

## LGA Cuballing\_(S) (WA) - Vegetation cover soil protection report Aug 2019

This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. Vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water (hillslope) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and tree cover. Different land uses are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. Reporting is most reliable with less than 20% tree cover.

Cuballing\_(S)

- Context
  - o Map: Land use and forest cover
  - o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month
  - o Map: vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
  - o Chart: vegetation cover area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month
  - o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover)
  - o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover)
- Comparison with previous years
  - o Map: anomaly – compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years
  - o Map: deciles – rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines)
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines).
  - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black lines)
- Time series stacked by year
  - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines) in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
  - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines). in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover
  - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example

- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- Protected areas by forest classes if present

Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixels. Pixels with greater than or equal to 50% vegetation cover are generally considered to be protected from or have reduced soil loss by wind erosion, and pixels with greater than or equal to 70% vegetation cover are generally considered to also be protected from or have reduced soil loss from water (hillslope) erosion. Report used baseline from 2001 to 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. And it used threshold of 1% to create land use forest cover reports. Higher cover thresholds may be required for erosion protection in some regions. This report will be less applicable in areas with sparse forest (20-50% tree cover) or dense forest (> 50% tree cover). Therefore land use classes are divided by tree cover: 1) No forest is when there is less than 20% tree cover 2) Sparse forest, is when there is less than 20 to 50 % tree cover 3) Dense forest is greater than 50% tree cover

### Acknowledgment of data:

1. <http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification>
2. <http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018>
3. <https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover>
4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

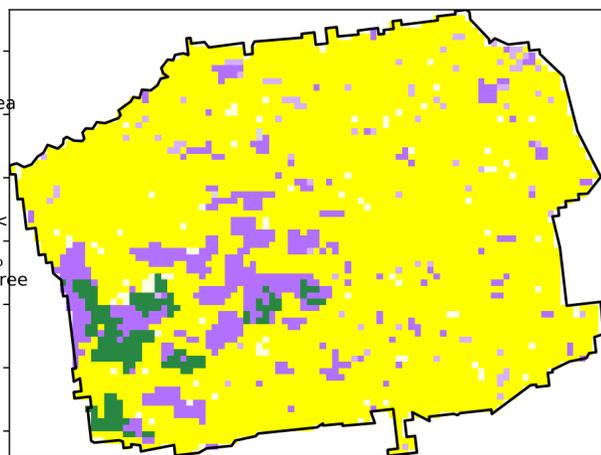
<https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3>



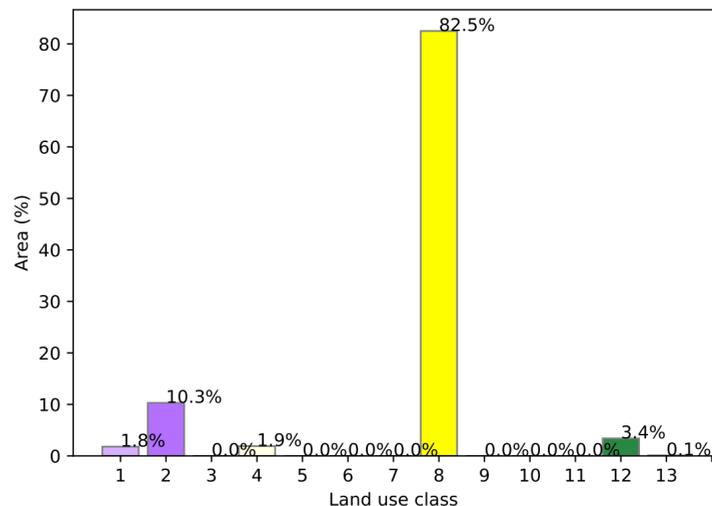
# Vegetation Cover Aug 2019

**Land use and forest cover**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



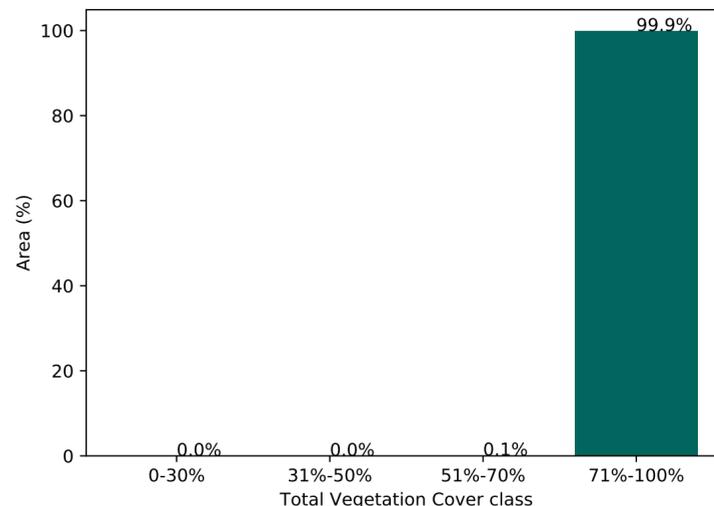
**Proportion of each land class in area**



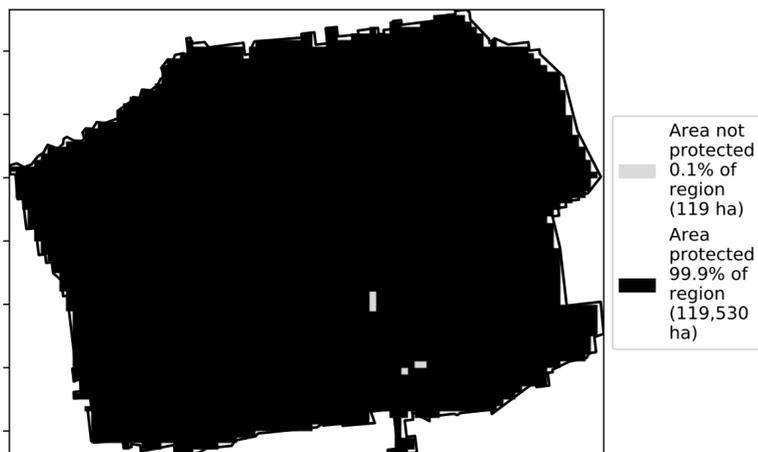
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



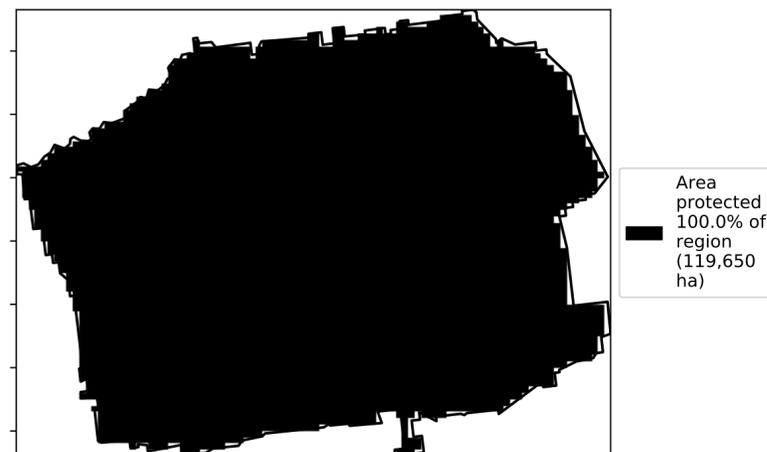
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



**% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)**

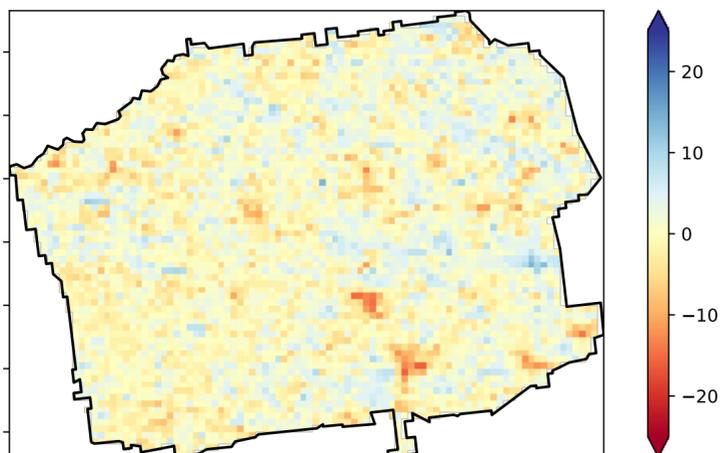


**% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)**



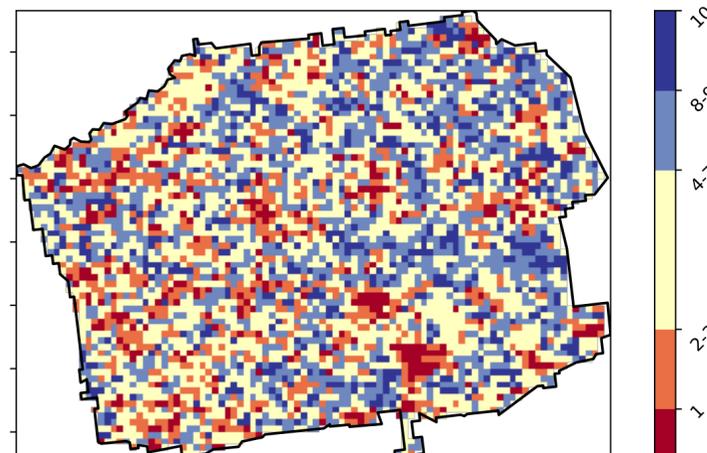
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

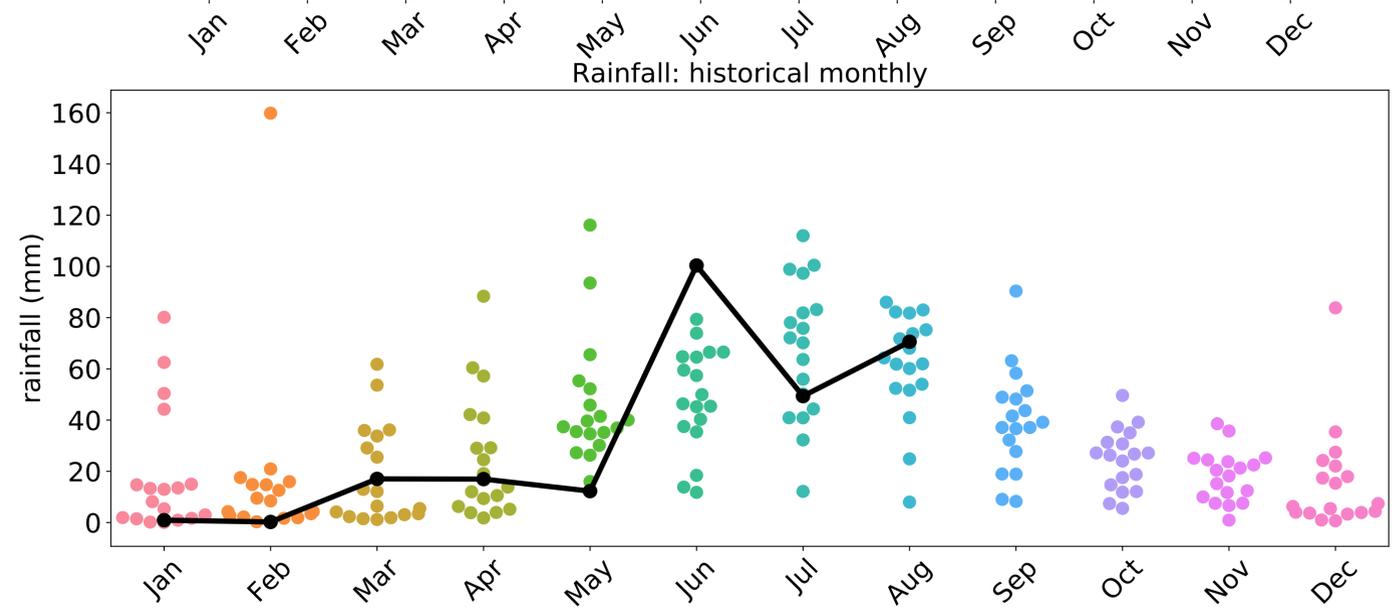
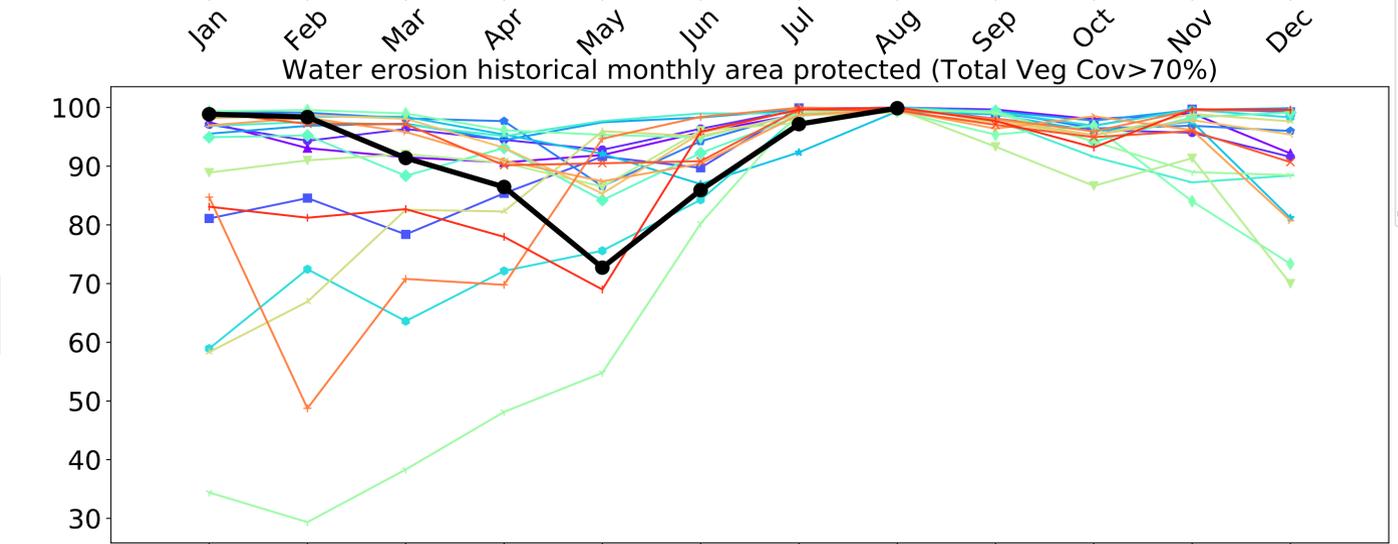
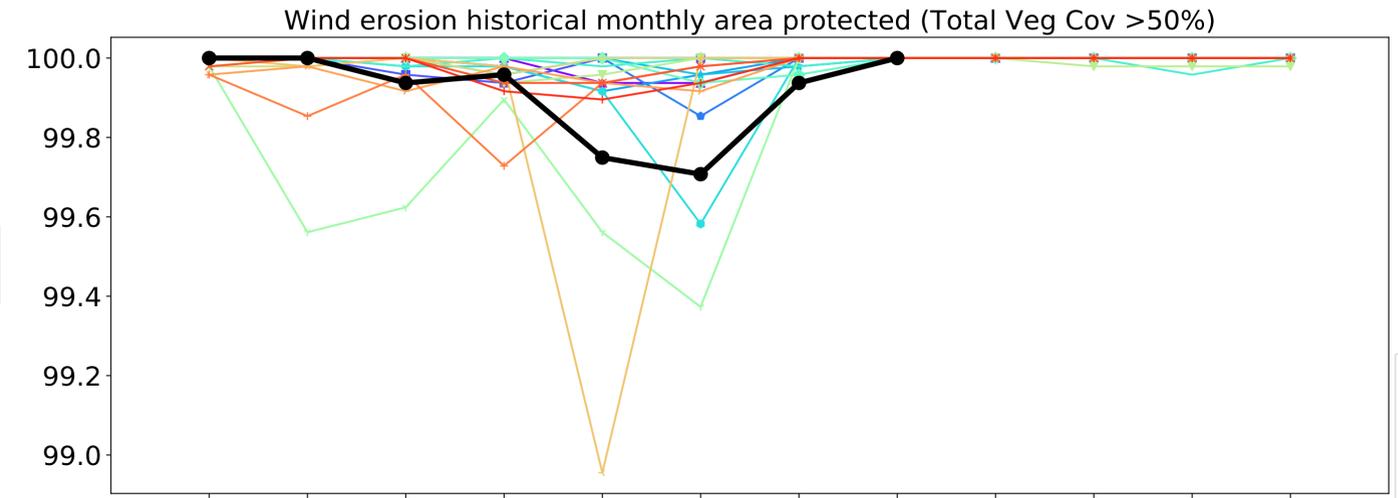
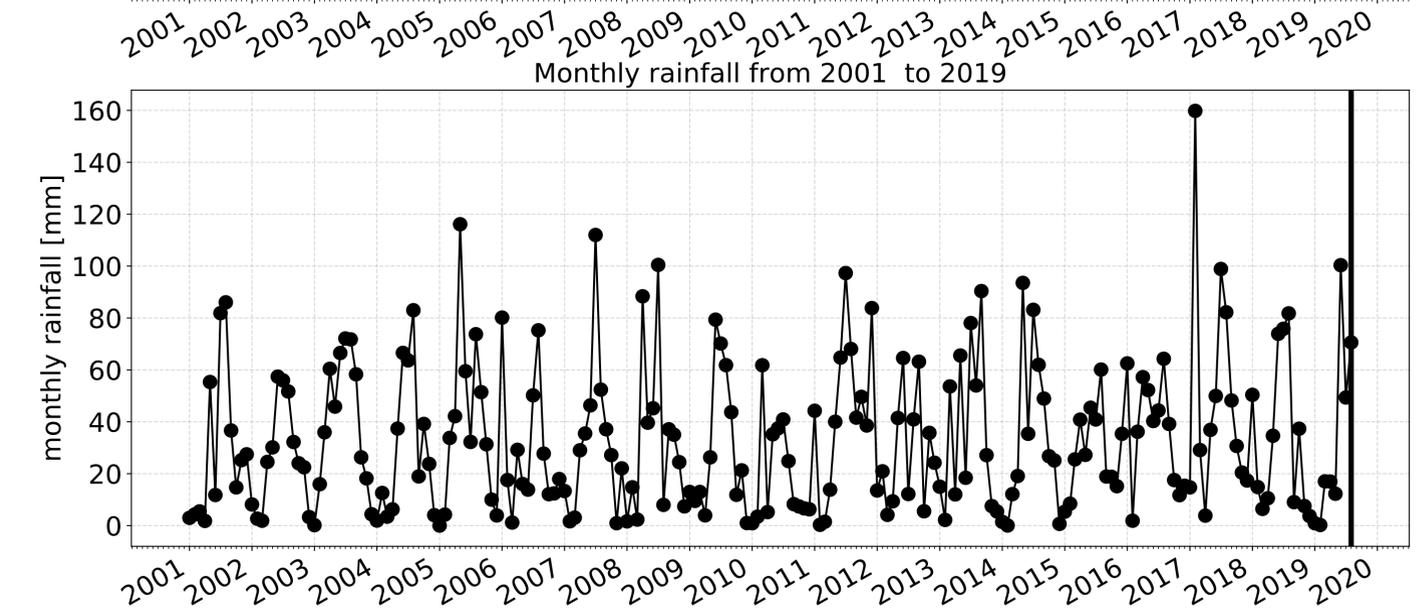
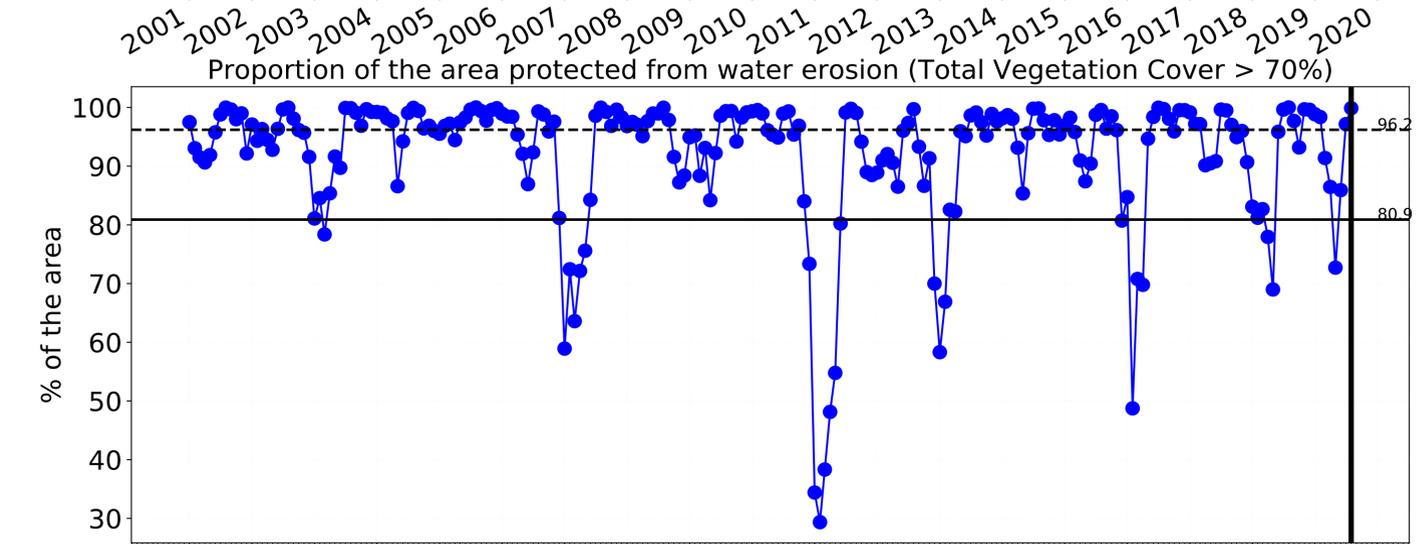
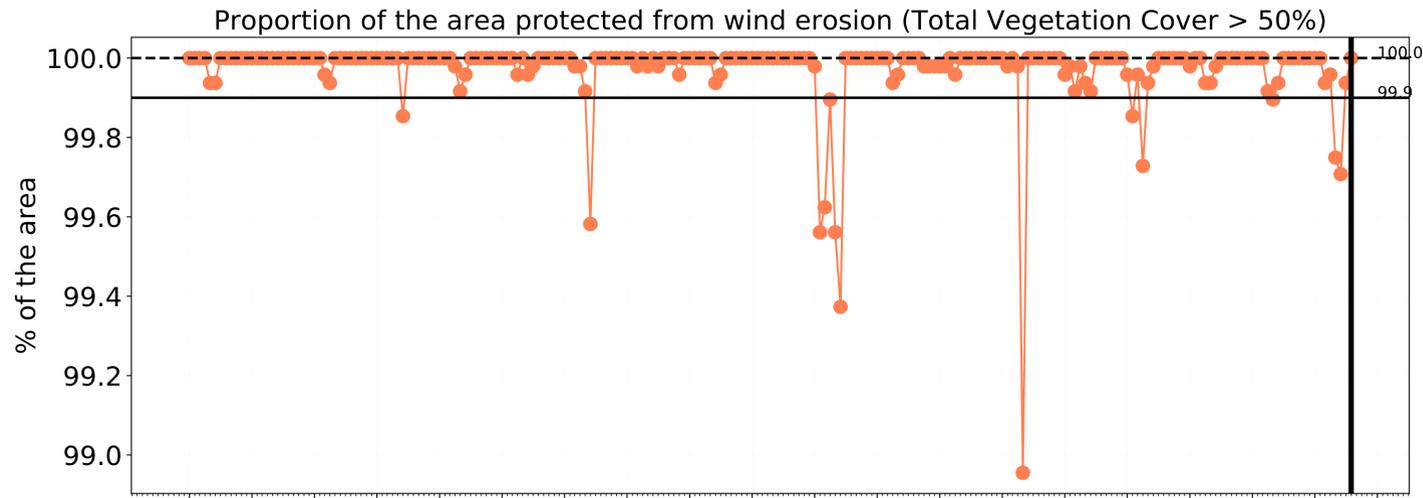
Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

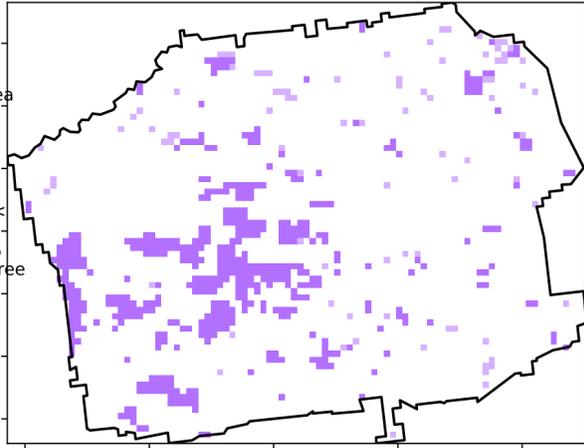




# Conservation and natural environments

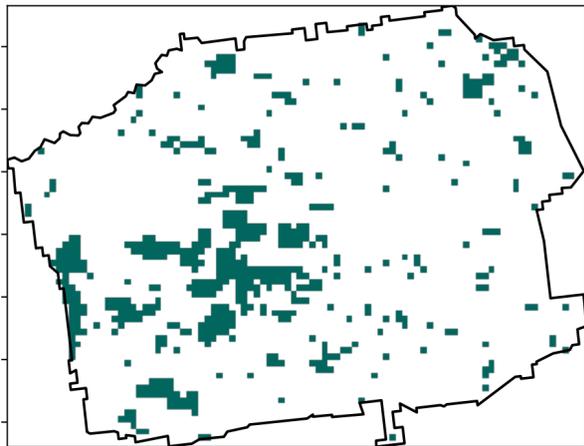
**Land use and forest cover**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



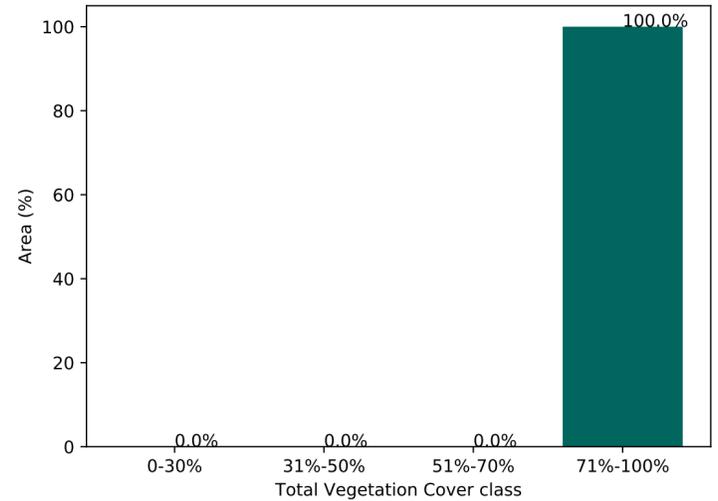
Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest  
Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

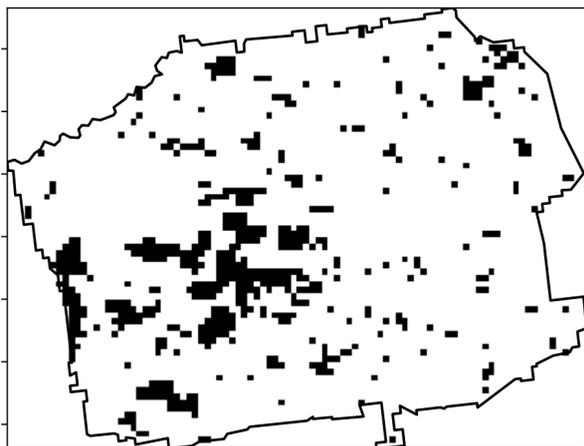


71%-100%  
51%-70%  
31%-50%  
0-30%

**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**

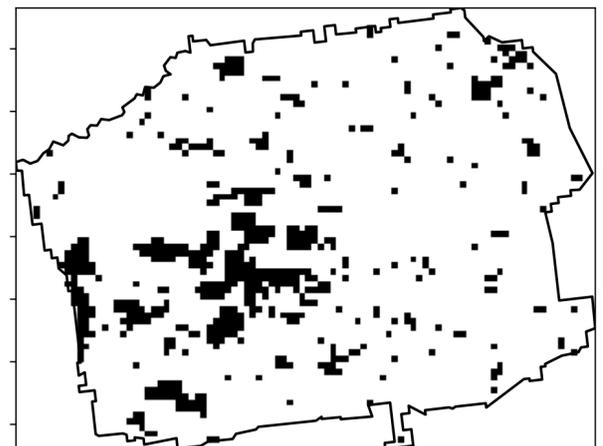


**% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)**



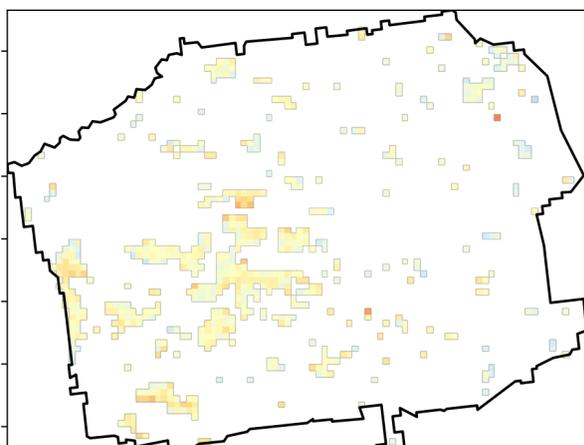
Area protected 100.0% of region (14,450 ha)

**% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)**



Area protected 100.0% of region (14,450 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

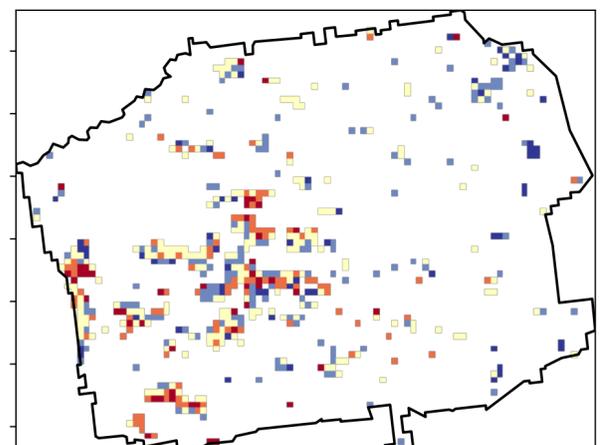


Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

20  
10  
0  
-10  
-20

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

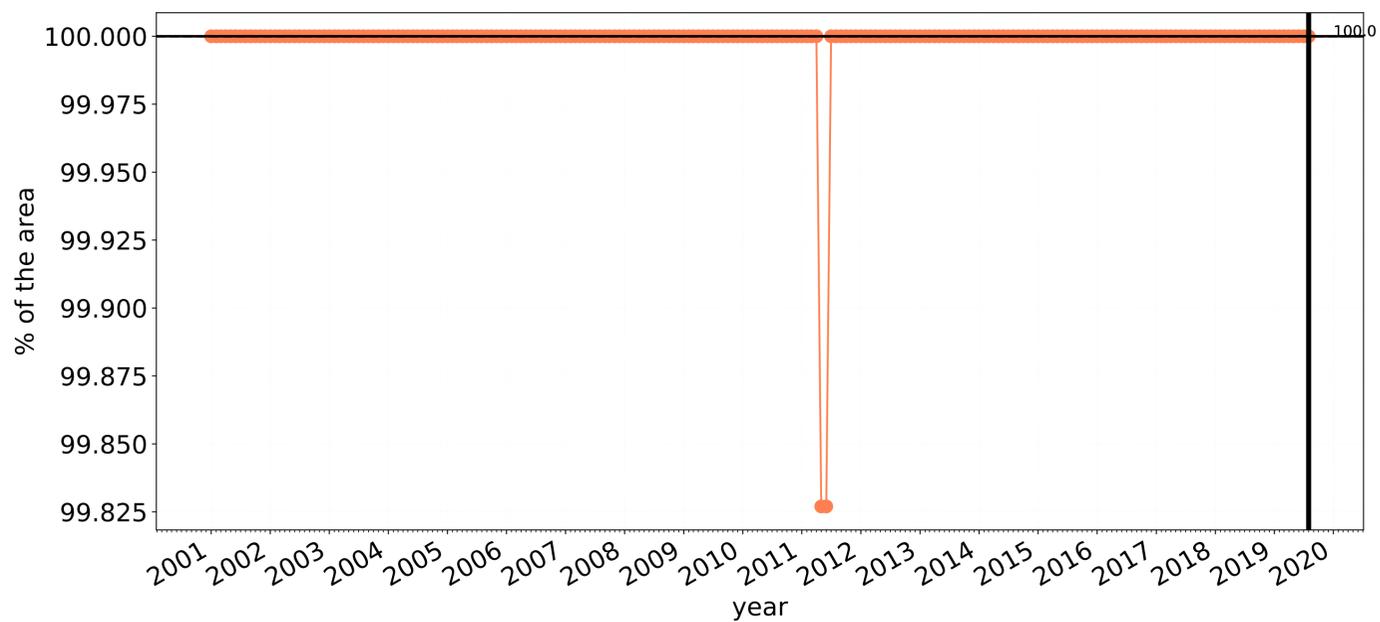


10  
9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
1

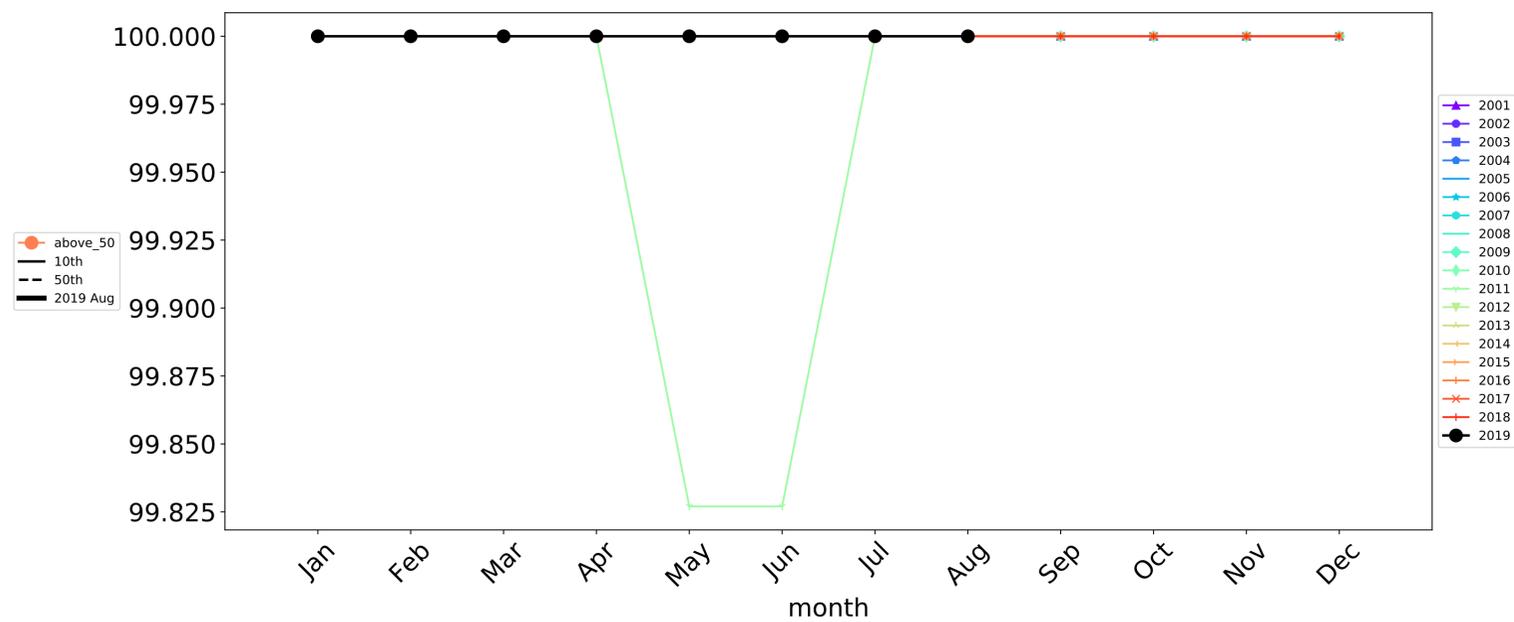


# Conservation and natural environments timeseries

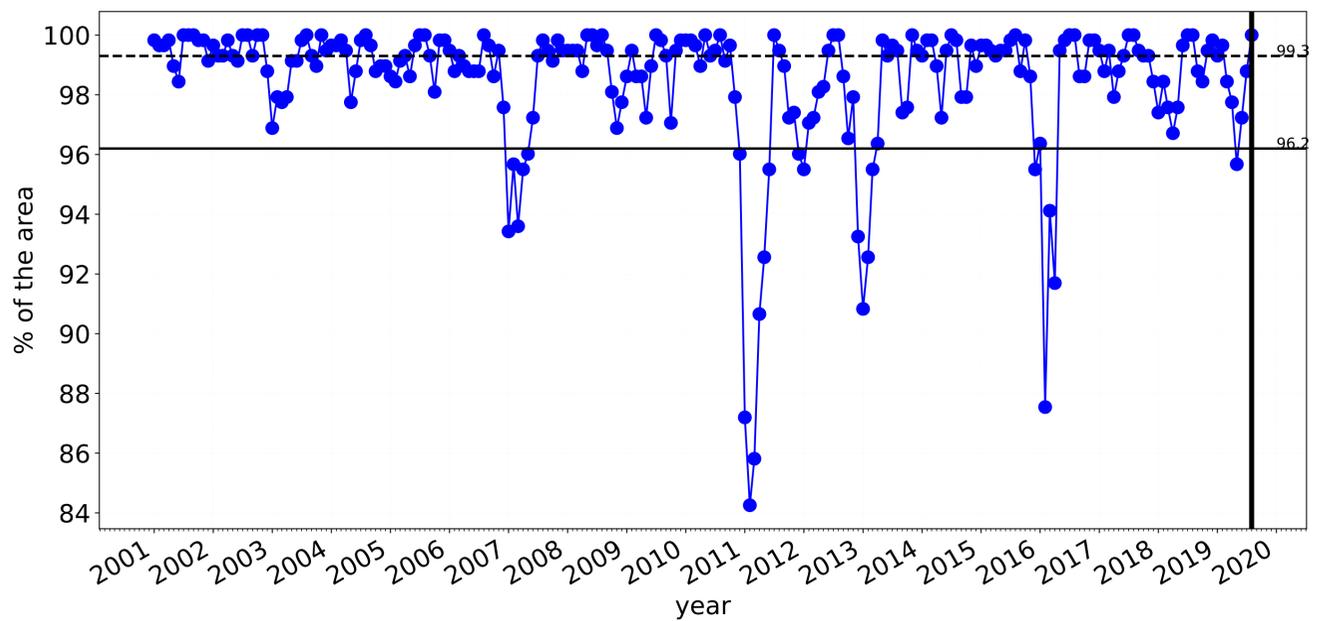
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



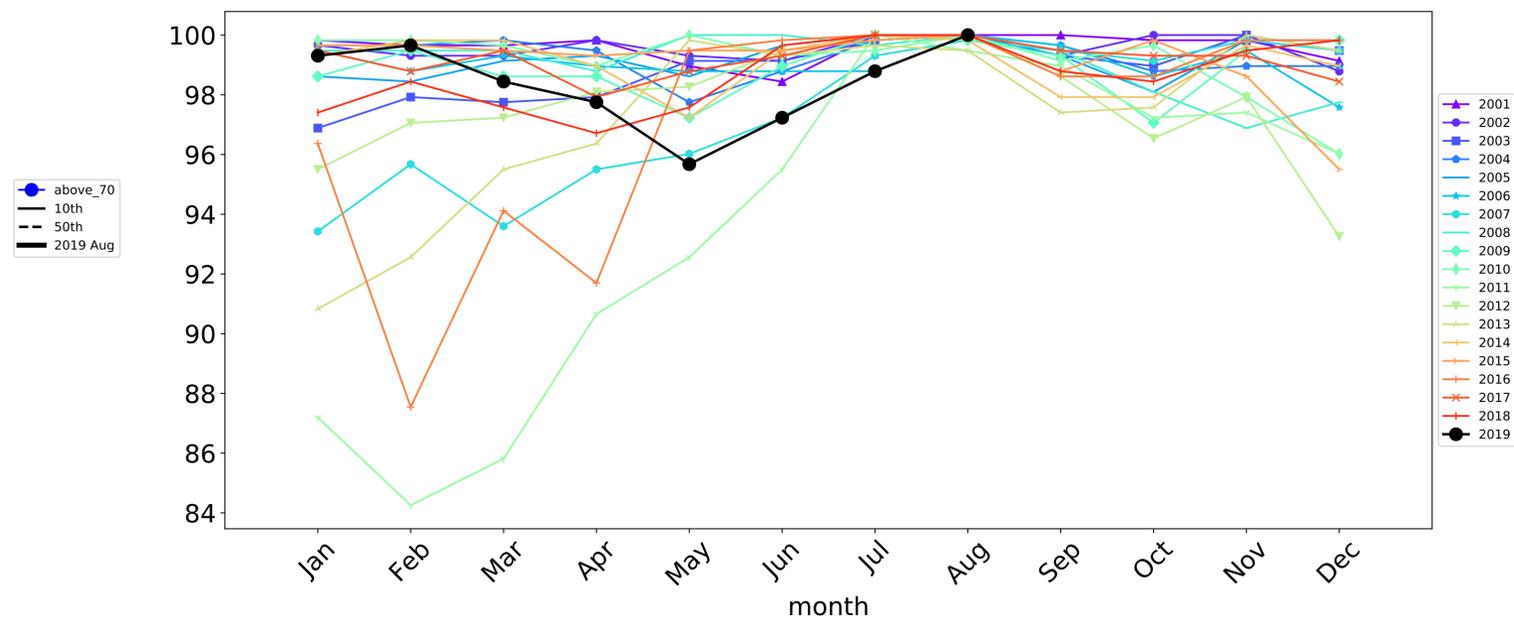
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



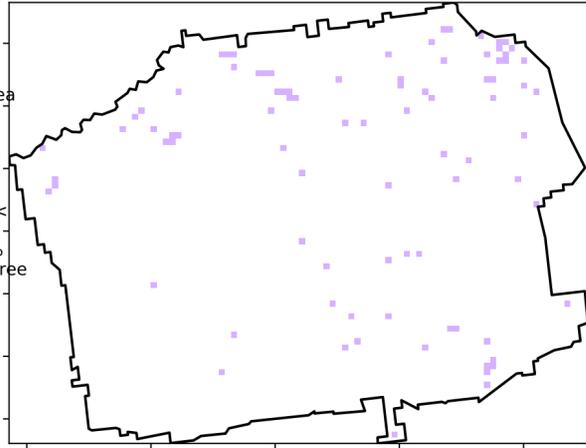
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



# Conservation and natural environments non forest

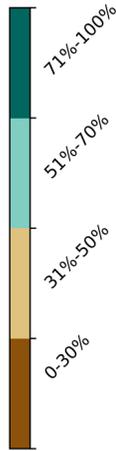
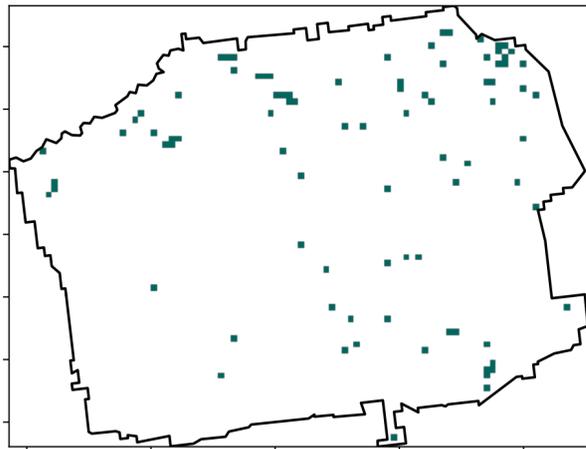
**Land use and forest cover**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

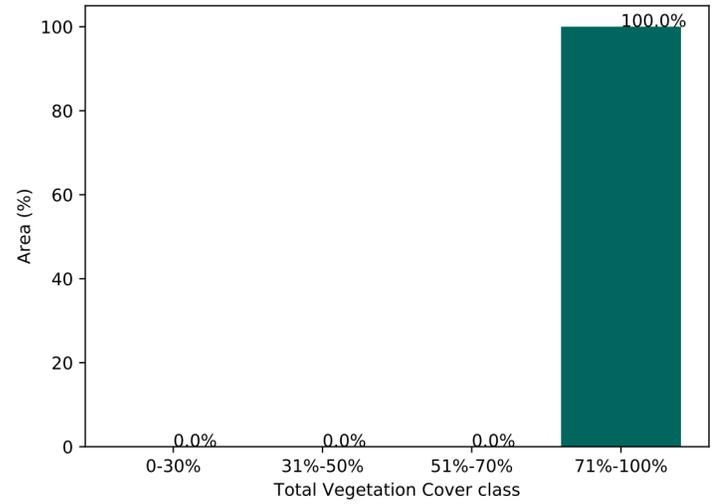


Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

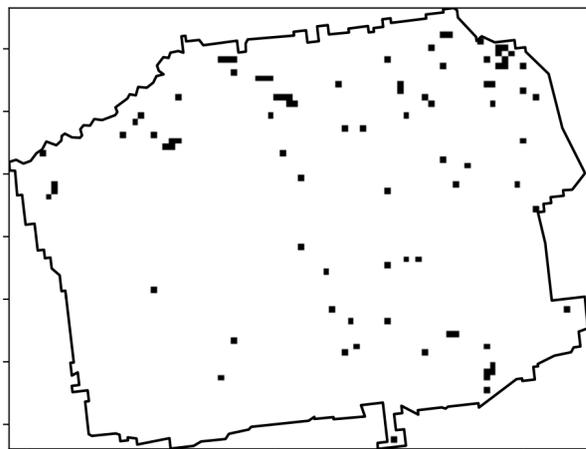
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**

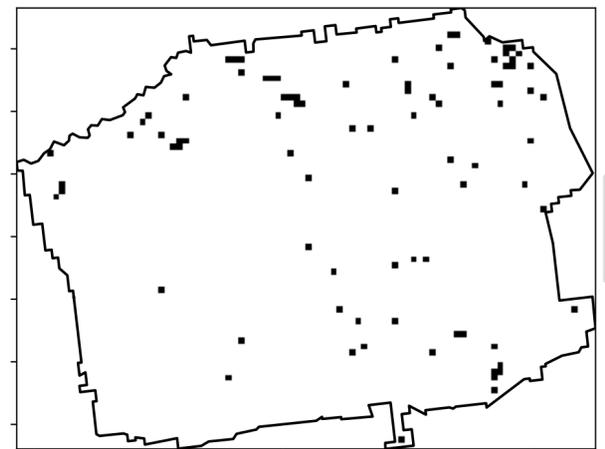


**% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)**



Area protected 100.0% of region (2,175 ha)

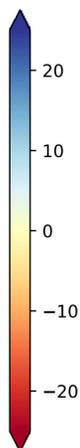
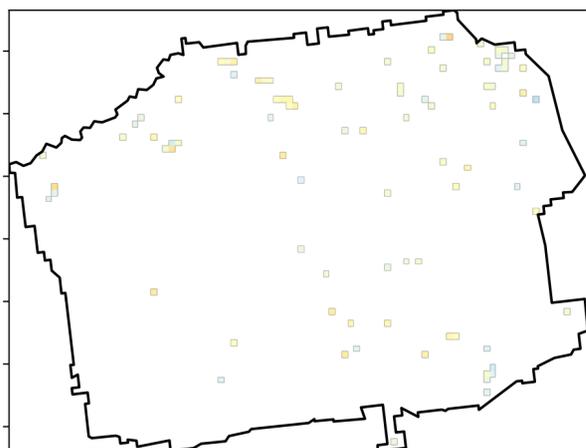
**% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)**



Area protected 100.0% of region (2,175 ha)

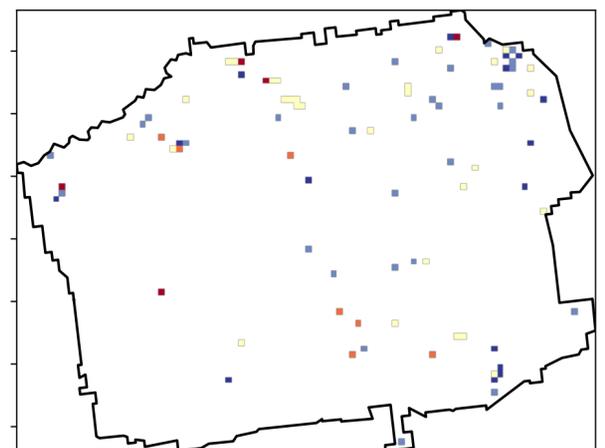
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



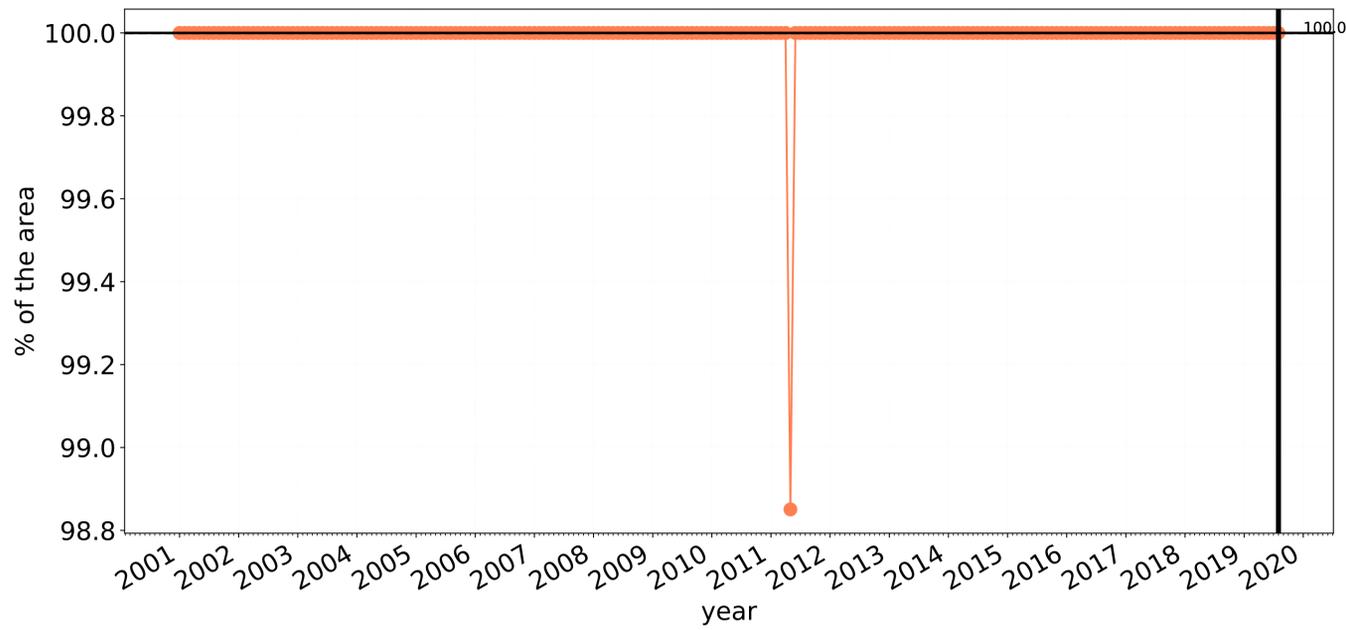
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

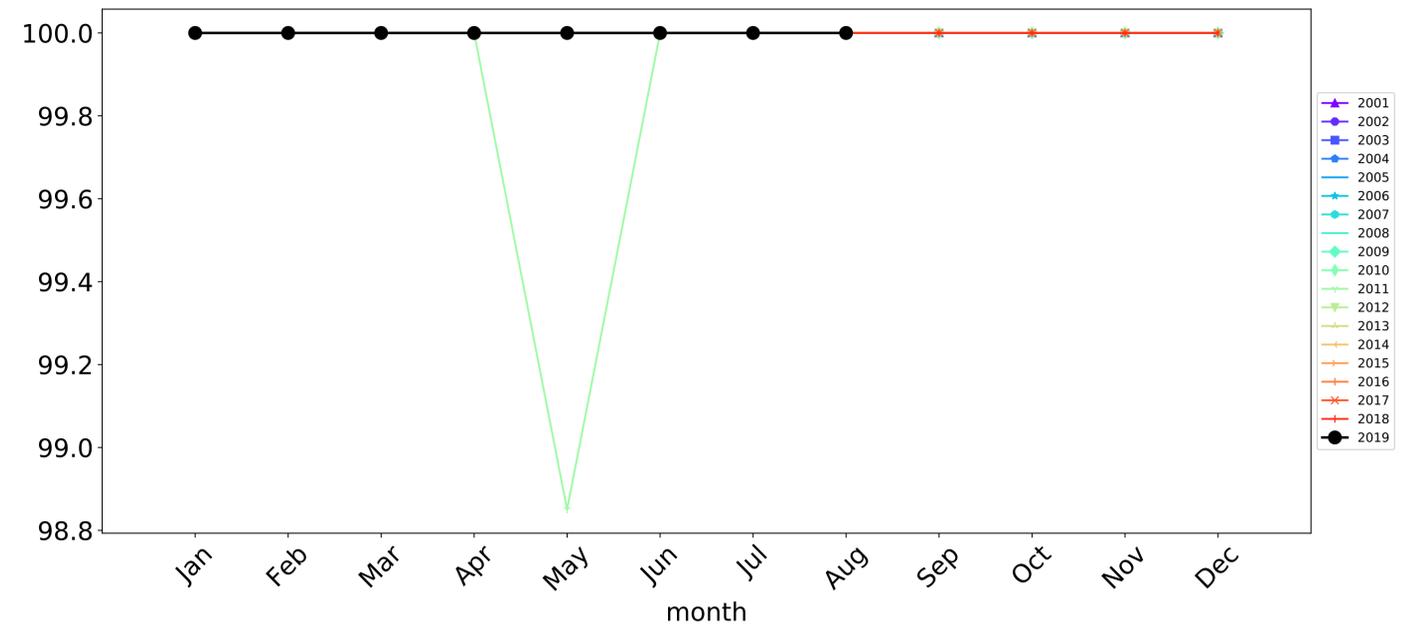


Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

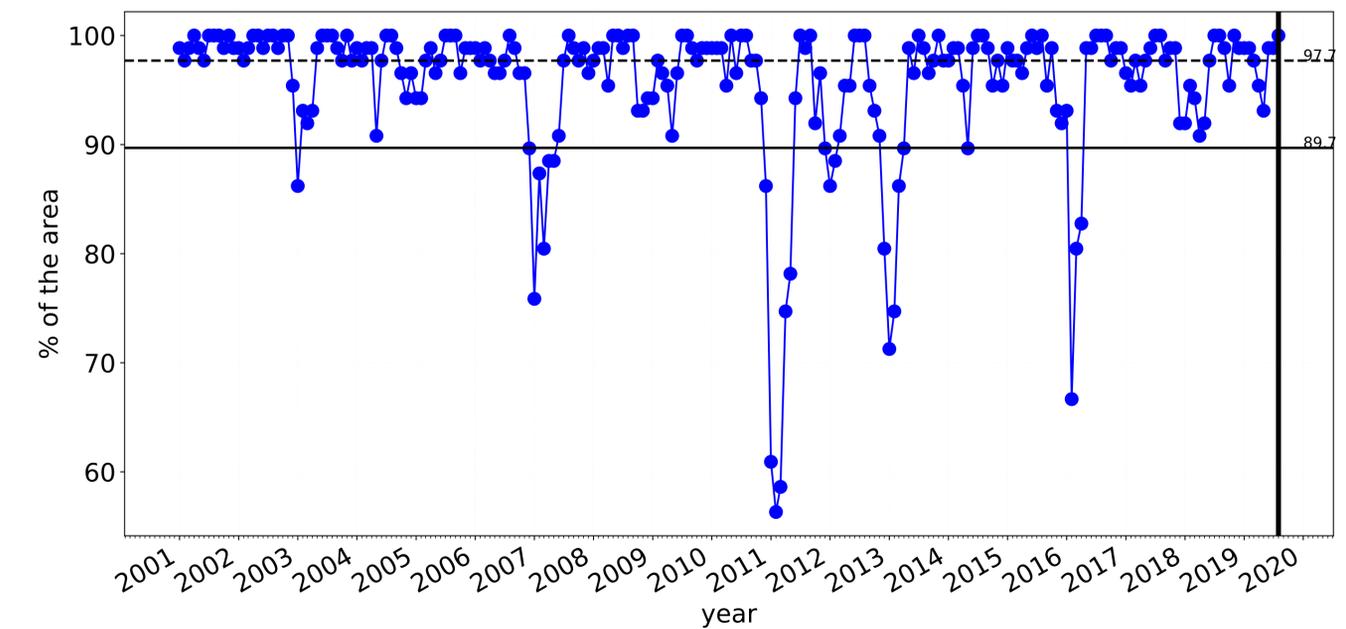
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



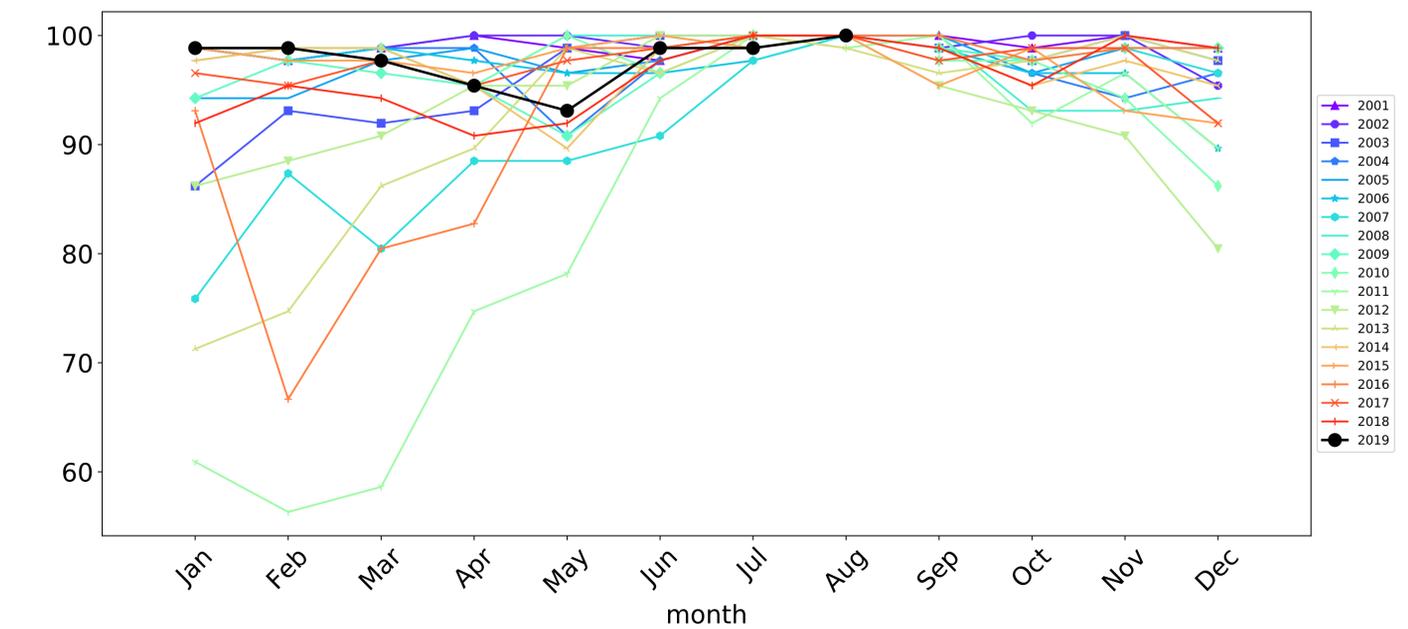
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



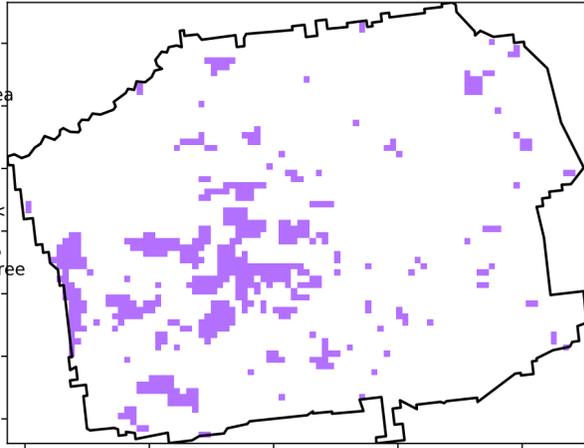
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



# Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

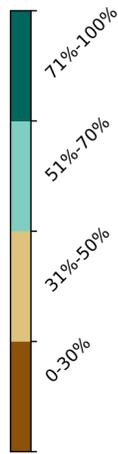
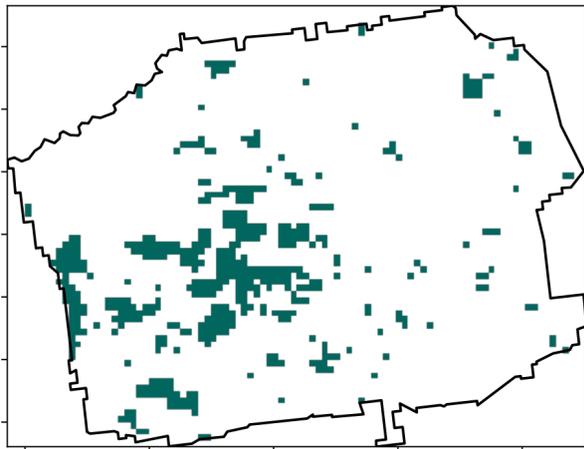
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

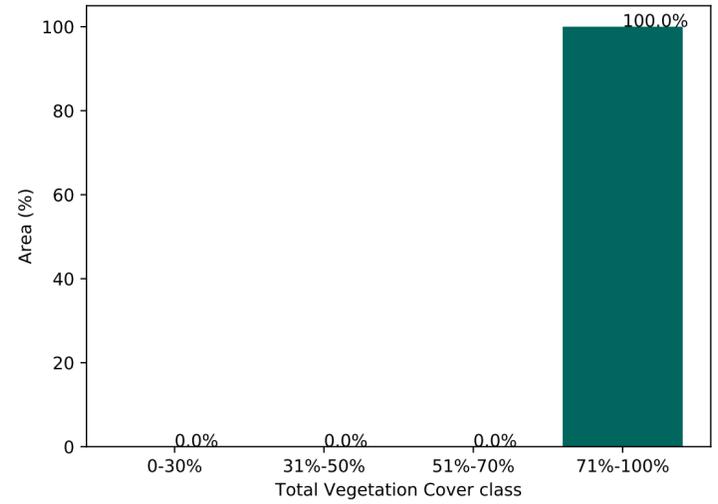


Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

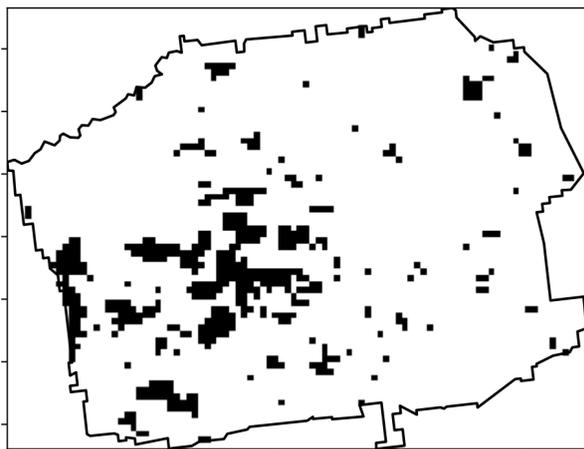
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

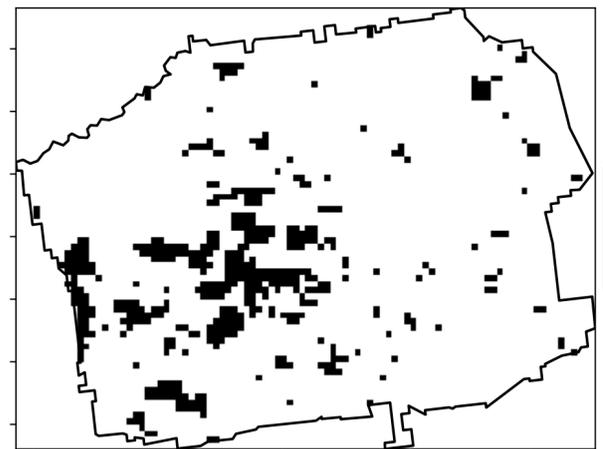


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



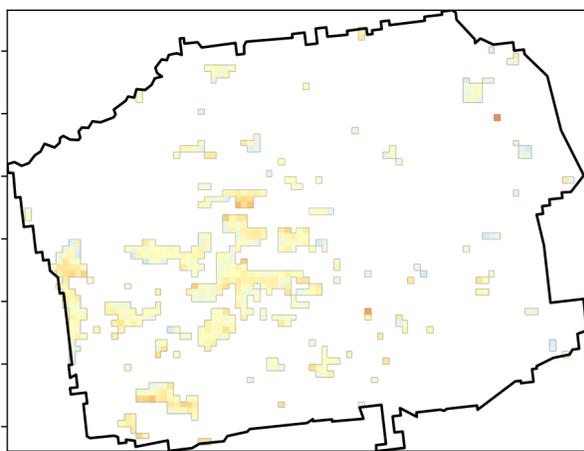
Area protected 100.0% of region (12,275 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

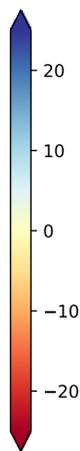


Area protected 100.0% of region (12,275 ha)

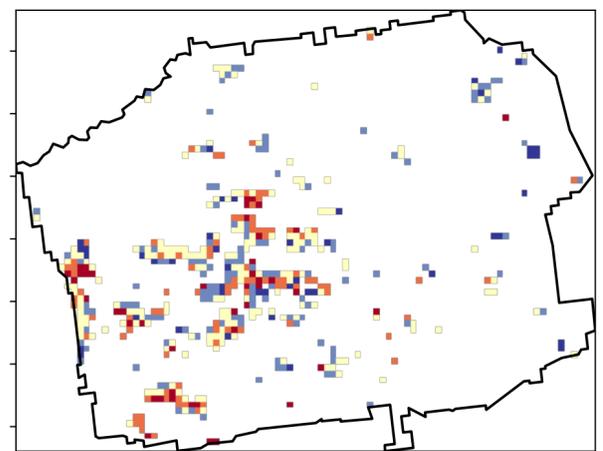
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



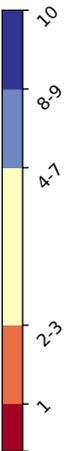
Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

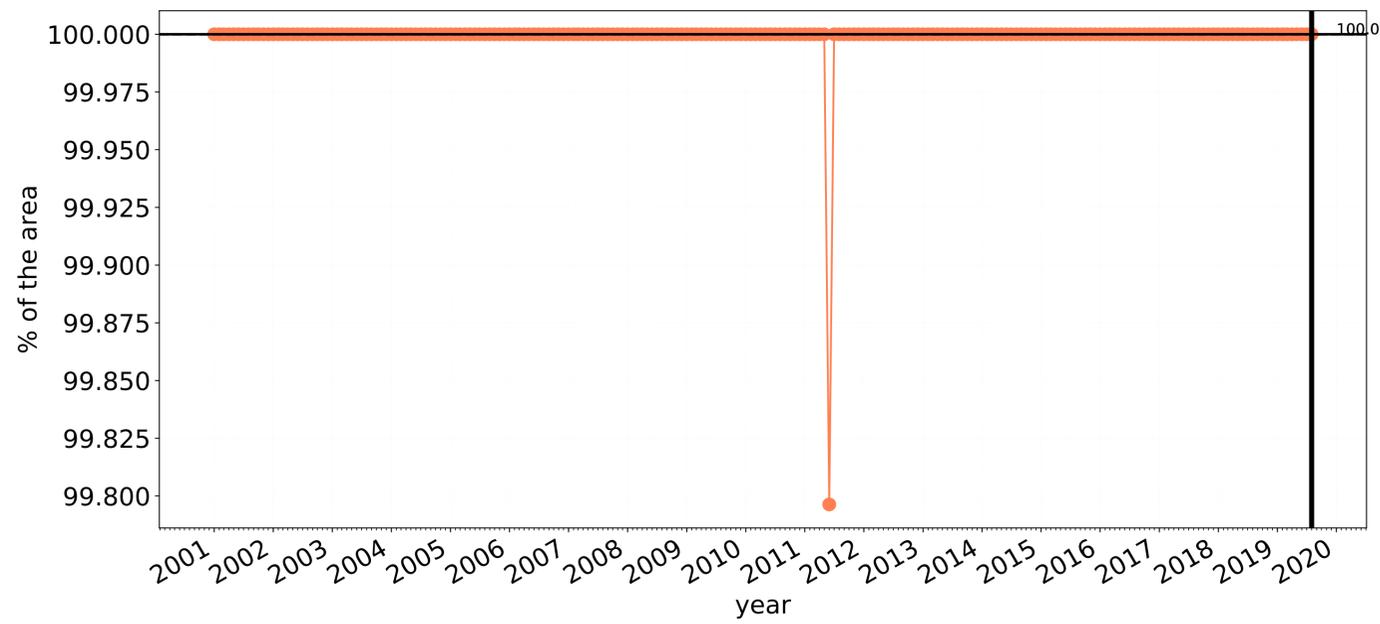


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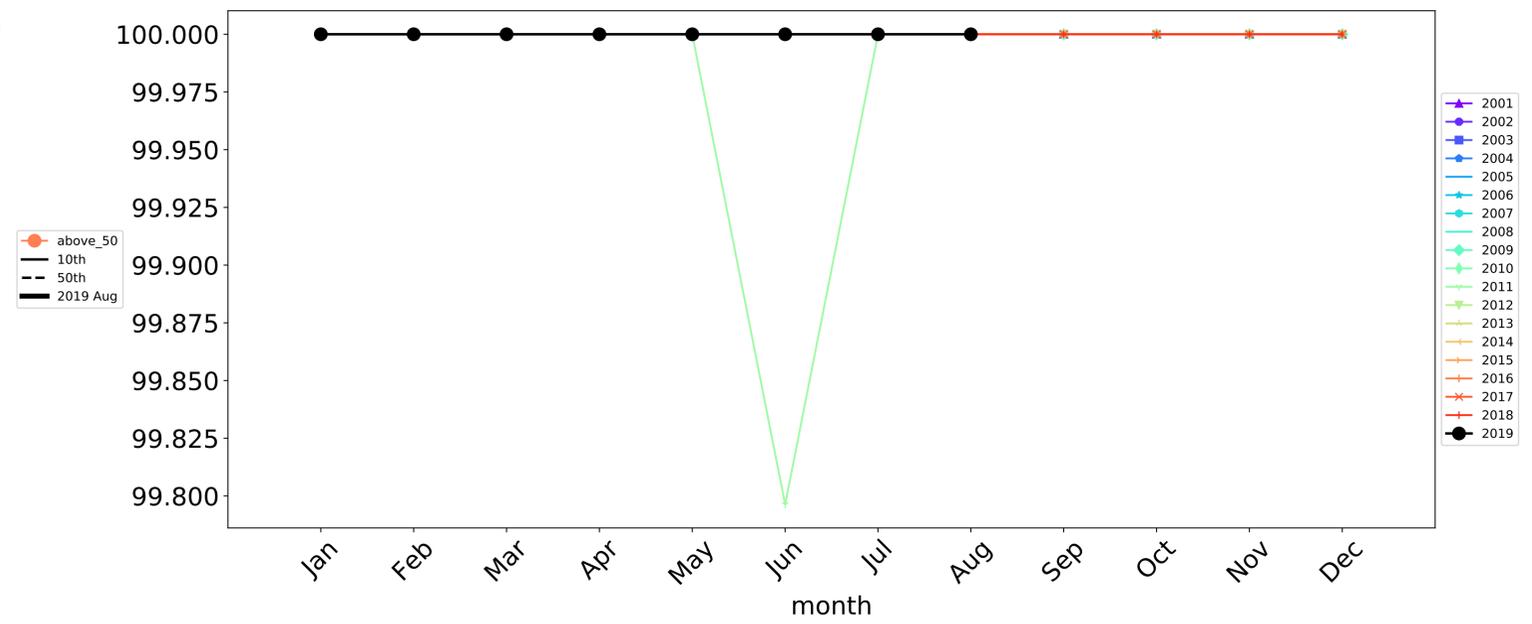


# Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

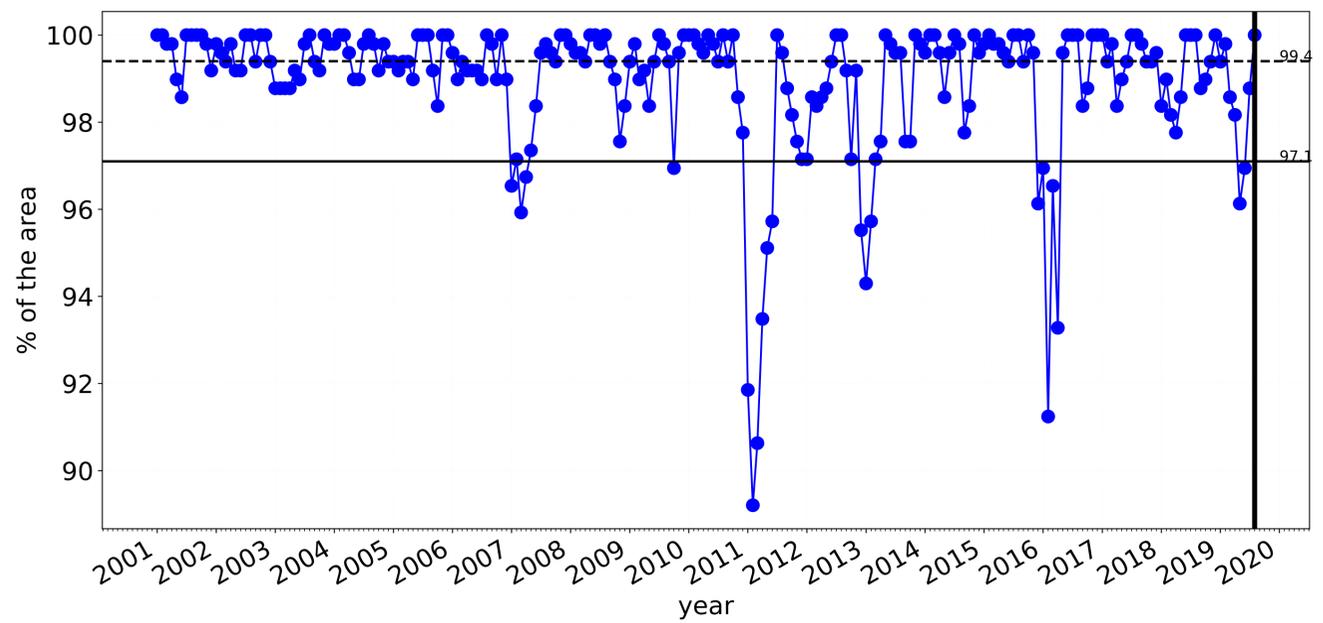
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



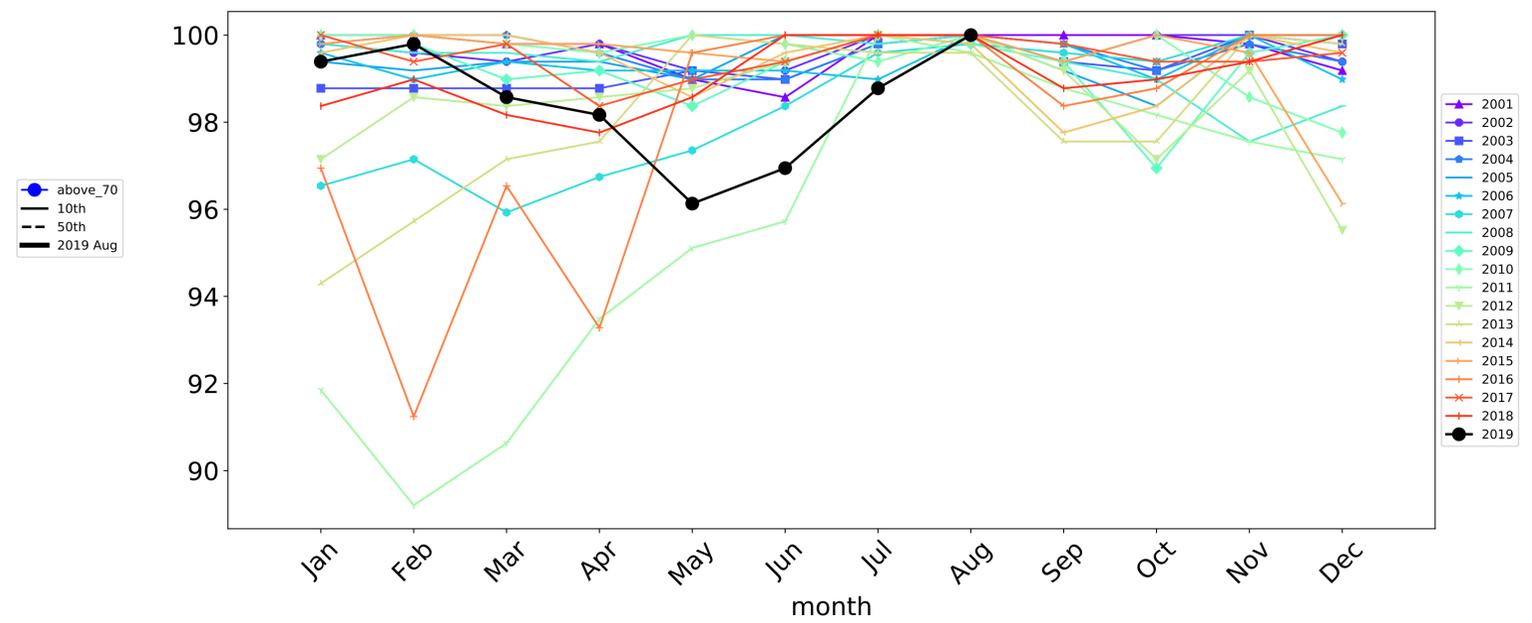
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



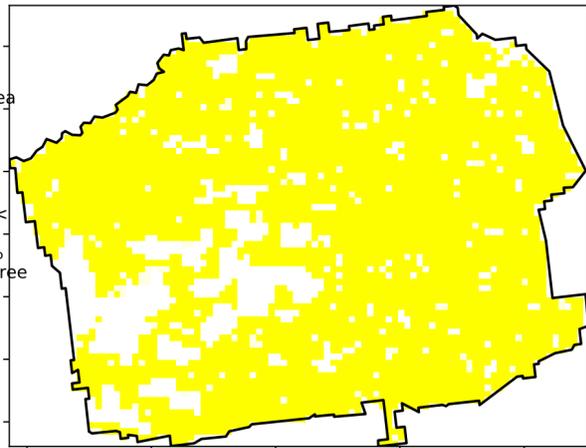
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



# Agriculture

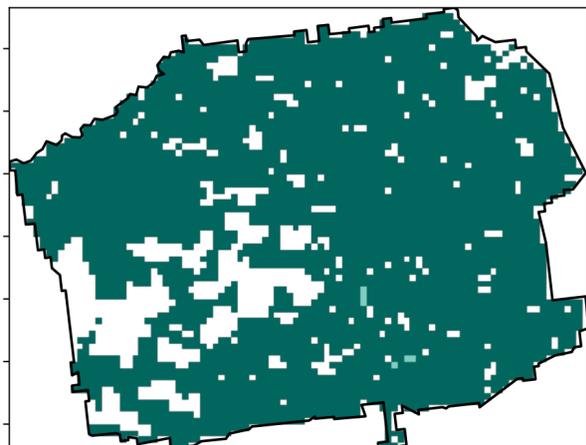
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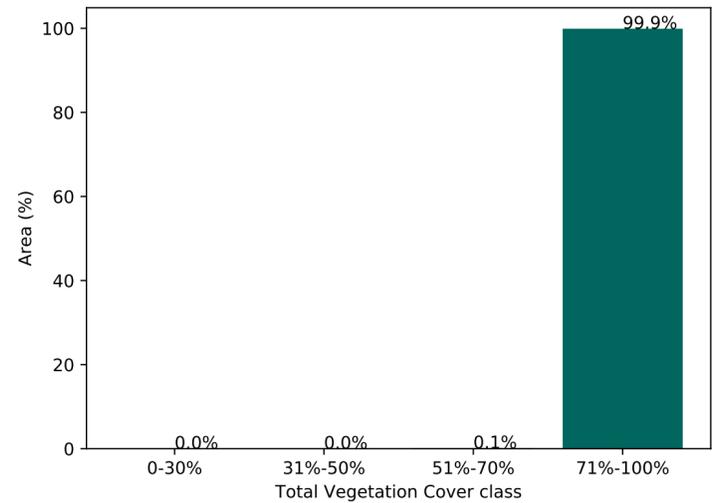
Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest  
 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

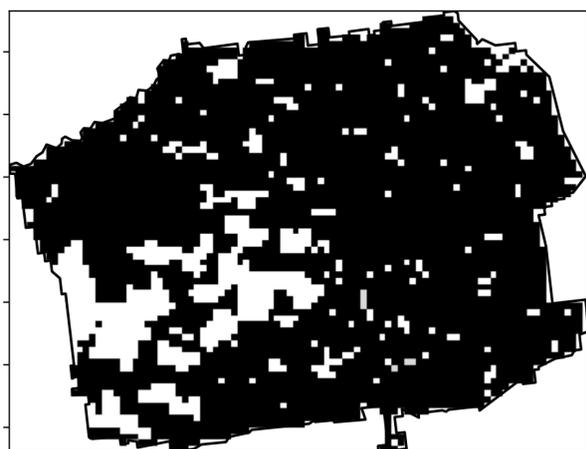


71%-100%  
 51%-70%  
 31%-50%  
 0-30%

**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**

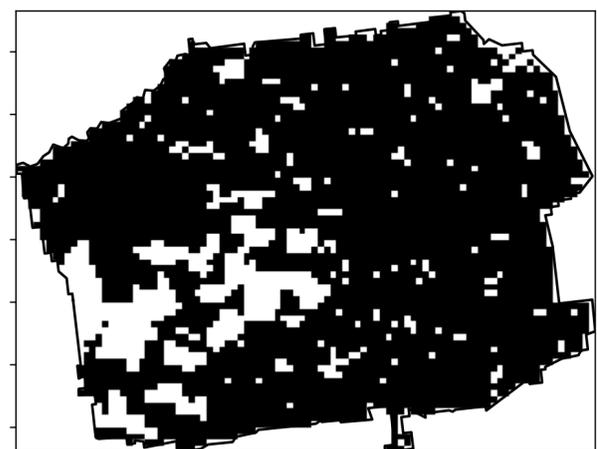


**% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)**



Area not protected  
 0.1% of region  
 (101 ha)  
 Area protected  
 99.9% of region  
 (100,923 ha)

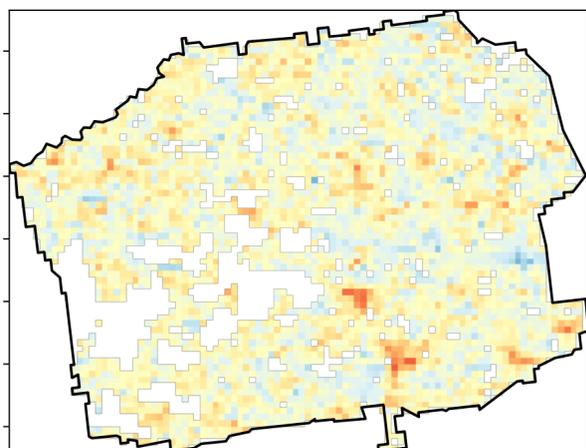
**% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)**



Area protected  
 100.0% of region  
 (101,025 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

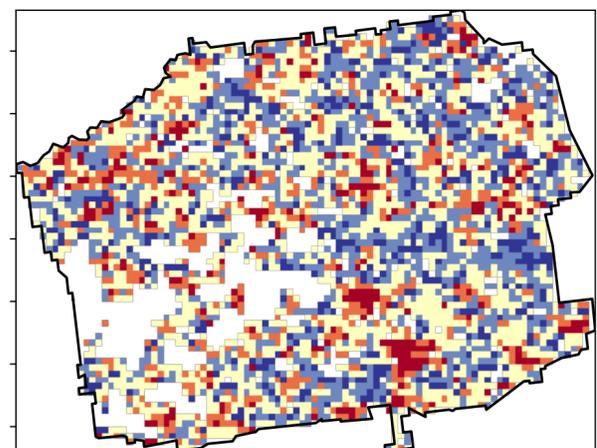
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20  
 10  
 0  
 -10  
 -20

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**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

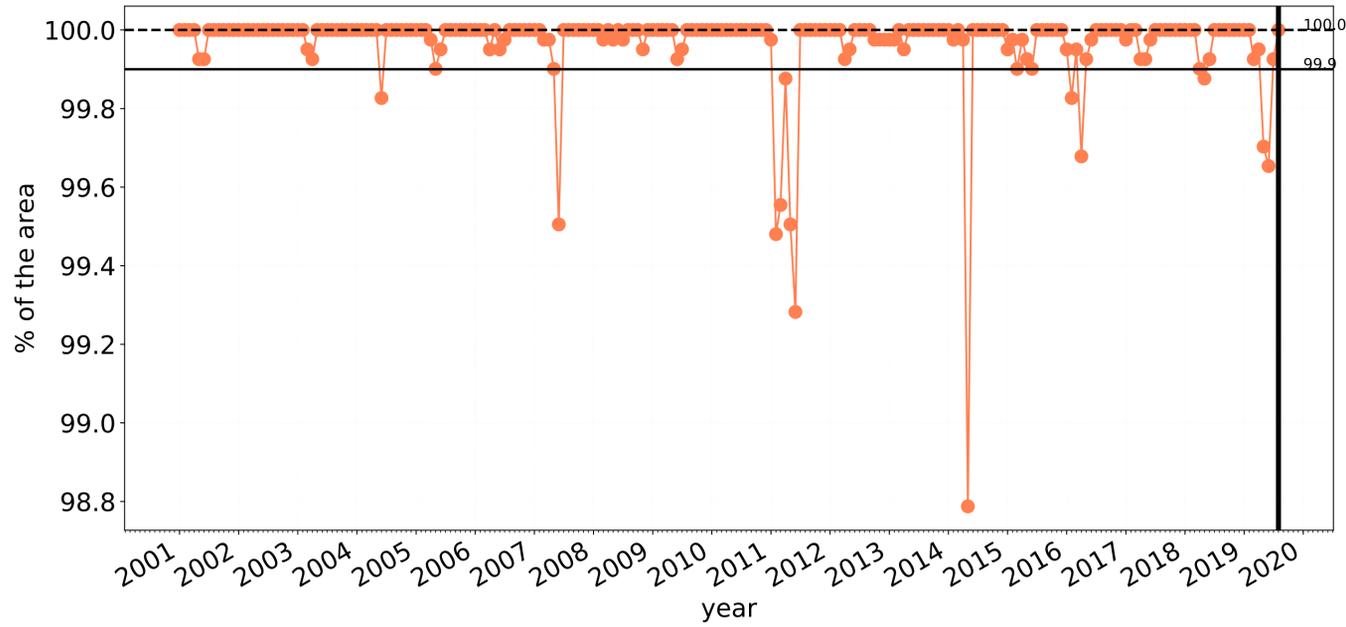


10  
 8-9  
 4-7  
 2-3  
 1

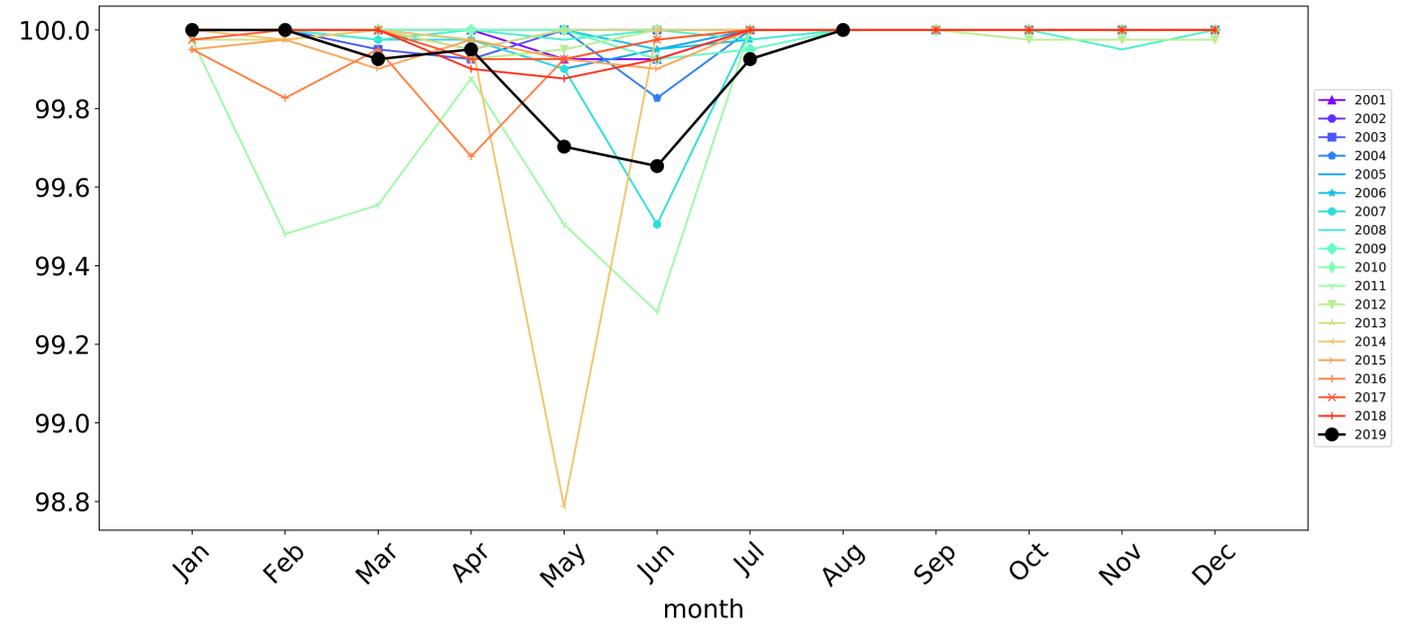


# Agriculture timeseries

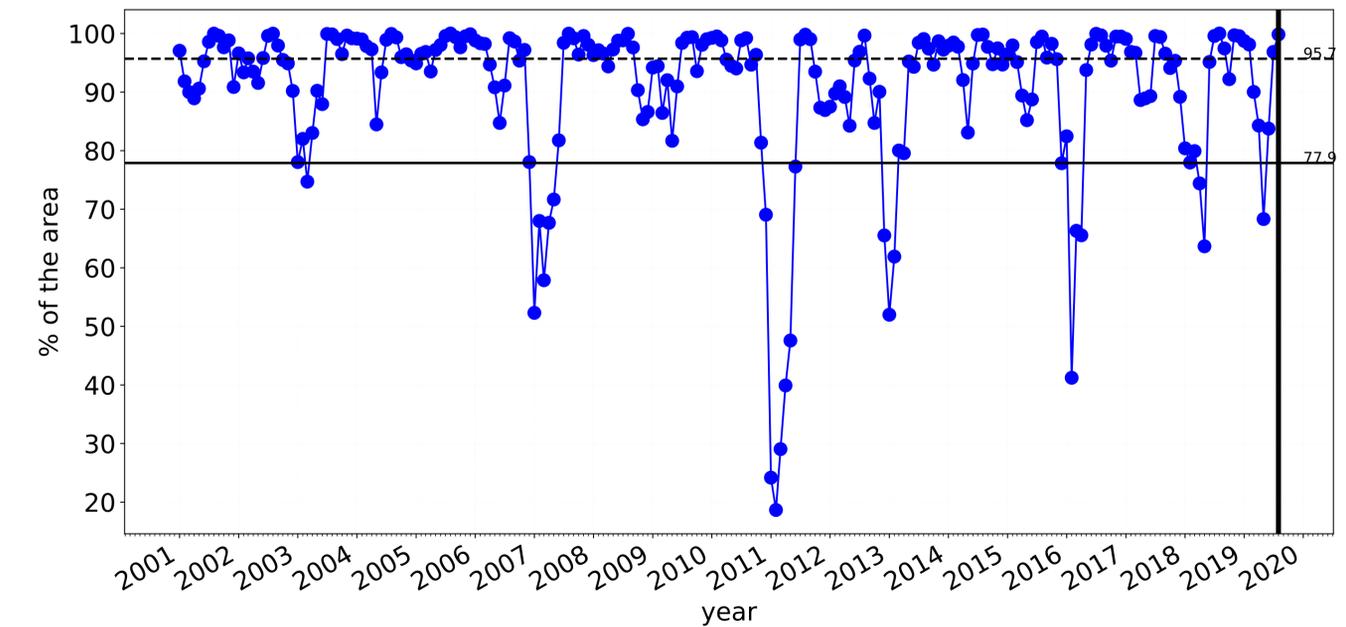
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



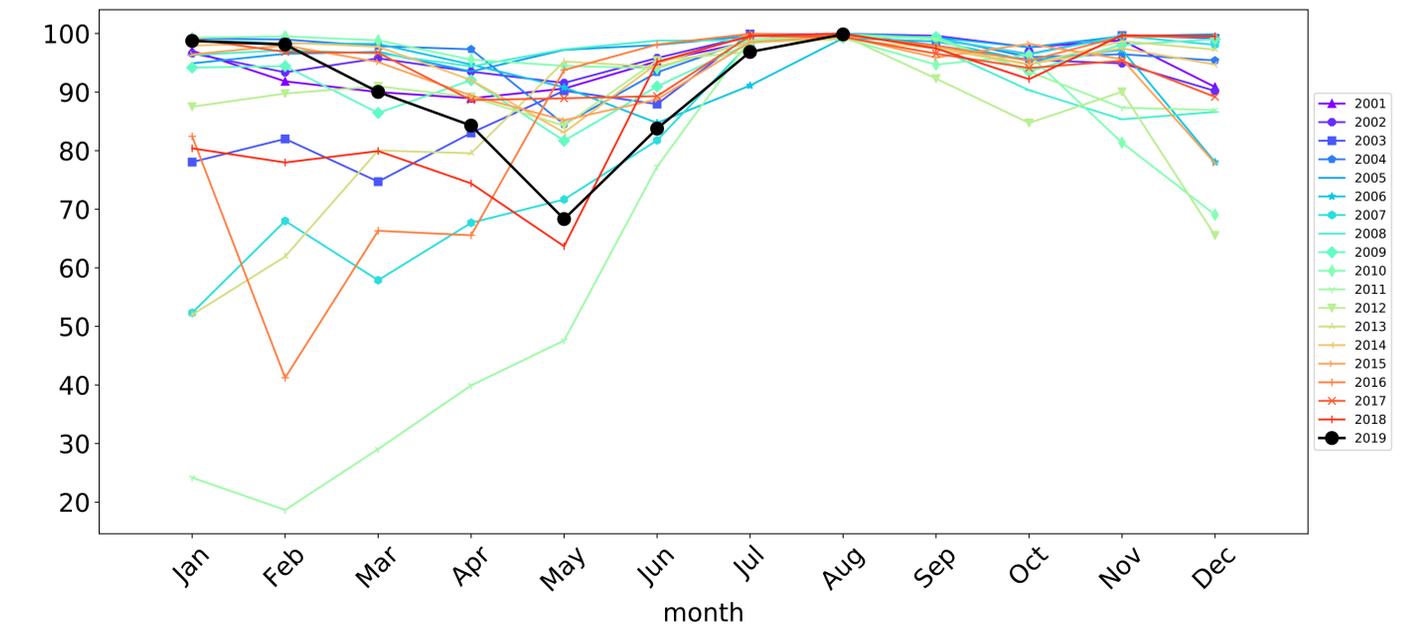
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



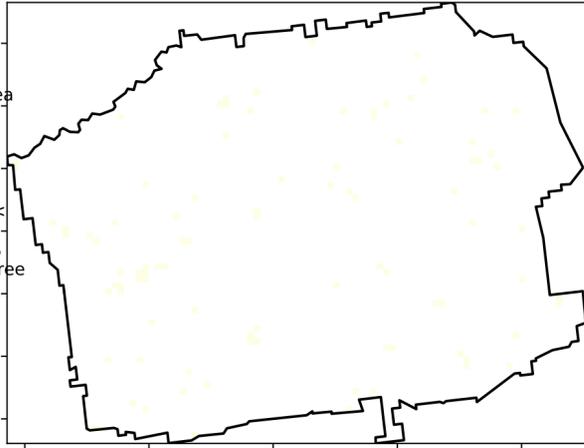
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



# Grazing

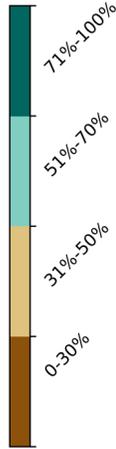
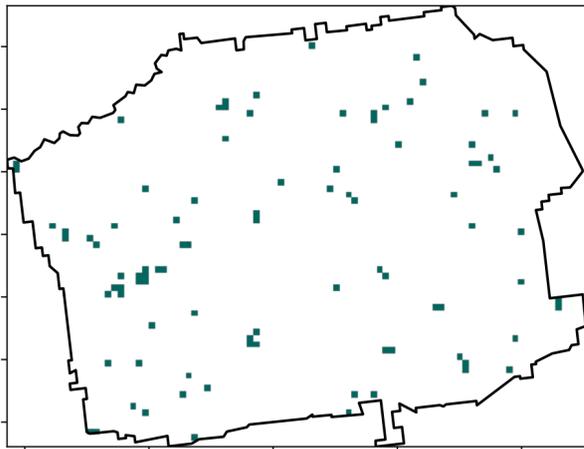
**Land use and forest cover**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

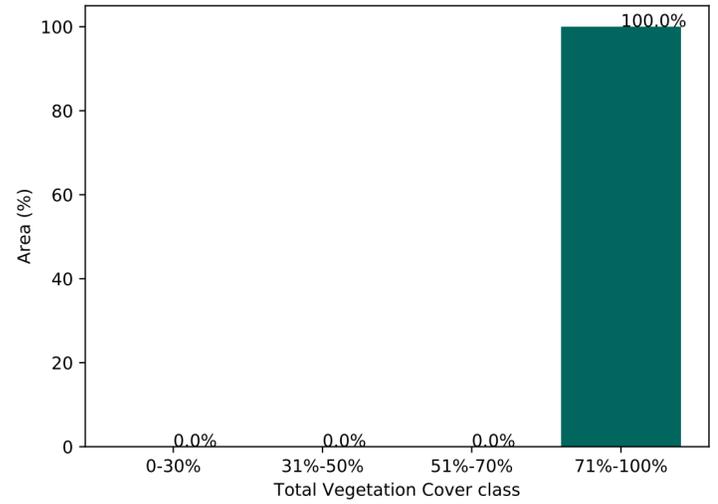


Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

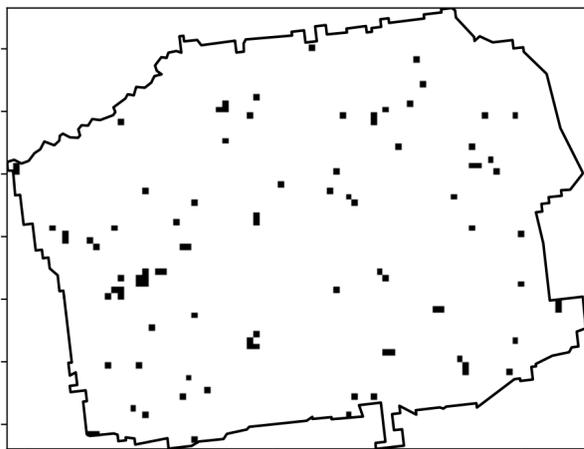
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**

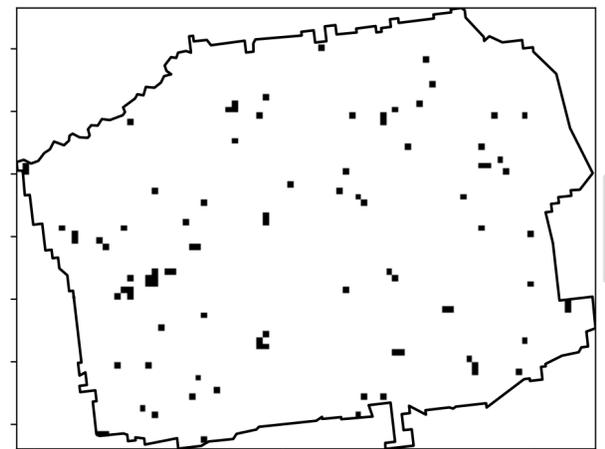


**% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)**



Area protected 100.0% of region (2,300 ha)

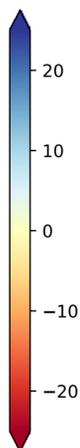
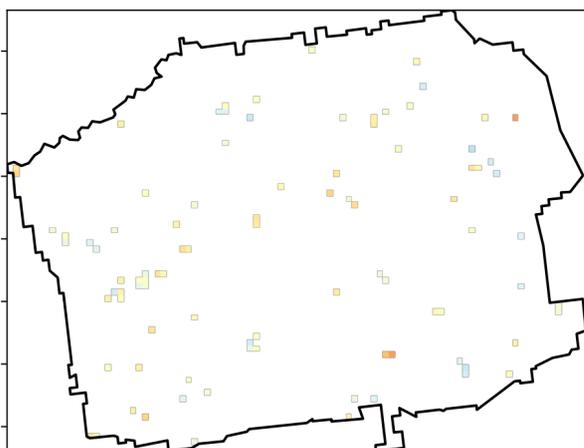
**% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)**



Area protected 100.0% of region (2,300 ha)

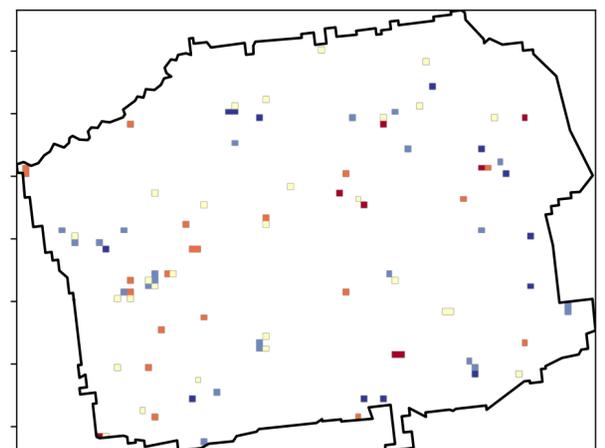
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



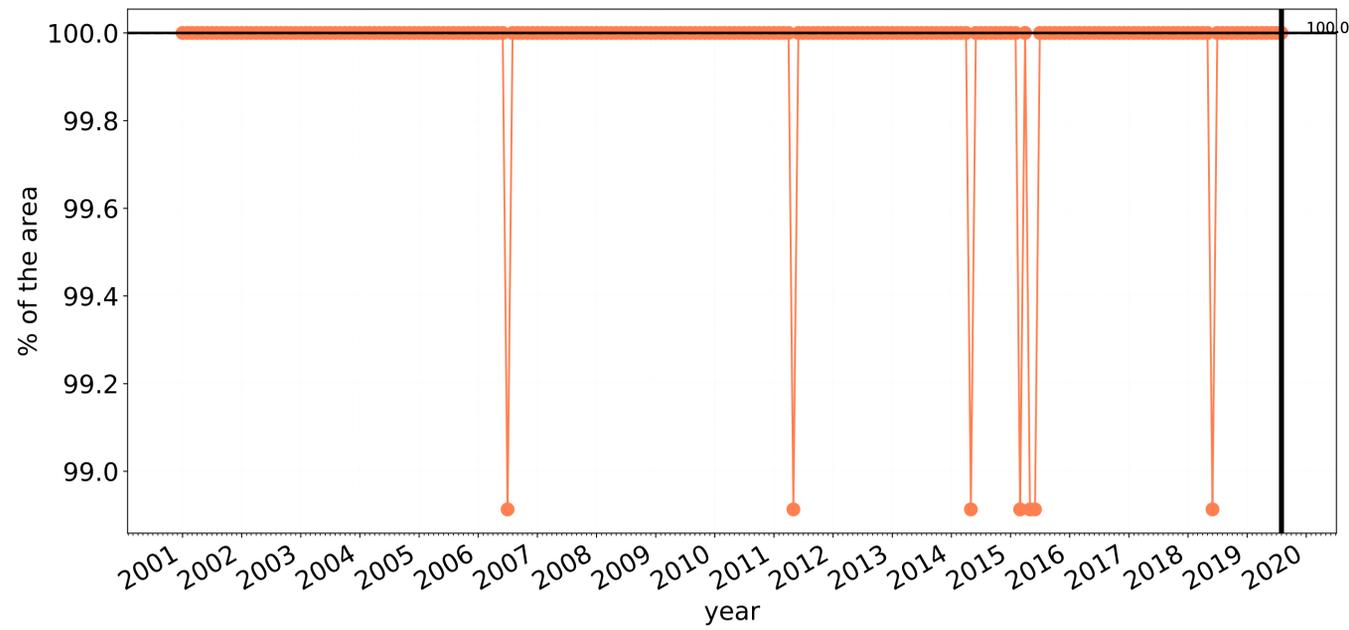
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

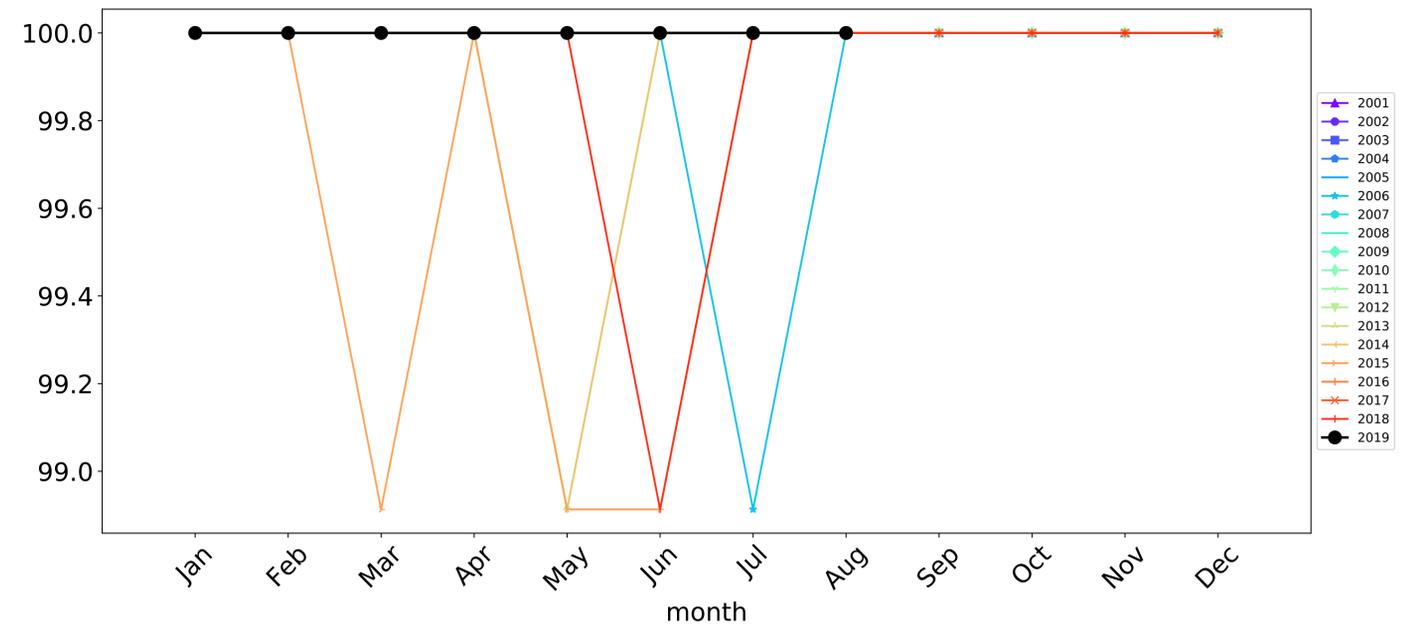


# Grazing timeseries

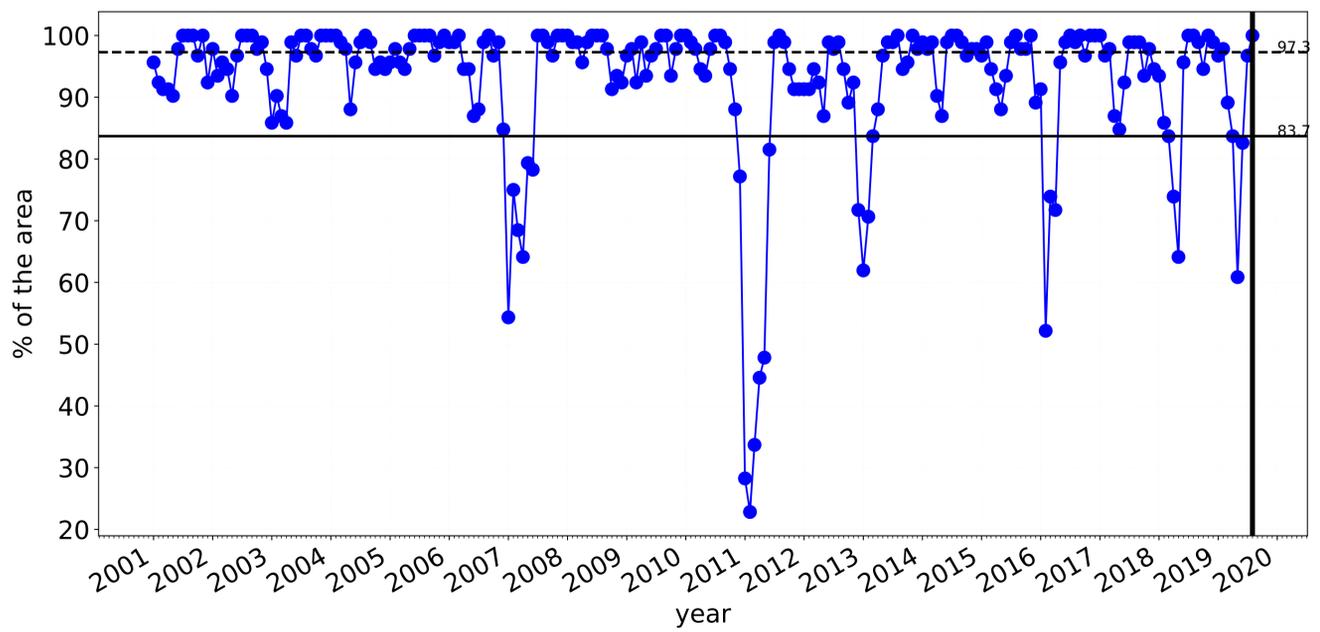
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



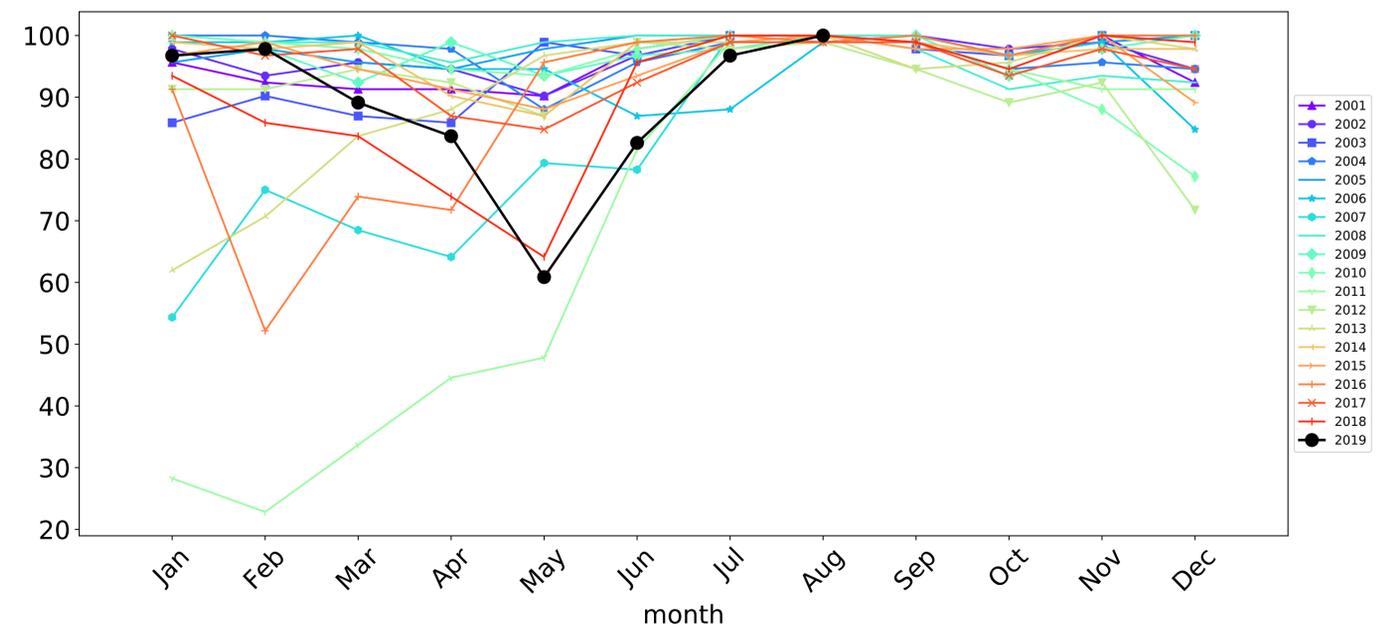
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



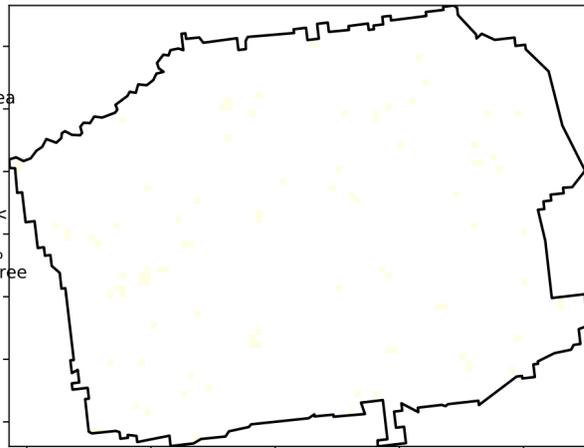
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



# Grazing non forest

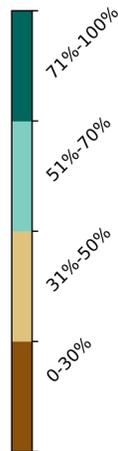
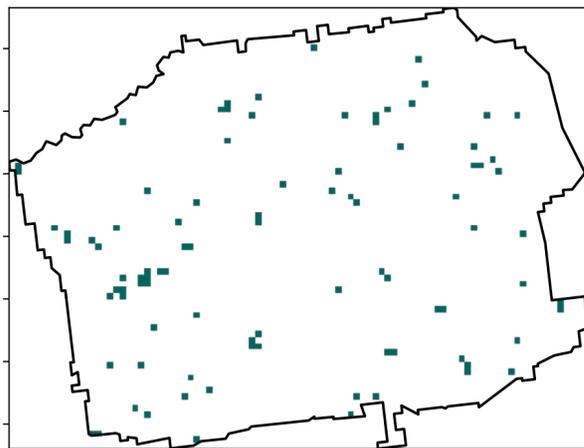
**Land use and forest cover**

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

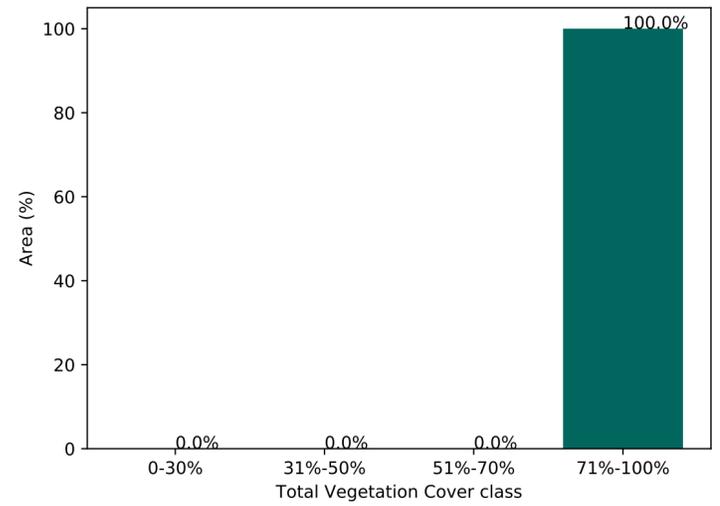


Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

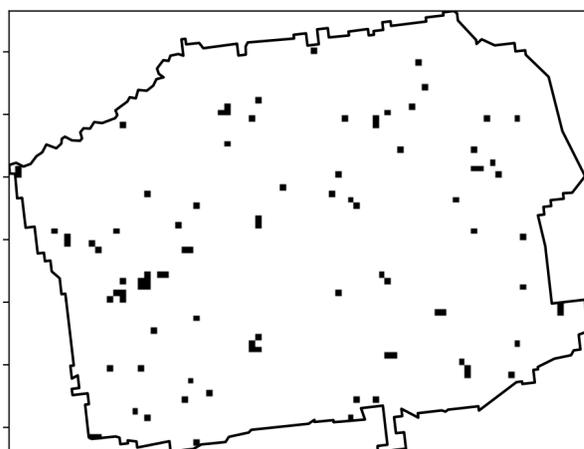
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**

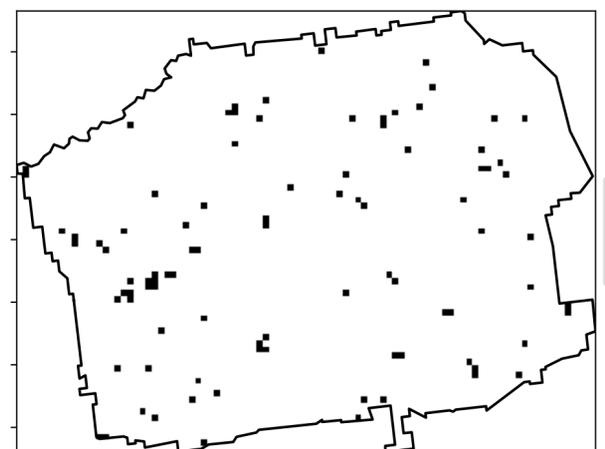


**% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)**



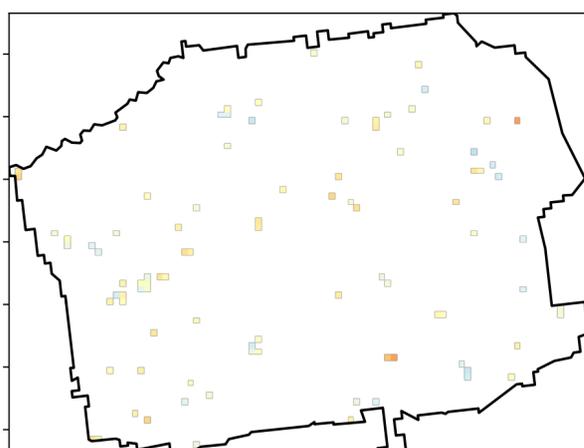
Area protected 100.0% of region (2,300 ha)

**% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)**

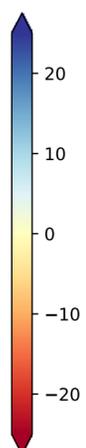


Area protected 100.0% of region (2,300 ha)

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**

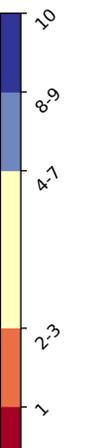
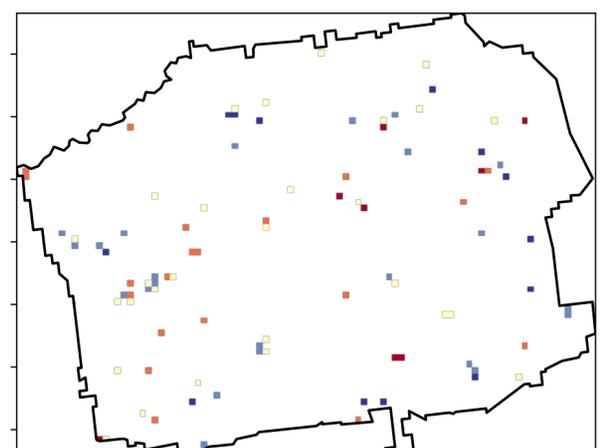


Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



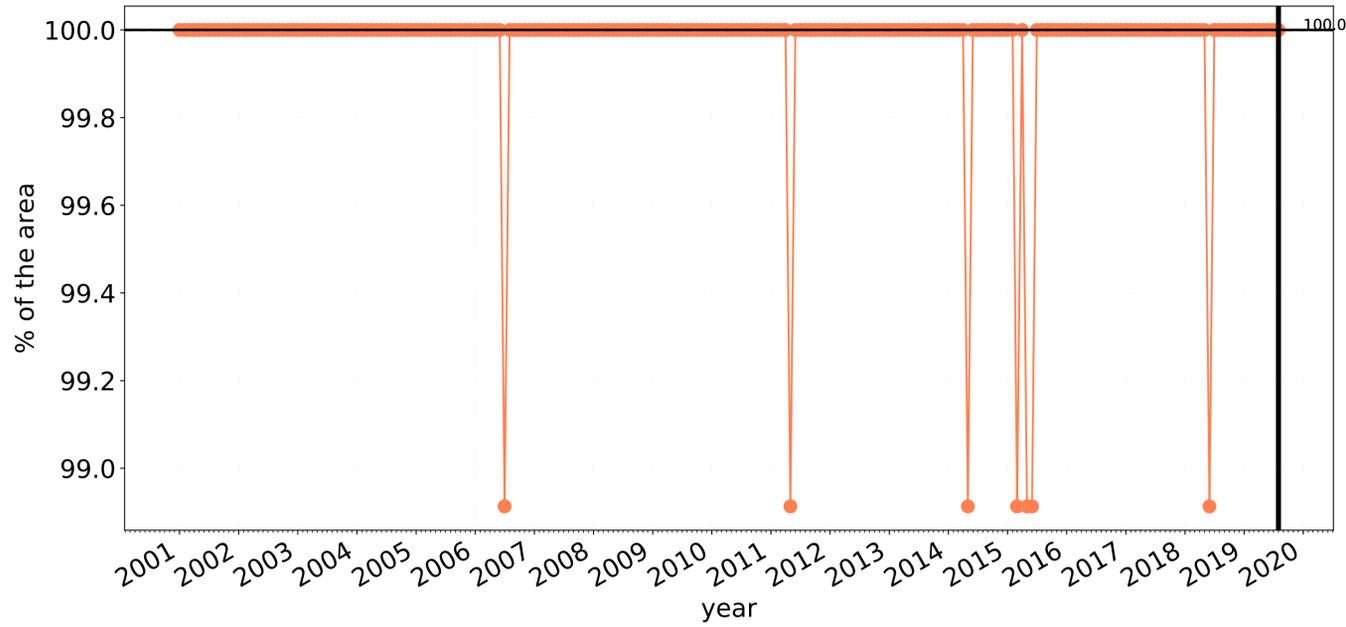
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**

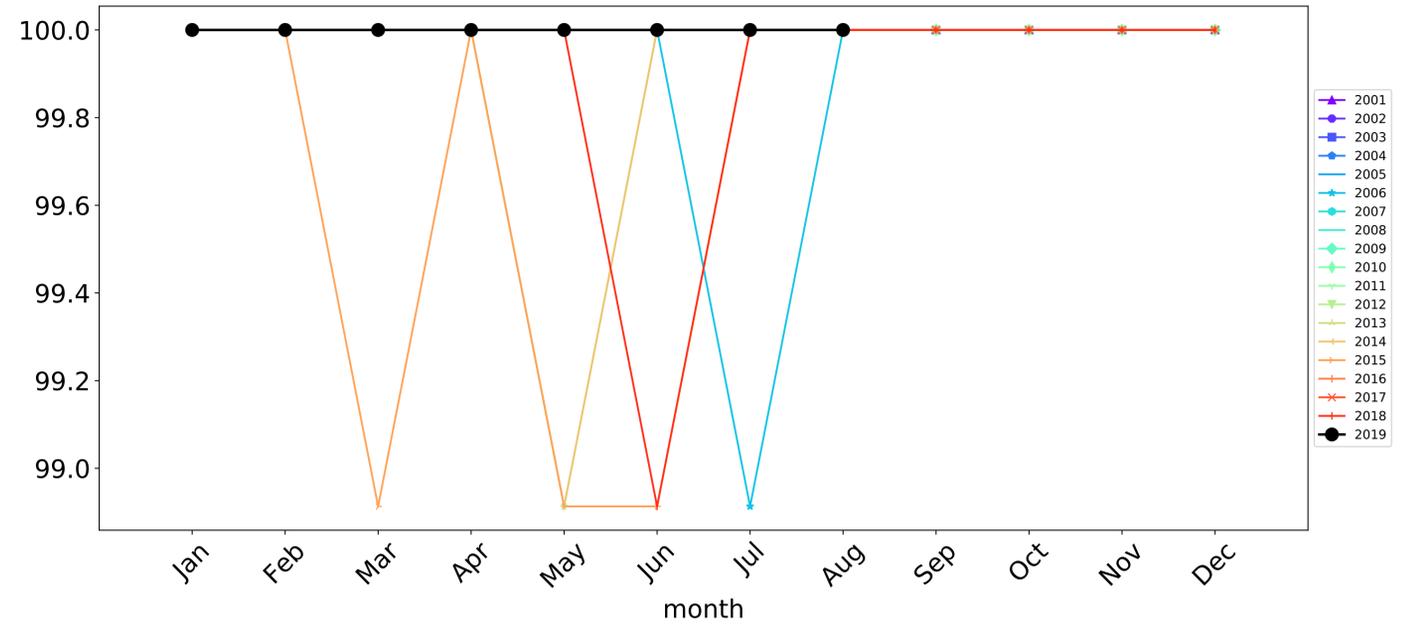


# Grazing non forest timeseries

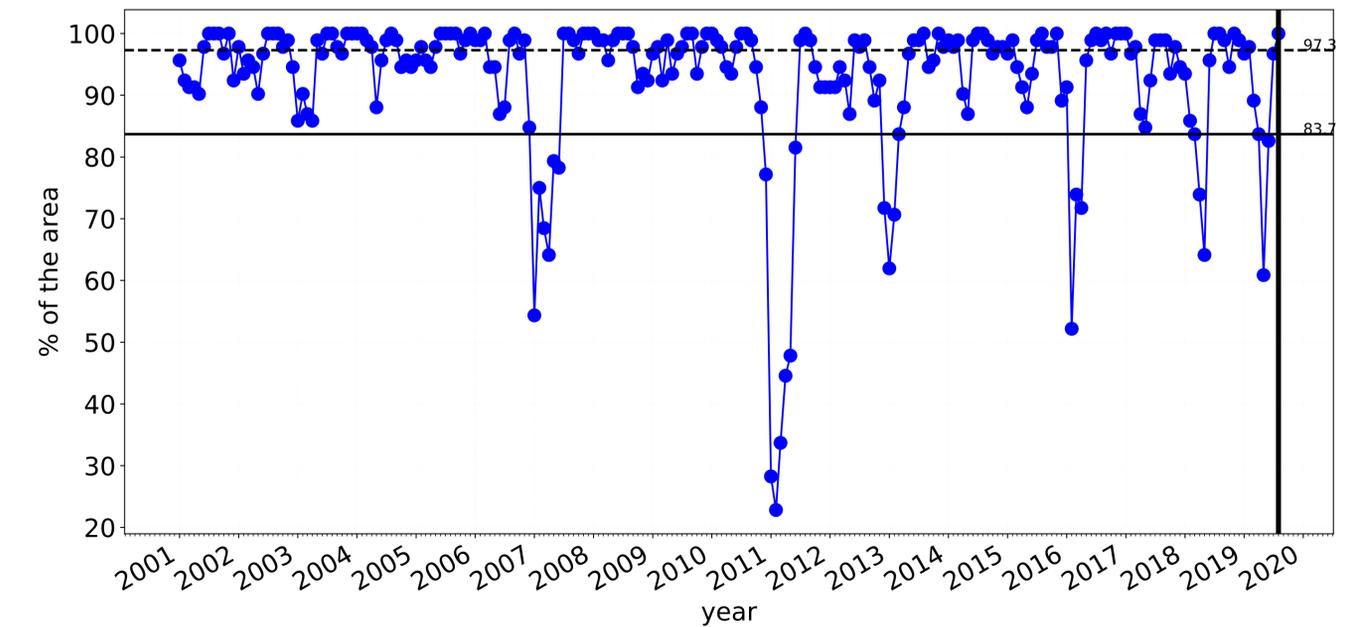
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



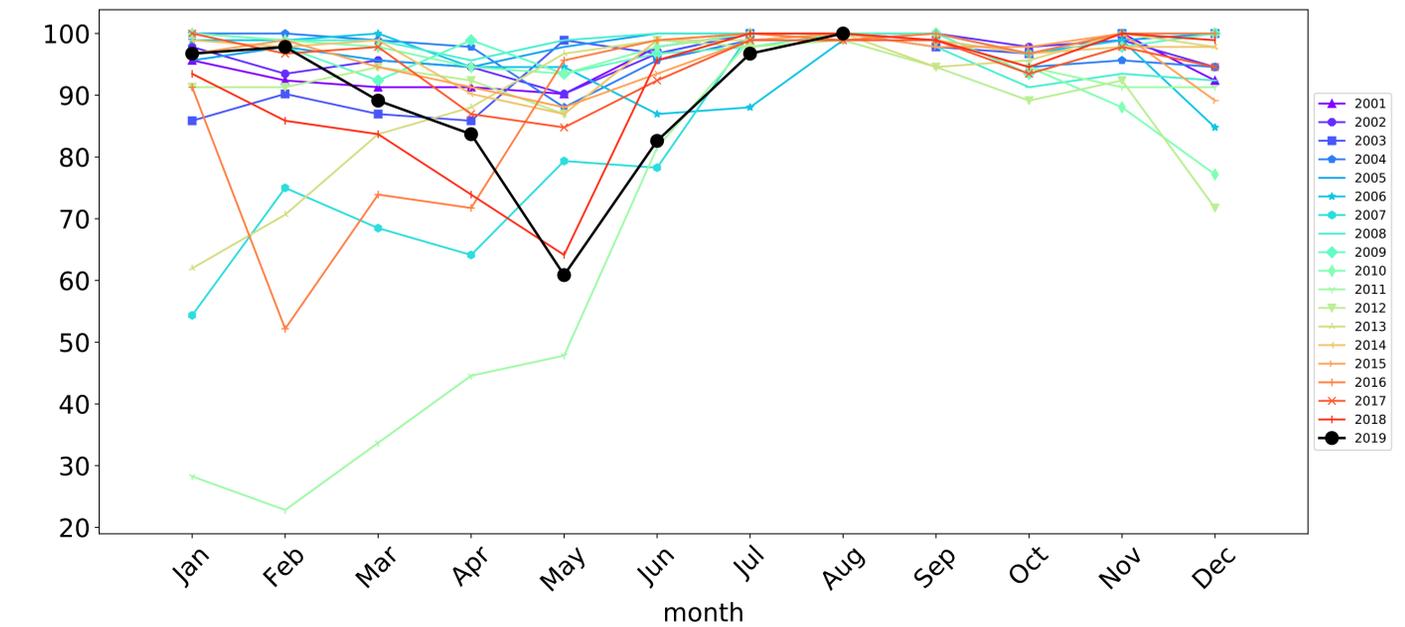
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



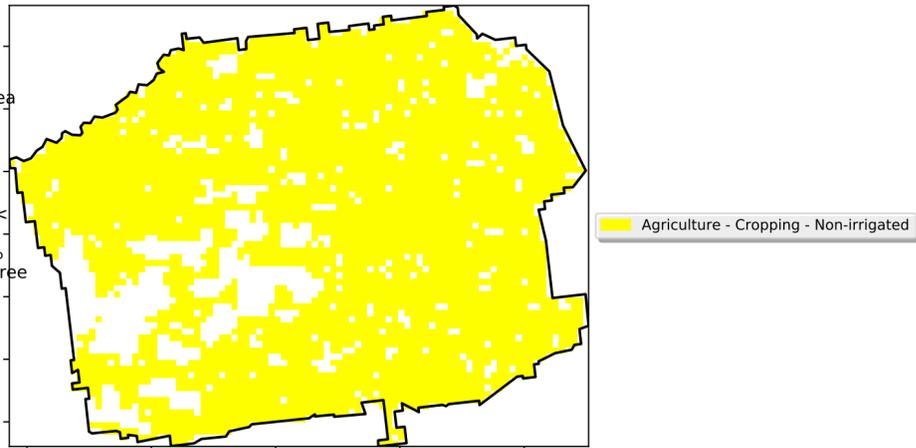
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



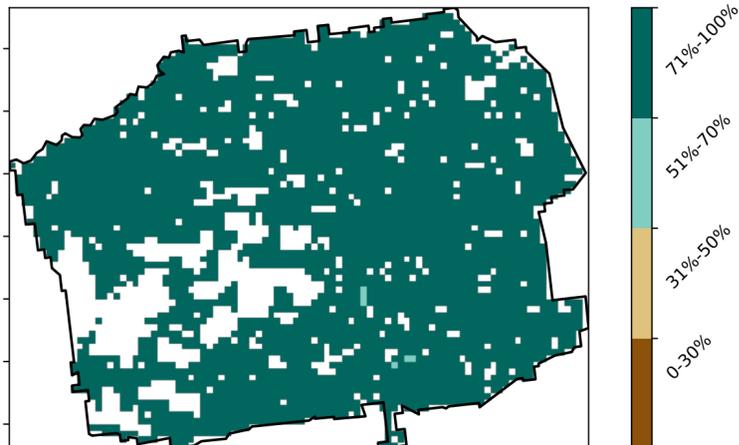
# Cropping

Land use and forest cover

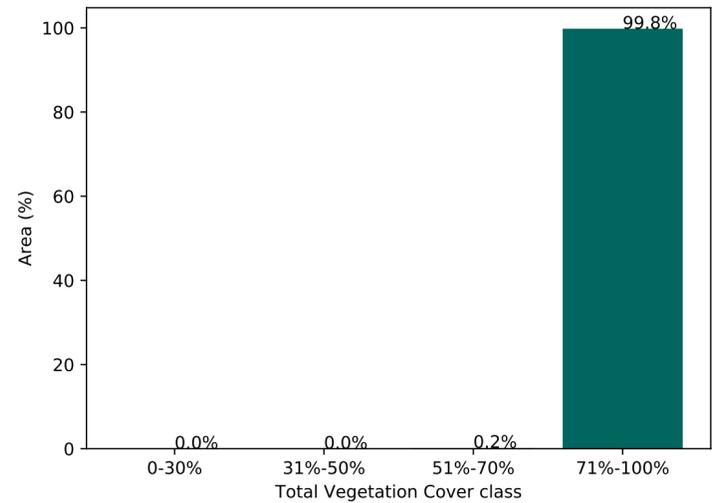
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

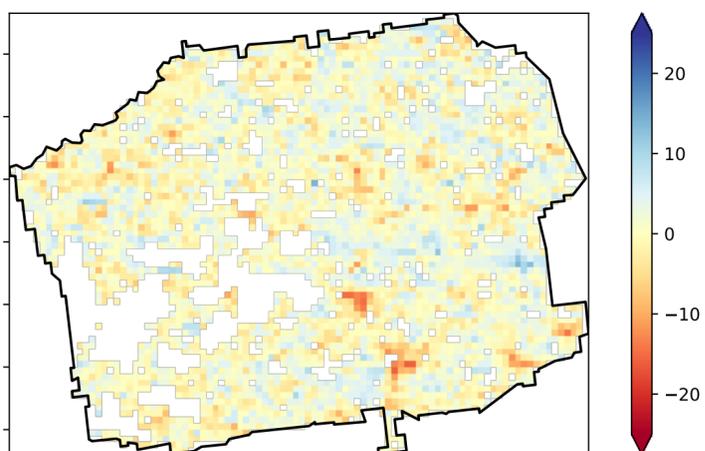


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



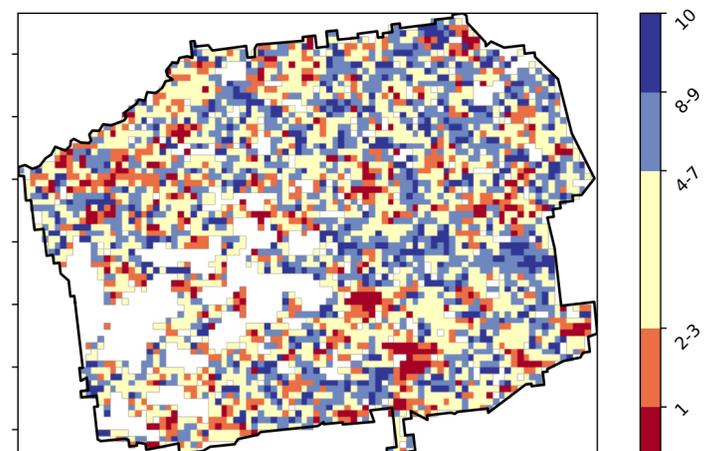
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



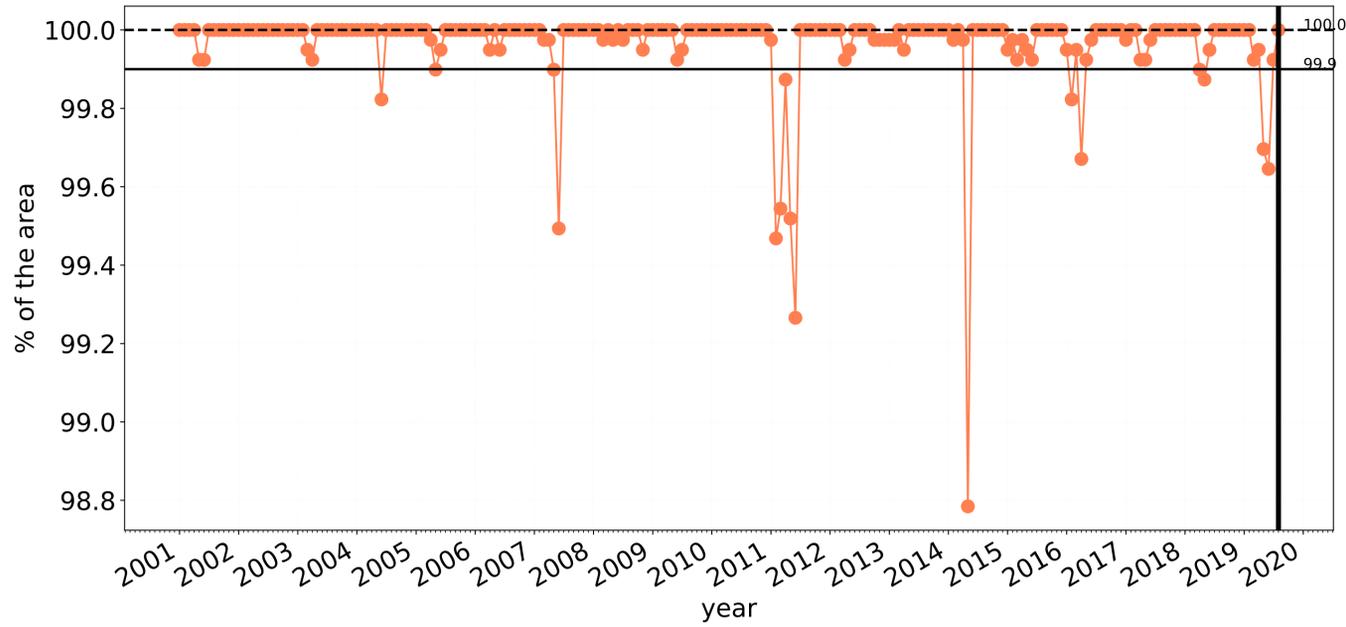
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

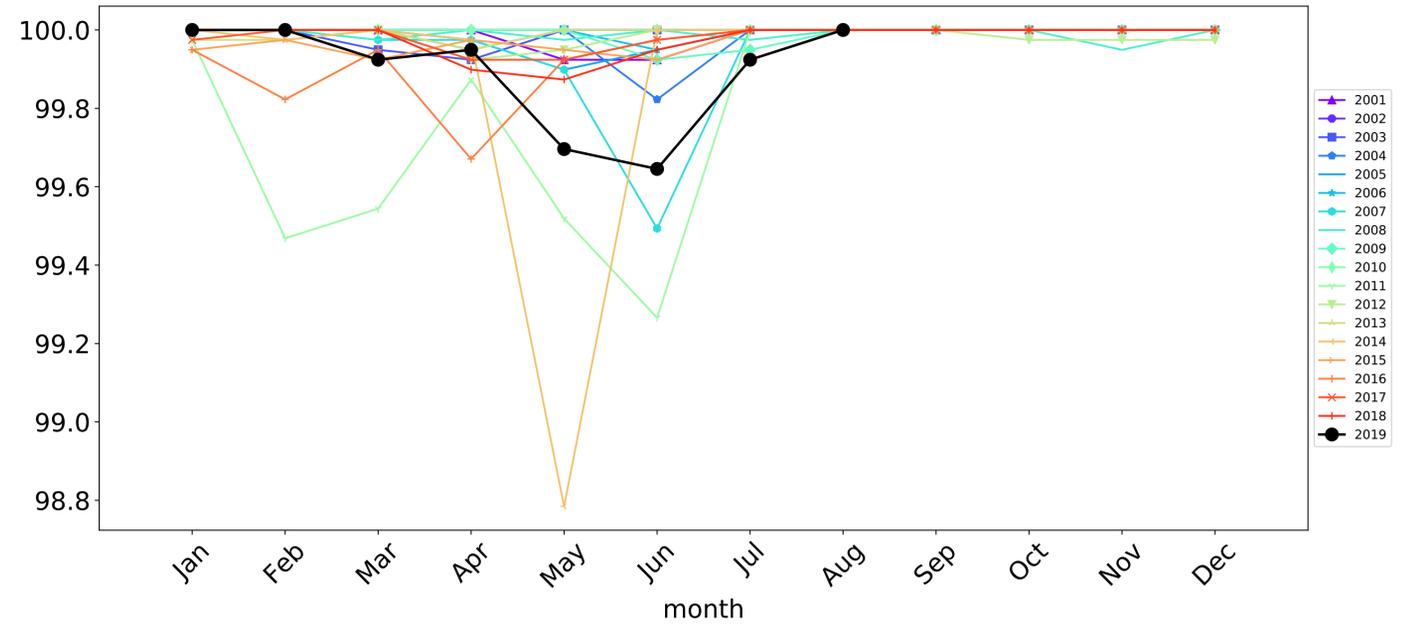


# Cropping timeseries

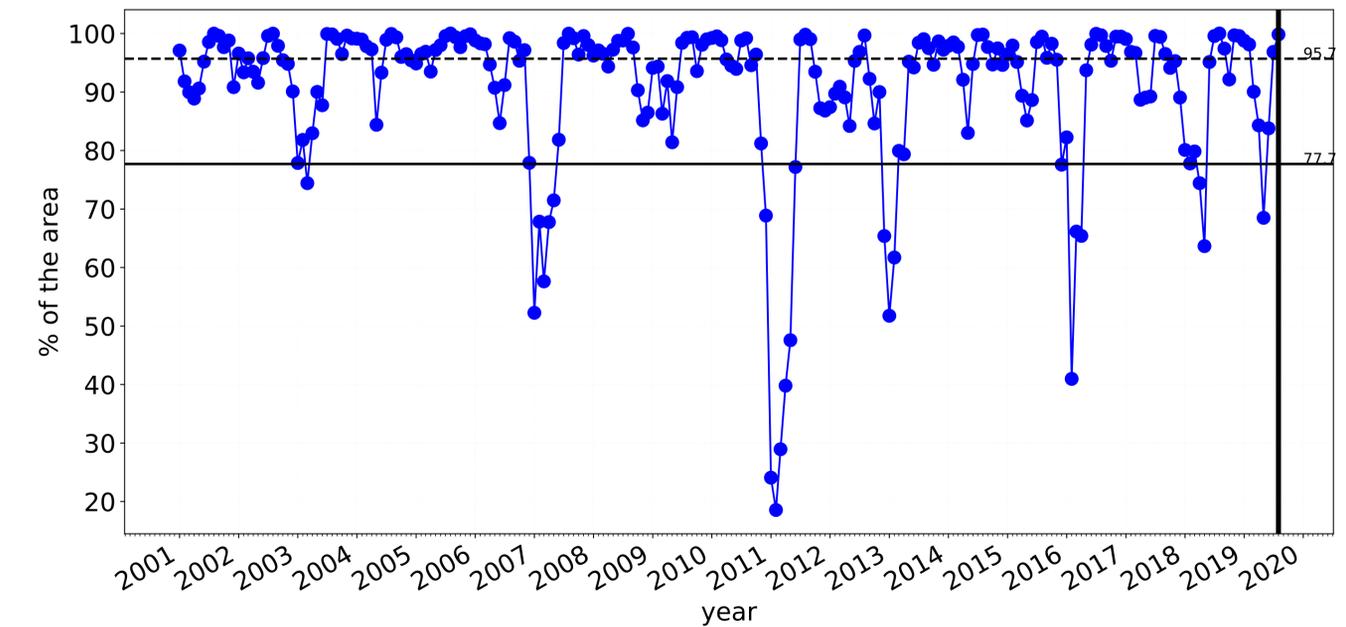
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



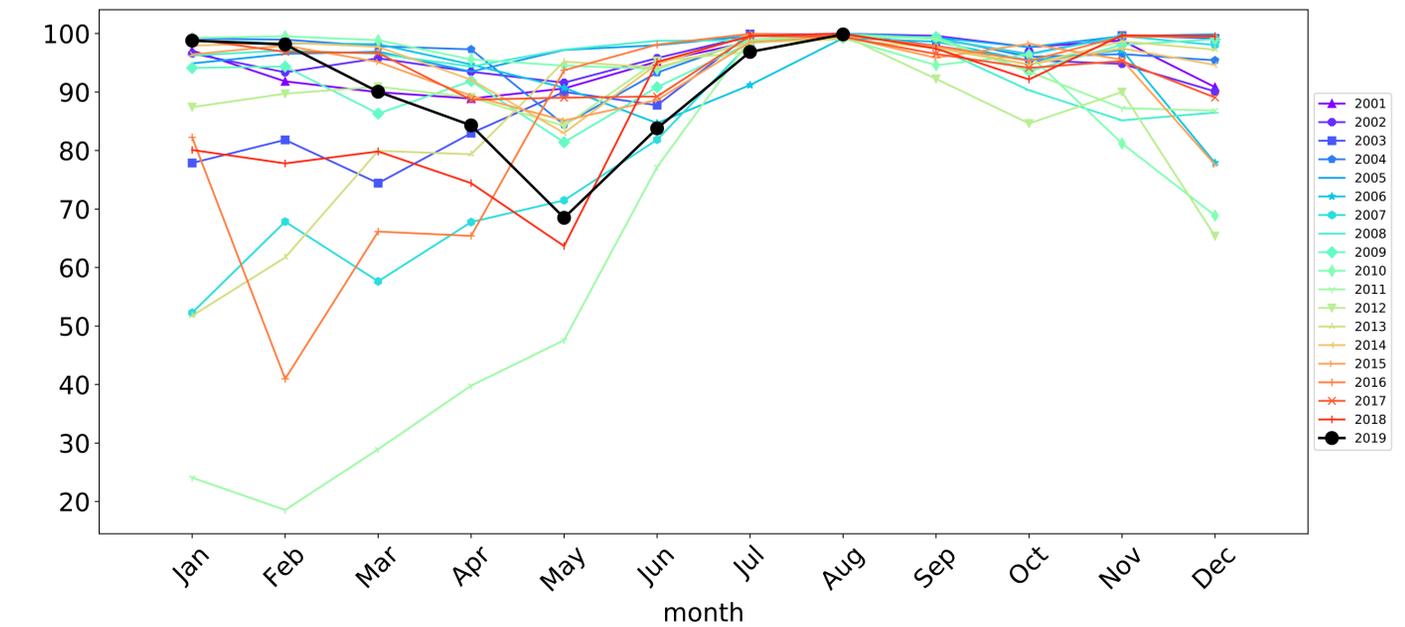
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



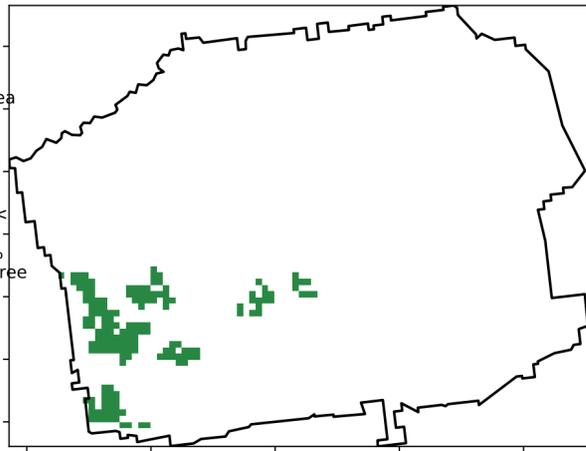
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



# Production native forests and plantation forests

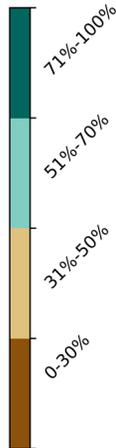
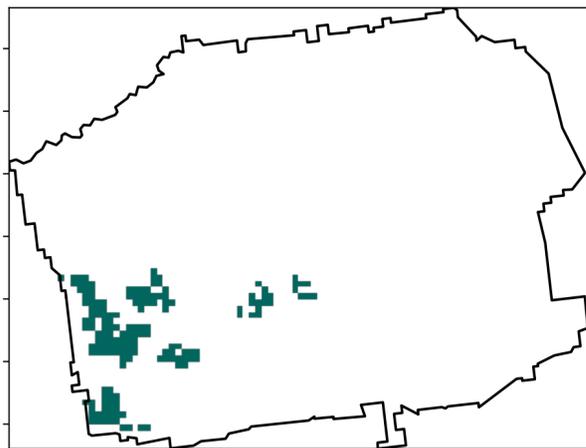
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

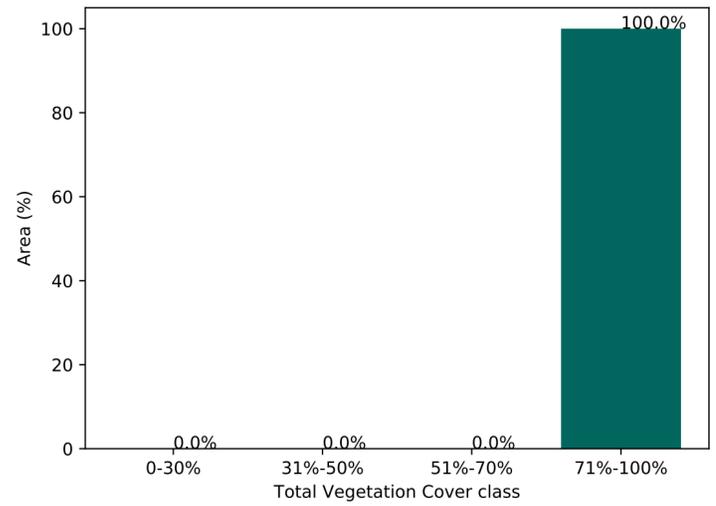


Production native forests and plantation forests

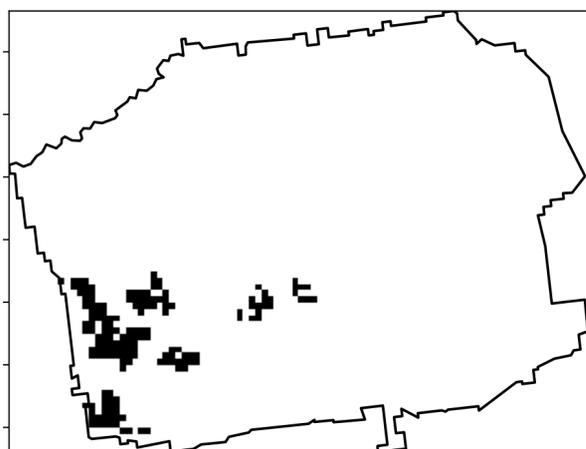
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

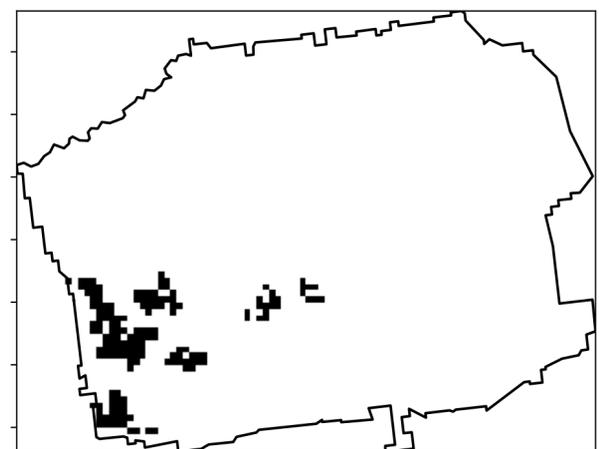


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



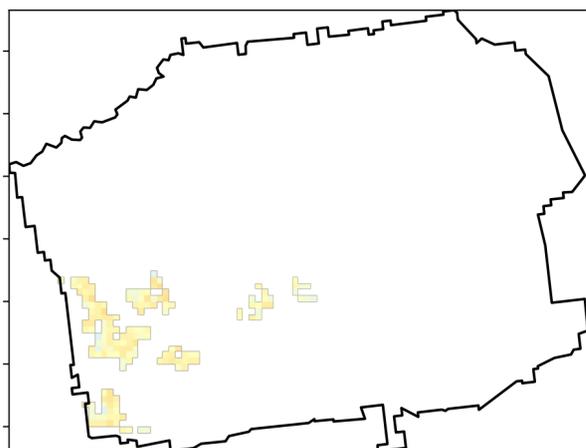
Area protected 100.0% of region (4,100 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

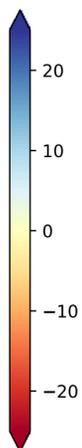


Area protected 100.0% of region (4,100 ha)

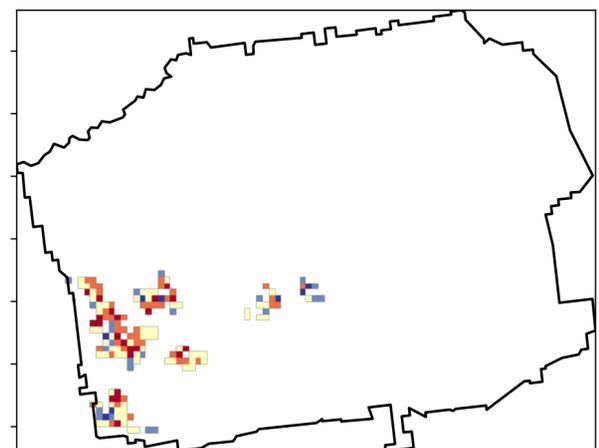
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Anomaly show how many percentage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

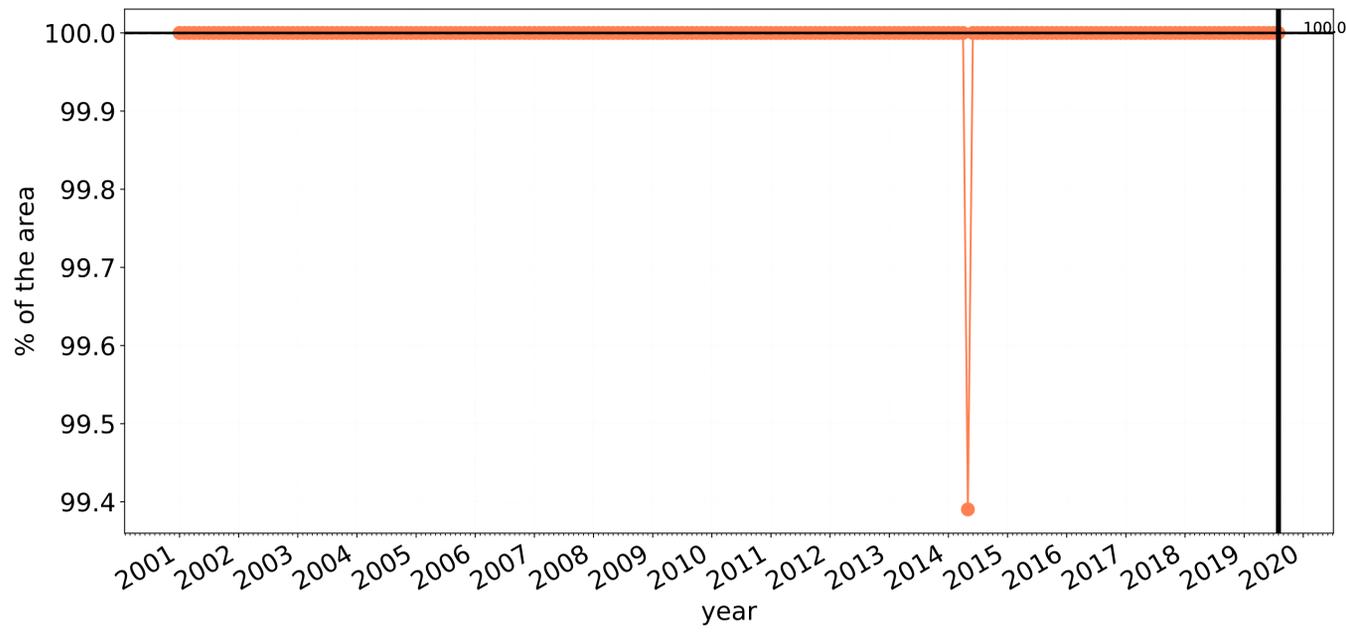


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

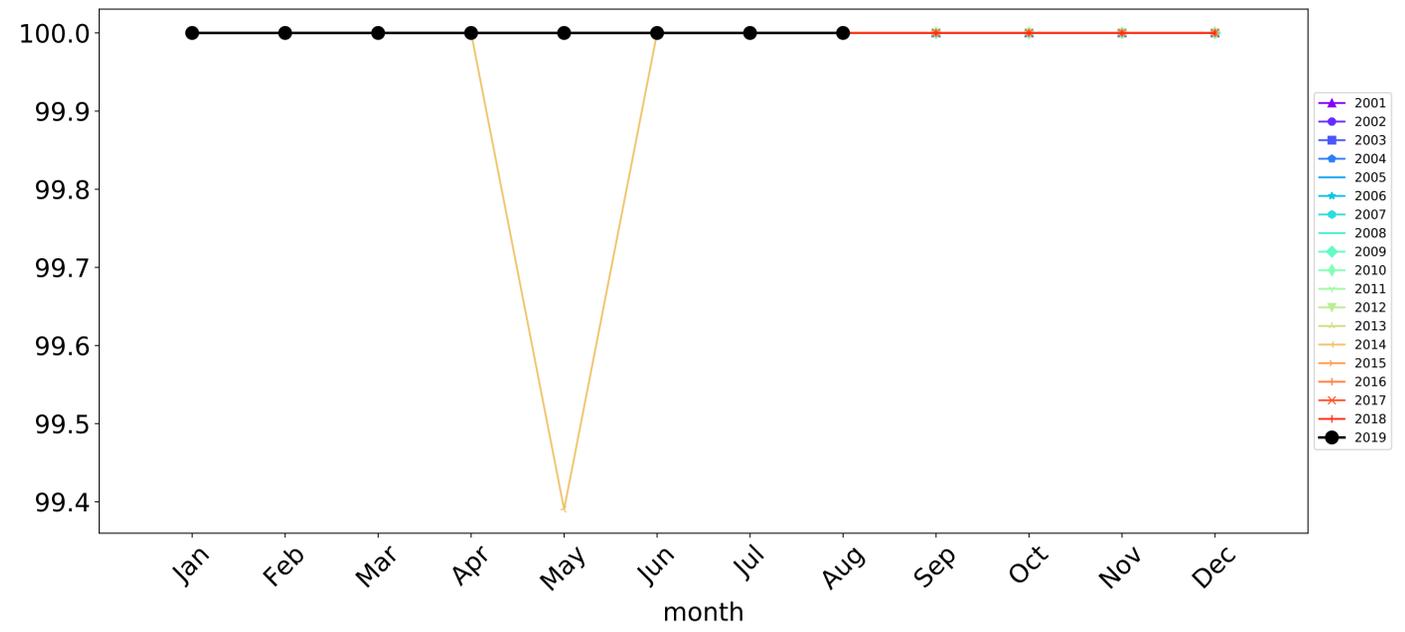


# Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

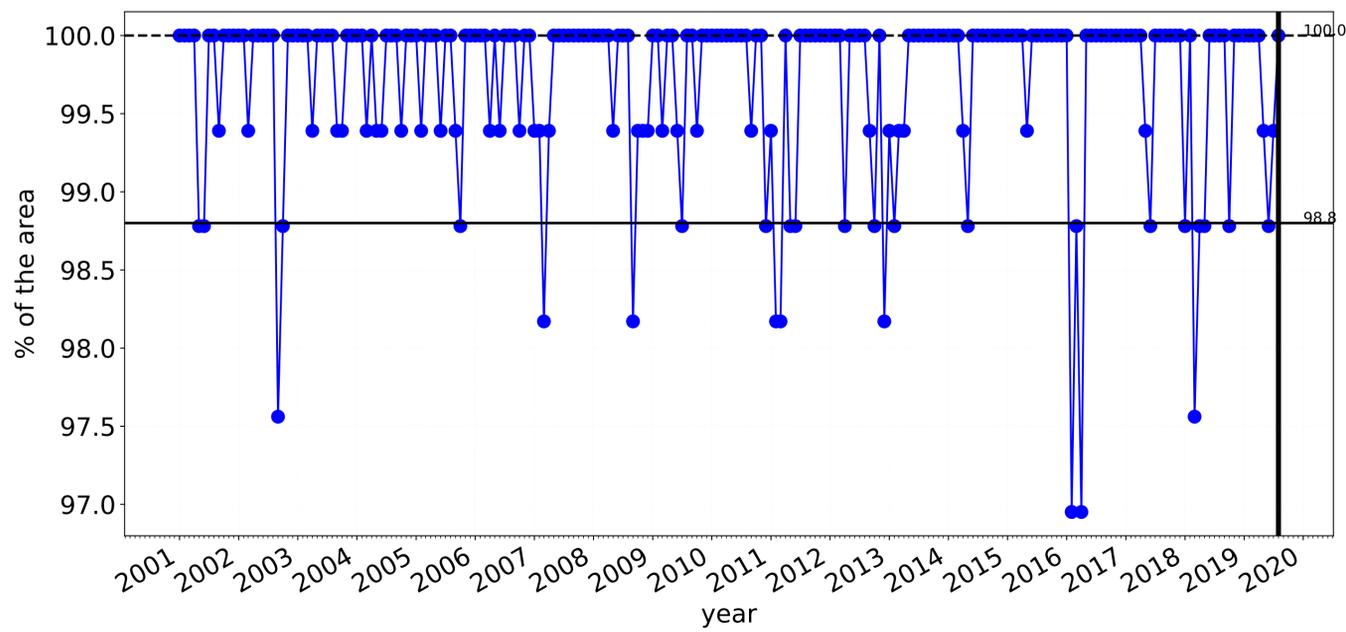
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



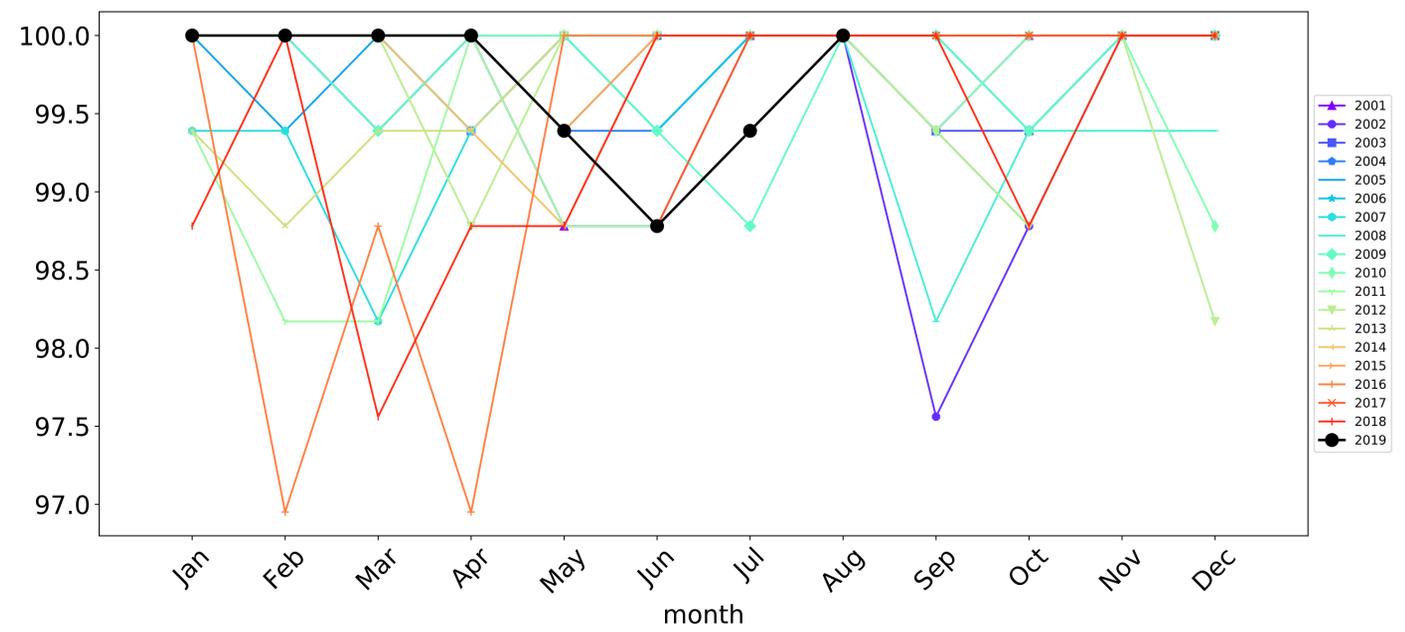
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >70%)



**Cuballing\_(S) (total 119,650 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%**

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
<b>Entire region</b>	119,650	100.0% 119,650	100.0% 119,650	99.9% 119,500	94.0% 112,475	18.2% 21,800	1.0% 1,200
<b>Conservation and natural environments</b>	14,477	100.0% 14,477	100.0% 14,477	100.0% 14,477	98.4% 14,252	35.5% 5,134	3.1% 450
<b>Conservation and natural environments non forest</b>	2,153	100.0% 2,153	100.0% 2,153	100.0% 2,153	97.7% 2,104	27.6% 594	3.4% 74
<b>Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest</b>	12,323	100.0% 12,323	100.0% 12,323	100.0% 12,323	98.6% 12,148	36.9% 4,543	3.1% 376
<b>Agriculture</b>	100,984	100.0% 100,984	100.0% 100,984	99.9% 100,834	93.1% 94,037	15.0% 15,193	0.7% 724
<b>Grazing</b>	2,273	100.0% 2,273	100.0% 2,273	100.0% 2,273	92.4% 2,100	22.8% 518	1.1% 24
<b>Grazing non forest</b>	2,273	100.0% 2,273	100.0% 2,273	100.0% 2,273	92.4% 2,100	22.8% 518	1.1% 24
<b>Cropping</b>	98,711	100.0% 98,711	100.0% 98,711	99.8% 98,561	93.1% 91,937	14.9% 14,672	0.7% 699
<b>Production native forests and plantation forests</b>	4,068	100.0% 4,068	100.0% 4,068	100.0% 4,068	100.0% 4,068	36.0% 1,463	0.6% 24

