Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Capel_(S) WA

Date: August 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

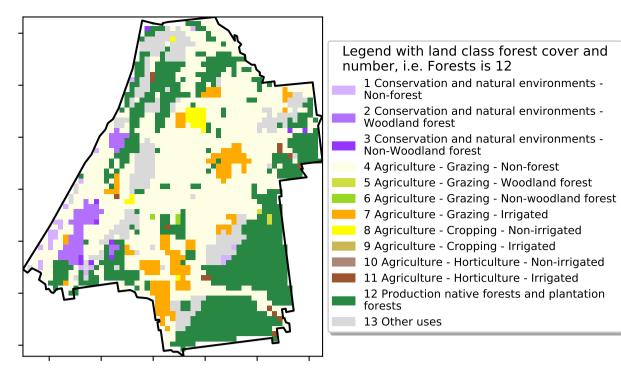
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Aug 2024

Land use and forest cover



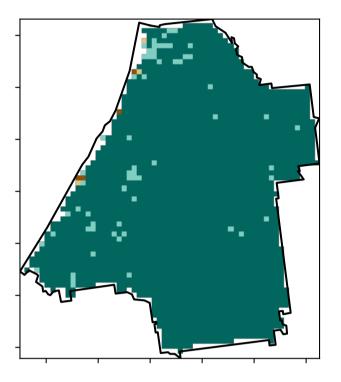
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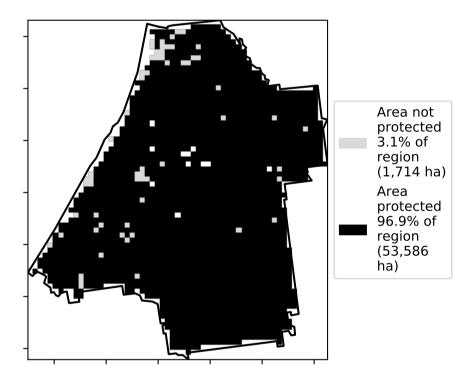
32%50%

0.30%

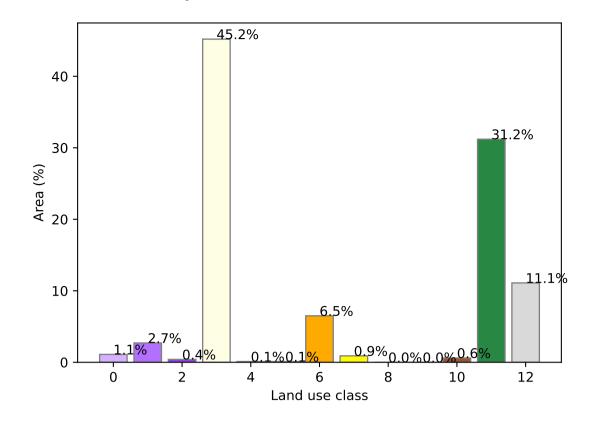
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



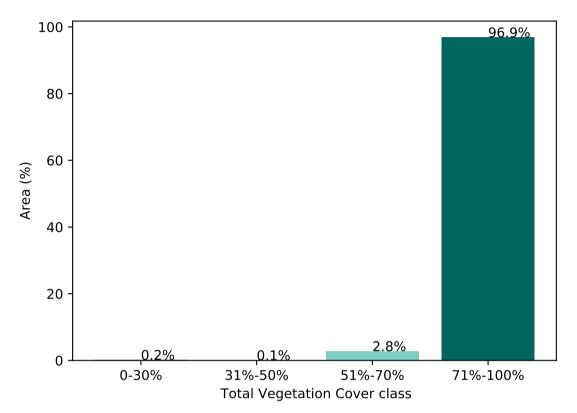
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



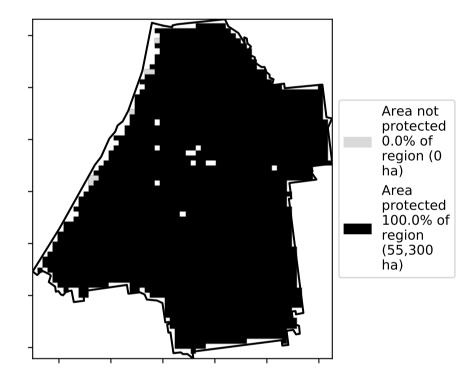
Proportion of each land class in area



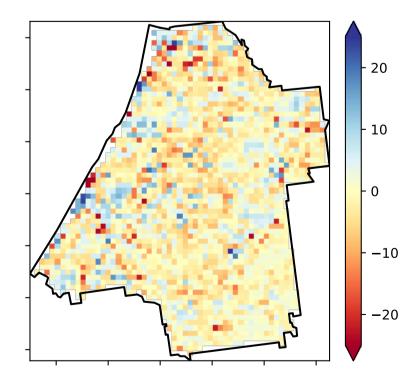
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



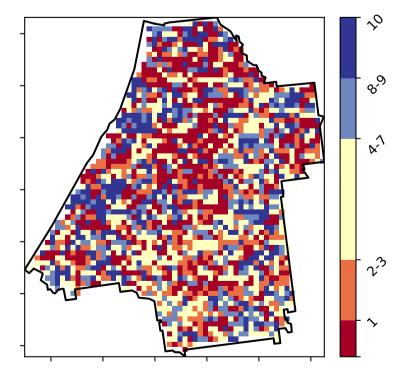
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

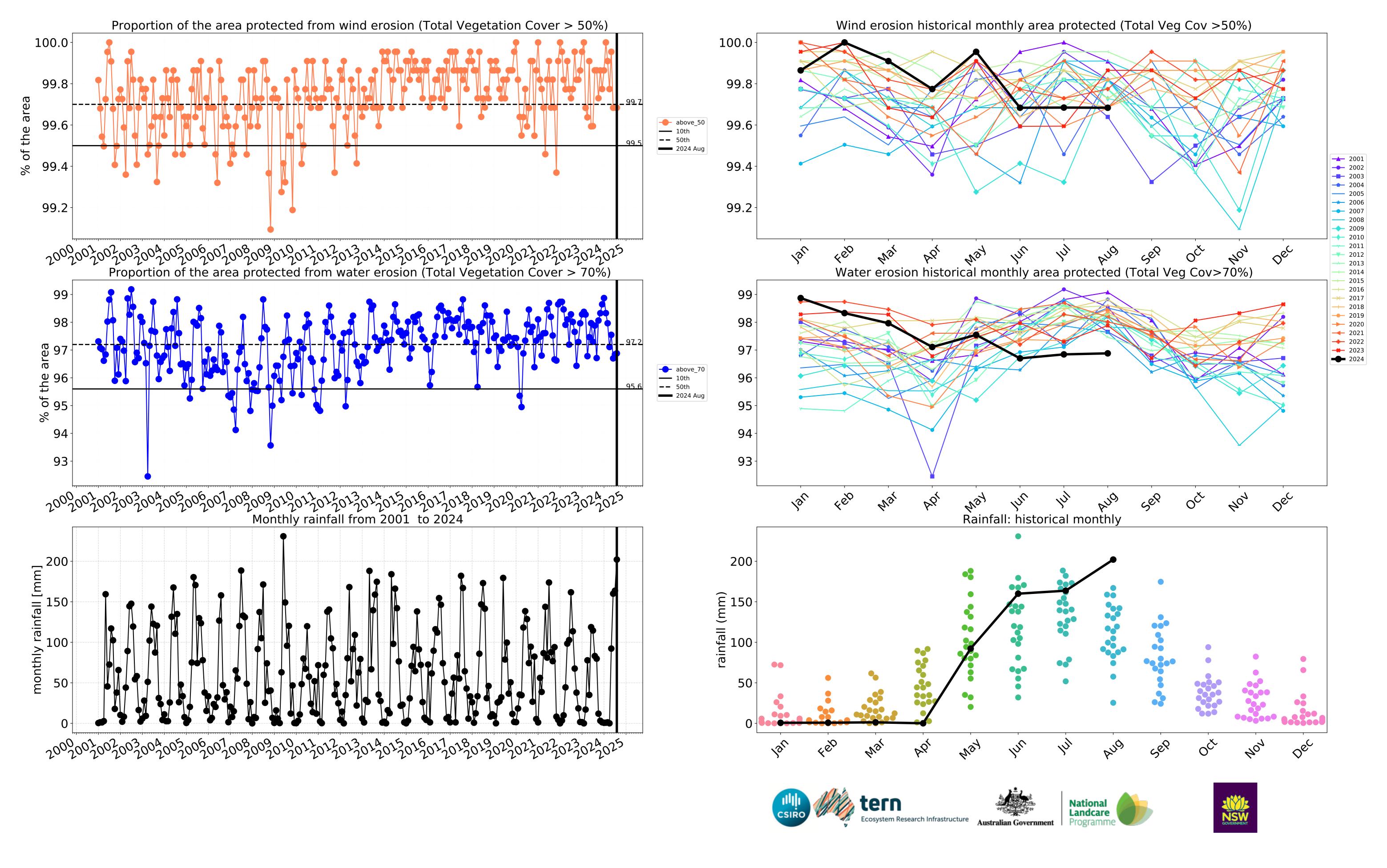
of Australia (2018)

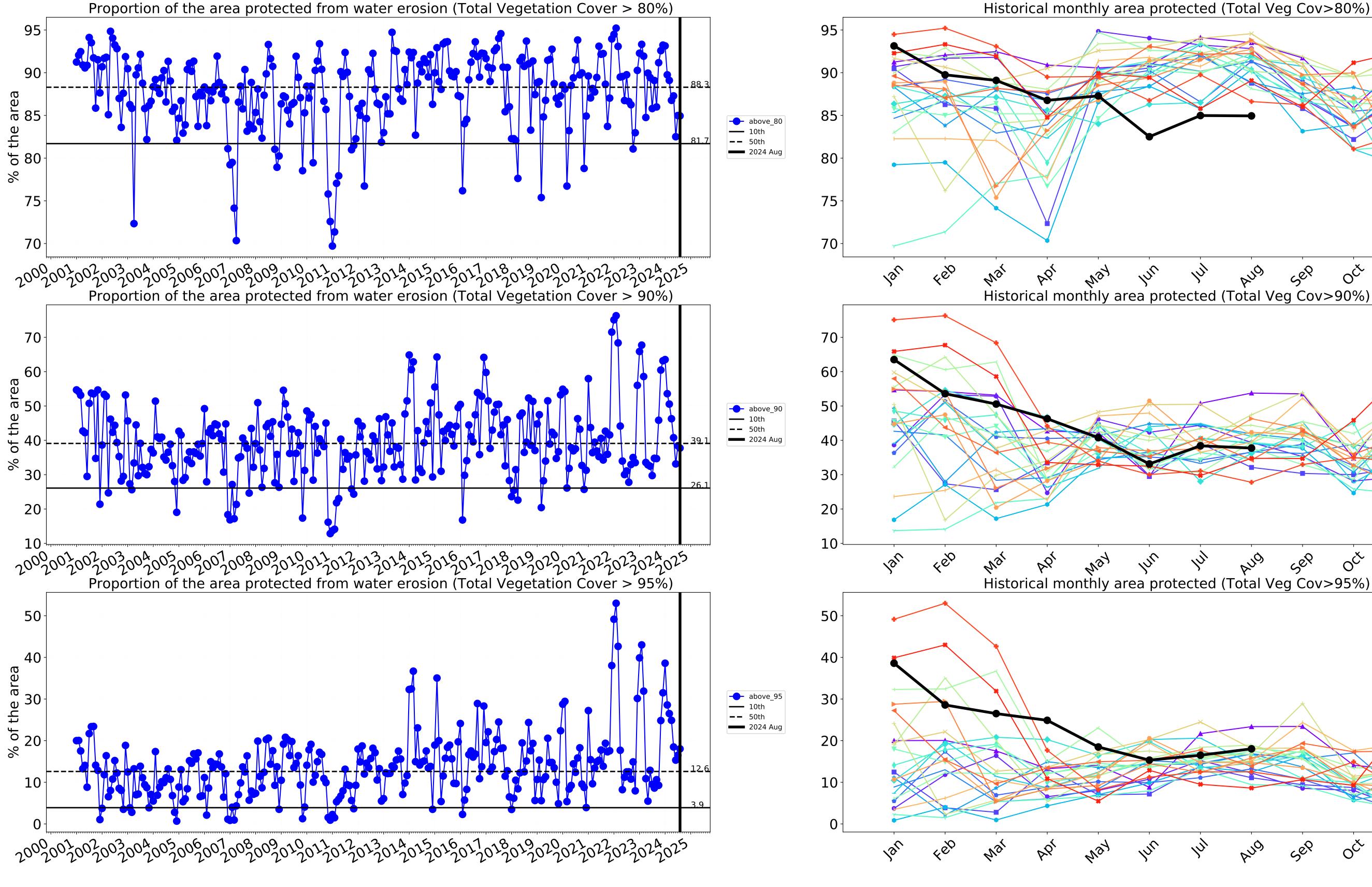
Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



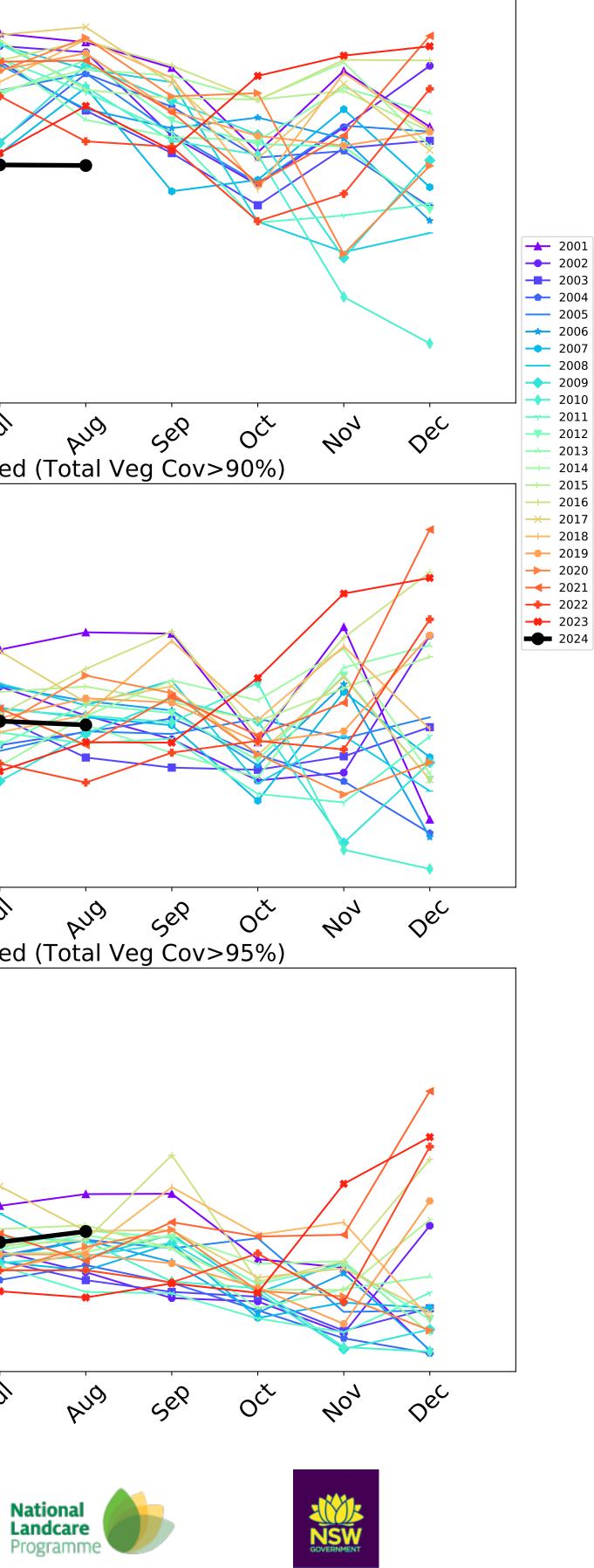






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Conservation and natural environments

12%-2001

52% 70%

32005001

0-30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Anomaly show how many percetage points each

pixel is from

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mean of that

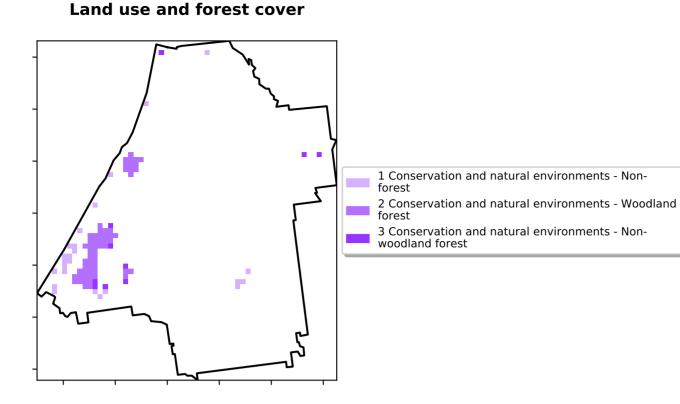
pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.

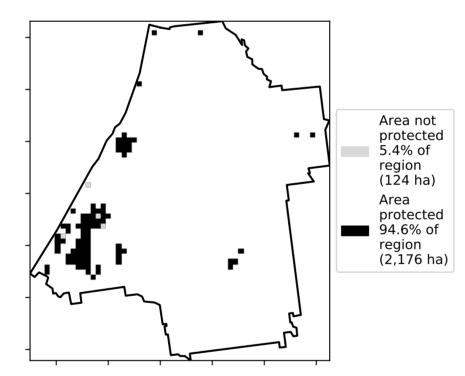
is only for the month of the map

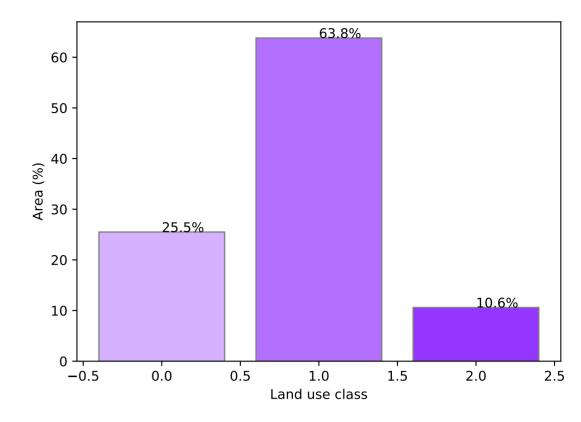
the mean. That



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

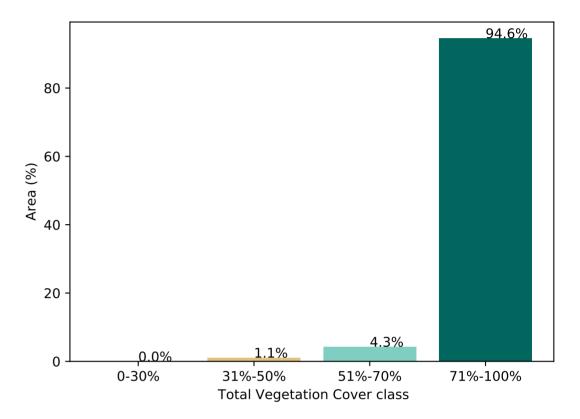




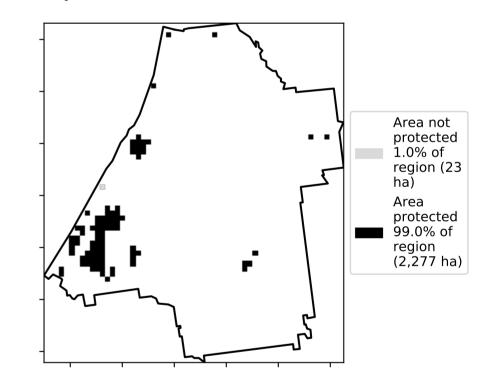


Proportion of each land class in area

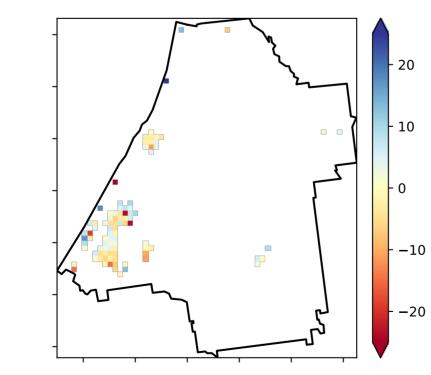
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



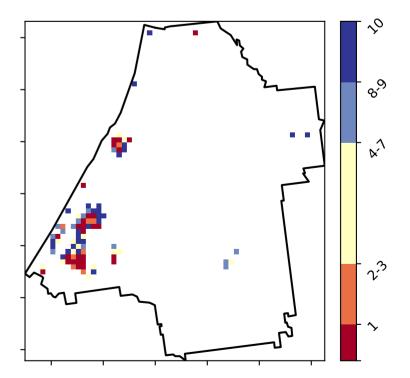
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



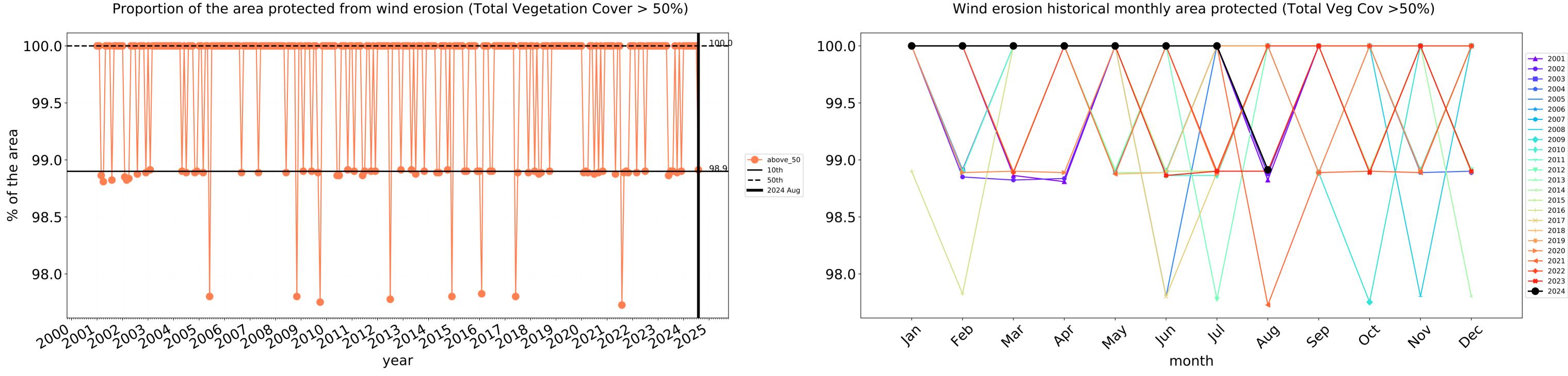
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



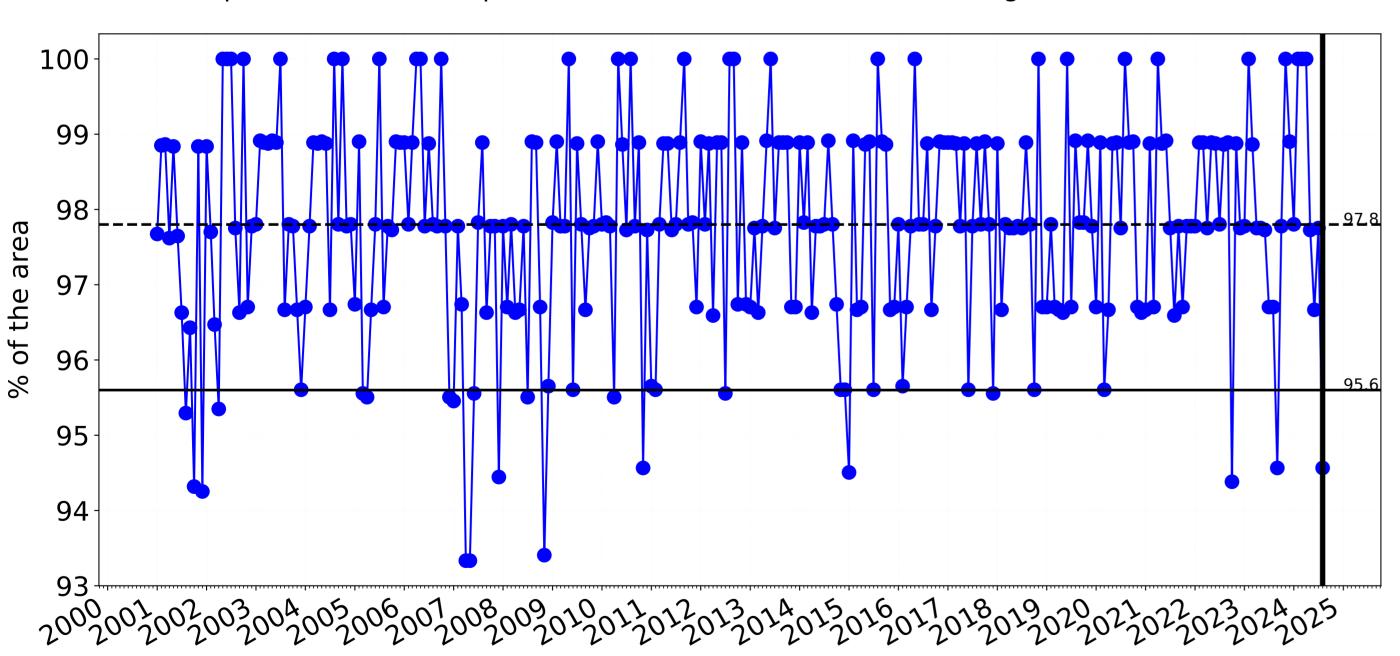




---- above_70

— 10th

—— 50th



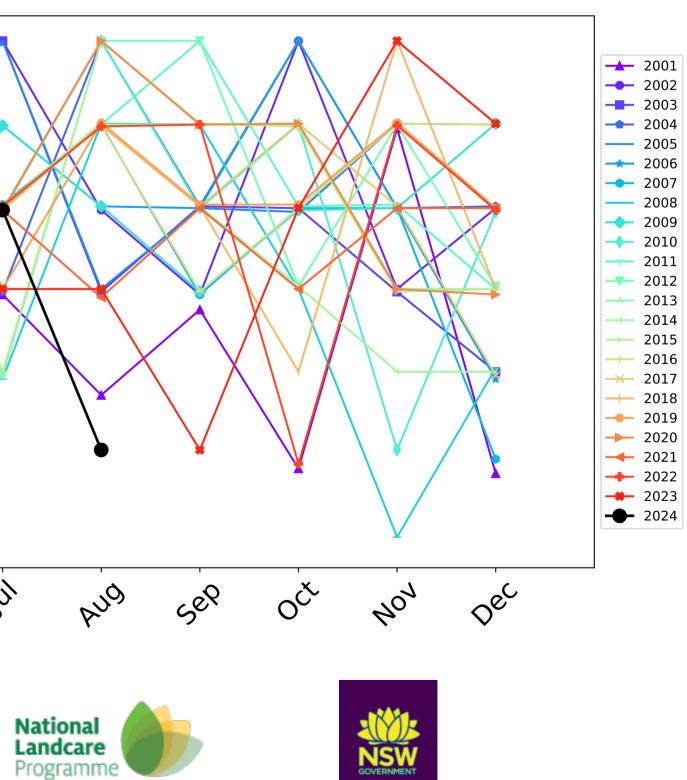
year

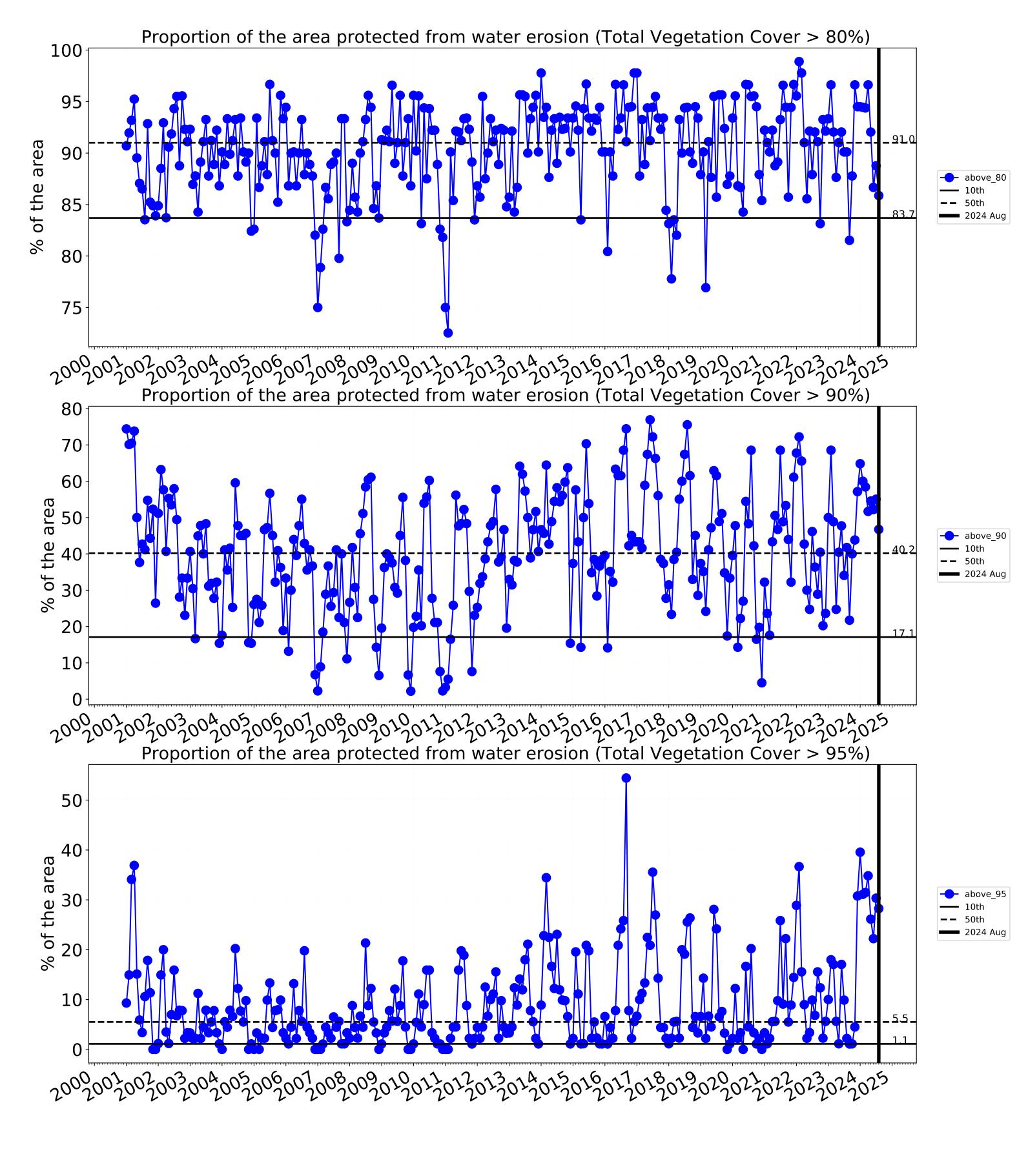
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

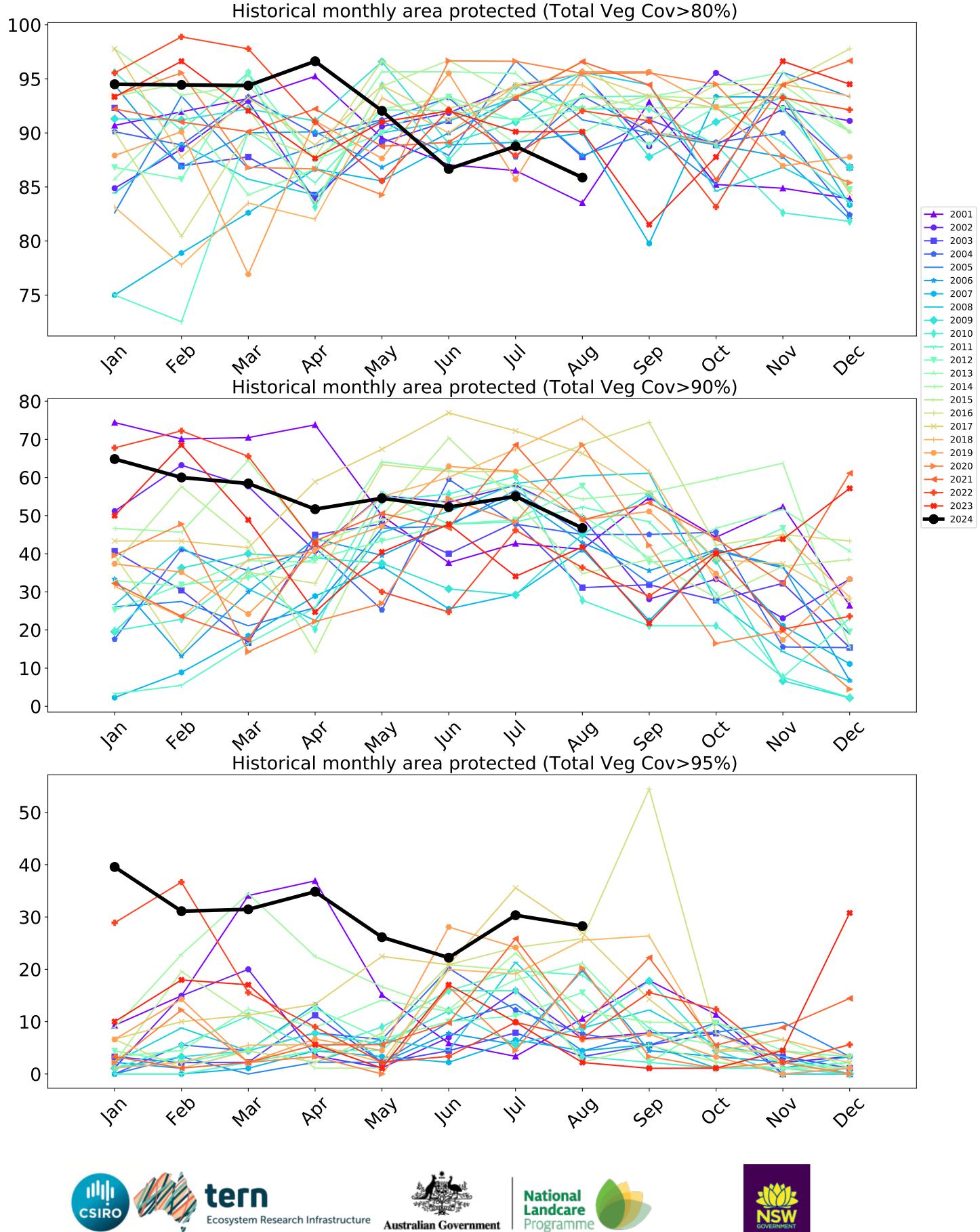
100 99 98 97 96 95 94 93 4eb May In PQ Jar War 1st month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Programme







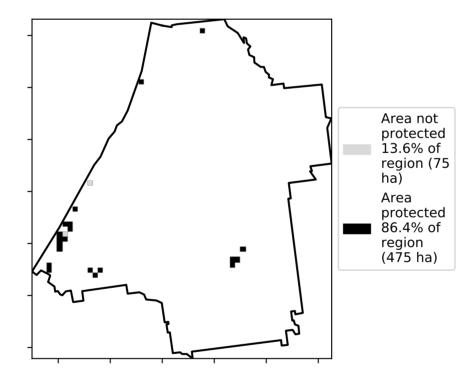
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Conservation and natural environments non forest

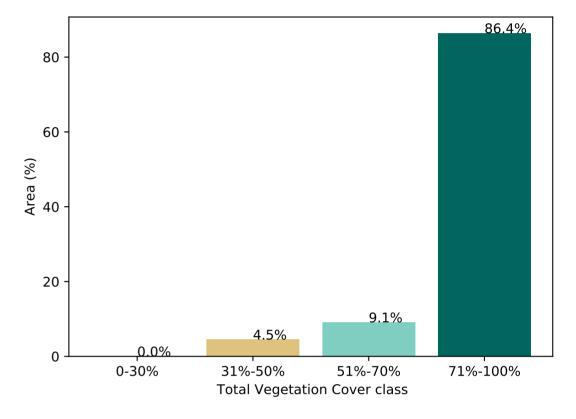
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

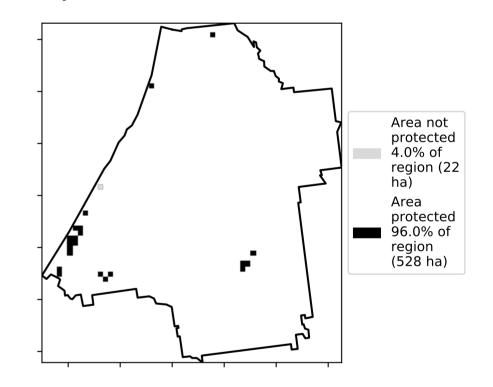


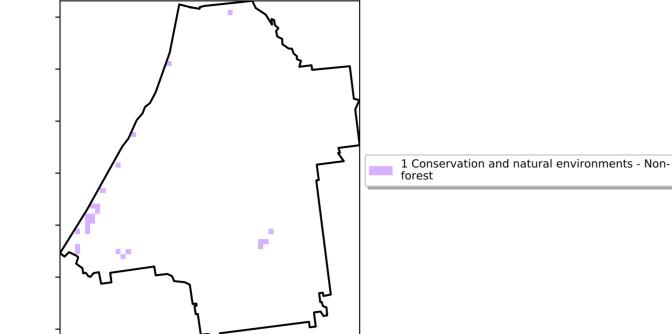


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





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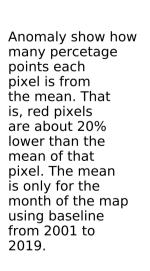
52% 70%

32%50%

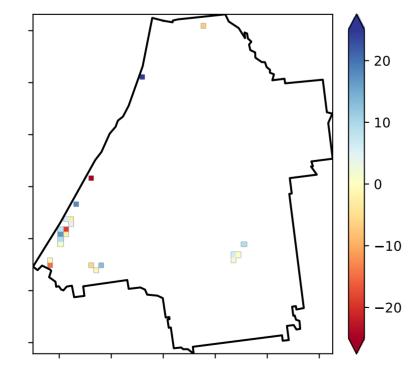
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

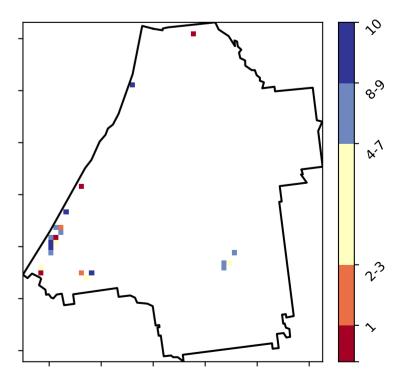
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Derived from



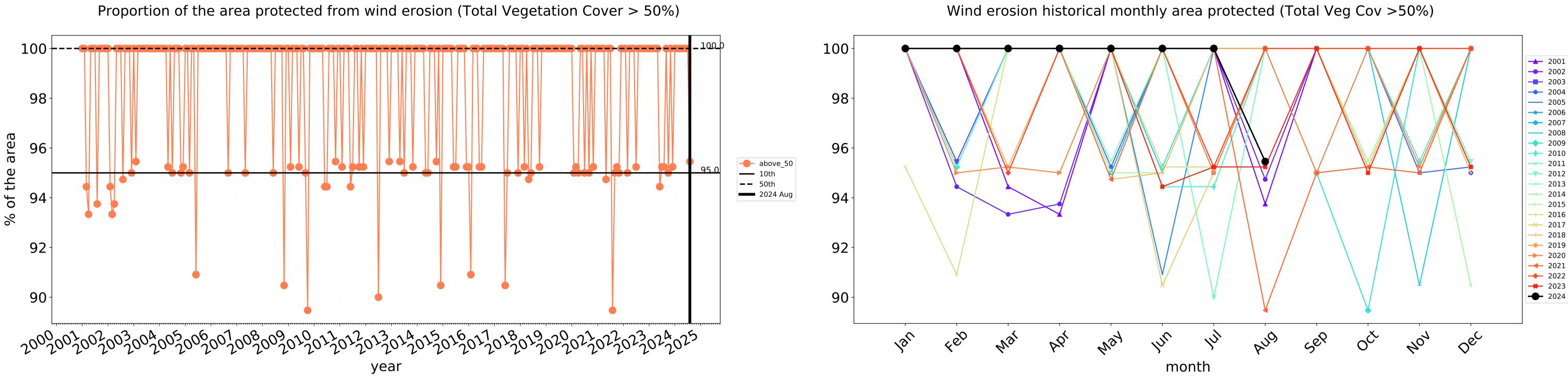
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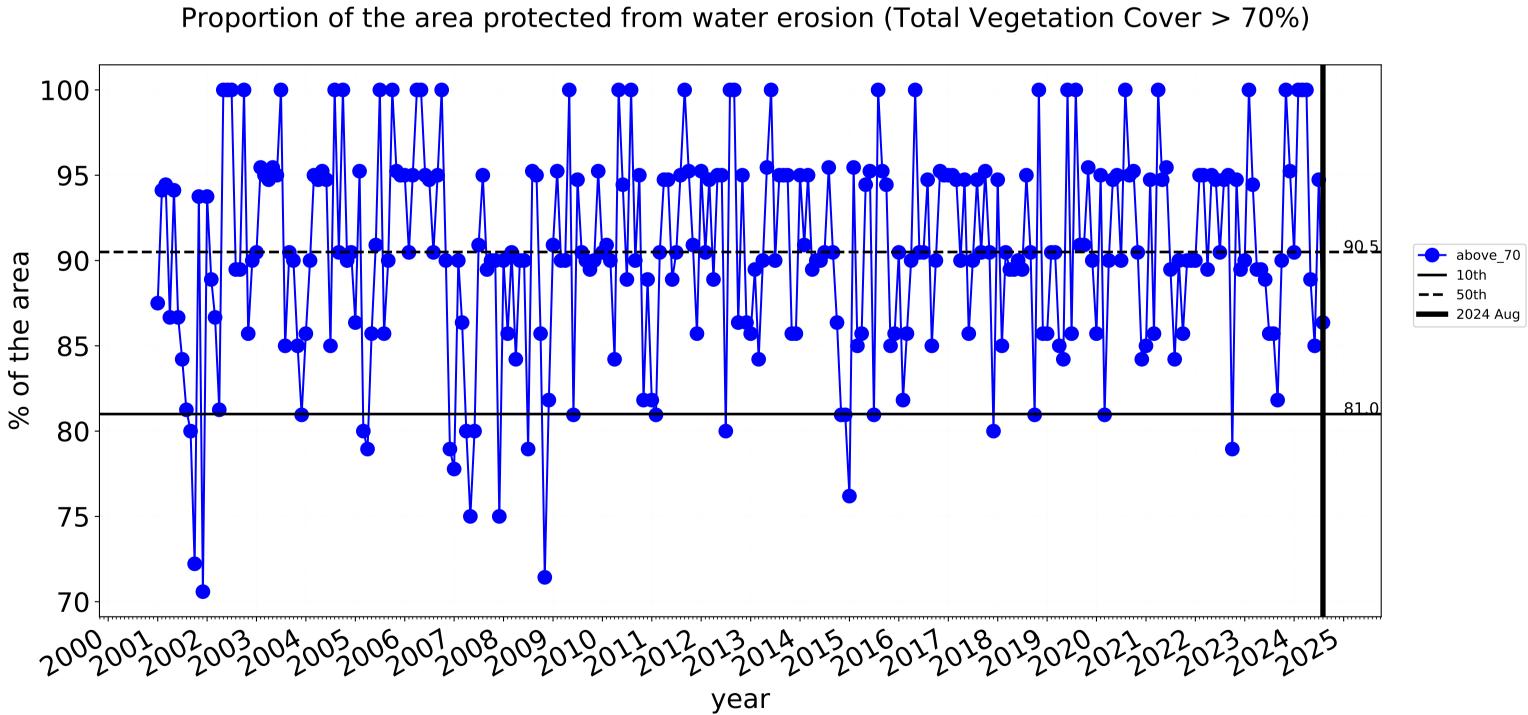




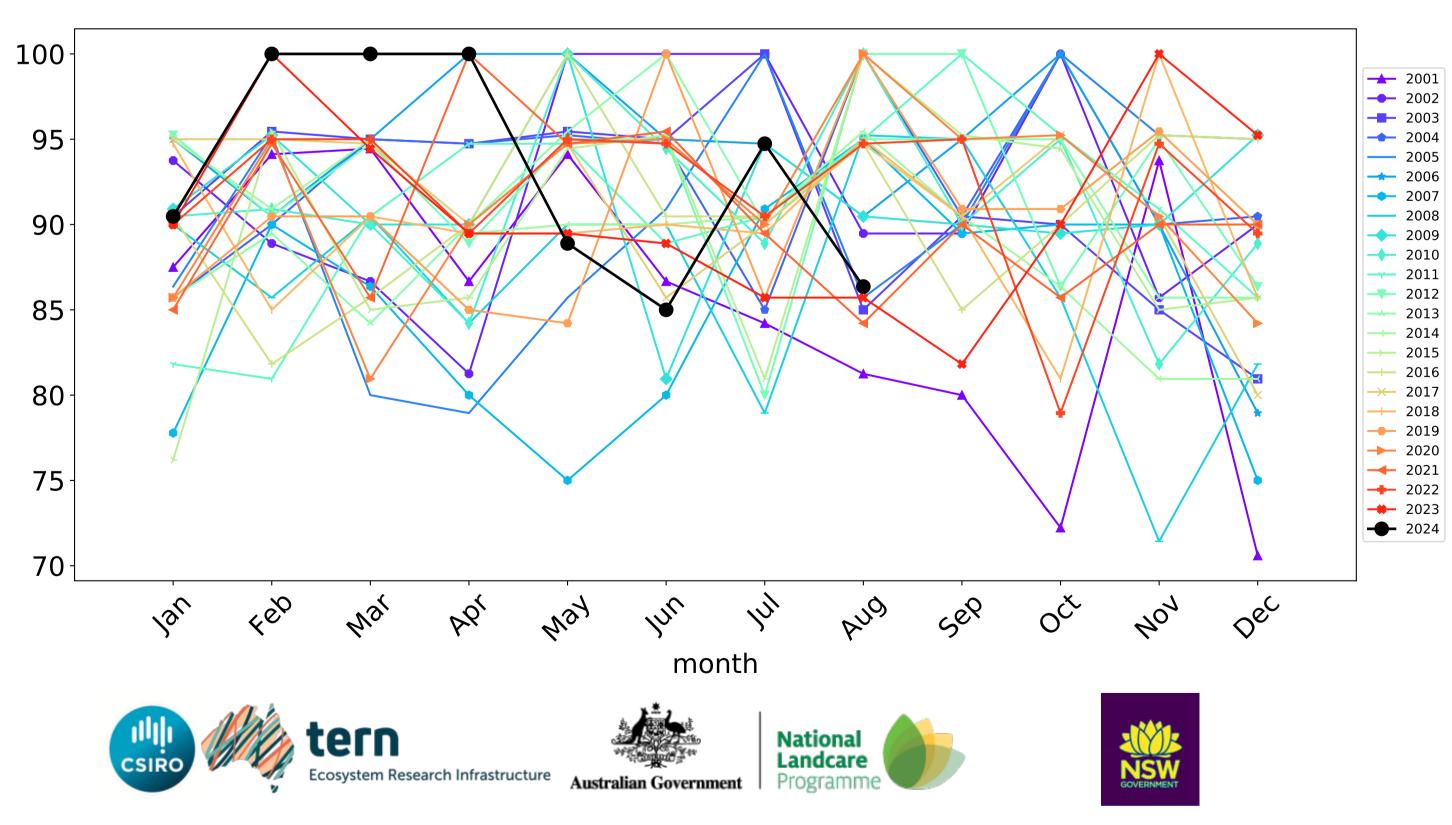




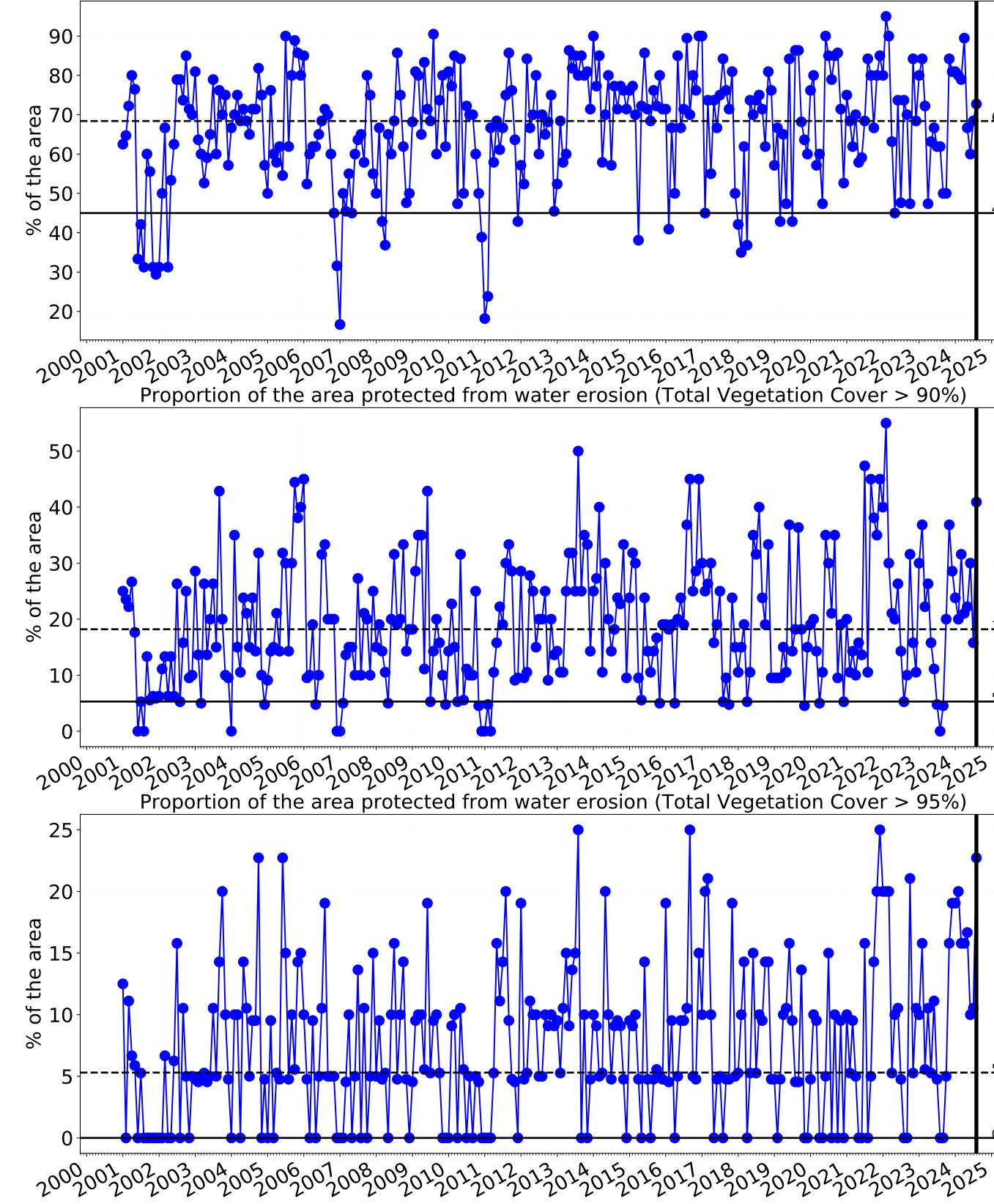


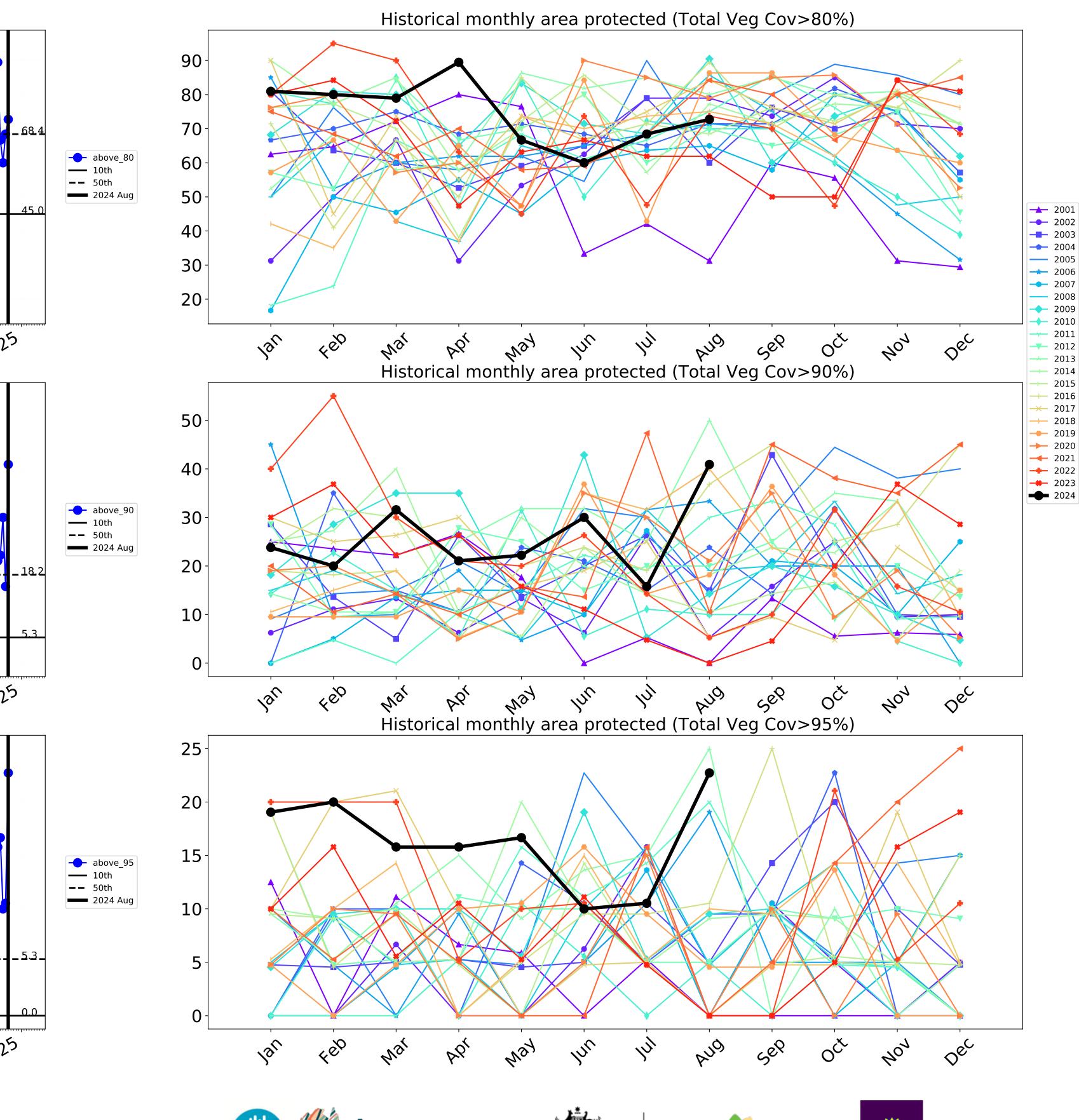


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)







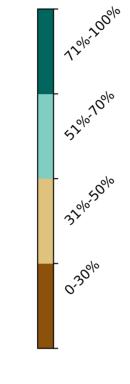




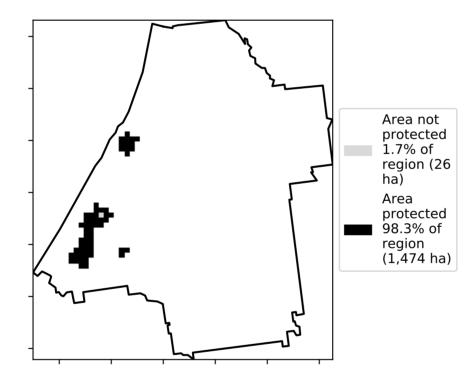
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) Land use and forest cover

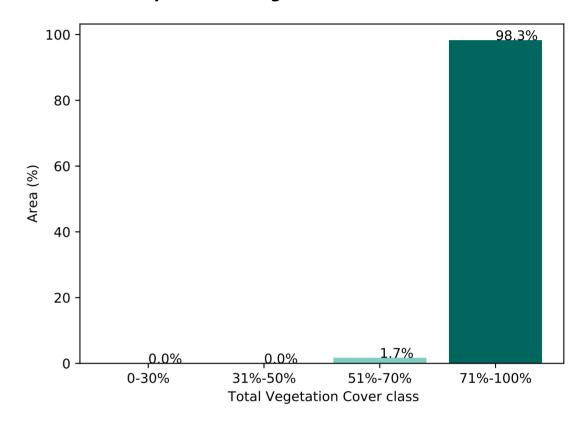
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



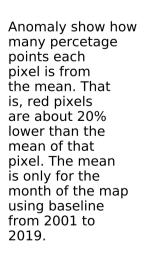
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

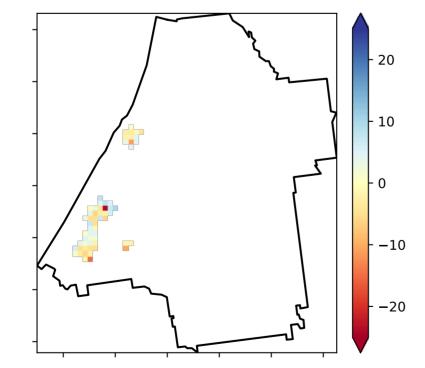


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

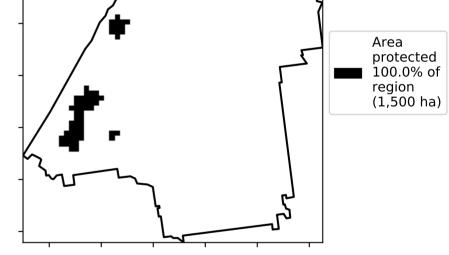


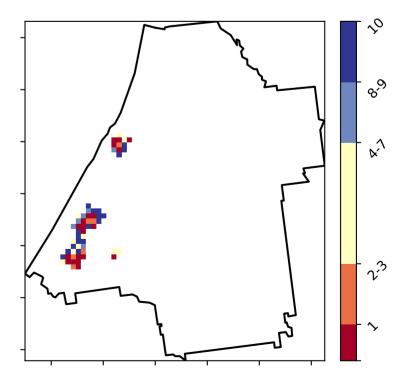
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





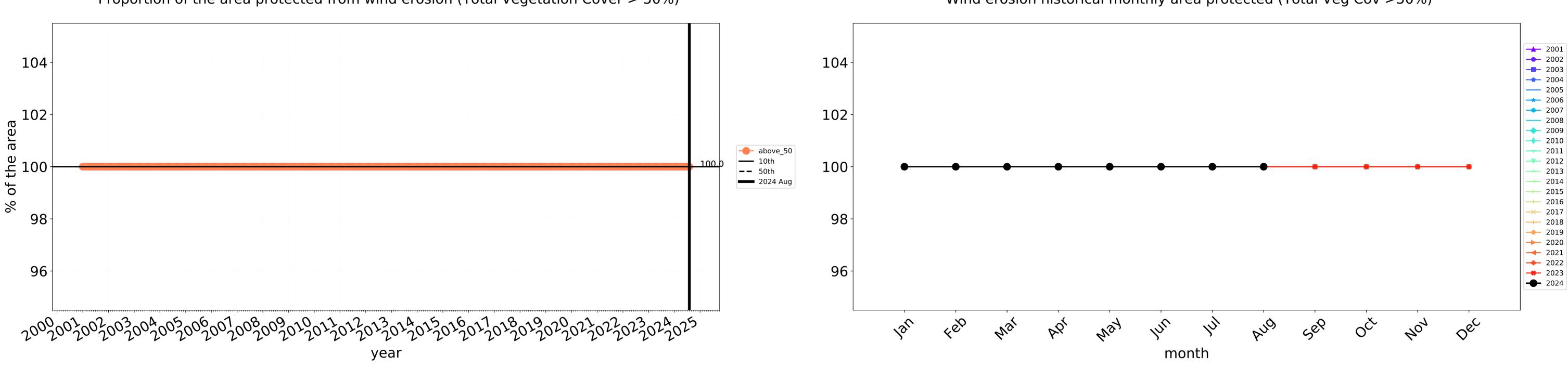
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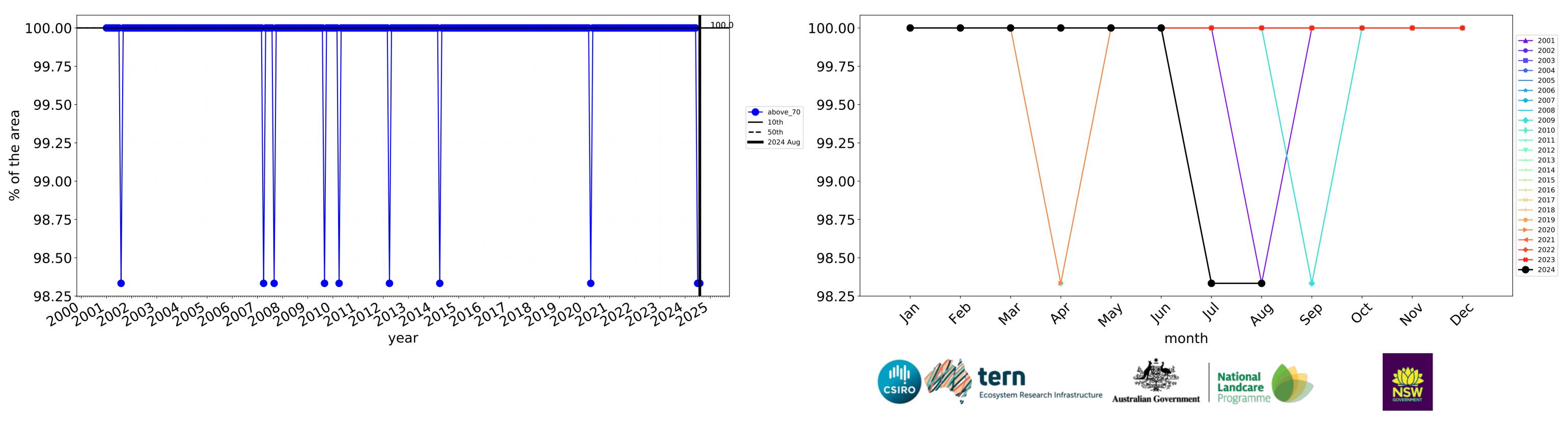


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries



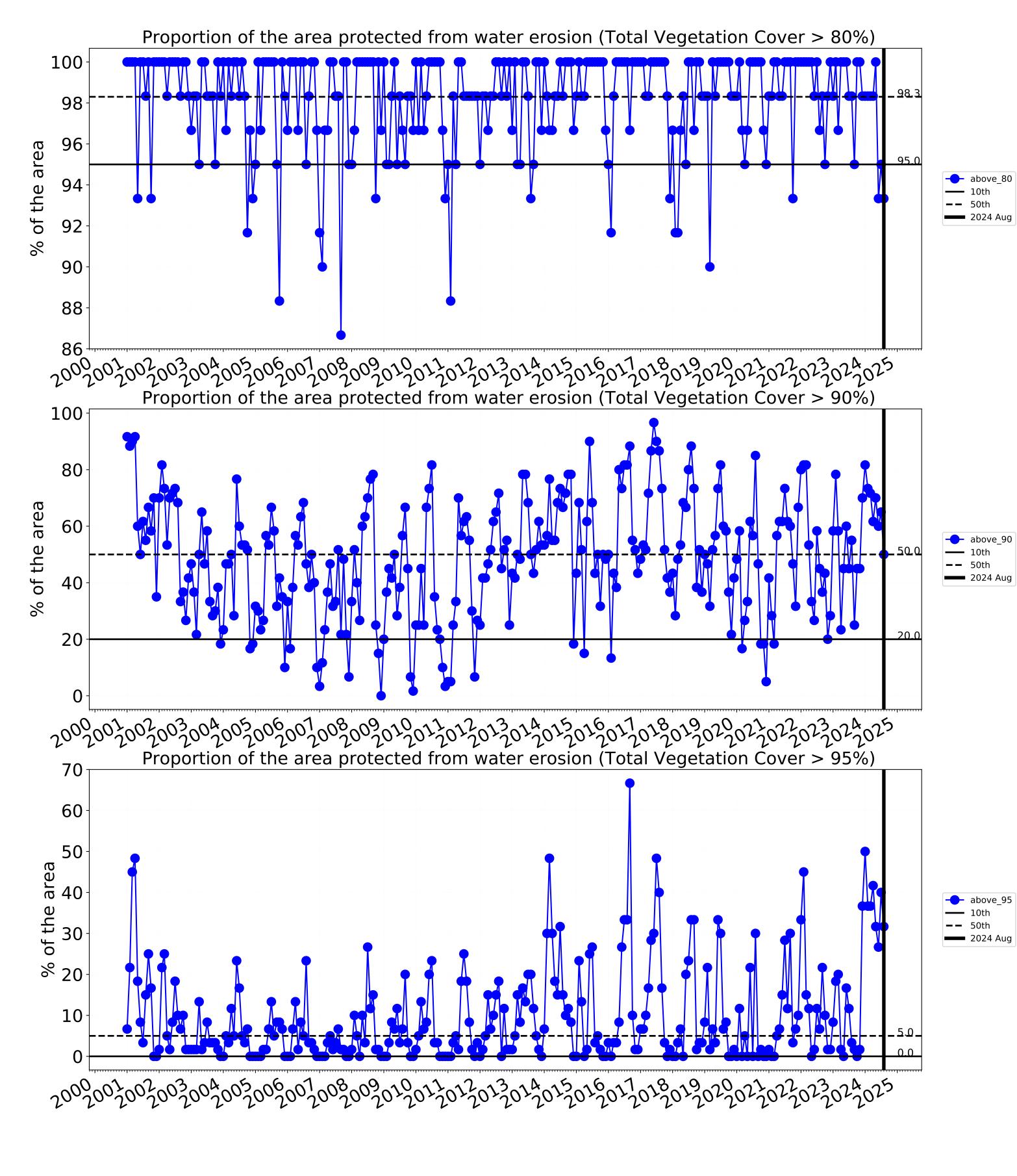
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

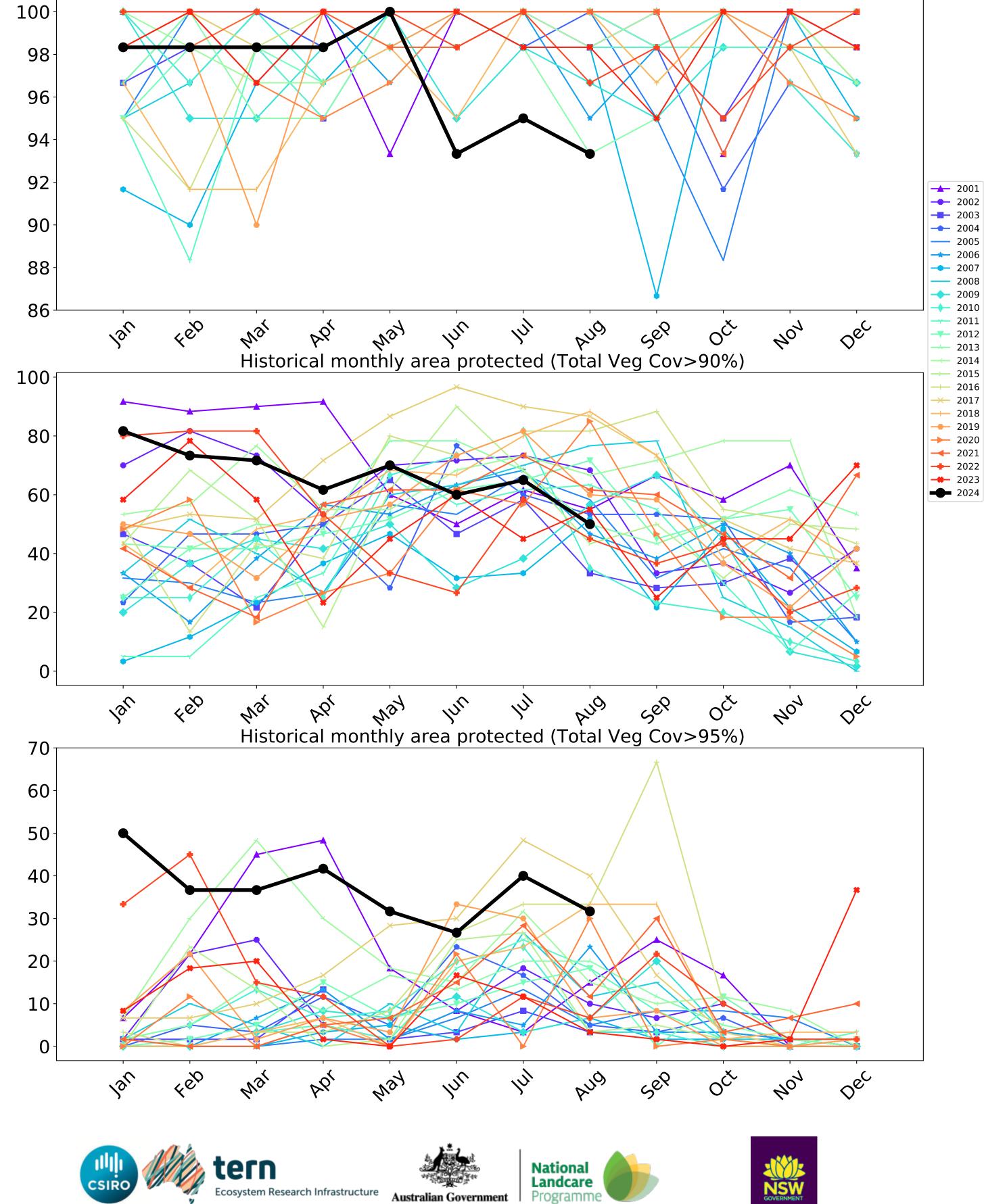


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)





Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

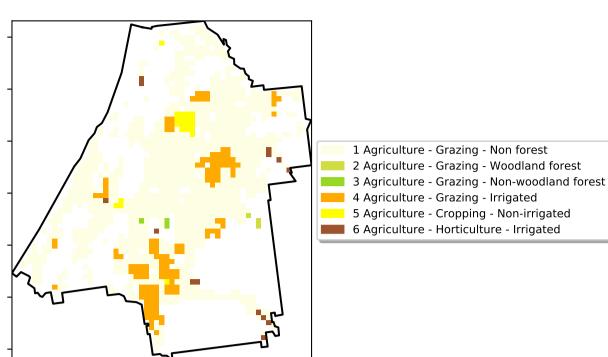
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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mean of that

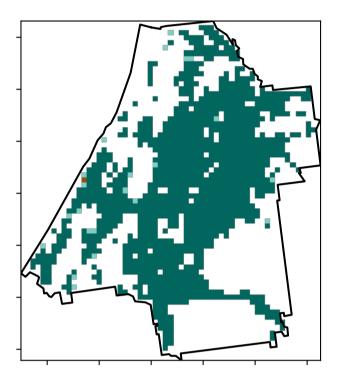
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

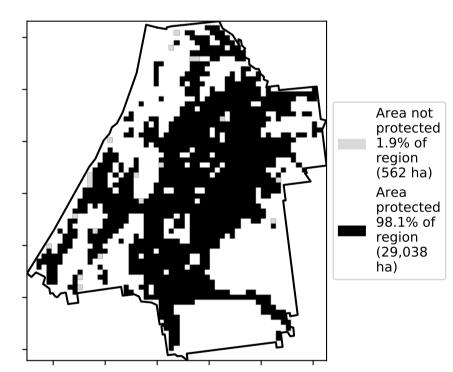


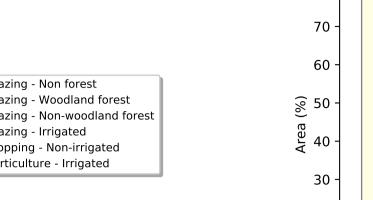
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover









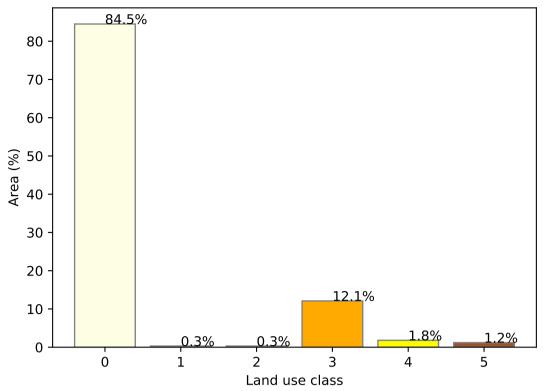
12%100

52%70

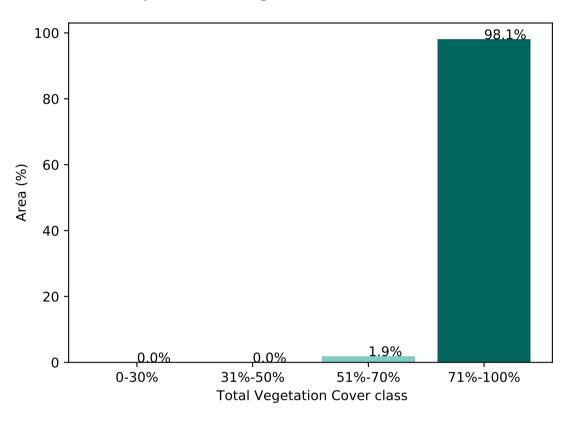
320050

0.30%

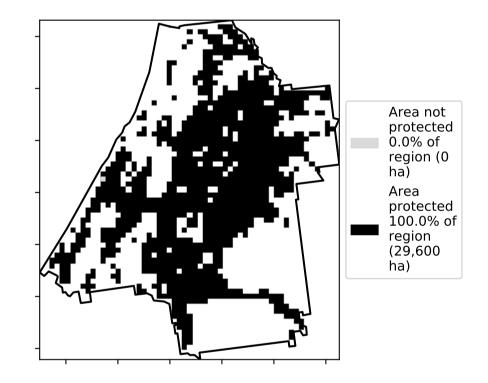
Proportion of each land class in area



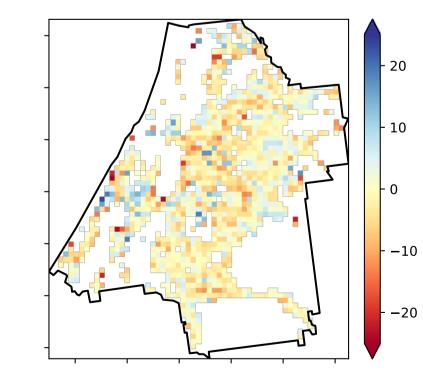
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



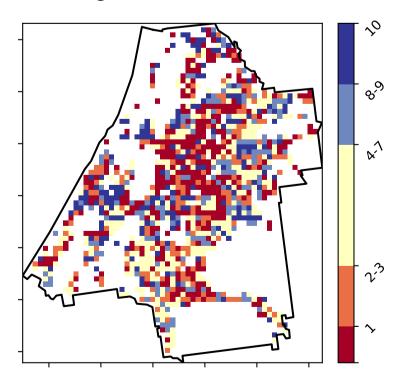
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

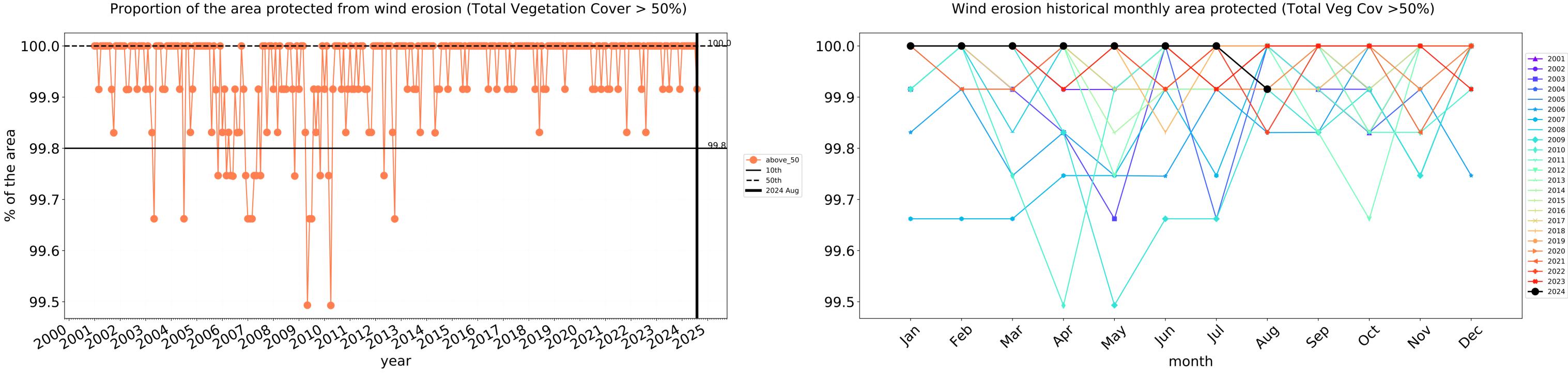


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



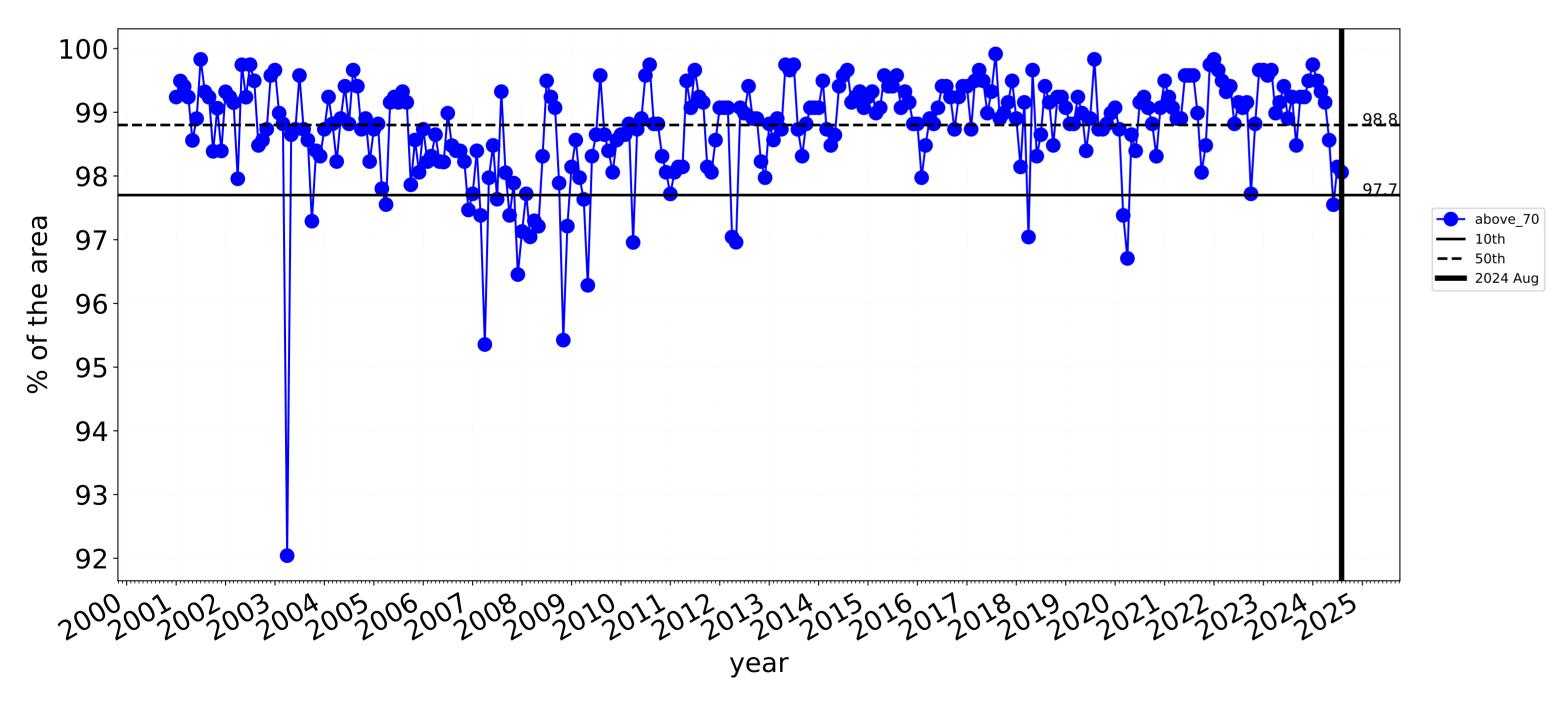


124



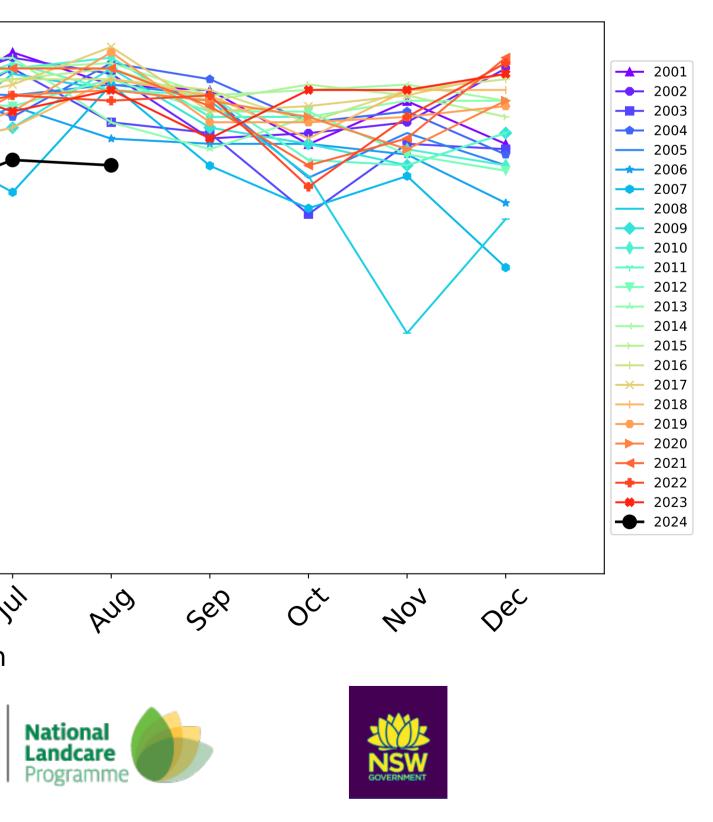
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

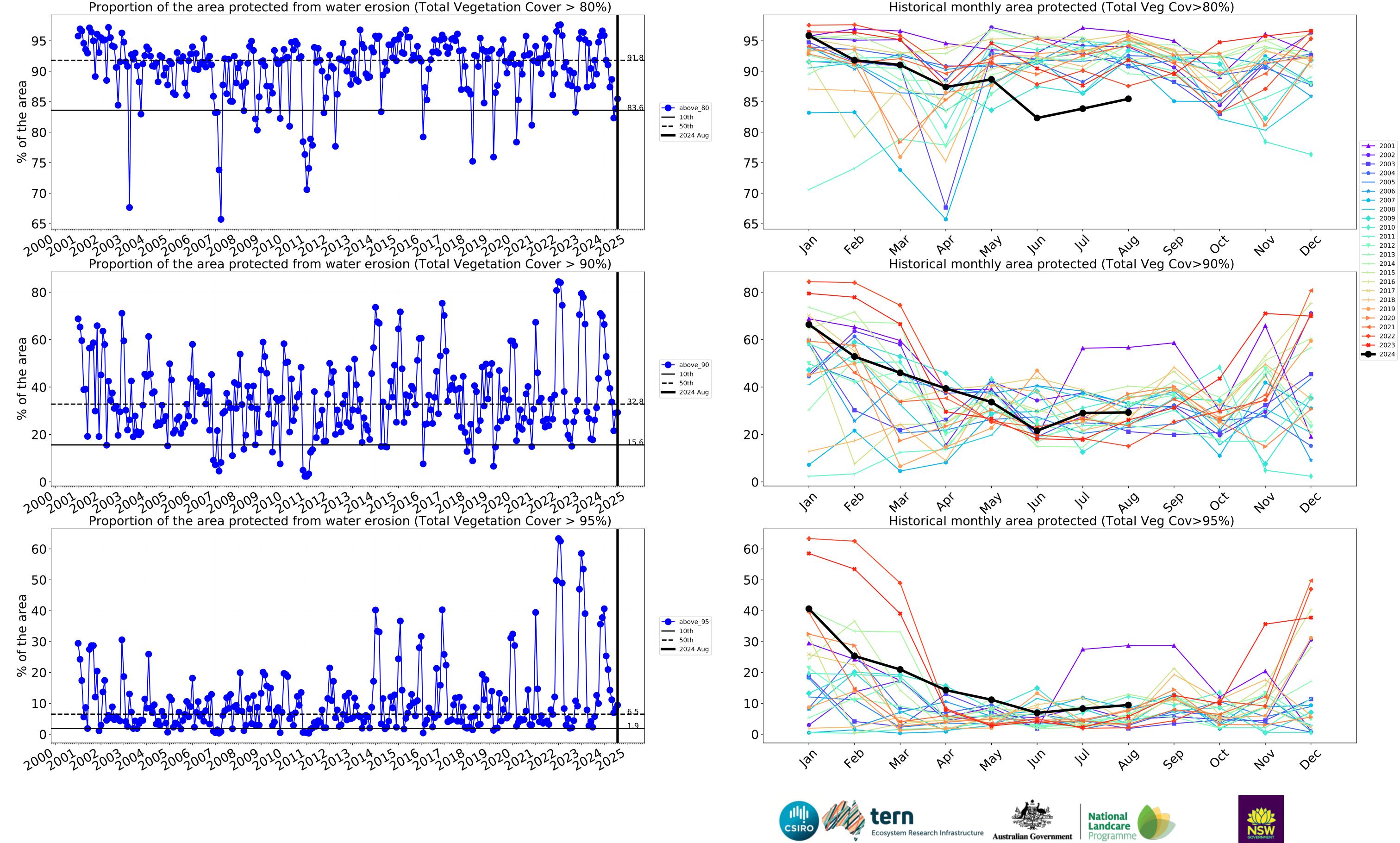


100-99 98 97 96 95 94 93 92 4eb Jan In Mai Þb, way month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





Grazing

12%-100

52%70%

32%50

· 0·30%

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

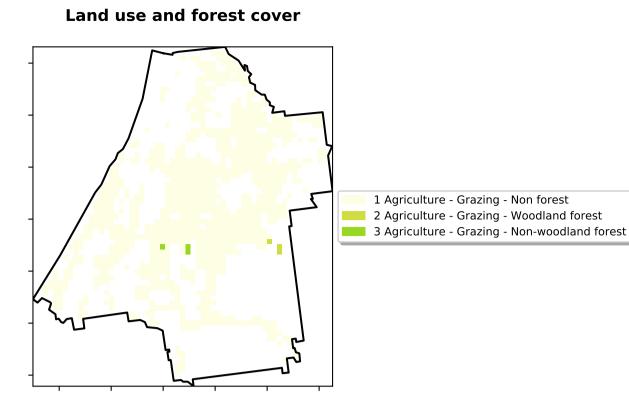
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

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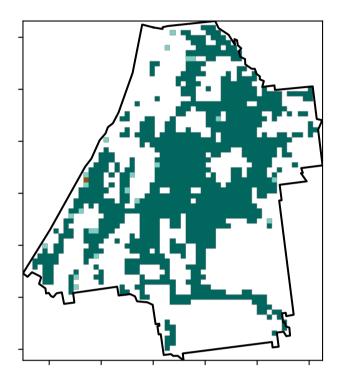
mean of that

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

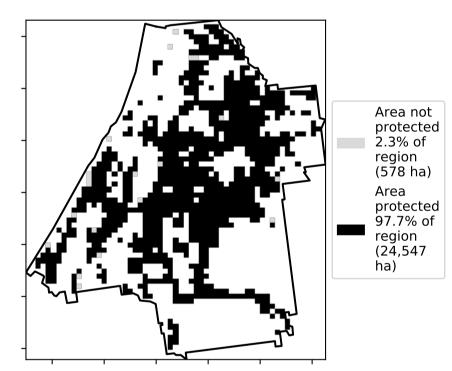
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map

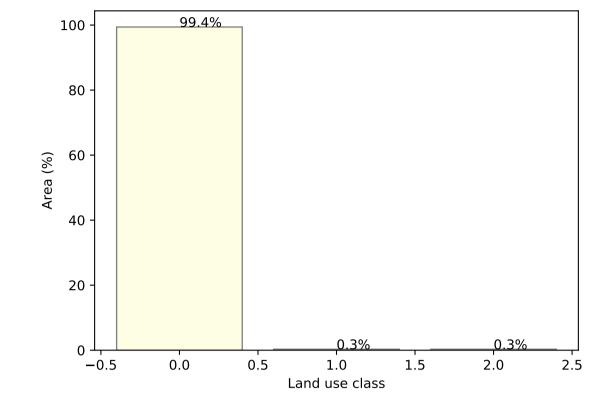


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



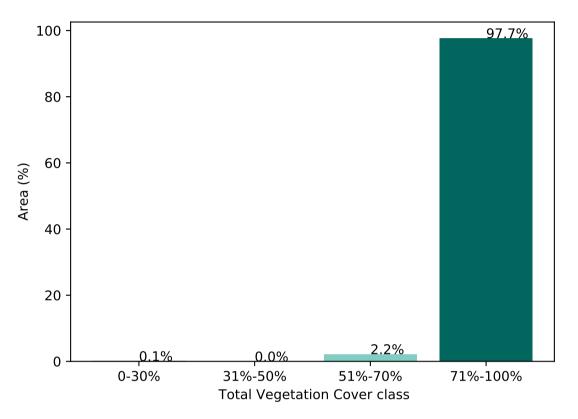




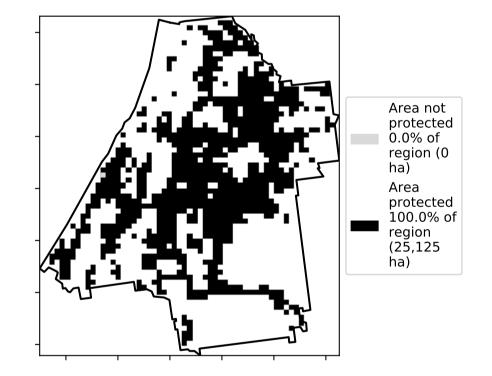


Proportion of each land class in area

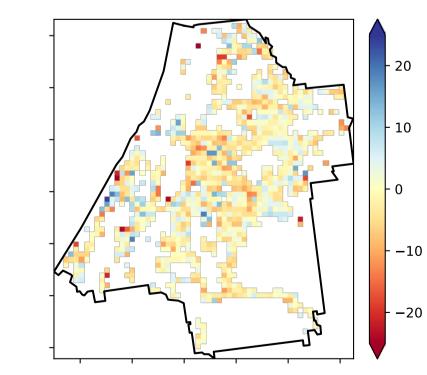
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



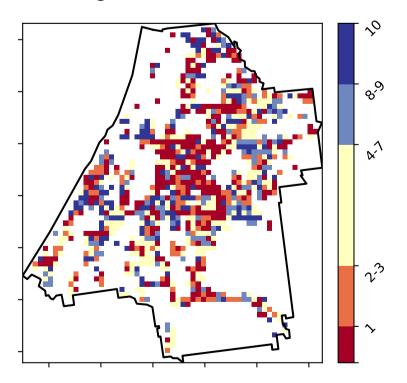
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



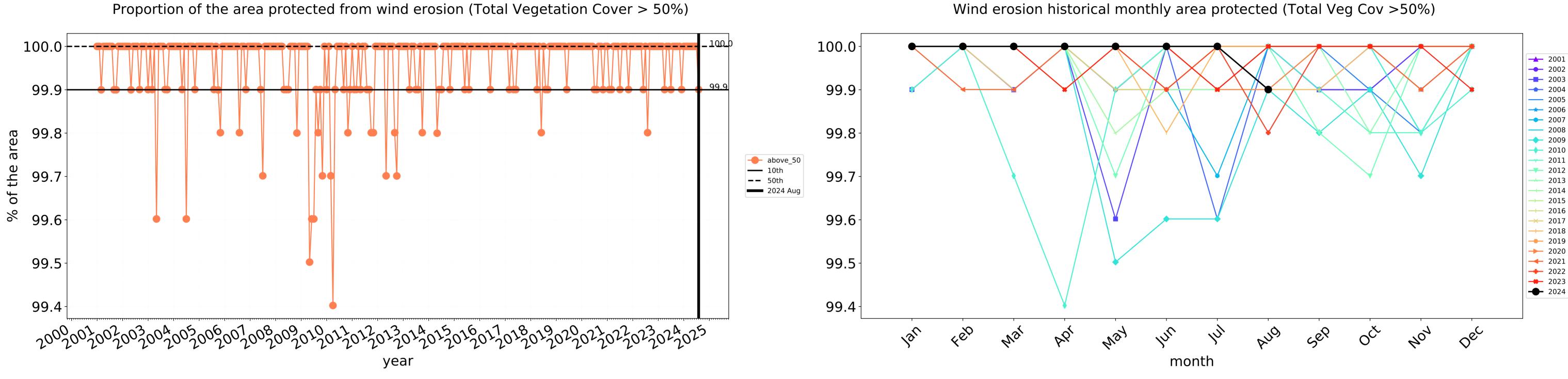
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



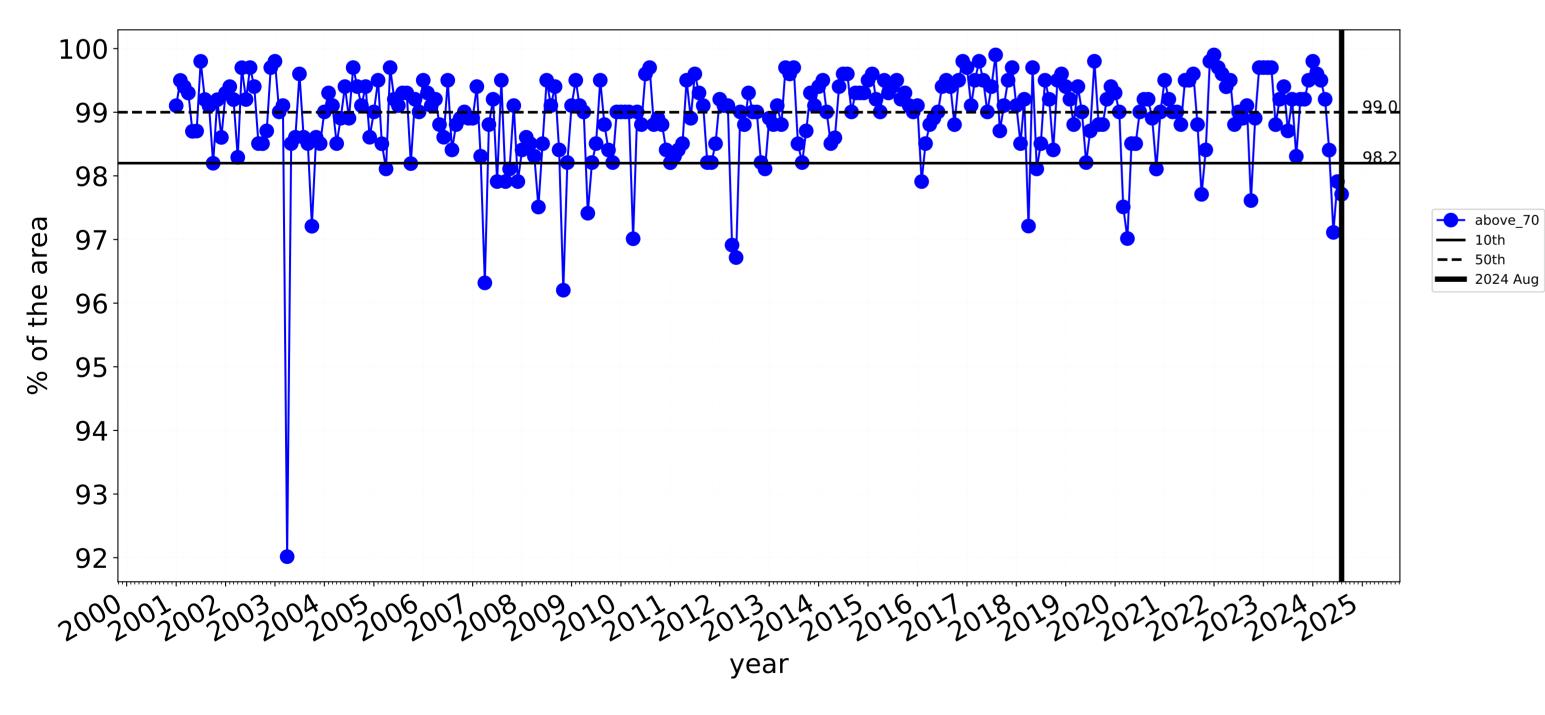
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



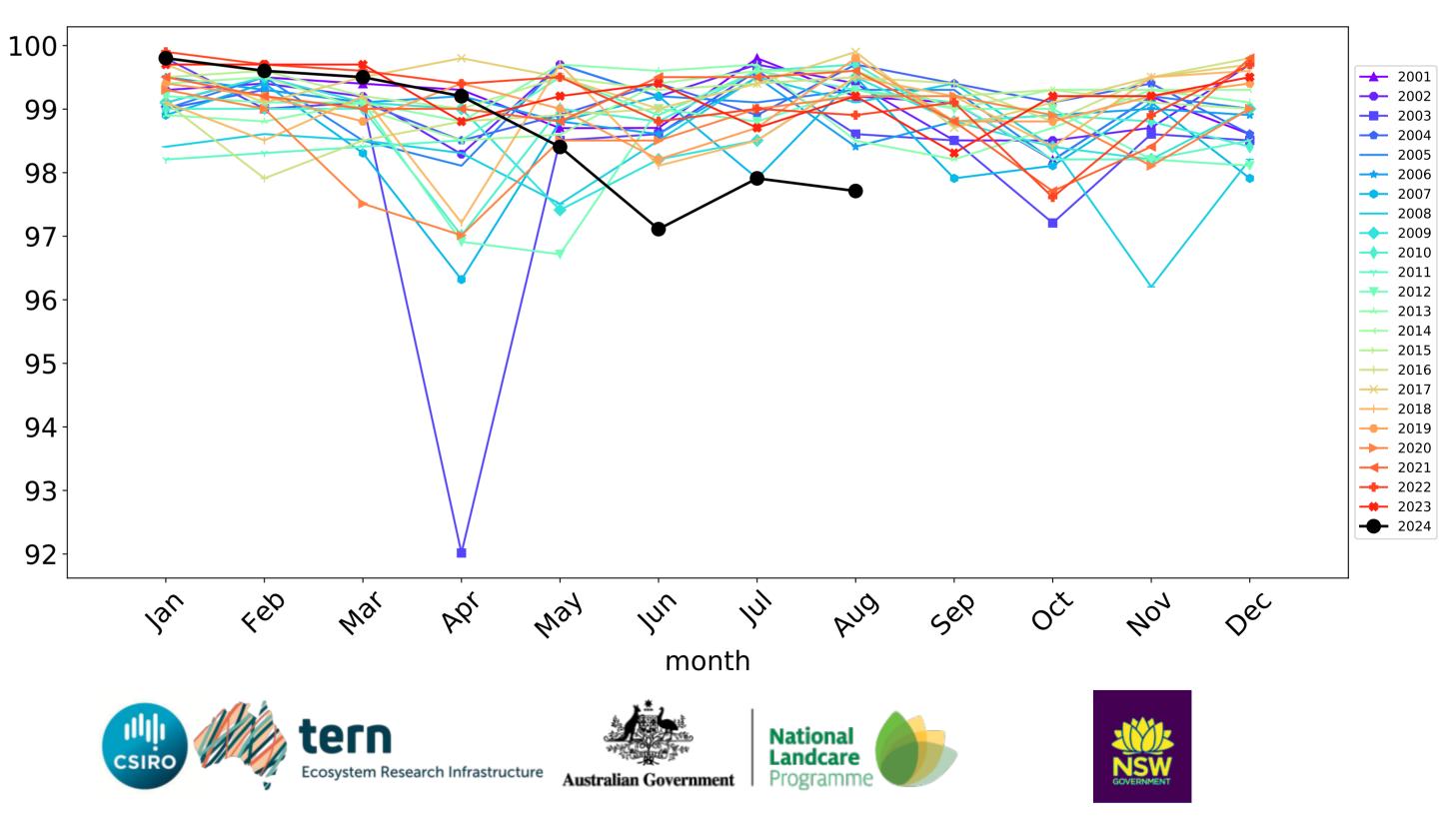




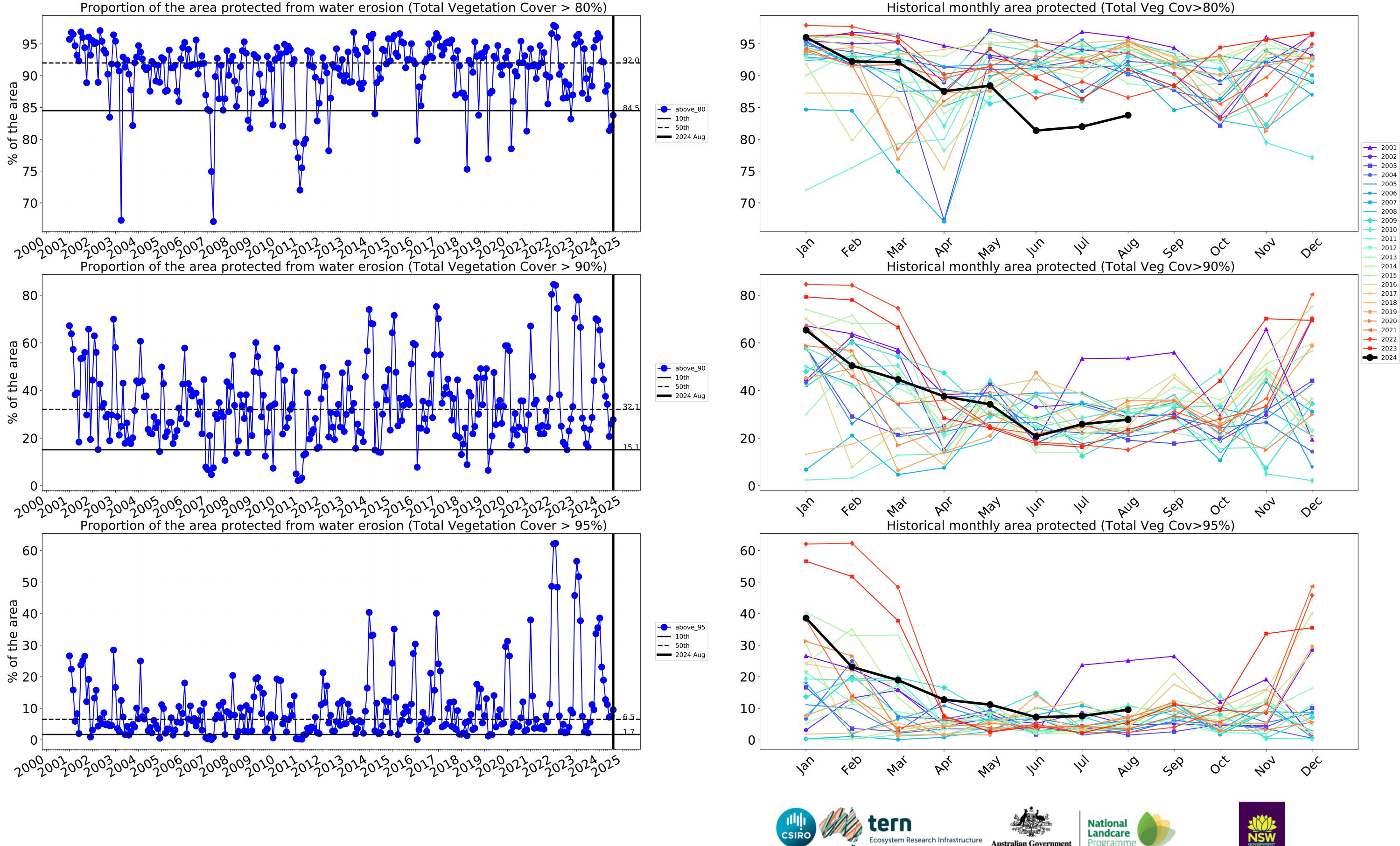
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Programm

Grazing non forest

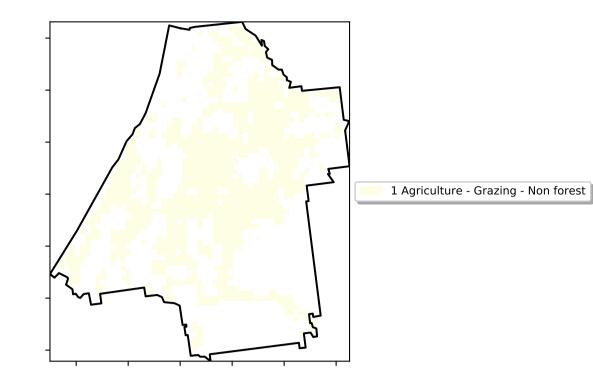
12%200

52%570

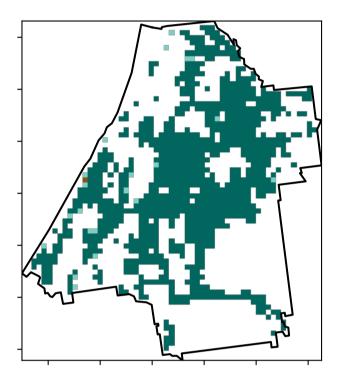
32%50

0.30%

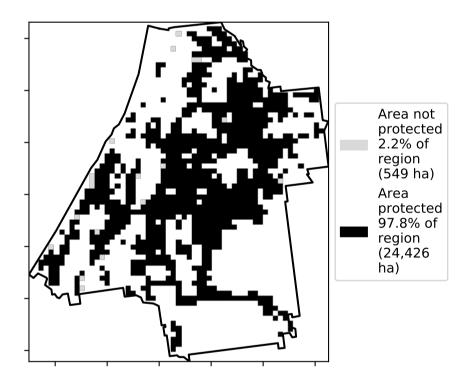
Land use and forest cover



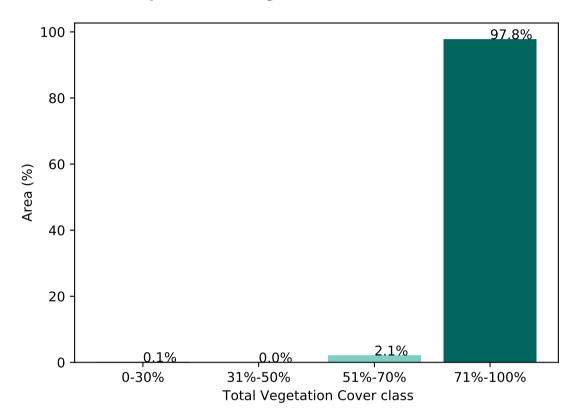
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



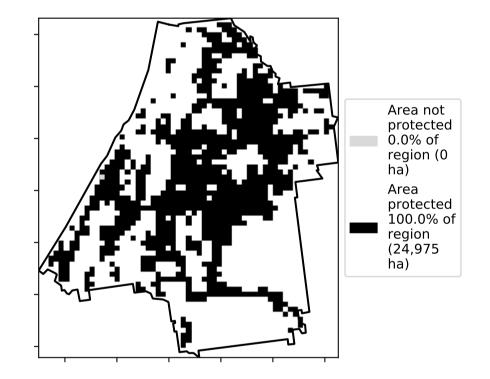
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



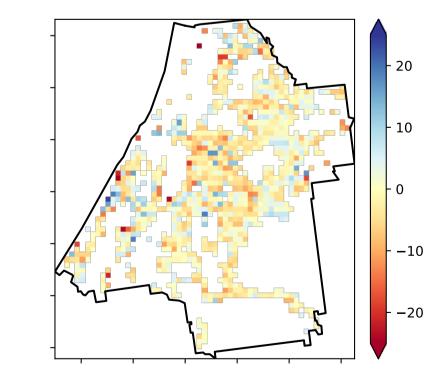


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That

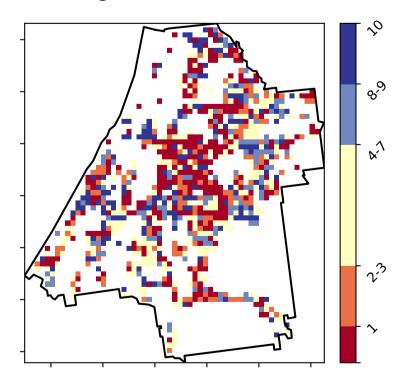
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

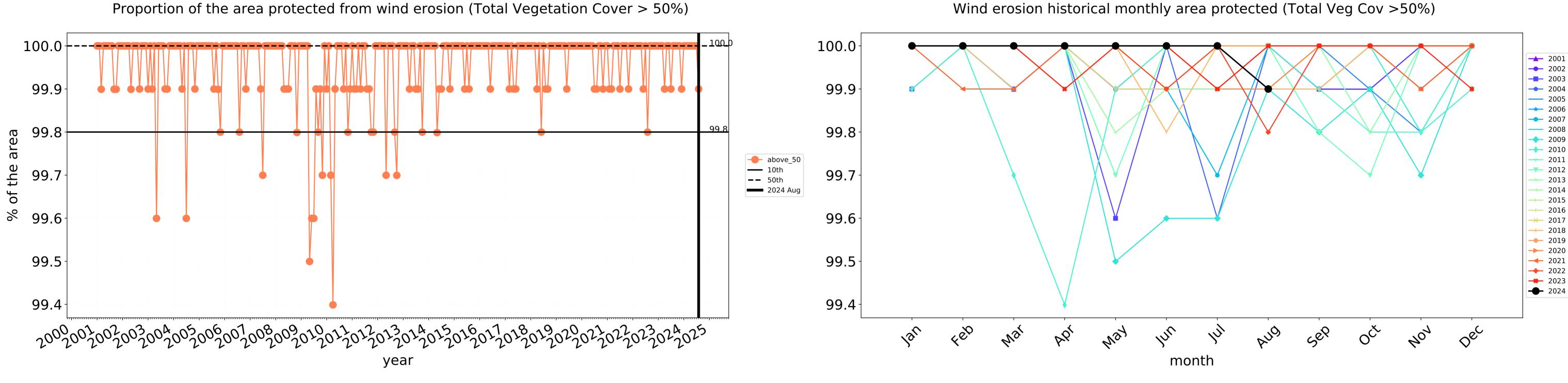
pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

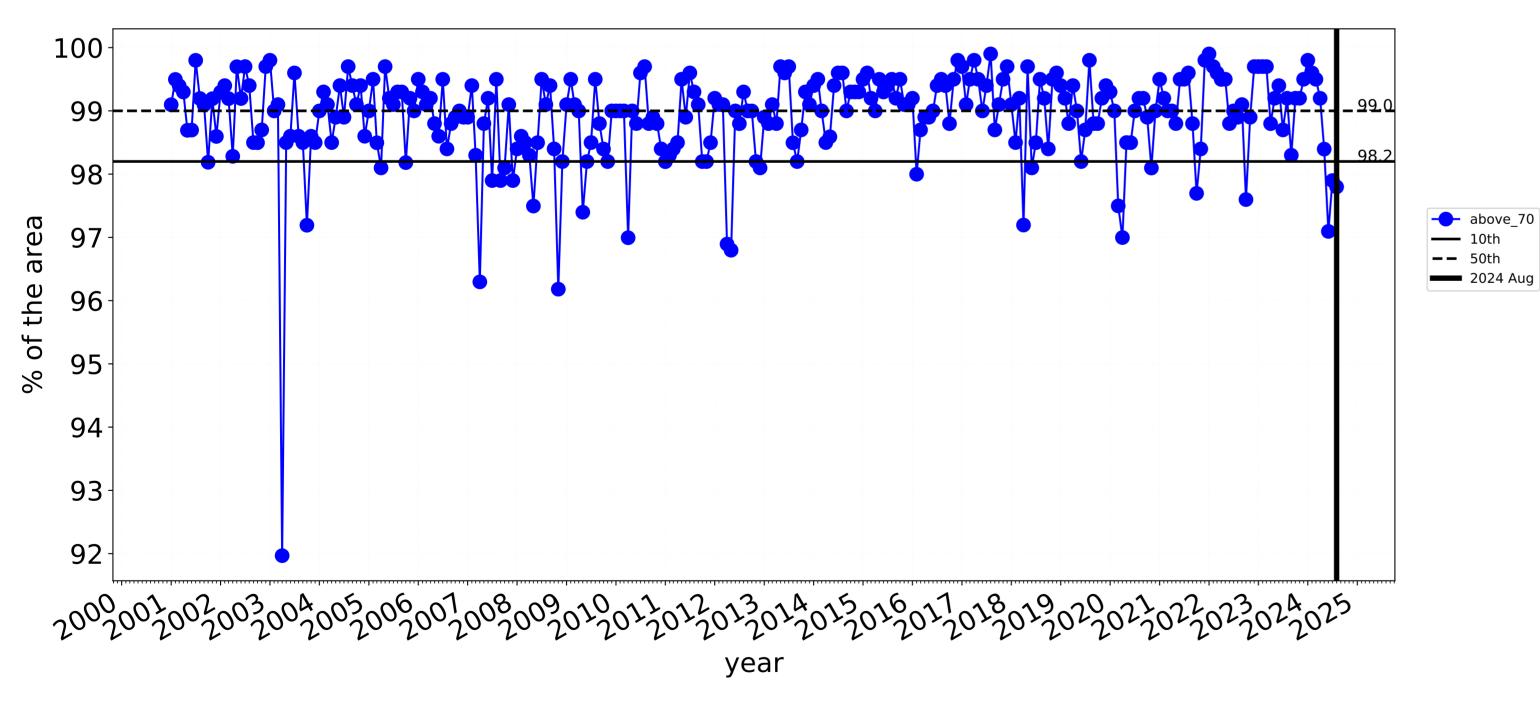




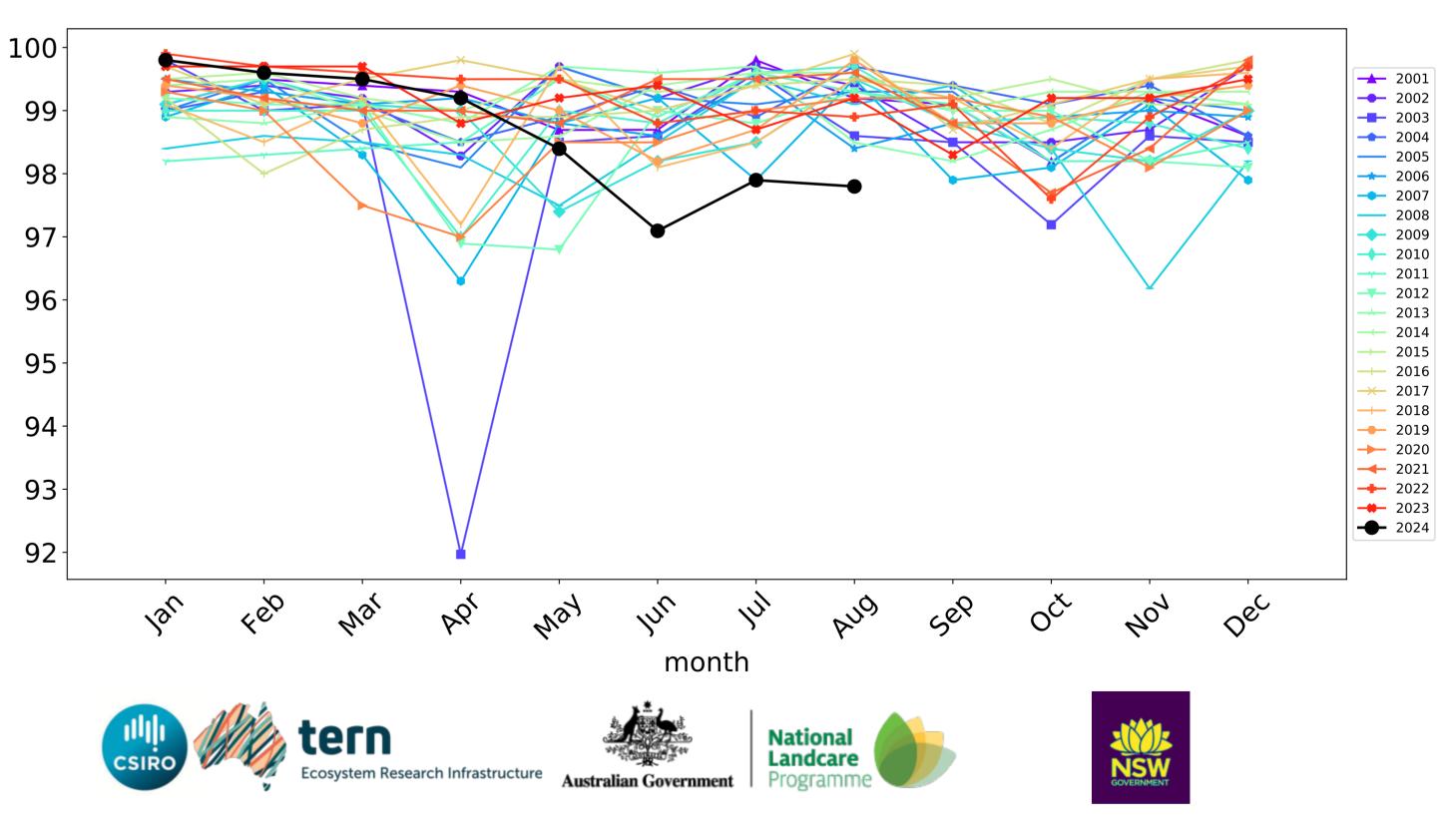


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

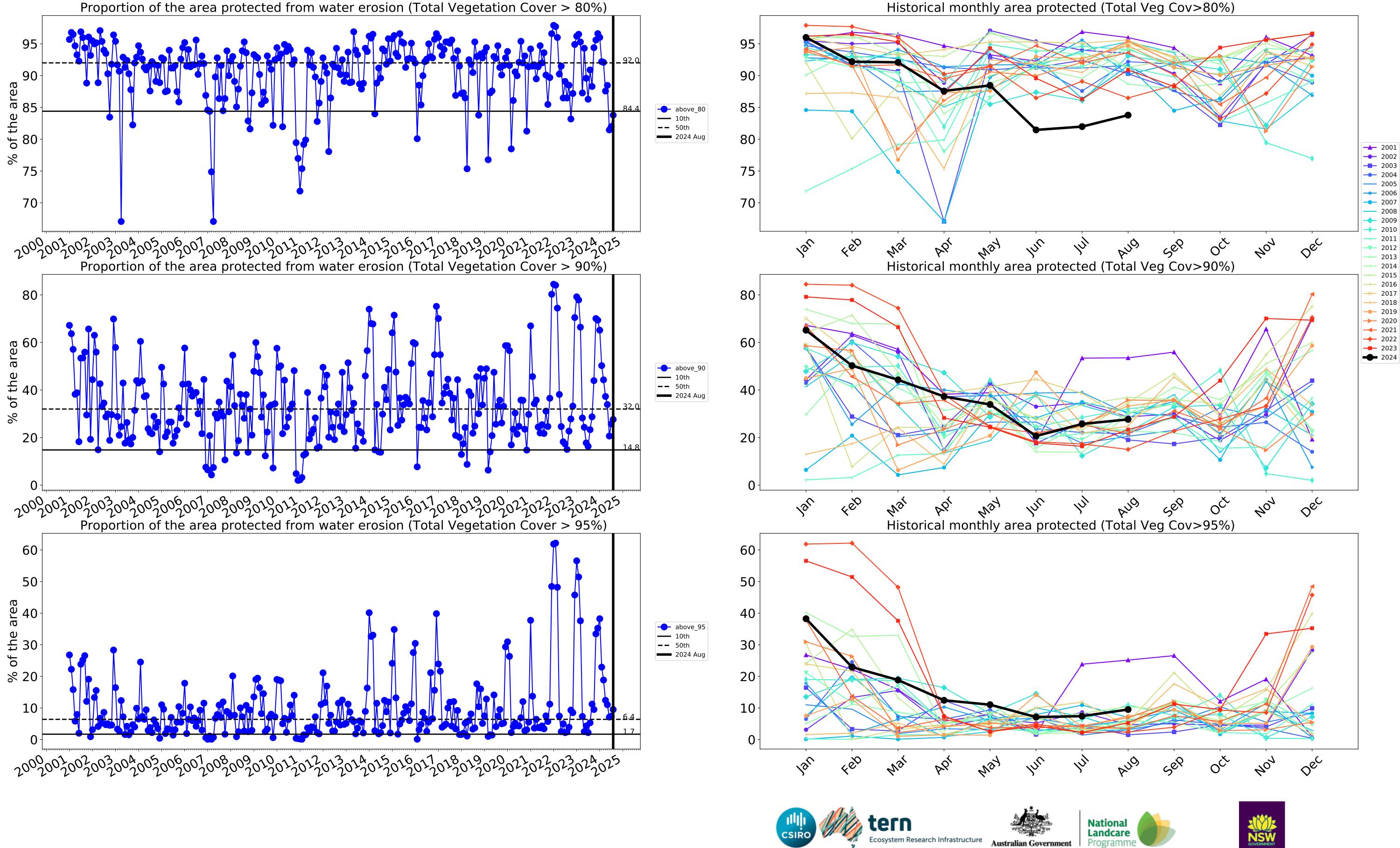
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

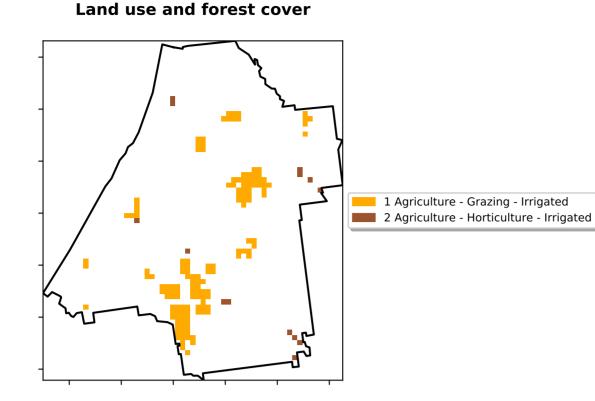


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

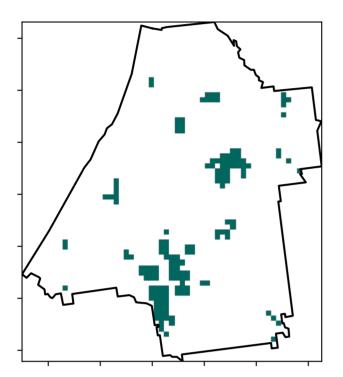


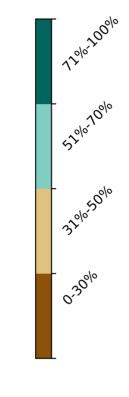
Irrigation

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

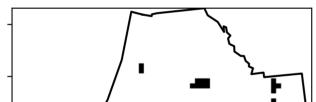


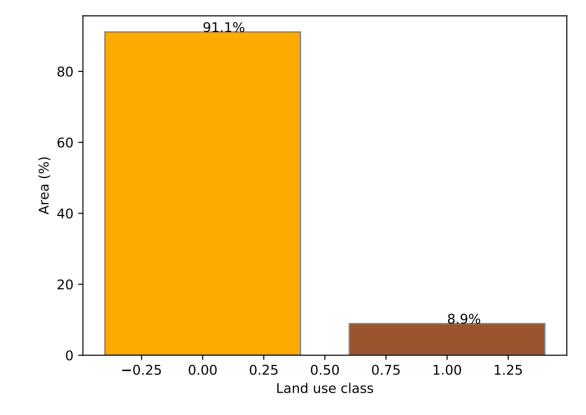
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





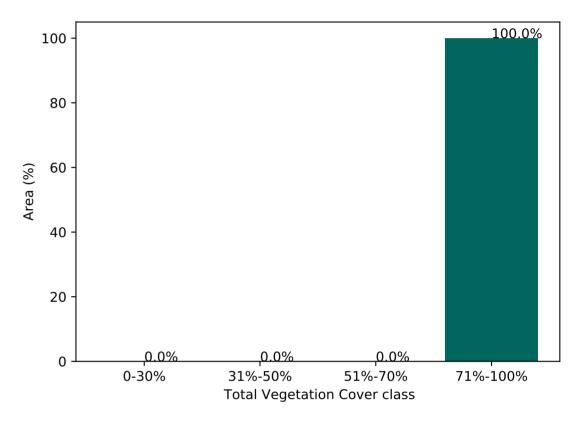
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





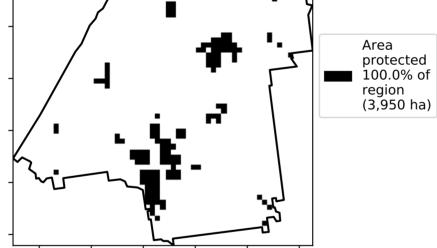
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



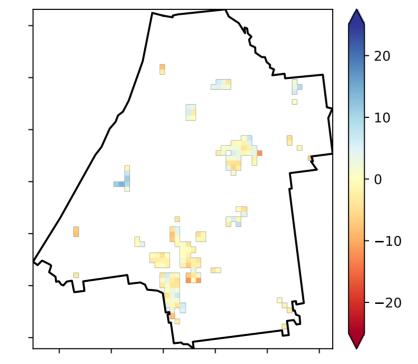
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



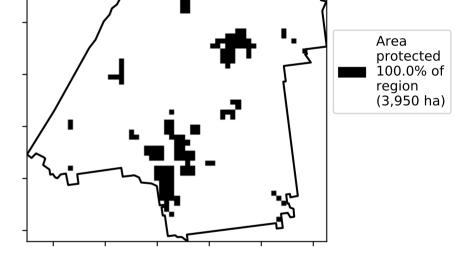


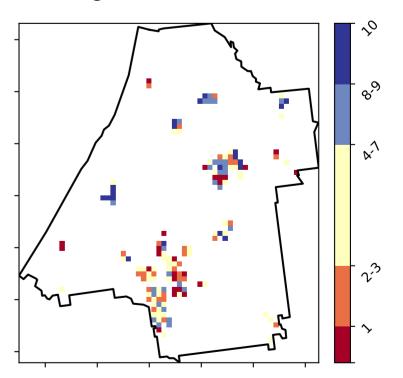
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

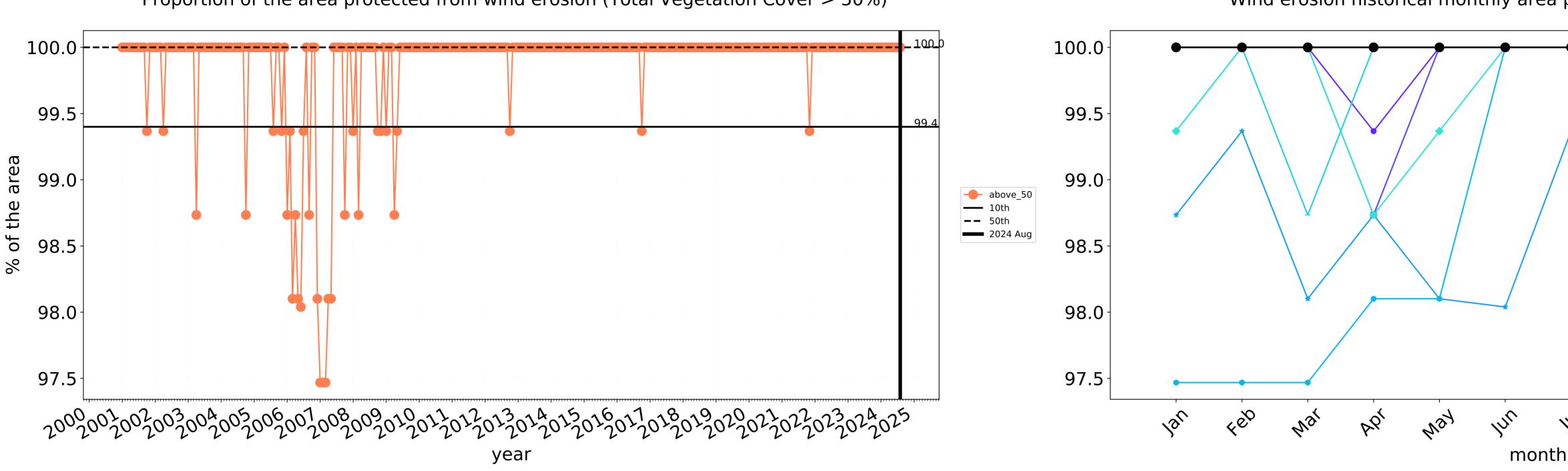


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



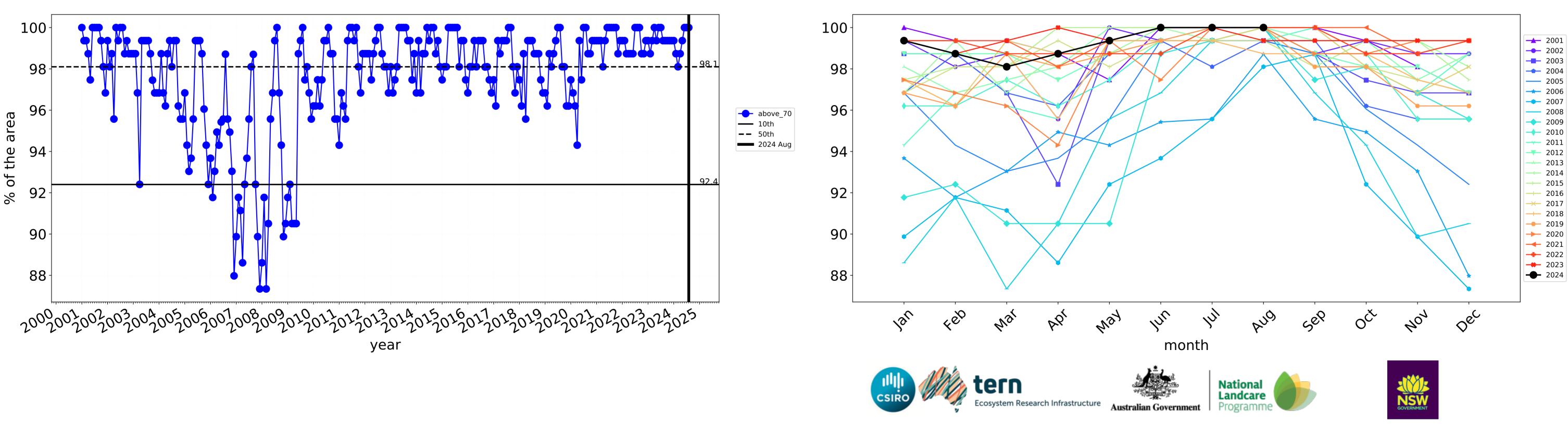






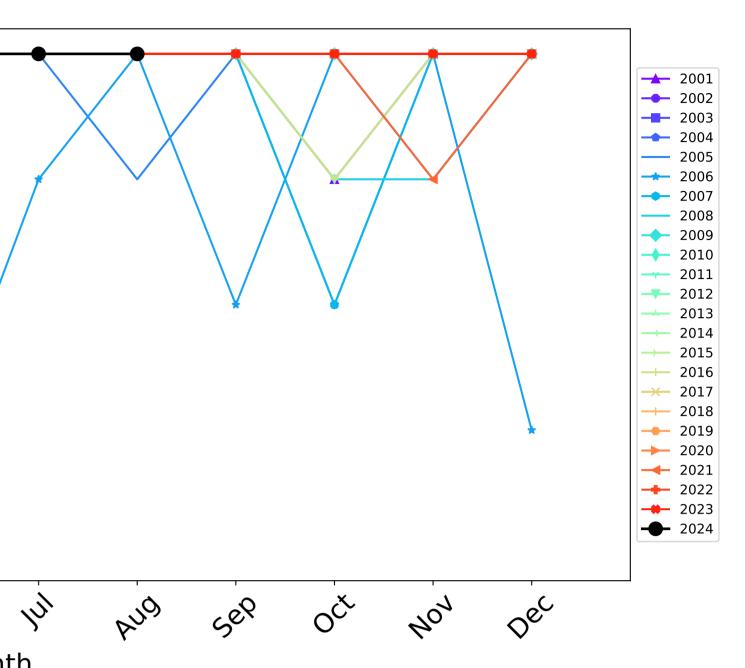
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



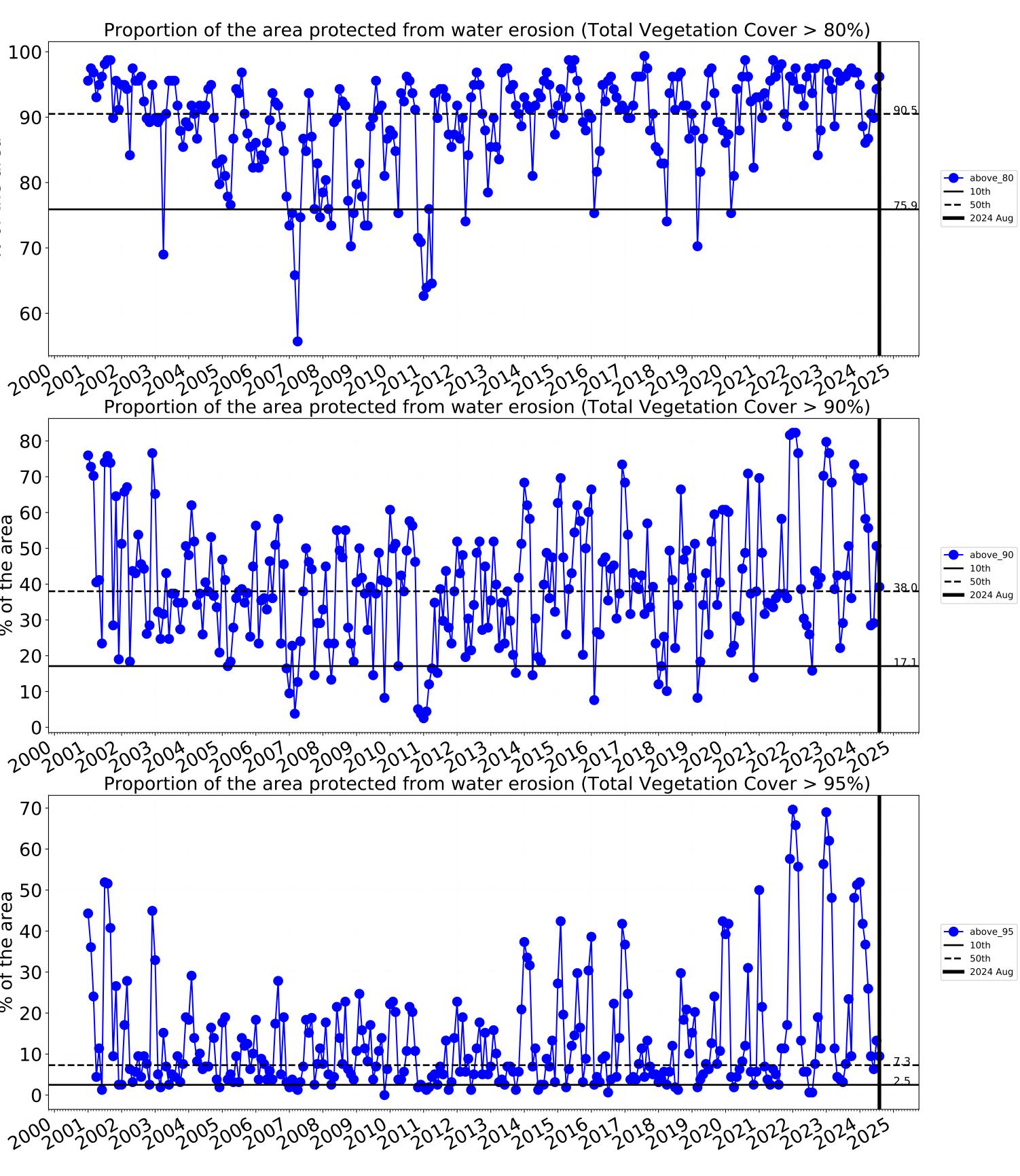


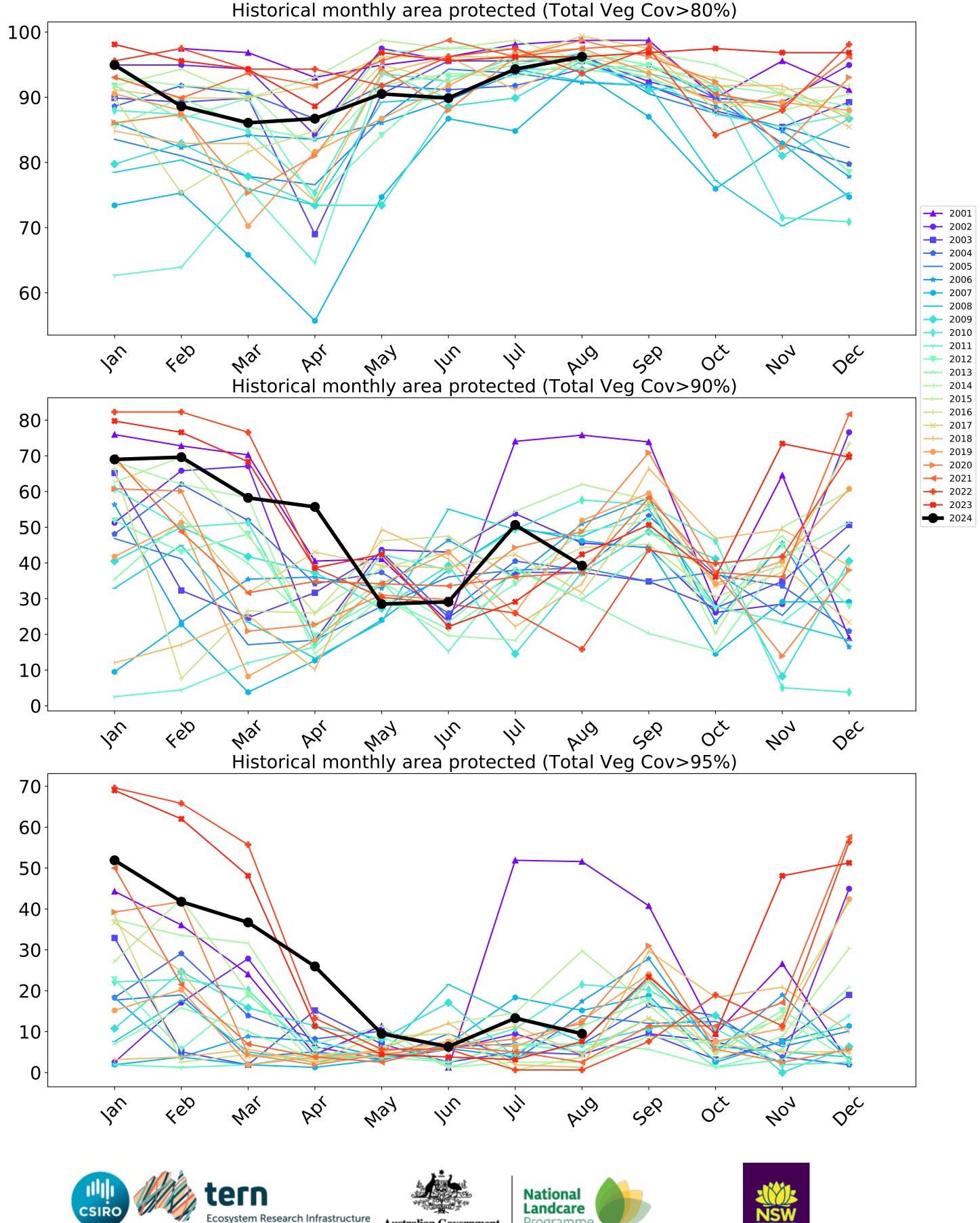
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

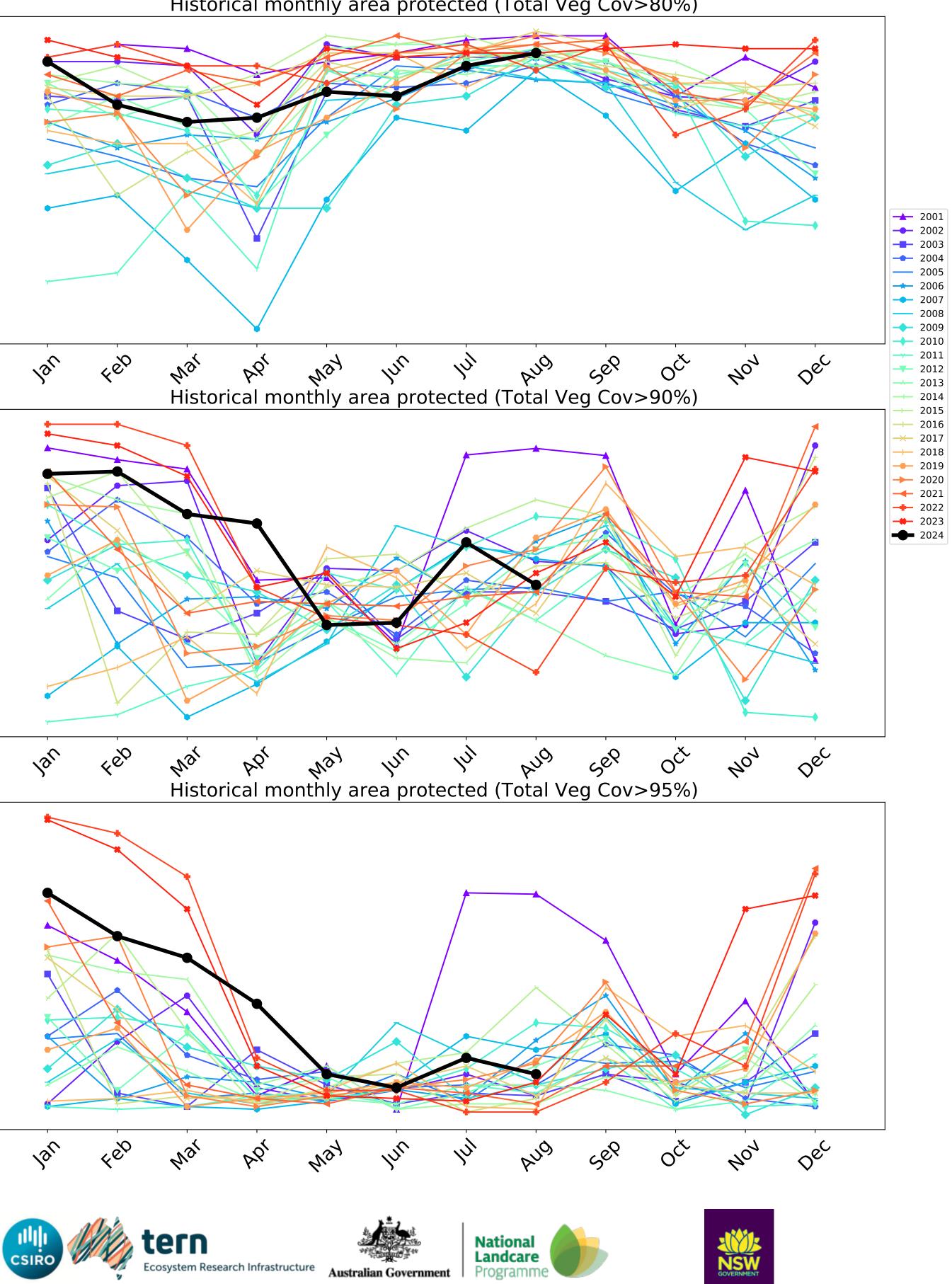
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



area of the % 70 area 50 of the % 01 the % Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 70-40 30 20 20

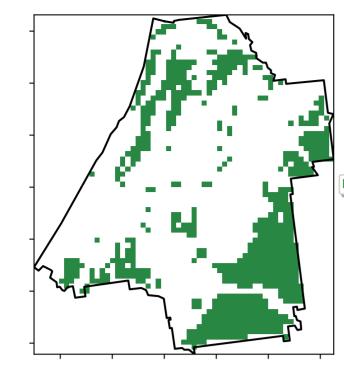






Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover



1 Production native forests and plantation forests

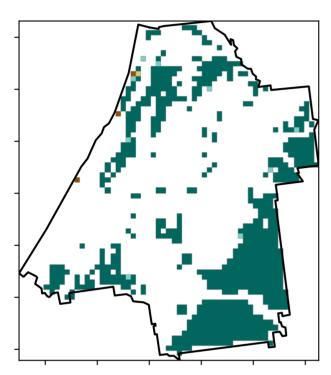
120/07.00

· 52% 70%

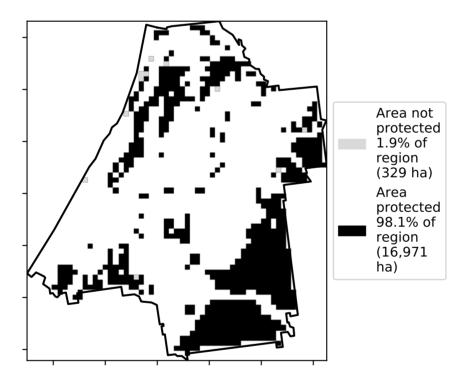
320050

0.30%

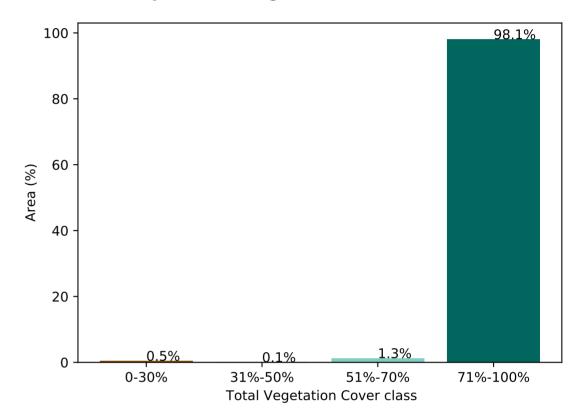
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



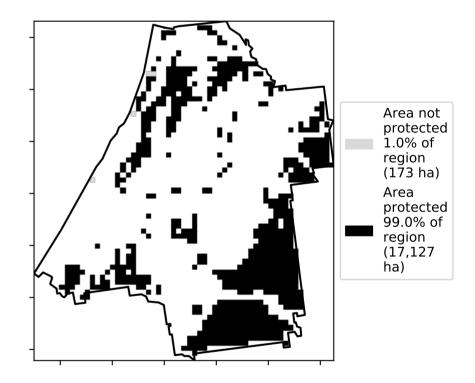




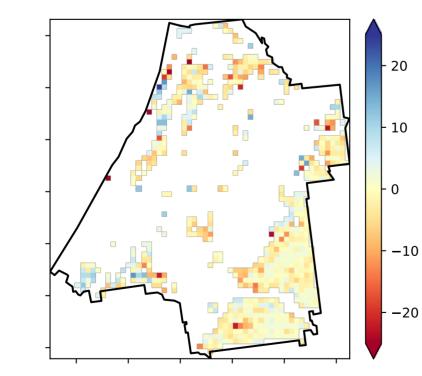
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



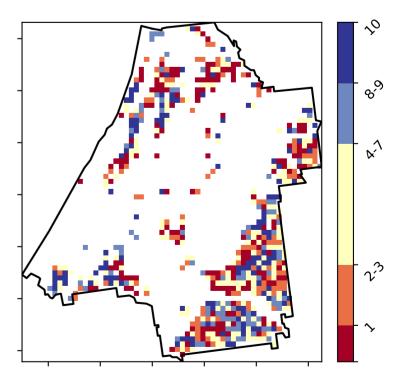
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



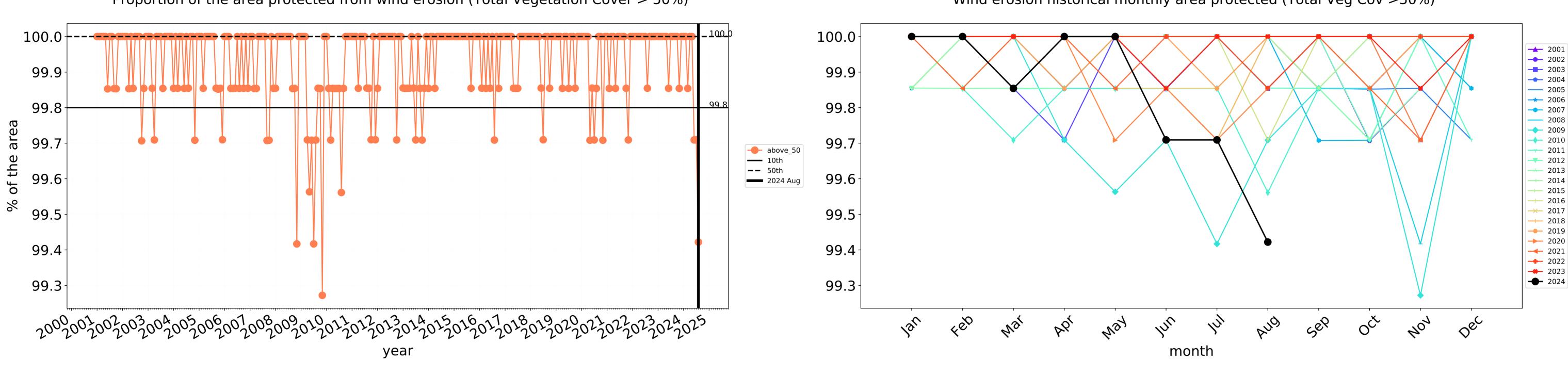


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

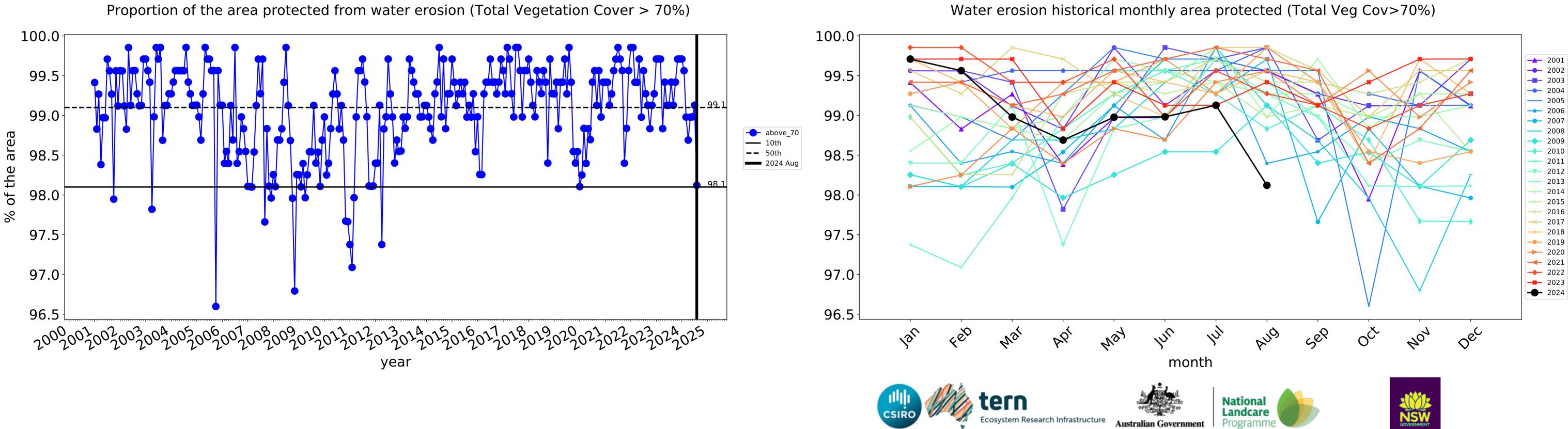
Catchment Scale

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



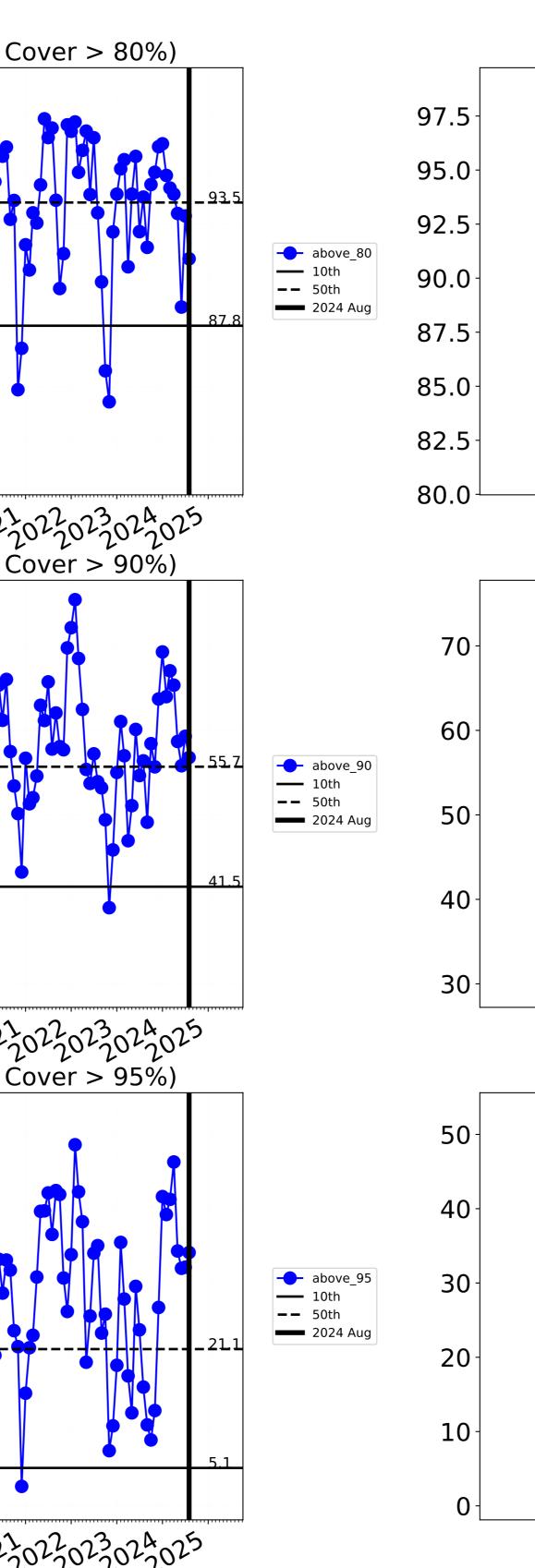
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

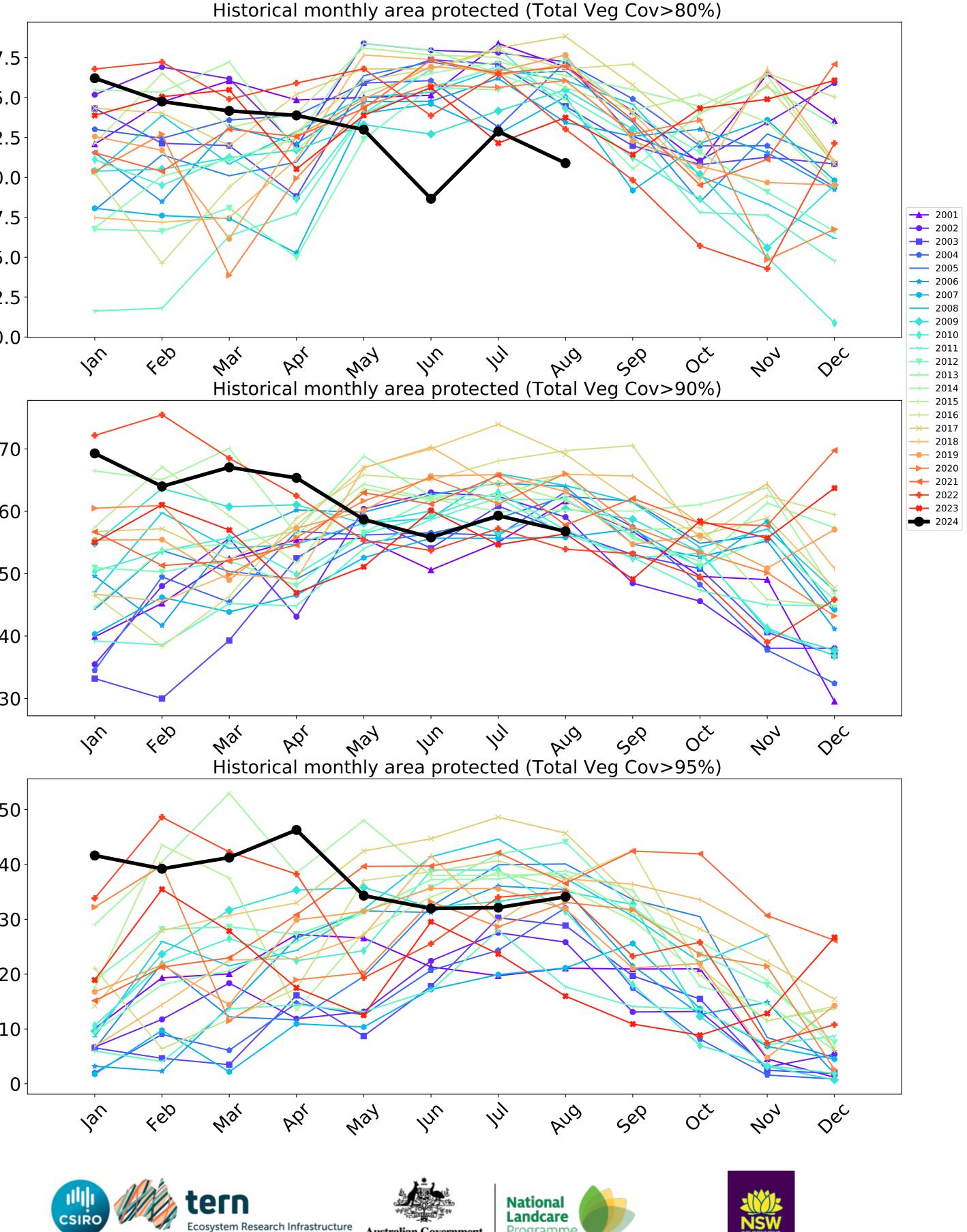


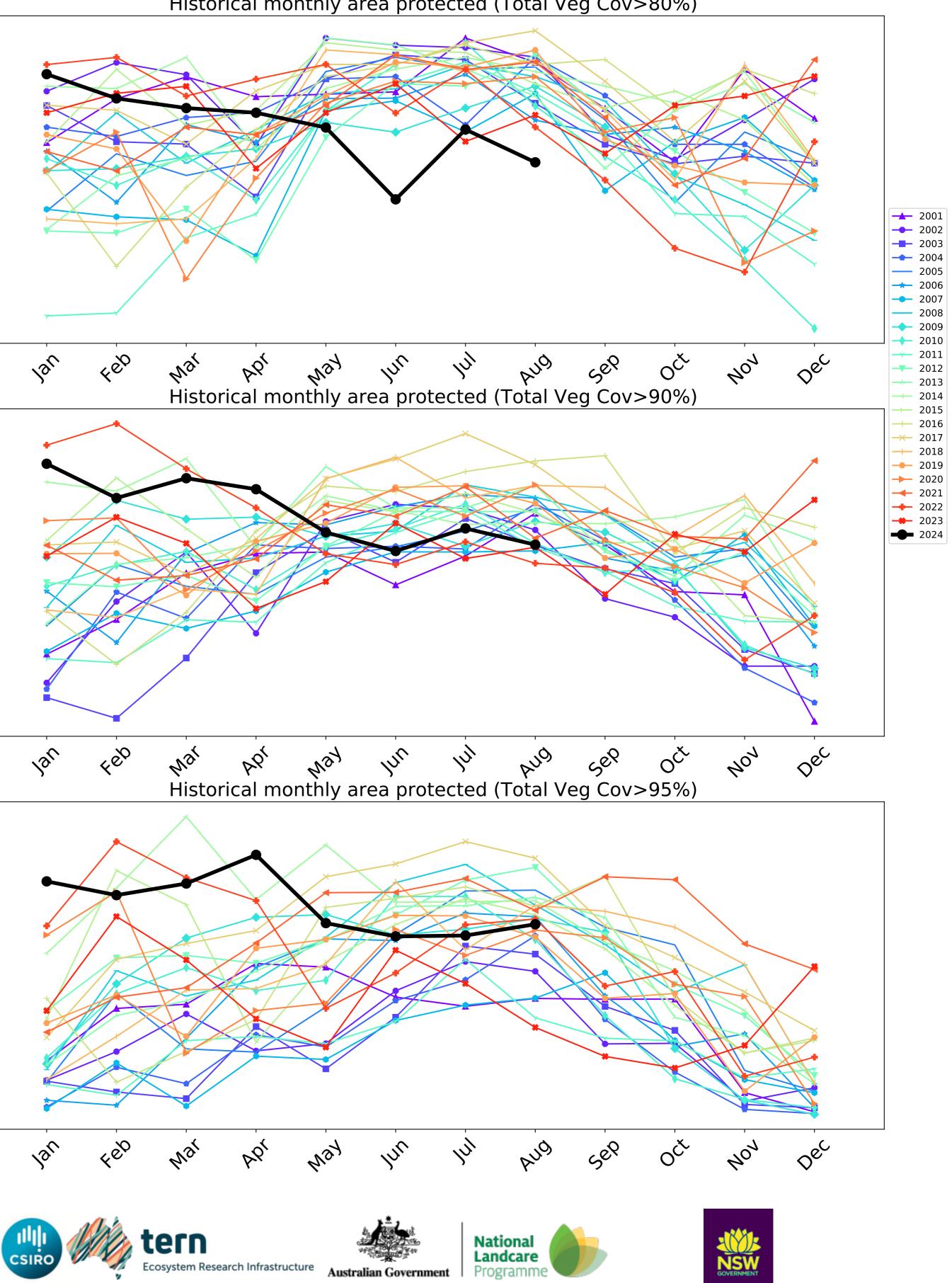
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

97.5 95.0 are 92.5 0.06 th َ 87.5 % 85.0 82.5 80.0 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 90%) 70 o9 a 0 of the % 40 30 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 50 40 % of the area 05 05 05 10 0

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)







Capel_(S) (55,300 ha and no data 496 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	55,300	99.8% 55,200	99.7% 55,125	96.9% 53,575	84.9% 46,975	37.7% 20,875	18.0% 9,975
Conservation and natural environments	2,300	100.0% 2,300	98.9% 2,275	94.6% 2,175	85.9% 1,975	46.7% 1,075	28.3% 650
Conservation and natural environments non forest	550	100.0% 550	95.5% 525	86.4% 475	72.7% 400	40.9% 225	22.7% 125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	1,500	100.0% 1,500	100.0% 1,500	98.3% 1,475	93.3% 1,400	50.0% 750	31.7% 475
Agriculture	29,600	99.9% 29,575	99.9% 29,575	98.1% 29,025	85.5% 25,300	29.3% 8,675	9.5% 2,800
Grazing	25,125	99.9% 25,100	99.9% 25,100	97.7% 24,550	83.8% 21,050	27.8% 6,975	9.6% 2,400
Grazing non forest	24,975	99.9% 24,950	99.9% 24,950	97.8% 24,425	83.8% 20,925	27.6% 6,900	9.5% 2,375
Irrigation	3,950	100.0% 3,950	100.0% 3,950	100.0% 3,950	96.2% 3,800	39.2% 1,550	9.5% 375
Production native forests and plantation forests	17,300	99.6% 17,225	99.4% 17,200	98.1% 16,975	90.9% 15,725	56.8% 9,825	34.1% 5,900

