Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Cockburn_(C) WA

Date: January 2022

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Jan 2022

Proportion of each land class in area

66.2%

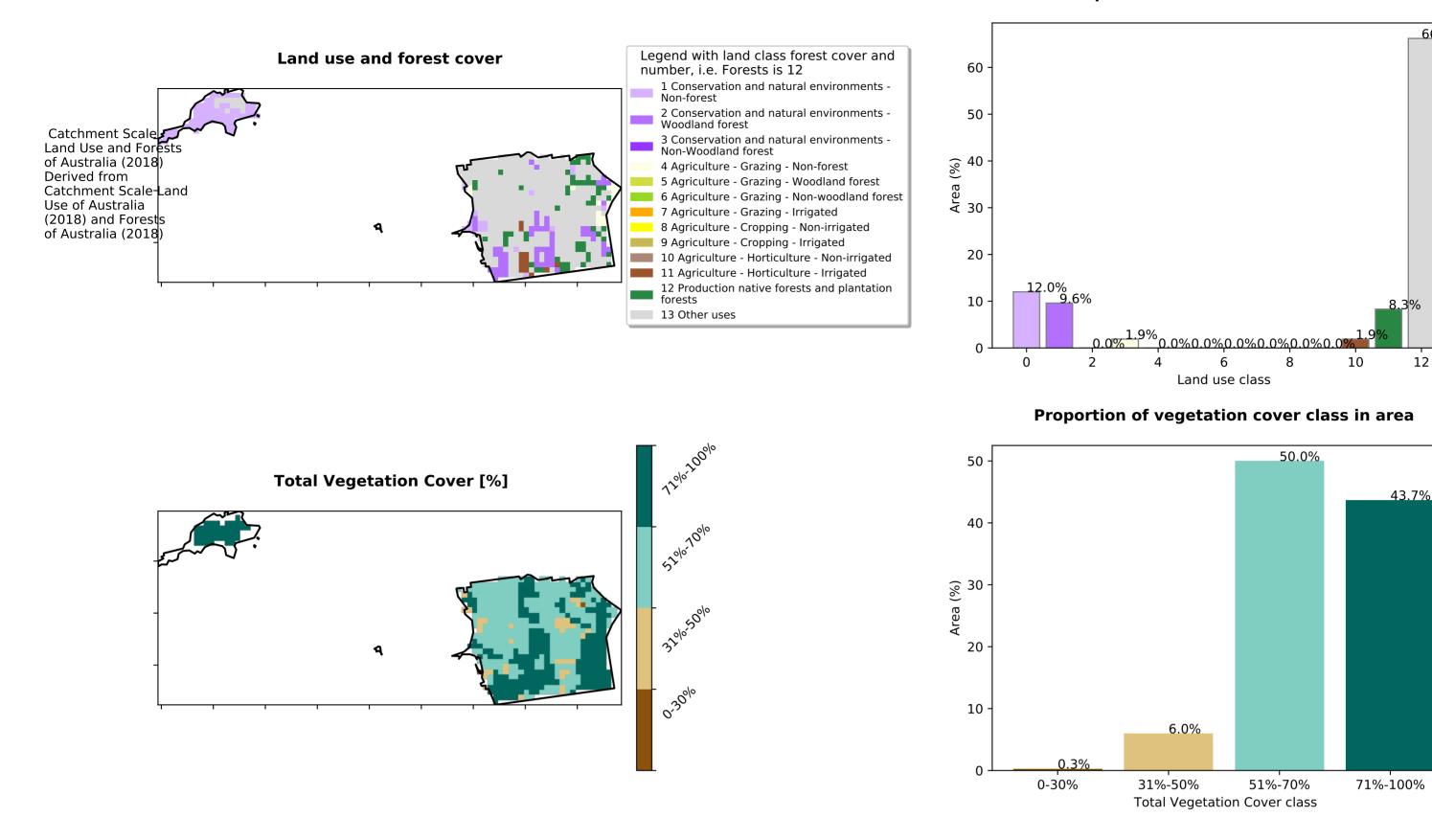
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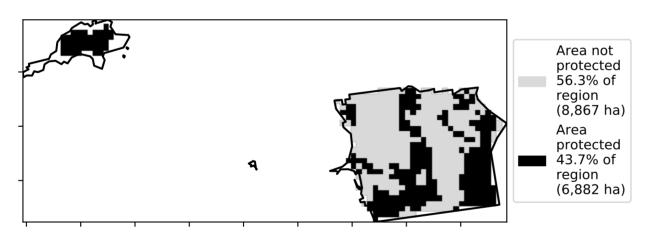
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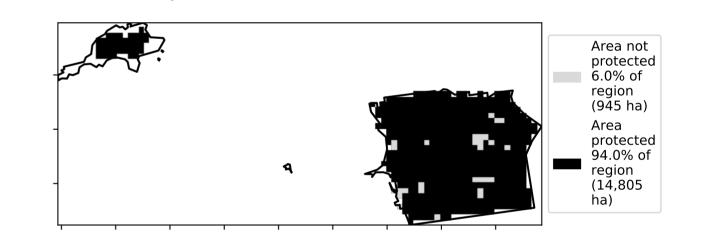
A-1

2:3



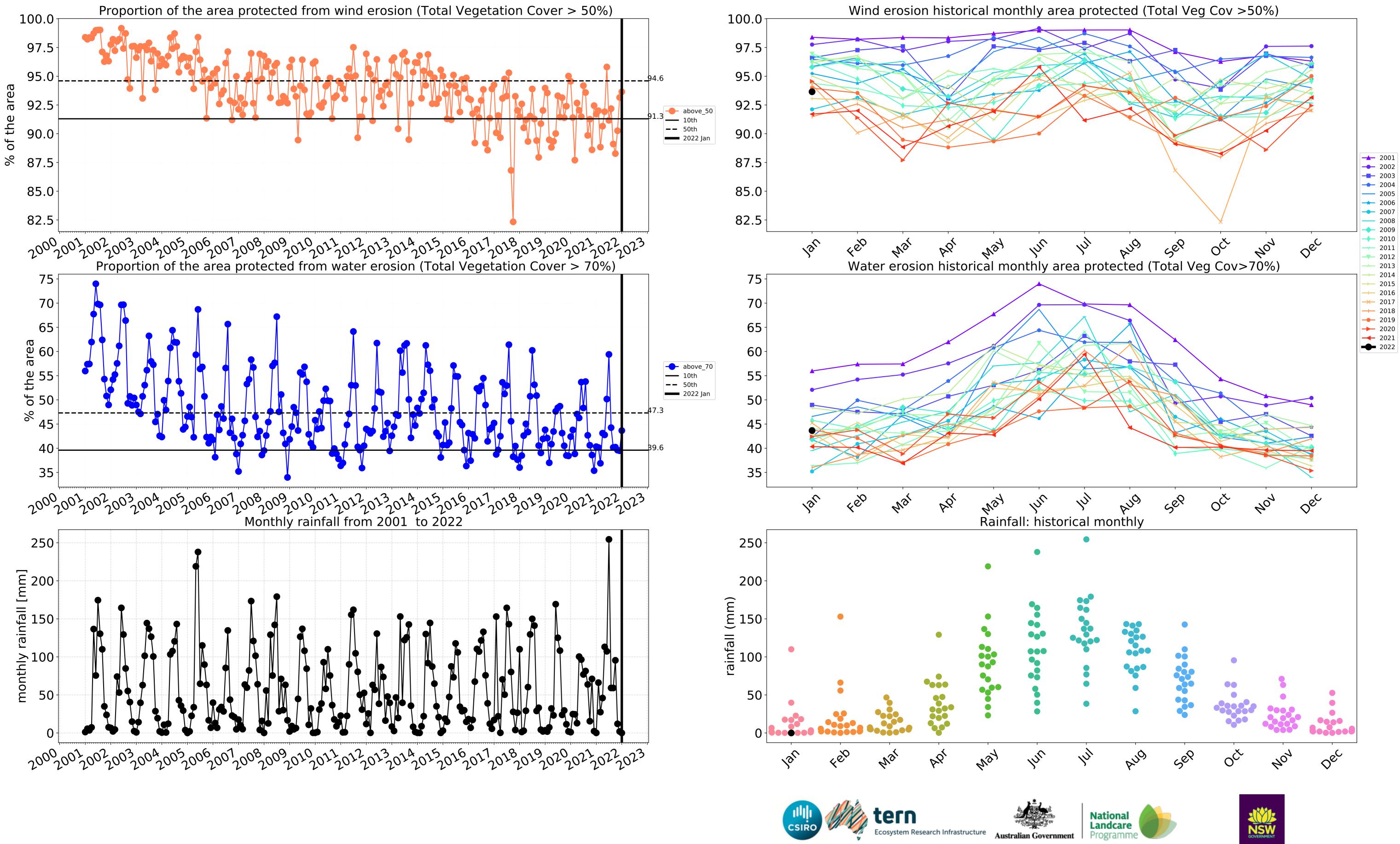
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



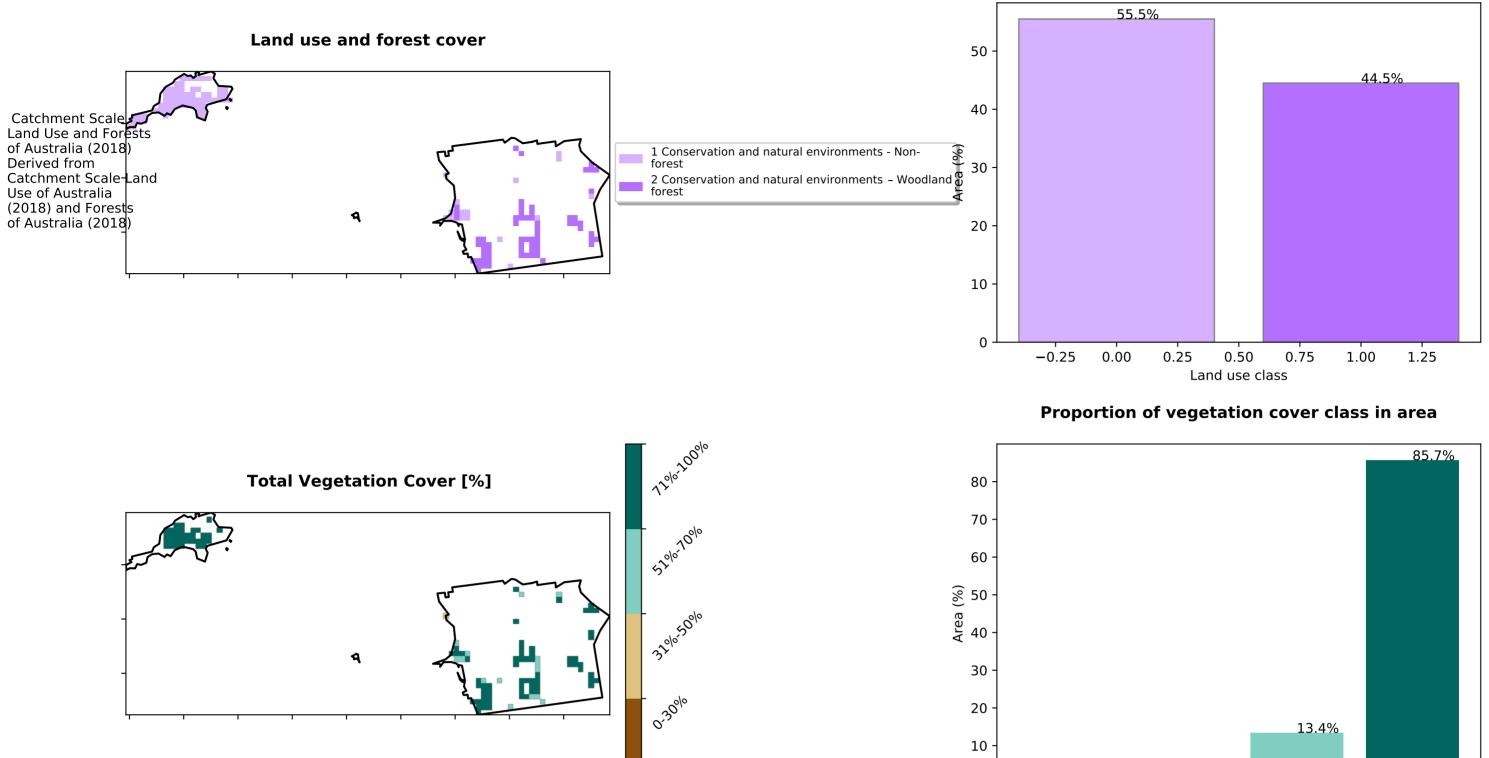


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%] Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%] Anomaly show how many pércetage points each - 20 pixel is from Deciles show where the the mean. That pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are is, red pixels - 10 are about 20% lower than the - 0 in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the -10 ۹ ۹ month of the map from 2001 to 2019. using baseline from 2001 to -20 2019.





Conservation and natural environments

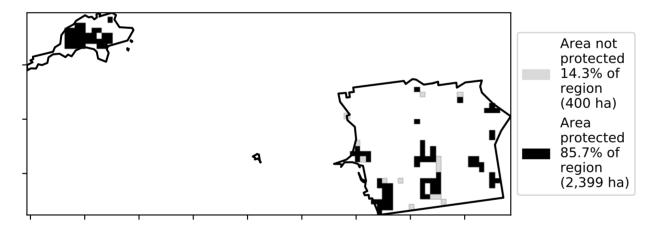


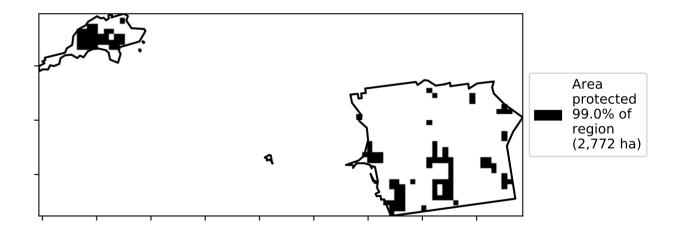
Proportion of each land class in area

0.9% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

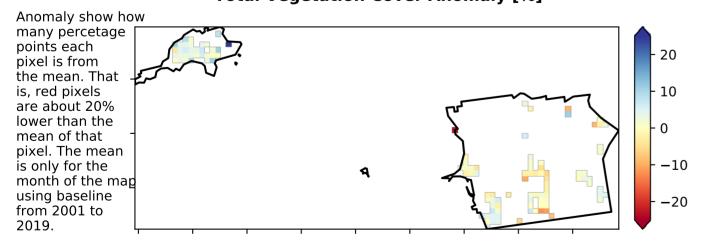
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



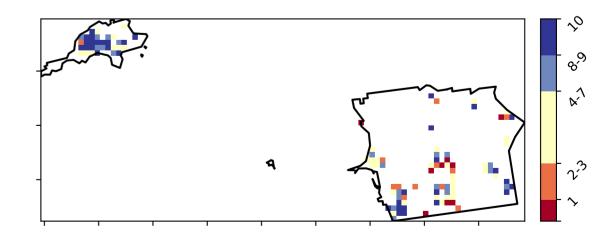


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

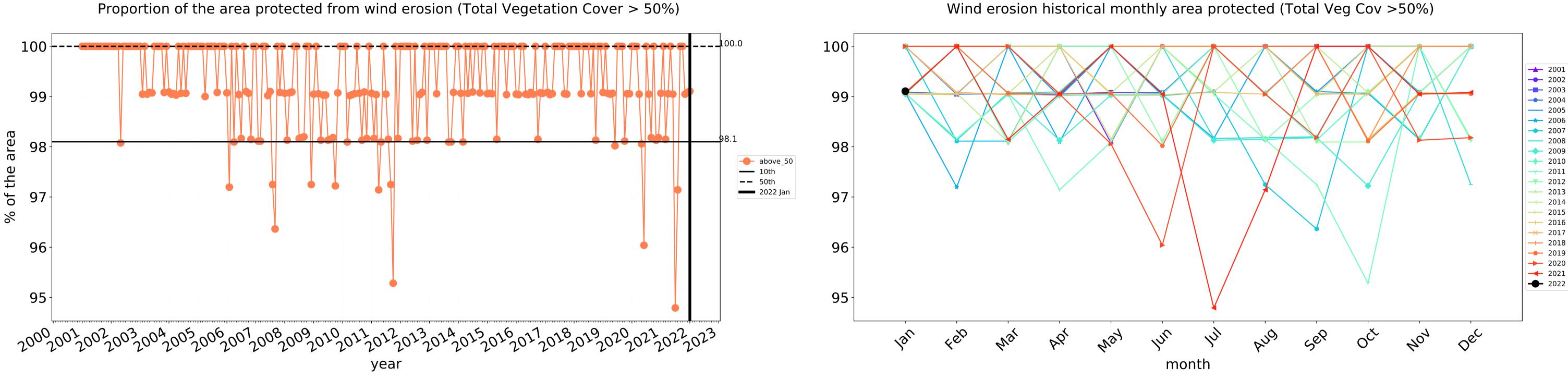


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

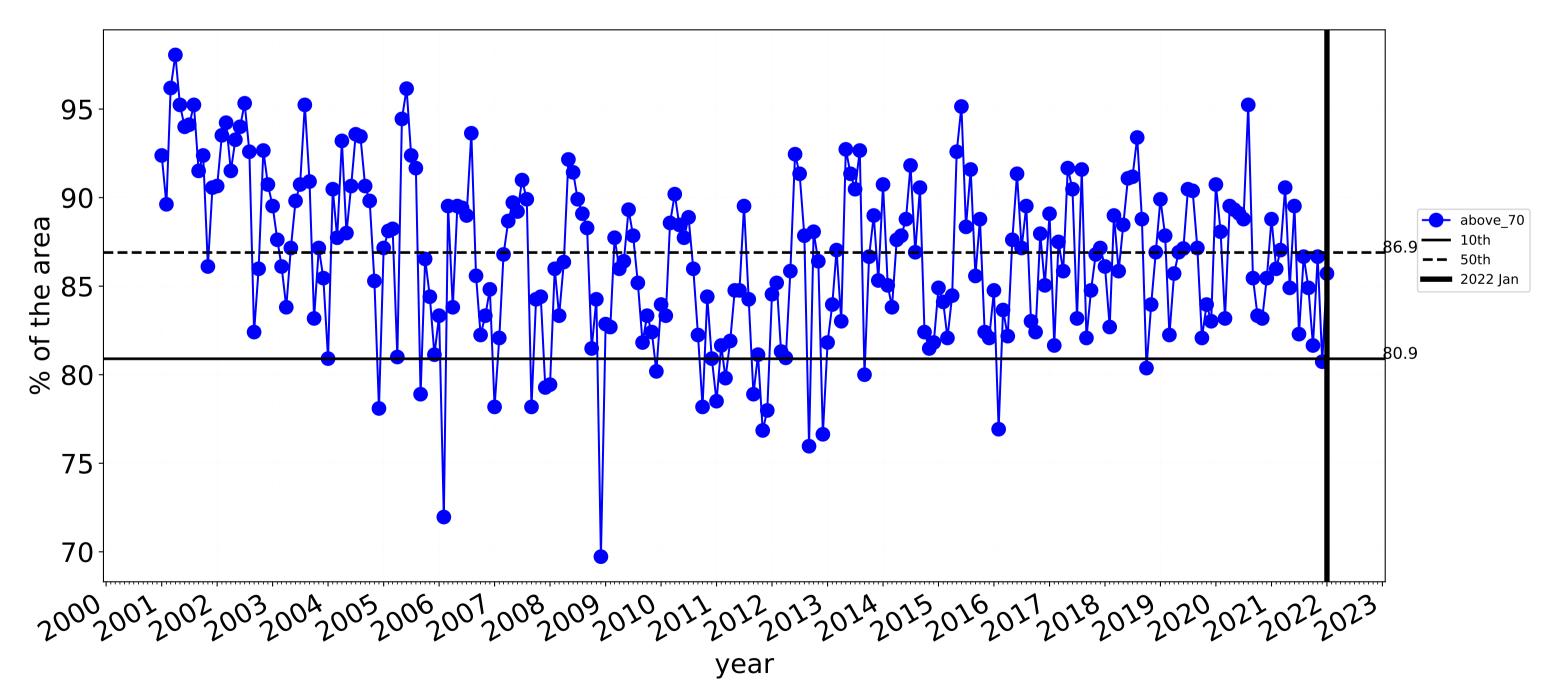




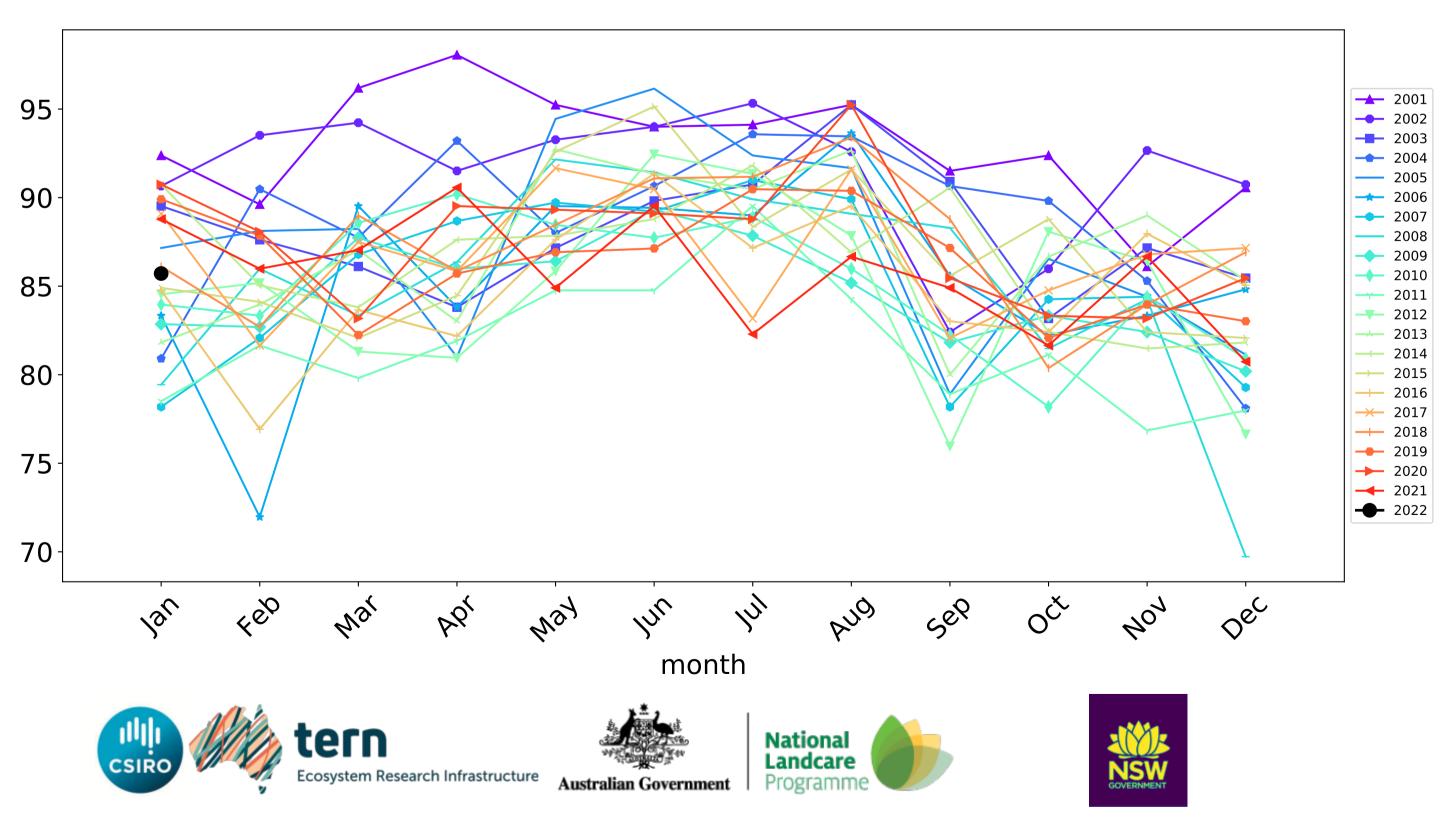


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

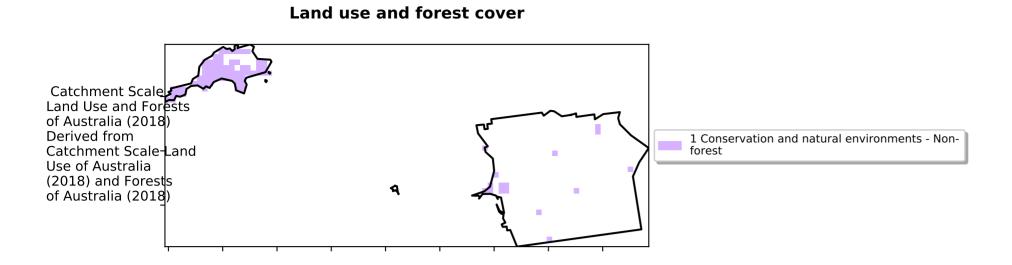
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

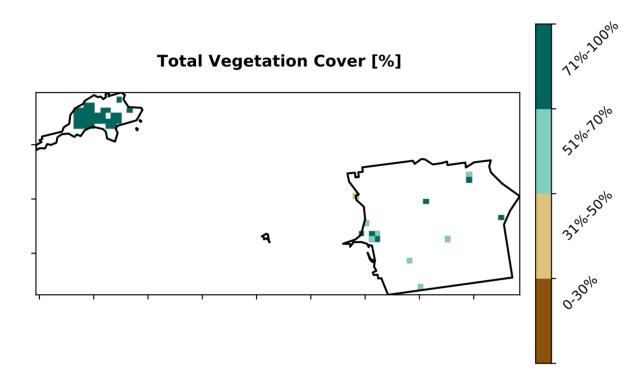


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

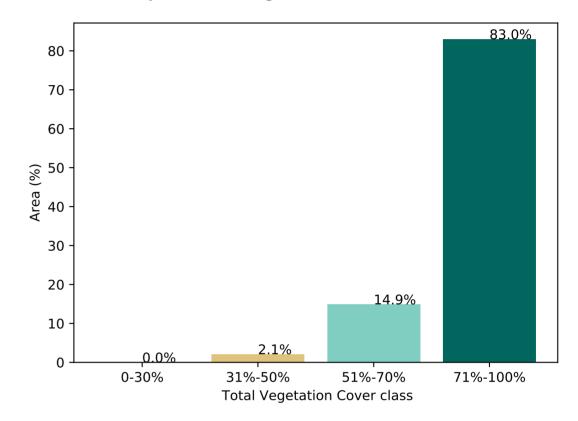


Conservation and natural environments non forest

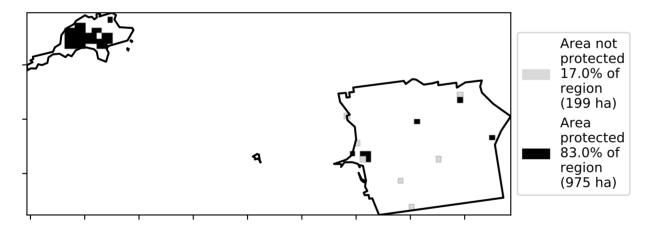


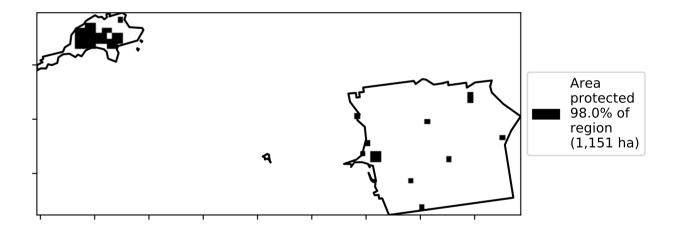


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

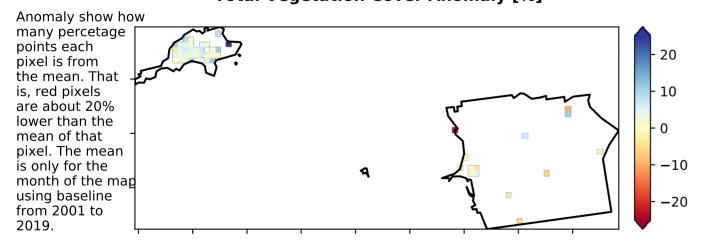


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



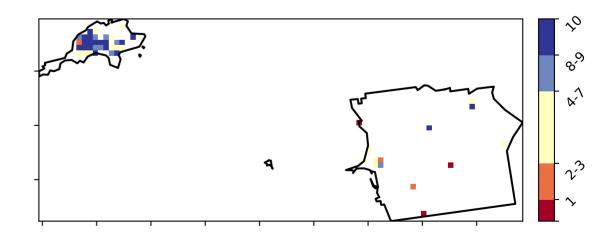


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

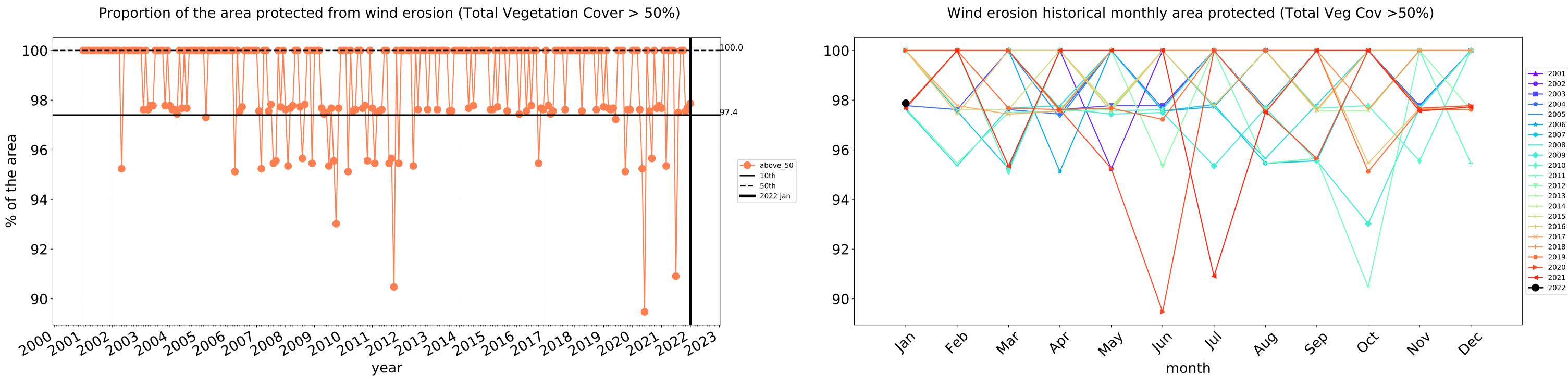


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

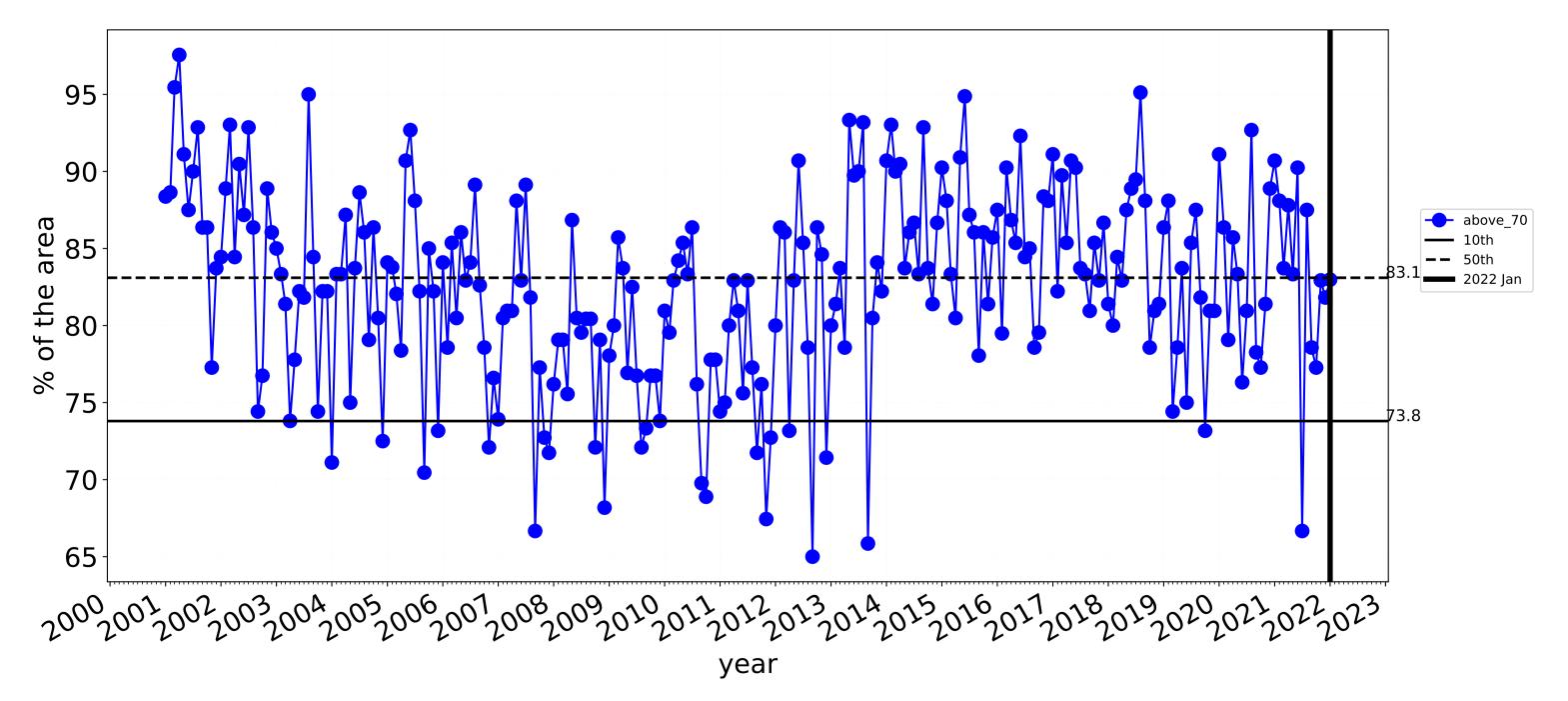
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





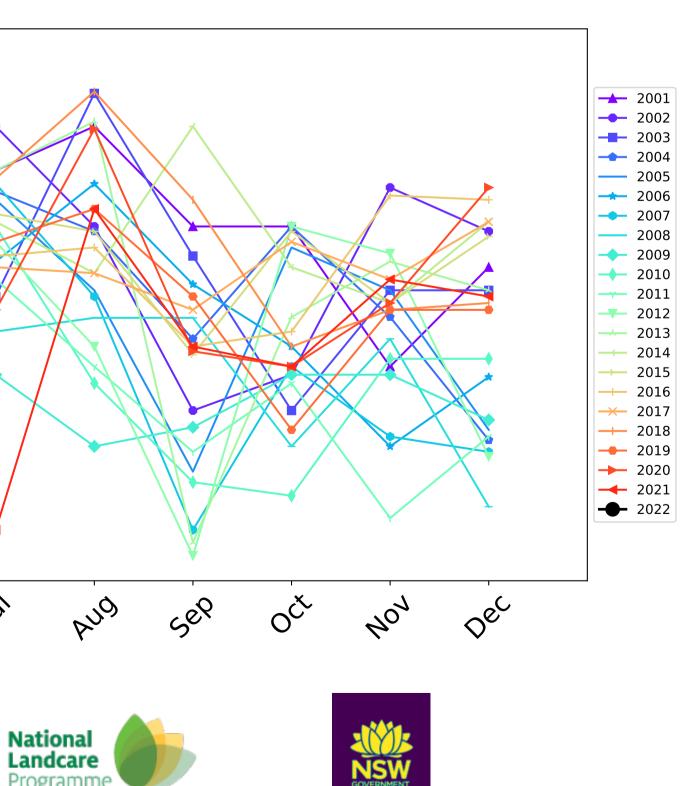


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

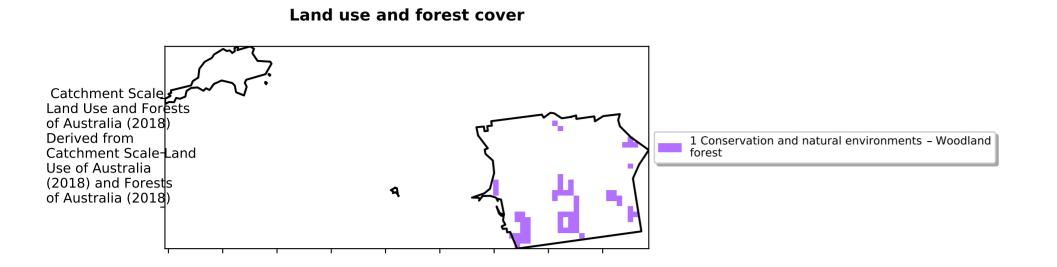


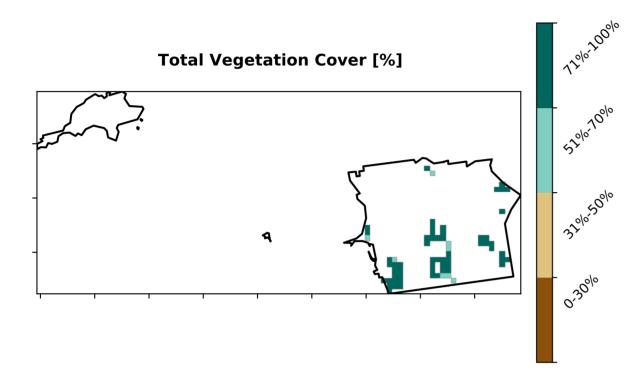
95 90 85 80 75 70-65 4eb lar way In Wai 291 (J) month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government

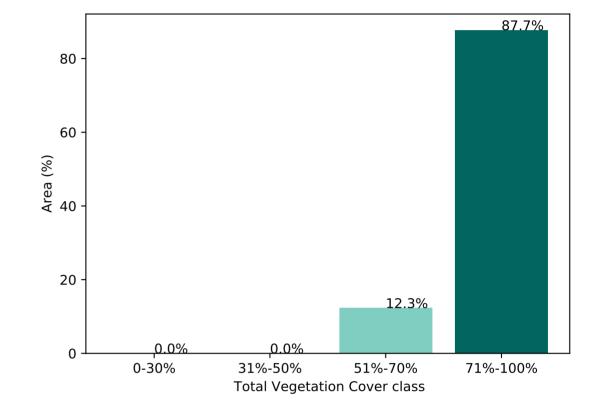
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

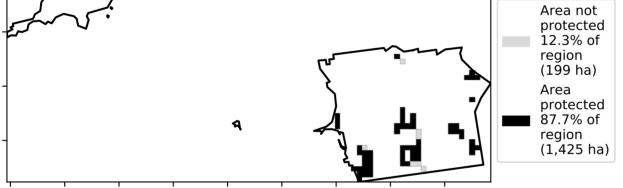


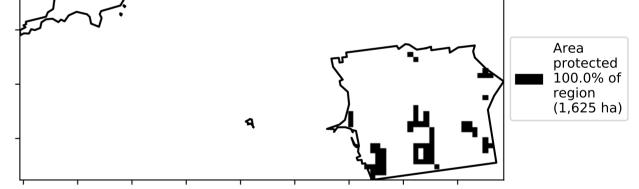




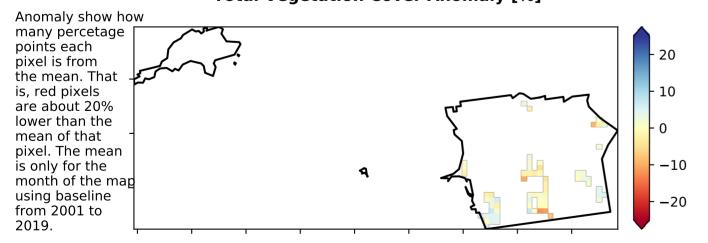
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



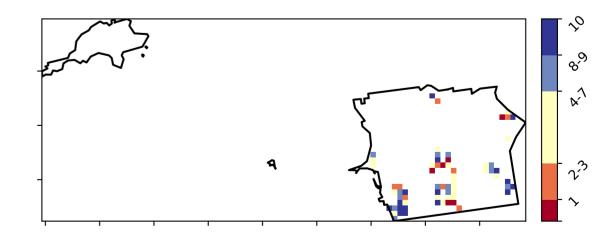


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

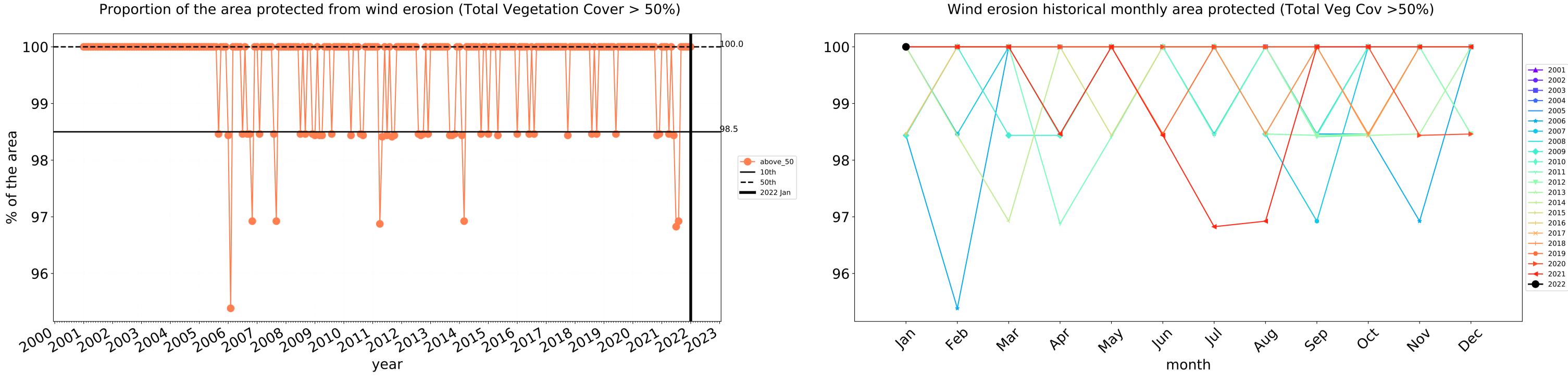


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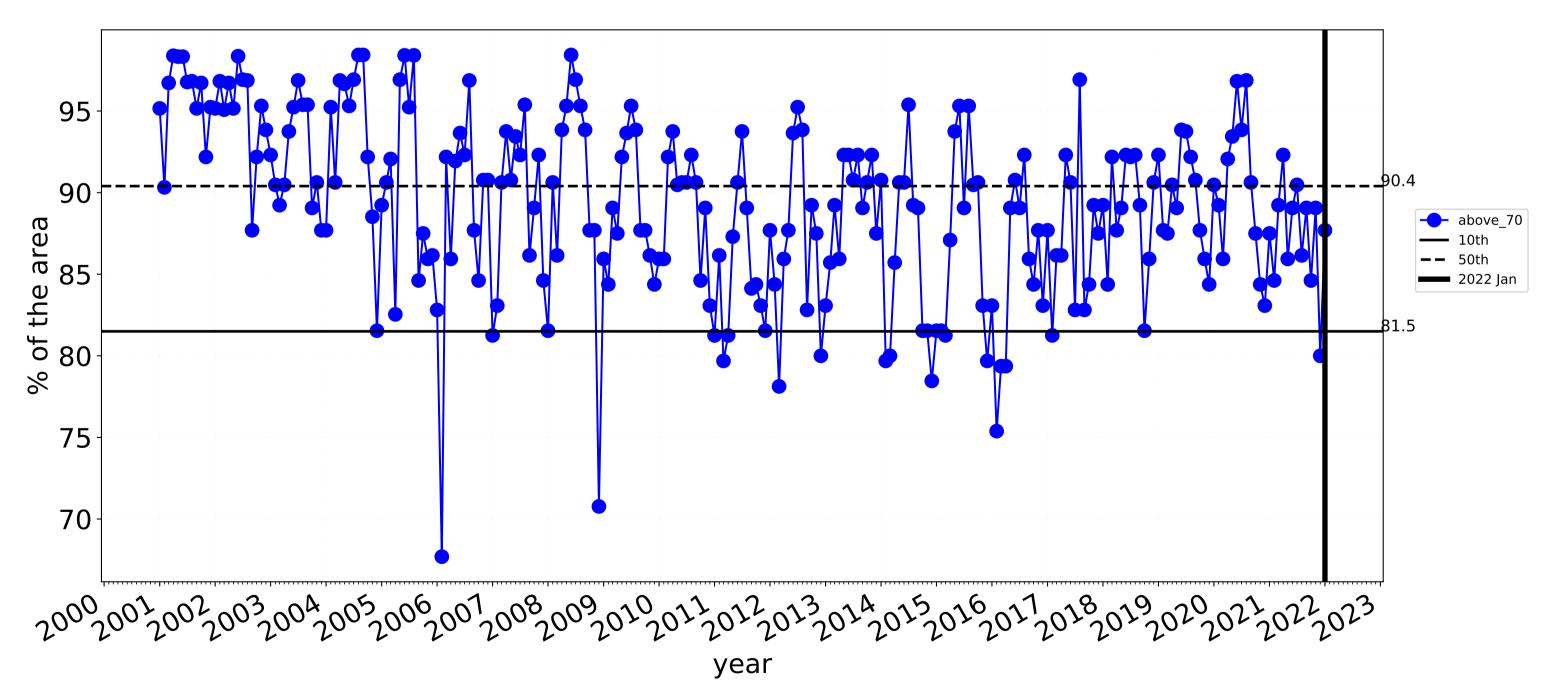
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

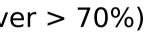






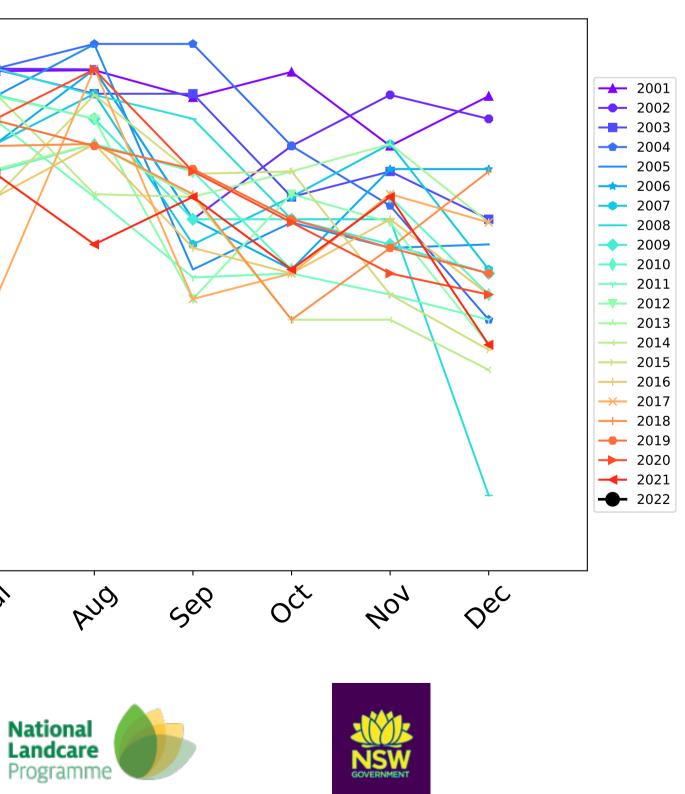
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





95 90-85-80 75 70-4eb way In War Jan 1st PQ' month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

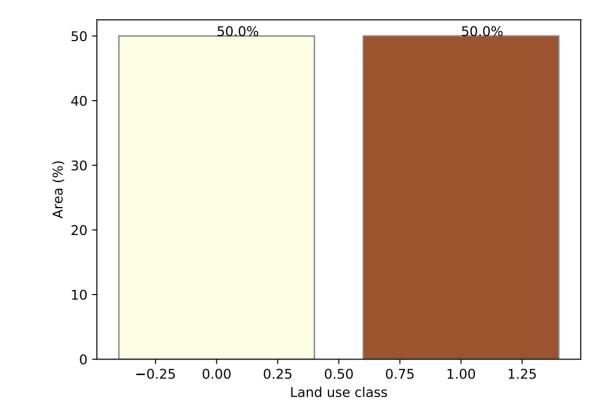
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Agriculture

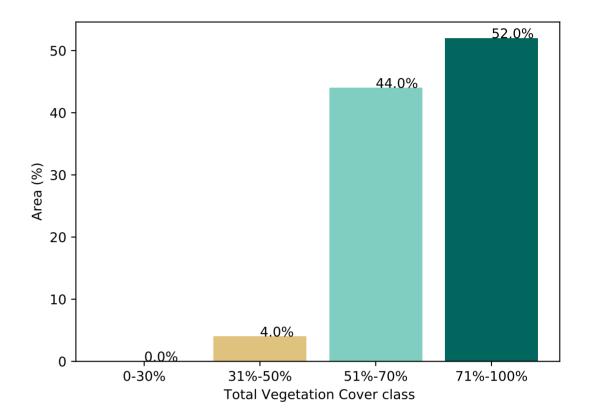
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

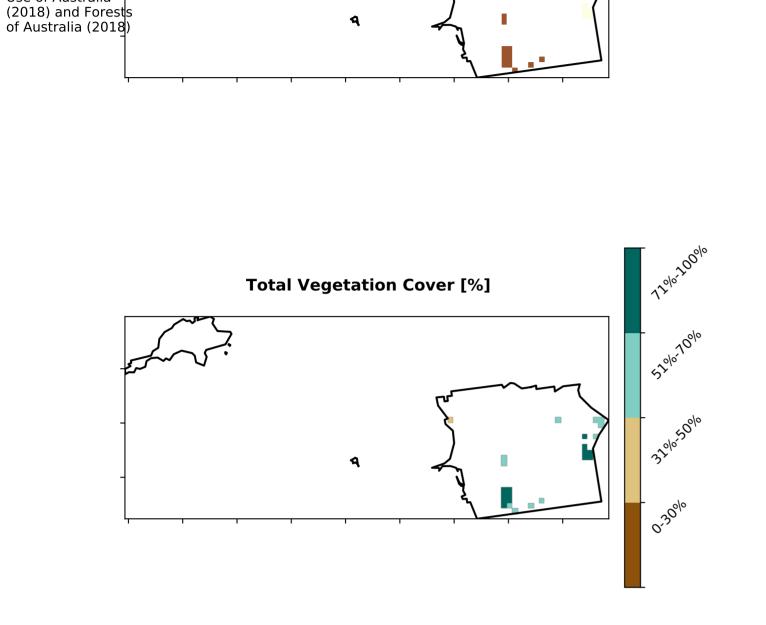
2 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated



Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





Land use and forest cover

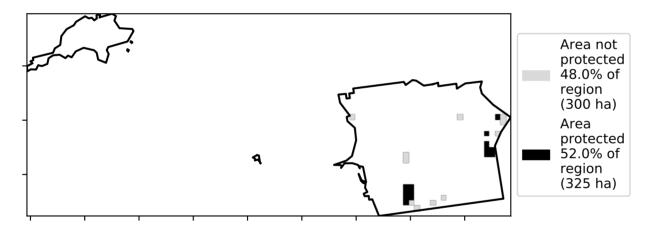
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale-Land

Derived from

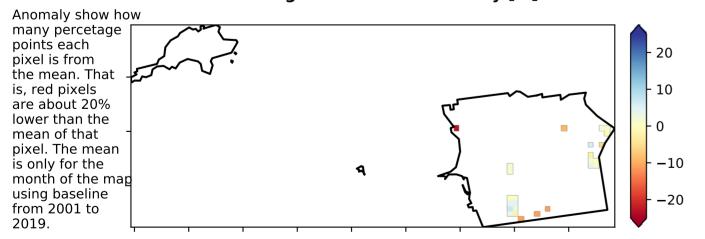
Use of Australia

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



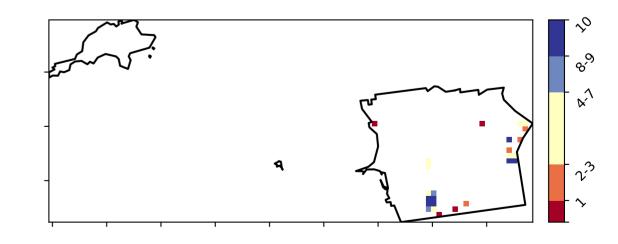


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

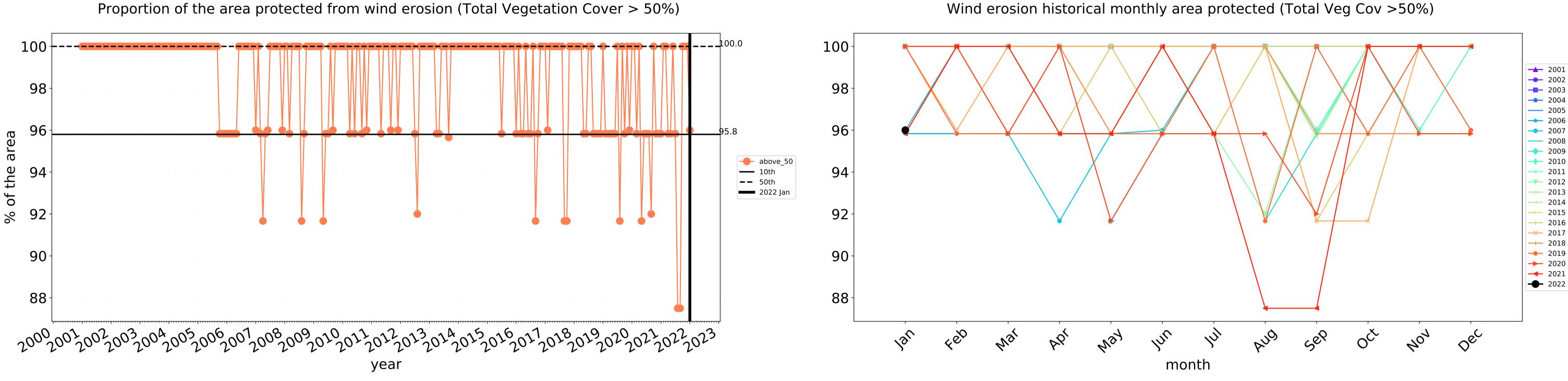


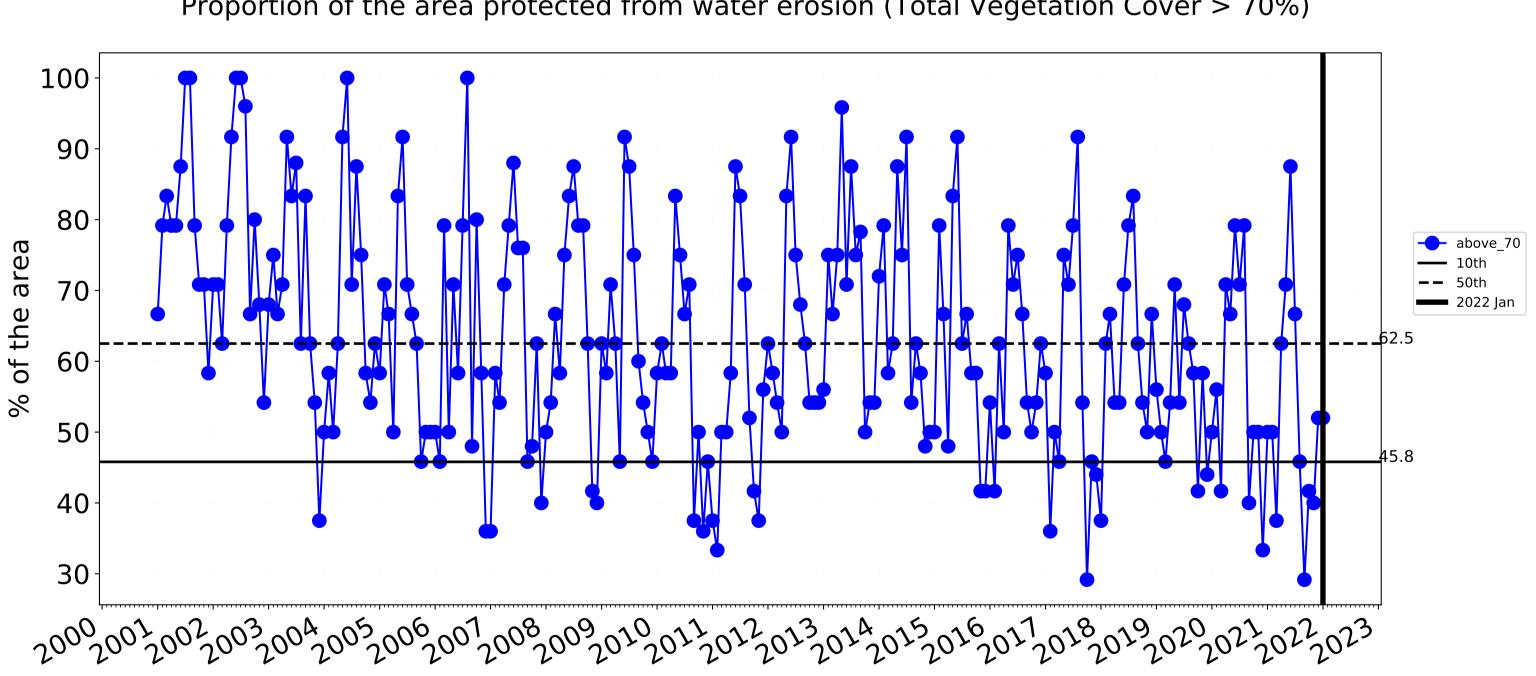
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





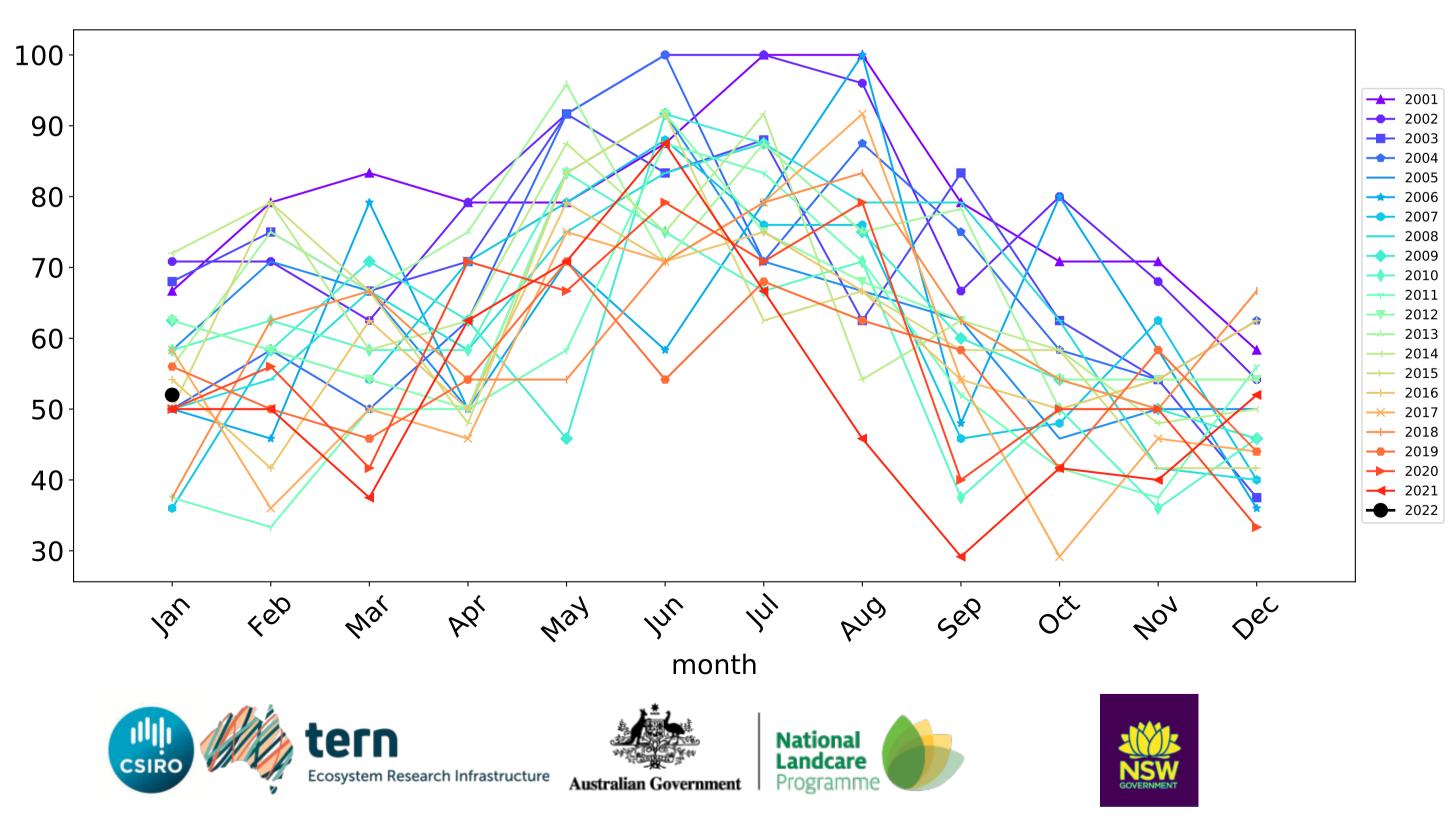




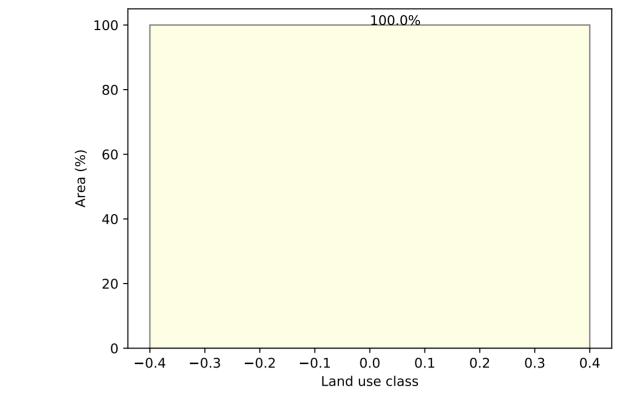
year

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Agriculture timeseries

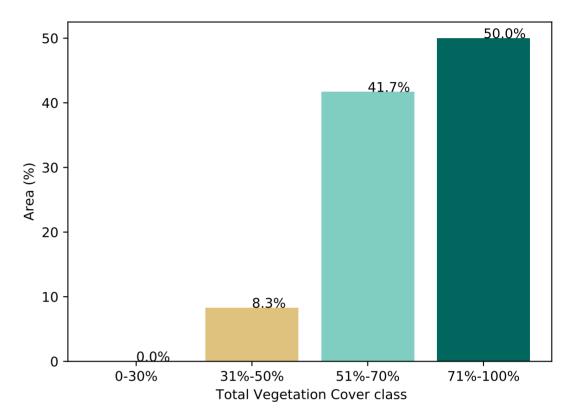


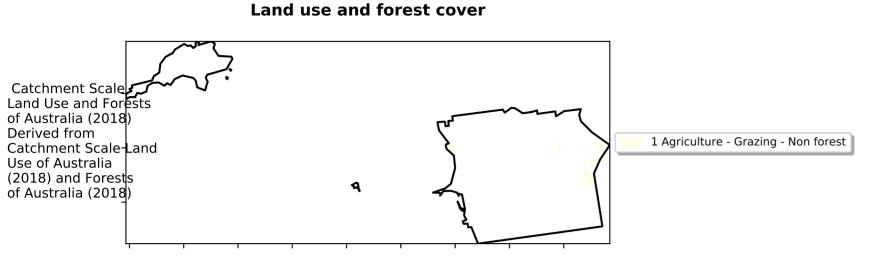
Grazing

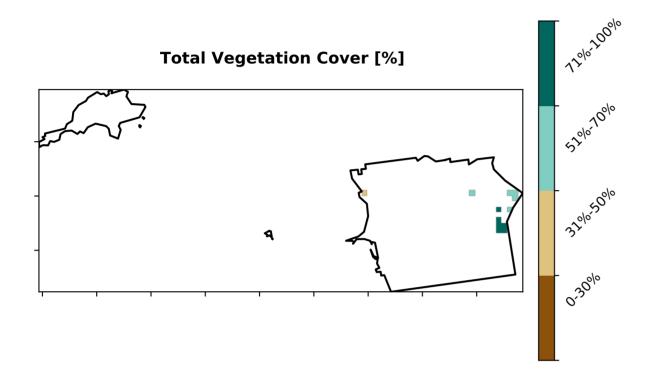


Proportion of each land class in area

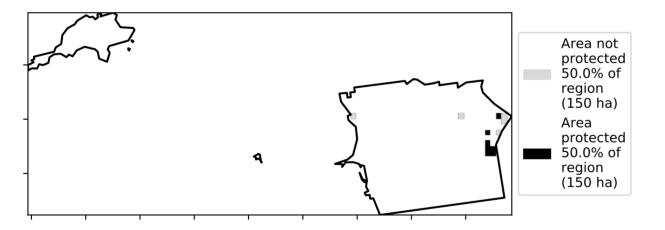


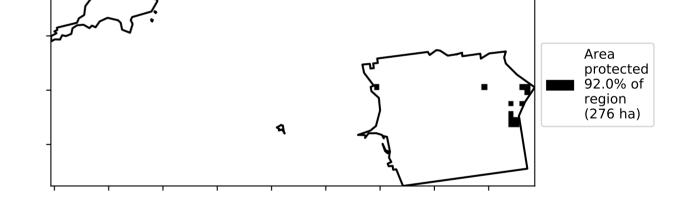






% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

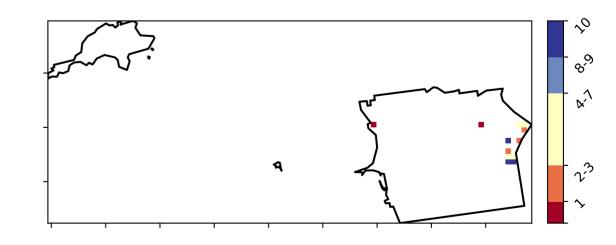




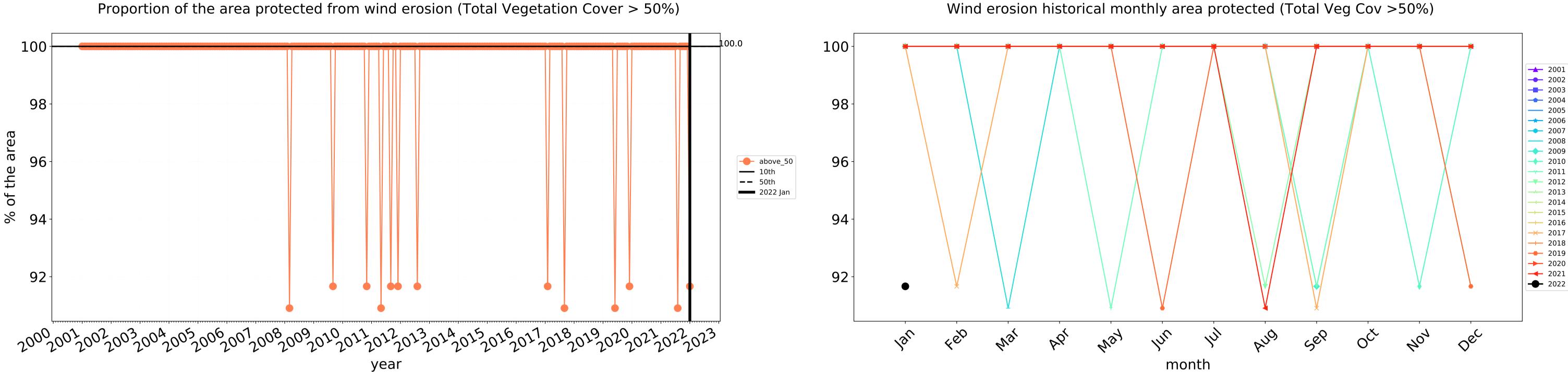
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the mag using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

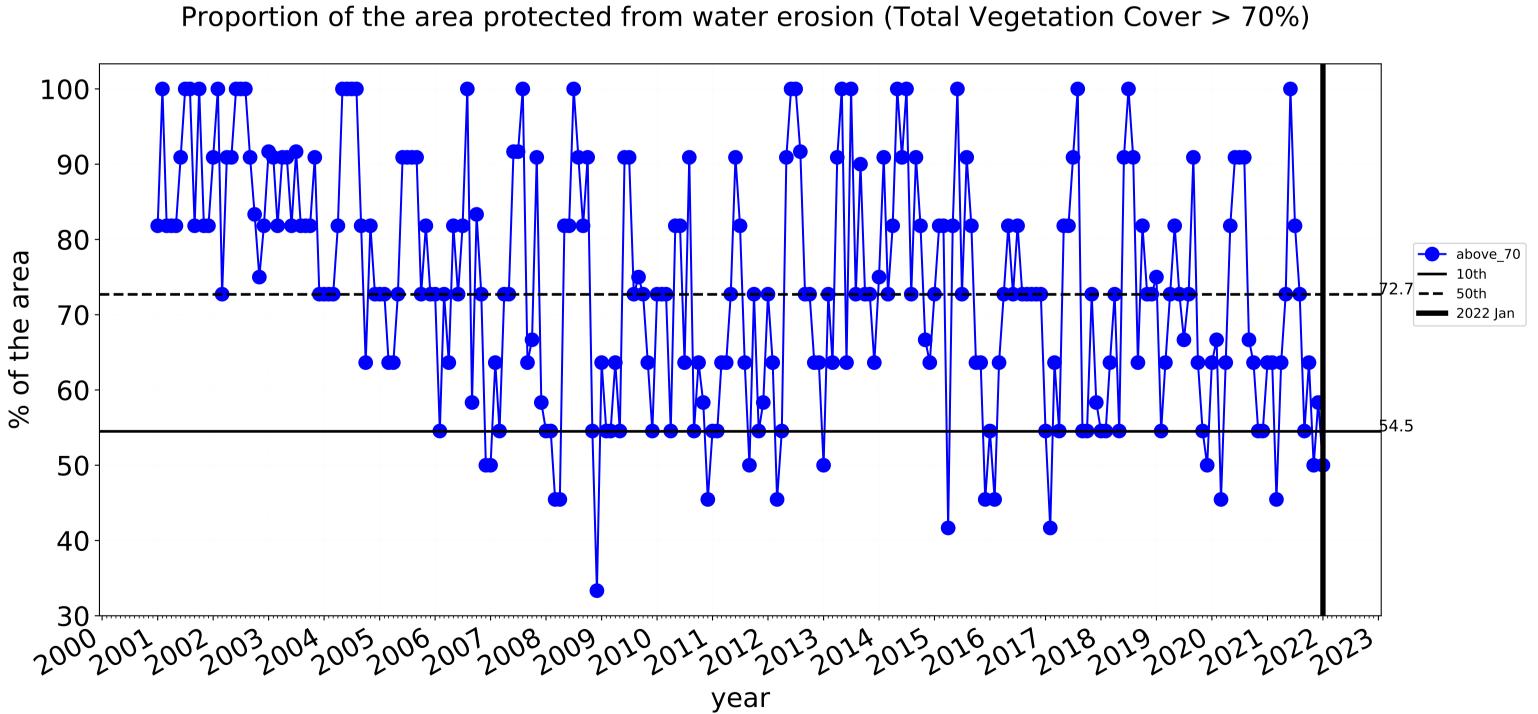
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

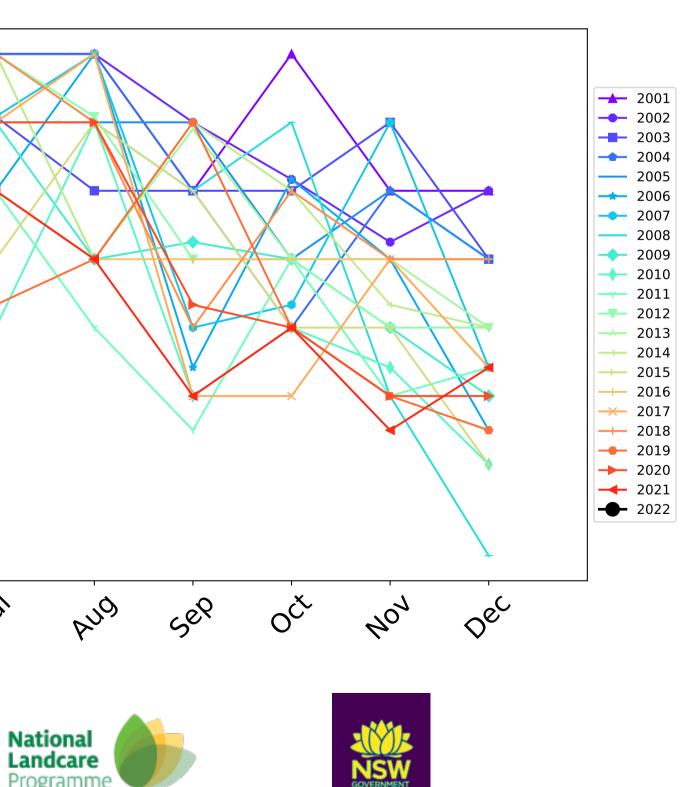






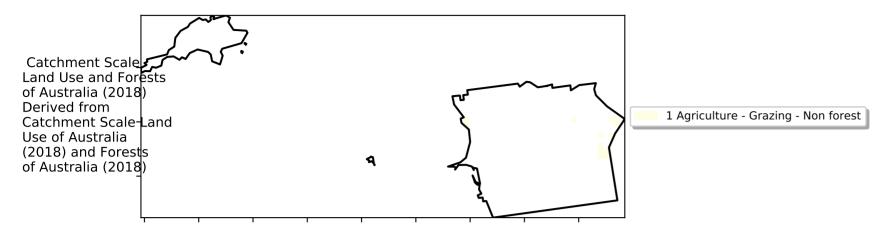


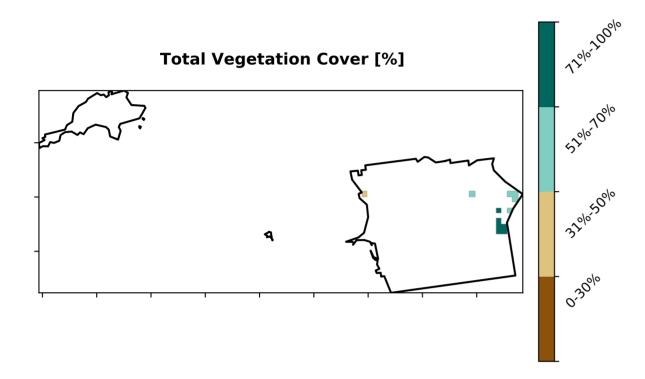
100 90 80-70-60-50 40 30 4eb lar way In War PQ 1st month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government



Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover



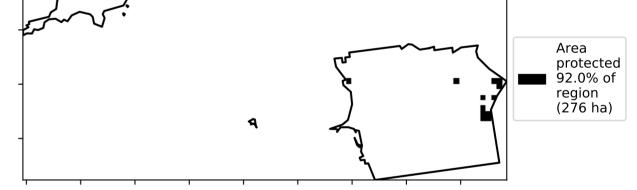


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

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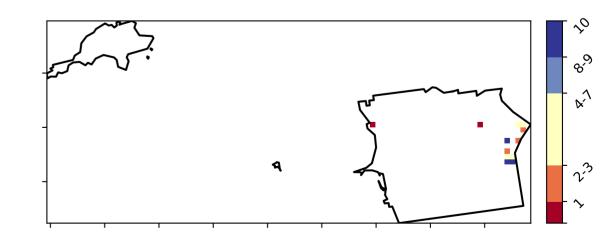




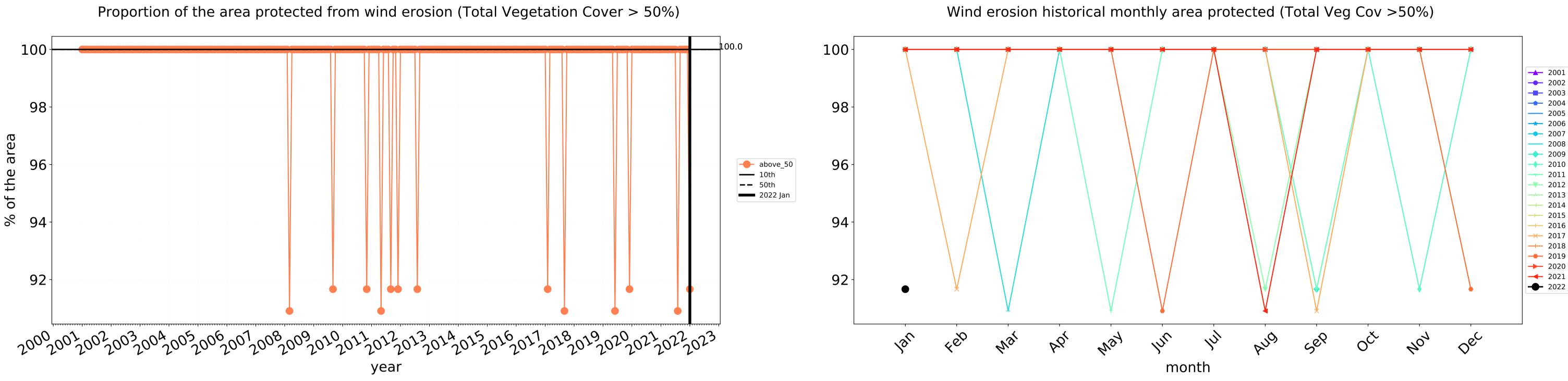
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







100

90

80-

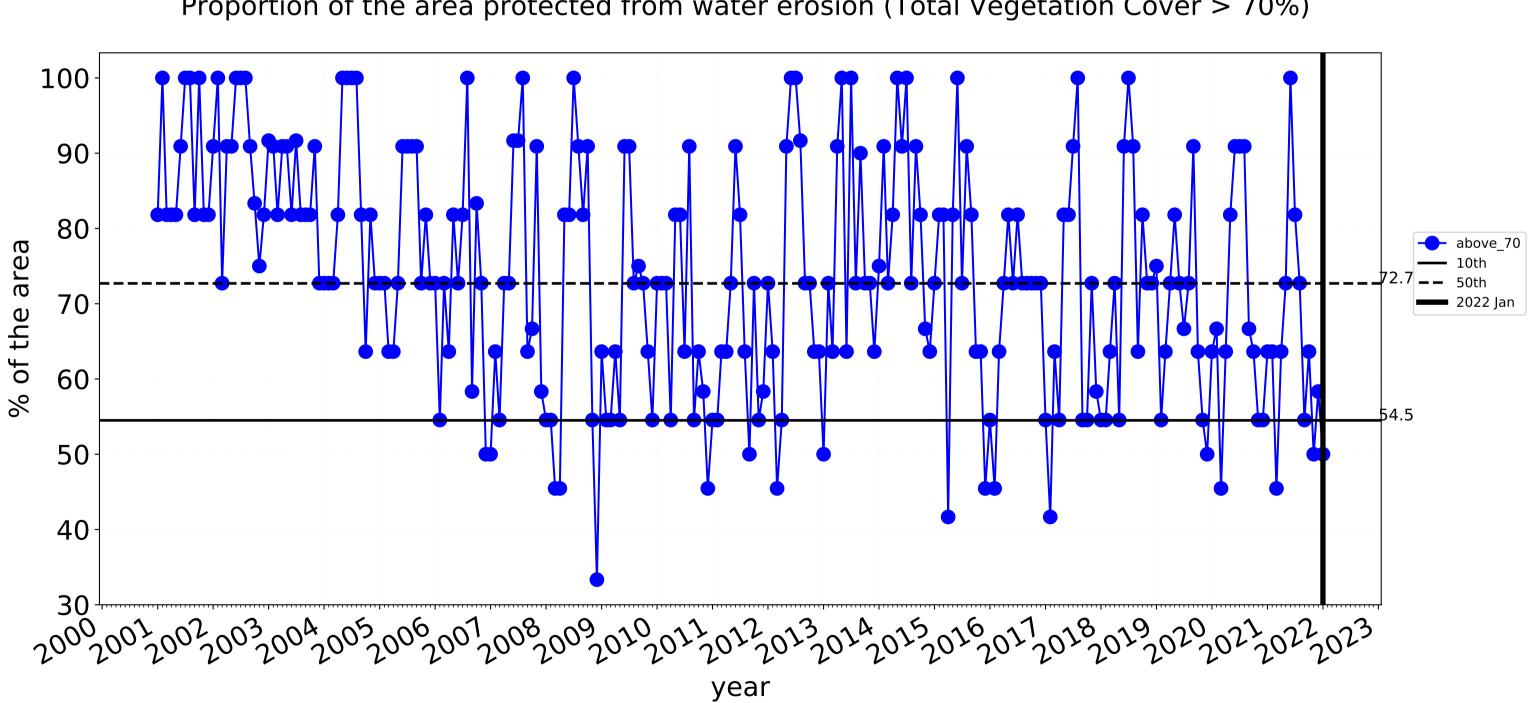
70-

60-

50

40

30



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

### Grazing non forest timeseries

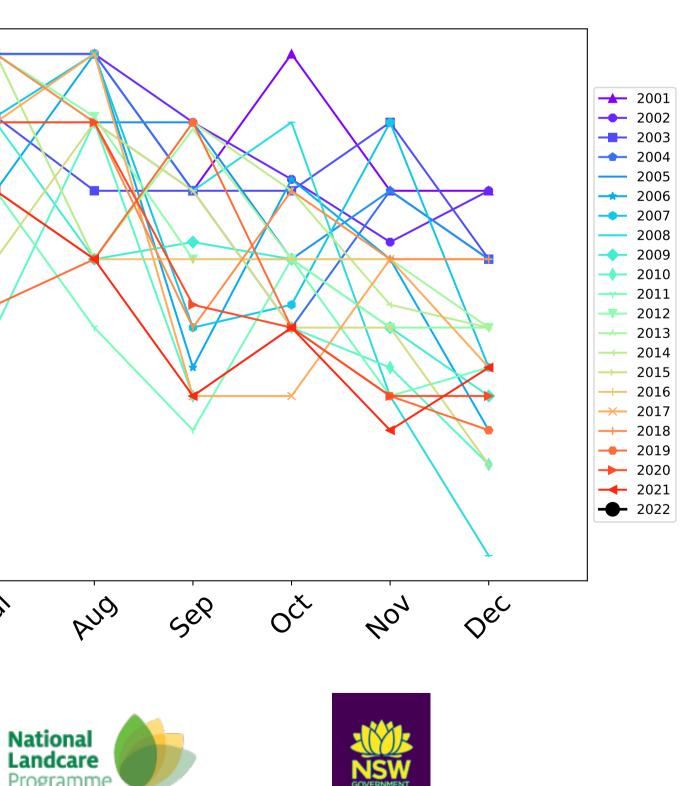
4eb lar way In War PQ 1st

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programm Australian Government

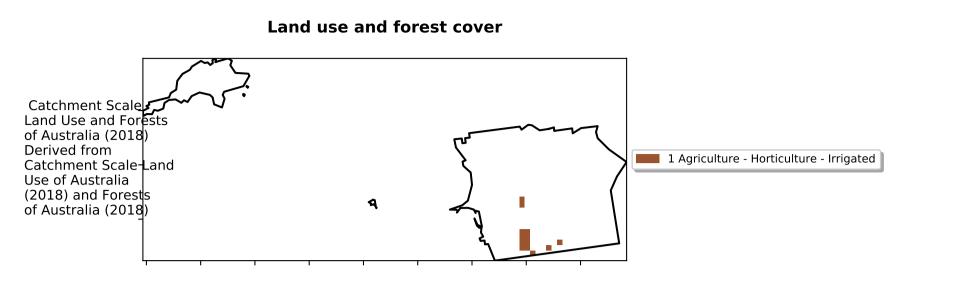
15

month

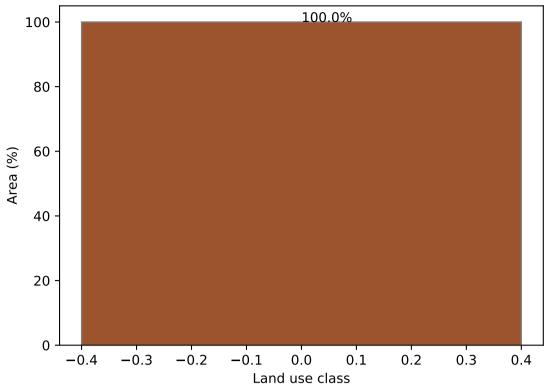
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



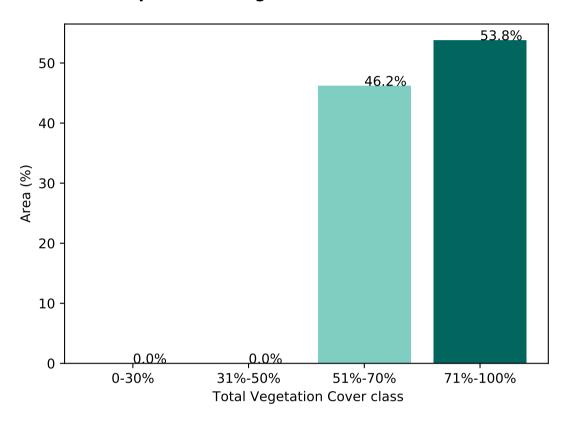
### Irrigation

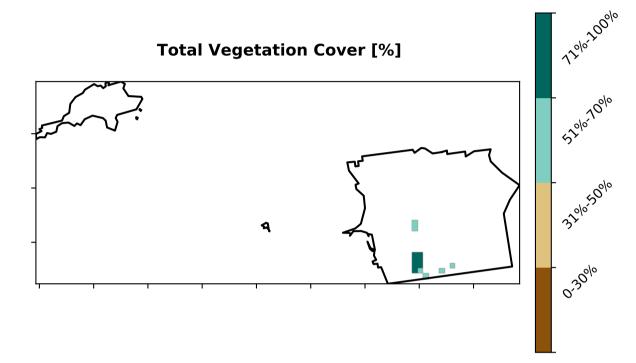


Proportion of each land class in area

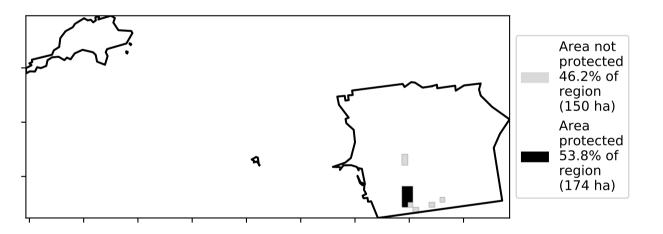


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



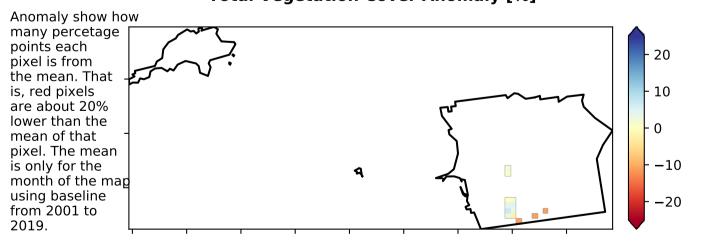


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



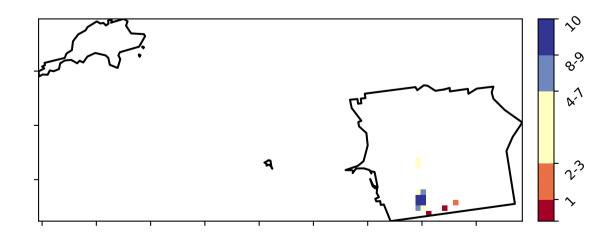




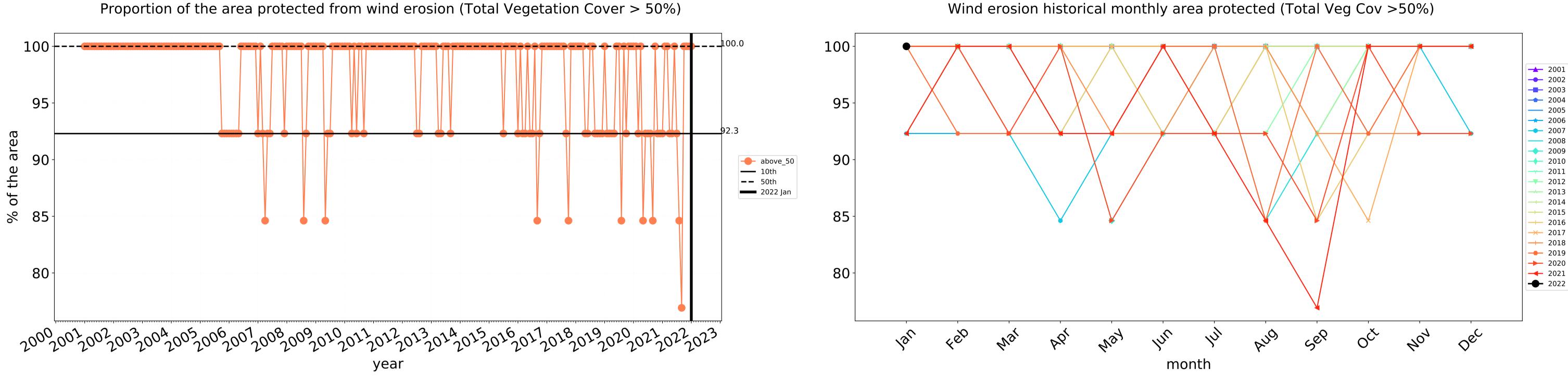


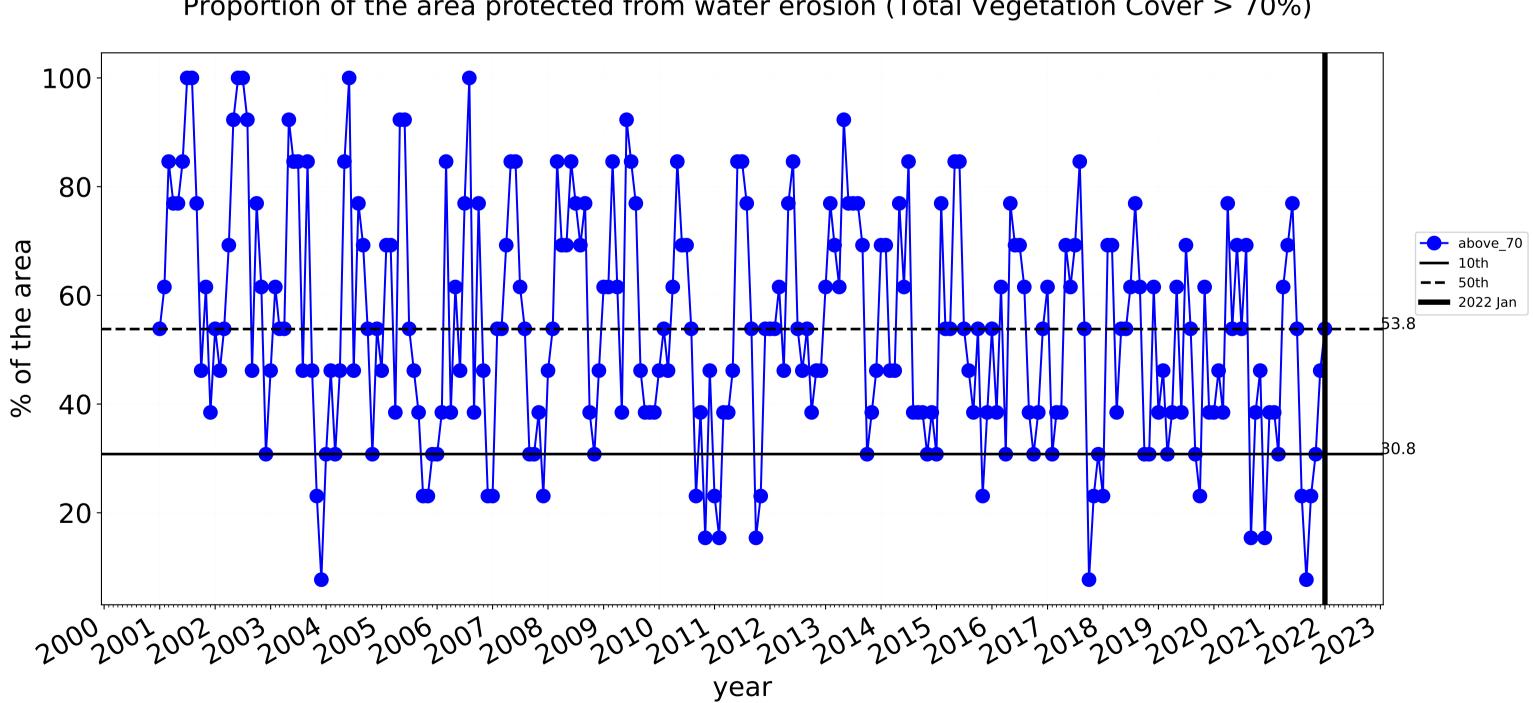
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



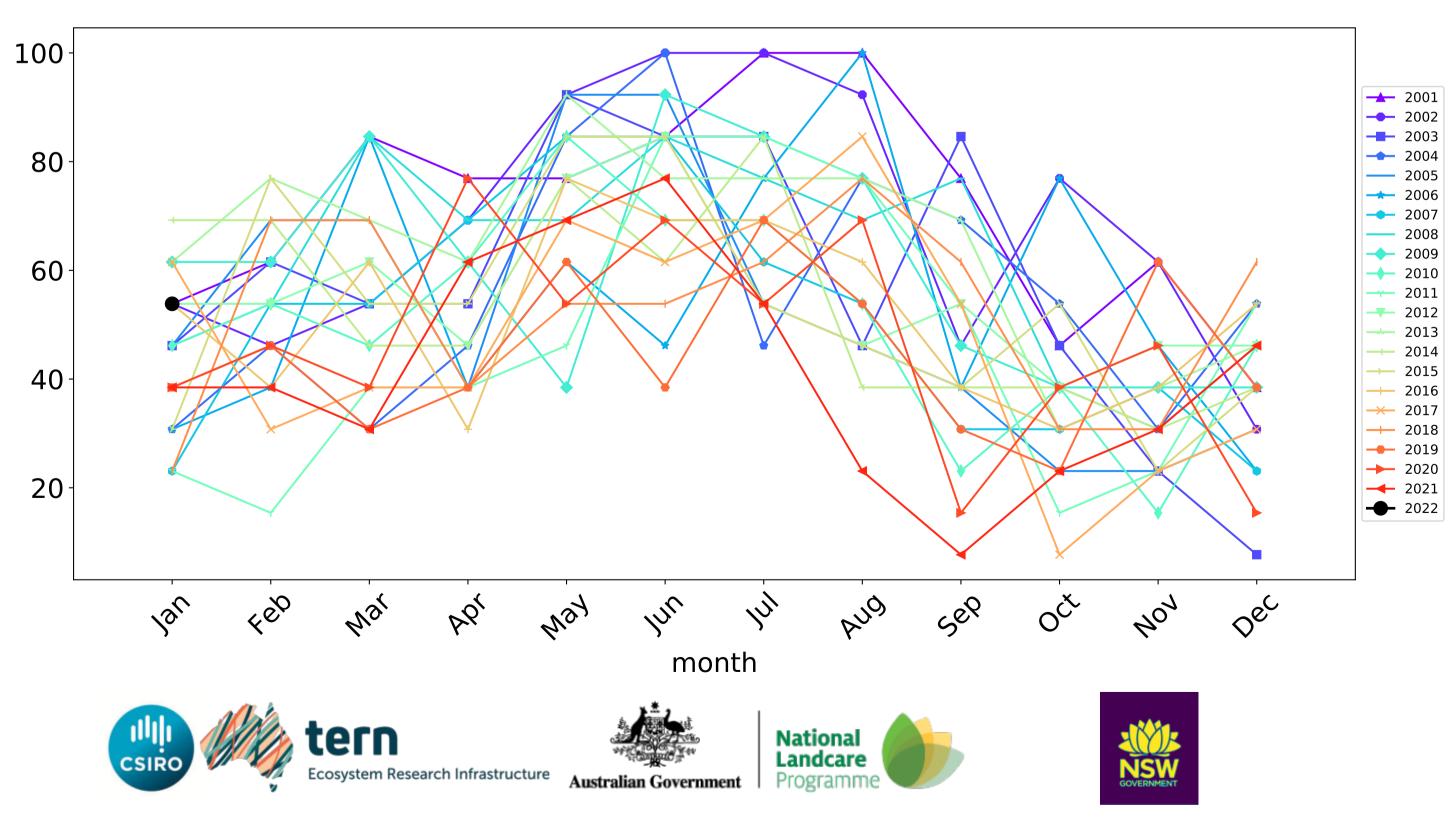




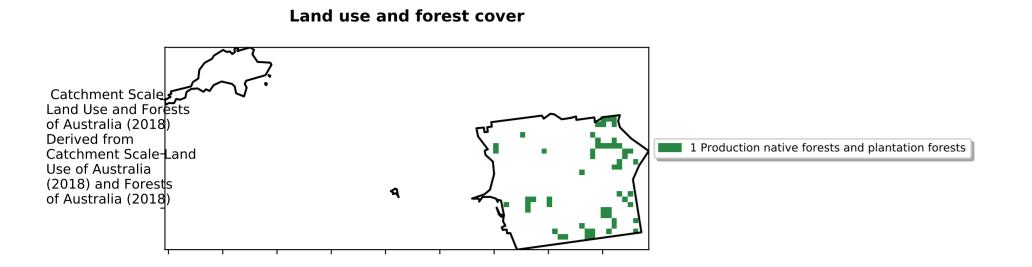


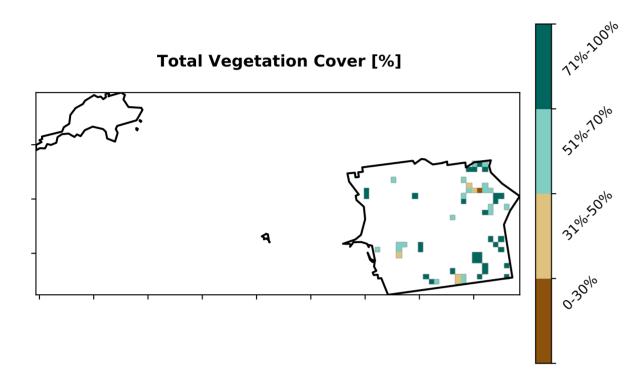
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

## Irrigation timeseries

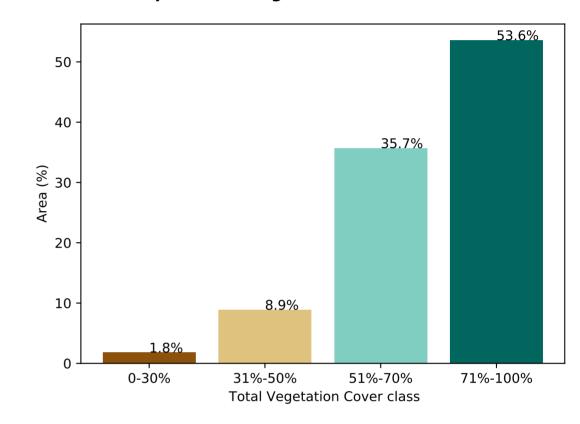


### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

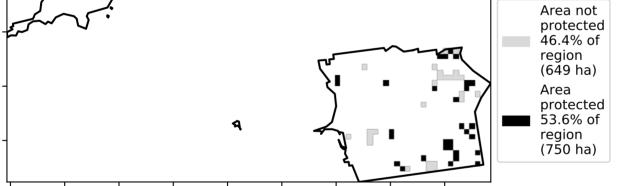


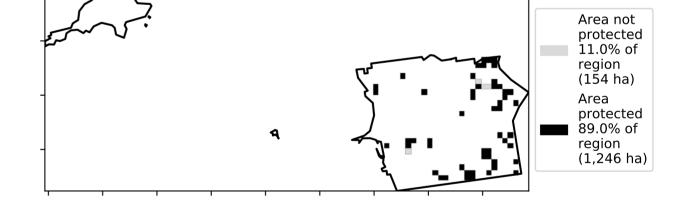


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

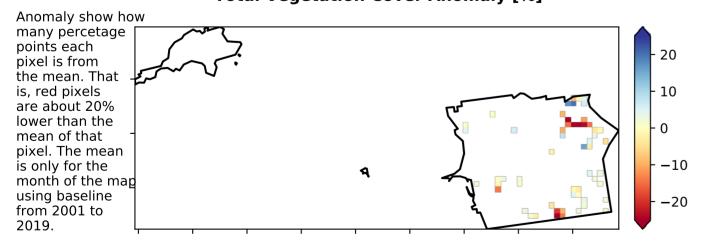


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



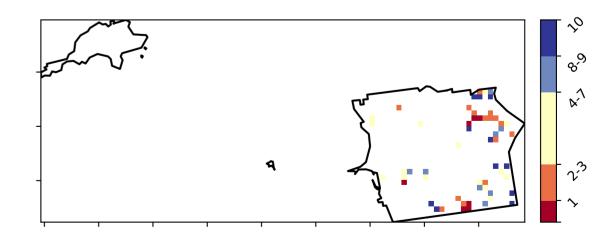


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

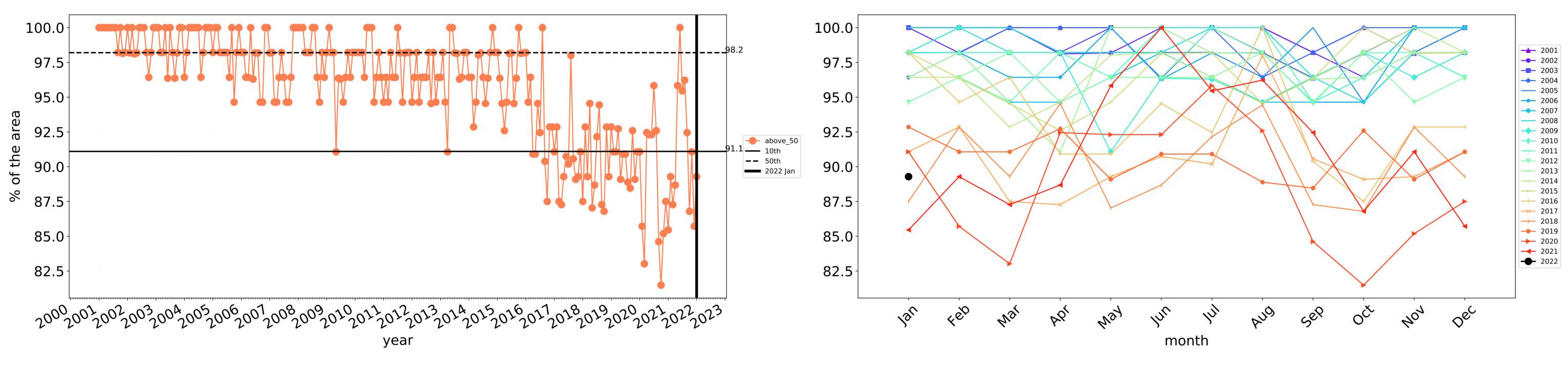


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

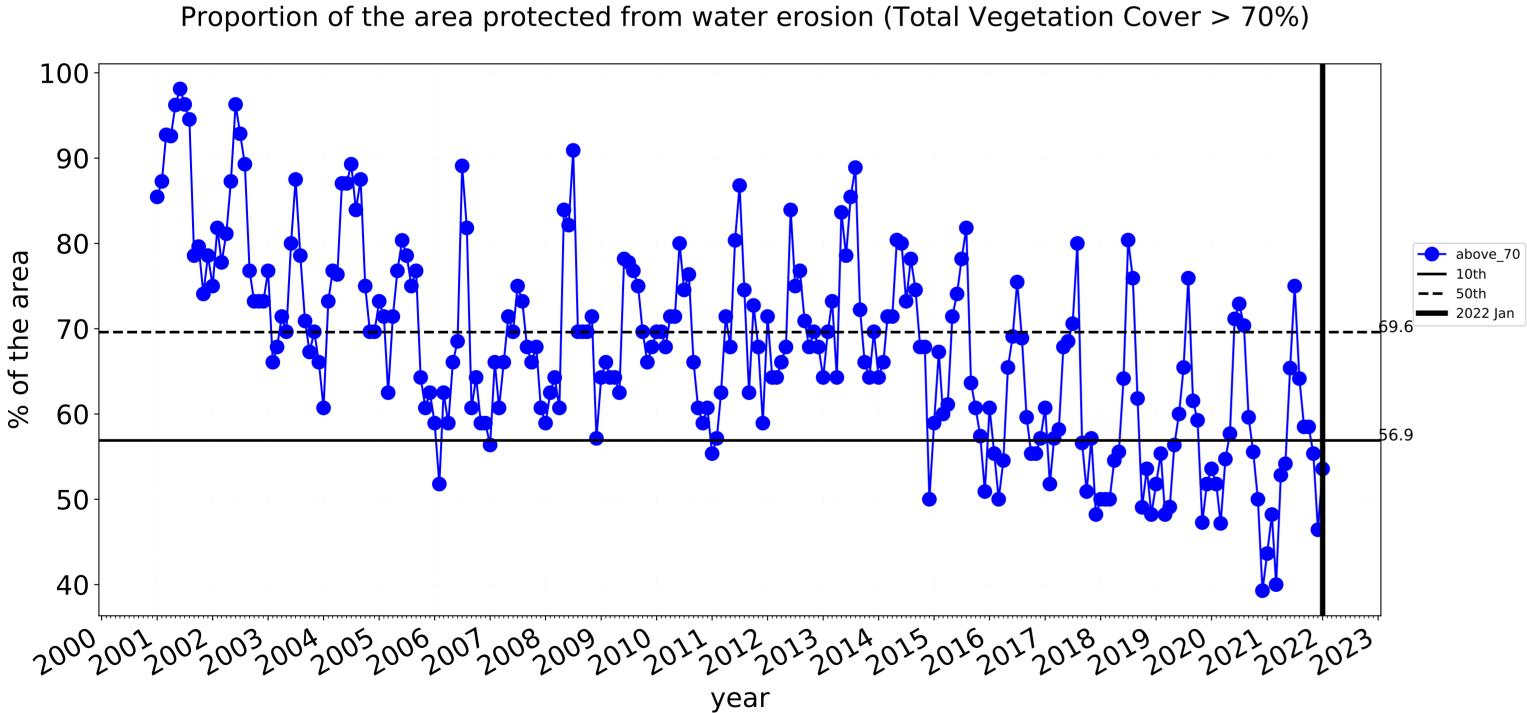
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

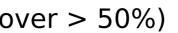




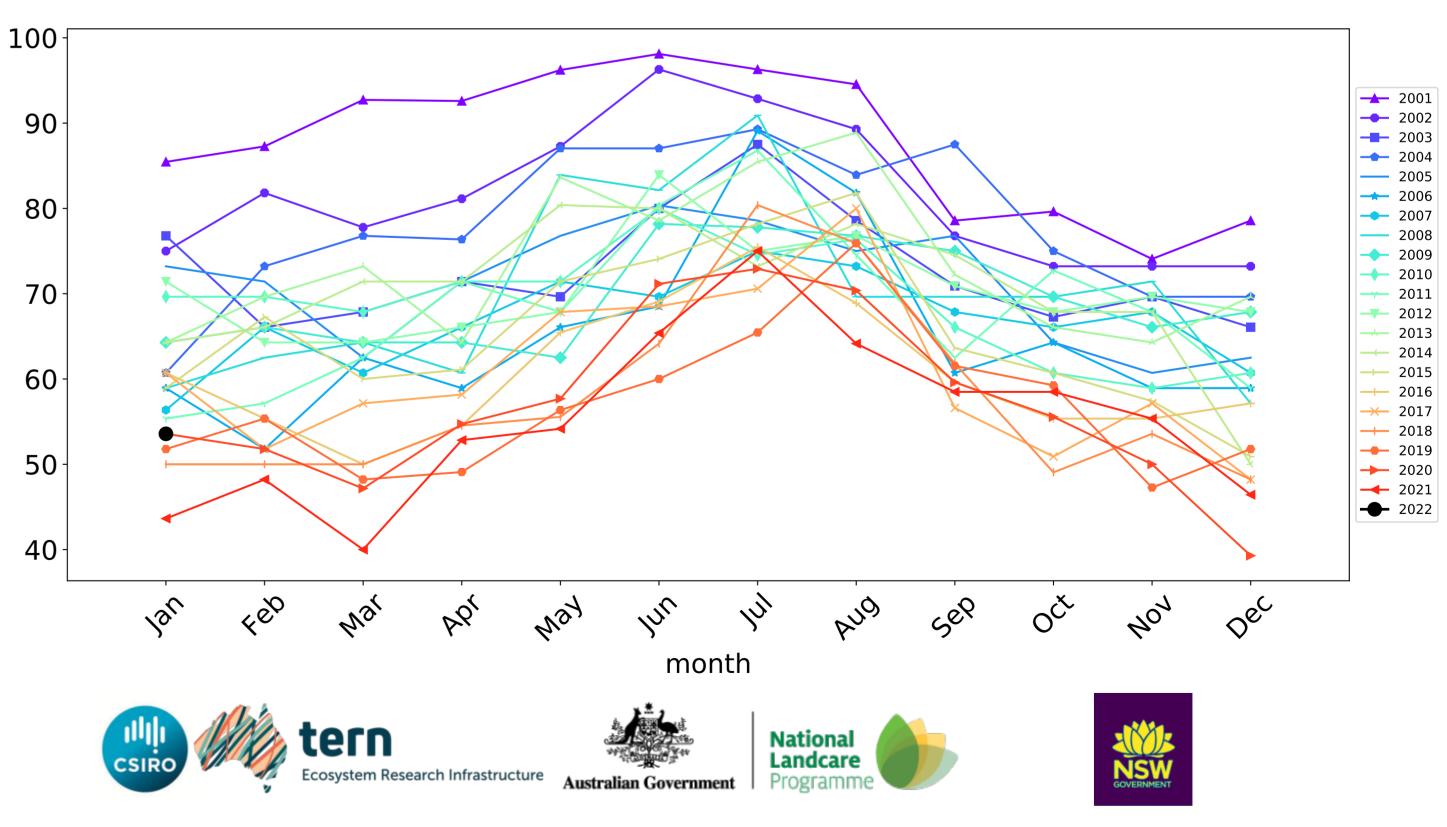


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# Cockburn_(C) (15,750 ha and no data 1,091 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	15,750	99.7% 15,700	93.7% 14,750	43.7% 6,875	16.8% 2,650	3.3% 525	0.6% 100
Conservation and natural environments	2,800	100.0% 2,800	99.1% 2,775	85.7% 2,400	58.9% 1,650	15.2% 425	2.7% 75
Conservation and natural environments non forest	1,175	100.0% 1,175	97.9% 1,150	83.0% 975	72.3% 850	34.0% 400	6.4% 75
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,625	100.0% 1,625	100.0% 1,625	87.7% 1,425	49.2% 800	1.5% 25	0.0%
Agriculture	625	100.0% 625	96.0% 600	52.0% 325	12.0% 75	0.0%	0.0%
Grazing	300	100.0% 300	91.7% 275	50.0% 150	25.0% 75	0.0%	0.0% 0
Grazing non forest	300	100.0% 300	91.7% 275	50.0% 150	25.0% 75	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Irrigation	325	100.0% 325	100.0% 325	53.8% 175	0.0% 0	0.0% 0	0.0% 0
Production native forests and plantation forests	1,400	98.2% 1,375	89.3% 1,250	53.6% 750	8.9% 125	1.8% 25	0.0% 0

