Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Dalwallinu_(S) WA

Date: November 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

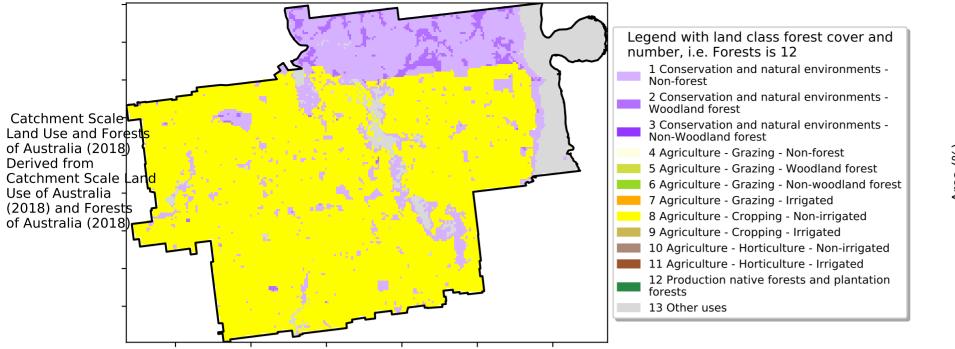
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



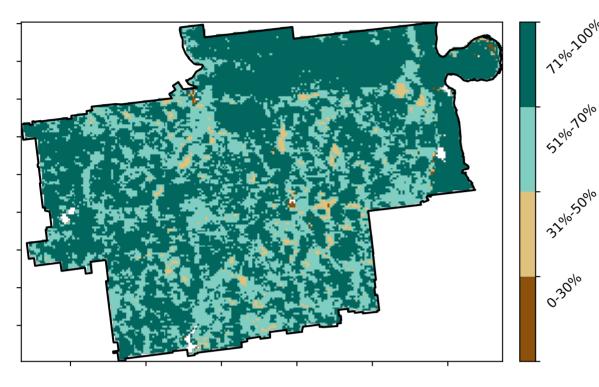
Vegetation Cover Nov 2024

Land use and forest cover

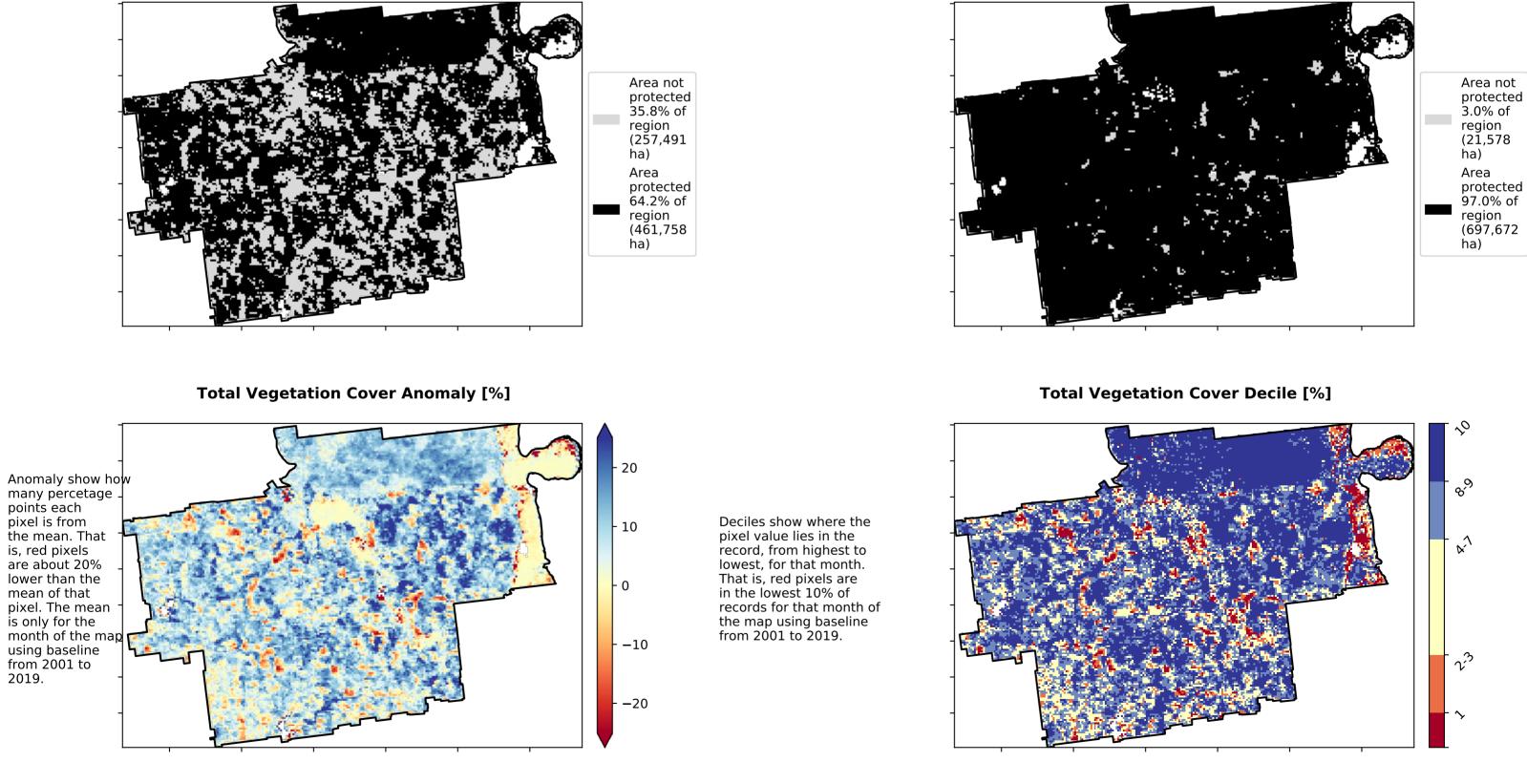
Proportion of each land class in area

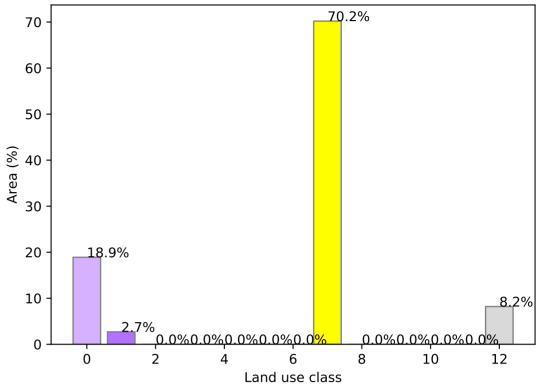


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

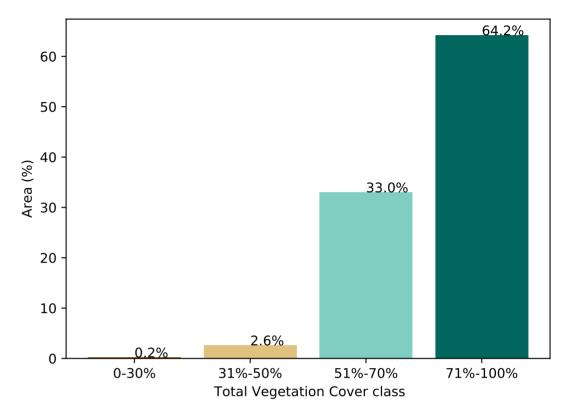


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

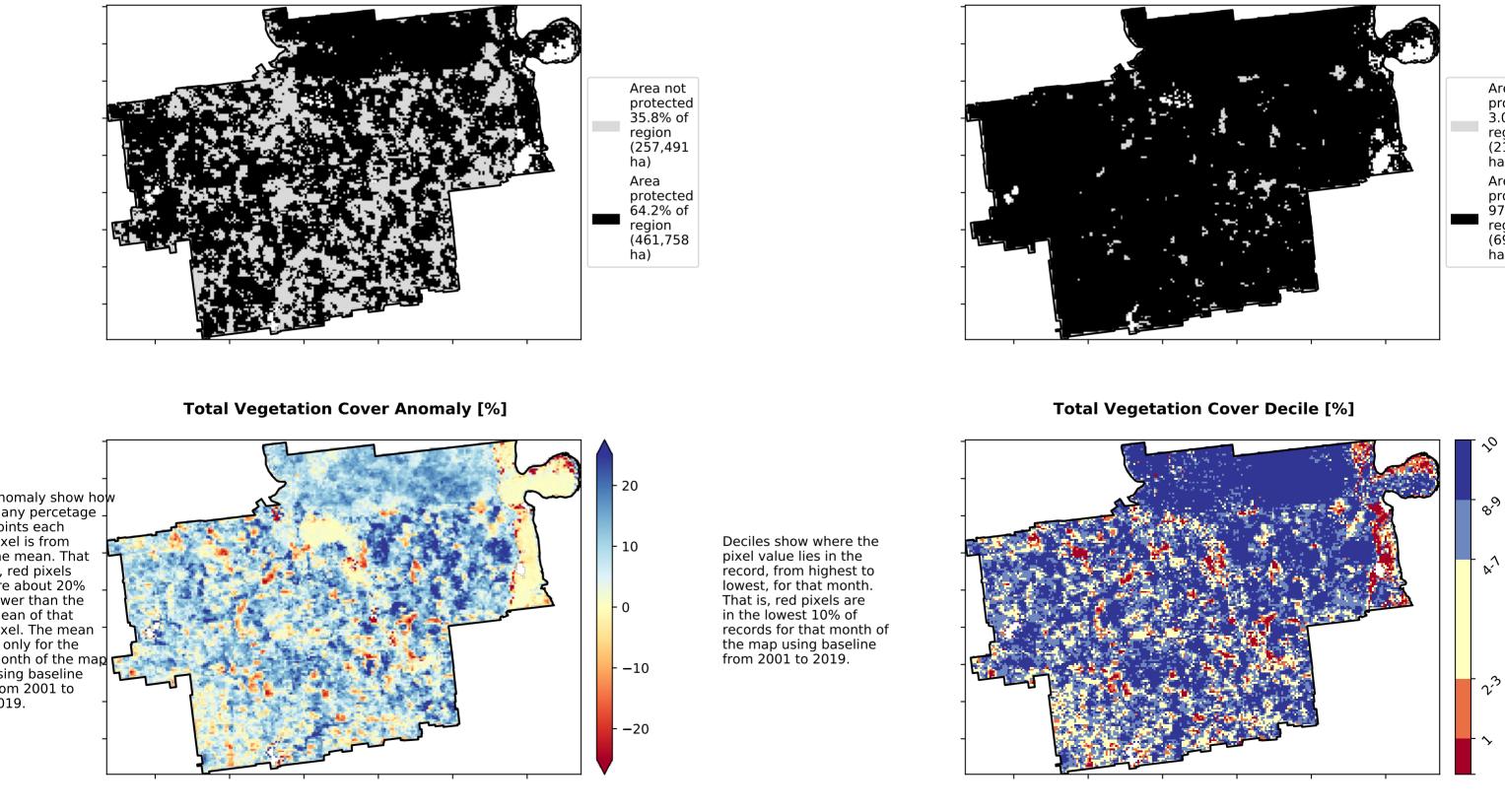




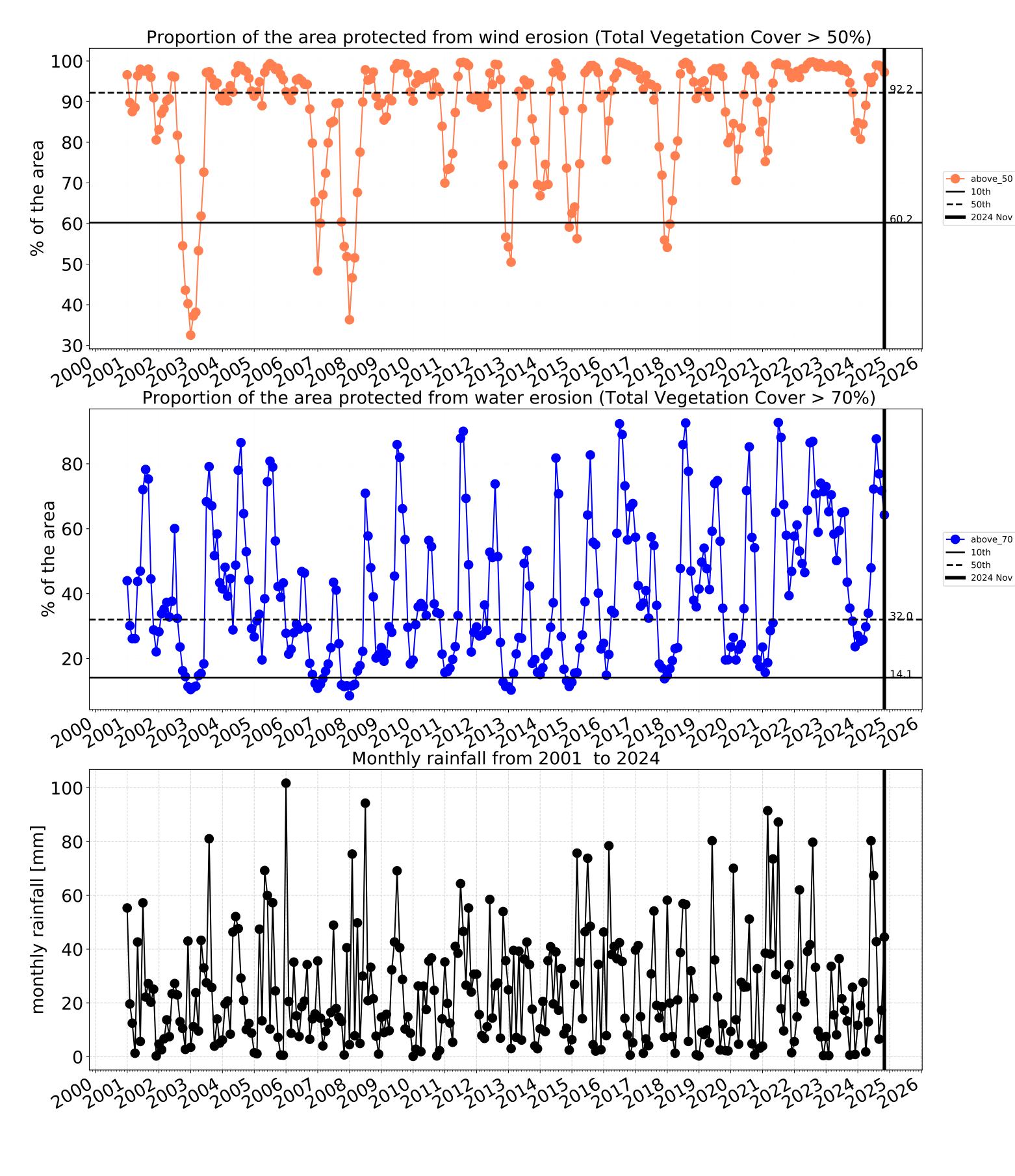
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

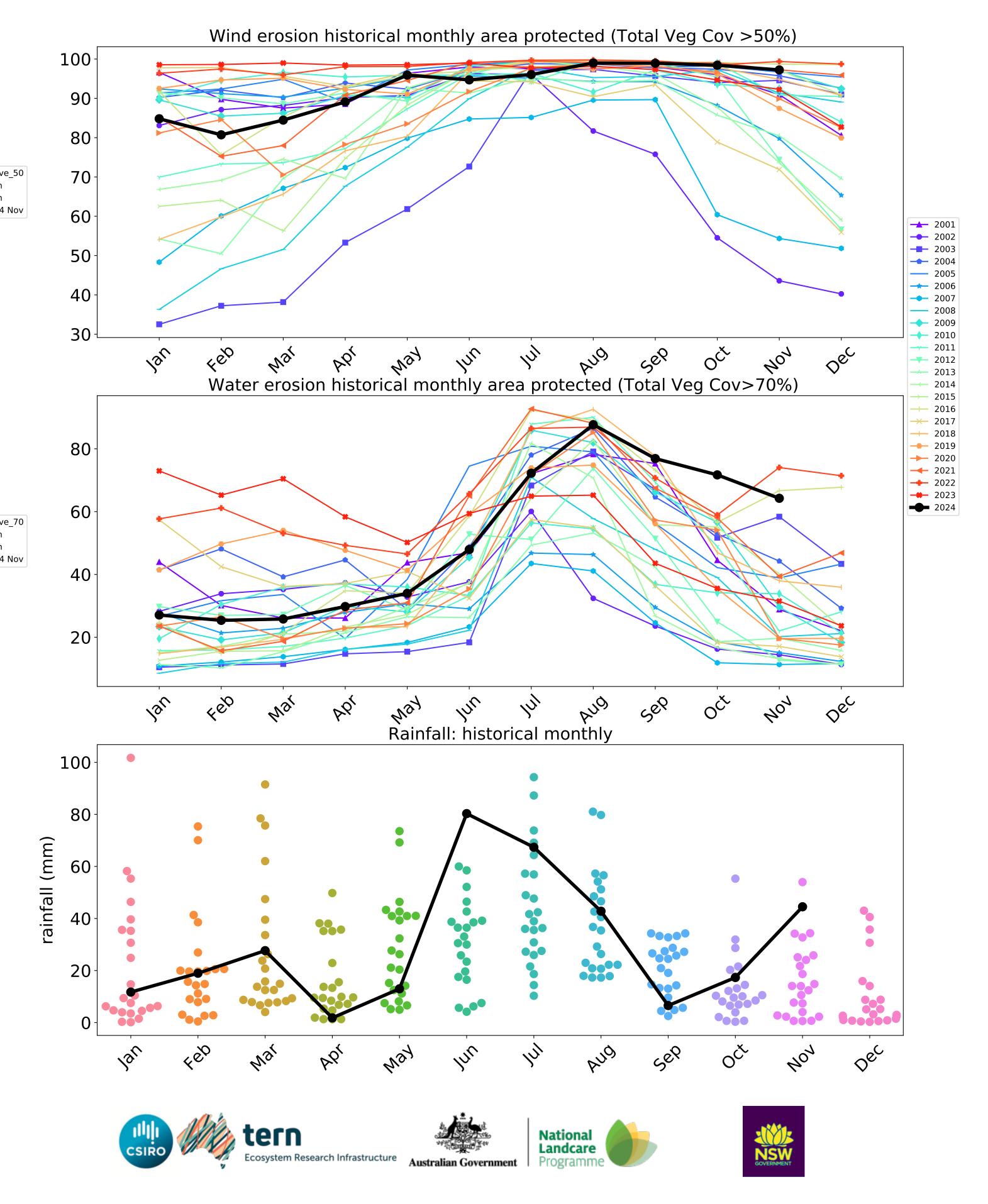


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





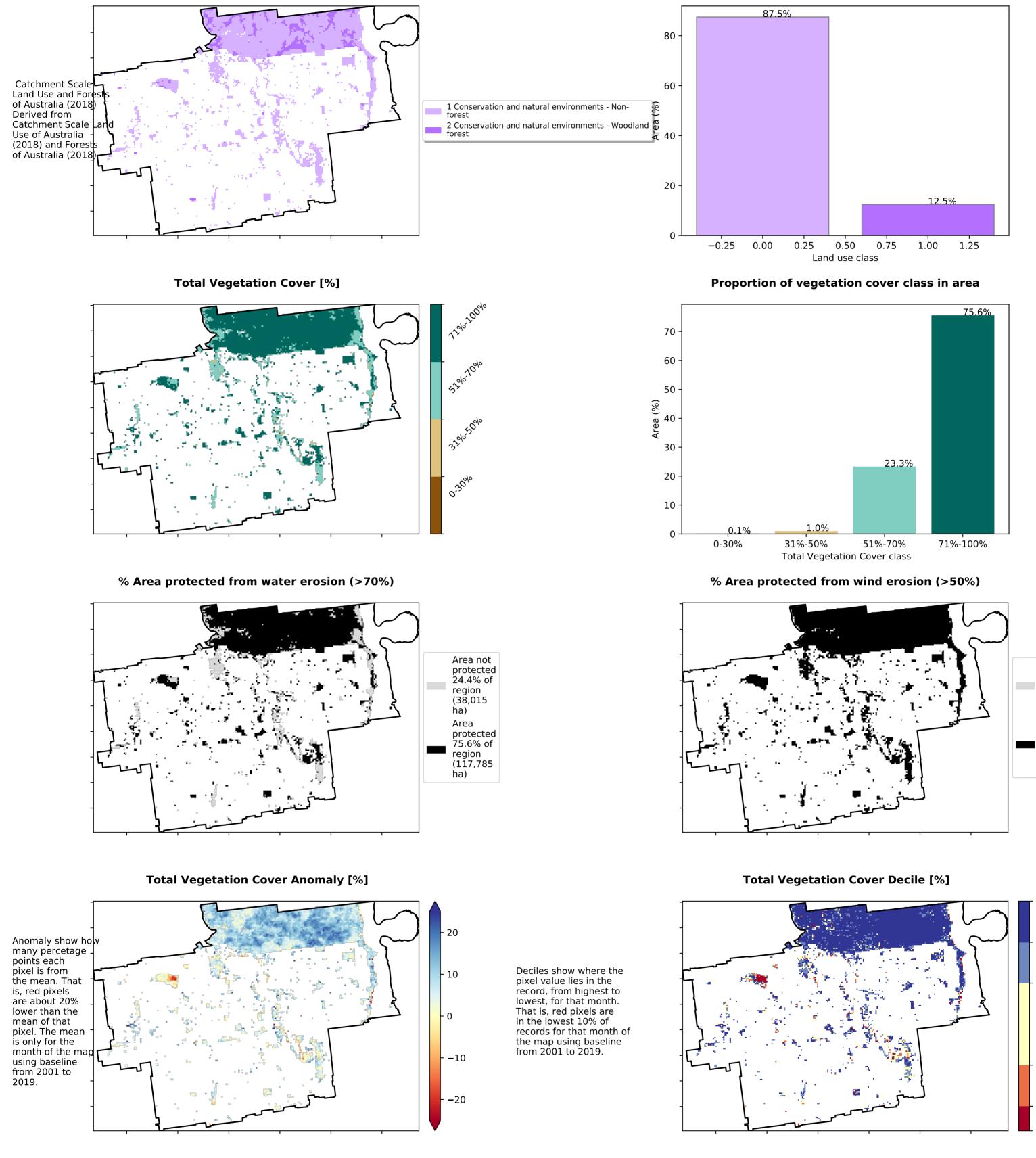




Conservation and natural environments



Proportion of each land class in area





Area

ha)

 $\hat{\mathcal{S}}$

°,

A-1

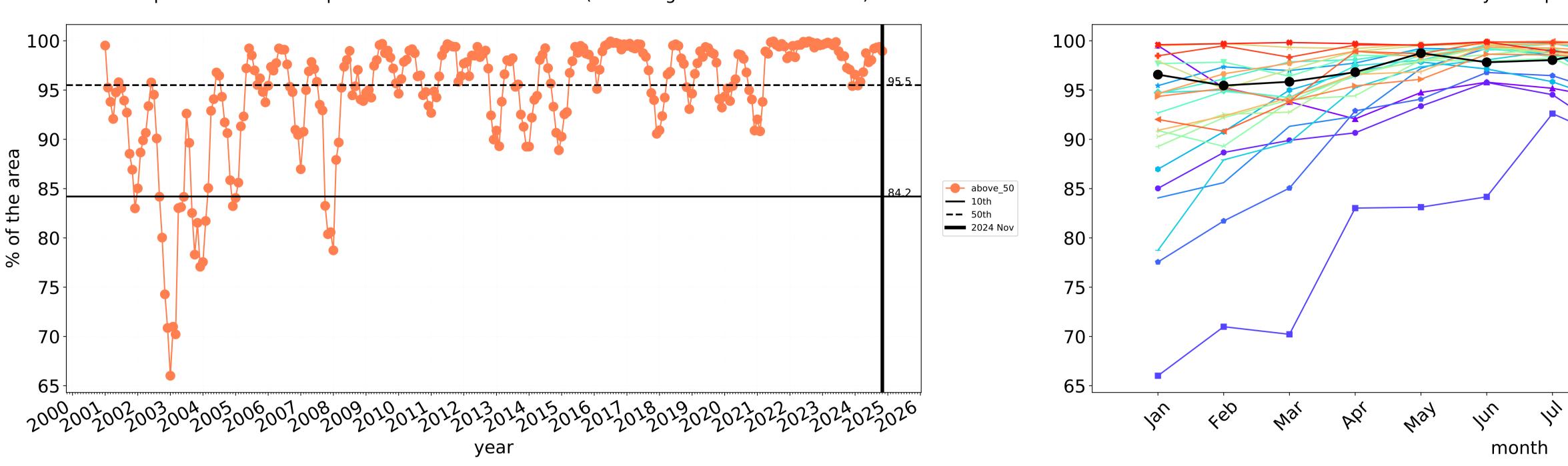
2?3

region (1,558 ha)

protected 99.0% of

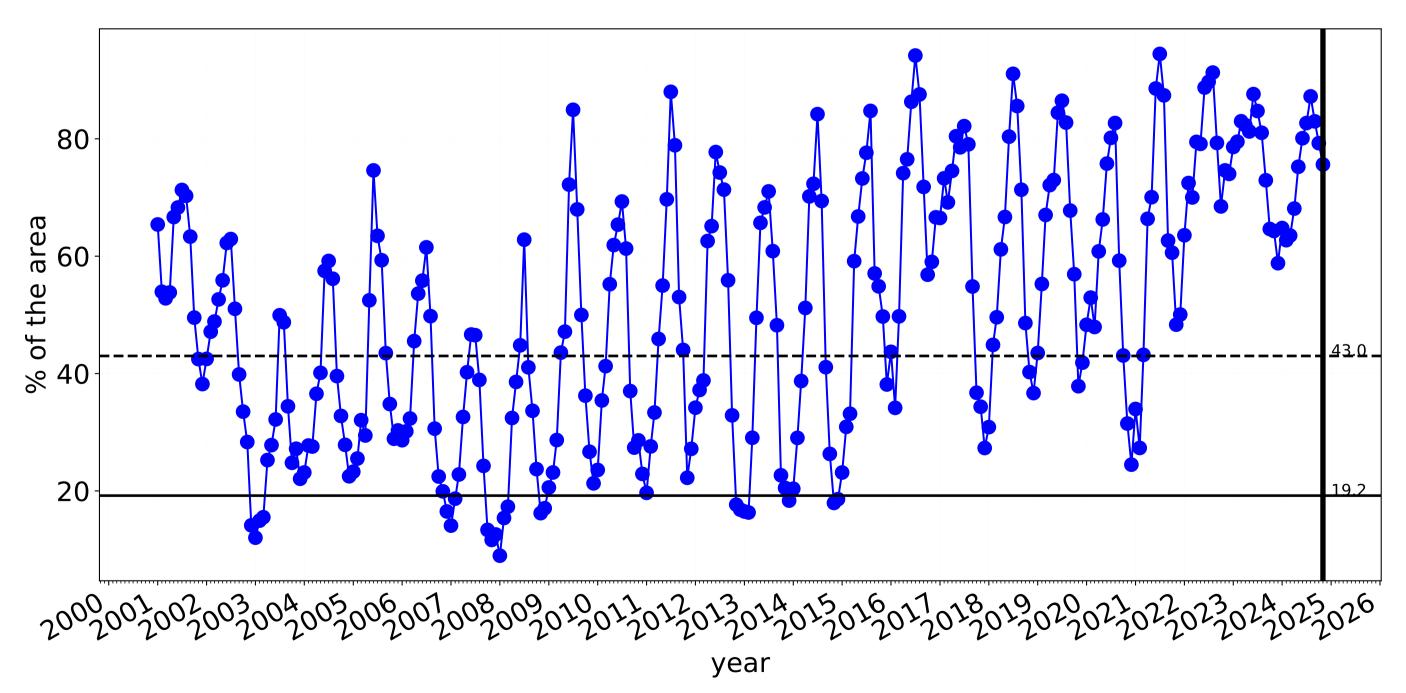
region (154,242





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





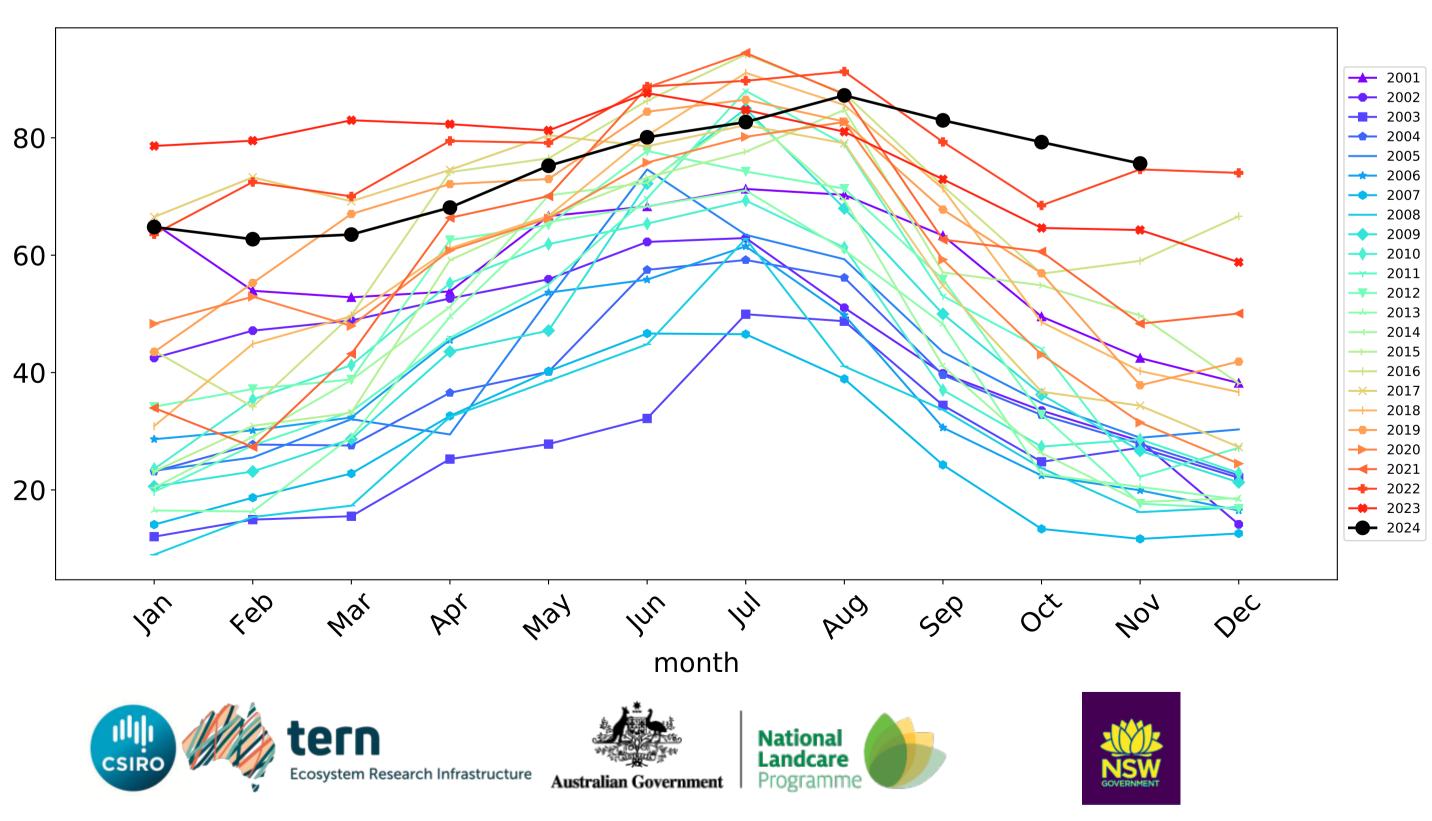
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

---- above_70

—— 10th

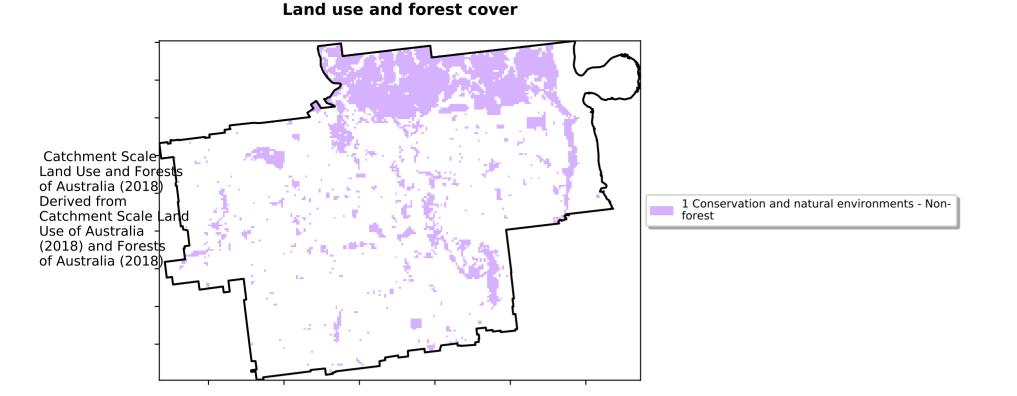
—— 50th **—** 2024 Nov

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

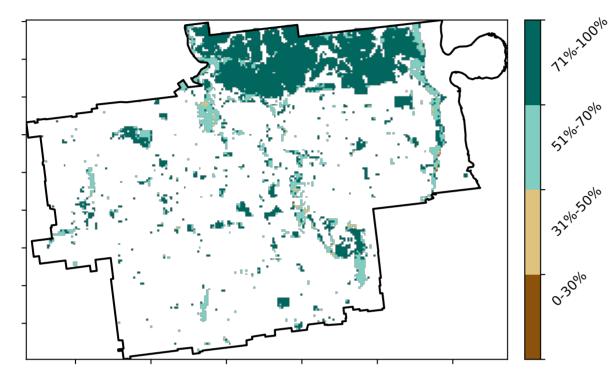


___ 2001 --- 2002 **___** 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **—** 2010 --- 2011 ---- 2012 --- 2013 - 2014 → 2015 --- 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 <mark>→</mark> 2018 **—** 2019 --- 2020 **---** 2021 **---** 2022 **—** 2023 ---- 2024 OČ AUD 404 Dec Sel

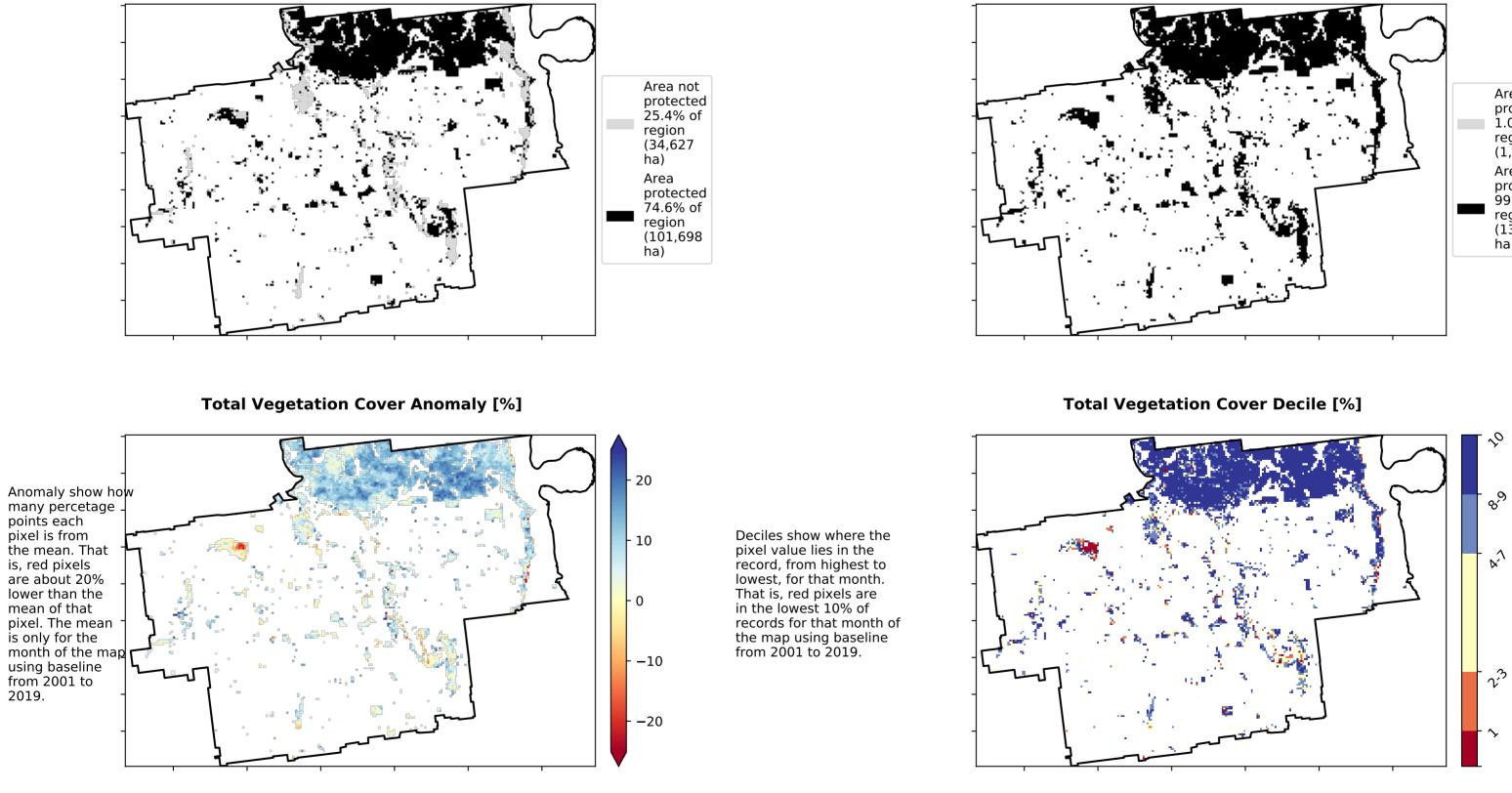
Conservation and natural environments non forest



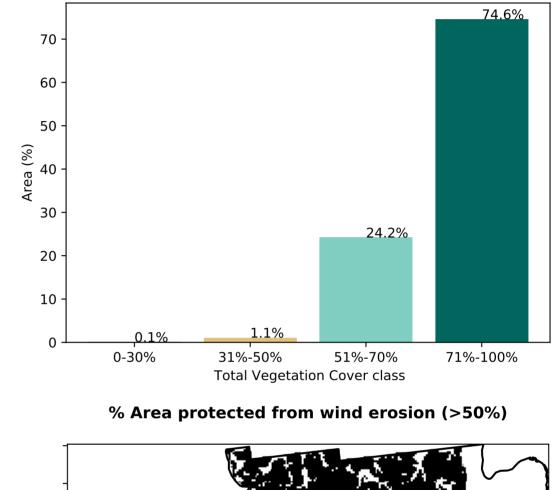
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



Area

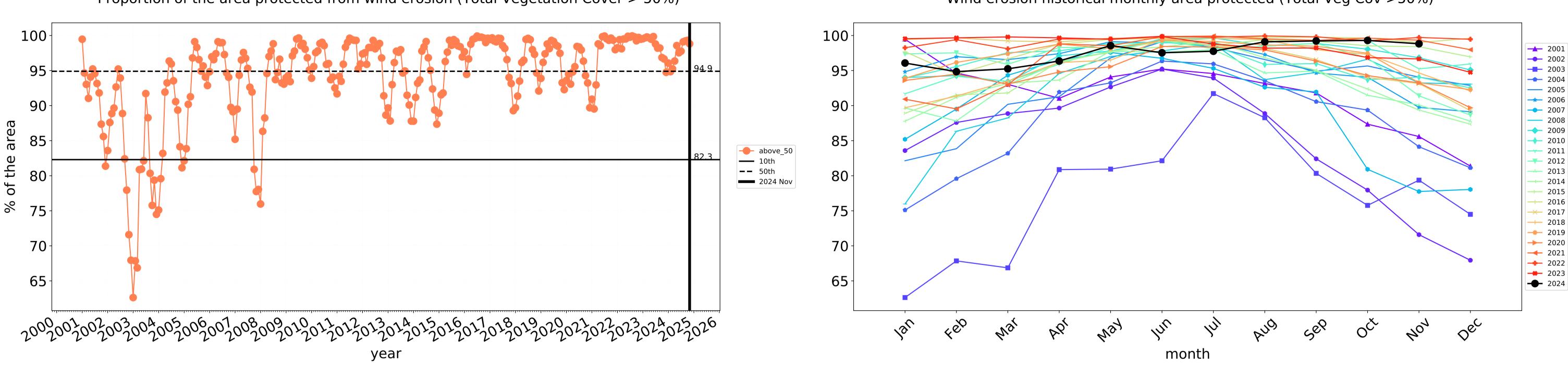
ha)

region (1,363 ha)

protected 99.0% of

region (134,962



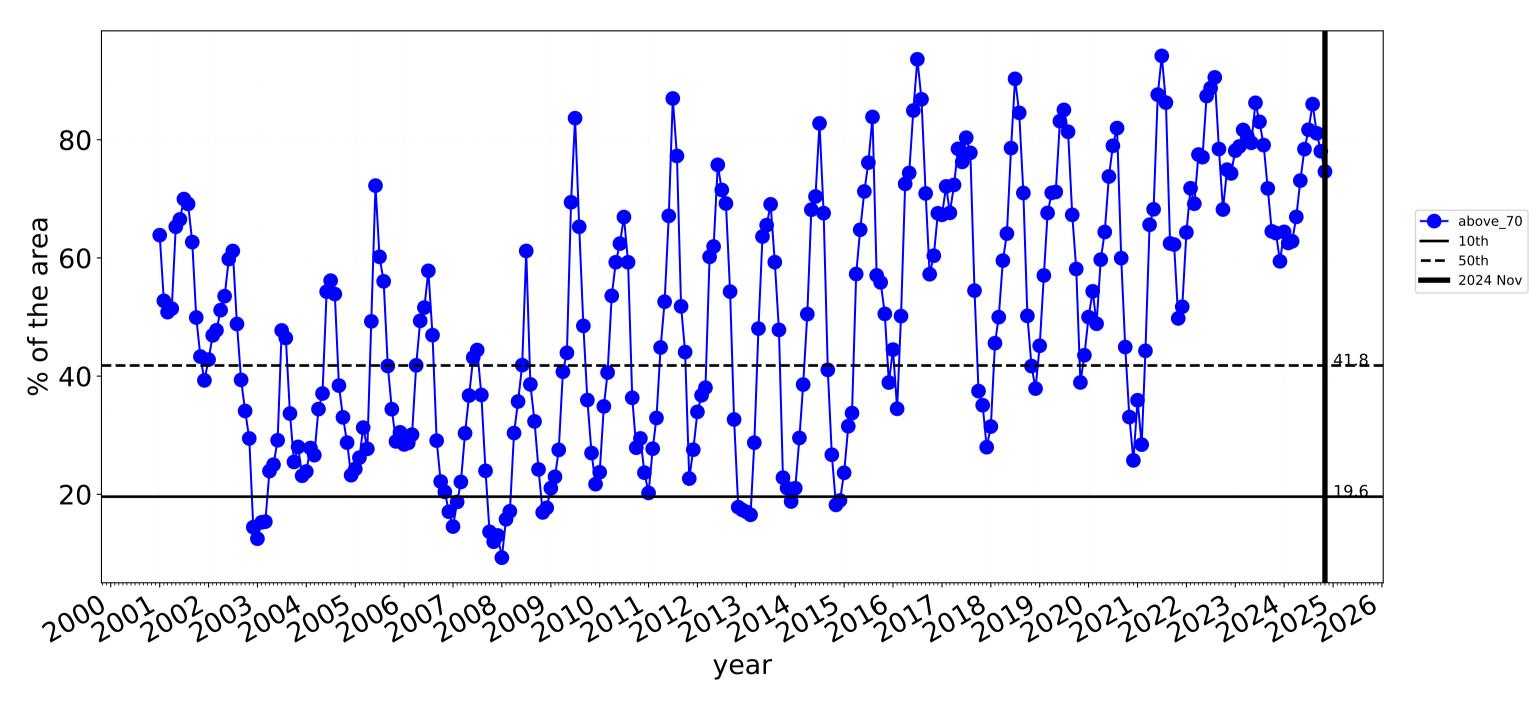


—— 10th

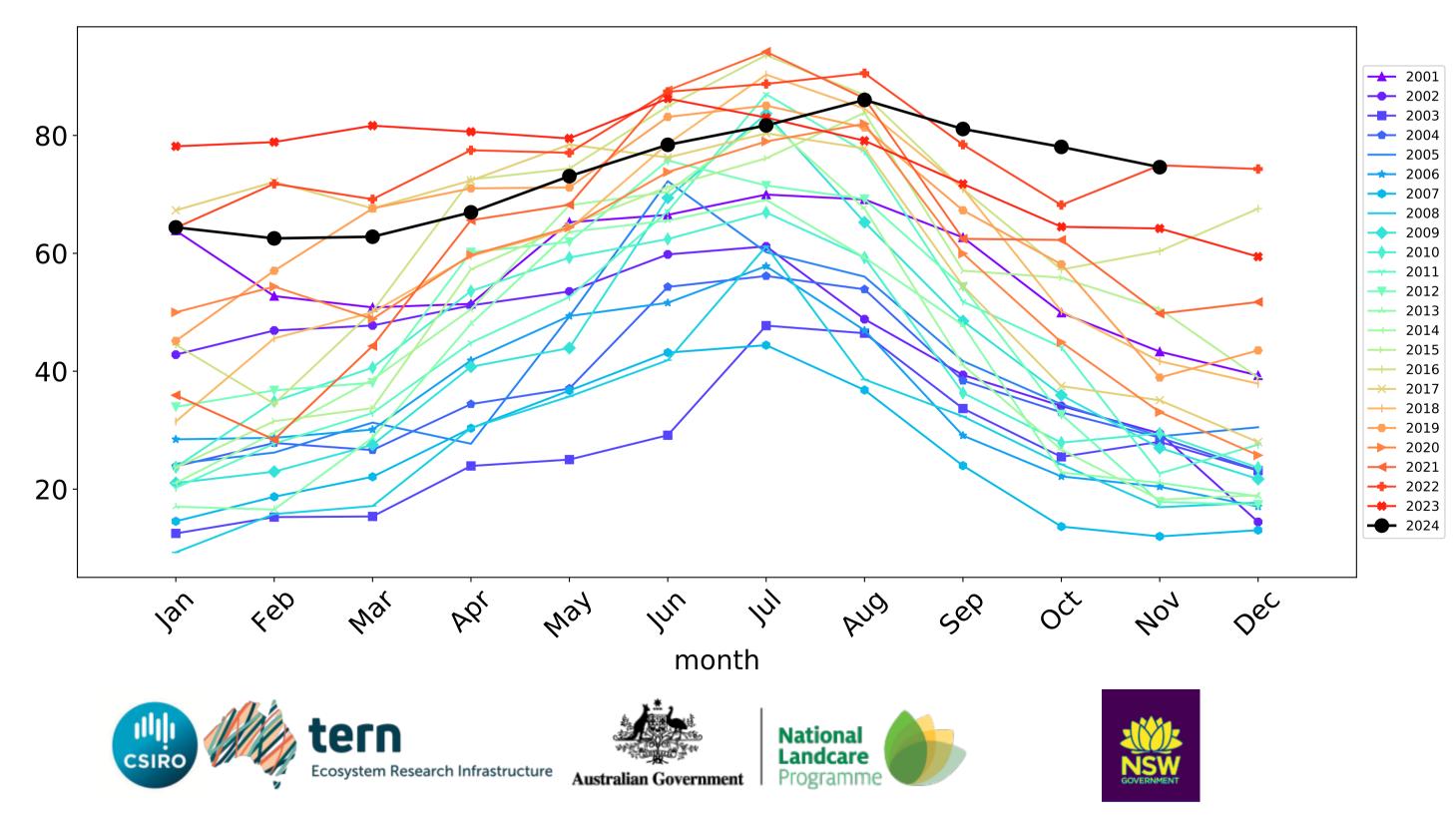
— 2024 Nov

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



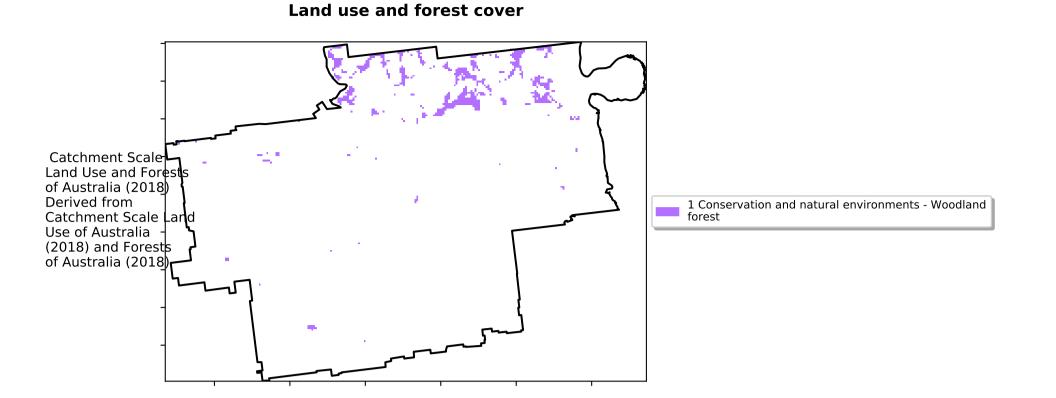


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

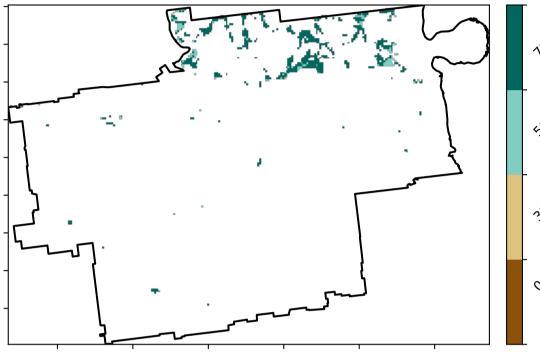


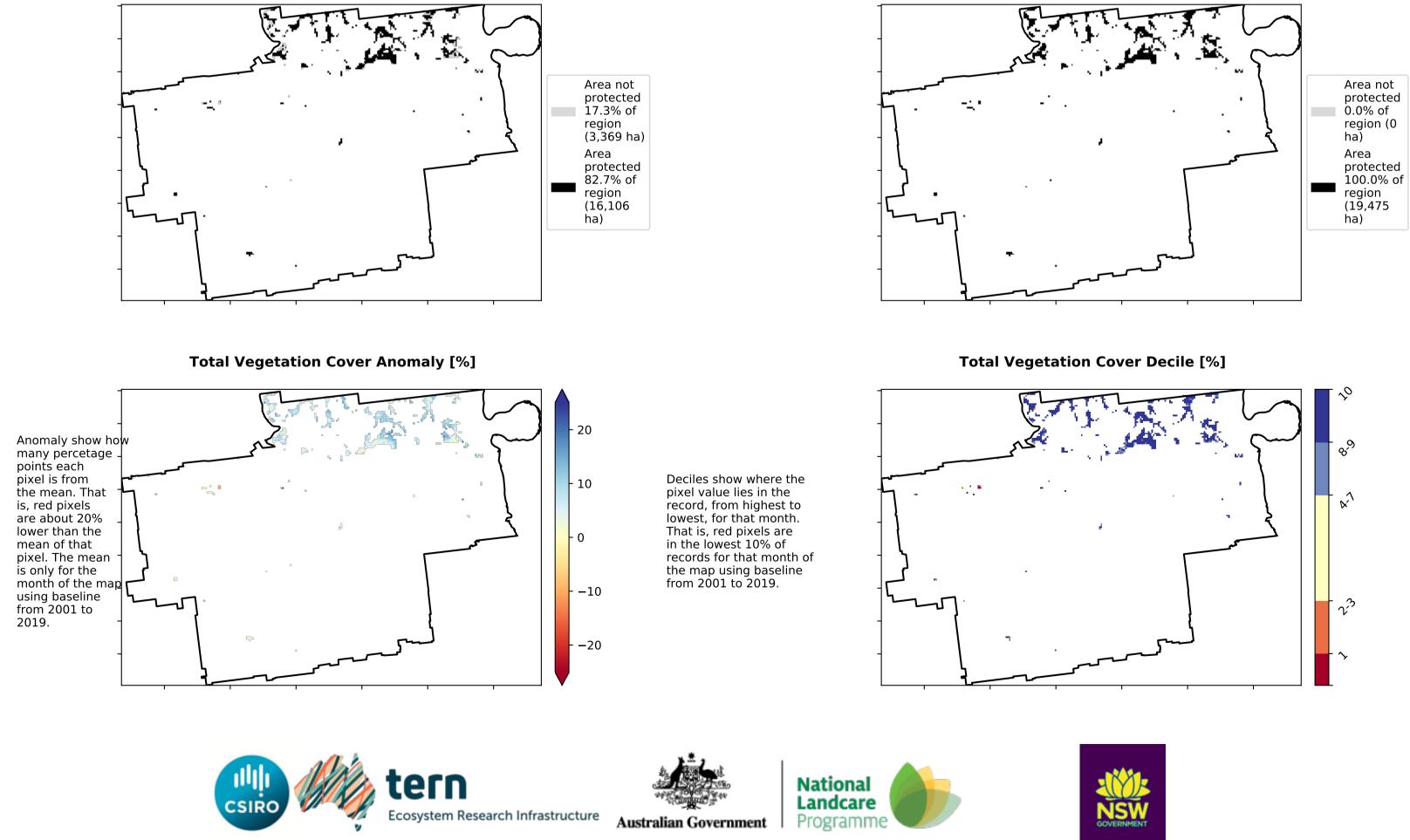
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

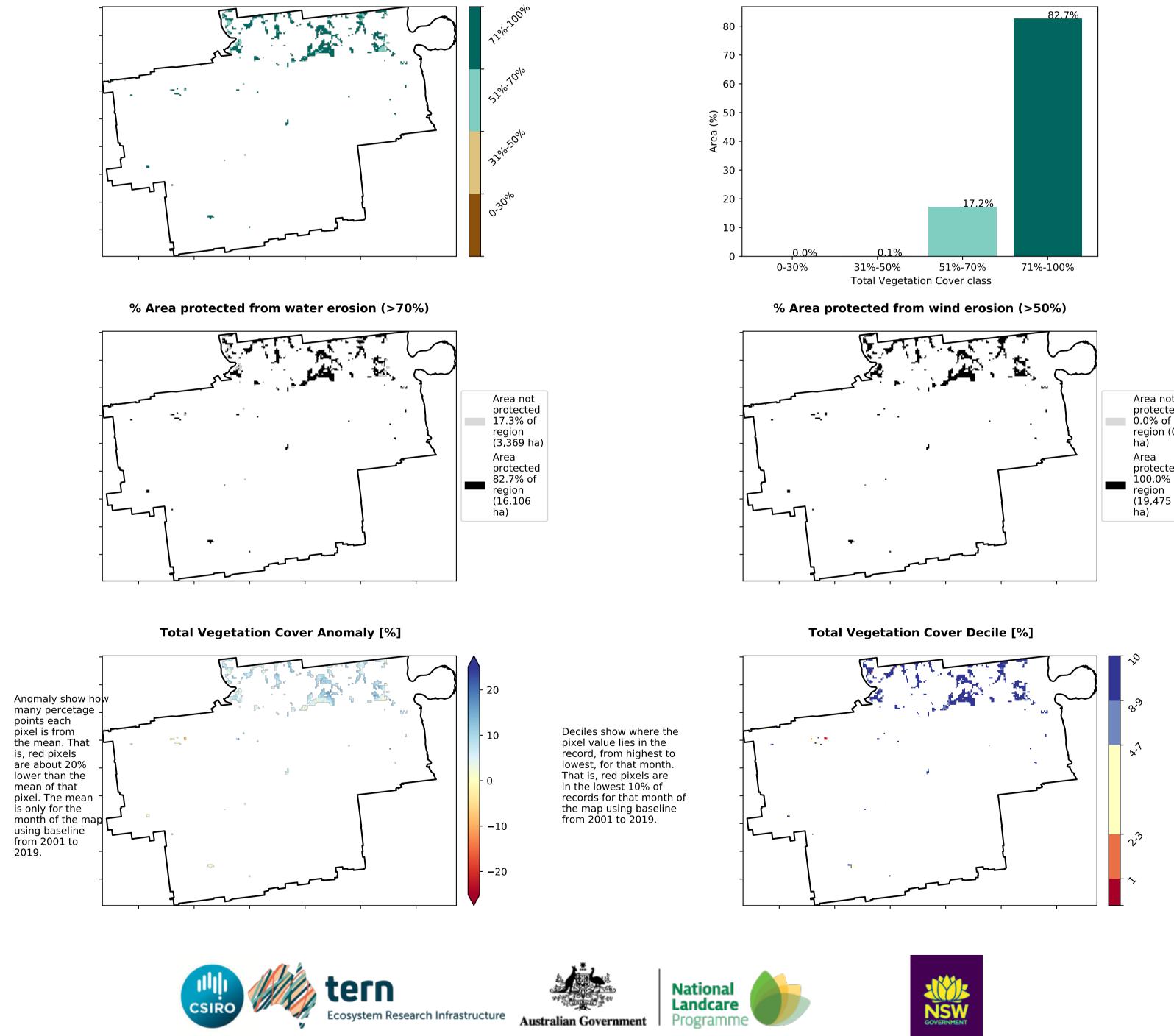


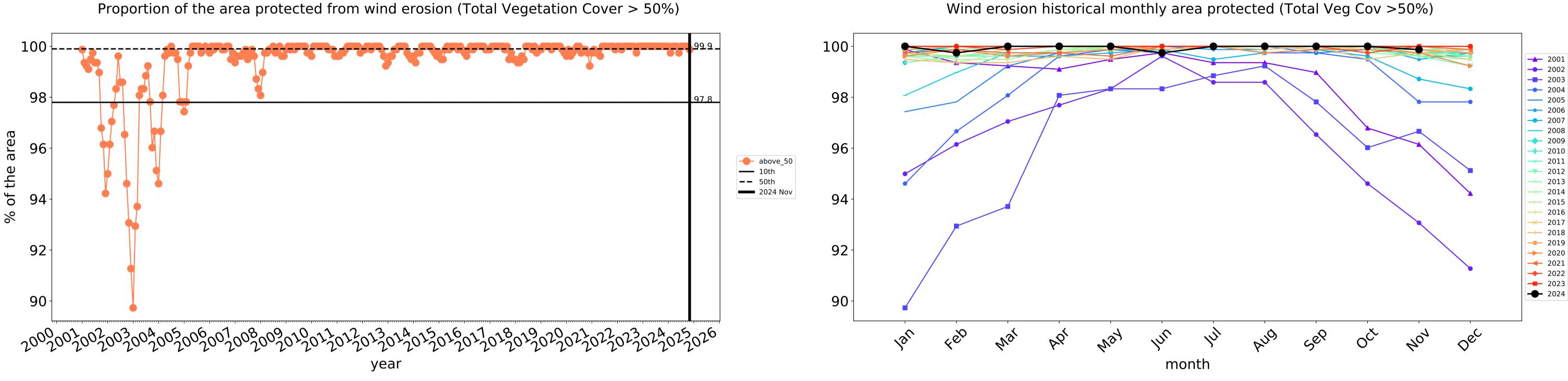
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



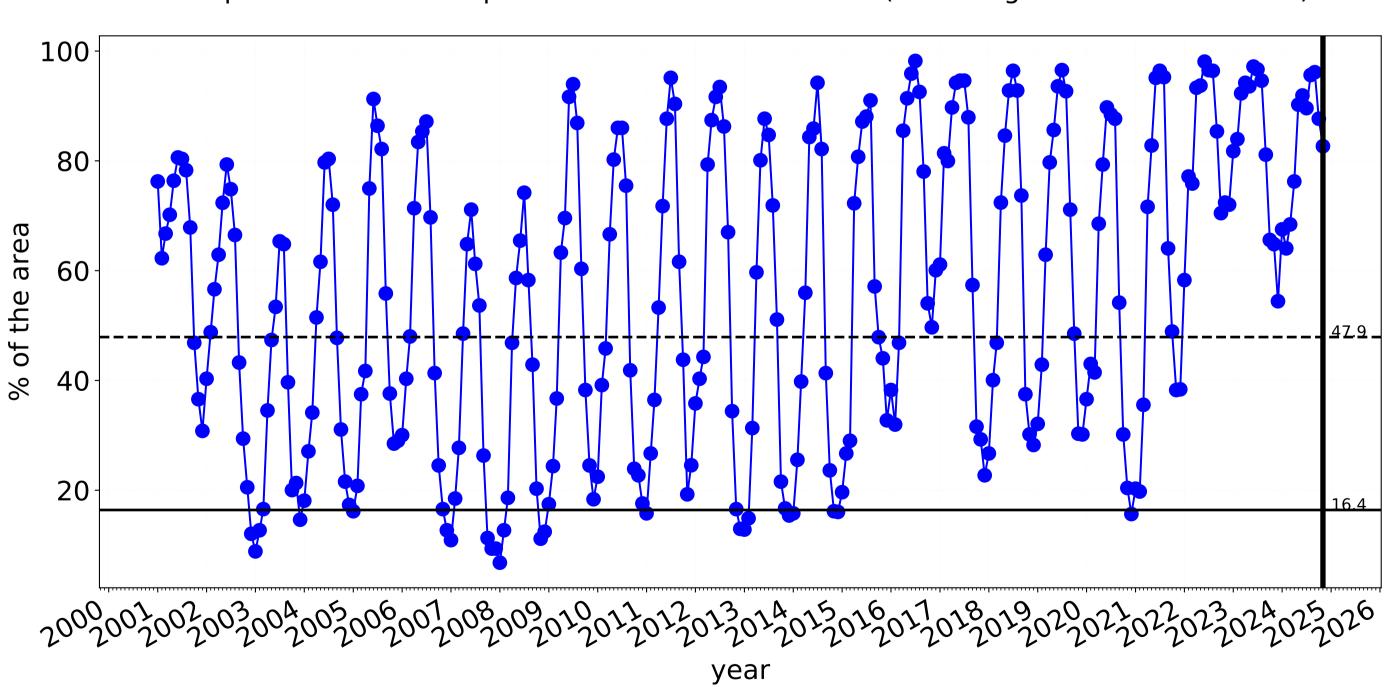


---- above_70

—— 10th

—— 50th

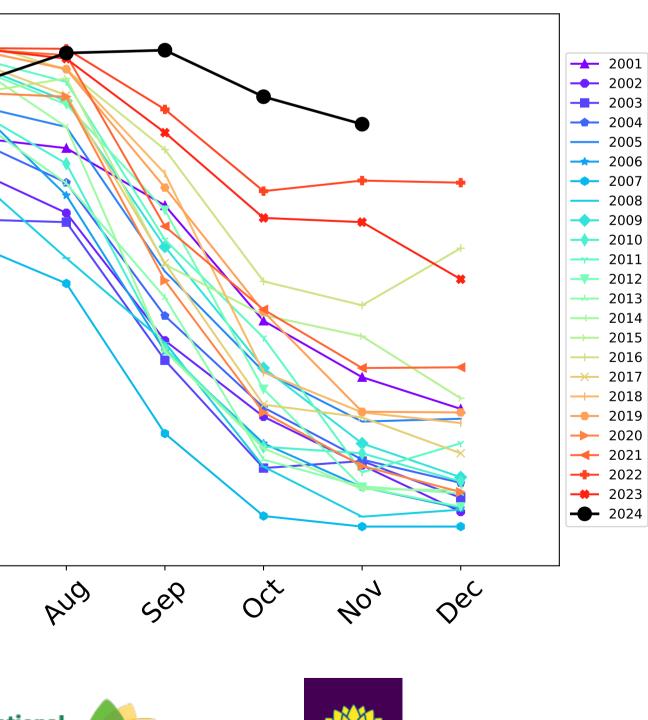
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

100-80 60-40 20-Jan 4eb In May Mai 291 12 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



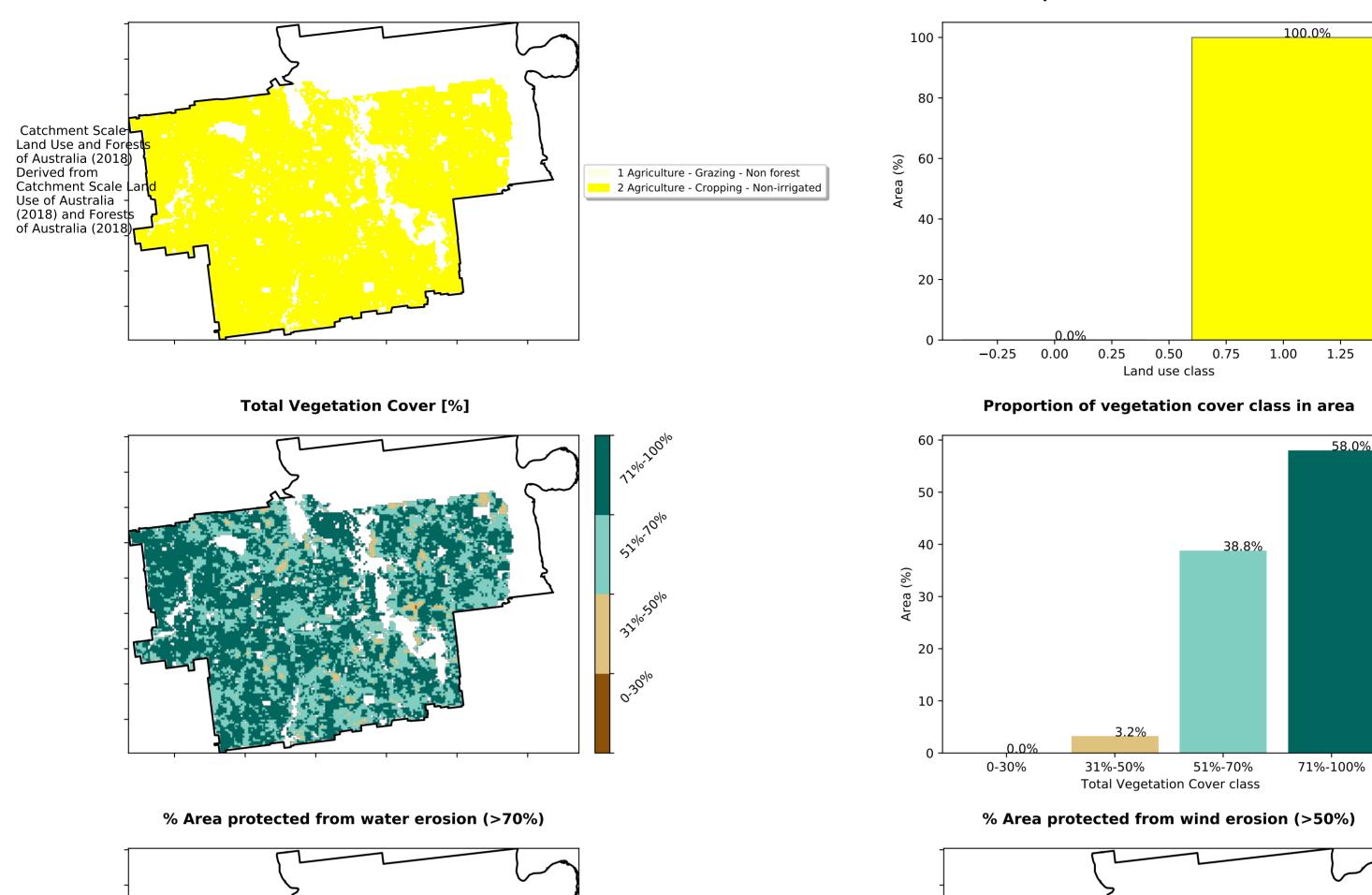




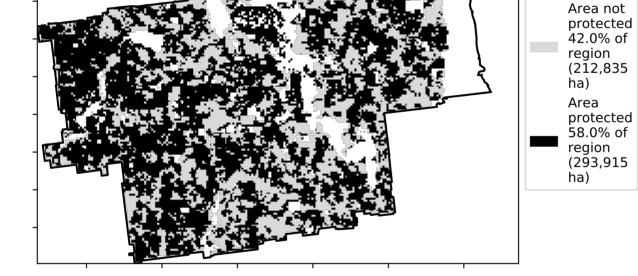
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

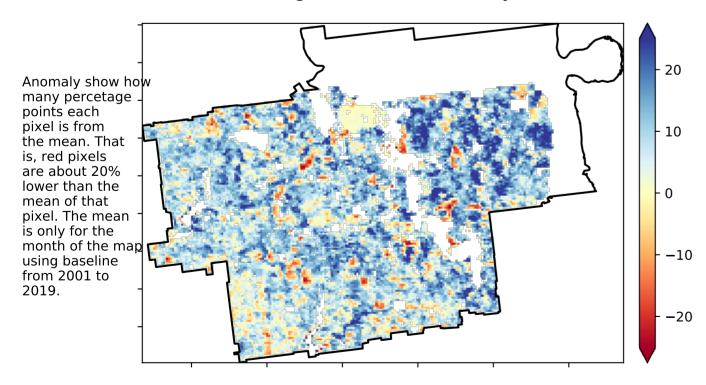
Proportion of each land class in area





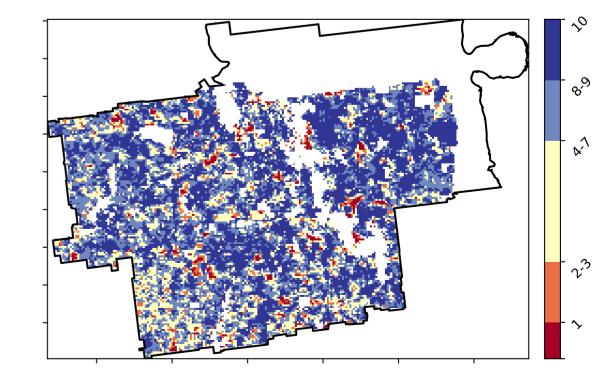


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



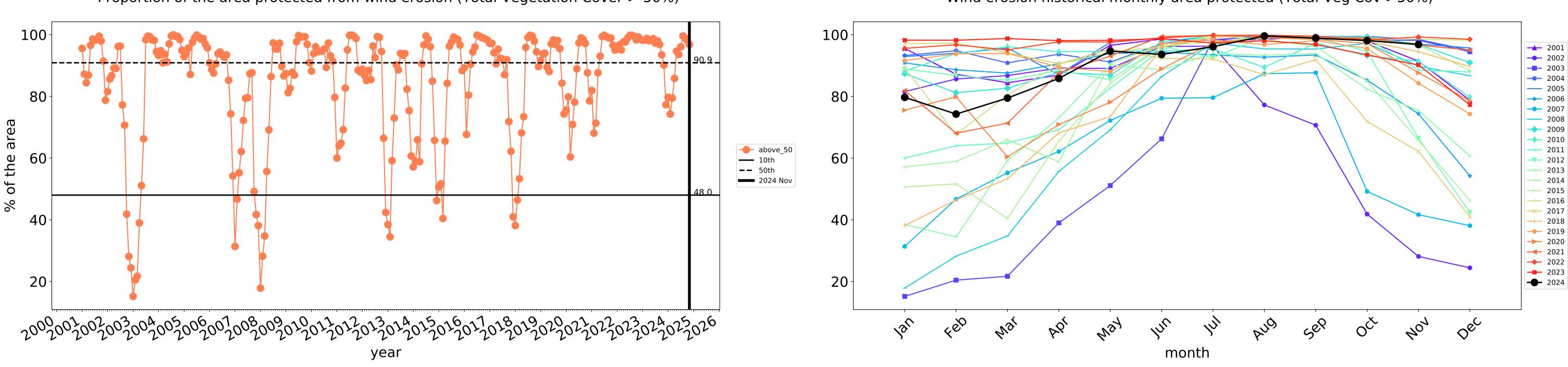


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



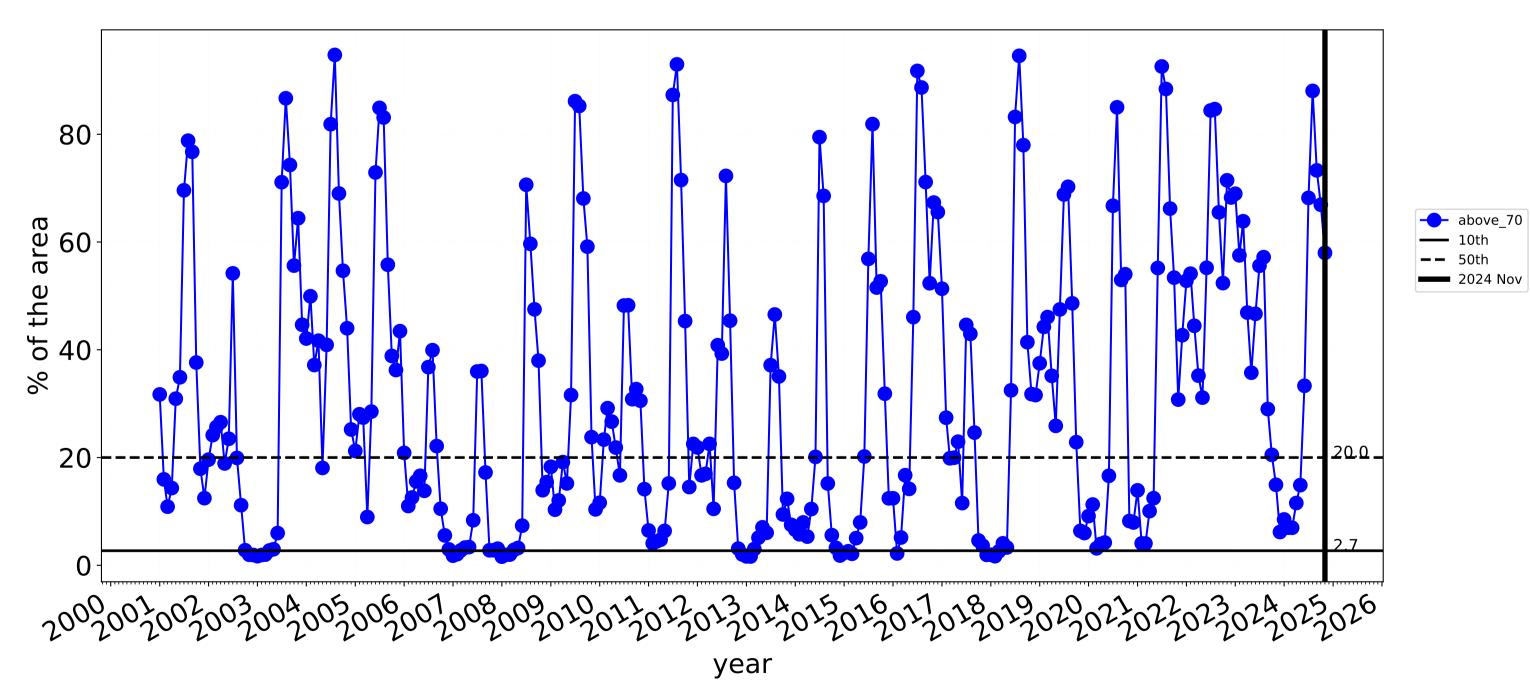


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



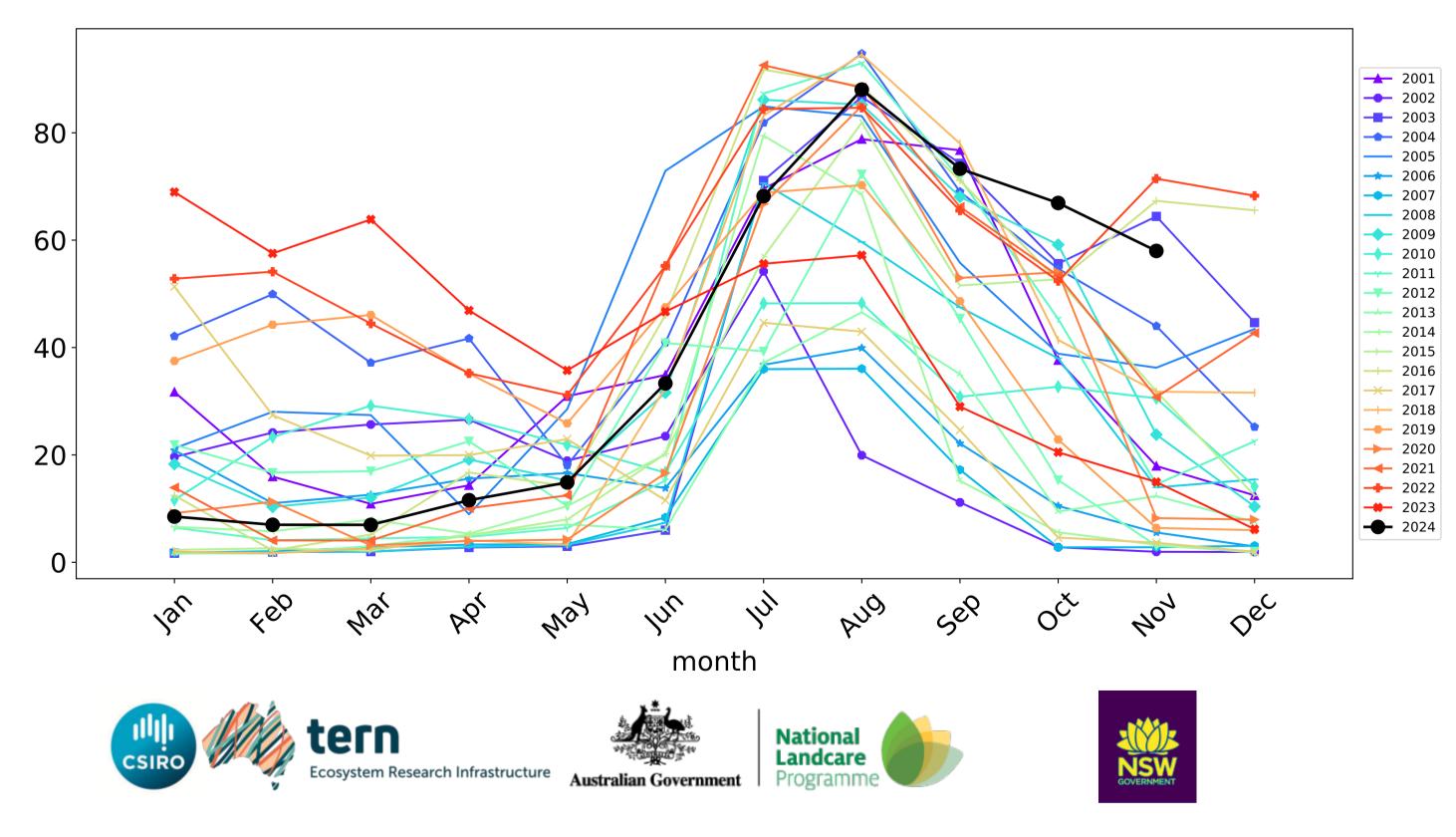
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



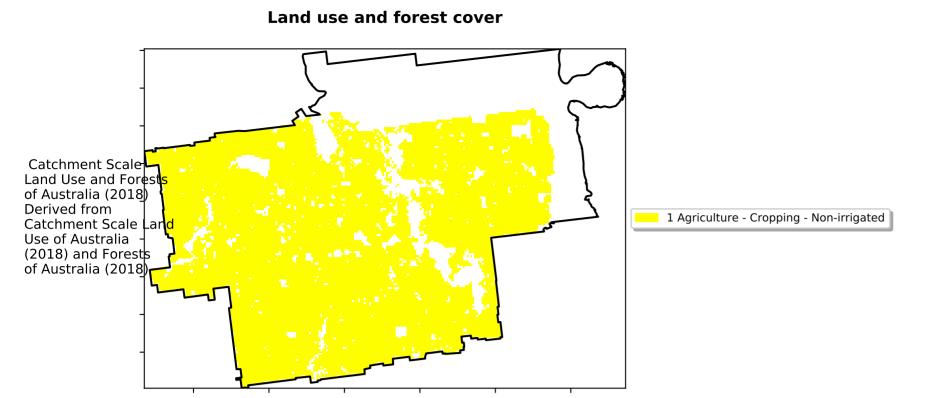
Agriculture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

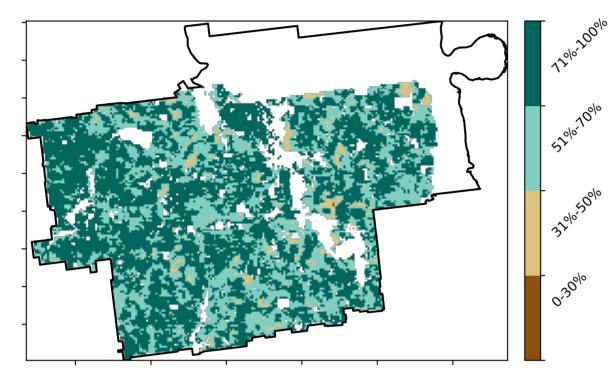


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

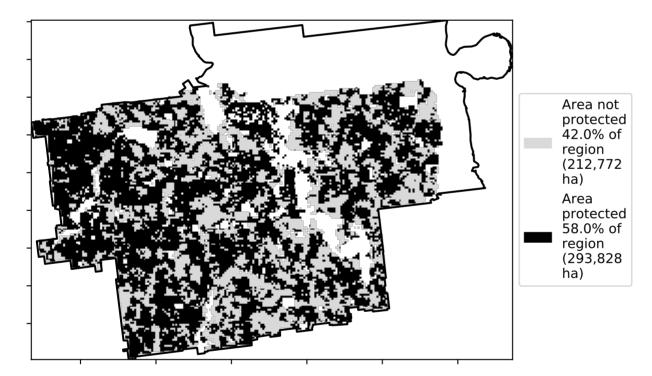
Cropping



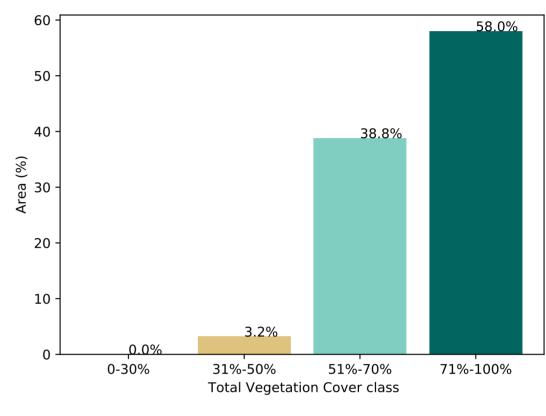
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



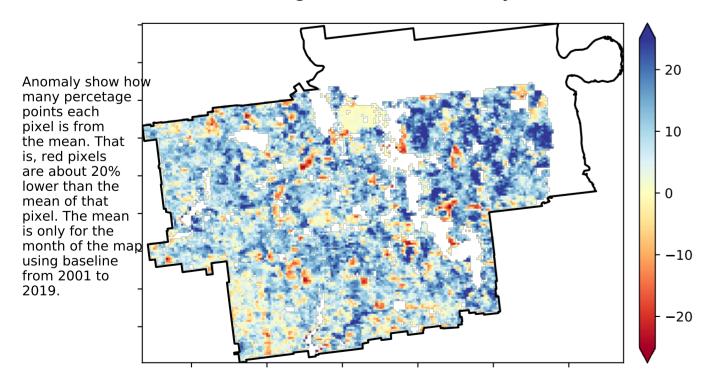
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



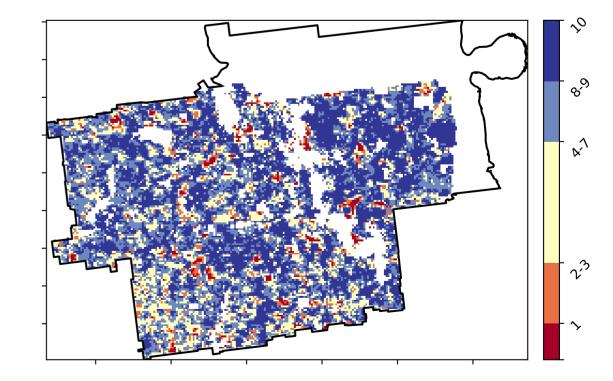
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

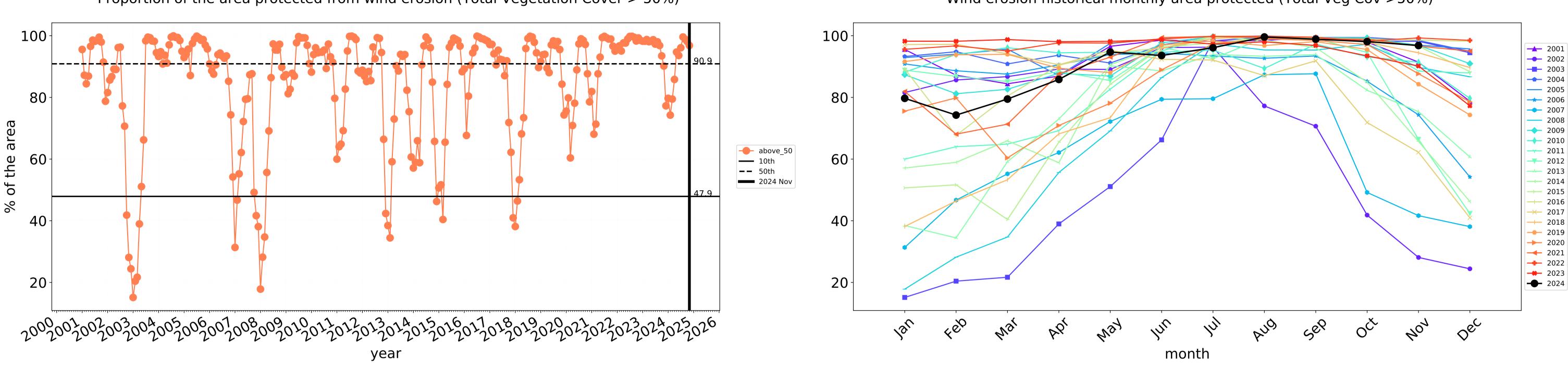


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



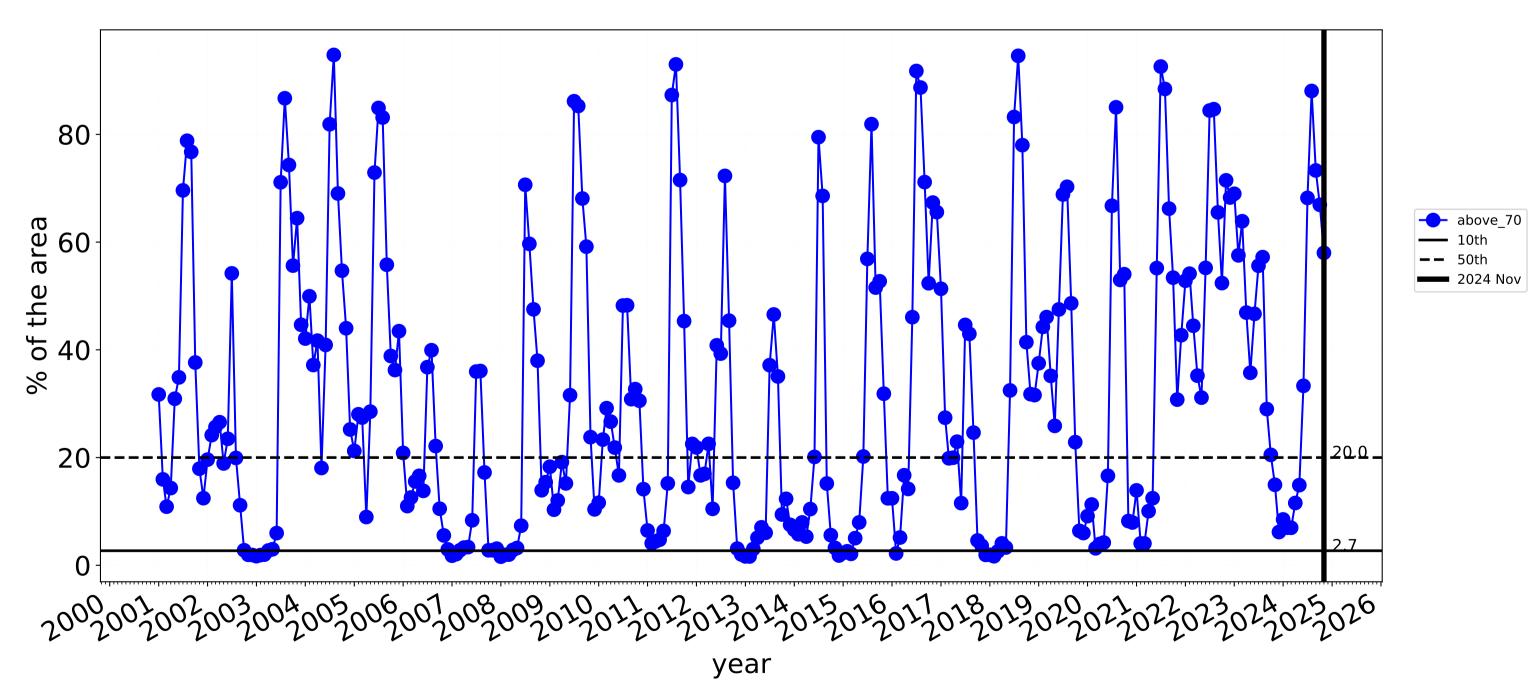


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



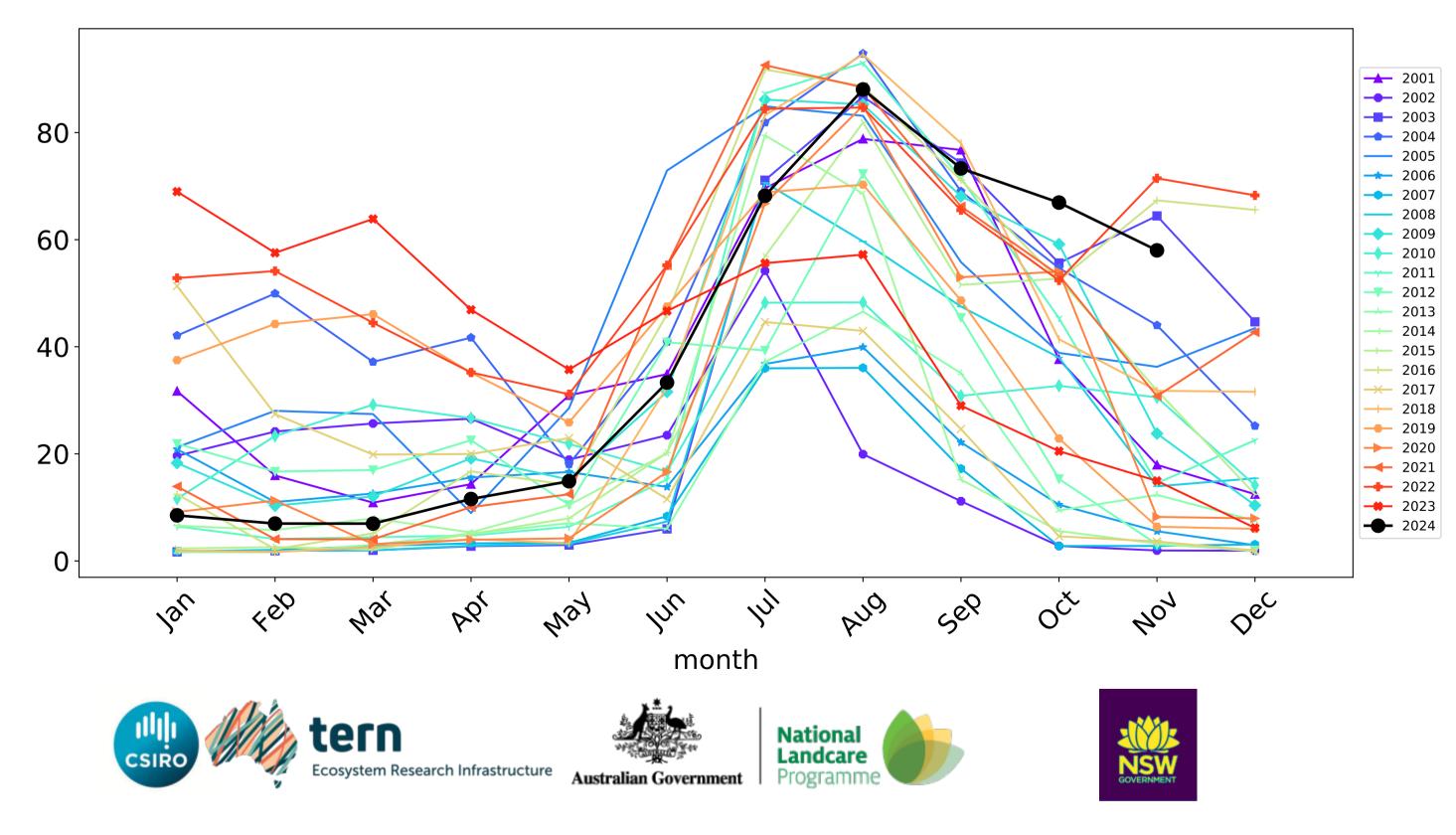
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Cropping timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Dalwallinu_(S) (719,250 ha and no data 3,123 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	719,250	99.8% 717,750	97.2% 699,375	64.2% 462,075	24.1% 173,575	8.1% 58,250	6.6% 47,575
Conservation and natural environments	155,800	99.9% 155,700	99.0% 154,175	75.6% 117,825	22.5% 35,050	1.7% 2,725	1.4% 2,200
Conservation and natural environments non forest	136,325	99.9% 136,225	98.8% 134,725	74.6% 101,725	23.4% 31,925	2.0% 2,725	1.6% 2,200
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	19,475	100.0% 19,475	99.9% 19,450	82.7% 16,100	16.0% 3,125	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Agriculture	506,750	100.0% 506,675	96.8% 490,675	58.0% 293,875	18.2% 92,400	2.7% 13,850	1.8% 9,075
Cropping	506,600	100.0% 506,525	96.8% 490,525	58.0% 293,850	18.2% 92,400	2.7% 13,850	1.8% 9,075



