Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Cue_(S) WA

Date: July 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover sat least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

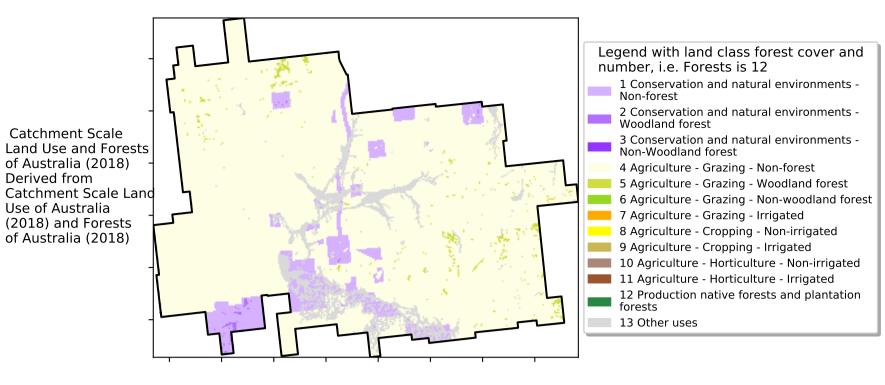
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jul 2024

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



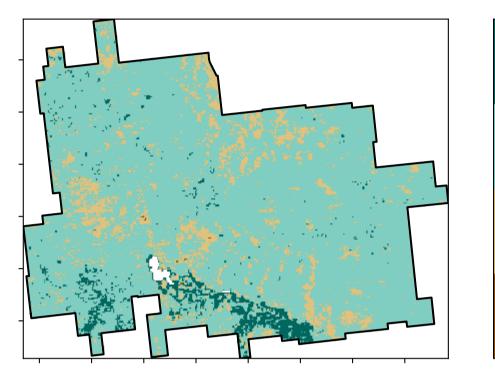
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52°10°10°10

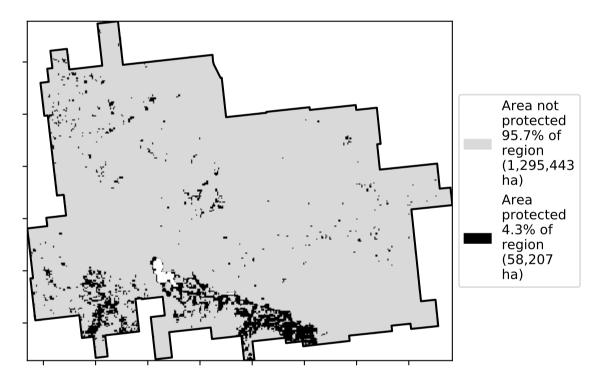
32%50%

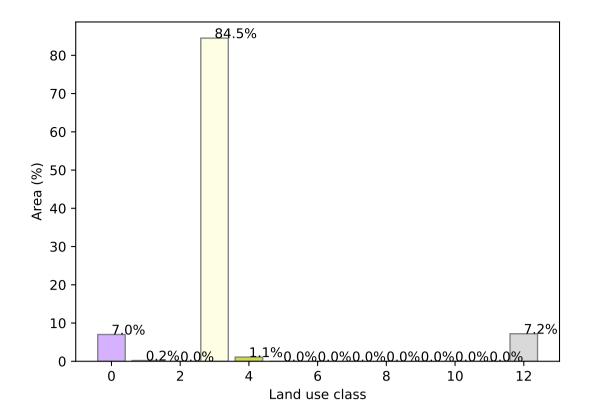
· 0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

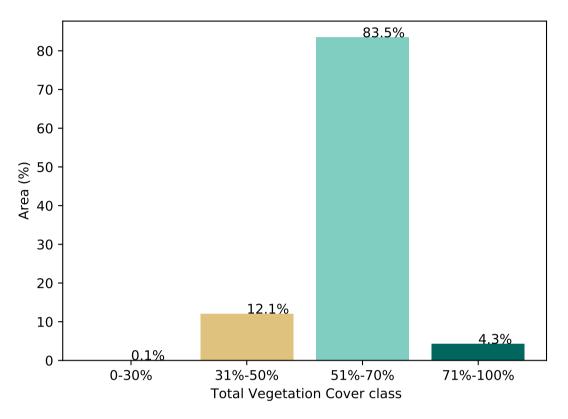


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

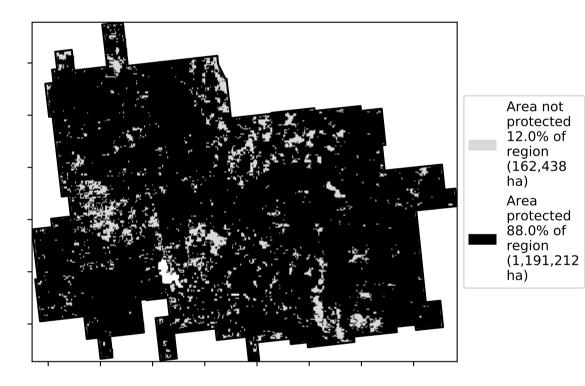




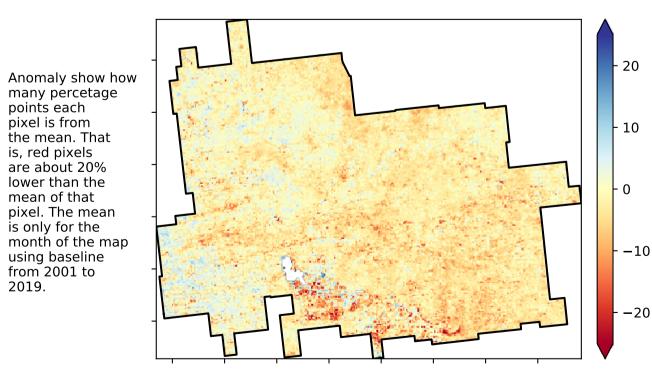
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



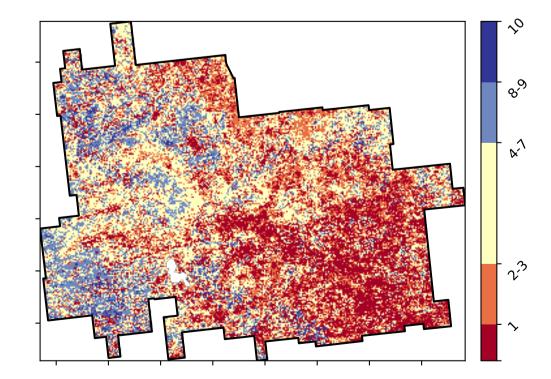
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



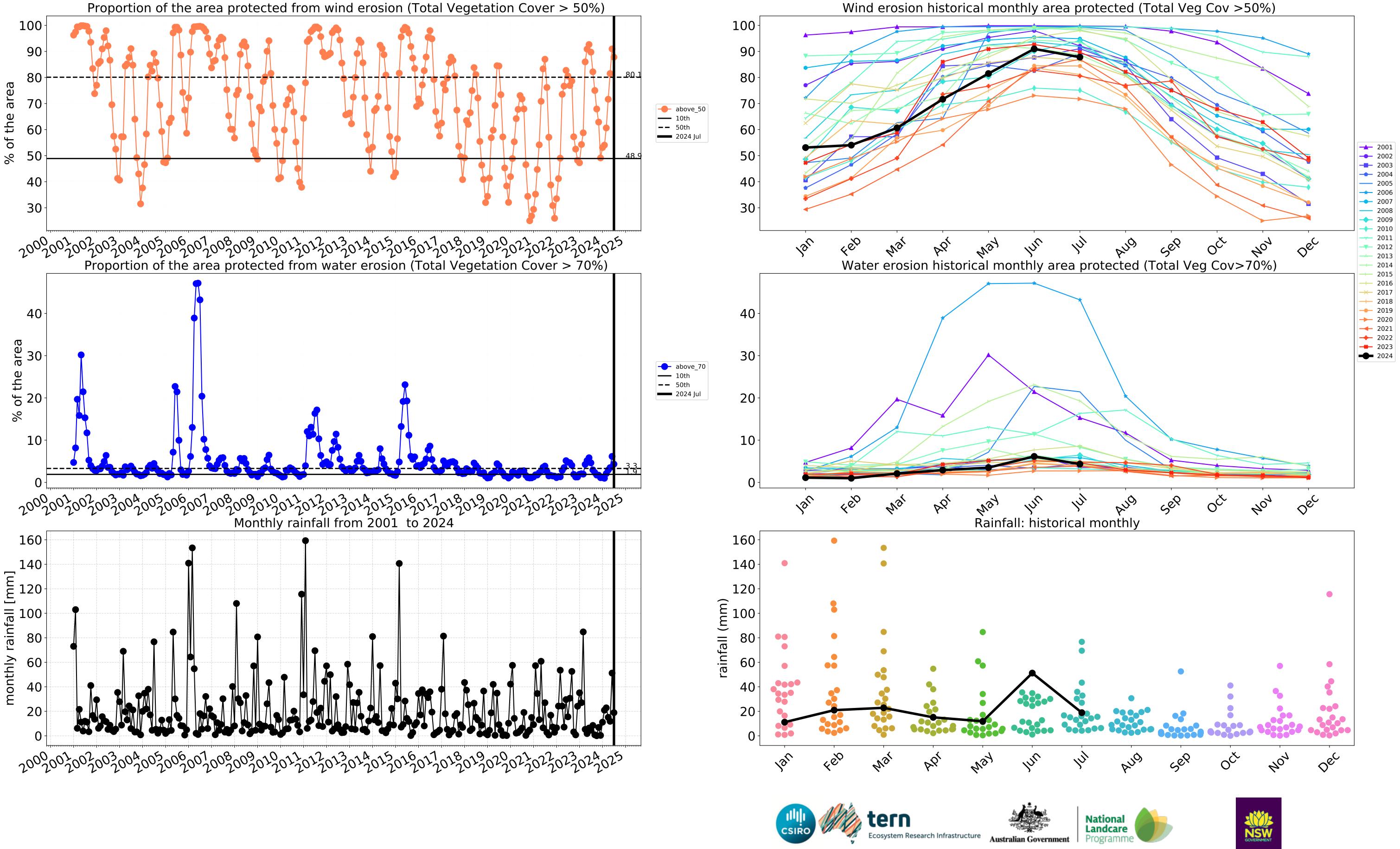
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



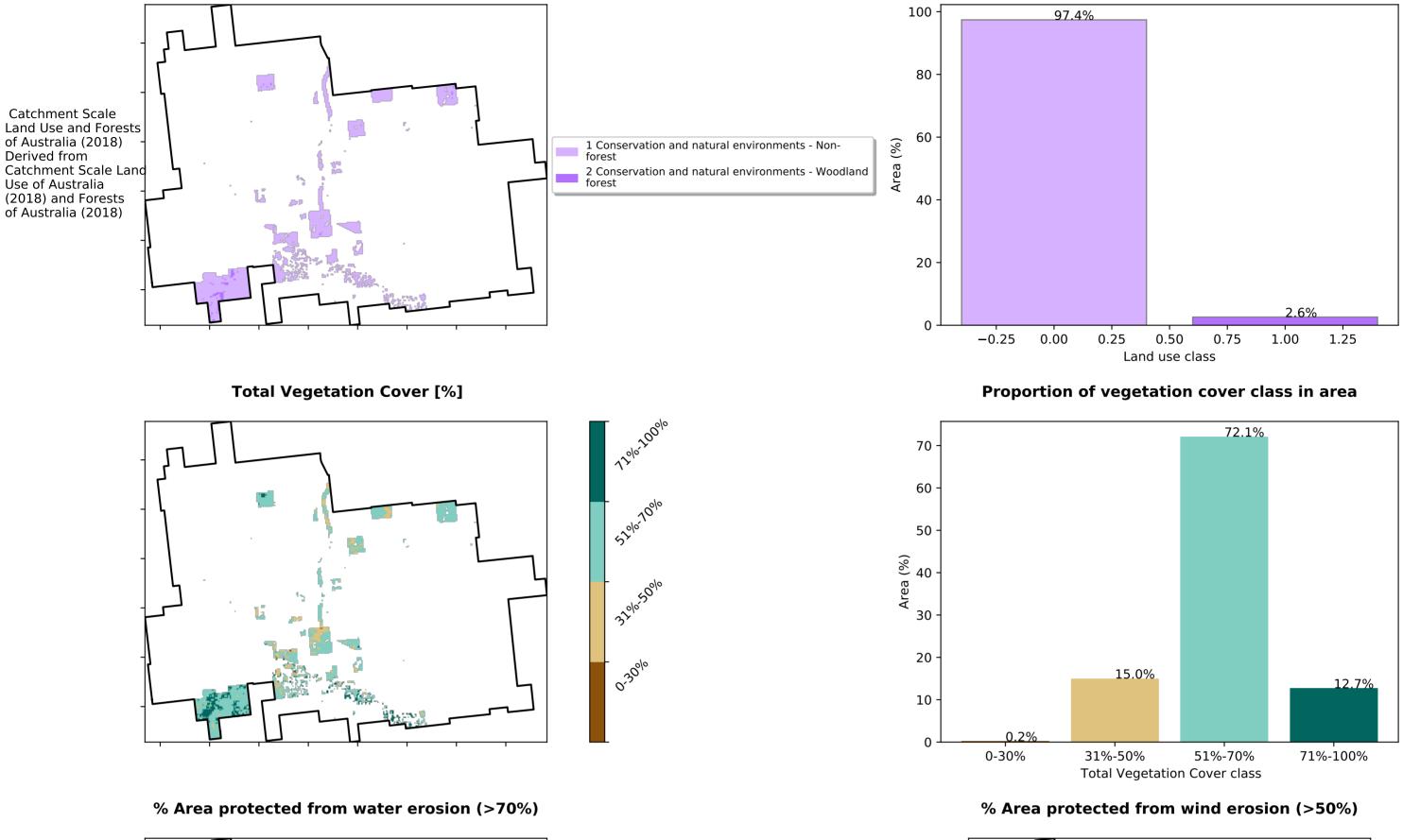




Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover

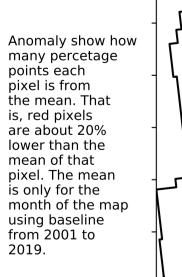
Proportion of each land class in area

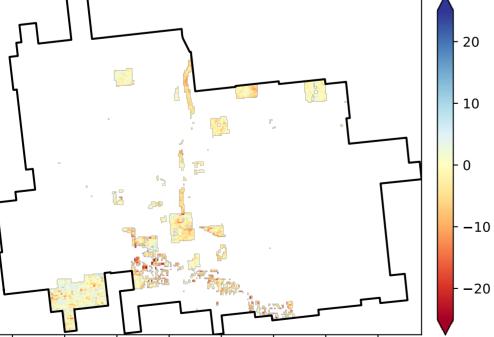




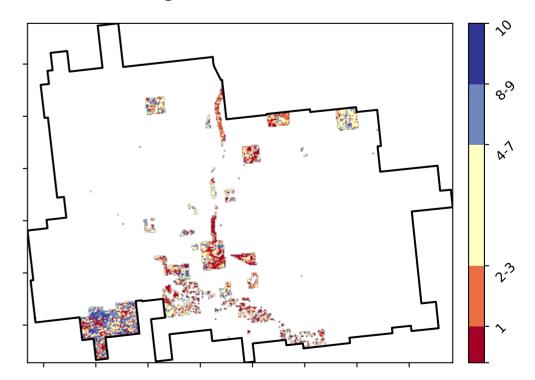


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



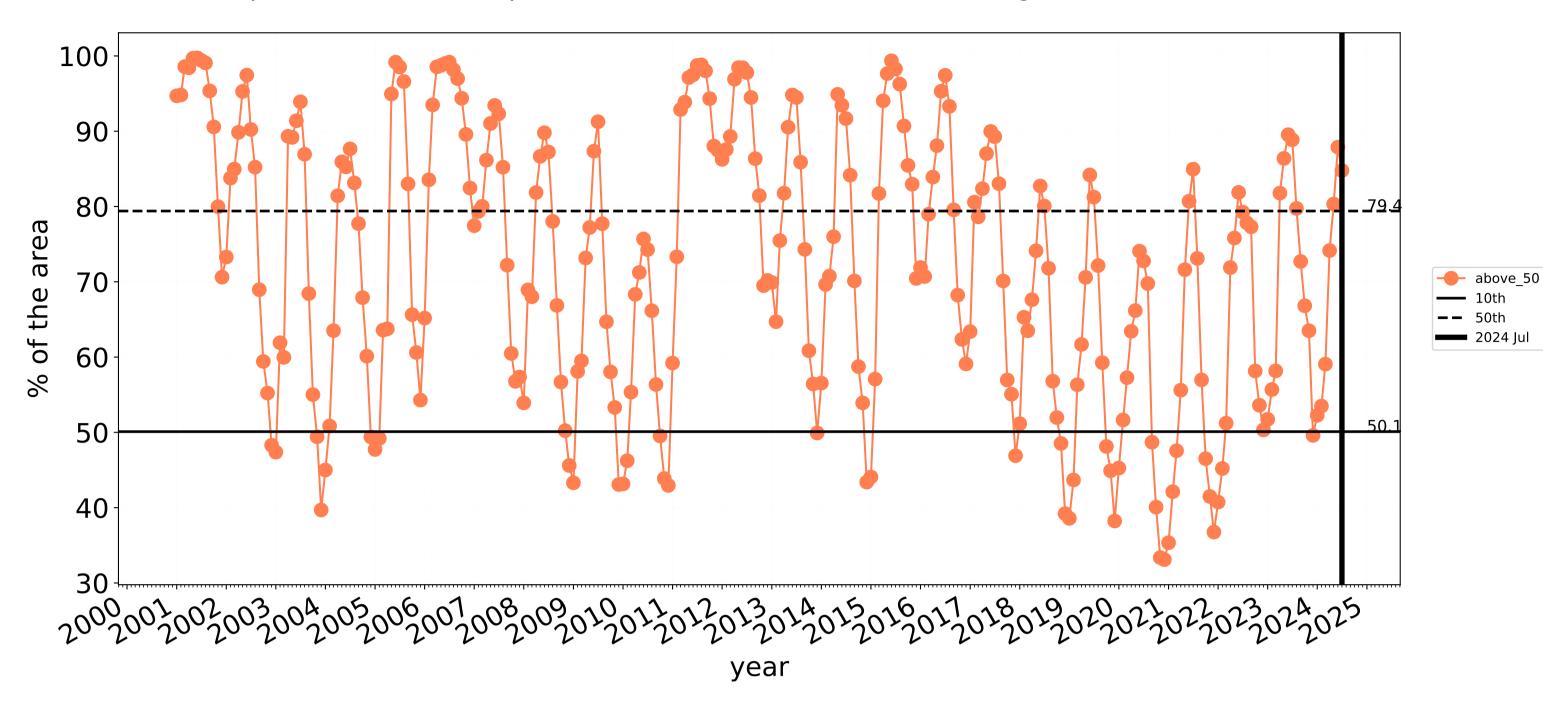


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

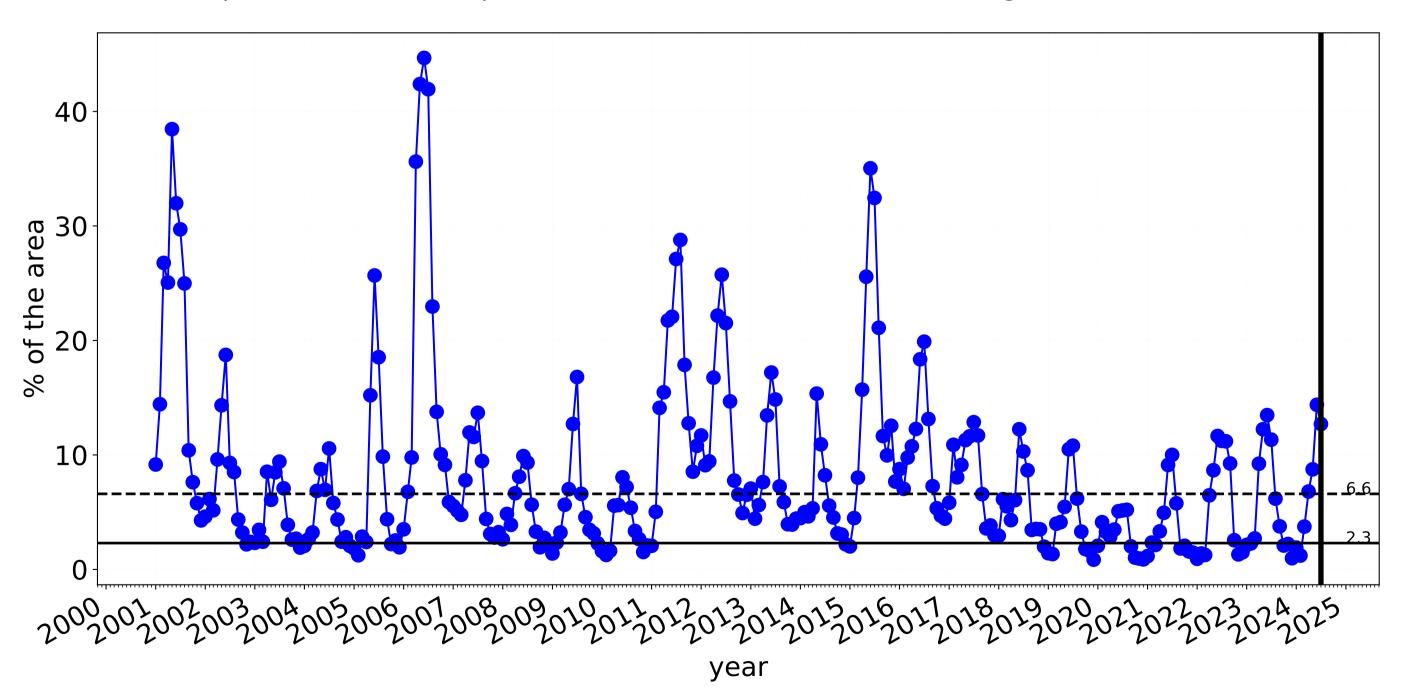






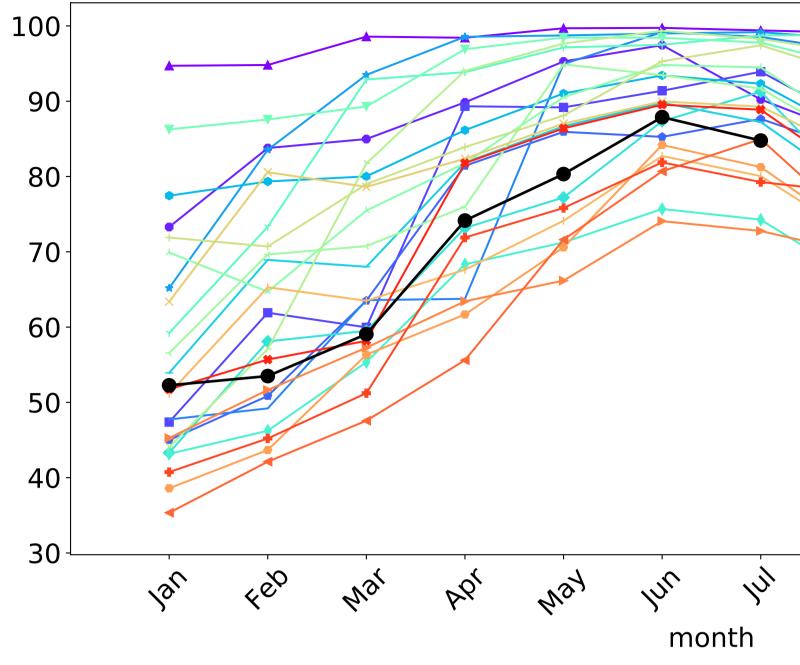


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



---- above_70

—— 2024 Jul

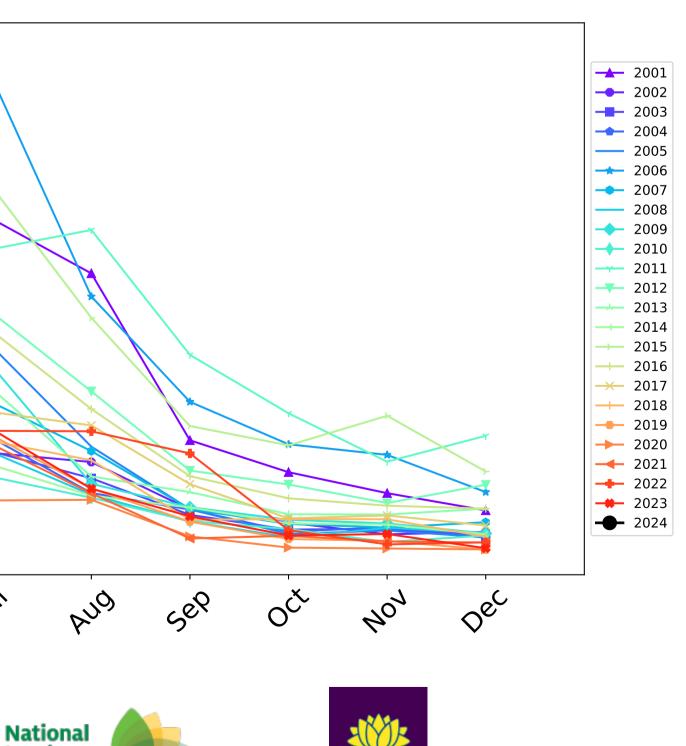
—— 10th

—— 50th

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___ 2001 --- 2002 **___** 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **—** 2010 --- 2011 --- 2013 - 2014 - 2015 - 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 **—** 2019 --- 2020 **---** 2021 **---** 2022 **→** 2023**→** 2024 AUG OČ Sep 401 Dec

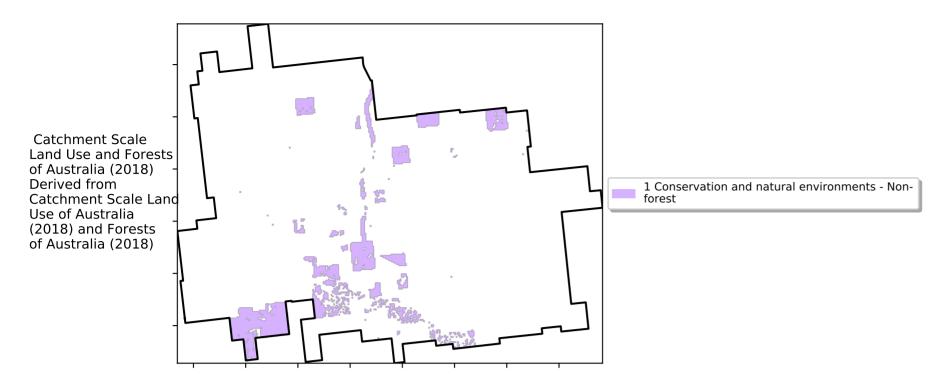
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



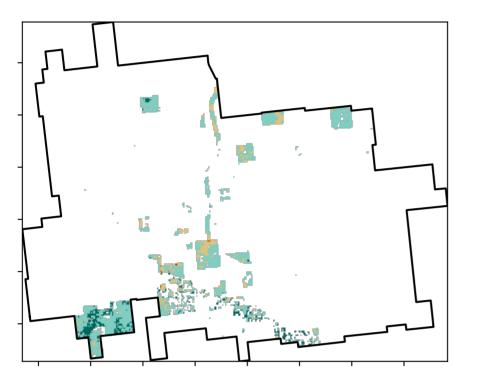
NSW

Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover



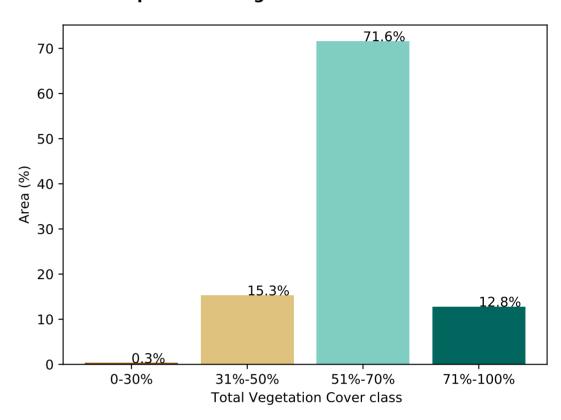
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



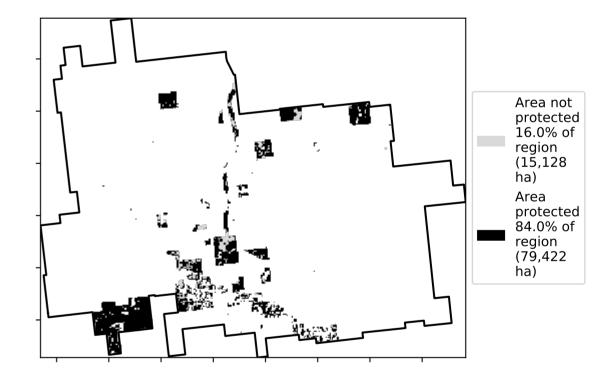
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



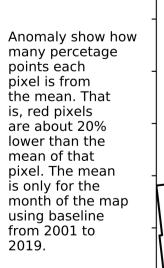
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



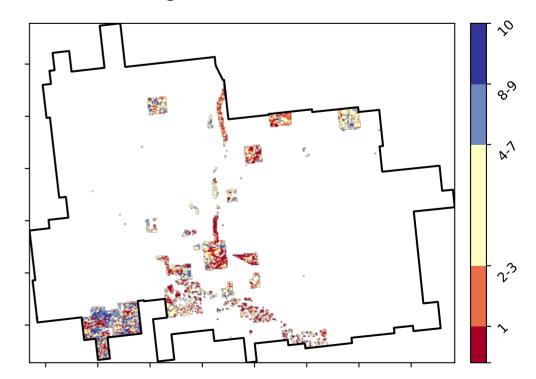
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





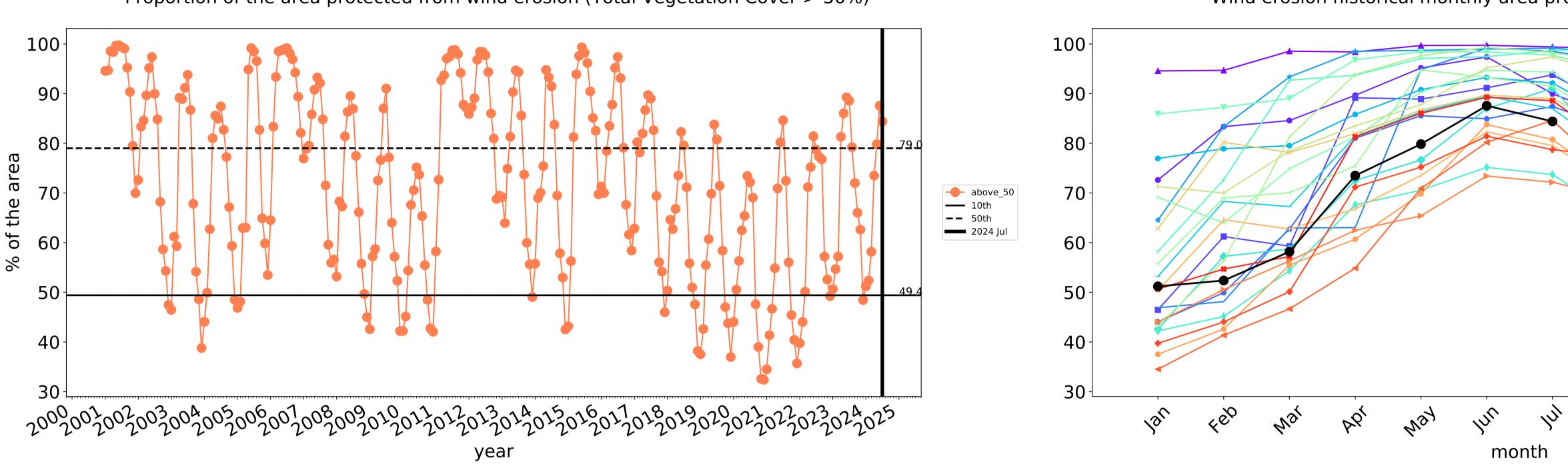
12%200%

· 52°10°10°10

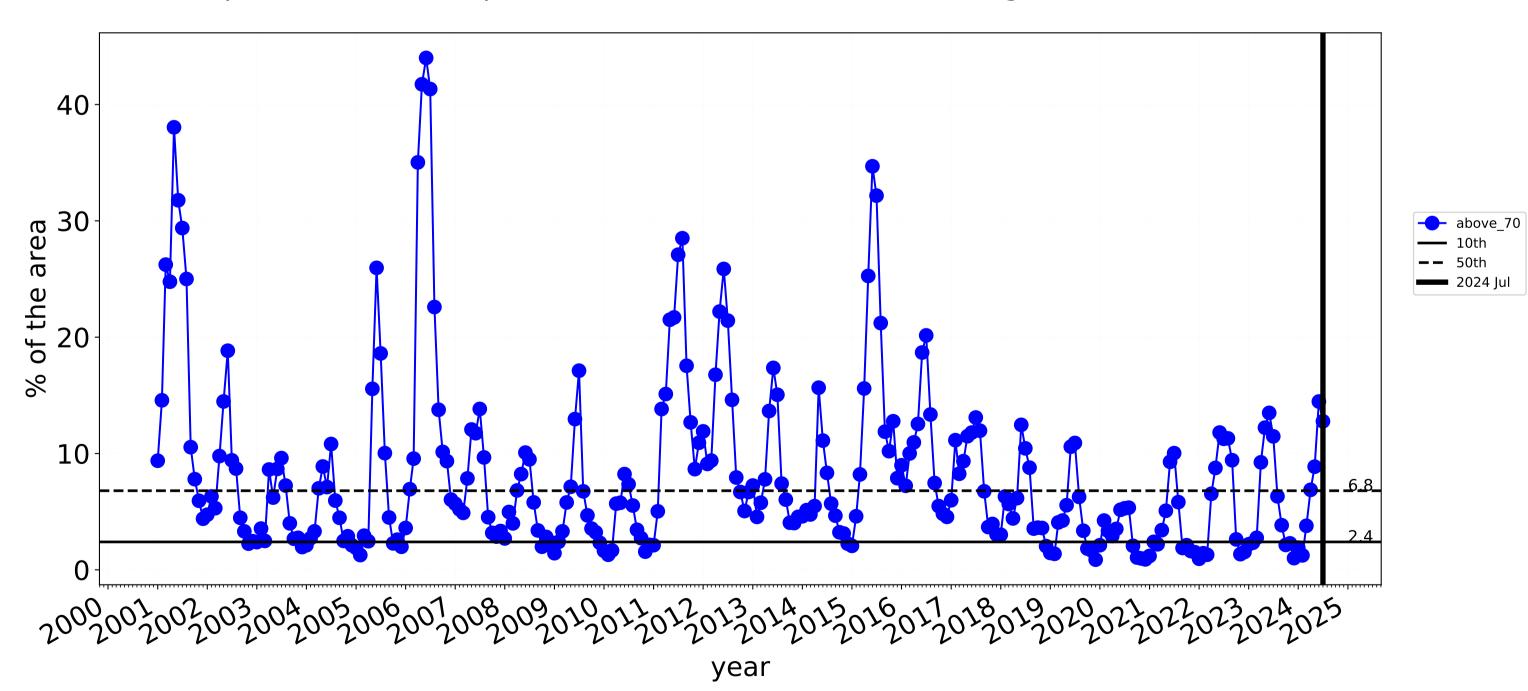
32°1050°10

0.30%



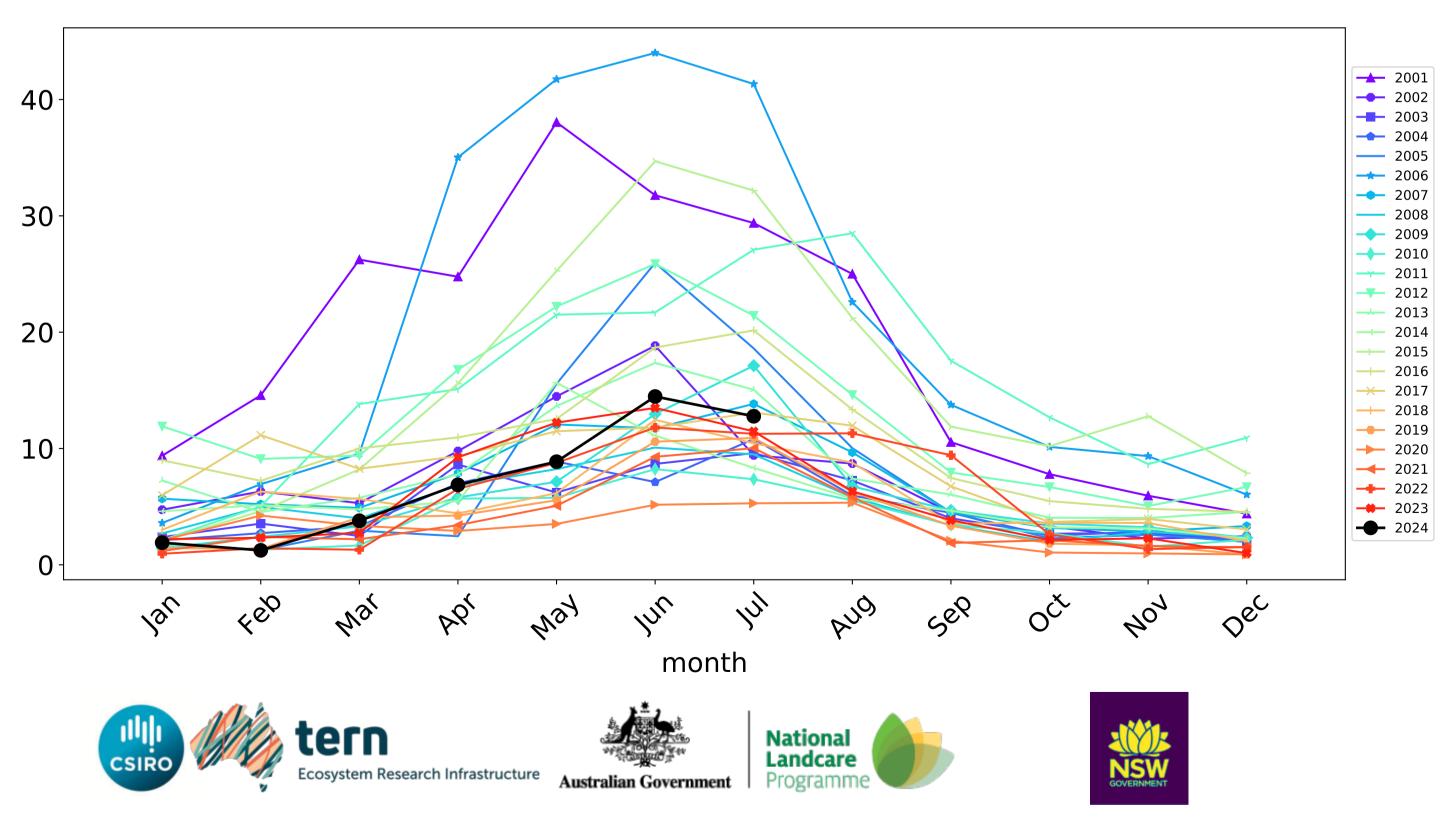


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



—— 10th

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



___ 2001 --- 2002 **___** 2003 **---** 2004 ____ 2005 **----** 2006 --- 2007 2008 **---** 2009 **—** 2010 --- 2011 --- 2013 - 2014 - 2015 - 2016 <mark>→</mark> 2017 --- 2018 **—** 2019 → 2020 **---** 2022 **→** 2023**→** 2024 AUG Ser OC 401 Dec

Agriculture

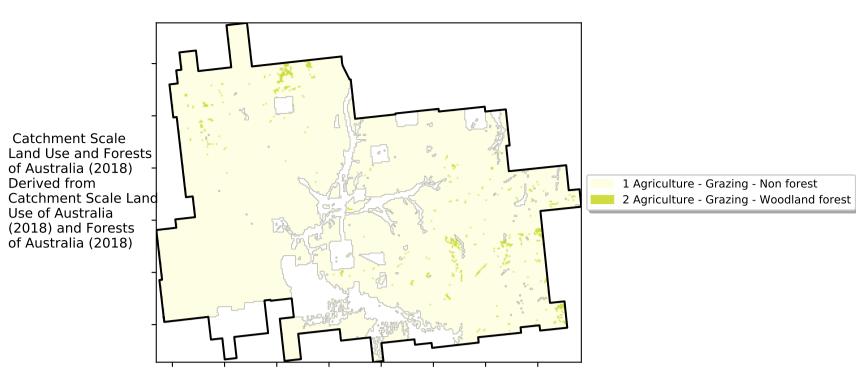
12% 100%

52°10'70°10

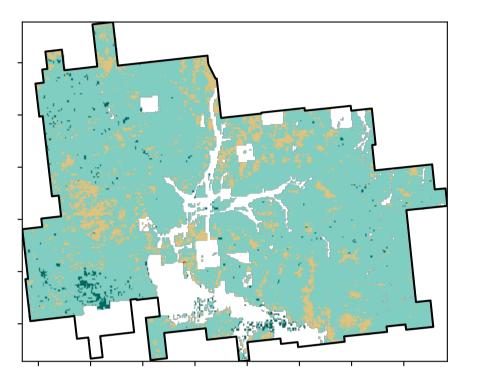
32°1050°10

0.30%

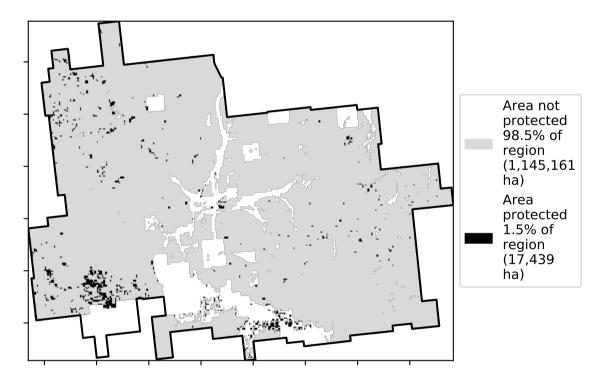
Land use and forest cover

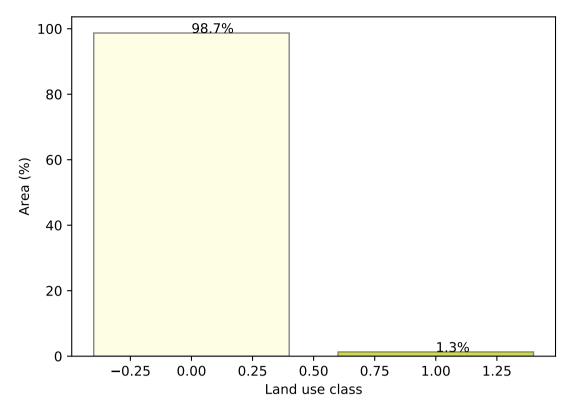


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



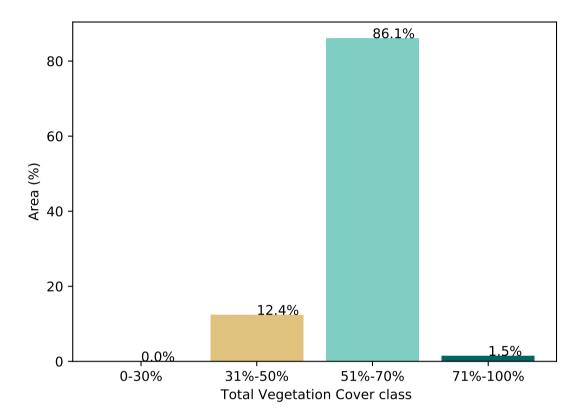
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

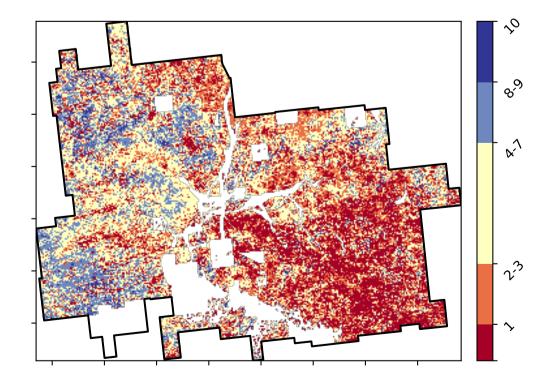
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

- 20 10 0 -10-20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

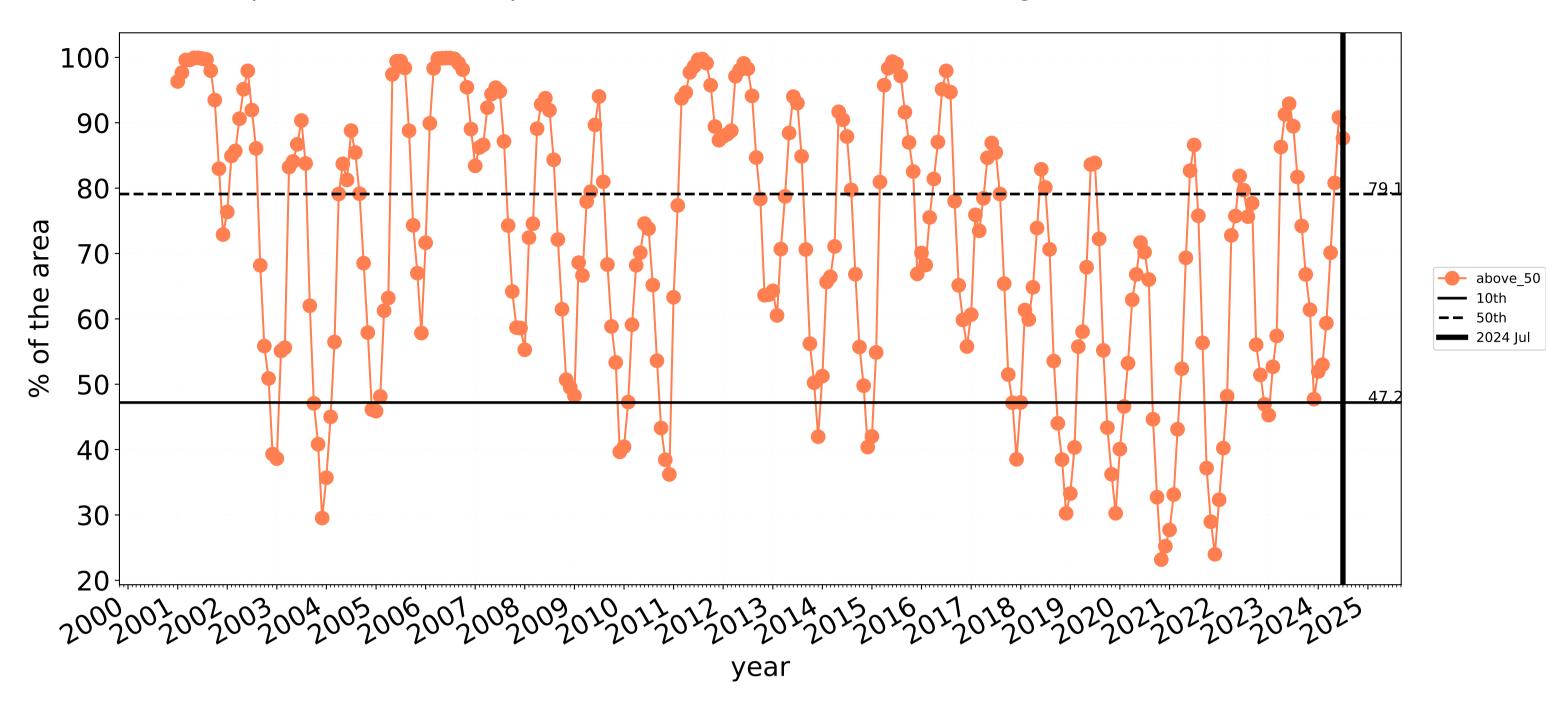
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



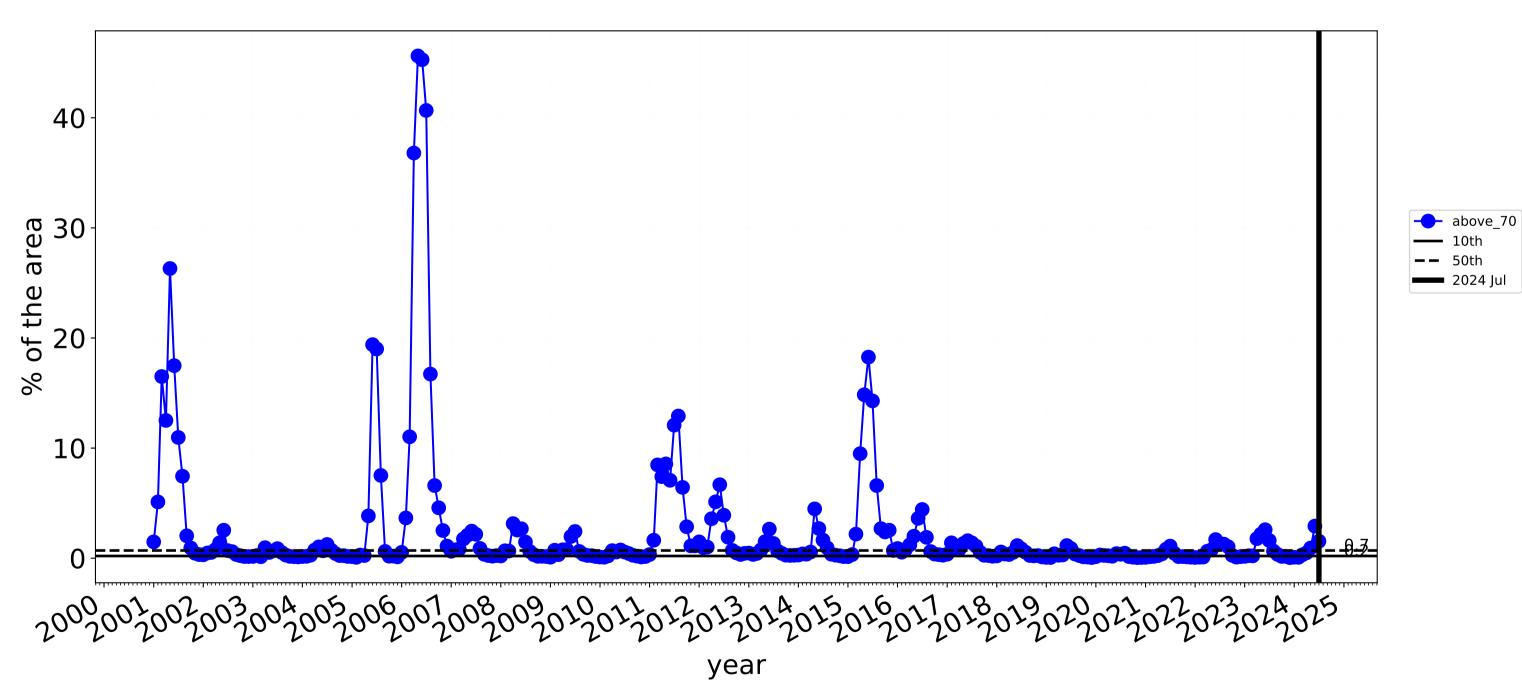




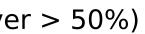
8



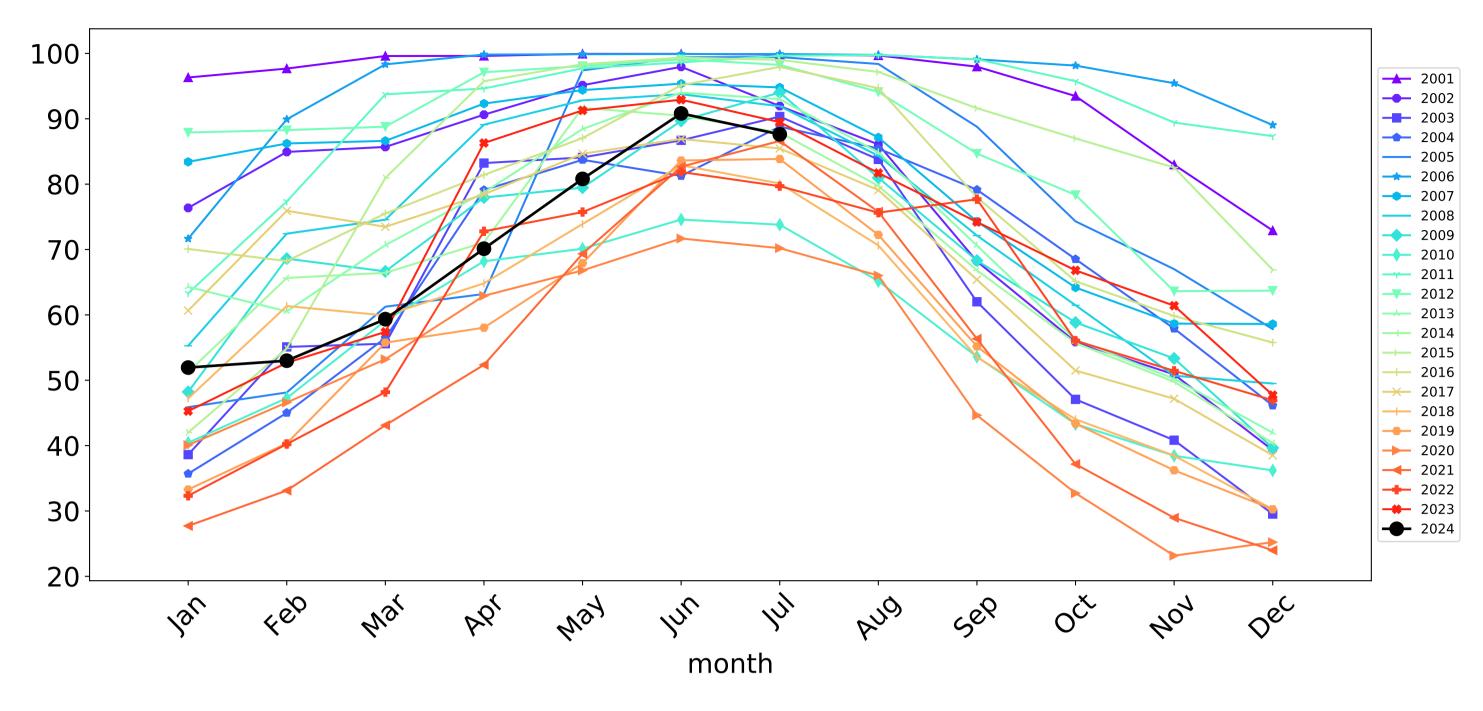
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Agriculture timeseries

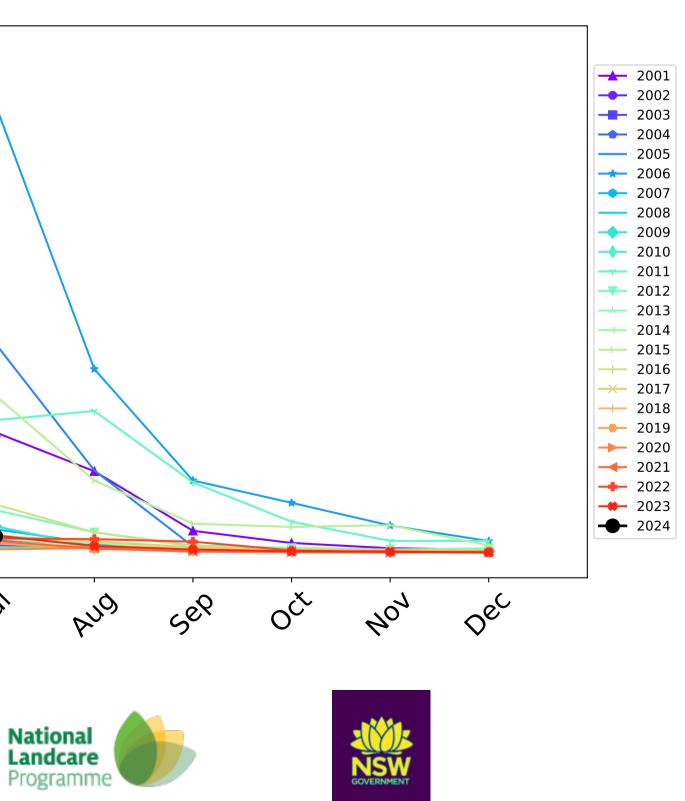


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



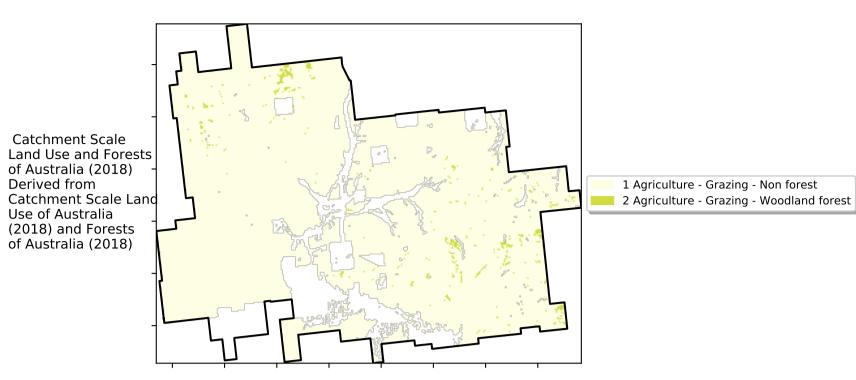
40-30 20 10-0 -4eb lar In way War hy Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

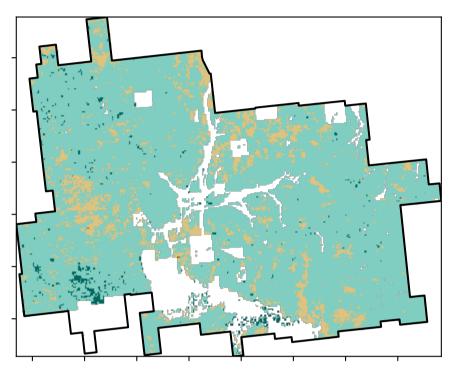


Grazing

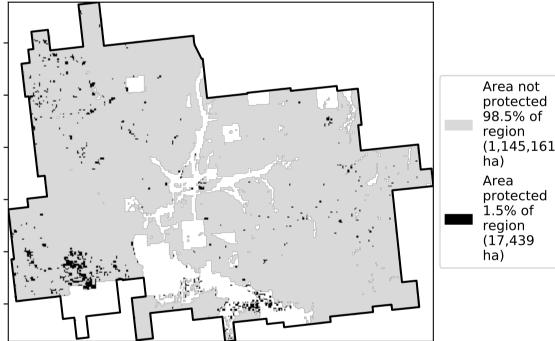
Land use and forest cover

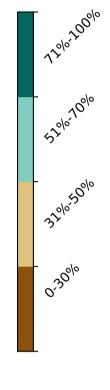


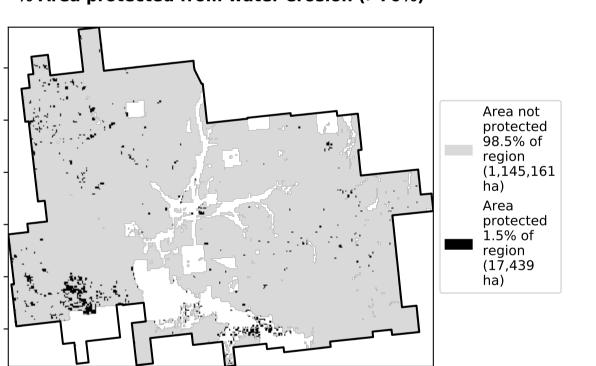
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



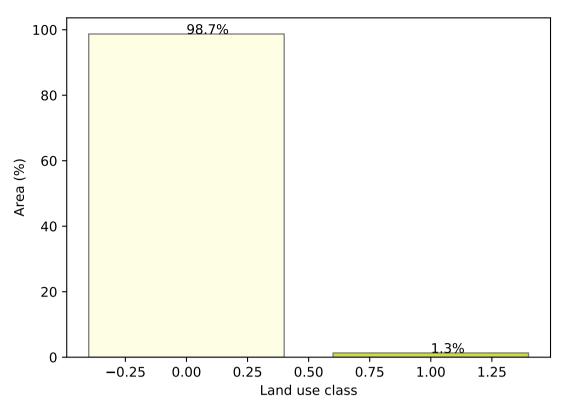
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



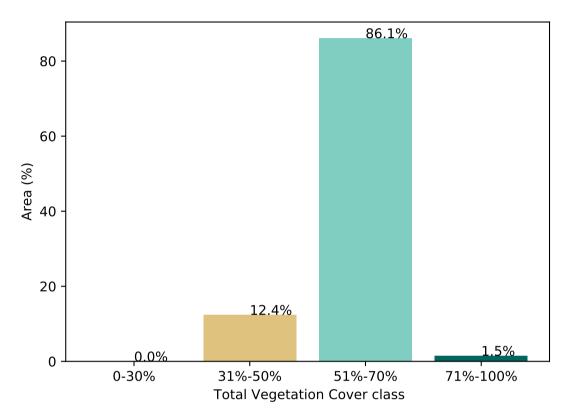




Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

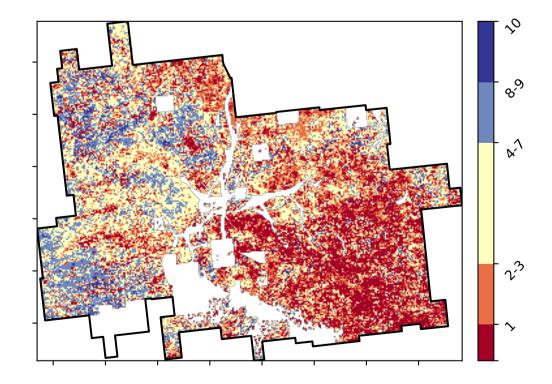


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

- 20 10 0 -10-20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

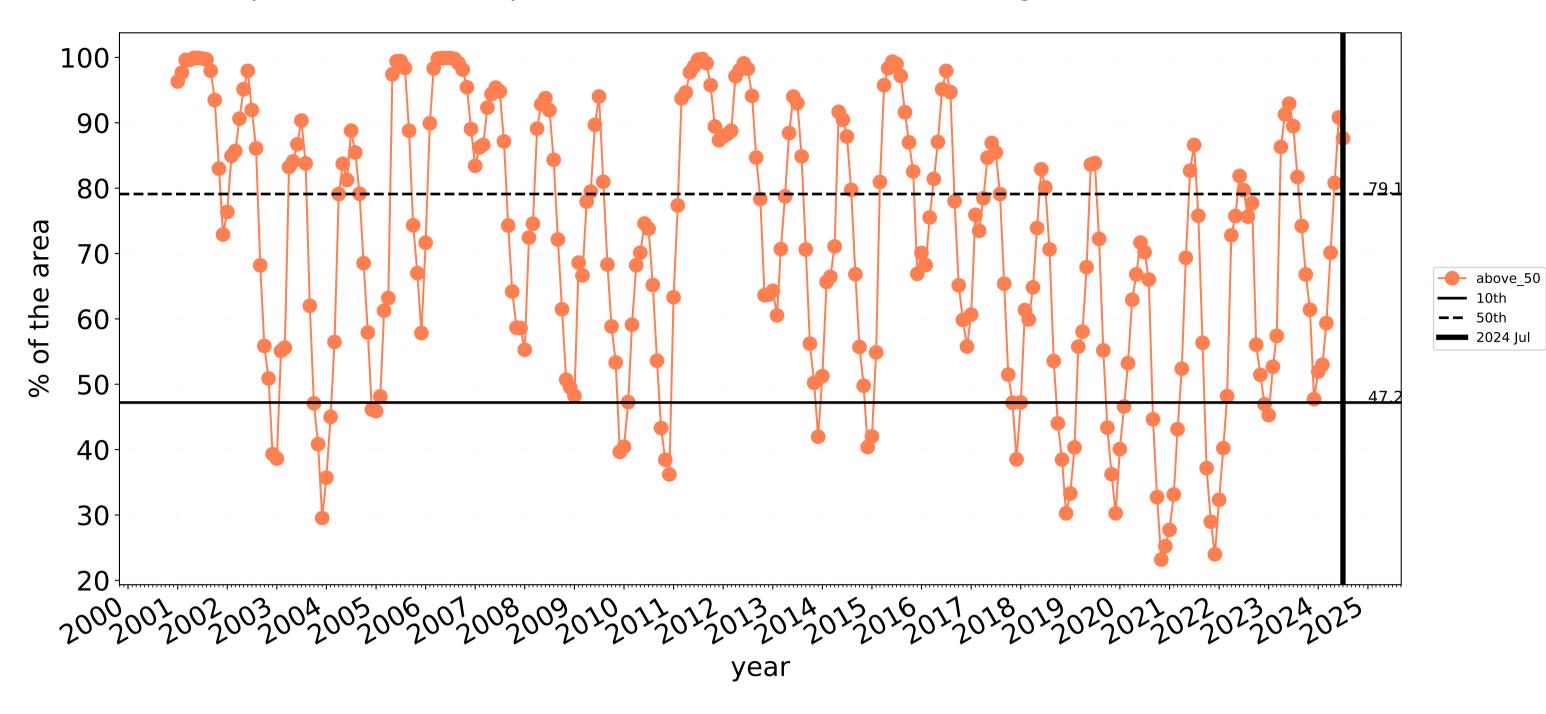




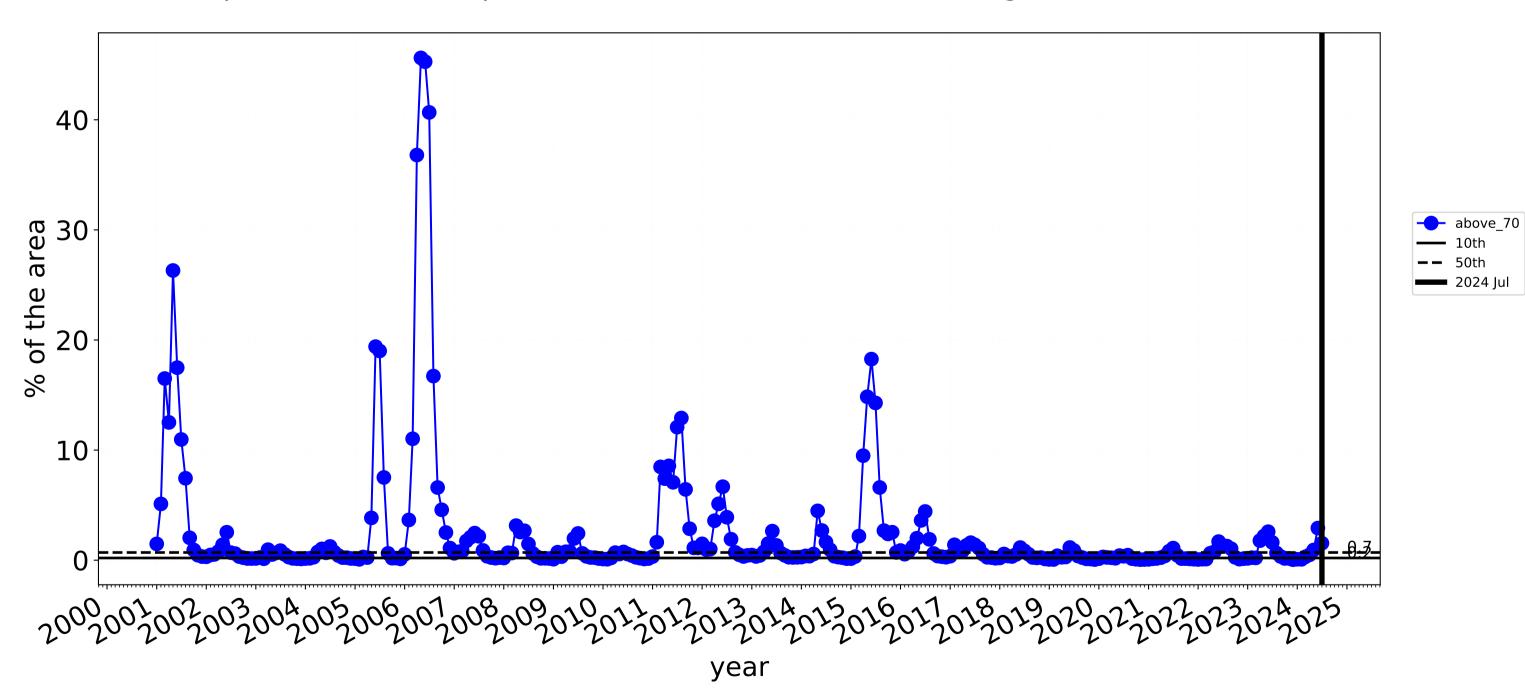




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



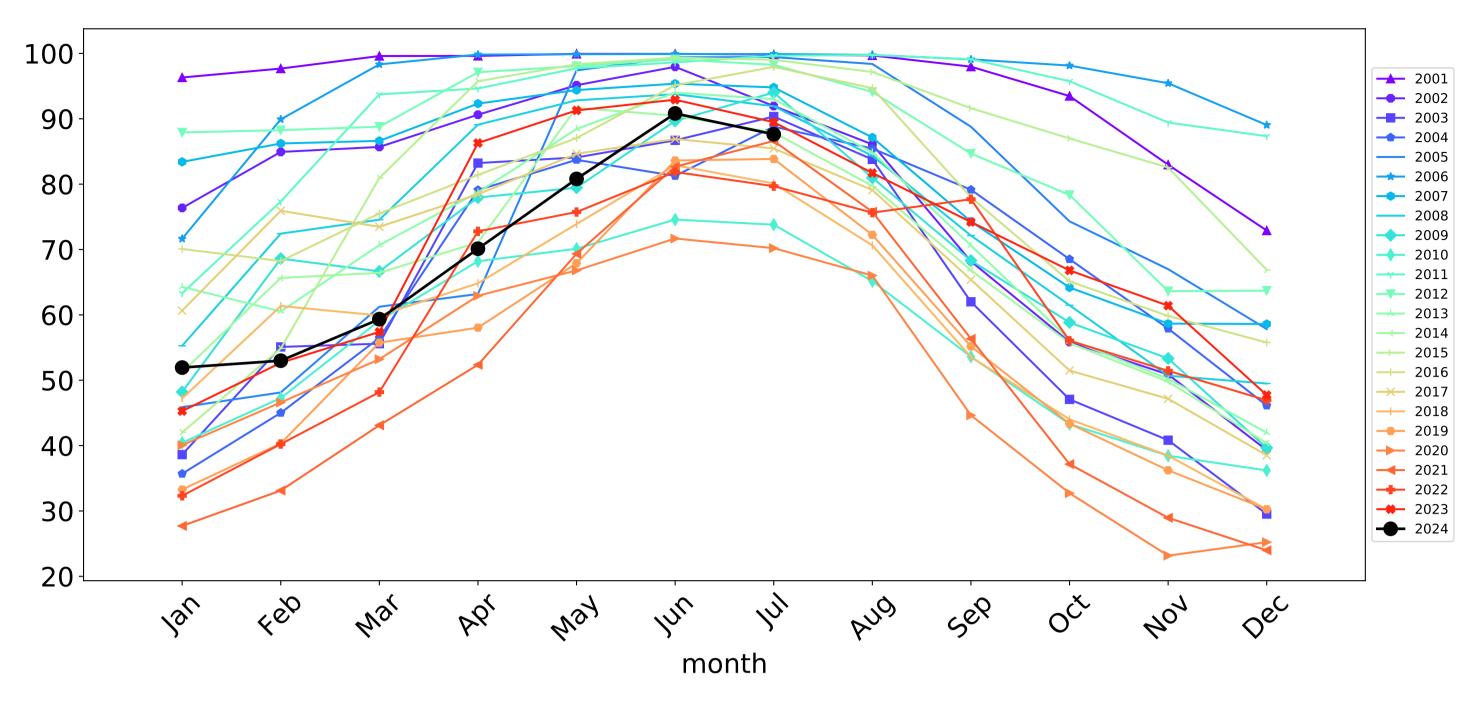
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Grazing timeseries

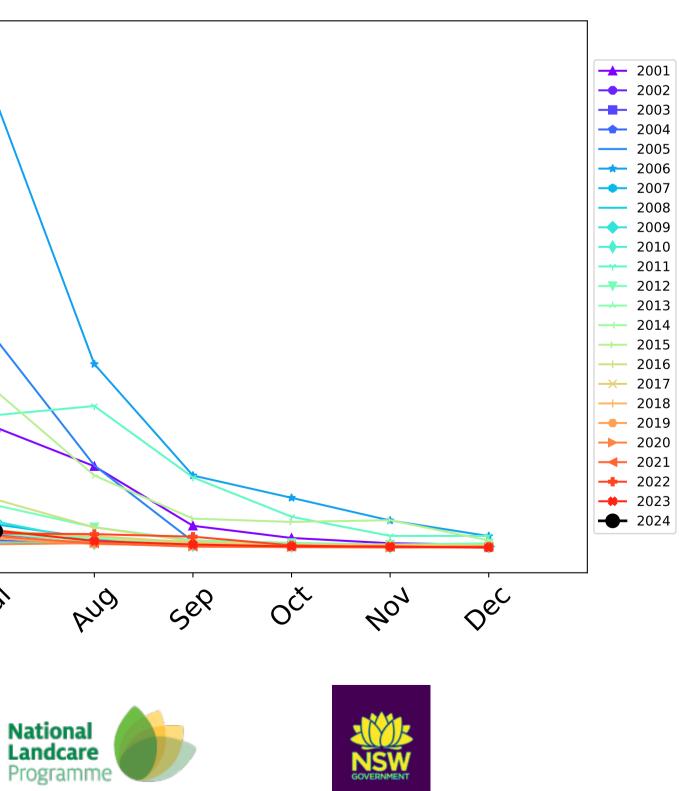


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



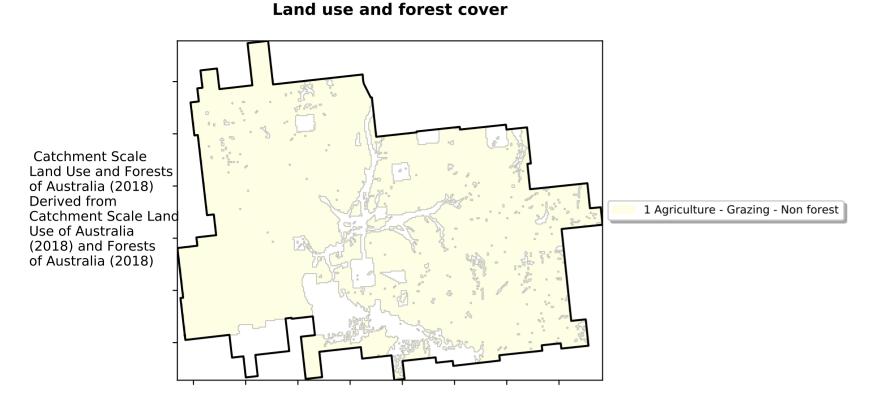
Grazing non forest

12%200%

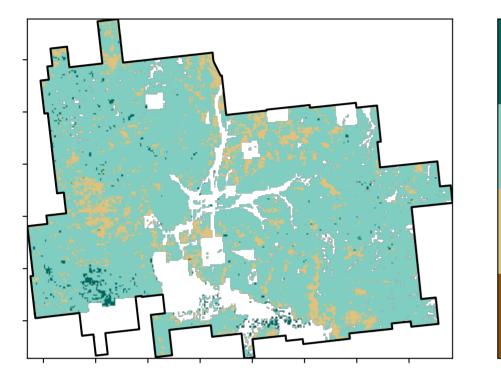
· 52°10'70°10

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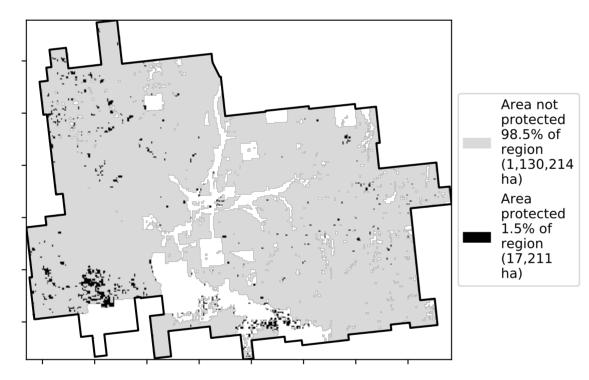
0.30%



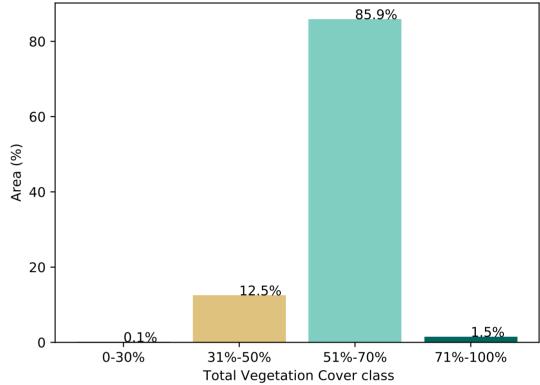
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





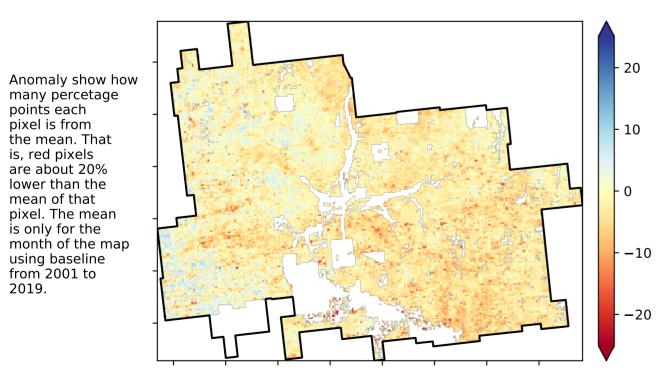


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

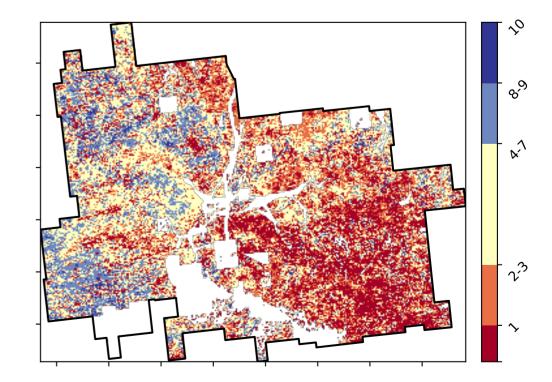


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

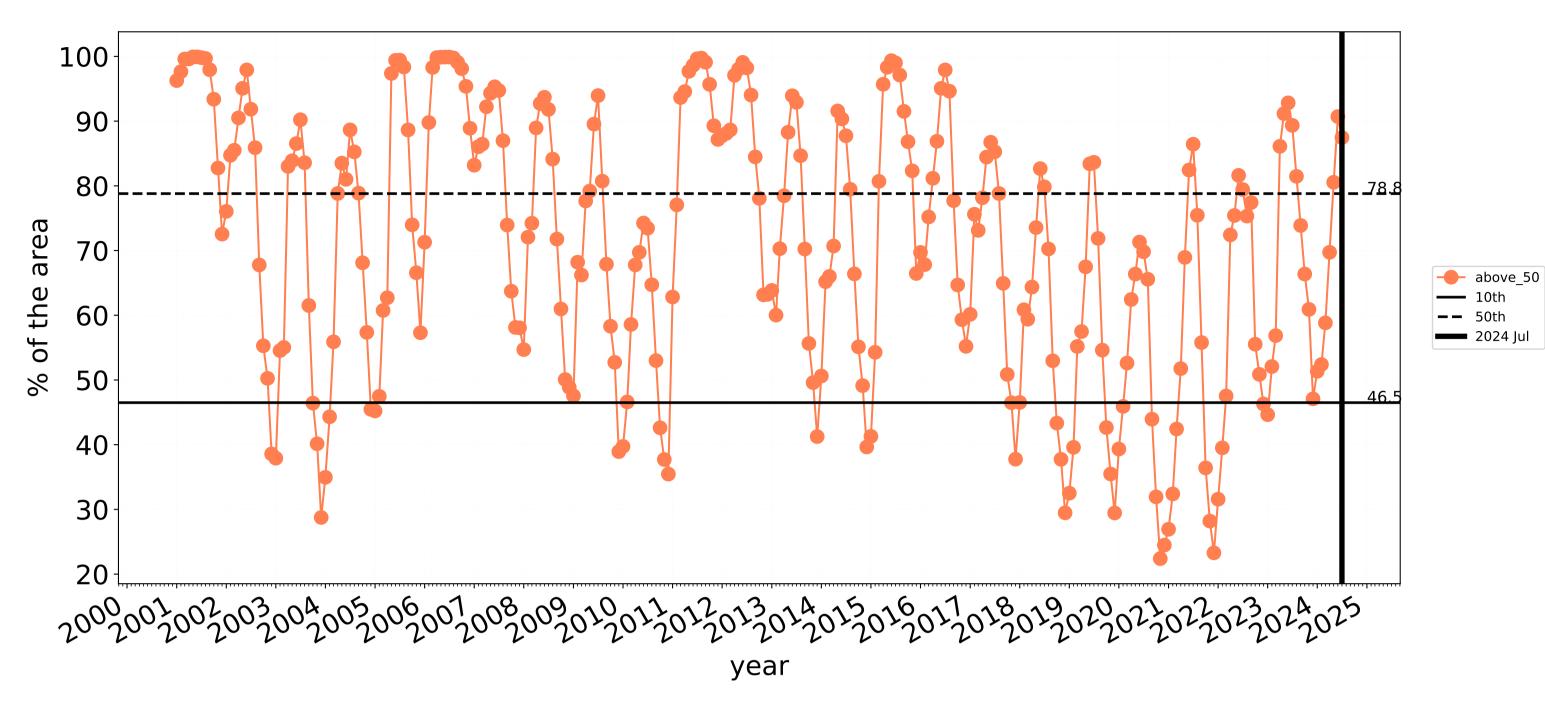
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the



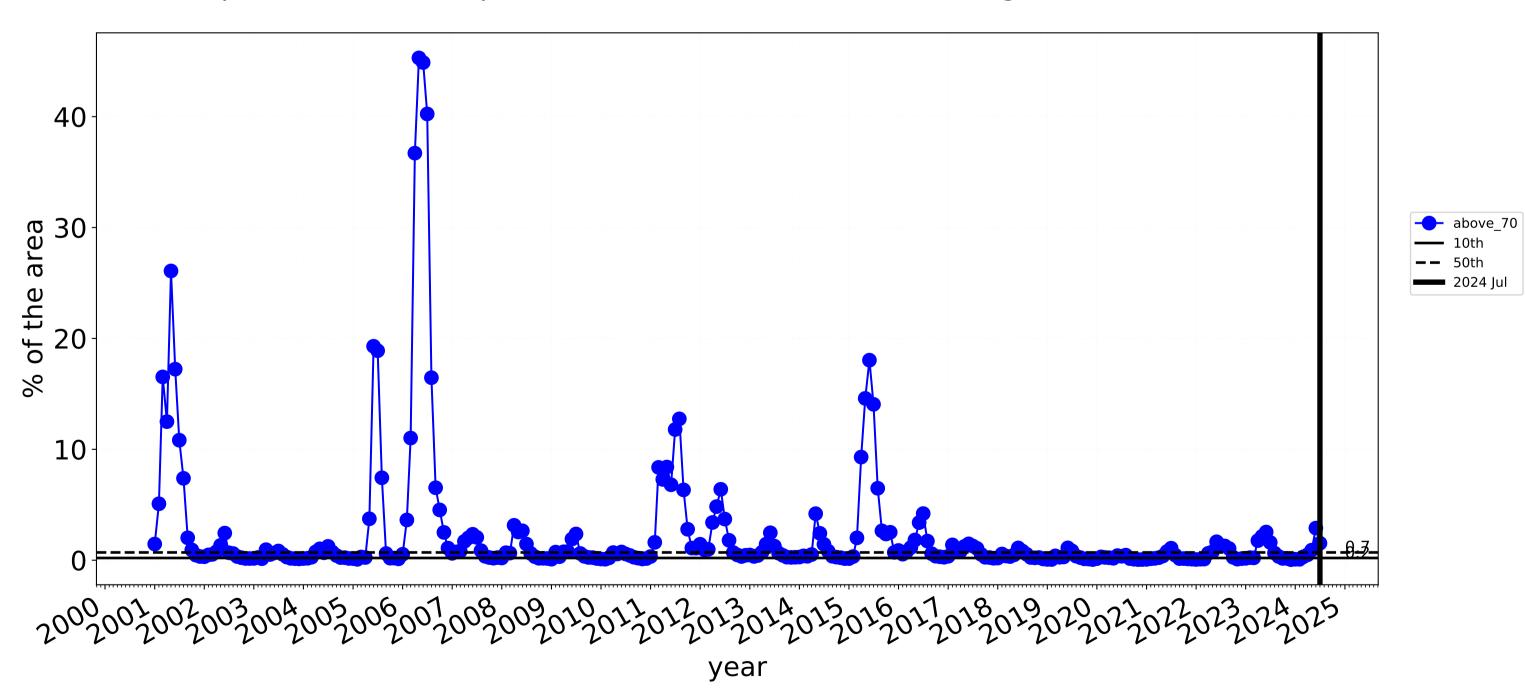
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







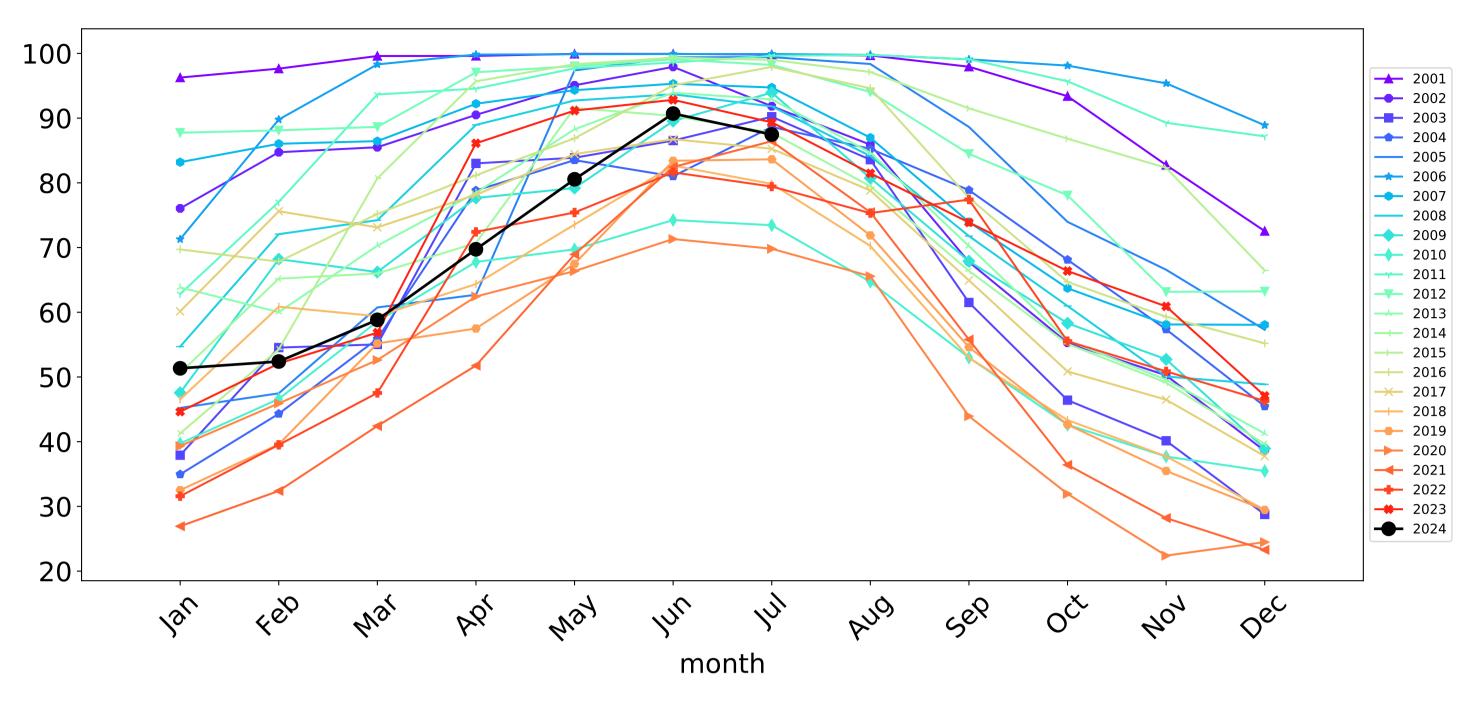
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Grazing non forest timeseries

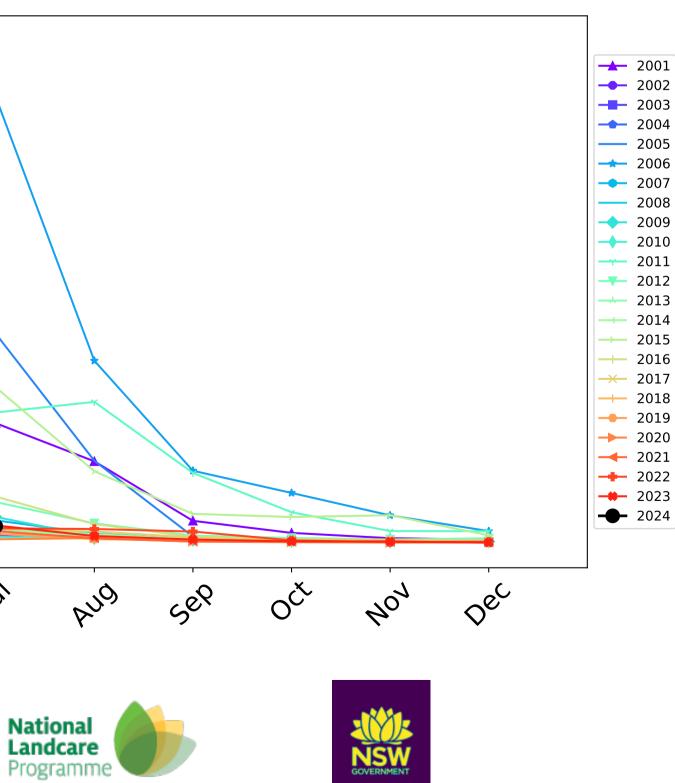


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



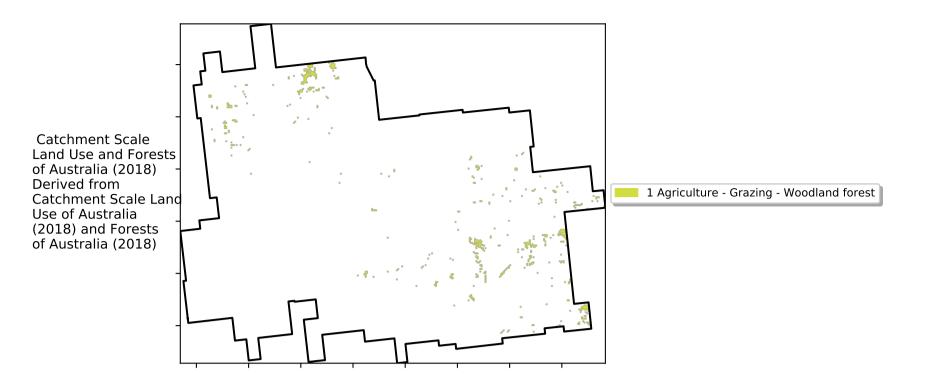
Grazing Woodland forest

1 12% 100%

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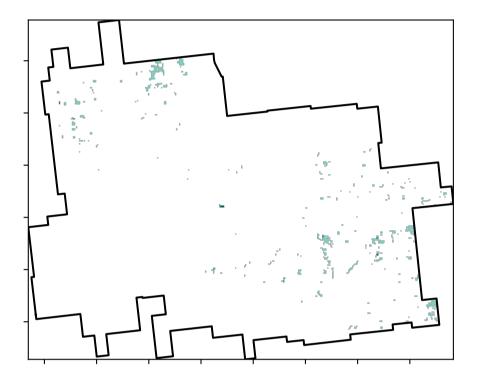
320050010

· 0.30%

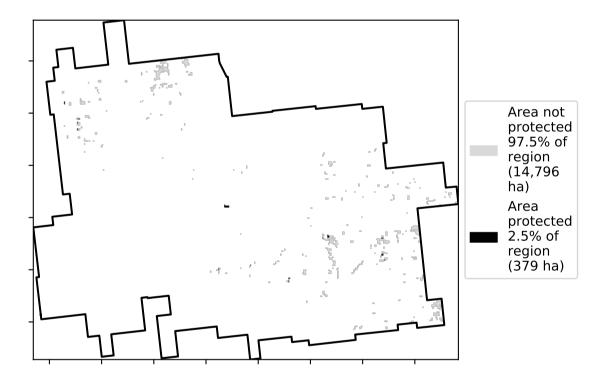


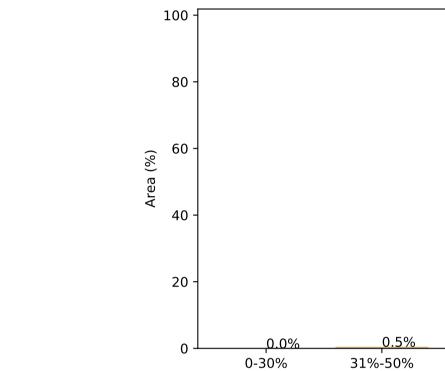
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



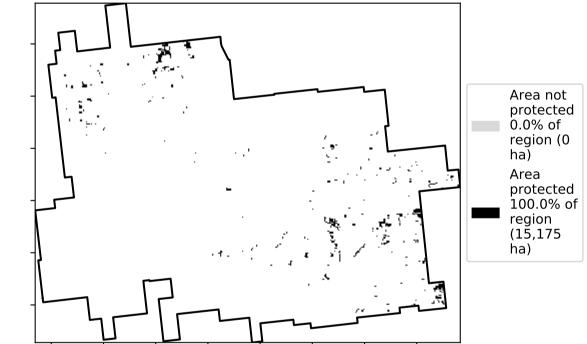


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

97.0%



Total Vegetation Cover class

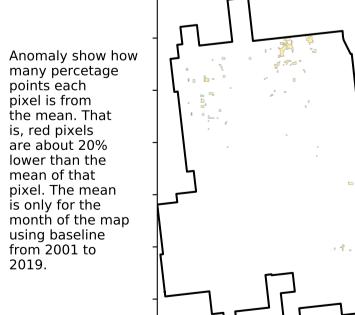


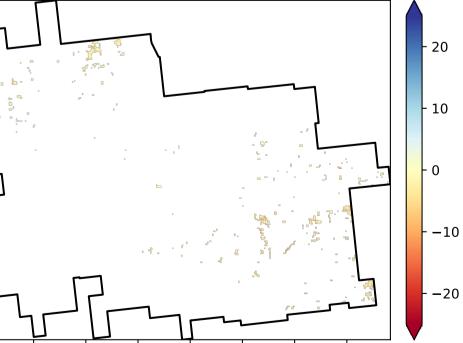
51%-70%

2.5%

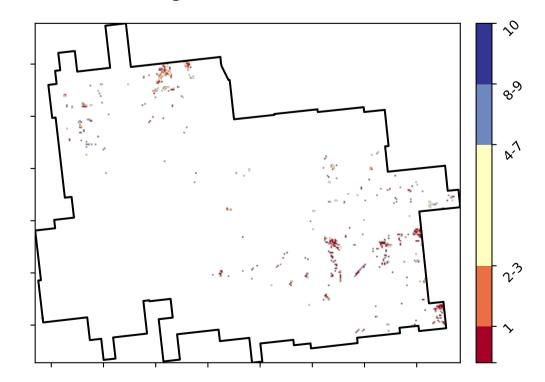
71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





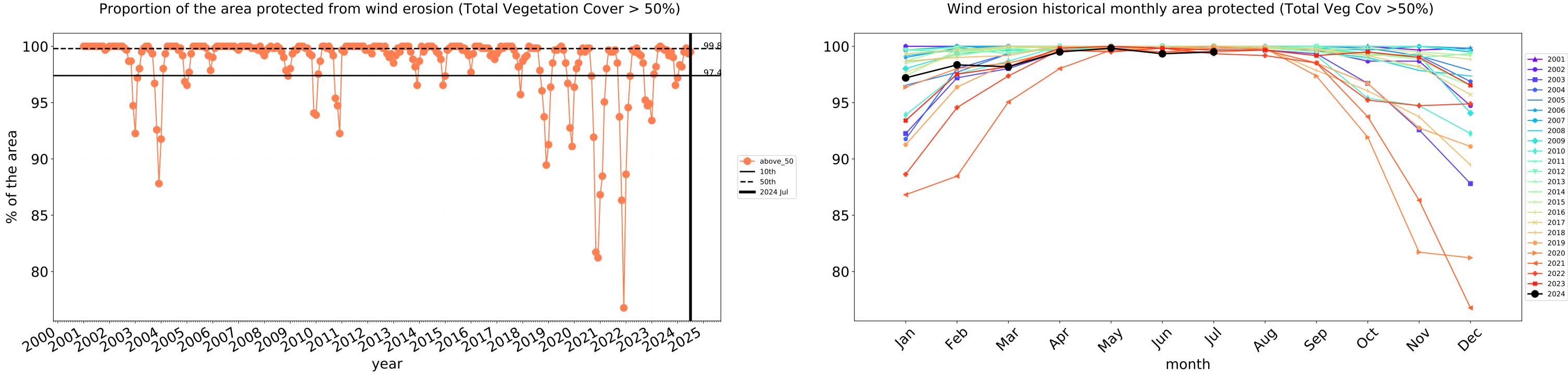
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





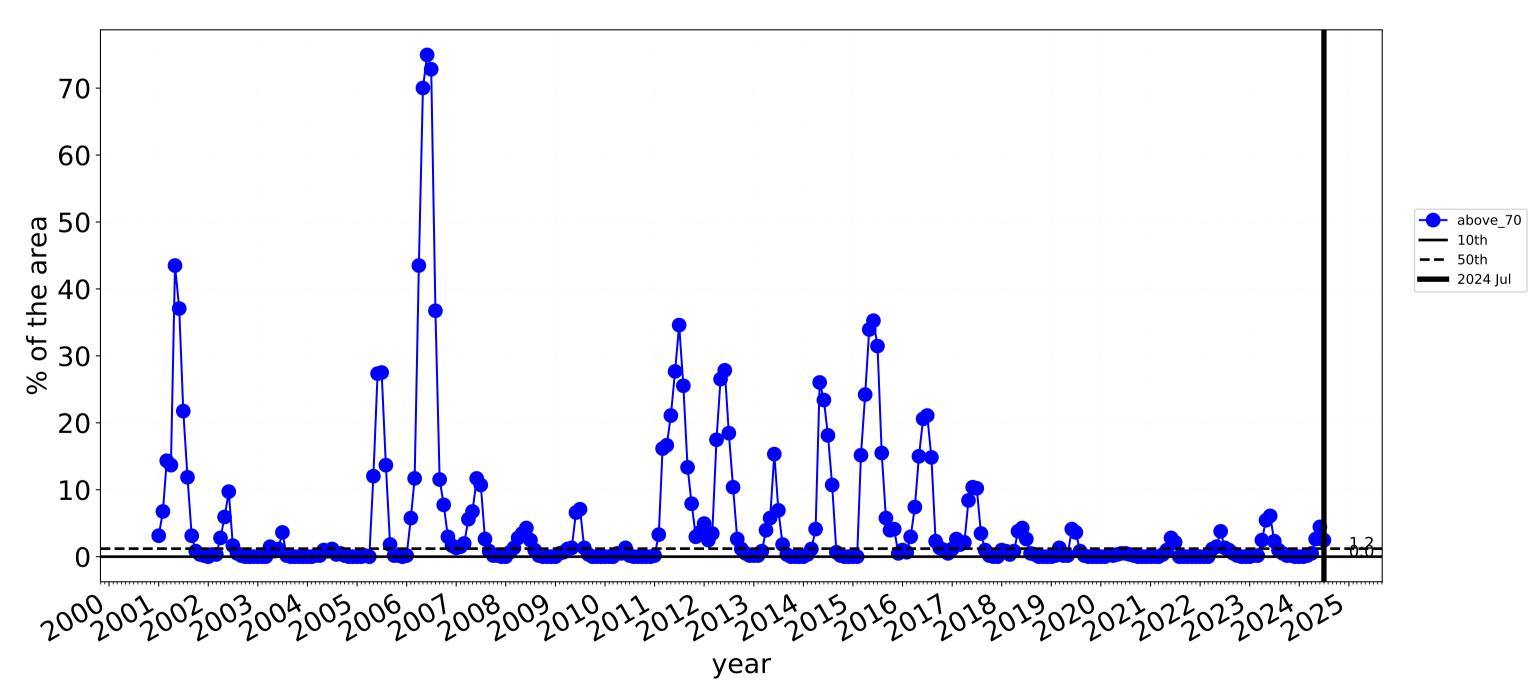


Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

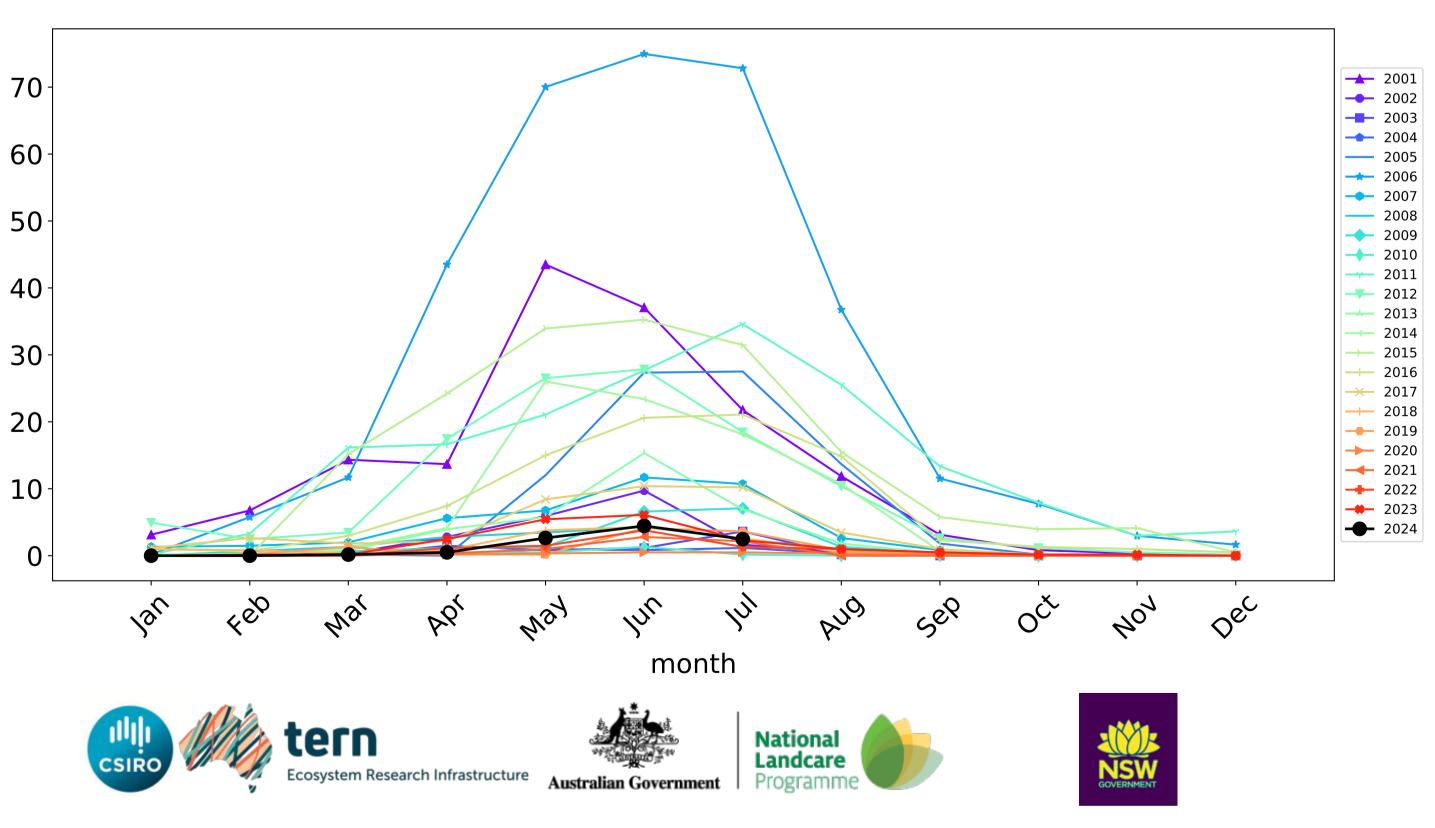


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Cue_(S) (1,353,650 ha and no data 4,549 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	1,353,650	100.0% 1,353,000	87.8% 1,188,650	4.3% 58,600	1.8% 24,350	1.0% 13,425	0.7% 9,725
Conservation and natural environments	97,050	99.7% 96,800	84.8% 82,275	12.7% 12,325	2.7% 2,575	0.8% 800	0.5% 450
Conservation and natural environments non forest	94,550	99.7% 94,300	84.4% 79,800	12.8% 12,075	2.7% 2,575	0.8% 800	0.5% 450
Agriculture	1,162,600	100.0% 1,162,450	87.6% 1,018,725	1.5% 17,950	0.2% 2,175	0.1% 625	$\begin{array}{c} 0.0\% \\ 400 \end{array}$
Grazing	1,162,600	100.0% 1,162,450	87.6% 1,018,725	1.5% 17,950	0.2% 2,175	0.1% 625	0.0% 400
Grazing non forest	1,147,425	100.0% 1,147,275	87.5% 1,003,625	1.5% 17,575	0.2% 2,175	0.1% 625	0.0% 400
Grazing Woodland forest	15,175	100.0% 15,175	99.5% 15,100	2.5% 375	0.0% 0	0.0% 0	0.0% 0



