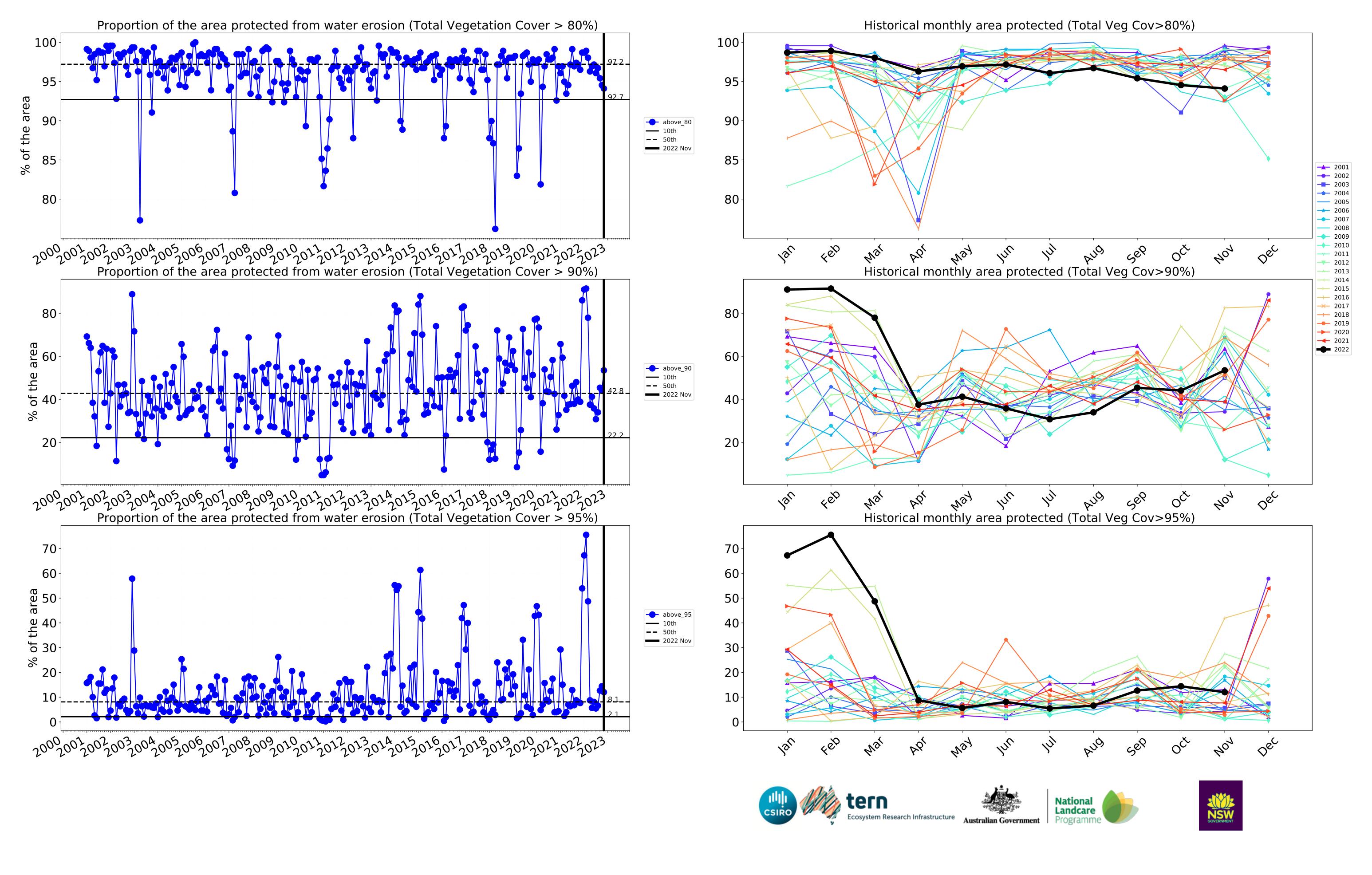


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Grazing non forest timeseries





Irrigation

120010000

52°10°10°10

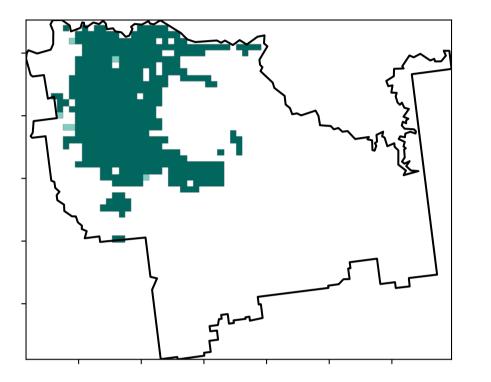
3201050010

· 0.30%

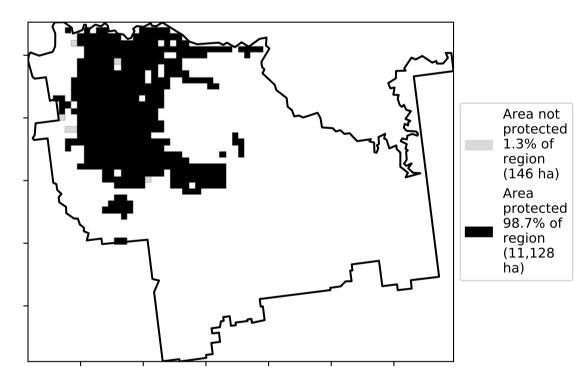
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



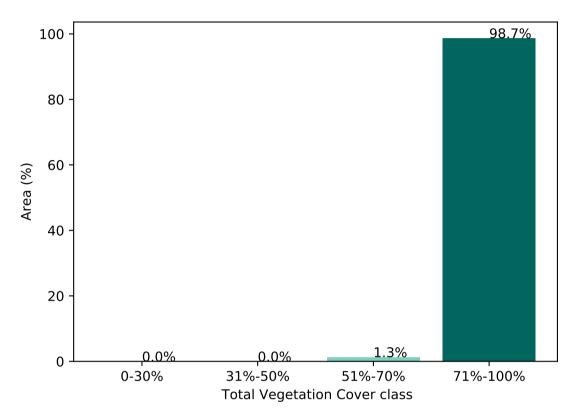
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



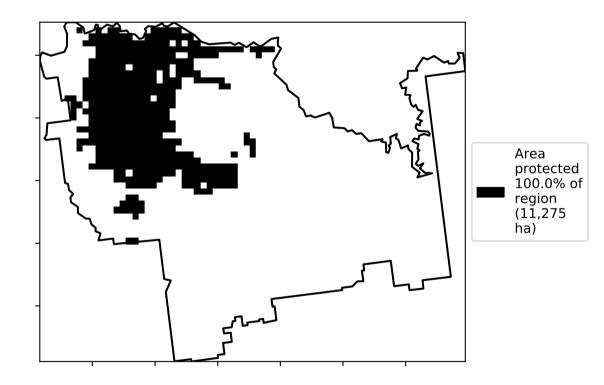
100 95.6% 80 60 Area (%) 40 20 4.4% 0 0.50 0.75 1.00 -0.25 0.00 0.25 1.25 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

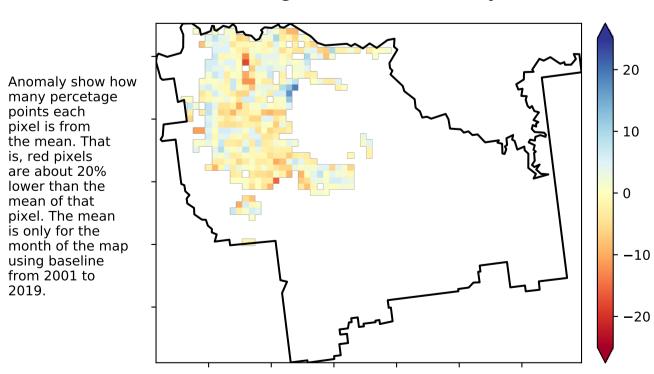
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



the mean. That

is, red pixels

are about 20% lower than the

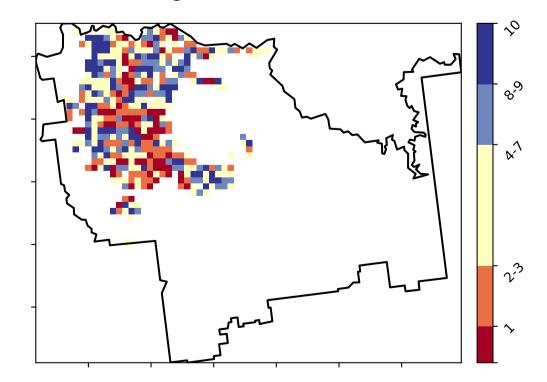
mean of that

pixel. The mean

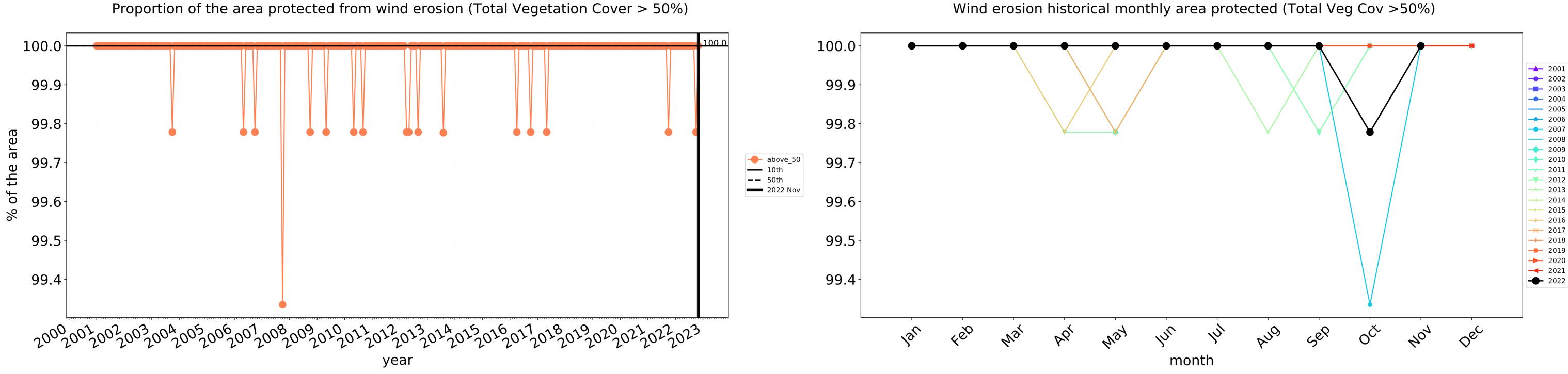
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

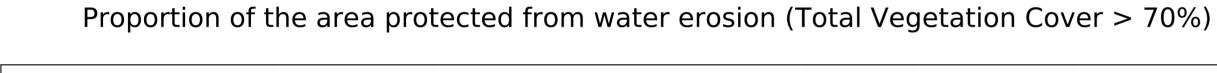
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

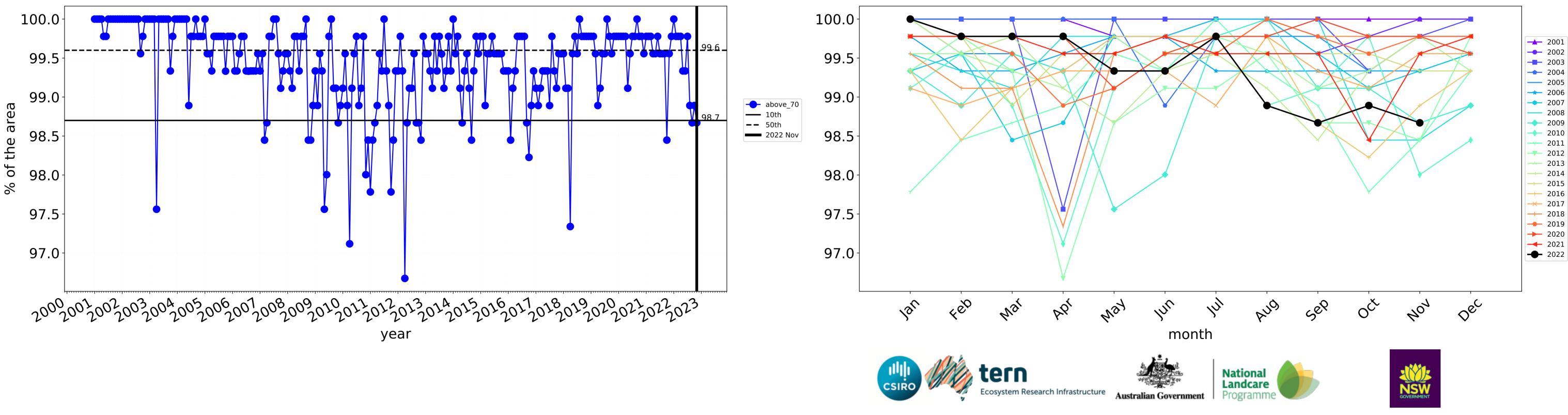
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



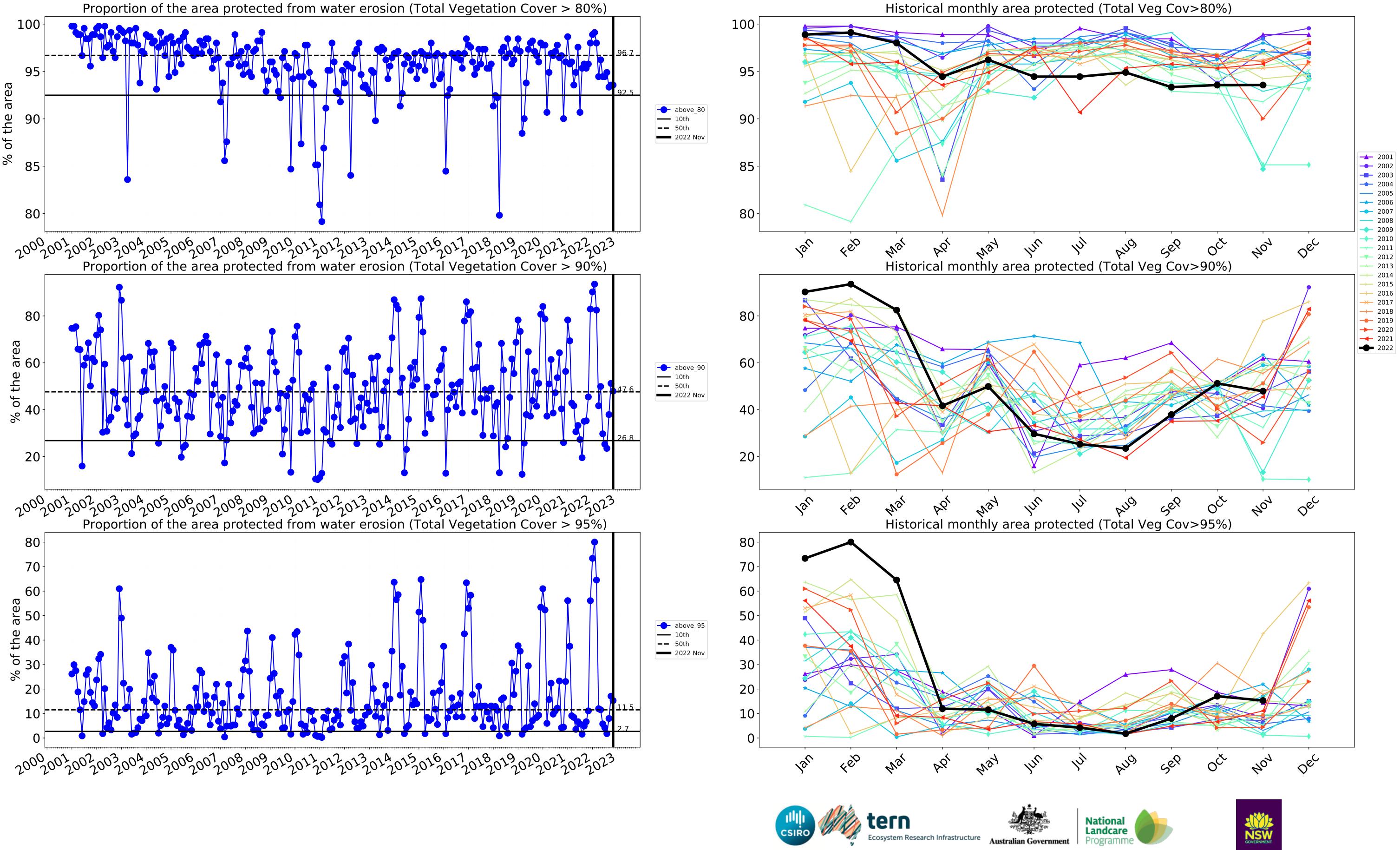


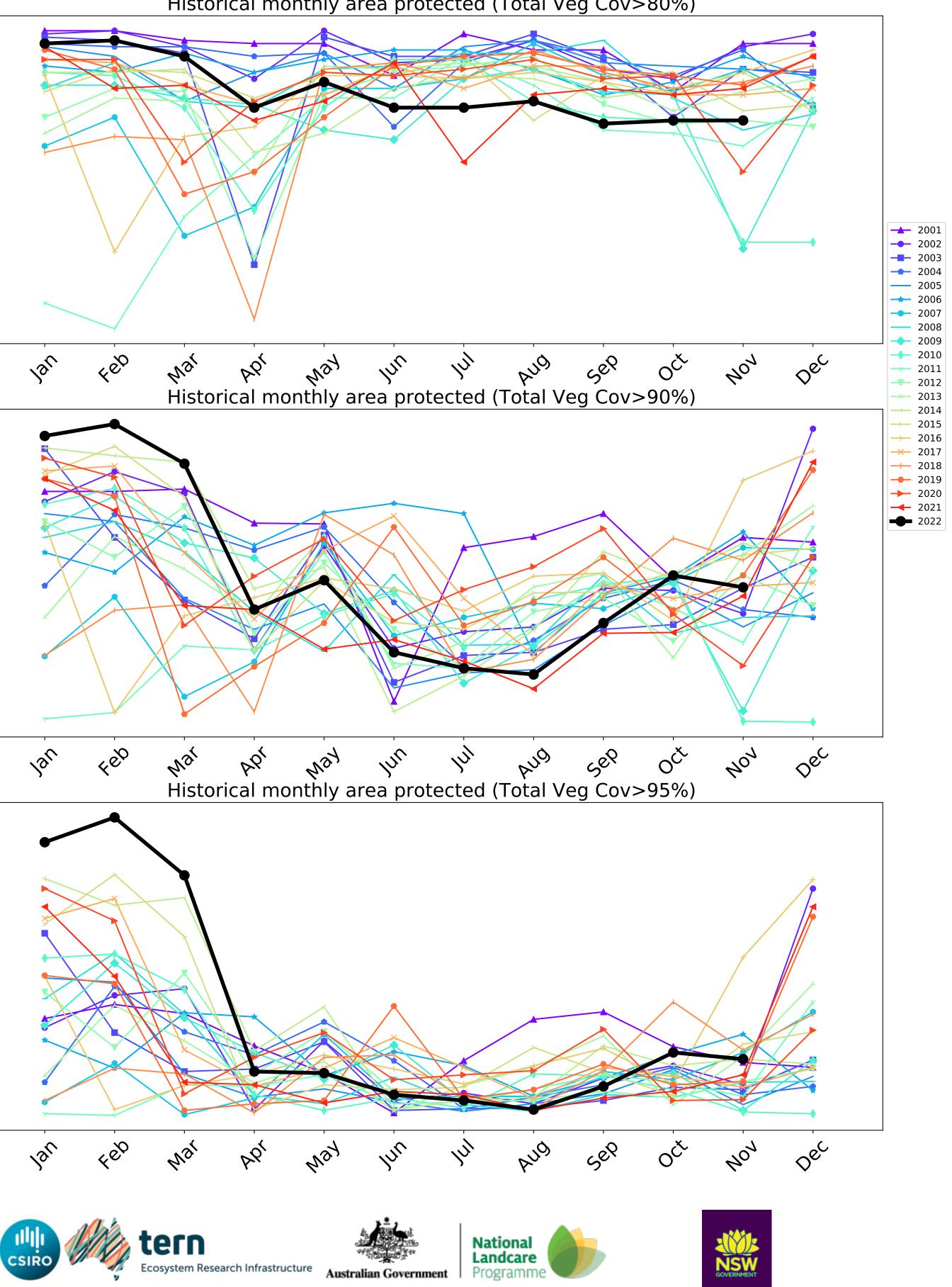












Production native forests and plantation forests

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) of Australia (2018)

1 72% 200%

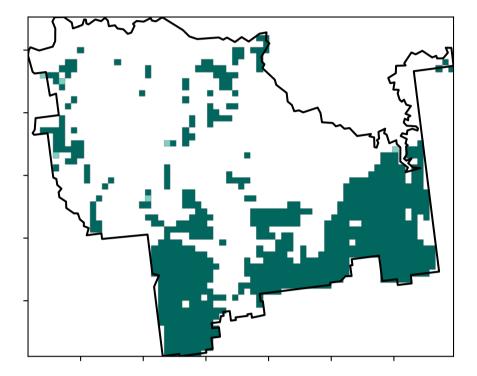
52°10'70°10

32005000

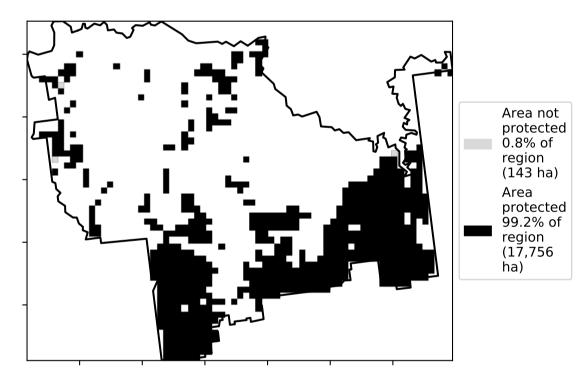
· 0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

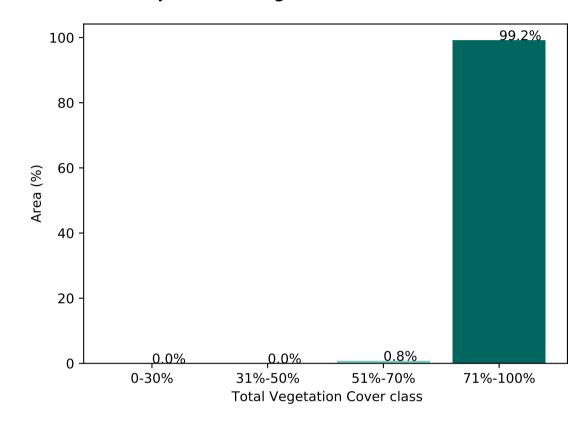
Land use and forest cover



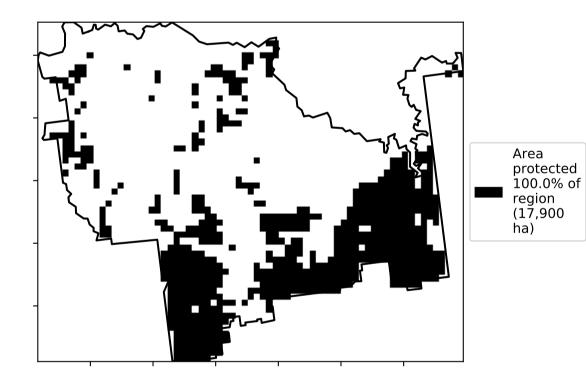
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



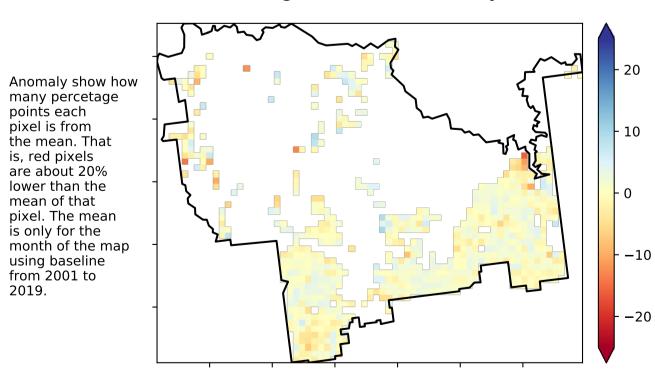
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



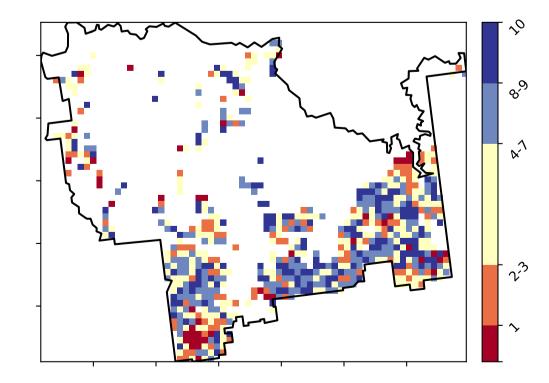
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



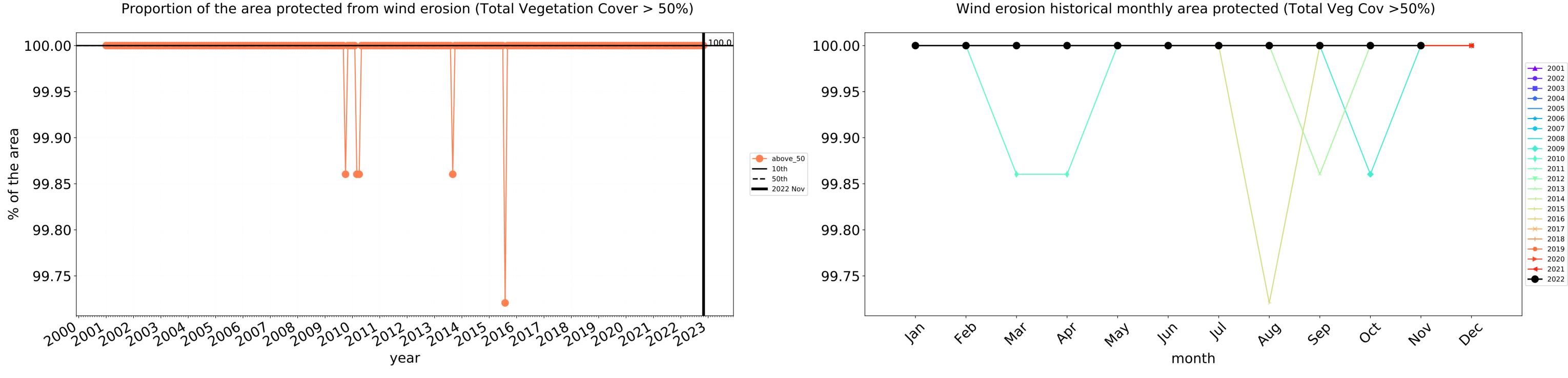
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



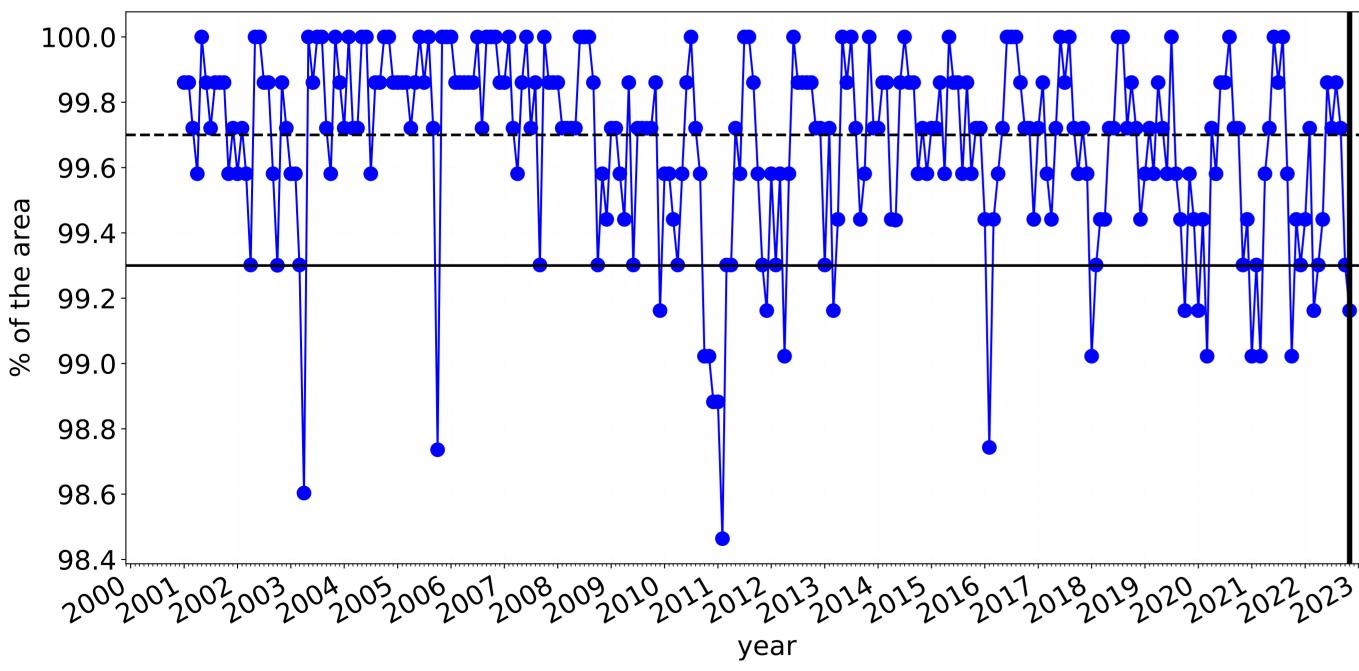


20

Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

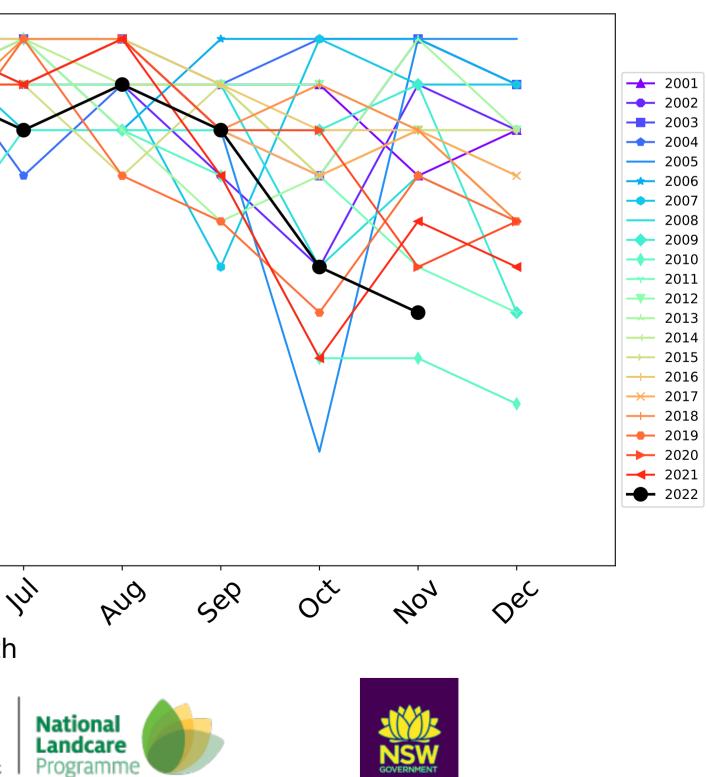


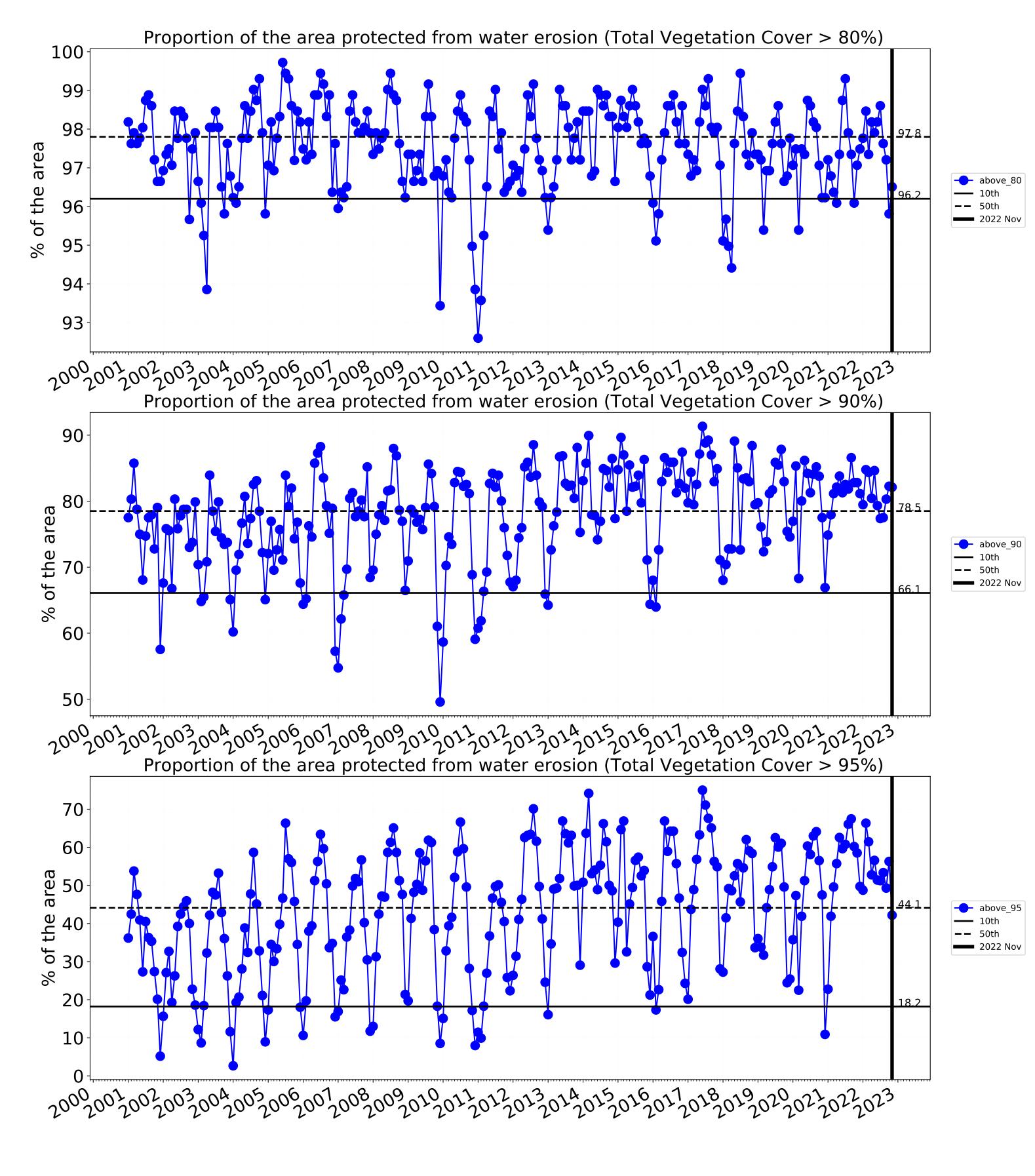


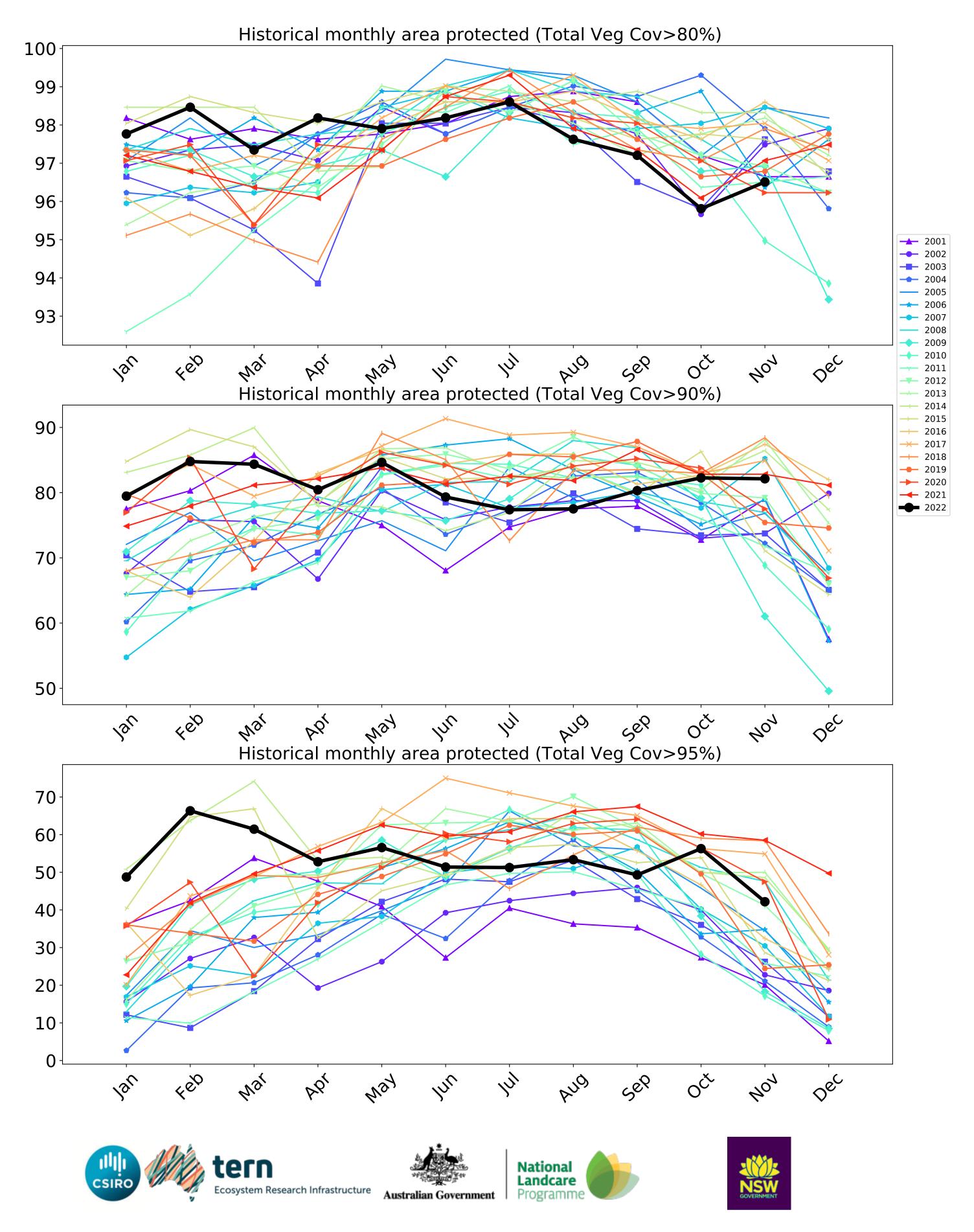


100.0 99.8 99.6 --- above_70 **—** 10th 99.4 **——** 50th 99.2 99.0 98.8 98.6 98.4 4eD lar In May War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Dardanup_(S) (52,450 ha and no data 88 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	52,450	100.0% 52,450	99.9% 52,400	98.1% 51,450	94.2% 49,425	68.5% 35,925	33.2% 17,400
Conservation and natural environments	10,225	100.0% 10,225	100.0% 10,225	100.0% 10,225	99.8% 10,200	92.9% 9,500	65.0% 6,650
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,825	100.0% 1,825	100.0% 1,825	100.0% 1,825	100.0% 1,825	97.3% 1,775	54.8% 1,000
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	8,075	100.0% 8,075	100.0% 8,075	100.0% 8,075	99.7% 8,050	94.1% 7,600	70.0% 5,650
Agriculture	22,725	100.0% 22,725	100.0% 22,725	99.0% 22,500	93.8% 21,325	50.7% 11,525	13.6% 3,100
Grazing	11,450	100.0% 11,450	100.0% 11,450	99.3% 11,375	94.1% 10,775	53.5% 6,125	12.0% 1,375
Grazing non forest	11,450	100.0% 11,450	100.0% 11,450	99.3% 11,375	94.1% 10,775	53.5% 6,125	12.0% 1,375
Irrigation	11,275	100.0% 11,275	100.0% 11,275	98.7% 11,125	93.6% 10,550	47.9% 5,400	15.3% 1,725
Production native forests and plantation forests	17,900	100.0% 17,900	100.0% 17,900	99.2% 17,750	96.5% 17,275	82.1% 14,700	42.2% 7,550

