# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dandaragan\_(S) WA

# Date: June 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

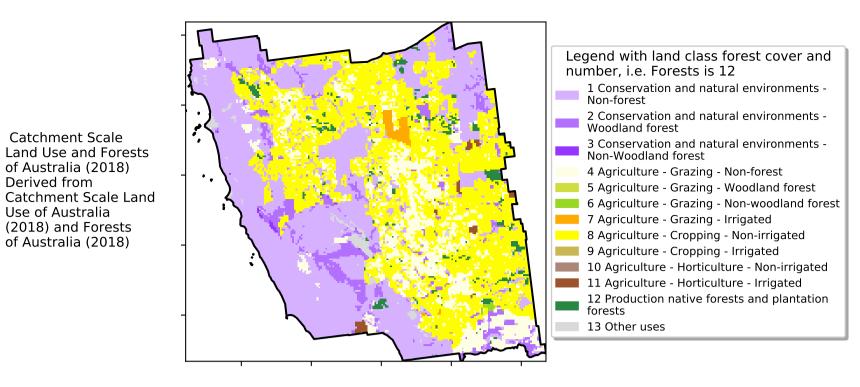
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jun 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



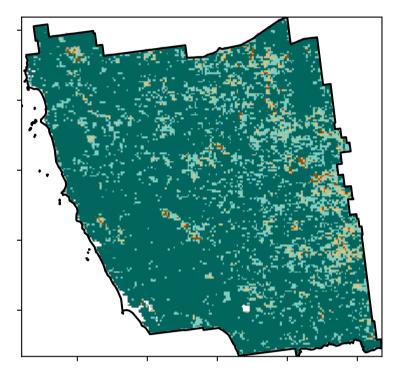
12%100%

52% 70%

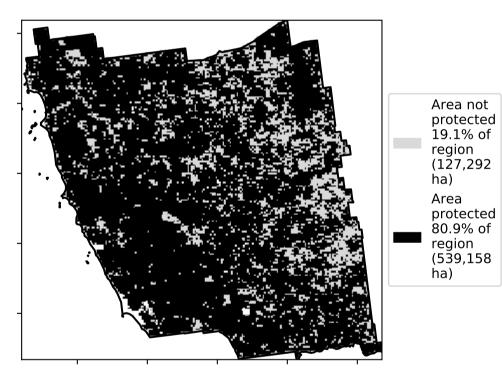
32005001

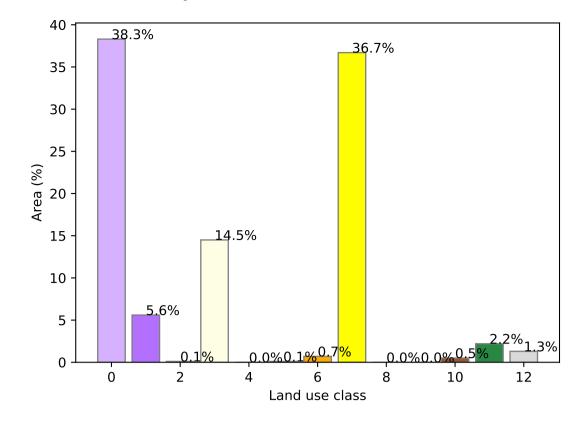
· 0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

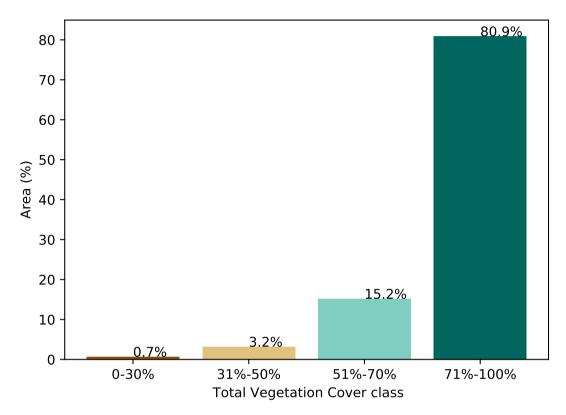


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

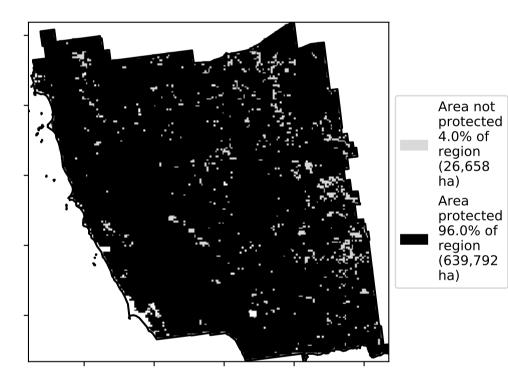




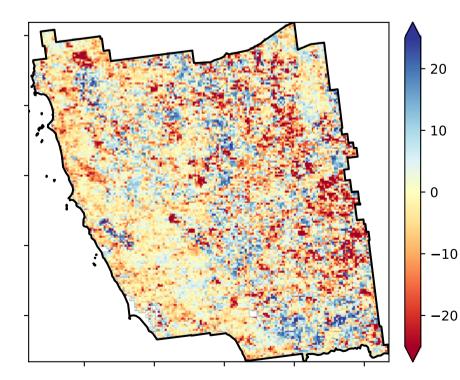
#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



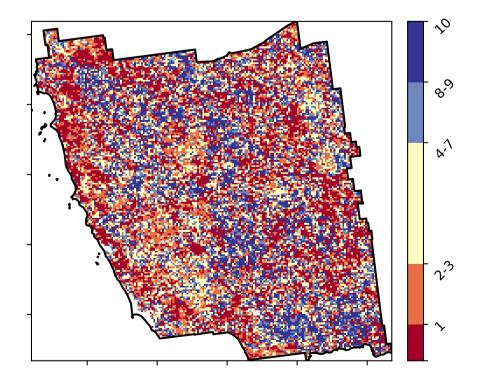
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

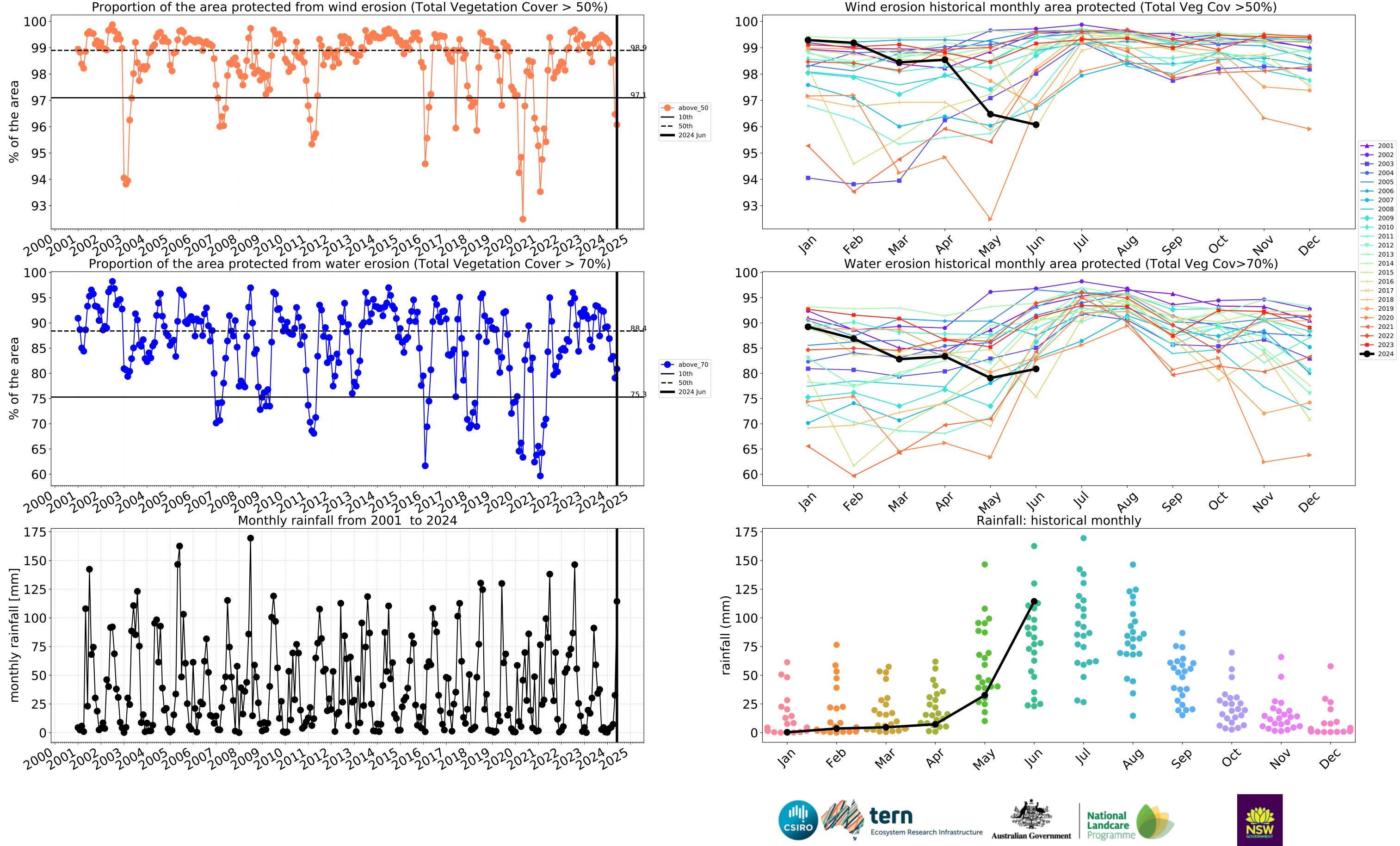
of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia



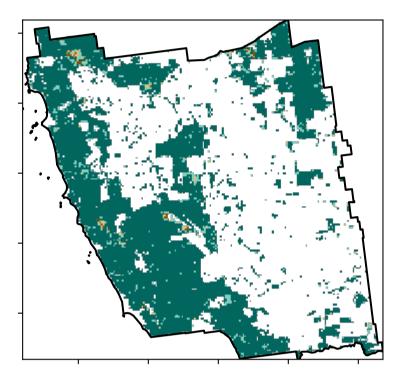
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



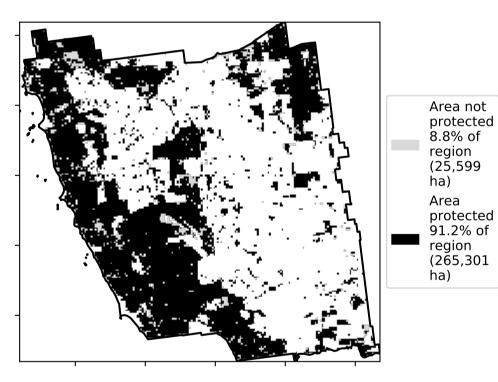
#### **Conservation and natural environments**

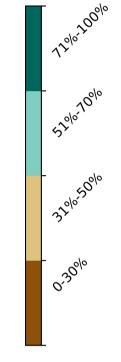
Land use and forest cover

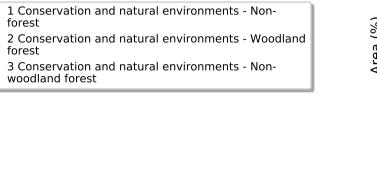
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



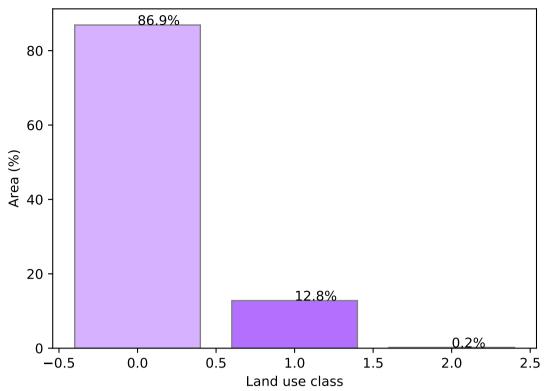
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



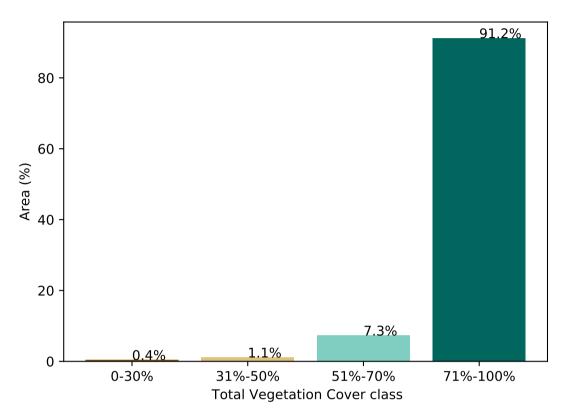




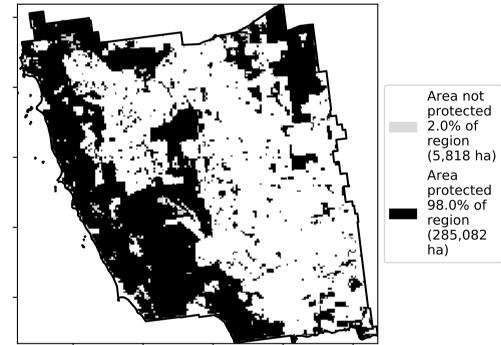
Proportion of each land class in area



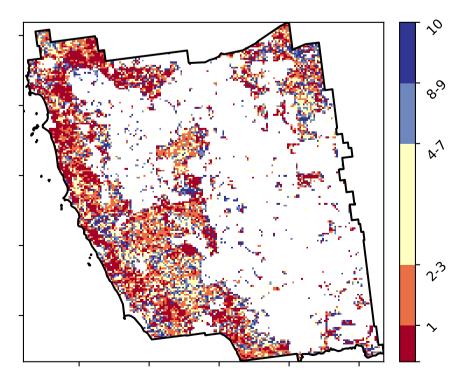
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



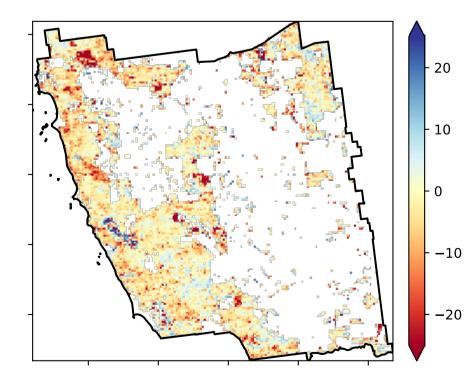
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

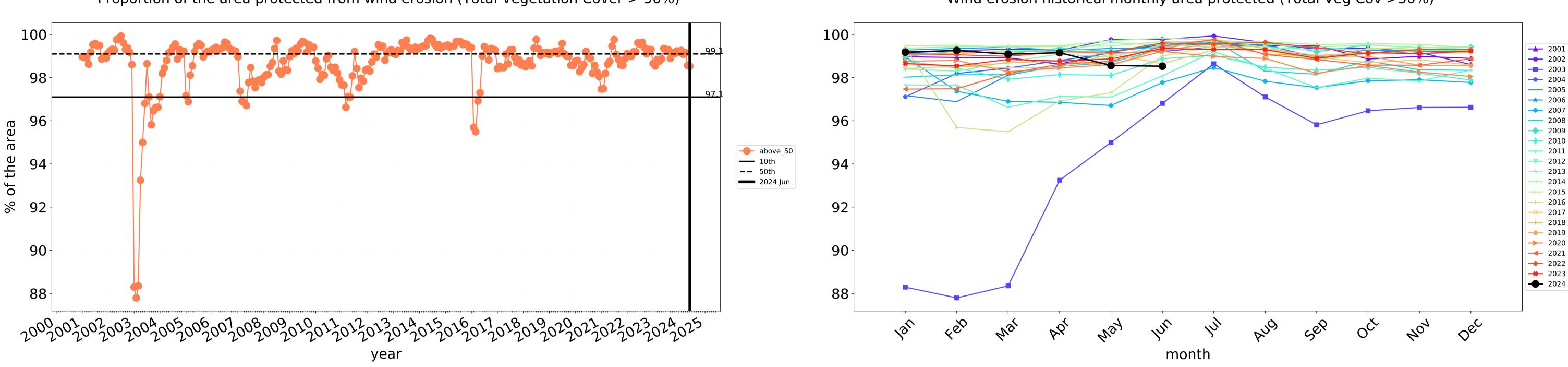
Catchment Scale

Derived from

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

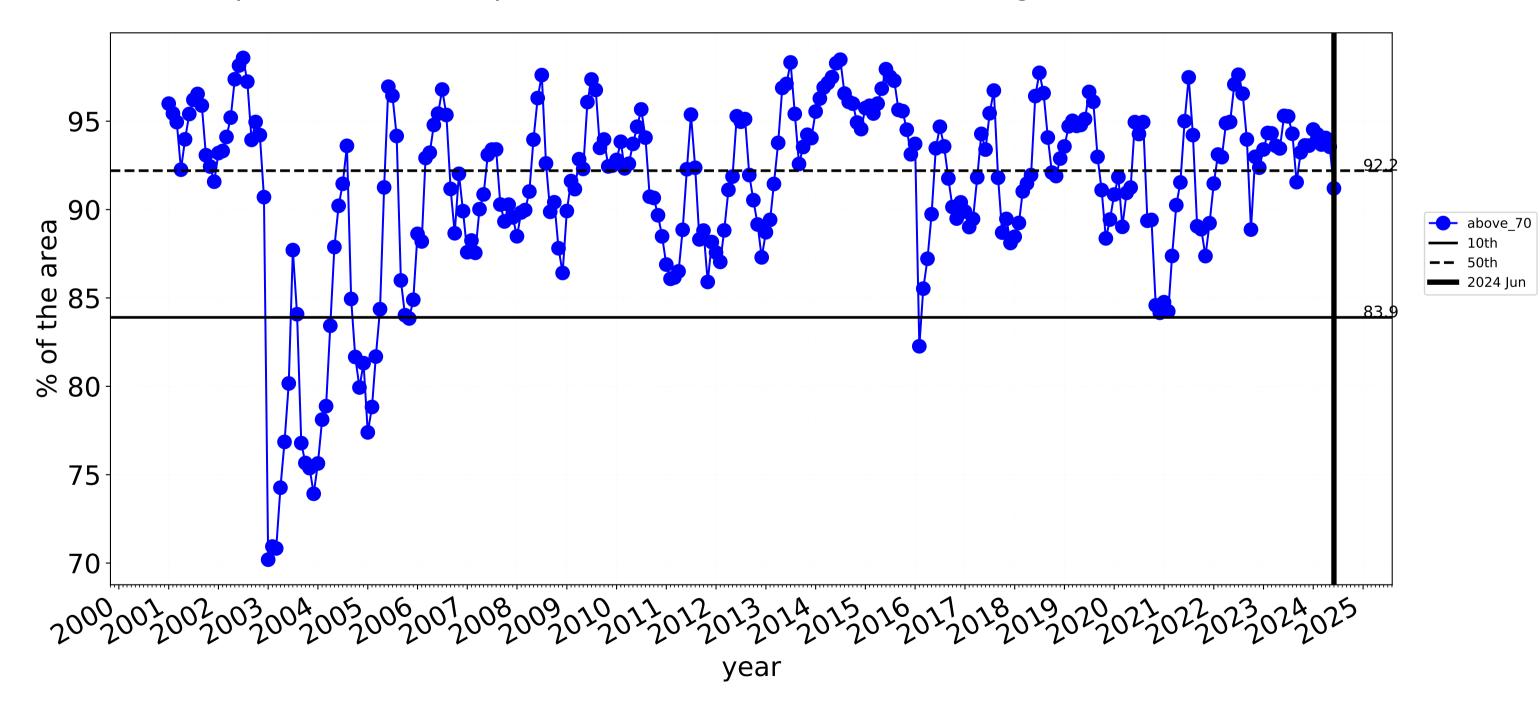
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

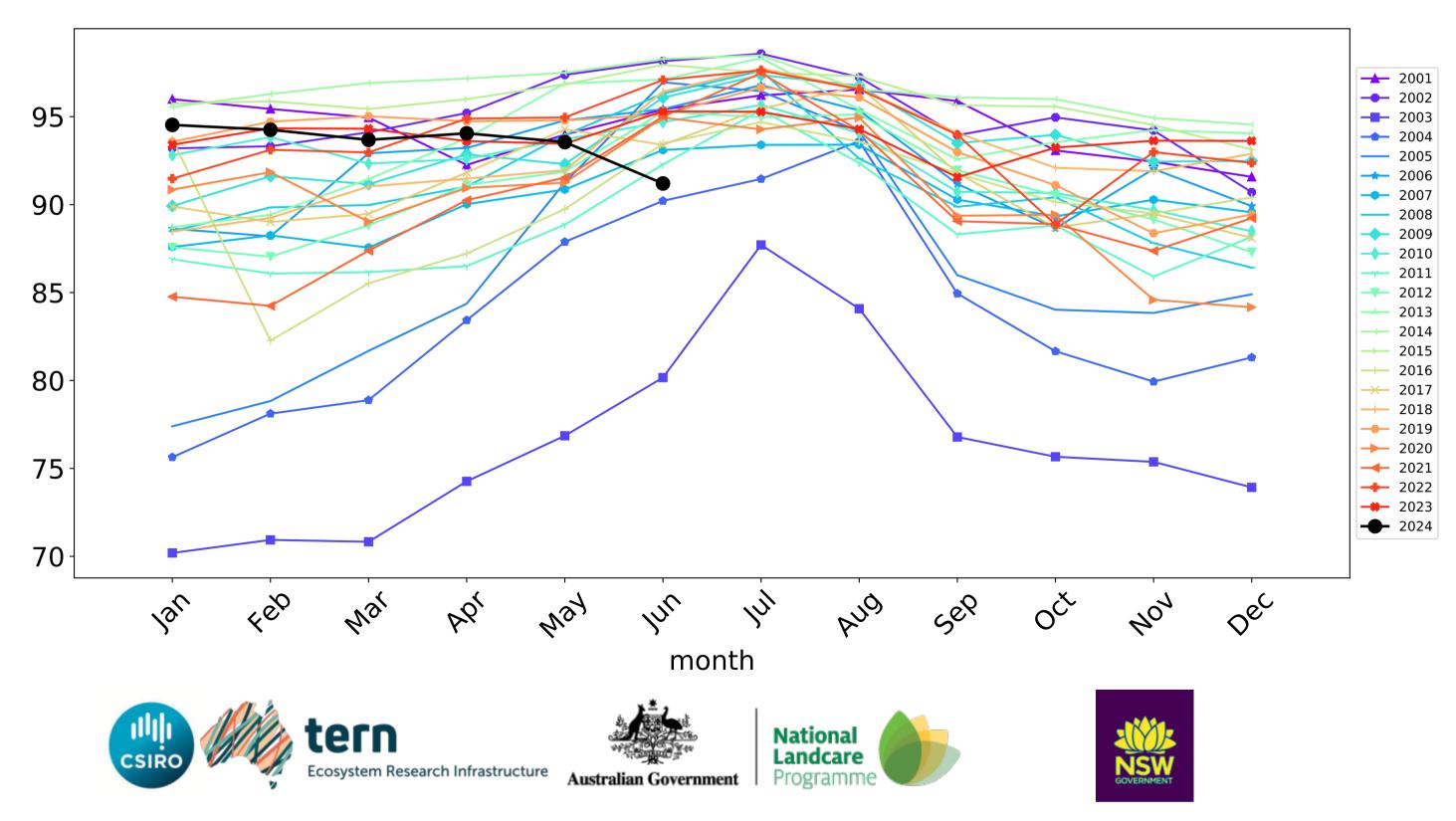


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



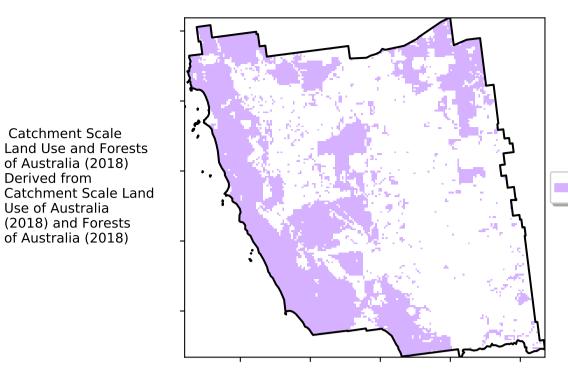
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



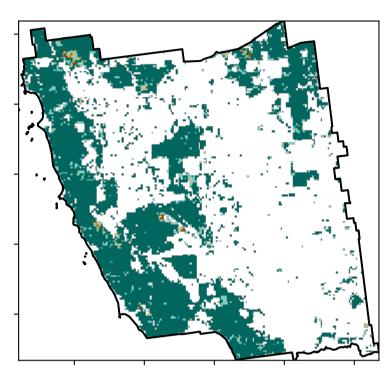
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

#### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

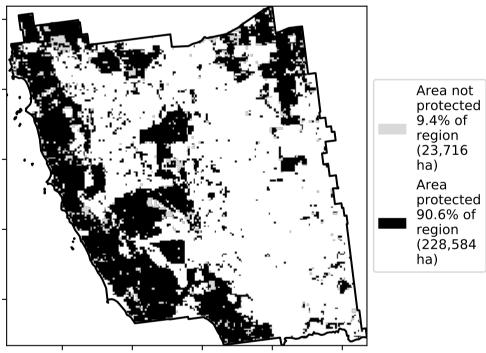
Land use and forest cover

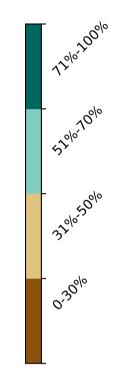


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

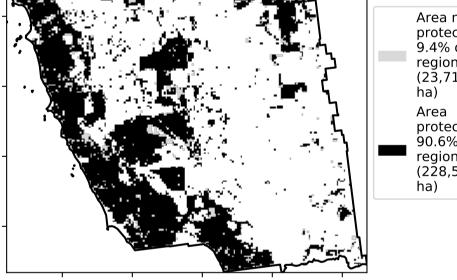


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

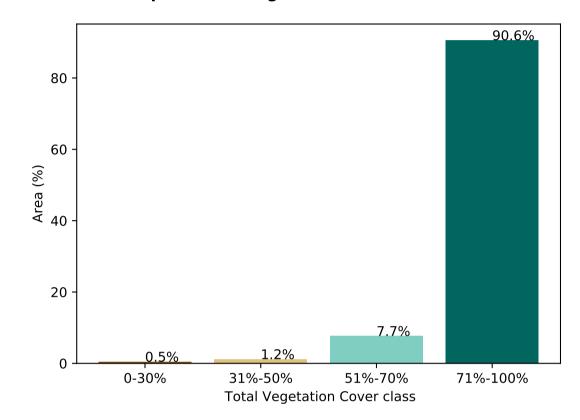




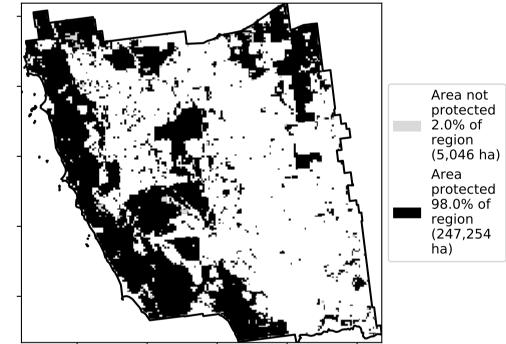
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest



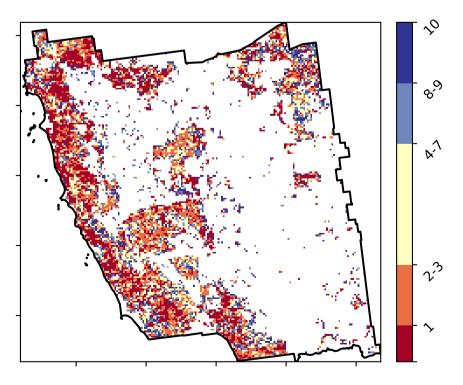
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



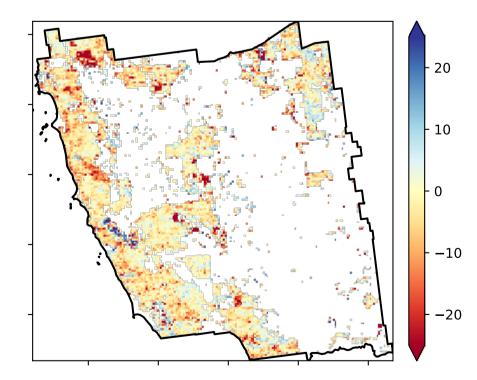
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 







Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

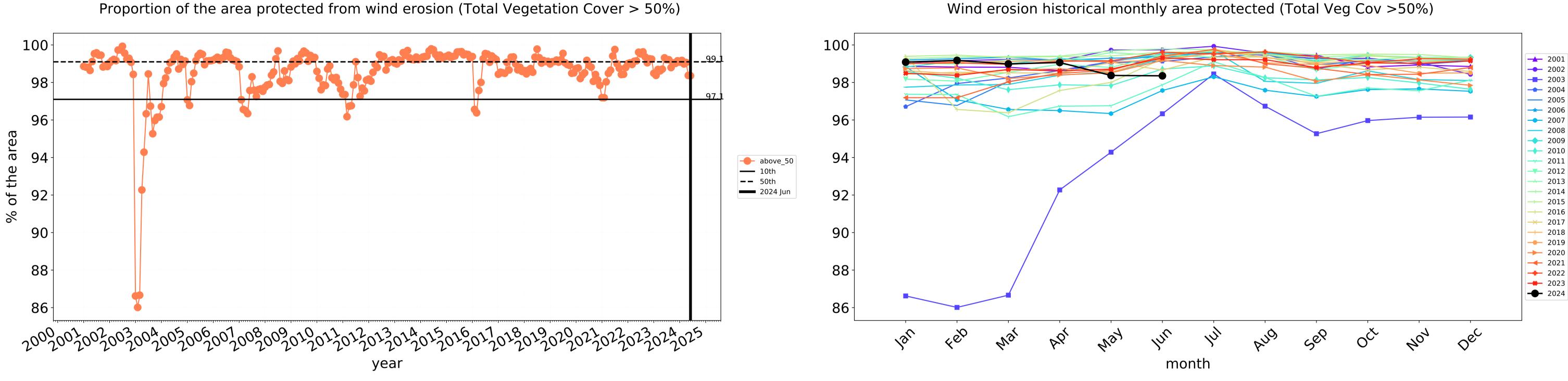
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

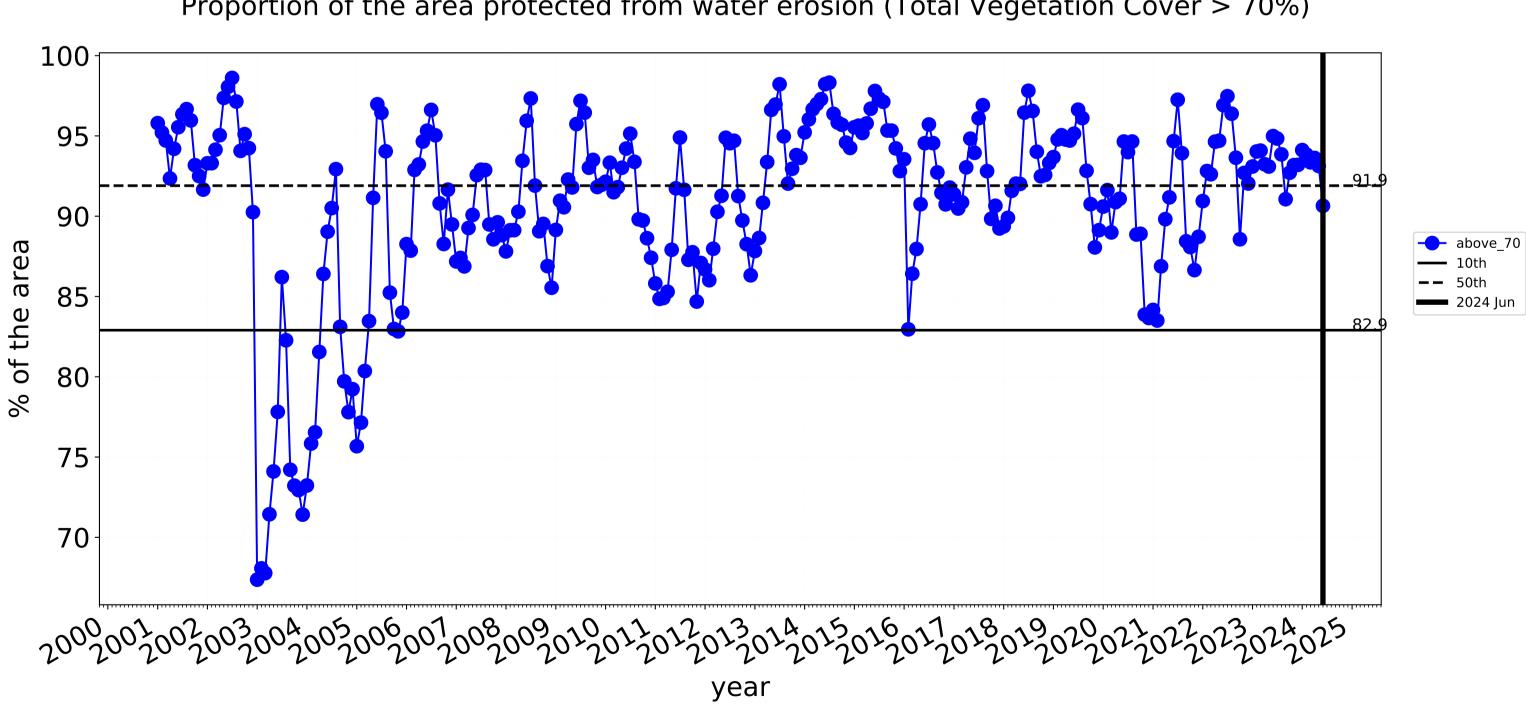
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline

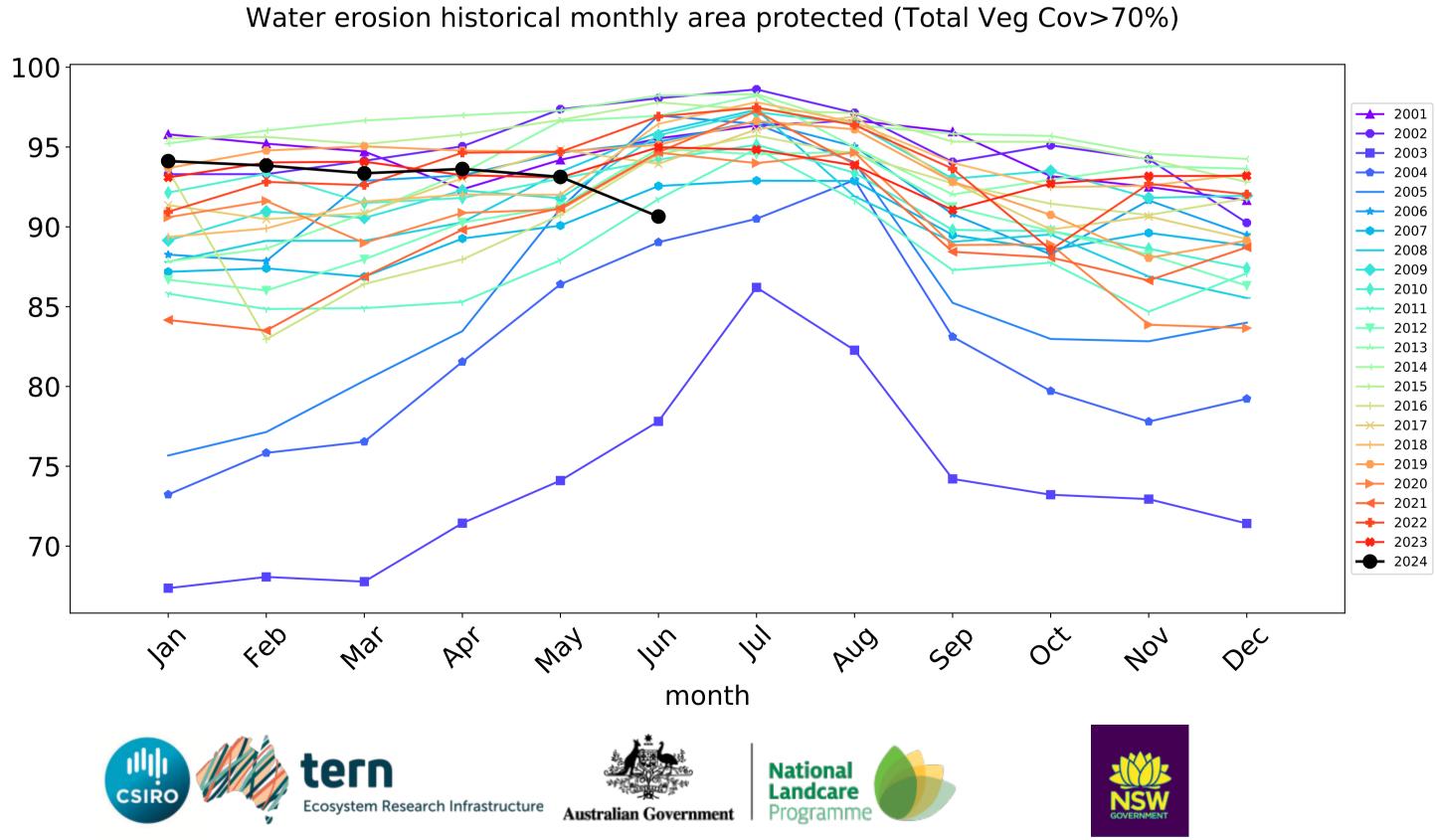
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



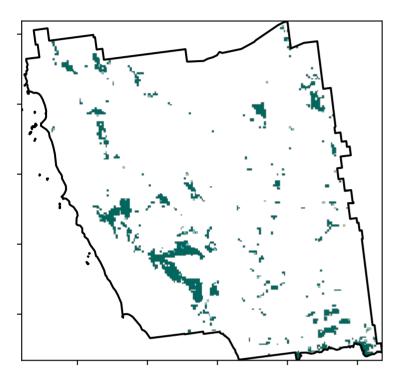
#### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

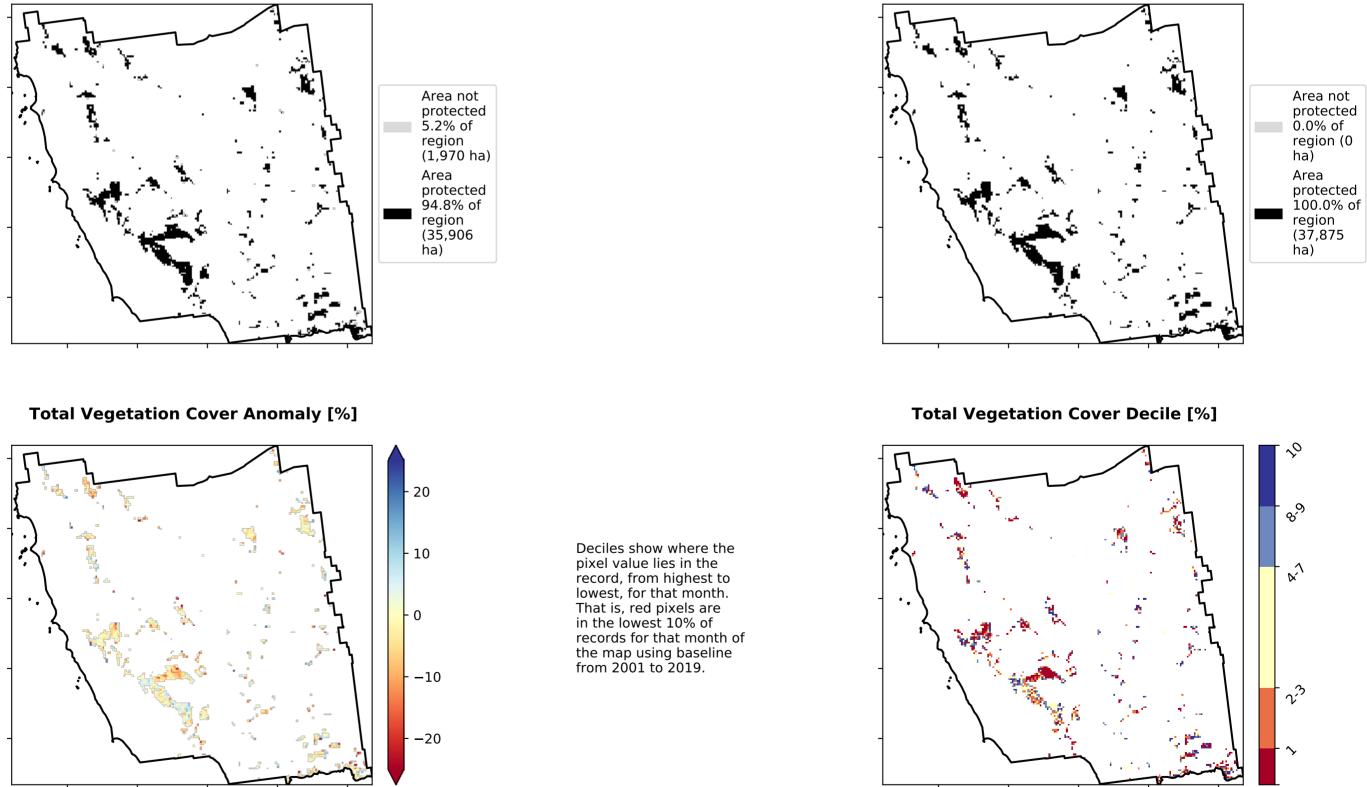
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

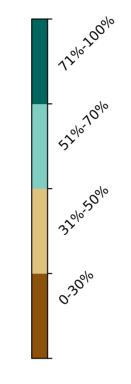
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

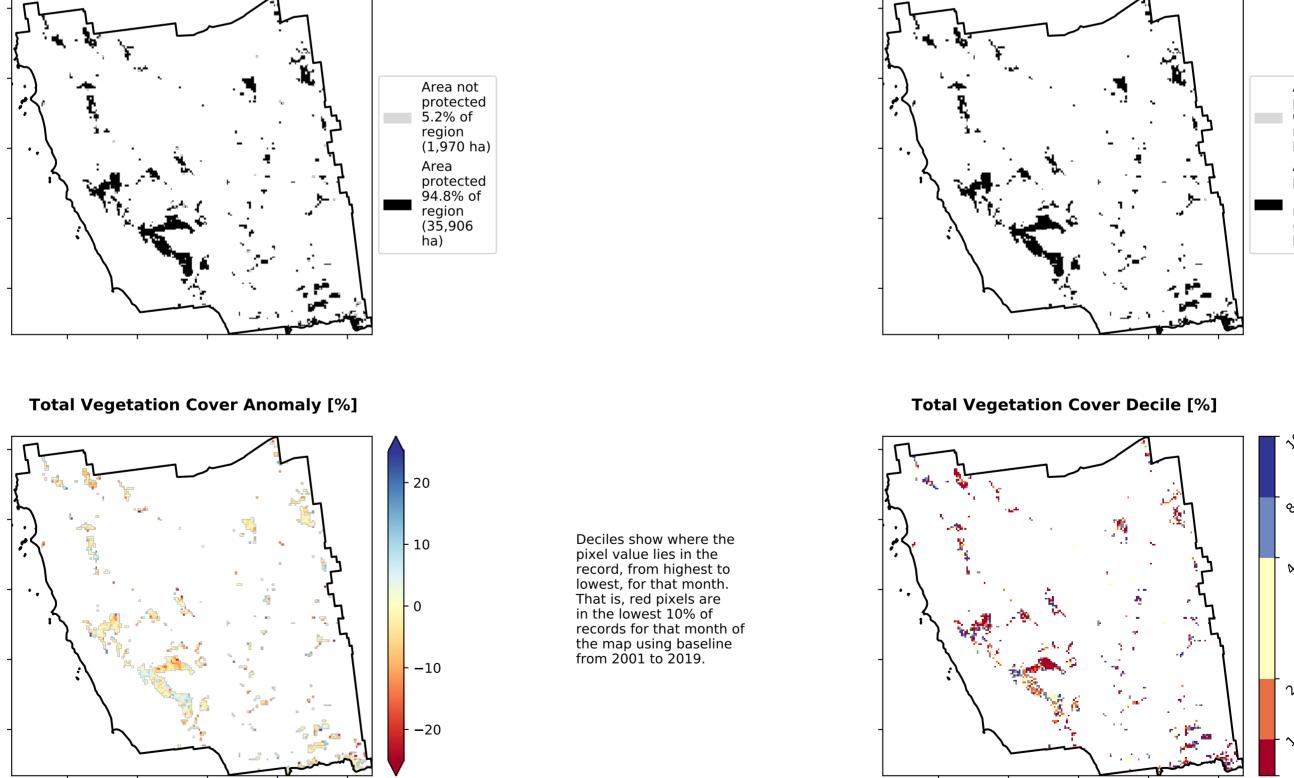
Land use and forest cover



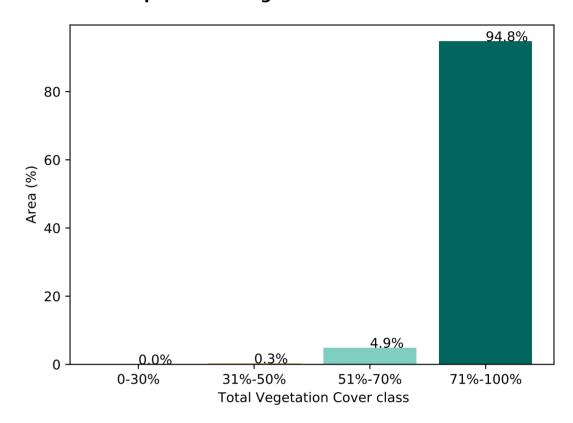
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



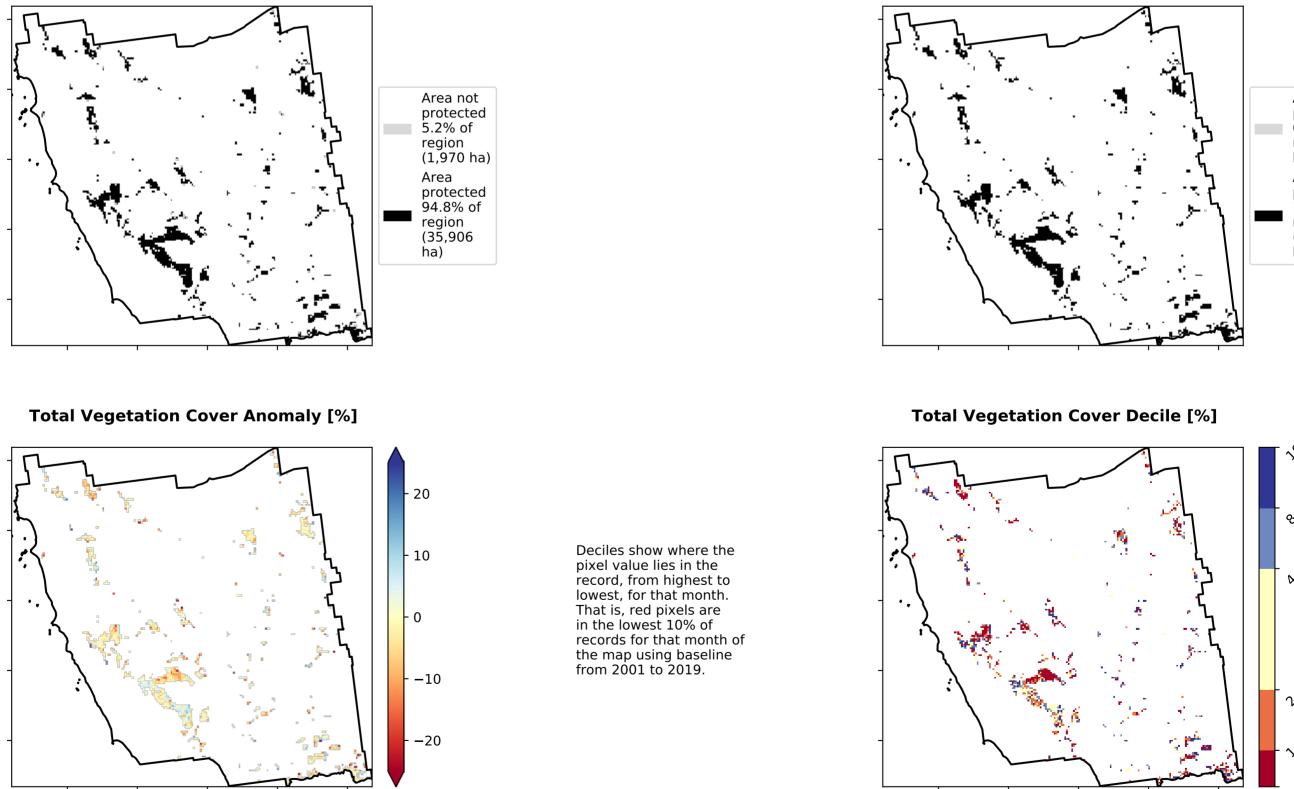




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

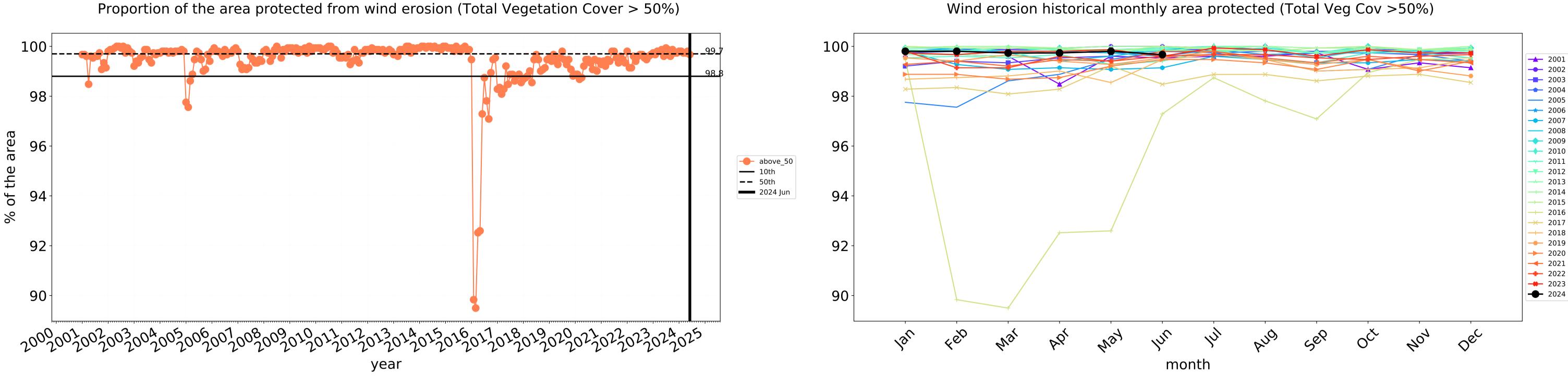




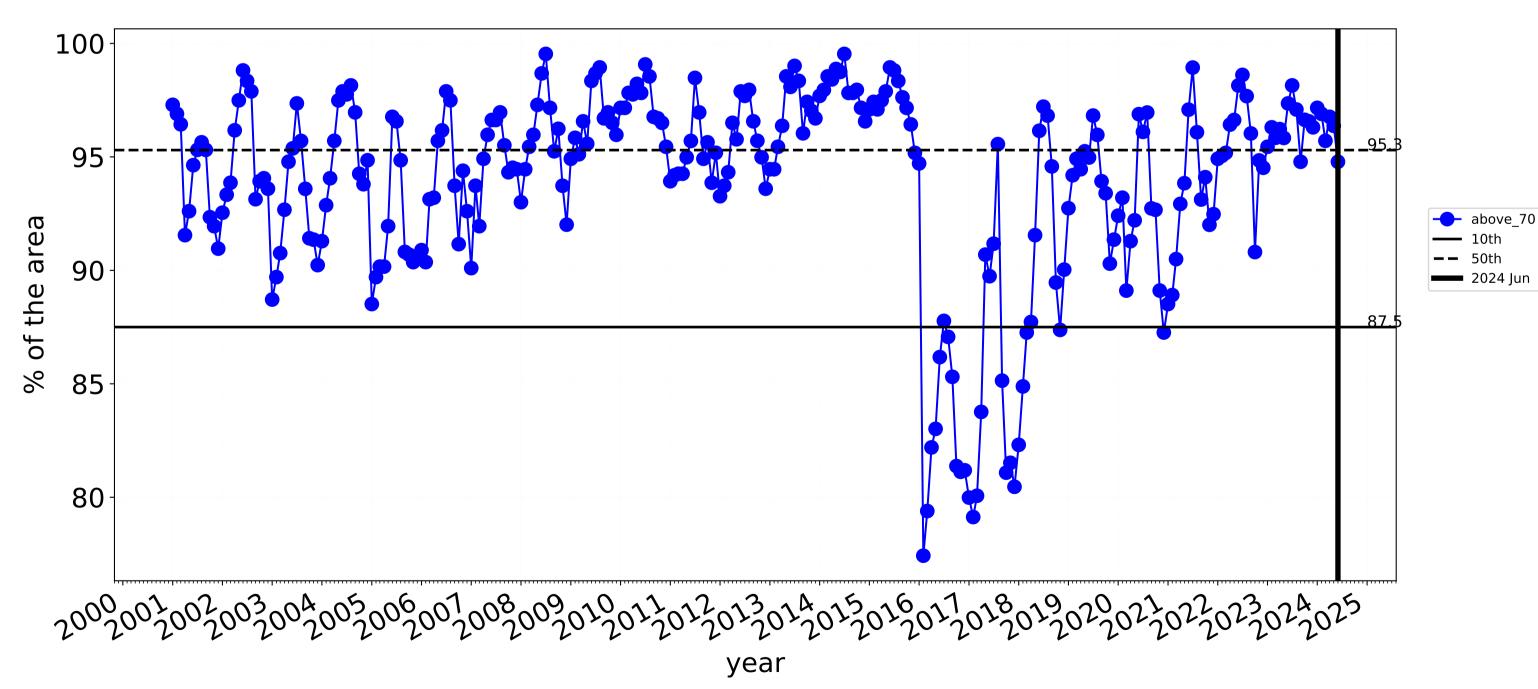


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

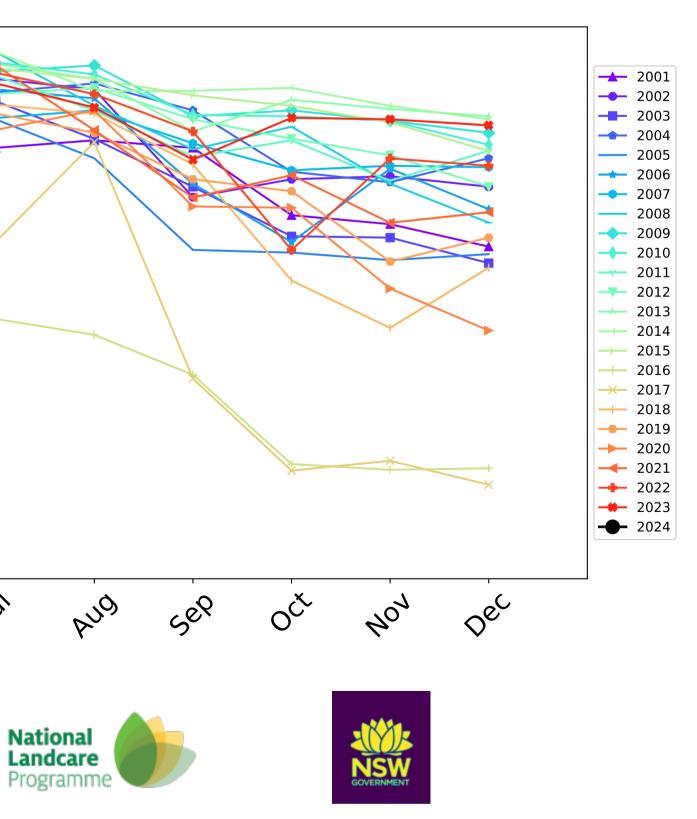


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100-**95** 90-85-80 feb lan In May 1) Wal 291 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



#### Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

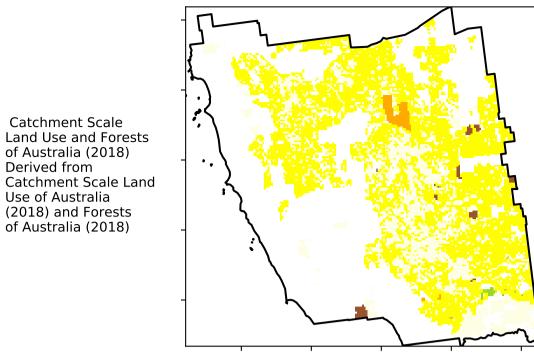
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

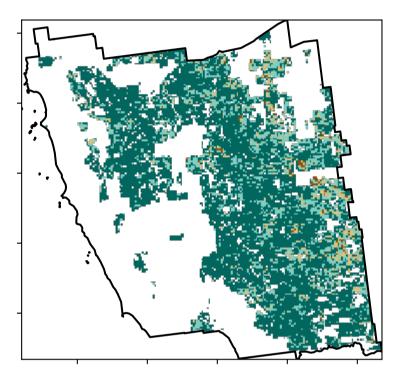
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

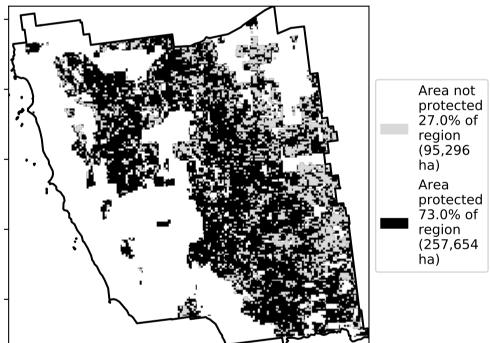
of Australia (2018)

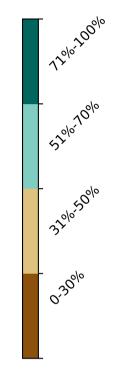


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated

8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

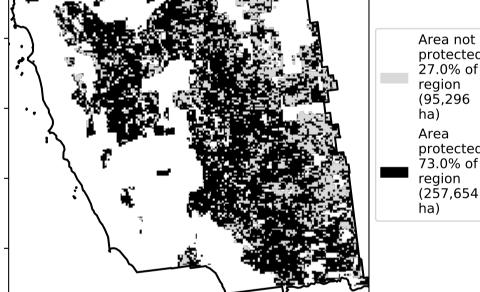
6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

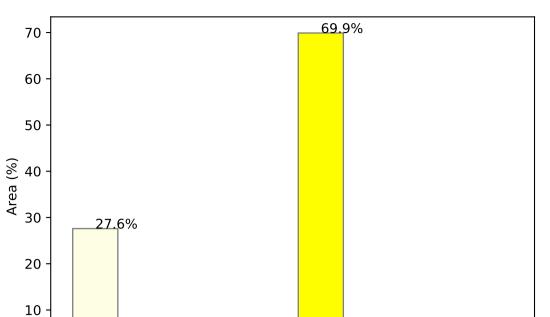
2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest





#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Land use class

4

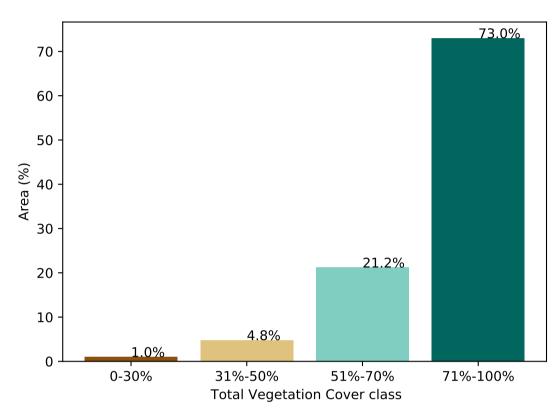
3

0

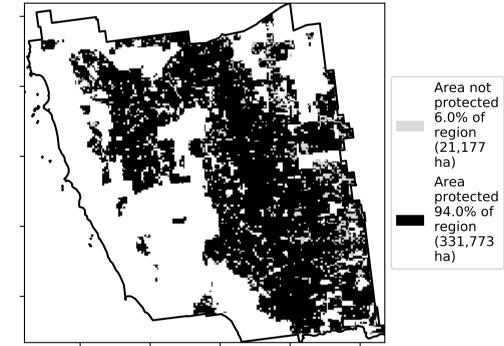
0

1

2



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



<u>0.9</u>%

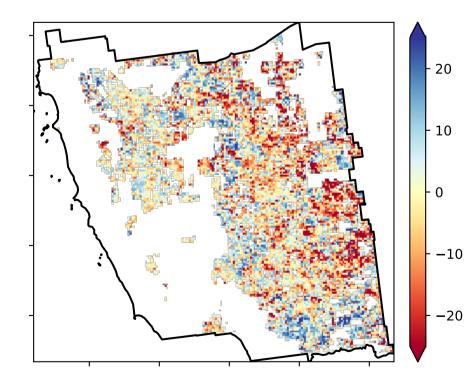
0.0%

5

0.0%

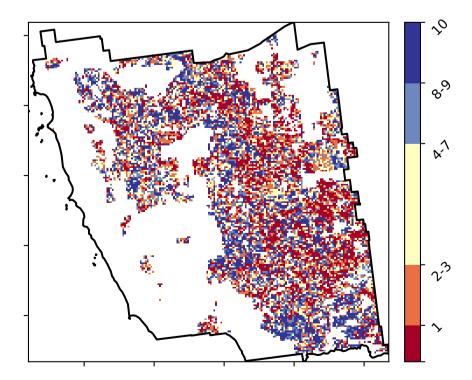
6

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

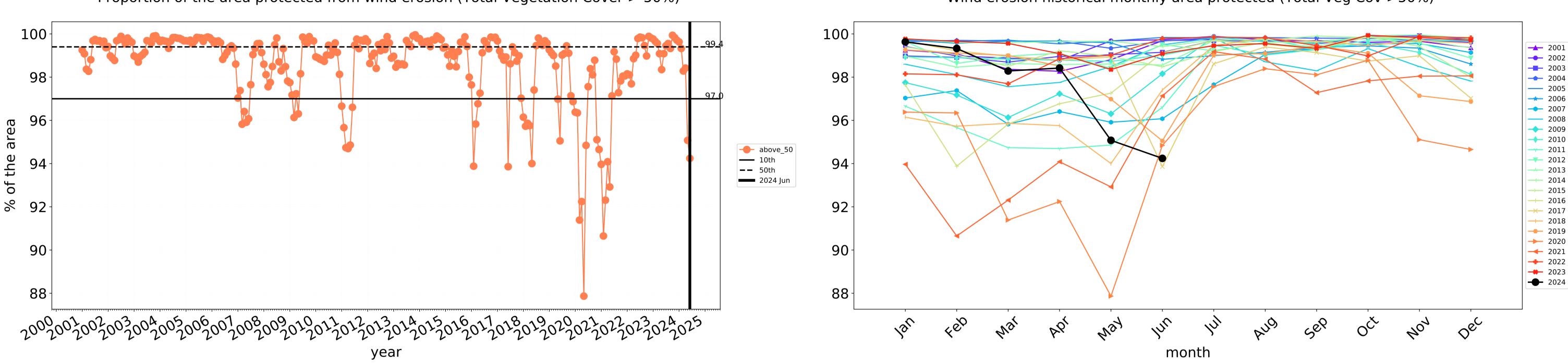
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



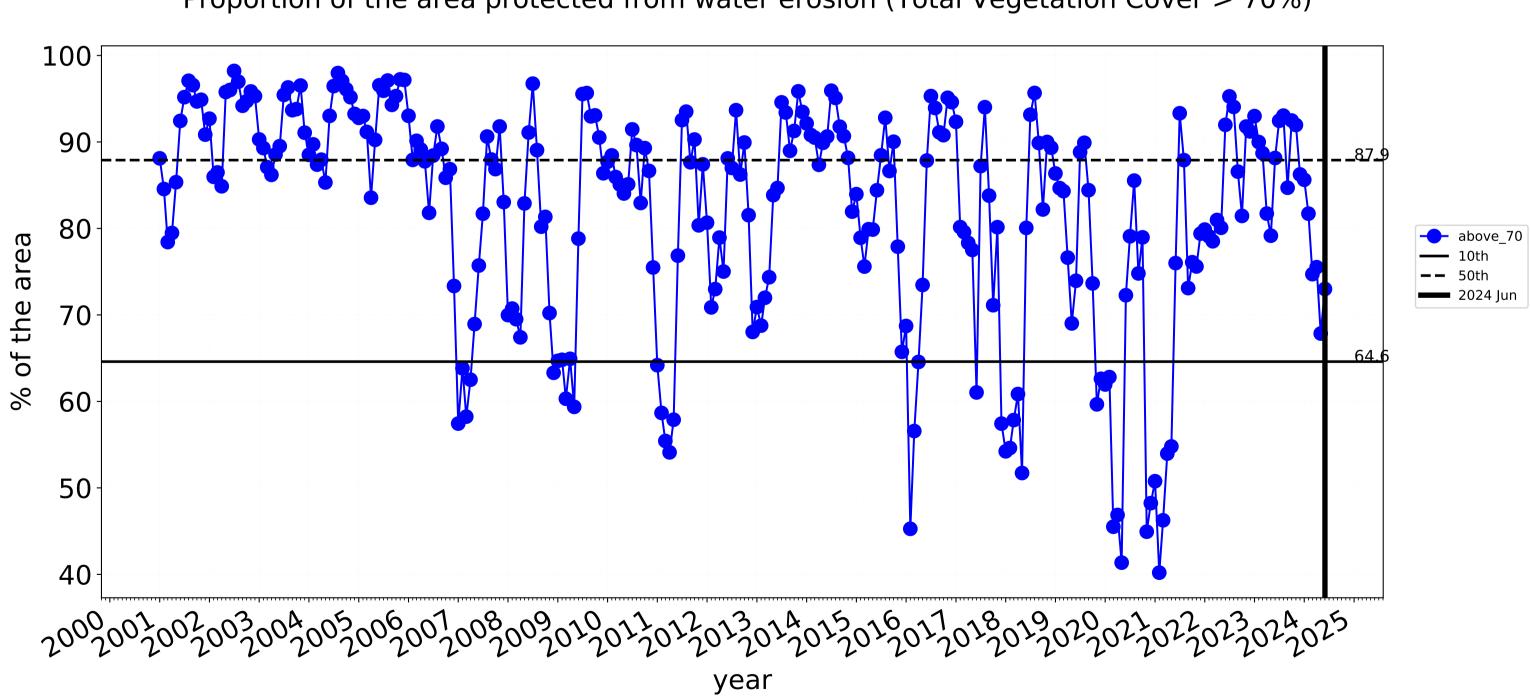




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

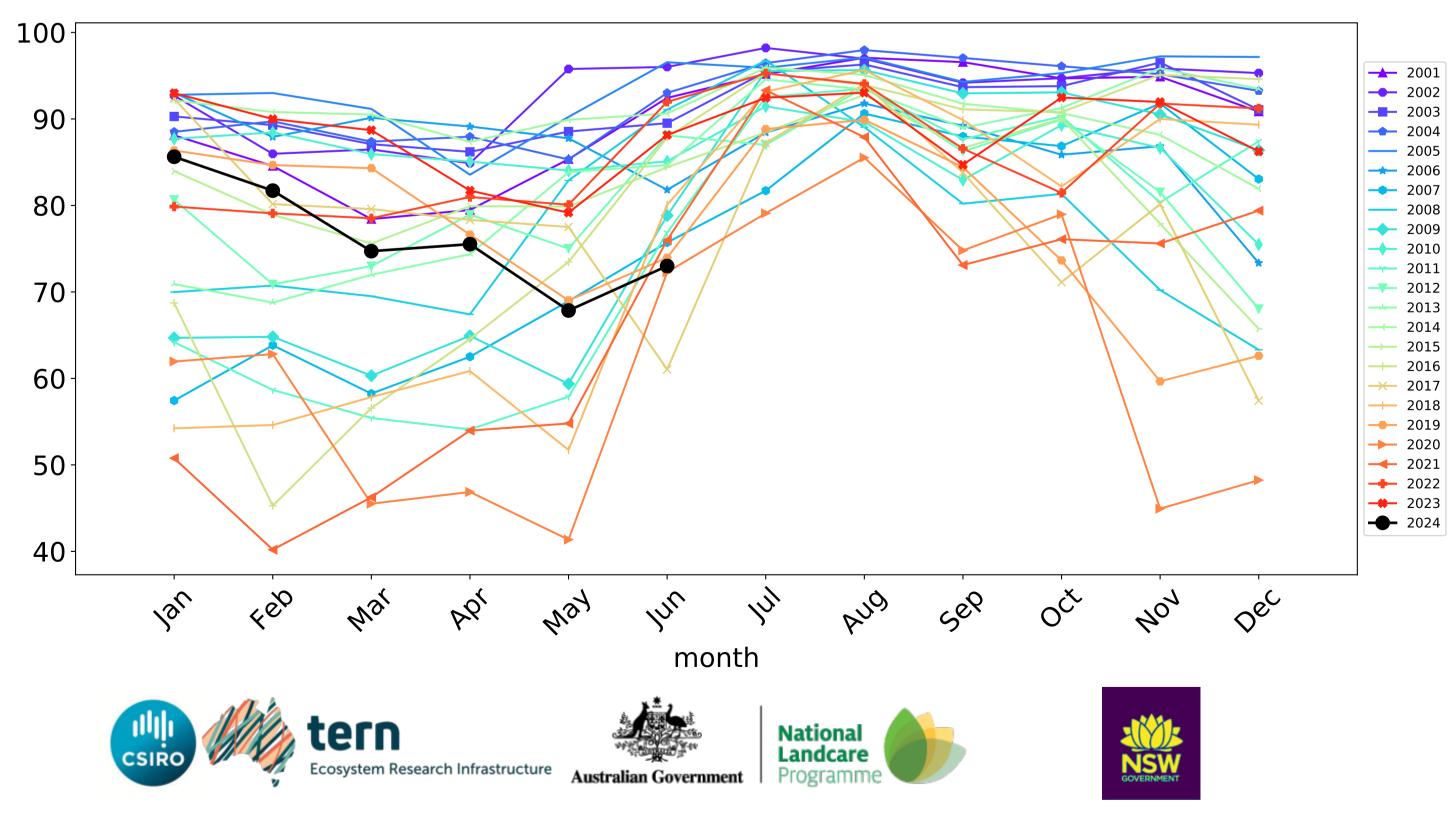


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# **Agriculture timeseries**

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



#### Grazing

Area (%)

0 --0.5

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

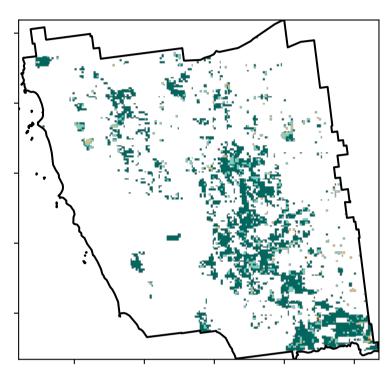
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

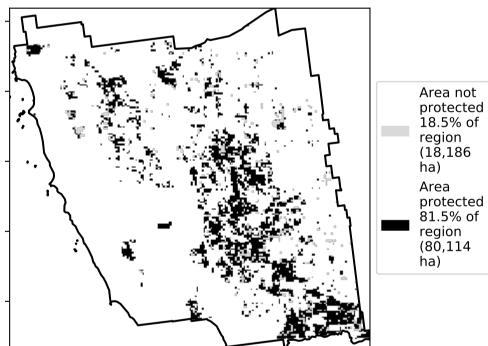
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

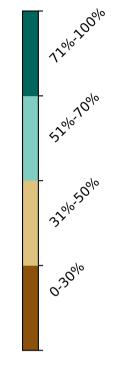
Land use and forest cover

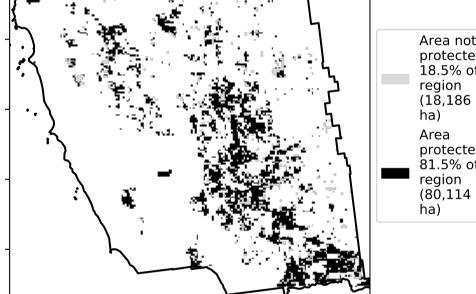
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







99.1% 100 80 60 40 20



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

1.0

Land use class

0.5

0.0

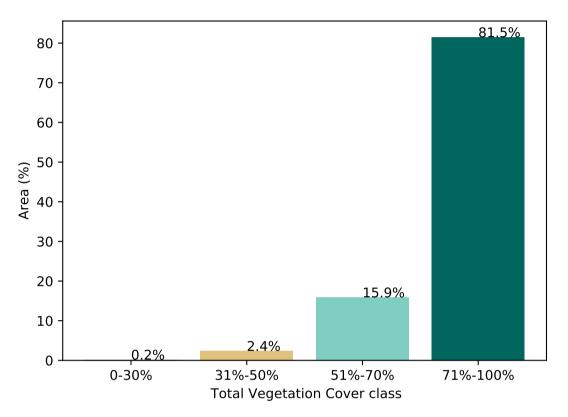
0.2%

1.5

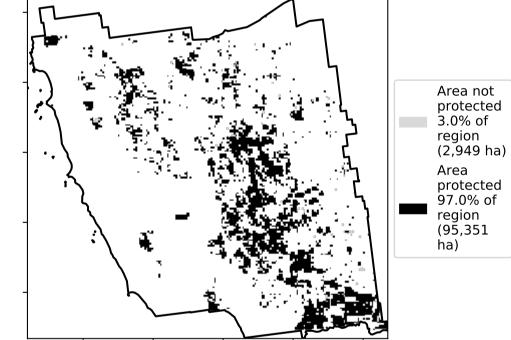
0.7%

2.5

2.0

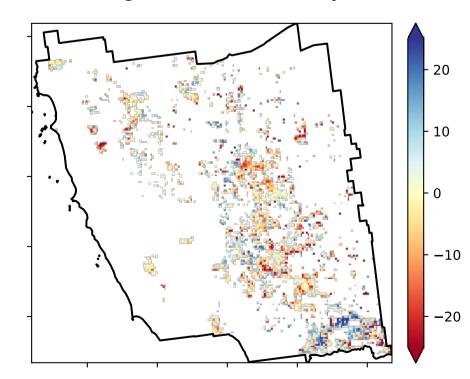


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



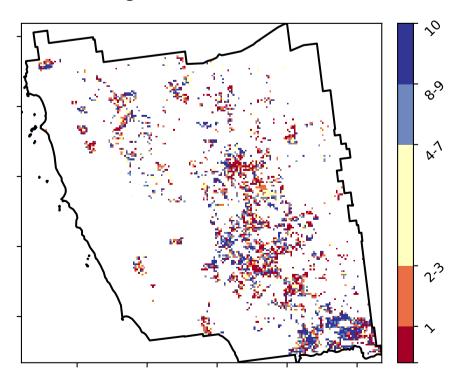


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



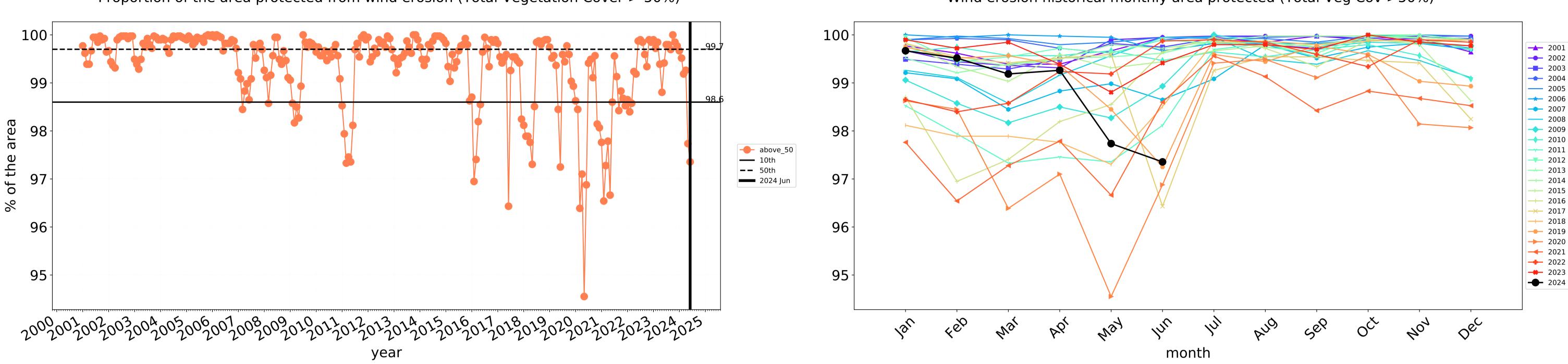
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



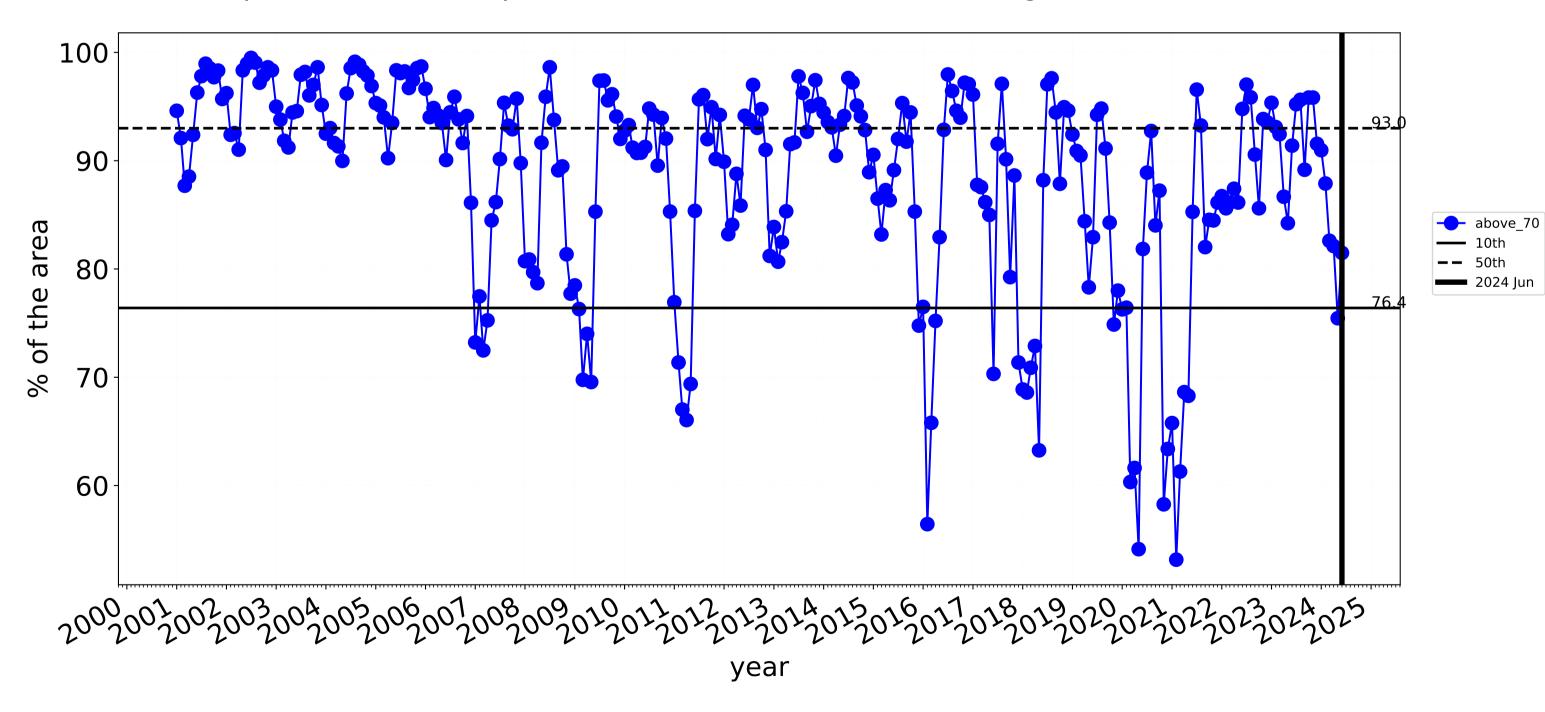




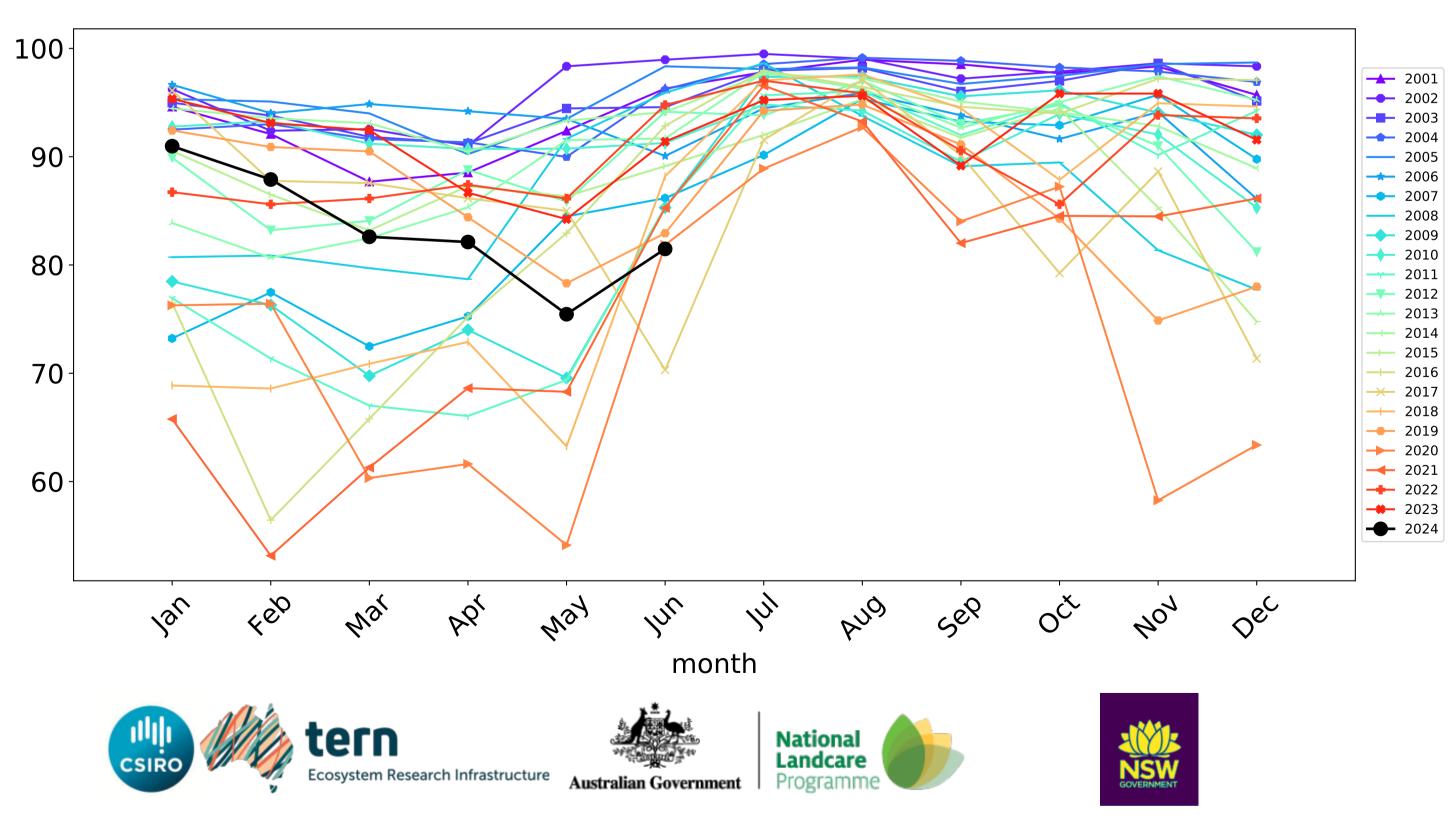


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



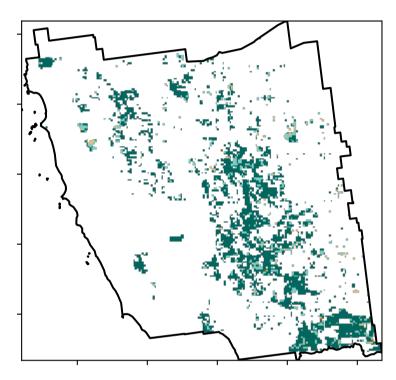
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

#### **Grazing non forest**

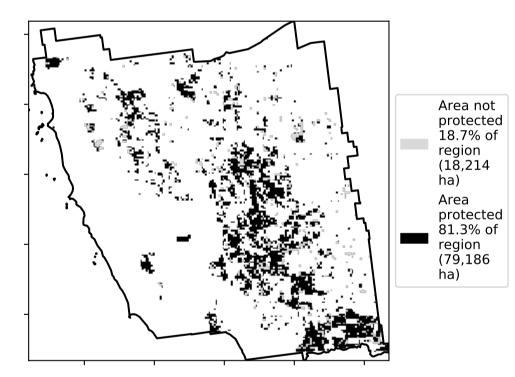
Land use and forest cover

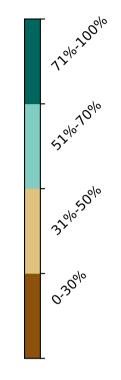


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

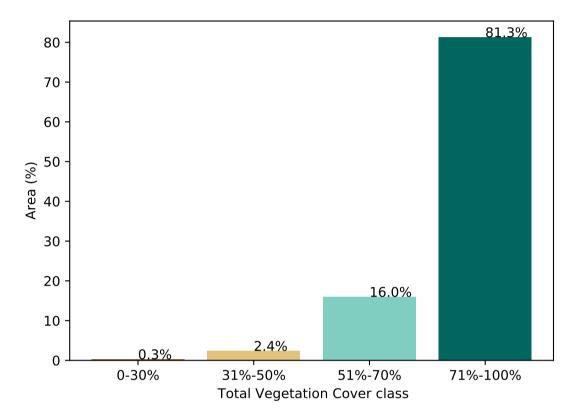


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

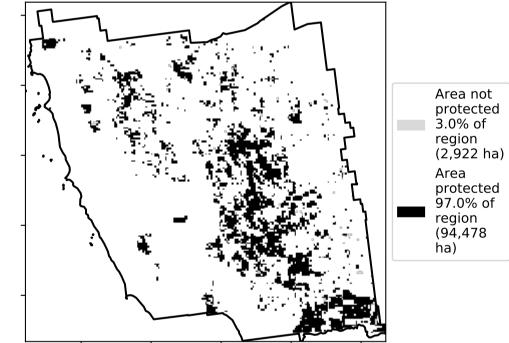




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

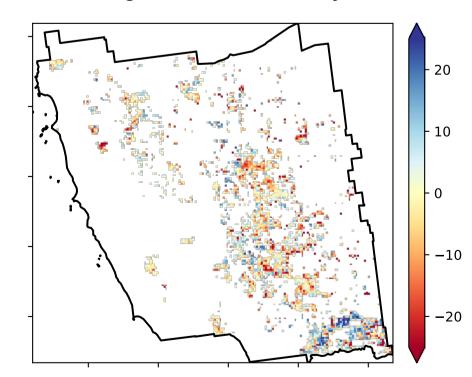


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



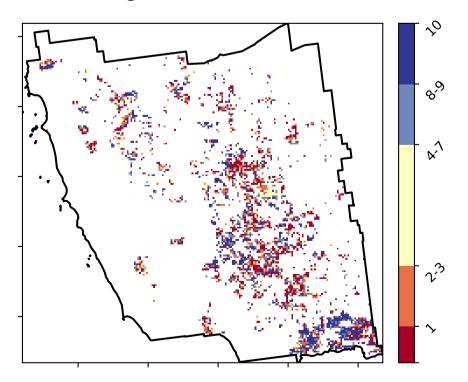


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







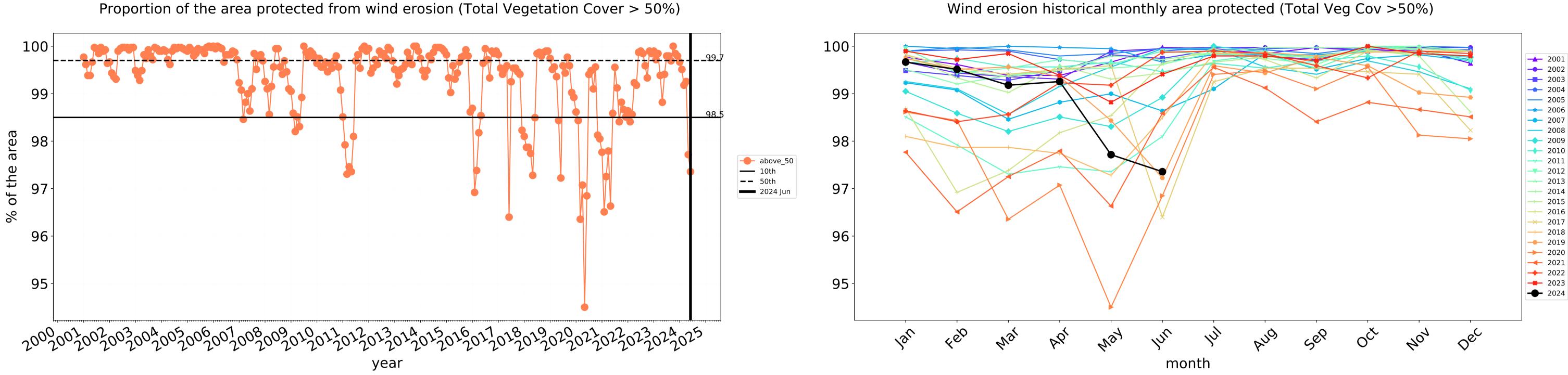
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

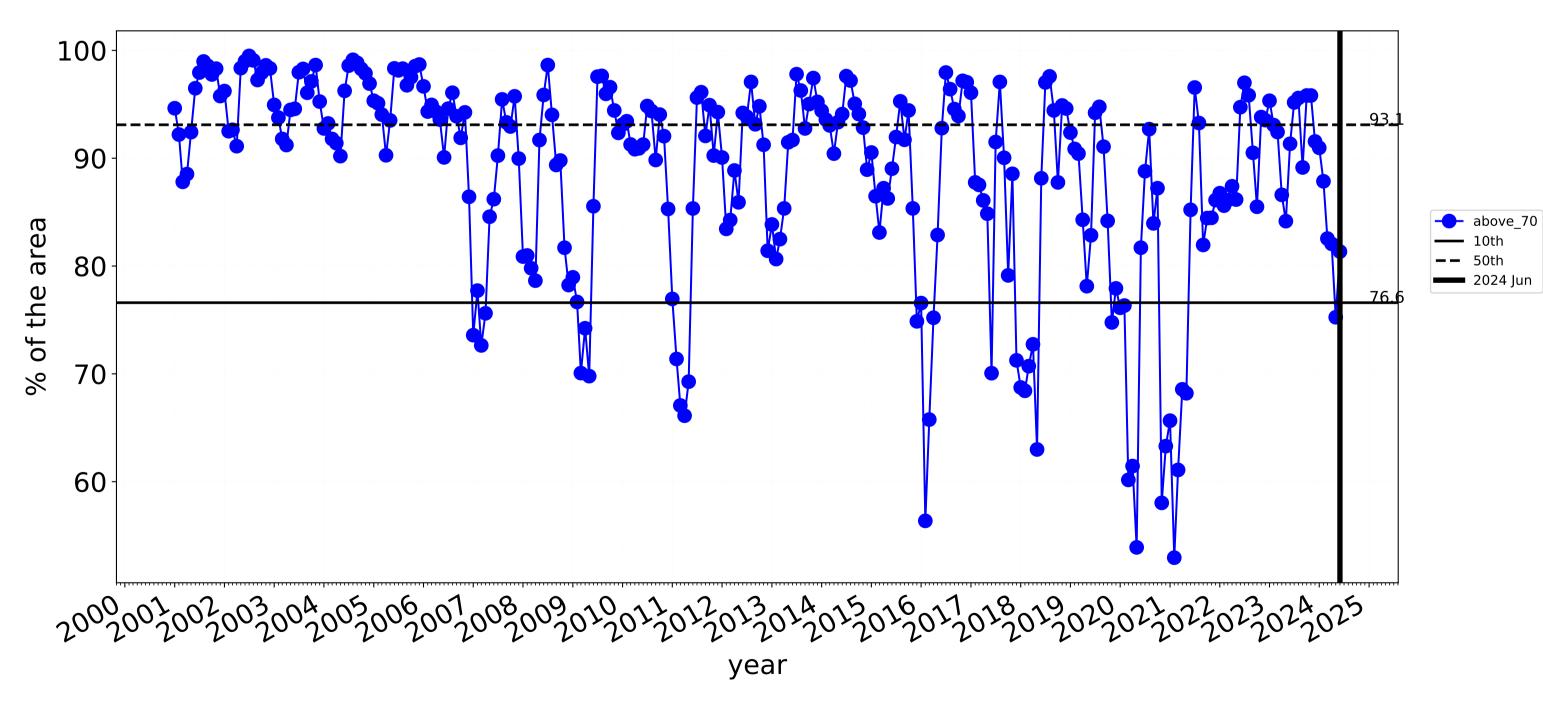
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)





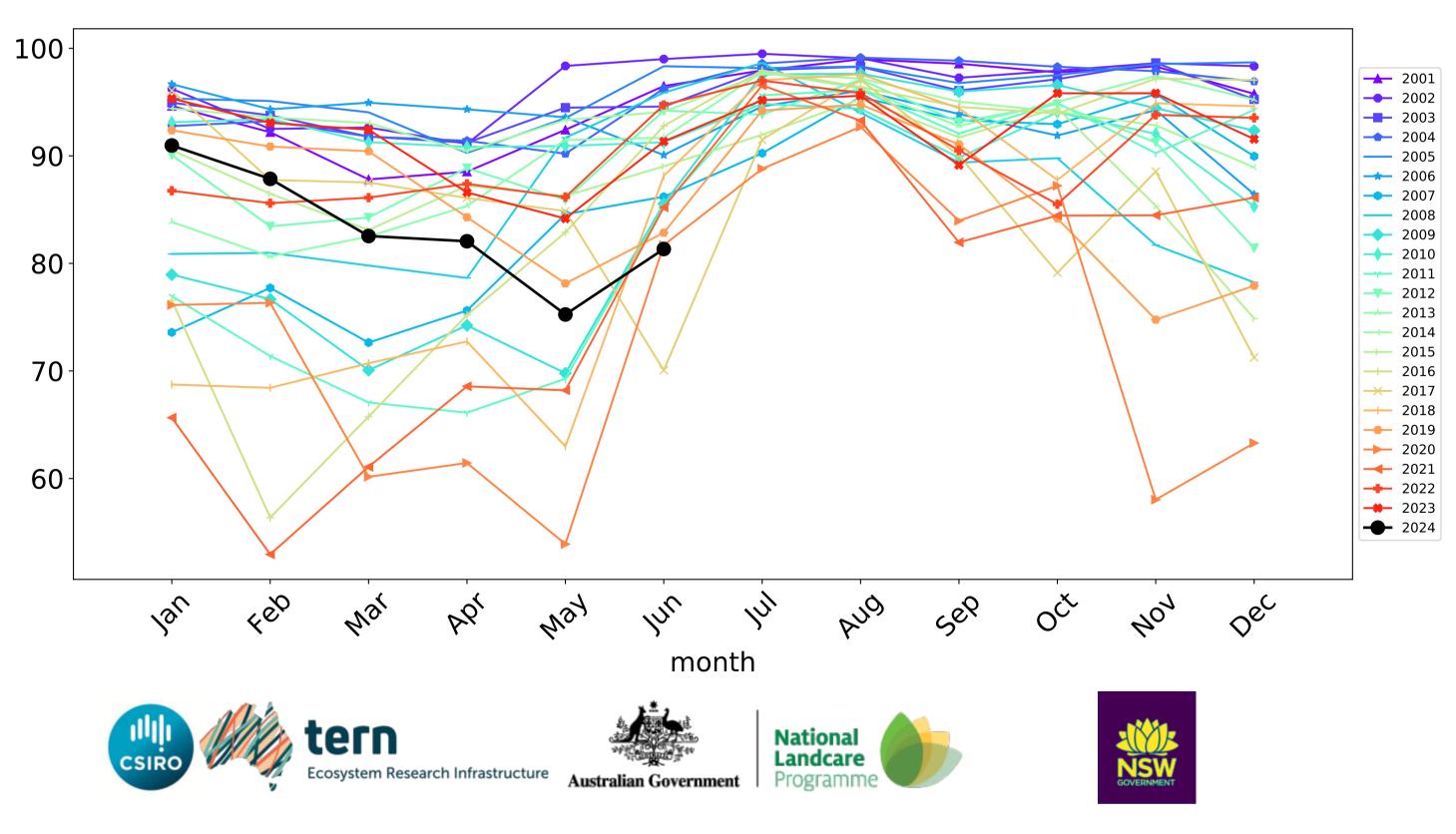
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





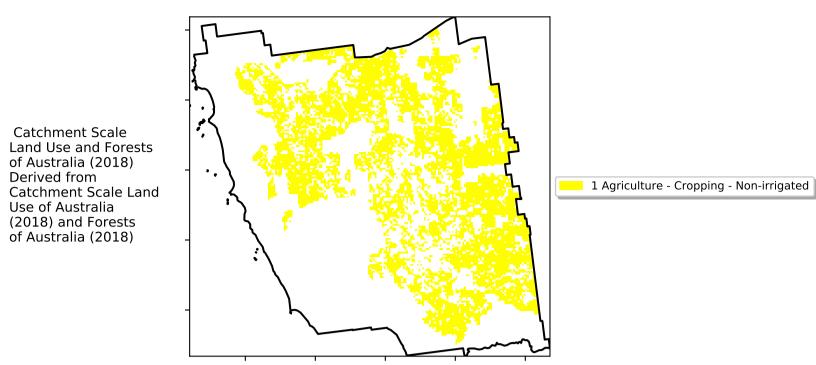
### Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

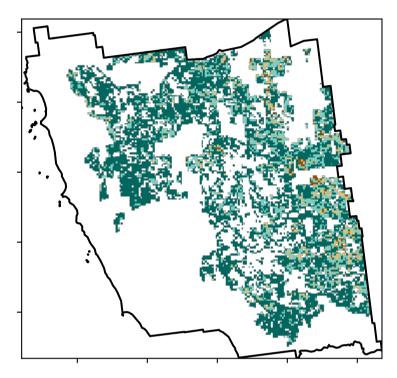


#### Cropping

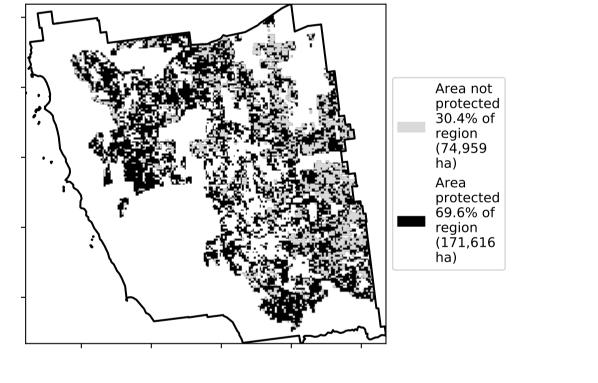
Land use and forest cover

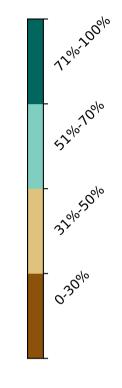


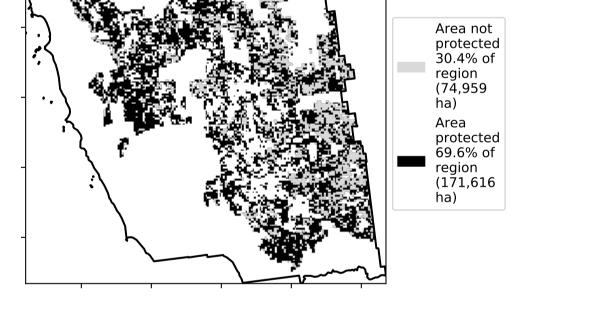
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



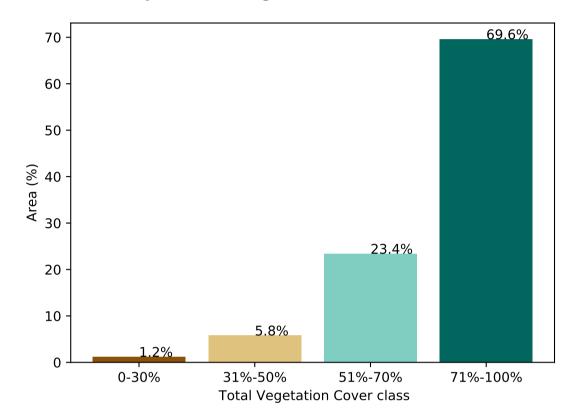
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



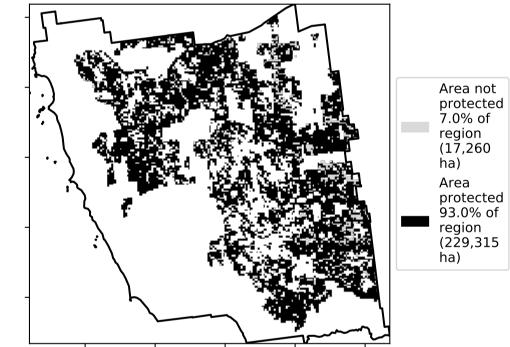




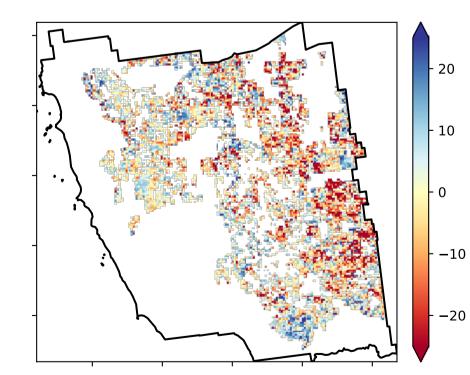
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

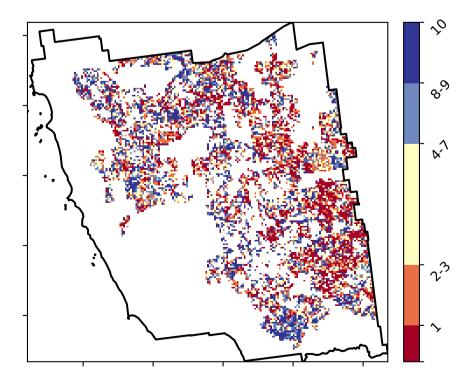


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



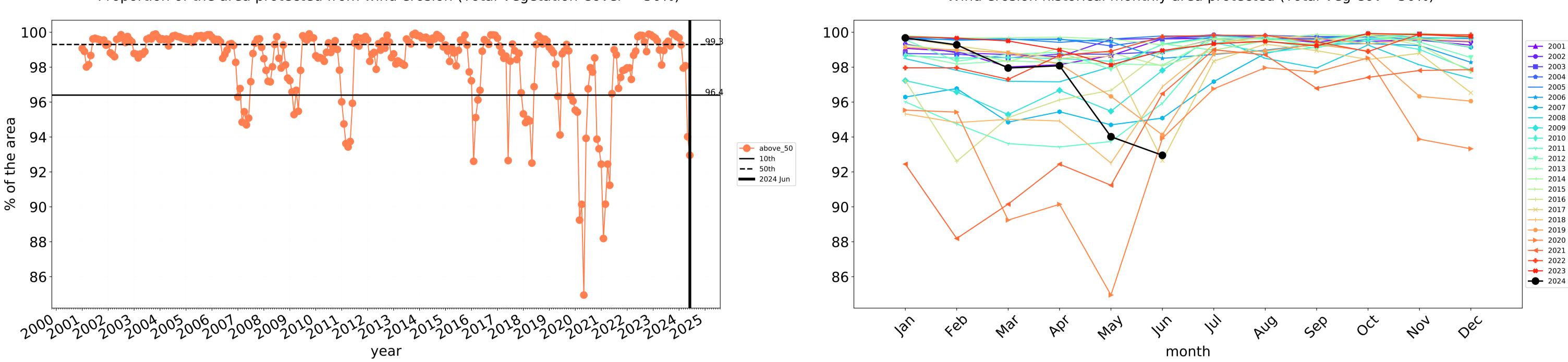
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

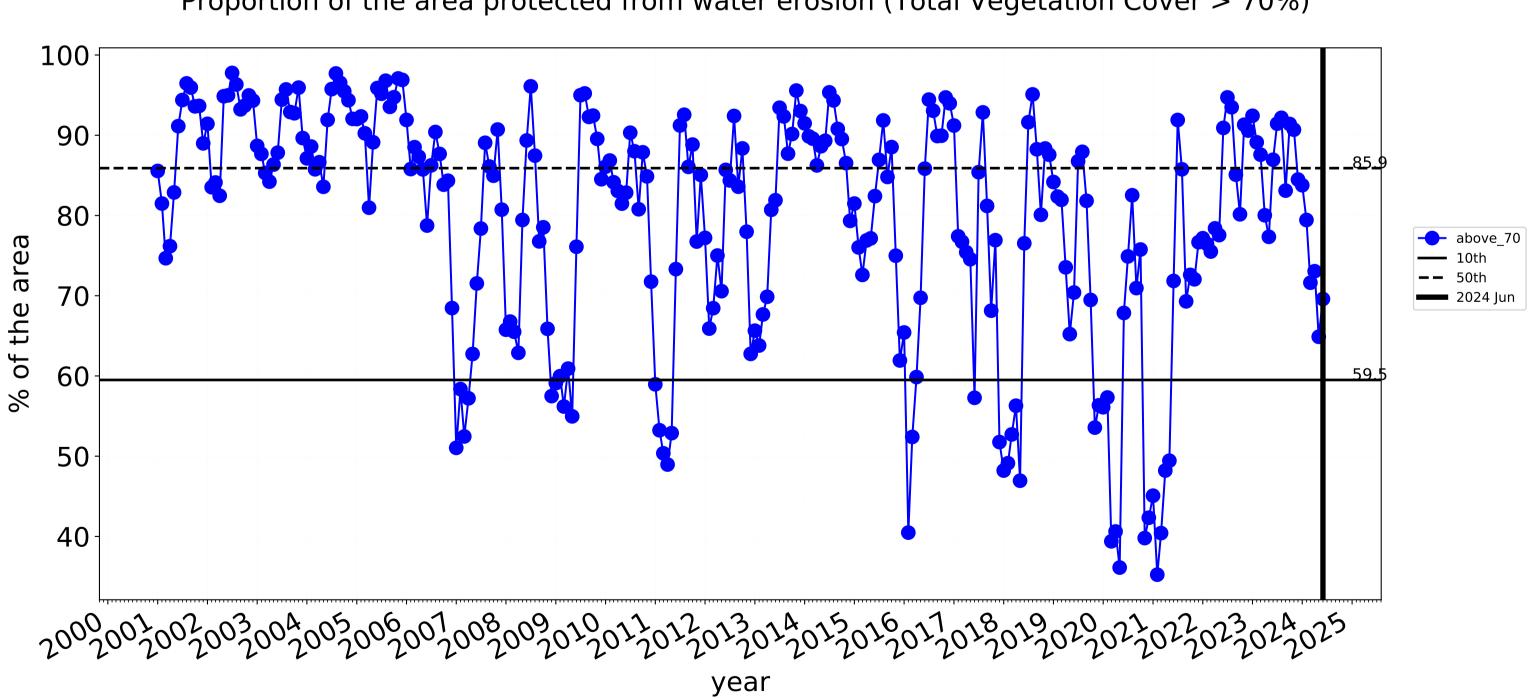




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



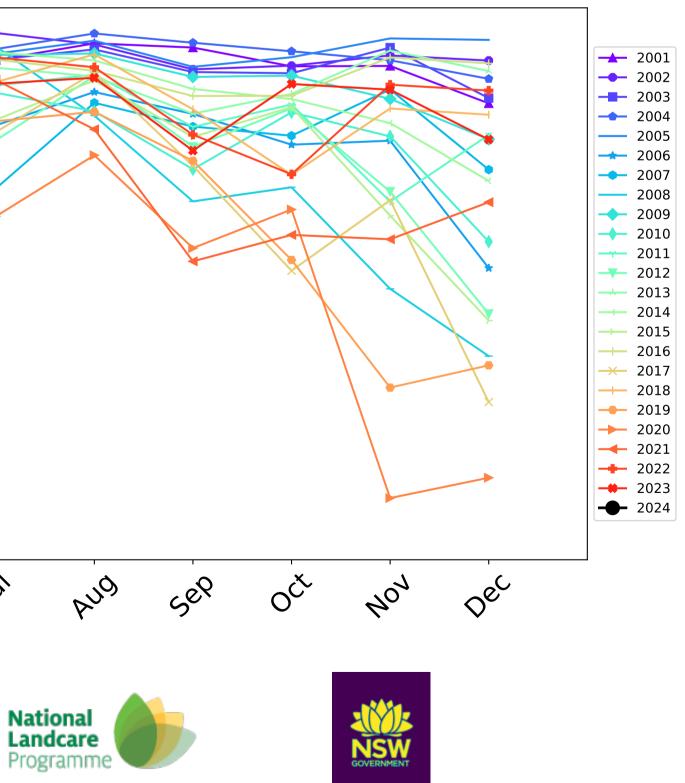
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

### **Cropping timeseries**

100-90 80 70-60 50-40 4eb lar way In In I Ma1 06, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



#### Irrigation

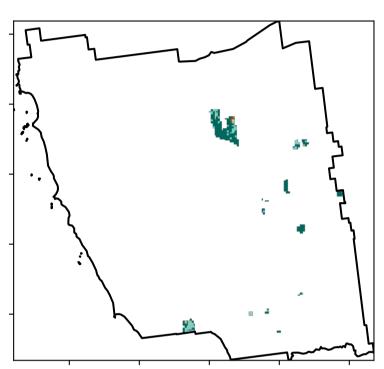
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

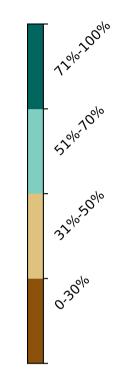
Land use and forest cover

**#**\*

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels

are about 20%

lower than the

pixel. The mean

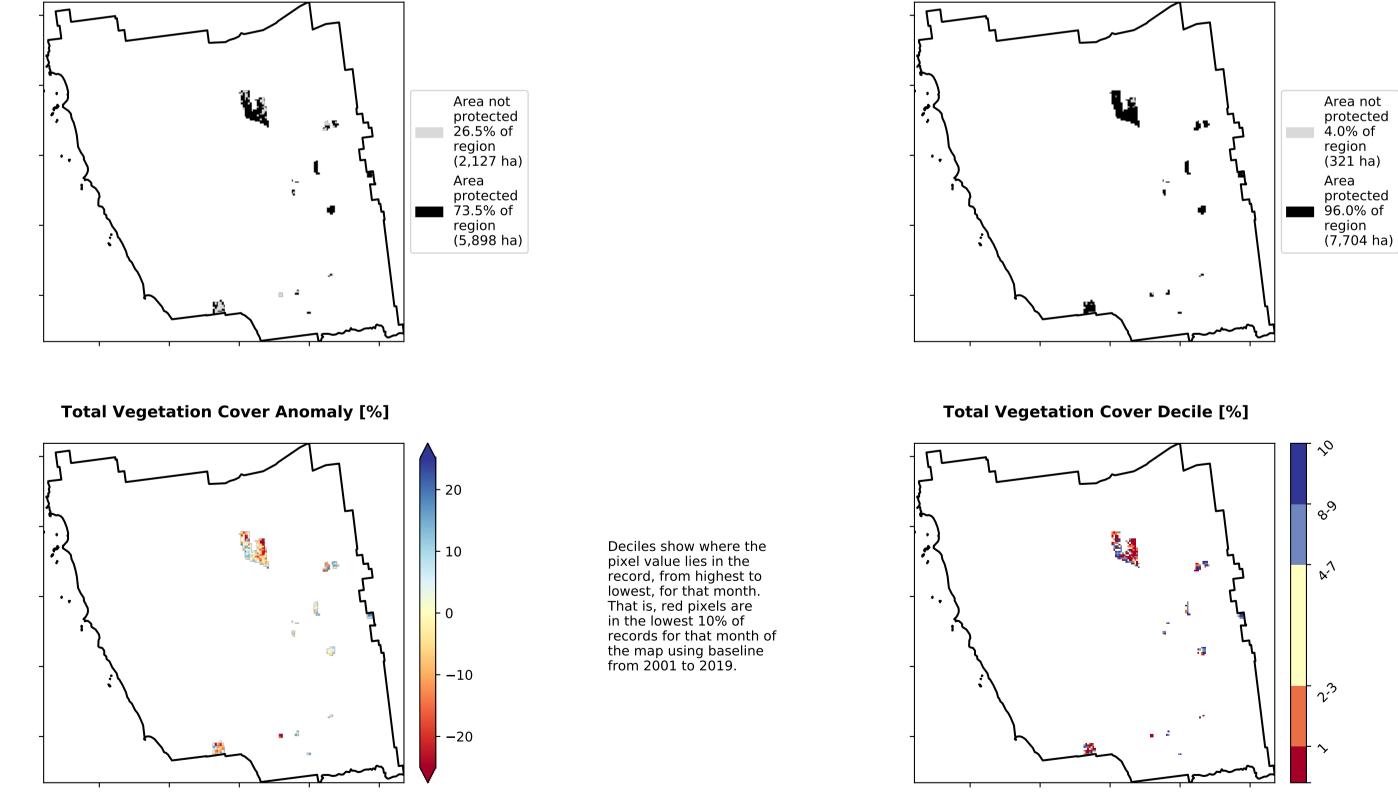
using baseline

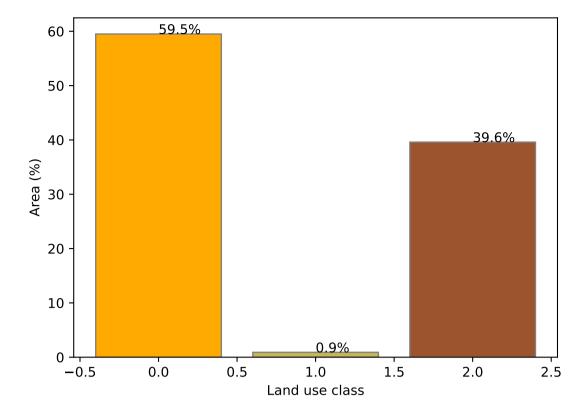
from 2001 to 2019.

is only for the month of the map

mean of that

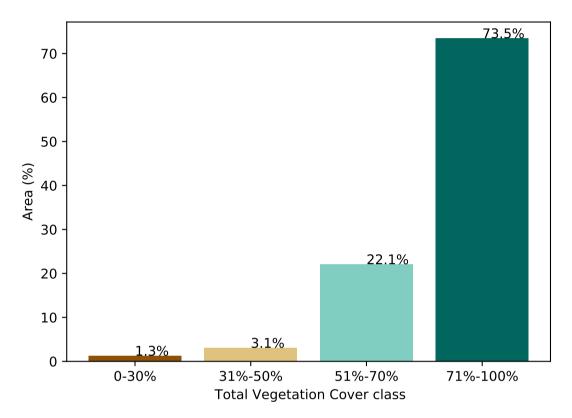
the mean. That



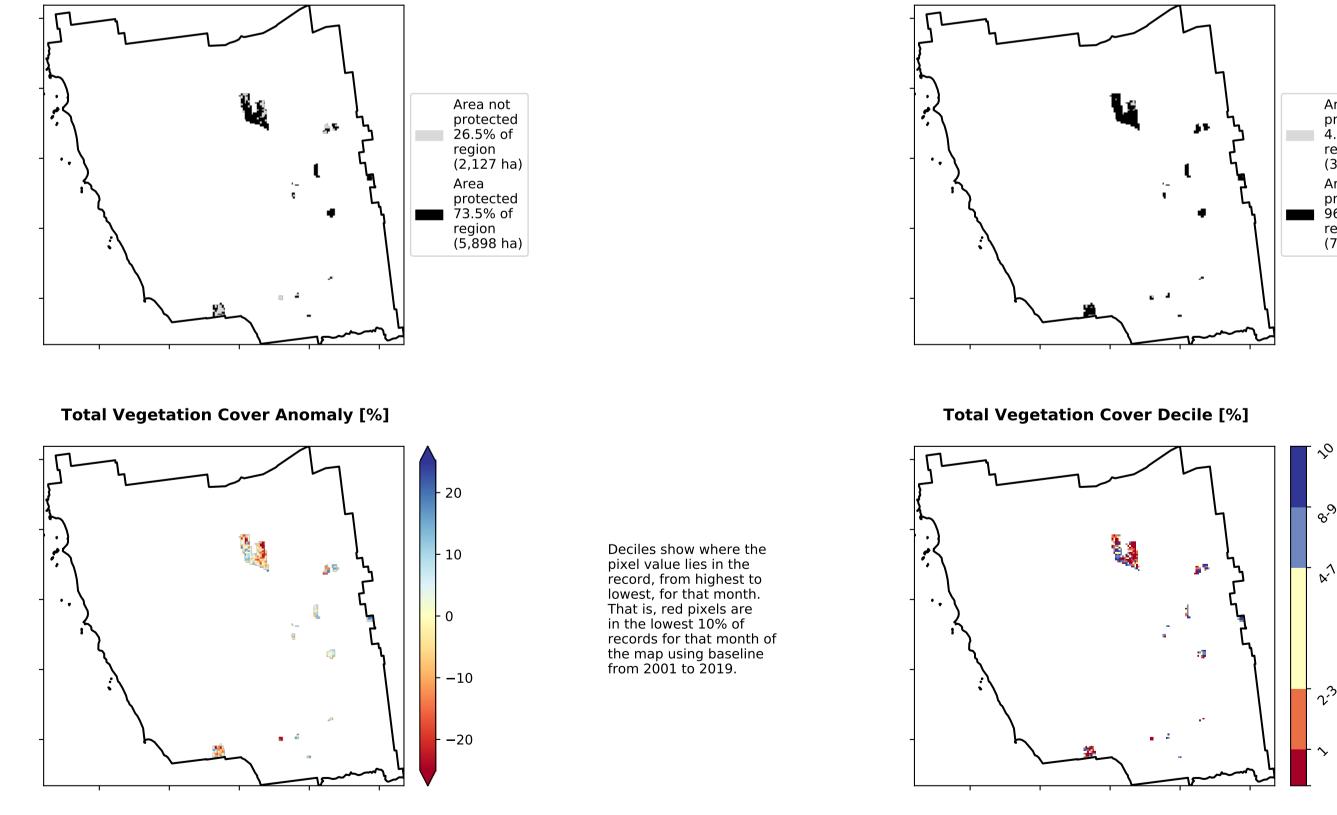


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

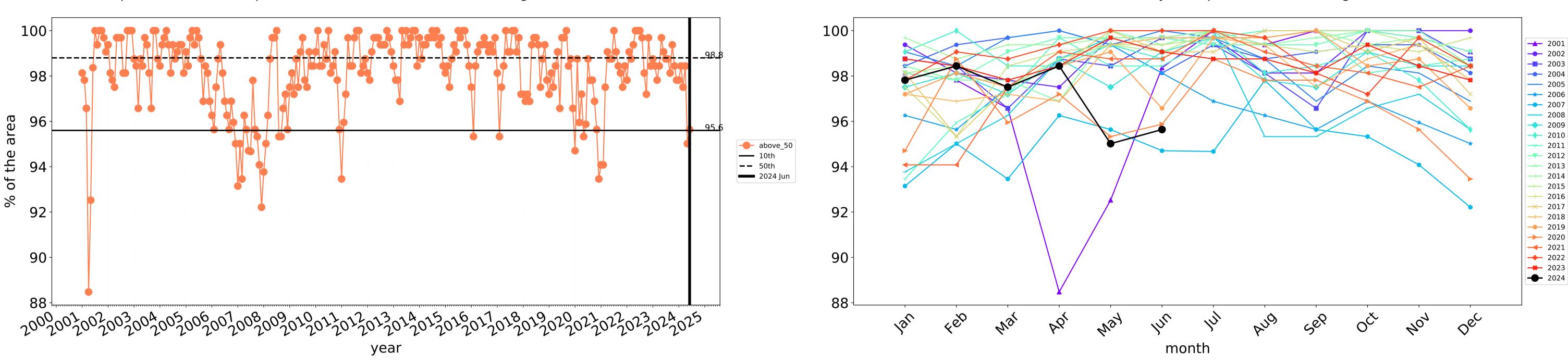


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

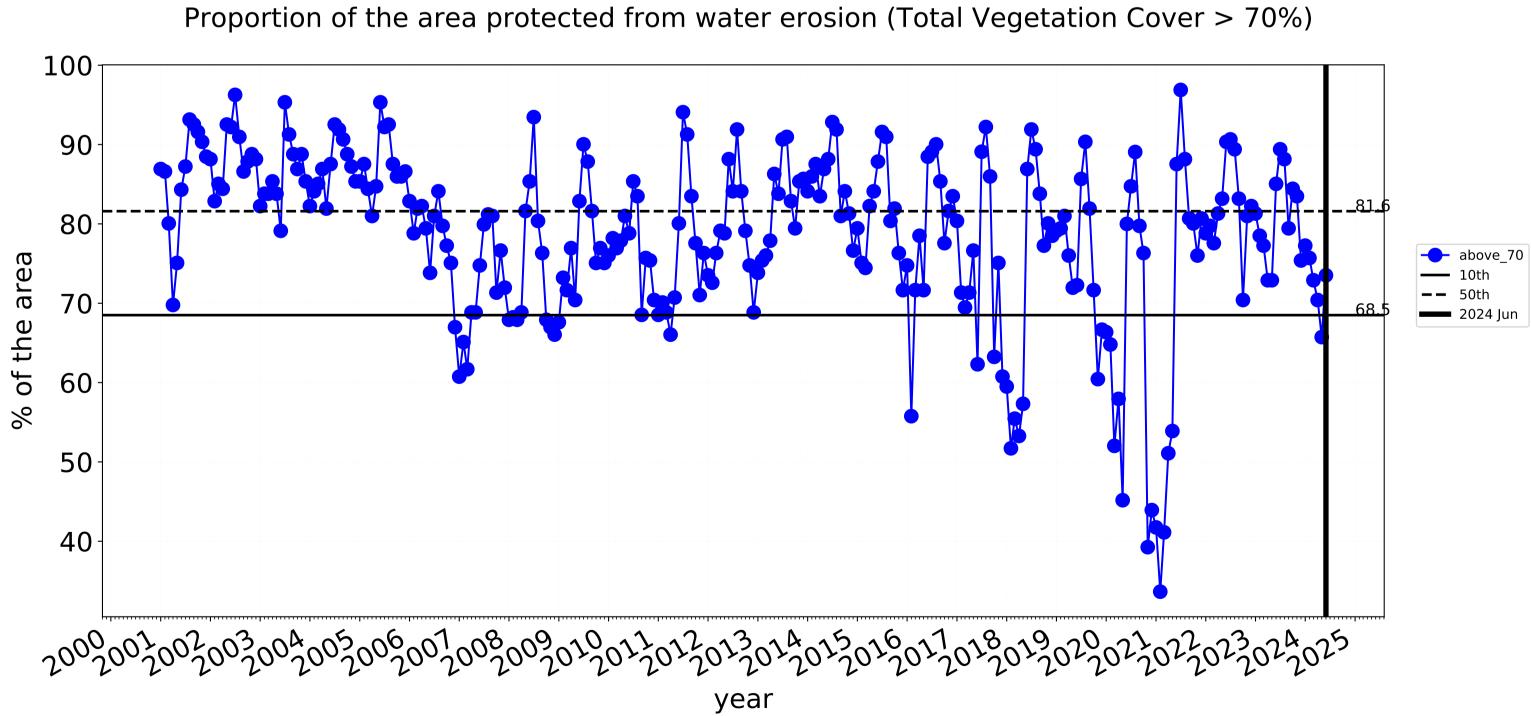








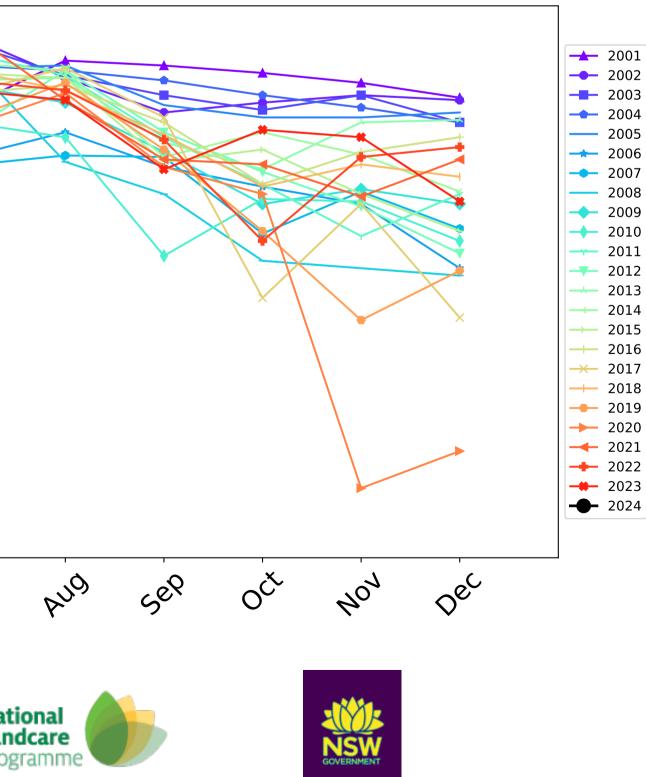
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



### Irrigation timeseries

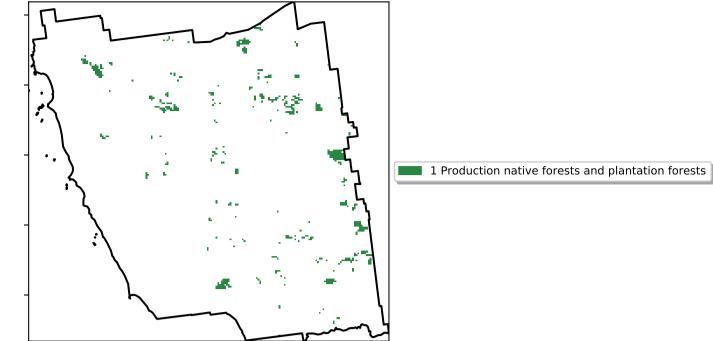
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100 90 80 70-60 50-40 feb Jan way In AUG Sep OC War 291 1/2/ month tern National Landcare NSW Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

Land use and forest cover



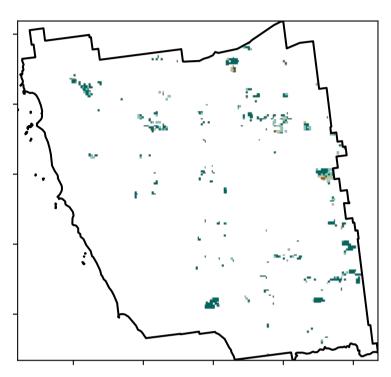
12%100%

5201070010

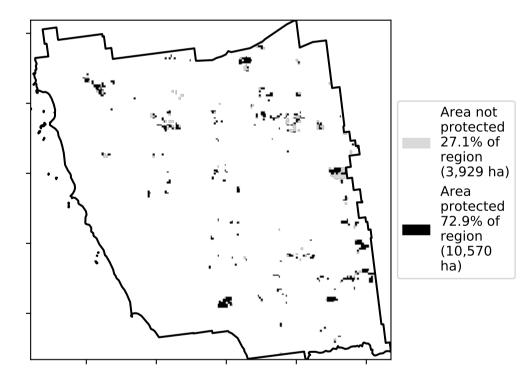
320050010

0.30%

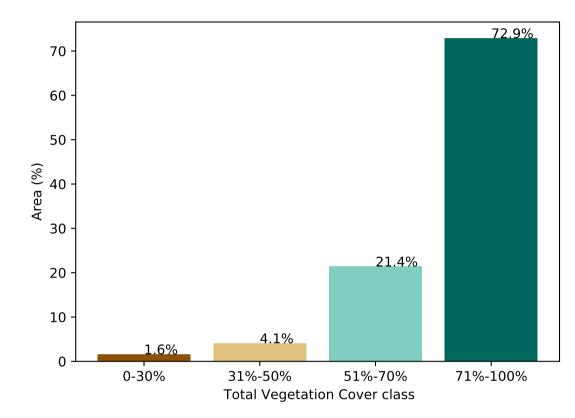
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



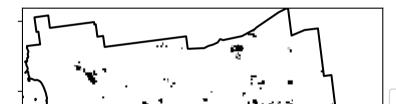




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

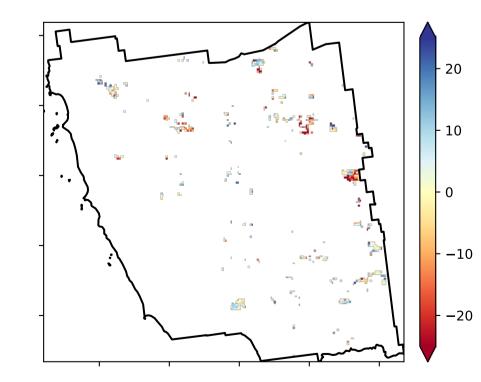


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

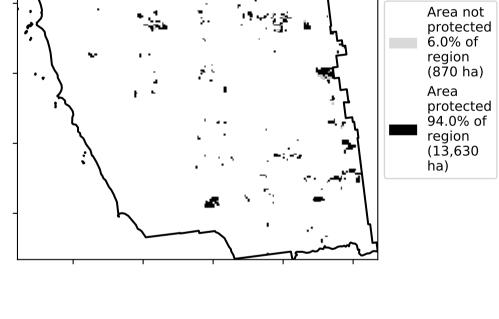


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

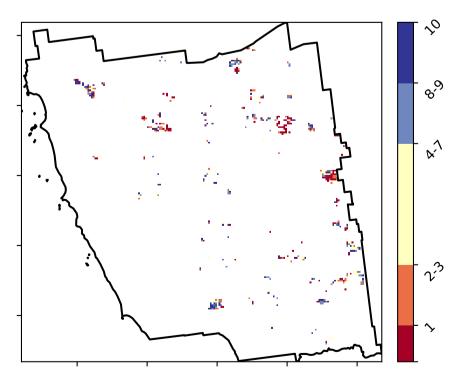
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



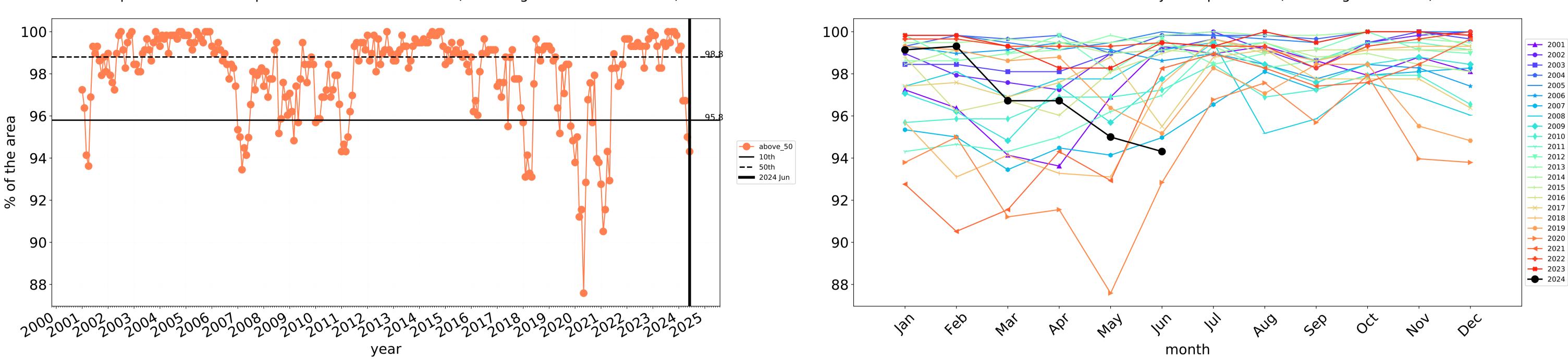
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



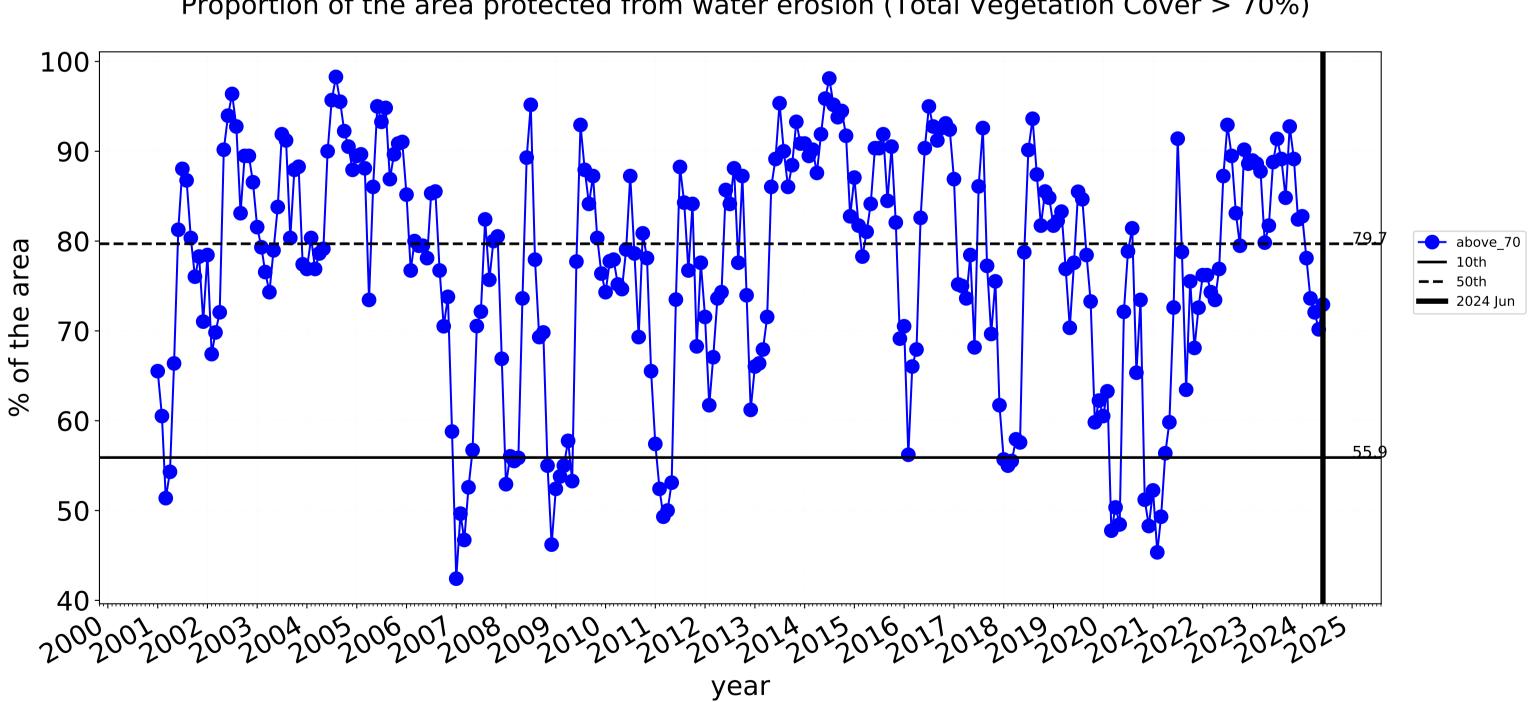




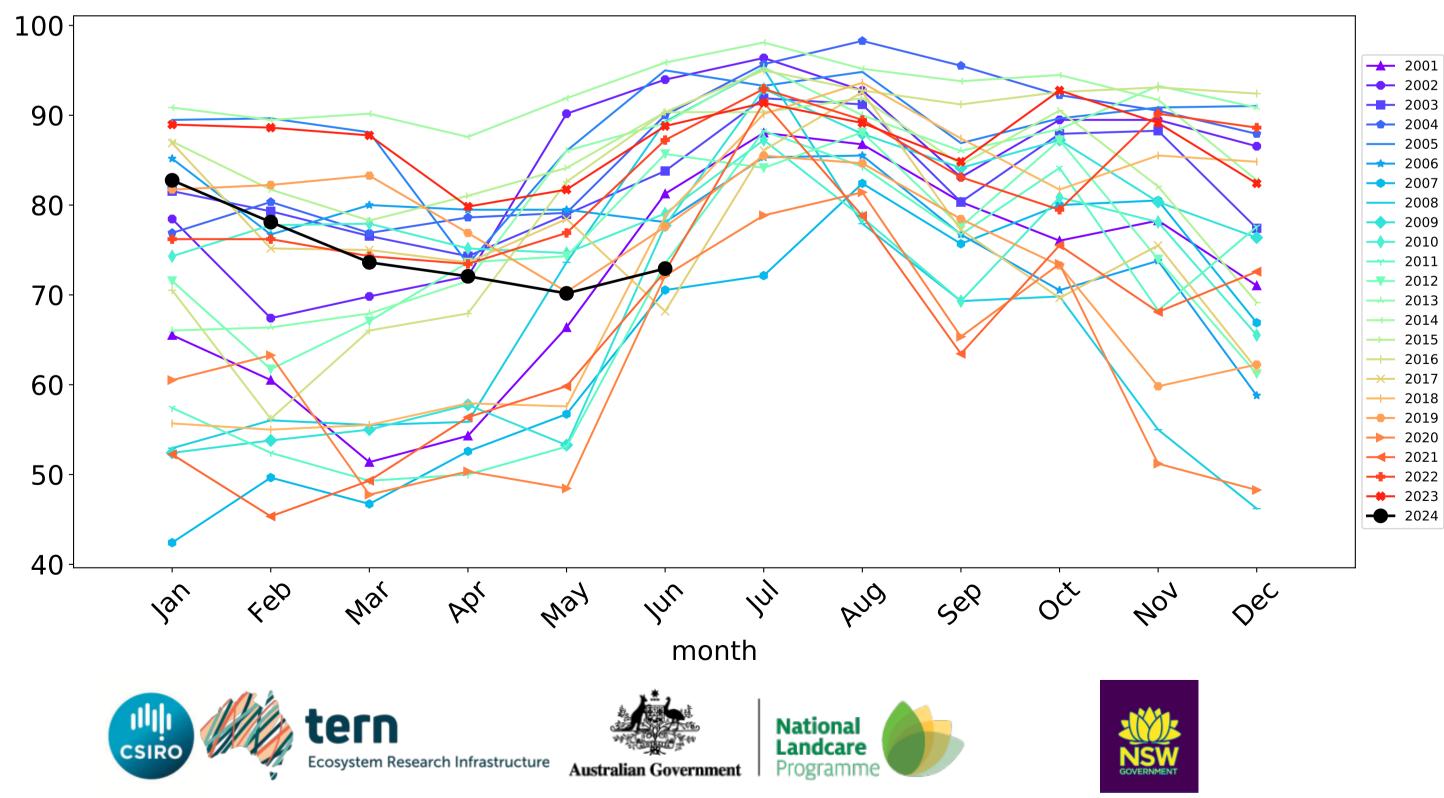
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

# Dandaragan\_(S) (666,450 ha and no data 4,864 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	666,450	99.2% 661,425	96.1% 640,300	80.9% 539,025	57.1% 380,625	17.9% 119,300	7.9% 52,450
Conservation and natural environments	290,900	99.6% 289,725	98.5% 286,625	91.2% 265,300	69.2% 201,175	15.3% 44,400	4.8% 13,950
Conservation and natural environments non forest	252,300	99.5% 251,150	98.4% 248,150	90.6% 228,700	68.2% 171,950	14.8% 37,325	4.7% 11,950
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	37,875	99.9% 37,850	99.7% 37,750	94.8% 35,900	75.8% 28,700	18.2% 6,875	5.1% 1,925
Agriculture	352,950	99.1% 349,625	94.2% 332,625	73.0% 257,650	48.0% 169,575	20.2% 71,325	10.4% 36,850
Grazing	98,300	99.7% 98,050	97.4% 95,700	81.5% 80,100	57.5% 56,525	24.8% 24,400	12.3% 12,125
Grazing non forest	97,400	99.7% 97,150	97.4% 94,825	81.3% 79,225	57.3% 55,850	24.6% 23,950	12.2% 11,850
Cropping	246,575	98.8% 243,600	93.0% 229,200	69.6% 171,600	44.2% 109,100	18.4% 45,450	9.7% 23,950
Irrigation	8,025	98.8% 7,925	95.6% 7,675	73.5% 5,900	48.6% 3,900	17.8% 1,425	9.3% 750
Production native forests and plantation forests	14,500	98.4% 14,275	94.3% 13,675	72.9% 10,575	45.7% 6,625	17.2% 2,500	9.3% 1,350

