Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Busselton_(C) WA

Date: May 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

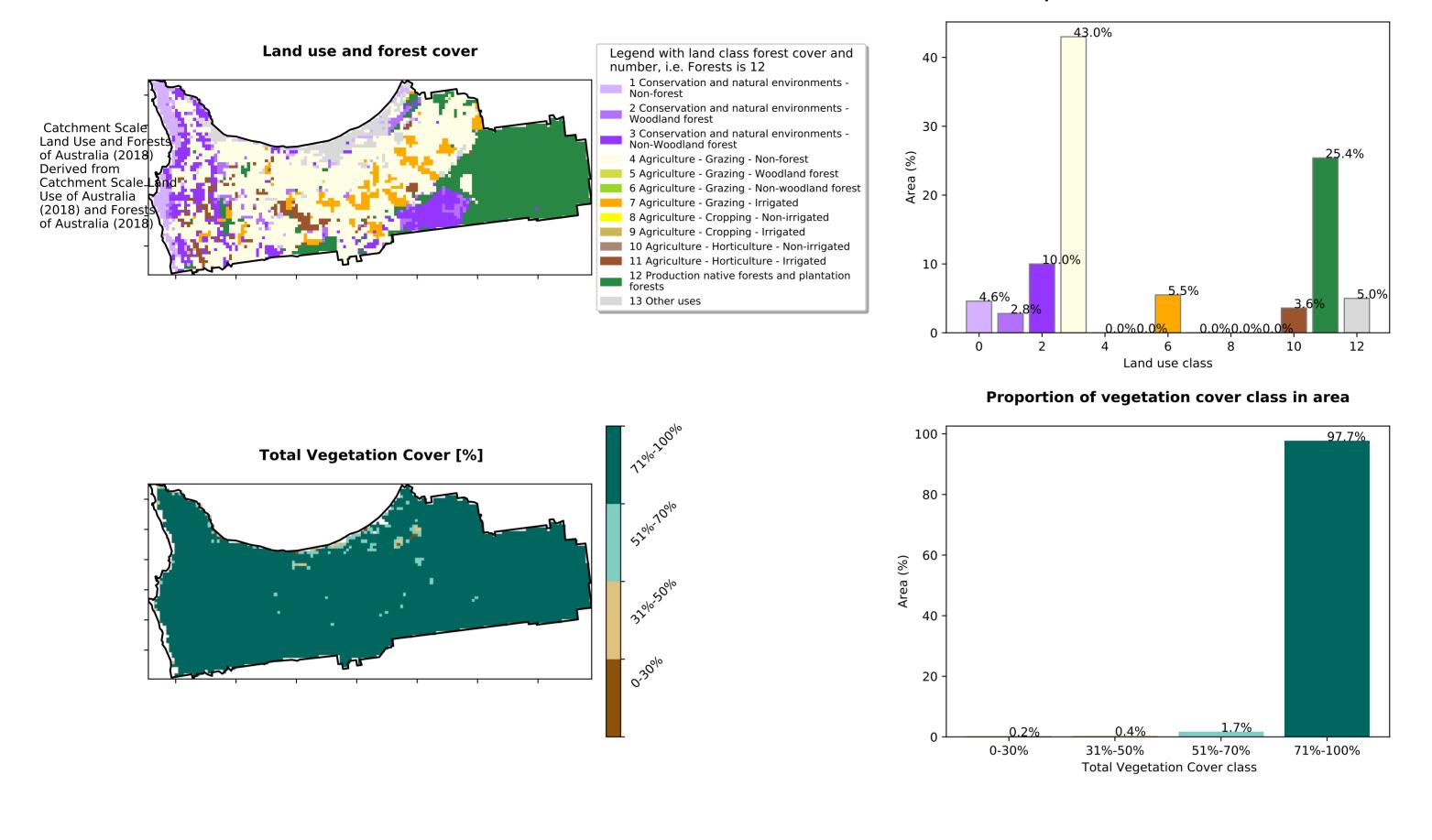
- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

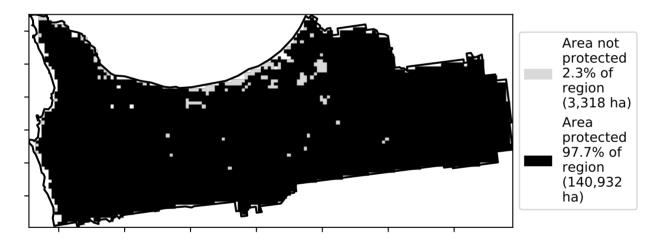


Vegetation Cover May 2025

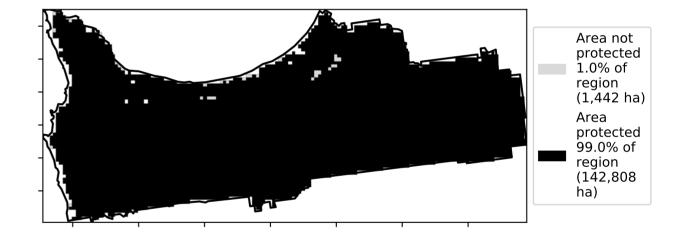
Proportion of each land class in area



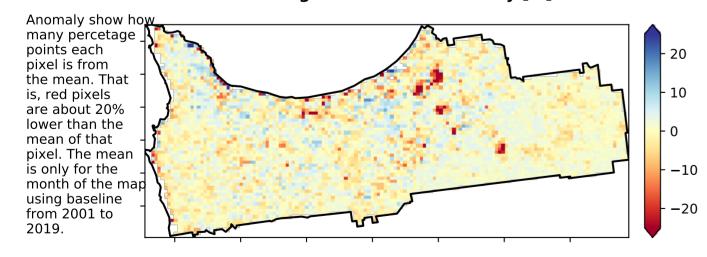
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

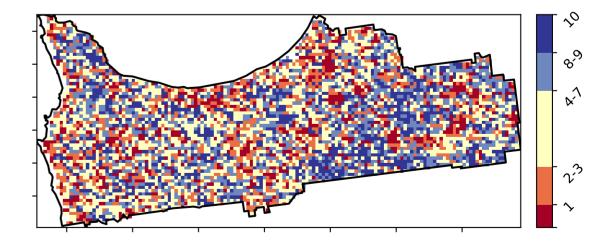


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

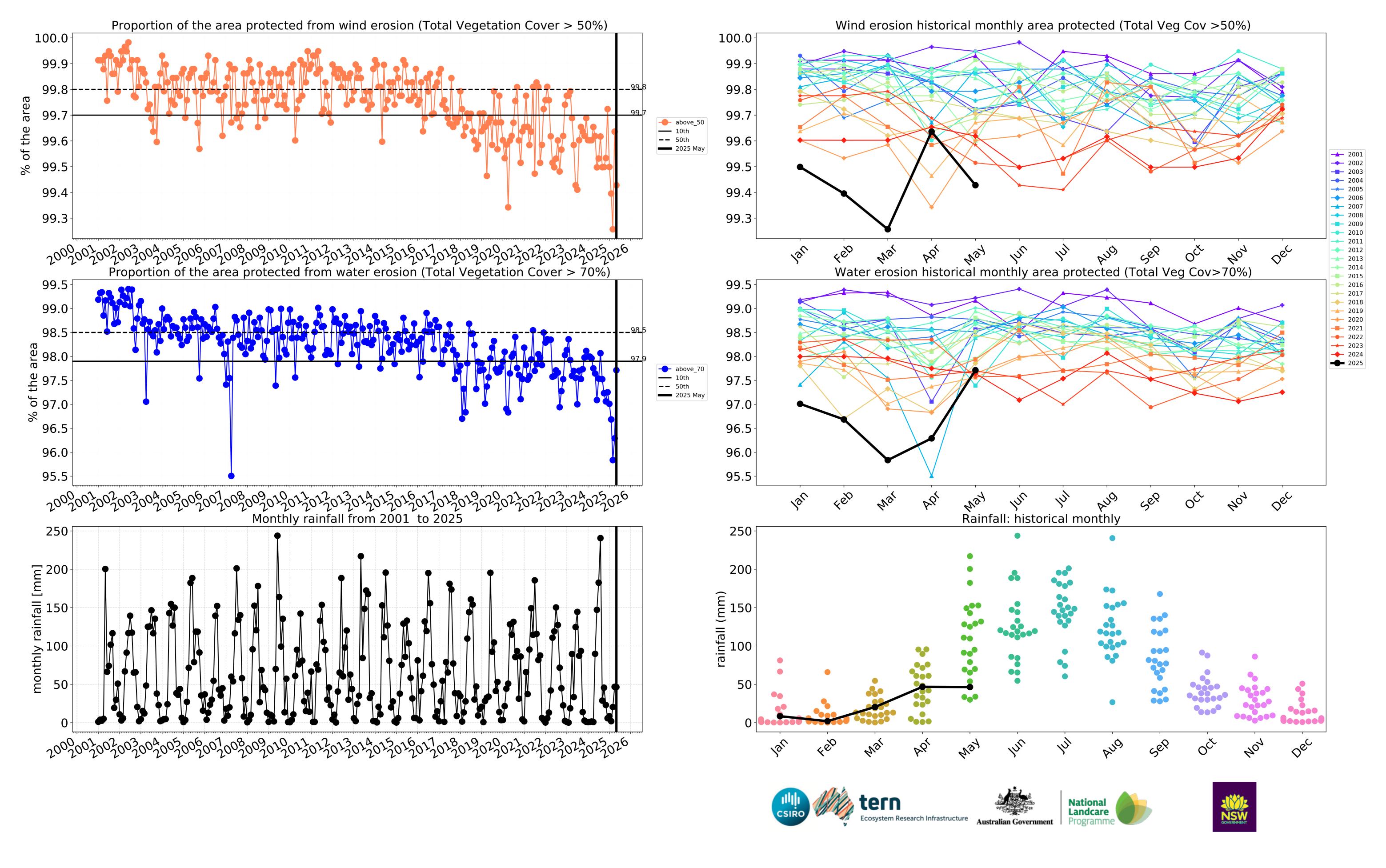


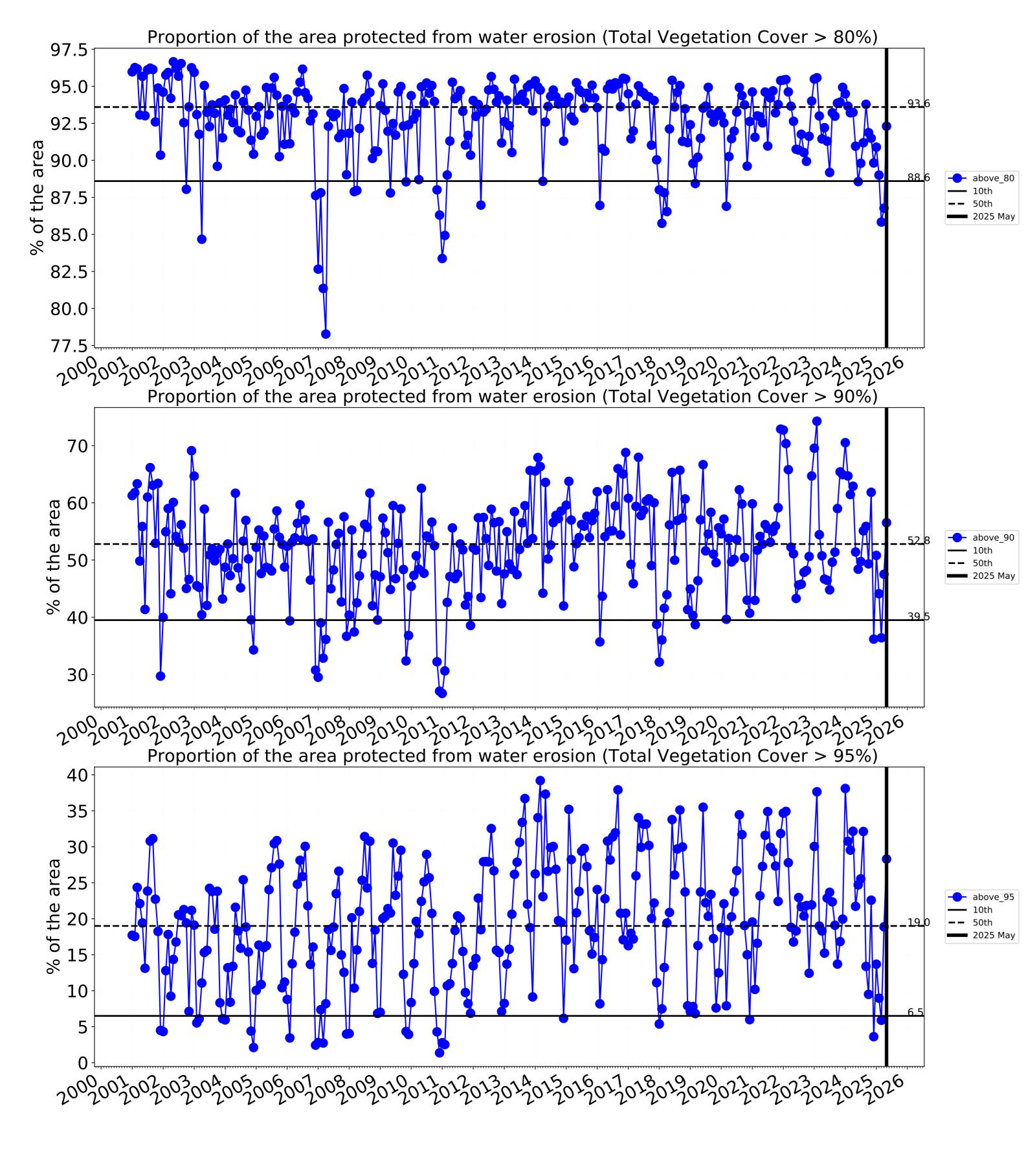
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

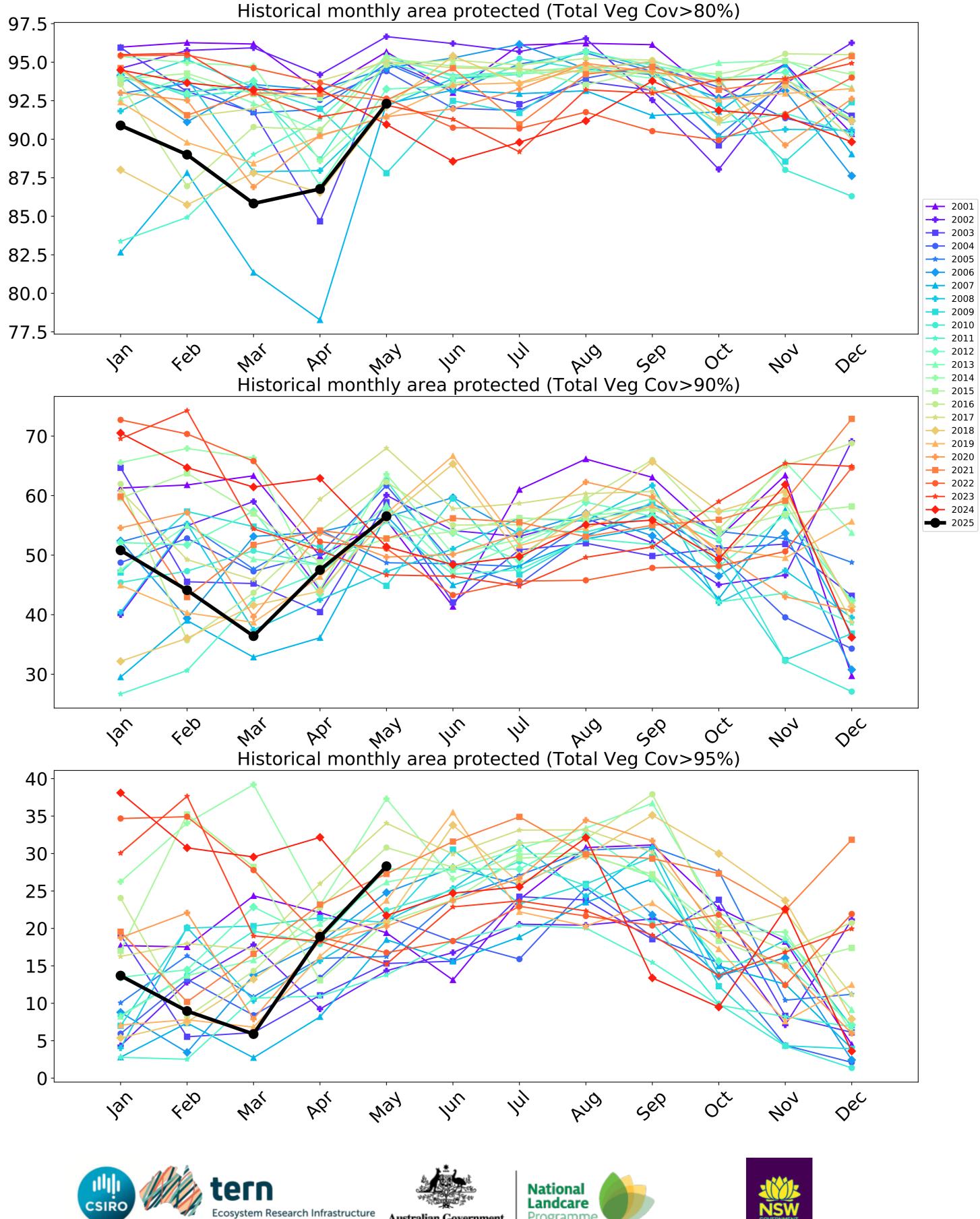


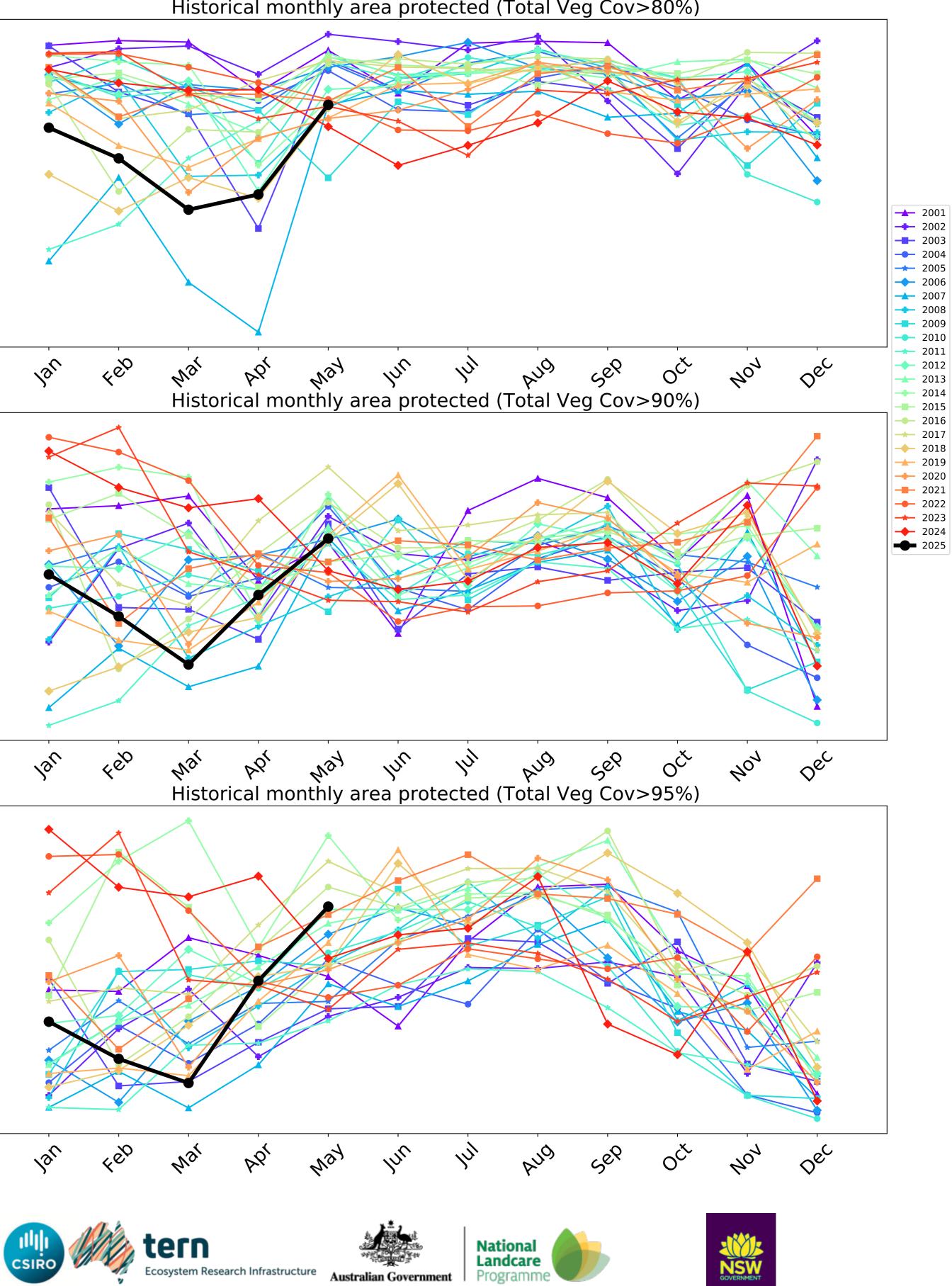




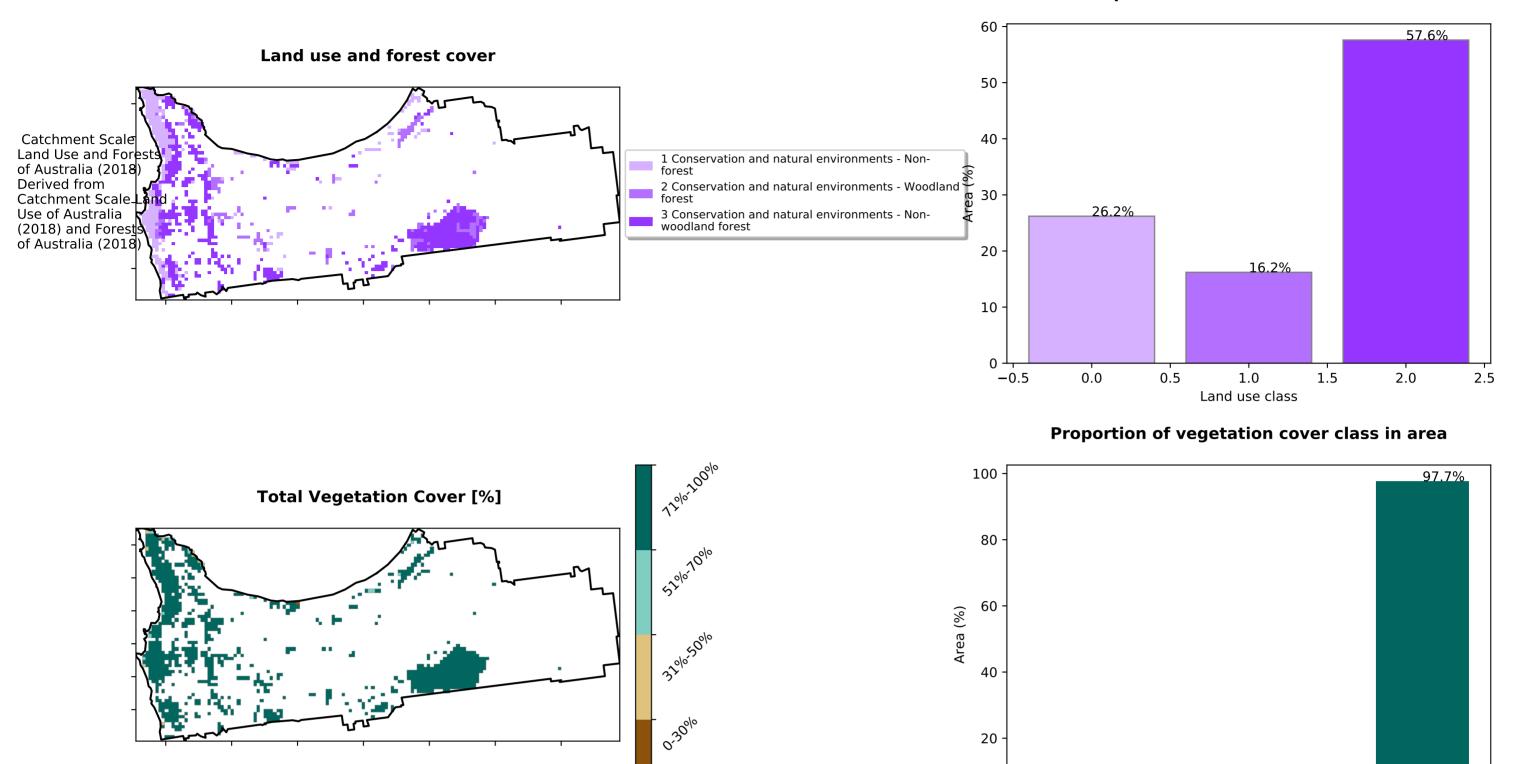








Conservation and natural environments

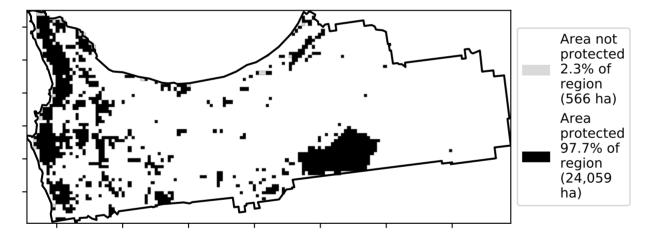


Proportion of each land class in area

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Total Vegetation Cover class



/ R

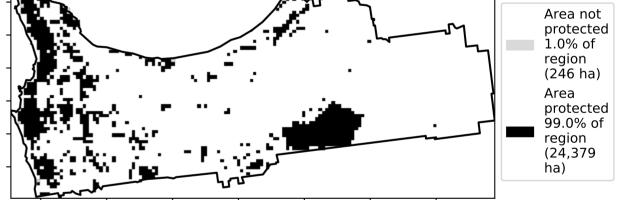
0.1%

0-30%

0

0.8%

31%-50%



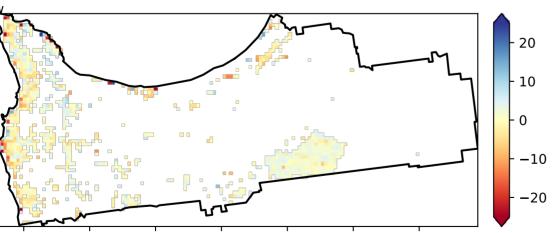
1.4%

71%-100%

51%-70%

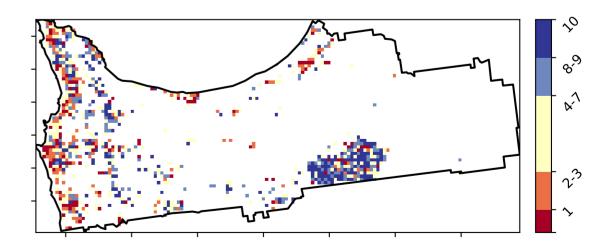
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the ____ month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

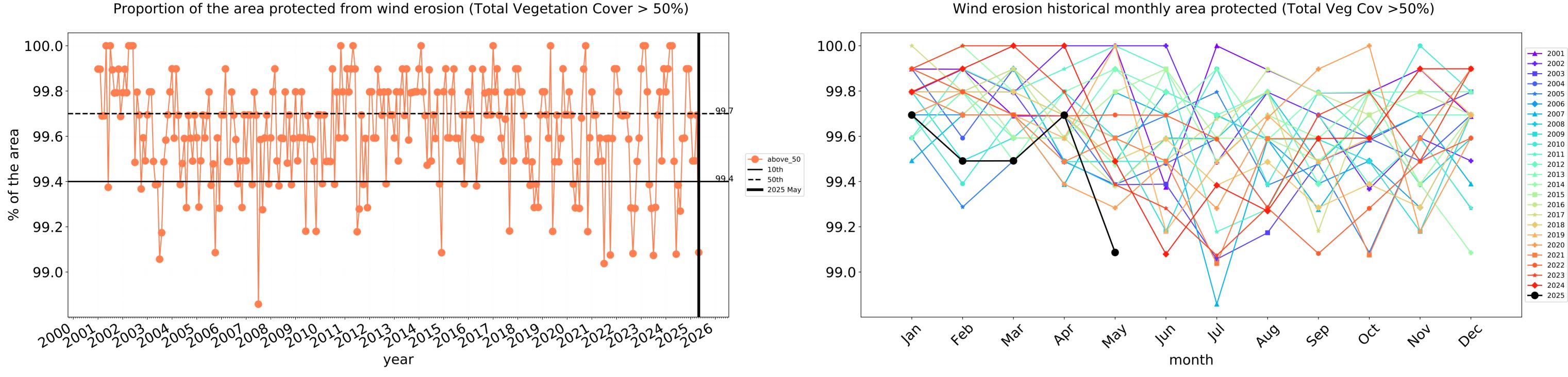


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

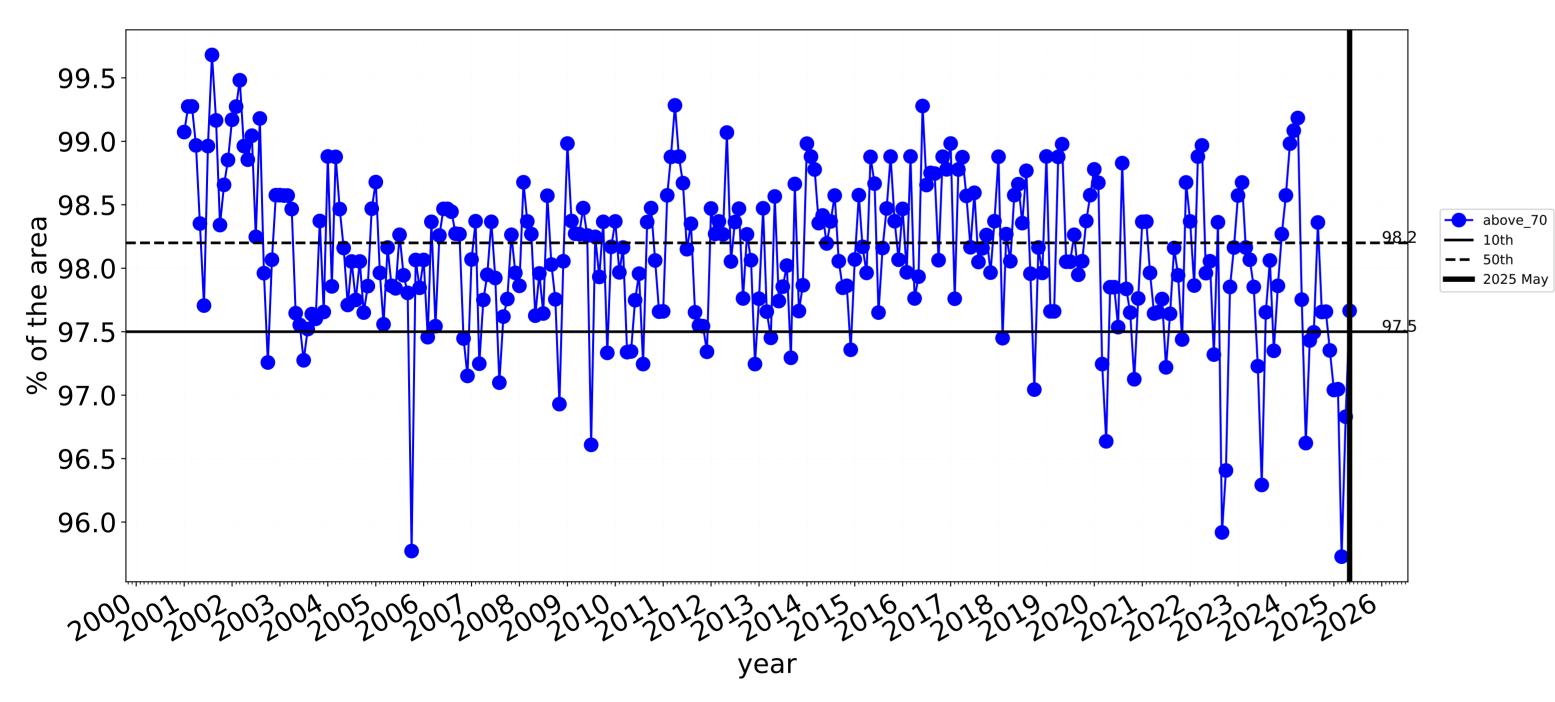


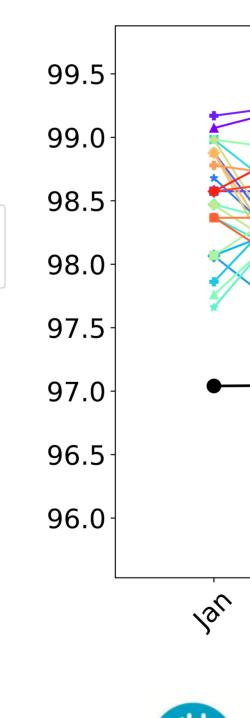




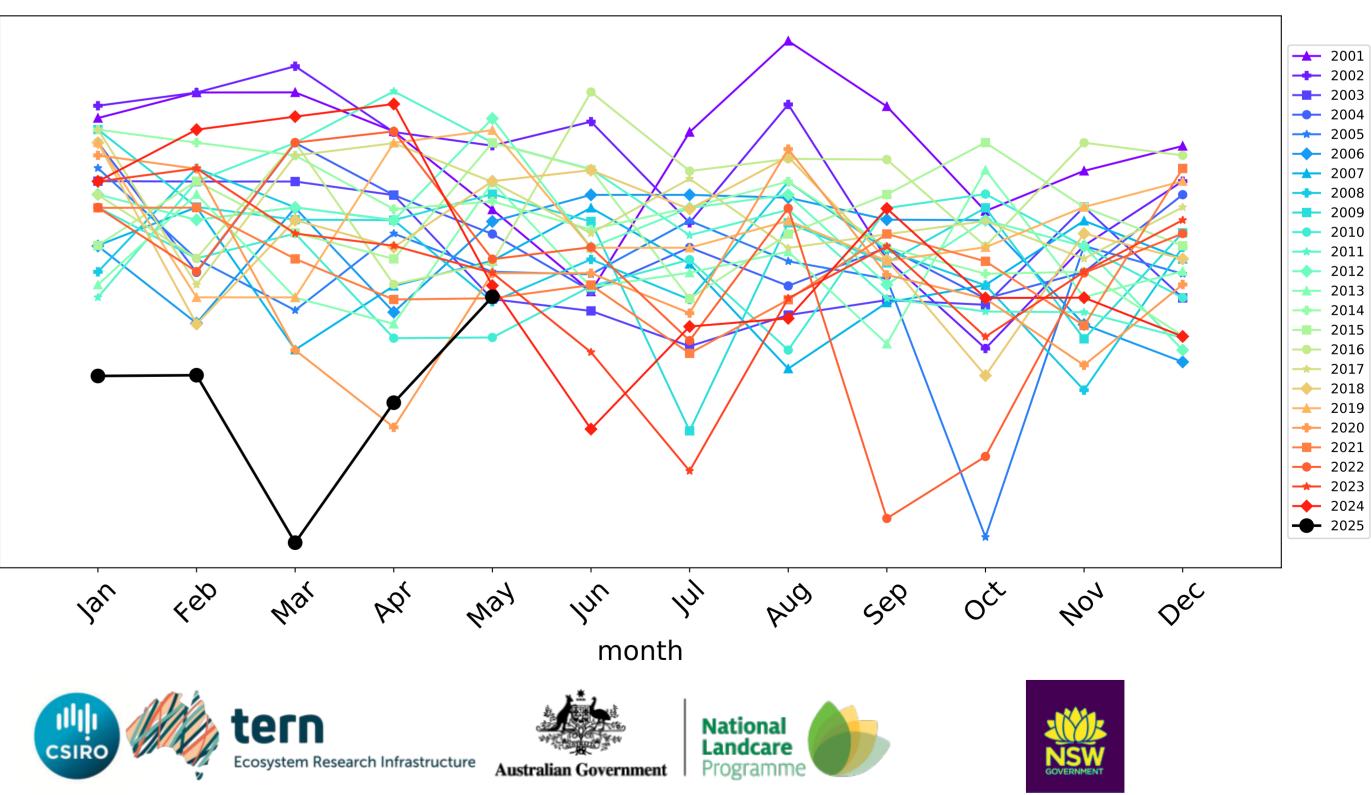
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

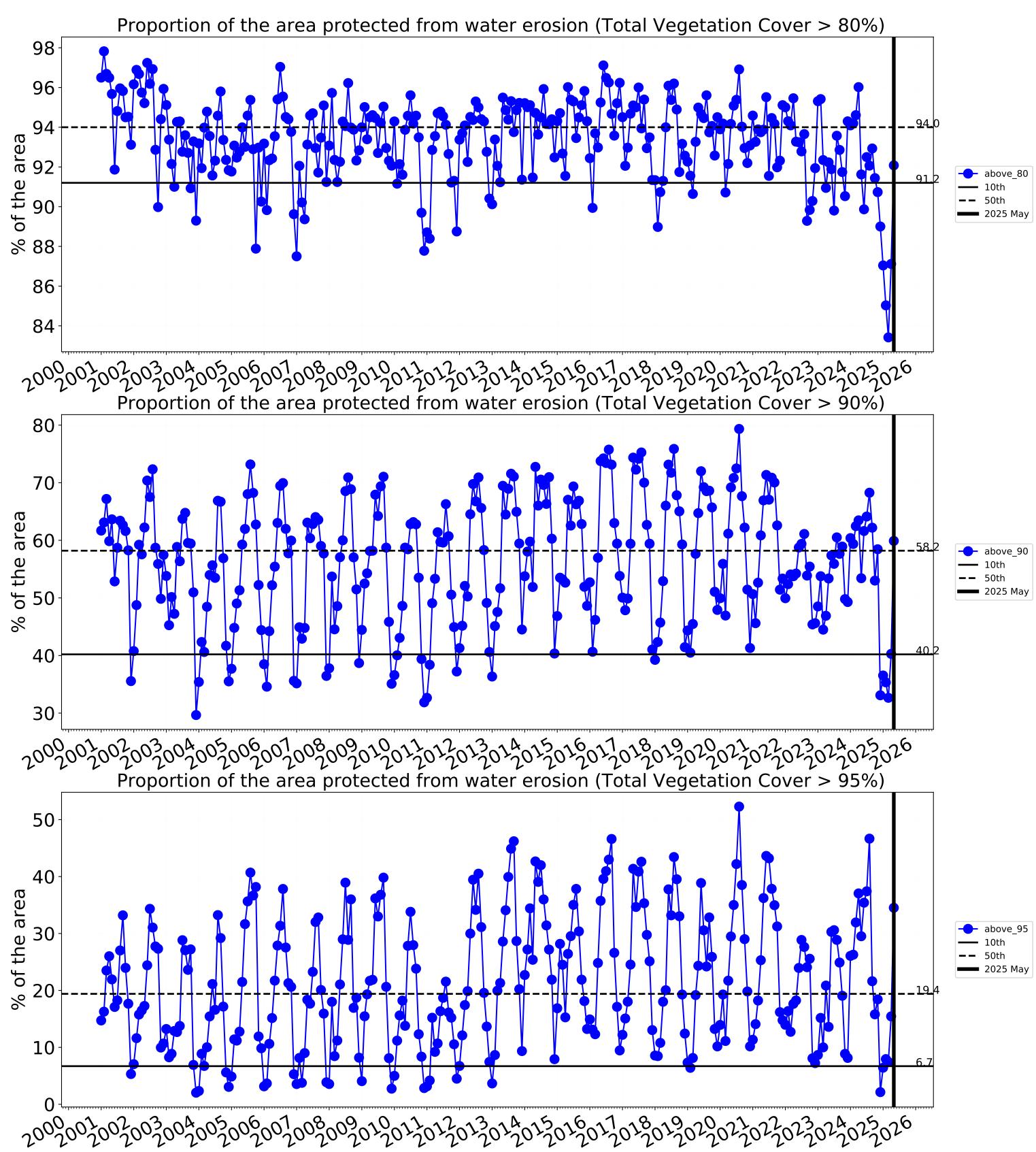
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

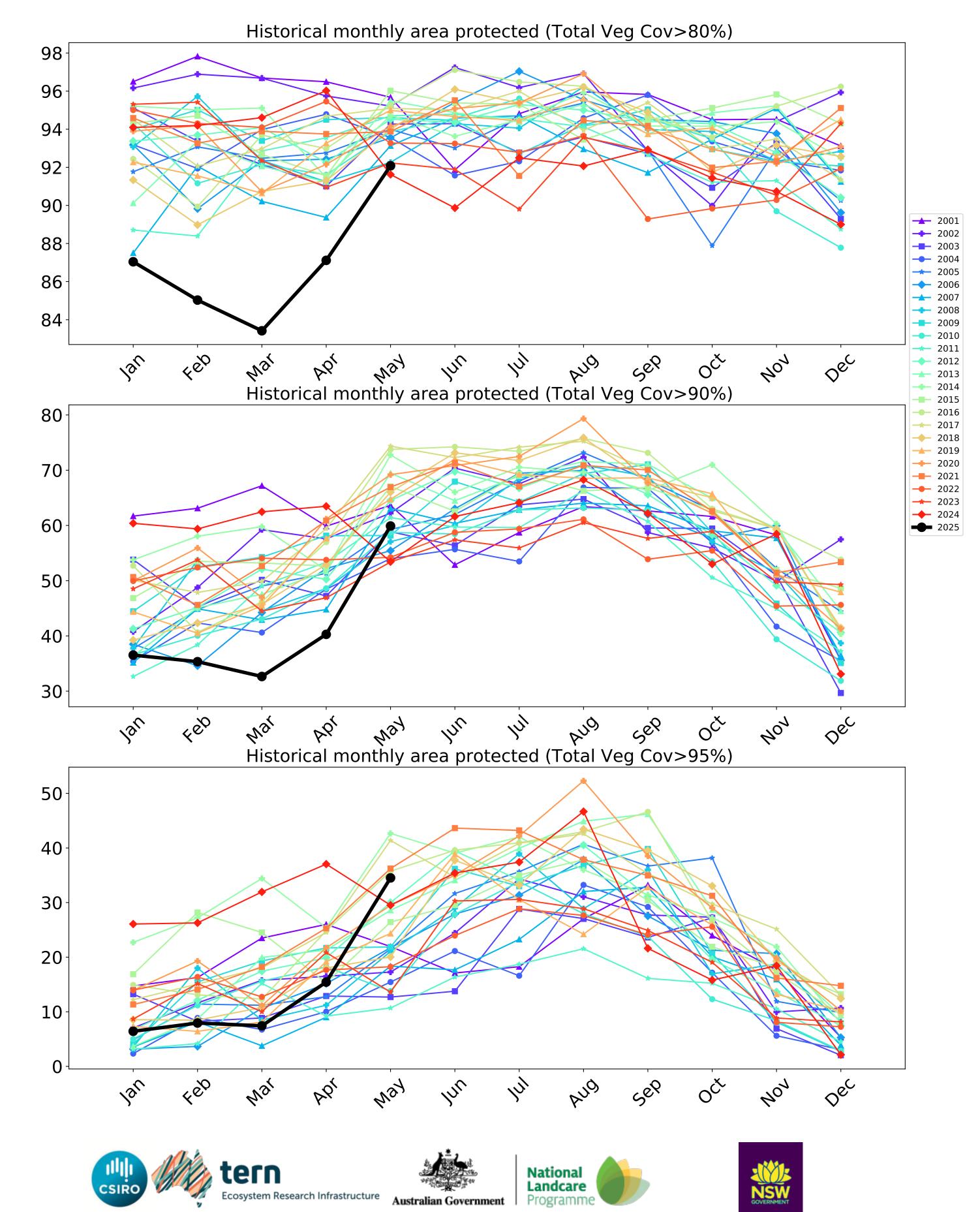




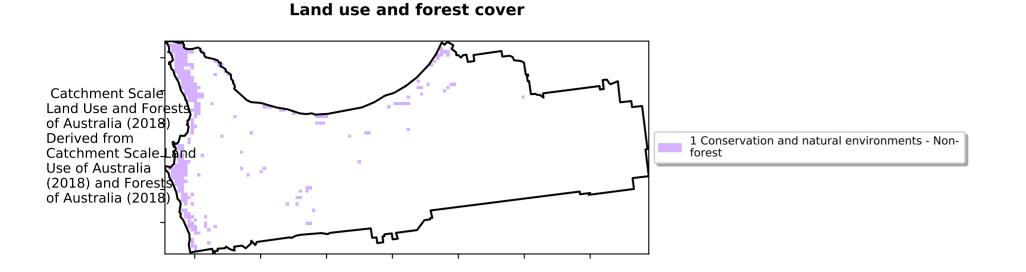
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Conservation and natural environments non forest

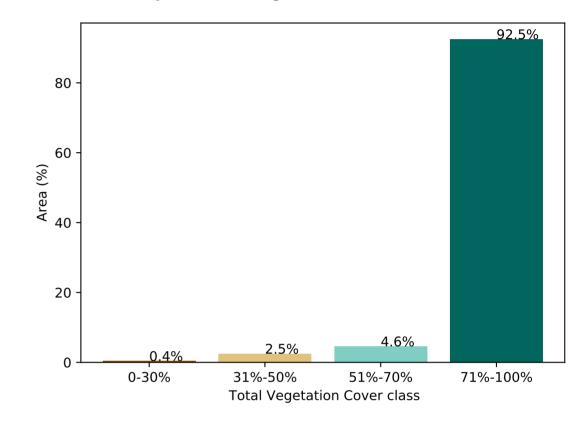


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

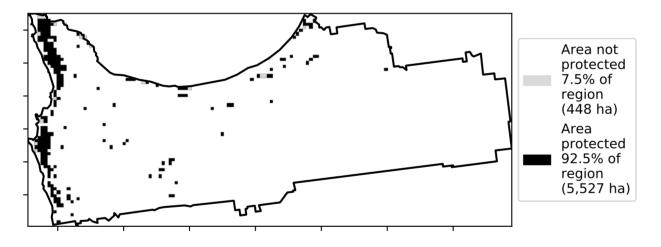
Image: state st

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

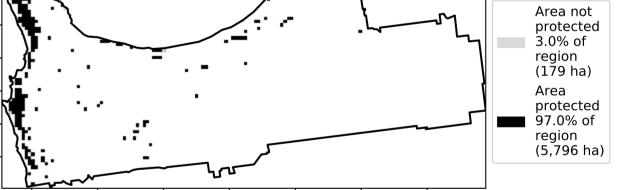




% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

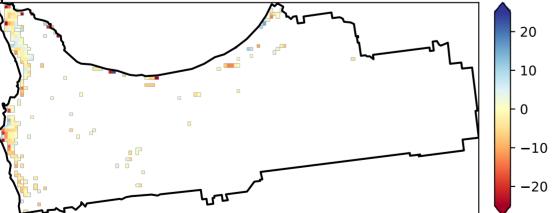


- Mary



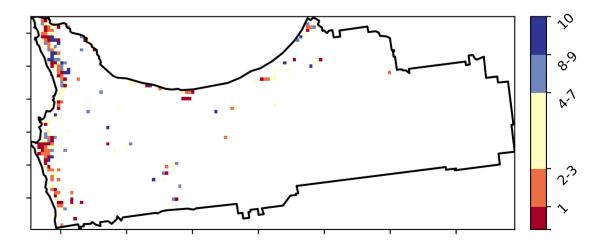
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

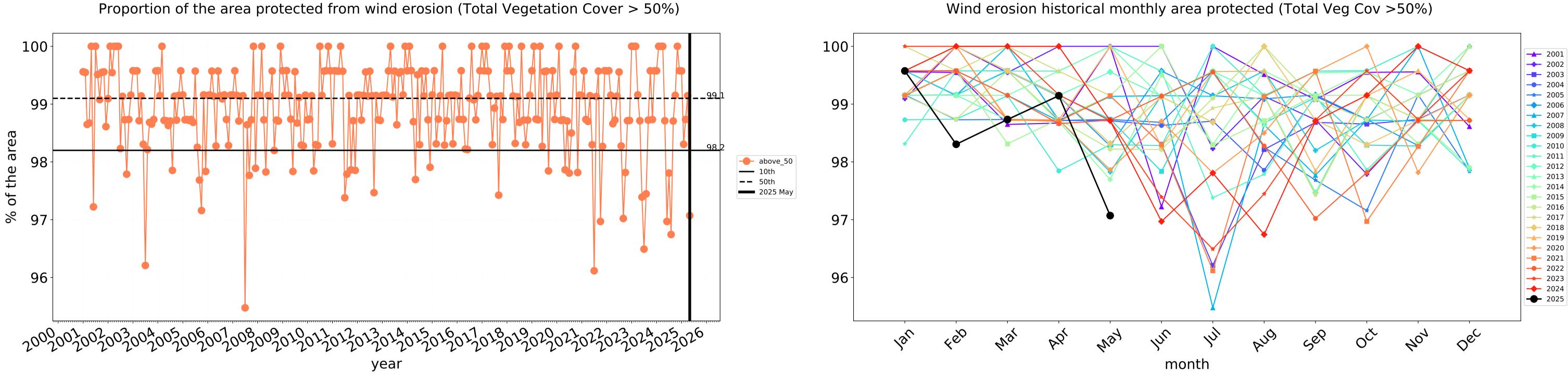


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







98

96-

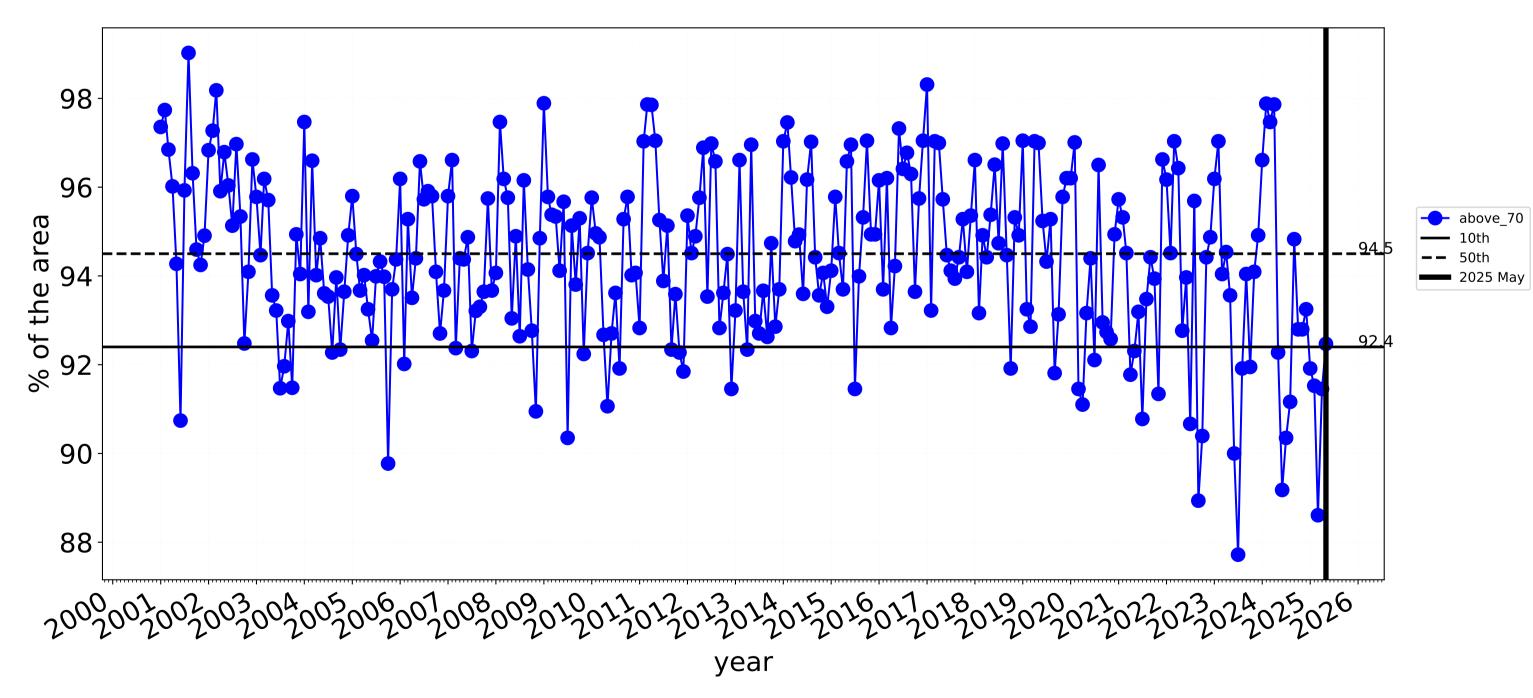
94

92

90-

88-





month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

291

feb

W31

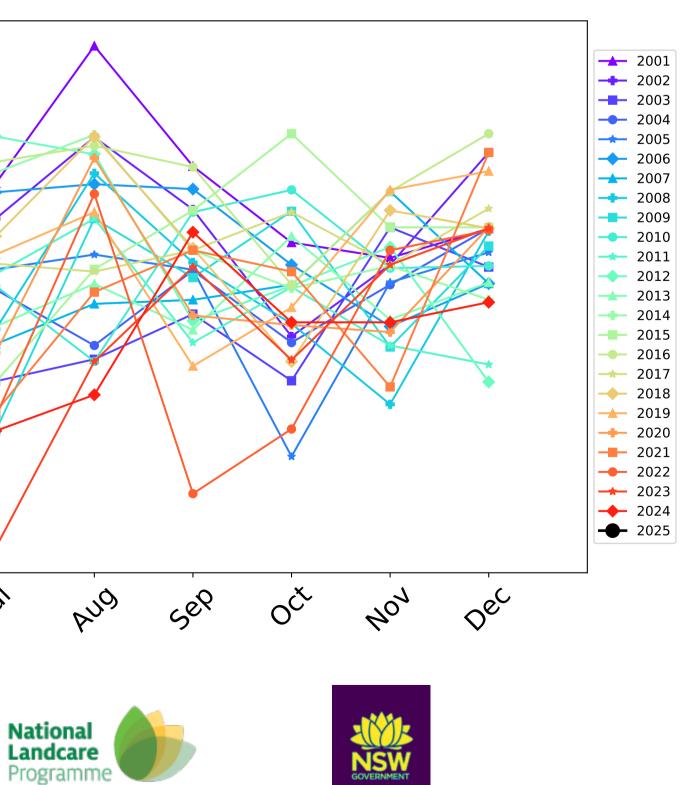
lan

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

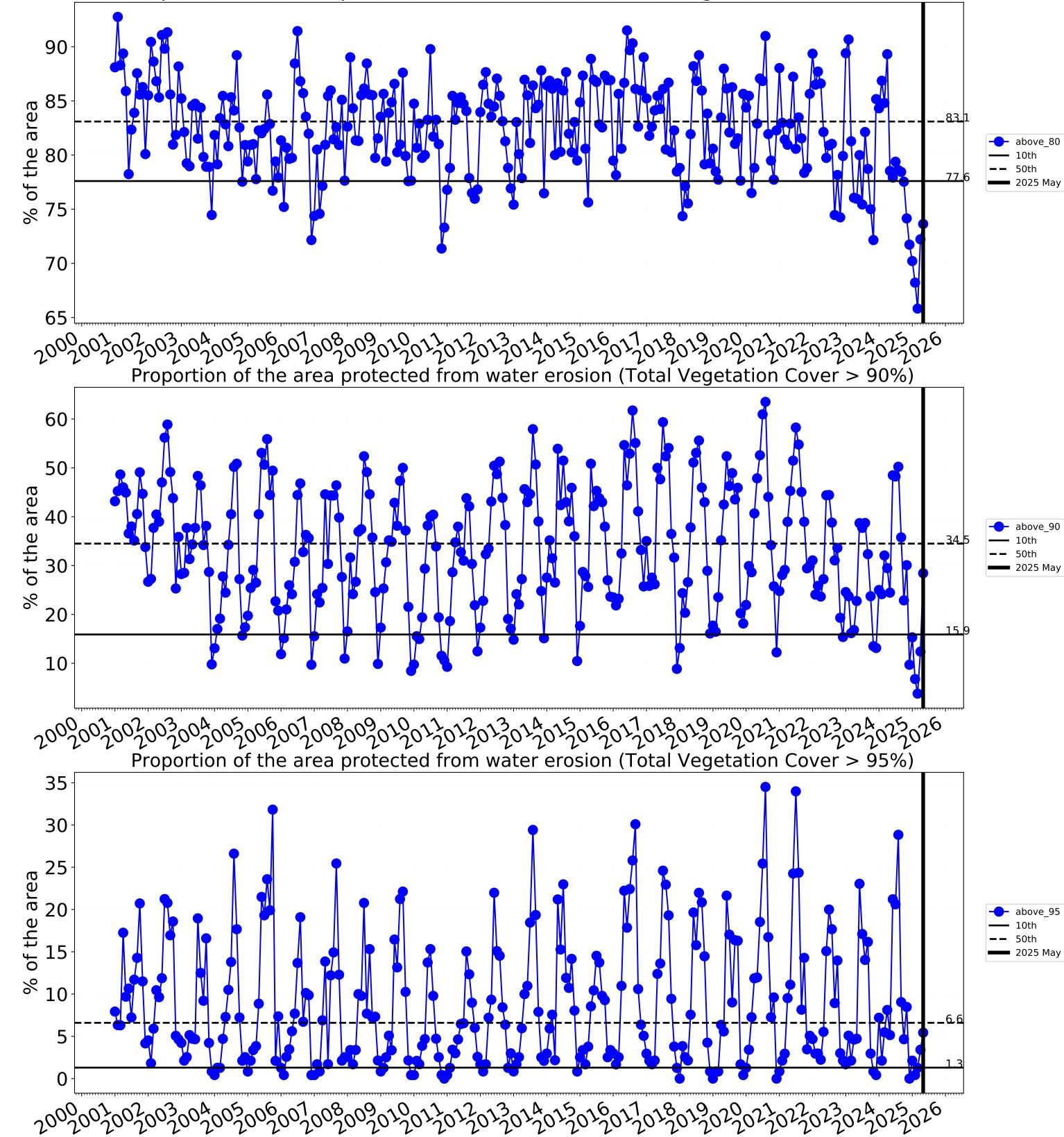
way

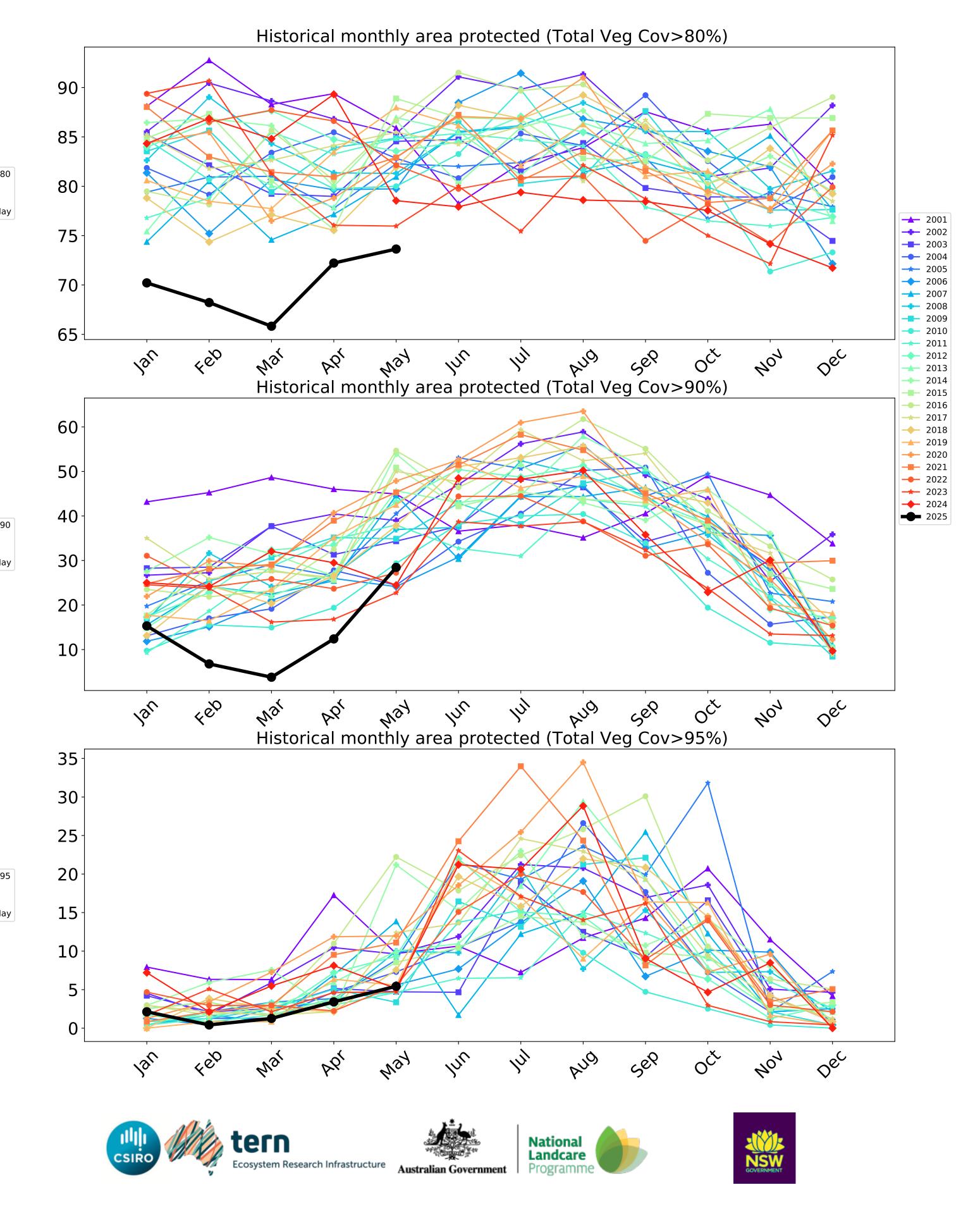
In

1¹

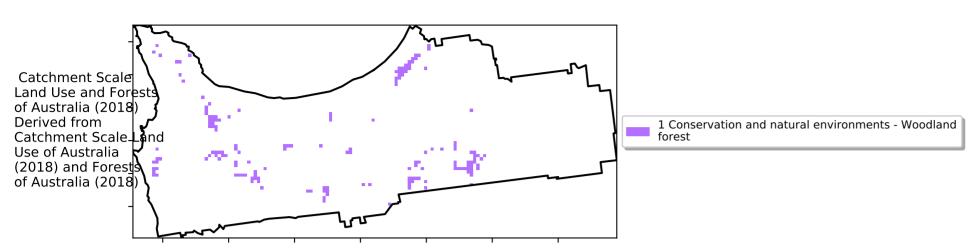


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

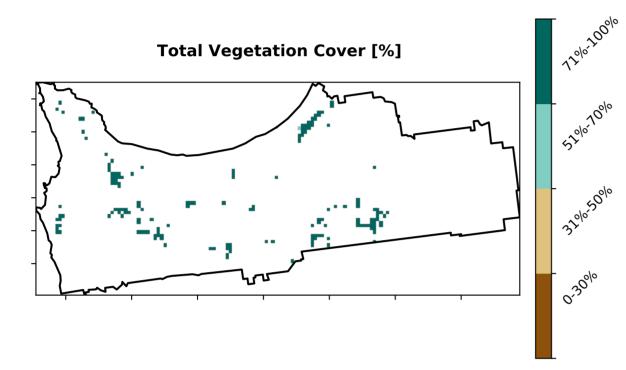




Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

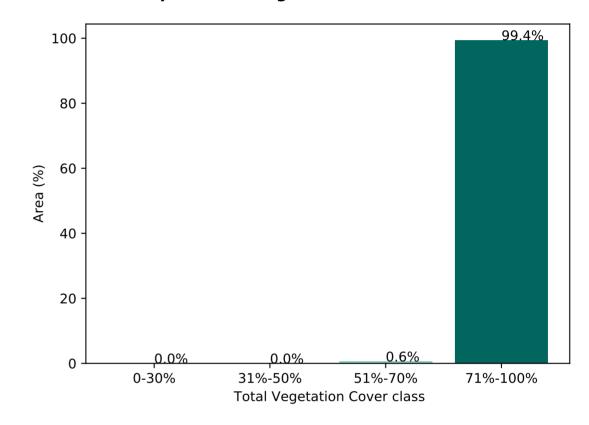


Land use and forest cover

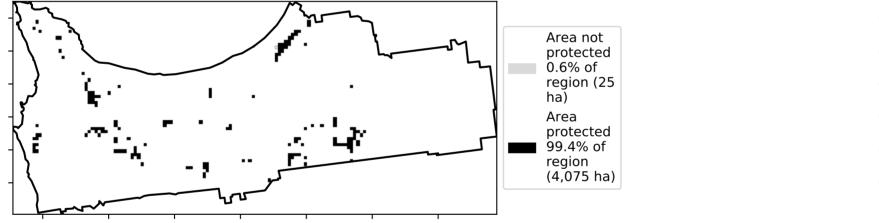


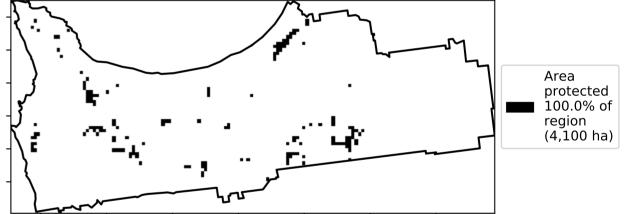
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

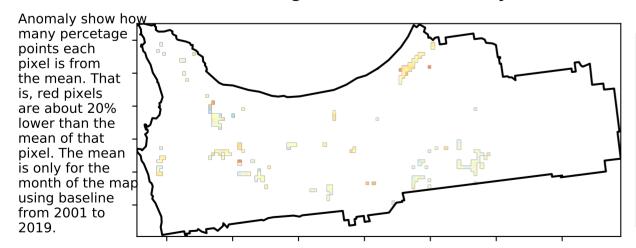


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



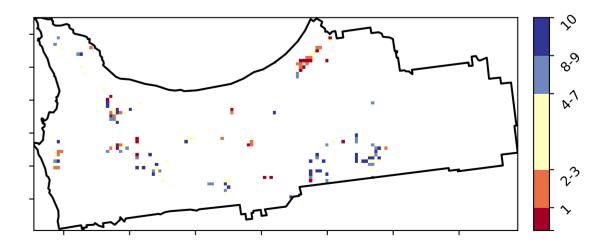


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





20

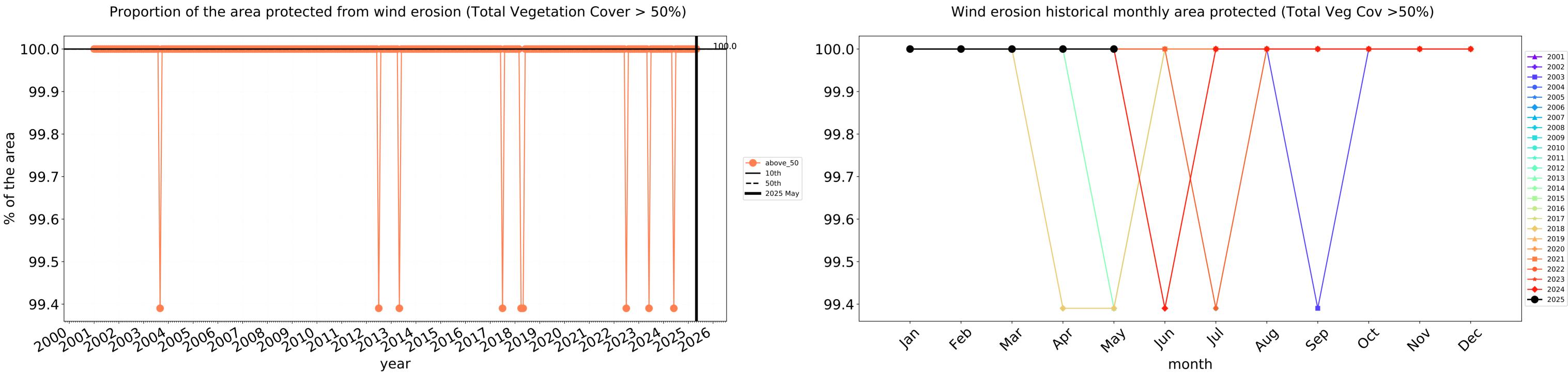
- 10

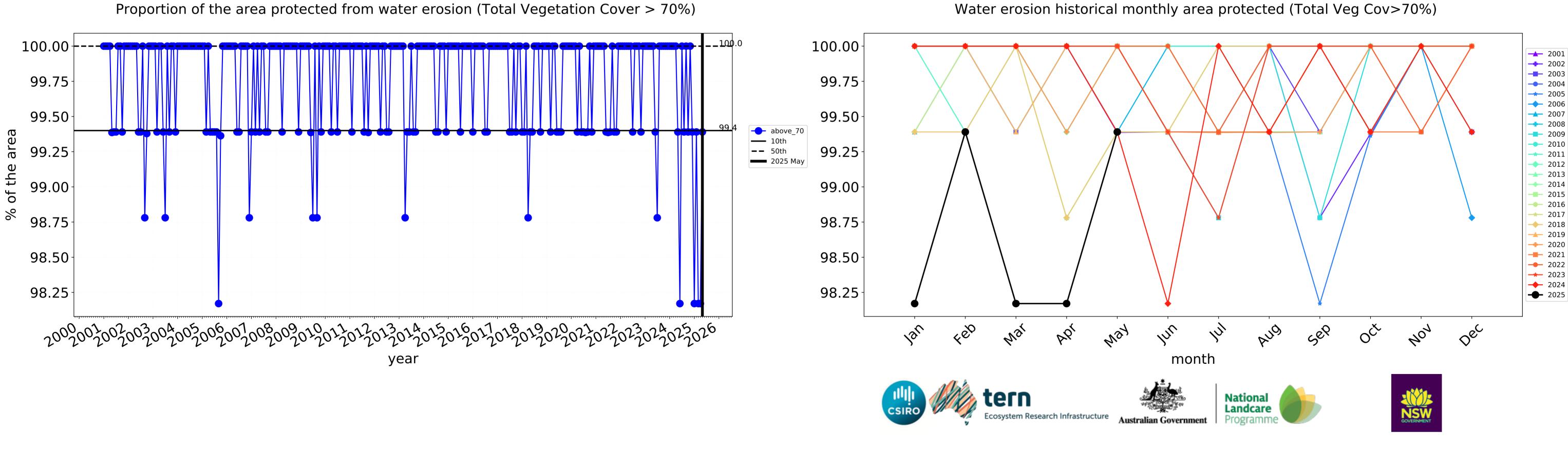
0

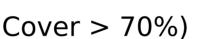
-10

-20

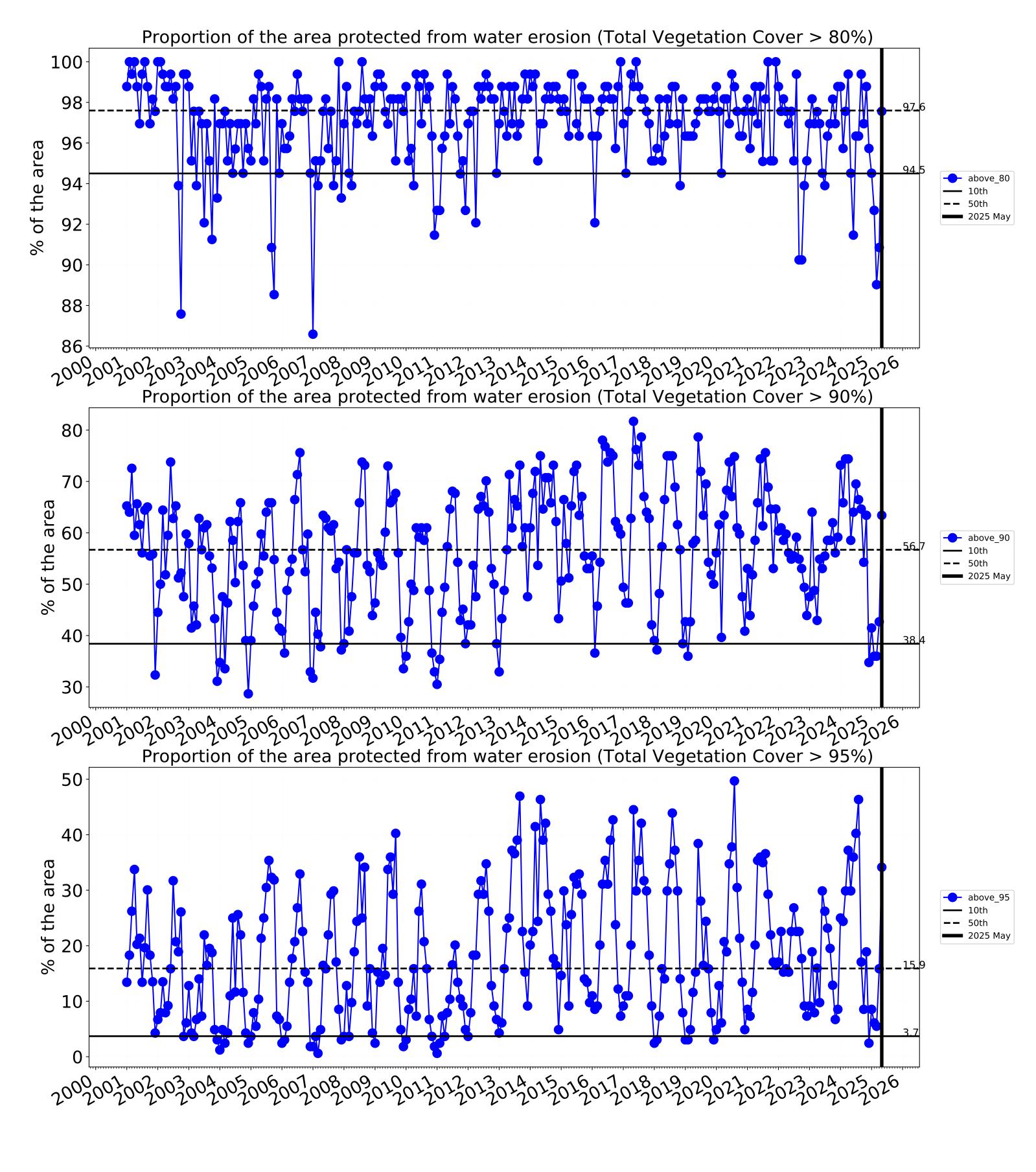
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

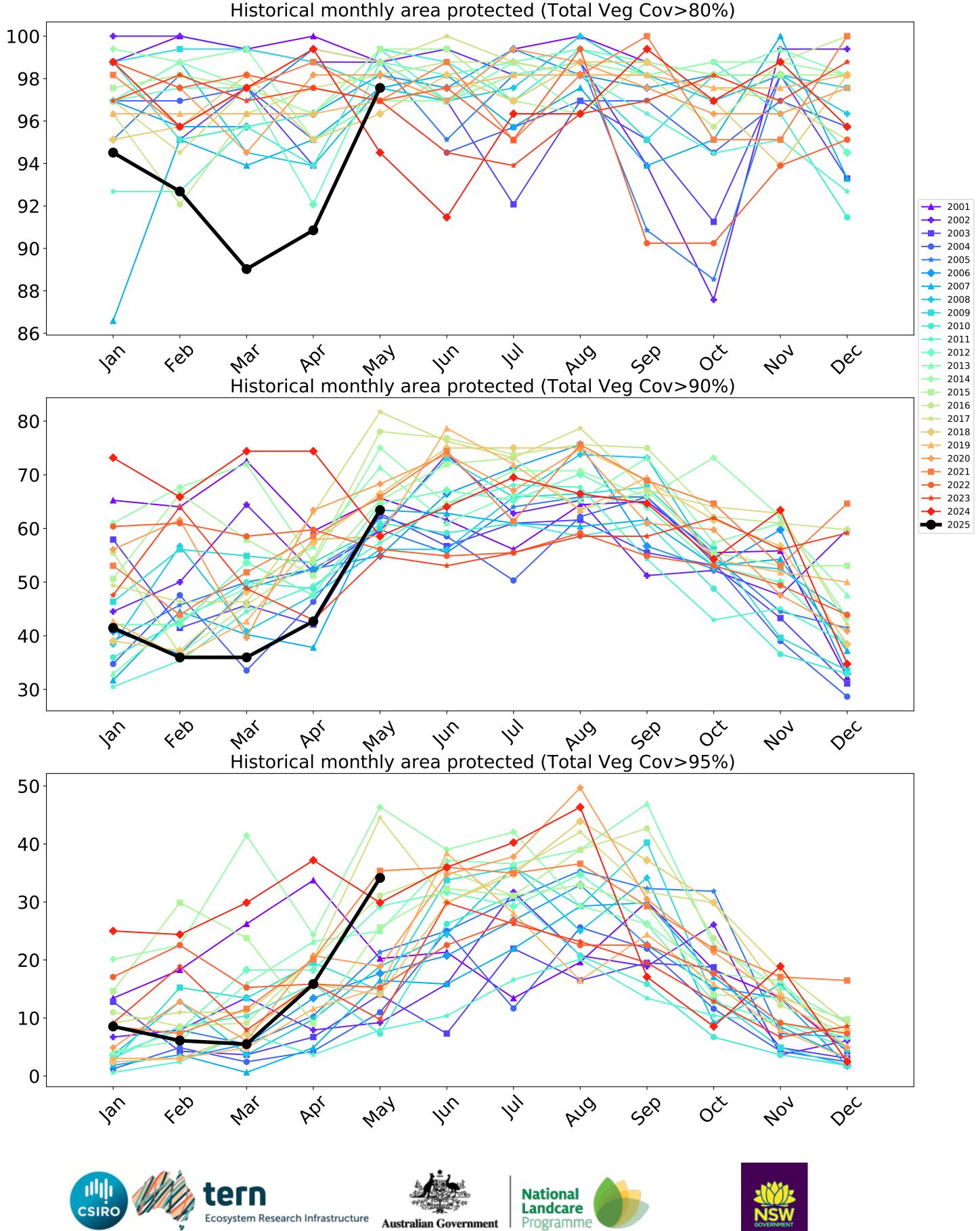




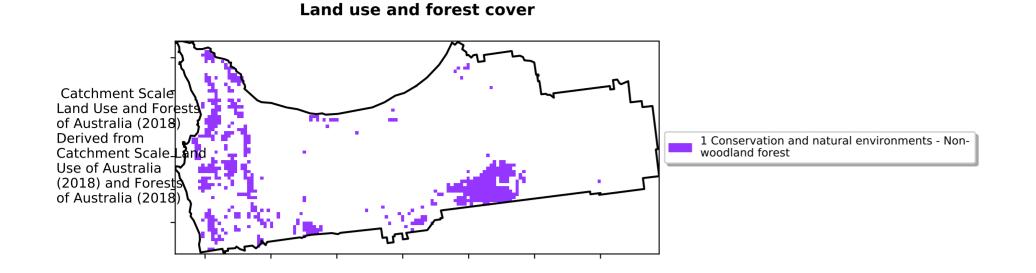


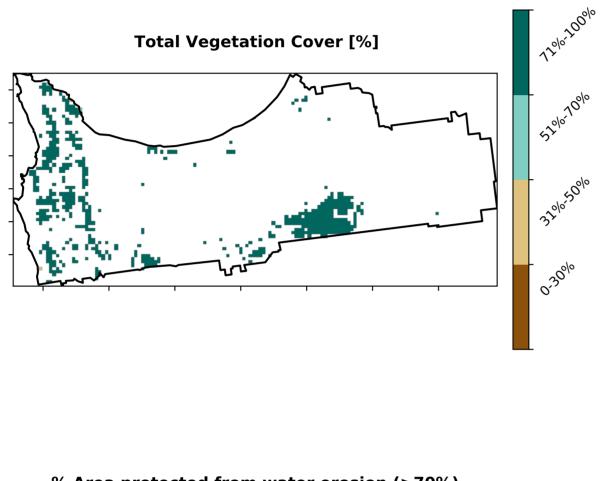
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



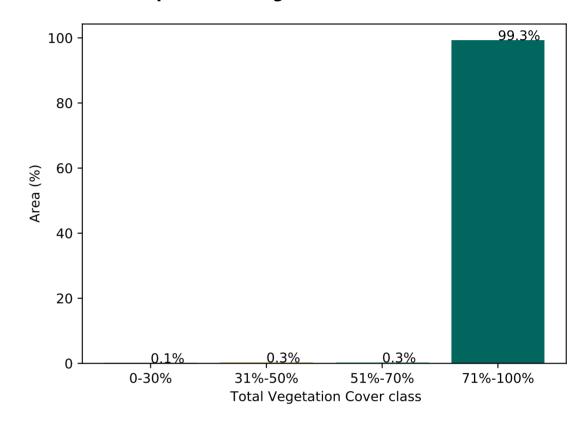


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

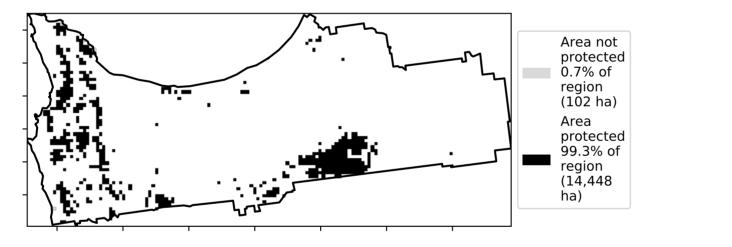




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

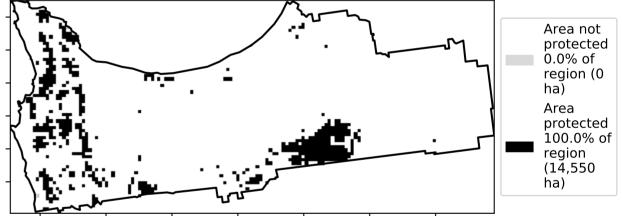


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



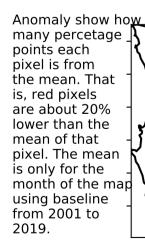
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

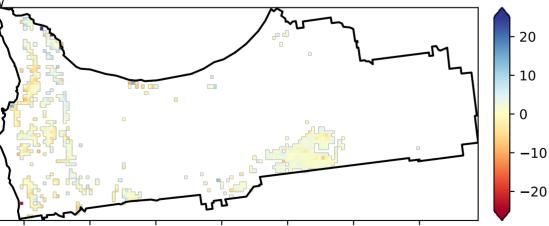
3



 \mathcal{T}

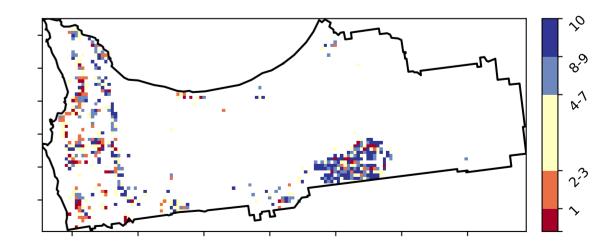
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





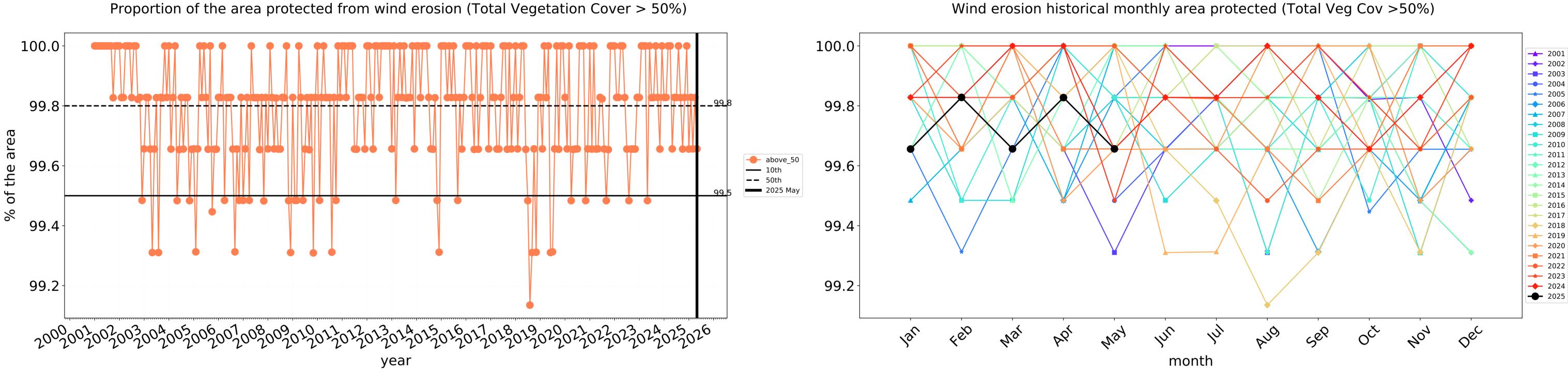
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



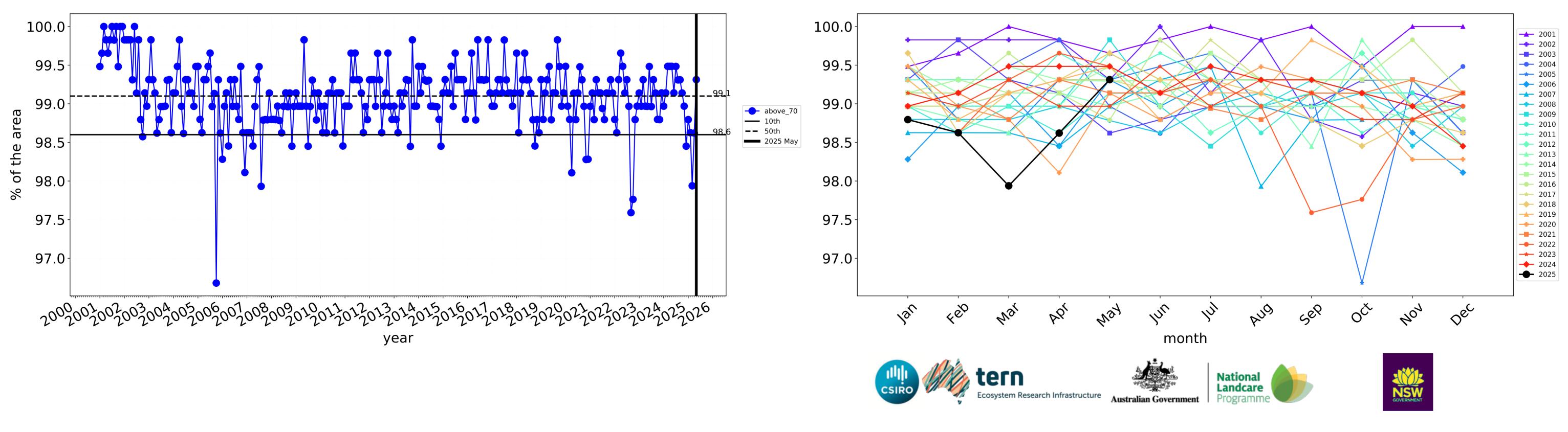


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



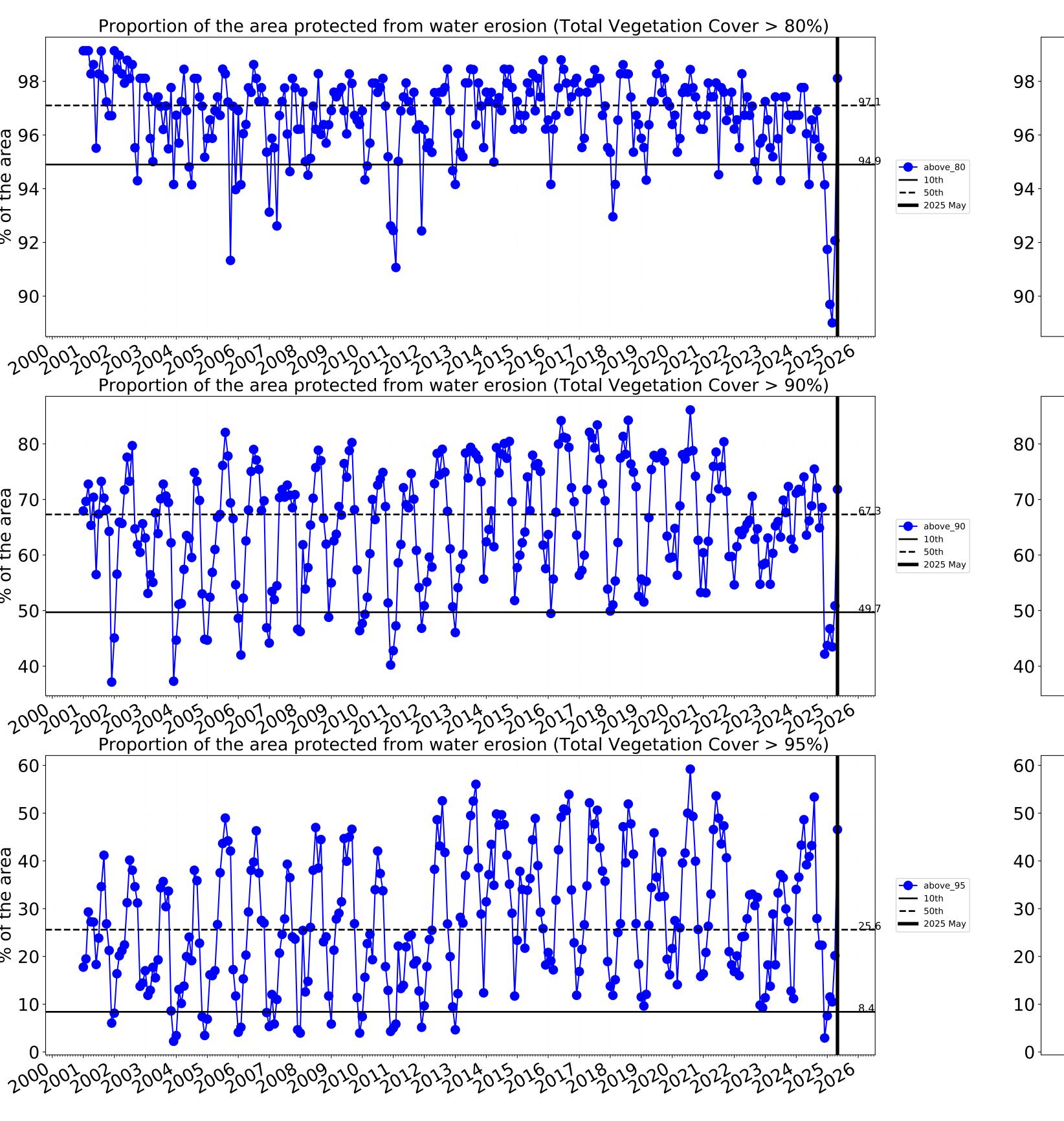


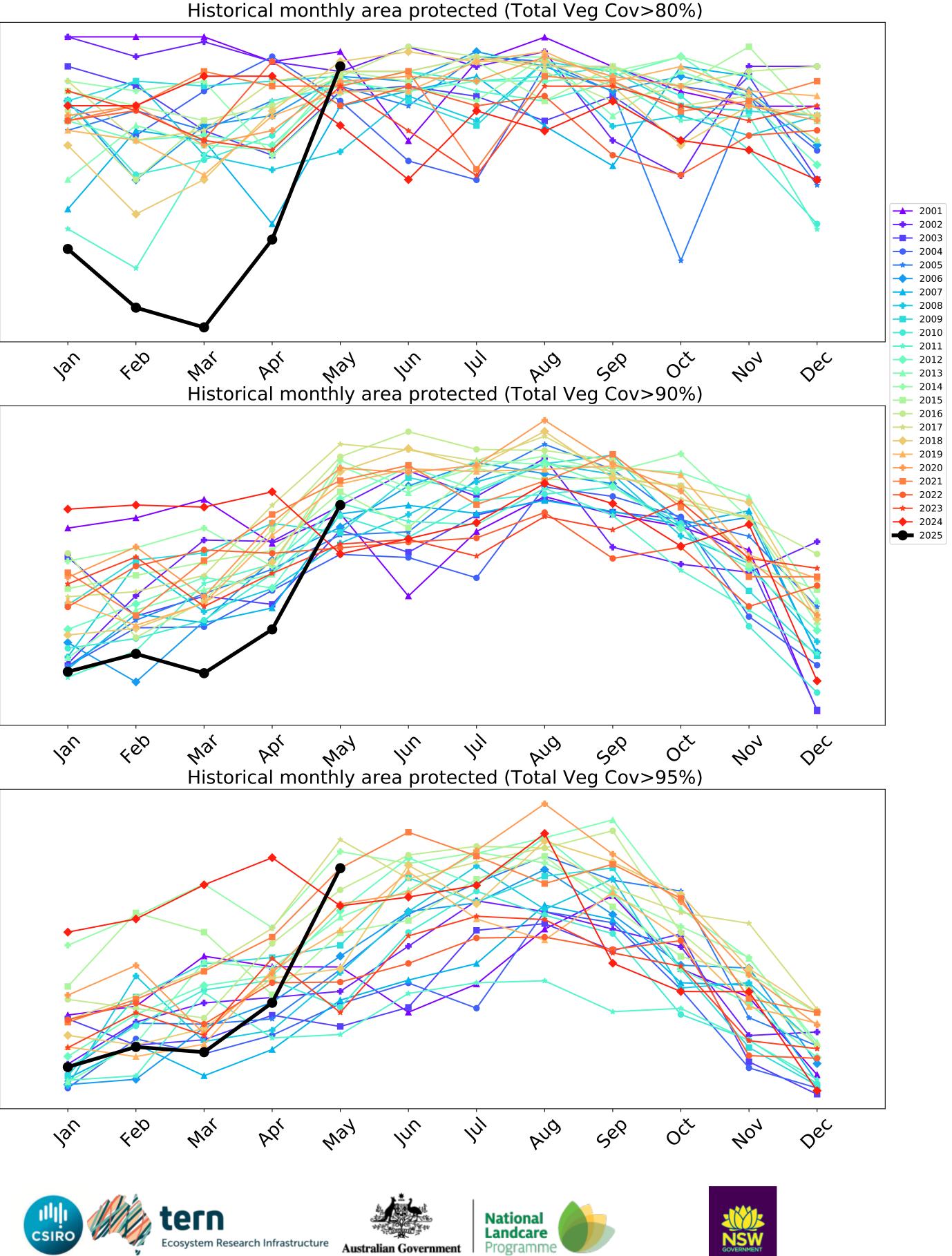


98-96 ga ar ethe 94 of × 92 90 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 90%) 80 area 07 the 09 th of % 50 40 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 60 50 area area 05 % of the %

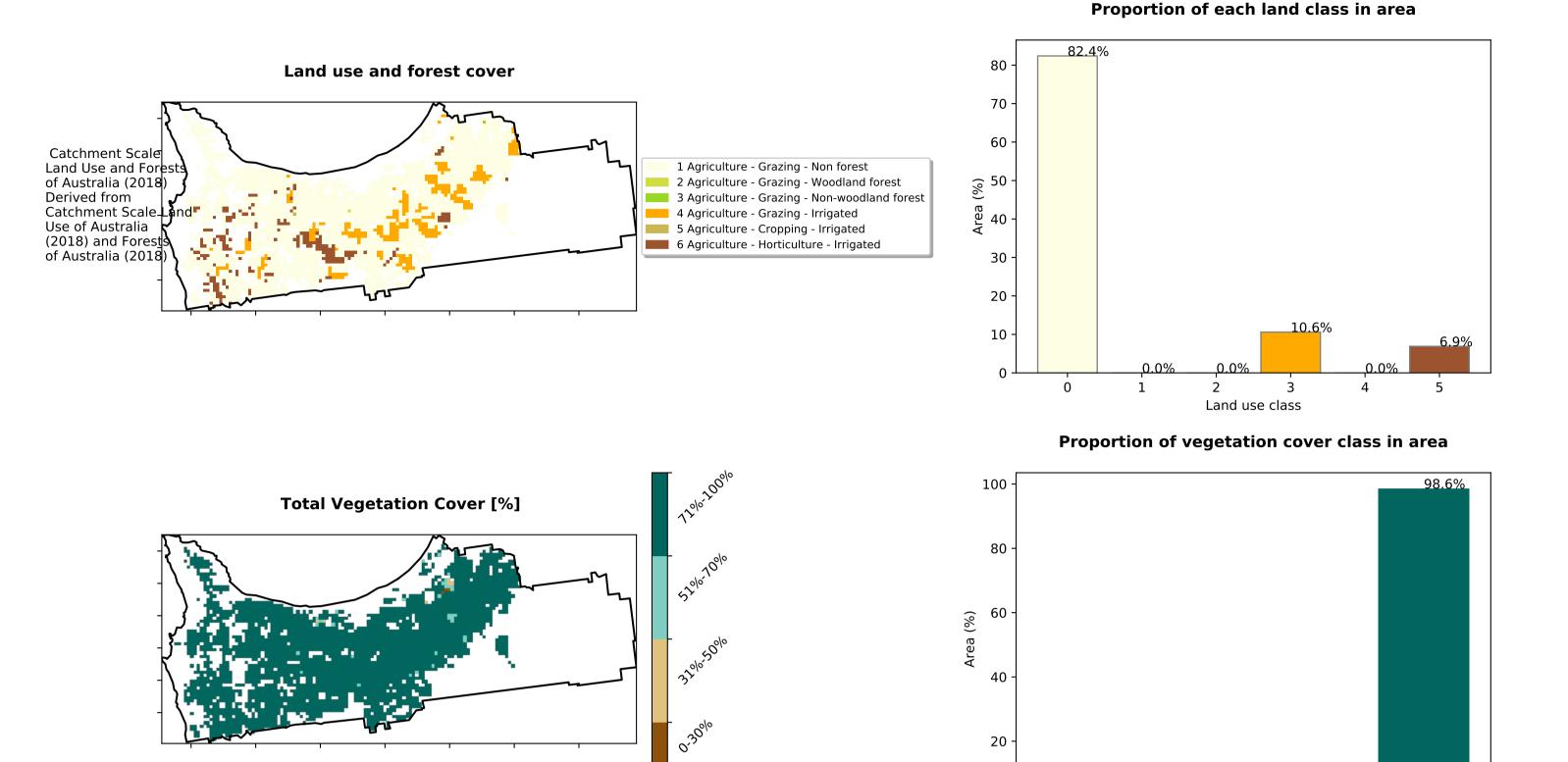
10-

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





Agriculture



20

0

0.1%

0-30%

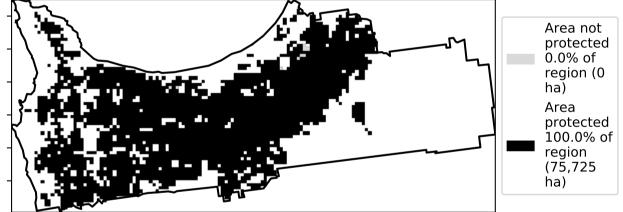
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Total Vegetation Cover class

0.2%

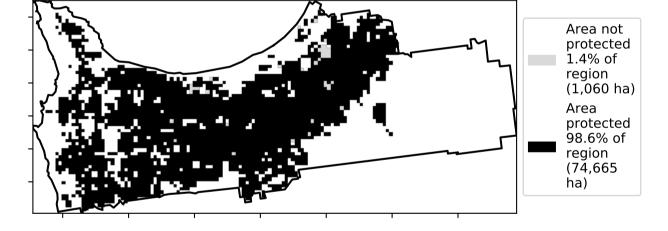
31%-50%



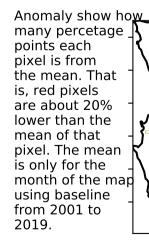
1.1%

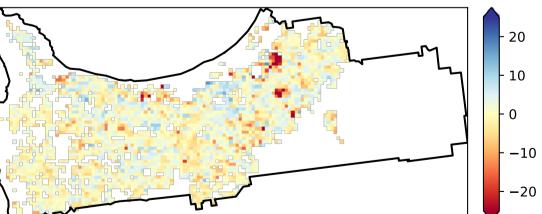
71%-100%

51%-70%



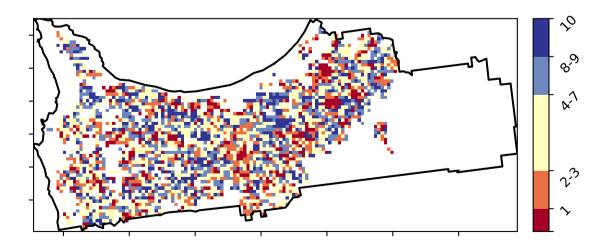




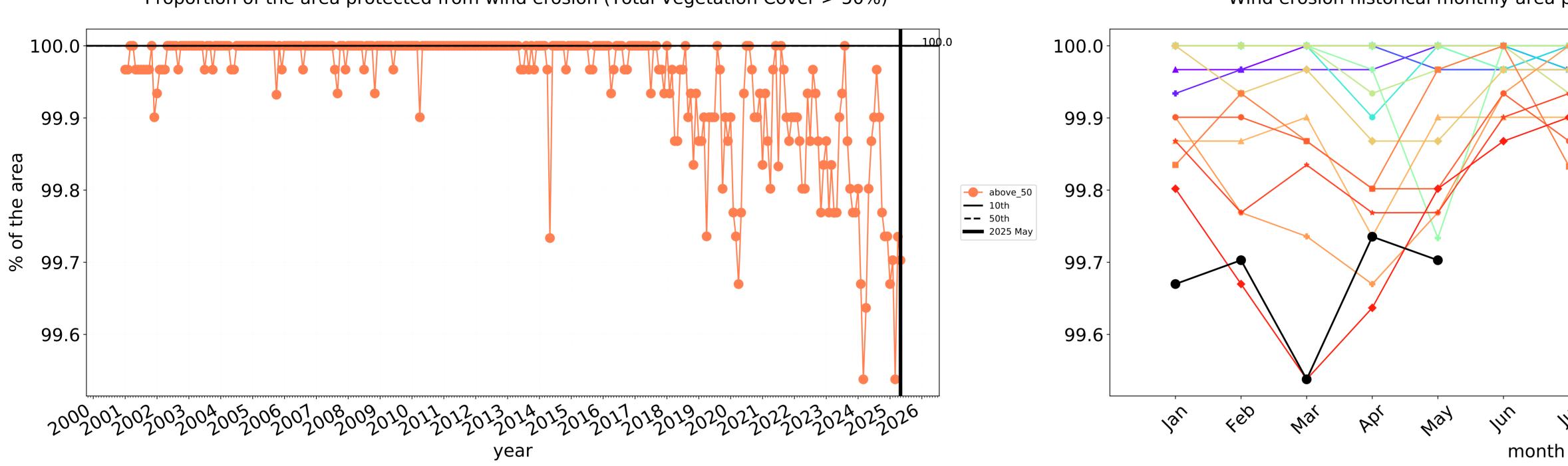


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the man using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

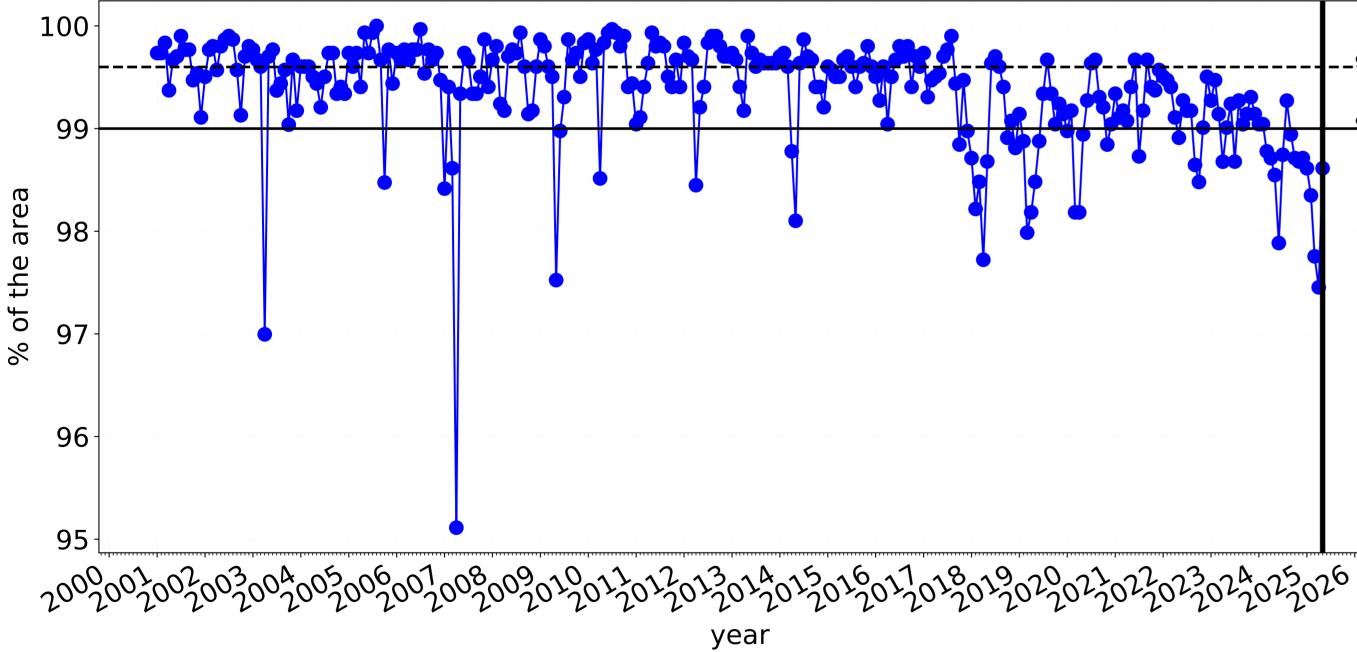






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

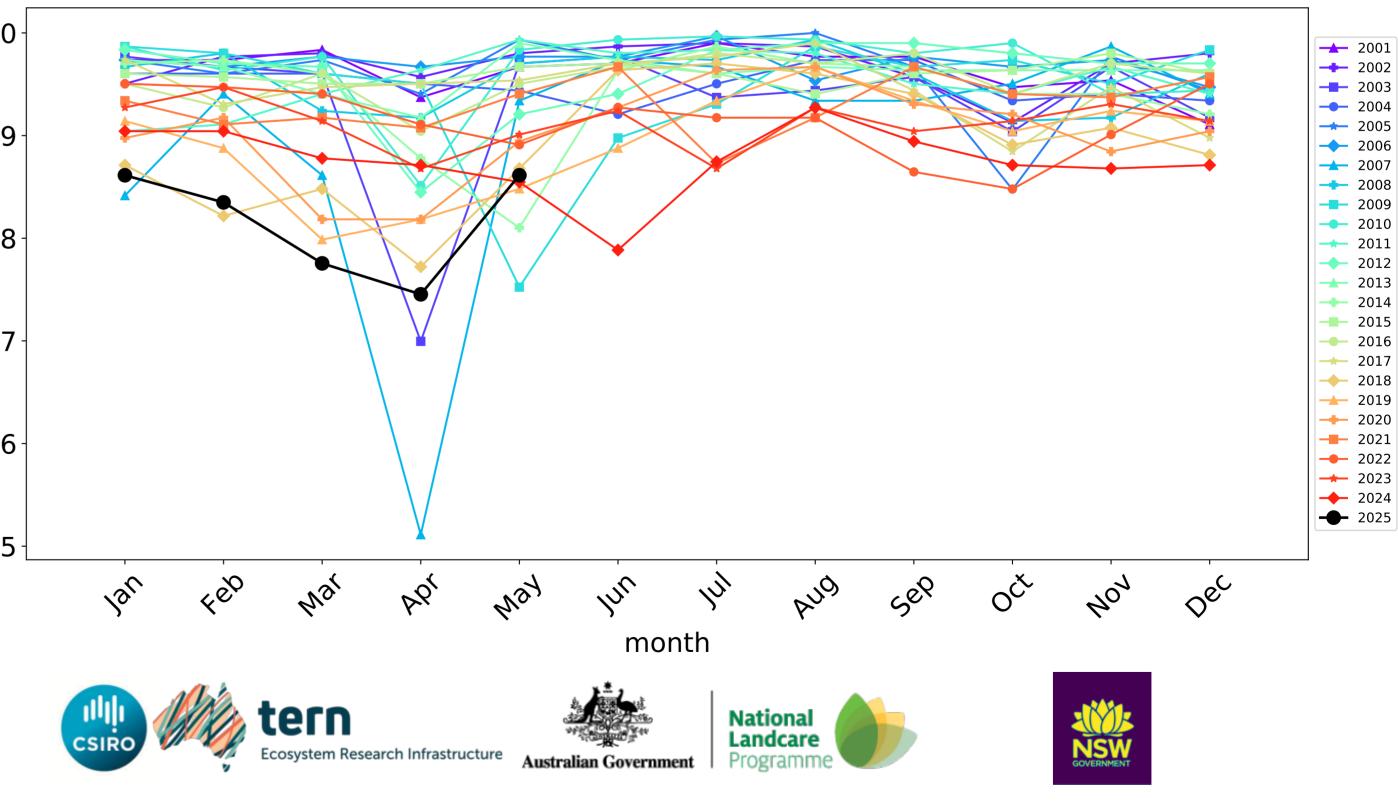
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

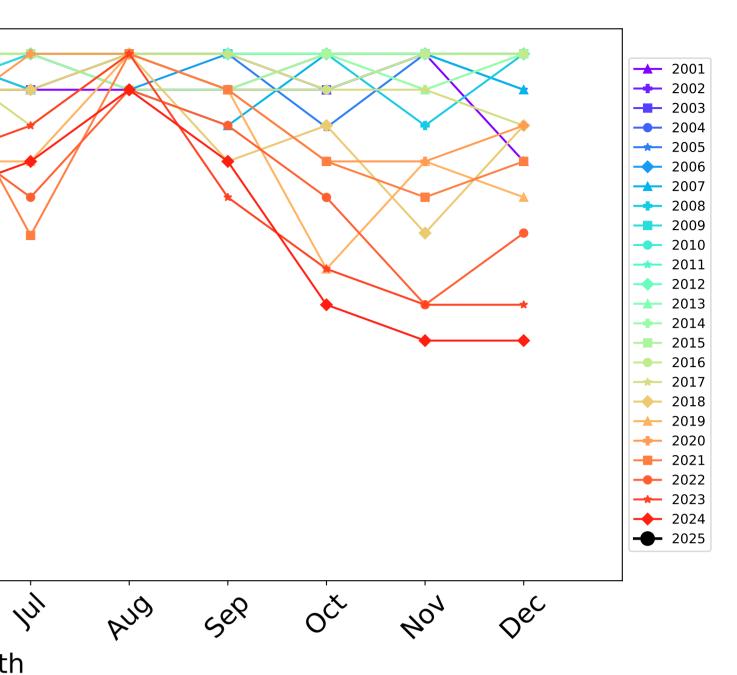


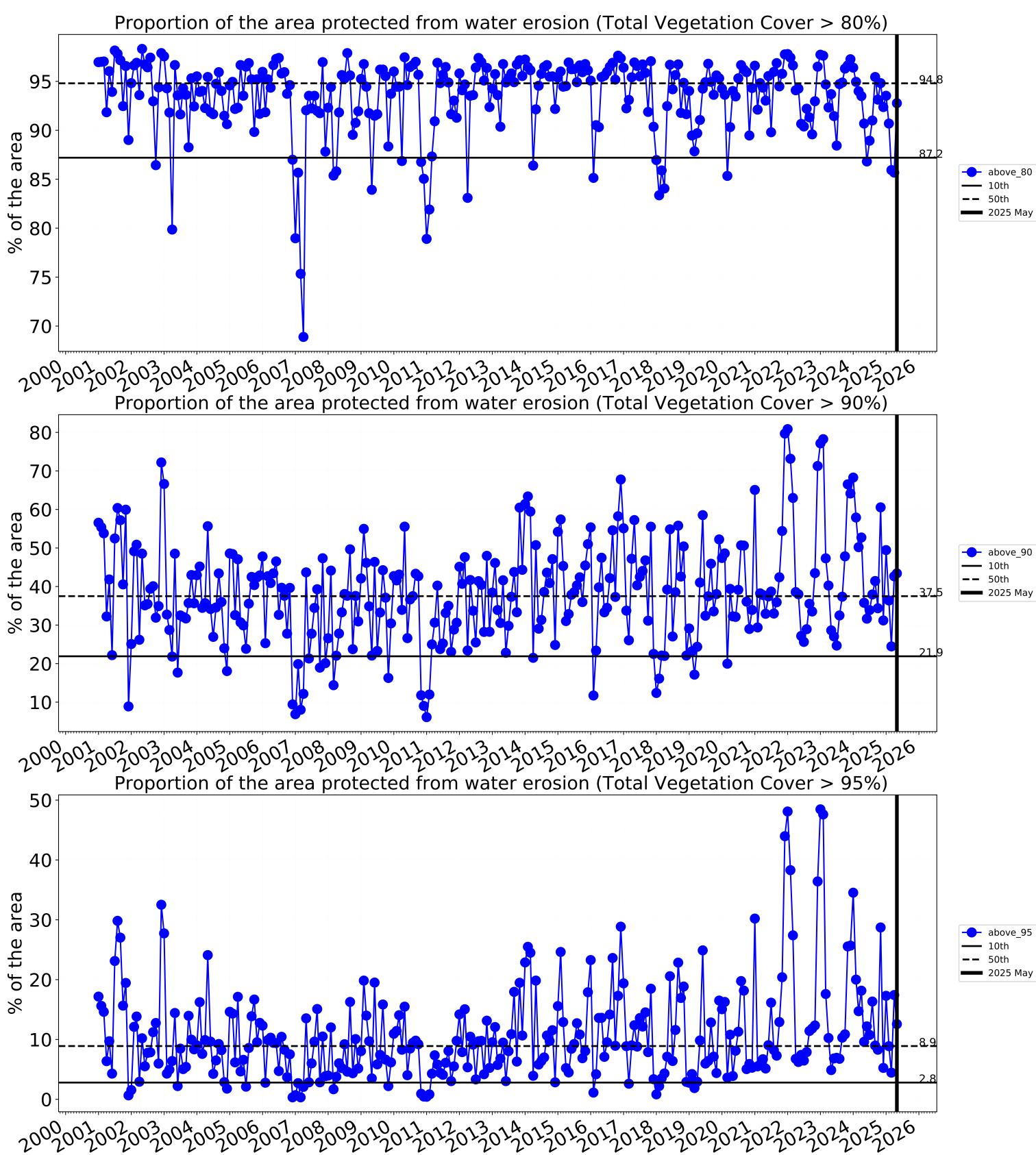
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

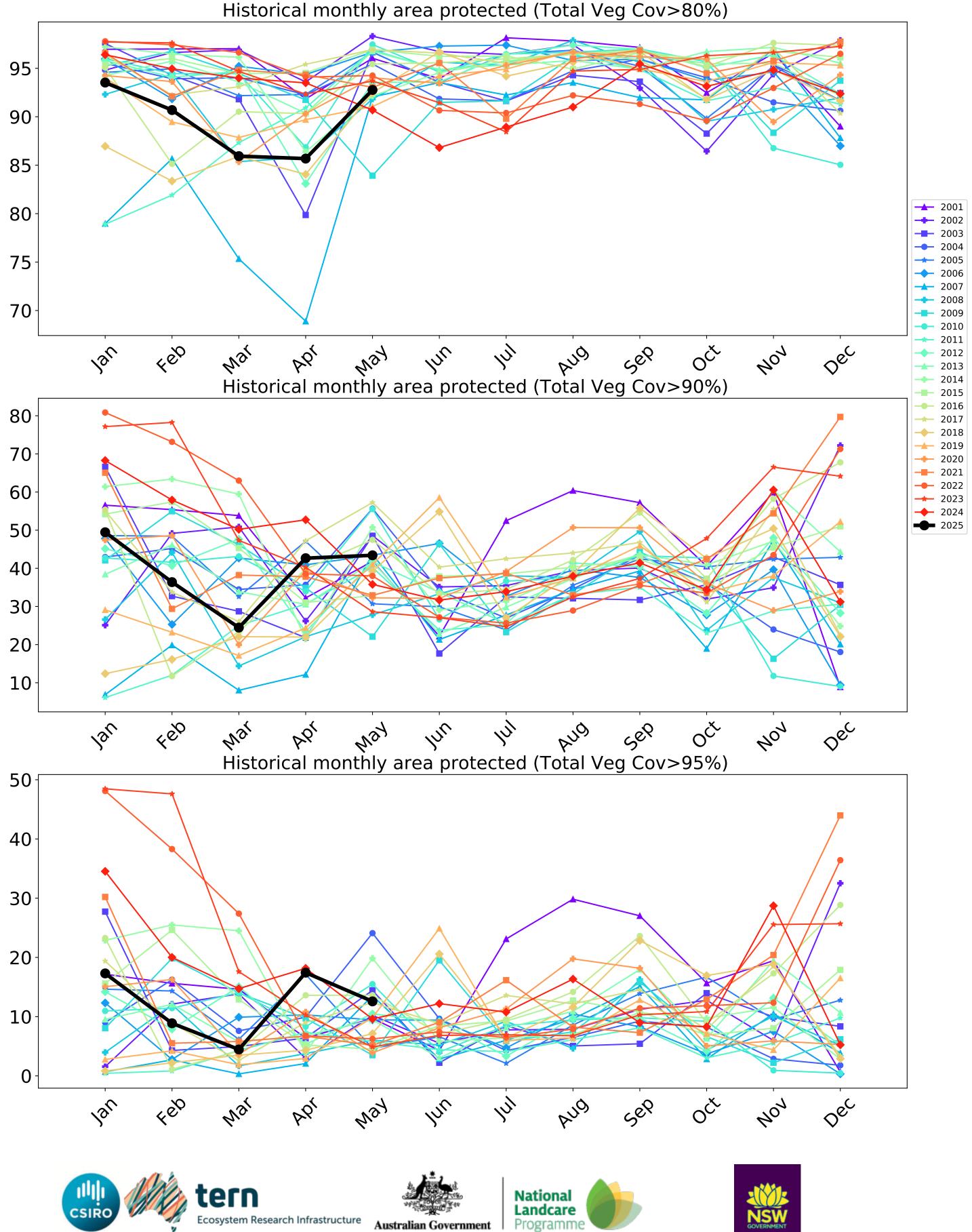
100 99 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 98-**——** 50th **——** 2025 May 97 96 95 4eb Jan

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



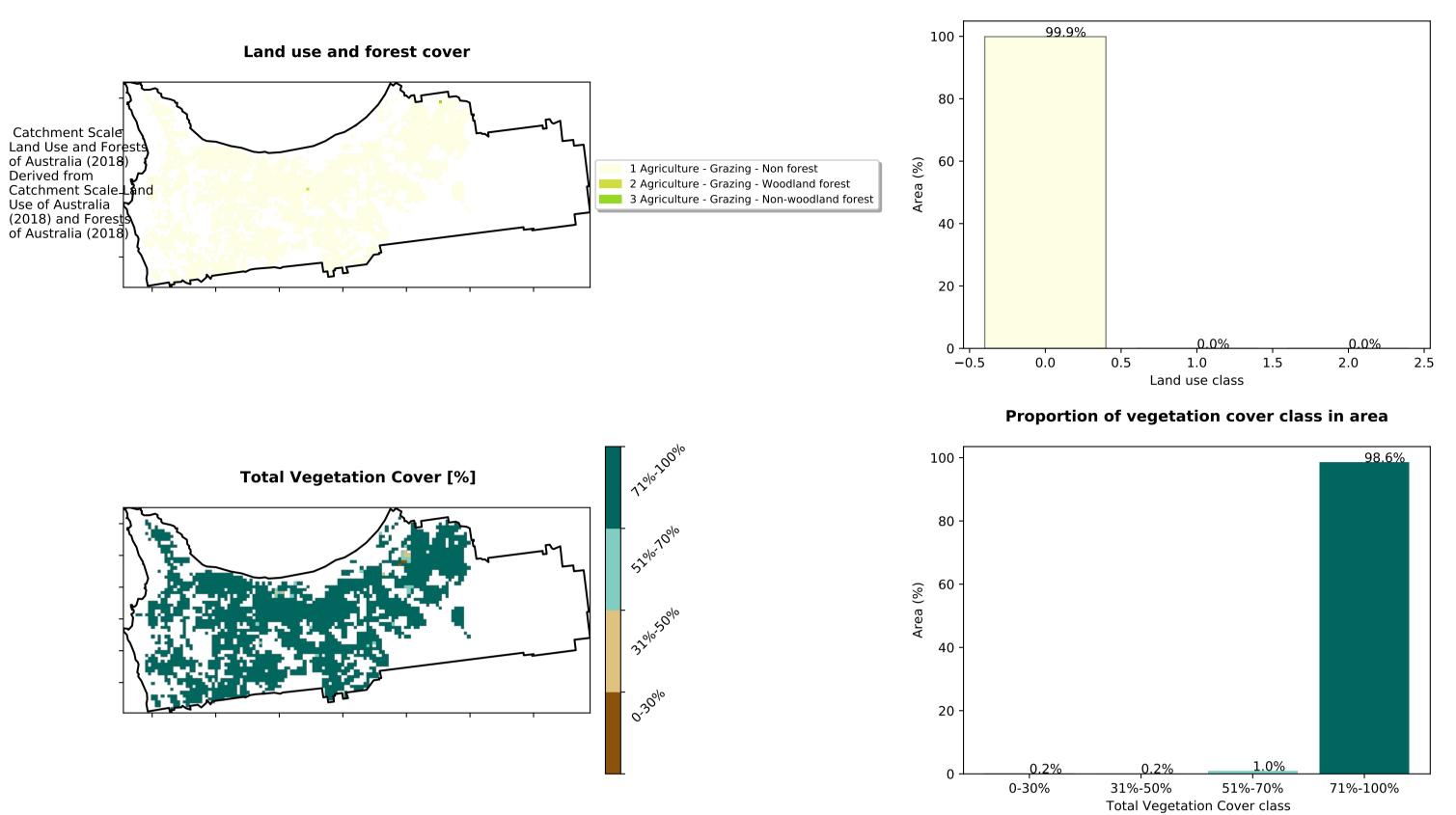






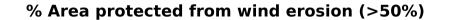


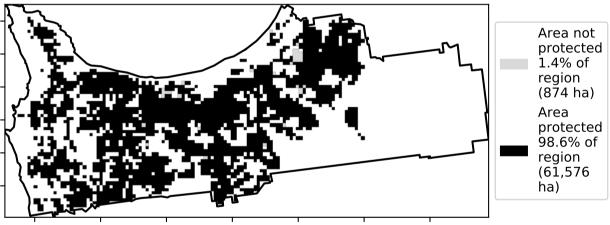
Grazing

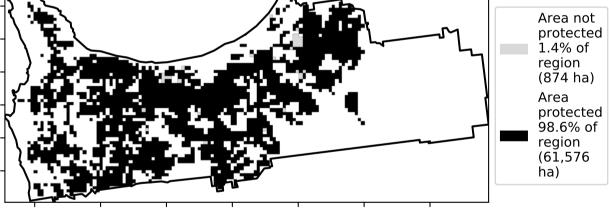


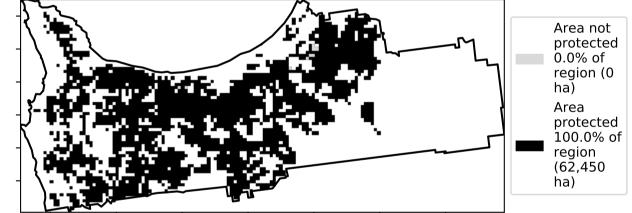
Proportion of each land class in area

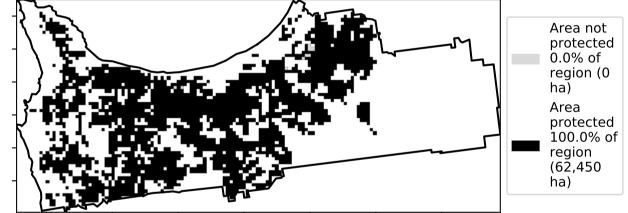
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



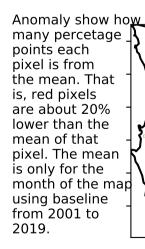


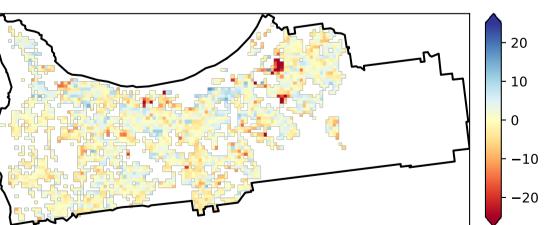






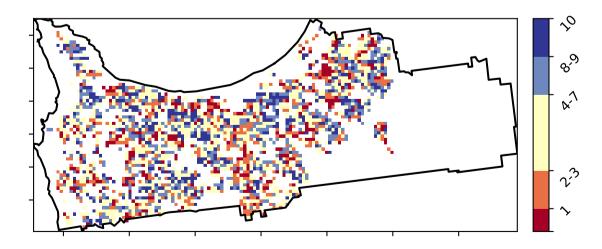
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



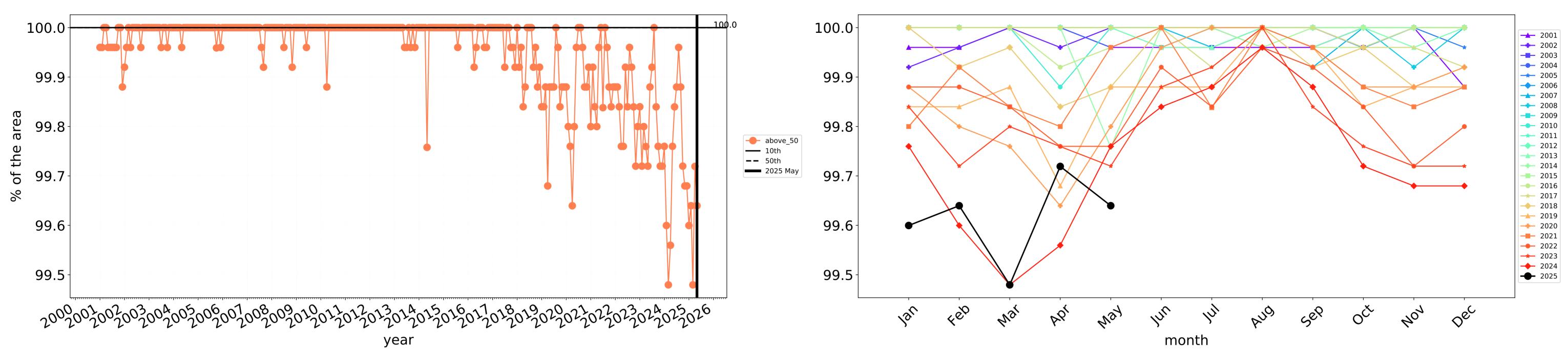


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

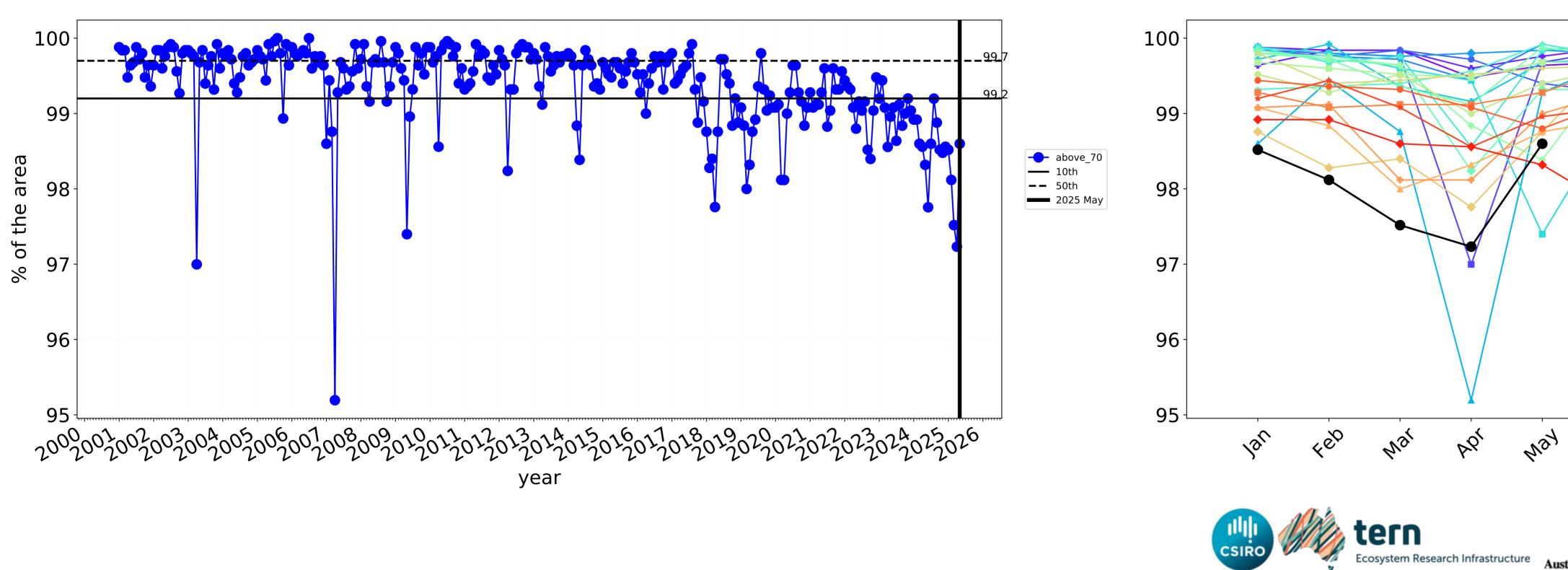


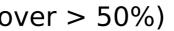




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

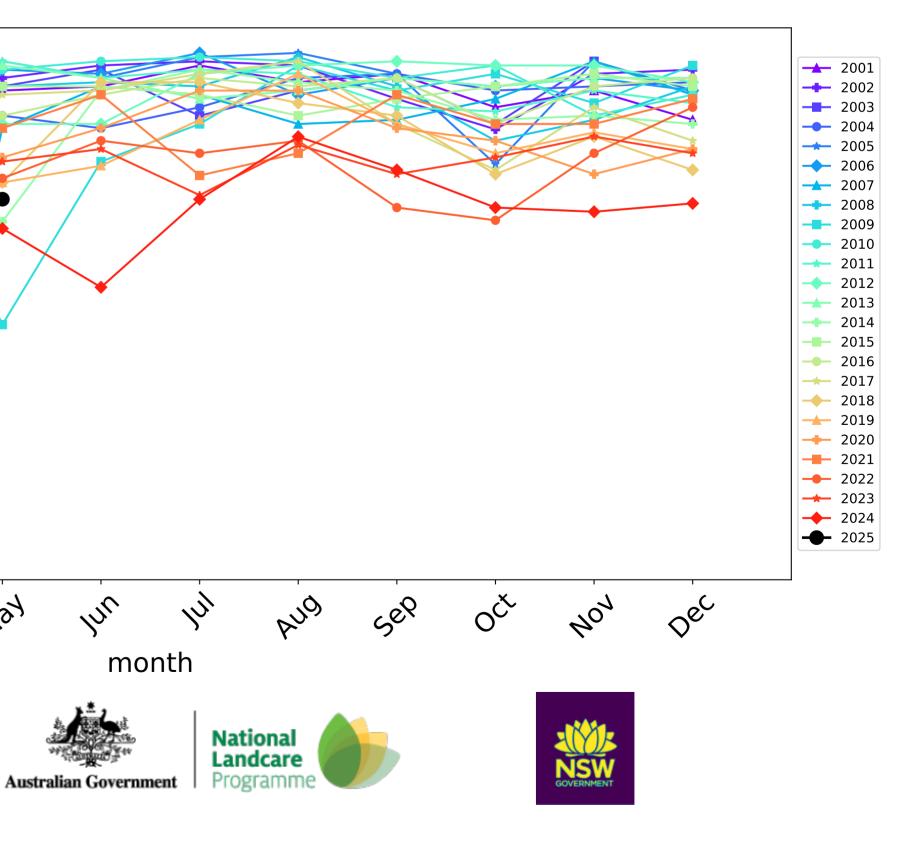


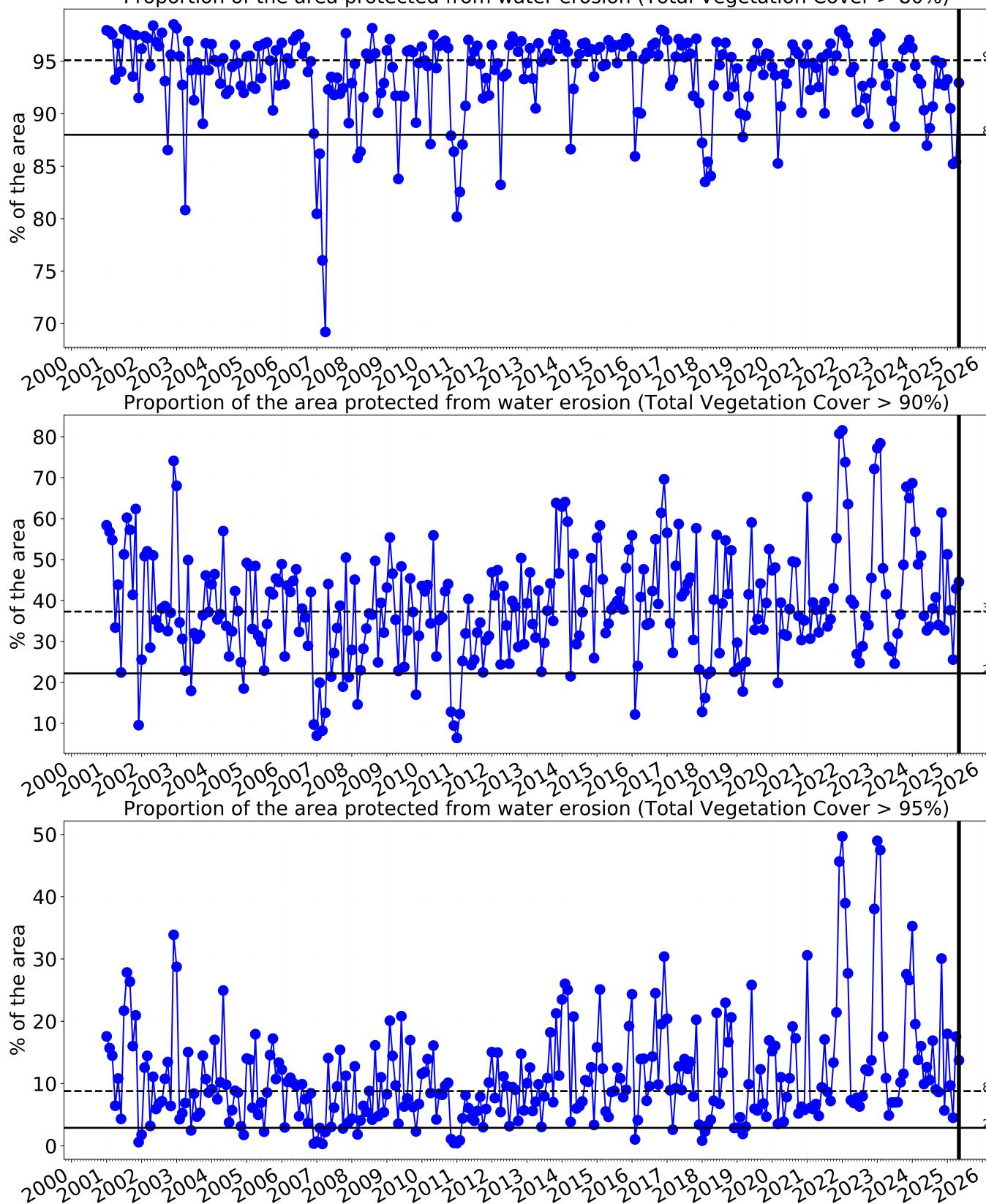


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

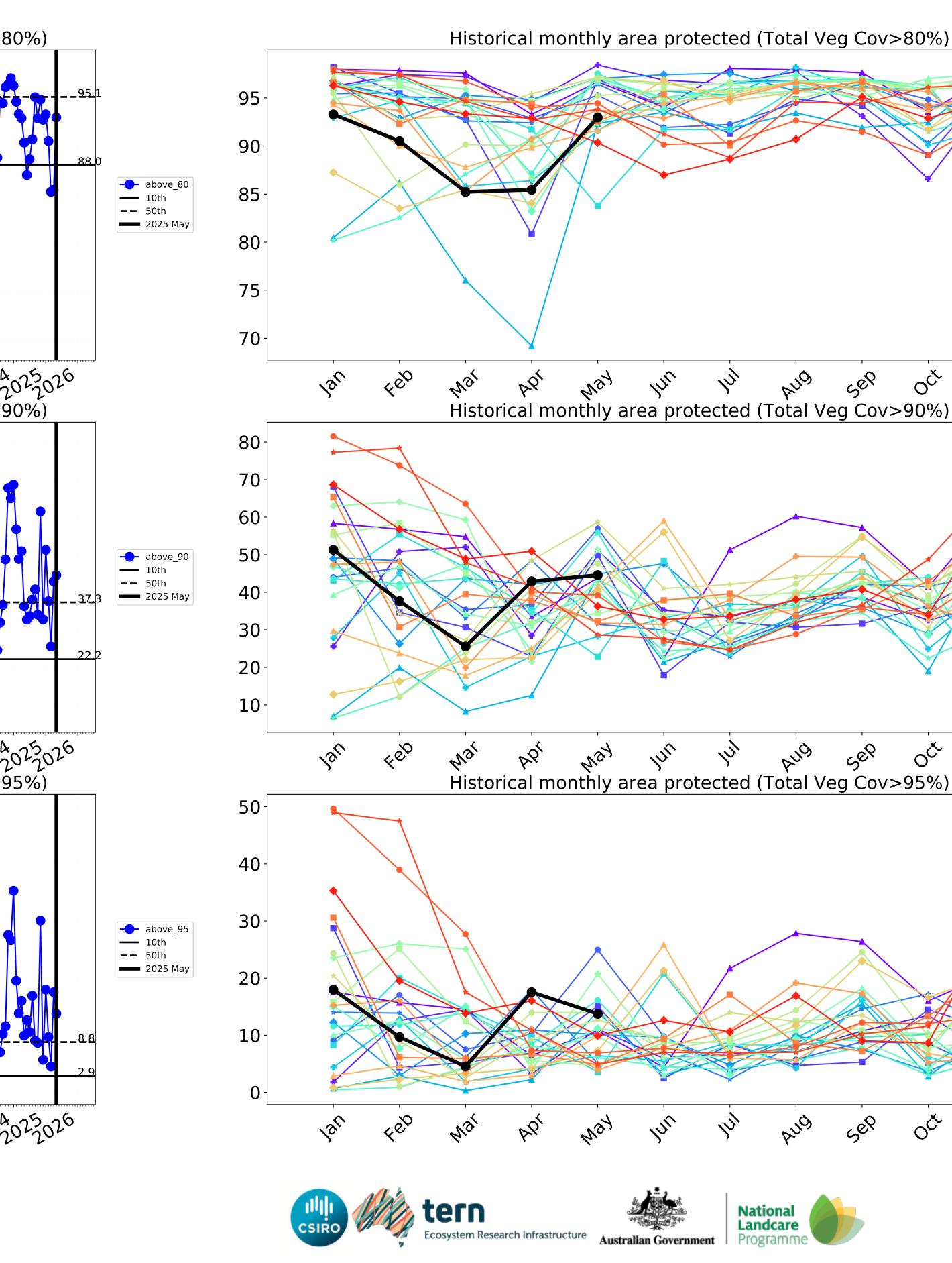
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

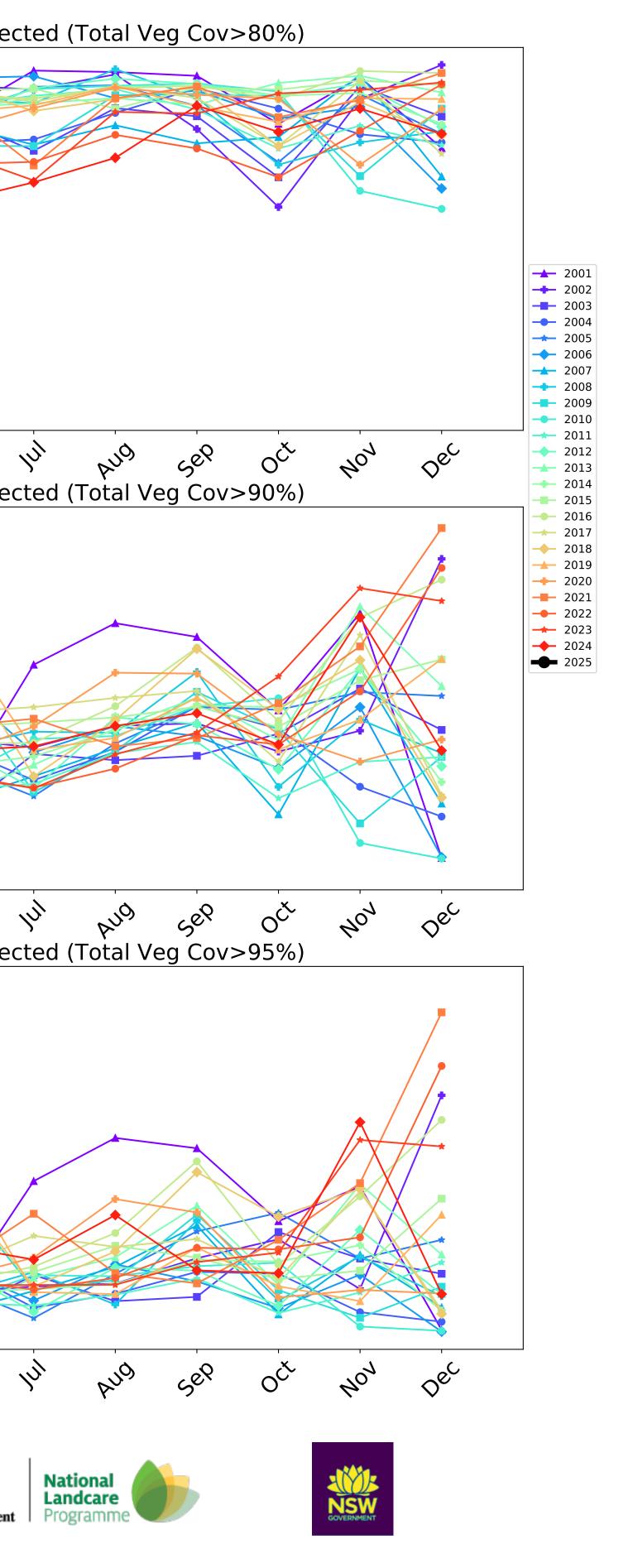
hu



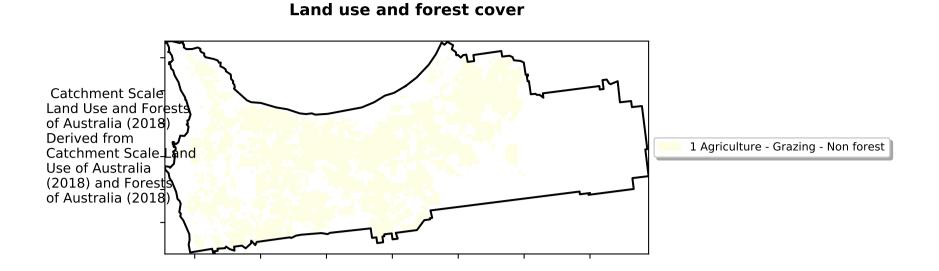


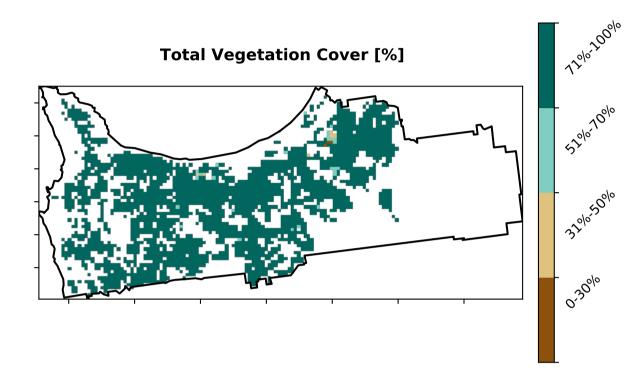
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



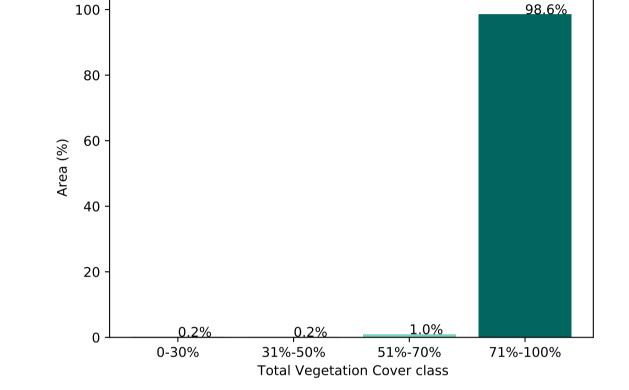


Grazing non forest



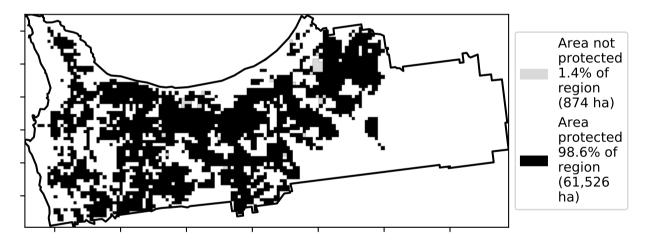


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

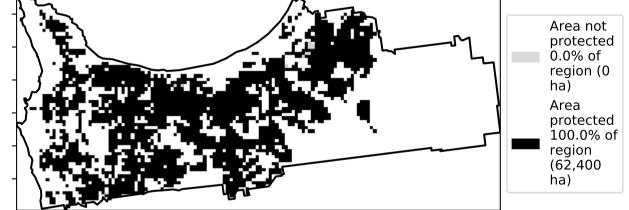


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

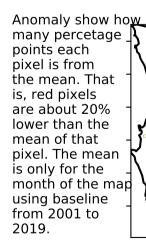
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

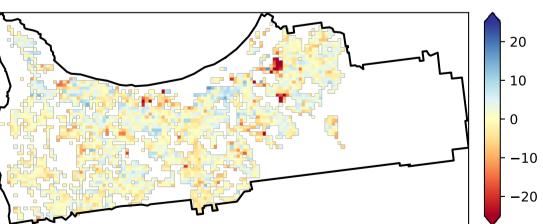






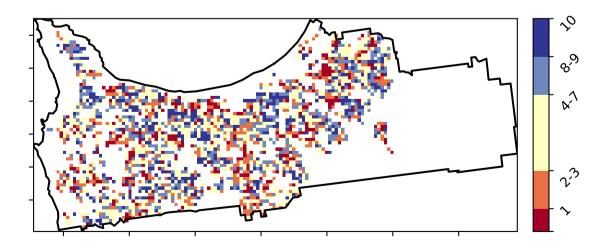
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



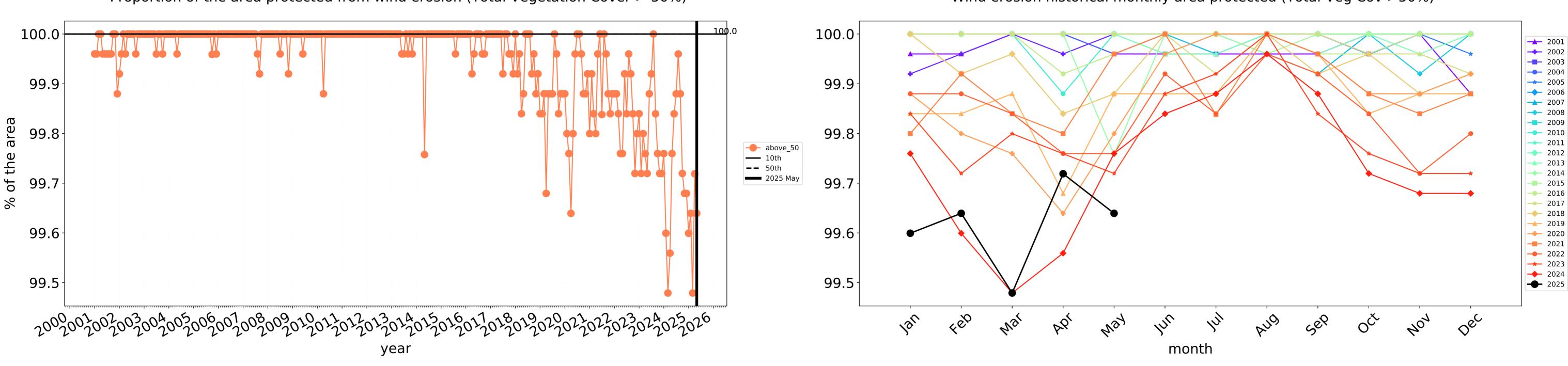


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

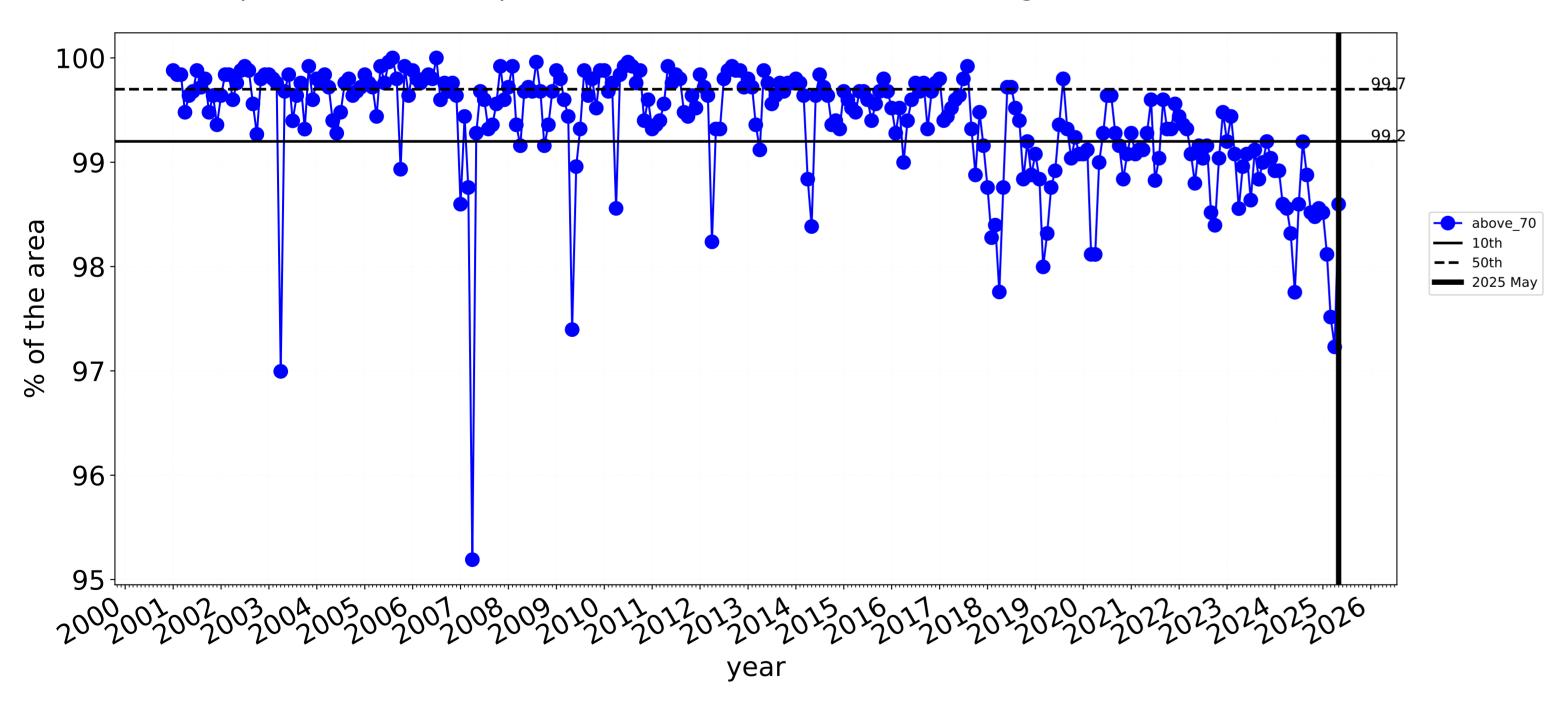




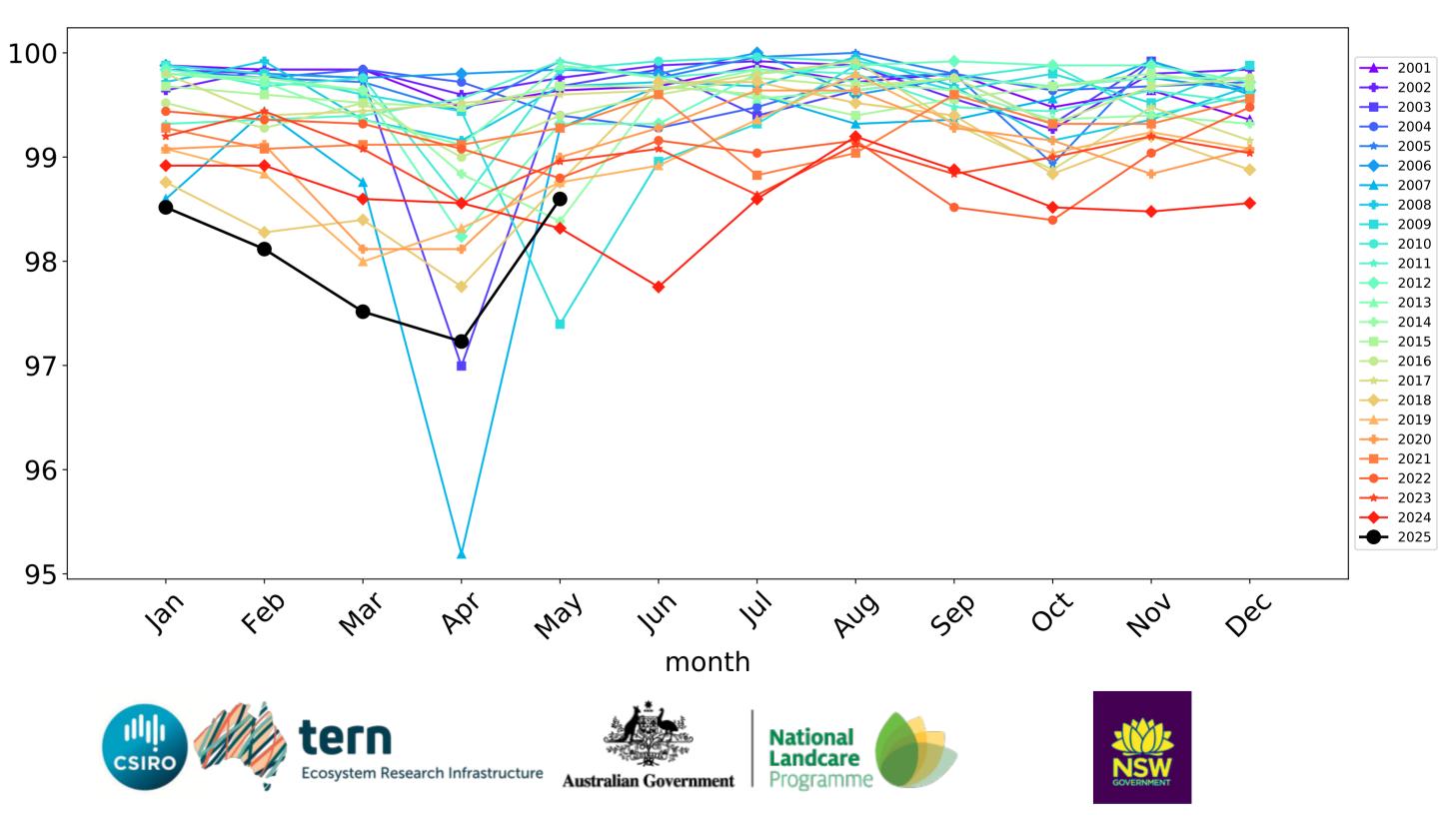


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

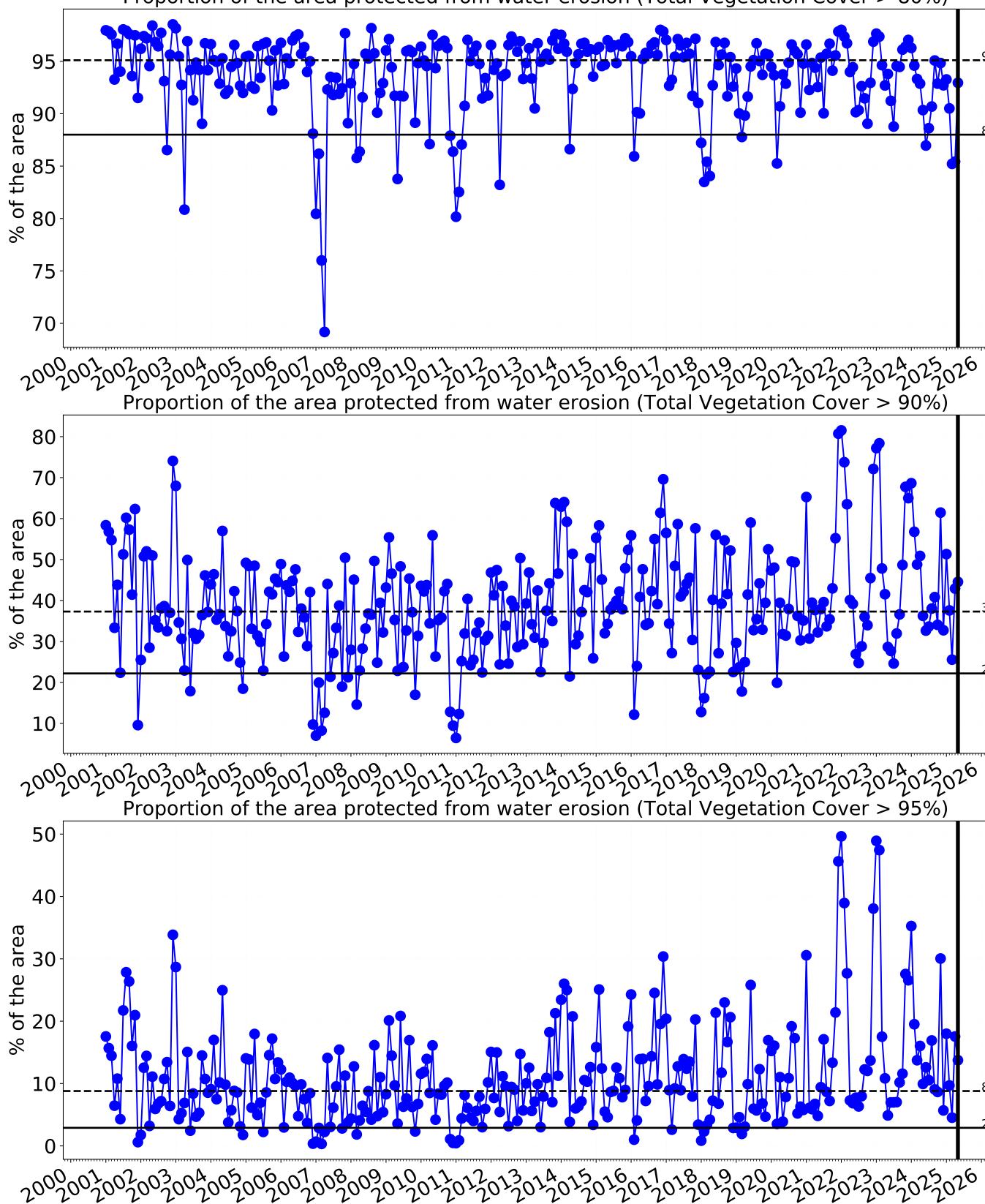
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



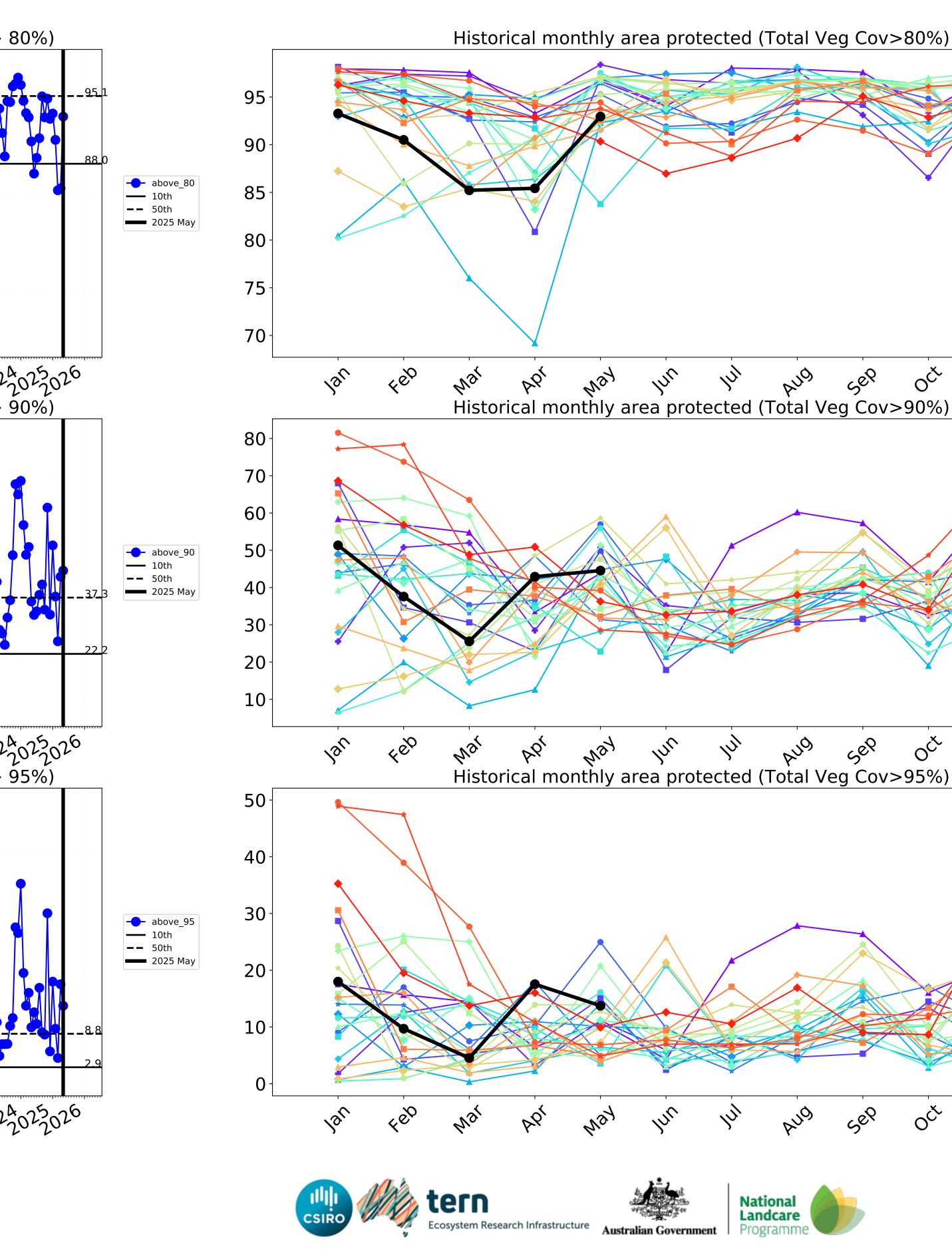




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

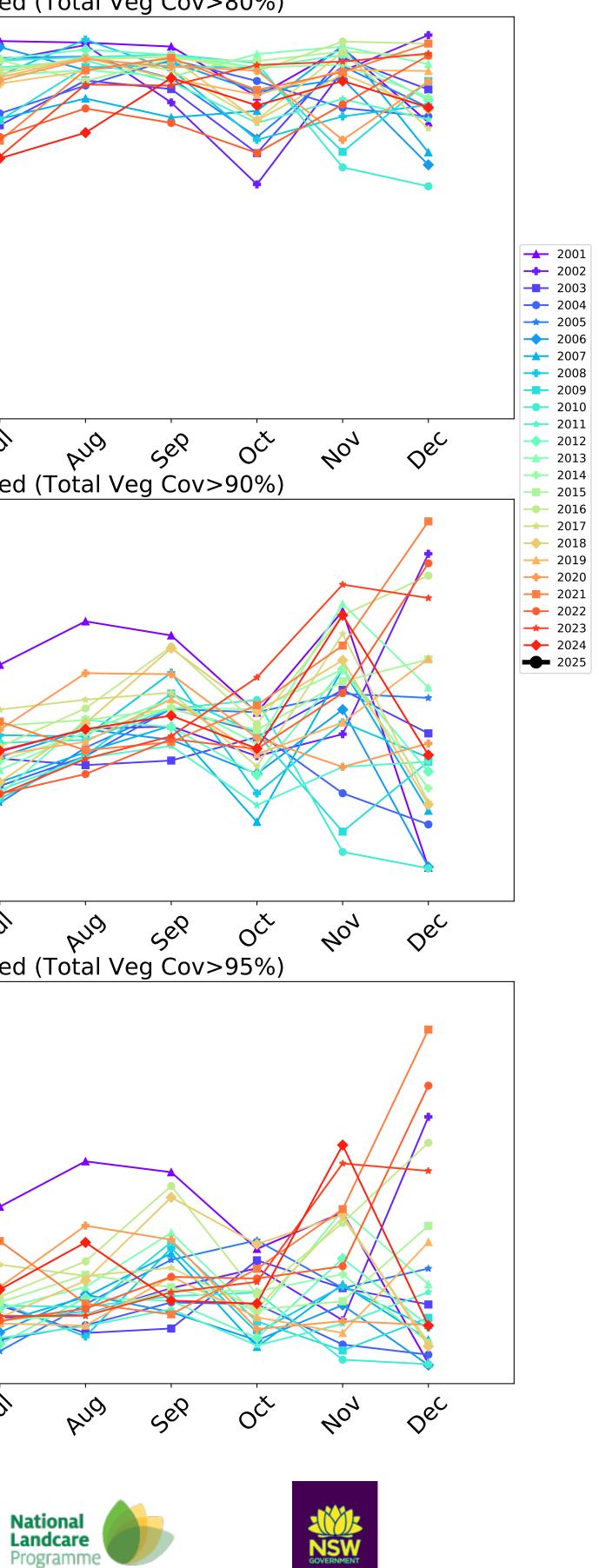


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

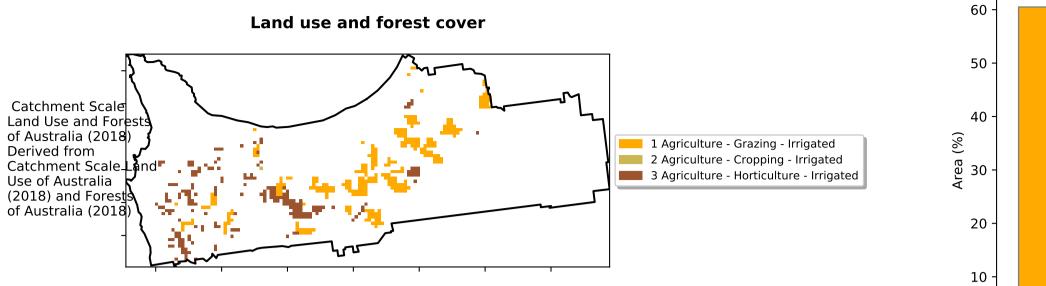


1)

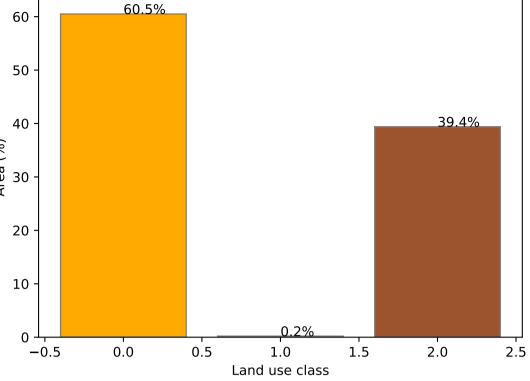
 \sqrt{y}



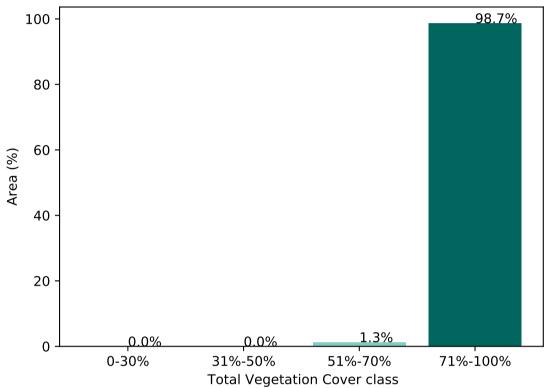
Irrigation

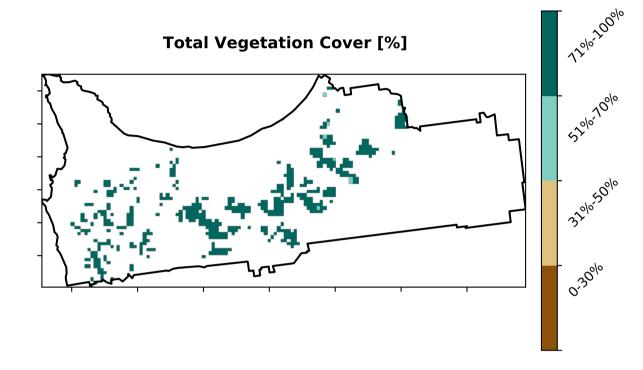


Proportion of each land class in area

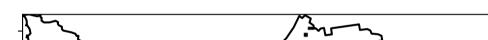


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

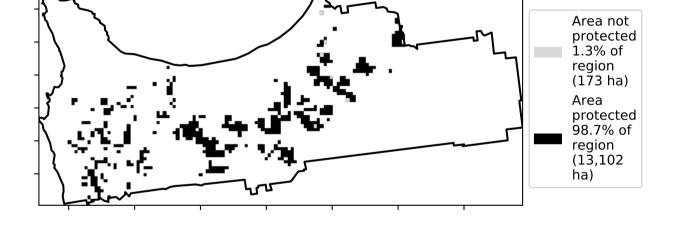


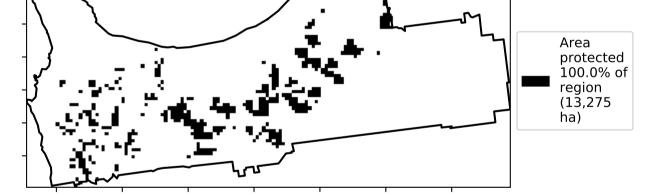


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

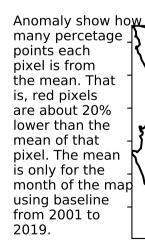


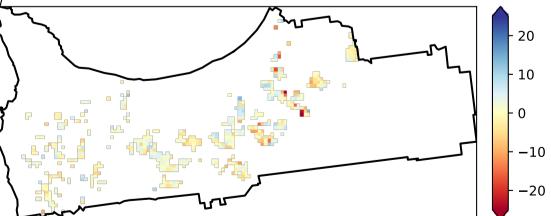
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





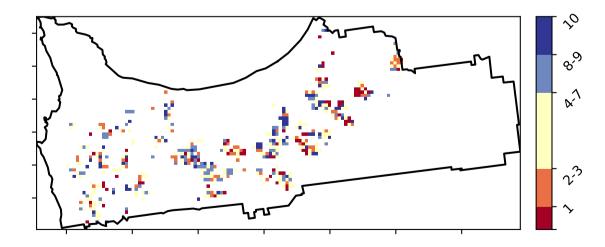
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



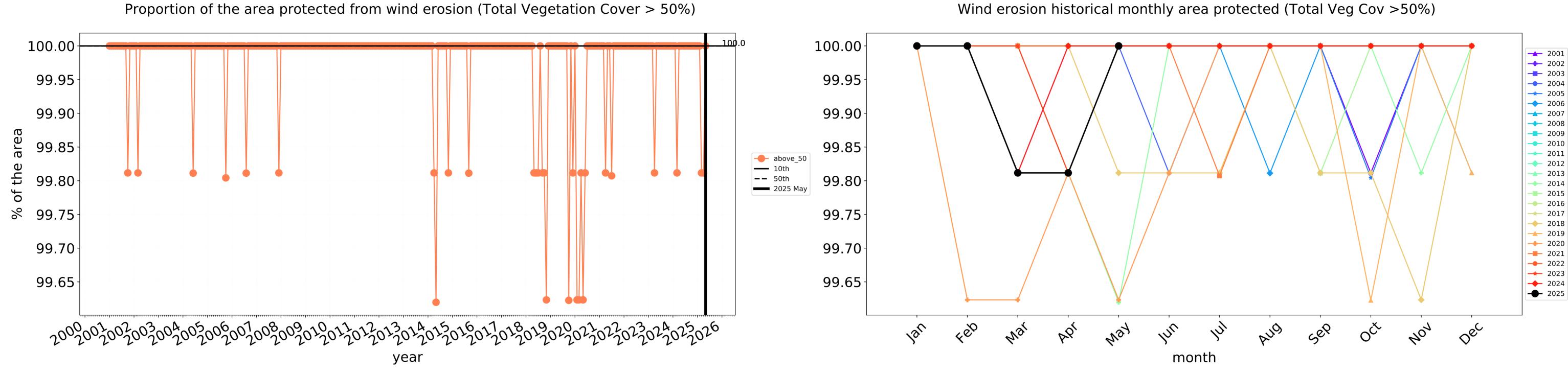


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

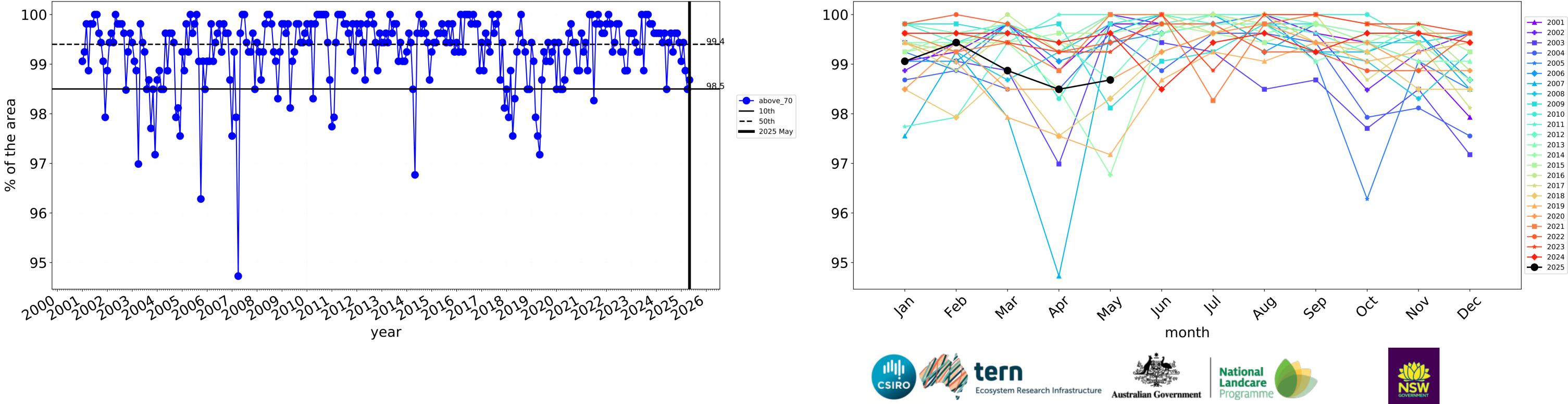
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

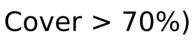




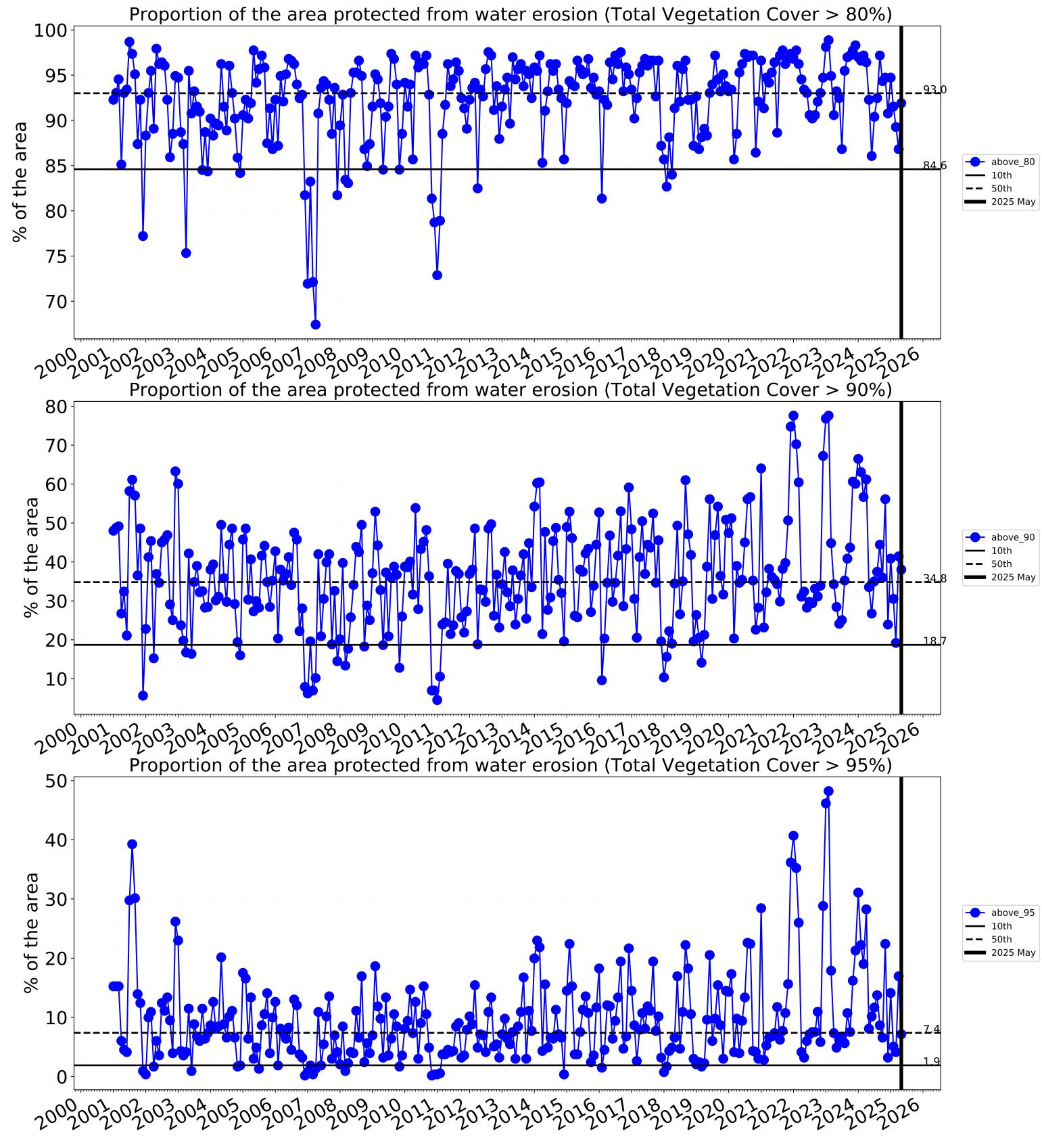


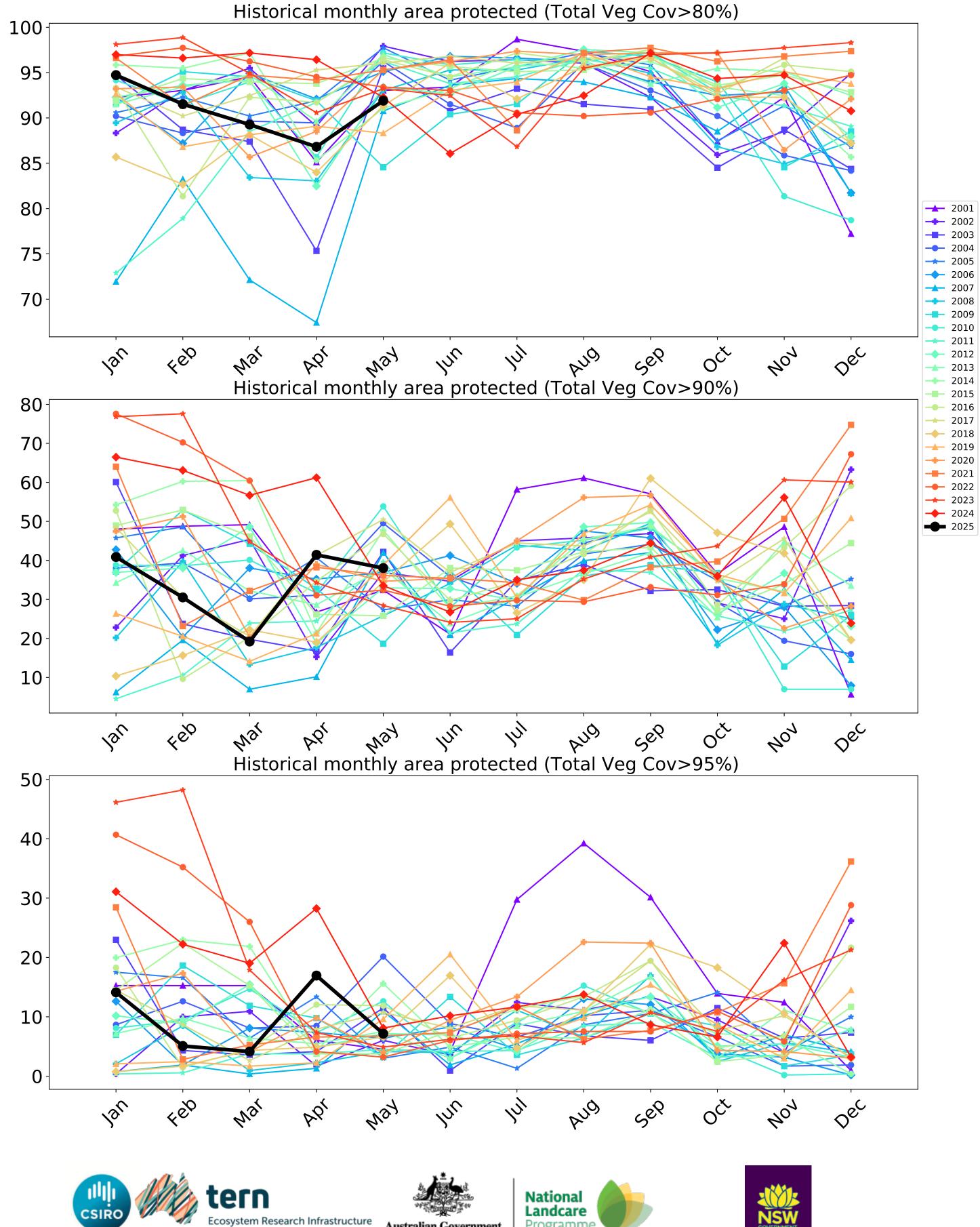
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





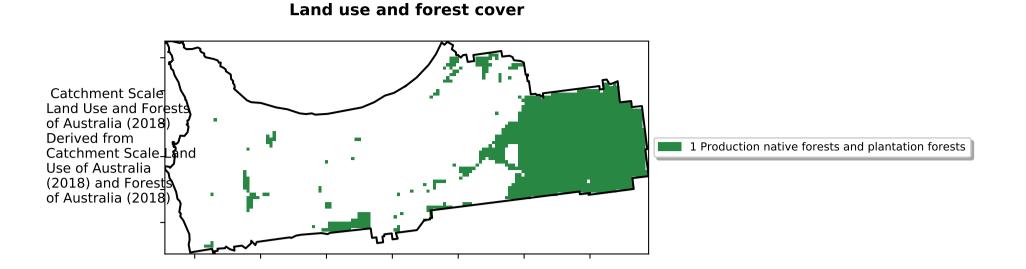
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





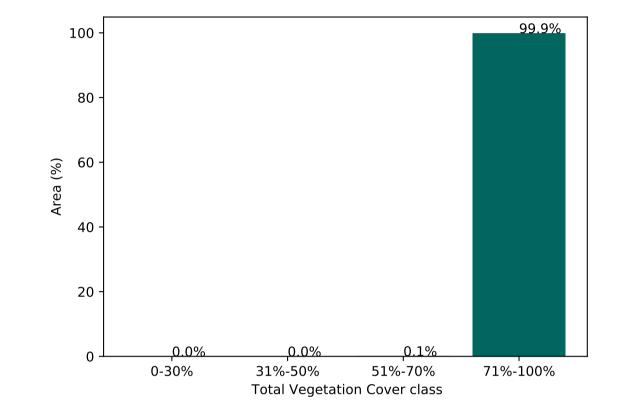


Production native forests and plantation forests



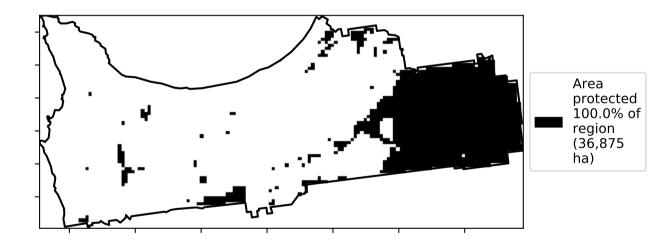
12º100010 **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** · 52°10°10°1 320050010 0.30%

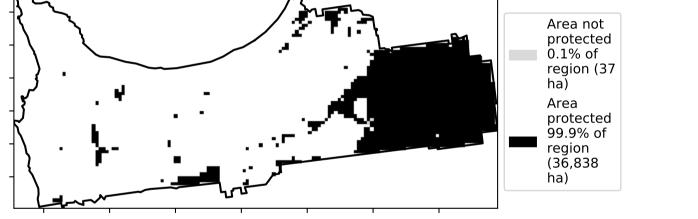
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



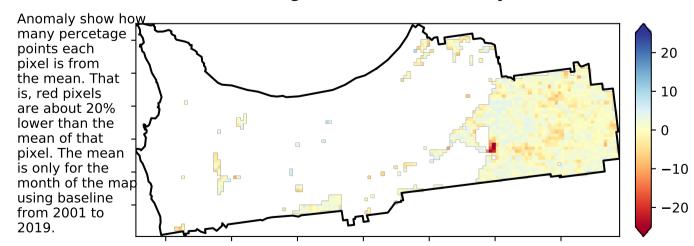
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



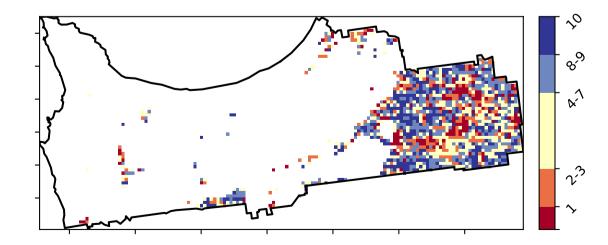


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



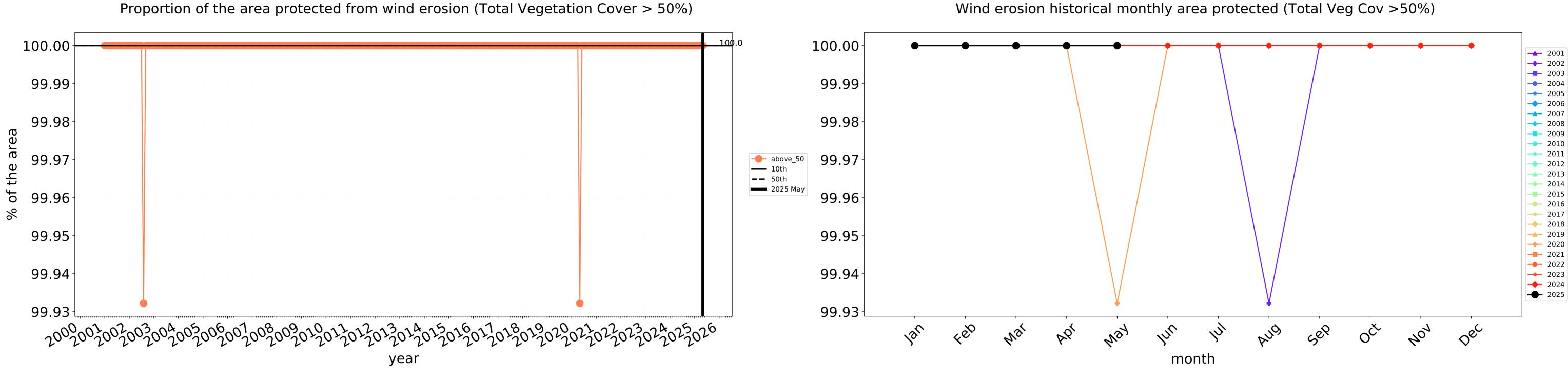
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

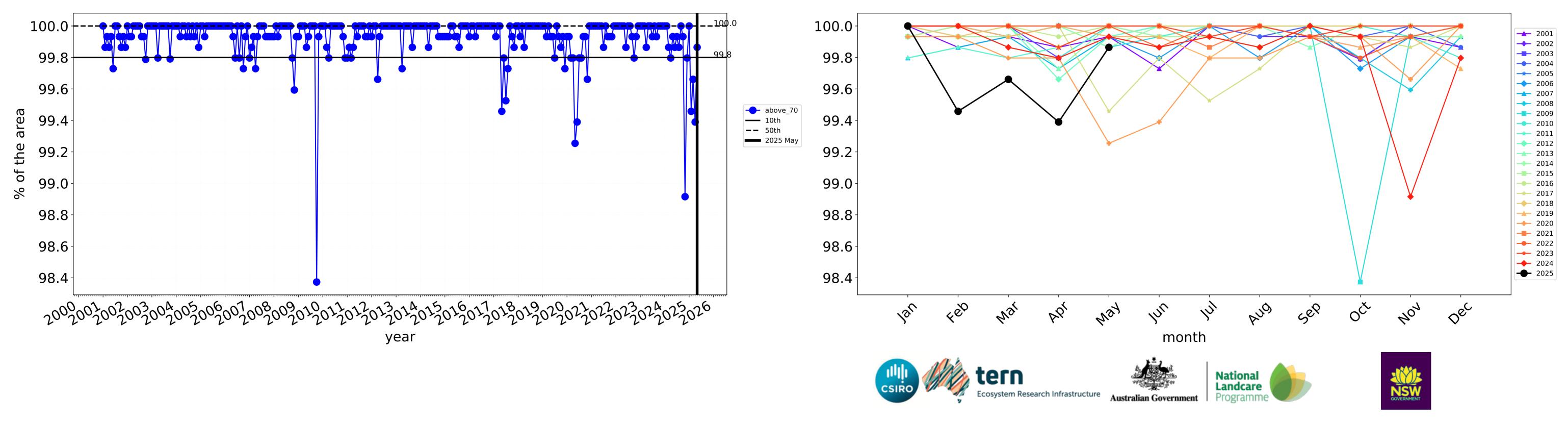




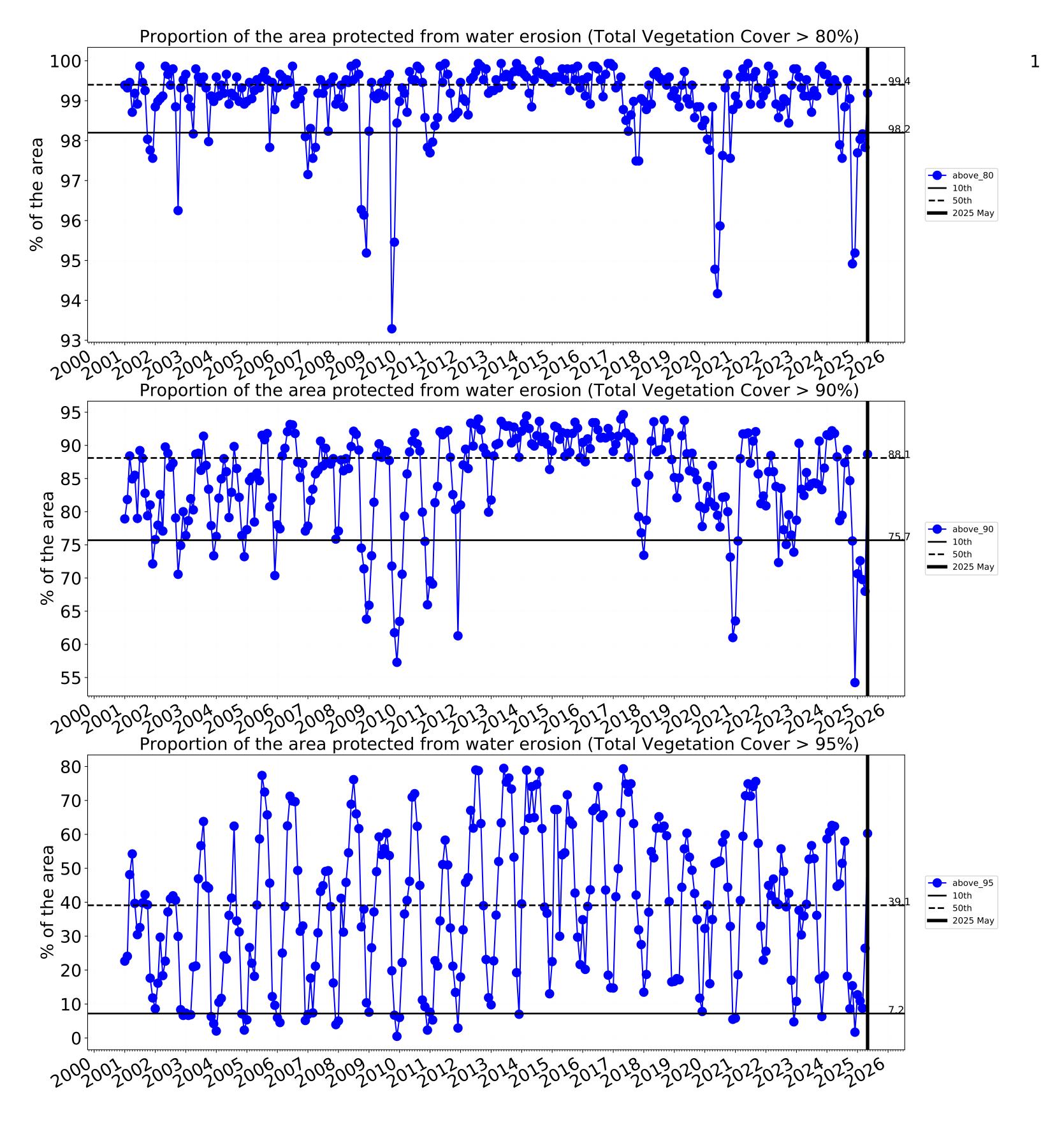
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries

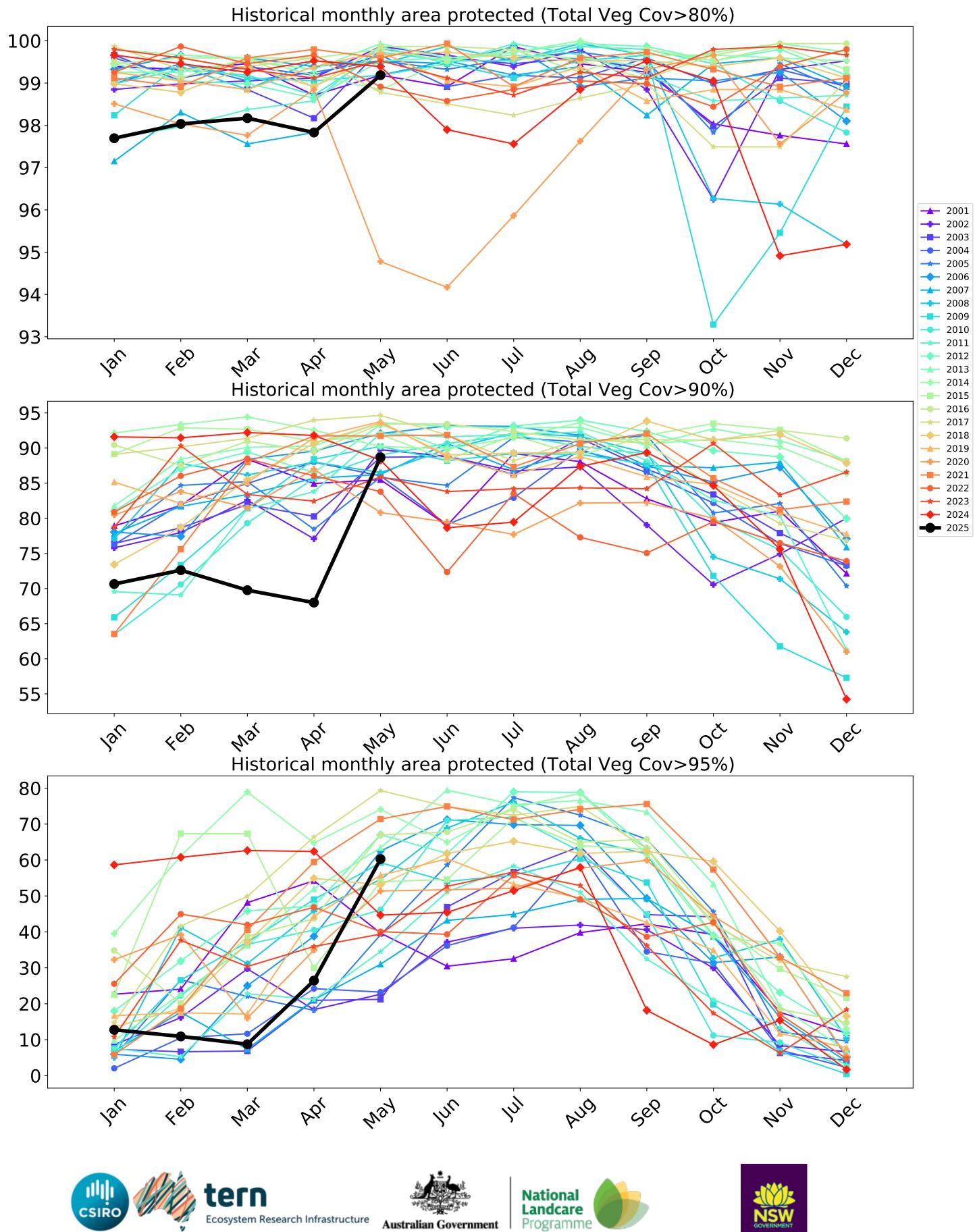


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Busselton_(C) (144,250 ha and no data 1,060 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	144,250	99.8% 144,025	99.4% 143,425	97.7% 140,950	92.3% 133,150	56.5% 81,550	28.3% 40,825
Conservation and natural environments	24,625	99.9% 24,600	99.1% 24,400	97.7% 24,050	92.1% 22,675	59.9% 14,750	34.5% 8,500
Conservation and natural environments non forest	5,975	99.6% 5,950	97.1% 5,800	92.5% 5,525	73.6% 4,400	28.5% 1,700	5.4% 325
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	4,100	100.0% 4,100	100.0% 4,100	99.4% 4,075	97.6% 4,000	63.4% 2,600	34.1% 1,400
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	14,550	100.0% 14,550	99.7% 14,500	99.3% 14,450	98.1% 14,275	71.8% 10,450	46.6% 6,775
Agriculture	75,725	99.9% 75,650	99.7% 75,500	98.6% 74,675	92.8% 70,250	43.4% 32,875	12.6% 9,525
Grazing	62,450	99.9% 62,375	99.6% 62,225	98.6% 61,575	93.0% 58,050	44.6% 27,825	13.7% 8,575
Grazing non forest	62,400	99.9% 62,325	99.6% 62,175	98.6% 61,525	92.9% 58,000	44.6% 27,800	13.7% 8,575
Irrigation	13,275	100.0% 13,275	100.0% 13,275	98.7% 13,100	91.9% 12,200	38.0% 5,050	7.2% 950
Production native forests and plantation forests	36,875	100.0% 36,875	100.0% 36,875	99.9% 36,825	99.2% 36,575	88.7% 32,700	60.3% 22,225

