# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Collie\_(S) WA

# **Date: November 2024**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

**Erosion protection** 

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

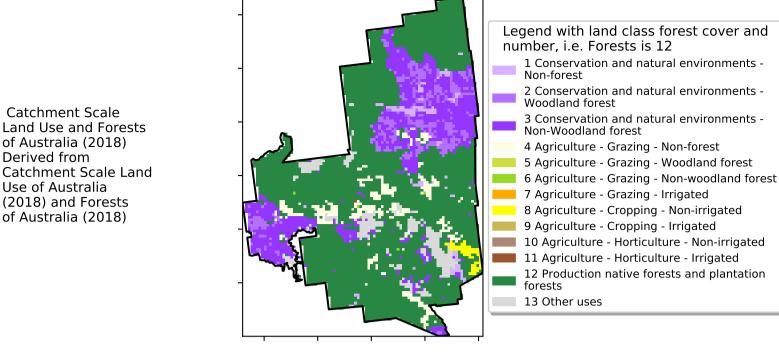
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Nov 2024**

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area



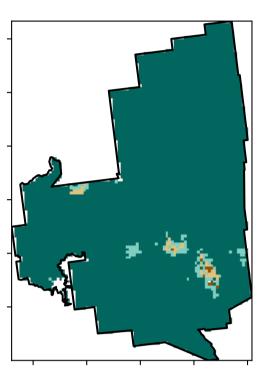
12%200%

53°10'10°10

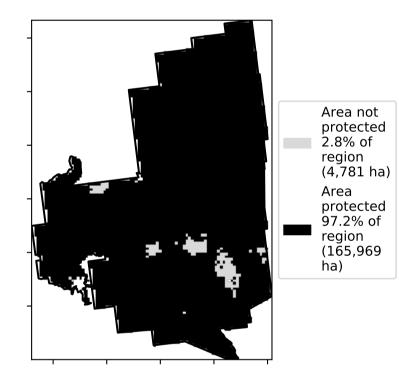
32°1050010

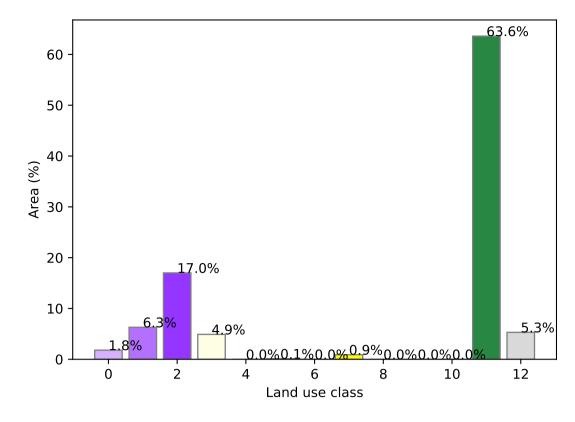
0.30%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

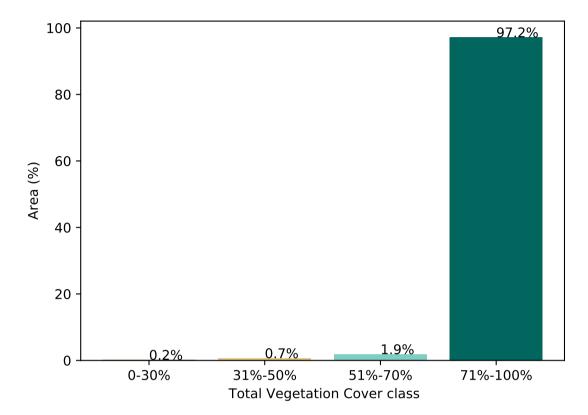




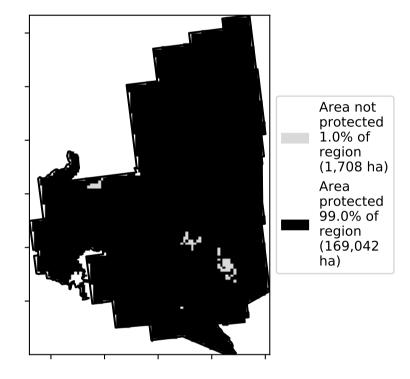




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

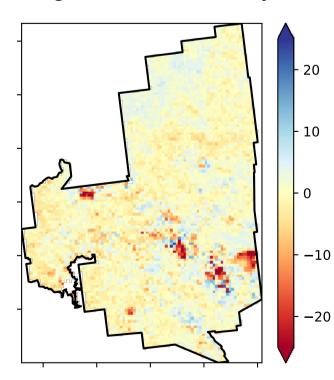
of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

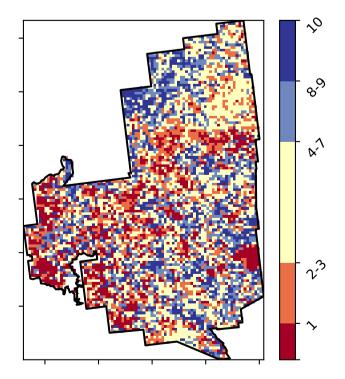
of Australia (2018)

Derived from

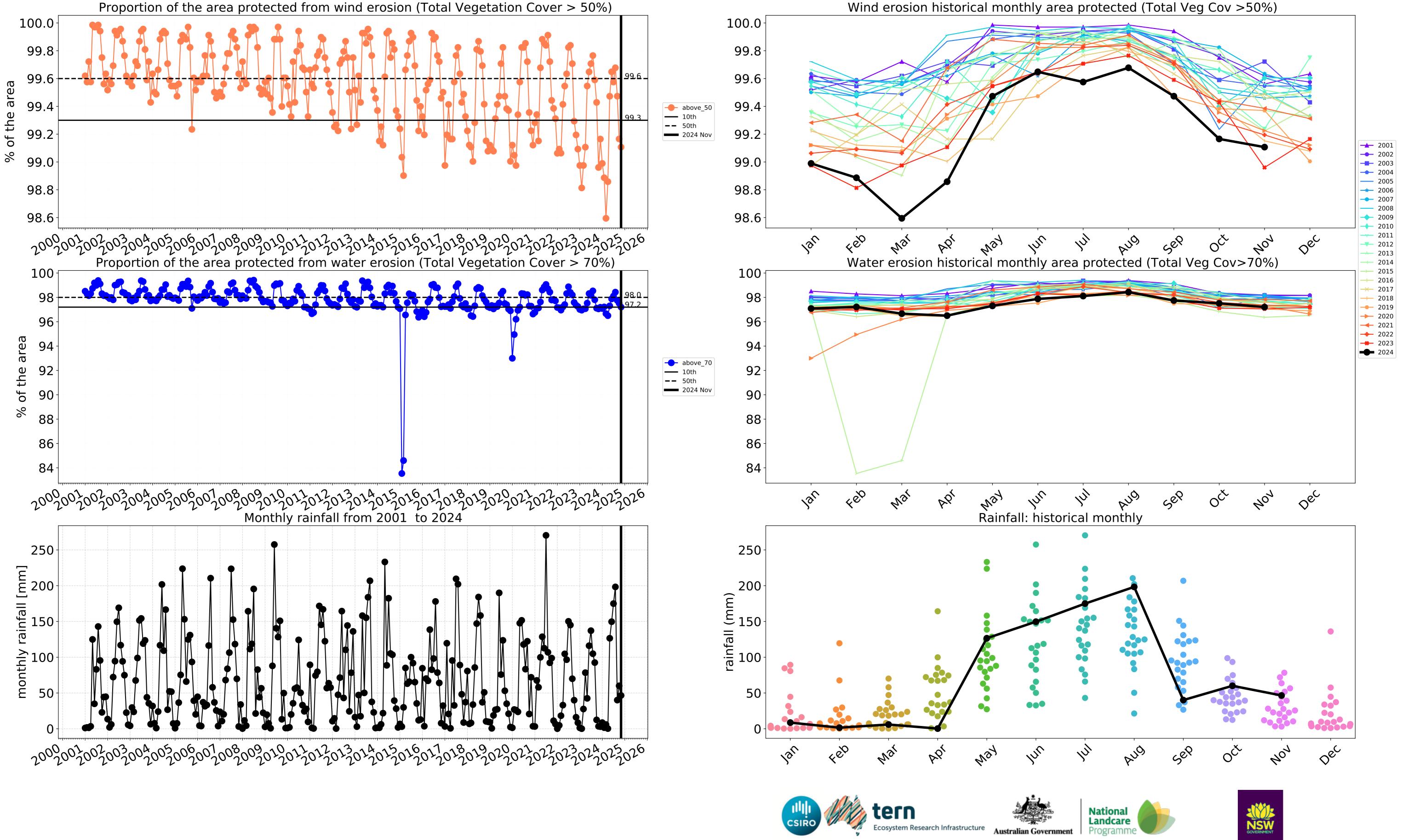
Use of Australia



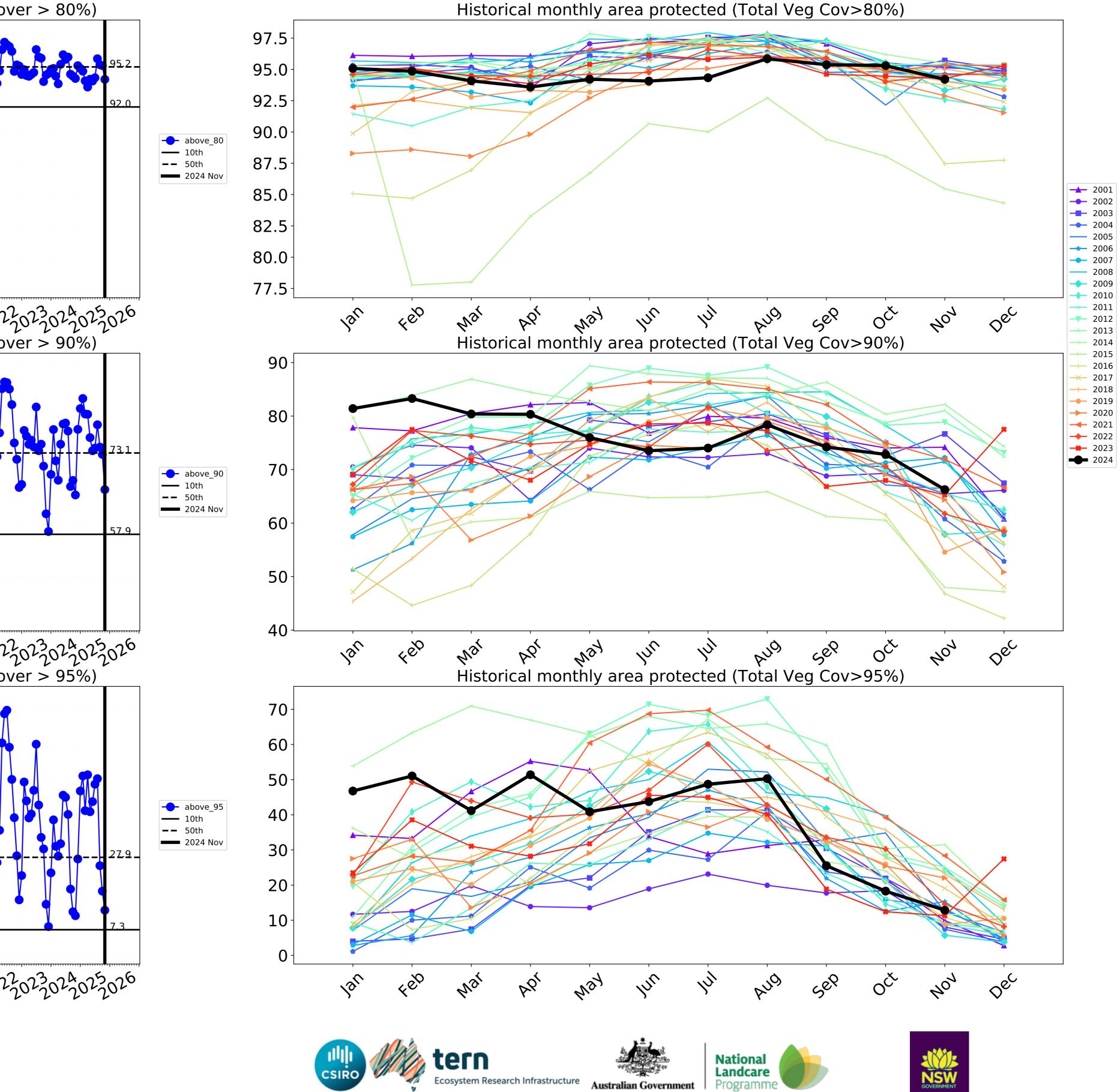
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







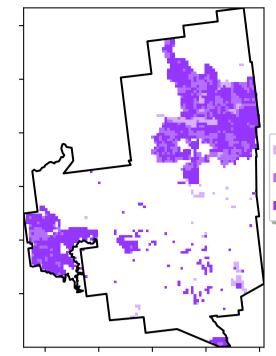
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%) 97.5 95.0 92.۶ ق ັດ 90.0 ወ ተ 87.5 5 85.0 82.5 80.0 77.5 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 90%) 90 80 area 20 the و 9 و % 50 40 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 70 60 area 90 e 40 9 0 the 30 20 10 0 



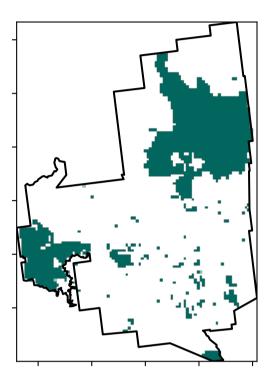
### **Conservation and natural environments**

### Land use and forest cover

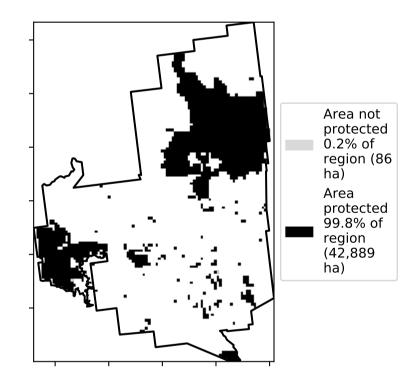
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





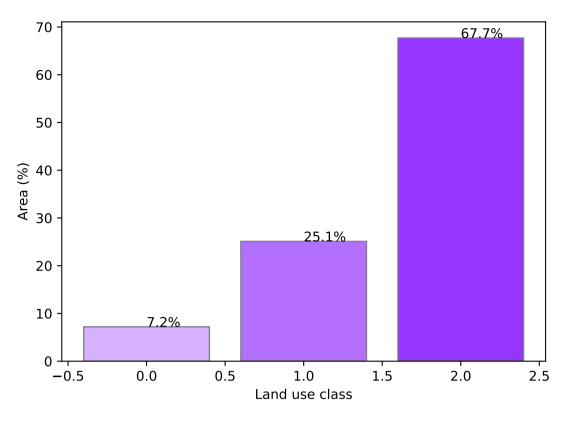
120010000

52% TO%

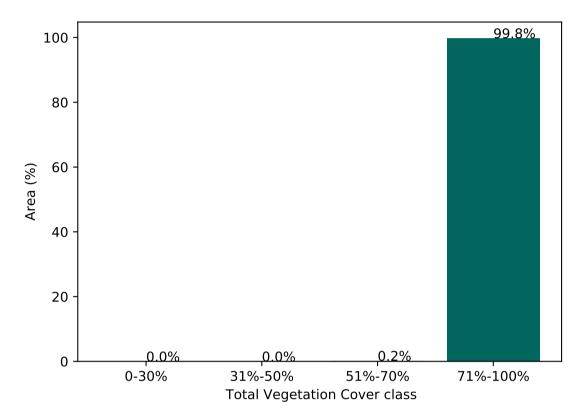
320050010

0-30%

### Proportion of each land class in area



### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



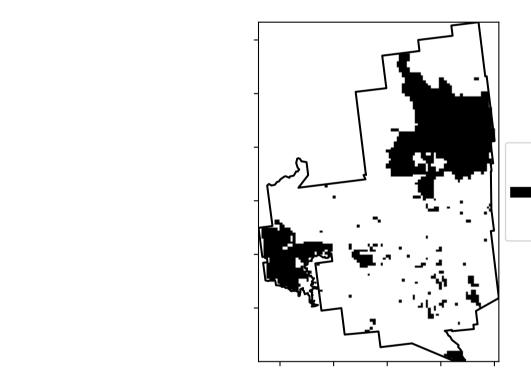


Area

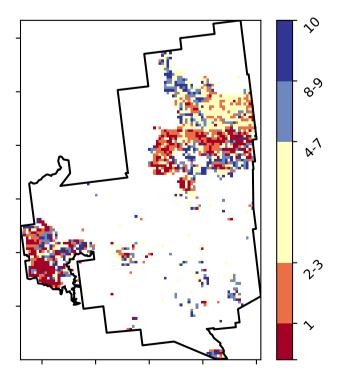
protected

100.0% of

region (42,975 ha)

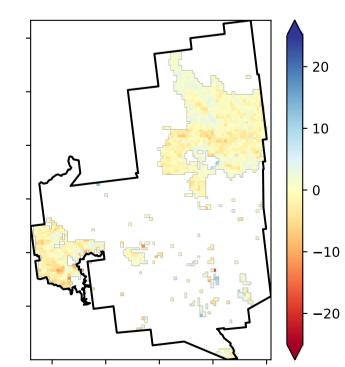


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



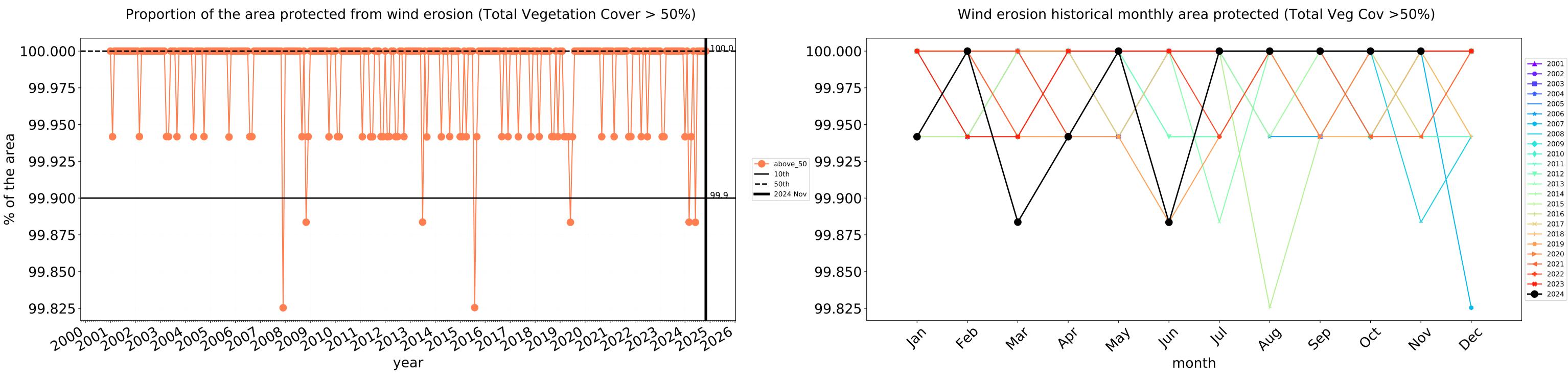
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

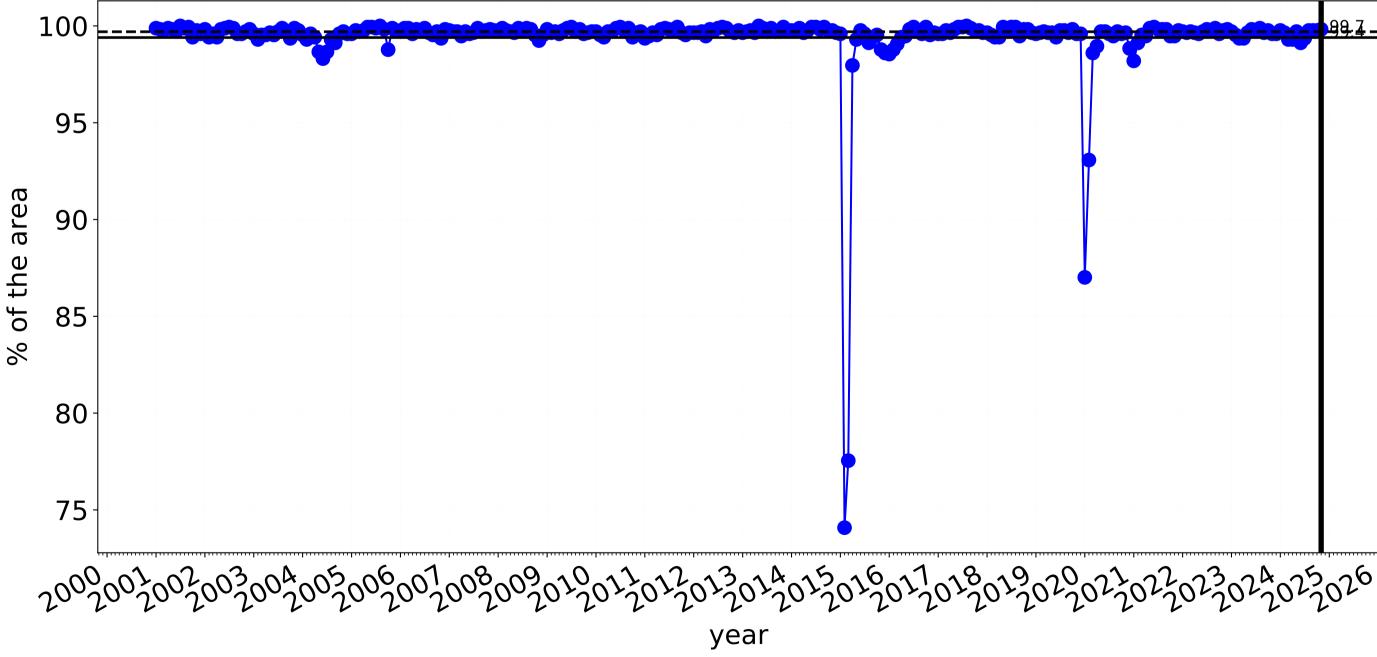


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

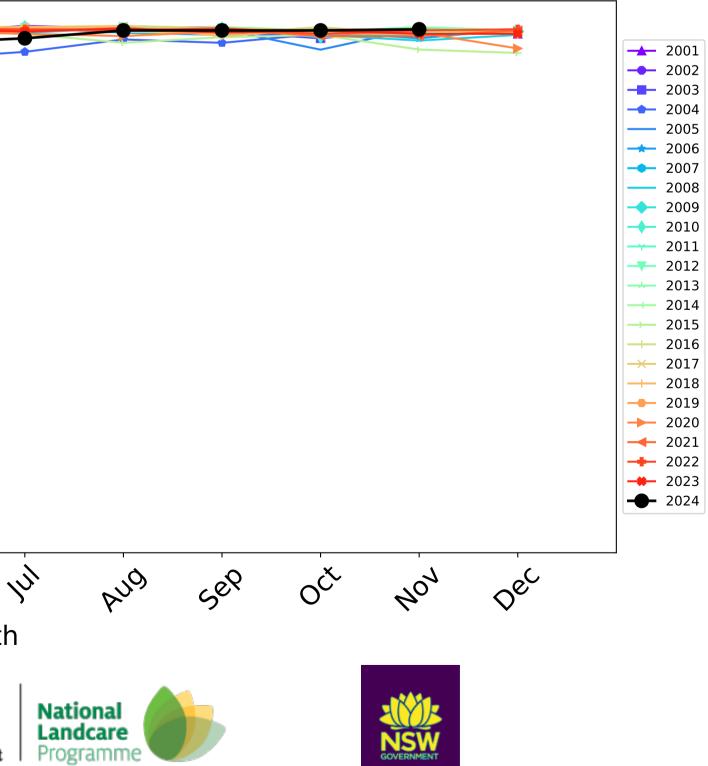


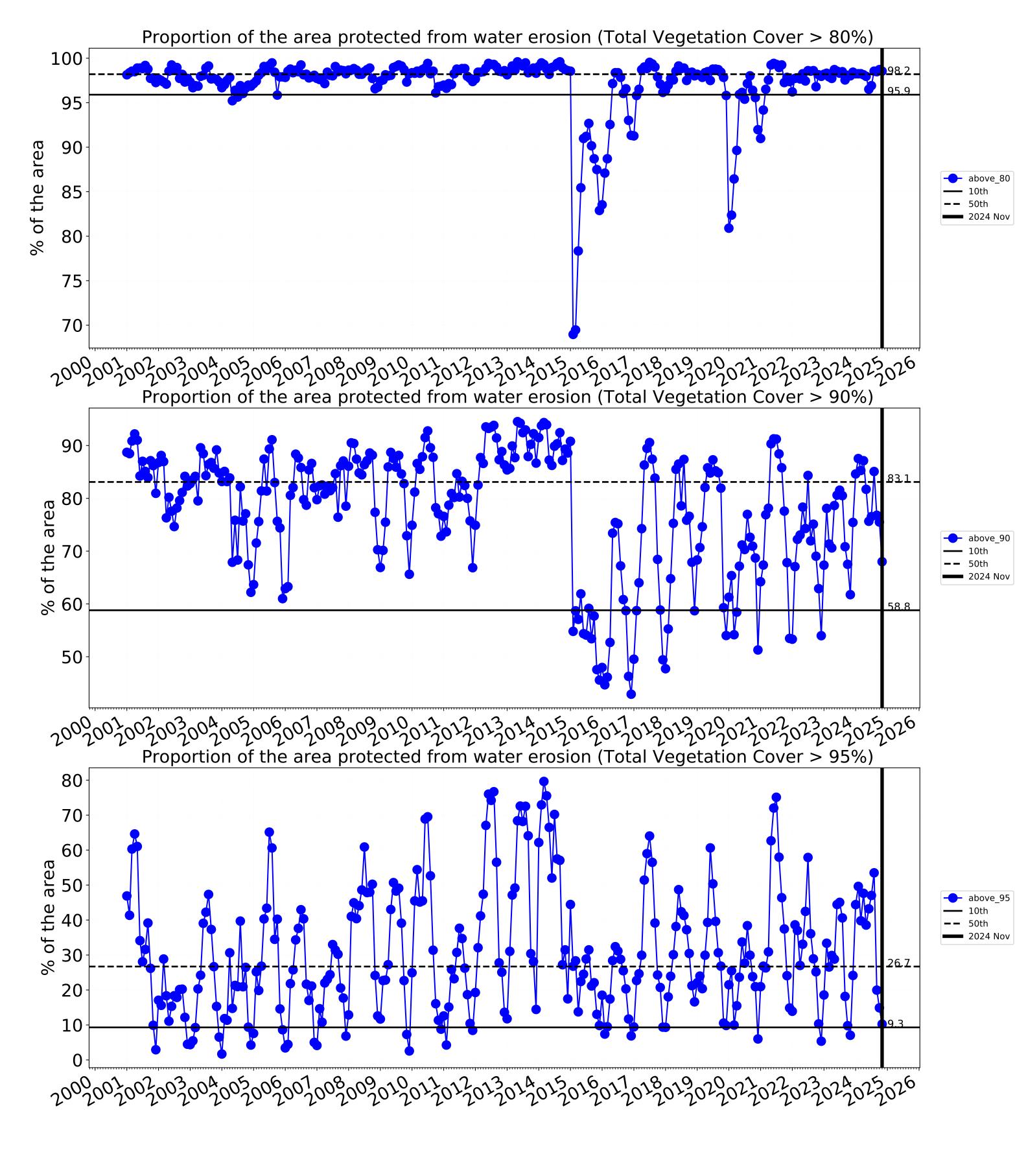


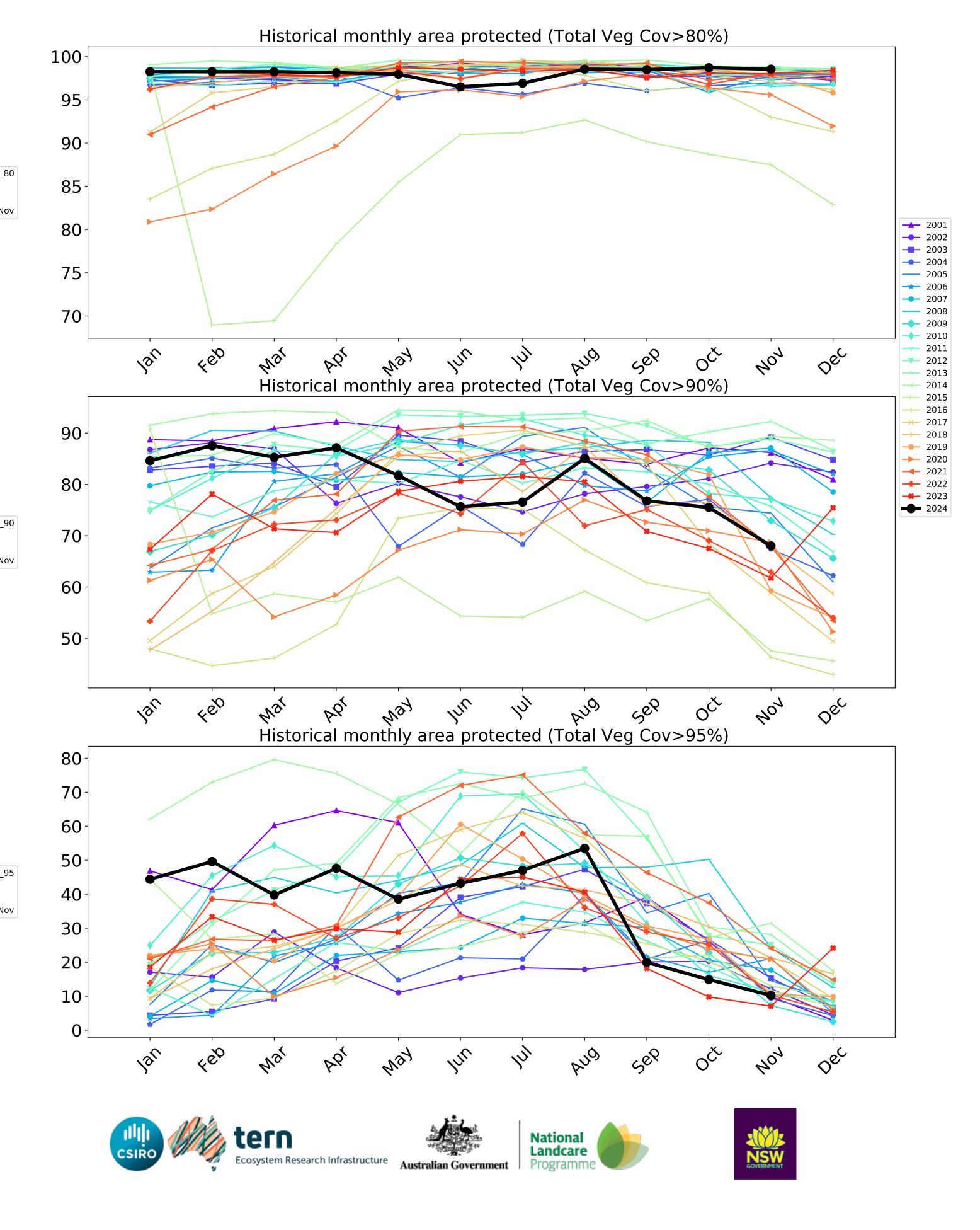
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 <u>99.</u> **4** – 95 ---- above\_70 **——** 10th 90 **——** 50th 2024 Nov 85 80 75 4eb Jan In way Mar Pla month tern CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



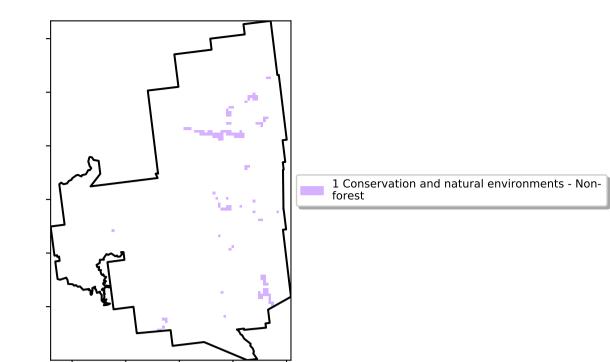




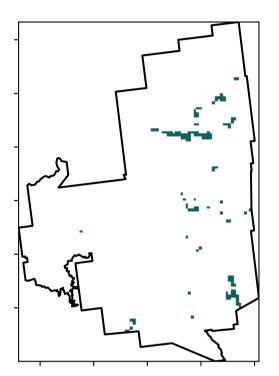
## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

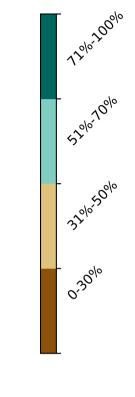
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

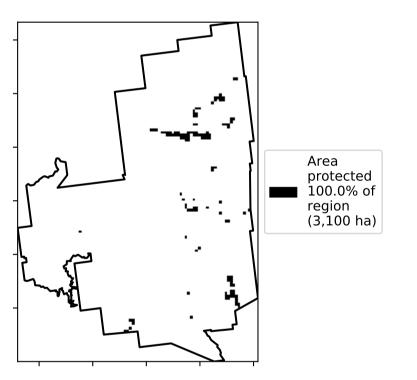


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

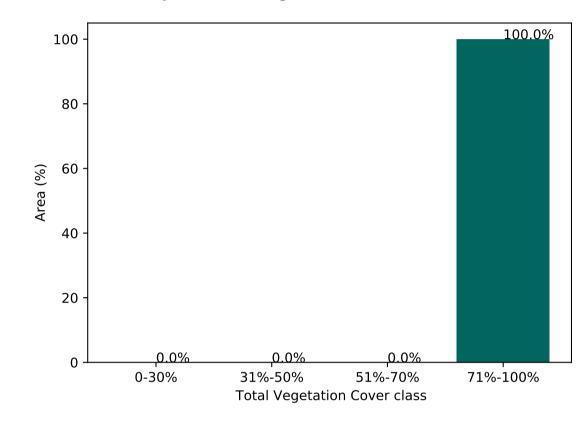




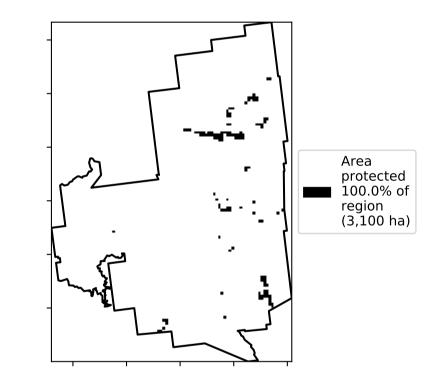
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

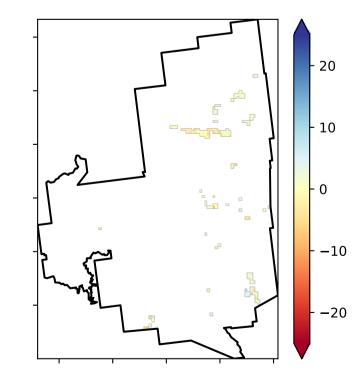


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

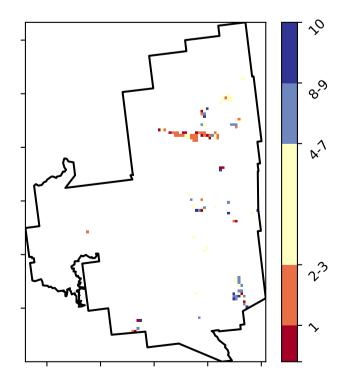


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

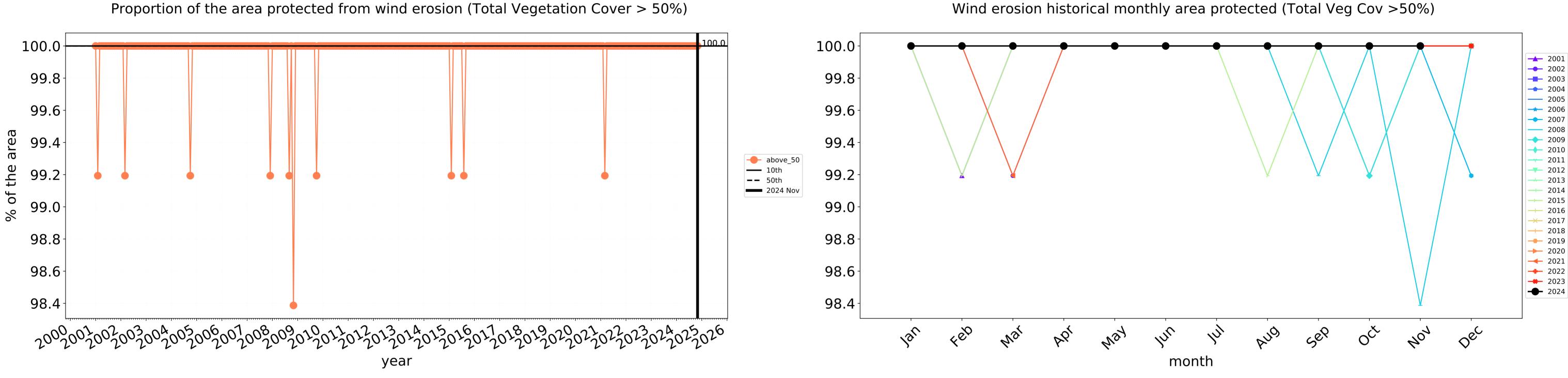


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



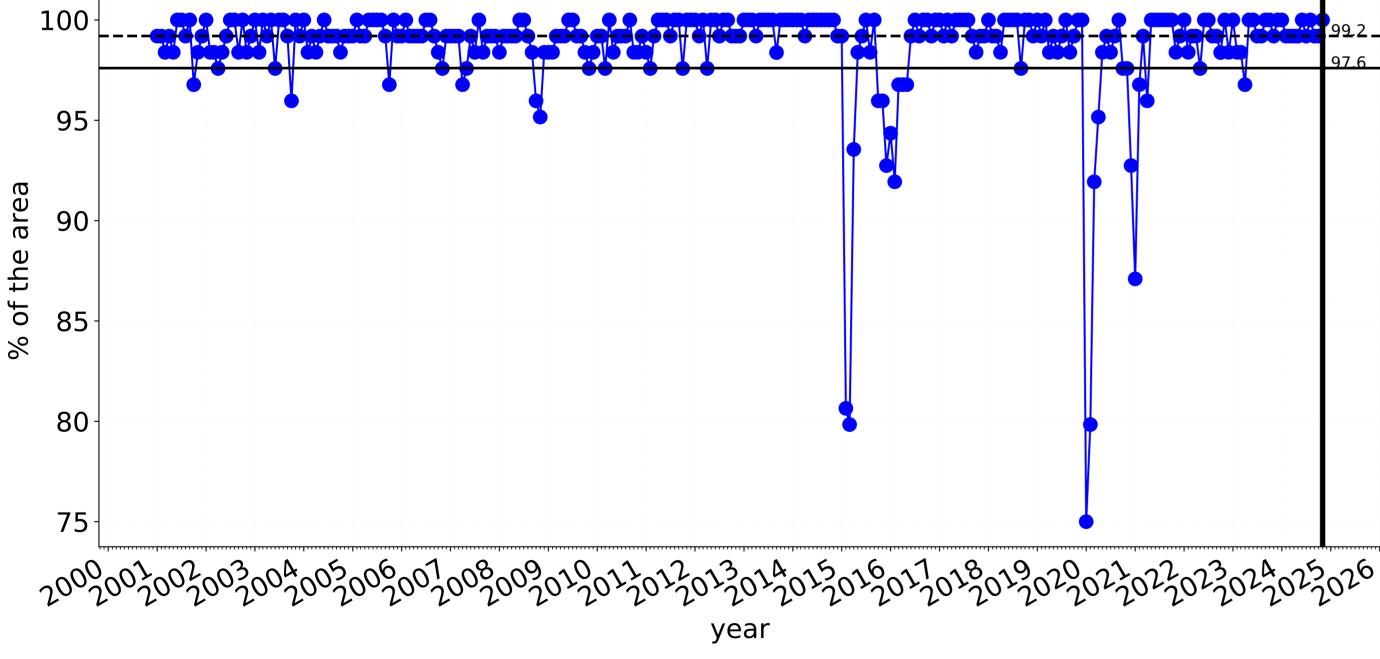


# **Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries**



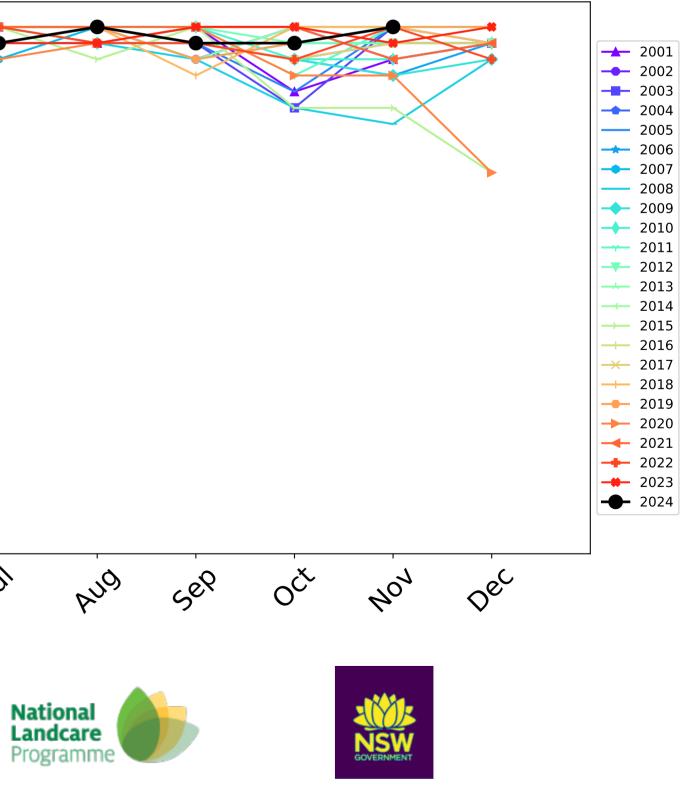
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

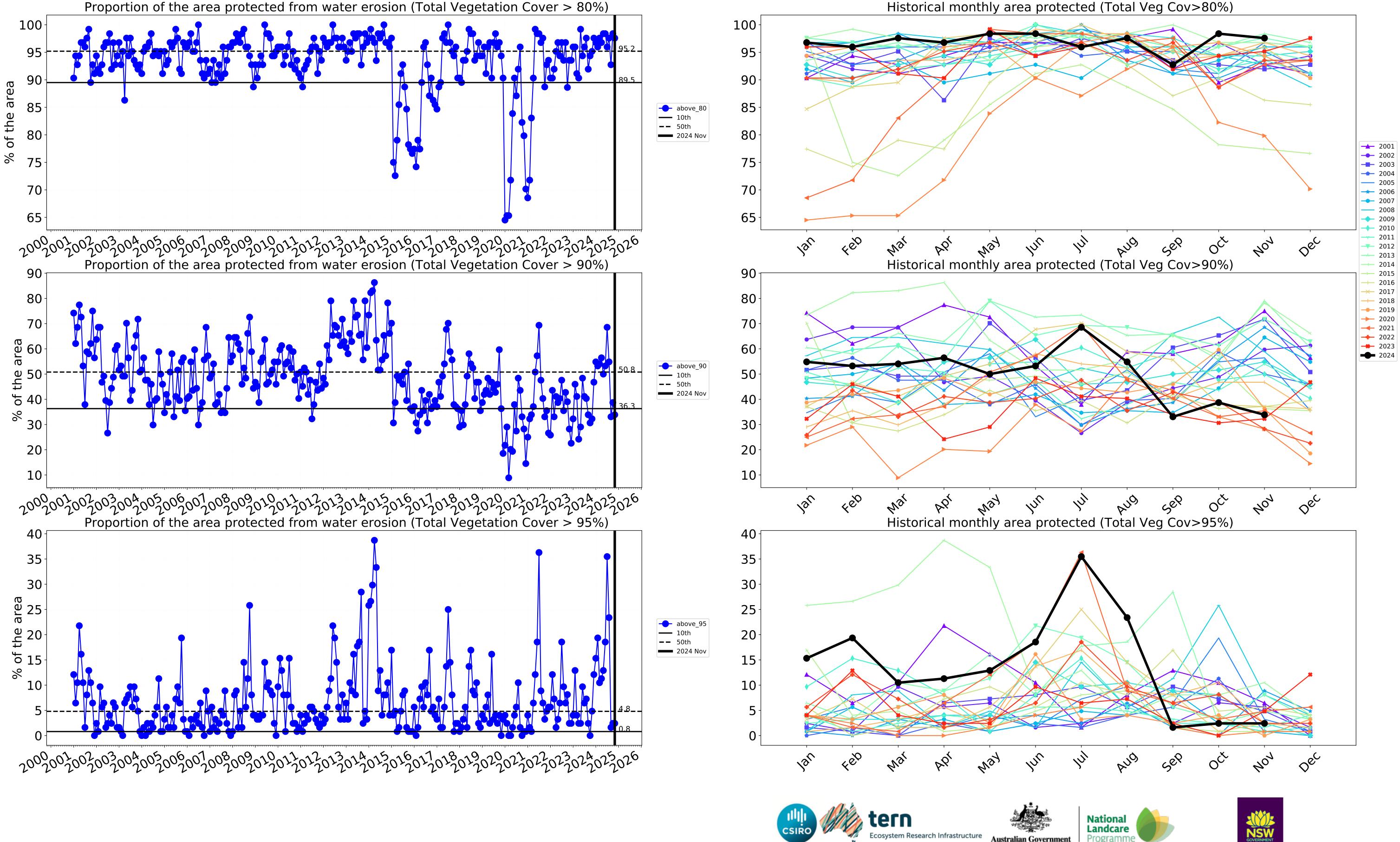
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 99.2 95<sup>.</sup> ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 90 **——** 50th 2024 Nov 85 80 75 Par 4e0 way Mai In 1st PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

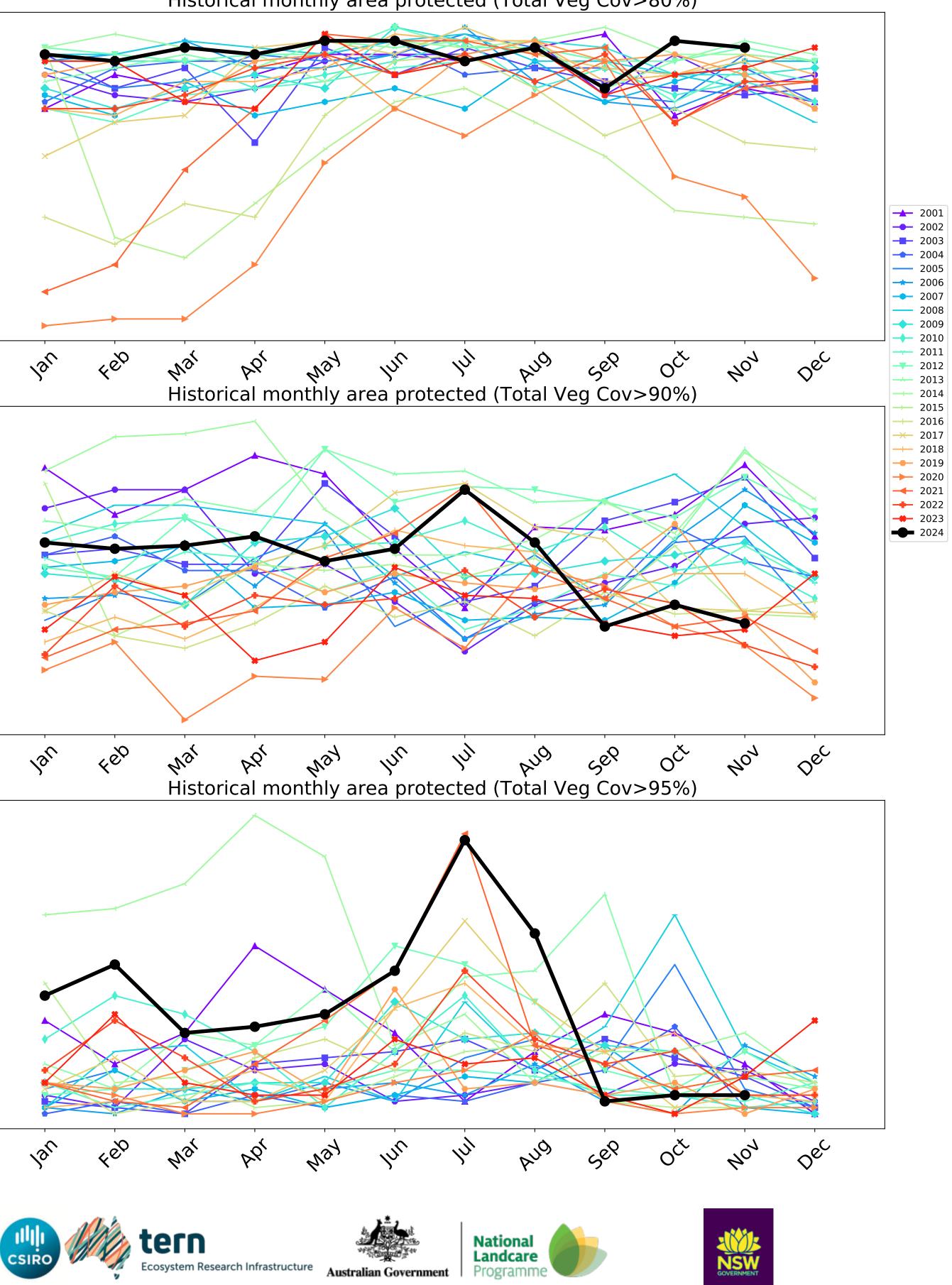
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

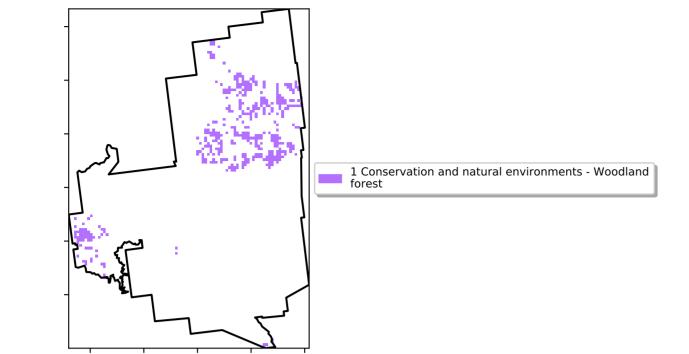




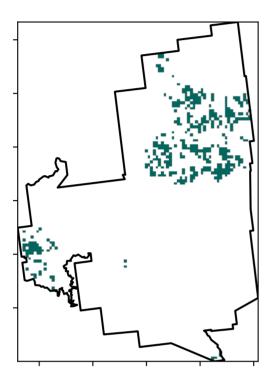
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

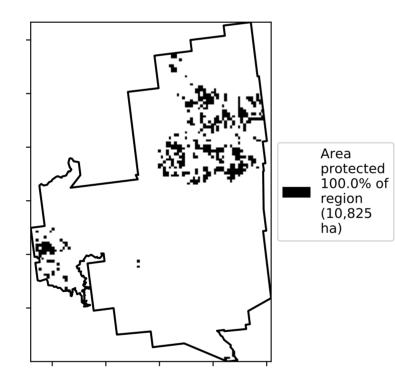




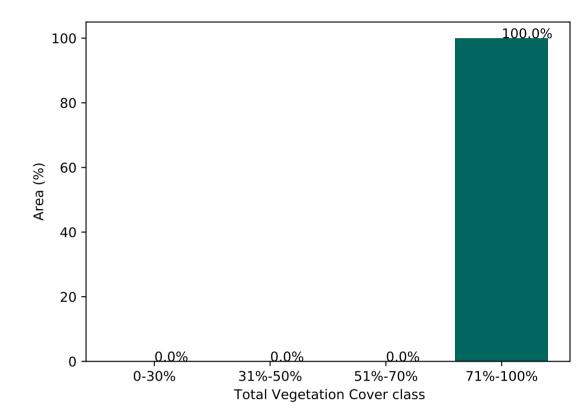
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

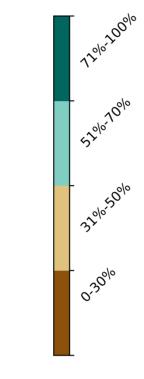






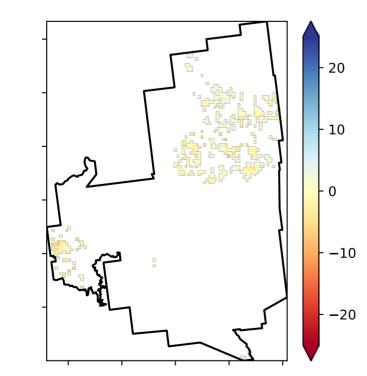
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



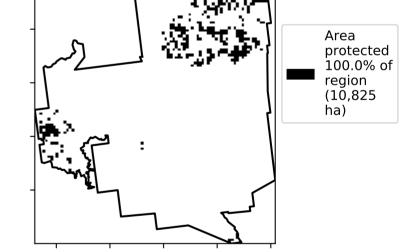


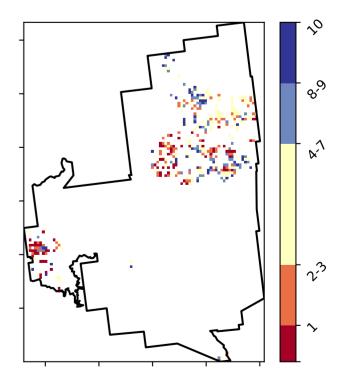
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



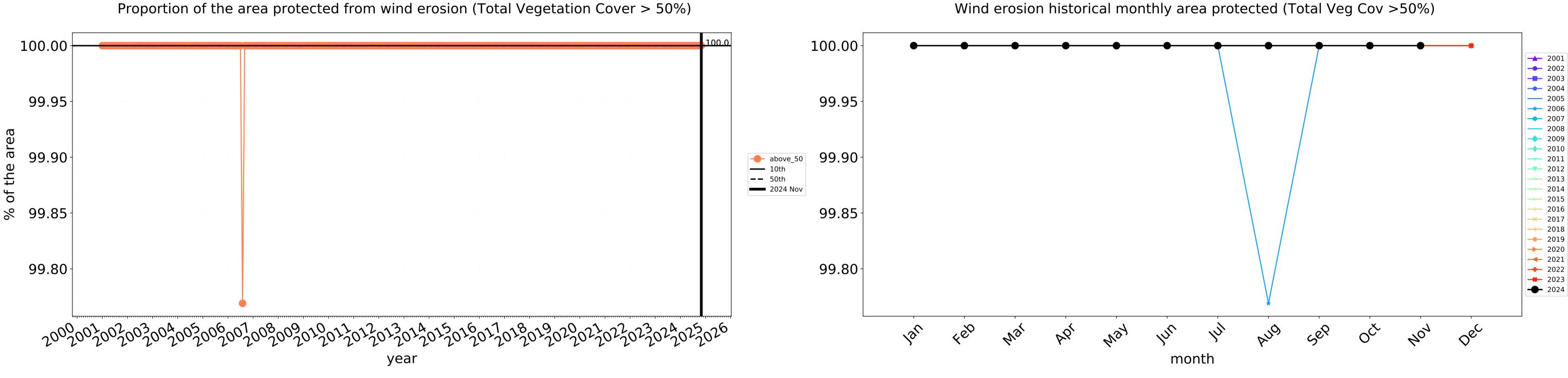
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





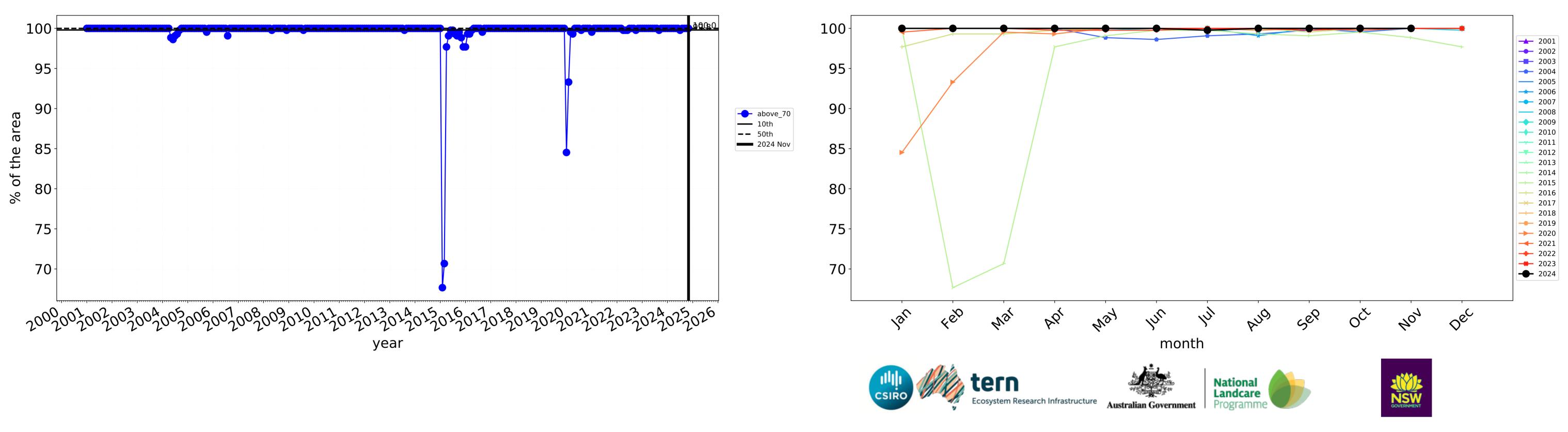


# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

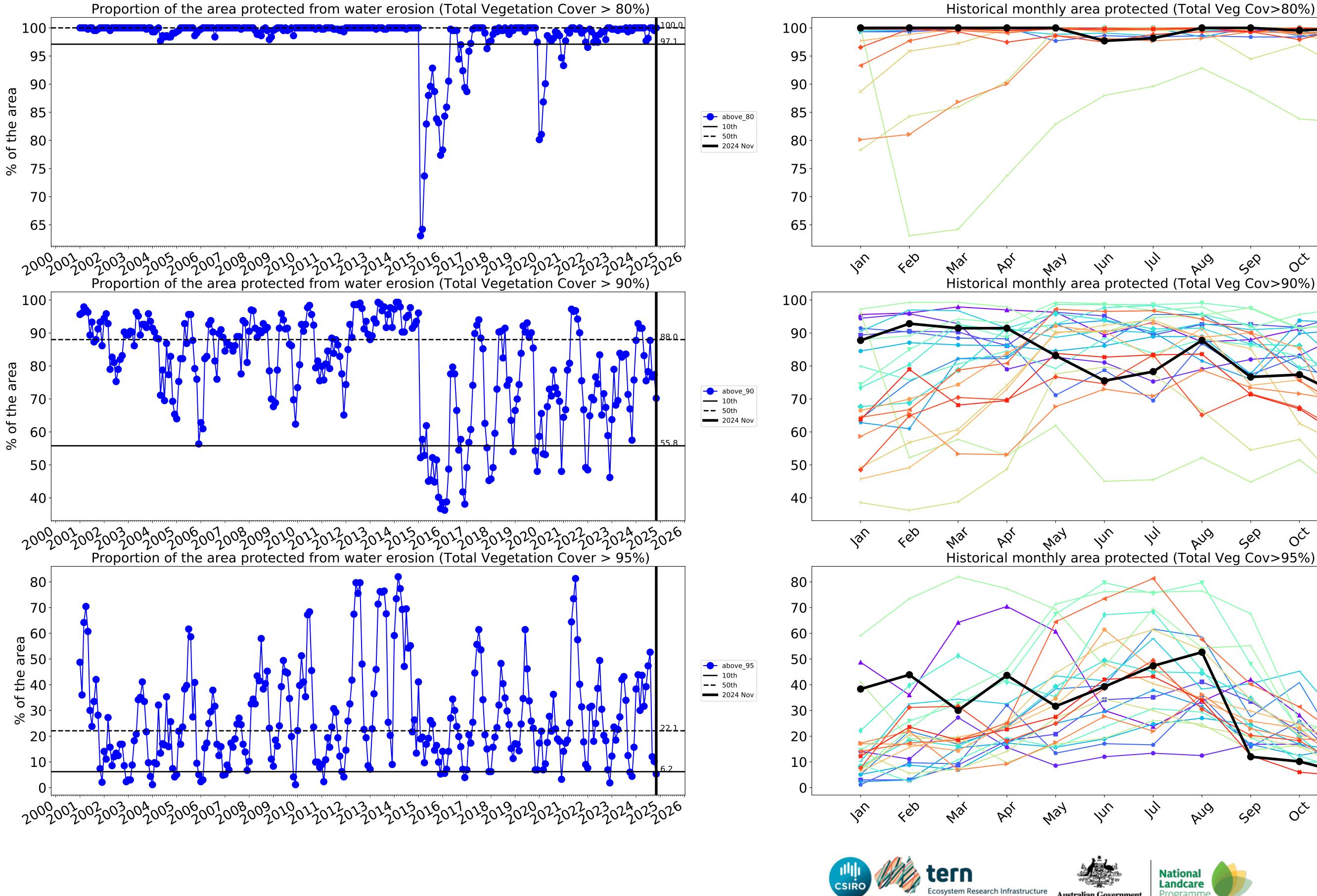


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

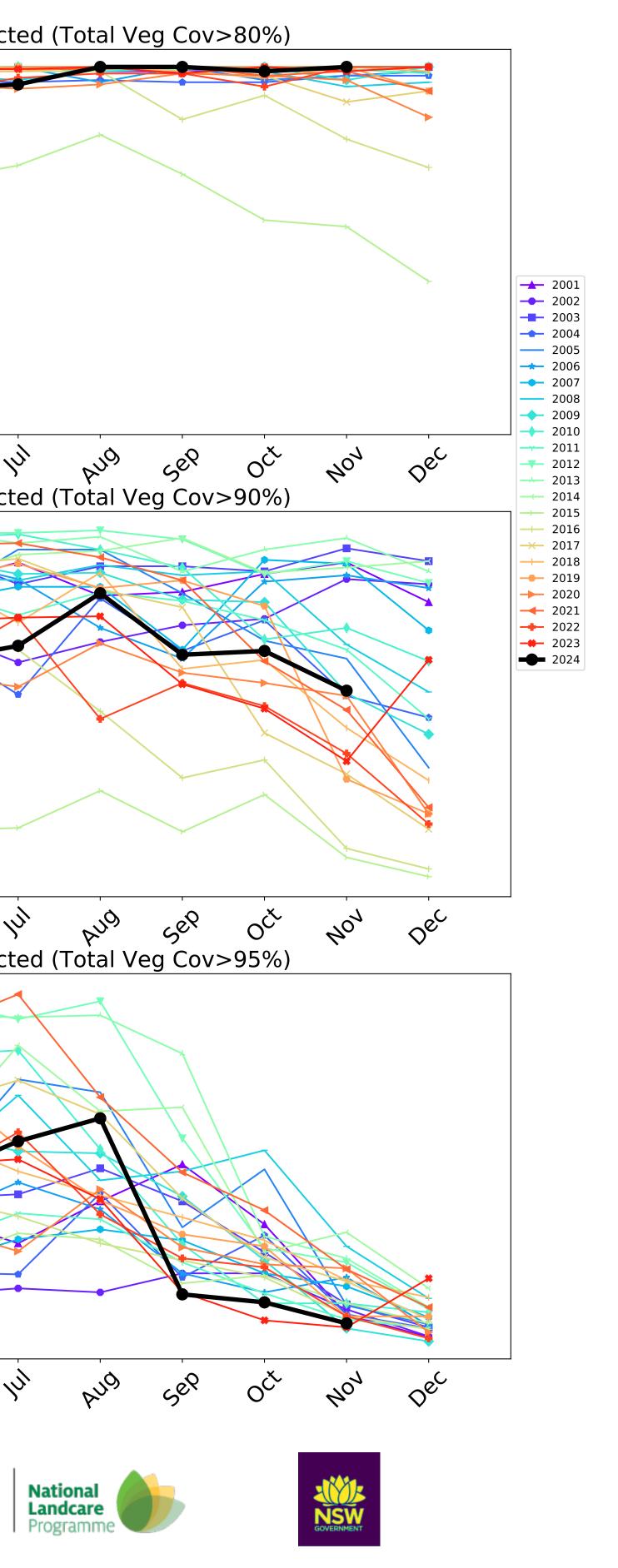


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Government

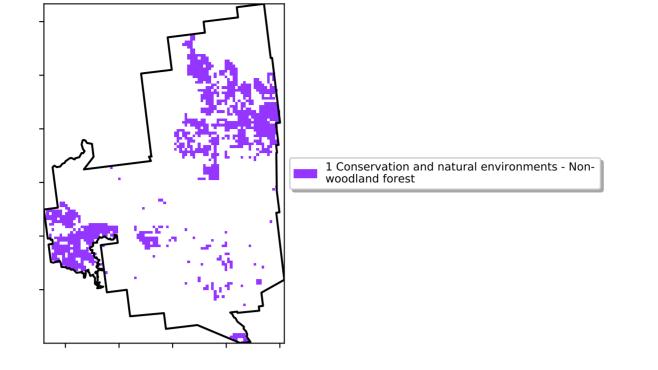
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



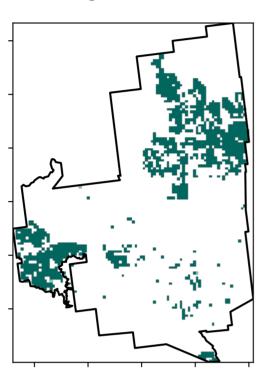
12%-10%

52%70%

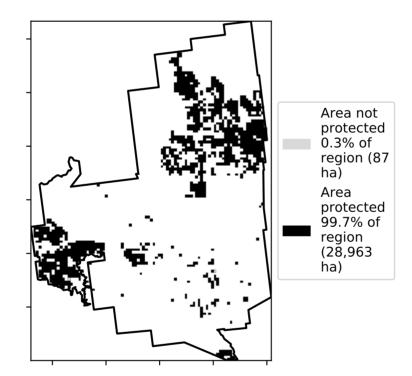
32%50%

0.30%

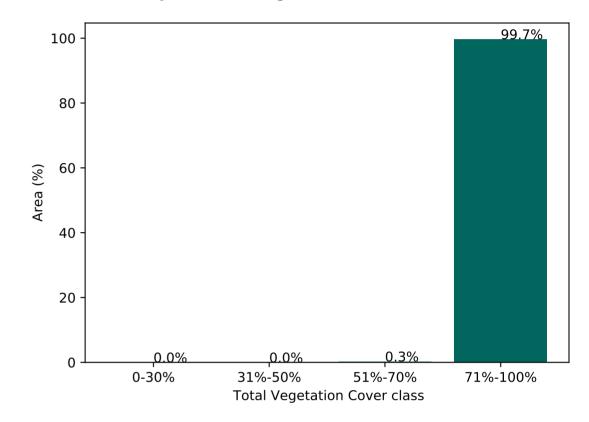
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



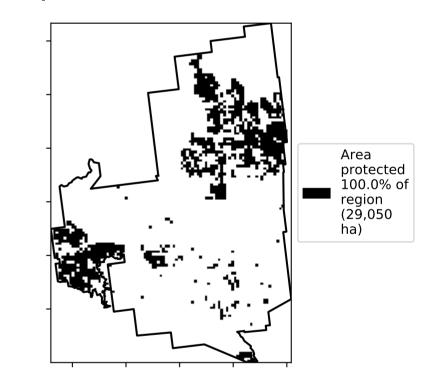
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

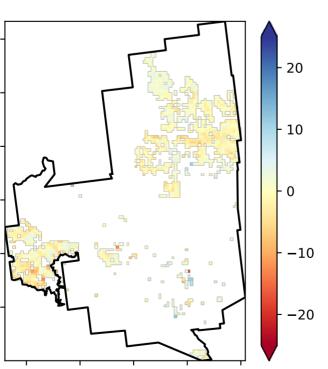


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



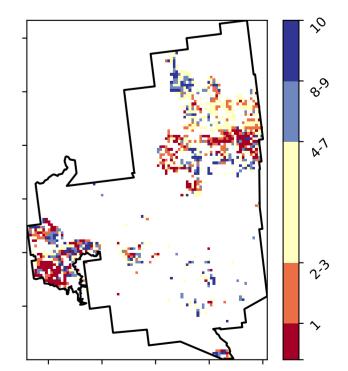
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



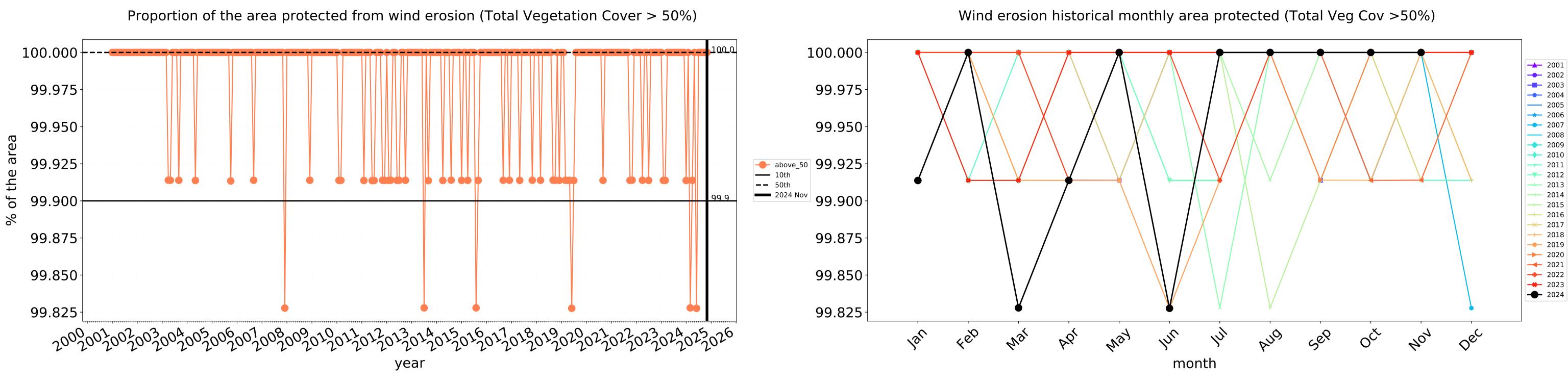
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

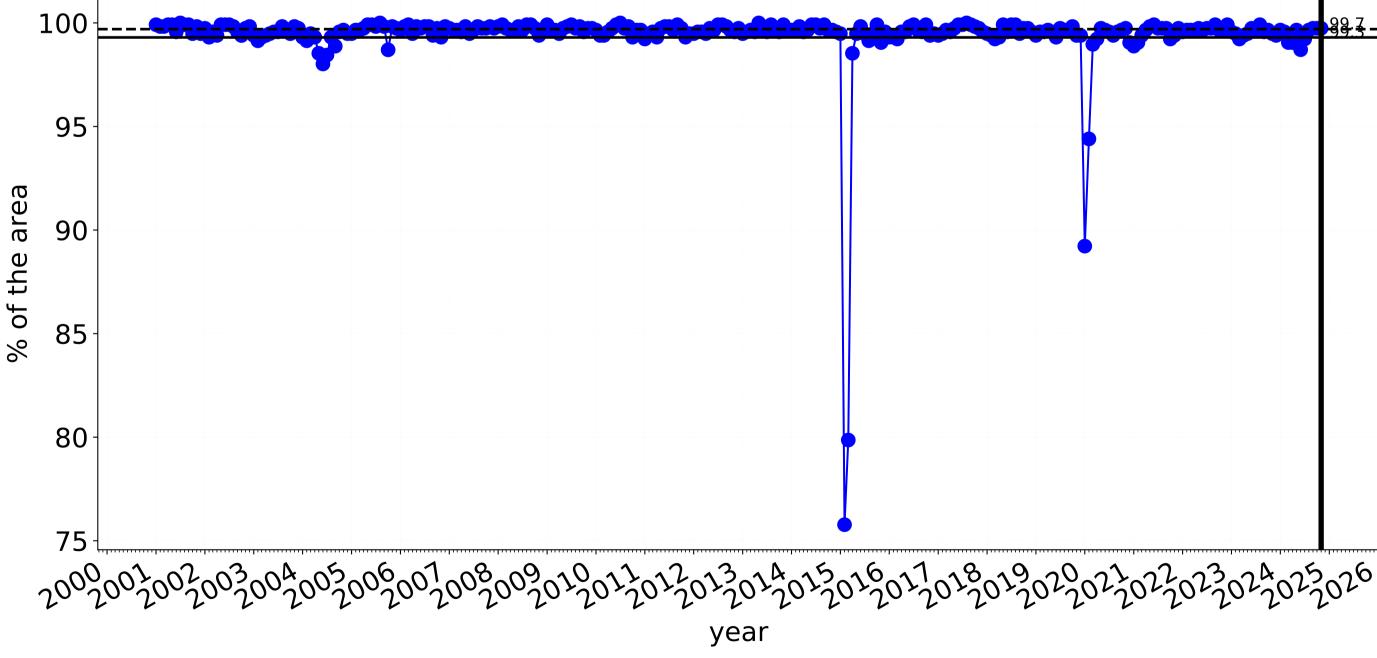




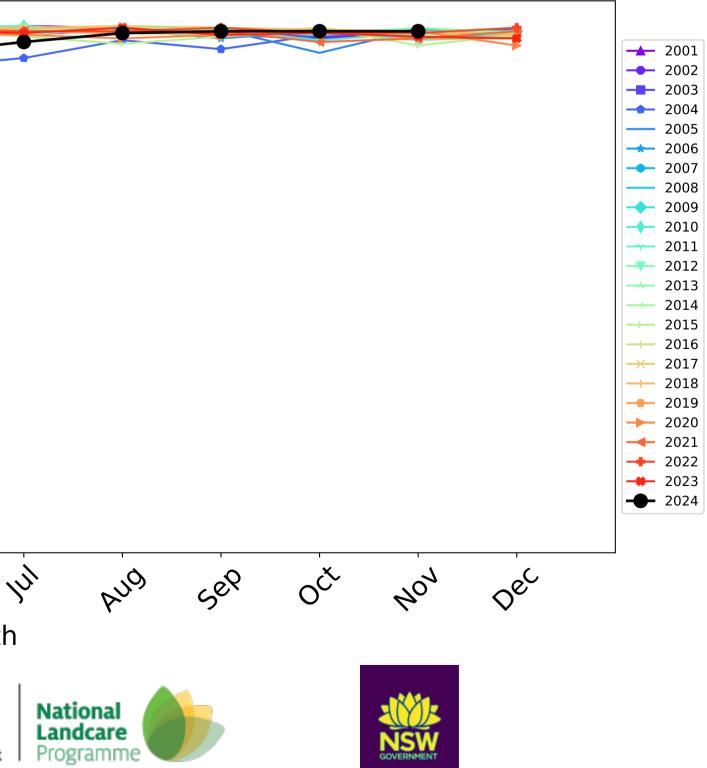
# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**

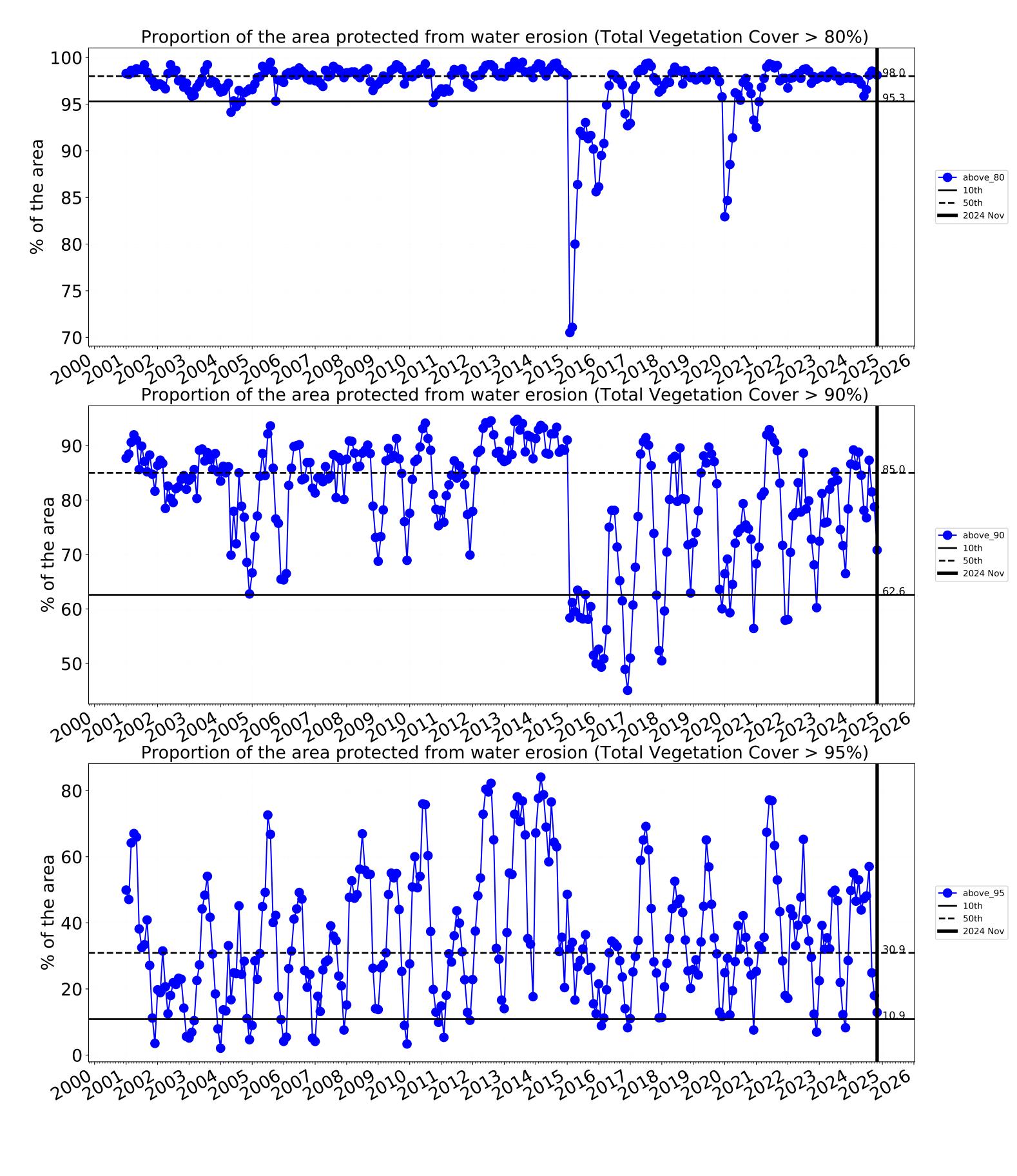


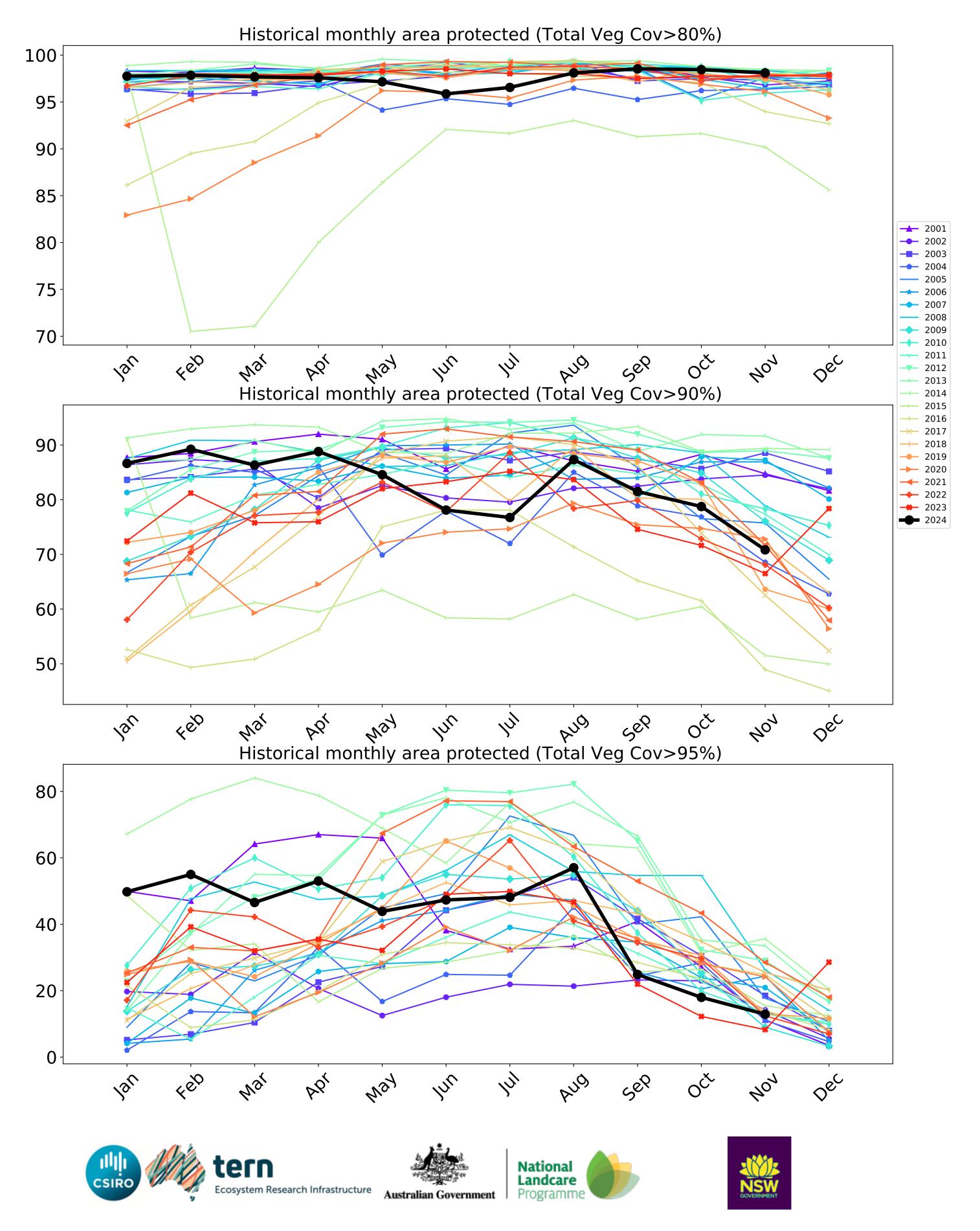
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



100 88 <del>3</del> -95 ---- above\_70 **——** 10th 90 **——** 50th 2024 Nov 85 80 75 4eb 1sr In way Mar PP month tern CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government







### Agriculture

12%100%

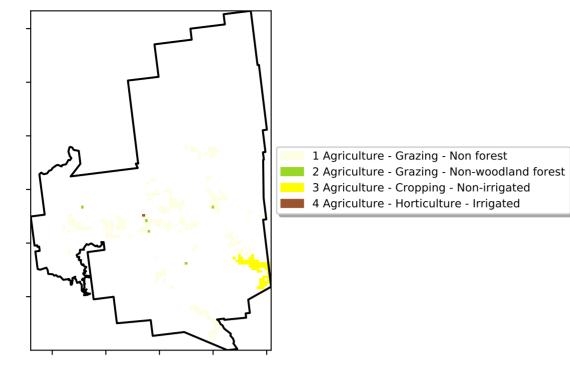
52% 70%

· 32°10'50°10

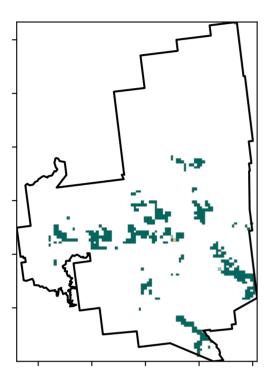
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

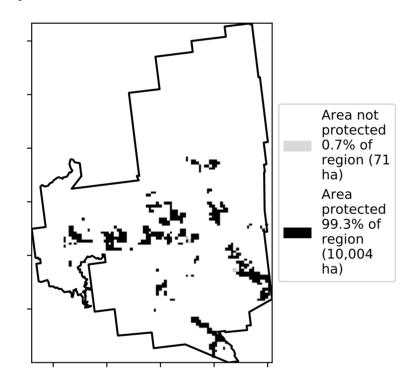
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

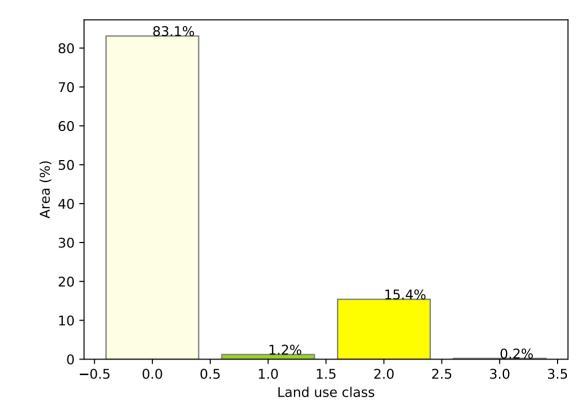


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

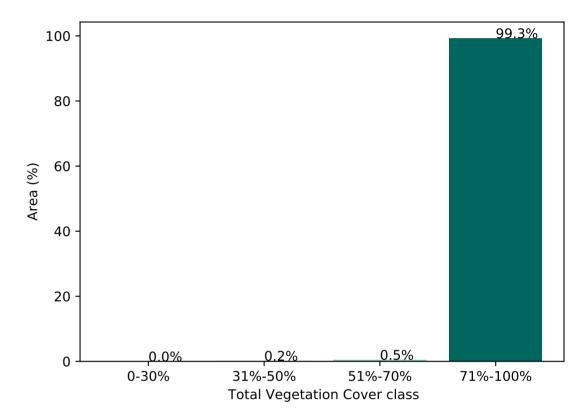


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

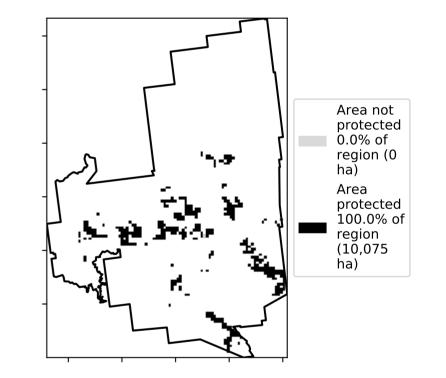




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



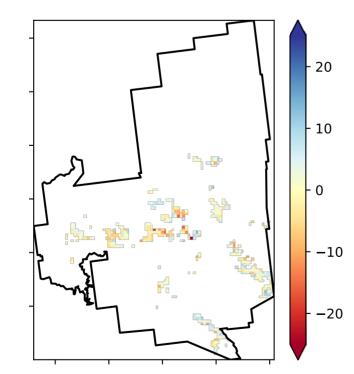
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



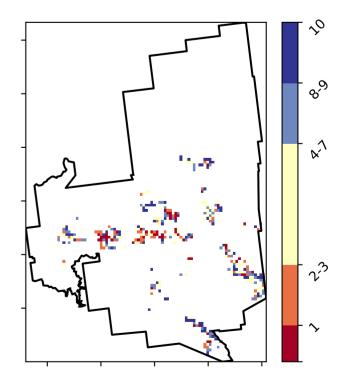
#### Proportion of each land class in area

**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

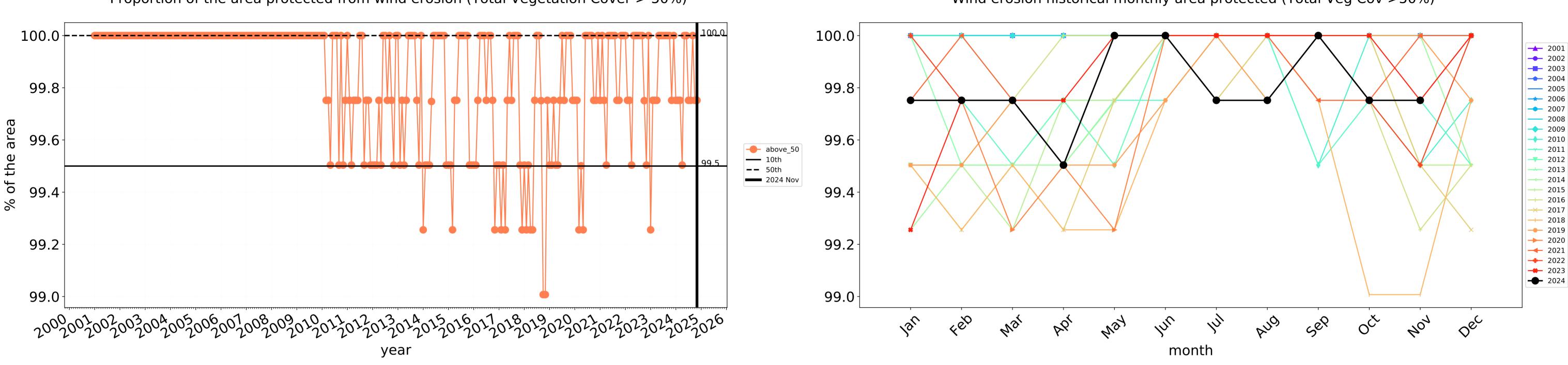
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Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

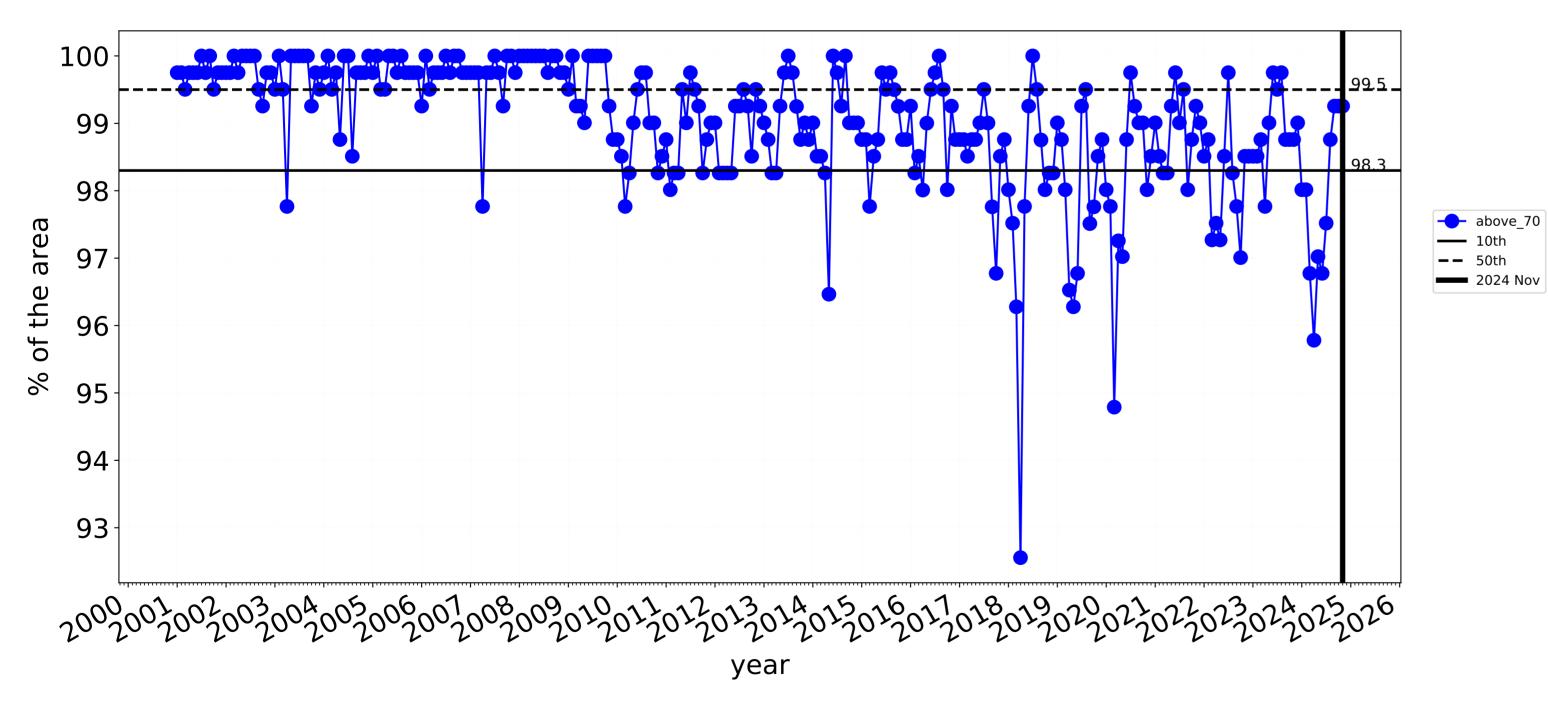




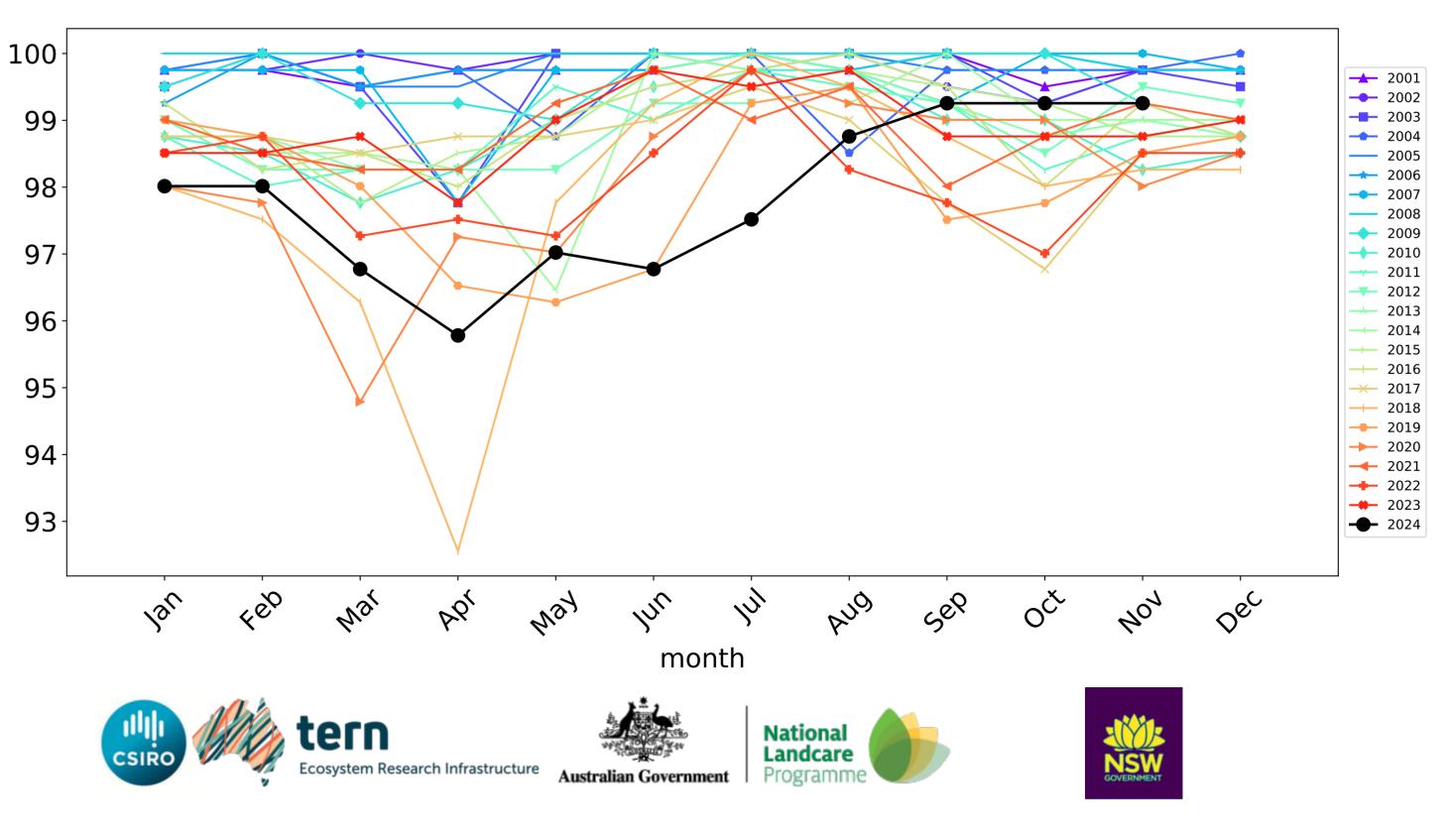


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

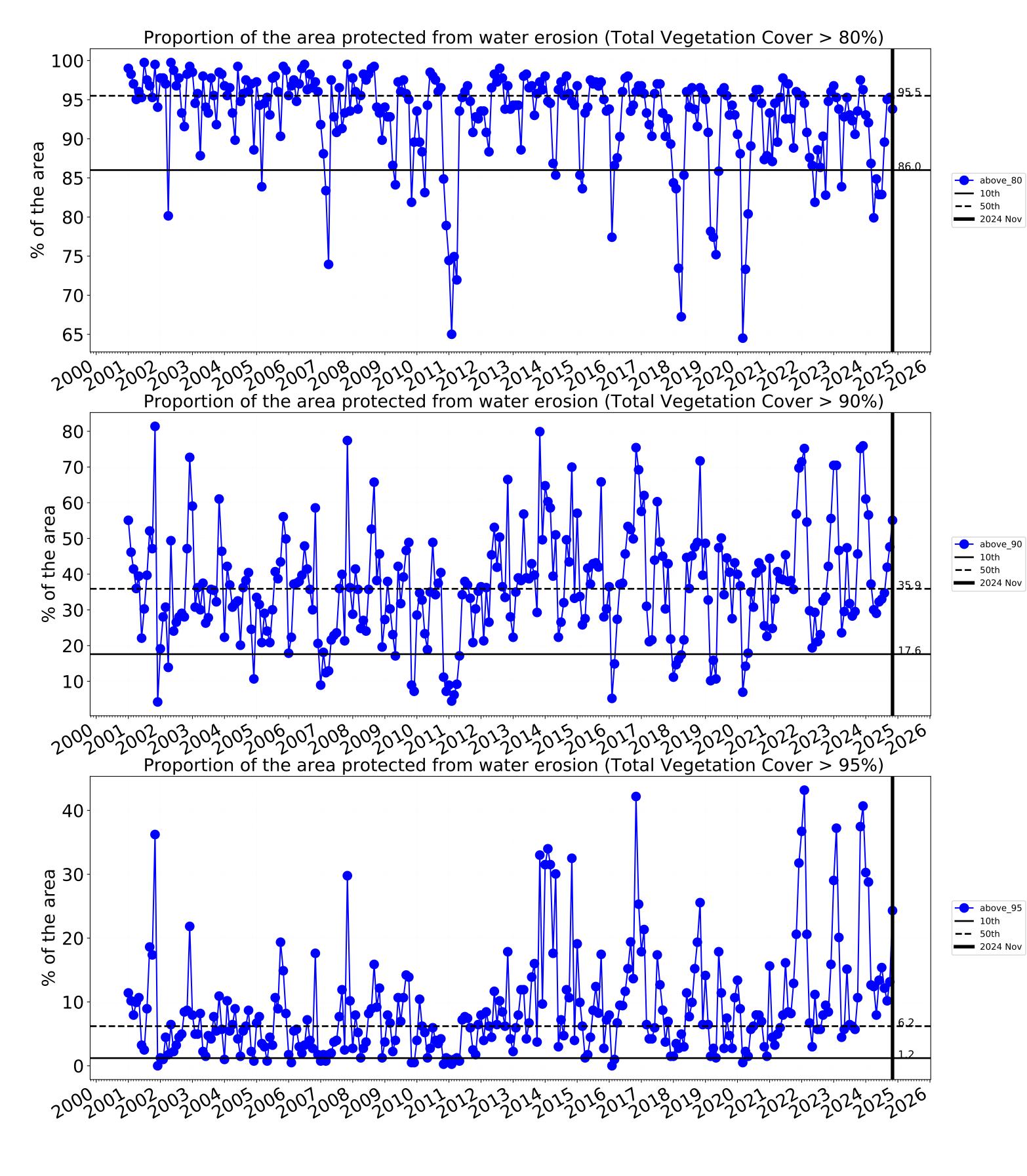
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

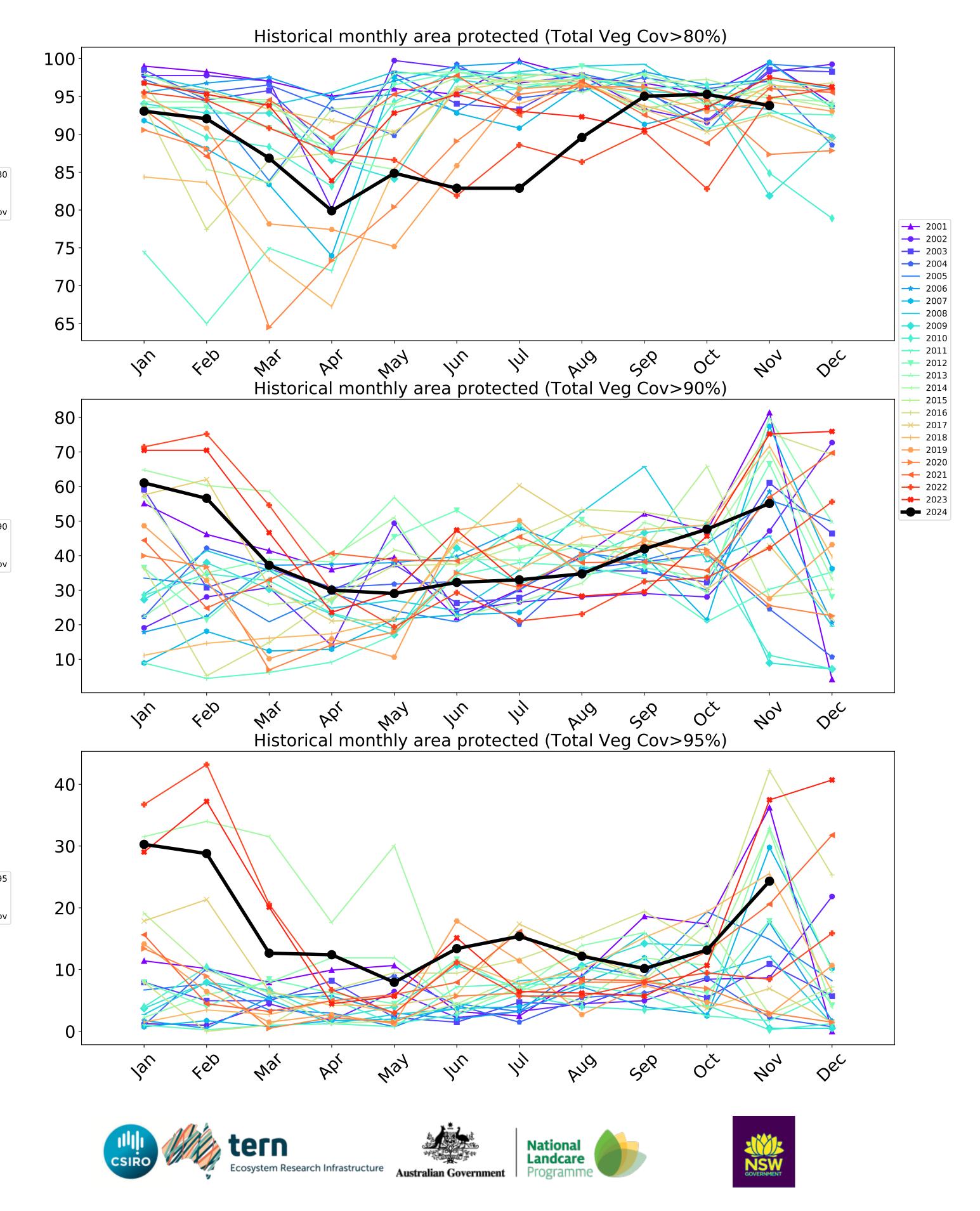


# Agriculture timeseries



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

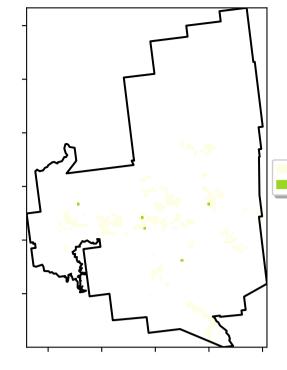




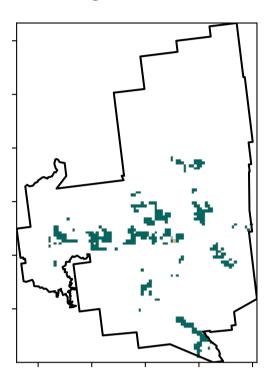
### Grazing

Land use and forest cover

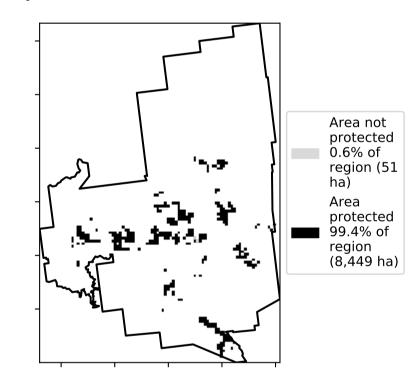
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

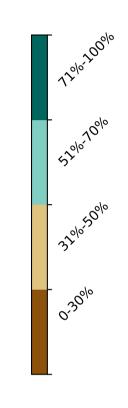


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

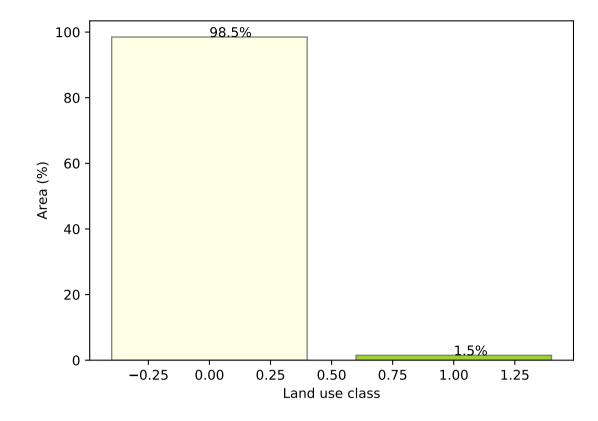




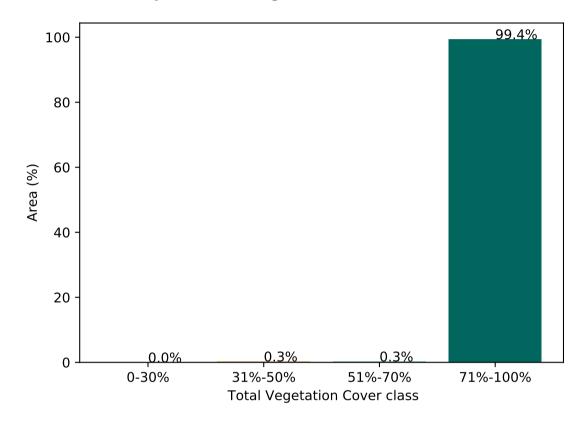
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

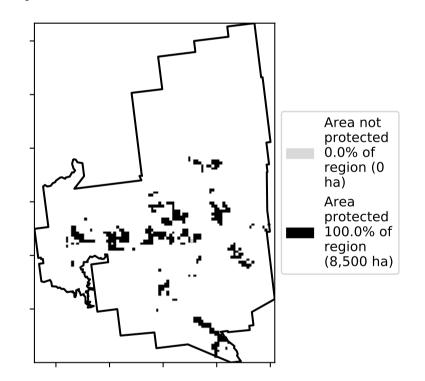
#### Proportion of each land class in area



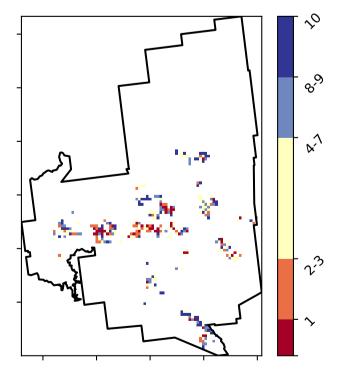
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

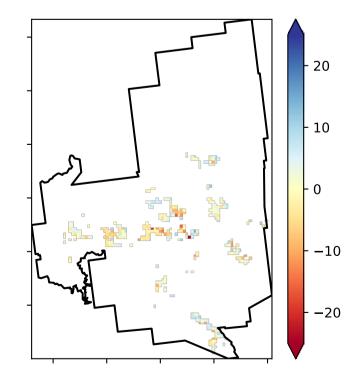


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



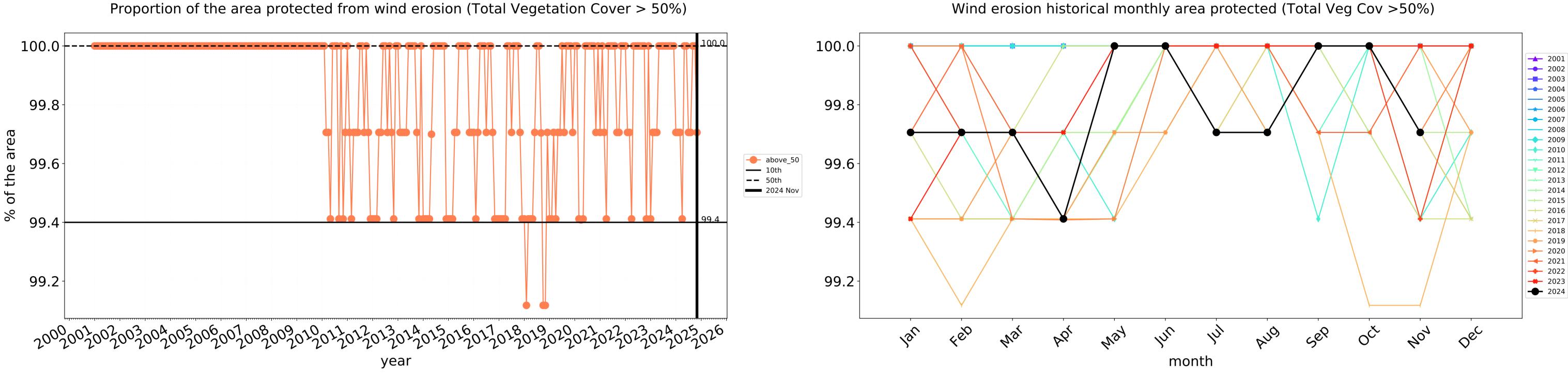
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

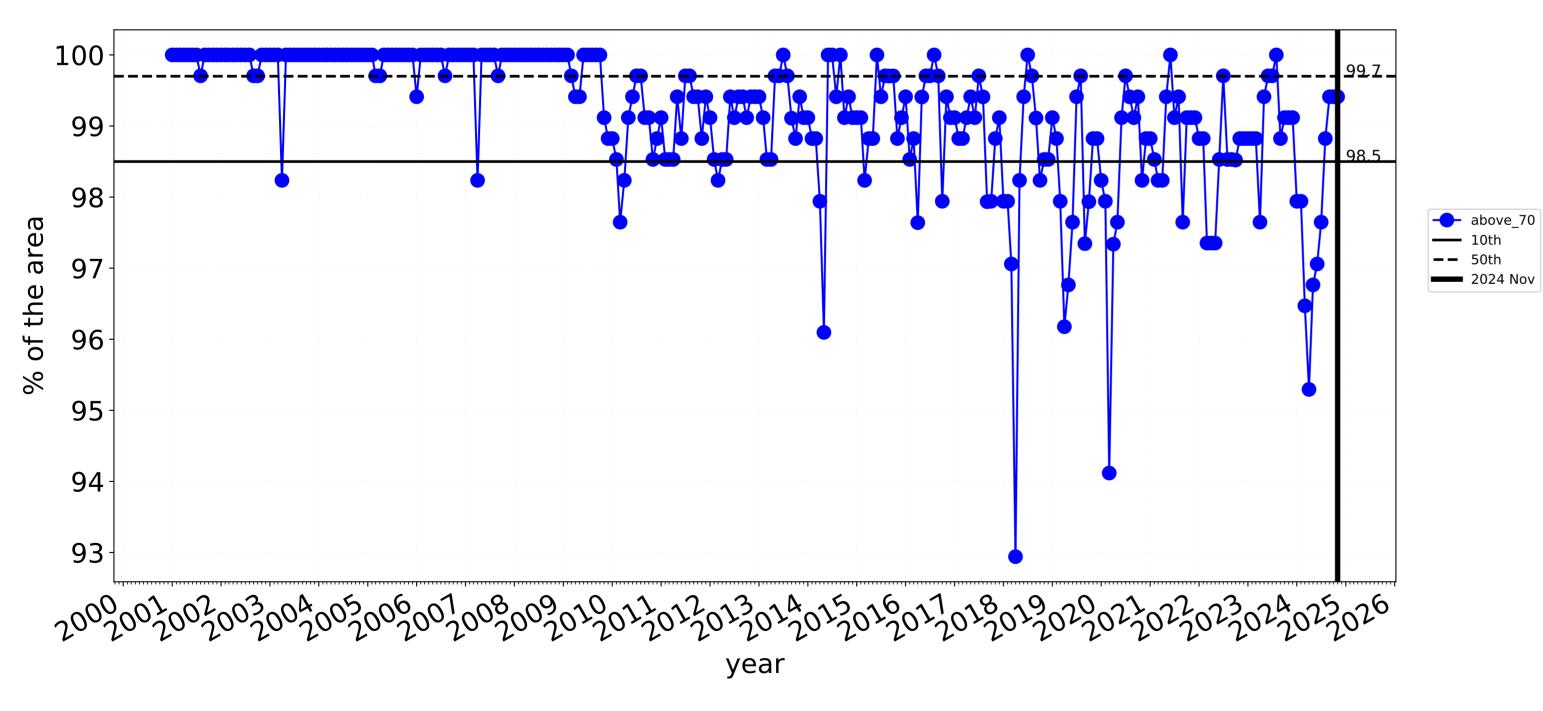


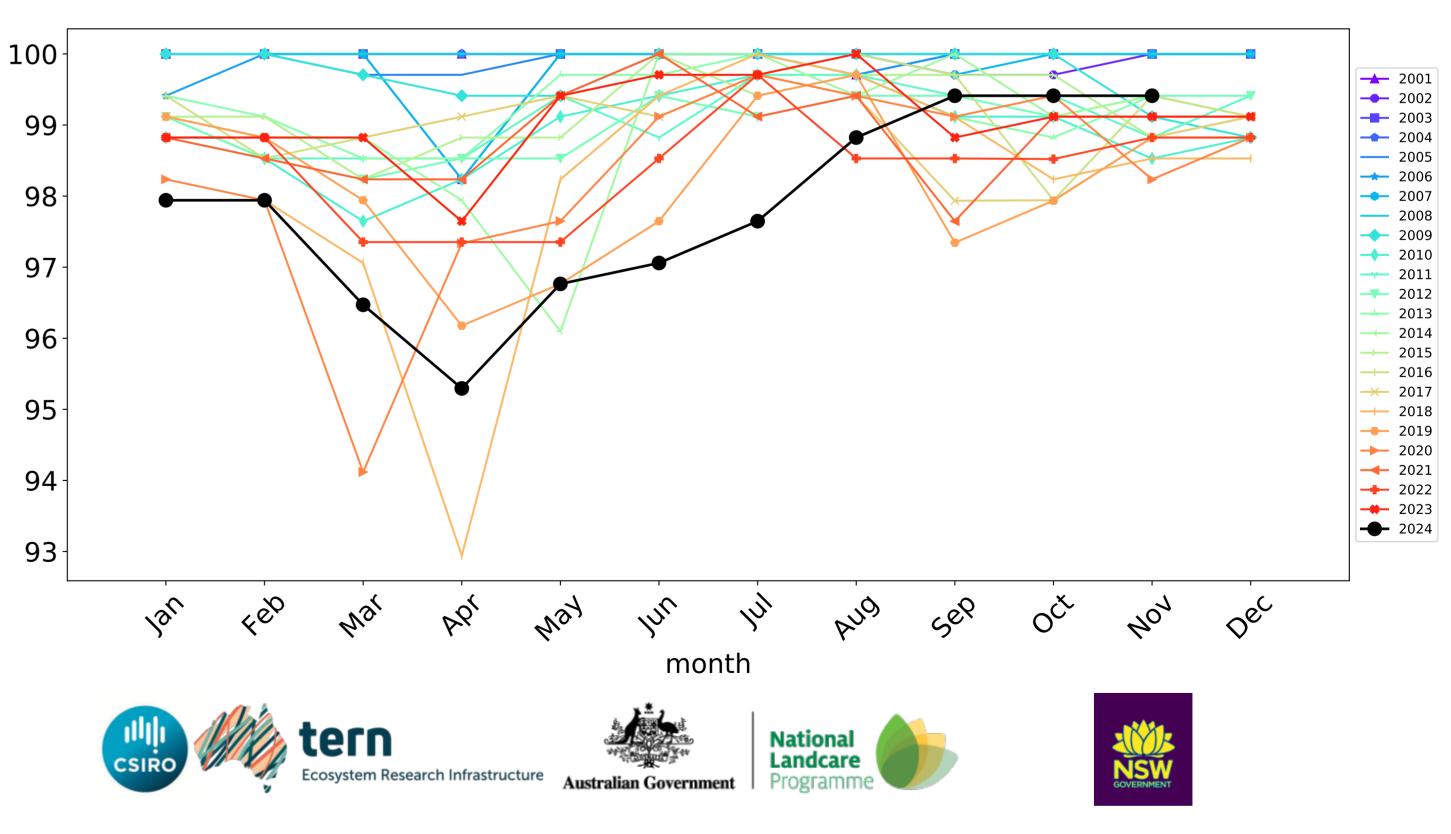
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

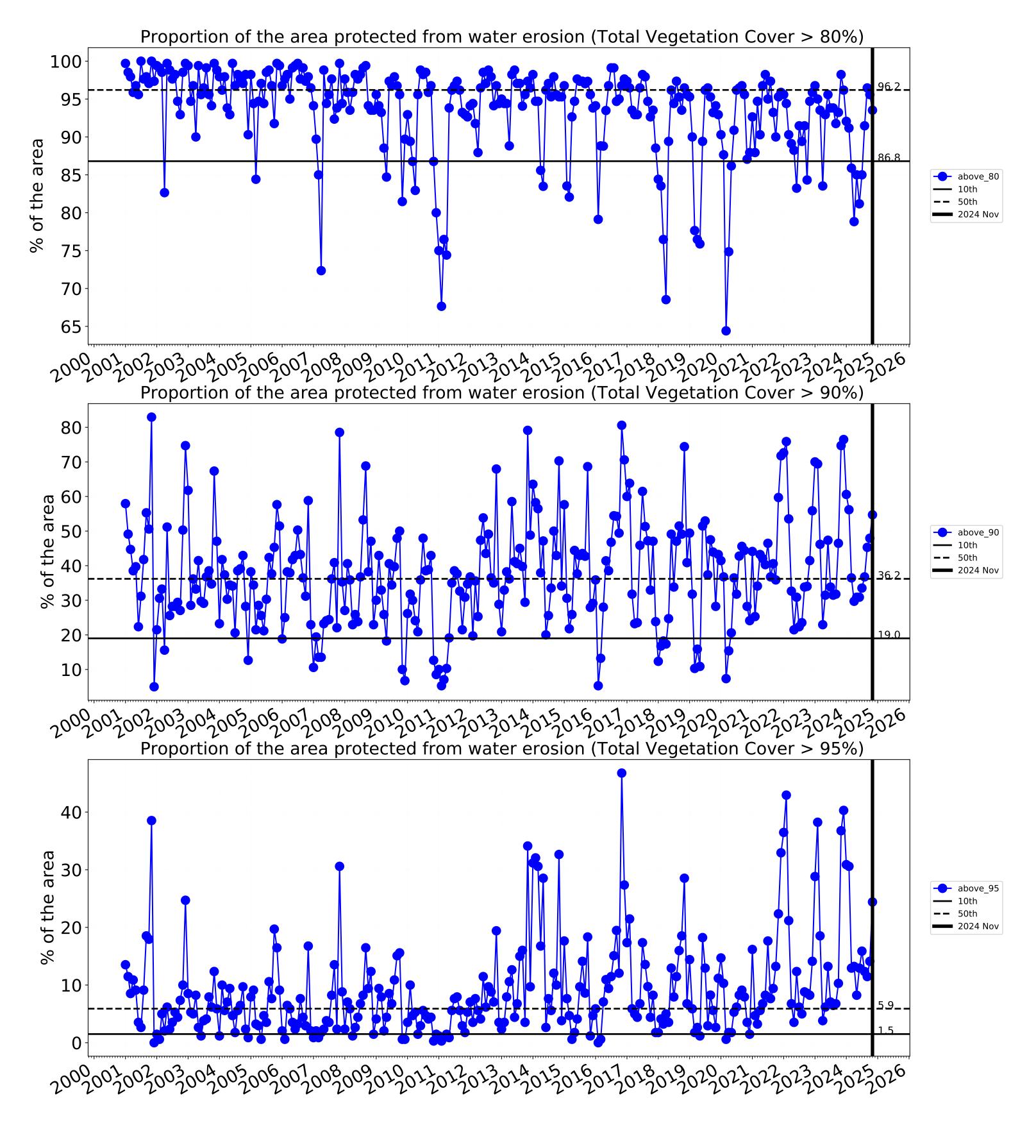


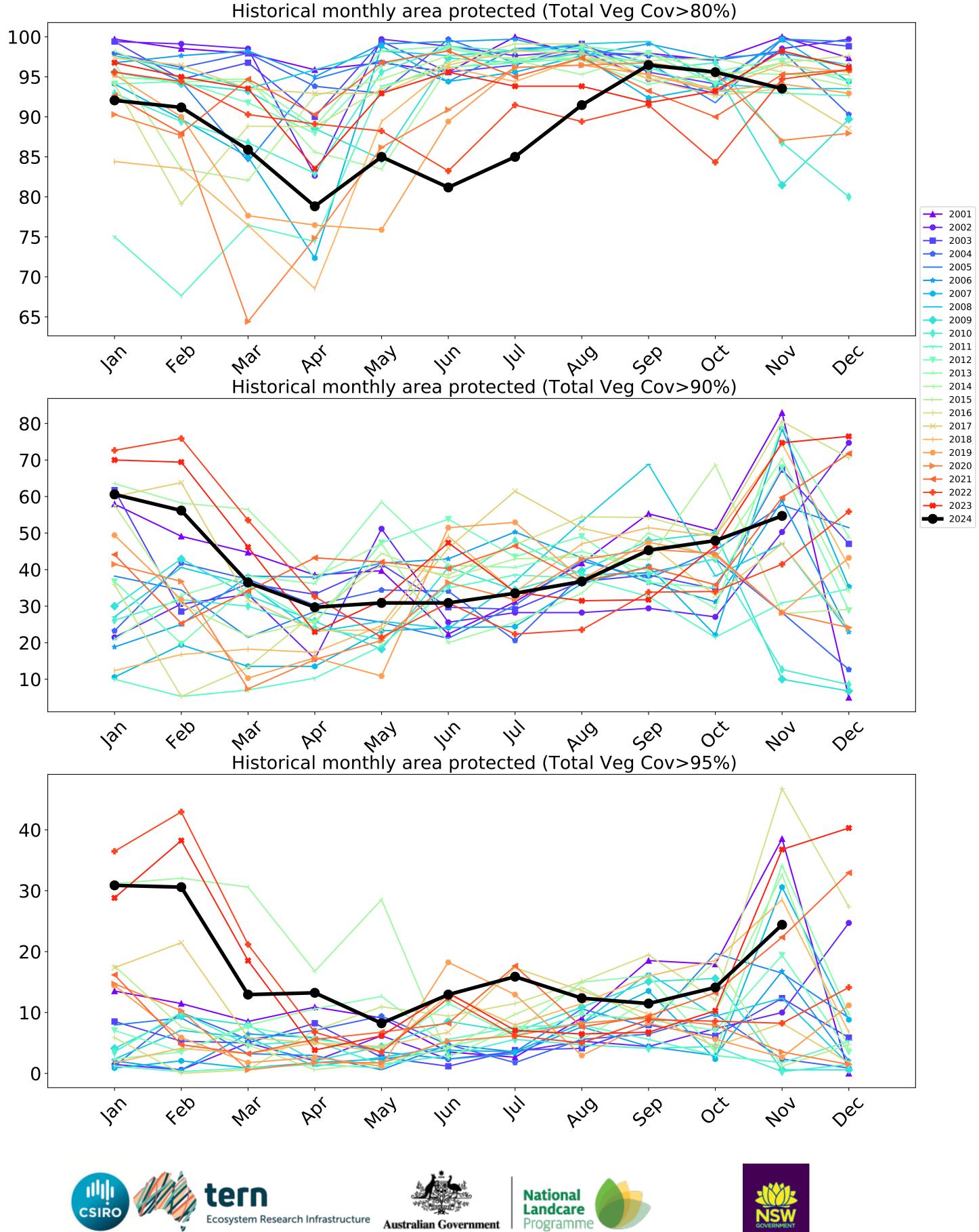


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)











# **Grazing non forest**

12º10-200%

52°1070010

3201050010

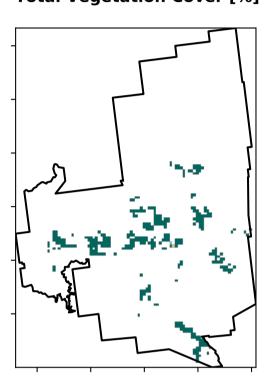
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

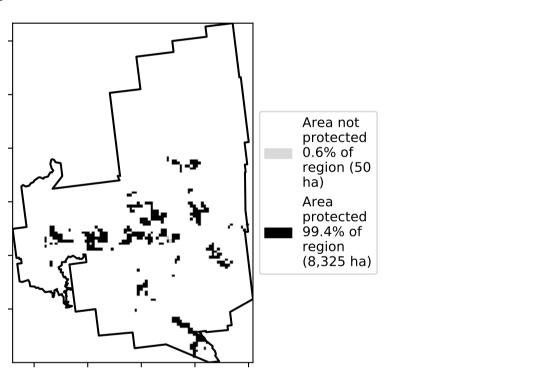


1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

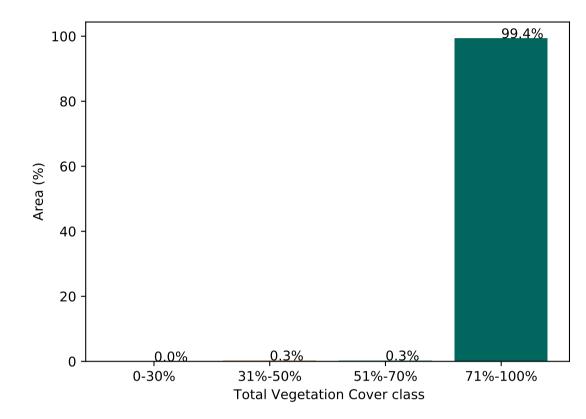
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



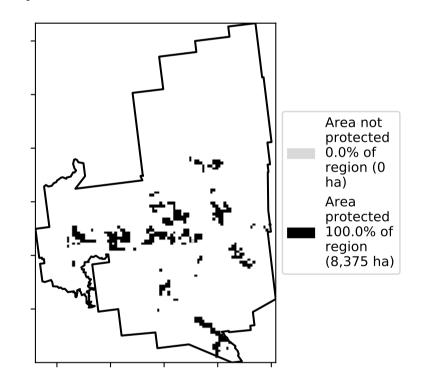
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





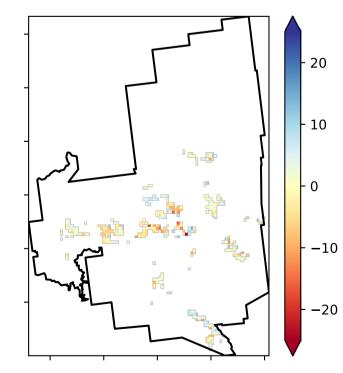


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

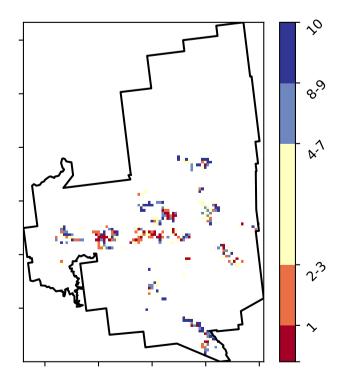


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

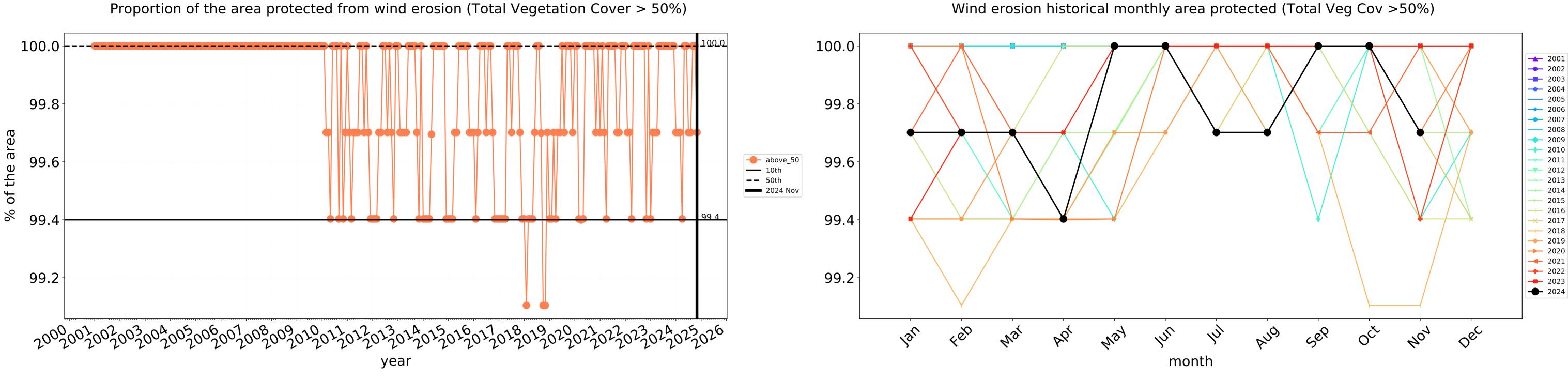
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

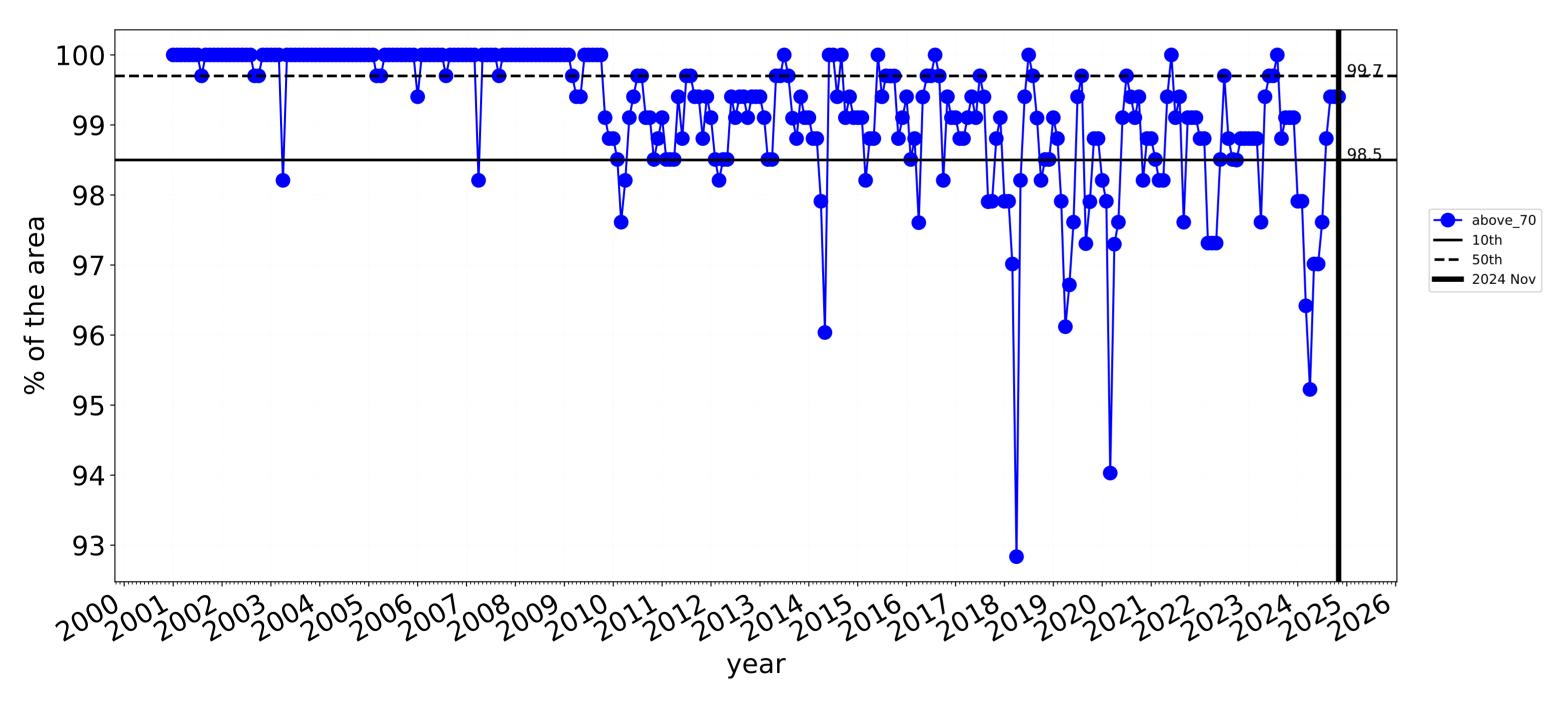




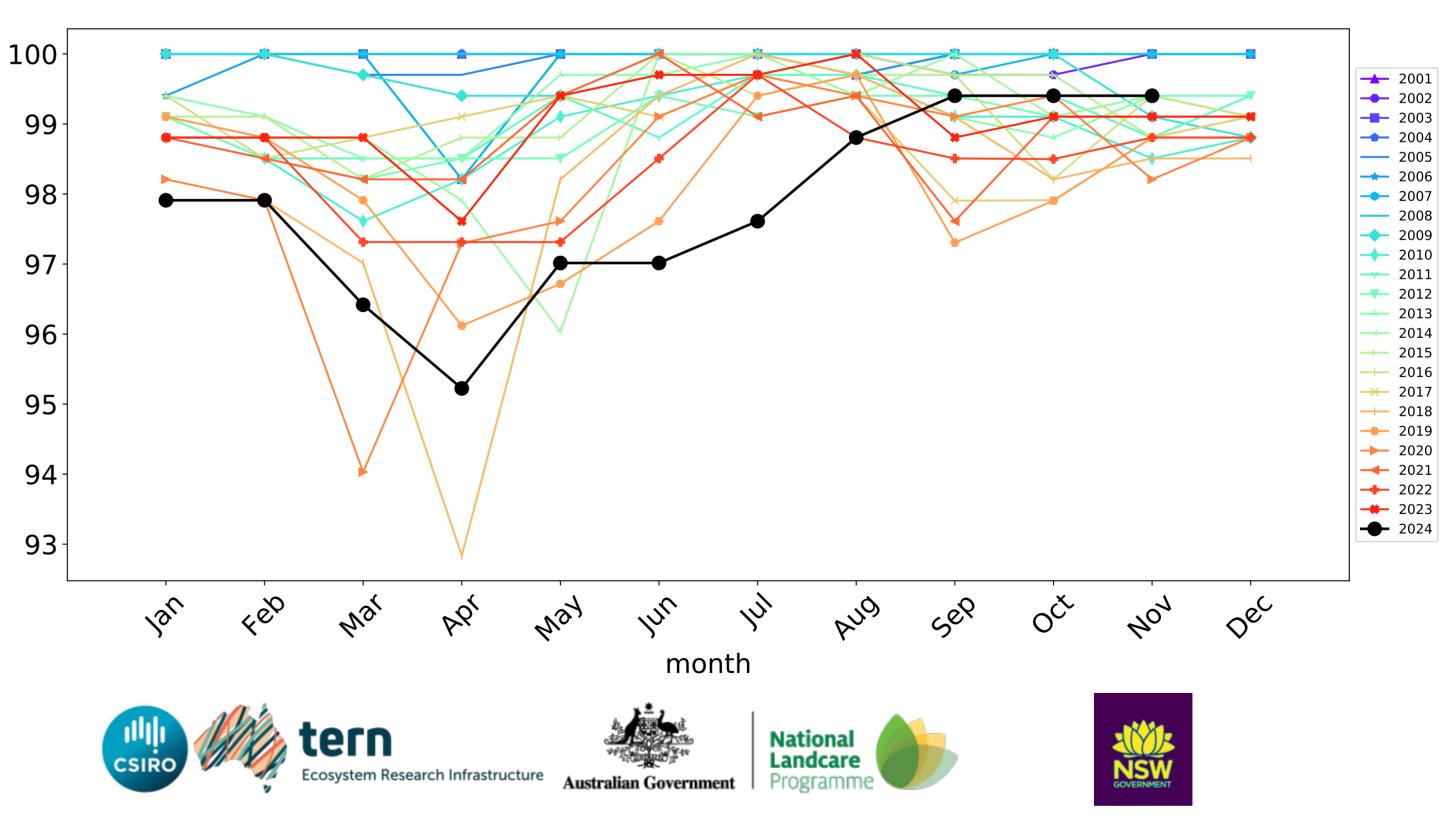


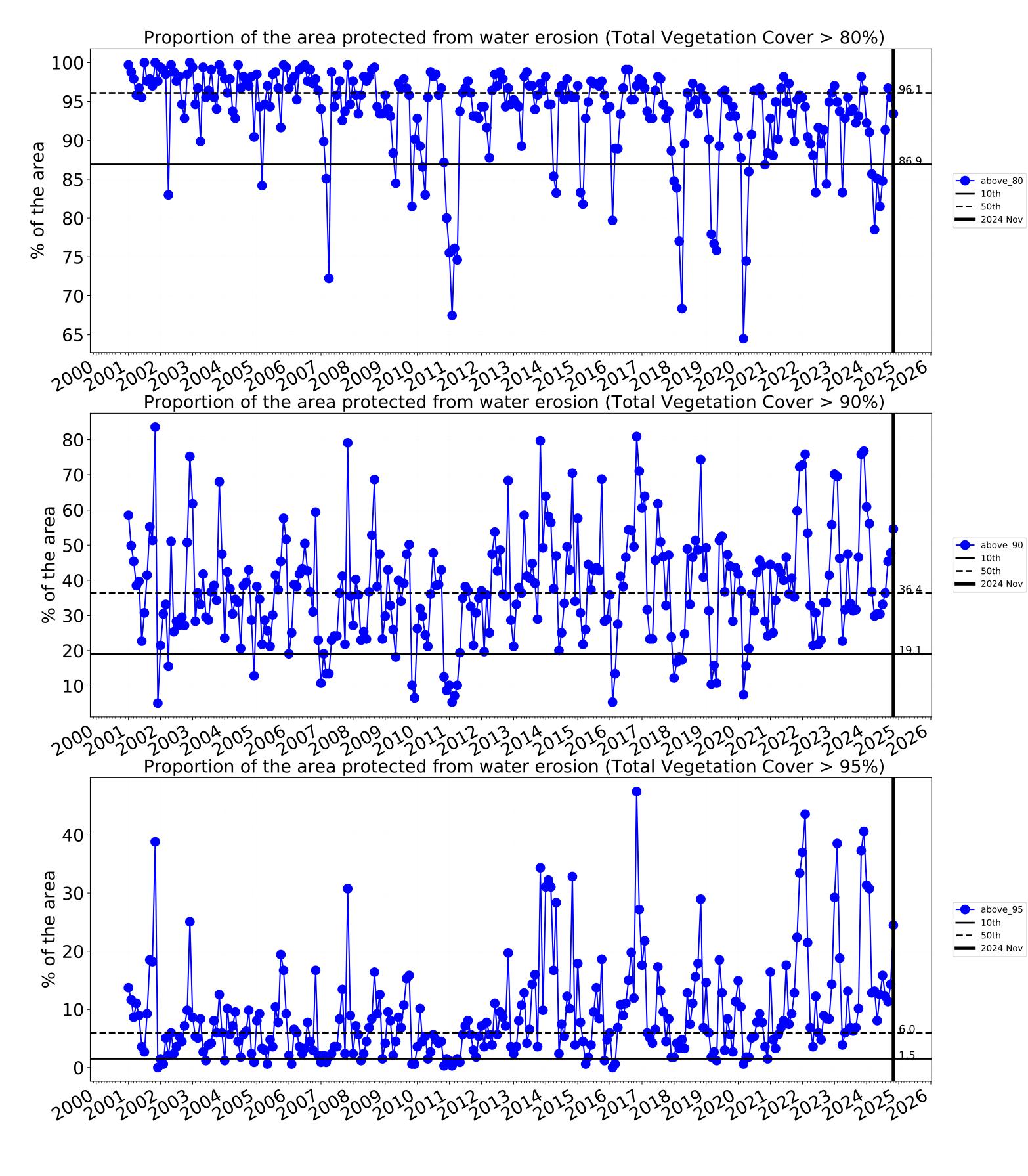
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

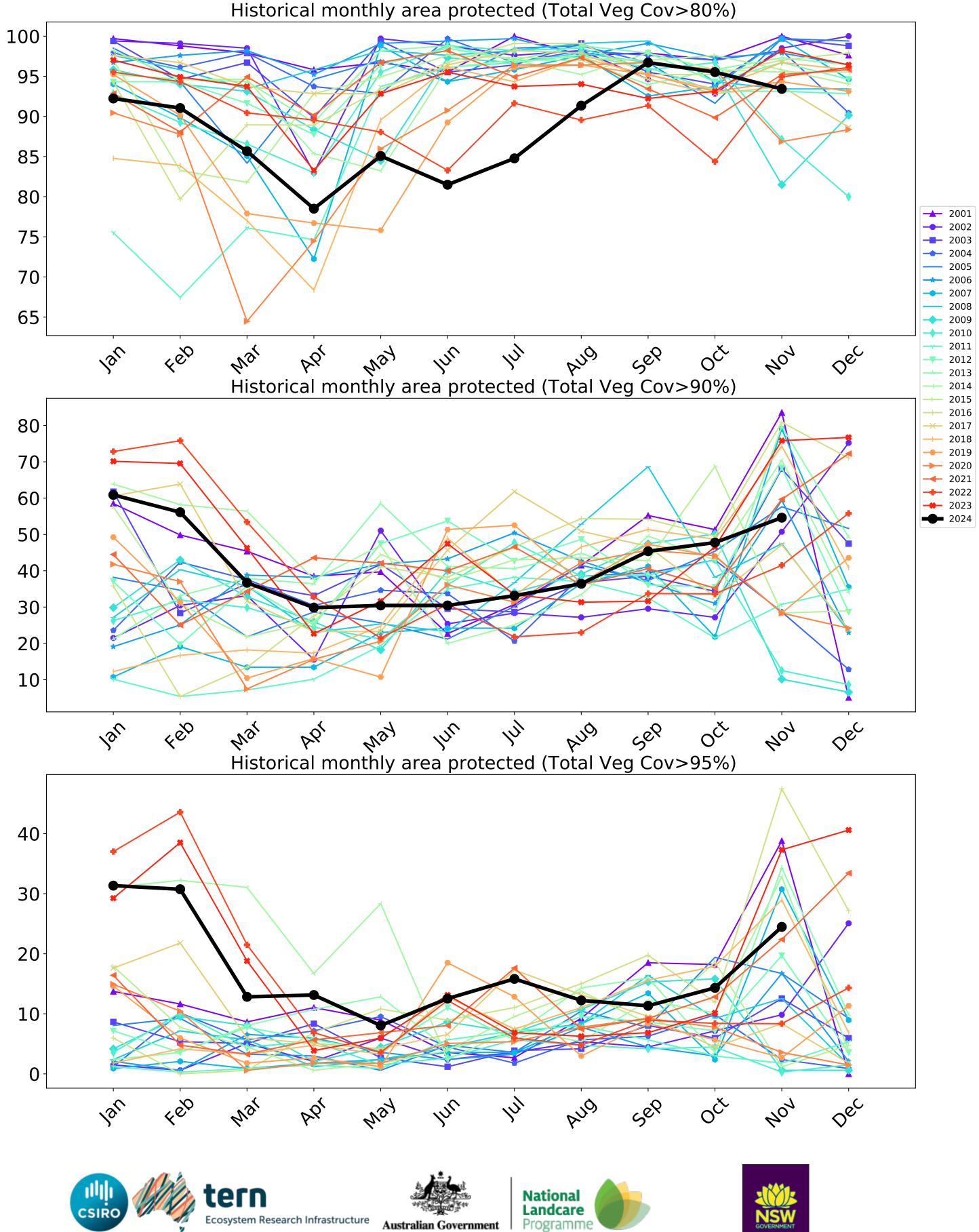
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



# Grazing non forest timeseries





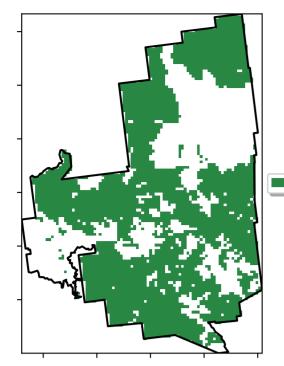




### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

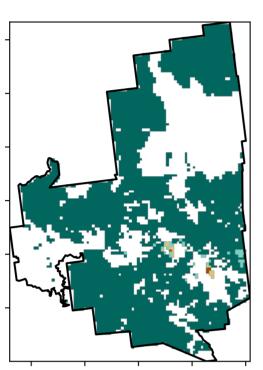
Land use and forest cover



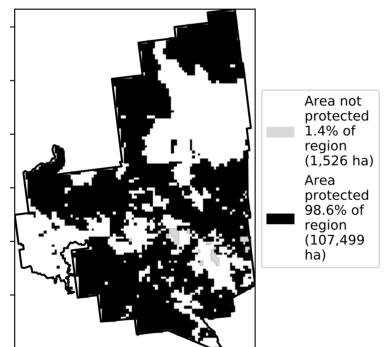


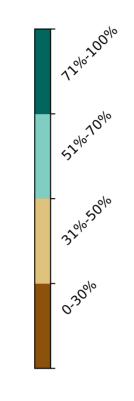
1 Production native forests and plantation forests

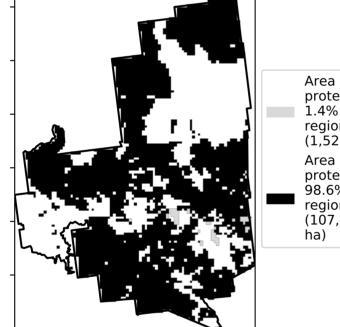
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



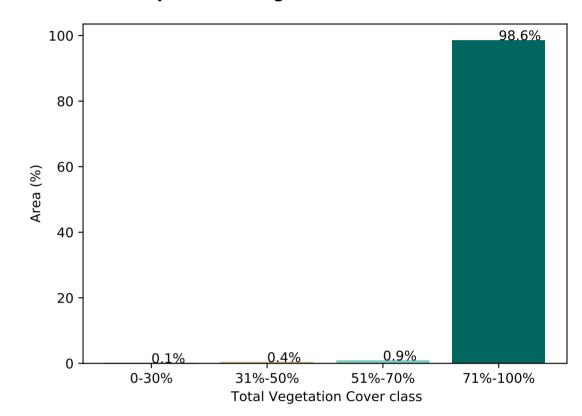




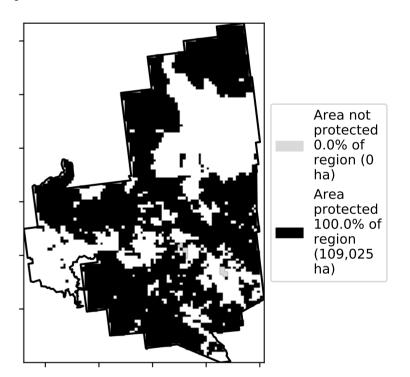




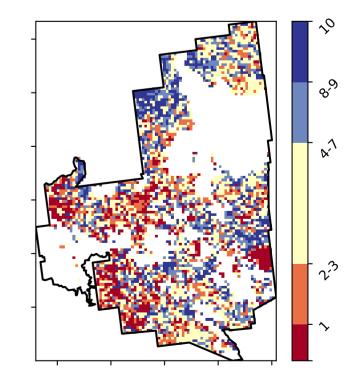
### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

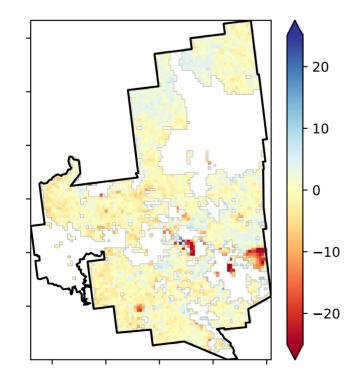


**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

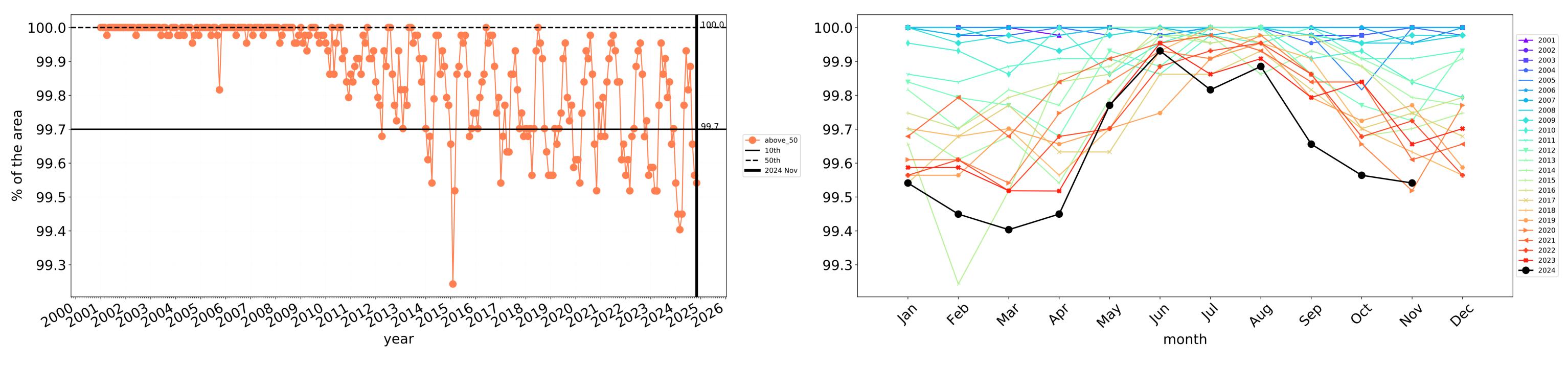
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



# Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

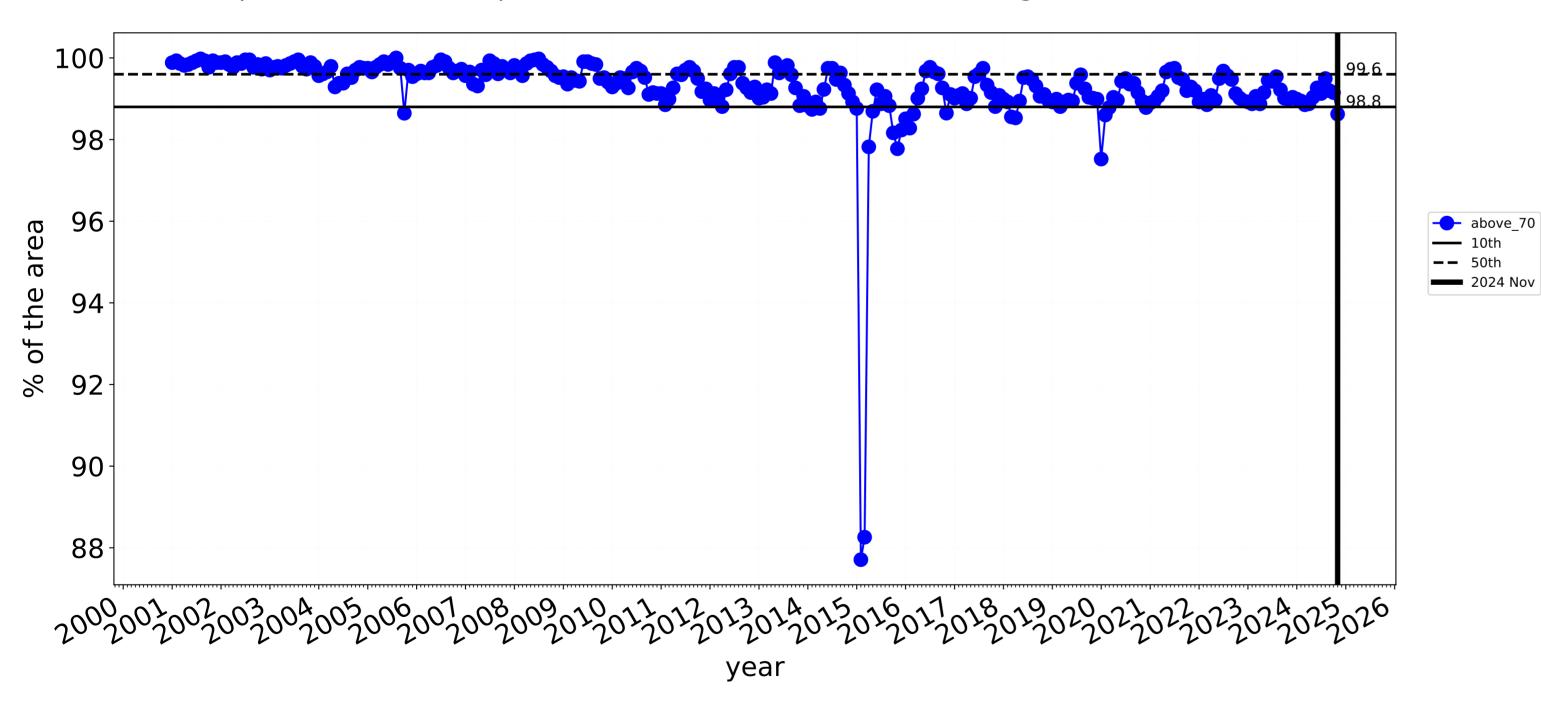


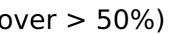
---- above\_70

**—** 10th

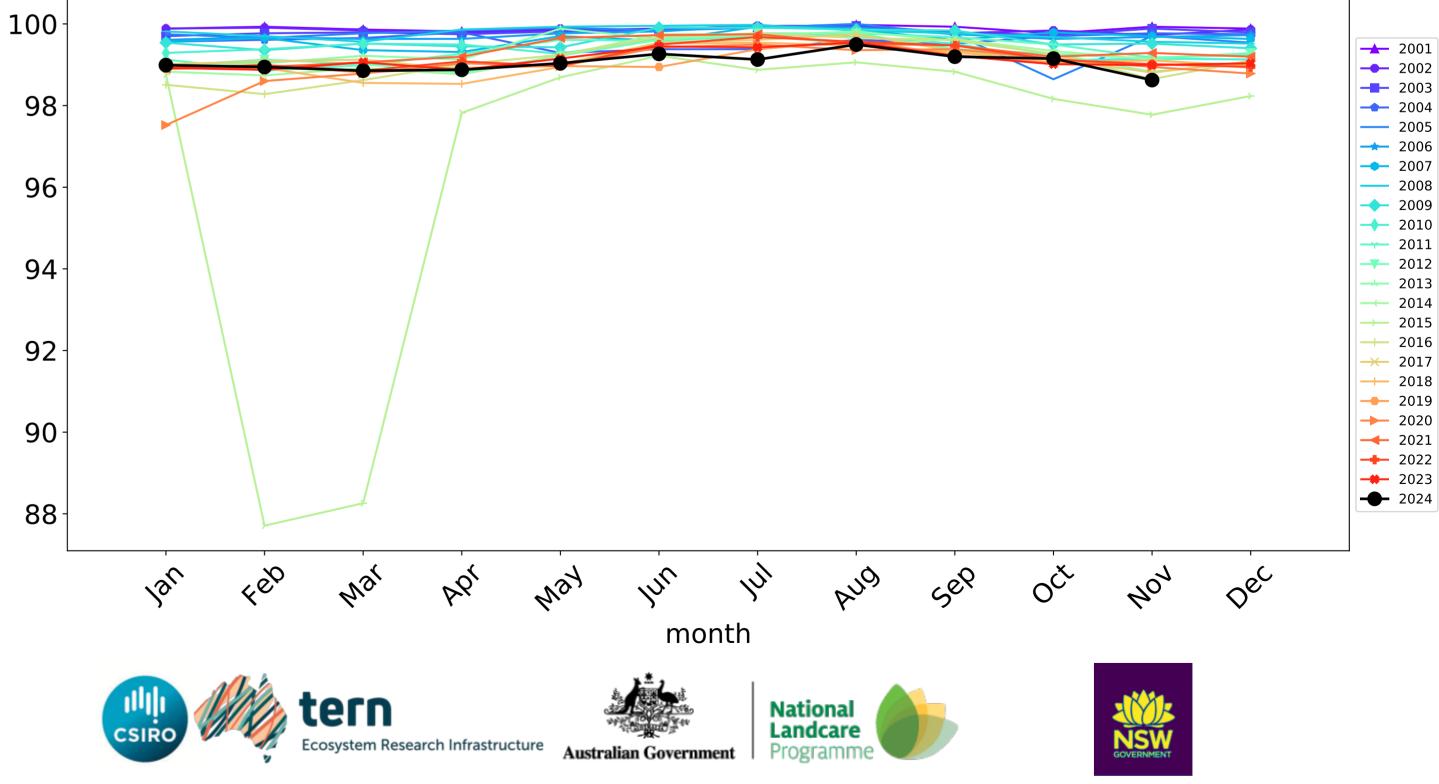
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

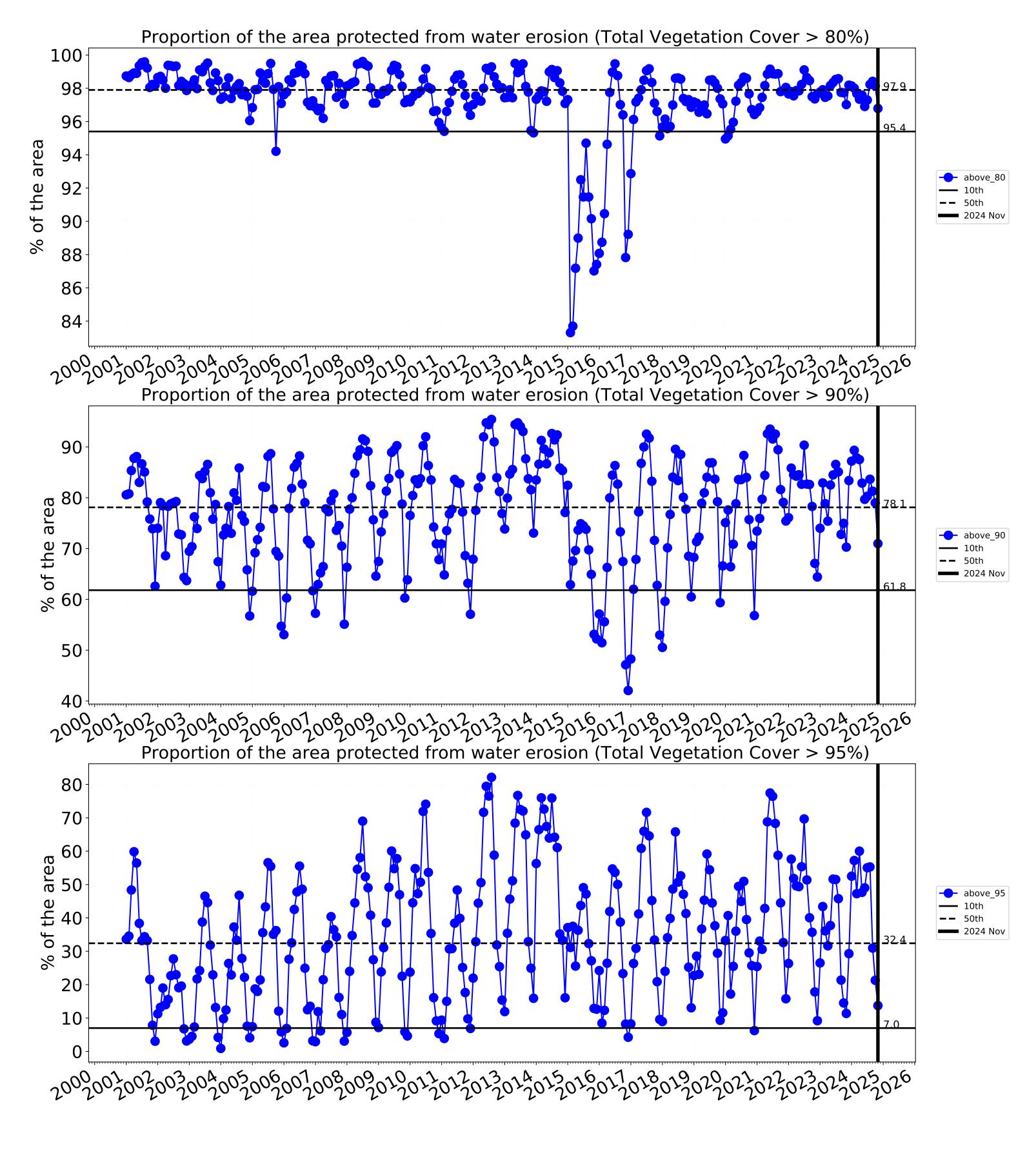


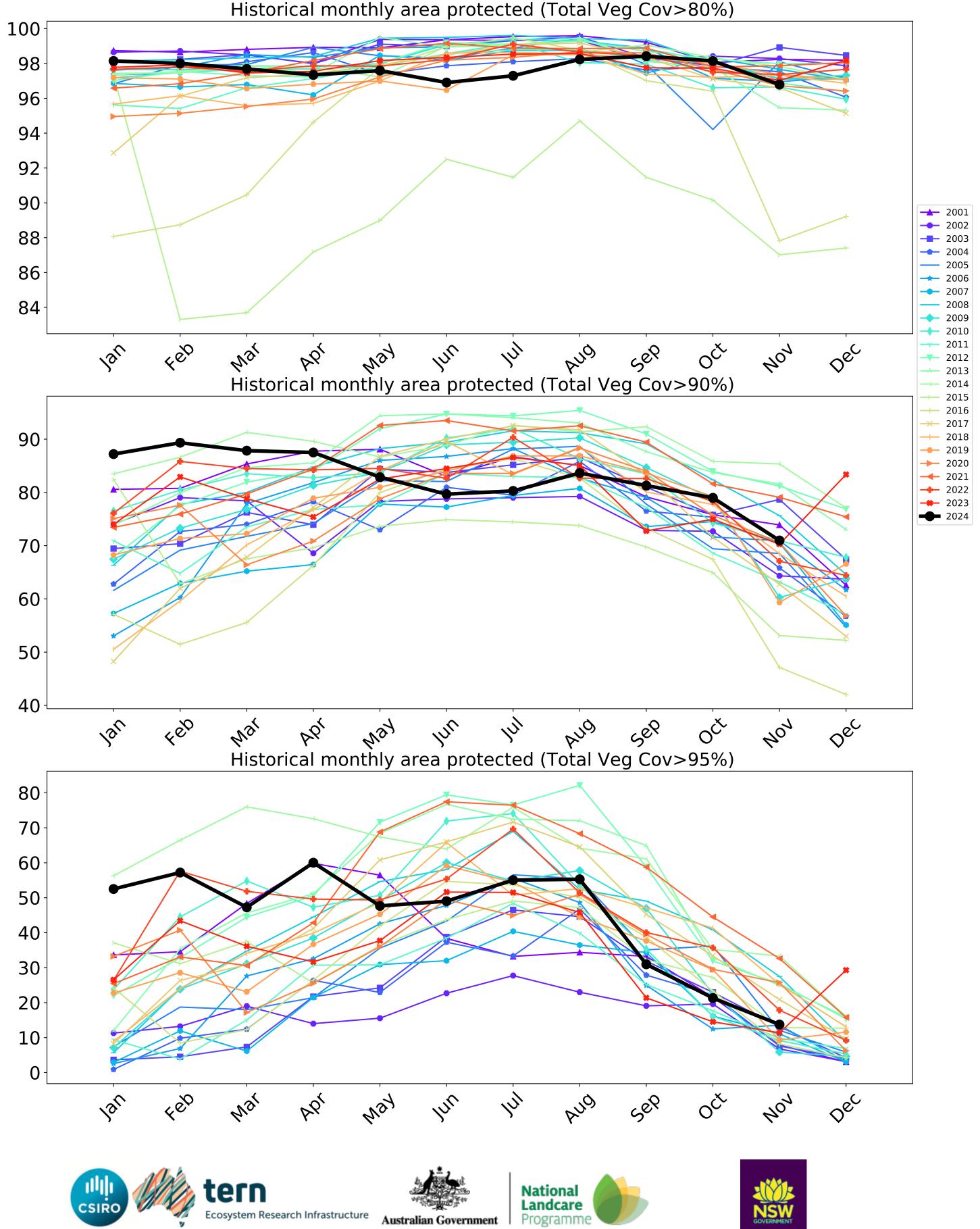


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





# Collie\_(S) (170,750 ha and no data 256 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	170,750	99.9% 170,500	99.1% 169,225	97.2% 165,975	94.2% 160,850	66.3% 113,125	12.9% 21,950
Conservation and natural environments	42,975	100.0% 42,975	100.0% 42,975	99.8% 42,900	98.5% 42,350	68.0% 29,225	$10.2\%\ 4,400$
Conservation and natural environments non forest	3,100	100.0% 3,100	100.0% 3,100	100.0% 3,100	97.6% 3,025	33.9% 1,050	2.4% 75
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	10,825	100.0% 10,825	100.0% 10,825	100.0% 10,825	100.0% 10,825	70.2% 7,600	5.3% 575
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	29,050	100.0% 29,050	100.0% 29,050	99.7% 28,975	98.1% 28,500	70.8% 20,575	12.9% 3,750
Agriculture	10,075	100.0% 10,075	99.8% 10,050	99.3% 10,000	93.8% 9,450	55.1% 5,550	24.3% 2,450
Grazing	8,500	100.0% 8,500	99.7% 8,475	99.4% 8,450	93.5% 7,950	54.7% 4,650	24.4% 2,075
Grazing non forest	8,375	100.0% 8,375	99.7% 8,350	99.4% 8,325	93.4% 7,825	54.6% 4,575	24.5% 2,050
Production native forests and plantation forests	109,025	99.9% 108,925	99.5% 108,525	98.6% 107,525	96.8% 105,525	71.0% 77,375	13.7% 14,975

