Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dandaragan_(S) WA

Date: January 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

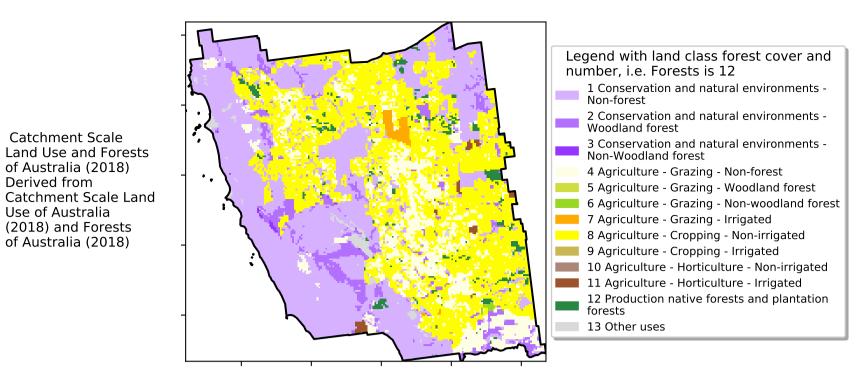
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



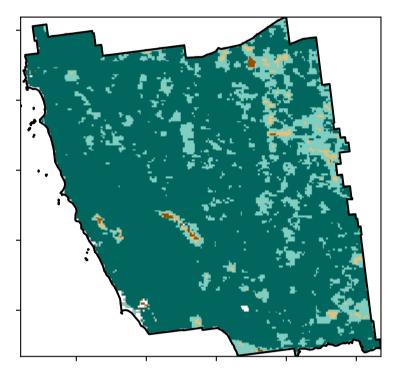
Vegetation Cover Jan 2022

Land use and forest cover

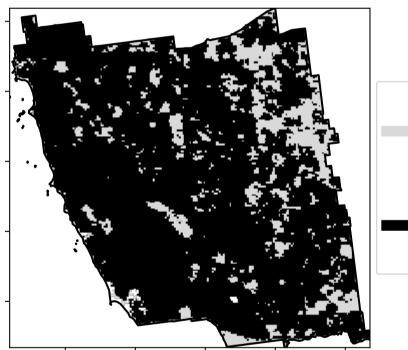
Proportion of each land class in area

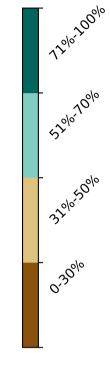


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



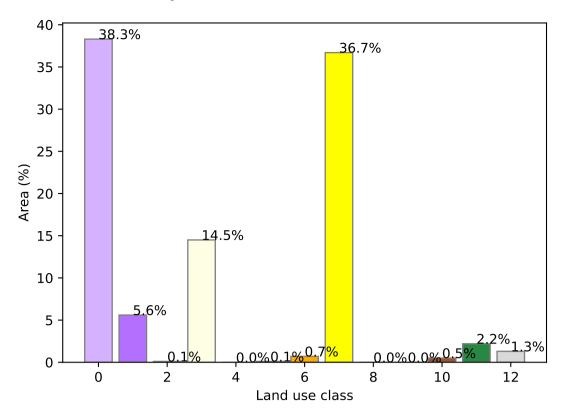
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



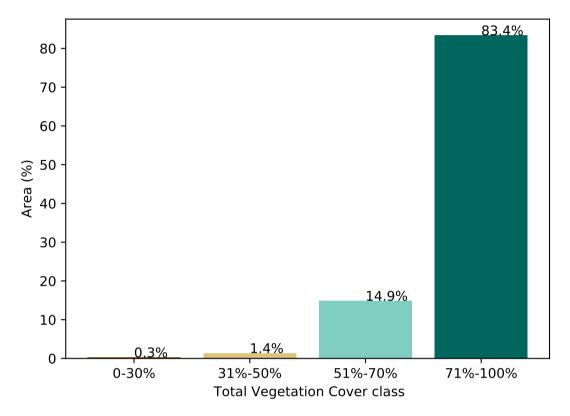


Area not protected 16.6% of region (110,921 ha) Area protected 83.4% of

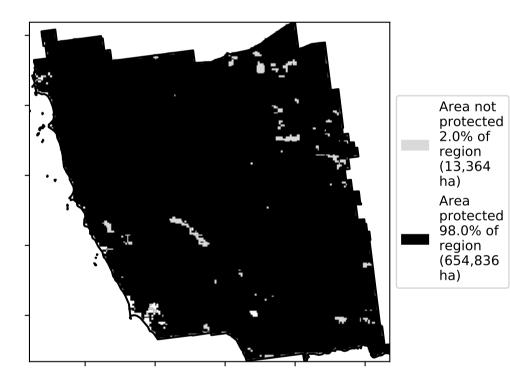
region (557,278 ha)



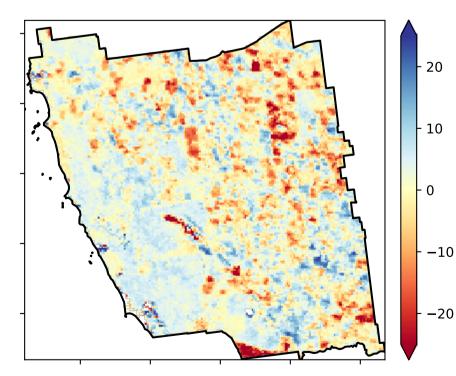
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



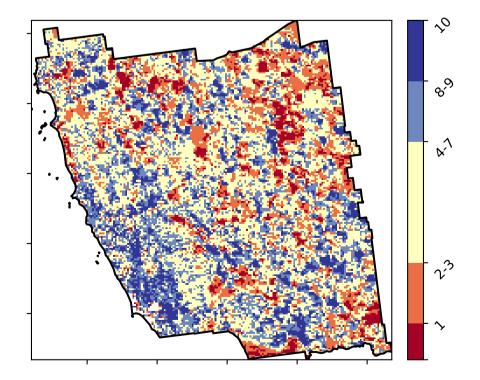
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

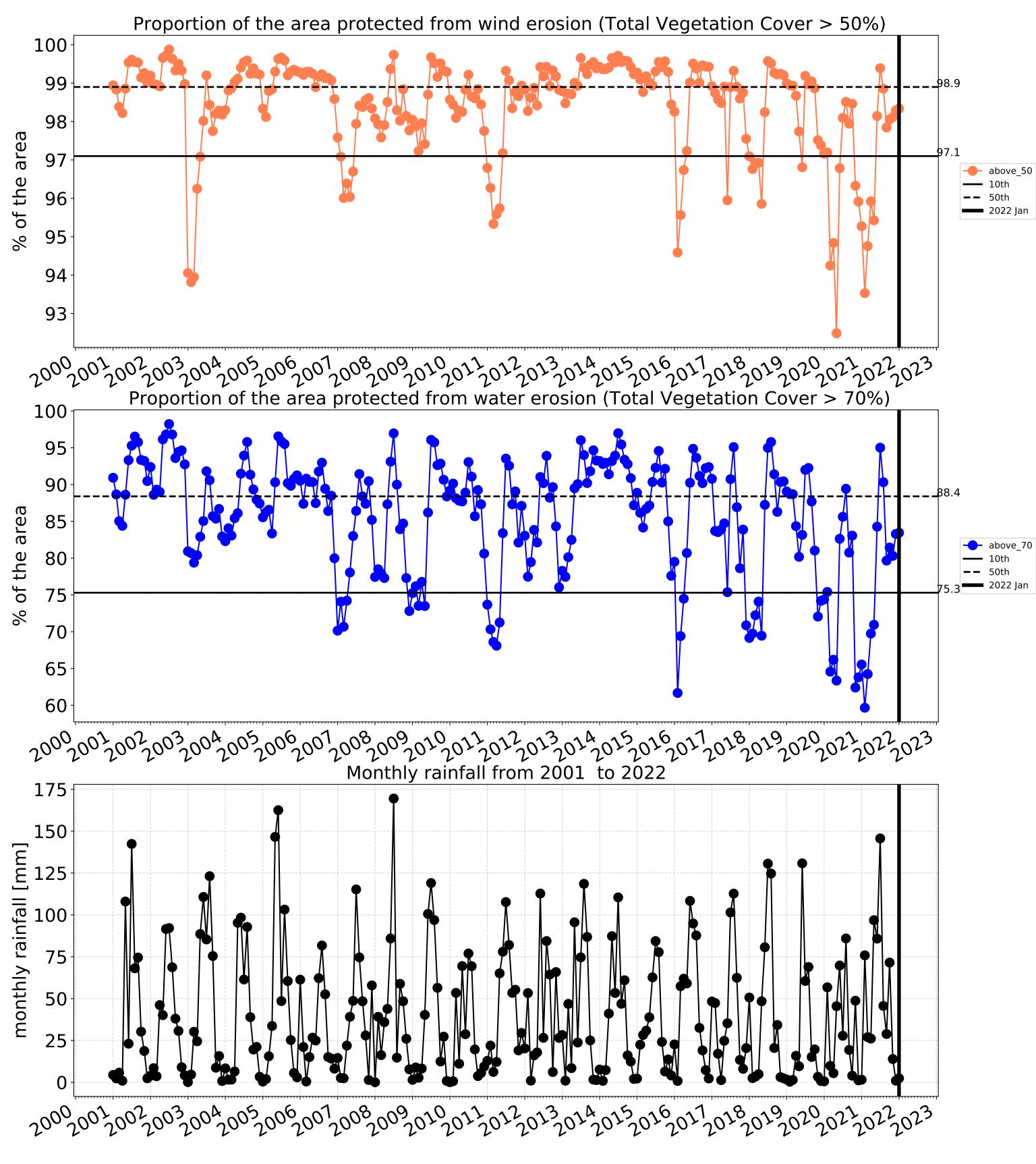
of Australia (2018)

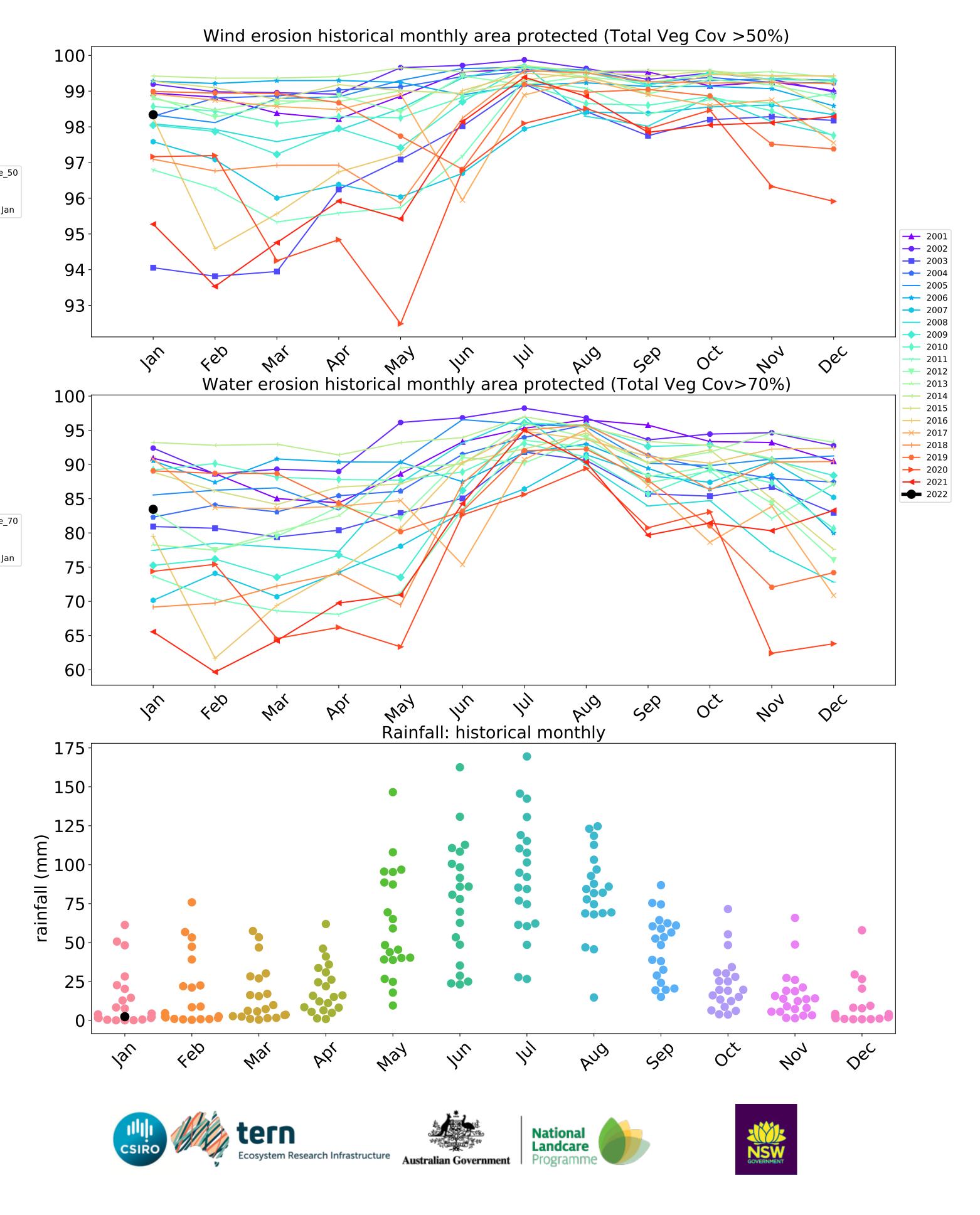
Derived from

Use of Australia



2

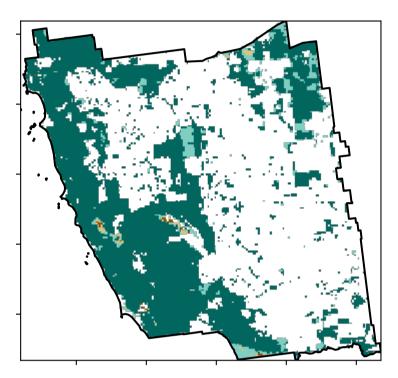




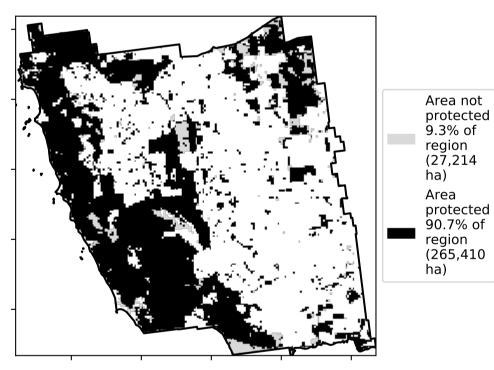
Conservation and natural environments

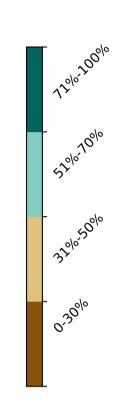
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

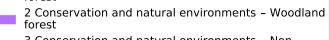


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

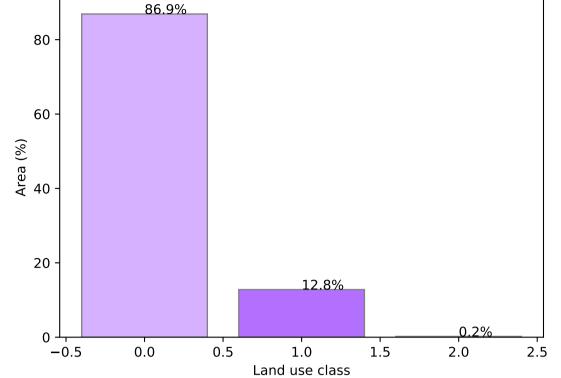






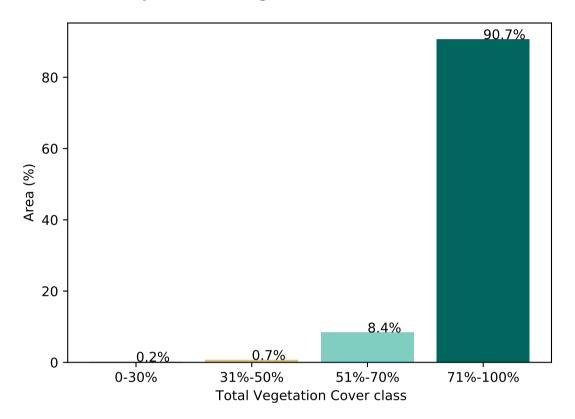


3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

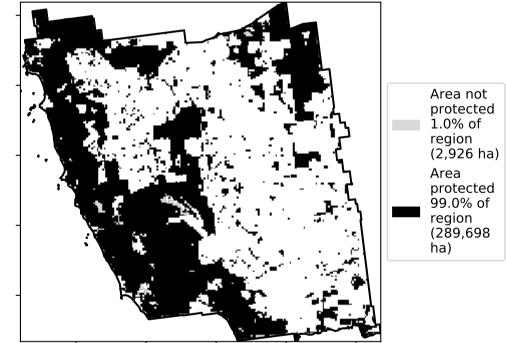


Proportion of each land class in area

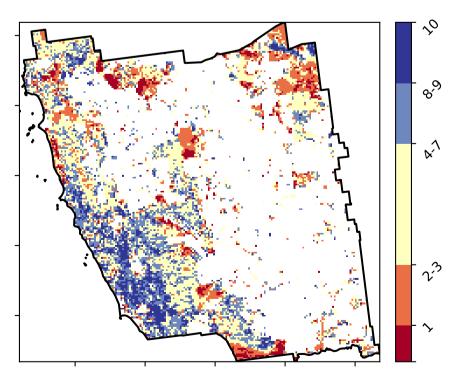
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



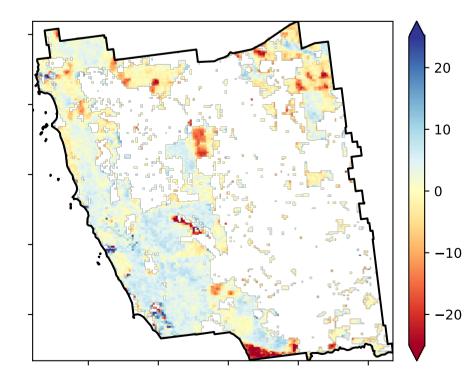
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]







Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Land Use and Forests

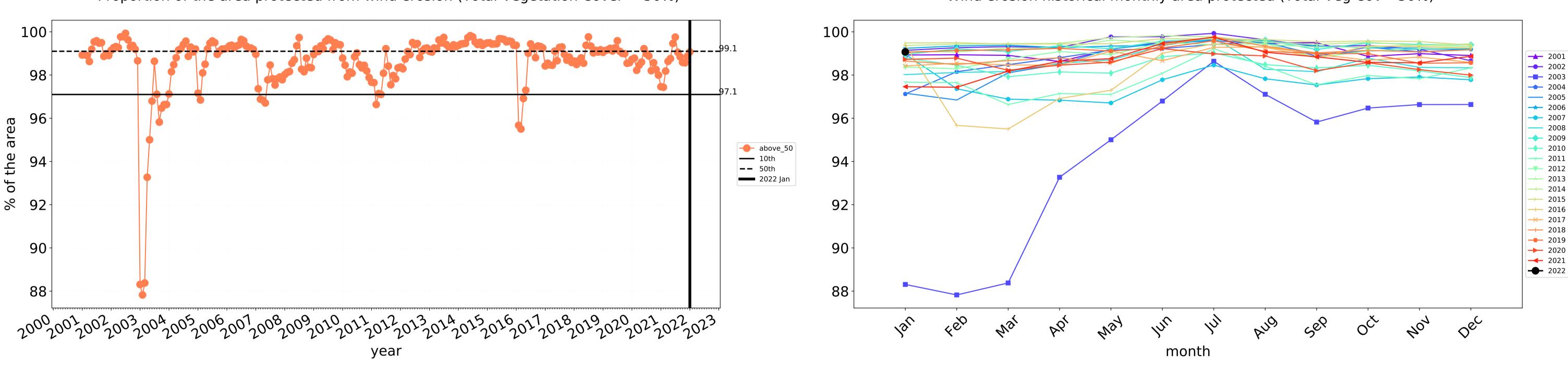
Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

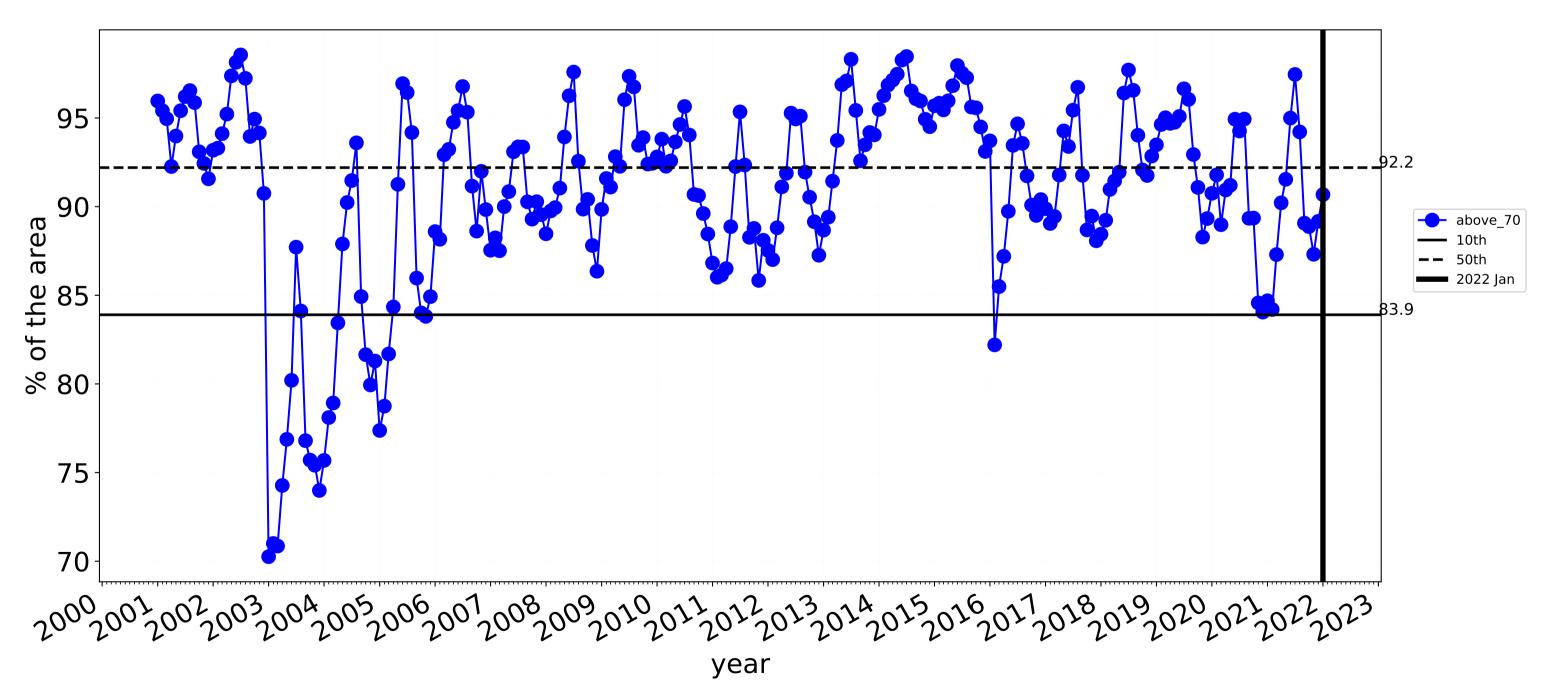
in the lowest 10% of records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

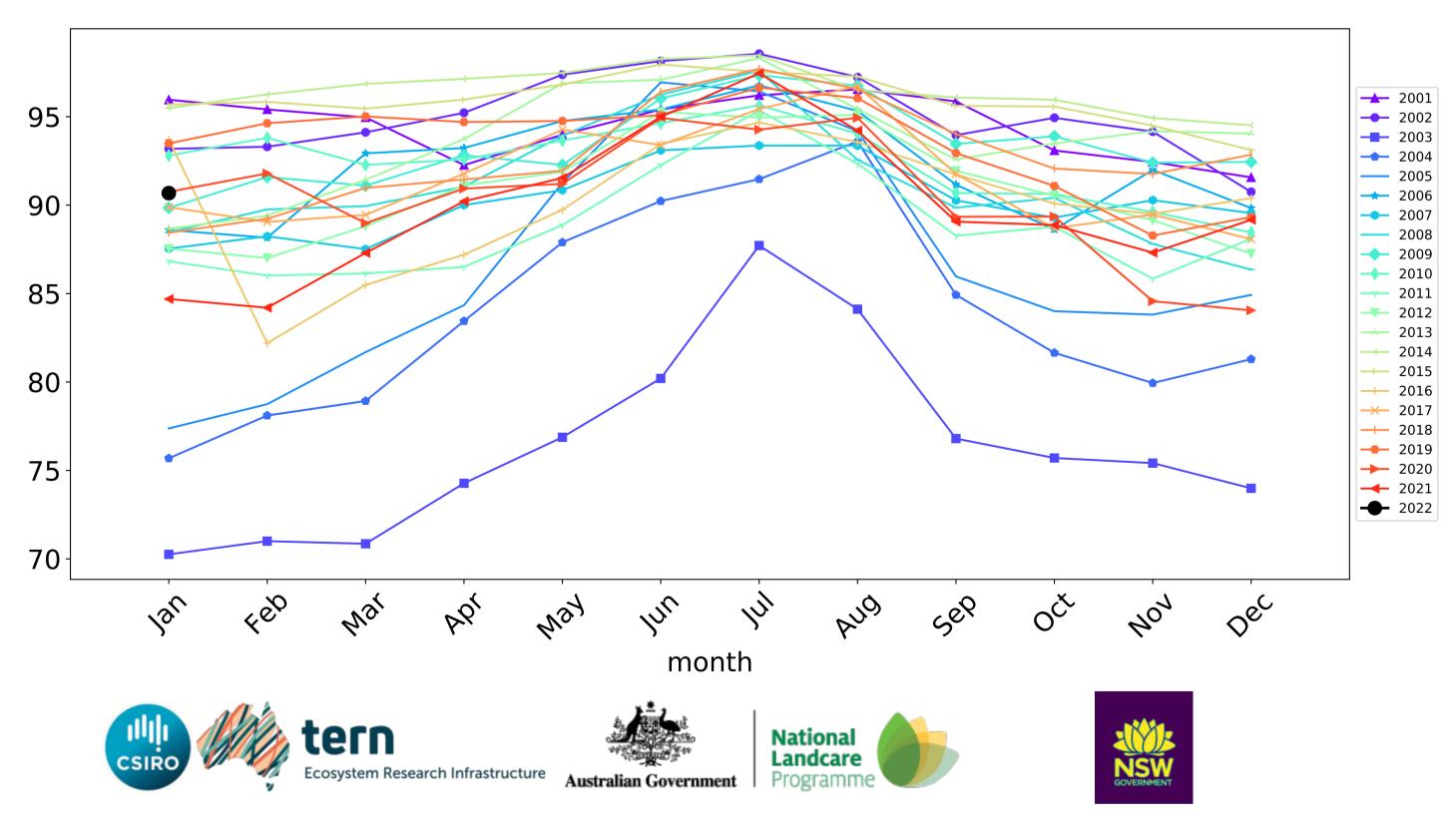


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

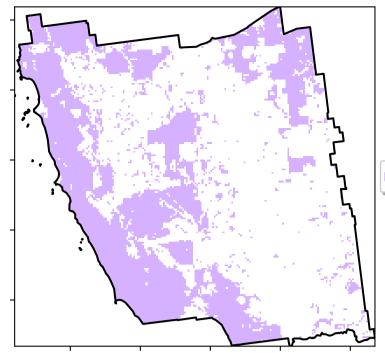


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

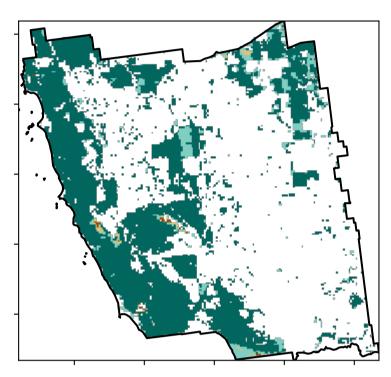


Conservation and natural environments non forest

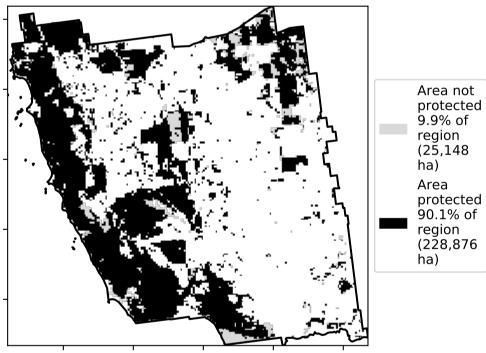
Land use and forest cover

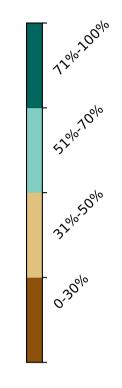


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

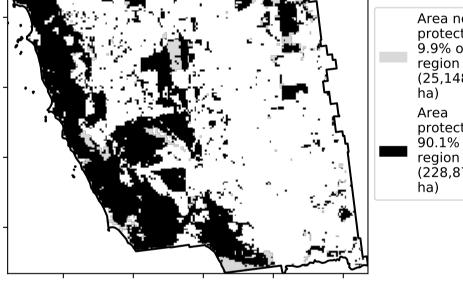


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

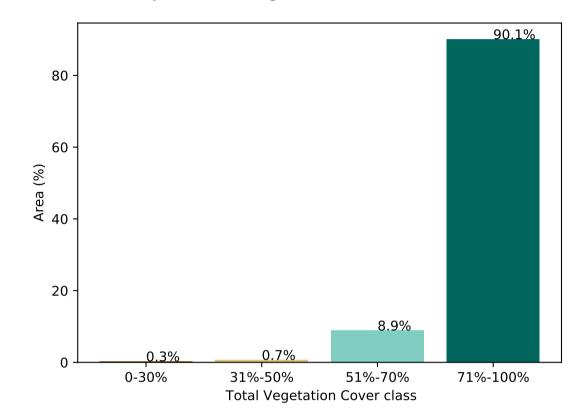




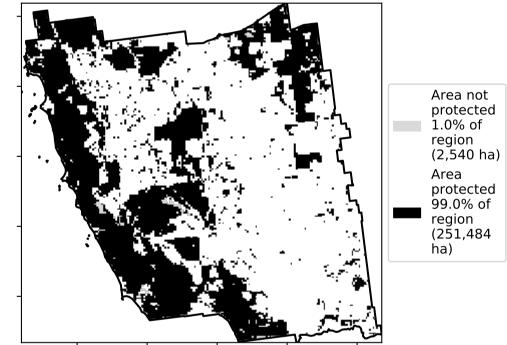
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



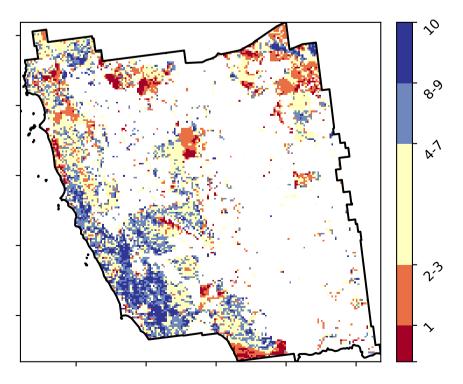
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



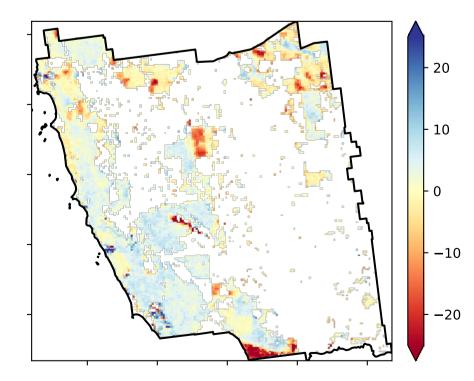
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



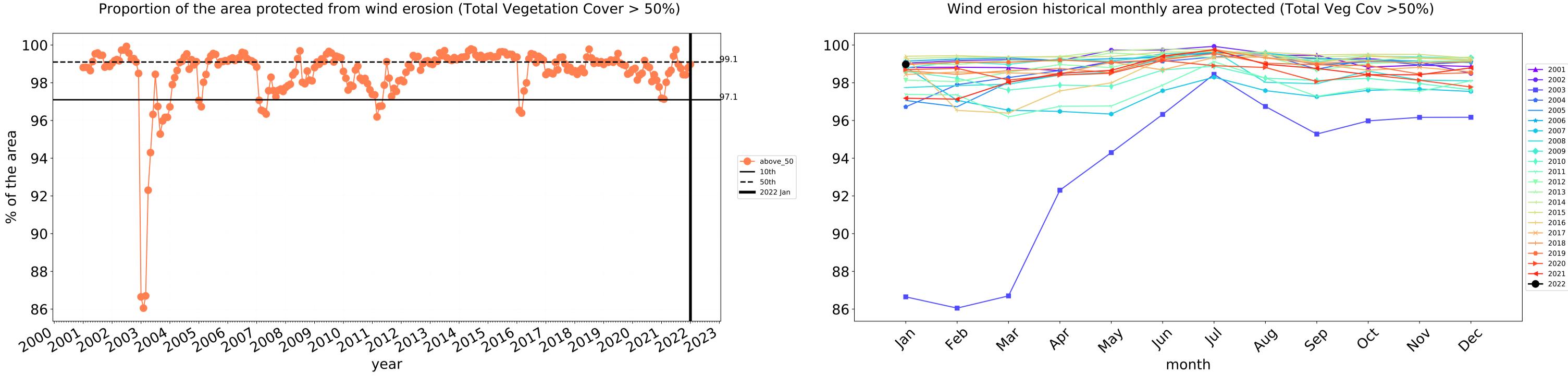




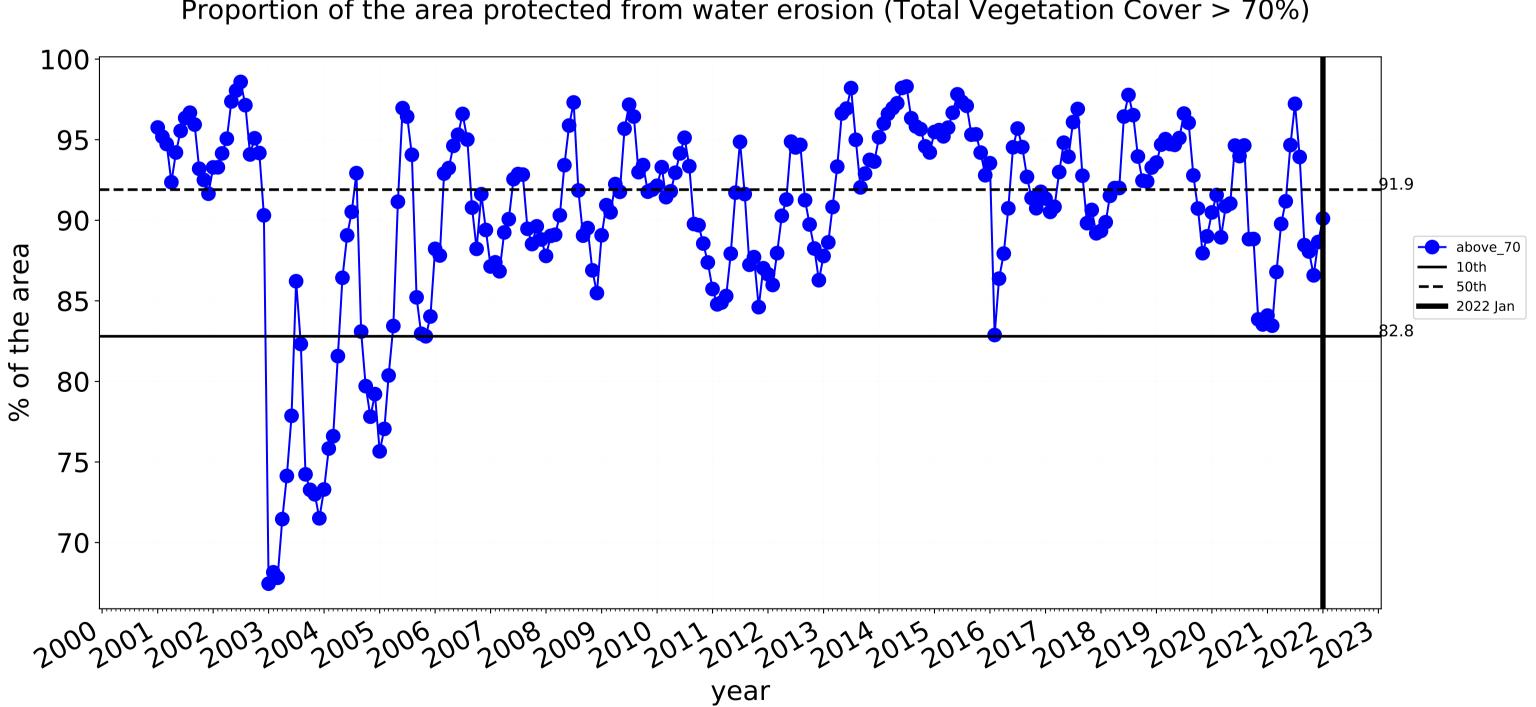
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the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



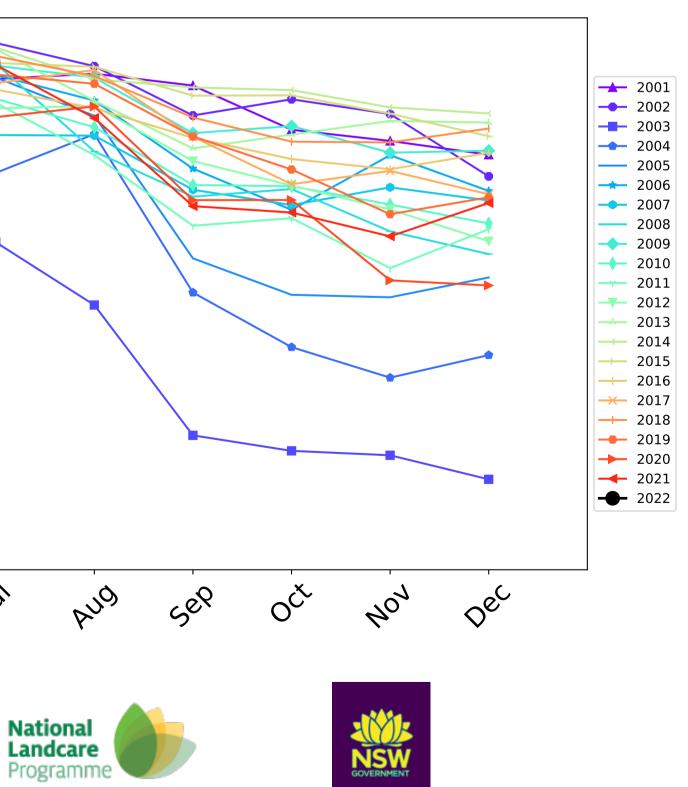
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

100-95 90 85 80 75 70way In 4eb 12r 1¹₁ 291 War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



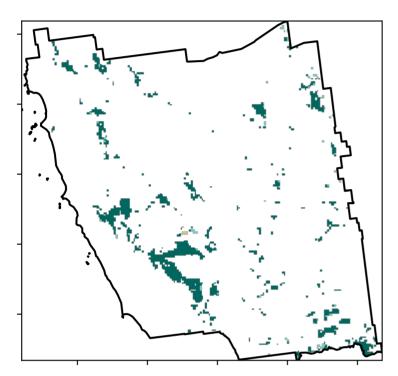
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

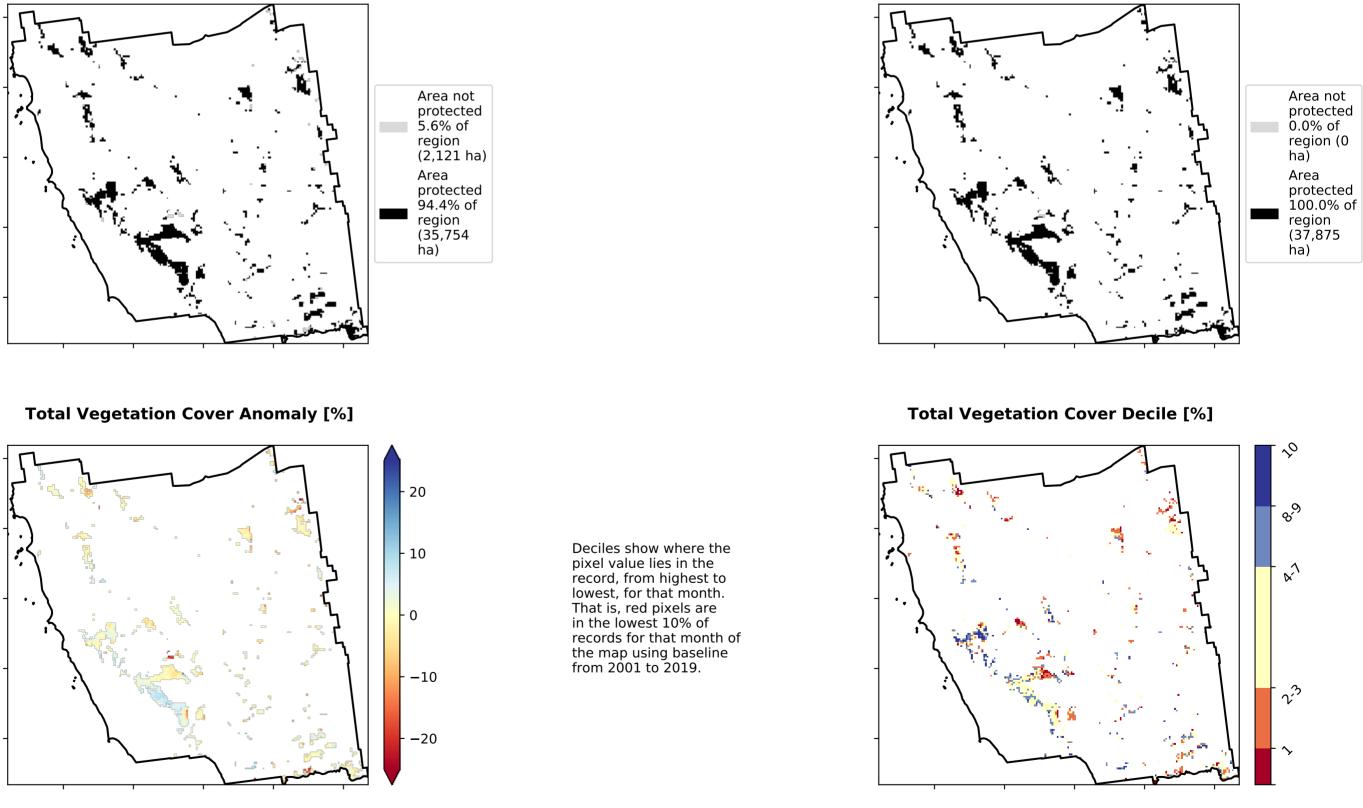
1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

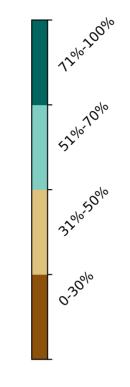
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

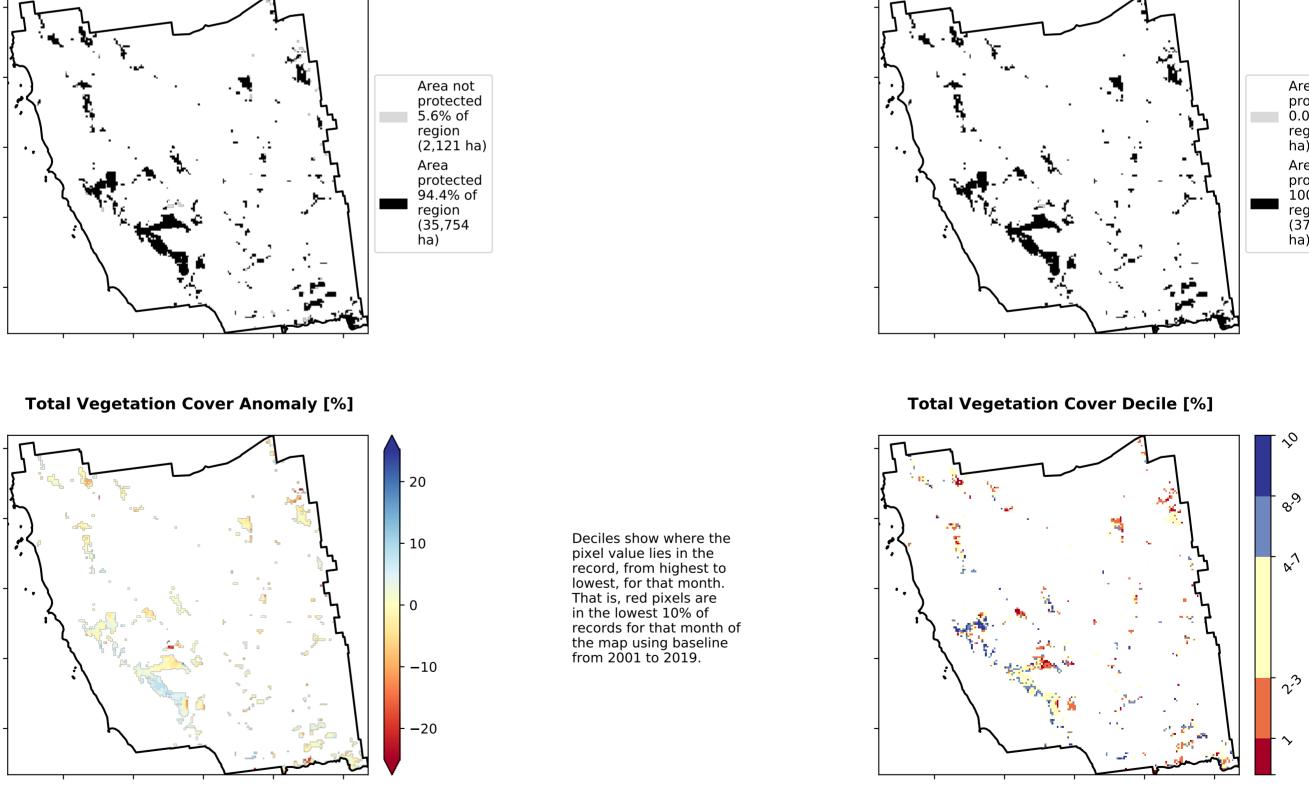
Land use and forest cover



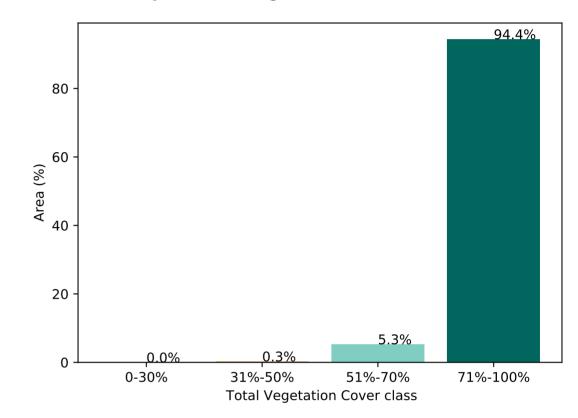
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



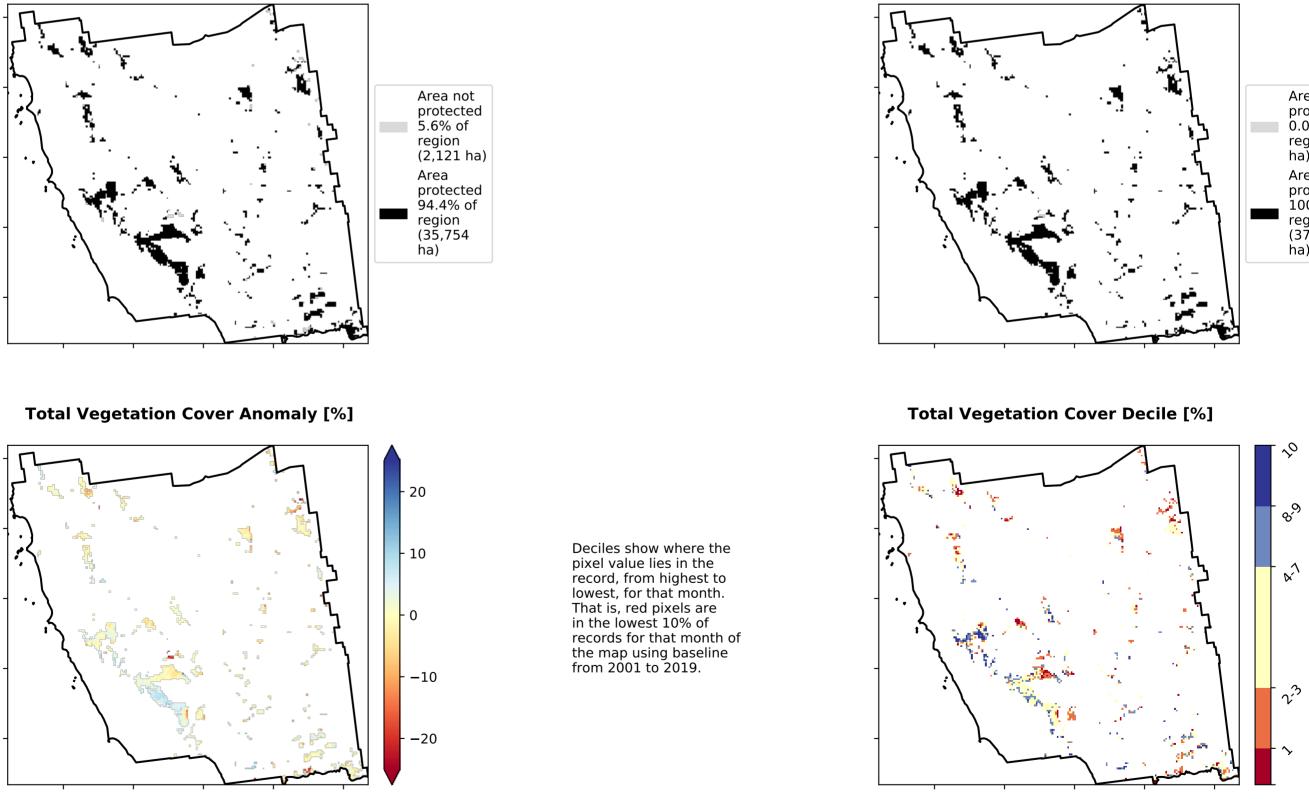




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



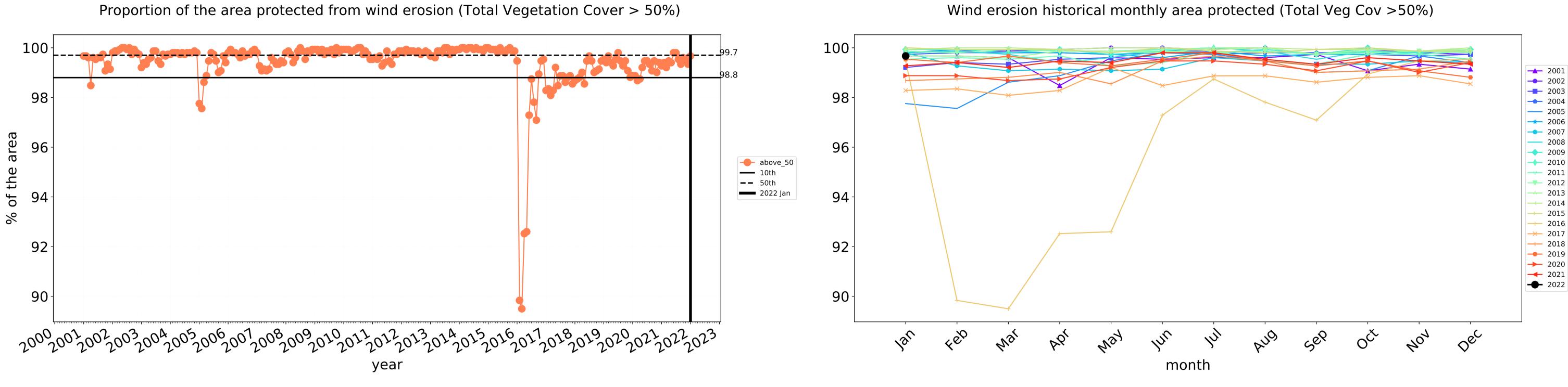
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



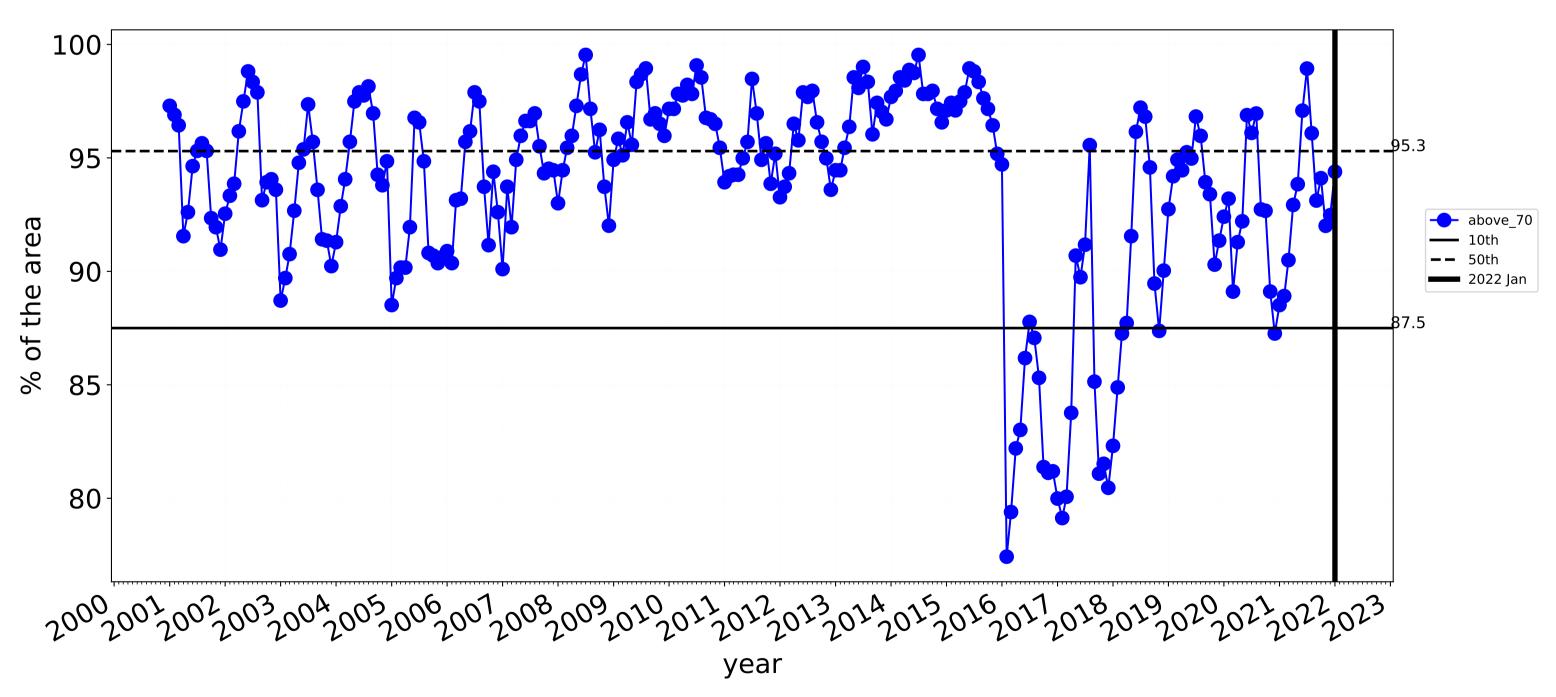


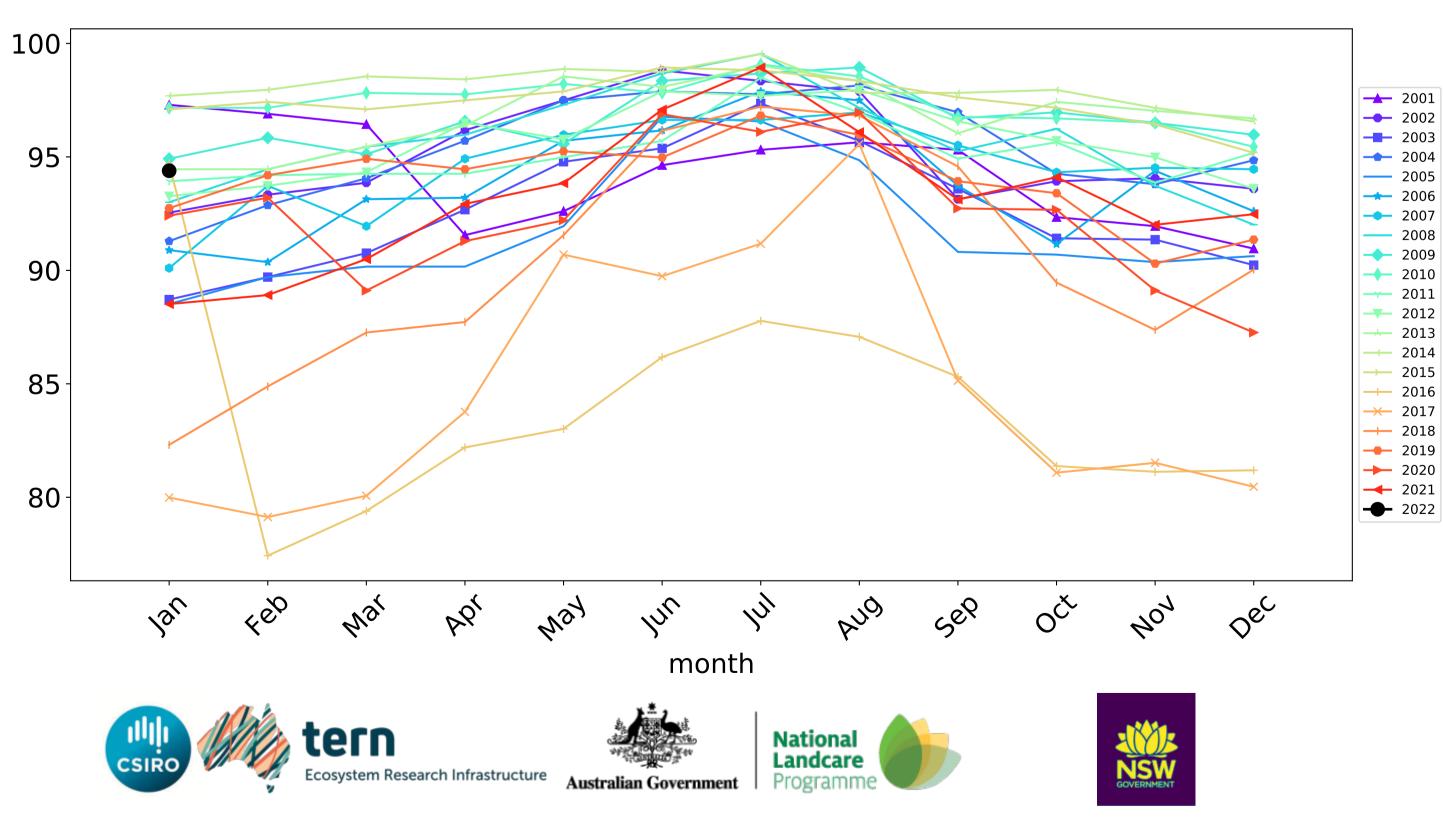


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



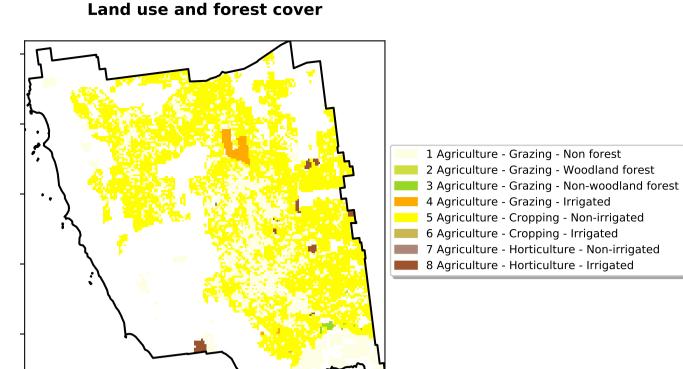




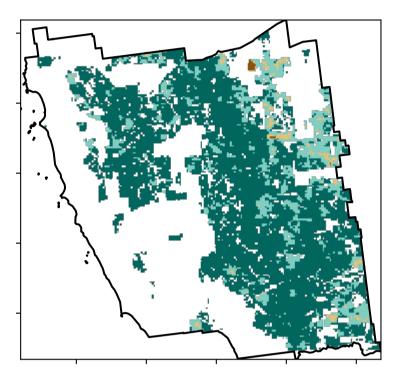


Agriculture

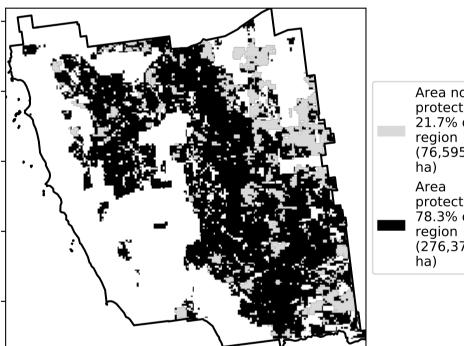
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

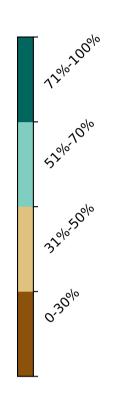


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



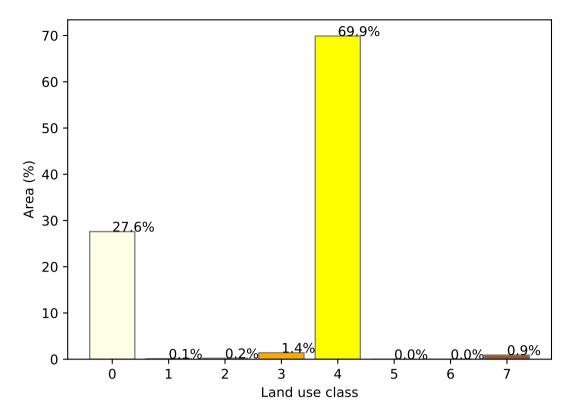
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



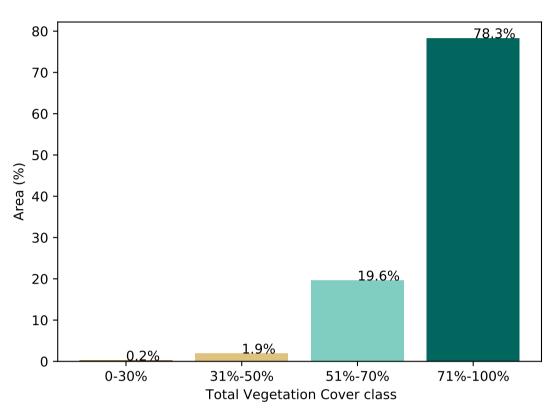




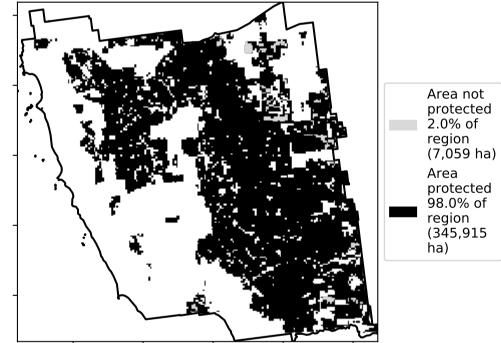
Proportion of each land class in area



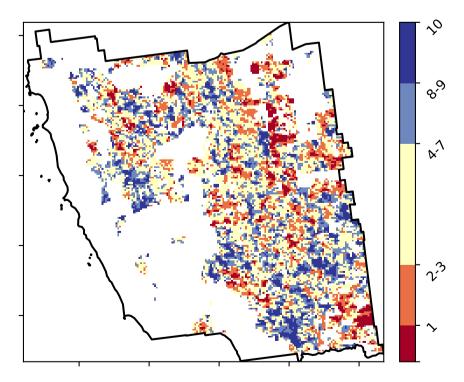
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



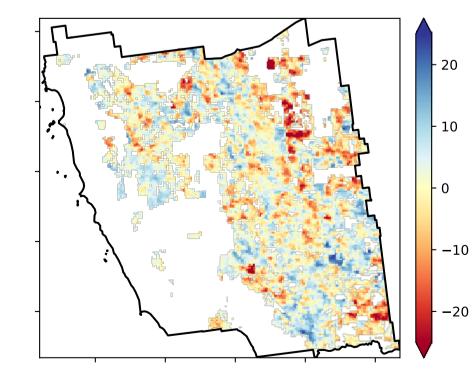
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



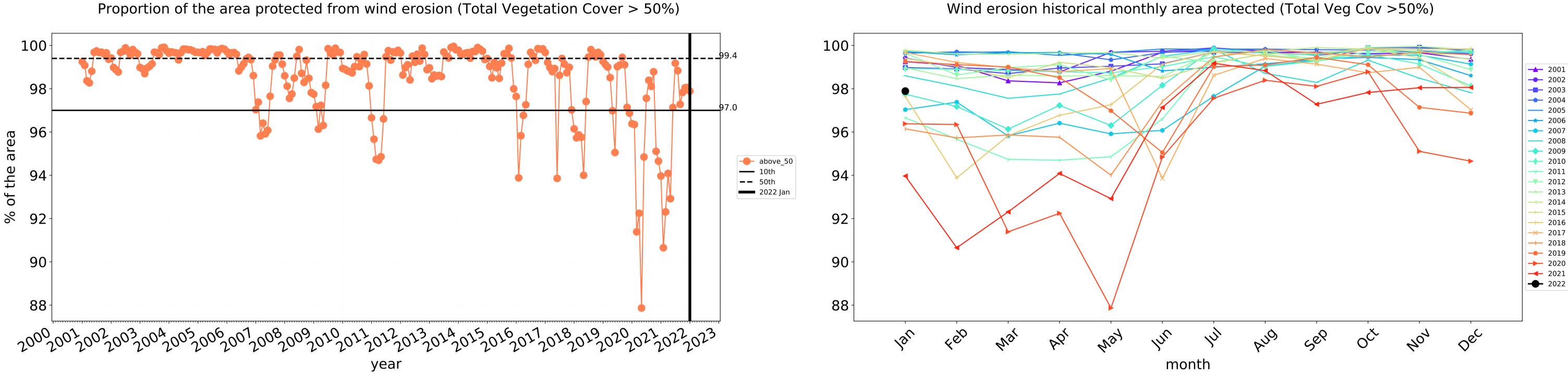
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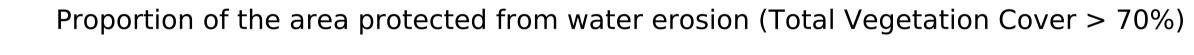


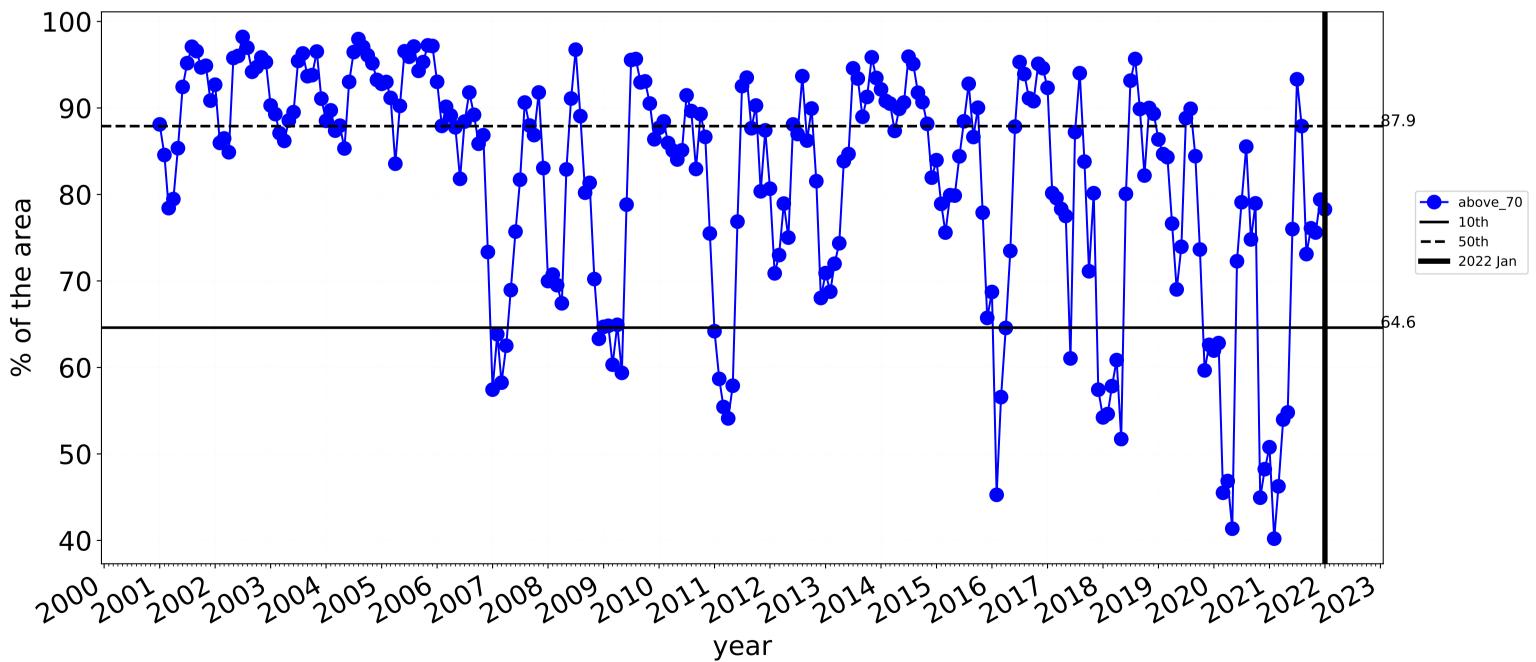


10

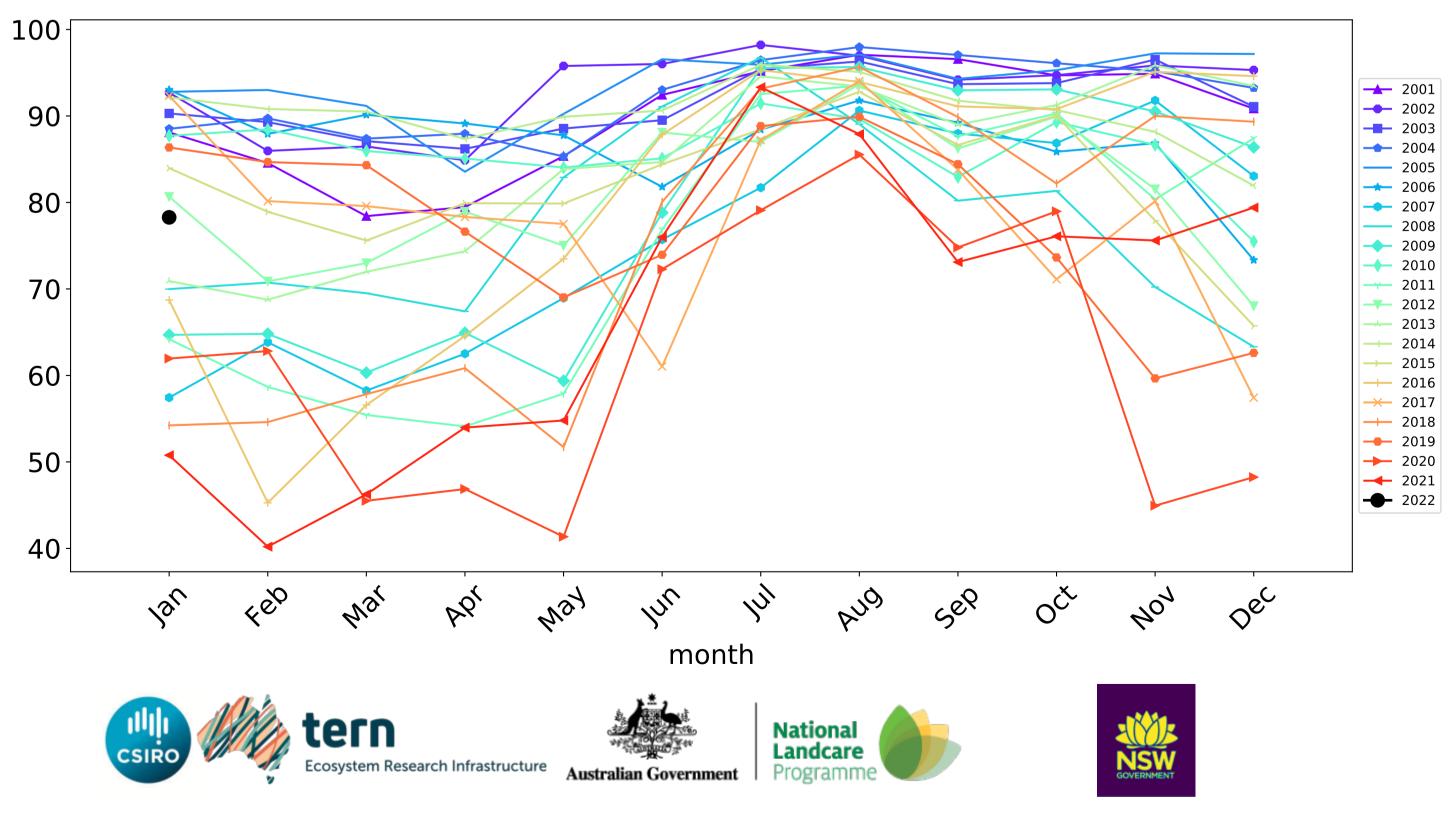
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.







Agriculture timeseries



Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

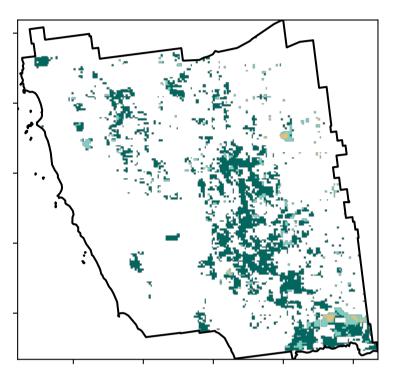
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

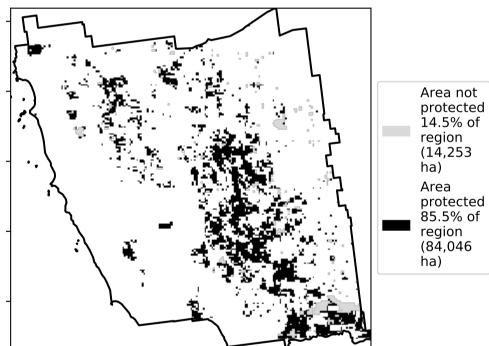
3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

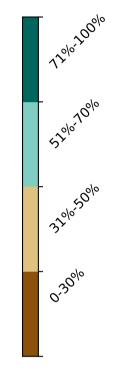
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



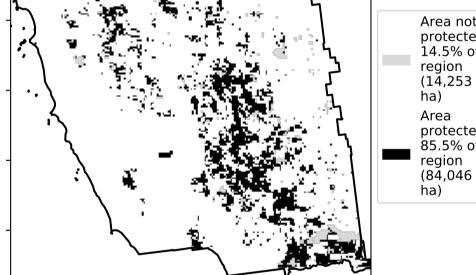
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



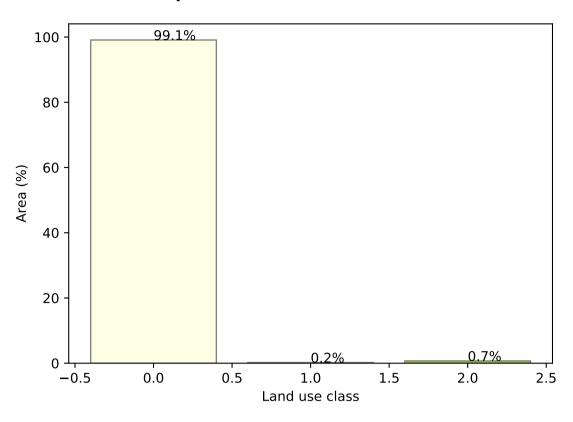


1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

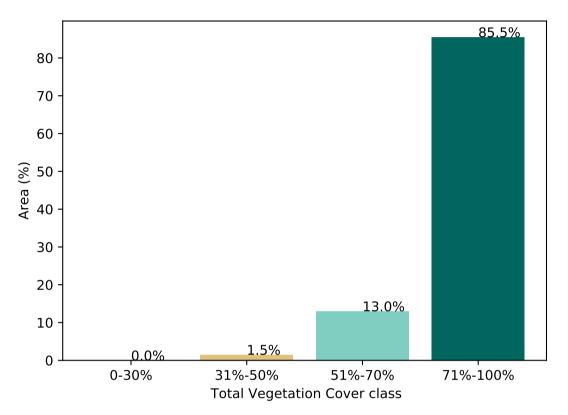
2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest



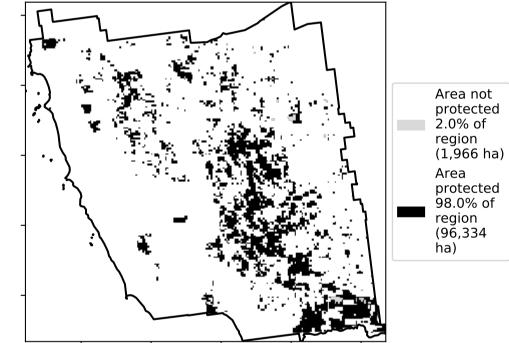
Proportion of each land class in area



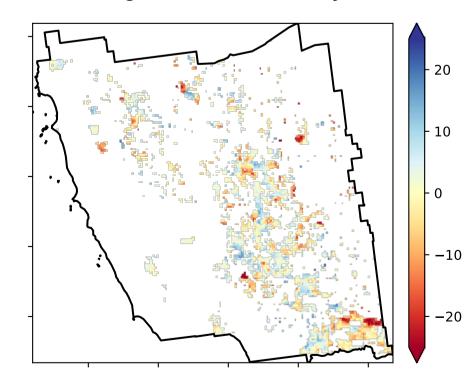
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

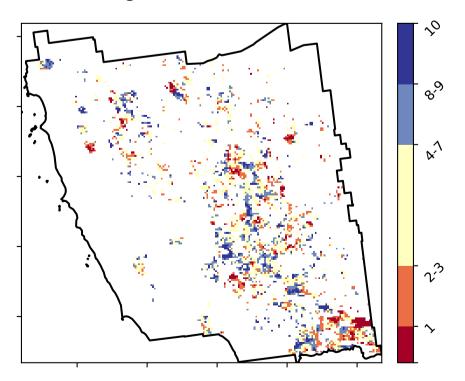


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

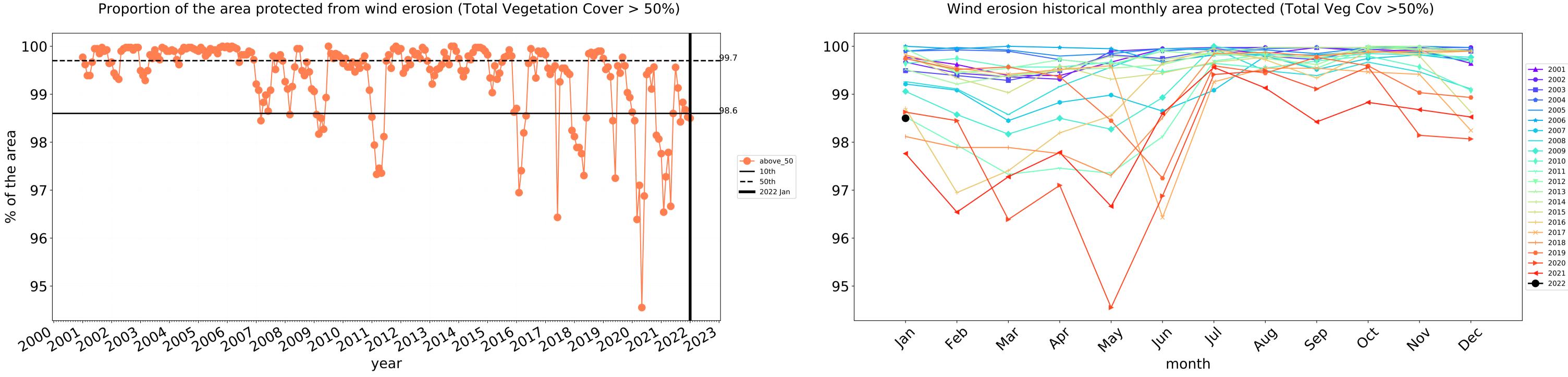


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

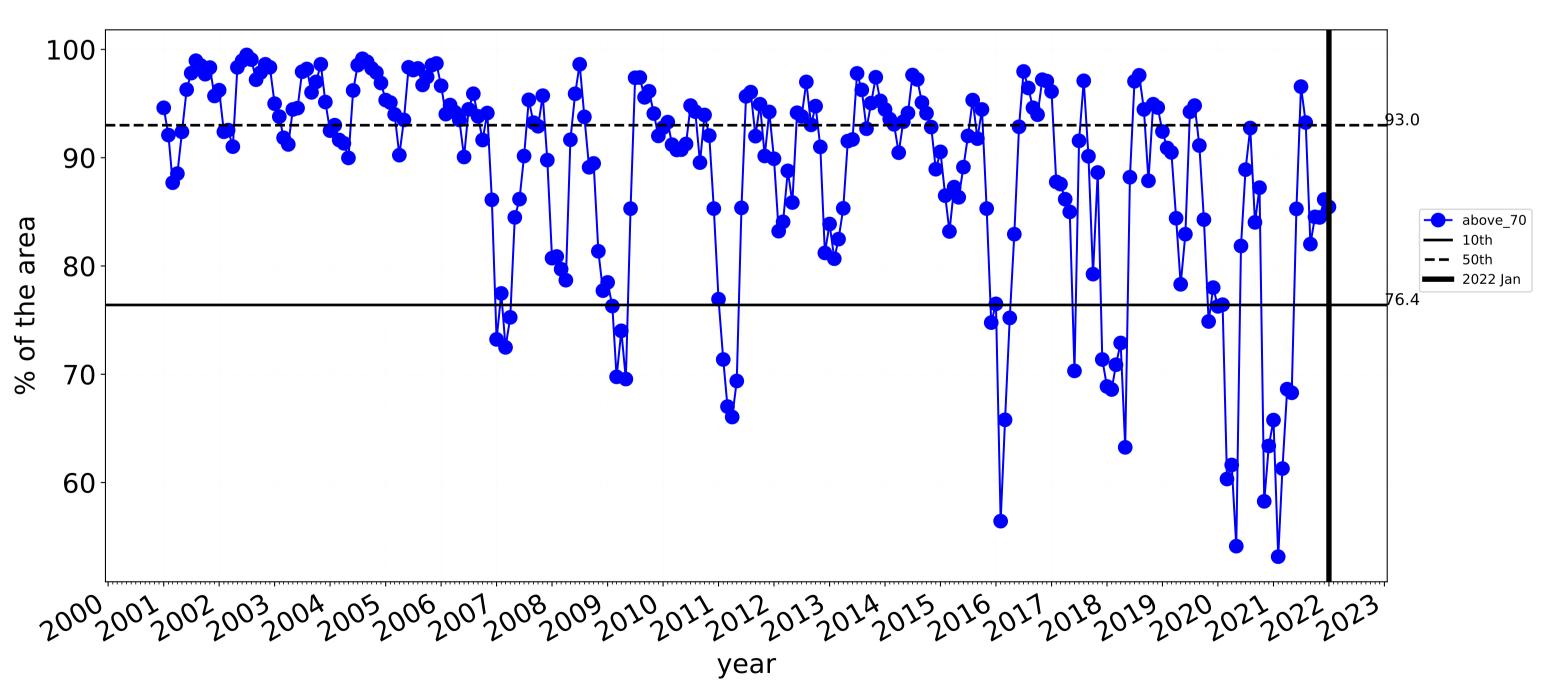


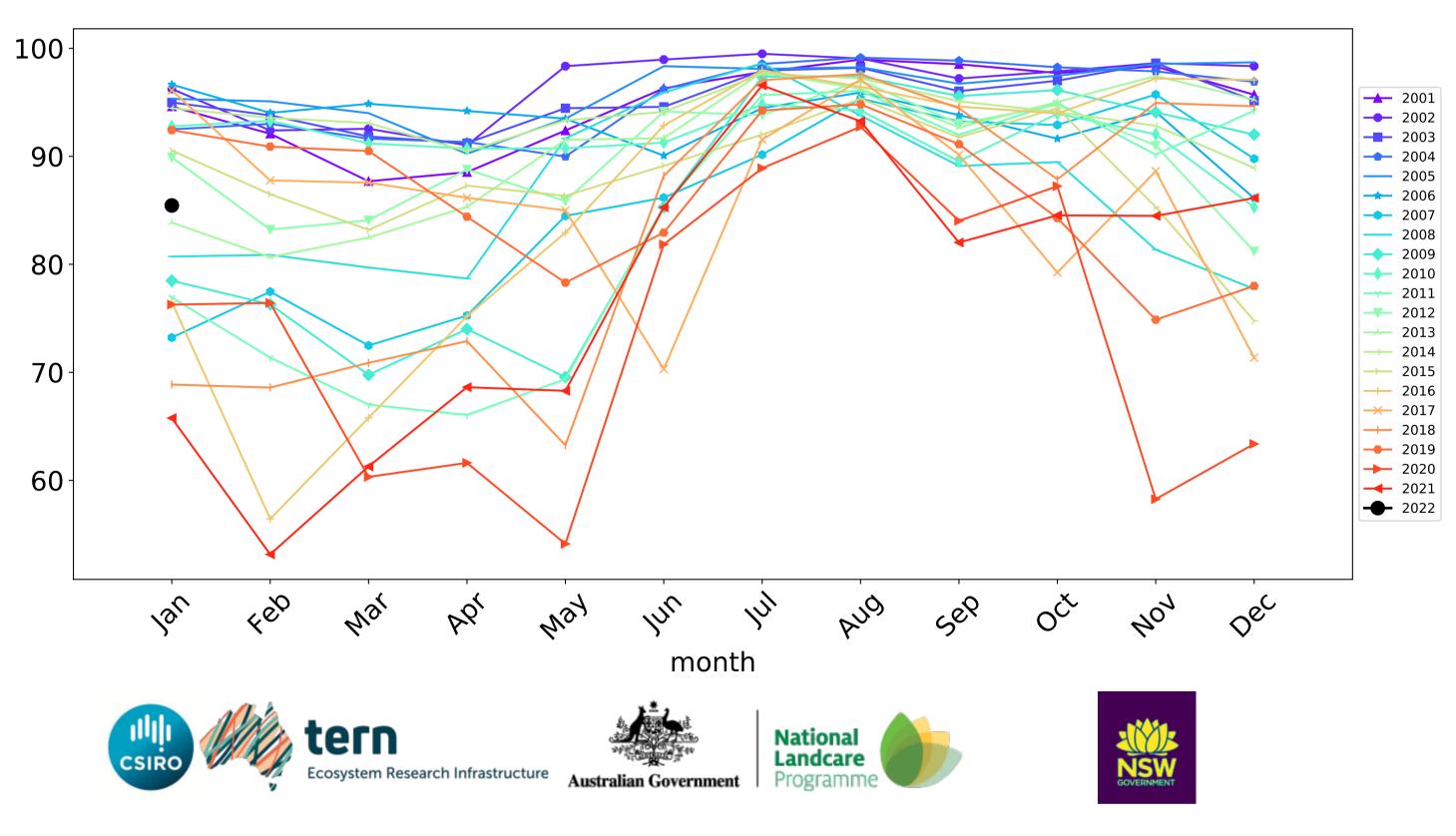




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

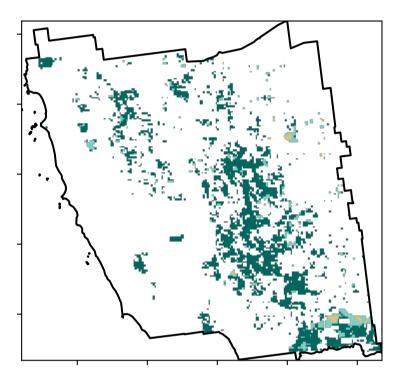
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

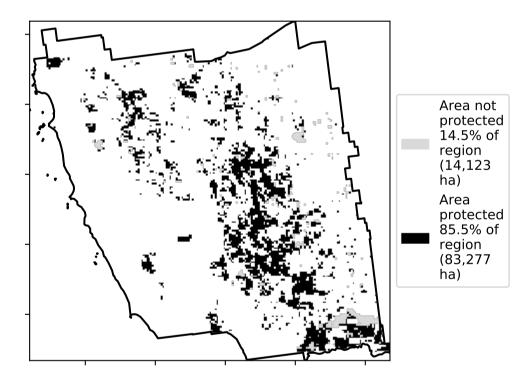
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

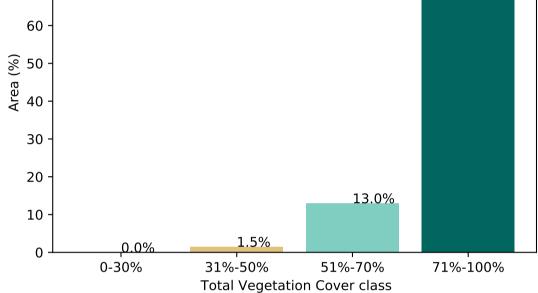


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

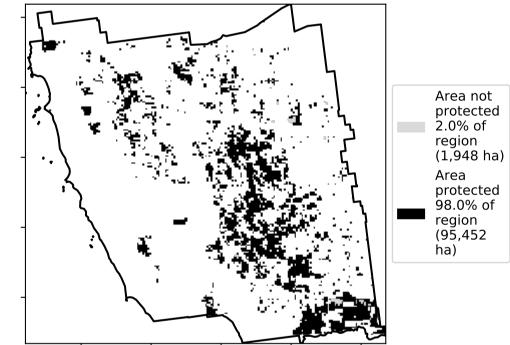


12%100% 52010010010 320050010 0.30%

85.5%



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

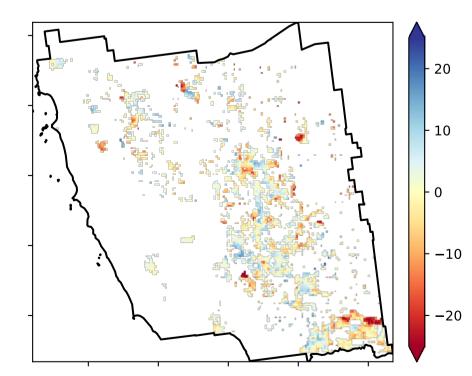


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

80

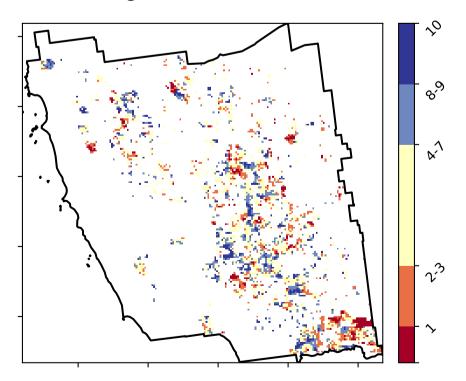
70

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

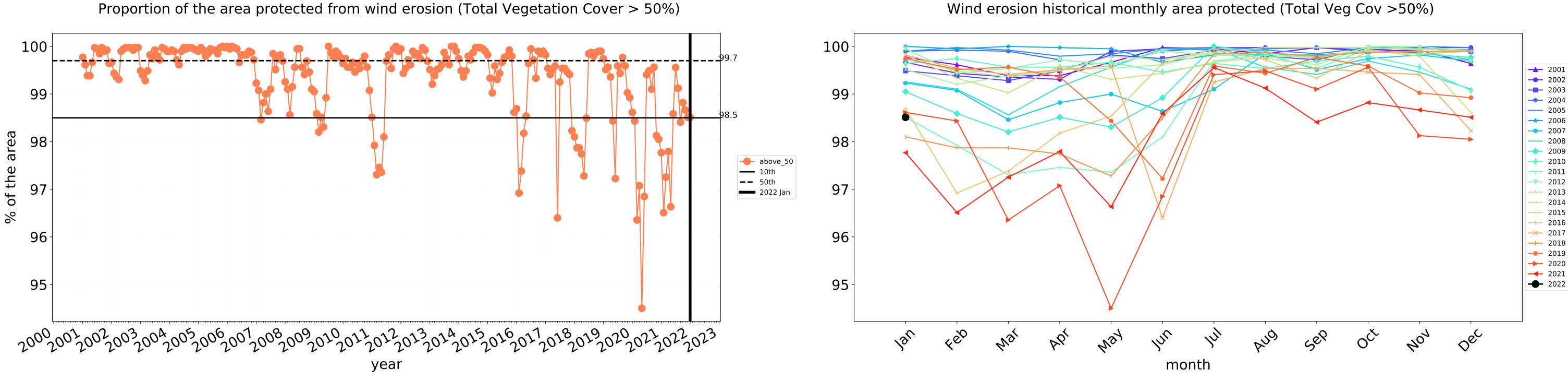


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

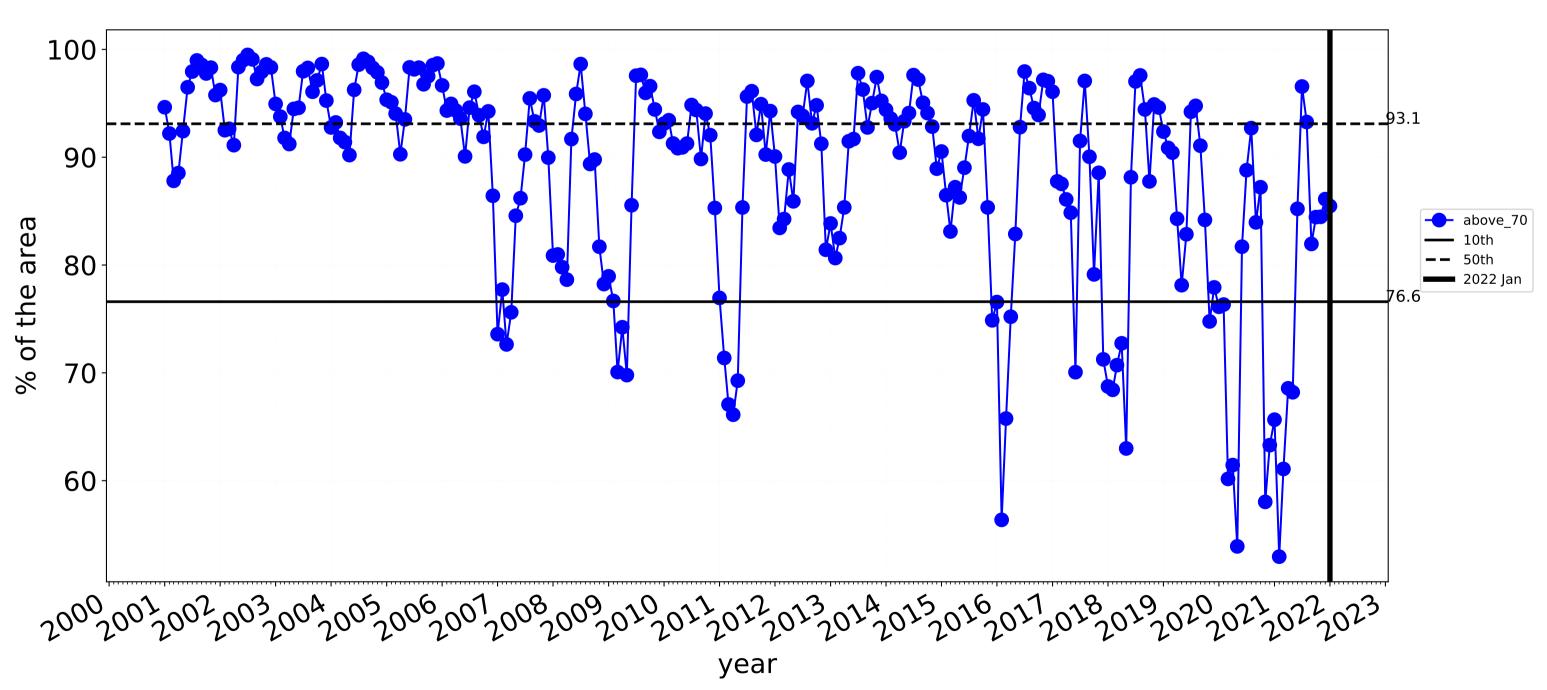
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



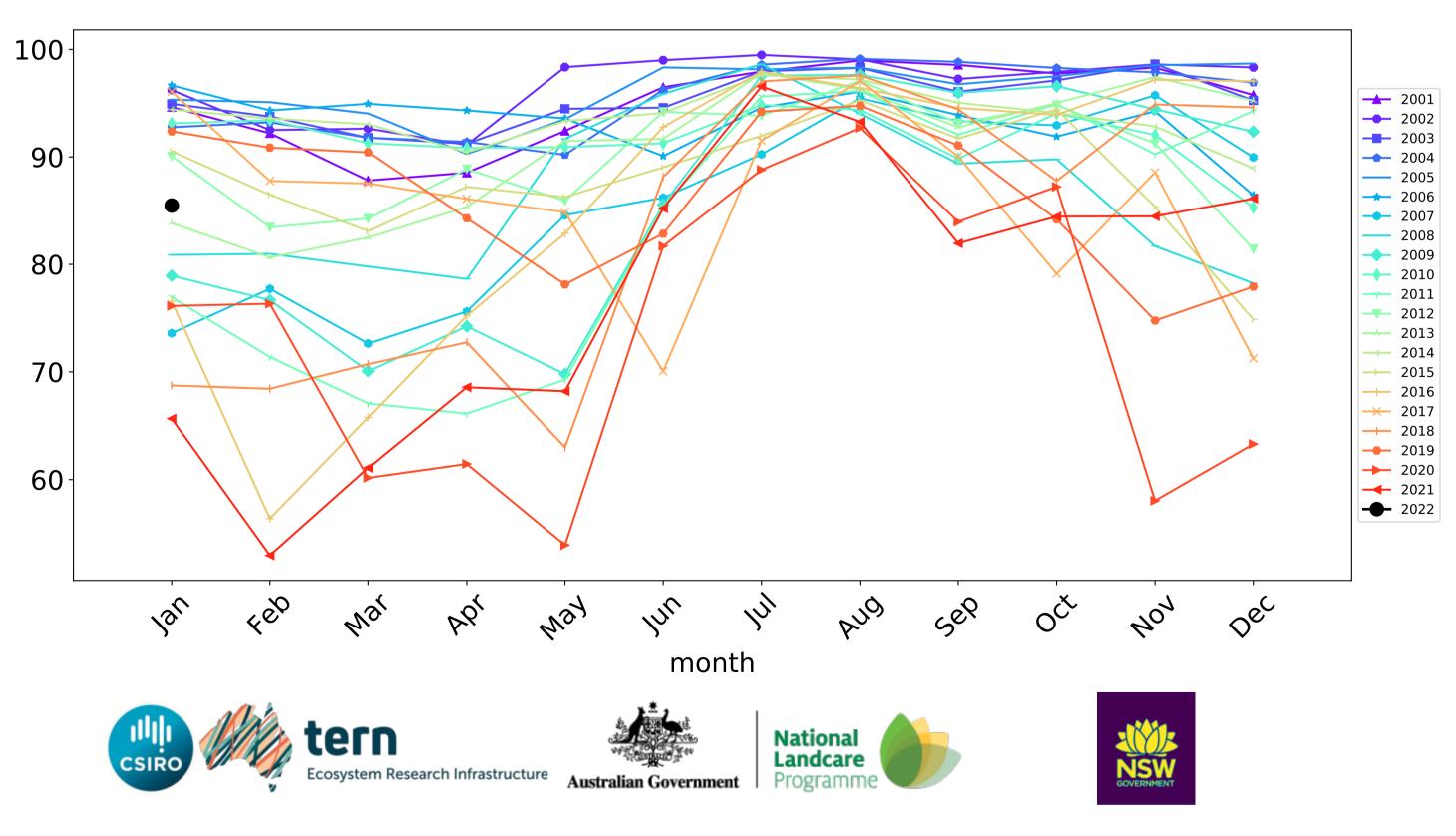




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

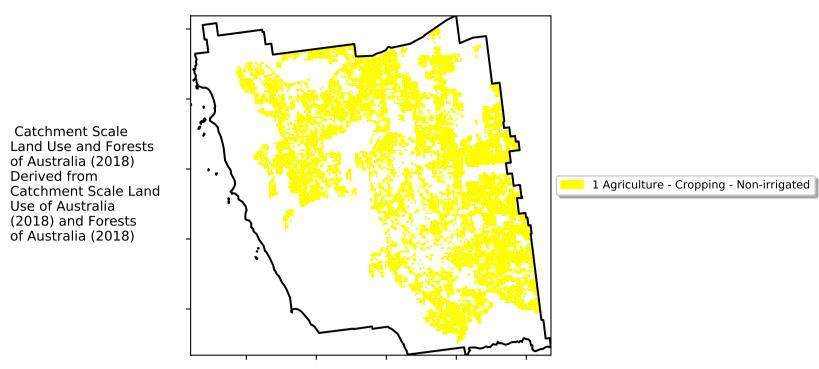


Grazing non forest timeseries

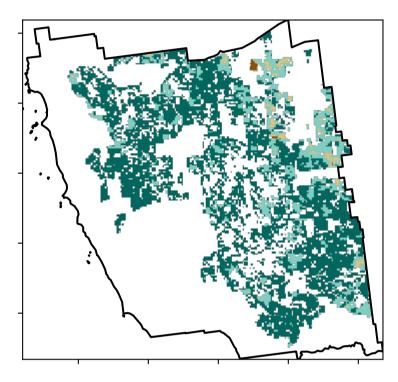


Cropping

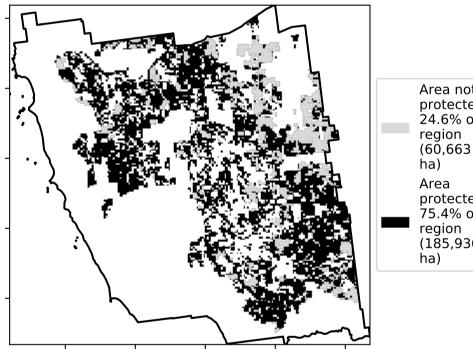
Land use and forest cover

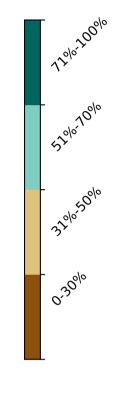


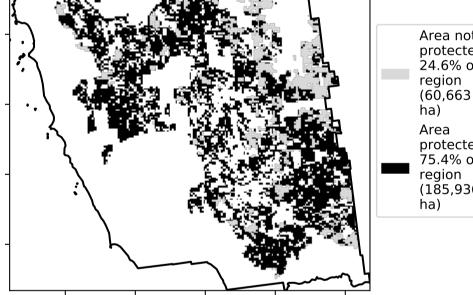
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



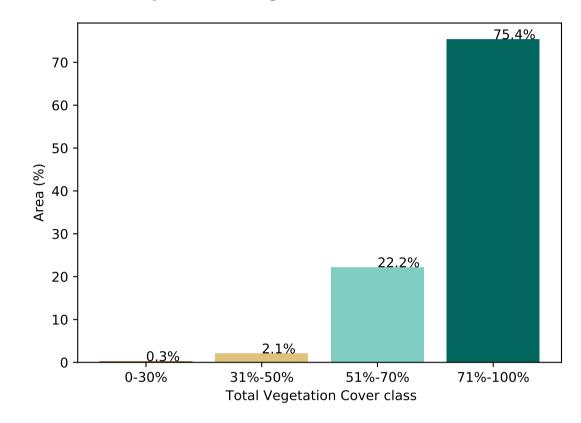
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



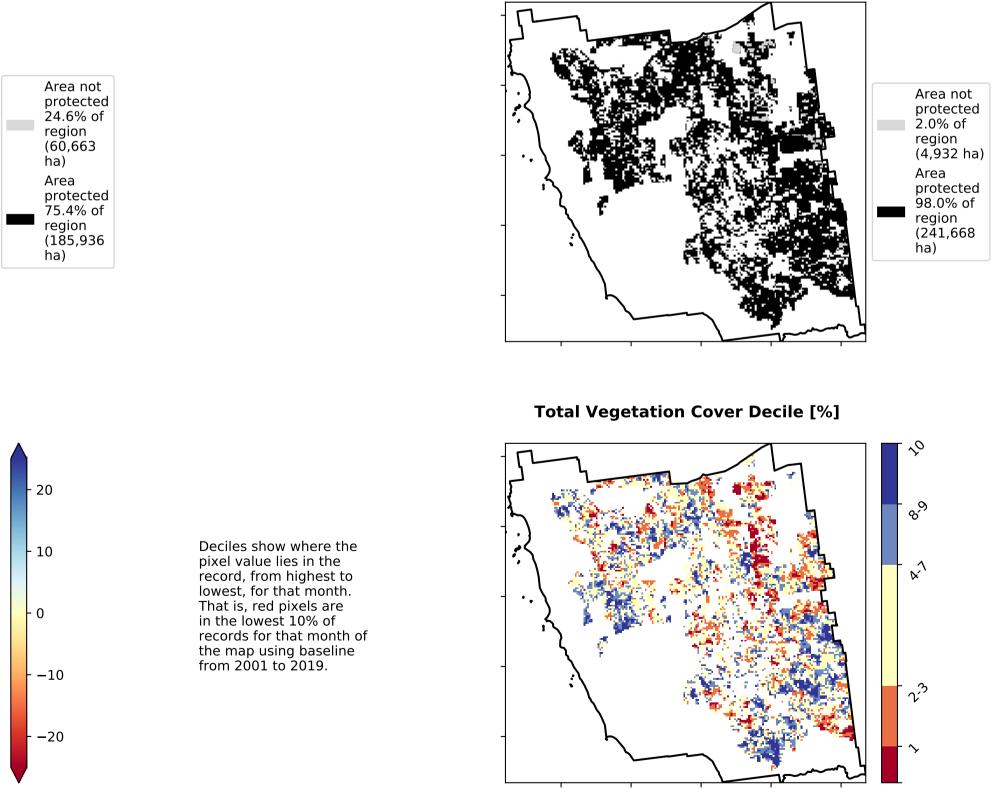




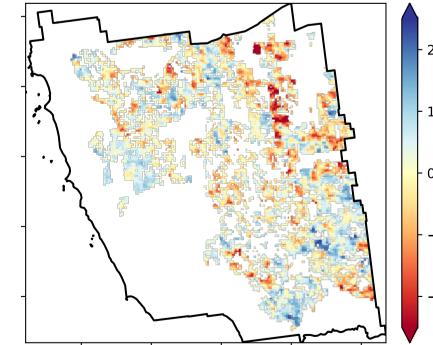
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

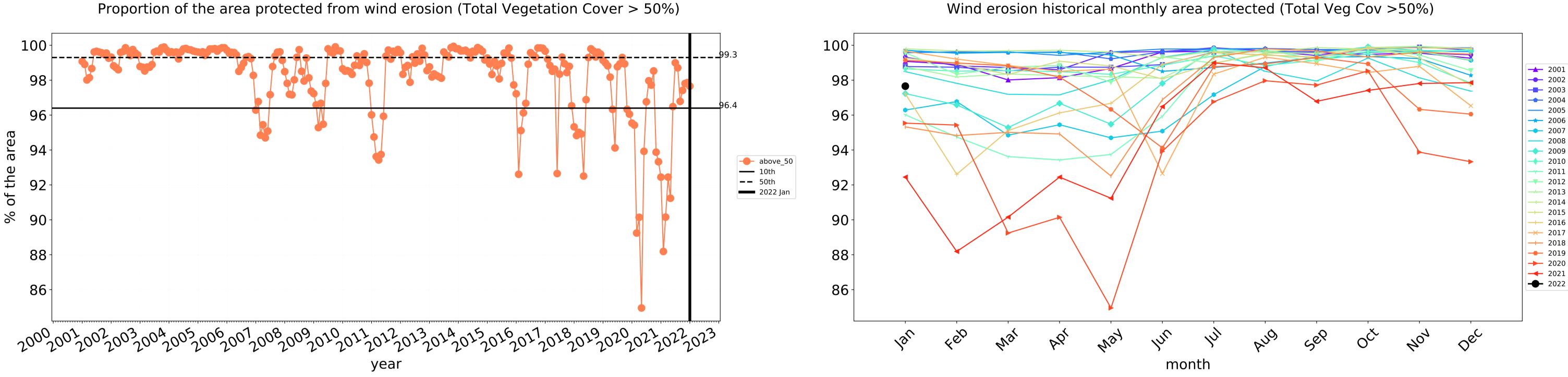




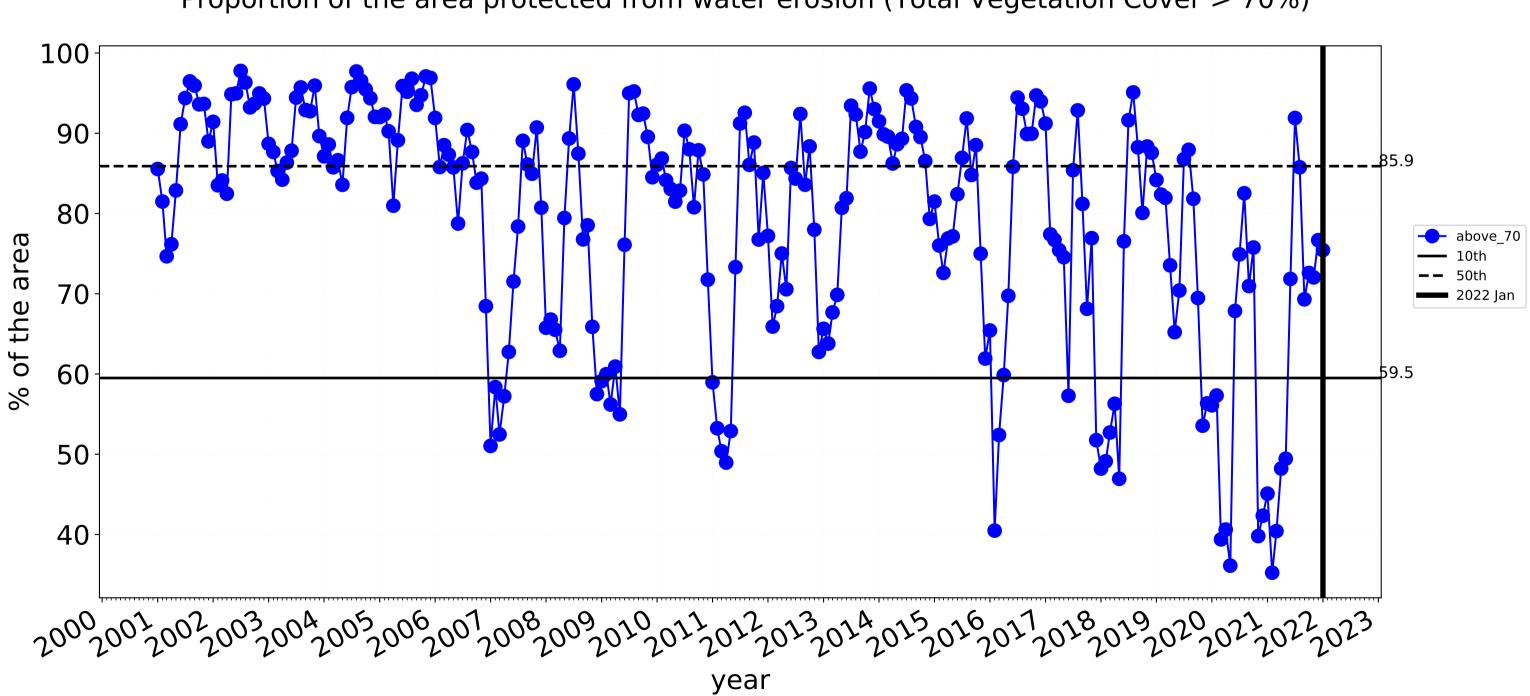


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





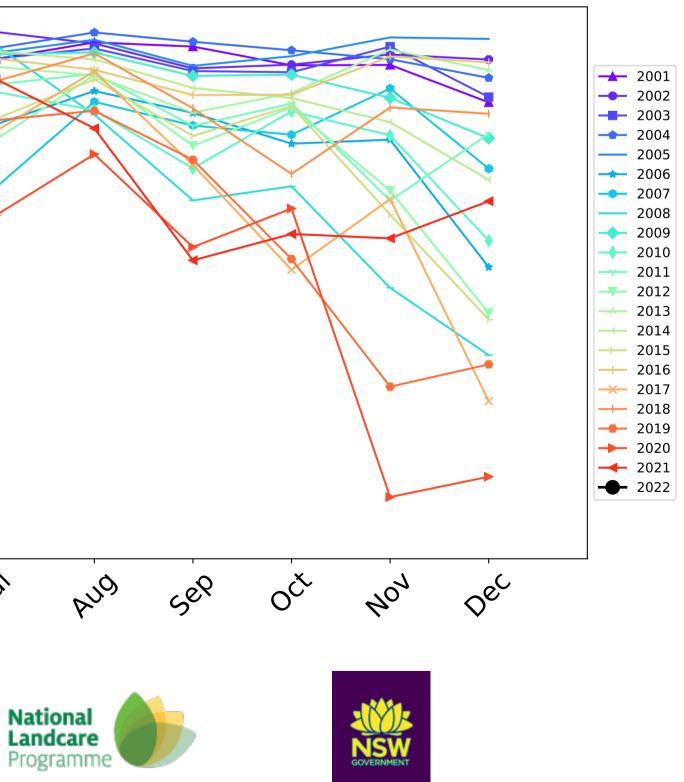
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

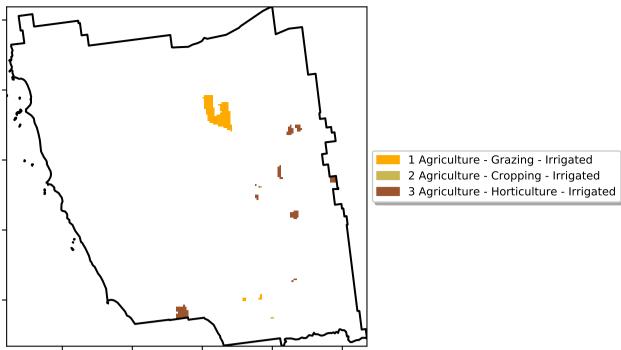
Cropping timeseries

100-90 80 70-60 50-40 4eb way In Jan 1/2/ Wa1 26, month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



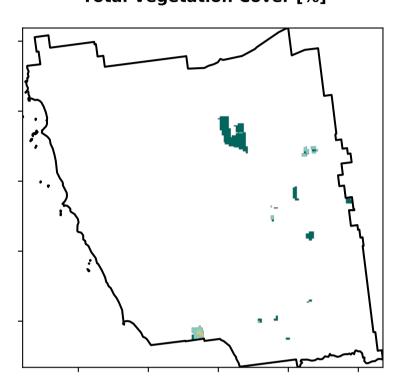
Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

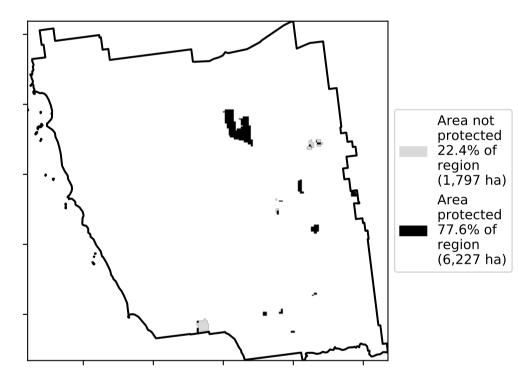


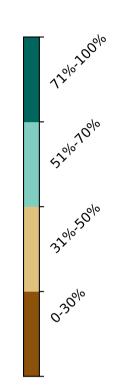
Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

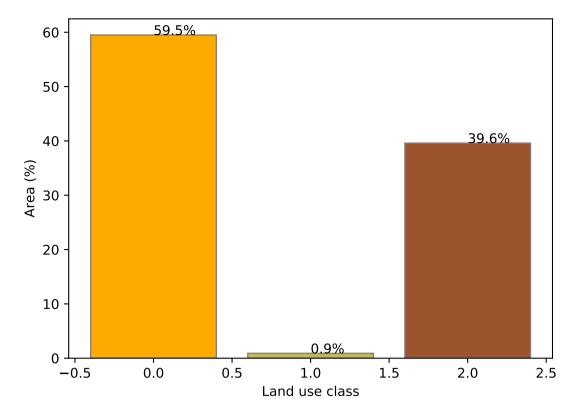




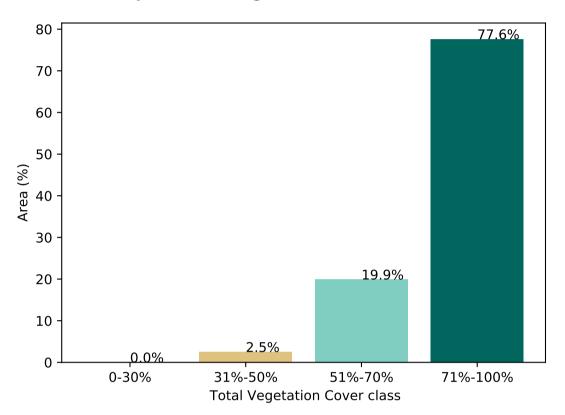




Proportion of each land class in area



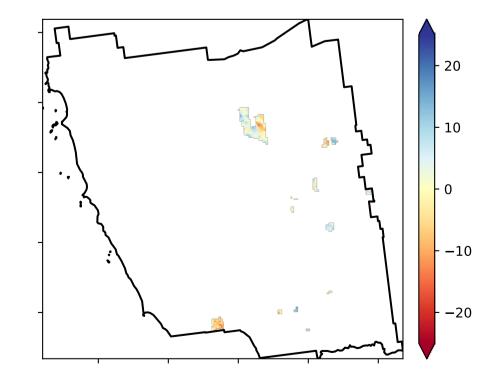
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



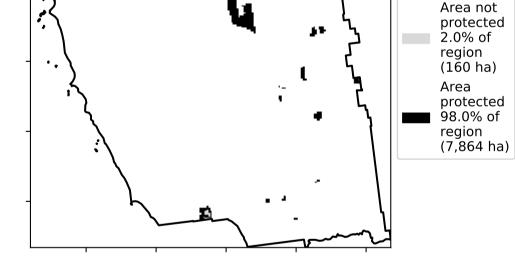
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



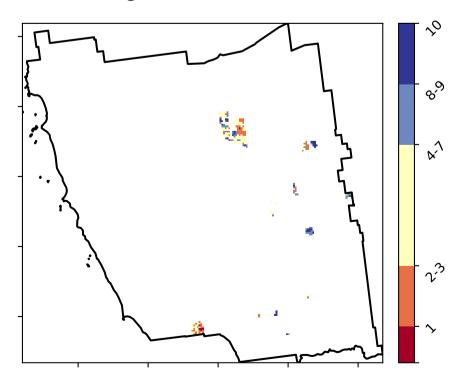
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



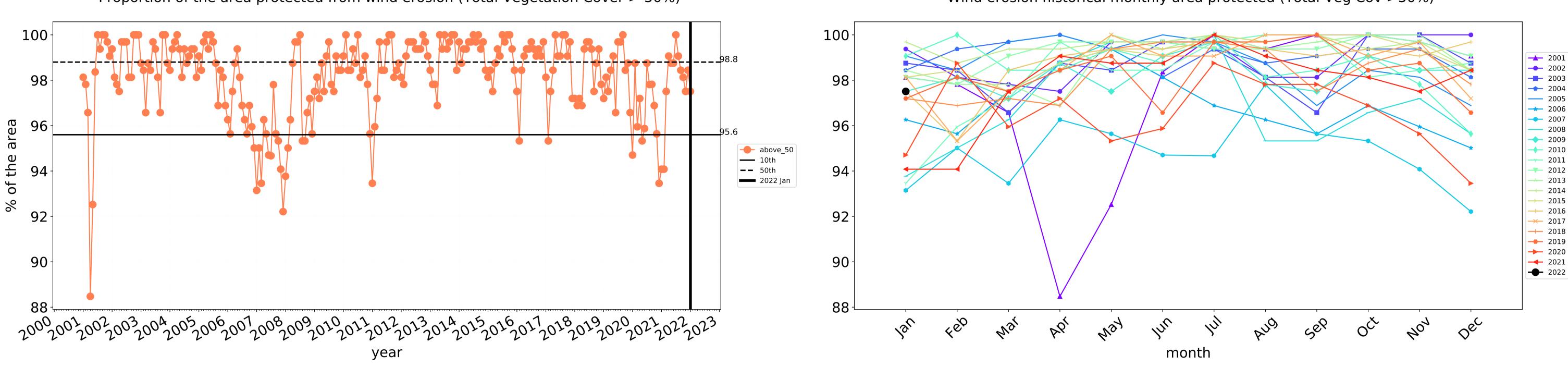
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



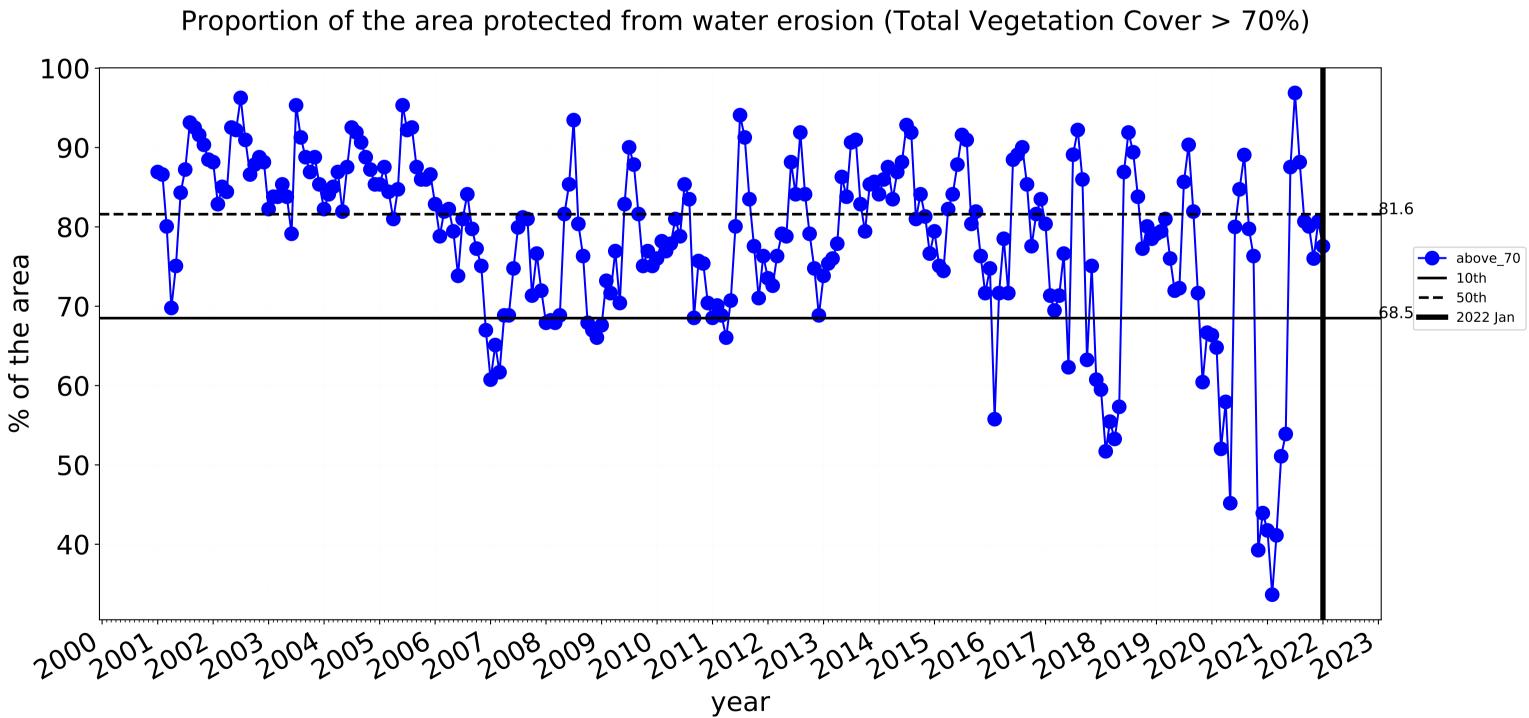




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



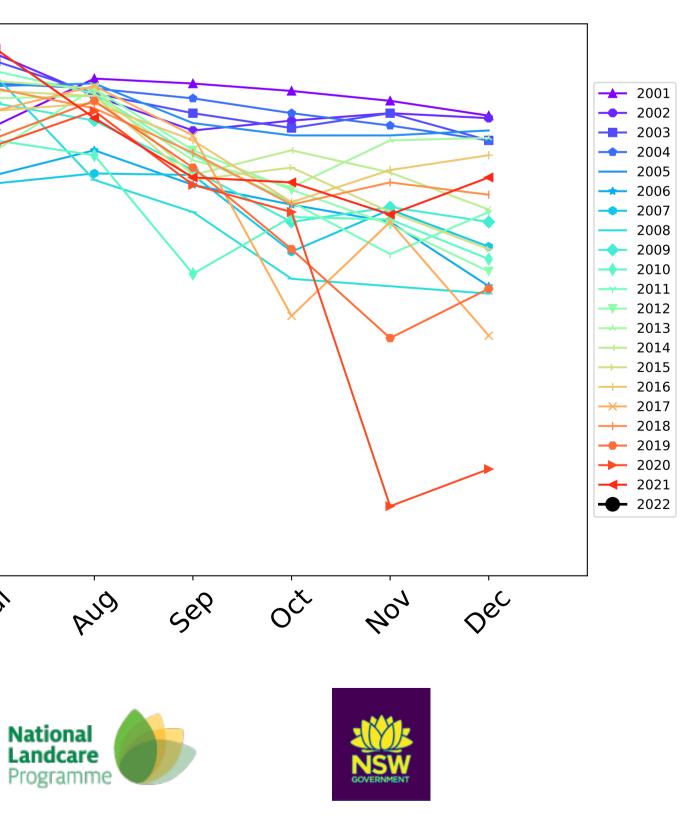
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



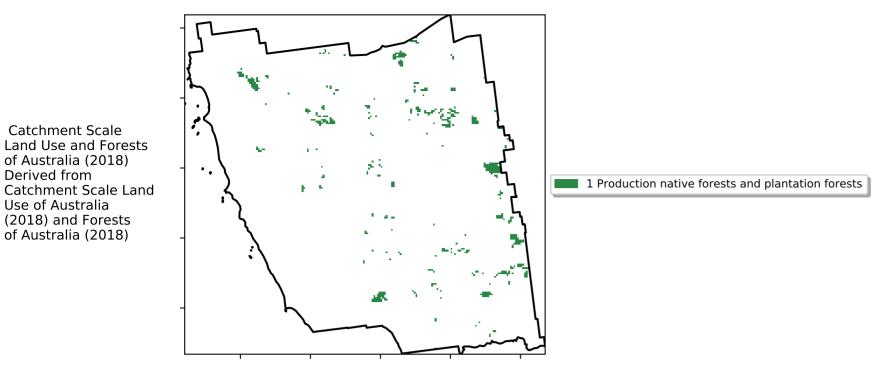
Irrigation timeseries

100 90 80 70-60 50-40 feb way In Jan War P.Q1 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Production native forests and plantation forests



120102001

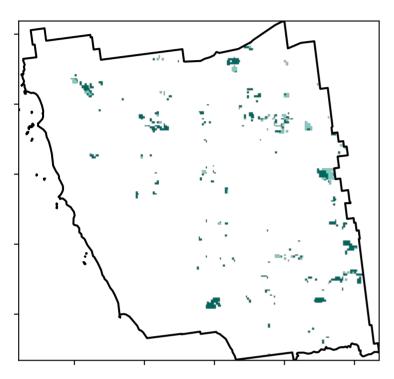
5201070010

3201050010

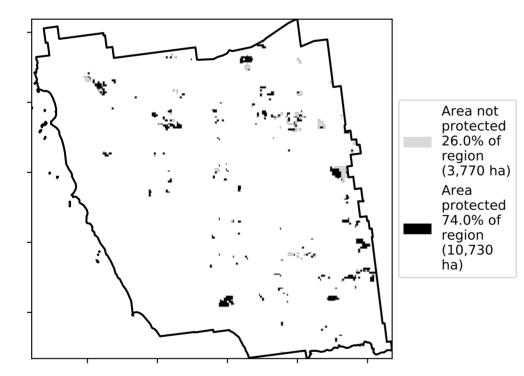
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

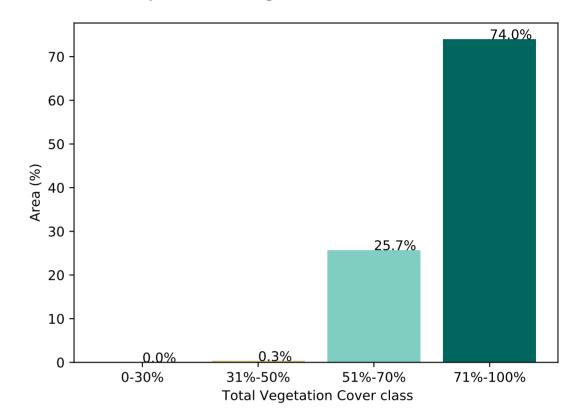
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



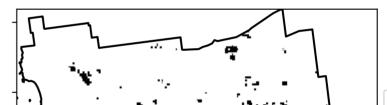
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



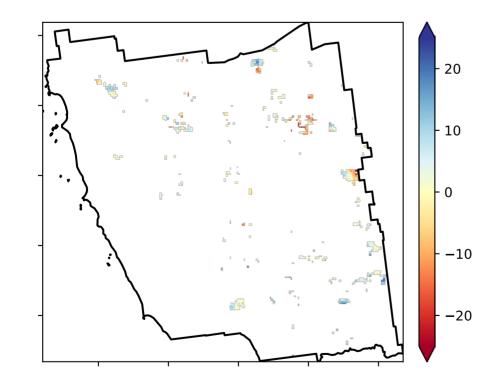




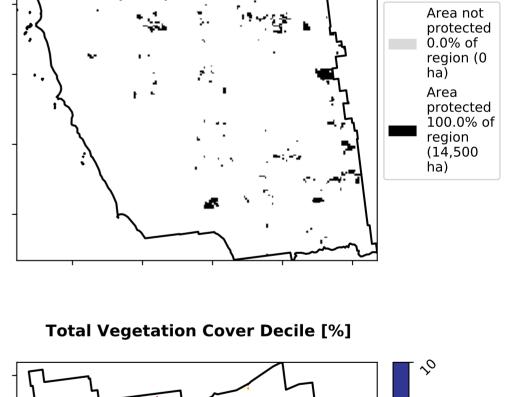
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

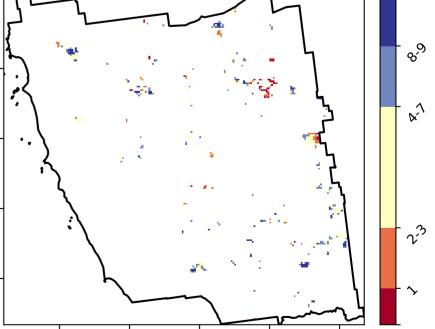


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.









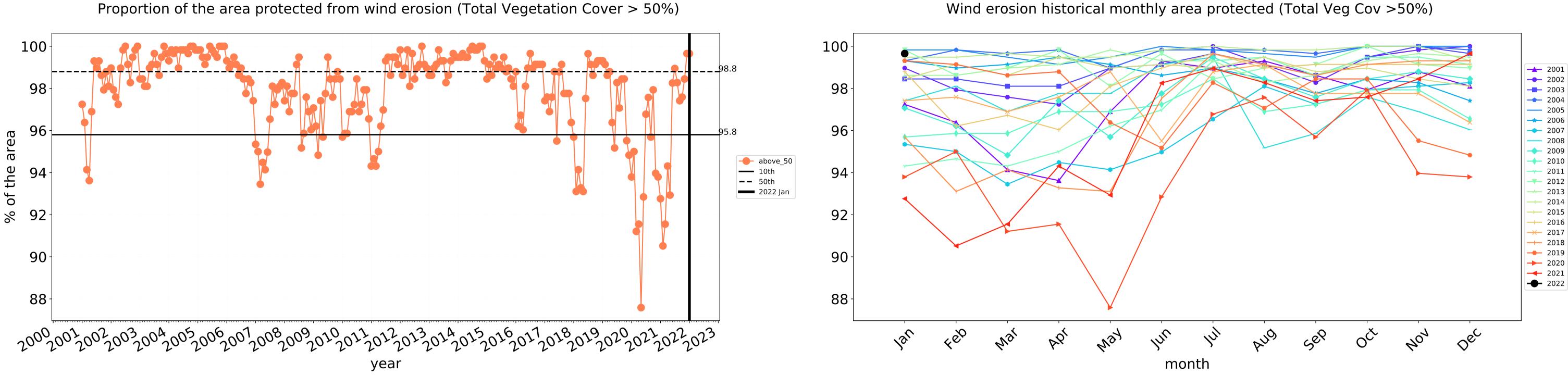
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

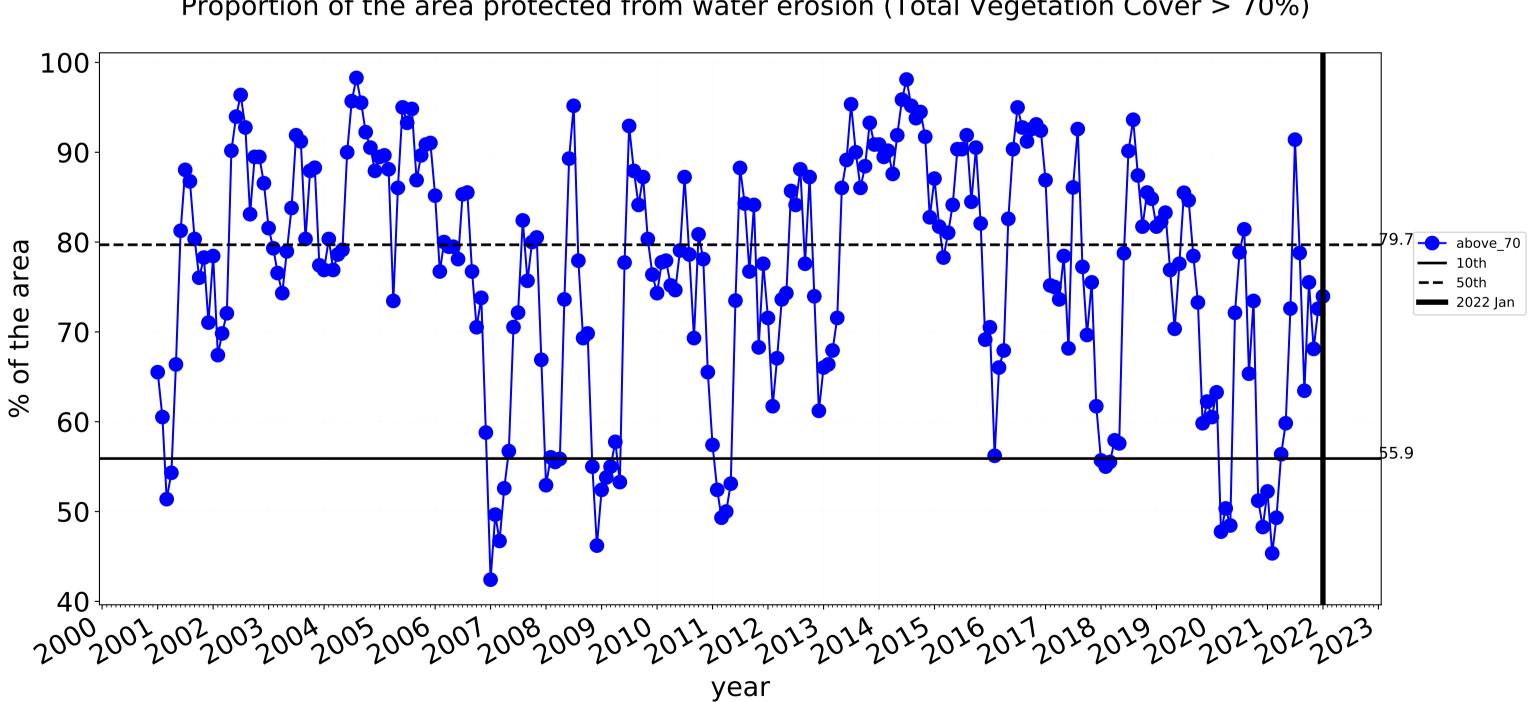
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



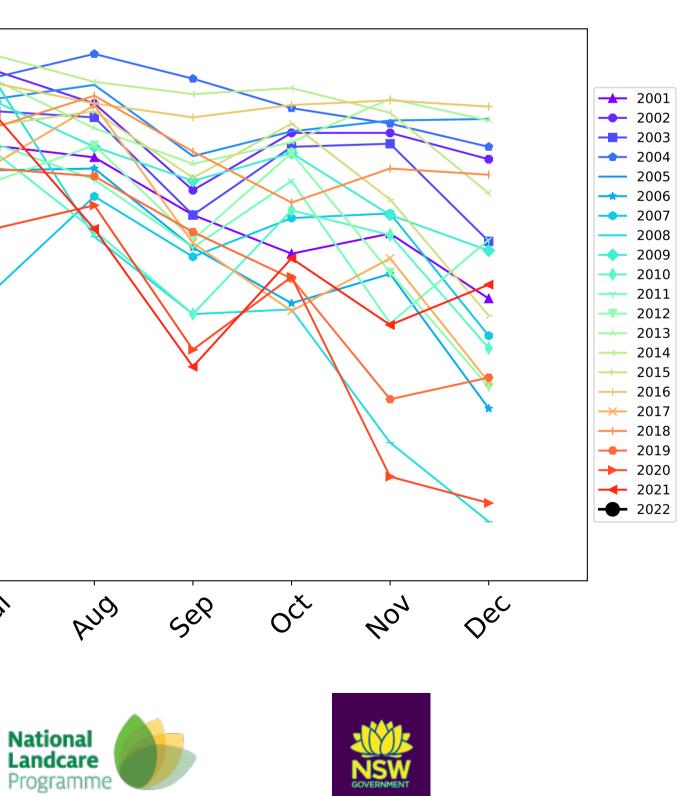
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

100-90 80-70-60 50 40 4eb lar way In 12 Wa1 DG, month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Dandaragan_(S) (668,200 ha and no data 3,114 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	668,200	99.7% 666,400	98.3% 657,100	83.4% 557,600	57.3% 382,550	10.7% 71,550	2.2% 14,675
Conservation and natural environments	292,625	99.7% 291,825	99.1% 289,900	90.7% 265,350	70.2% 205,475	10.3% 30,075	1.3% 3,750
Conservation and natural environments non forest	254,025	99.7% 253,225	99.0% 251,425	90.1% 228,900	70.0% 177,775	11.3% 28,800	1.5% 3,750
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	37,875	100.0% 37,875	99.7% 37,750	94.4% 35,750	71.4% 27,025	2.4% 925	0.0%
Agriculture	352,975	99.8% 352,325	97.9% 345,525	78.3% 276,300	47.7% 168,425	11.2% 39,700	2.9% 10,075
Grazing	98,300	100.0% 98,275	98.5% 96,825	85.5% 84,000	57.8% 56,850	15.6% 15,300	4.6% 4,500
Grazing non forest	97,400	100.0% 97,375	98.5% 95,950	85.5% 83,250	57.9% 56,400	15.5% 15,075	4.6% 4,500
Cropping	246,600	99.7% 245,975	97.7% 240,825	75.4% 186,025	43.5% 107,325	9.5% 23,400	2.1% 5,250
Irrigation	8,025	100.0% 8,025	97.5% 7,825	77.6% 6,225	52.3% 4,200	12.5% 1,000	4.0% 325
Production native forests and plantation forests	14,500	100.0% 14,500	99.7% 14,450	74.0% 10,725	40.3% 5,850	6.0% 875	2.2% 325

