# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dandaragan\_(S) WA

# **Date: February 2025**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

## **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

# Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

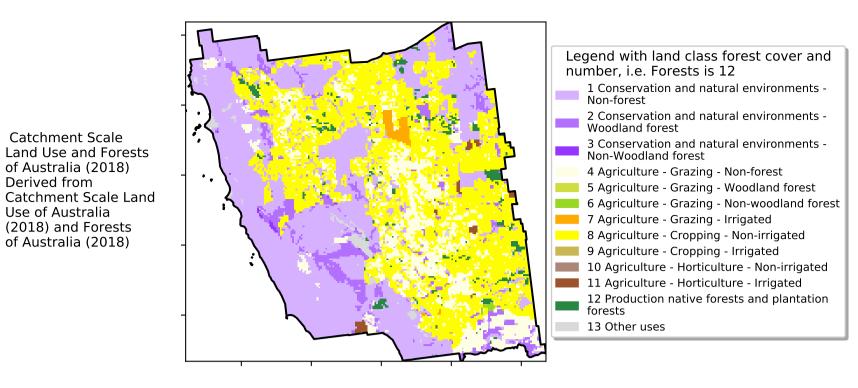
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



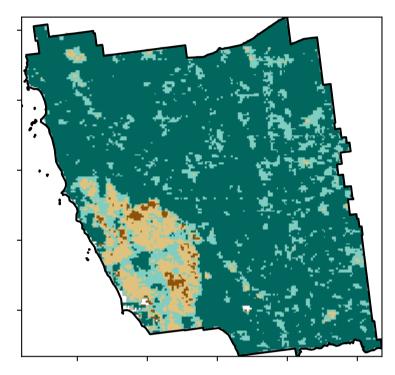
# **Vegetation Cover Feb 2025**

#### Land use and forest cover

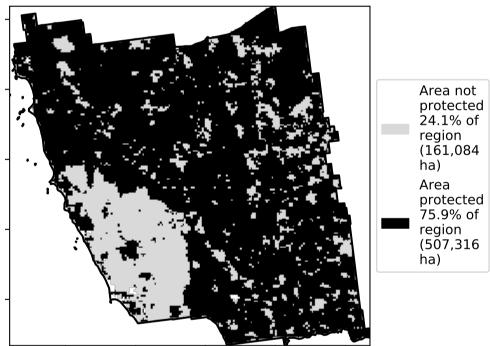
Proportion of each land class in area

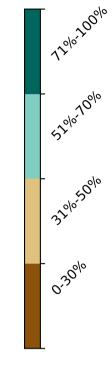


#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

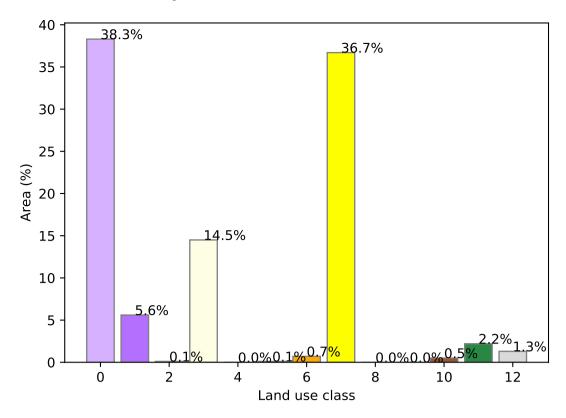


#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

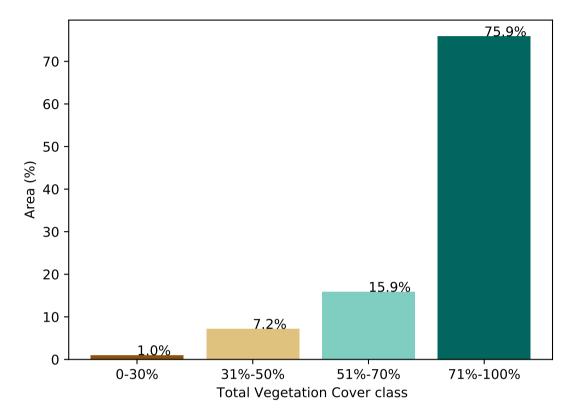




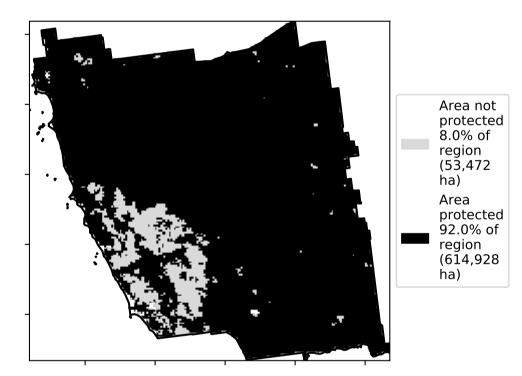
Area not protected 24.1% of region (161,084 ha)



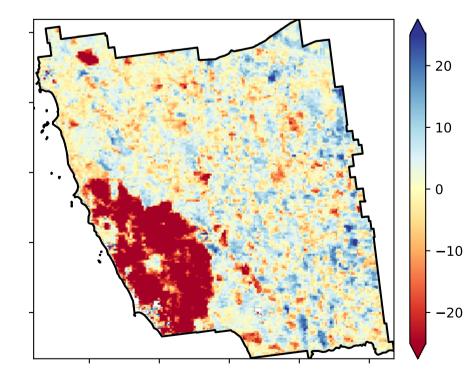
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



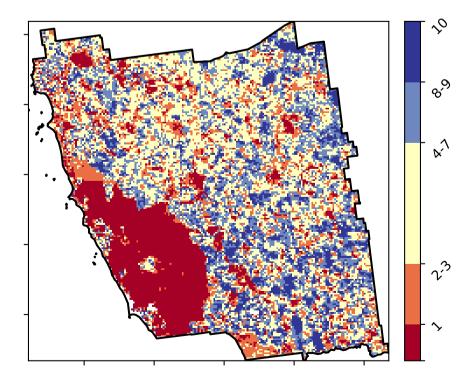
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

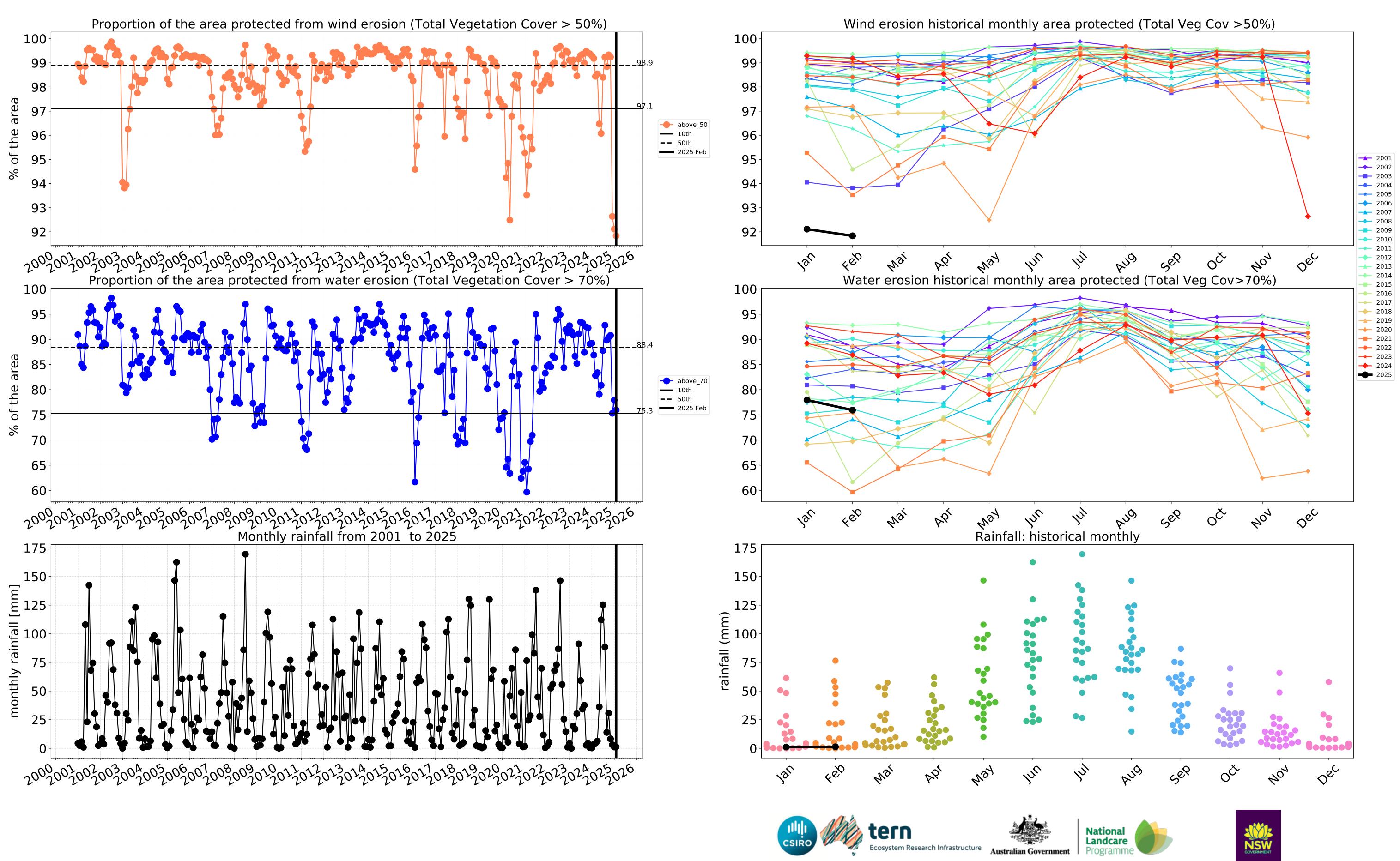
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia



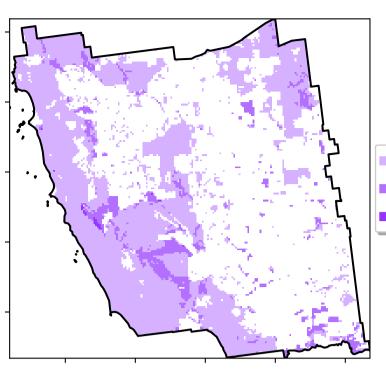


Australian Government



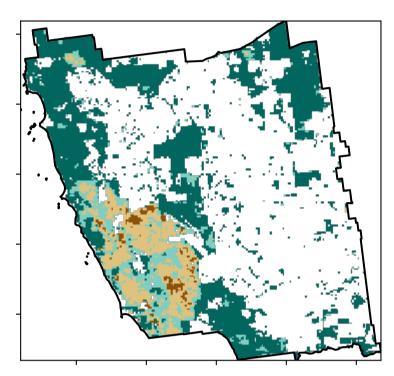
# **Conservation and natural environments**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

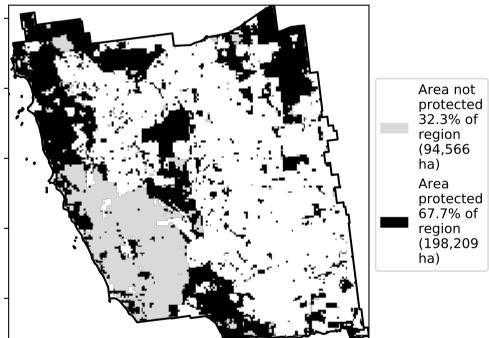


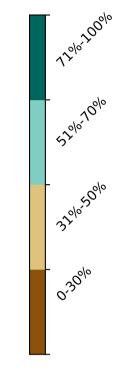
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



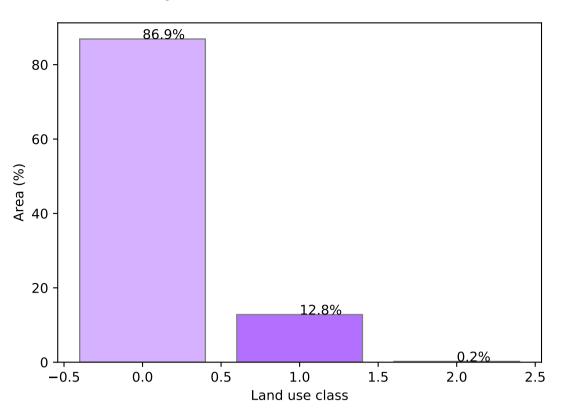


1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

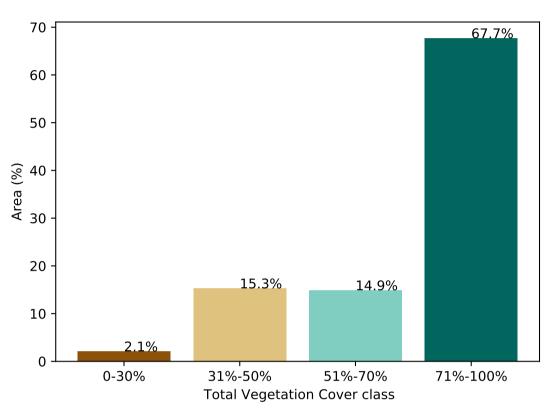
3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

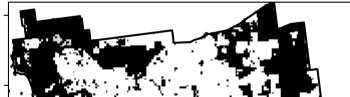
Proportion of each land class in area



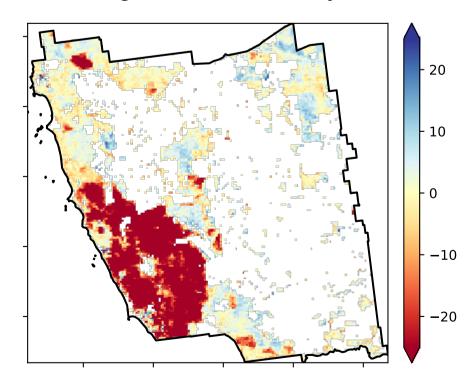
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

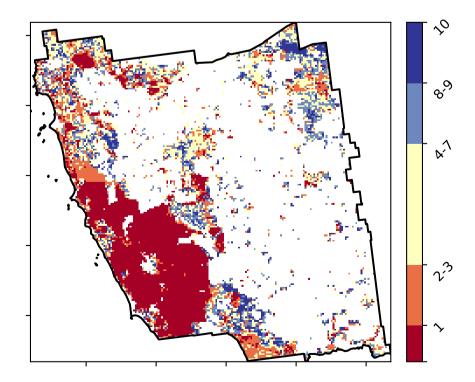


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



protected 17.0% of region (49,772 ha) Area protected 83.0% of region (243,003 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to

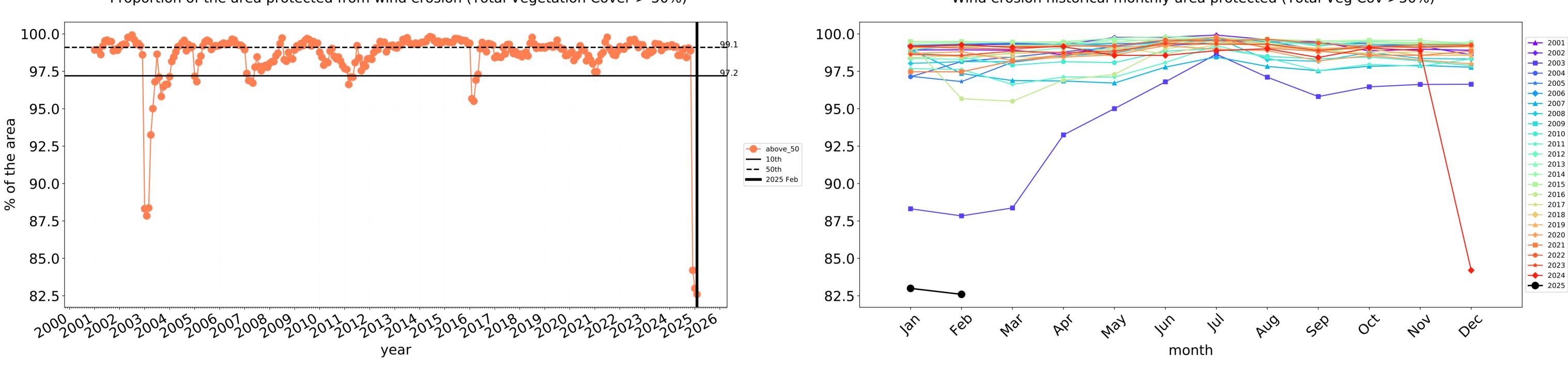
lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

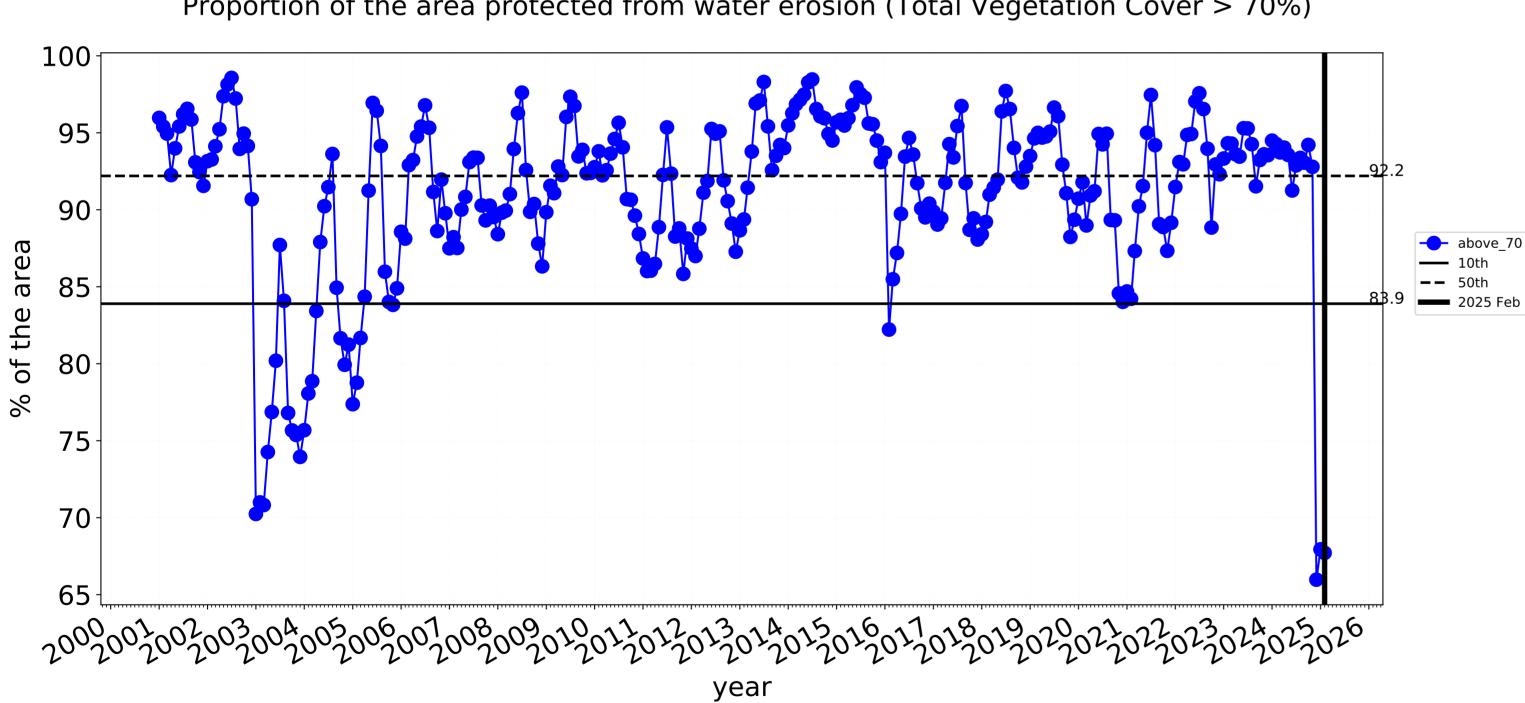


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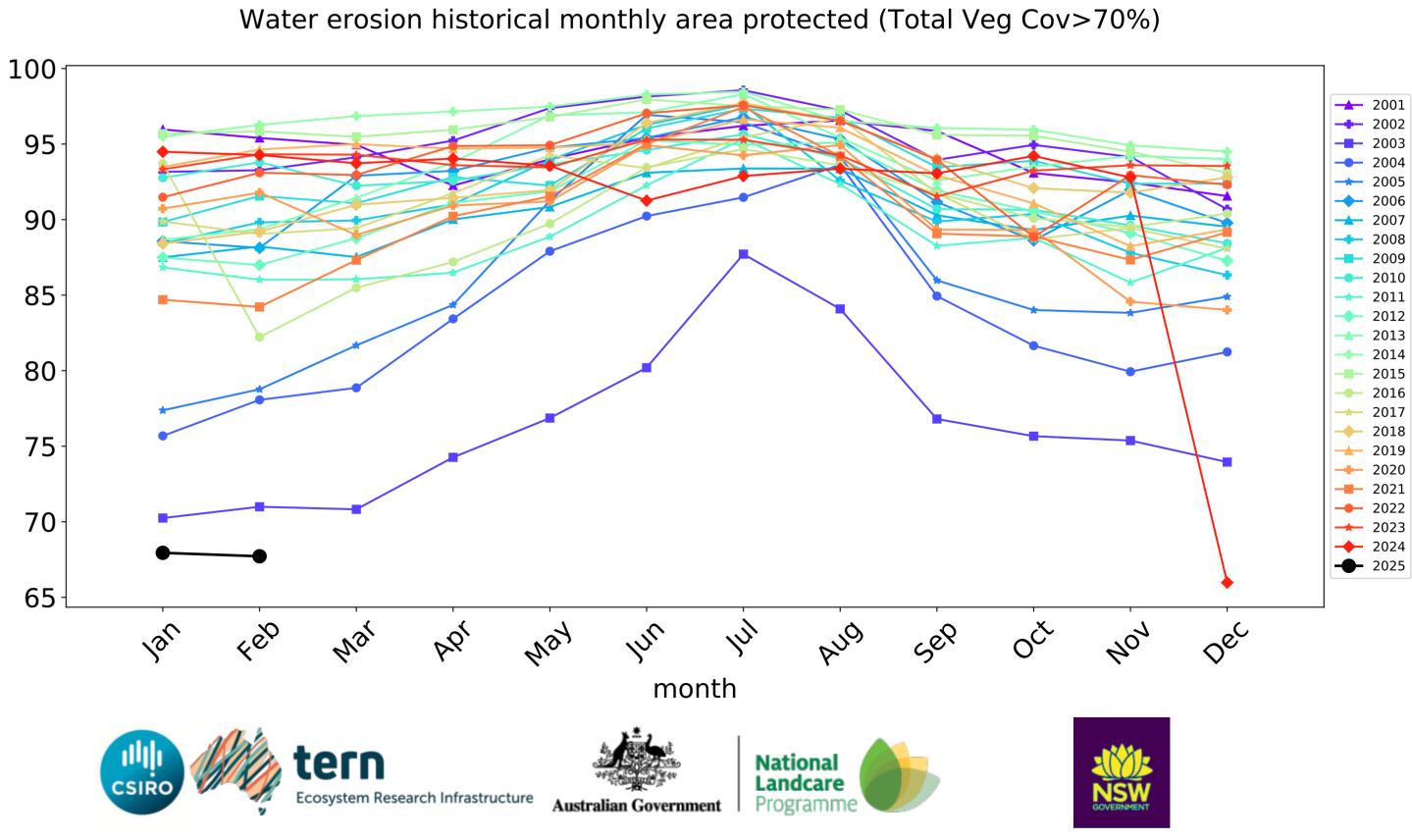
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







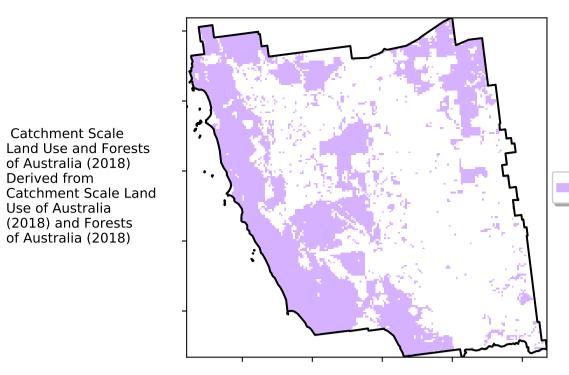
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

# **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover



Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

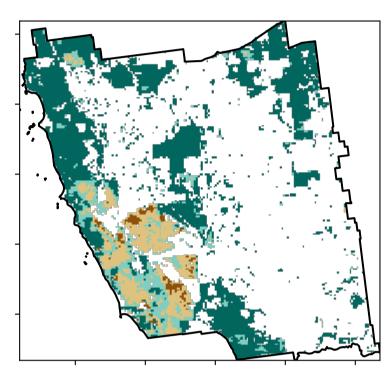
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

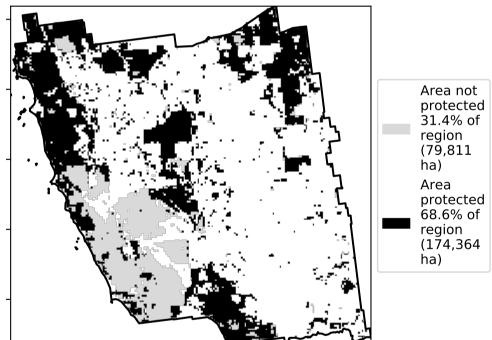
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

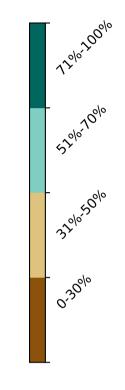
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

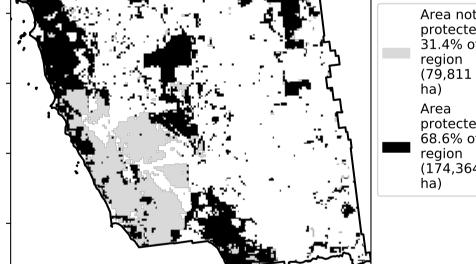


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

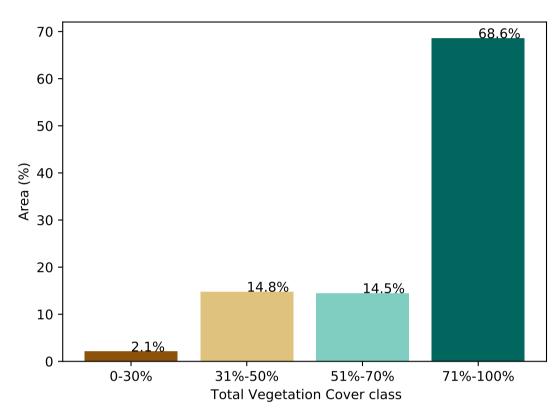




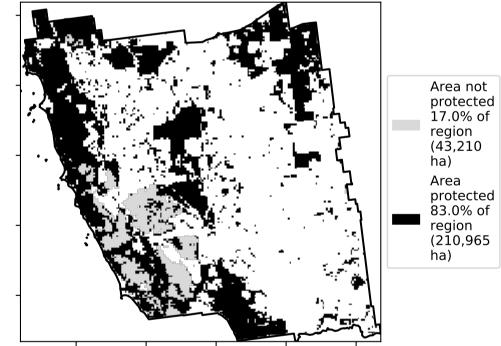
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest



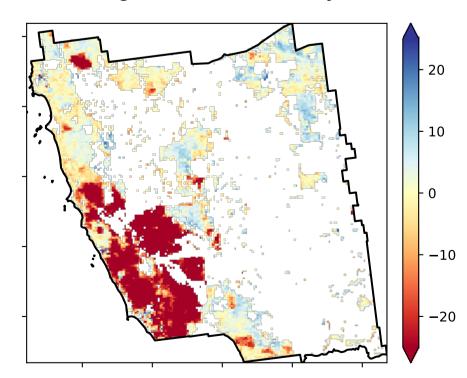
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



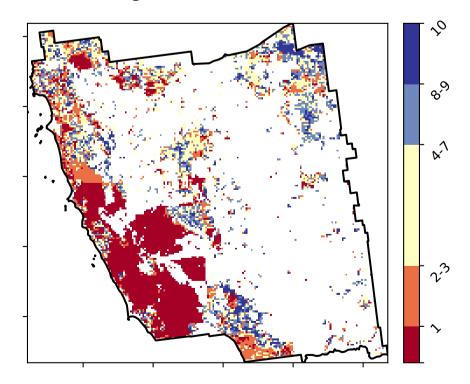
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

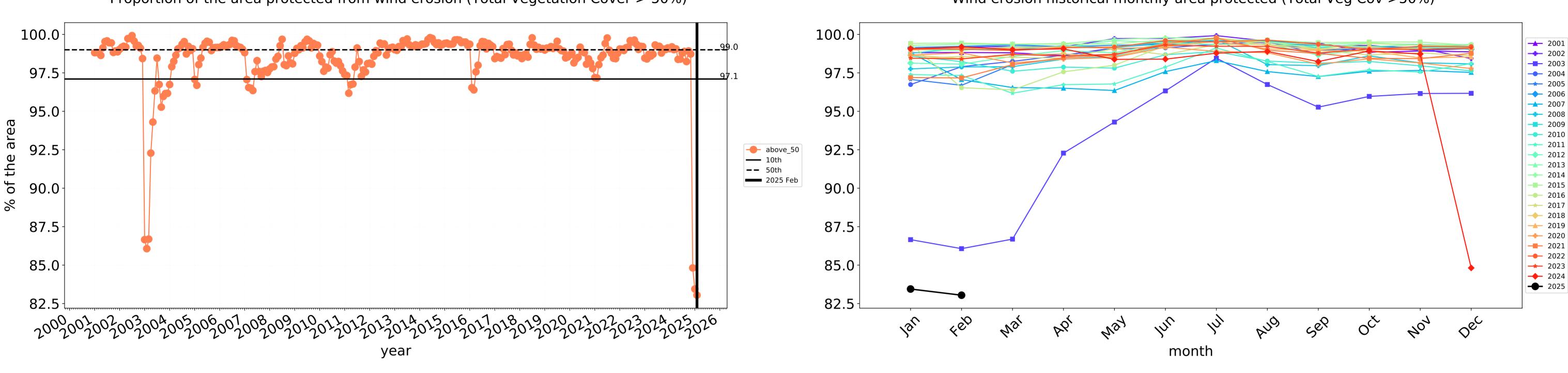




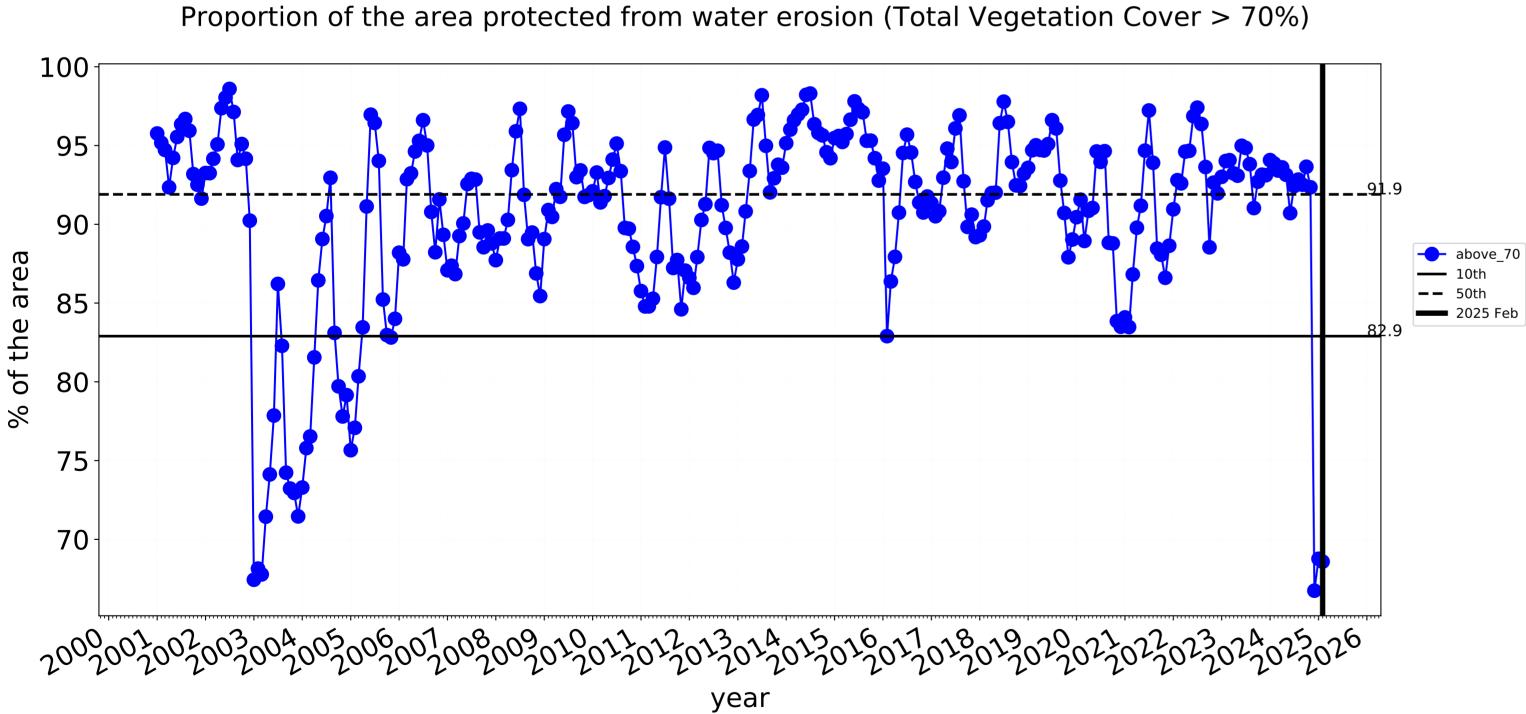
lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

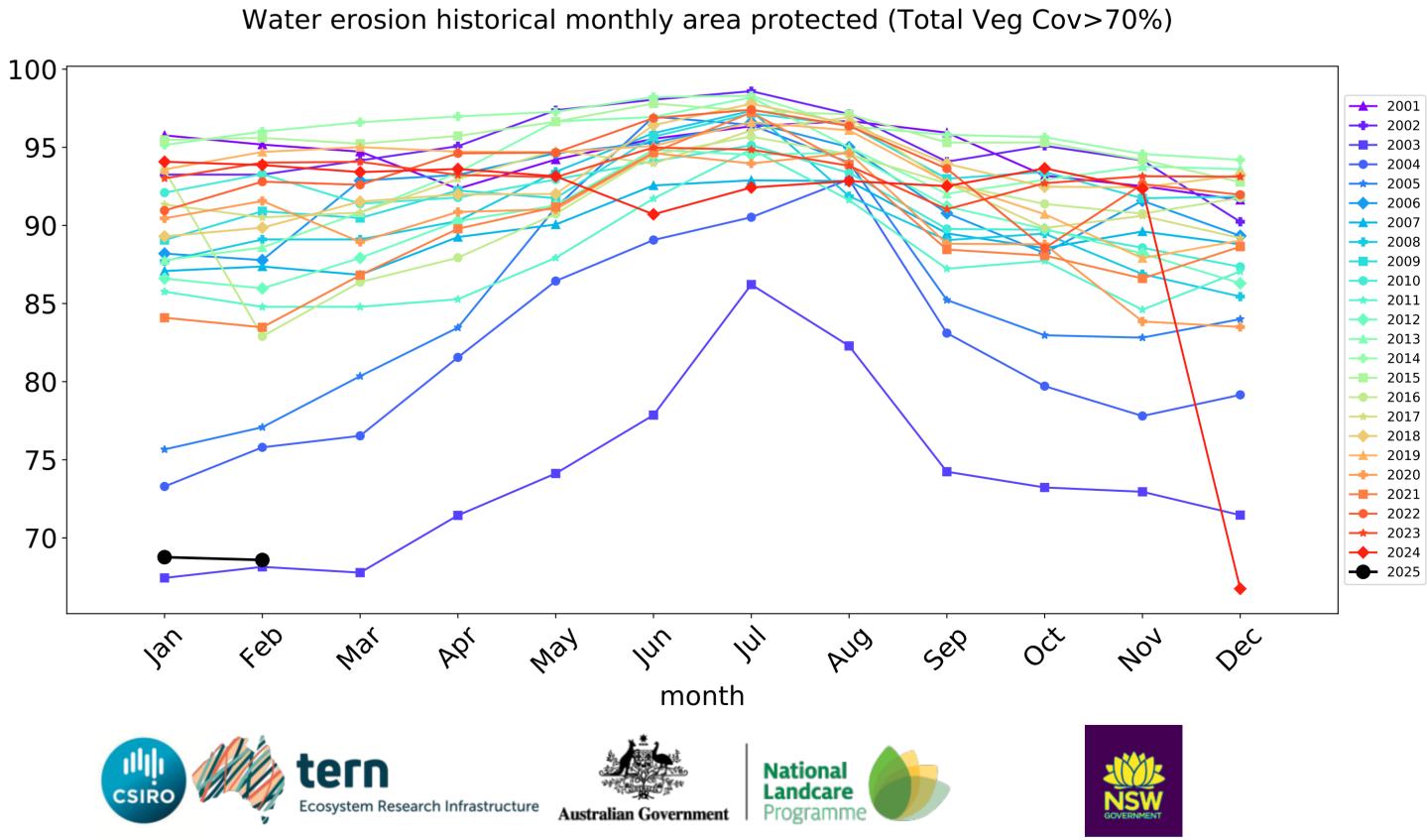
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to









Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

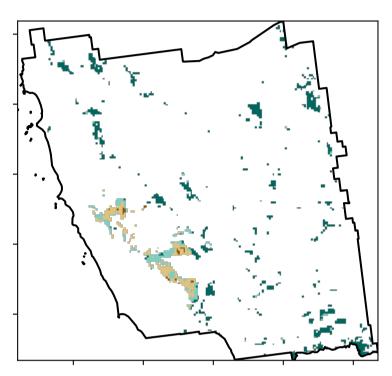
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

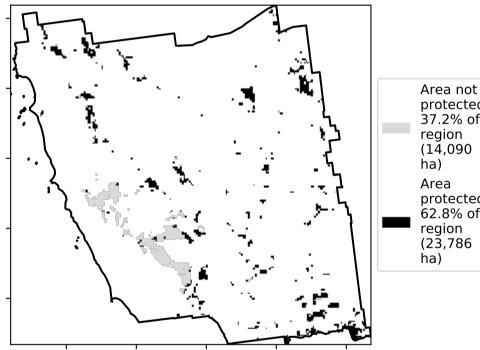
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

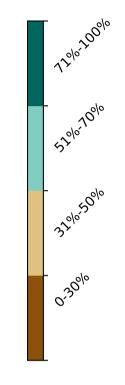
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

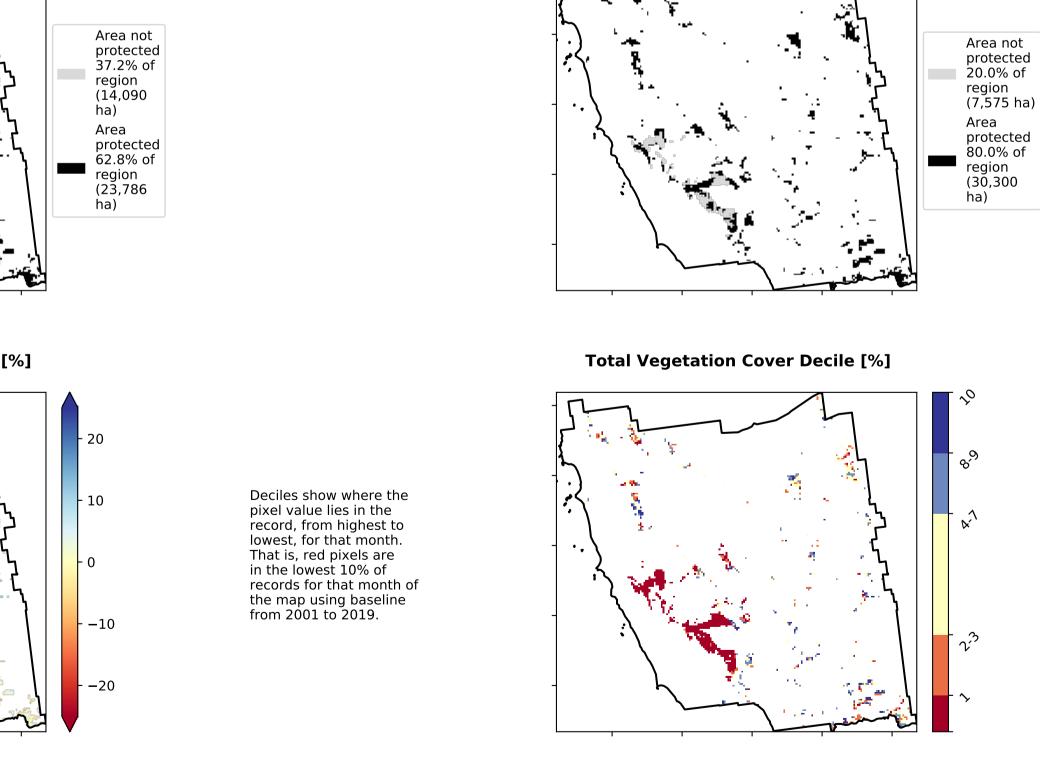
Land use and forest cover



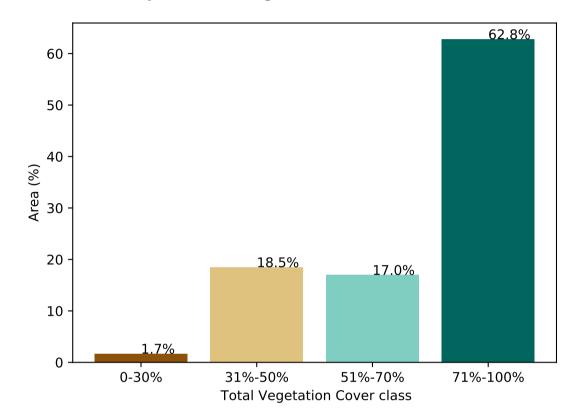




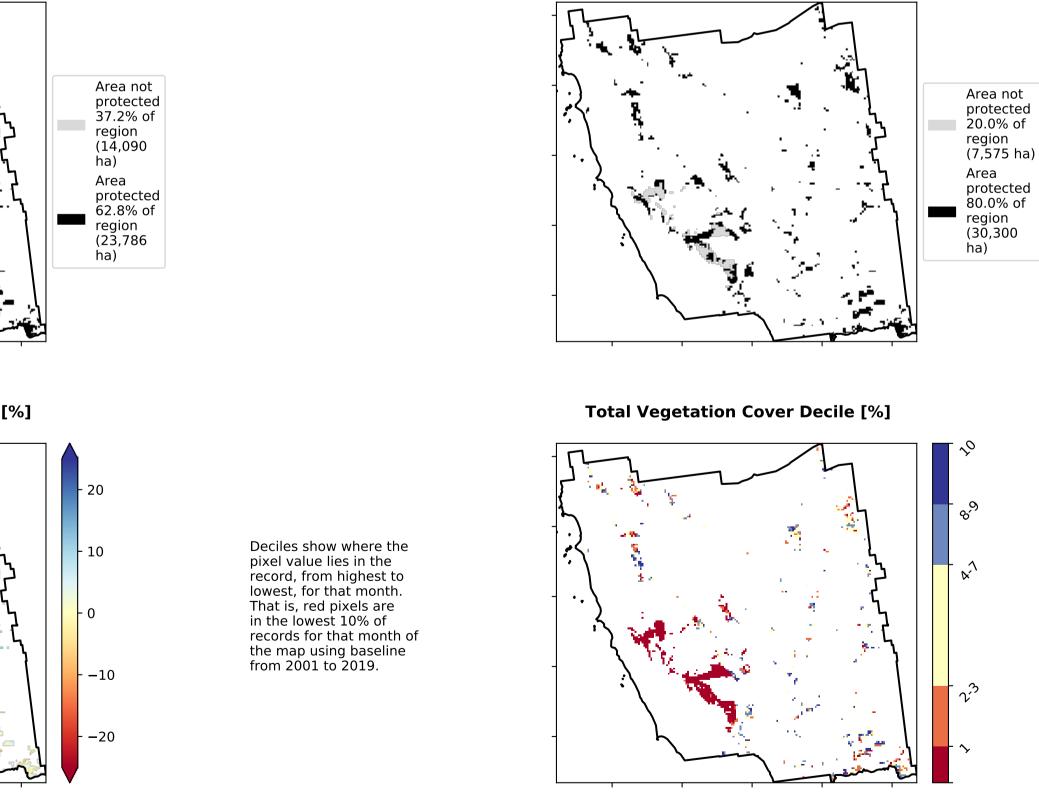




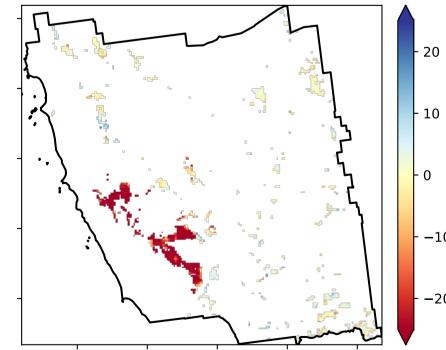
## Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



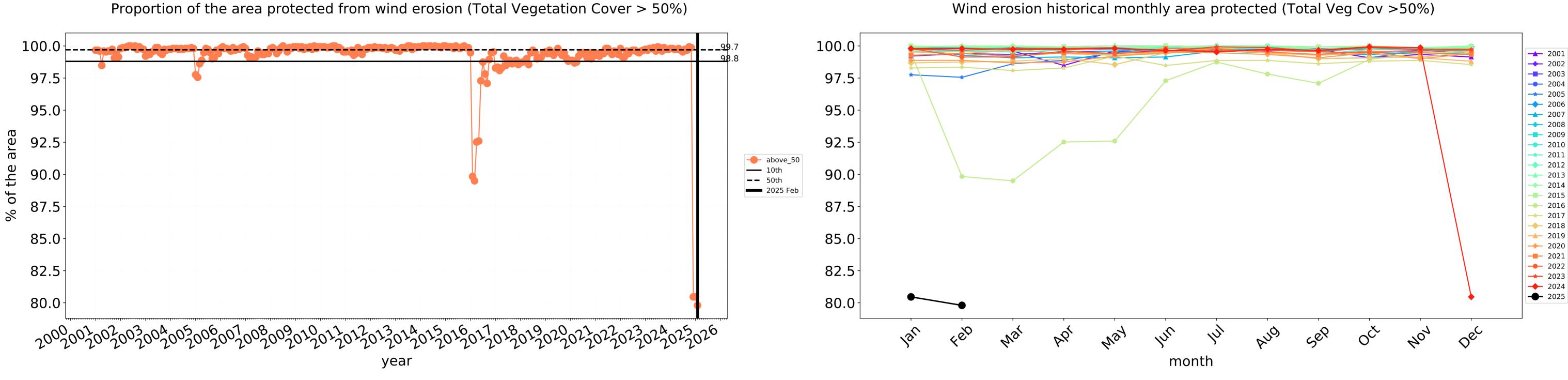
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



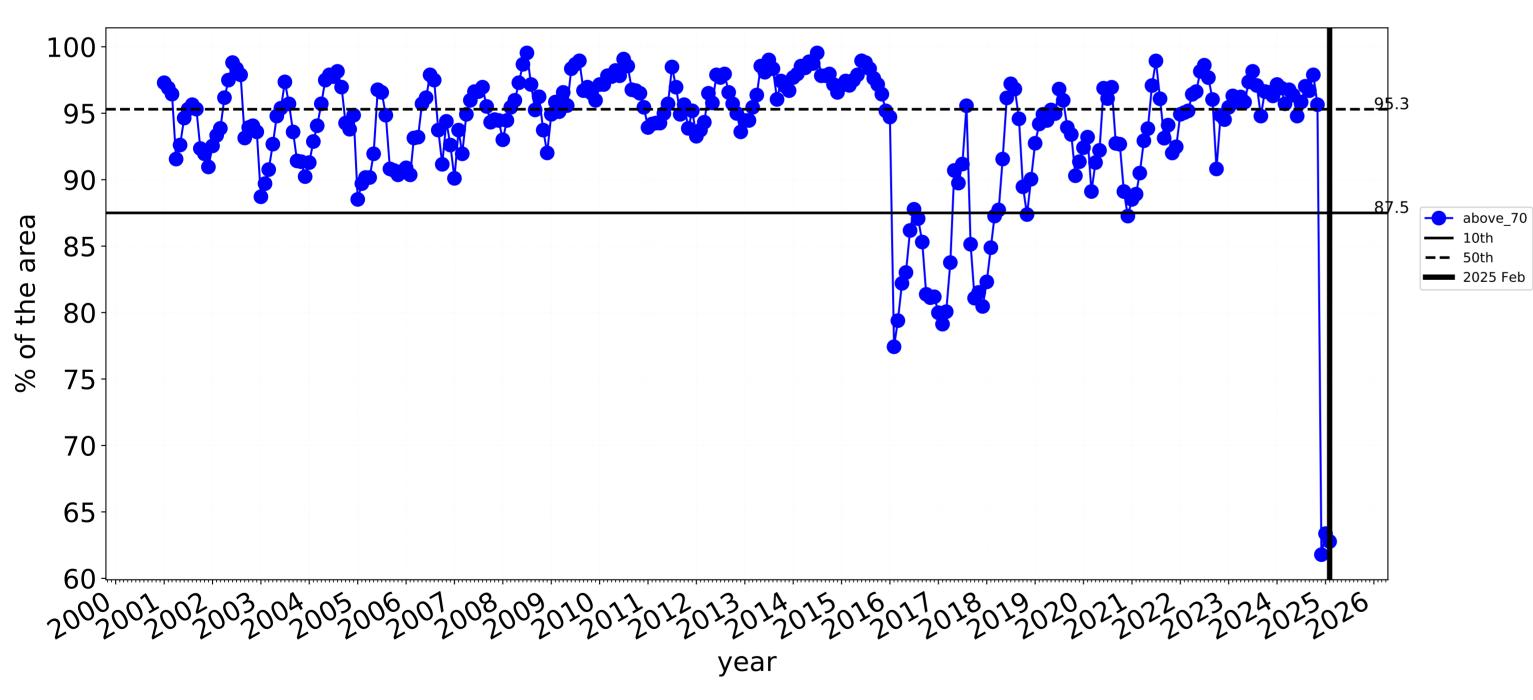


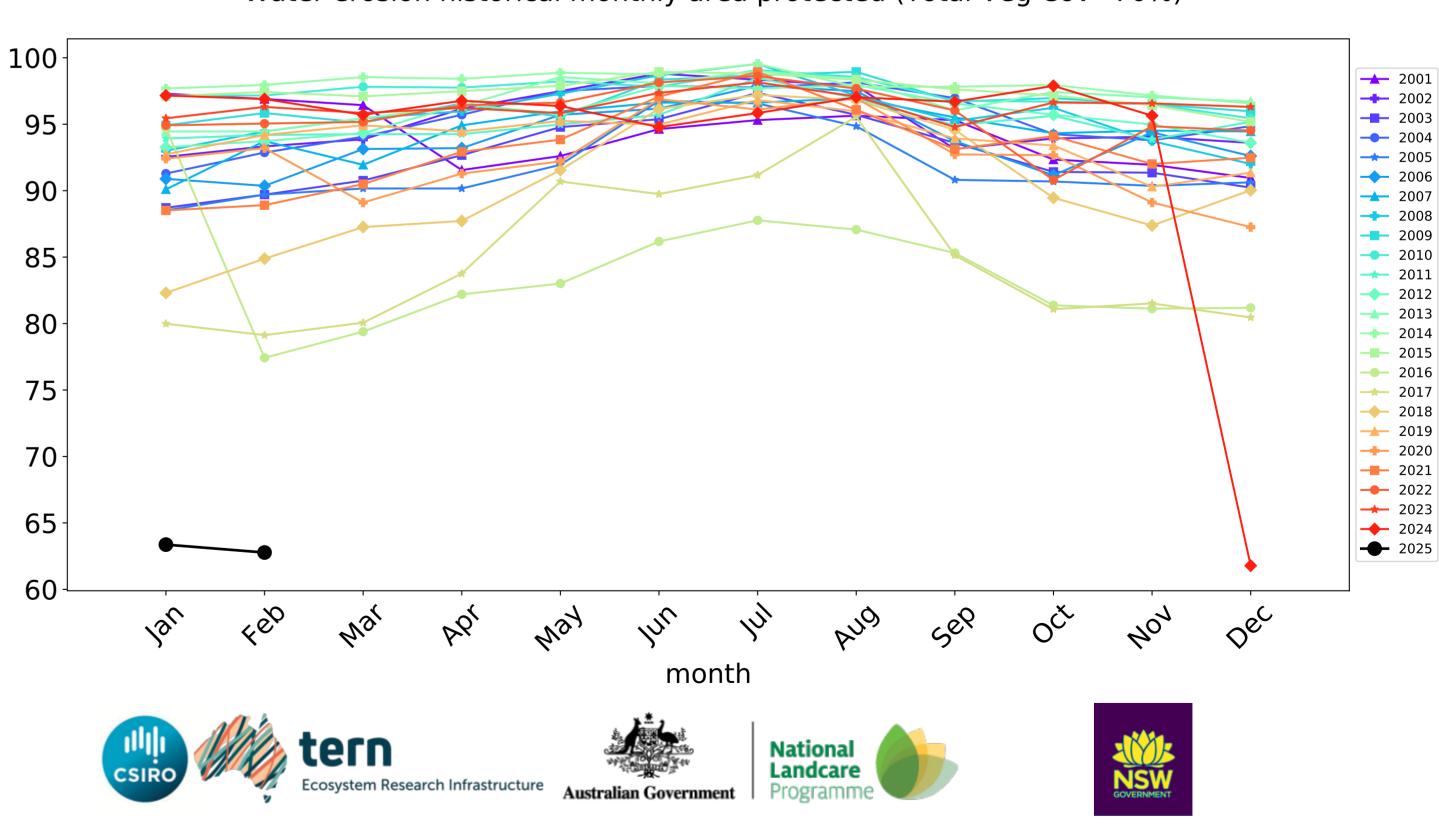


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



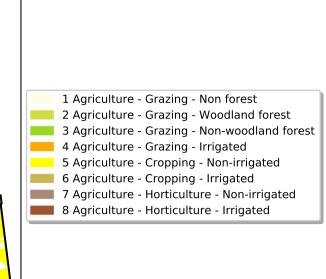


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

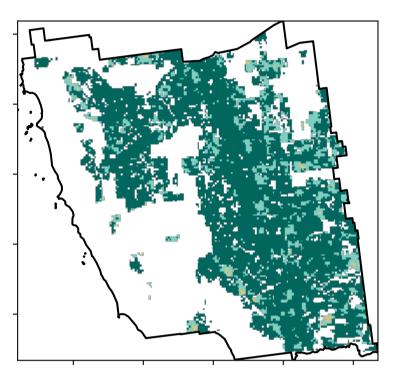
# Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

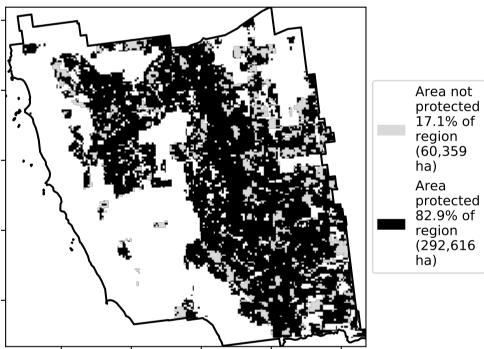
## Land use and forest cover

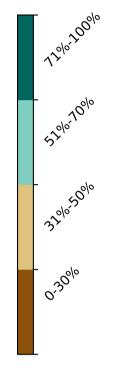


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



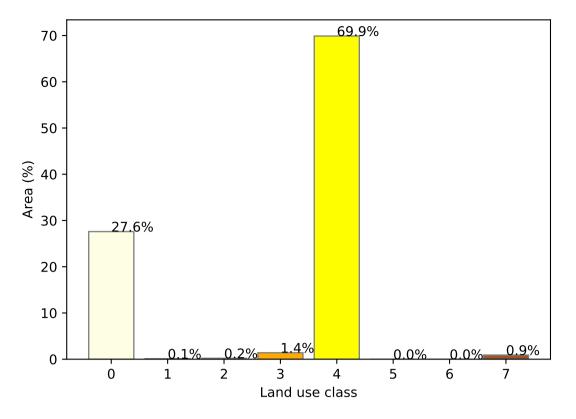
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



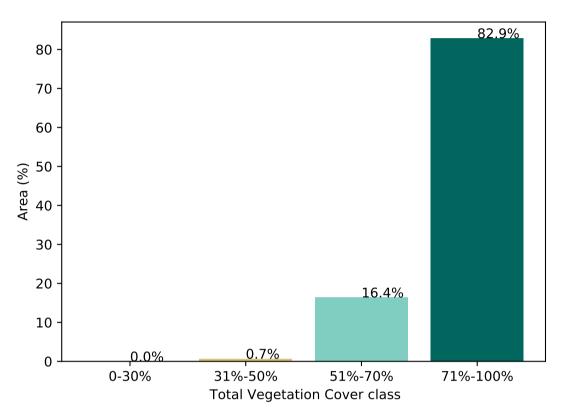


## Area not

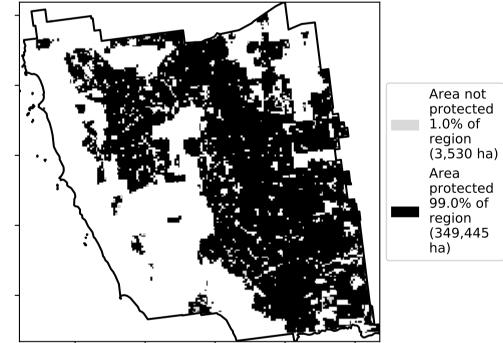
#### Proportion of each land class in area



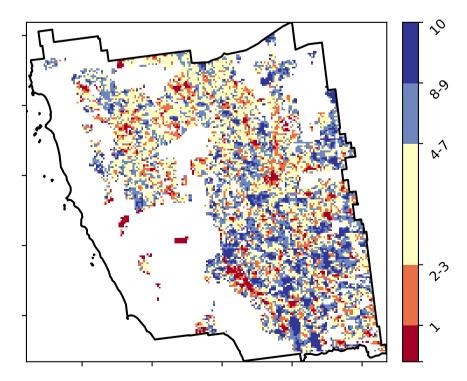
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



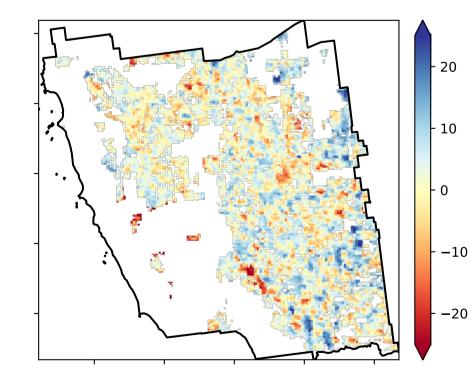
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

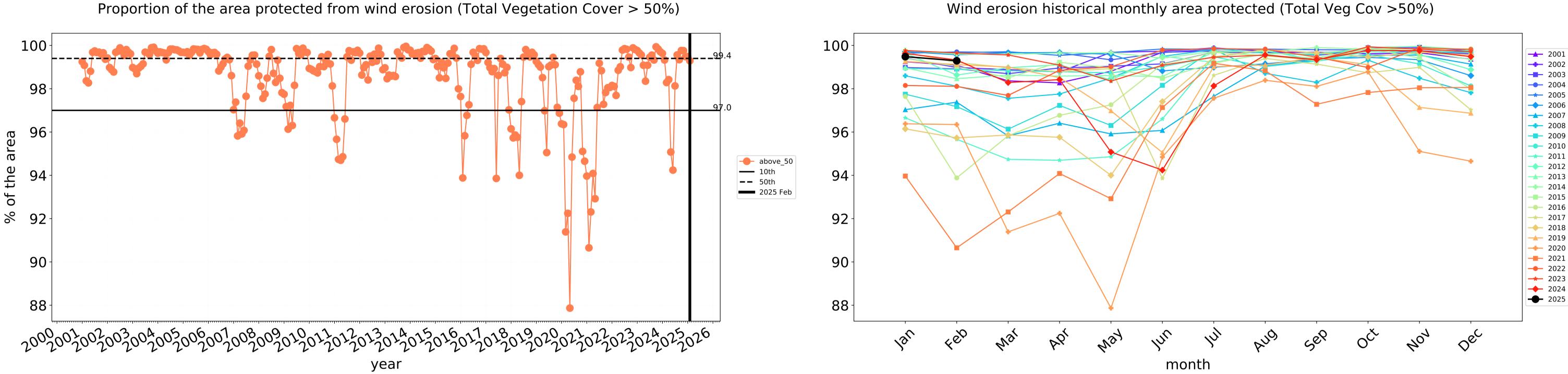


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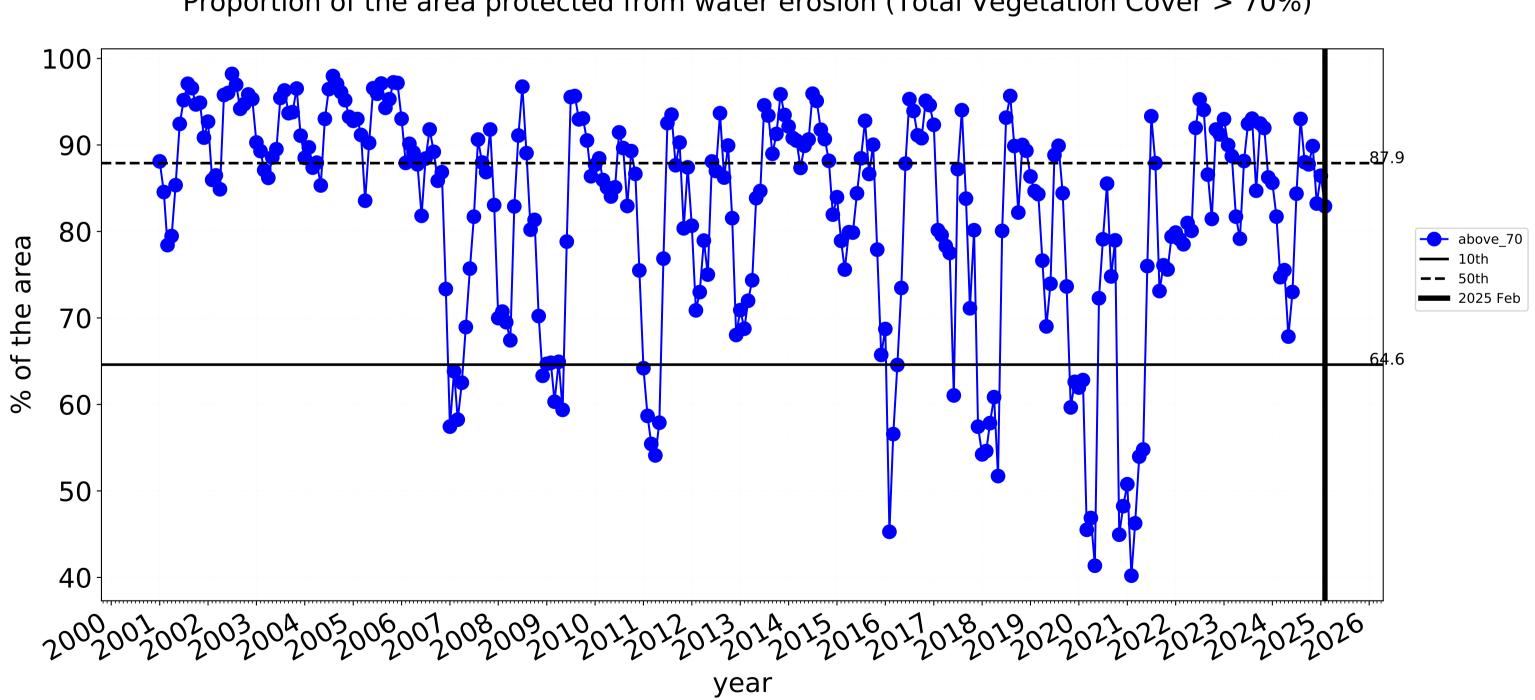




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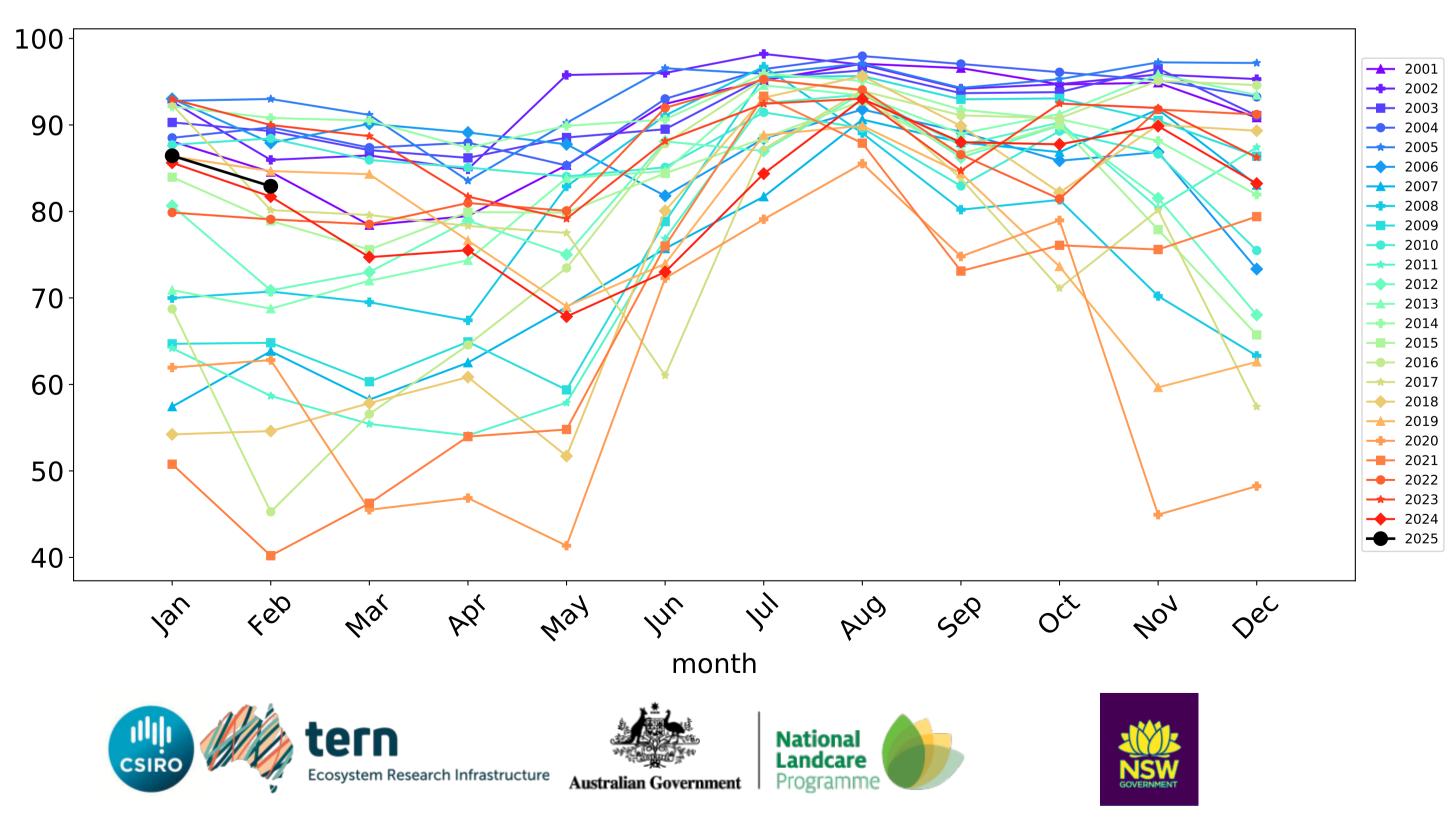
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# **Agriculture timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Grazing

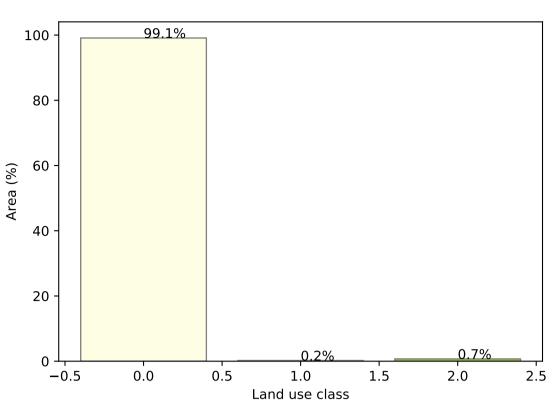
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

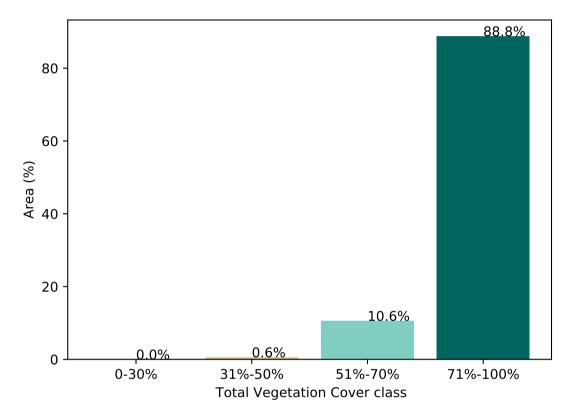
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



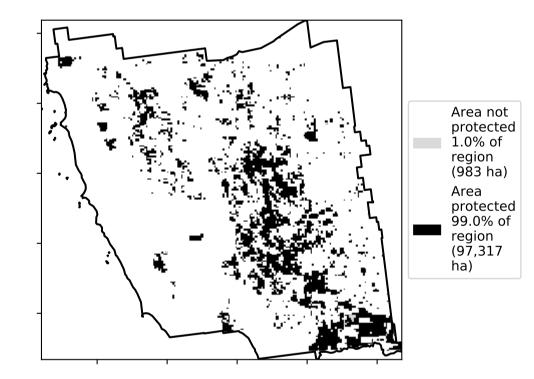
#### Proportion of each land class in area

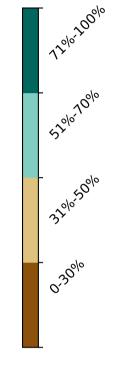


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

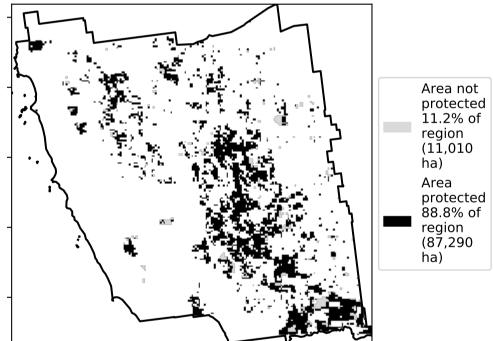


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

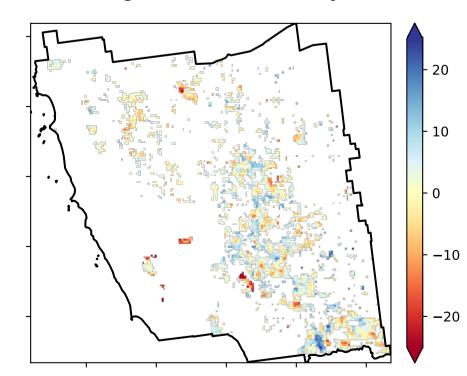




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

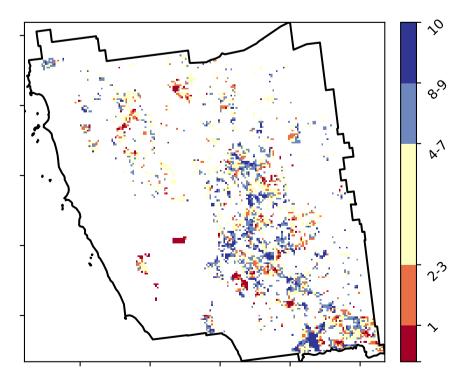


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



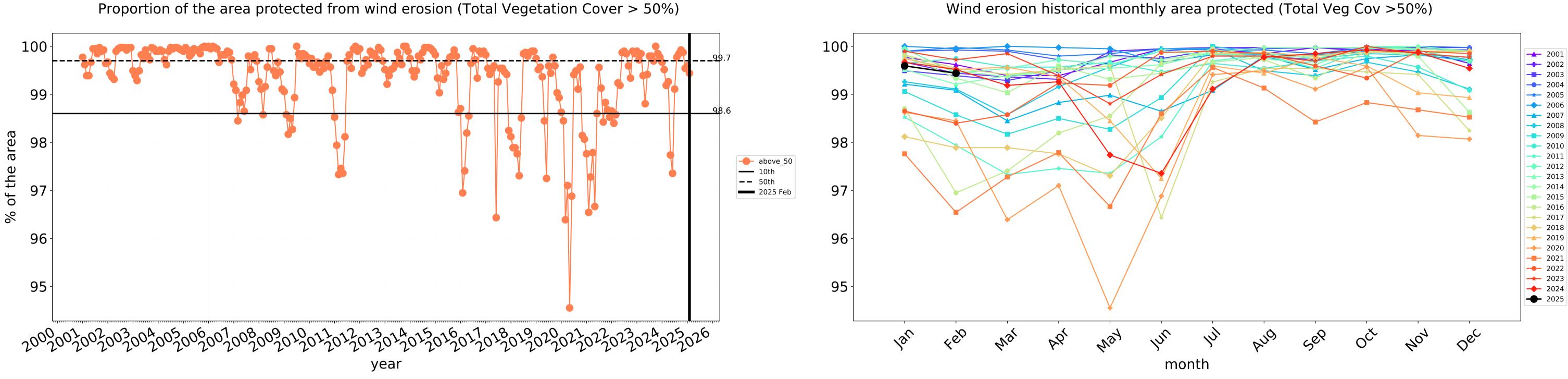
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



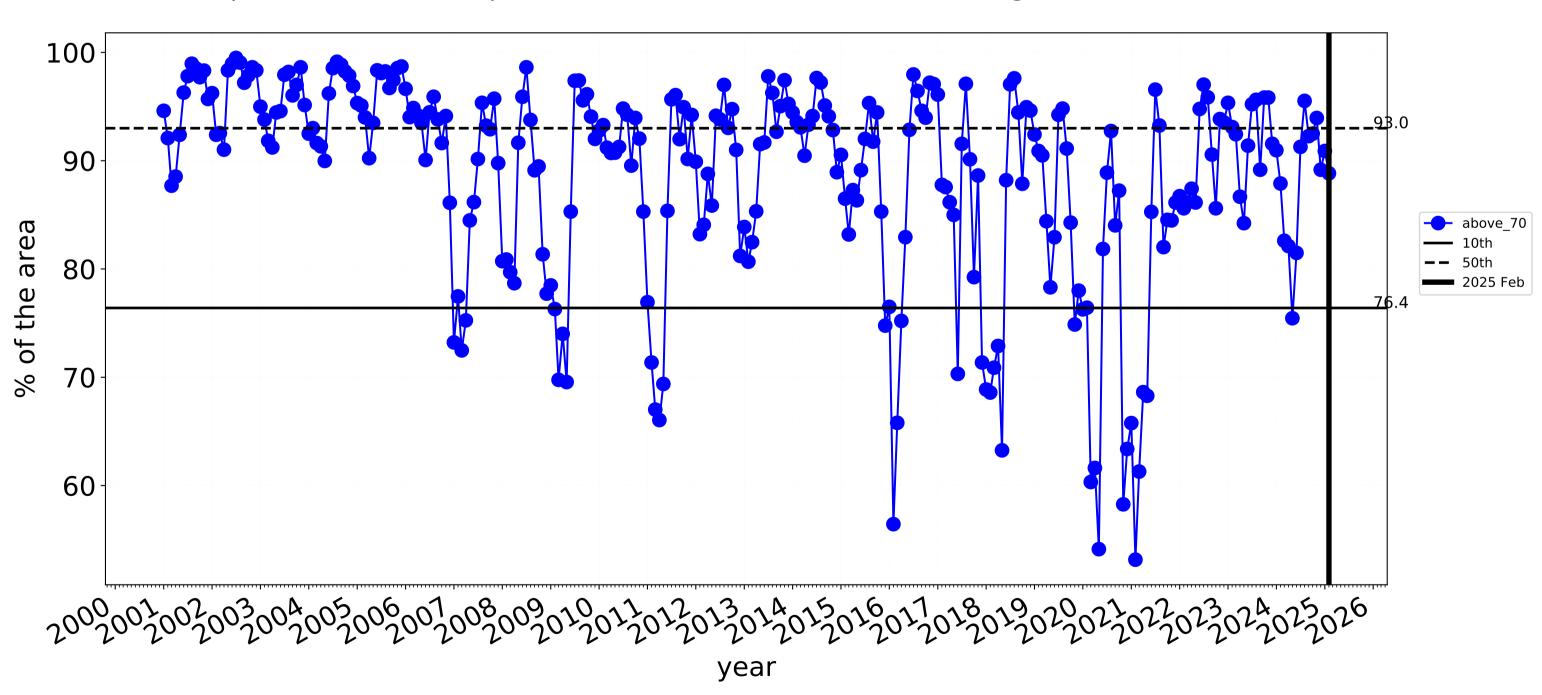


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

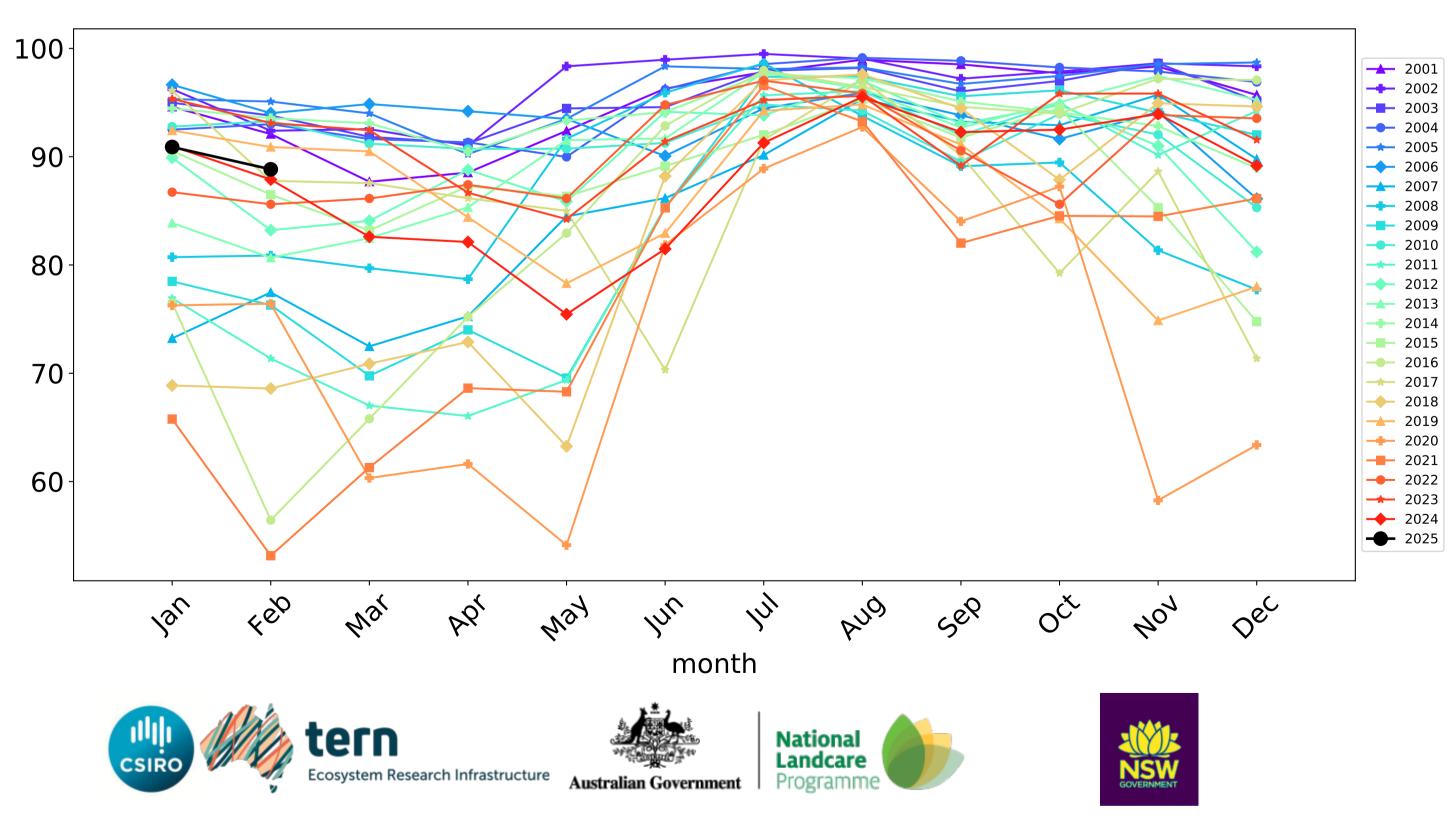


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

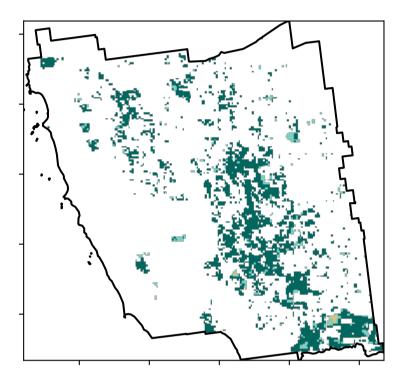


# **Grazing non forest**

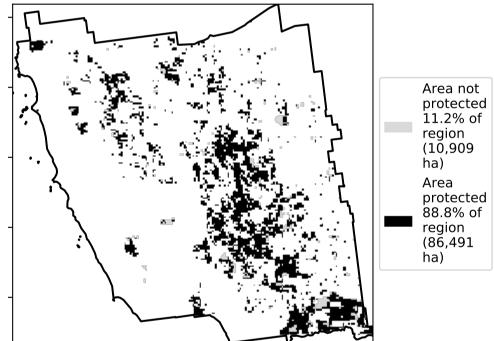
Land use and forest cover

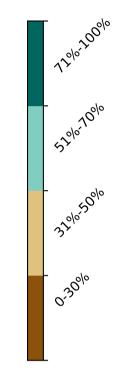


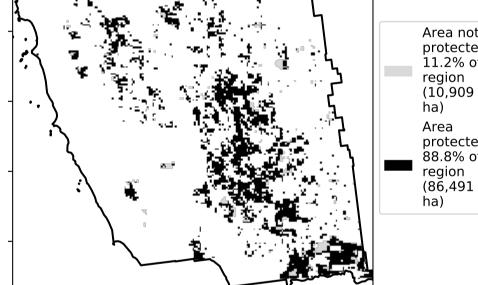
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



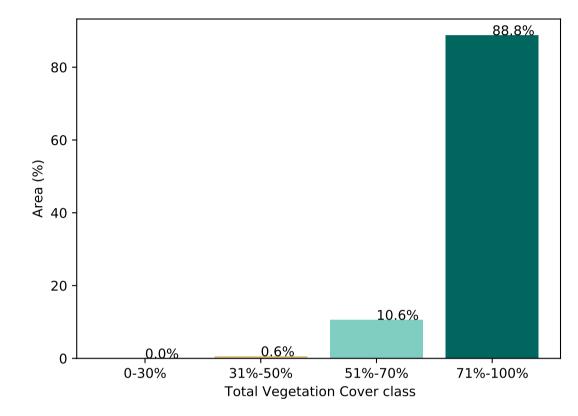
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



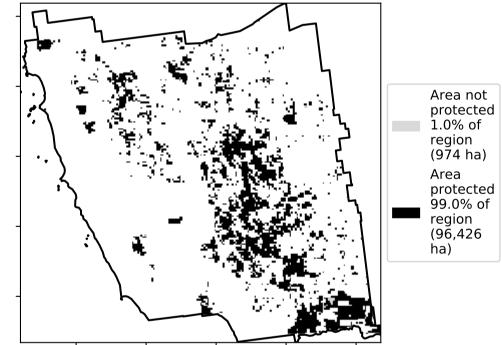




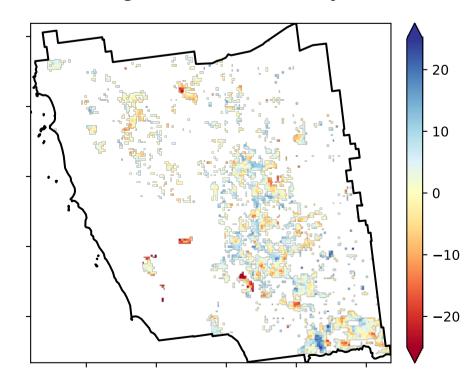
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

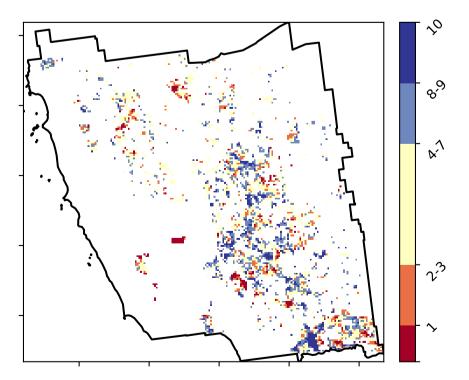


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



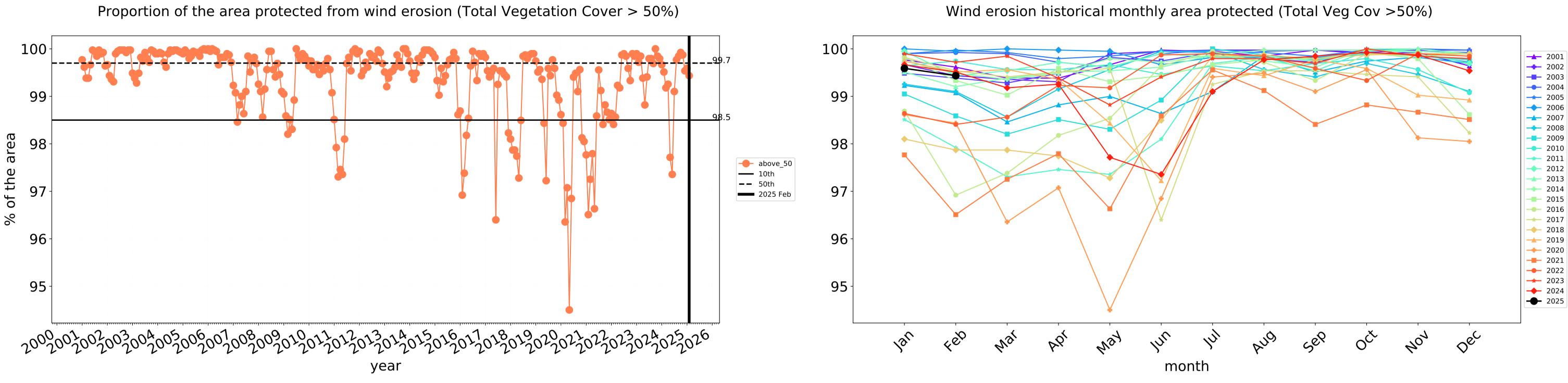


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

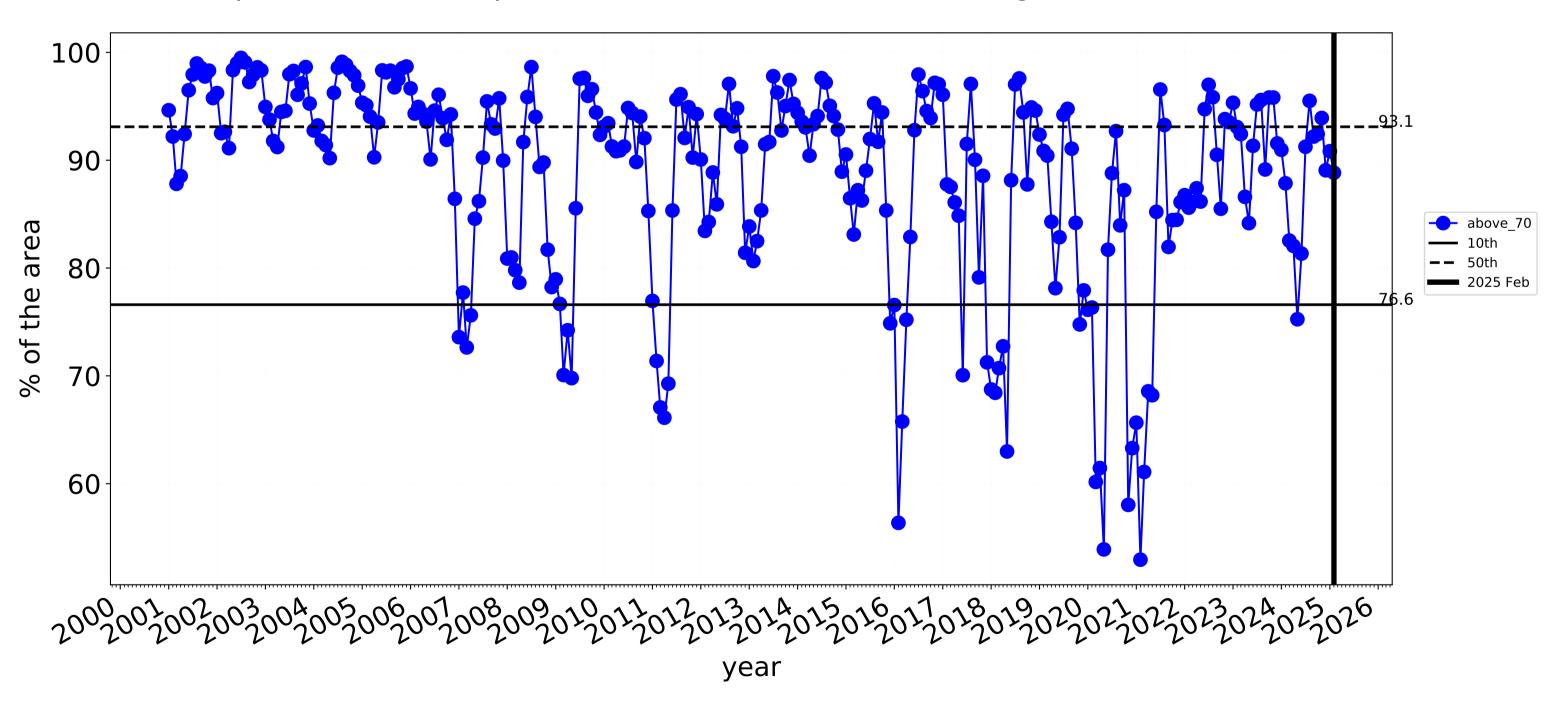
Derived from

Use of Australia



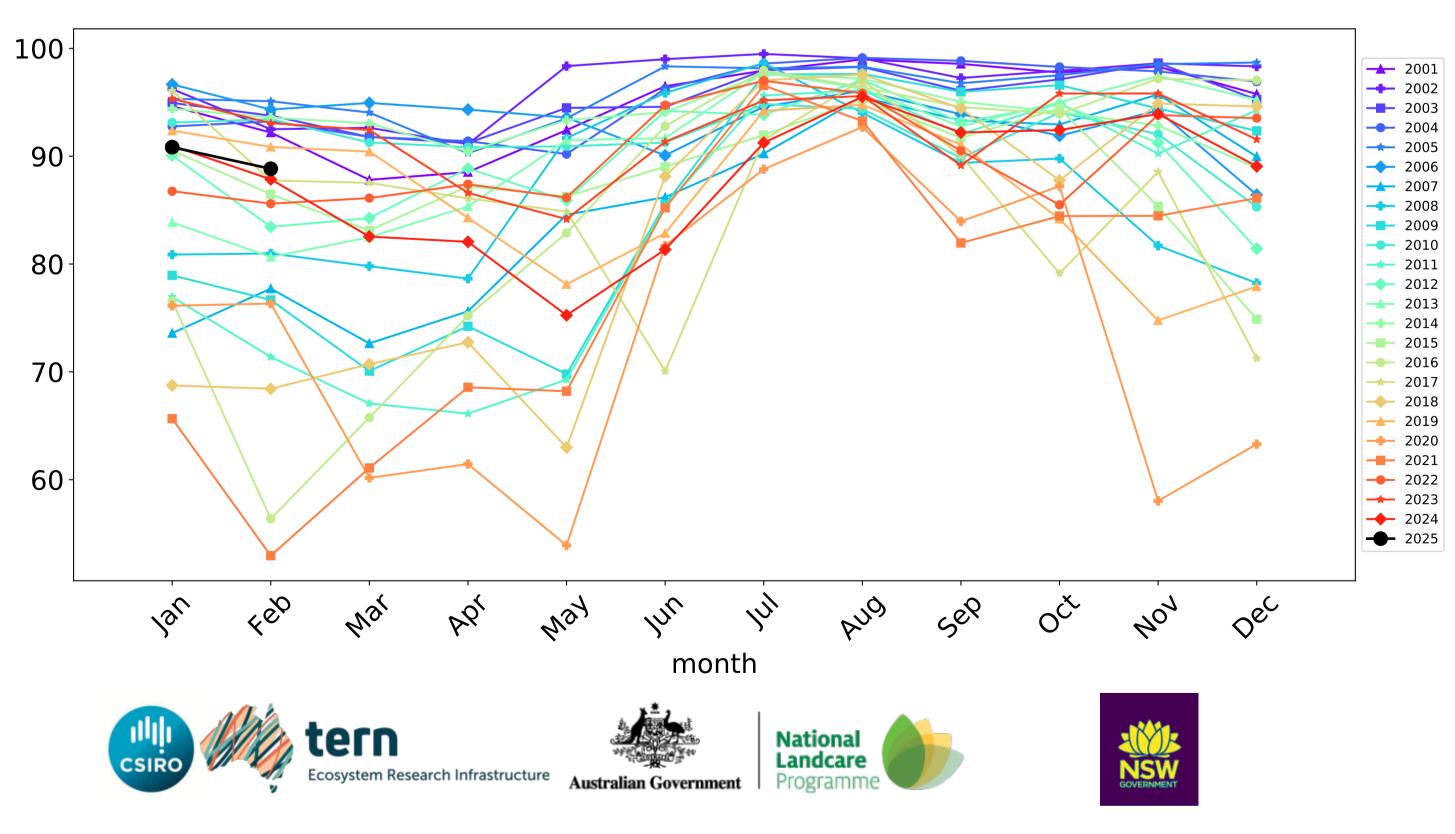


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



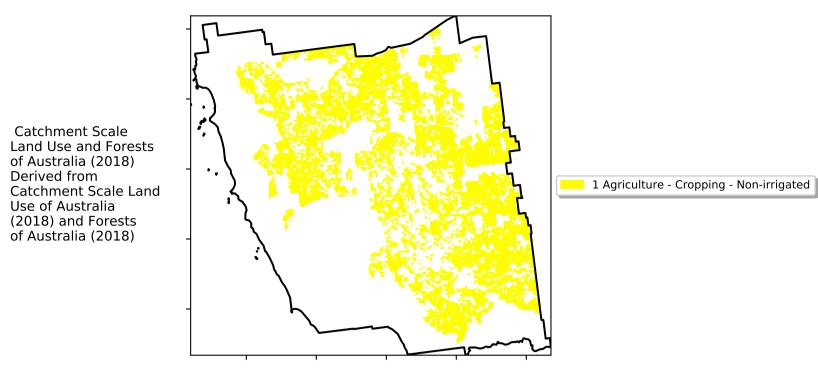
# Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

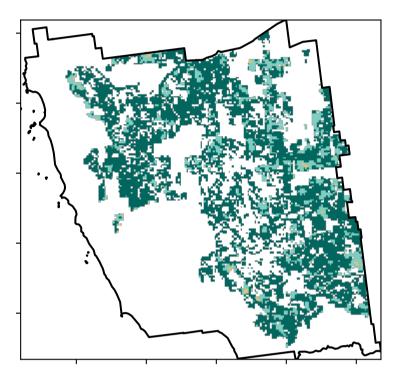


# Cropping

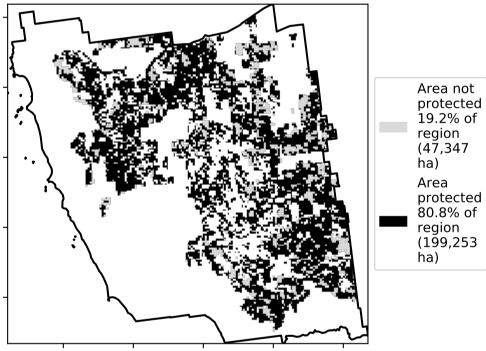
Land use and forest cover

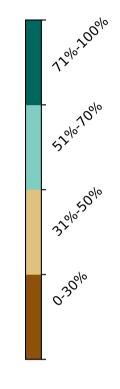


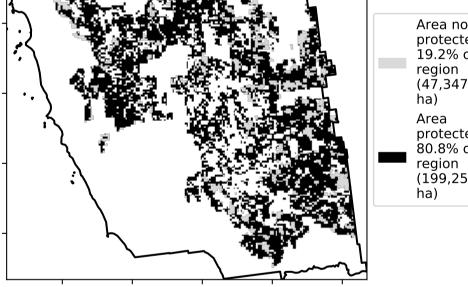
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



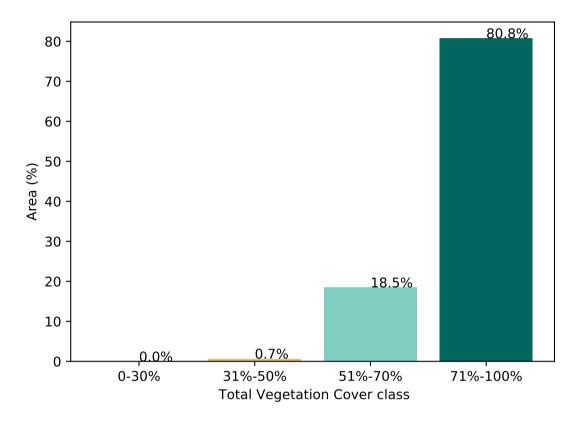
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



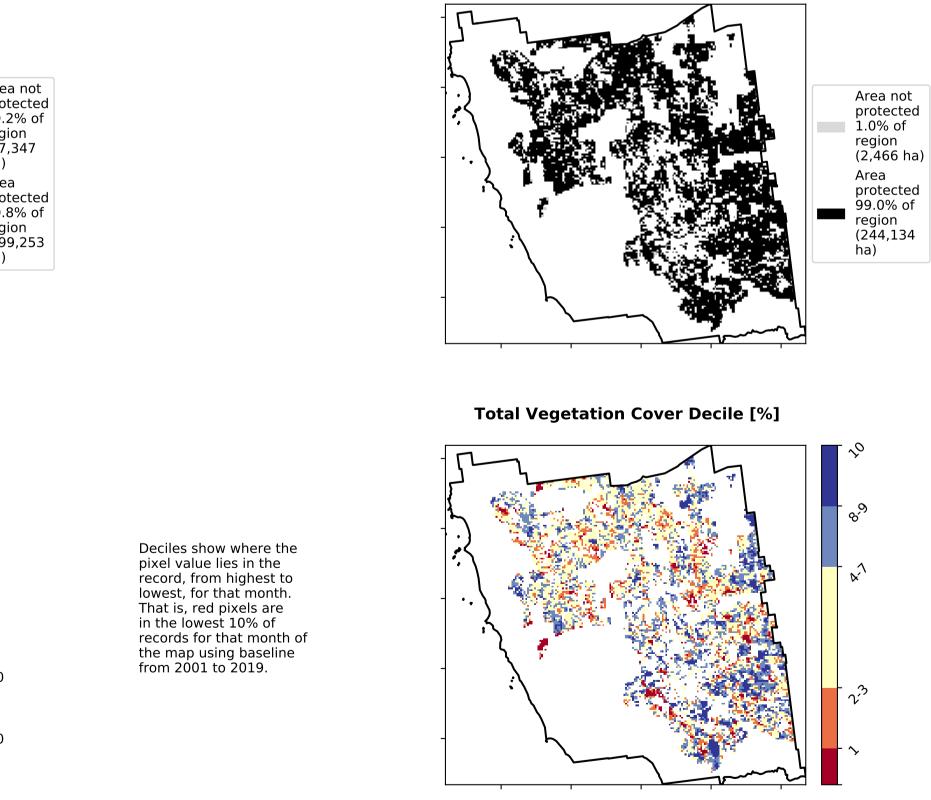




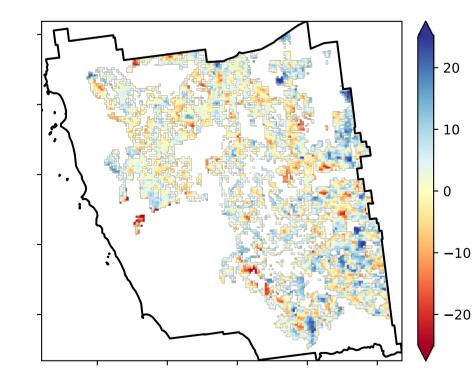
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

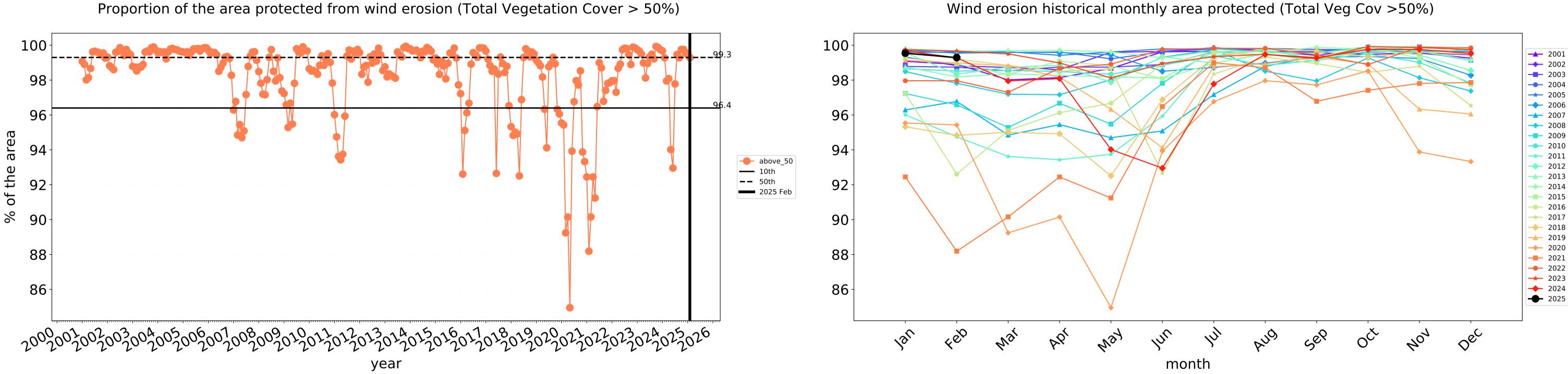




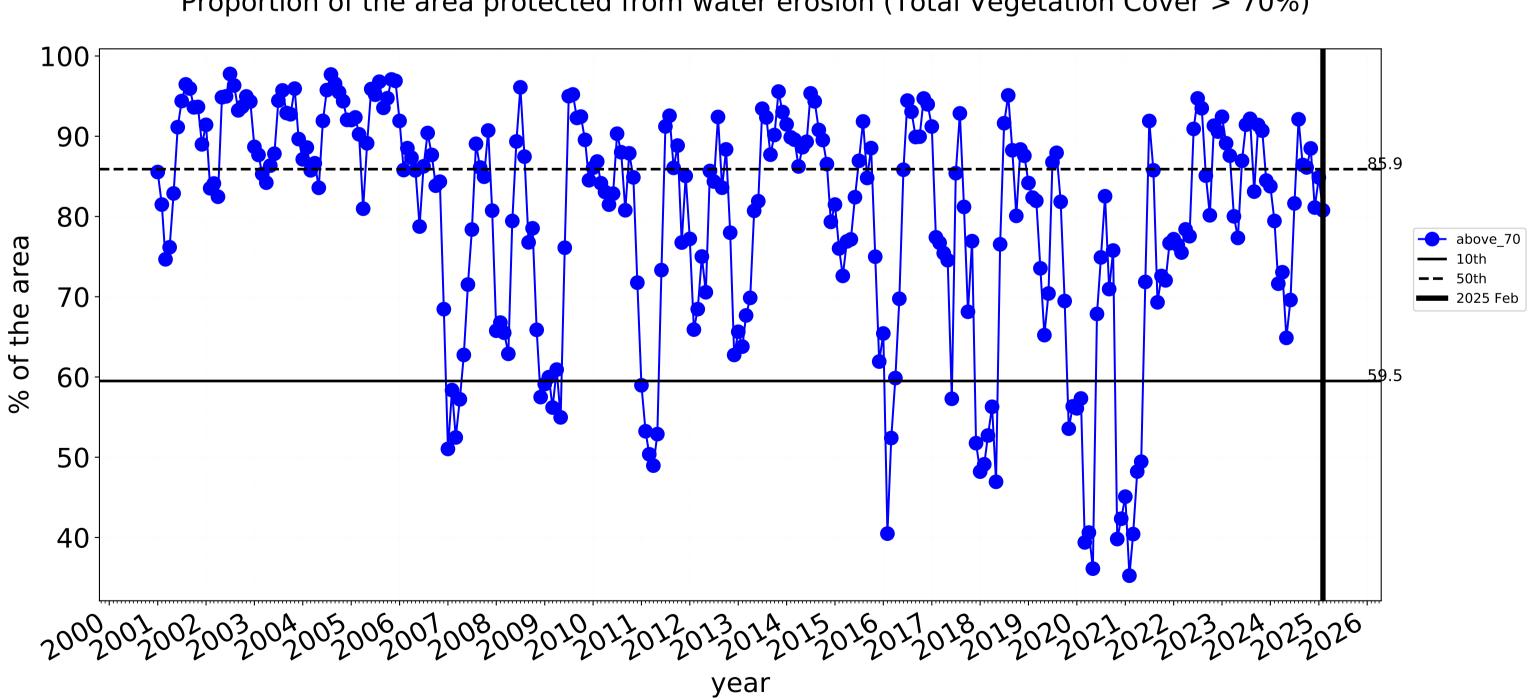


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

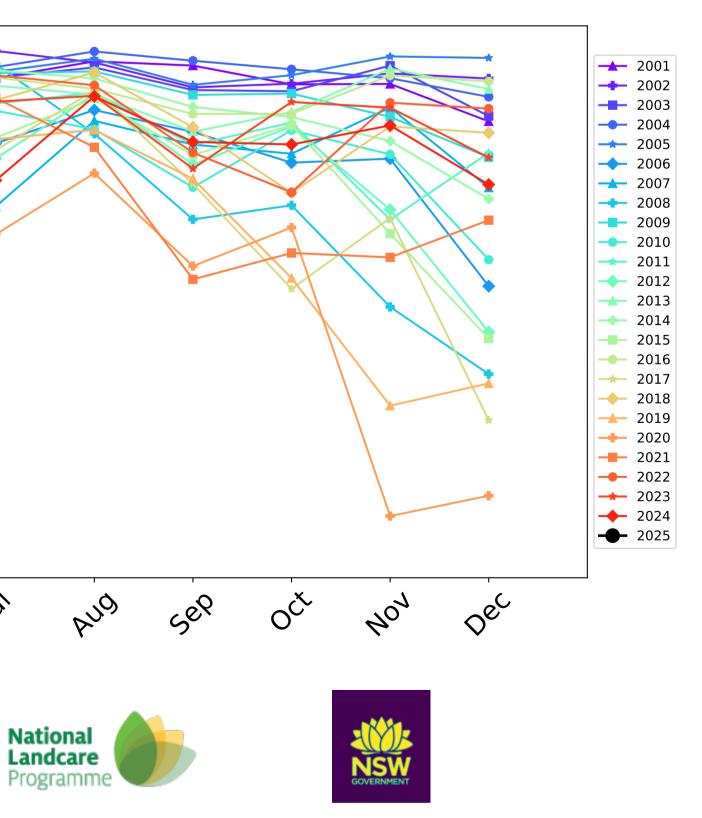


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# **Cropping timeseries**

100-90 80 70-60 50-40 4eb lan In way 1/2/ W31 26, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

pixel is from

is, red pixels

are about 20%

lower than the

pixel. The mean

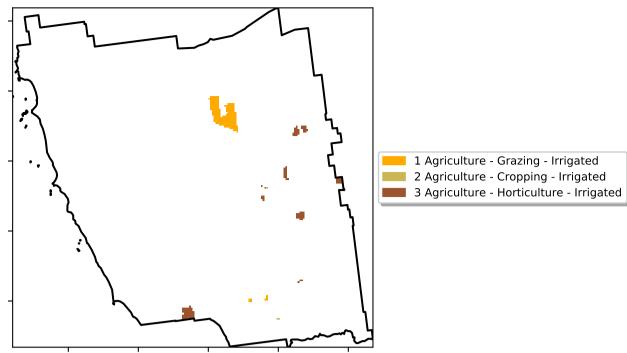
using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the map

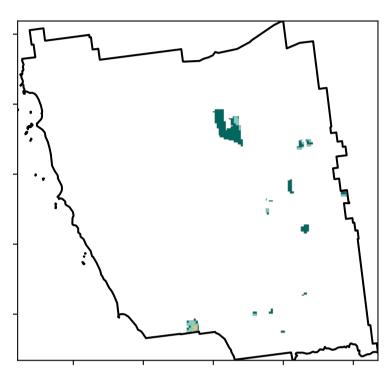
mean of that

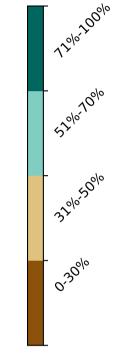
the mean. That



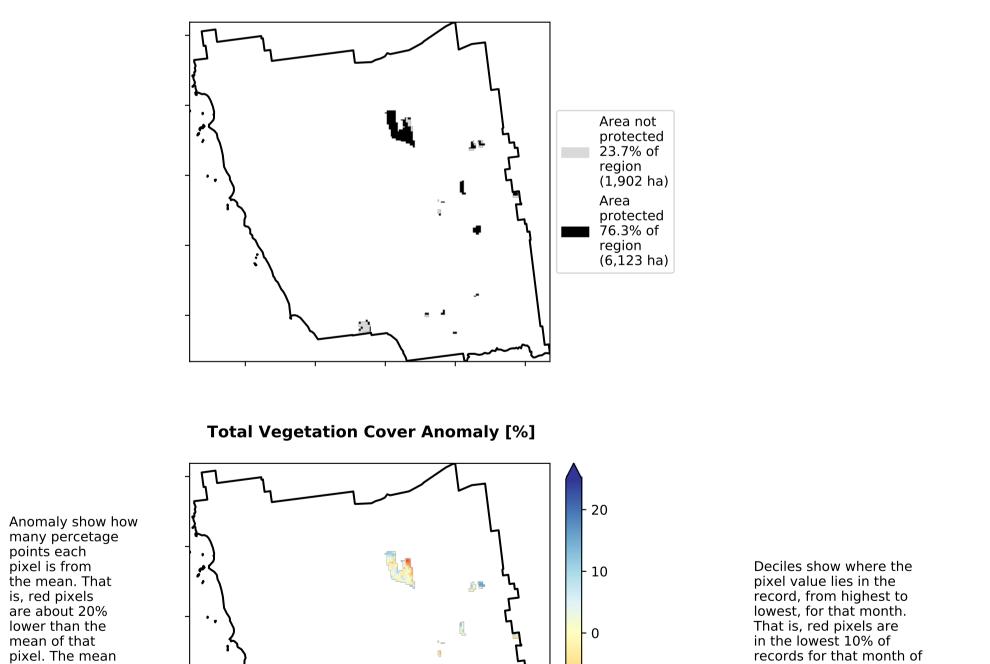
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





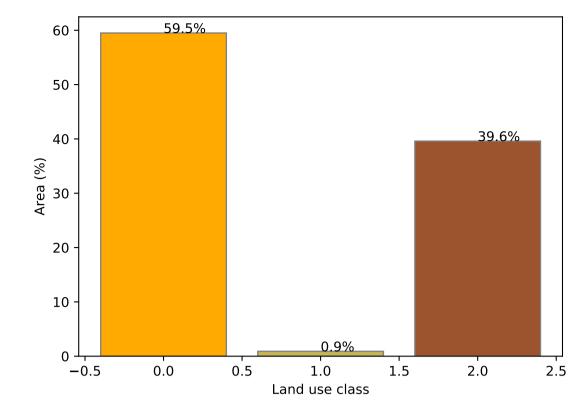
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



-10

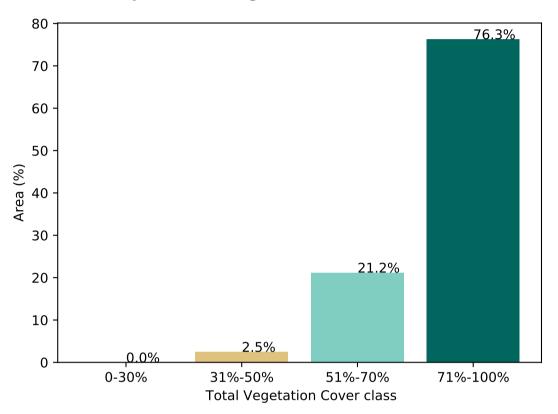
-20

**,** 

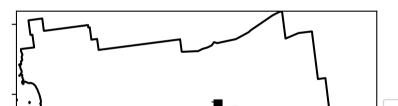


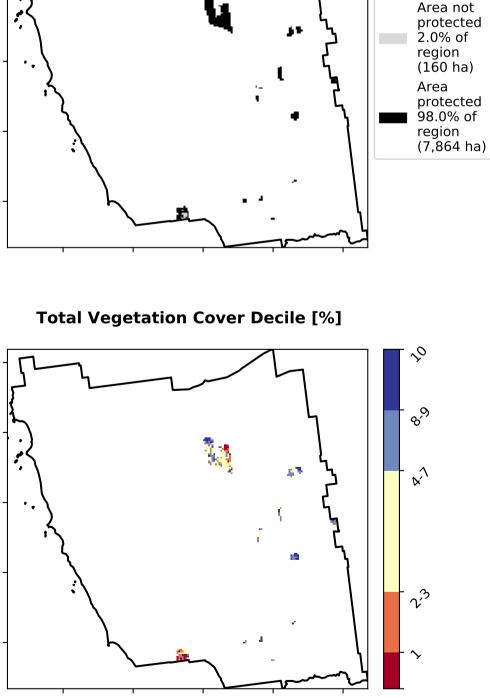
#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

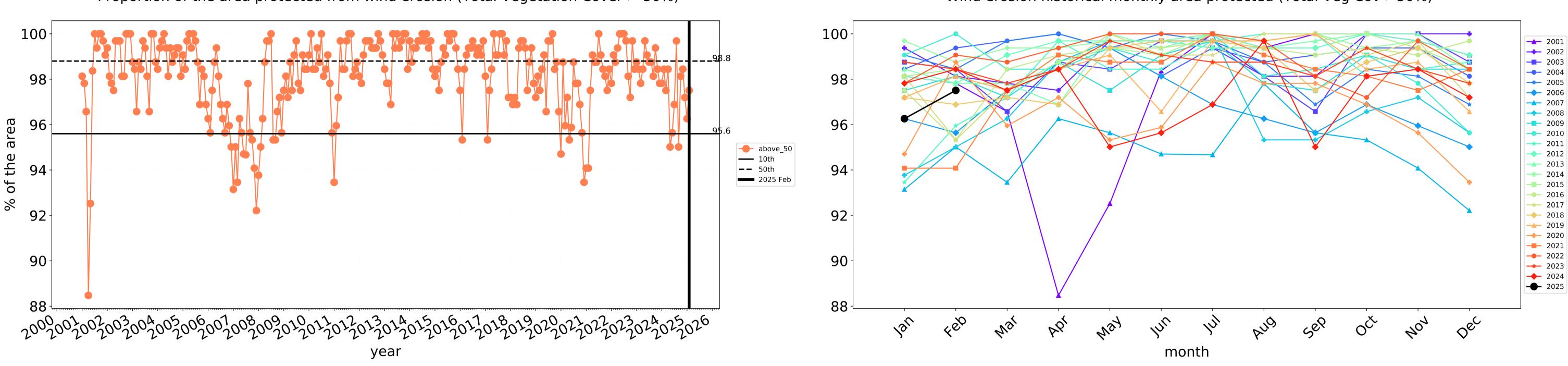




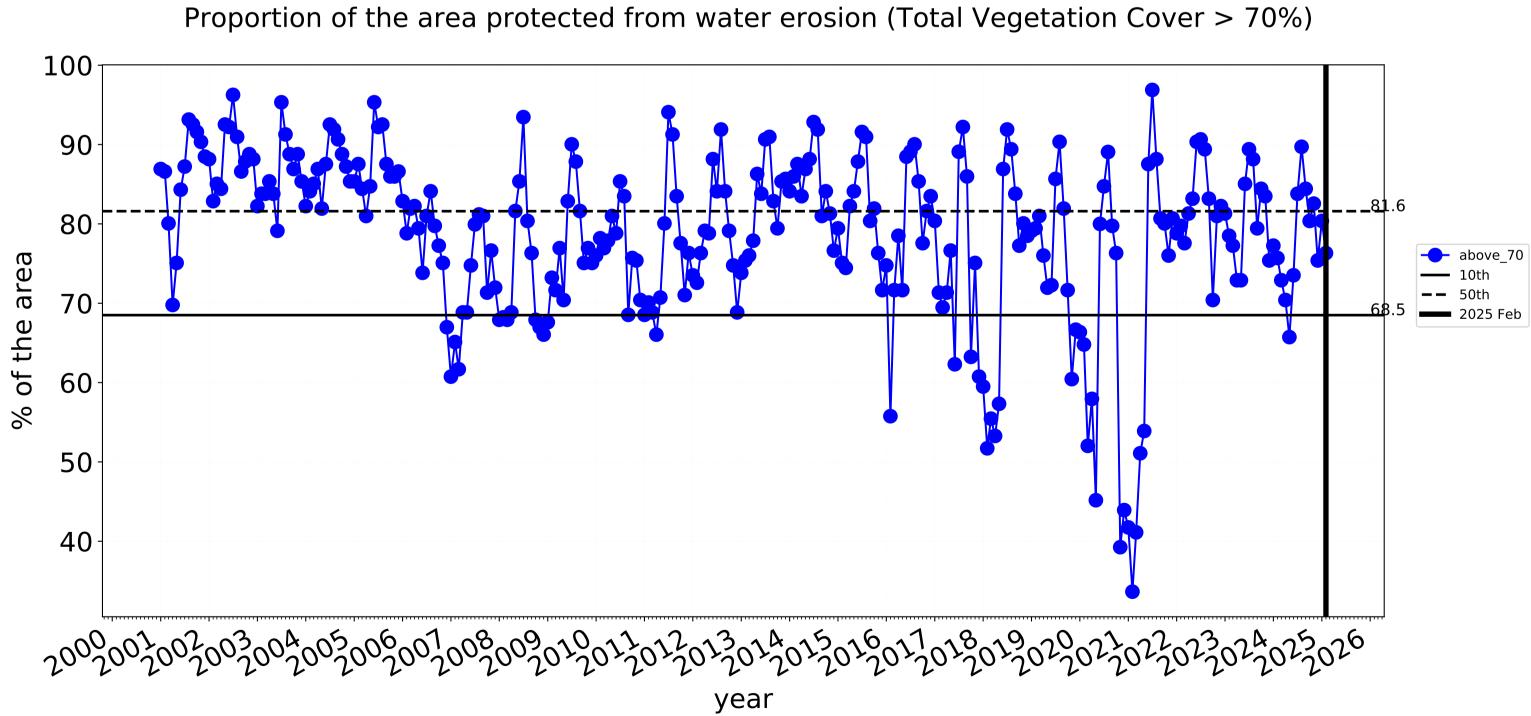


the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

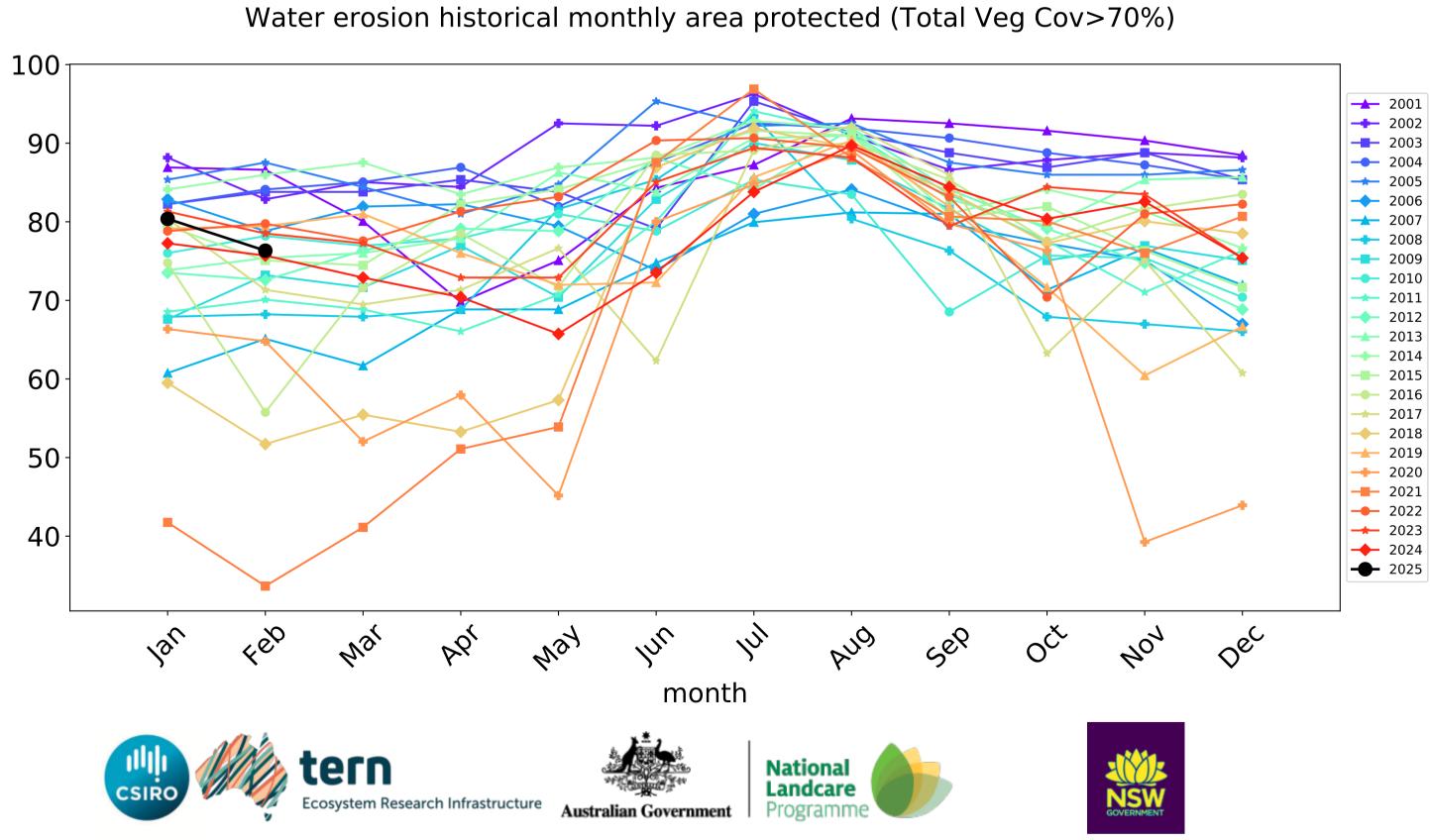




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



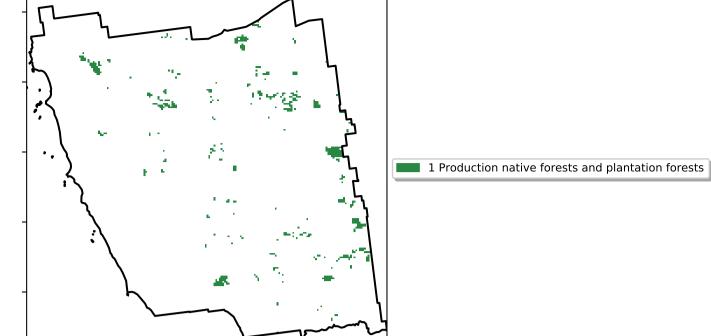
# Irrigation timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

# **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover



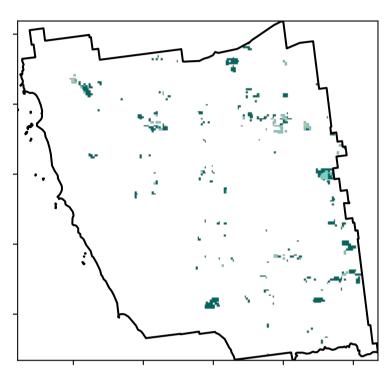
12%200%

5201070010

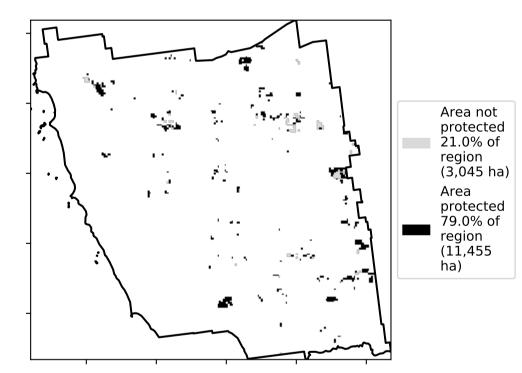
320050010

0.30%

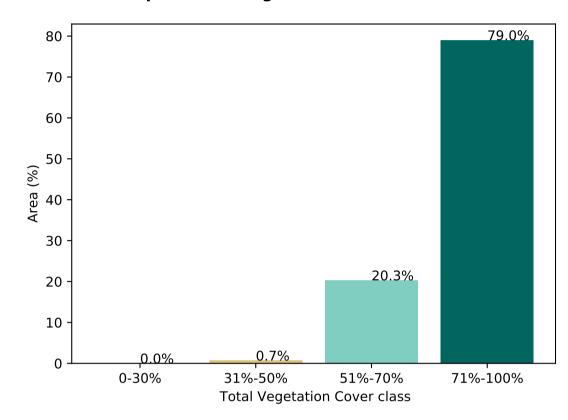
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



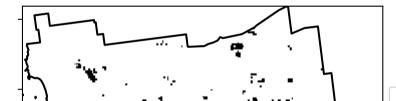




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

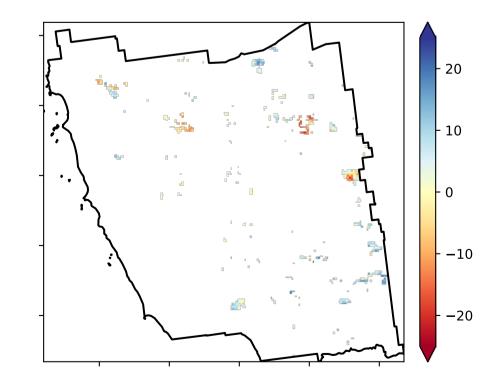


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

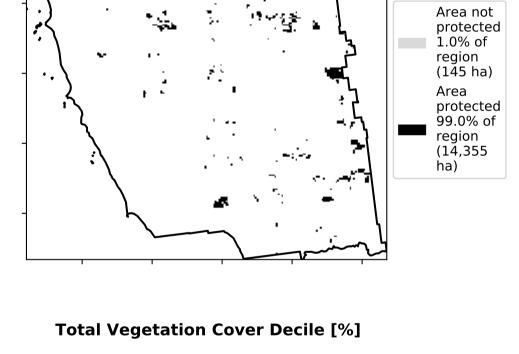


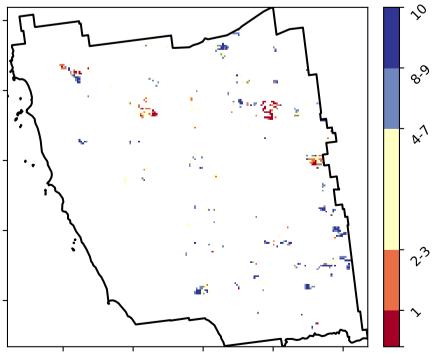
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

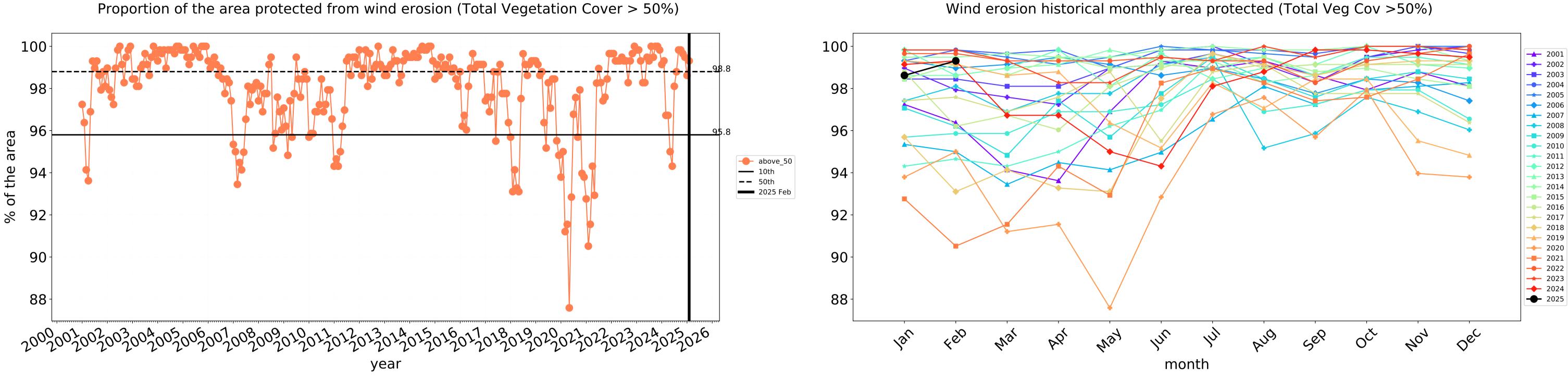




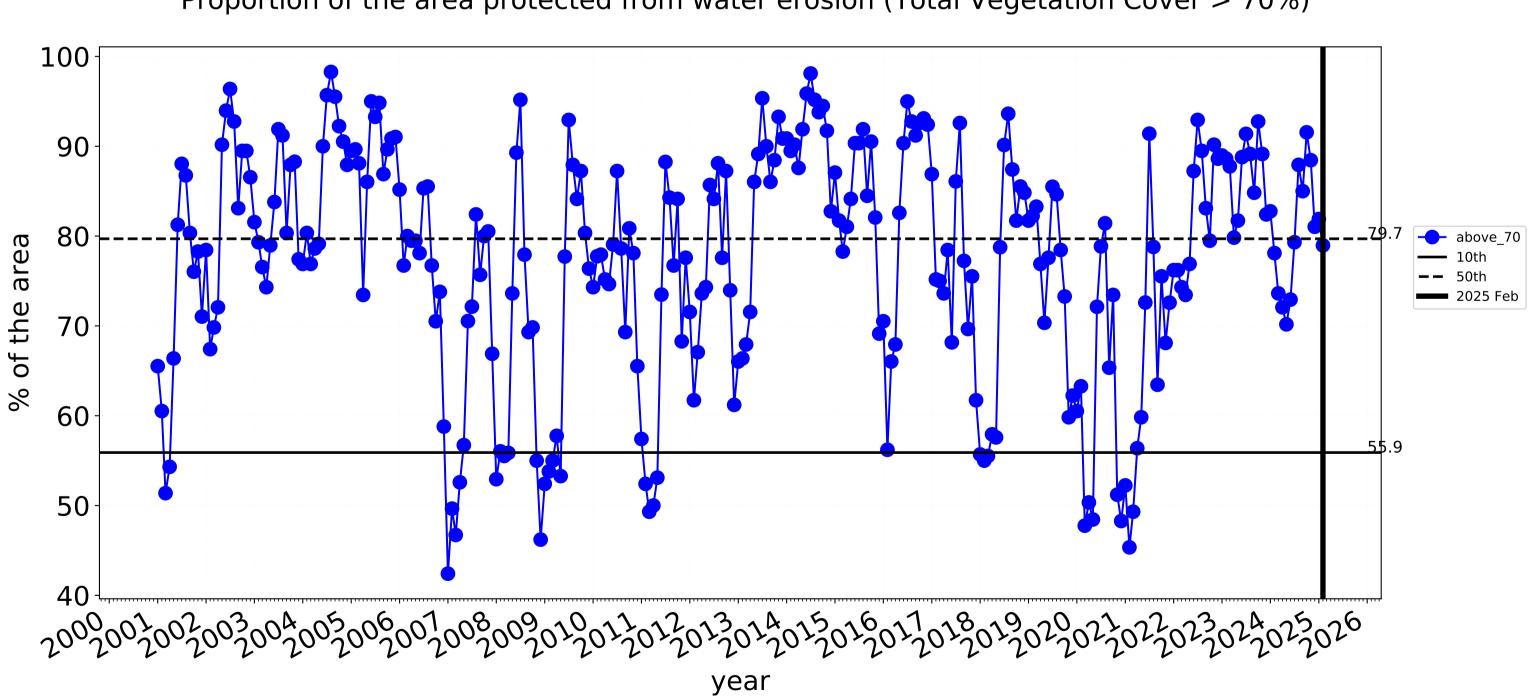




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

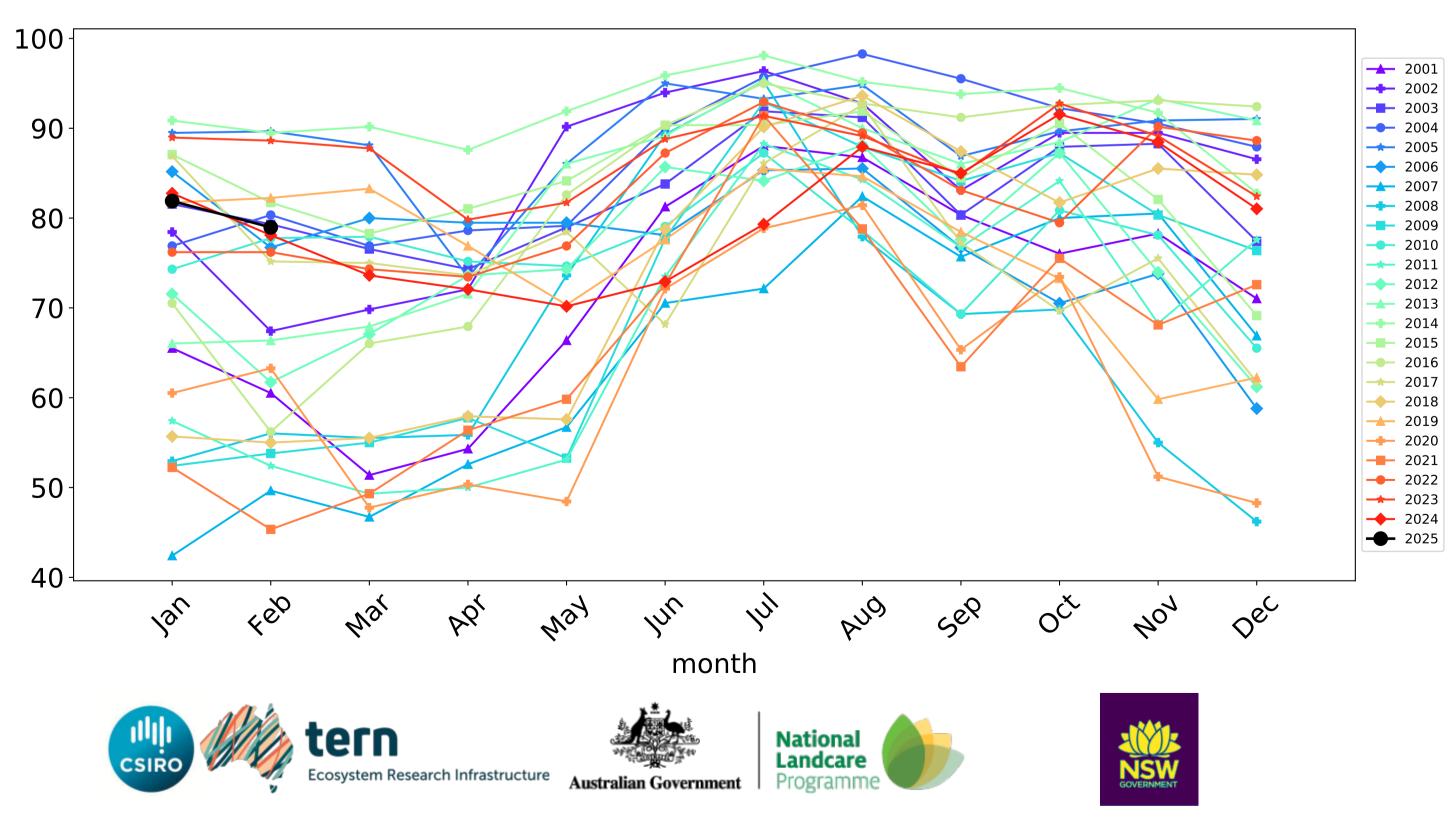


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Dandaragan\_(S) (668,400 ha and no data 2,914 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	668,400	99.0% 662,000	91.8% 613,825	75.9% 507,600	49.0% 327,625	9.6% 64,400	1.8% 12,075
Conservation and natural environments	292,775	97.9% 286,600	82.6% 241,825	67.7% 198,250	48.5% 142,075	8.7% 25,400	1.1% 3,075
Conservation and natural environments non forest	254,175	97.8% 248,675	83.0% 211,075	68.6% 174,325	48.8% 124,000	9.1% 23,125	1.2% 2,950
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	37,875	98.3% 37,225	79.8% 30,225	62.8% 23,775	47.5% 17,975	6.0% 2,275	0.3% 125
Agriculture	352,975	100.0% 352,975	99.3% 350,475	82.9% 292,675	50.0% 176,350	10.6% 37,275	2.4% 8,575
Grazing	98,300	100.0% 98,300	99.4% 97,750	88.8% 87,325	59.5% 58,500	16.8% 16,550	4.9% 4,775
Grazing non forest	97,400	100.0% 97,400	99.4% 96,850	88.8% 86,525	59.4% 57,825	16.8% 16,400	4.9% 4,775
Cropping	246,600	100.0% 246,600	99.3% 244,850	80.8% 199,175	46.1% 113,650	8.0% 19,675	1.5% 3,725
Irrigation	8,025	100.0% 8,025	97.5% 7,825	76.3% 6,125	51.7% 4,150	13.1% 1,050	0.9% 75
Production native forests and plantation forests	14,500	100.0% 14,500	99.3% 14,400	79.0% 11,450	45.0% 6,525	6.9% 1,000	0.5% 75

