# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dandaragan\_(S) WA

# **Date: February 2023**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

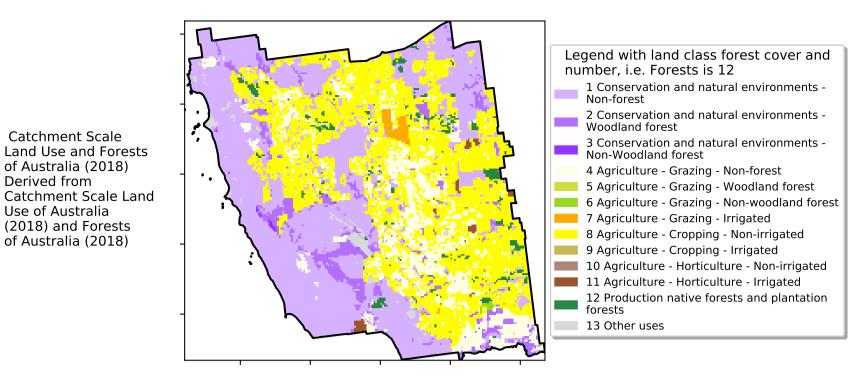
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



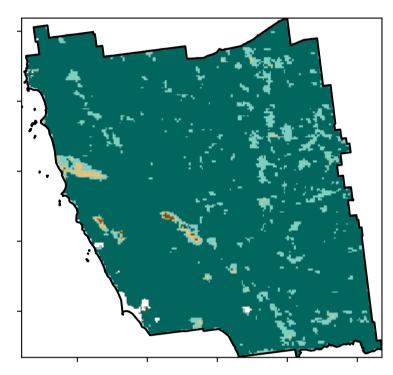
# **Vegetation Cover Feb 2023**

### Land use and forest cover

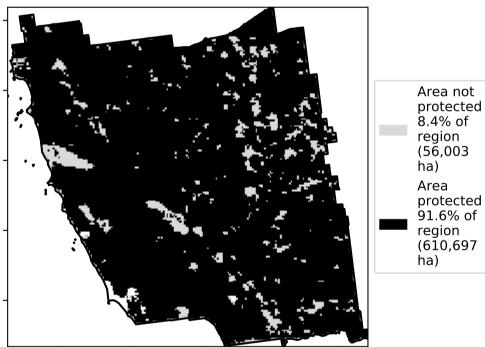
Proportion of each land class in area

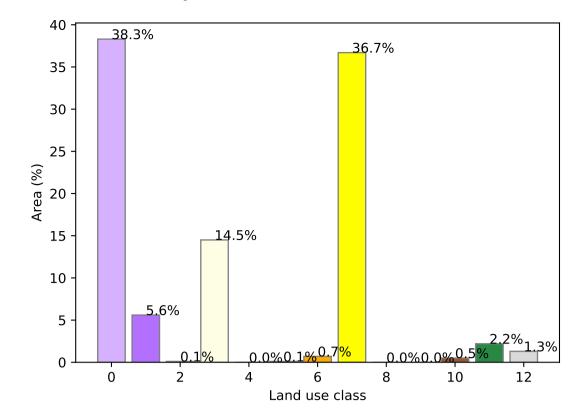


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

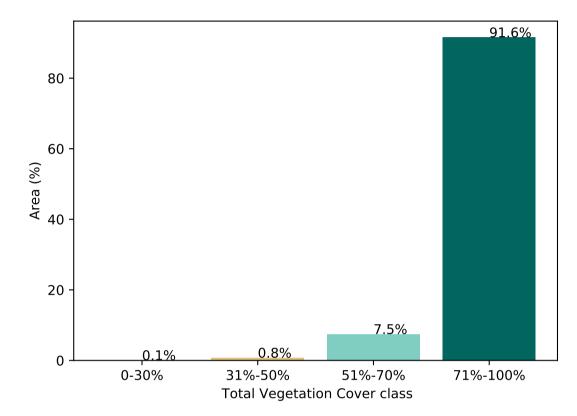


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

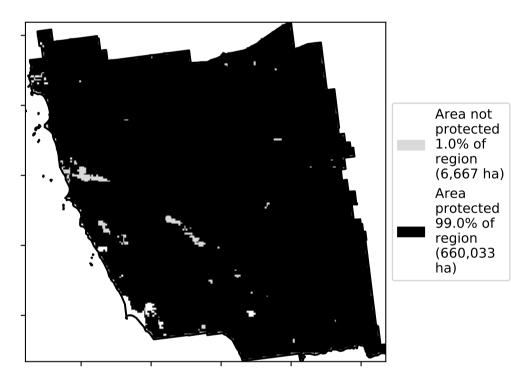




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area protected 91.6% of region (610,697 ha)

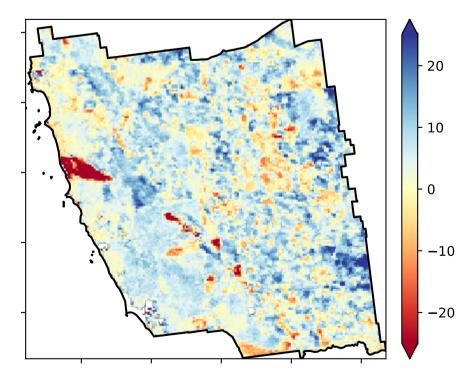
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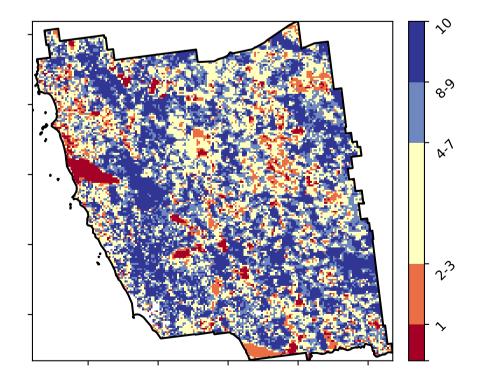
0-30%

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

Catchment Scale

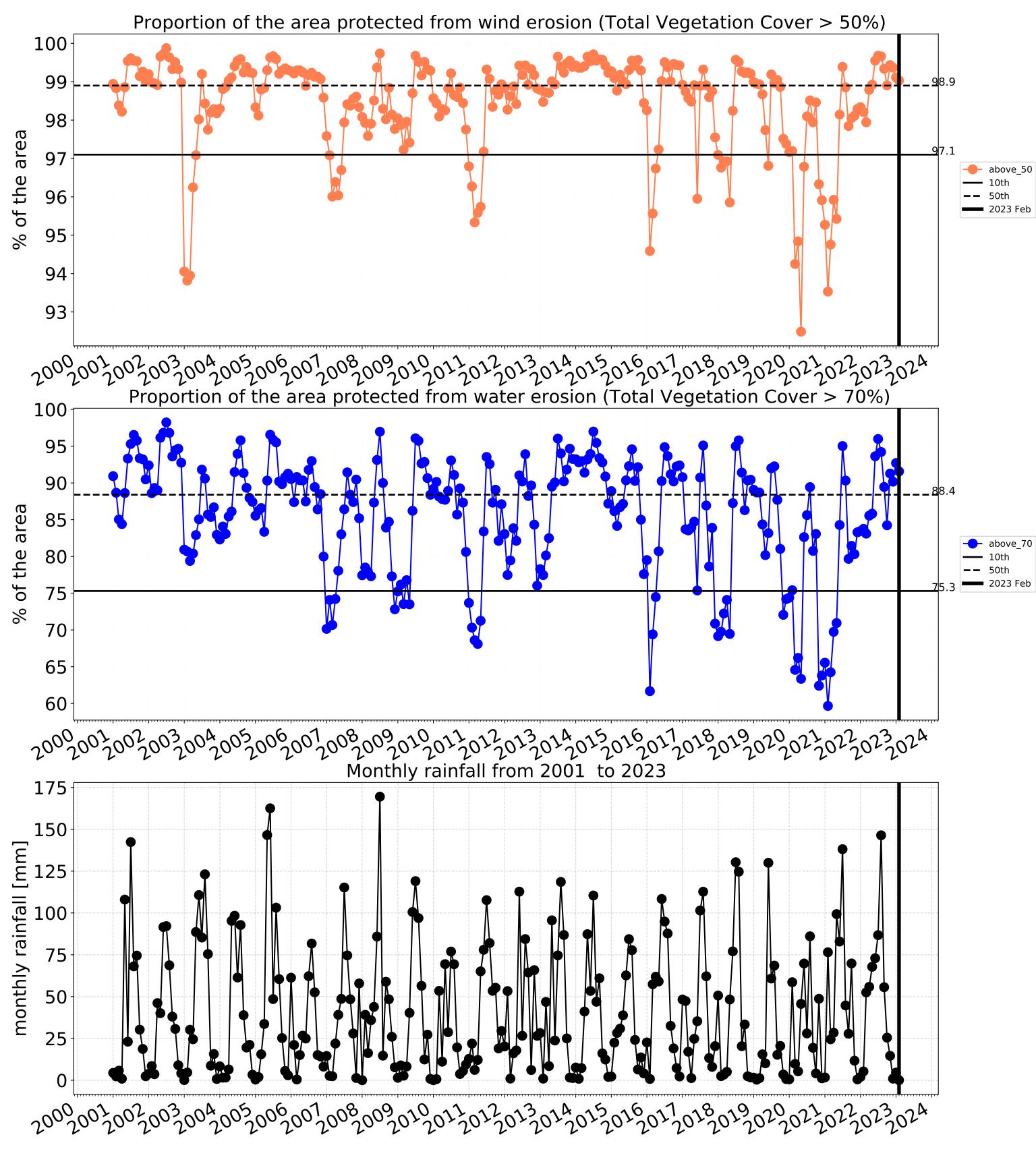
of Australia (2018)

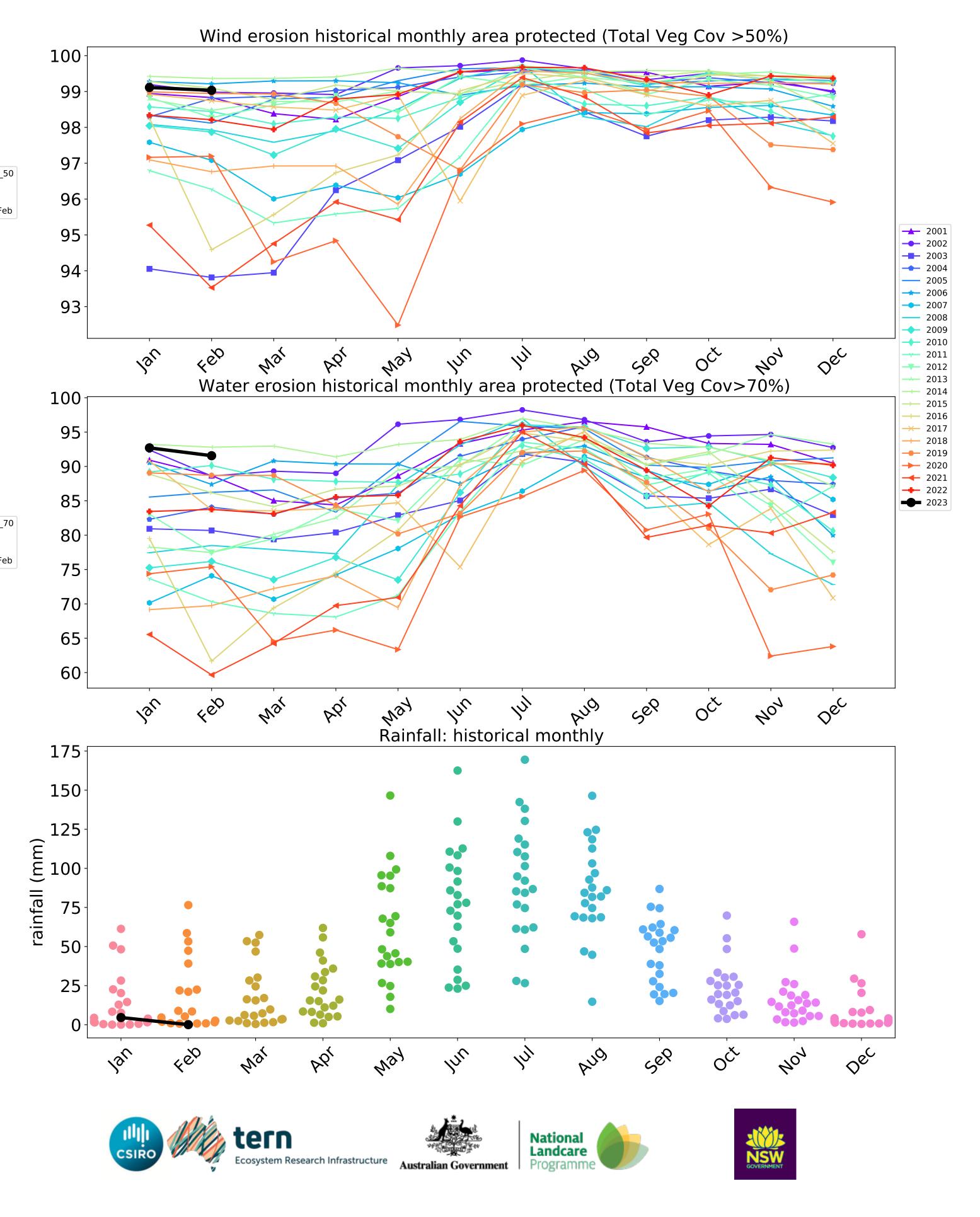
(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia

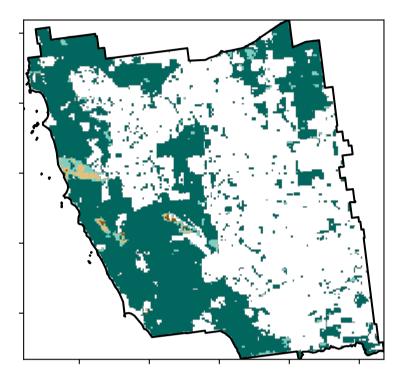




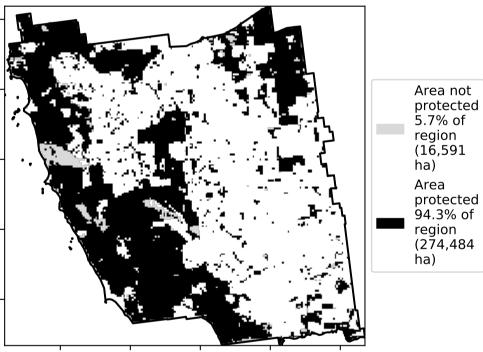
### **Conservation and natural environments**

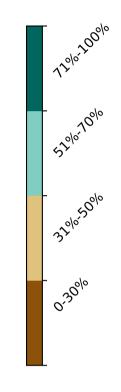
Land use and forest cover

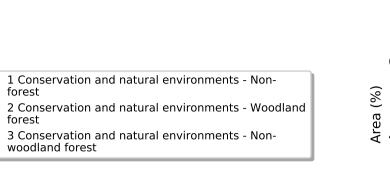
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



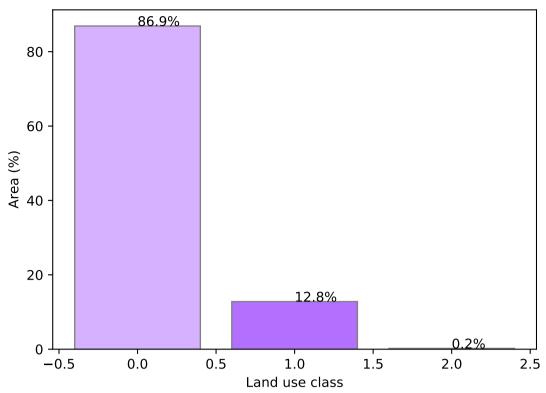
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



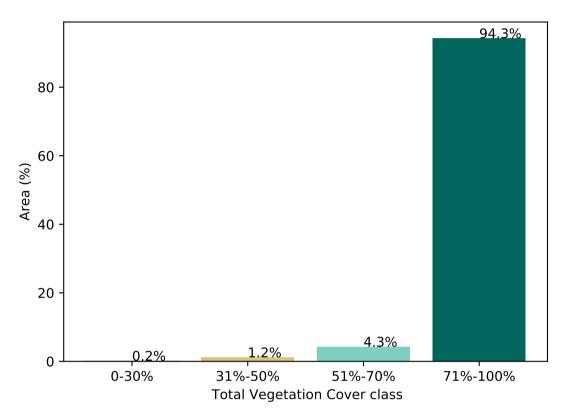




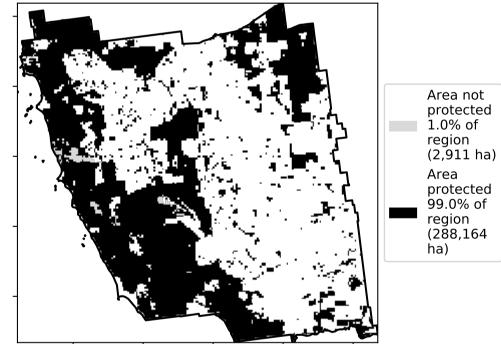
### Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



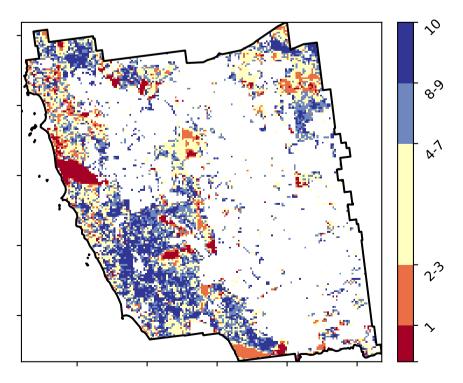
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



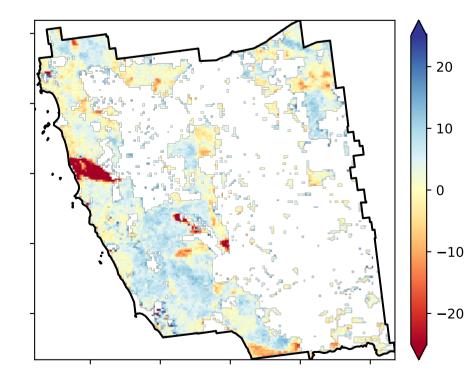
Area not

Catchment Scale

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



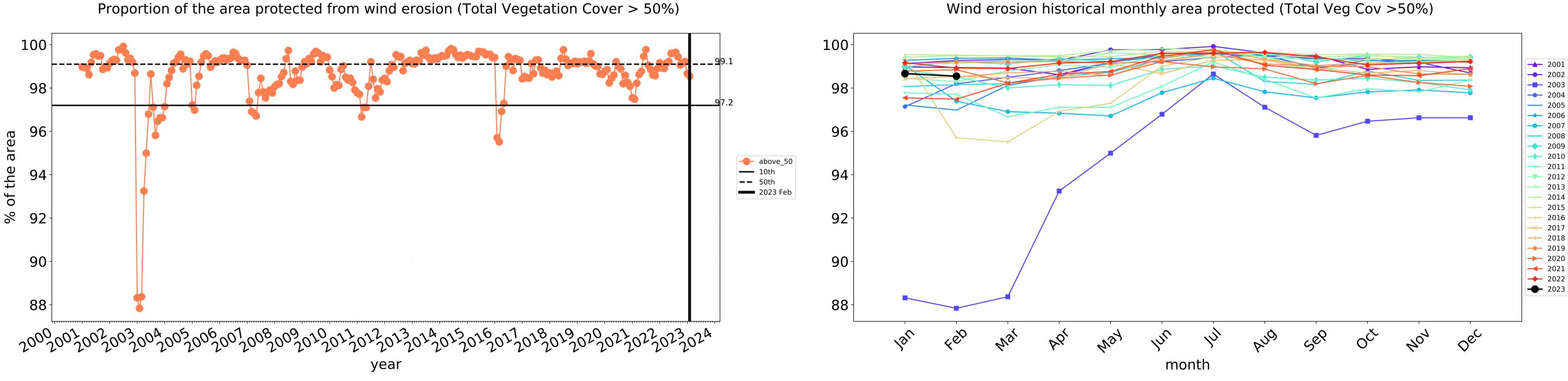
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





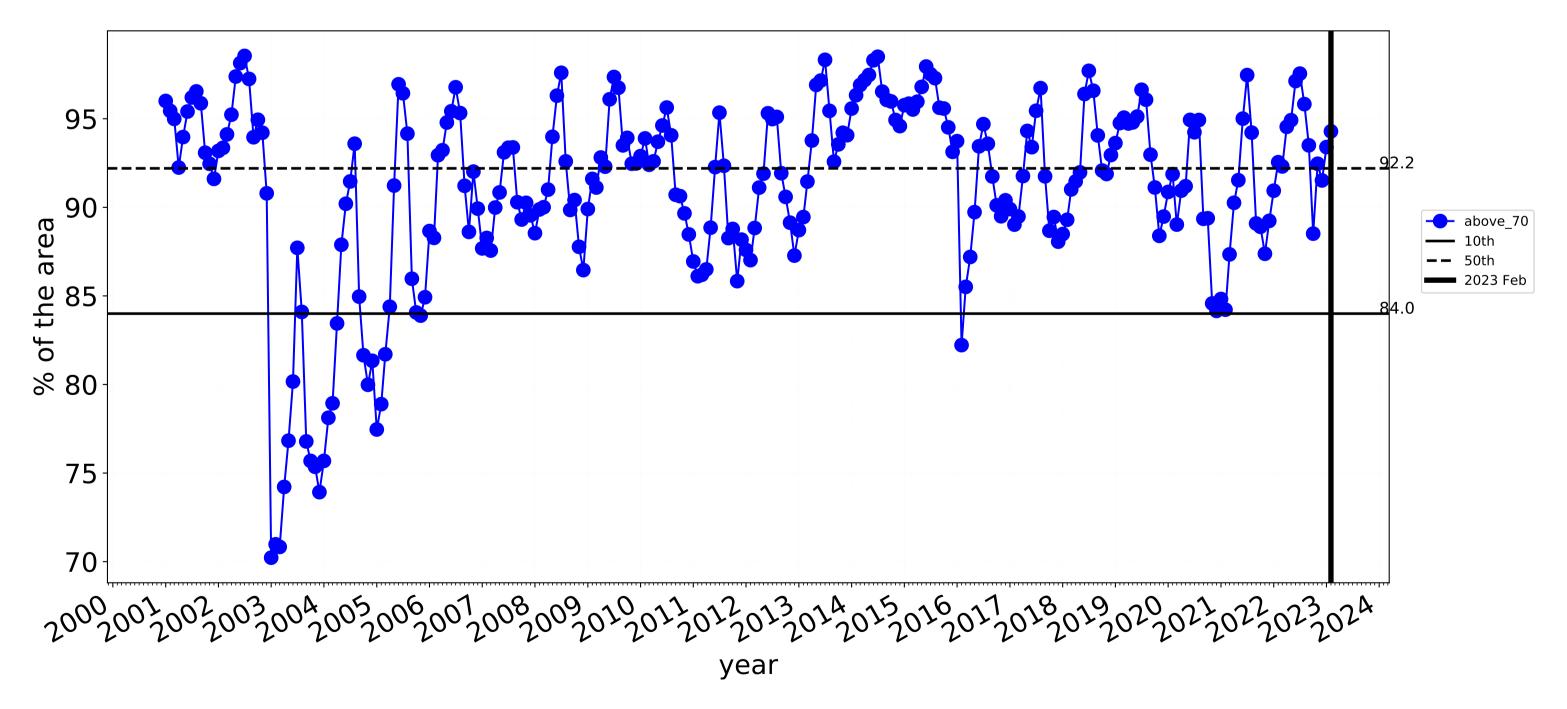
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Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

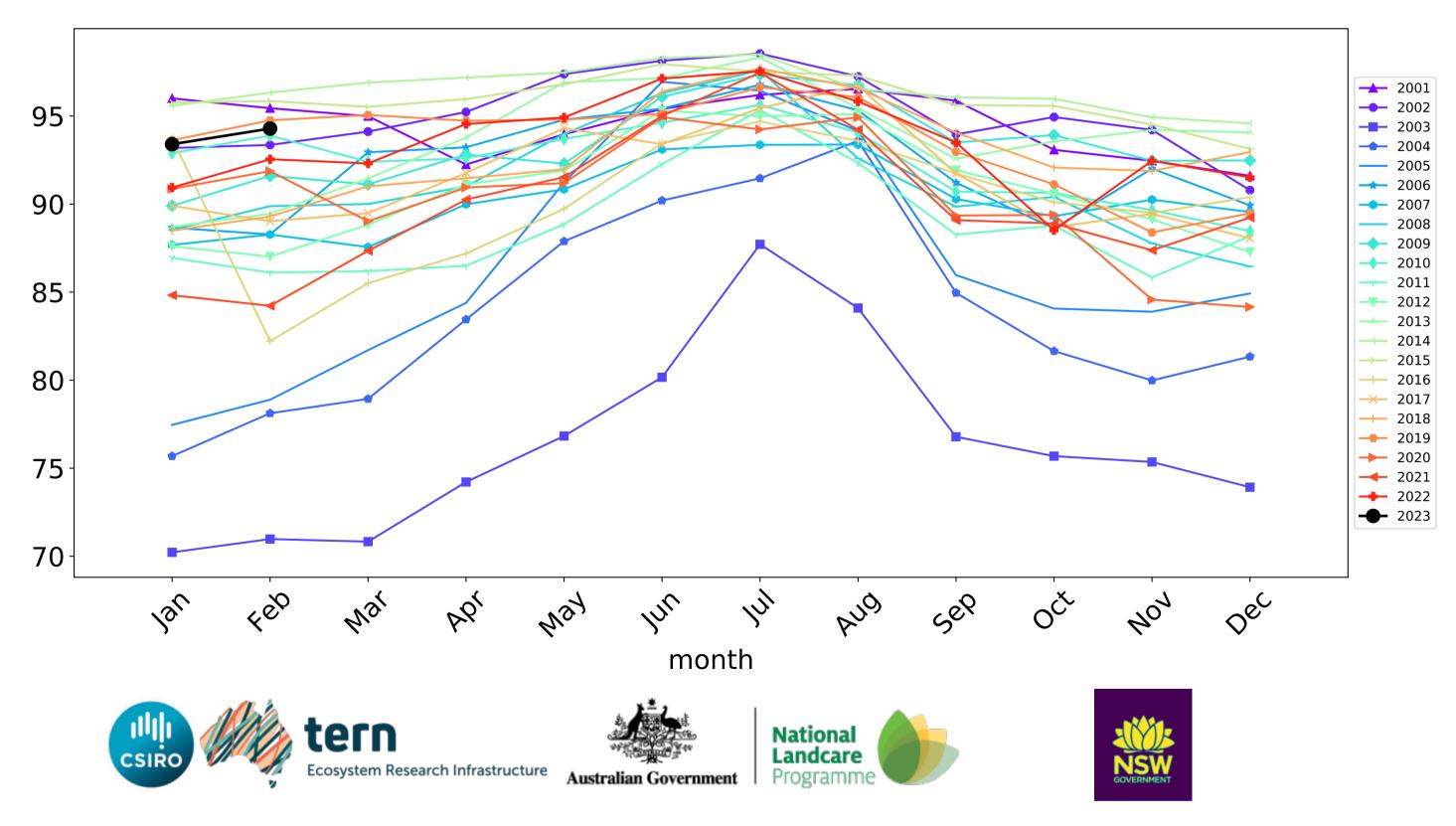


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

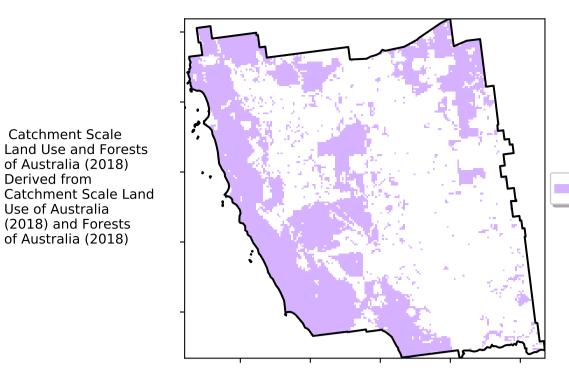


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

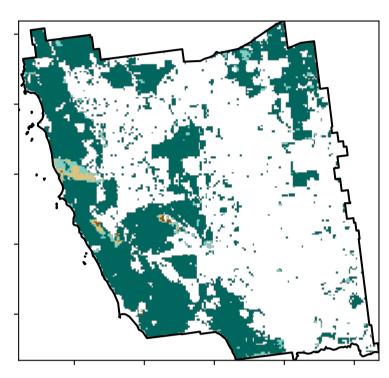


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

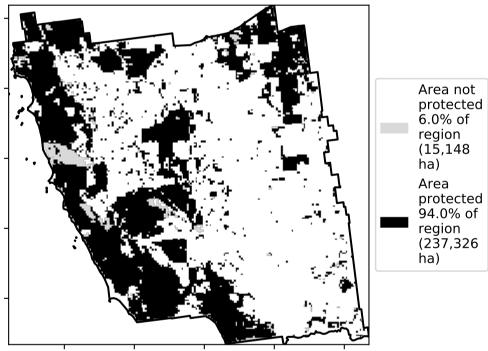
Land use and forest cover

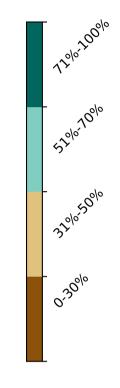


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

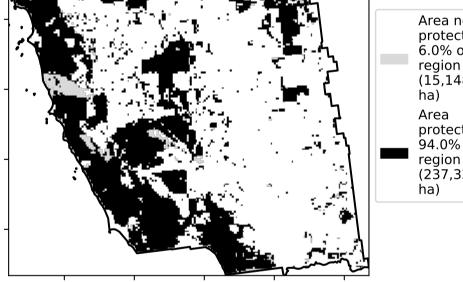




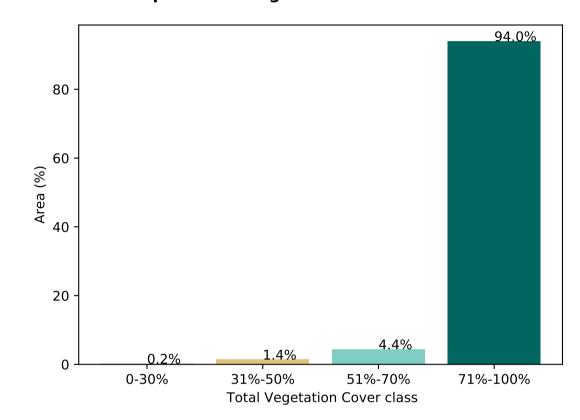




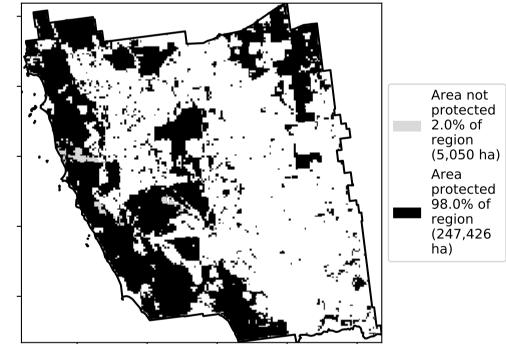
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest



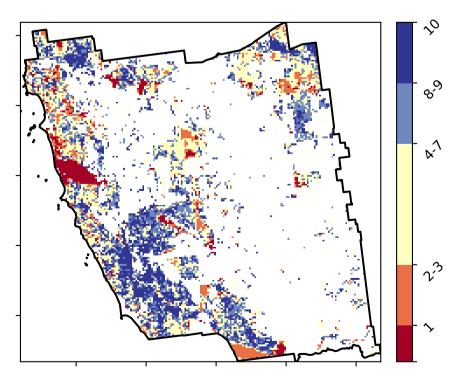
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



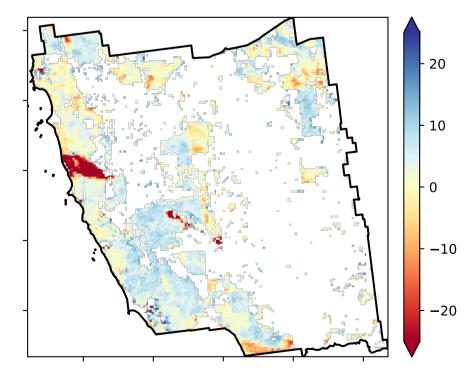
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





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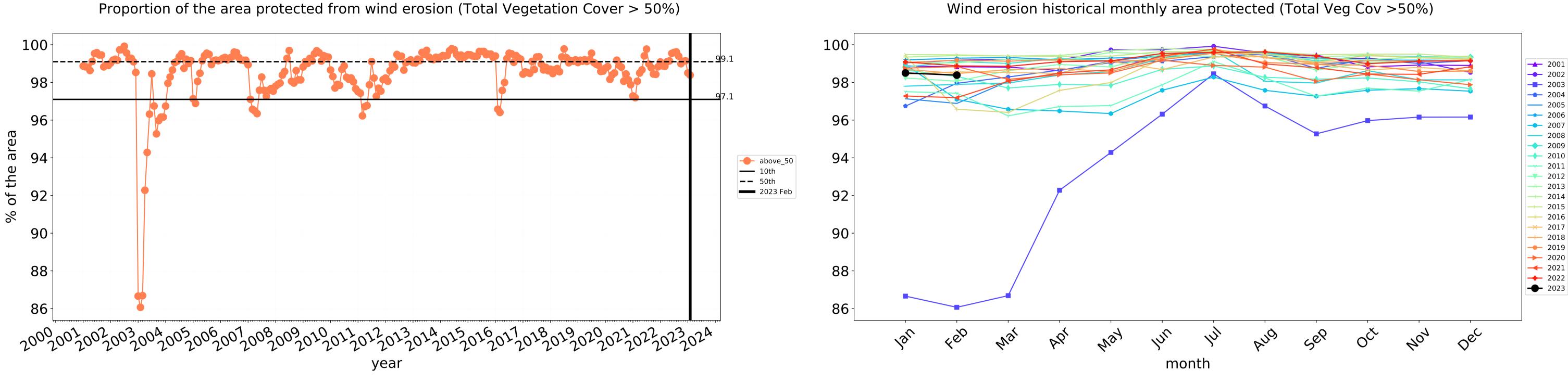
Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

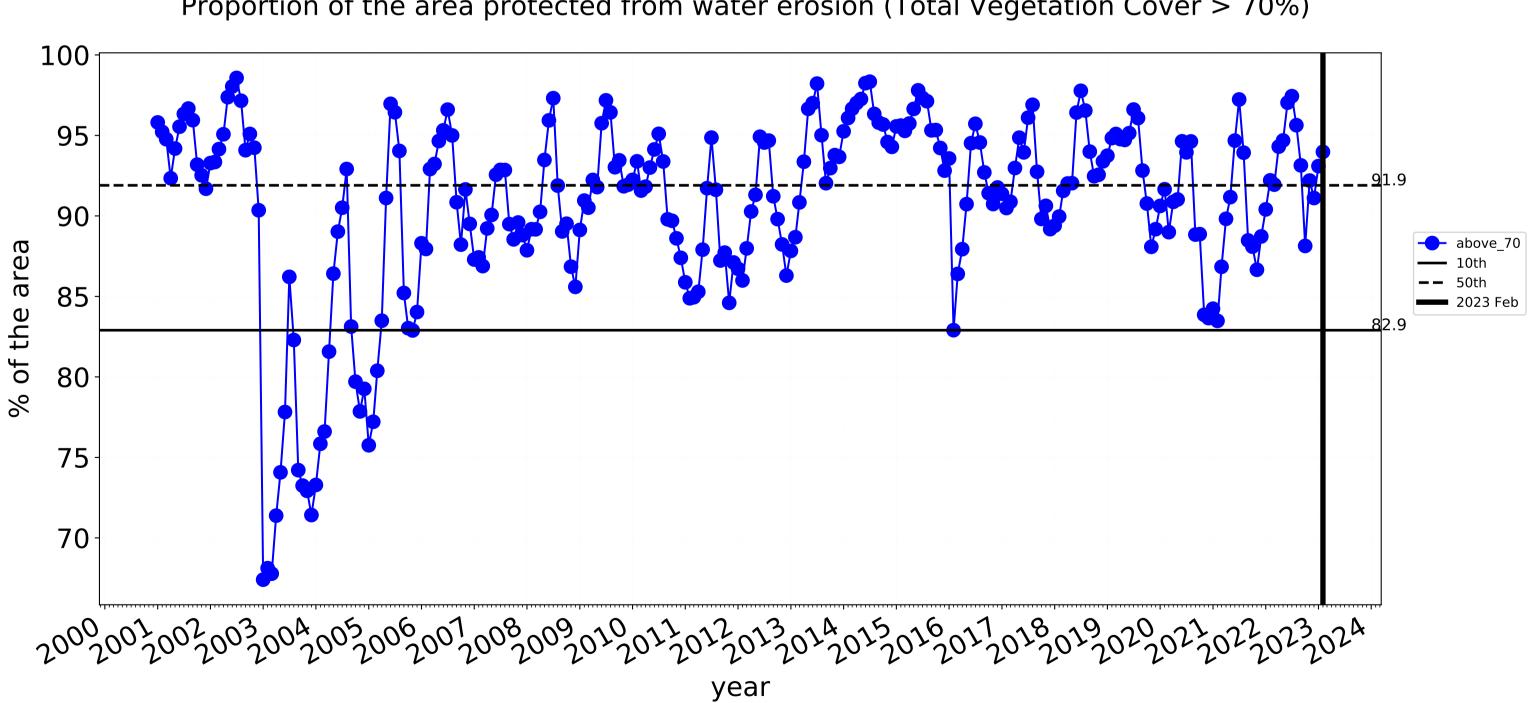
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



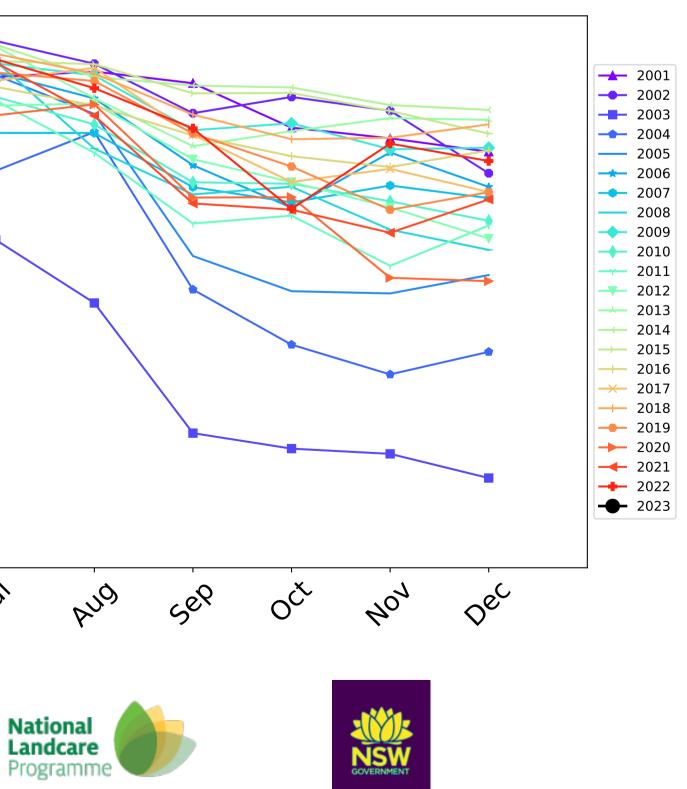
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

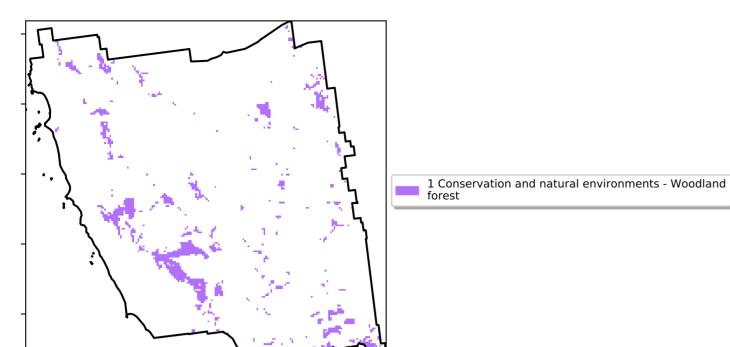
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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



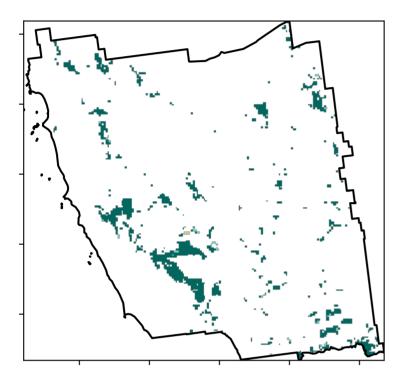
### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

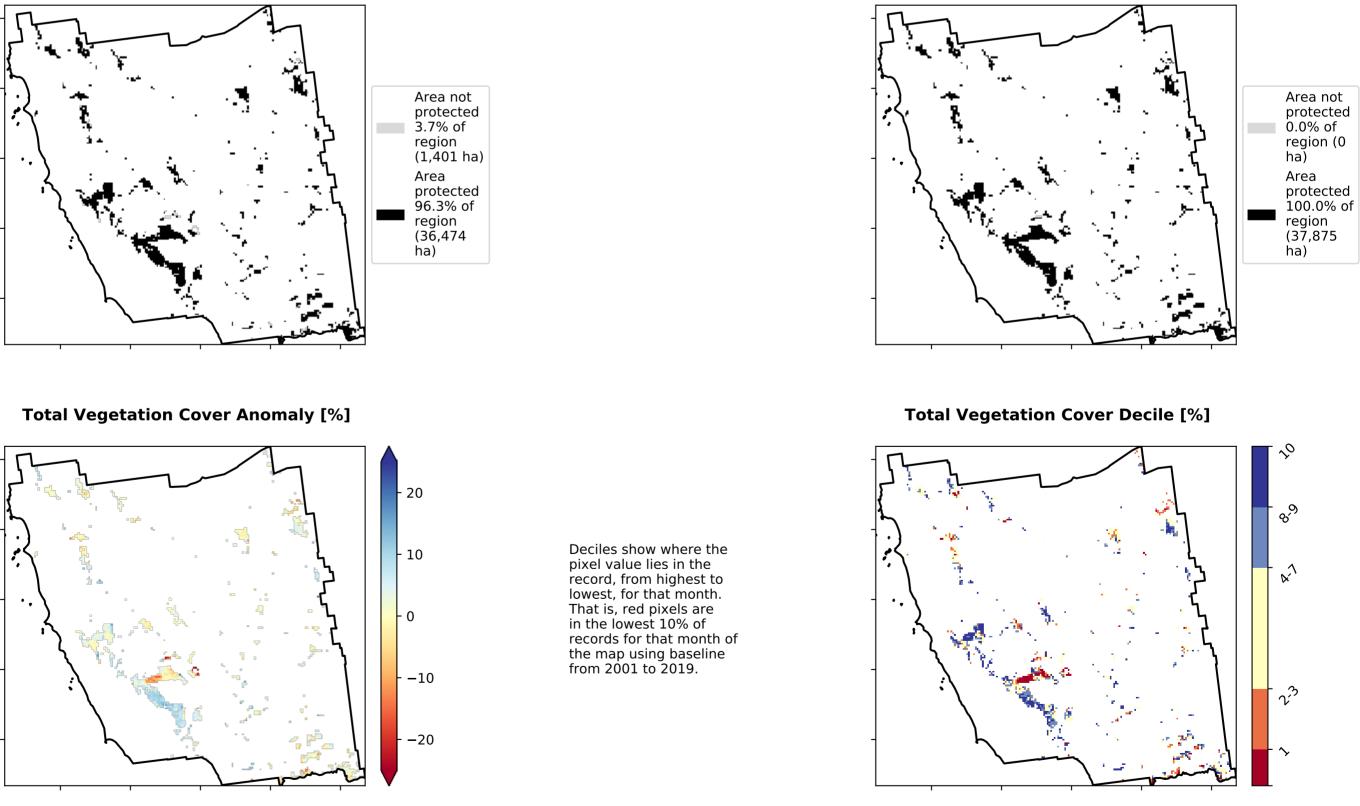


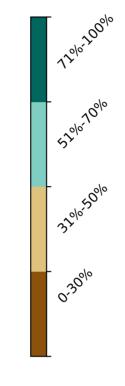
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

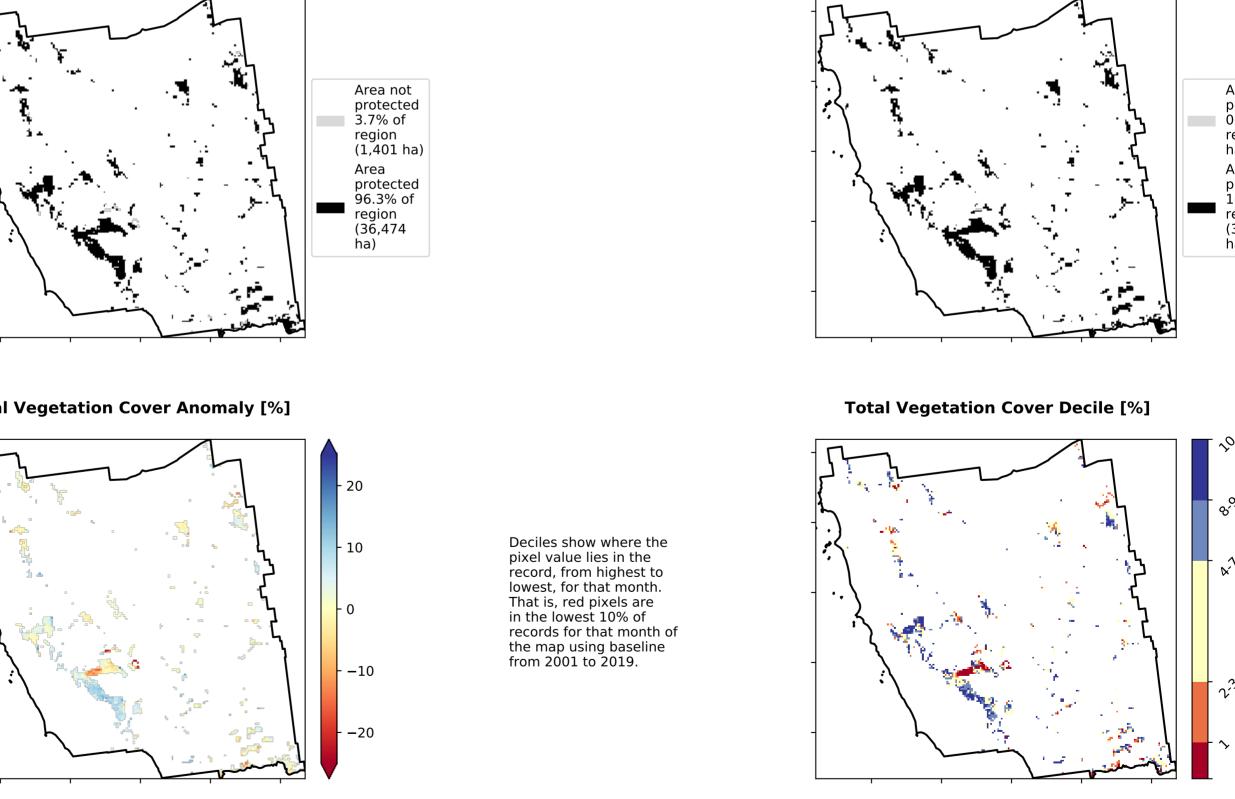
Land use and forest cover



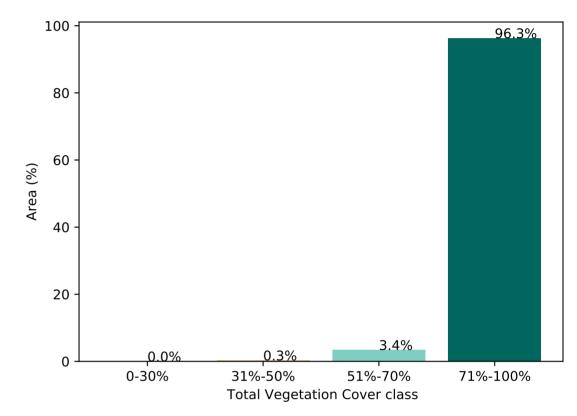
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



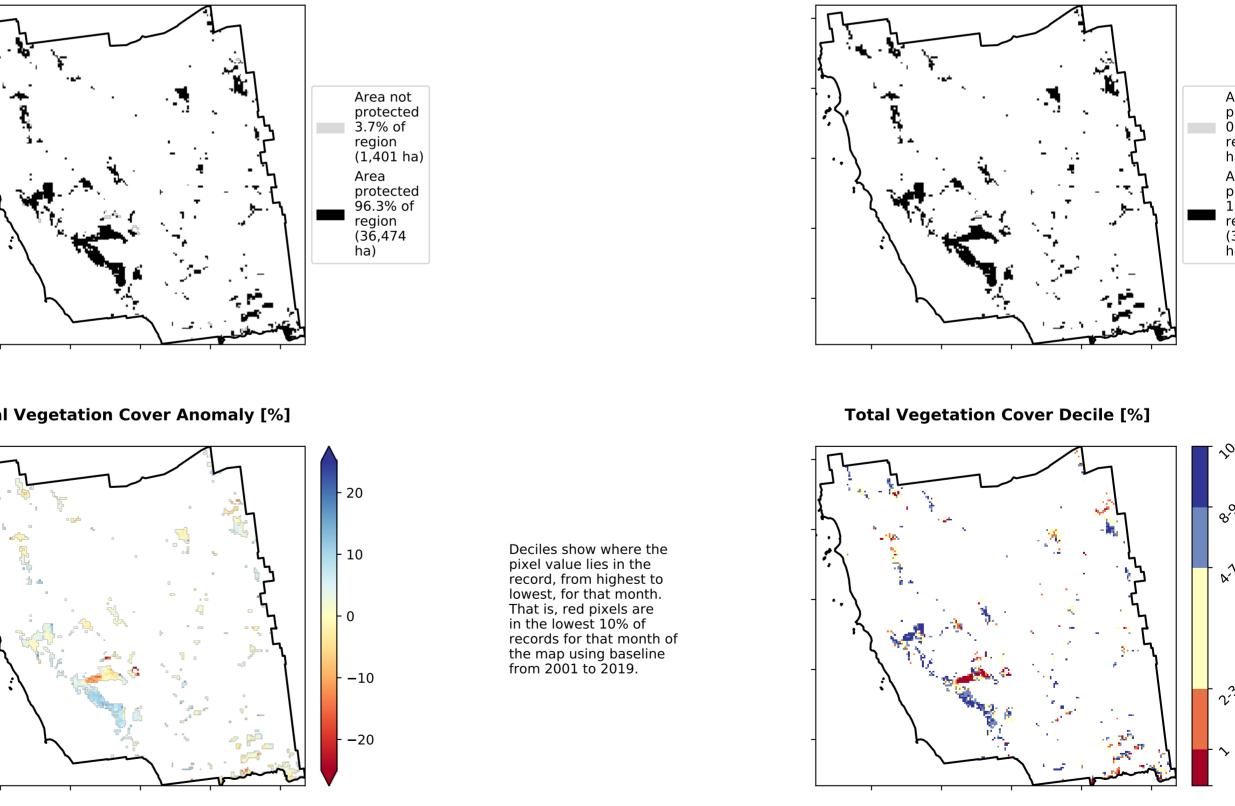








% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

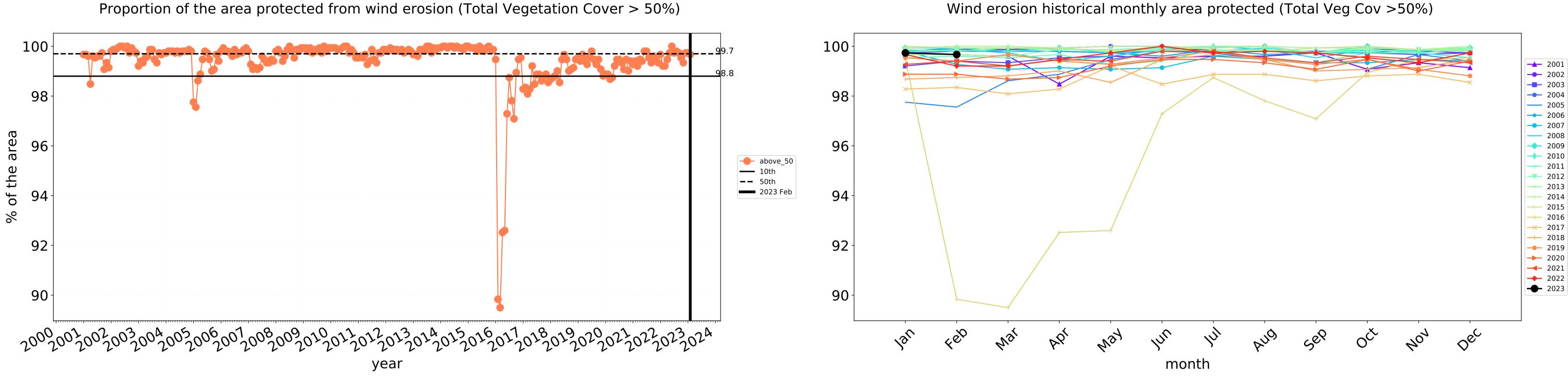






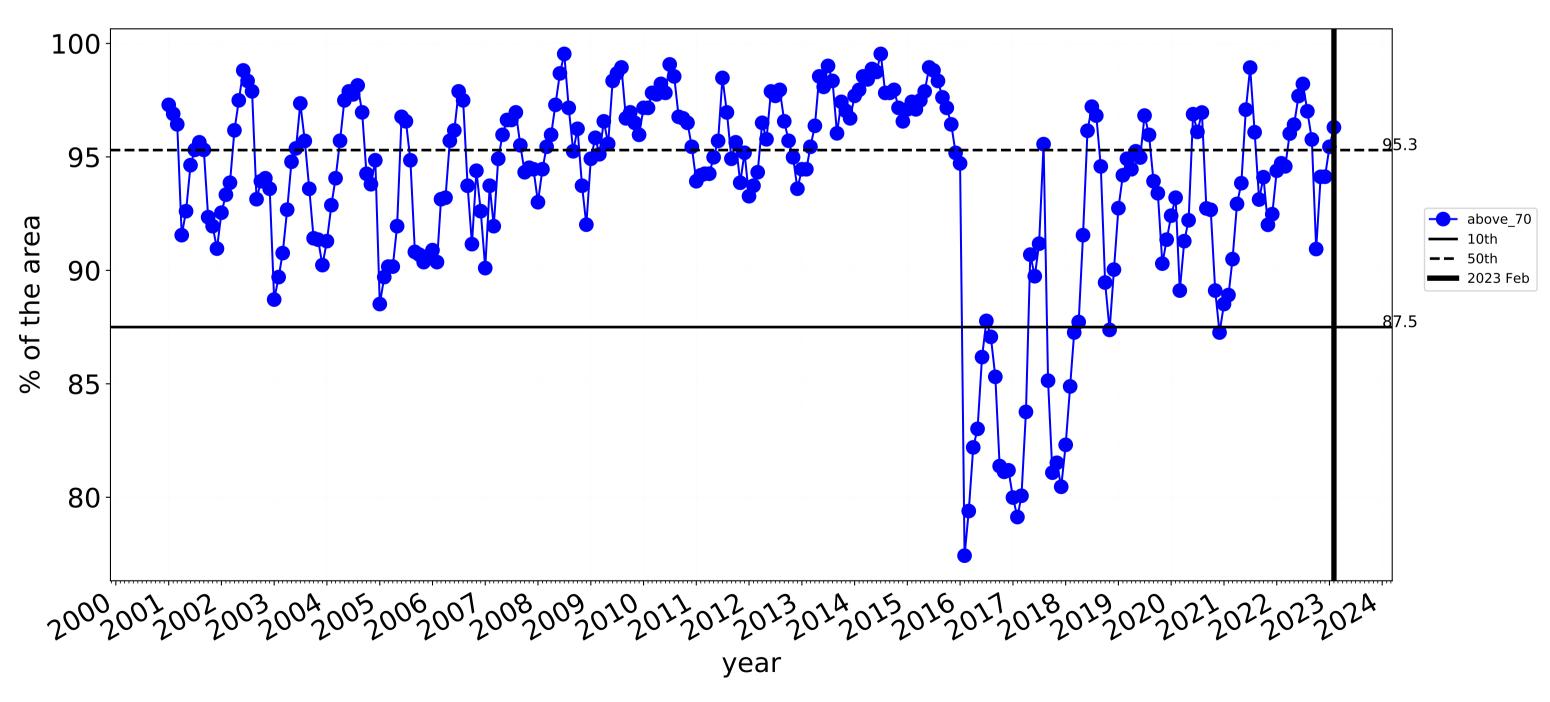
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.

8



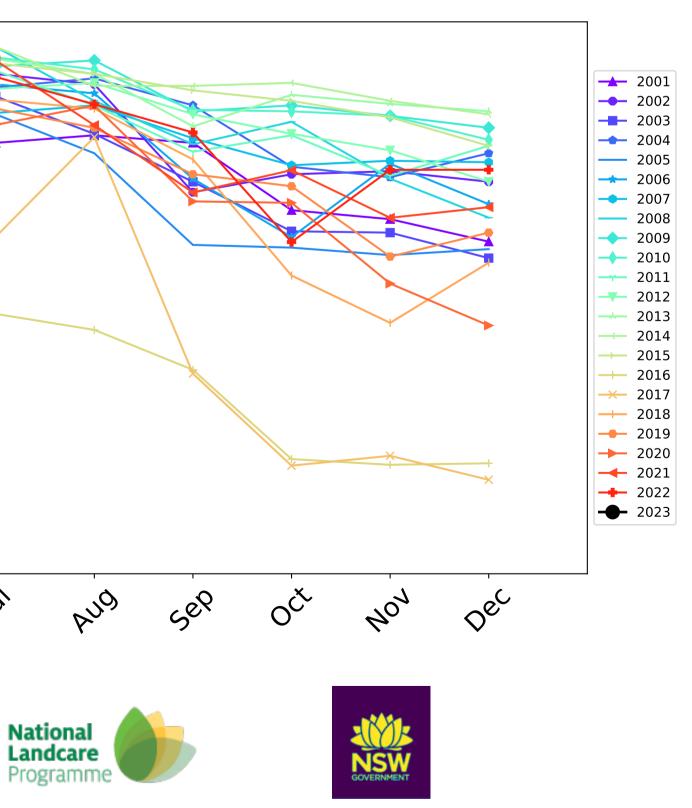
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



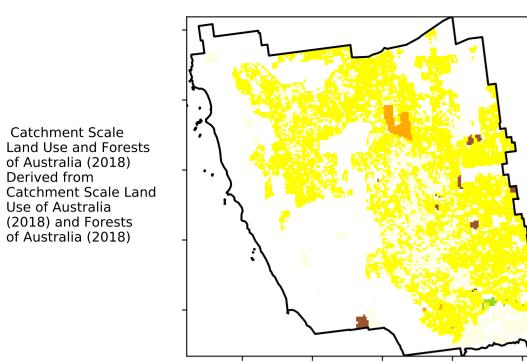
100-**95** 90-85-80 feb In way Sal Wal 1/2/ 29, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

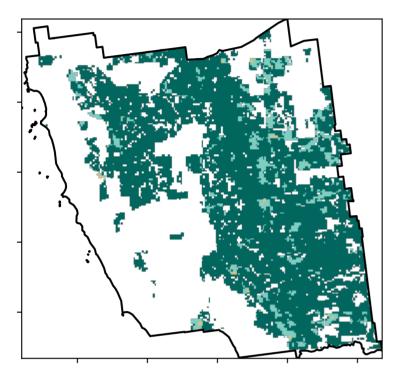


Catchment Scale

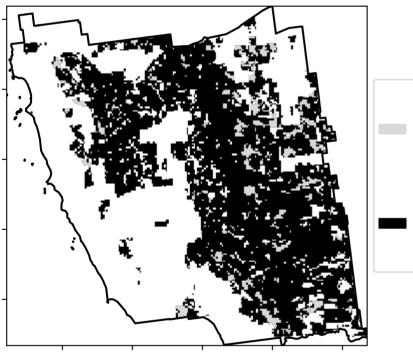
Derived from

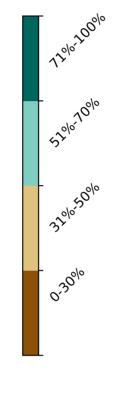
Use of Australia

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated

4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated

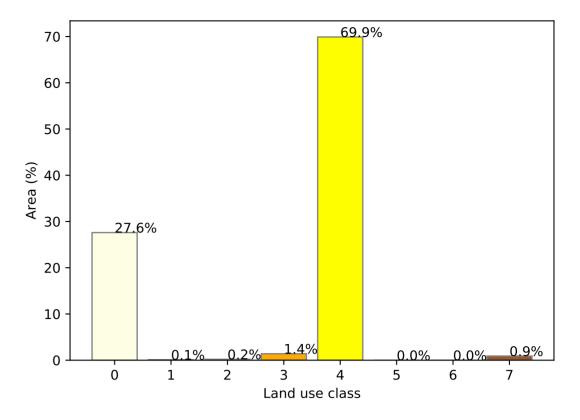
6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

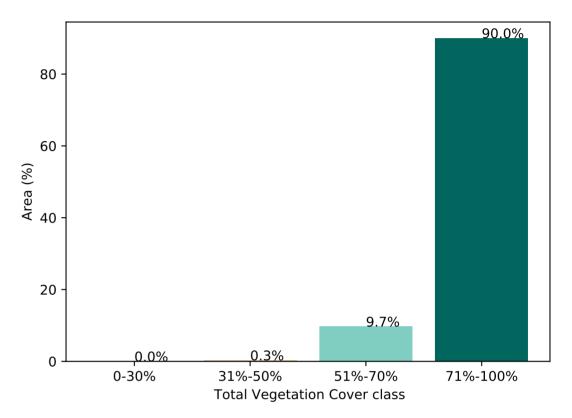
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest



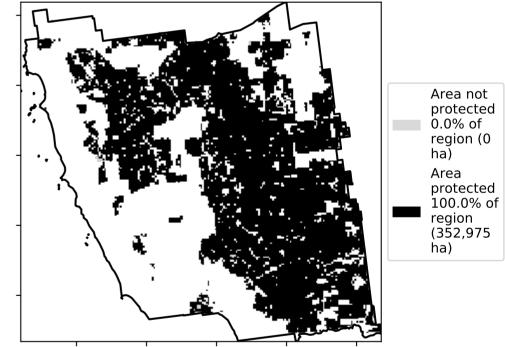


### Proportion of each land class in area

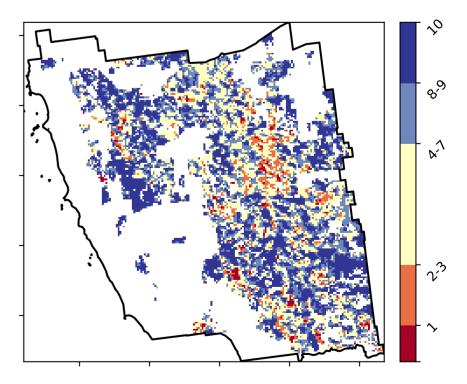
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



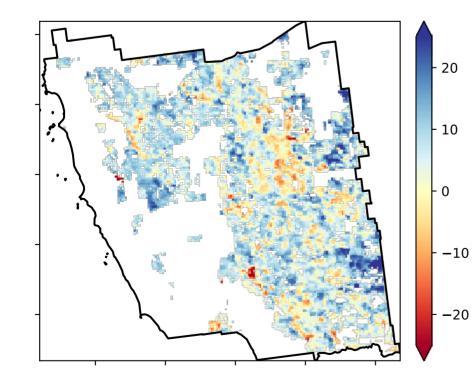
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

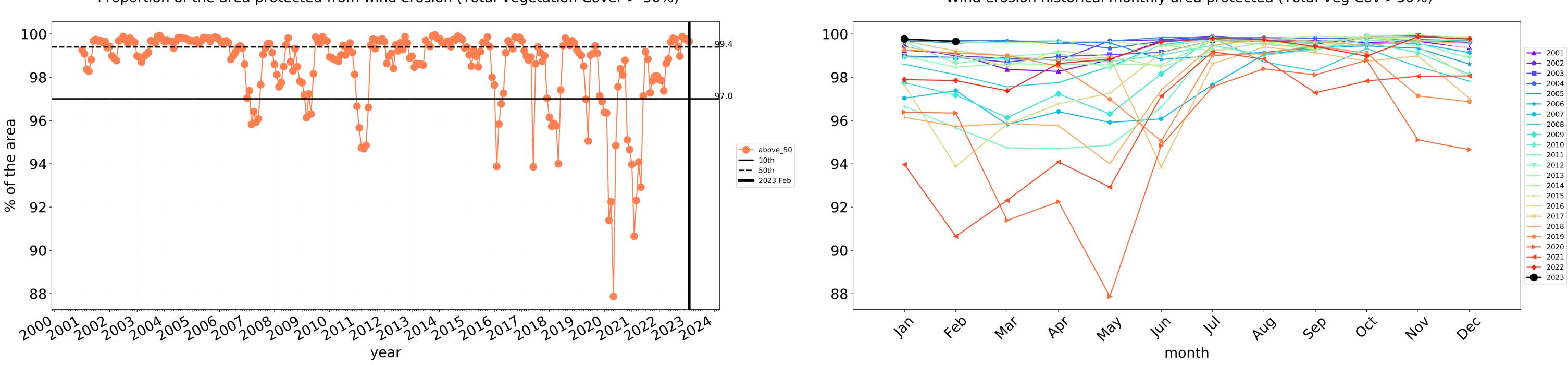


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

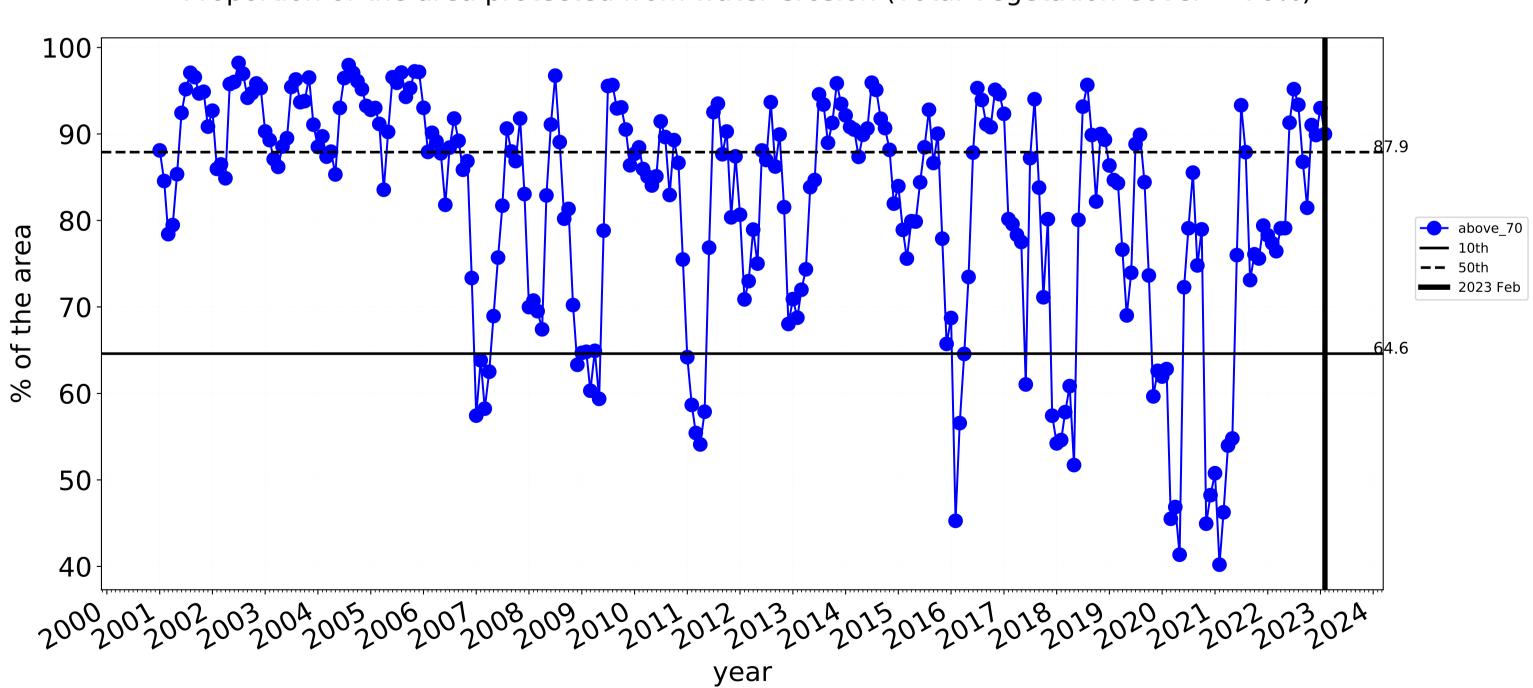




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



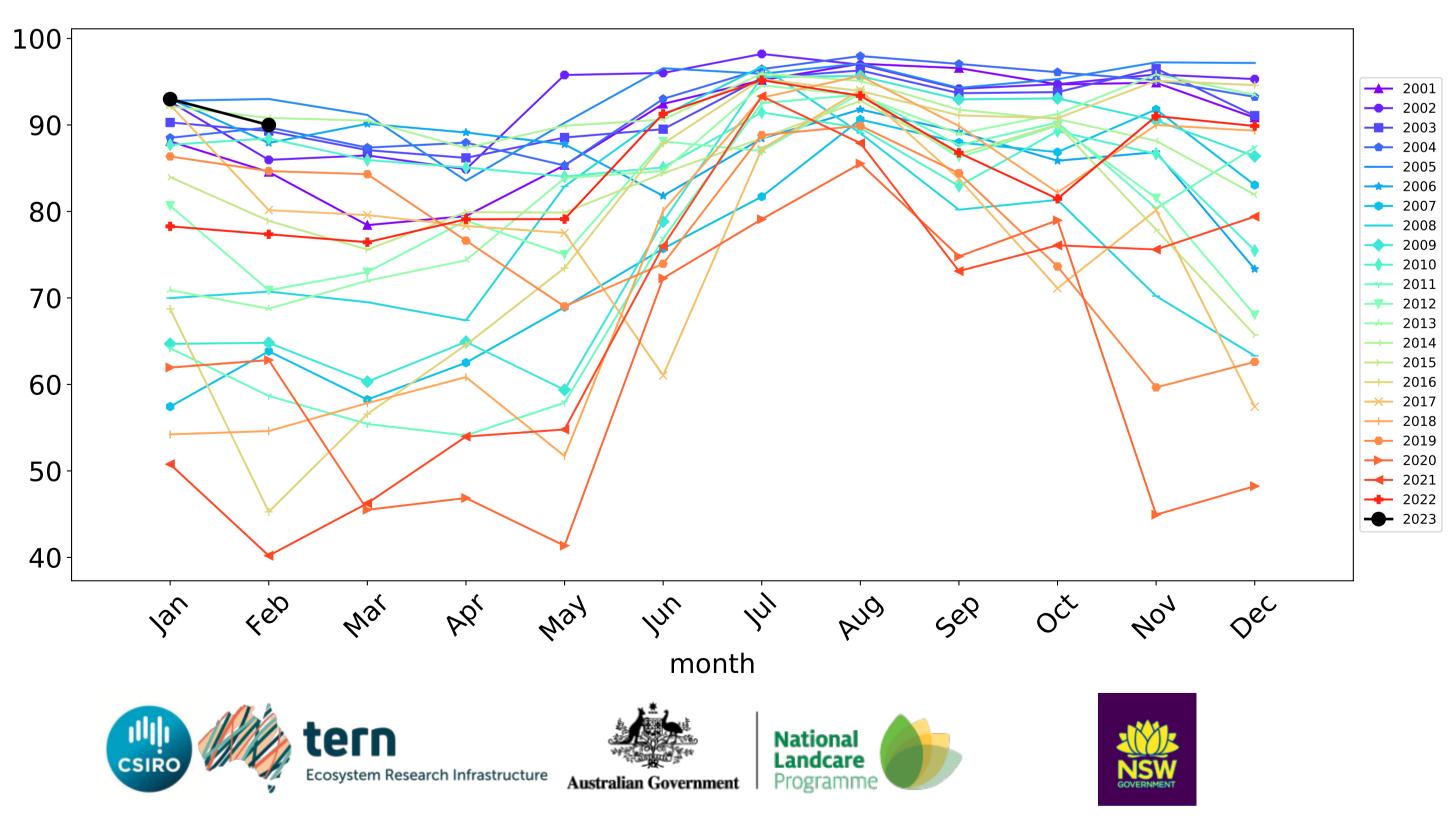
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

# **Agriculture timeseries**

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

### Grazing

100

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

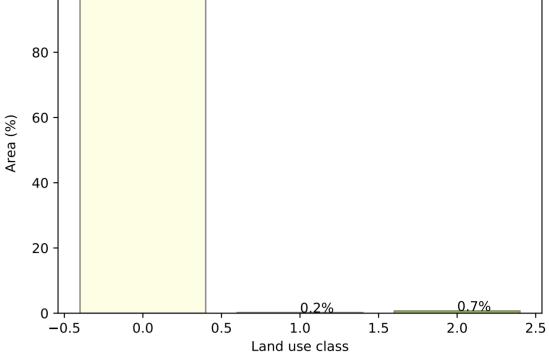
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

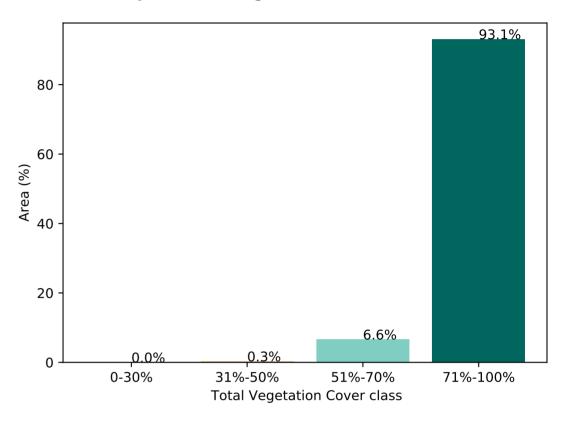




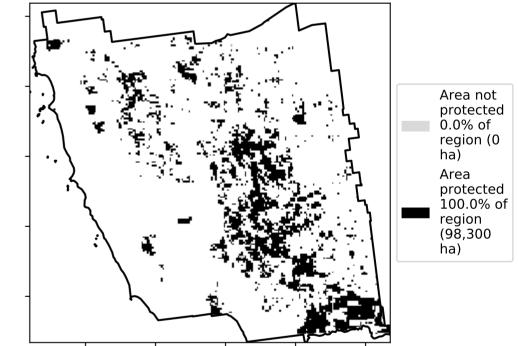
Proportion of each land class in area

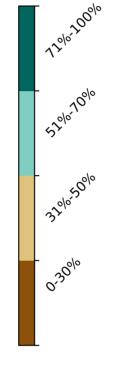


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

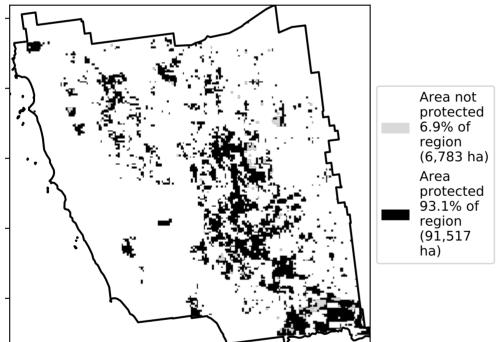


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

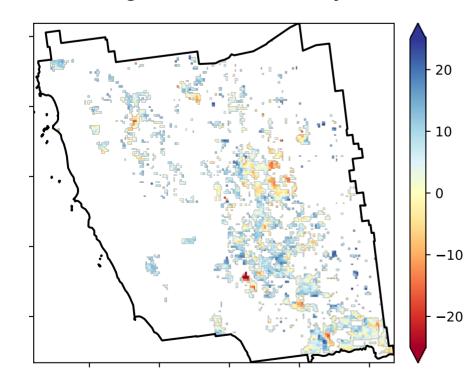




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

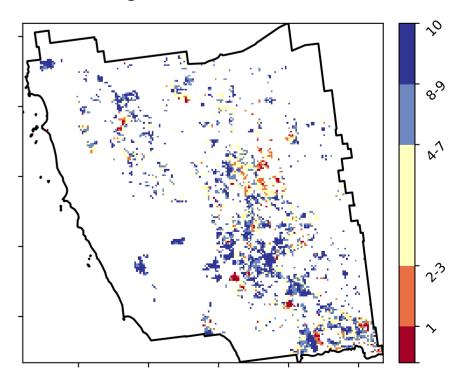


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

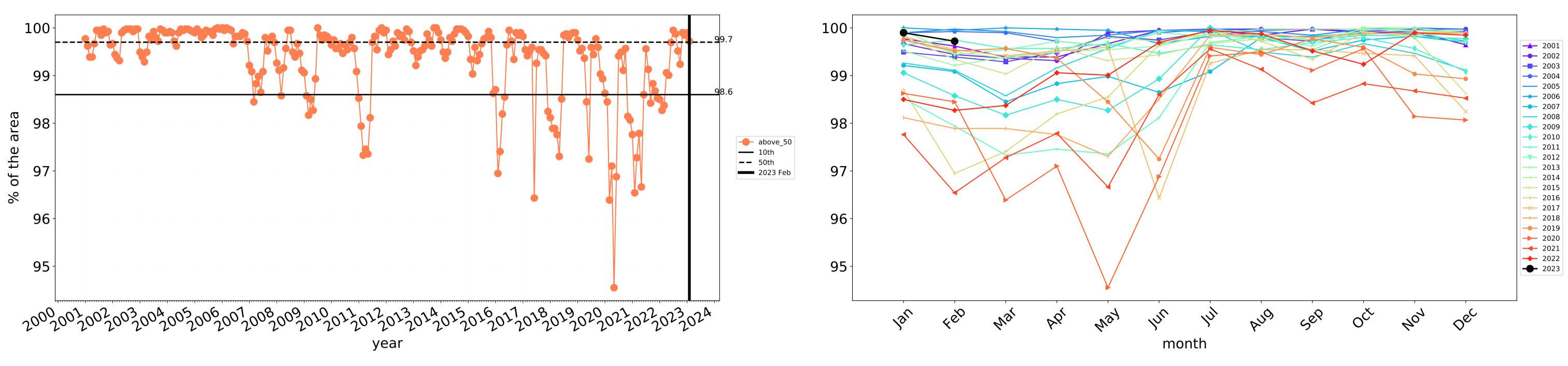
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





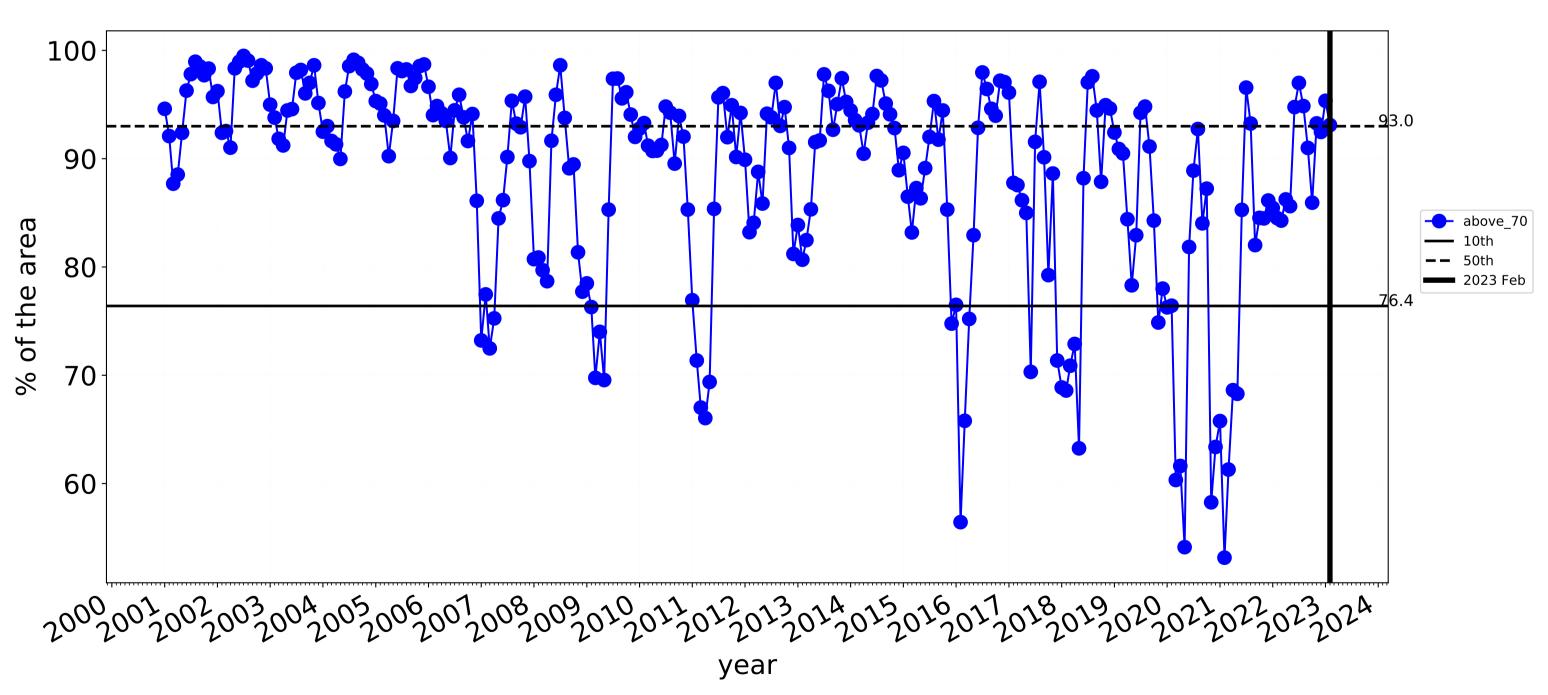


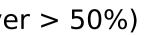
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

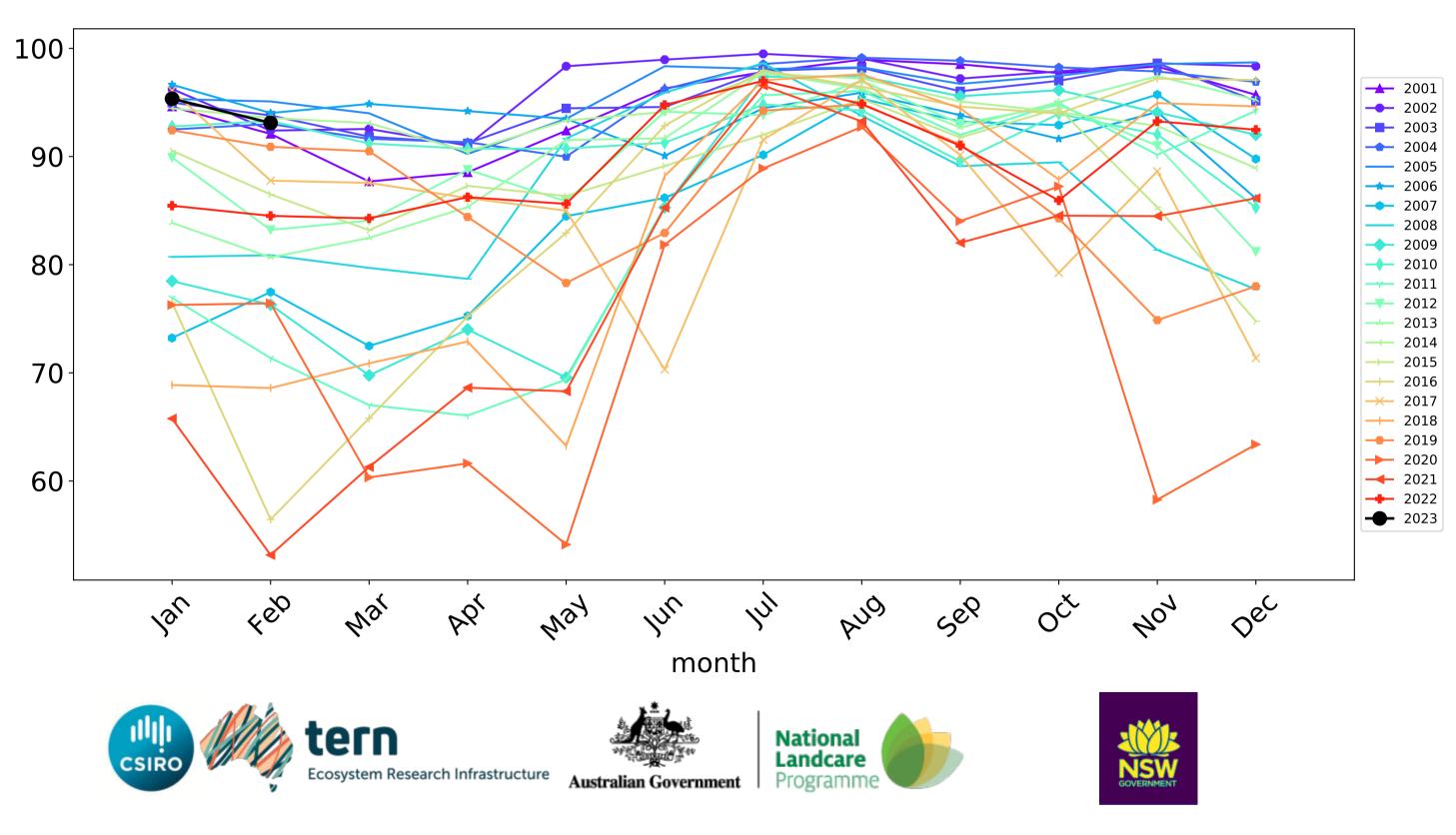
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





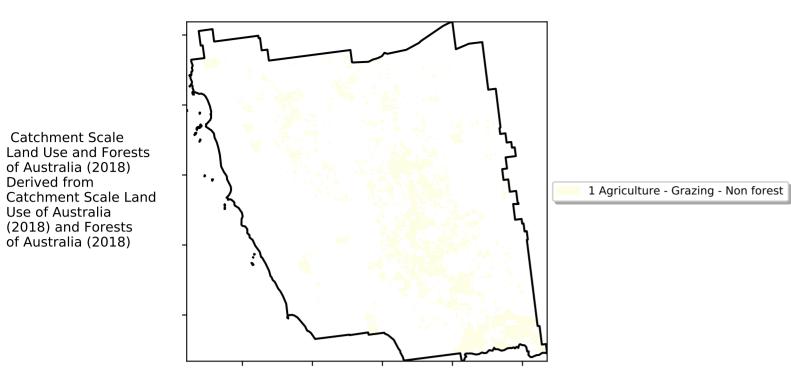
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

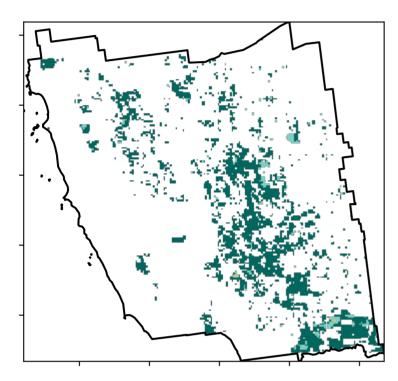


## **Grazing non forest**

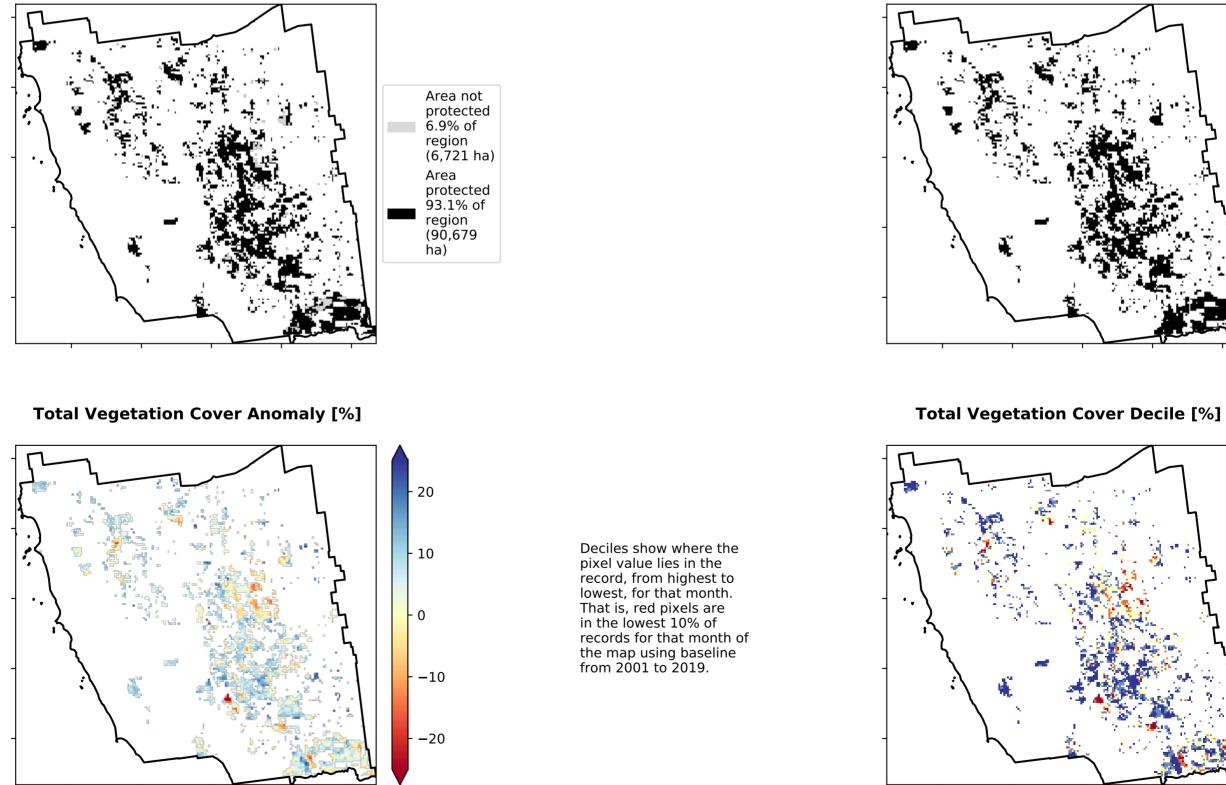
Land use and forest cover

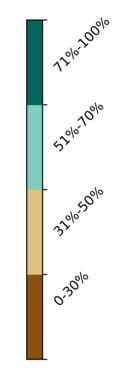


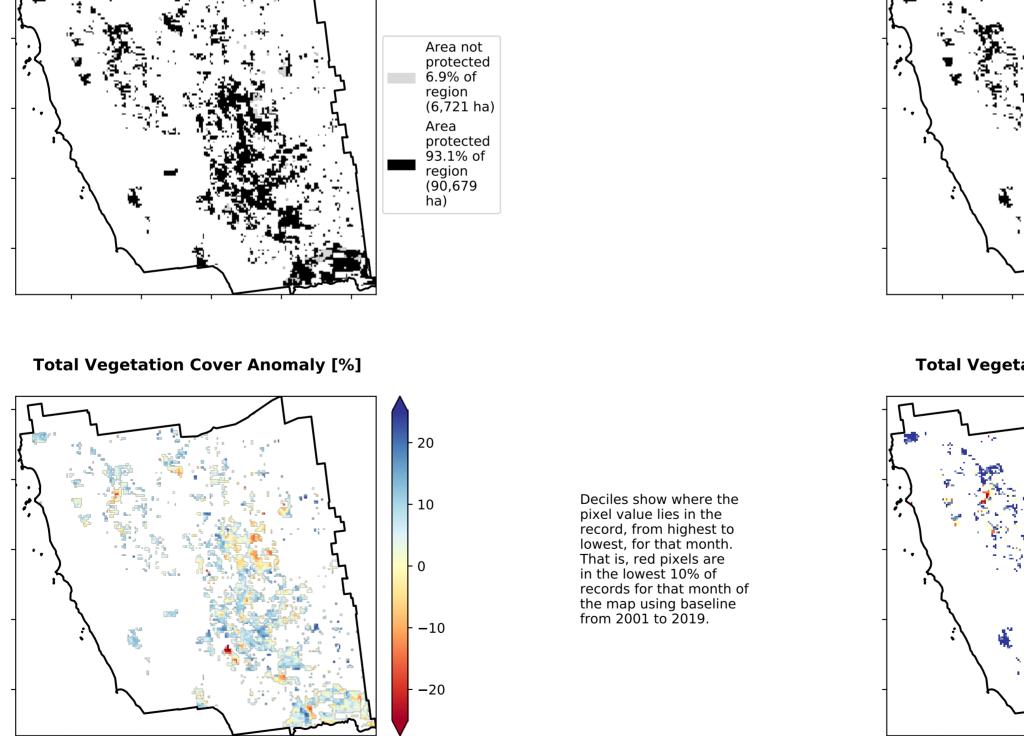
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



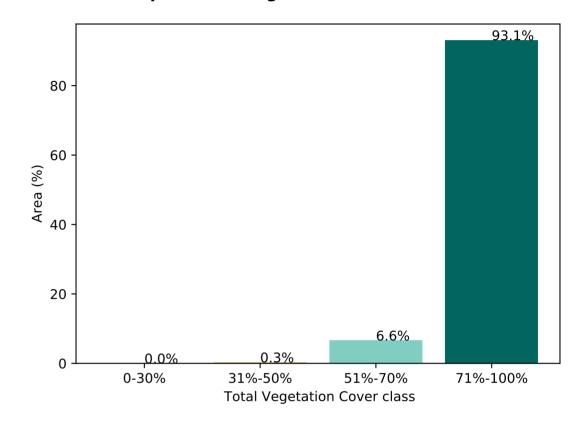
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



protected 100.0% of

region (97,400

Area

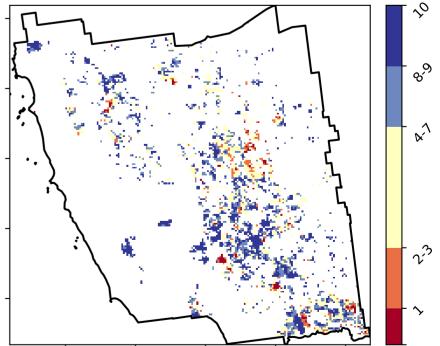
ha)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

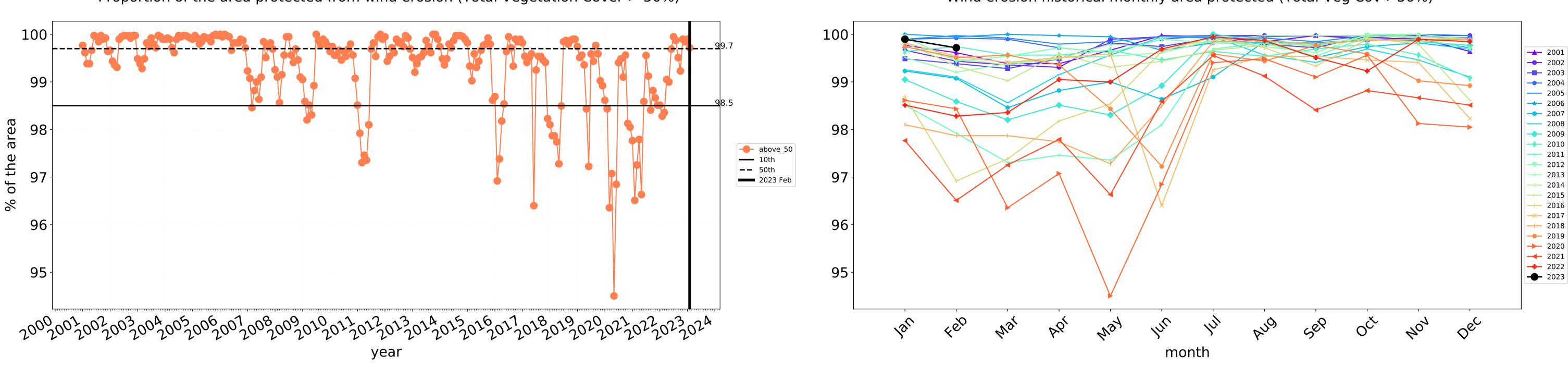
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



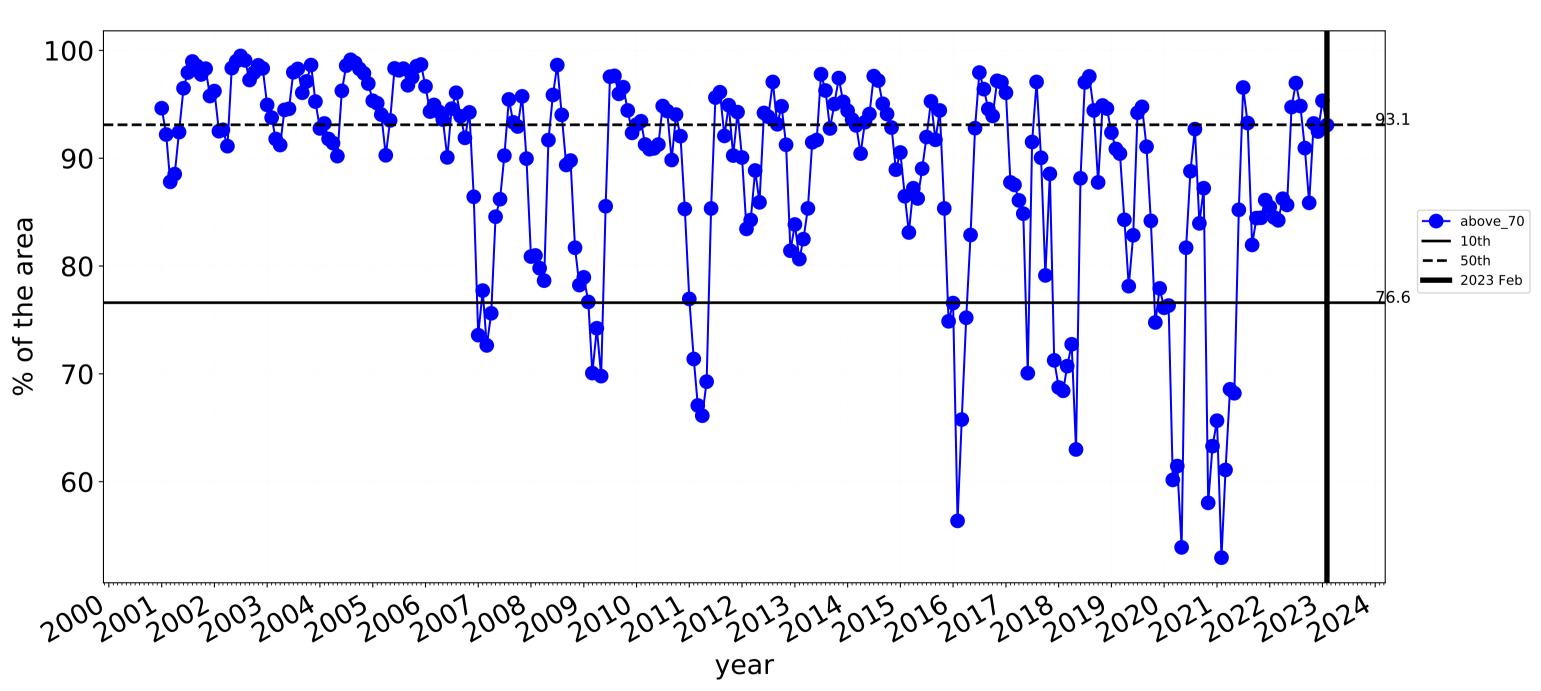






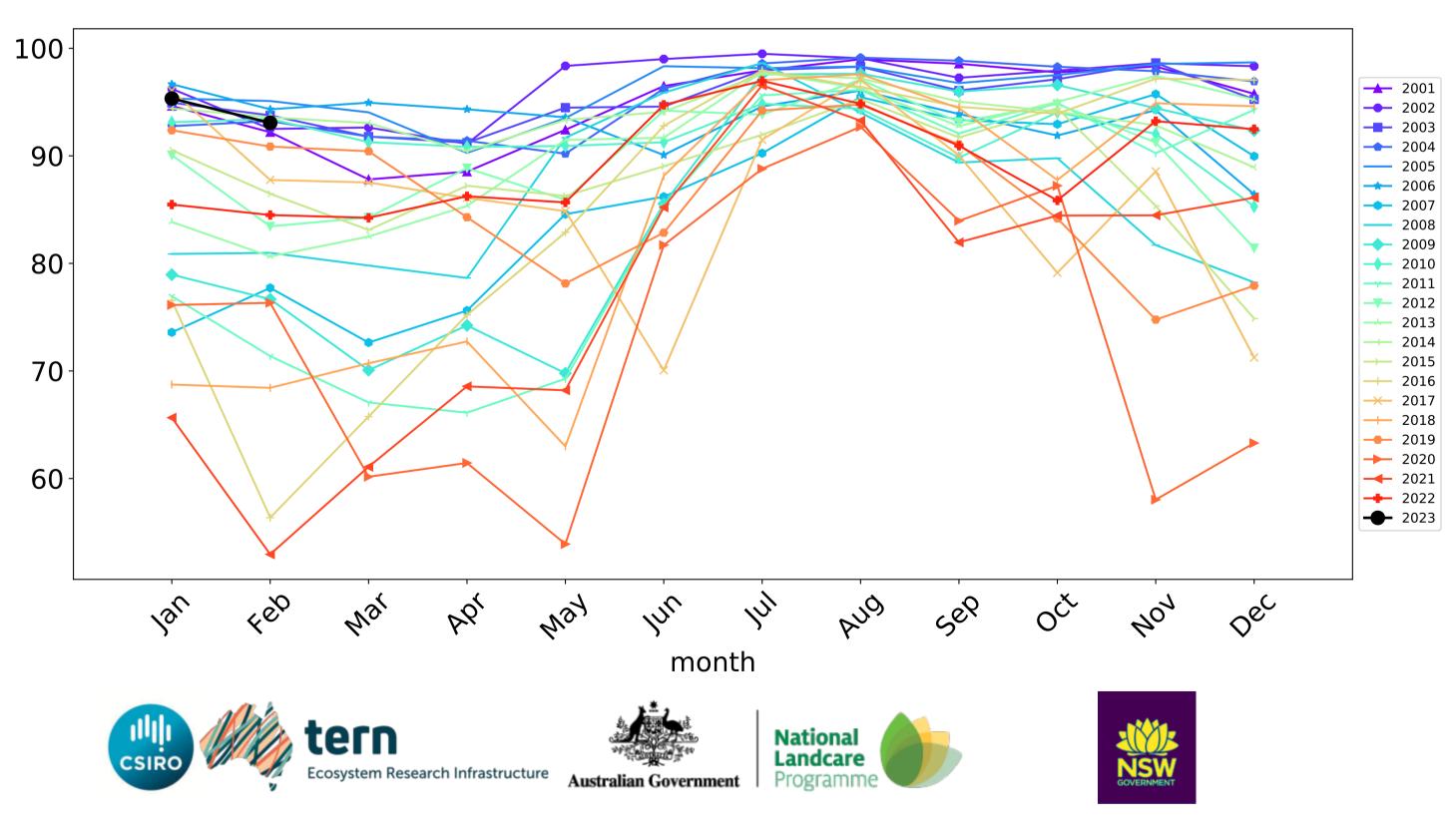
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



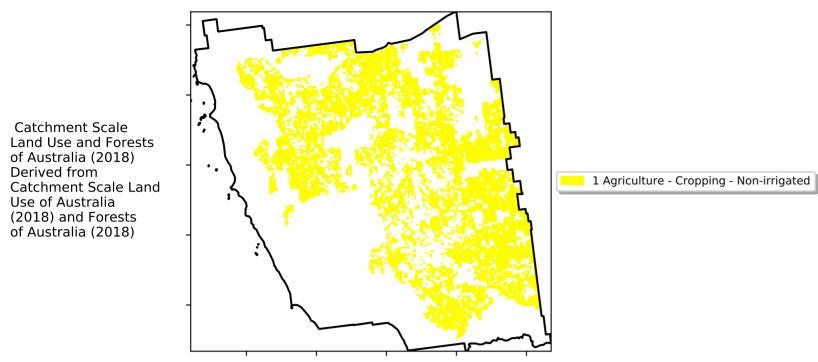
# Grazing non forest timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

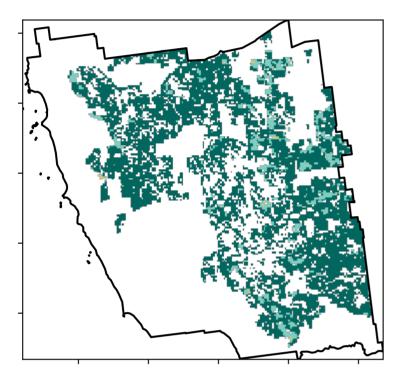


## Cropping

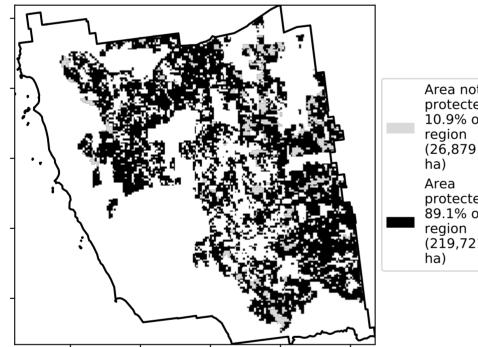
Land use and forest cover

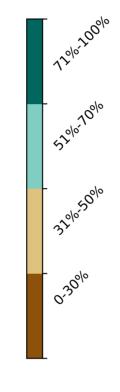


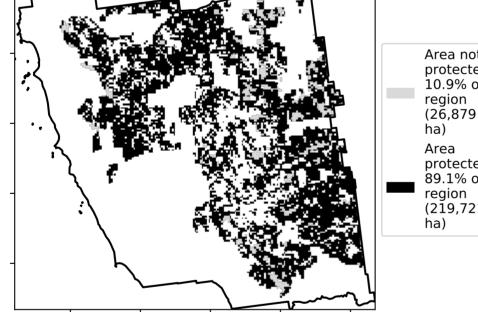
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



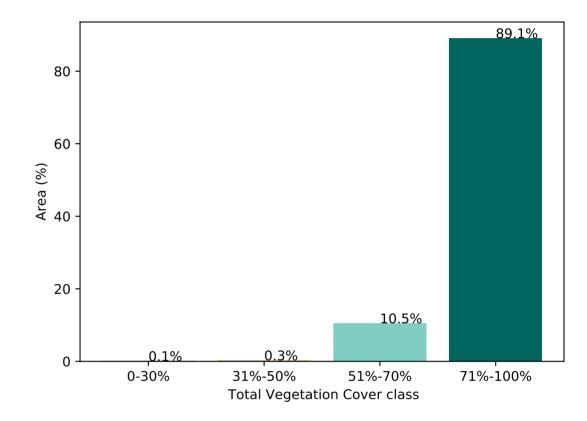
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



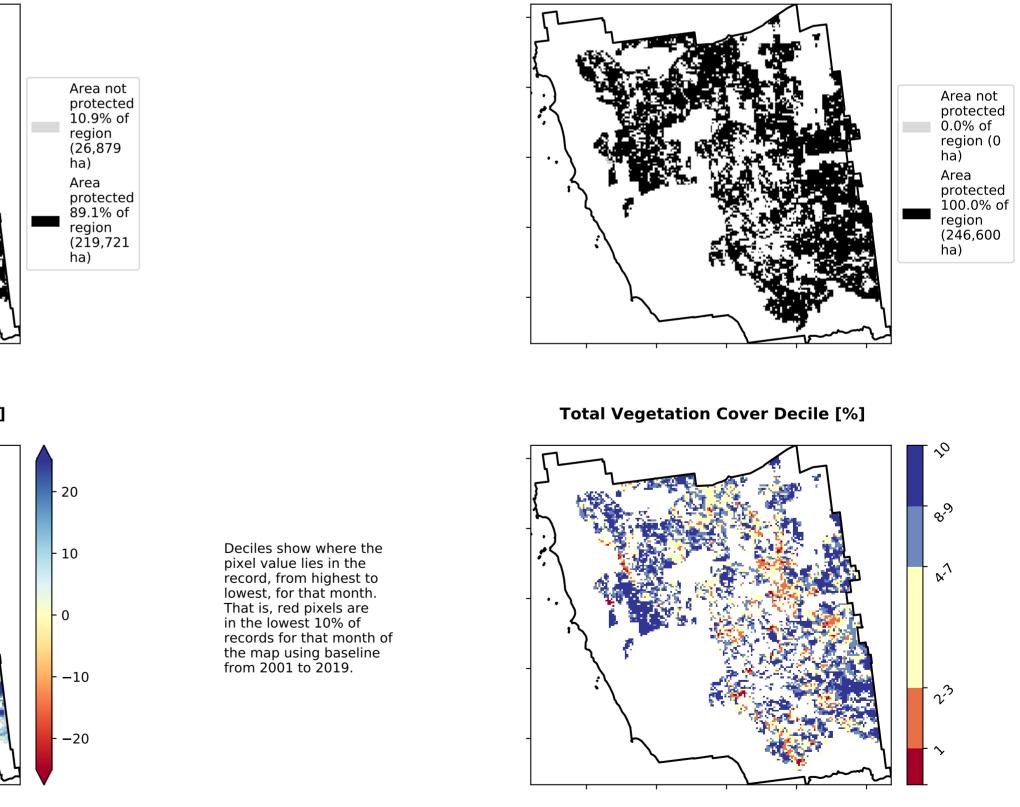




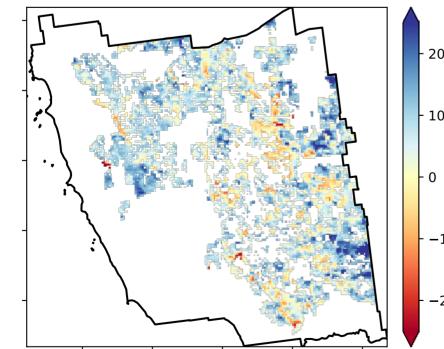
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



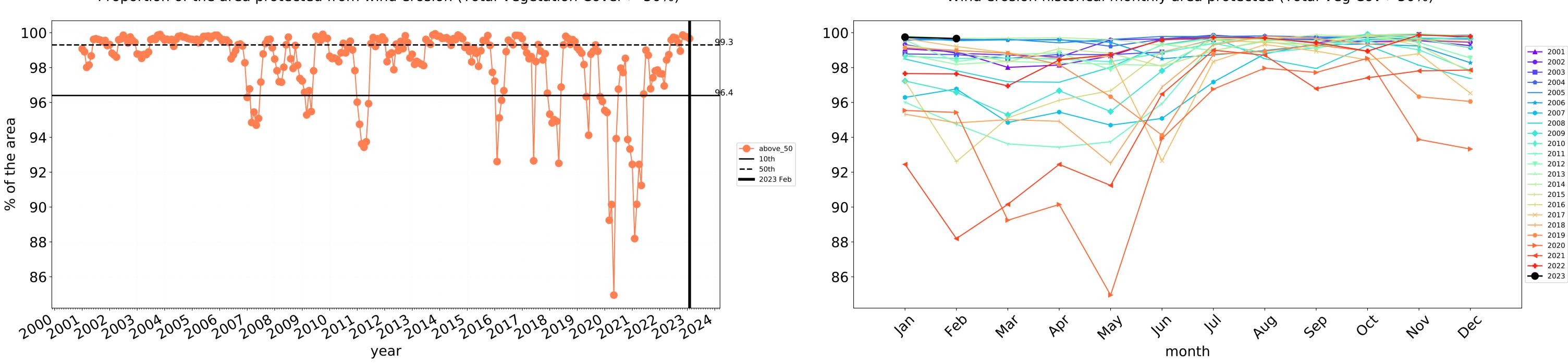
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



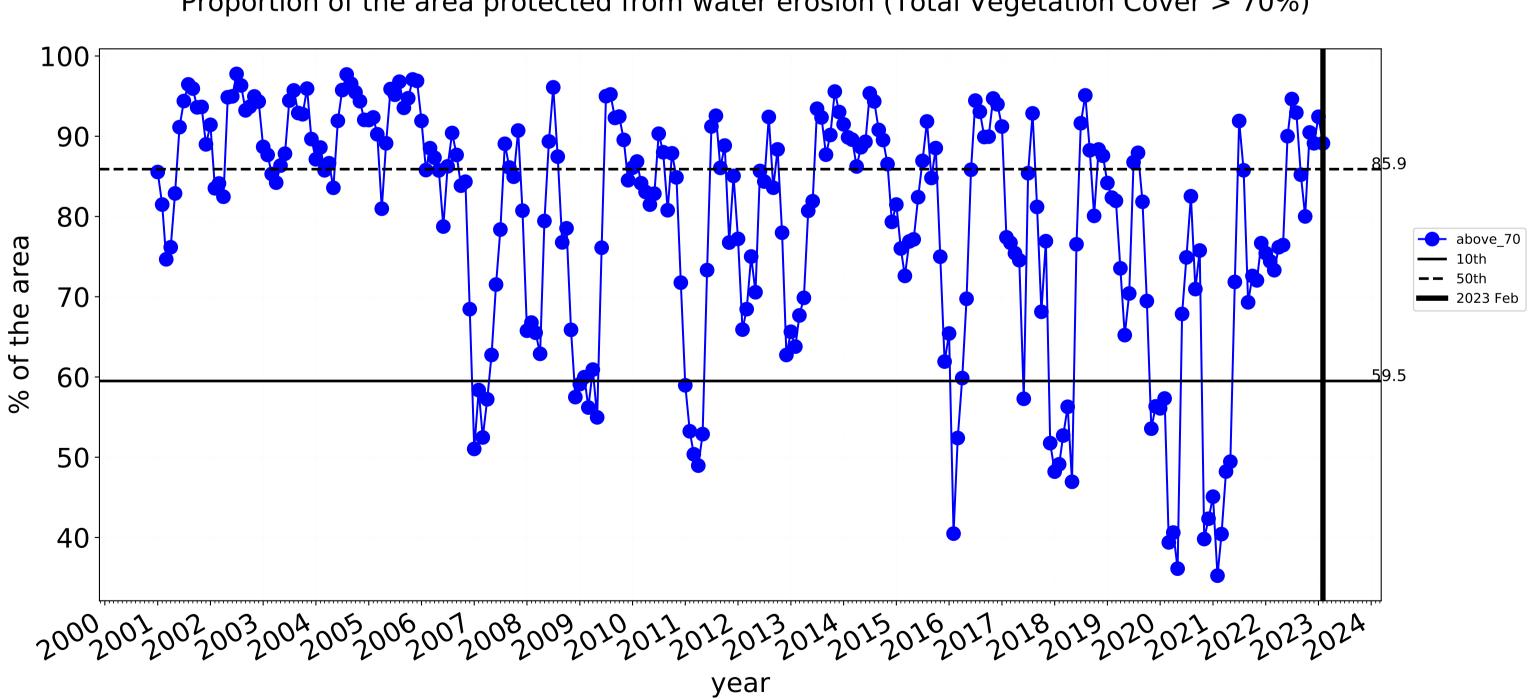




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

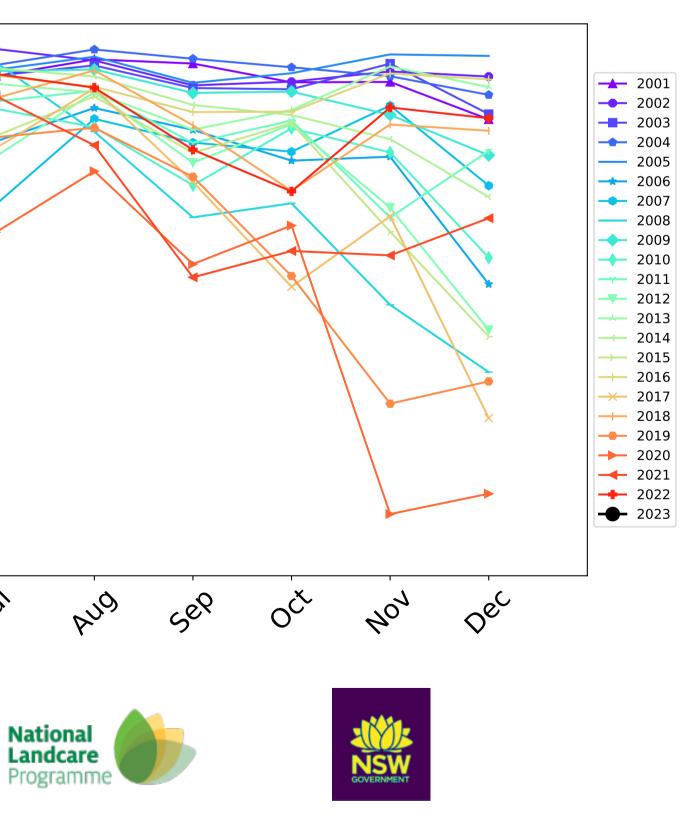
# **Cropping timeseries**

100-90 80 70-60 50-40 4eb lar way In 1st Mai 26, month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

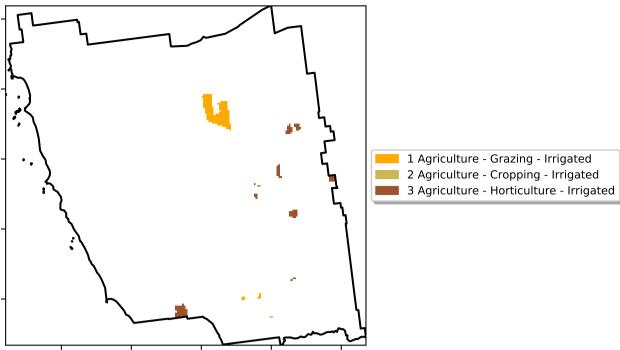
13

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



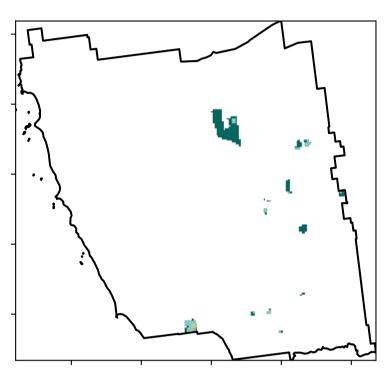
### Irrigation

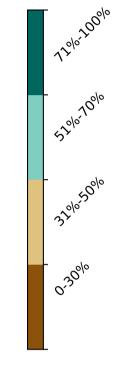
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



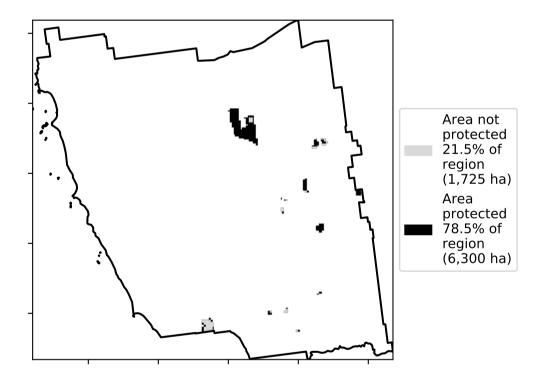
Land use and forest cover

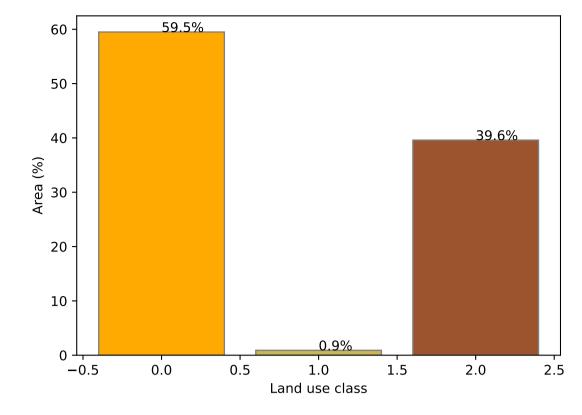
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





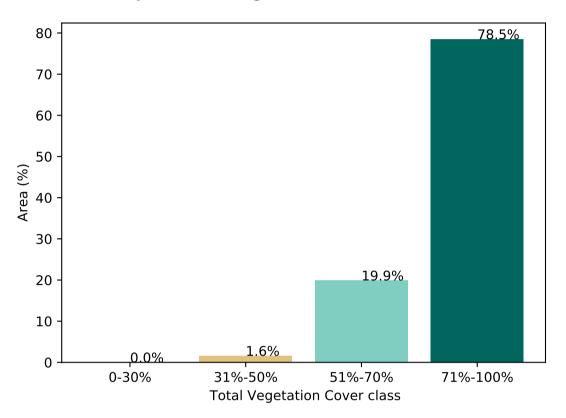
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



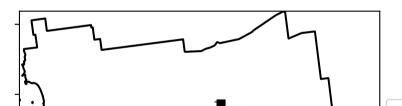


### Proportion of each land class in area

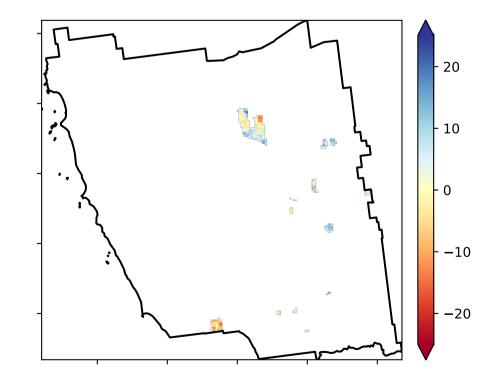
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



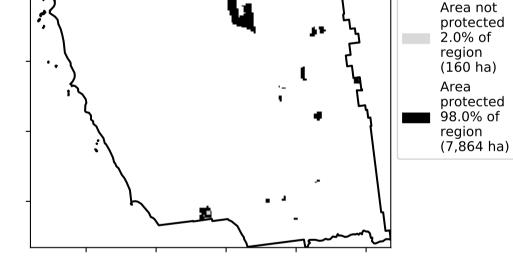
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



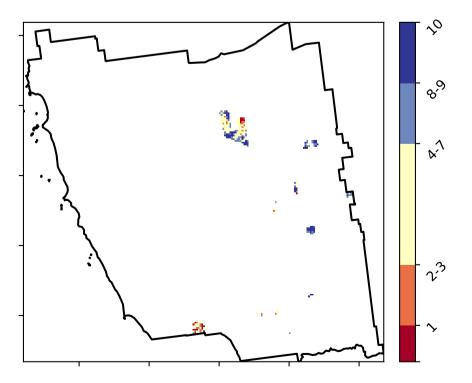
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

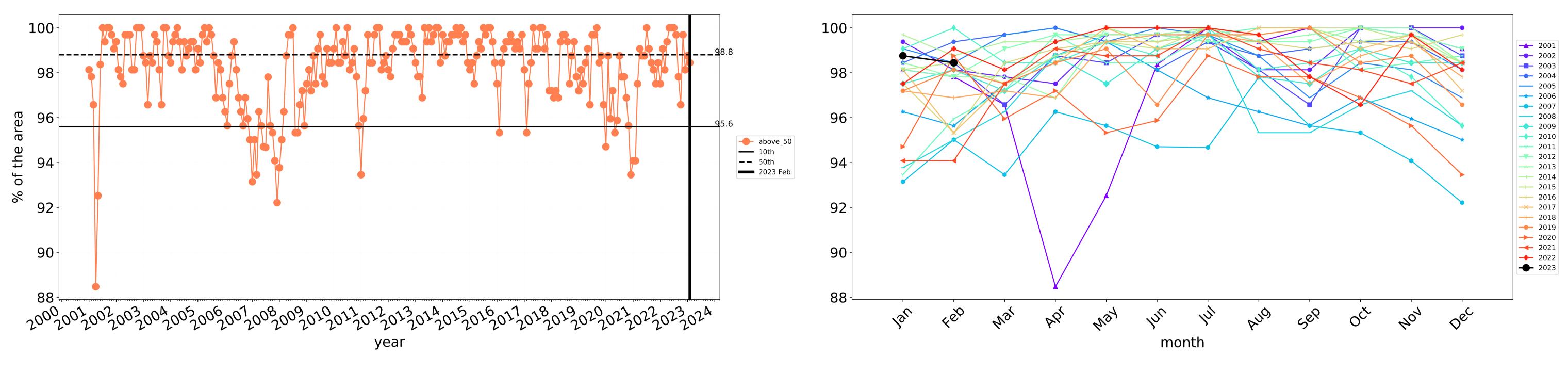




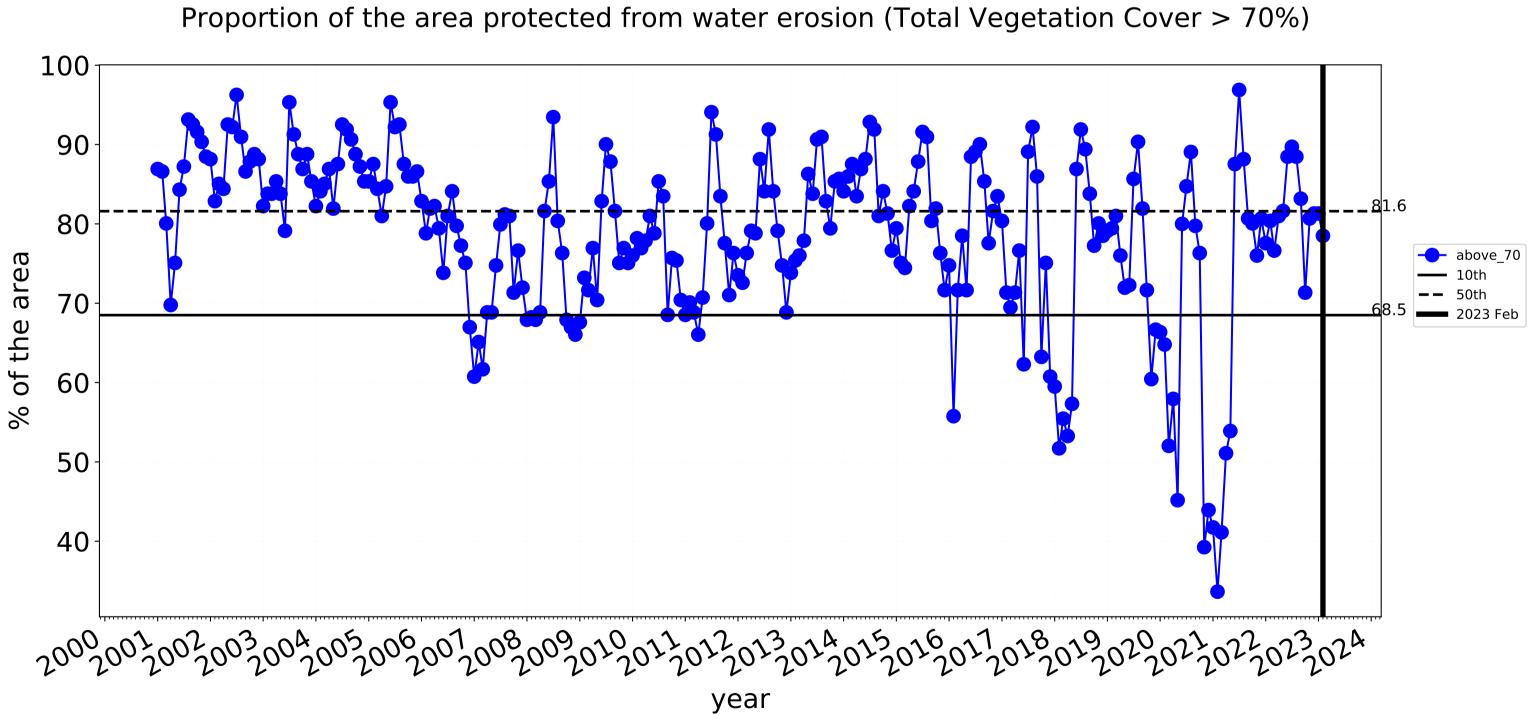




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



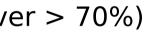
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



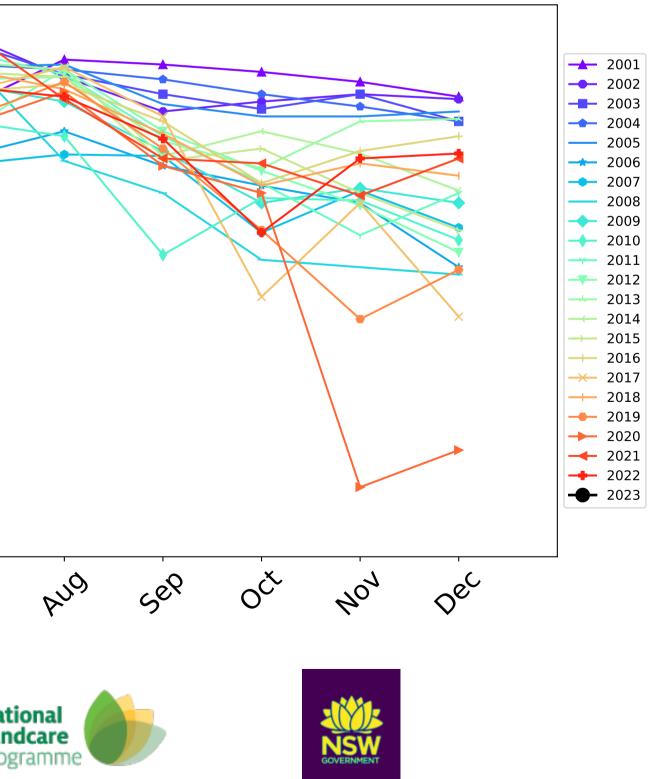
# Irrigation timeseries



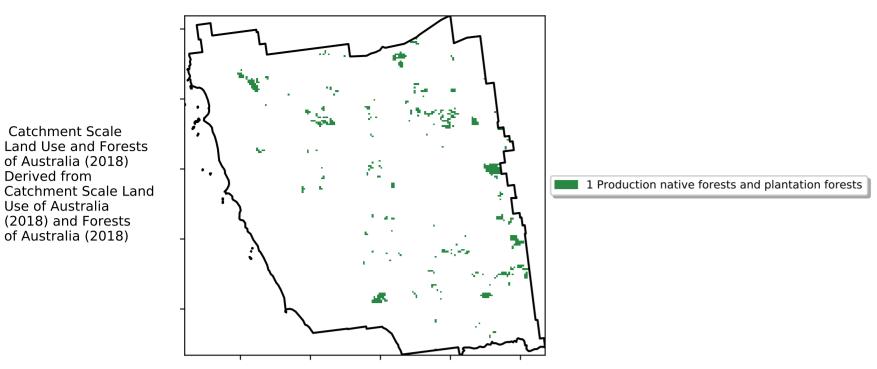
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100 90 80 70-60 50 40 4eb OČ Jan way In AUD ser war P.Q 1/2/ month tern National Landcare NSW Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm



### **Production native forests and plantation forests**



12%100%

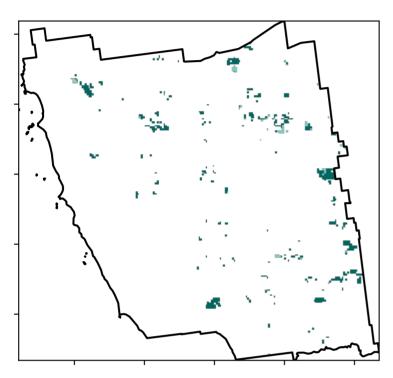
5201070010

3201050010

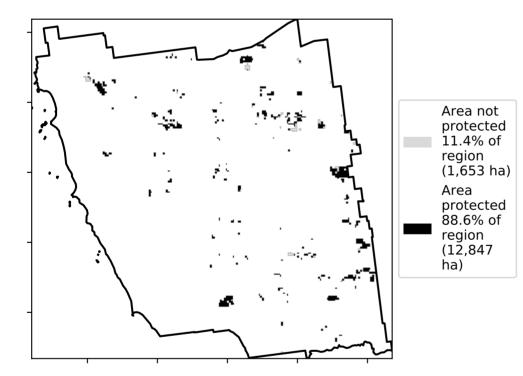
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

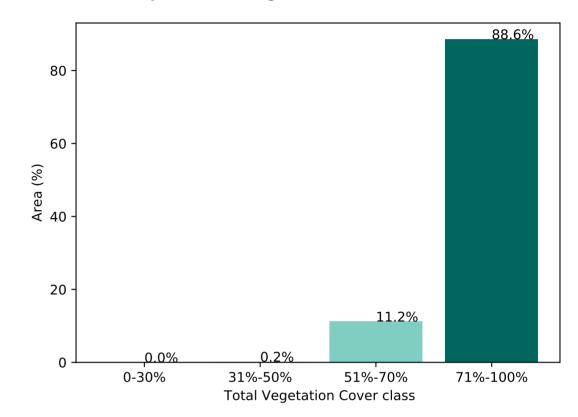
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



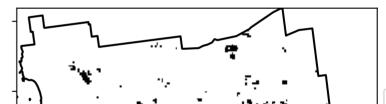
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



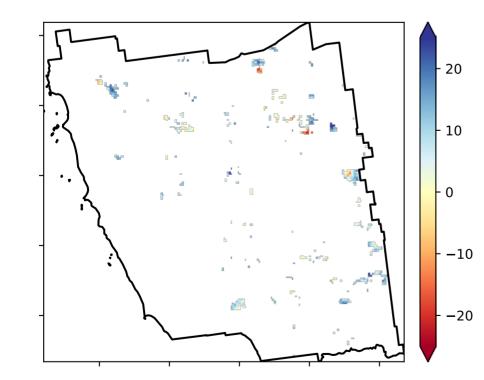




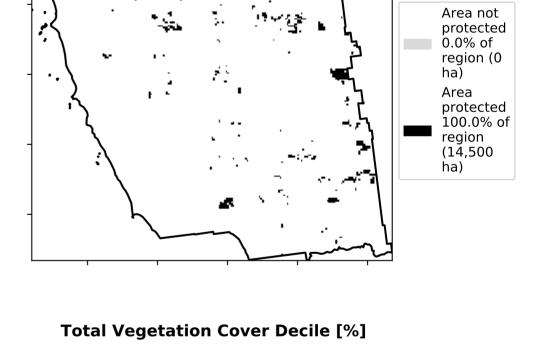
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

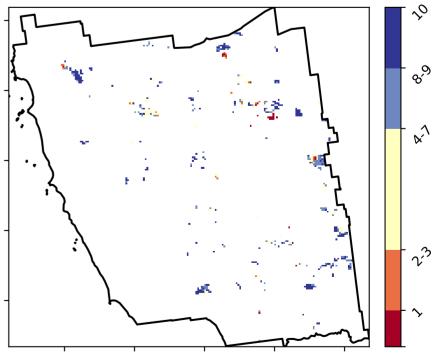


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







20



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

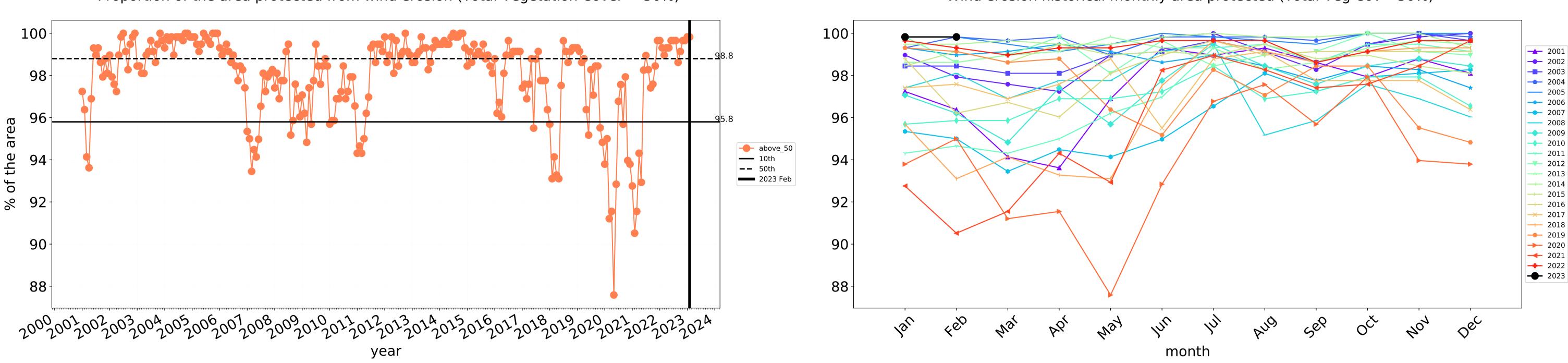
Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

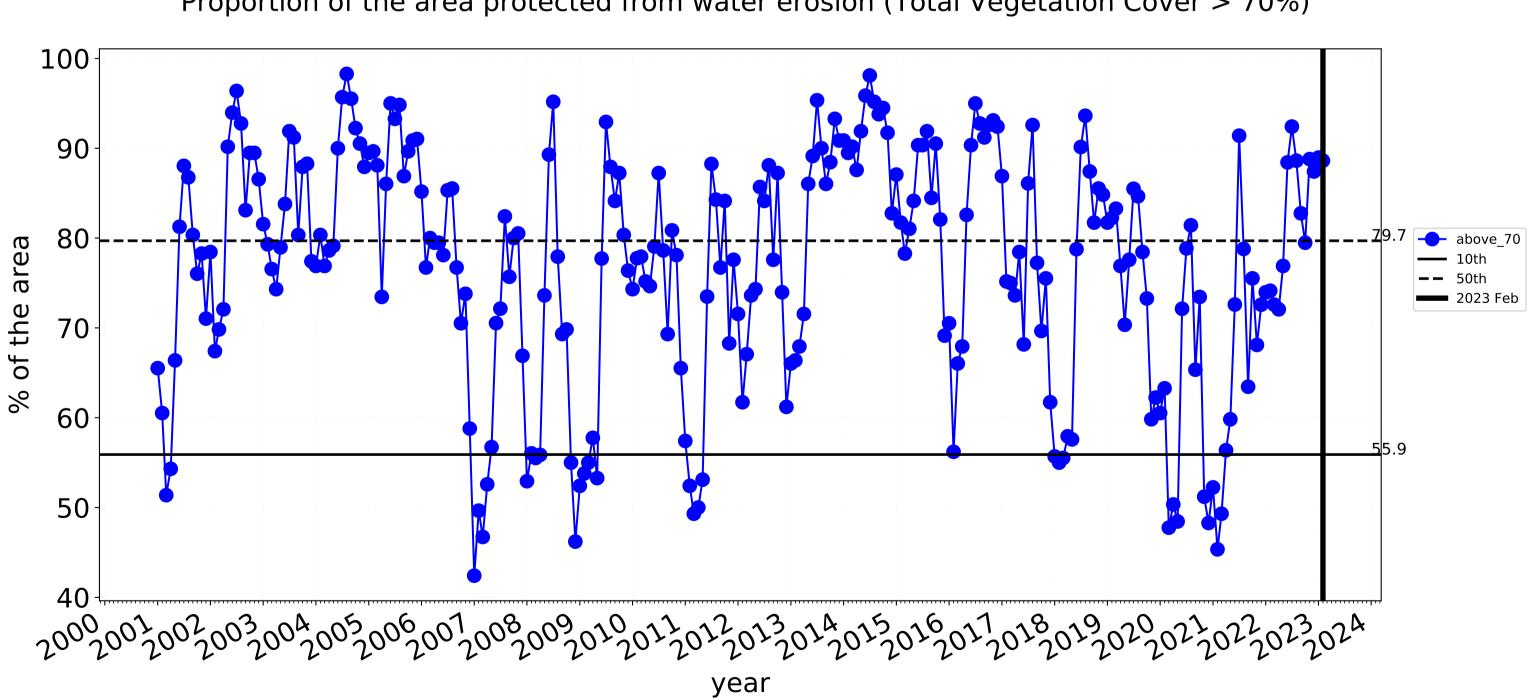
Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



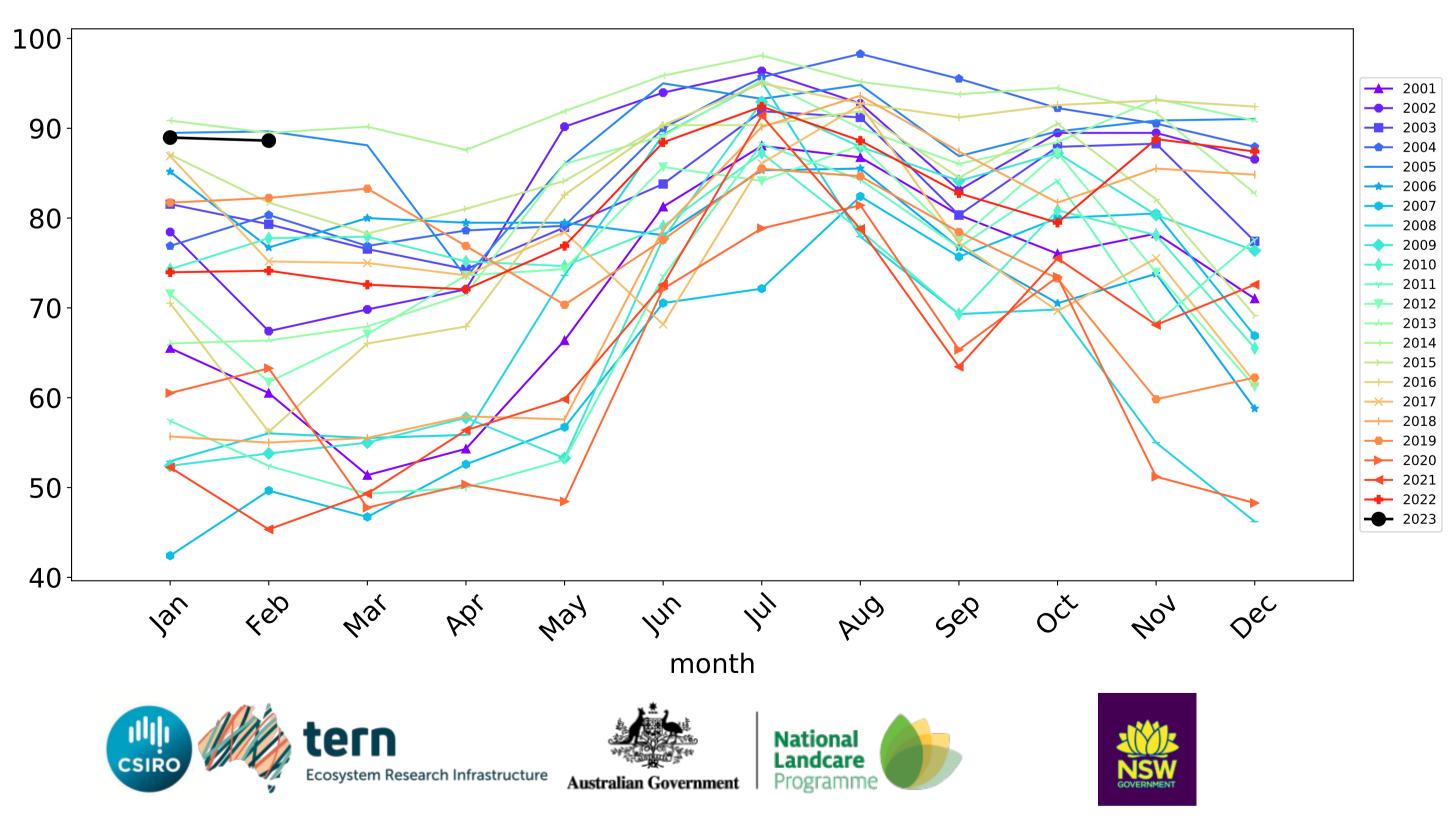


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Dandaragan\_(S) (666,700 ha and no data 4,614 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	666,700	99.9% 665,875	99.0% 660,250	91.6% 610,475	70.2% 468,200	22.2% 148,225	5.9% 39,625
Conservation and natural environments	291,075	99.8% 290,425	98.5% 286,850	94.3% 274,450	78.1% 227,450	20.3% 59,225	2.0% 5,925
Conservation and natural environments non forest	252,475	99.7% 251,825	98.4% 248,400	94.0% 237,275	77.9% 196,650	21.4% 54,000	2.3% 5,750
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	37,875	100.0% 37,875	99.7% 37,750	96.3% 36,475	79.7% 30,175	13.0% 4,925	0.5% 175
Agriculture	352,975	100.0% 352,975	99.7% 351,750	90.0% 317,650	64.6% 228,150	24.3% 85,800	9.1% 32,250
Grazing	98,300	100.0% 98,300	99.7% 98,025	93.1% 91,525	71.3% 70,050	29.8% 29,250	12.1% 11,850
Grazing non forest	97,400	100.0% 97,400	99.7% 97,125	93.1% 90,650	71.3% 69,400	29.9% 29,075	12.1% 11,750
Cropping	246,600	100.0% 246,600	99.7% 245,775	89.1% 219,775	62.3% 153,550	22.2% 54,650	8.0% 19,775
Irrigation	8,025	100.0% 8,025	98.4% 7,900	78.5% 6,300	56.1% 4,500	23.4% 1,875	7.8% 625
Production native forests and plantation forests	14,500	100.0% 14,500	99.8% 14,475	88.6% 12,850	64.5% 9,350	15.9% 2,300	6.4% 925

