# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Albany\_(C) WA

# Date: July 2024

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

### Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Jul 2024**

Legend with land class forest cover and

1 Conservation and natural environments -Non-forest

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest

4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest

8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests

7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated

9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

13 Other uses

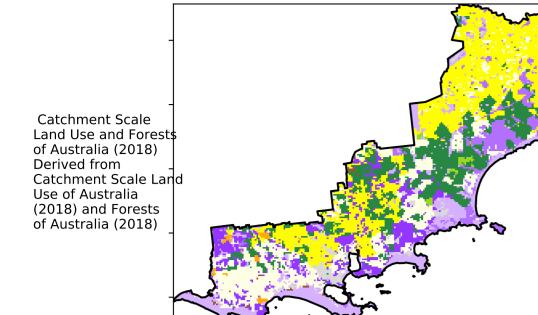
5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

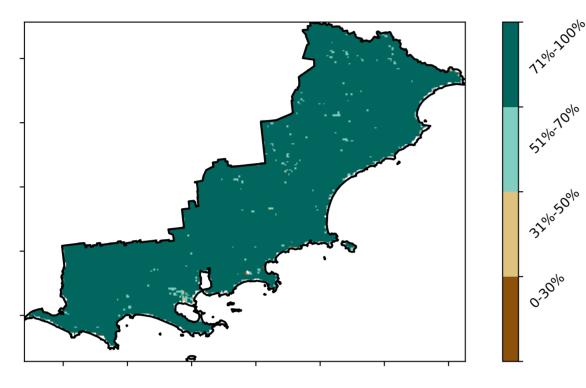
number, i.e. Forests is 12

#### Land use and forest cover

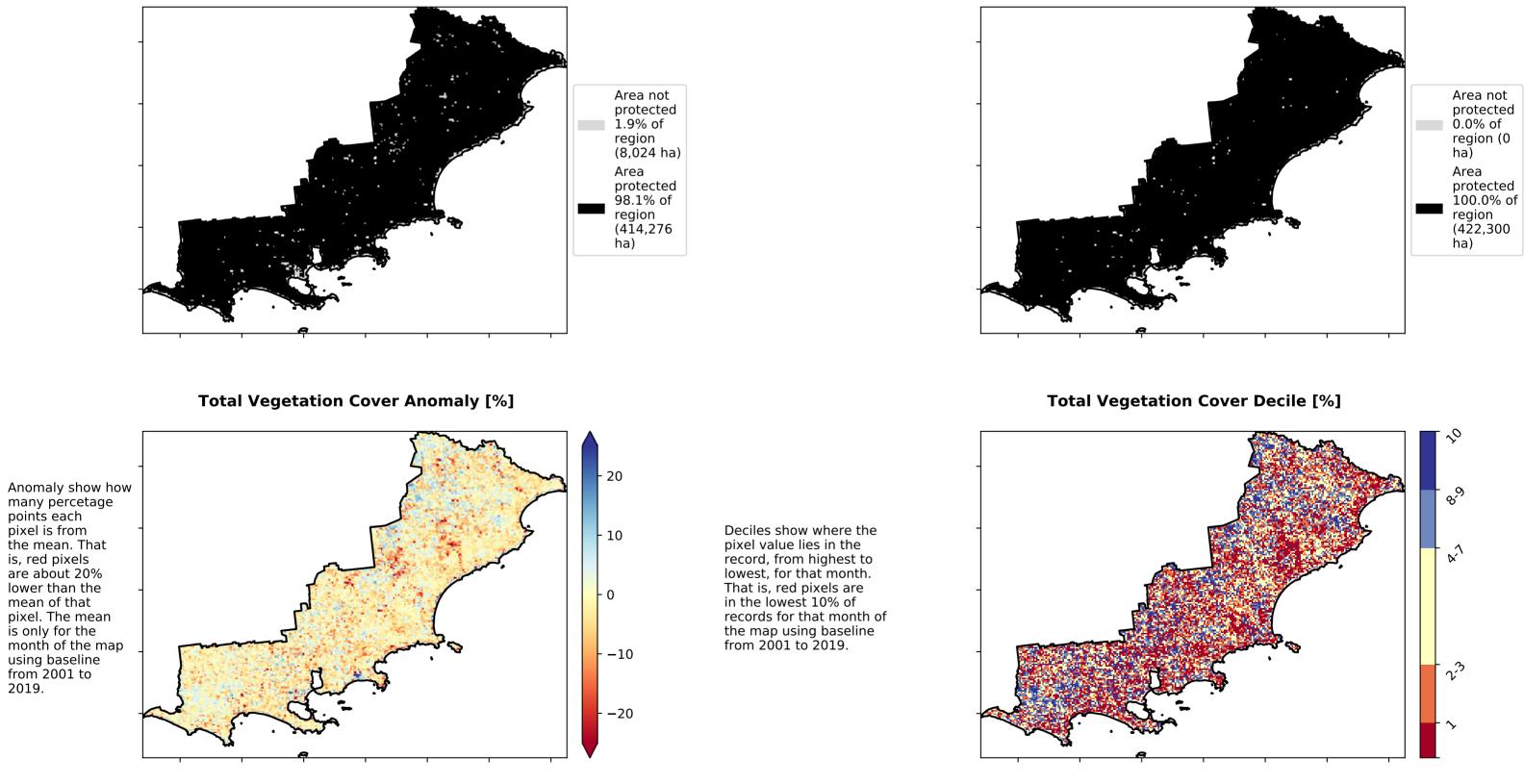
#### Proportion of each land class in area

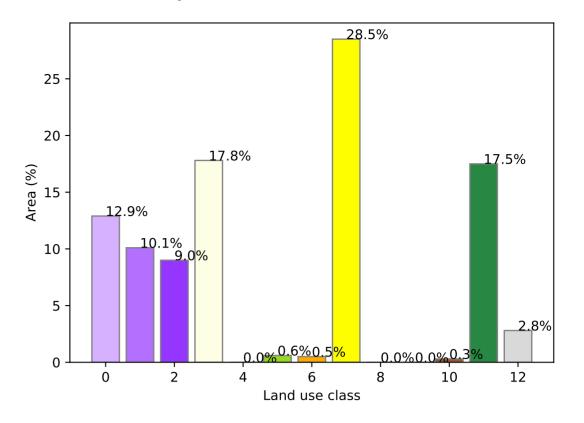




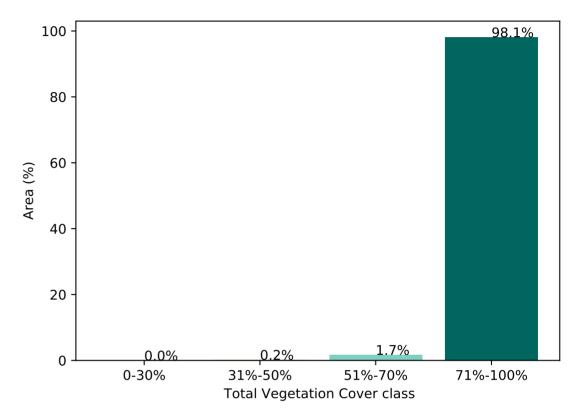


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

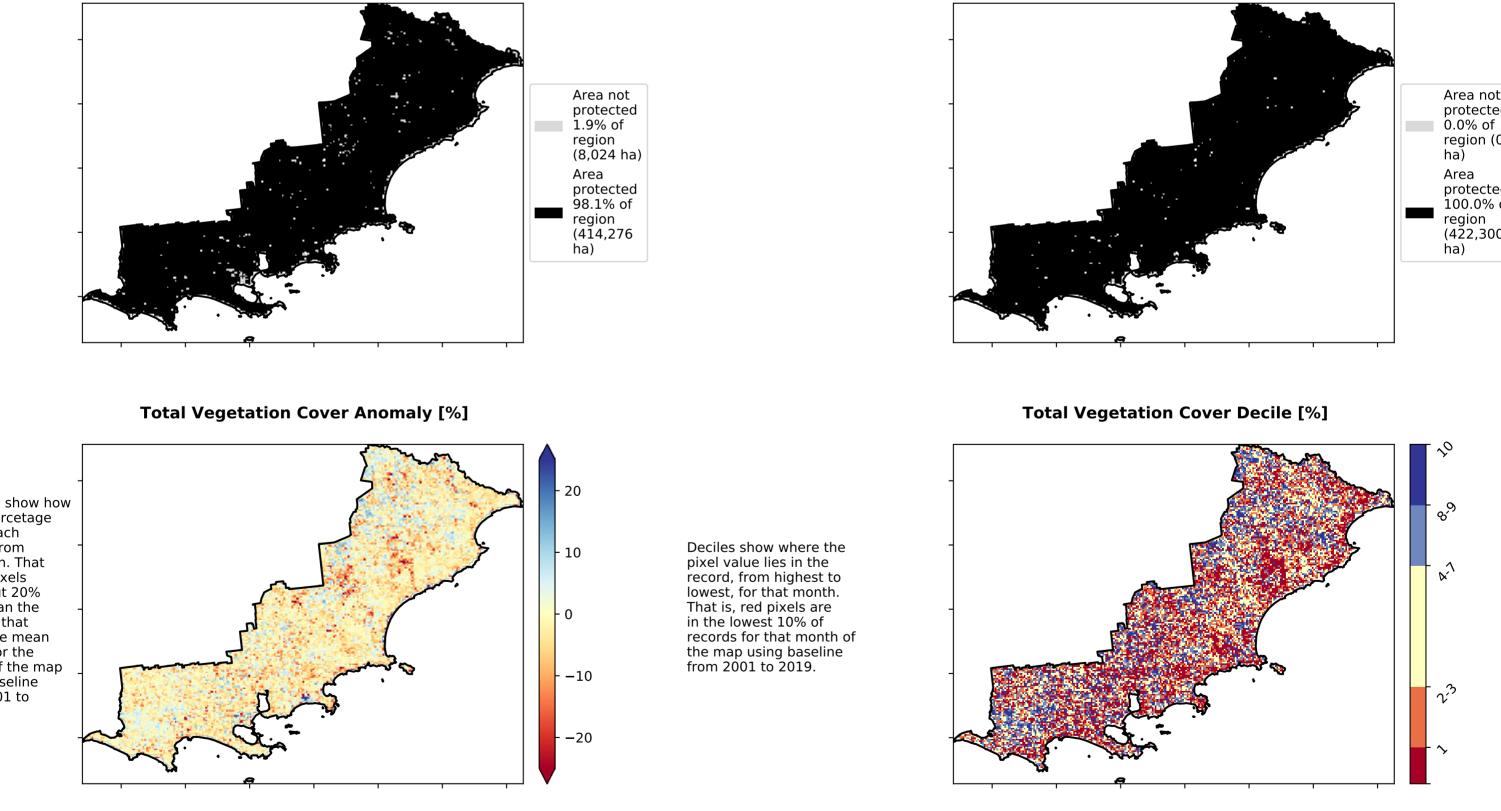




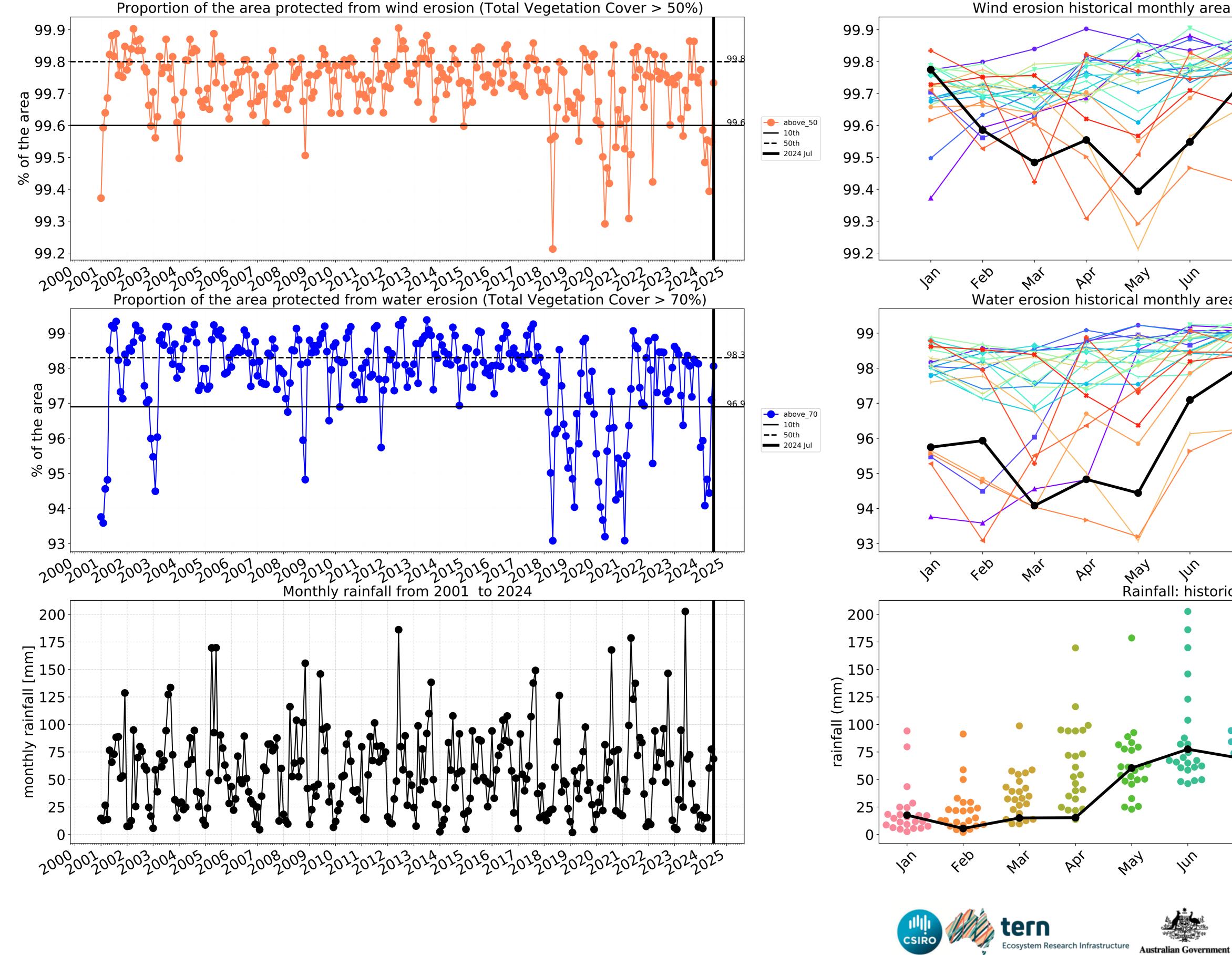
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



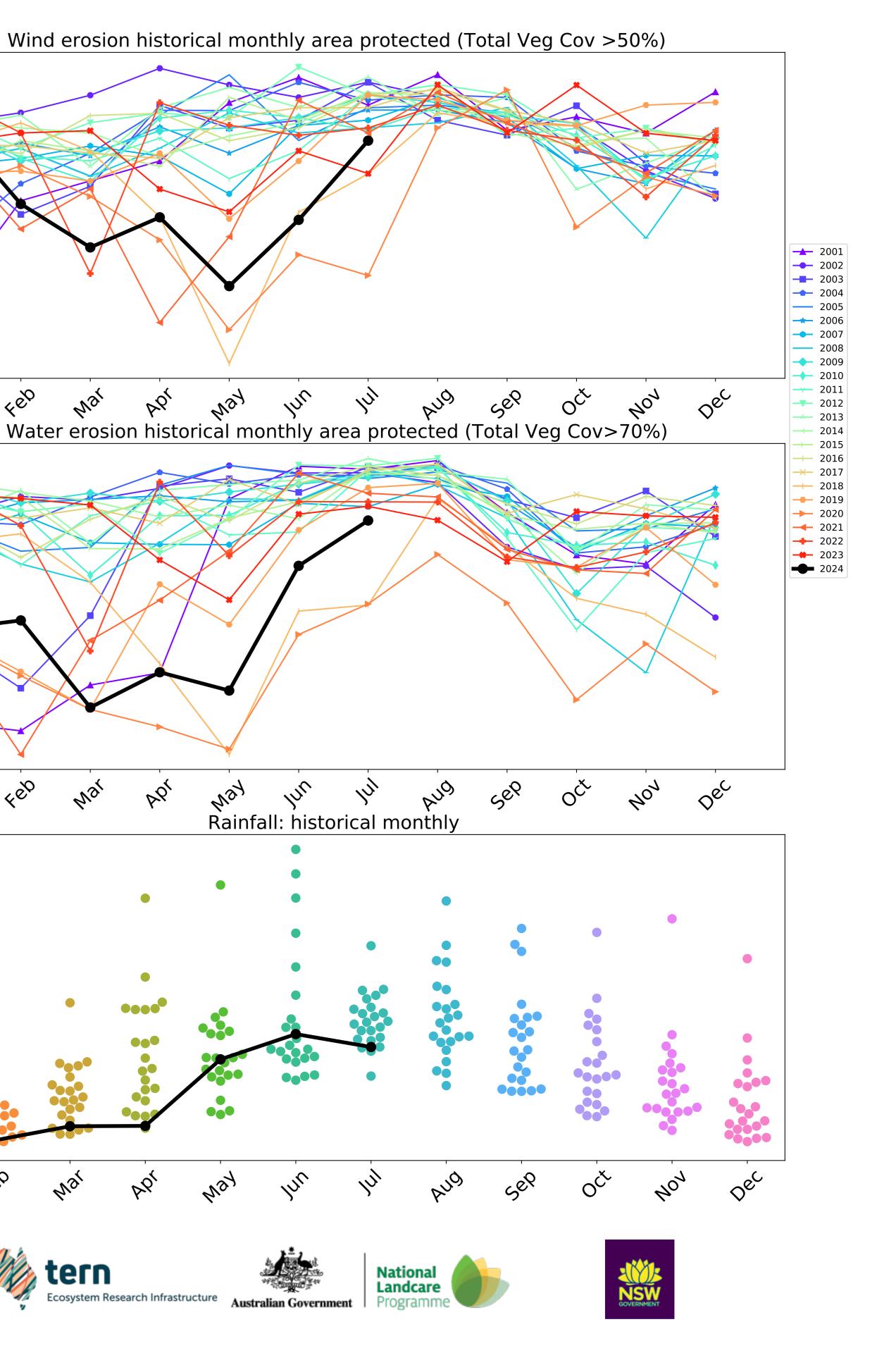


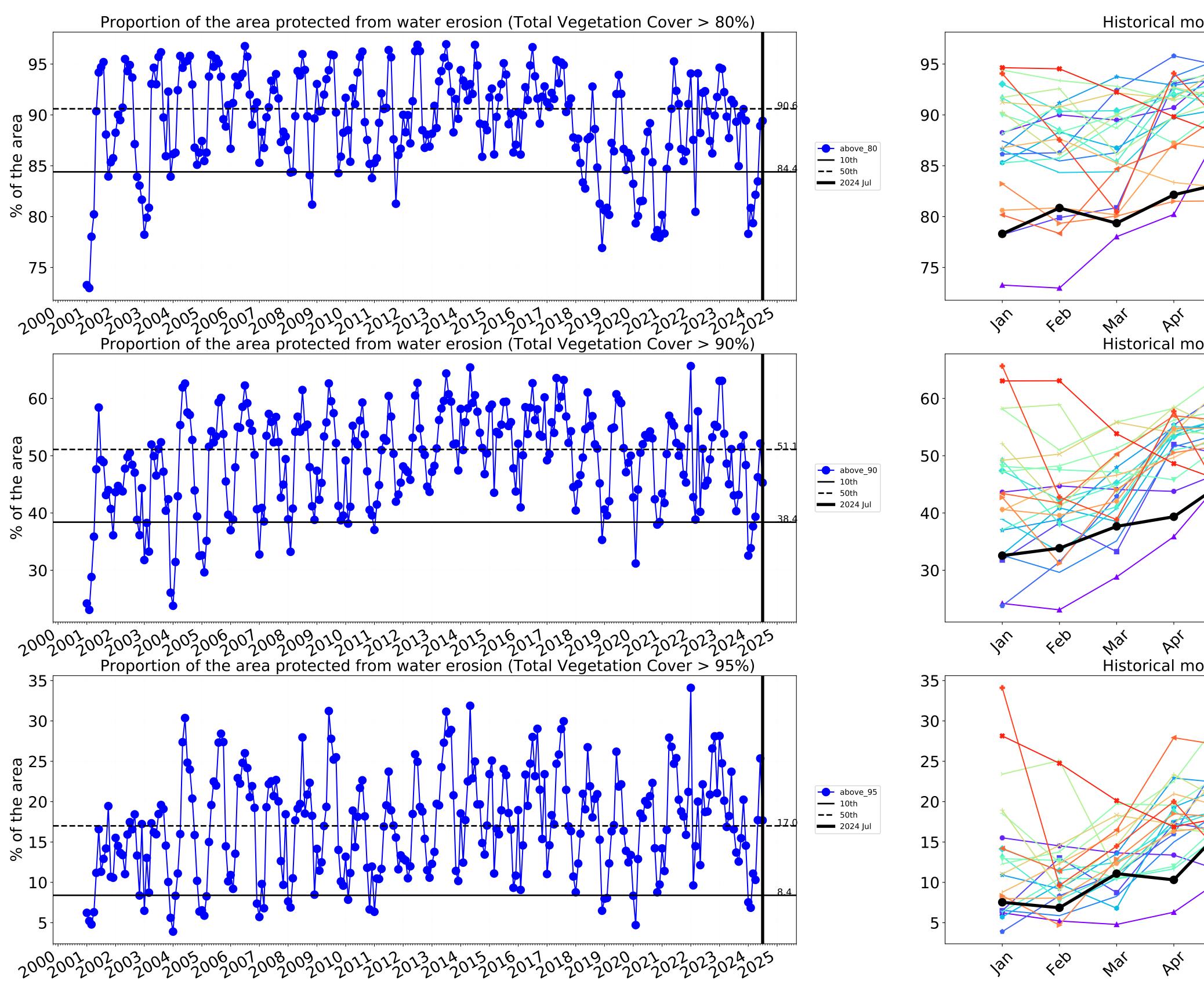


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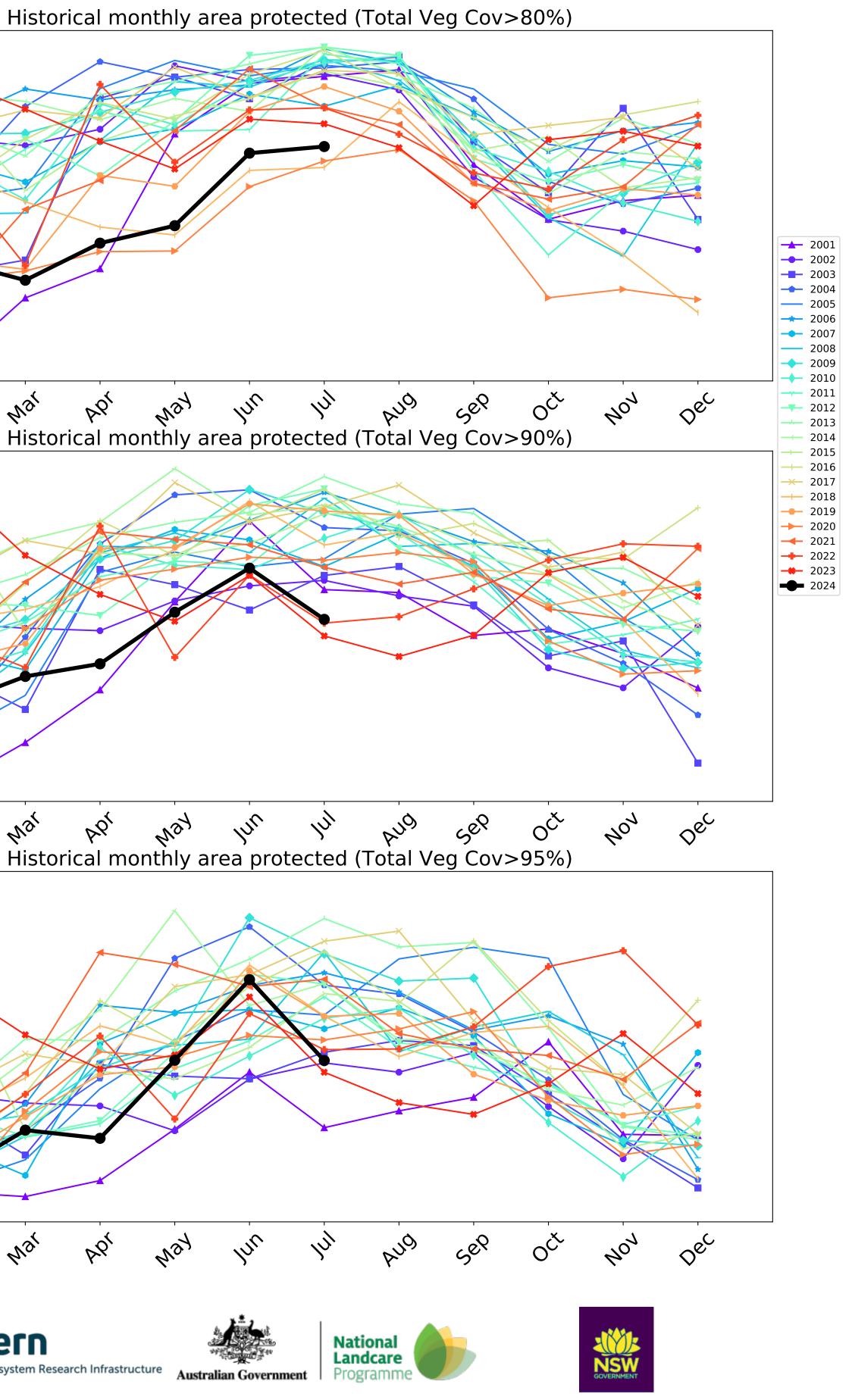
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14

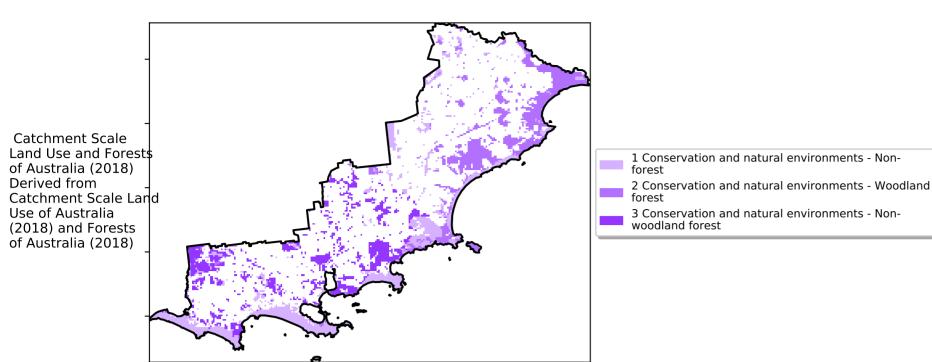
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### **Conservation and natural environments**



Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

31.6%

28.1%

2.0

2.5

40.3%

40

35

30

Area (%) . 05 a

15

10

5

0 ·

-0.5

0.0

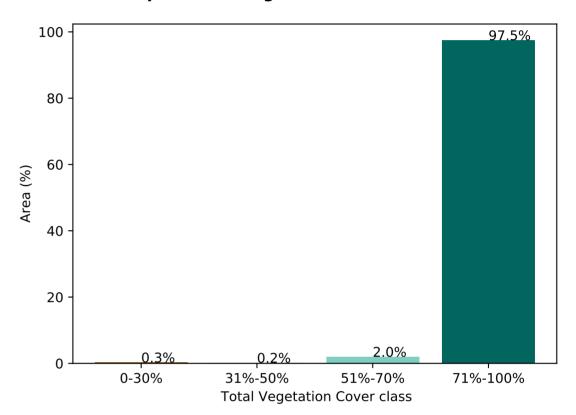
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

1.0

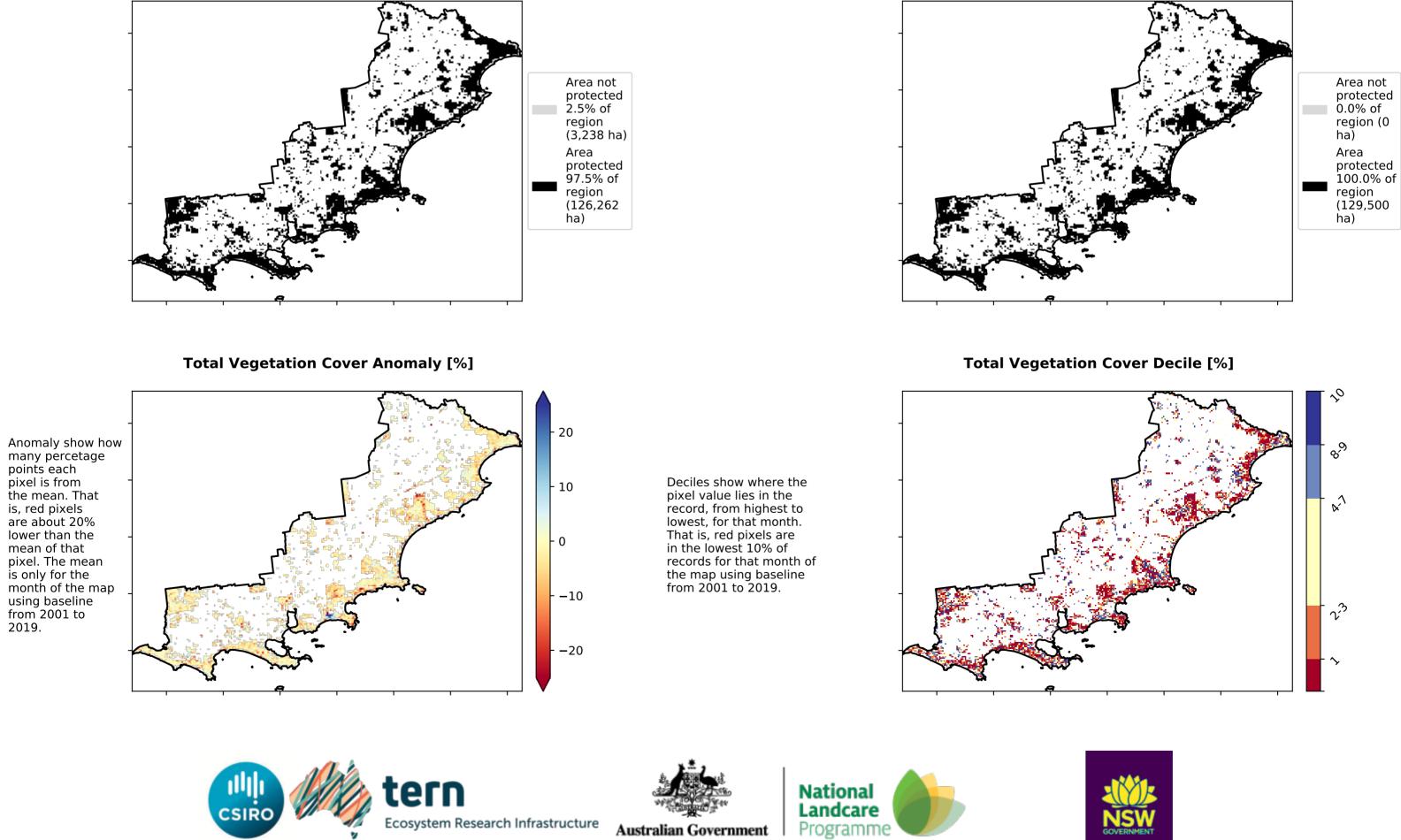
Land use class

0.5

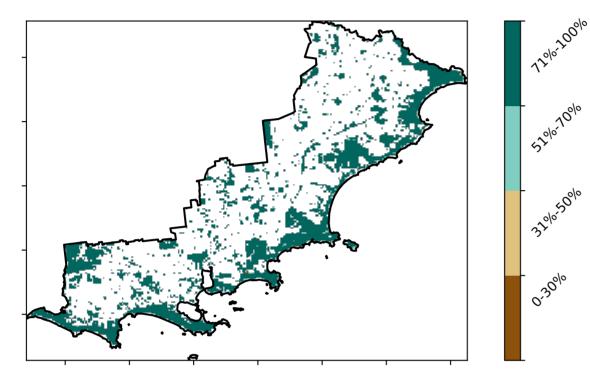
1.5



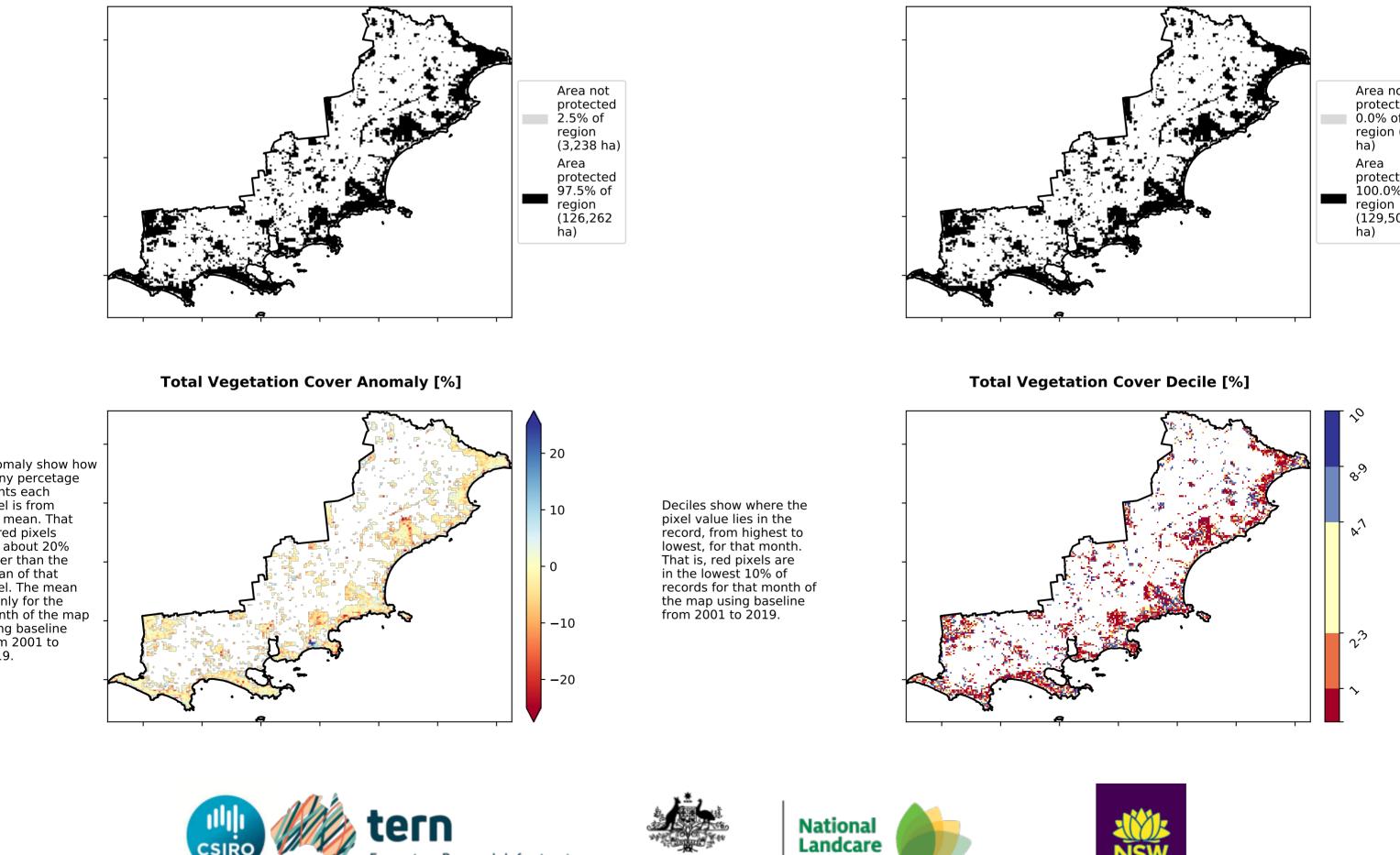
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



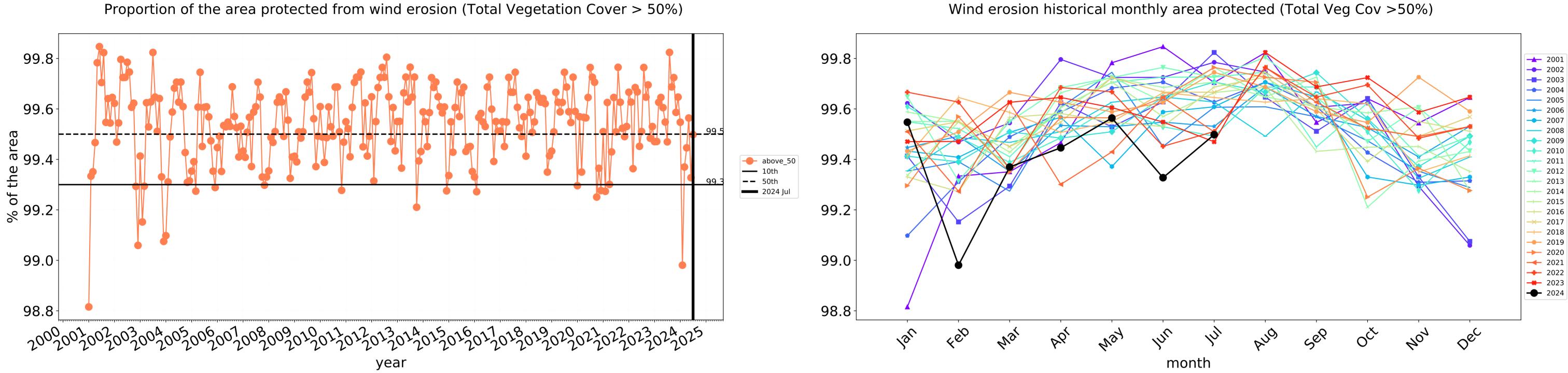
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

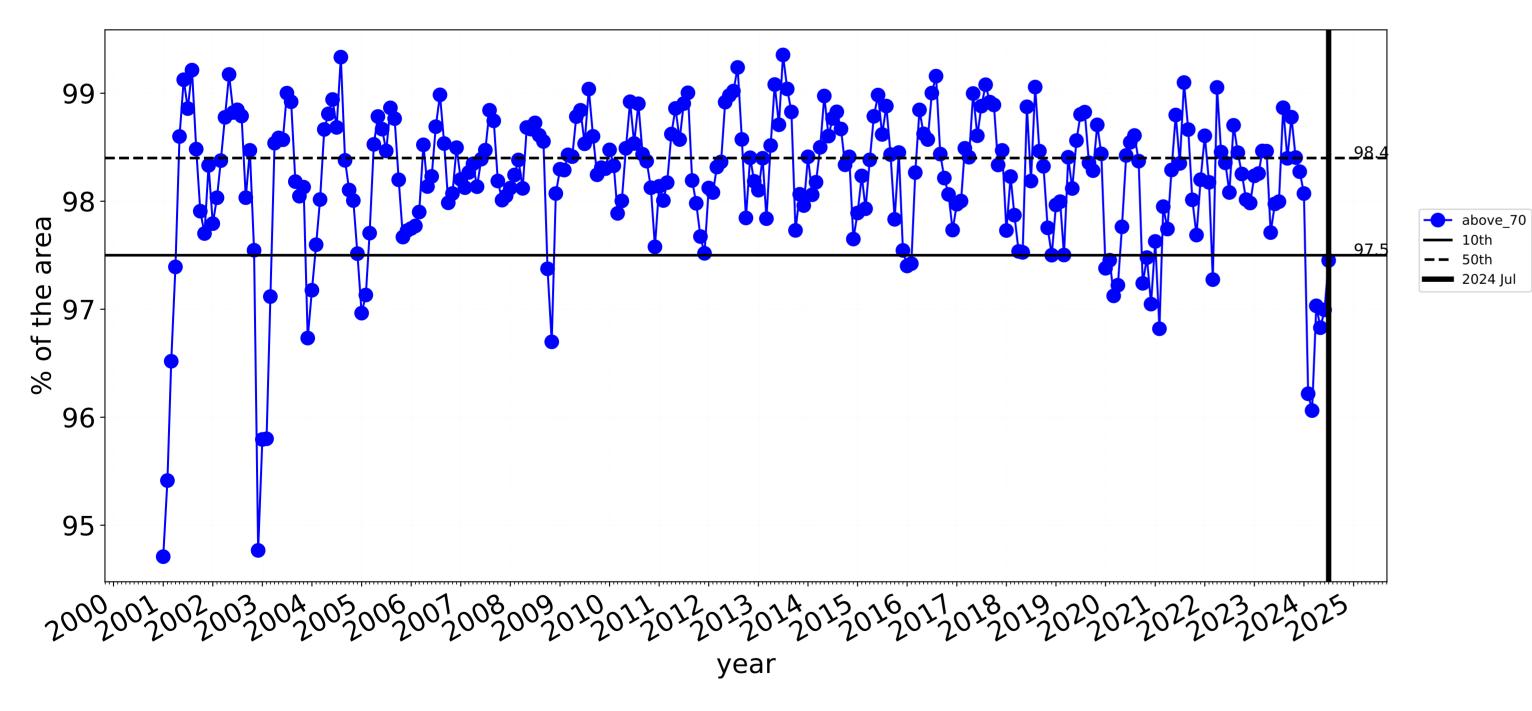


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Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

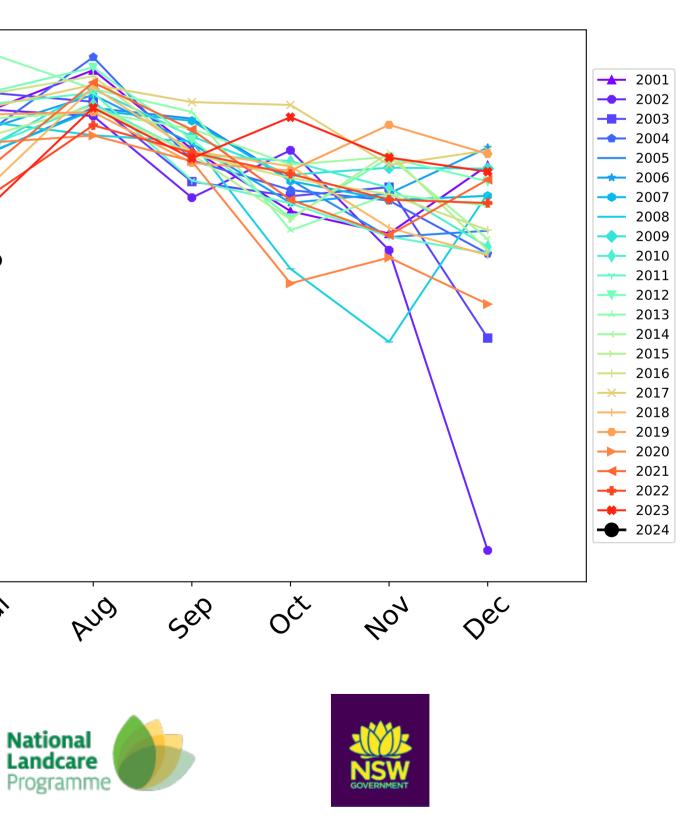
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



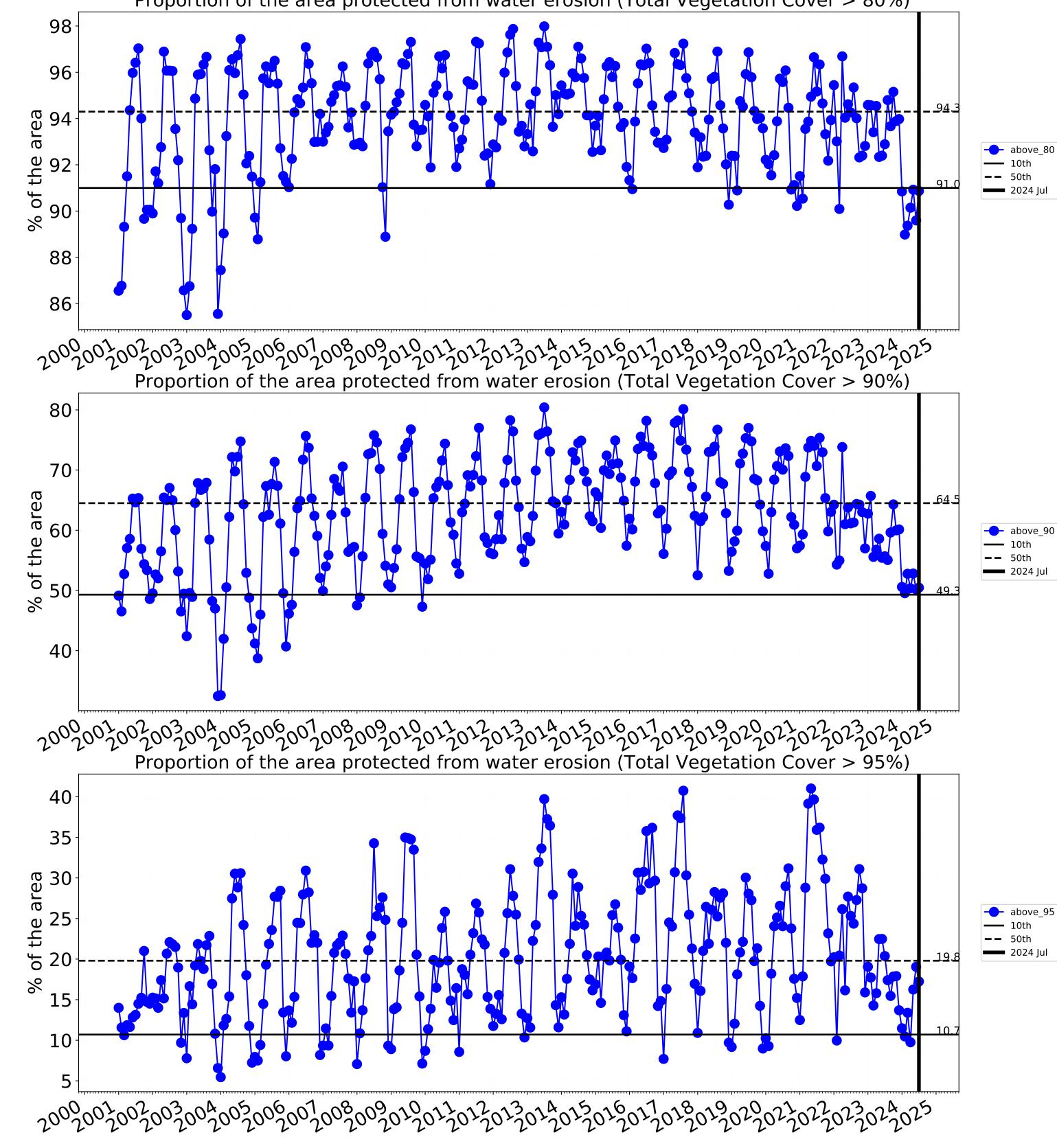
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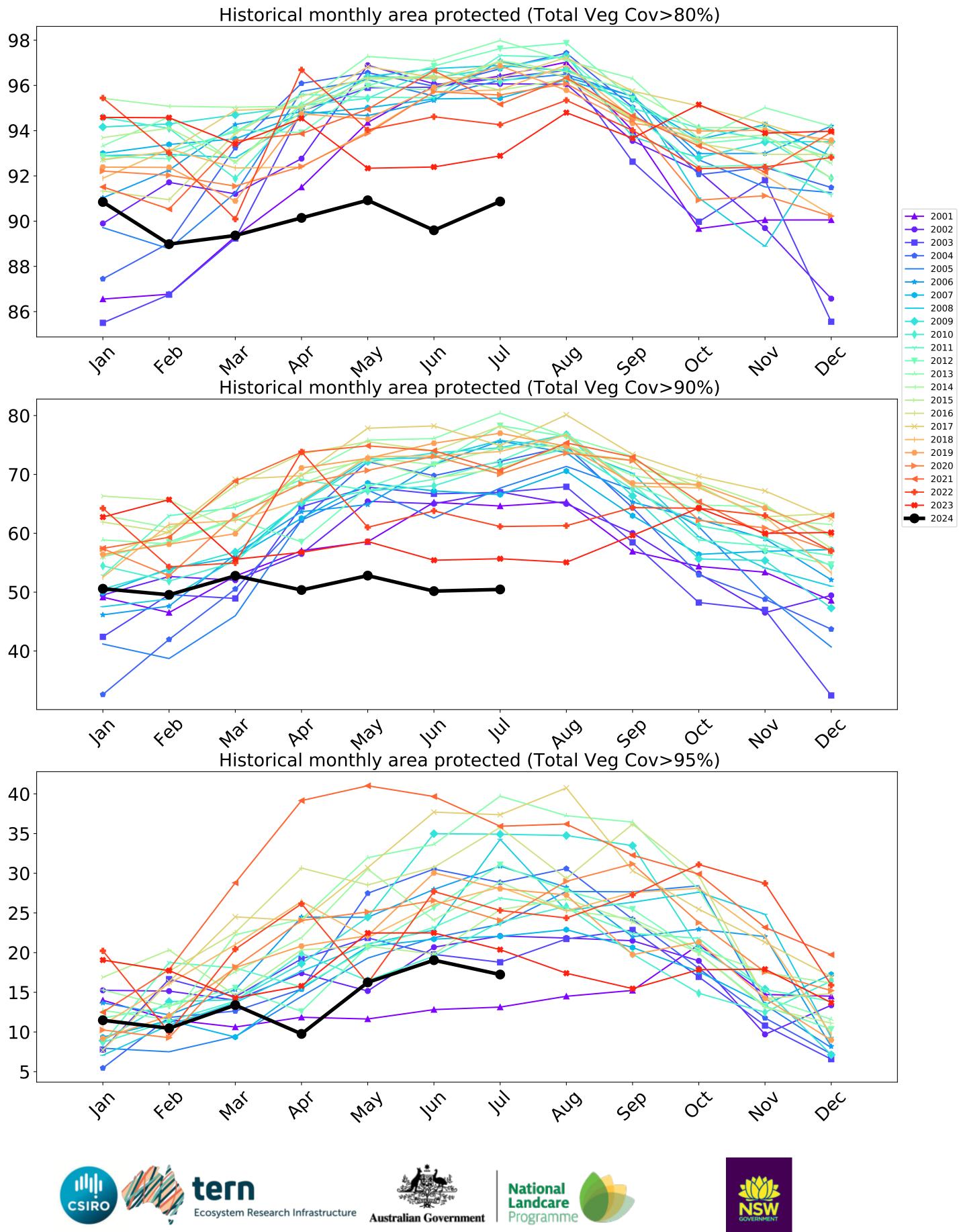
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)







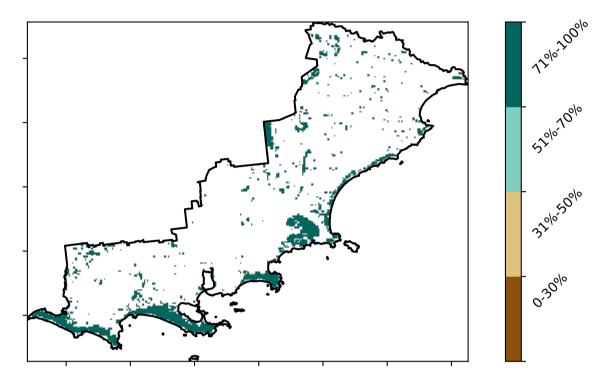


### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

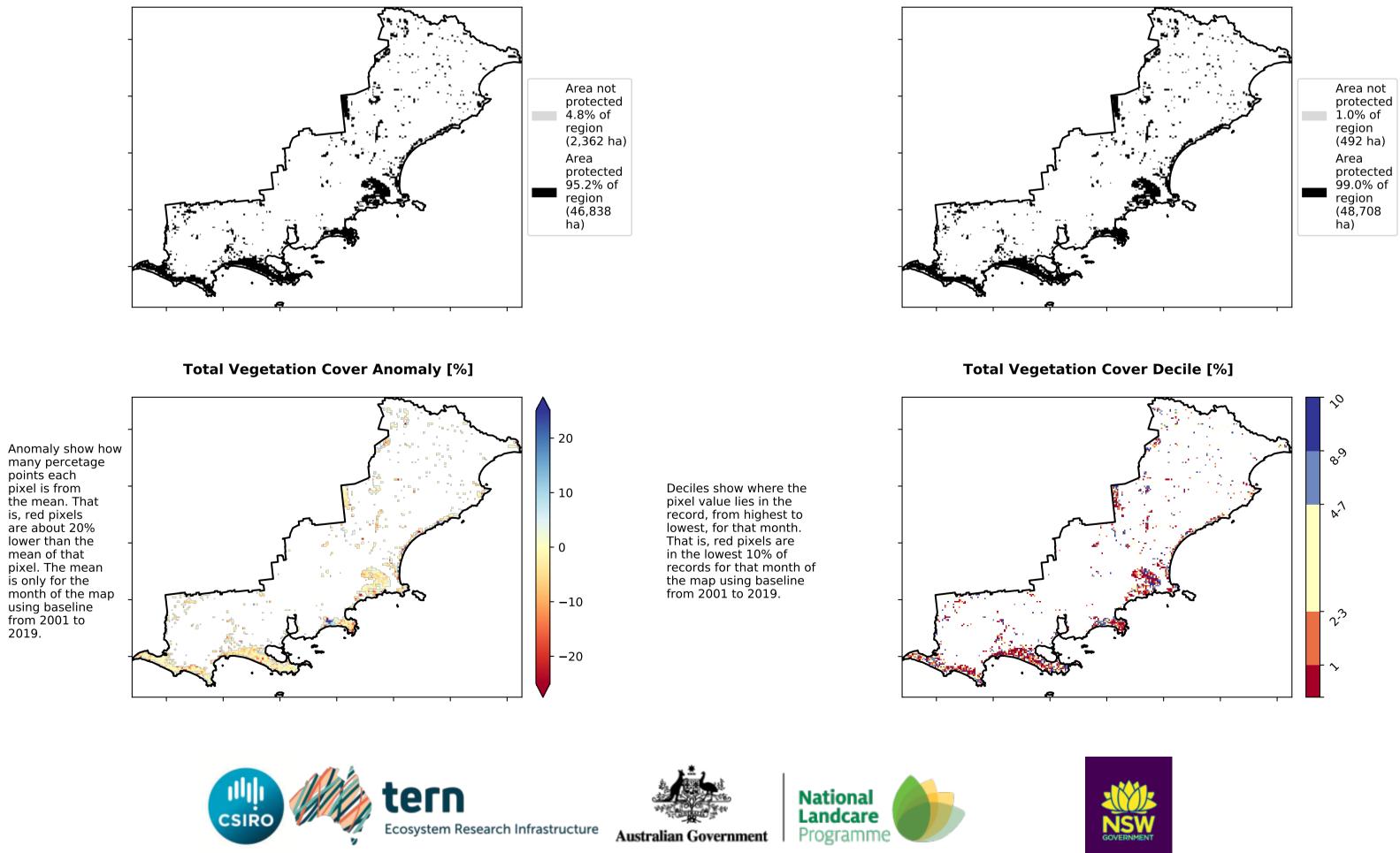
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

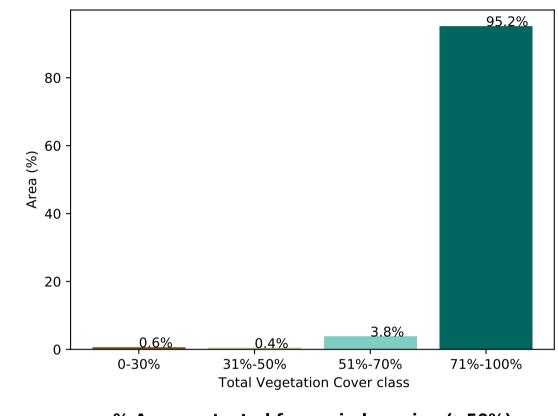
Land use and forest cover



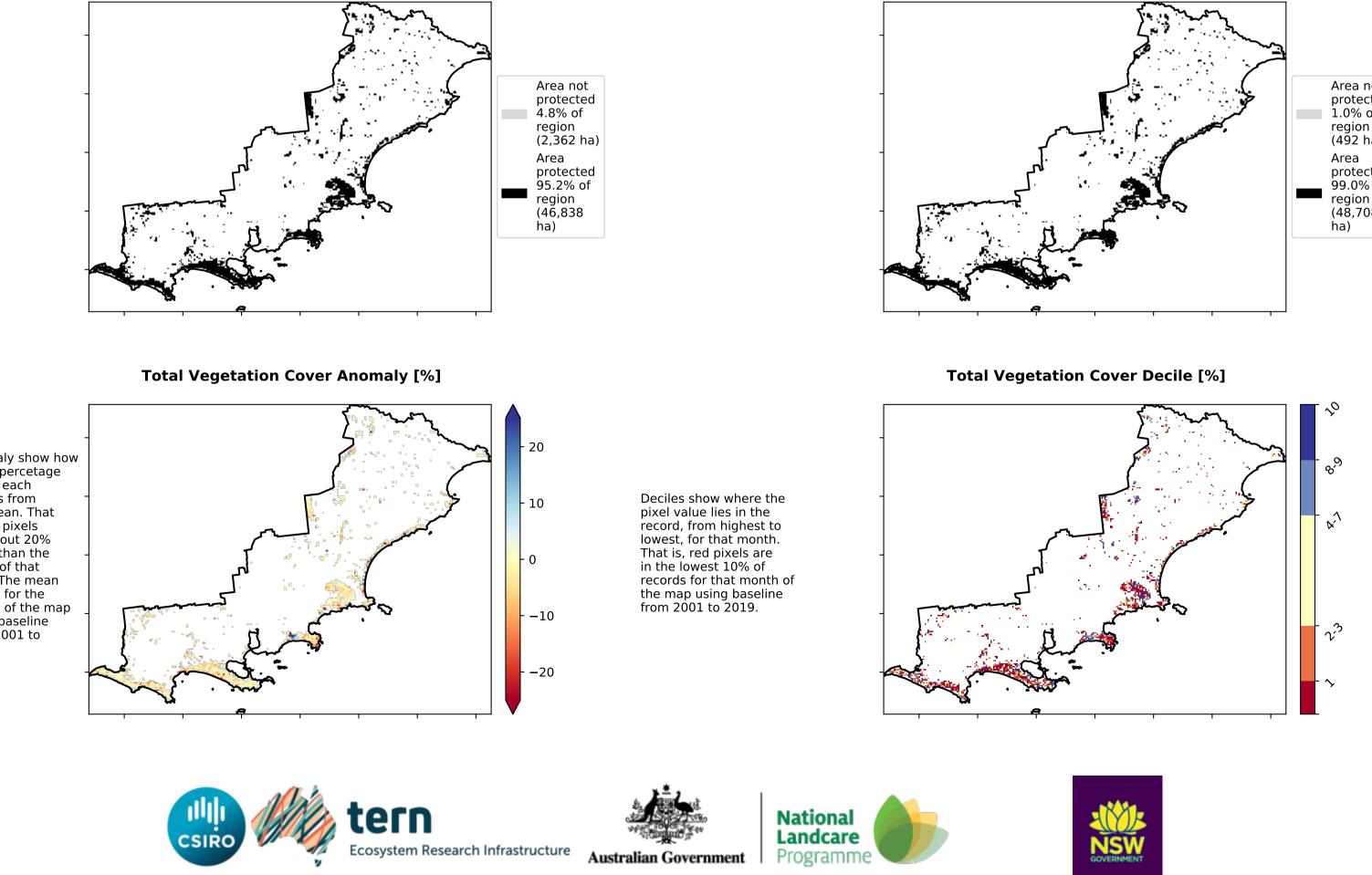
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

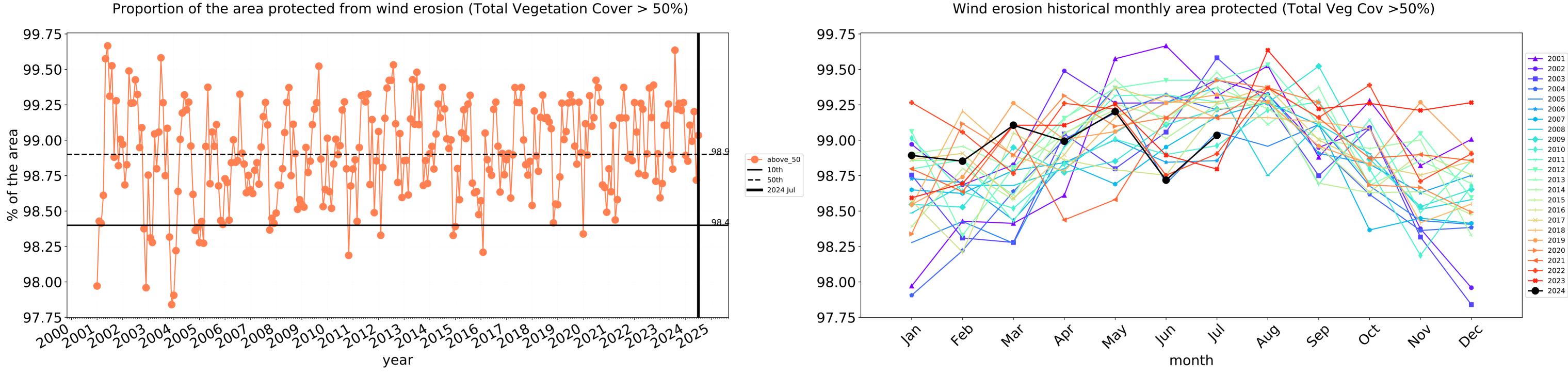


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

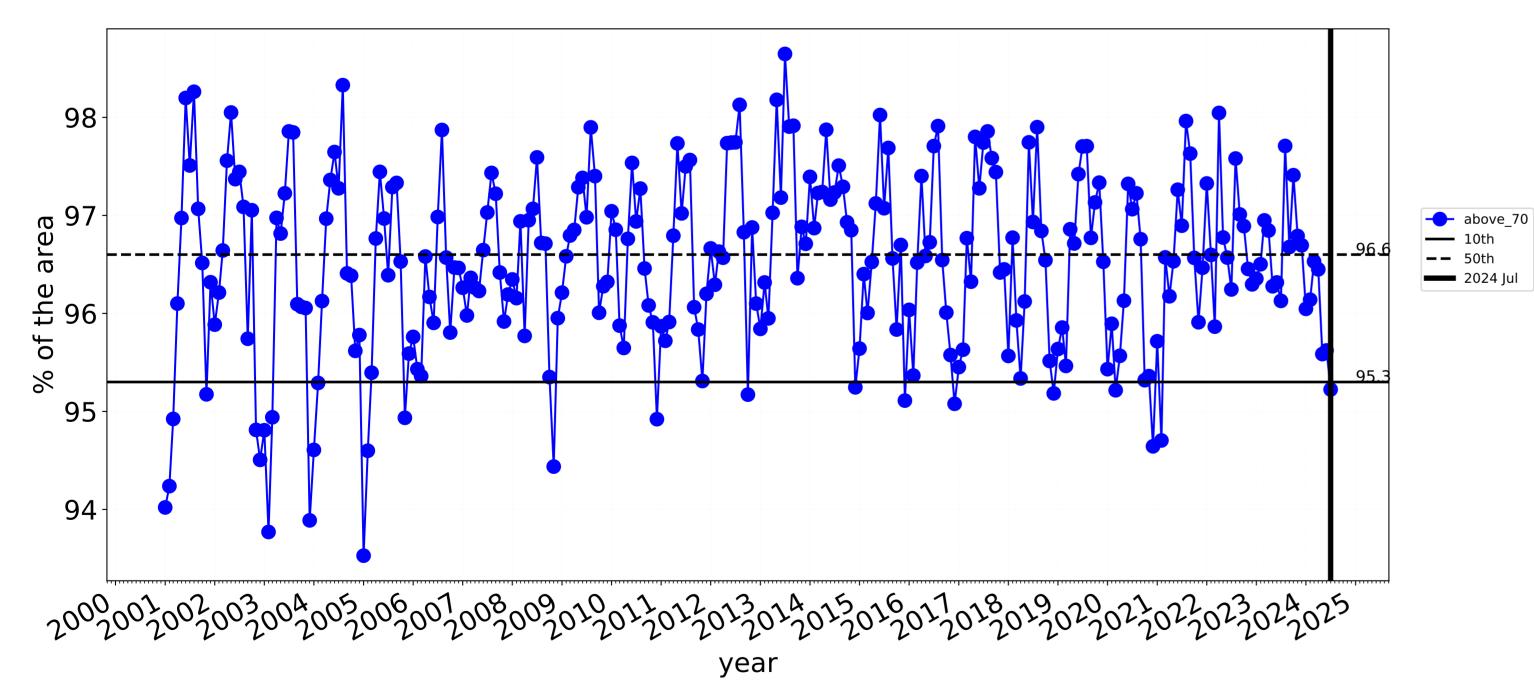


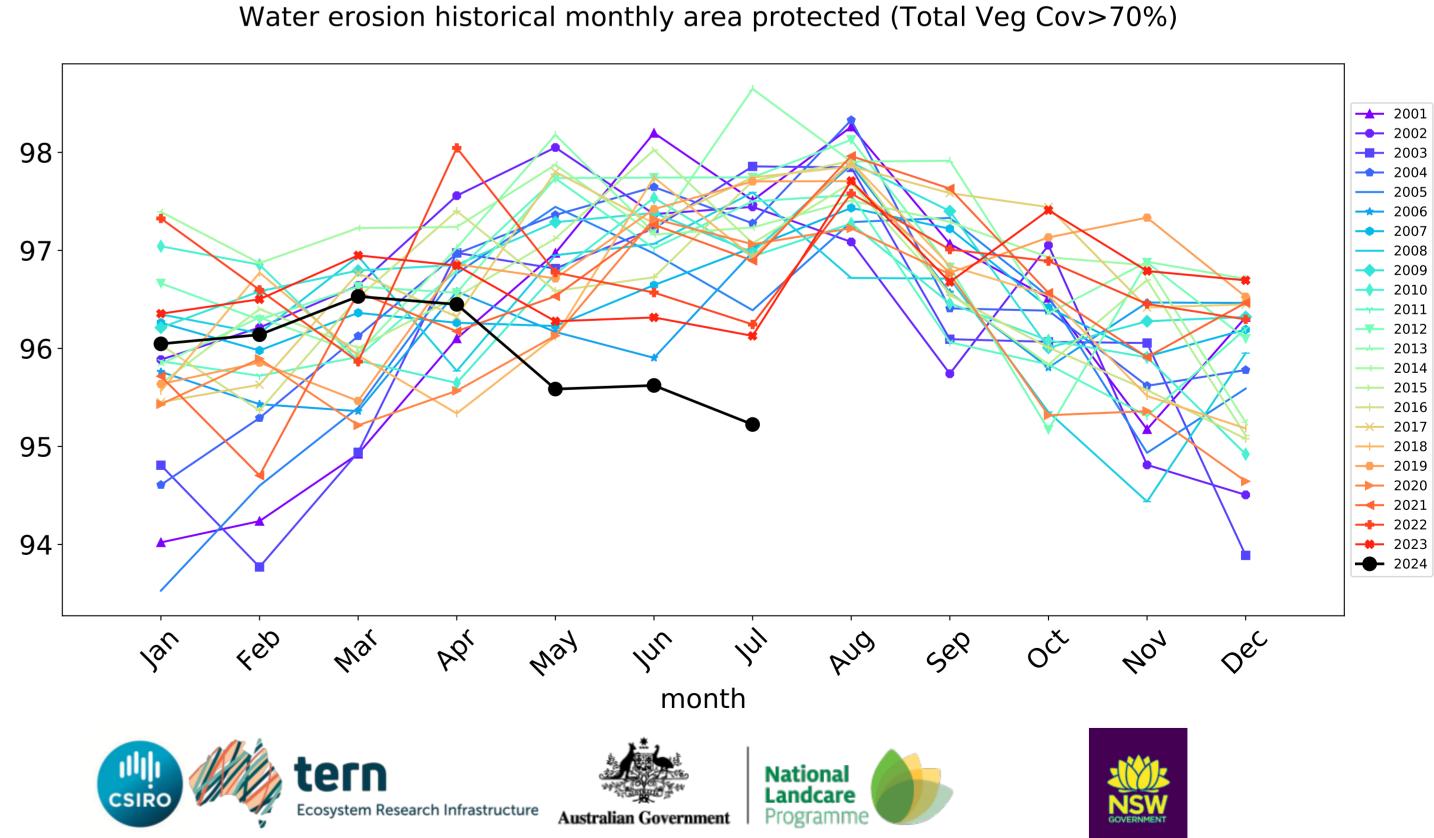
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

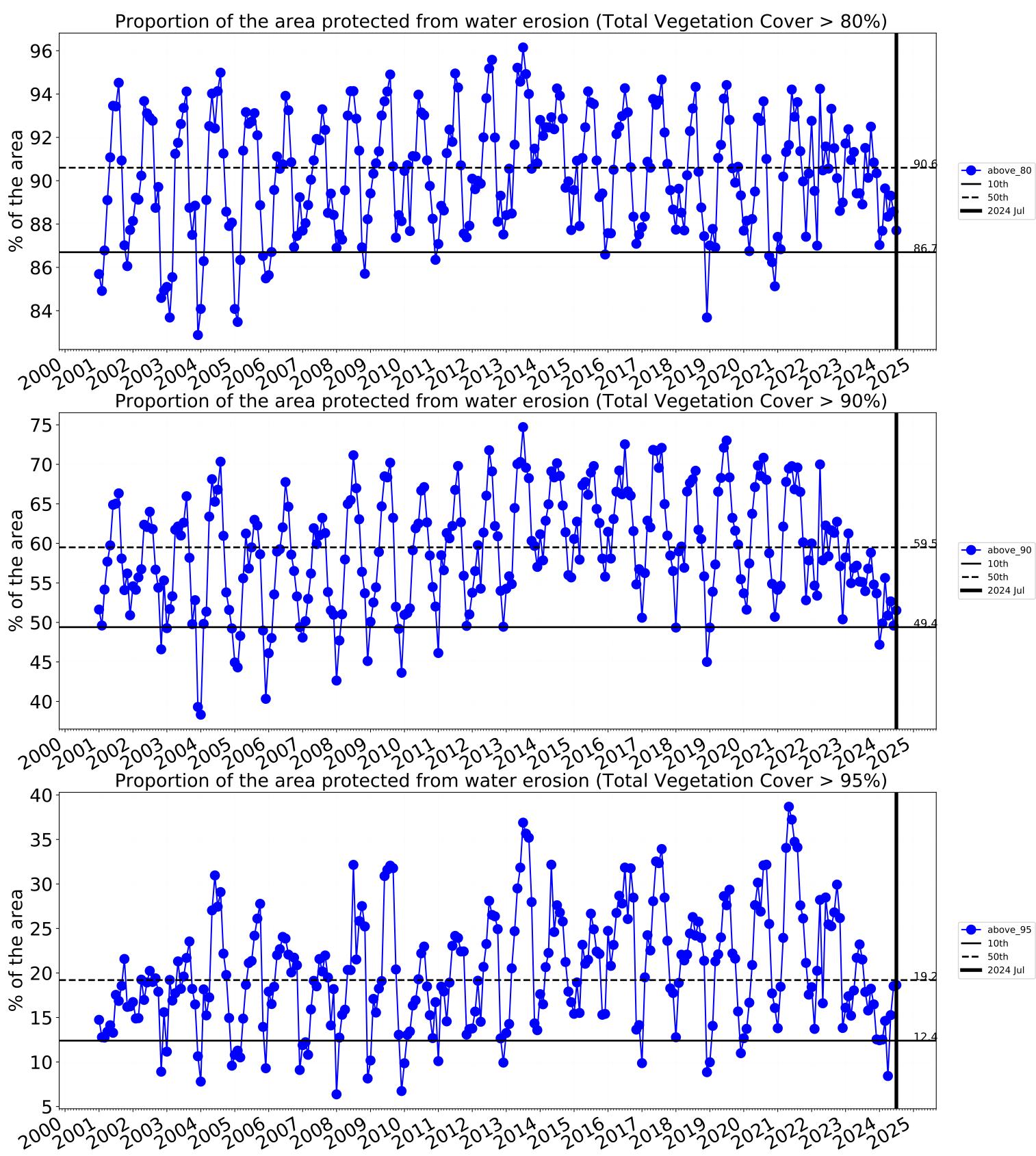


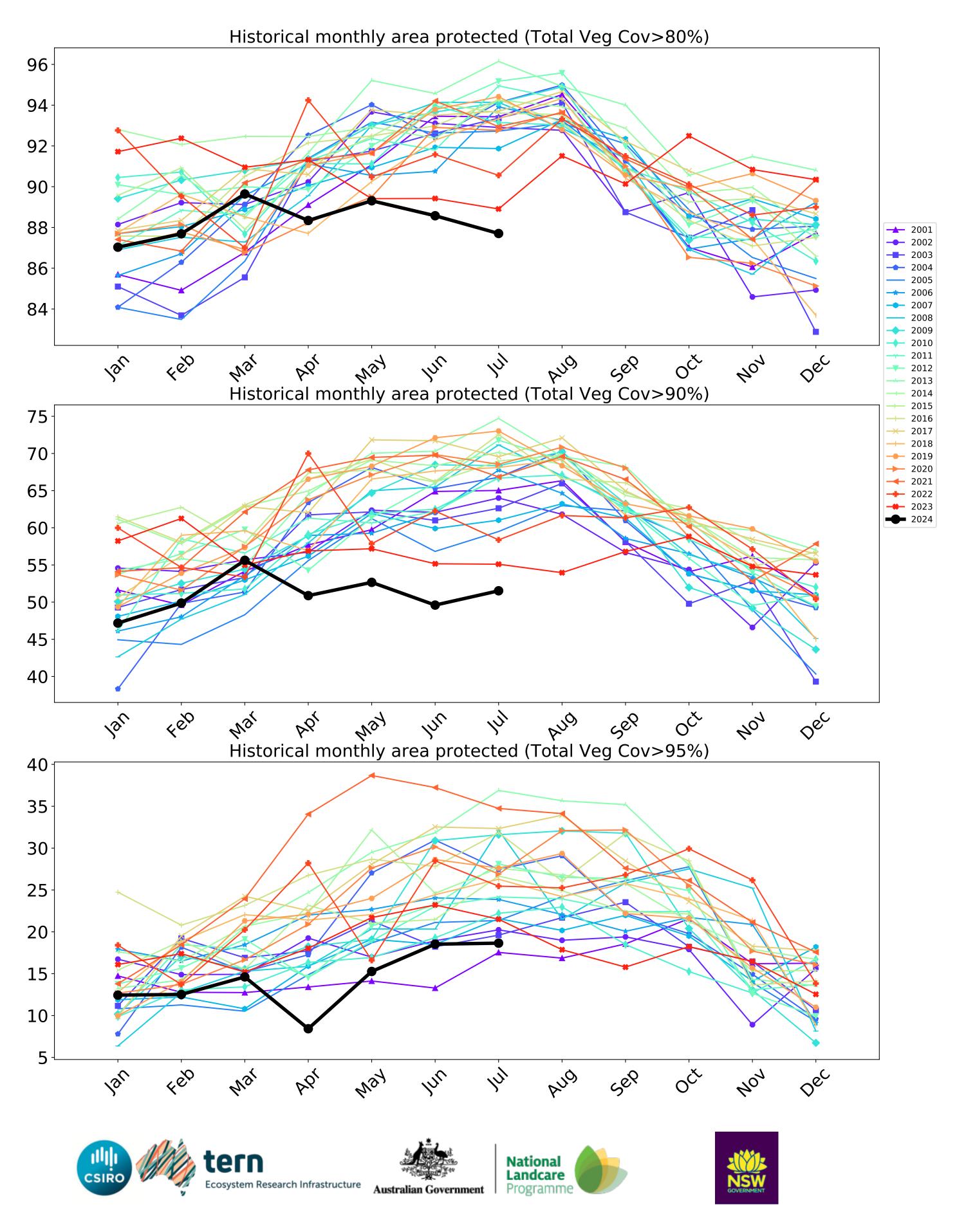












### **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

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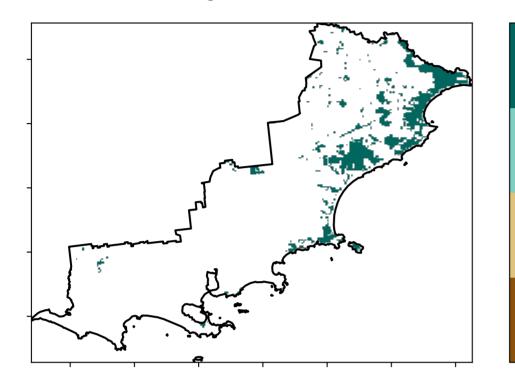
50%

32010

0-30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



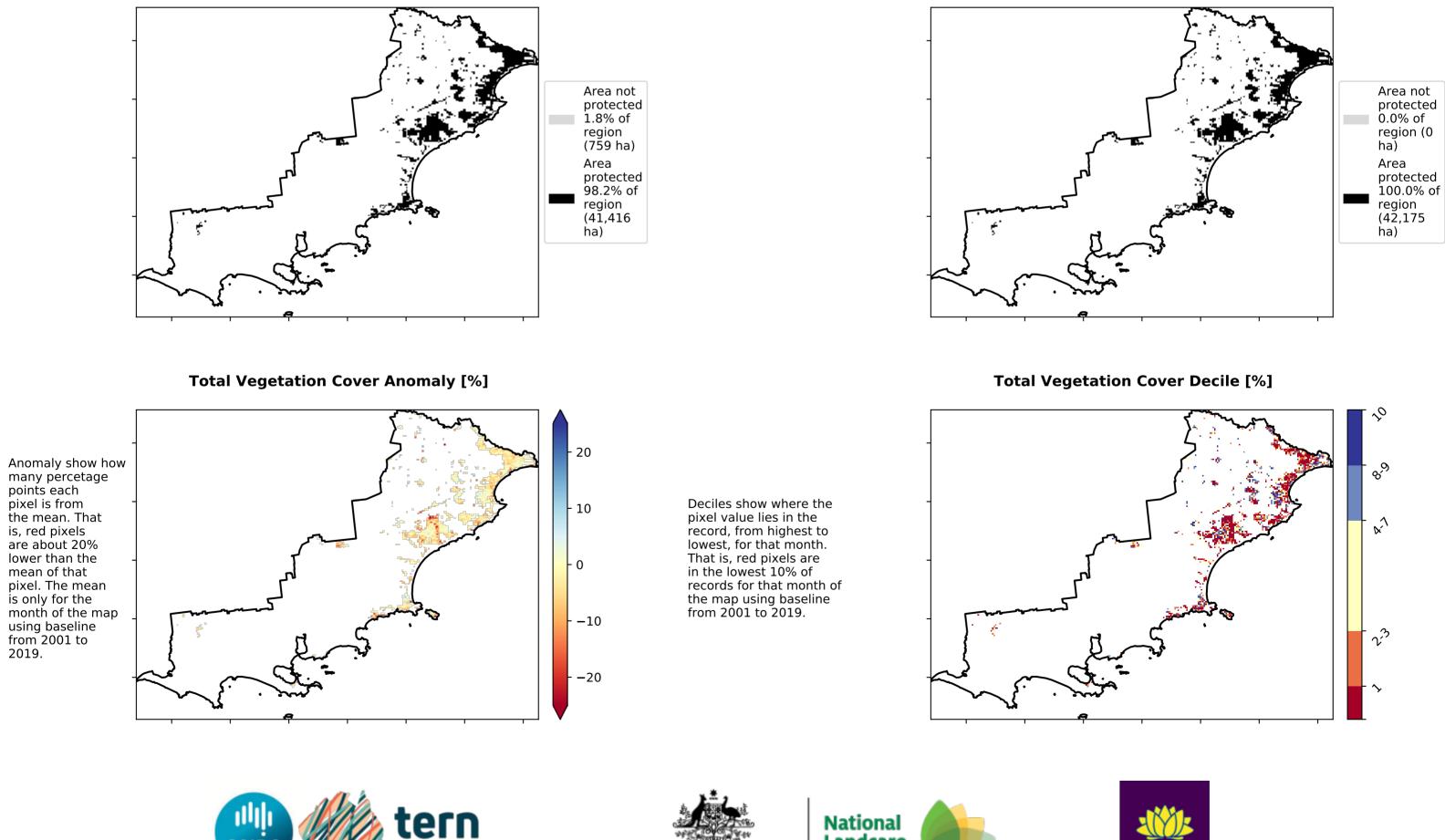
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

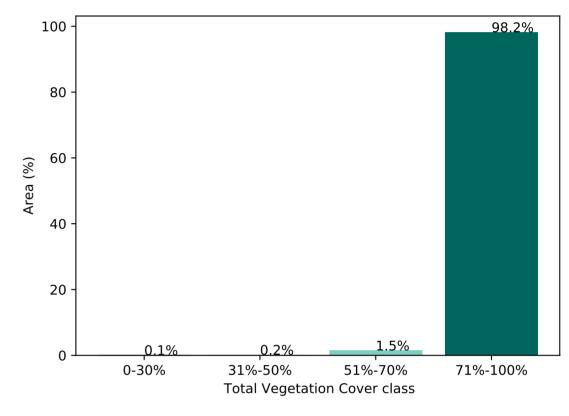
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

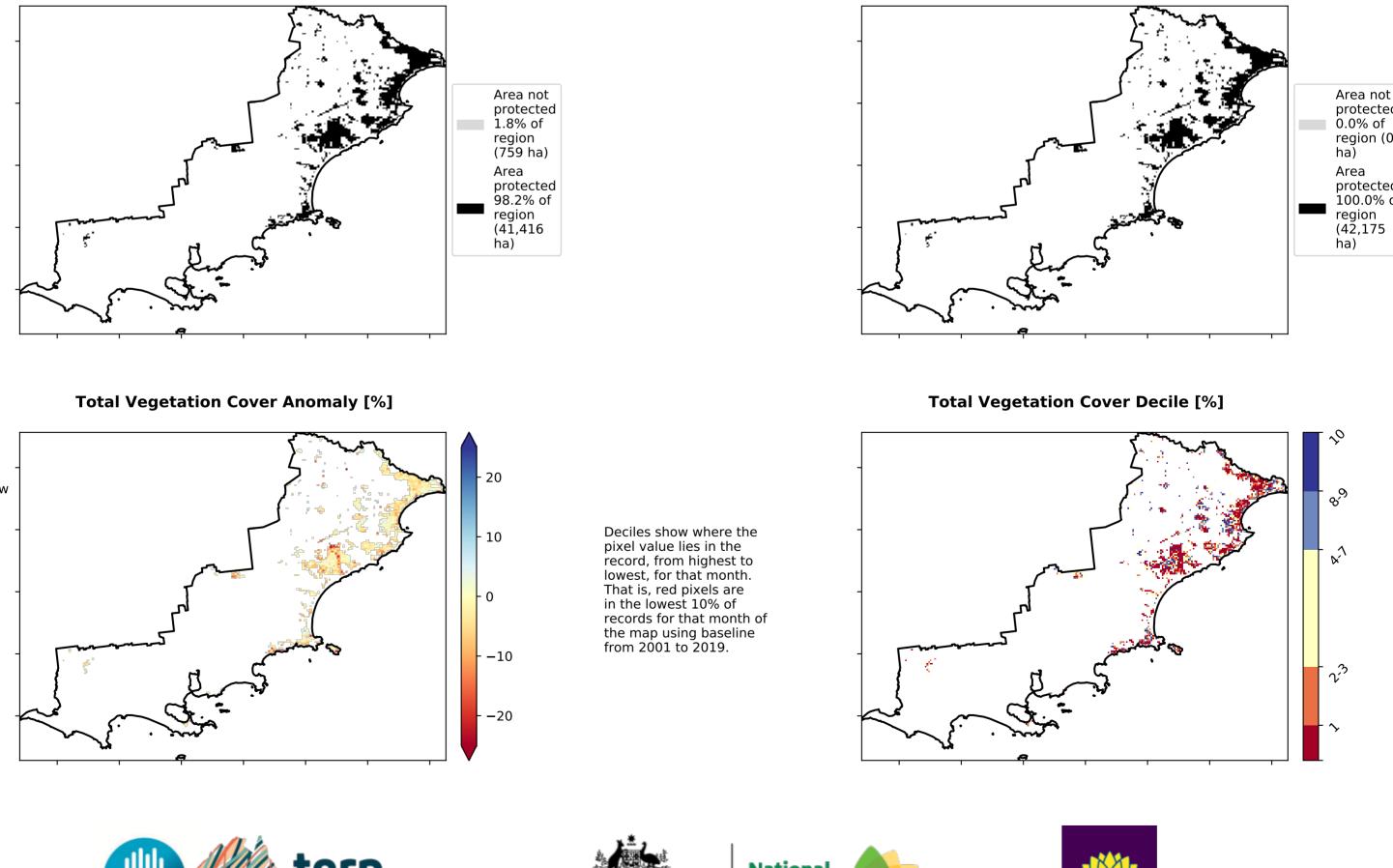
CSIRO



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



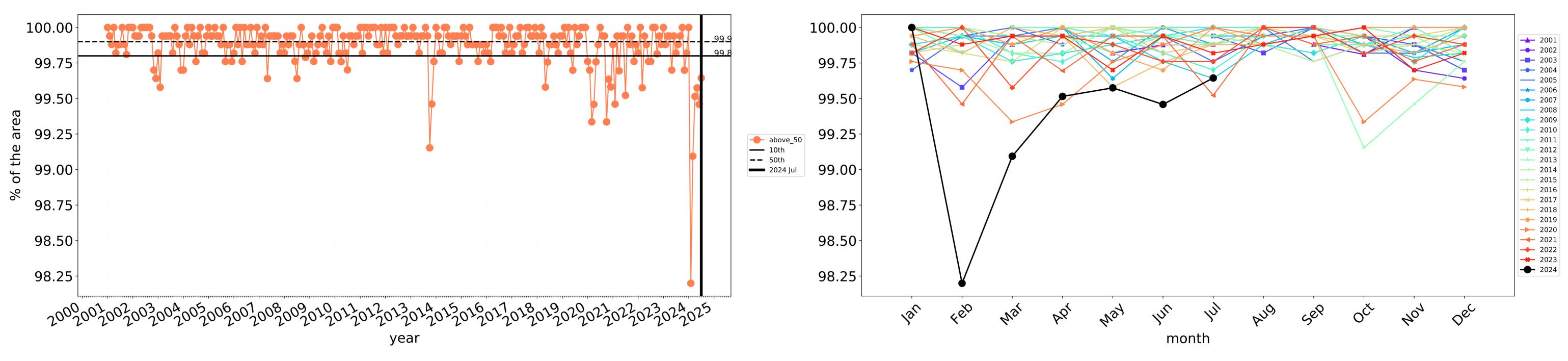
Landcare

Programme

Australian Government

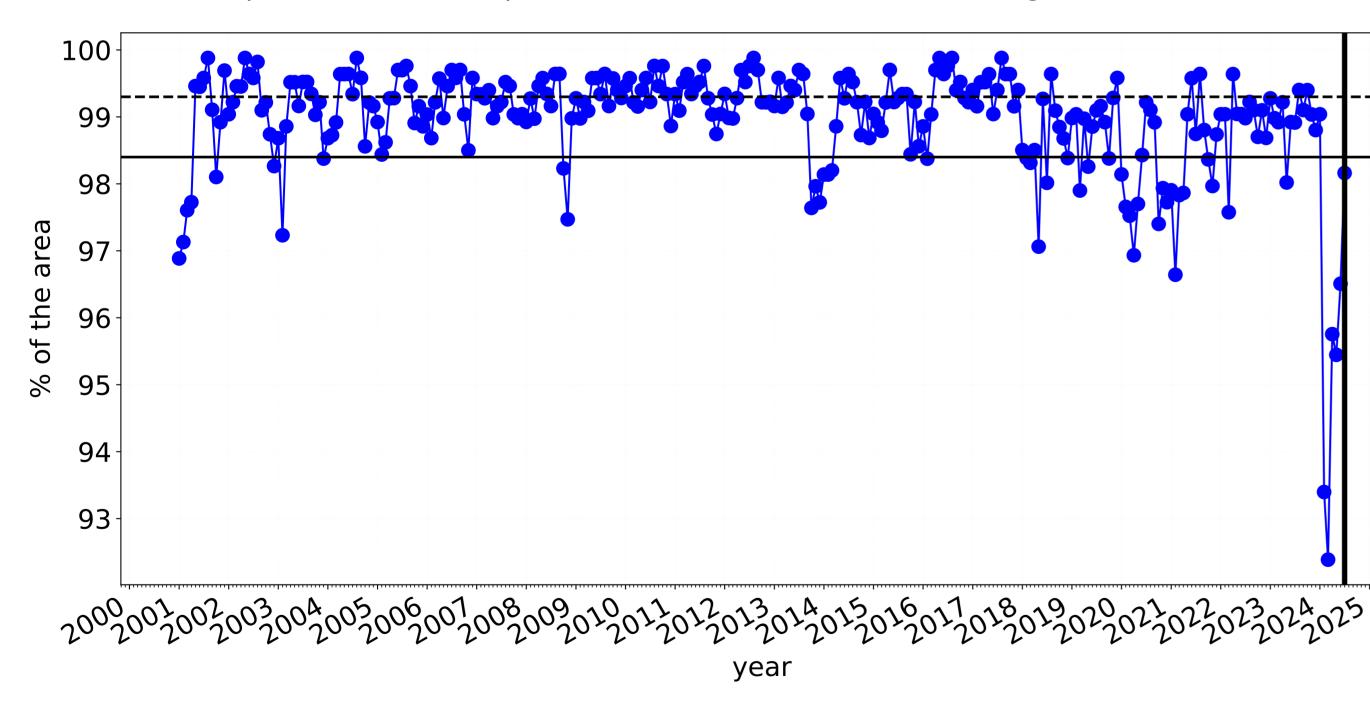
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

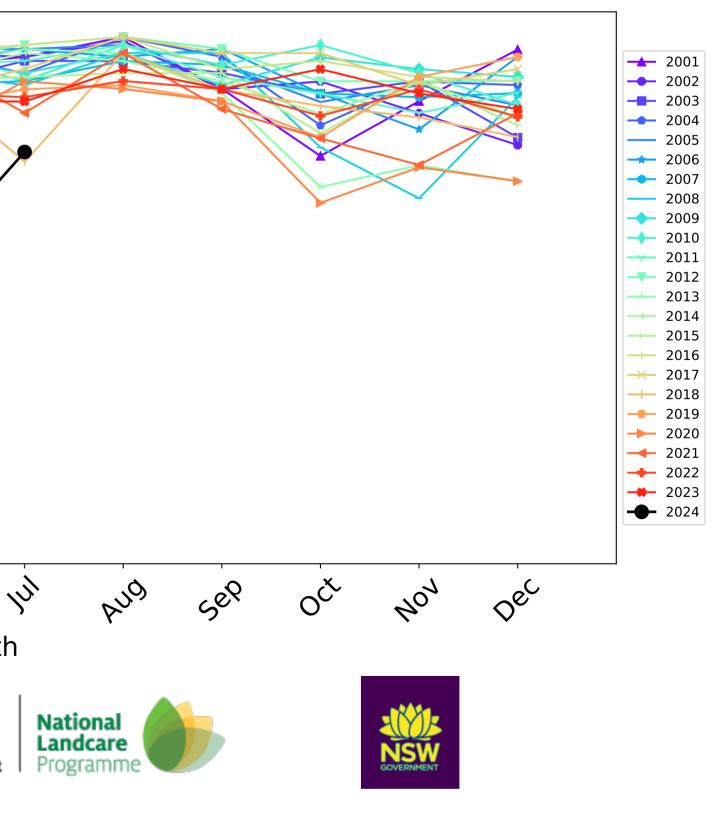
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



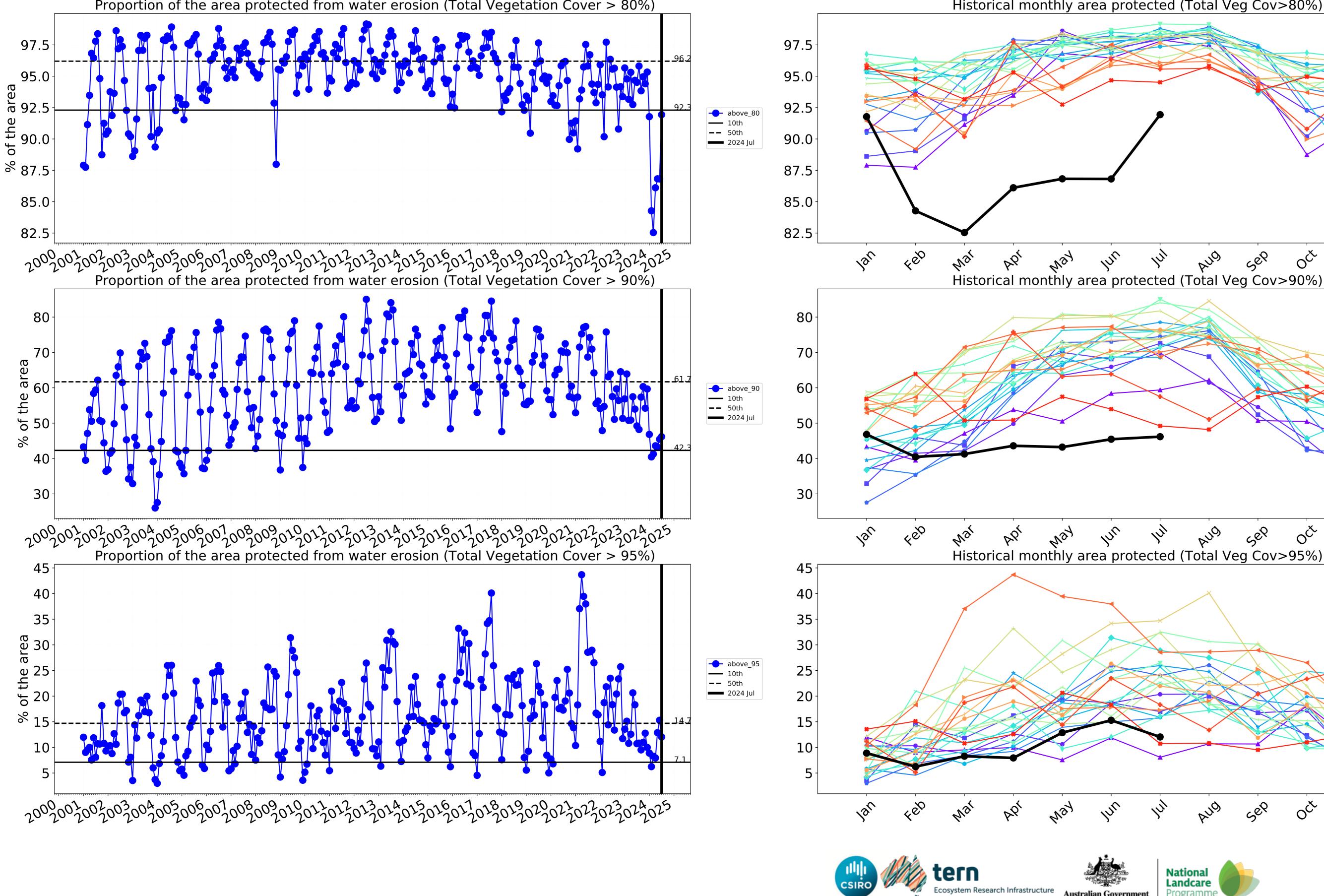
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 99 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th 97 **——** 50th **——** 2024 Jul 96 95 94 93 fer Jan May In War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

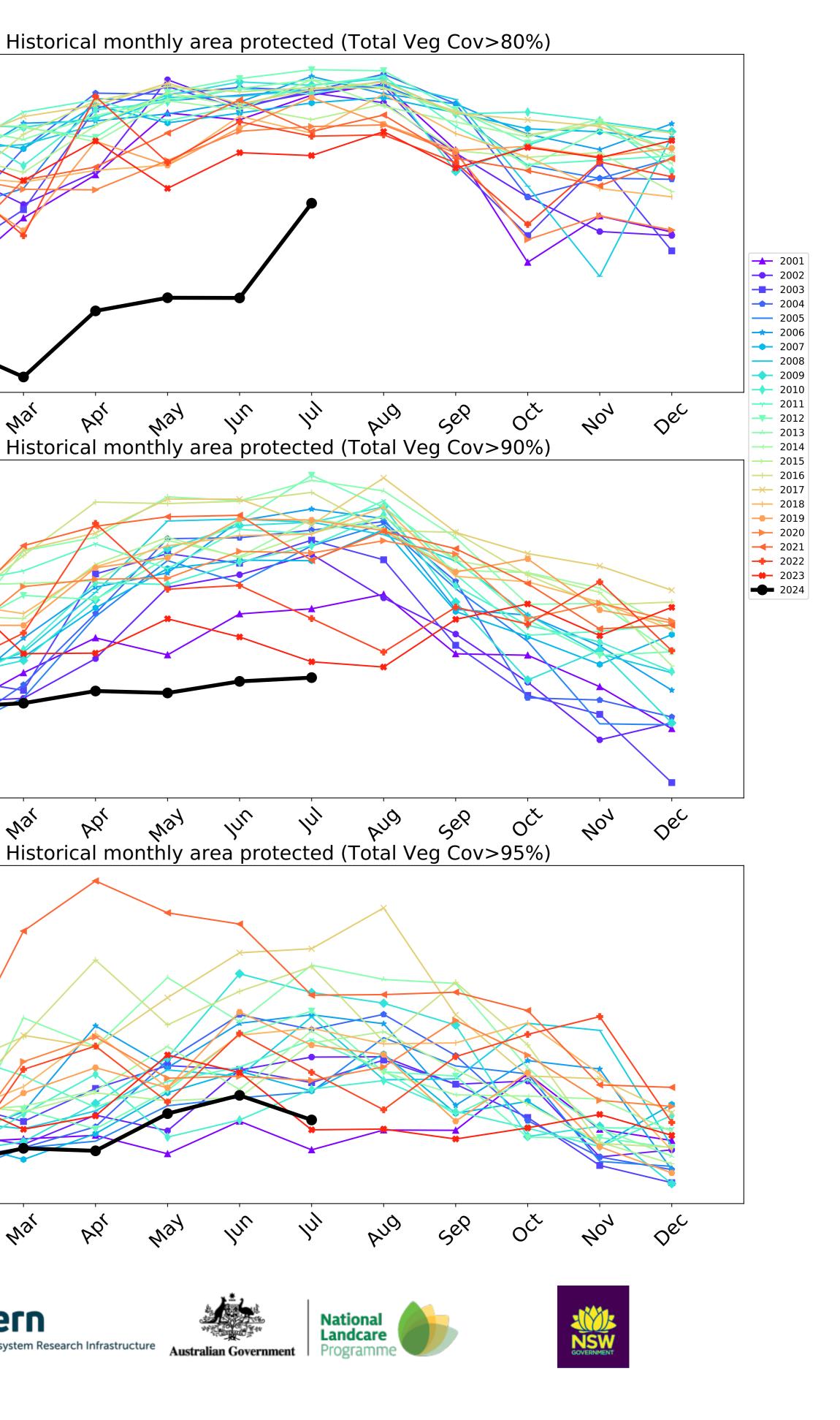
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



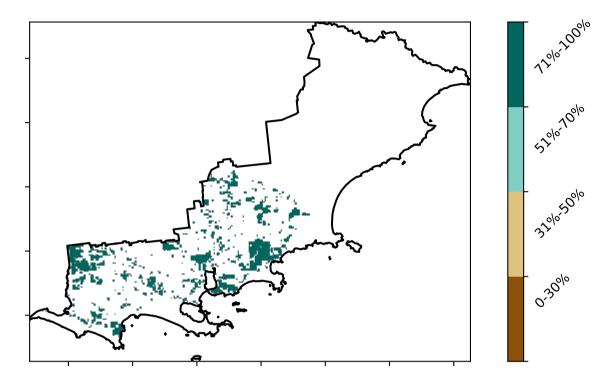
Australian Government



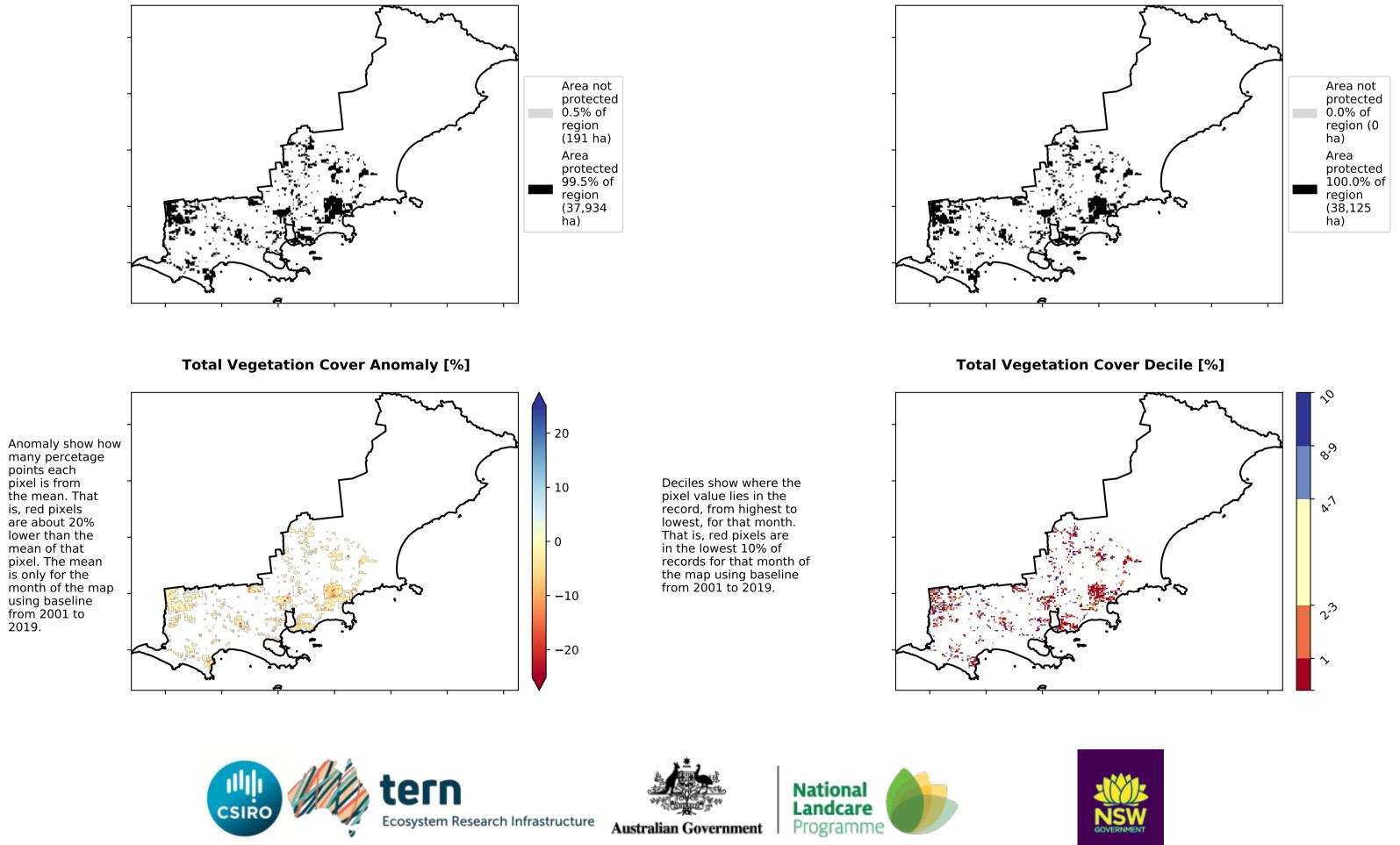
### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

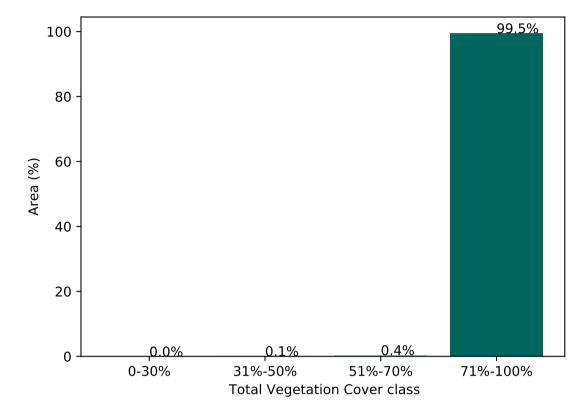
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



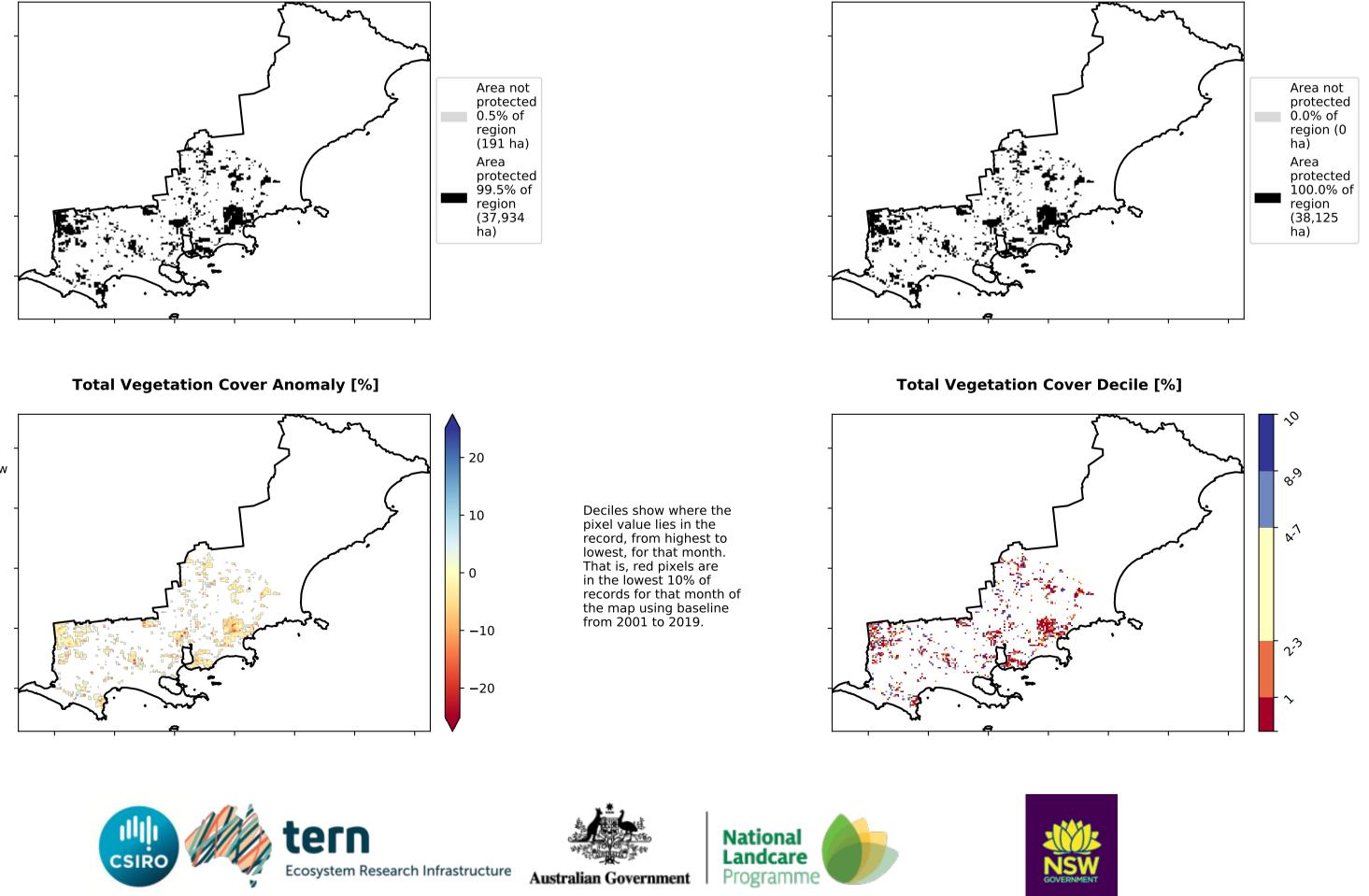
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

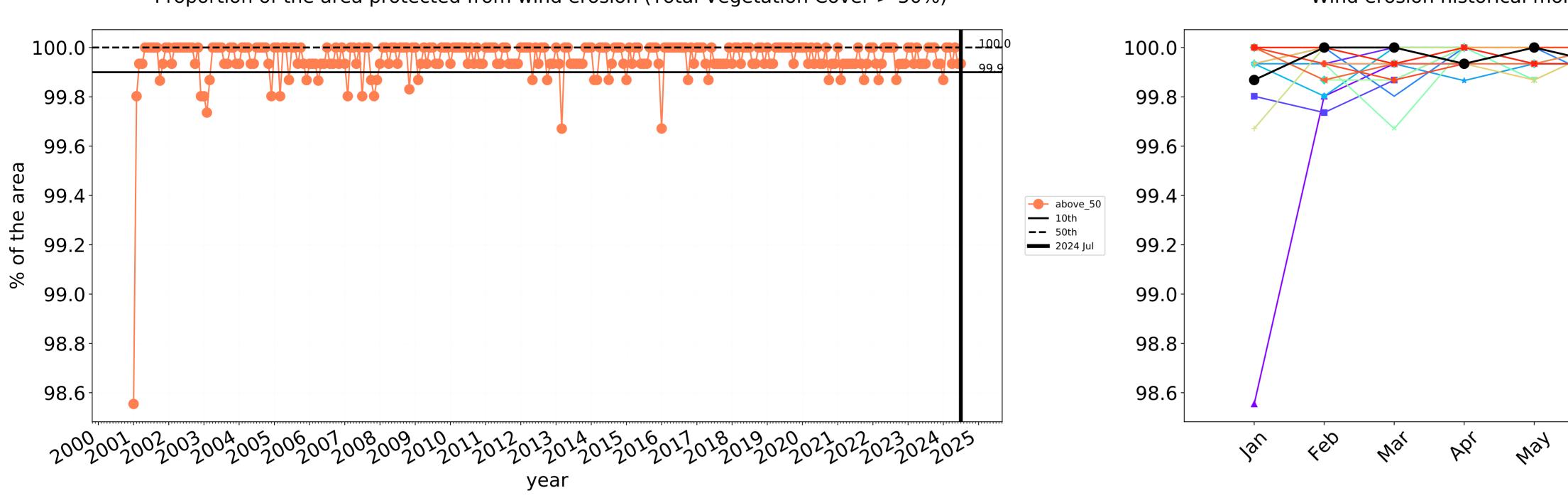


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



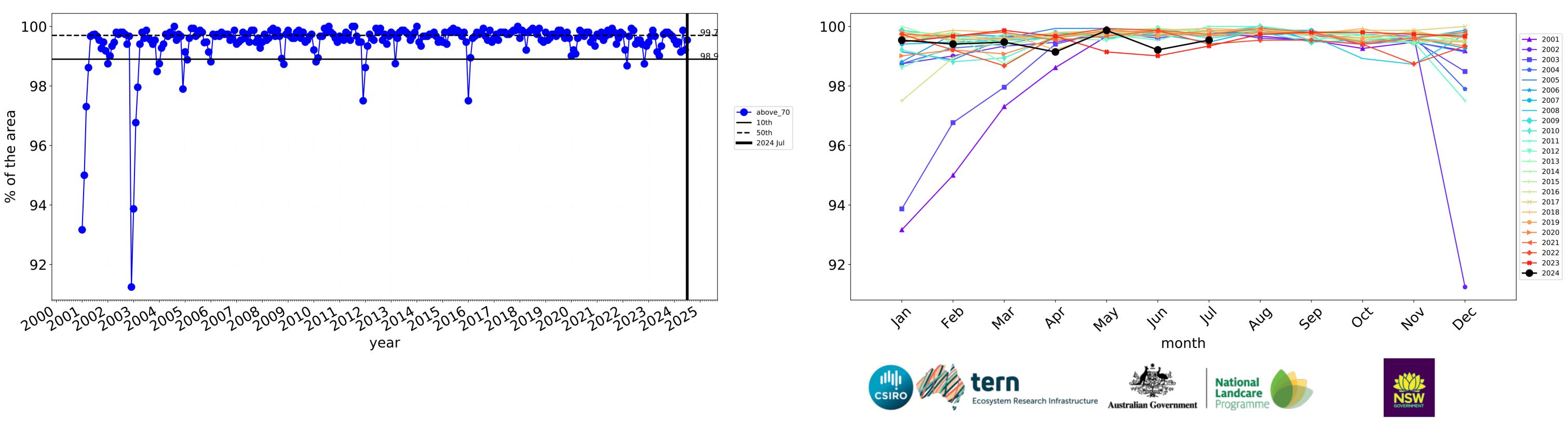
50%

### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

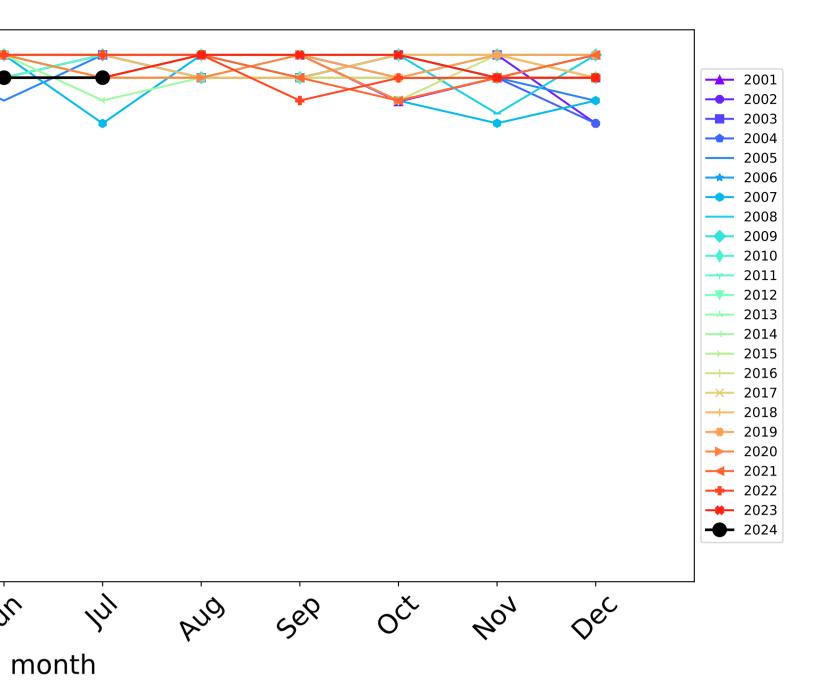
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

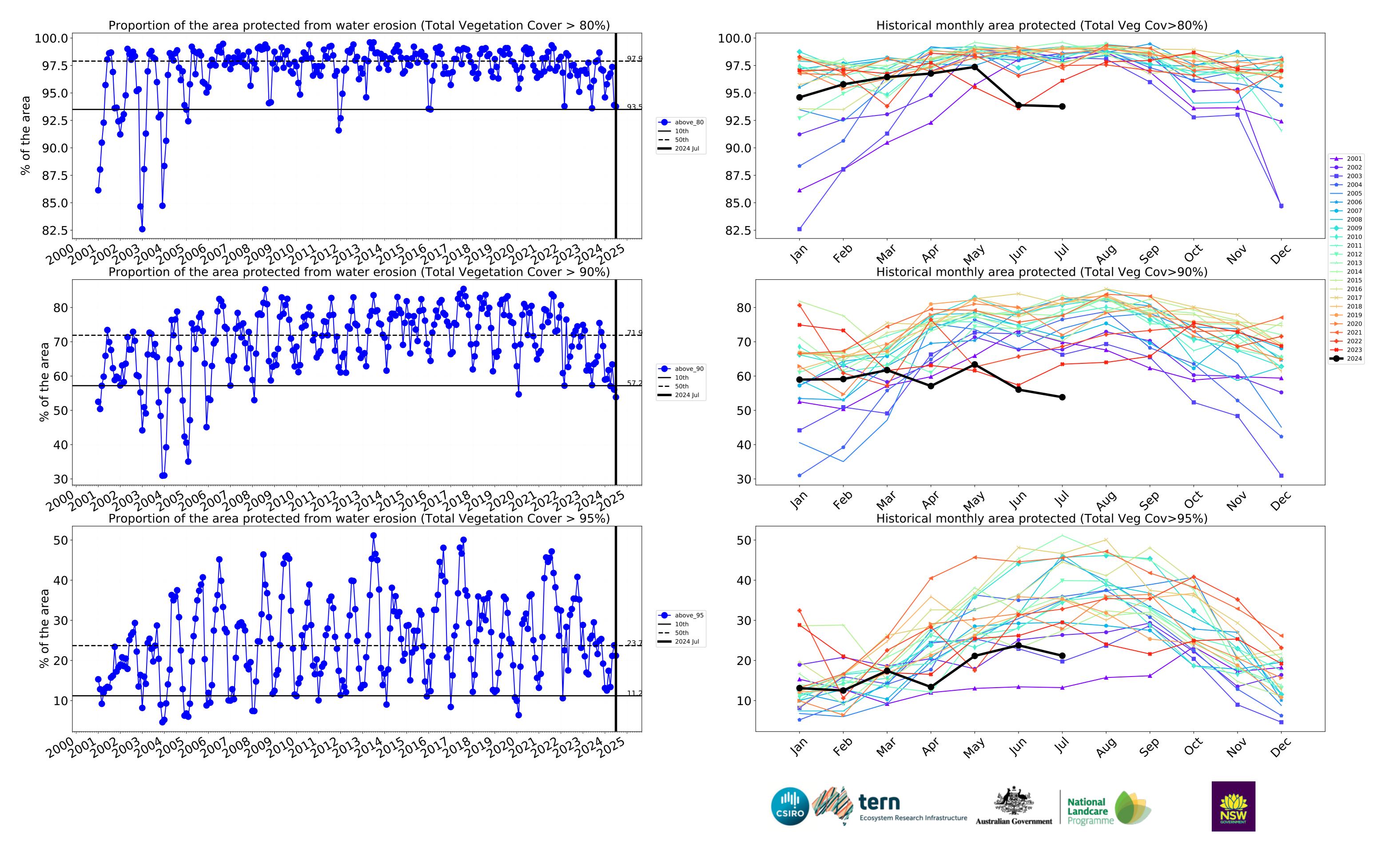


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

In



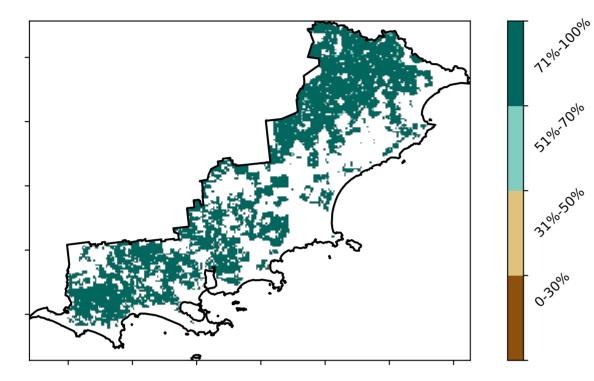


### Agriculture

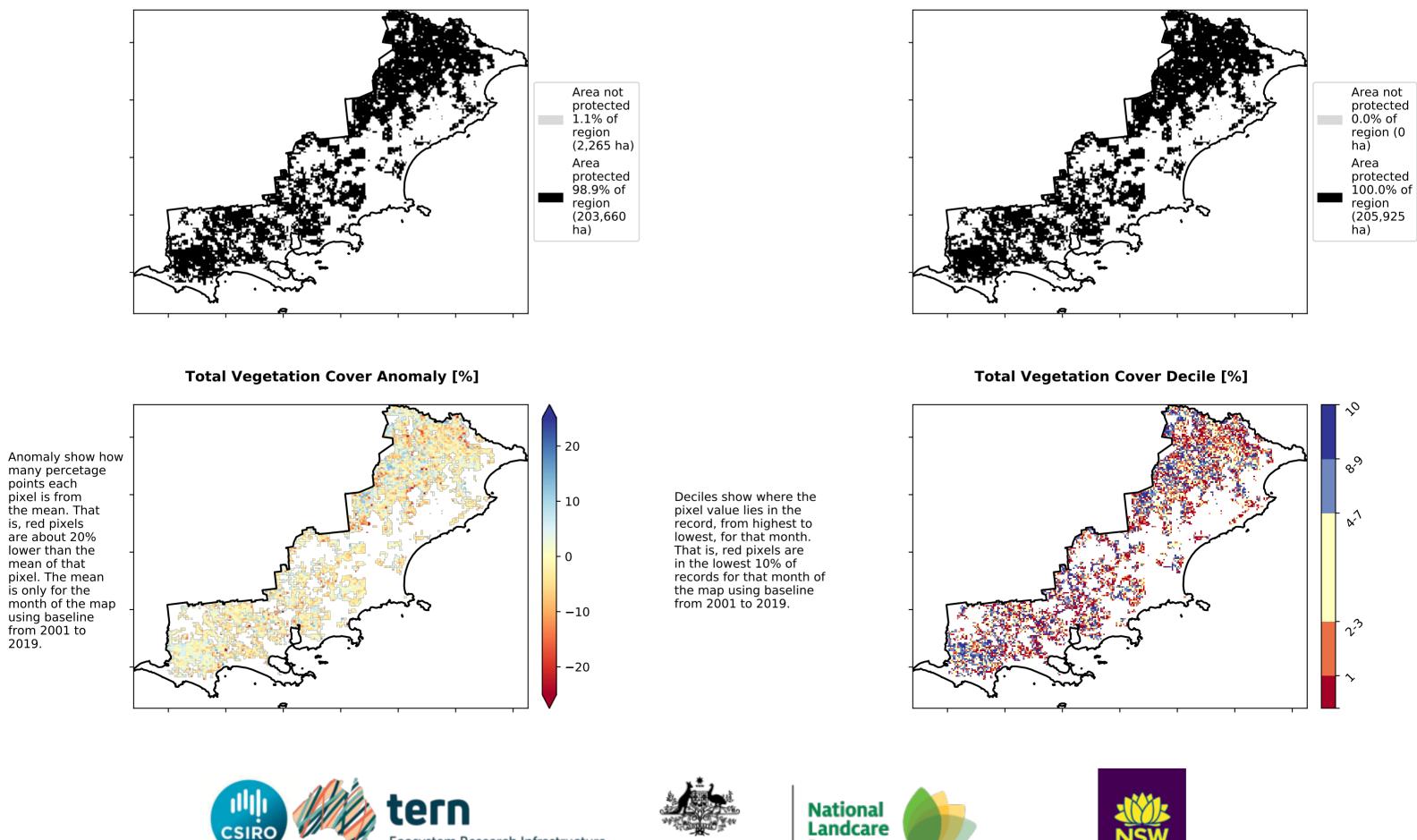
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest а. 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



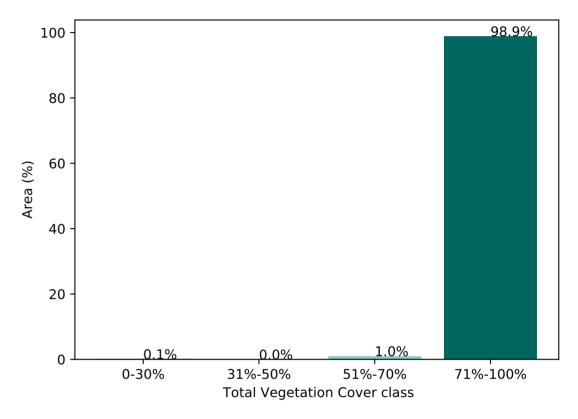
500

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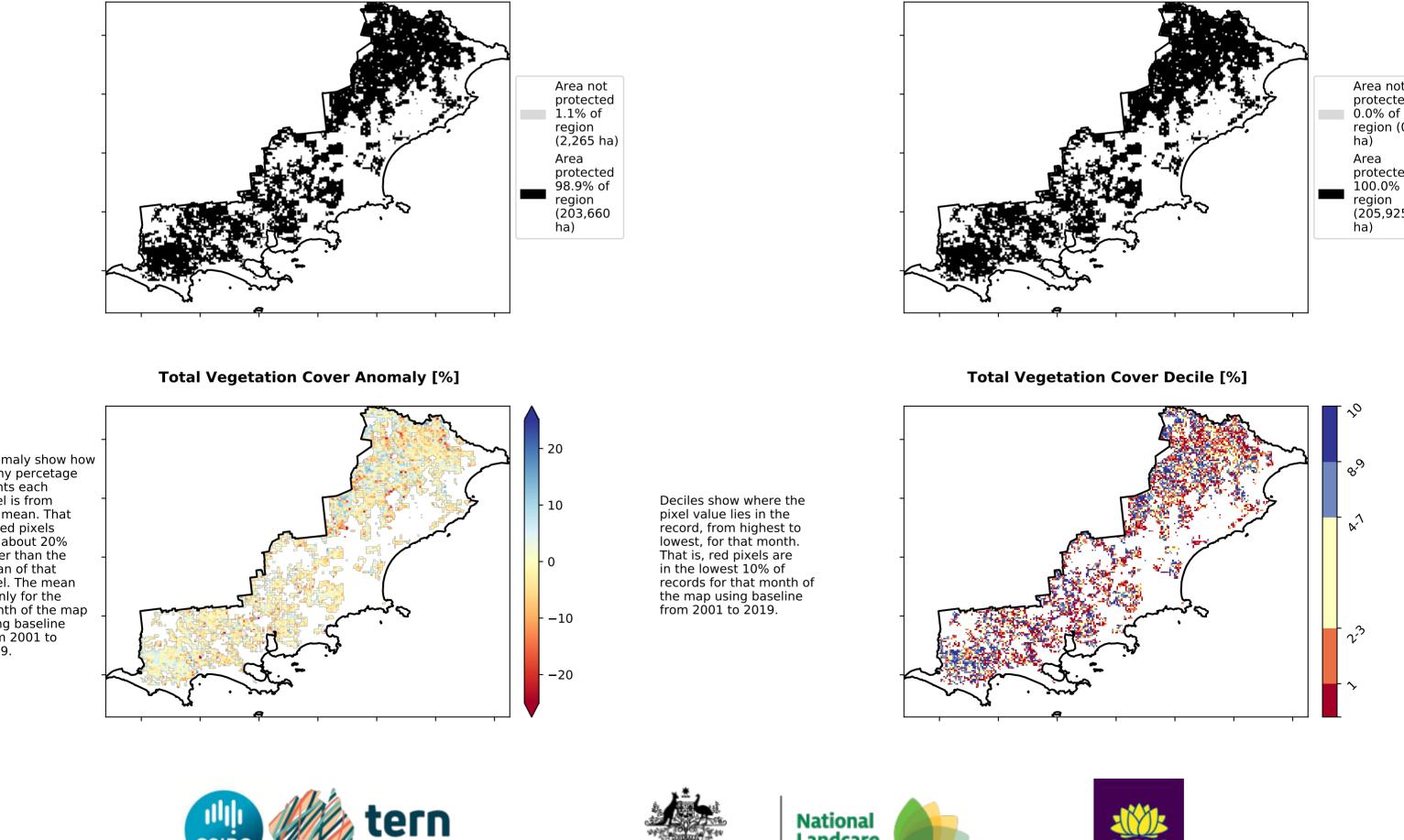
<u>59.6</u>% 60 50 40 <u>37.4</u>% Area (%) . 06 20 10 1.1% 0.6% 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 Land use class

### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



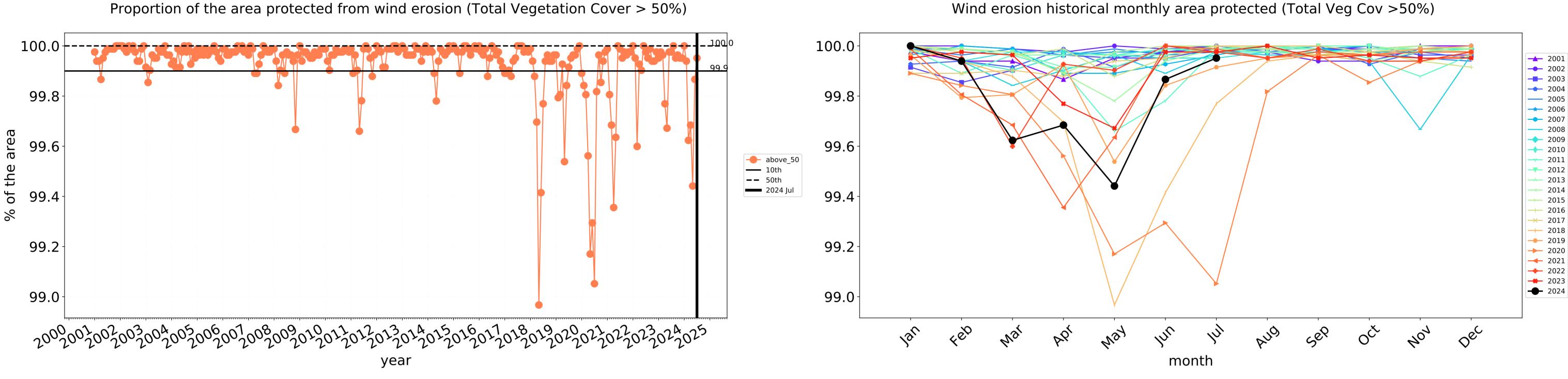
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Programme

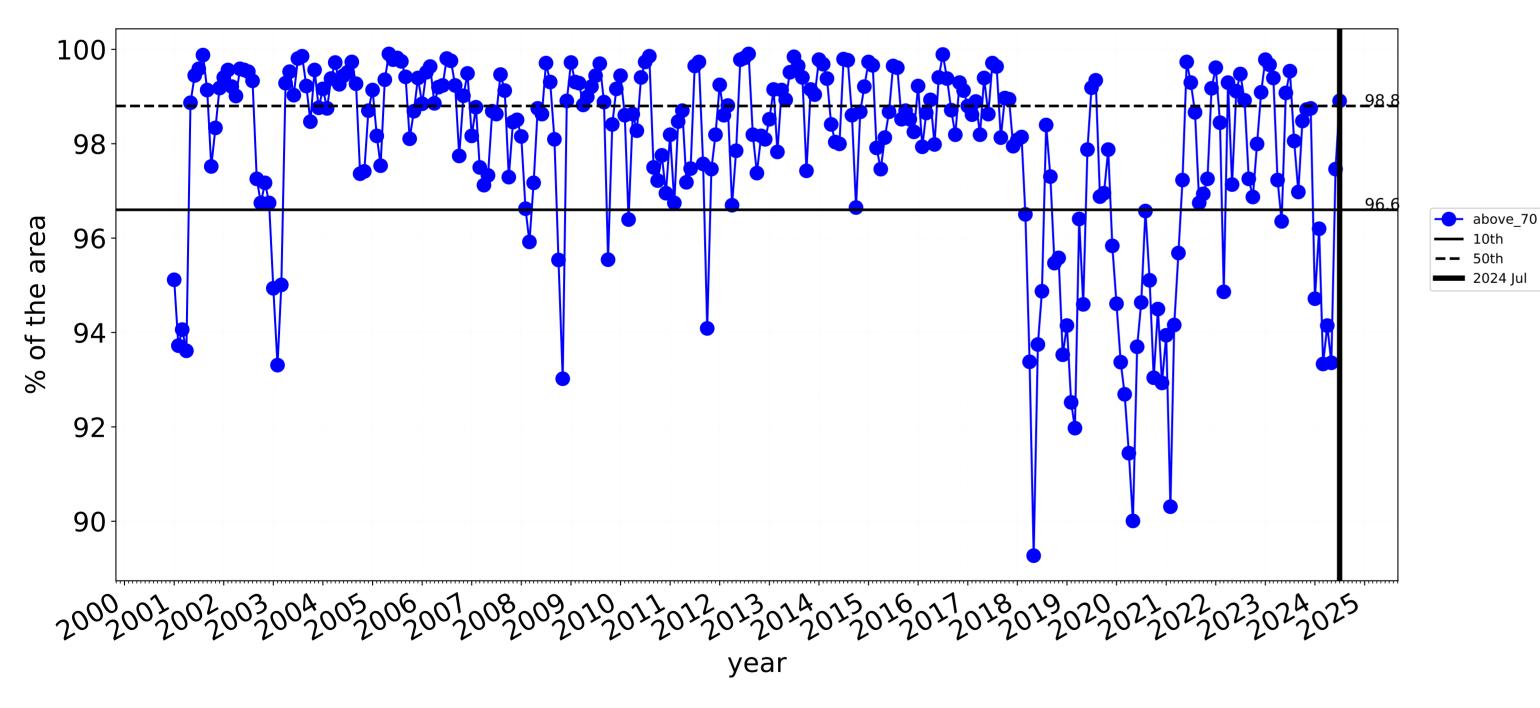
Australian Government

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



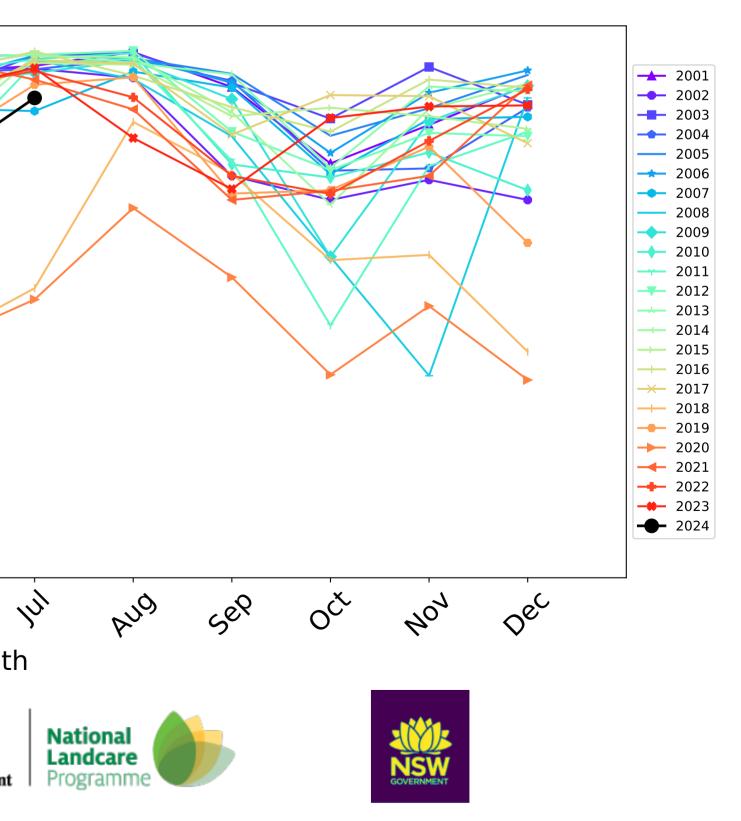
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

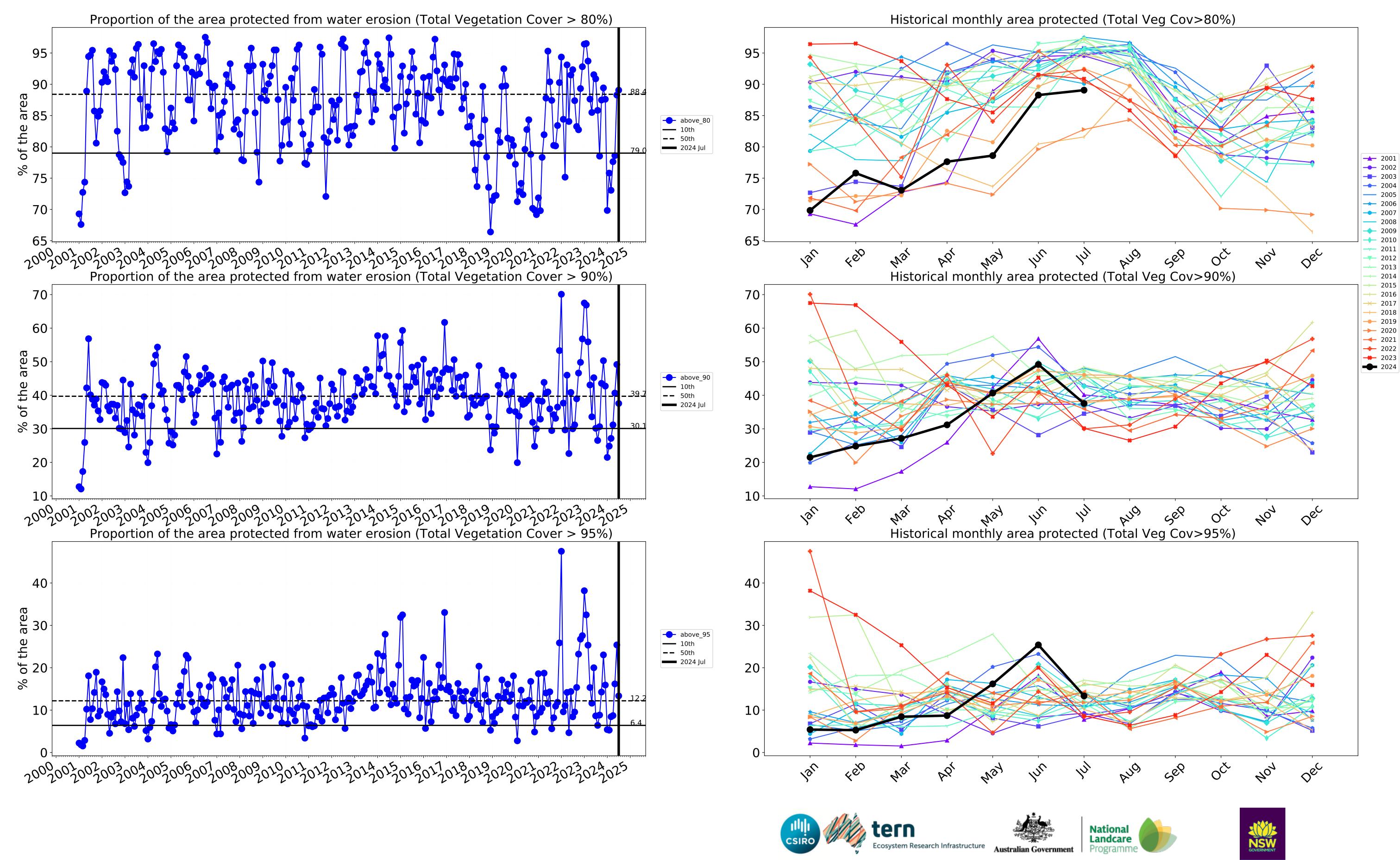
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

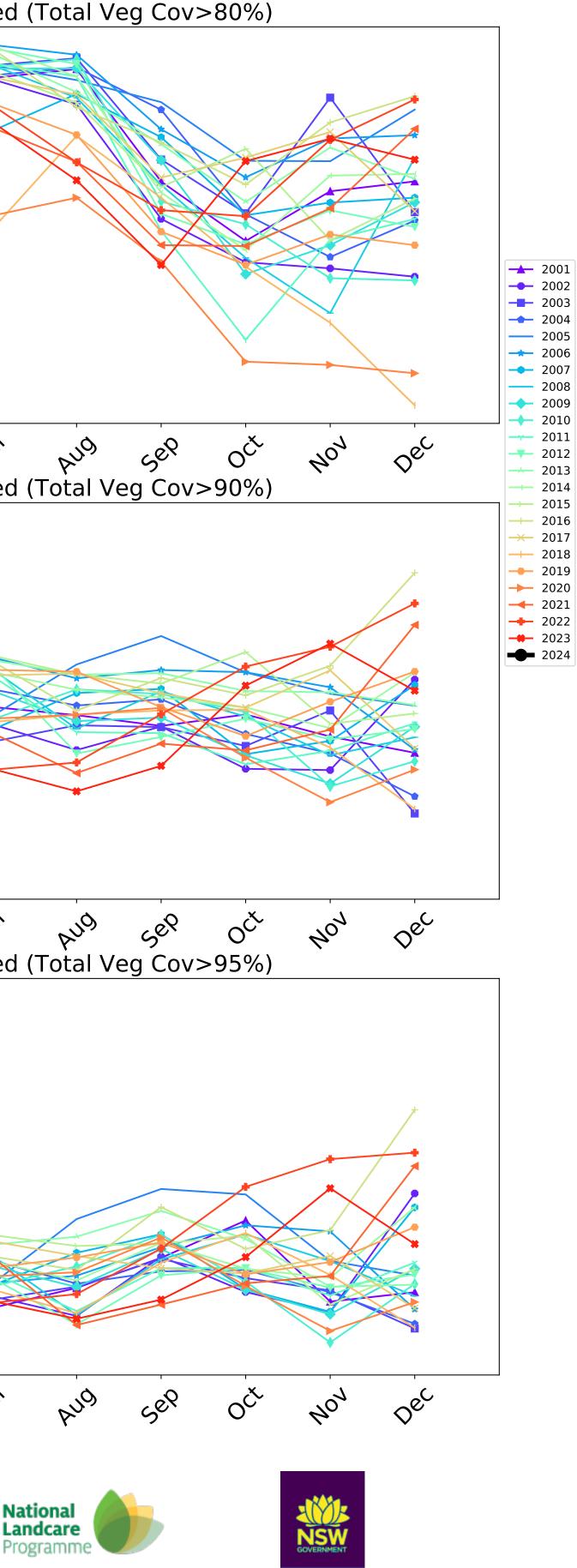


100-98 96-94 92<sup>-</sup> 90 4eb Jan In way PQ1 Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







### Grazing

100 96.5% 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 60 Area (%) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Ω. 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 40 20 0 · -0.5 0.0 0.5 Land use class Total Vegetation Cover [%] Proportion of vegetation cover class in area 1 12º10-20010 100 80 · 52°1070010 Area (%) 60 50%

32010

0.30%

Land use and forest cover

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

#### Proportion of each land class in area

0 30

1.5

1.0

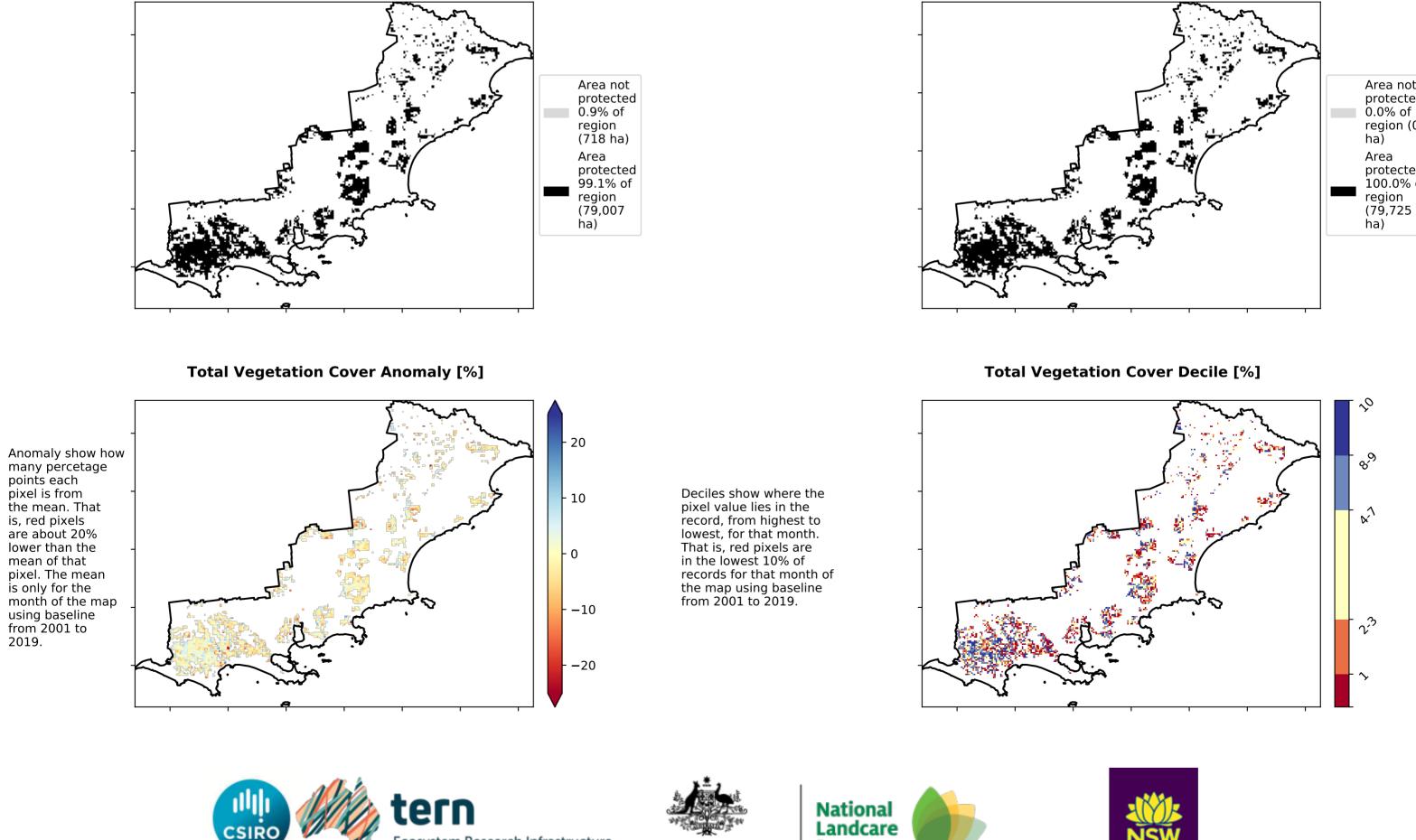
3.3%

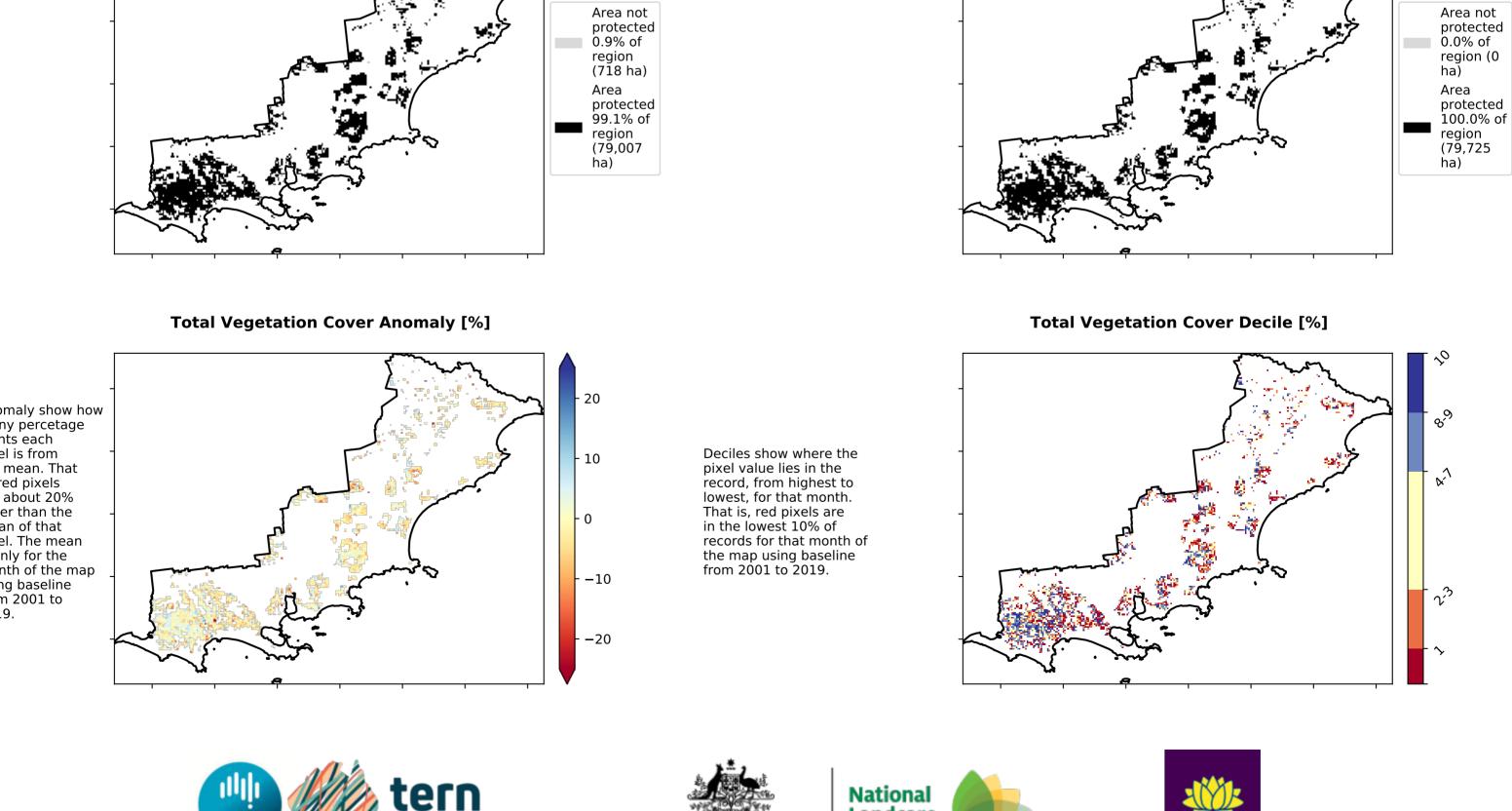
2.5

2.0

99.1% 40 20 0.8% 0.1% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

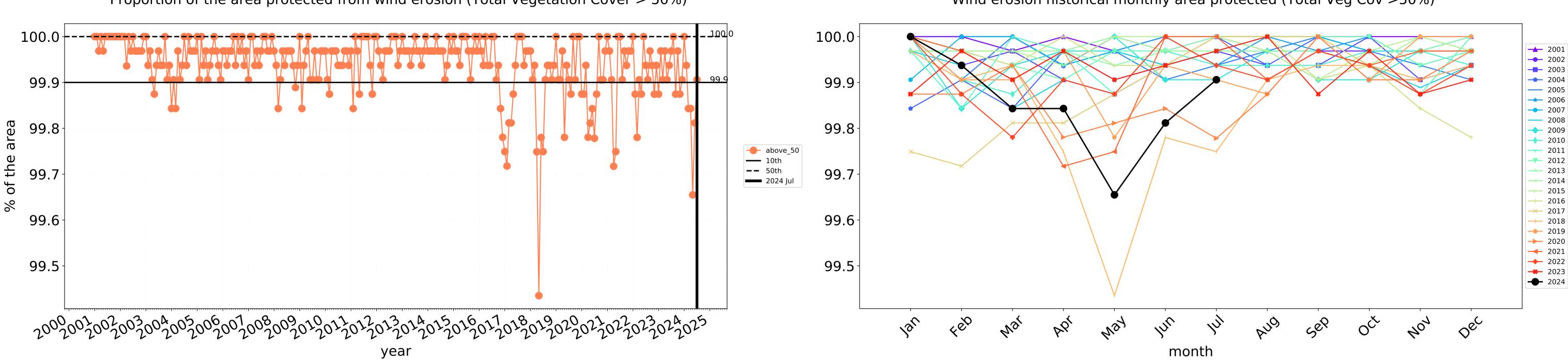




Programme

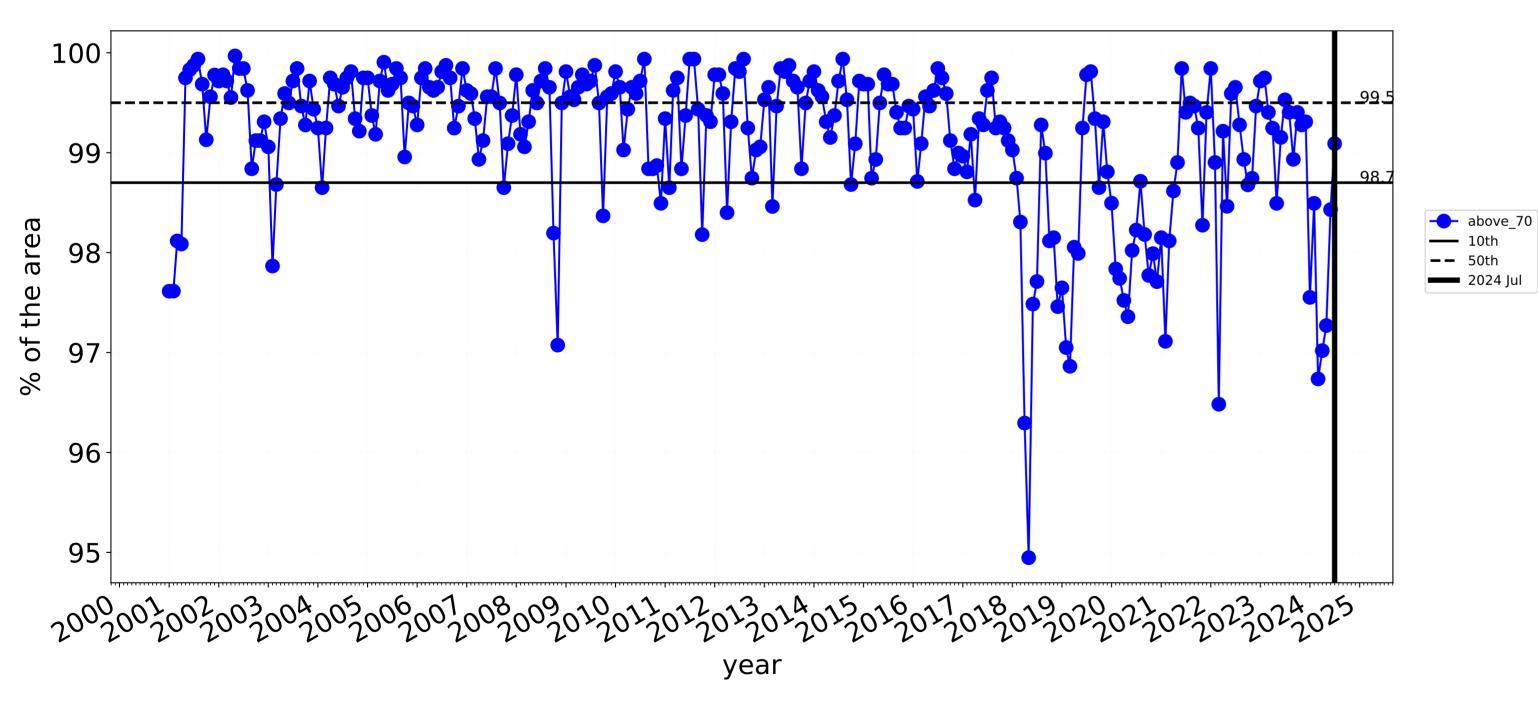
Australian Government

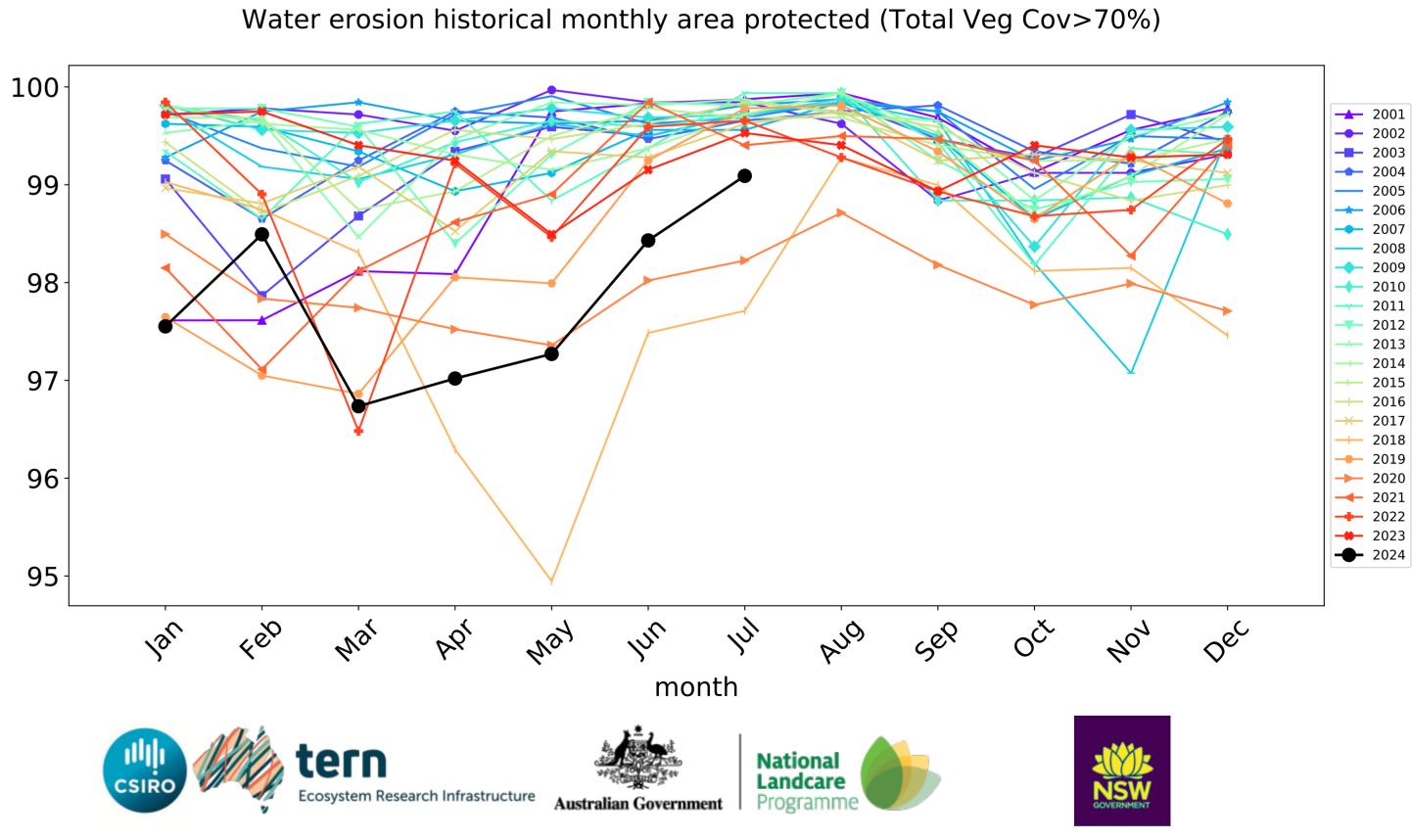
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



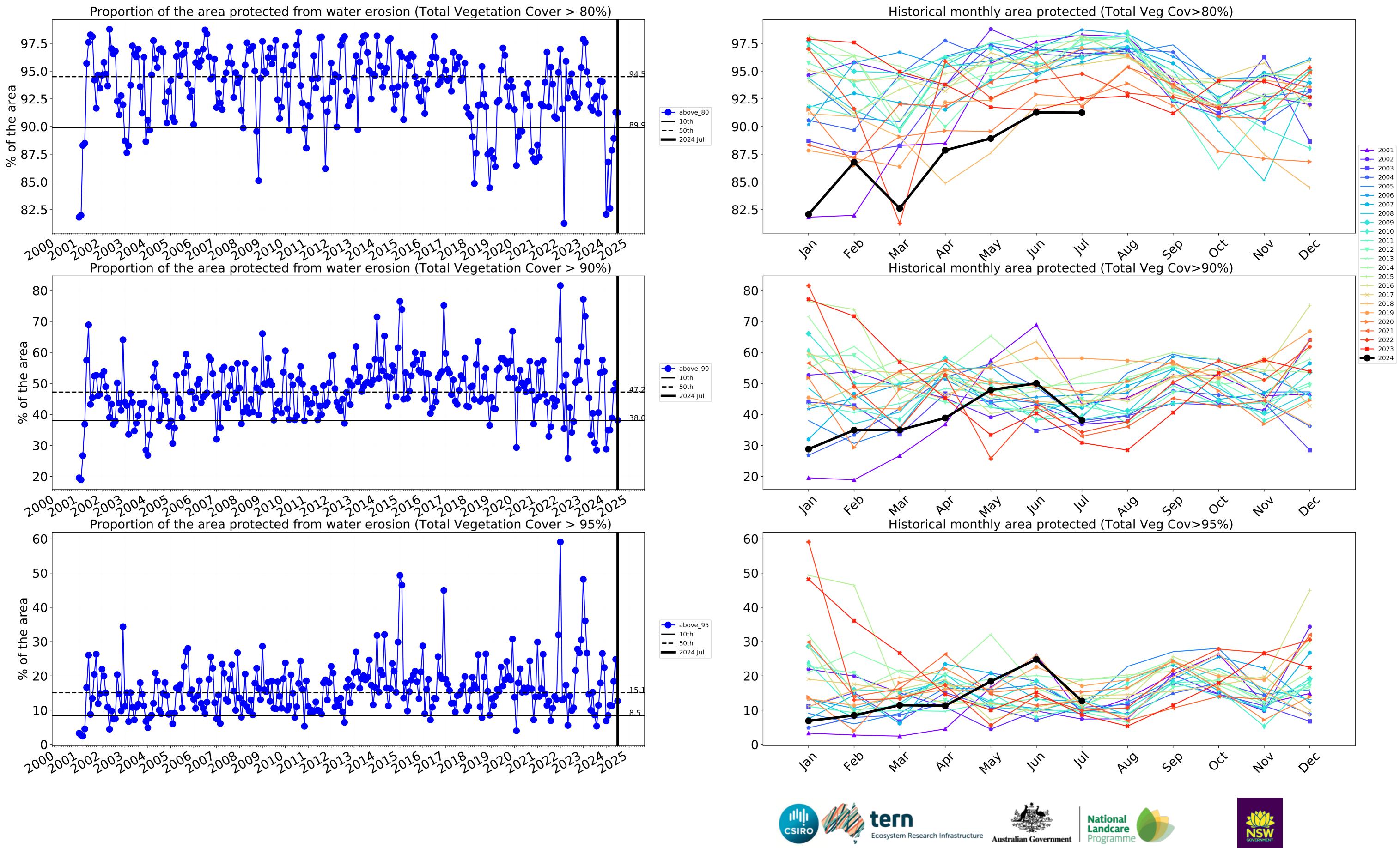
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



### **Grazing non forest**

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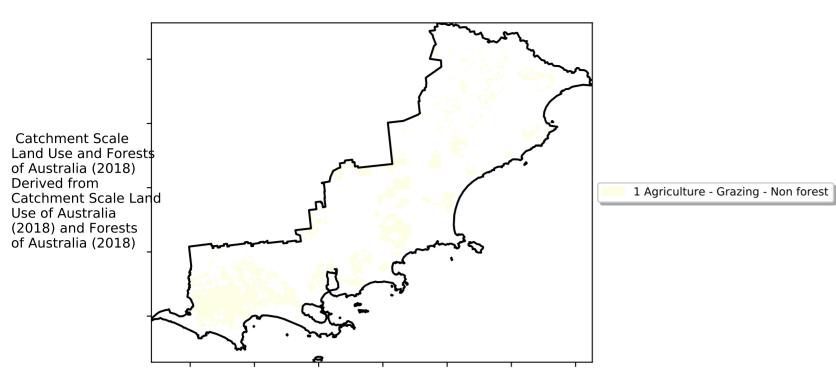
· 52°1070010

50%

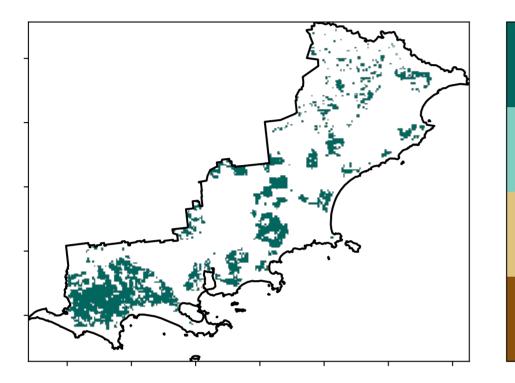
32010

0.30%

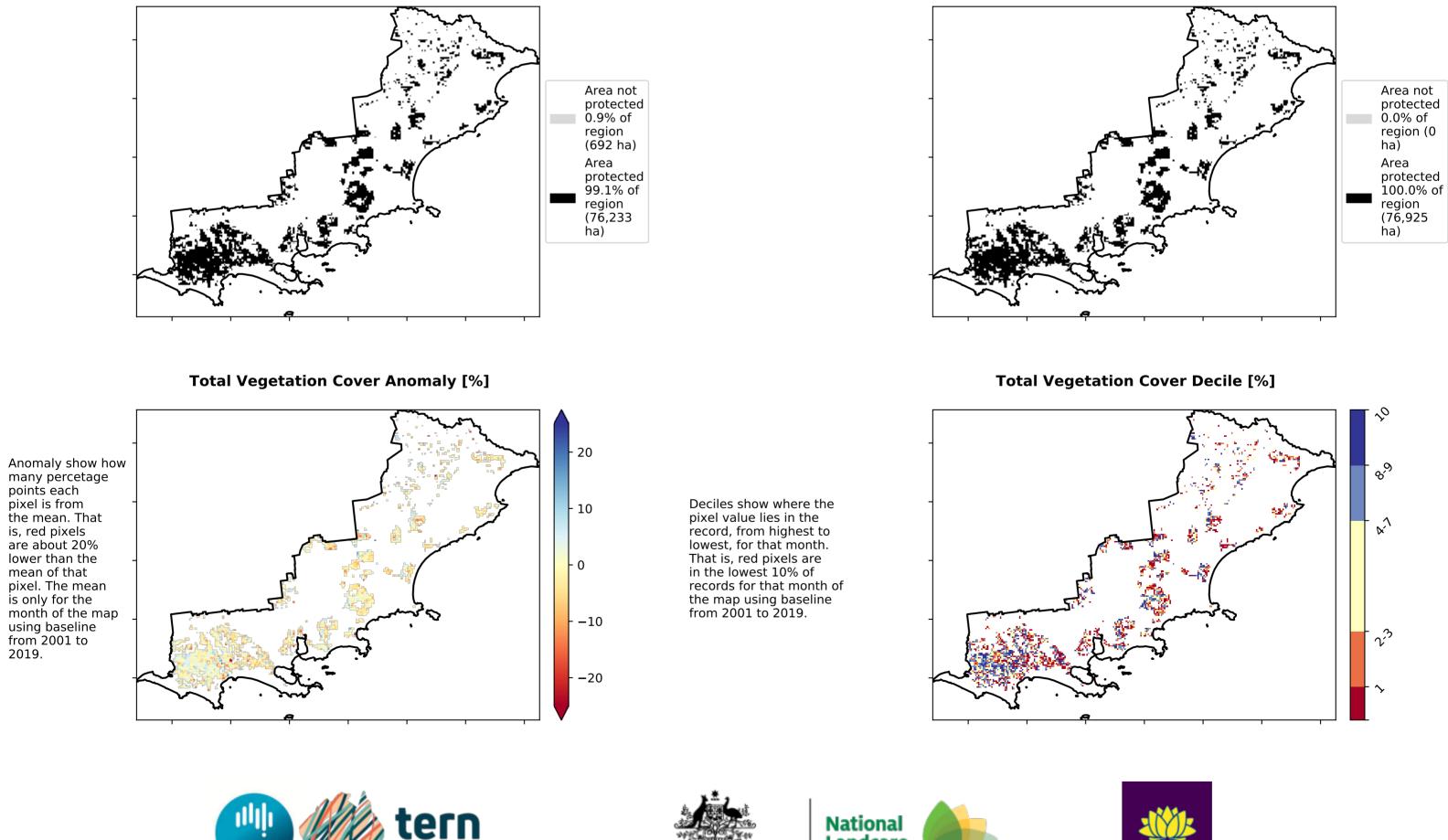
Land use and forest cover



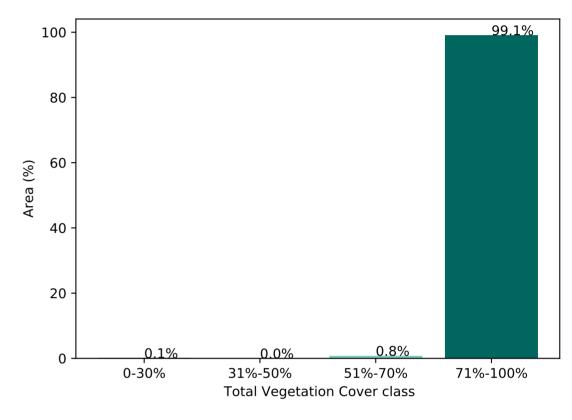
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



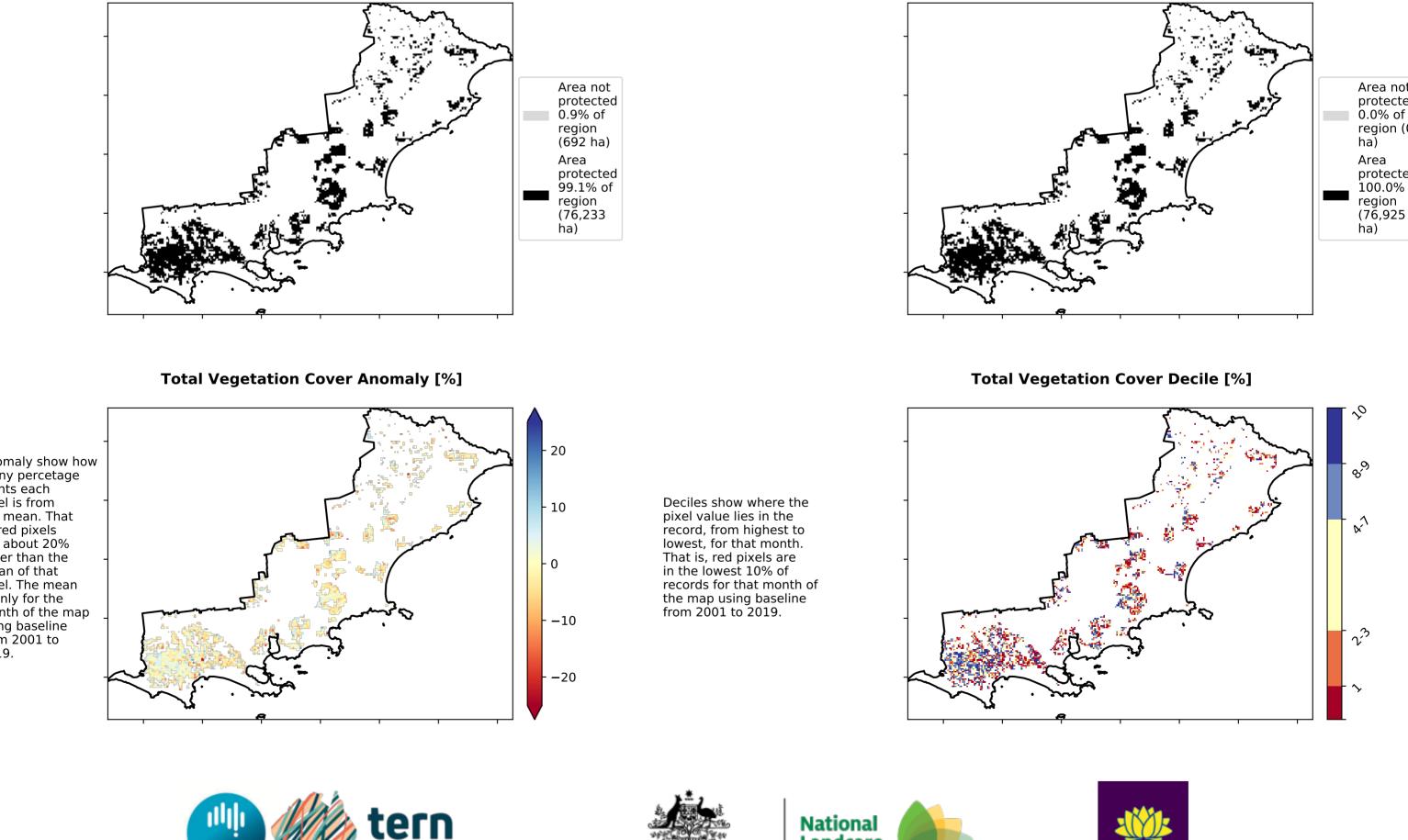
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



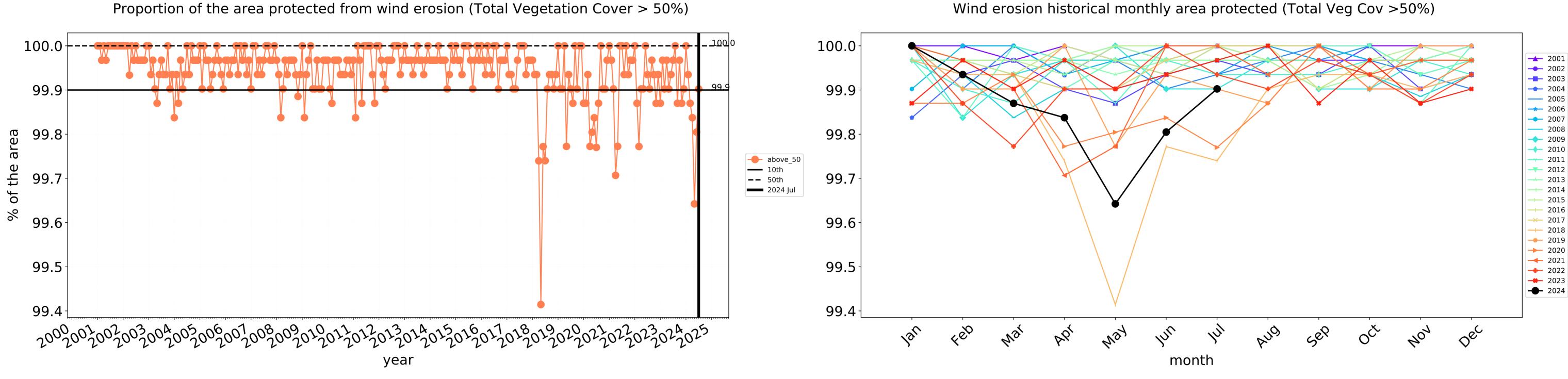
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

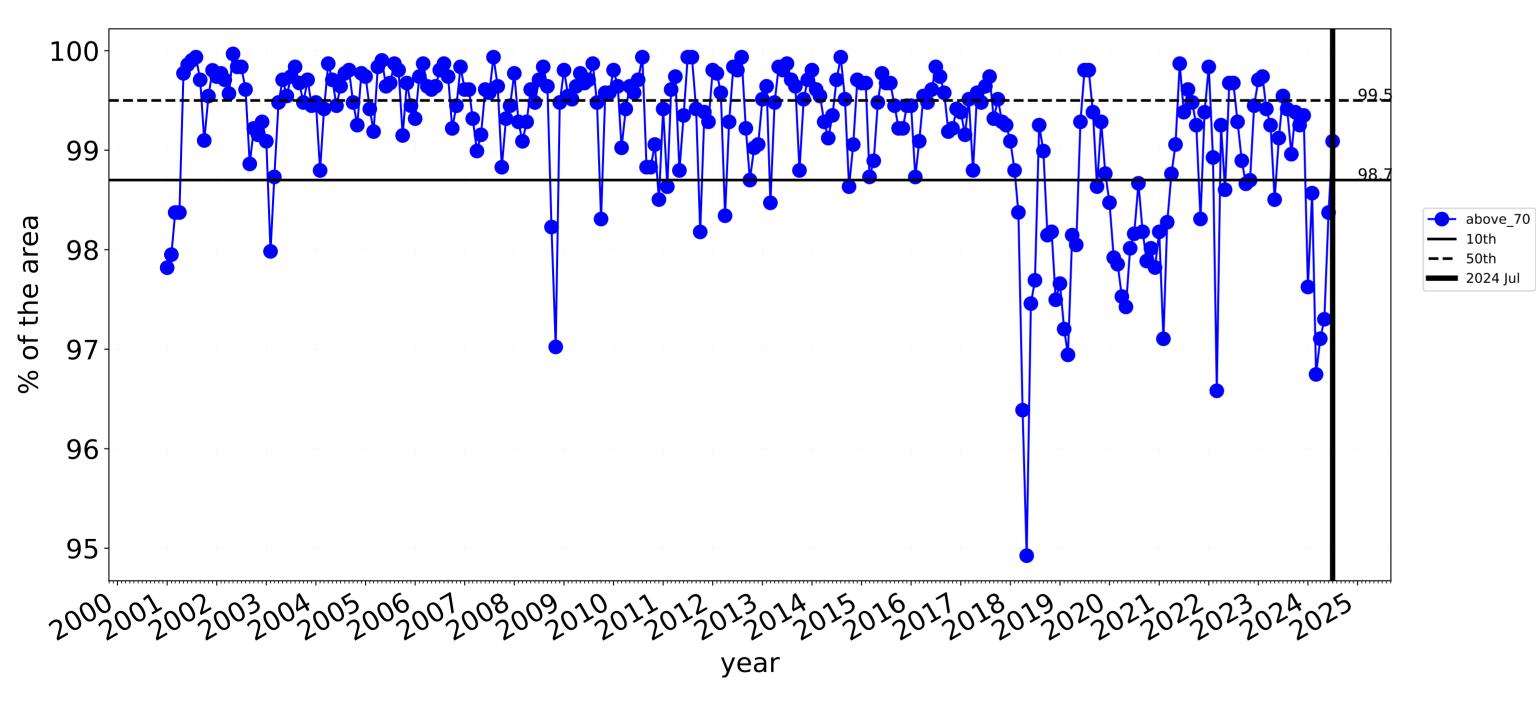


tern Landcare CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government



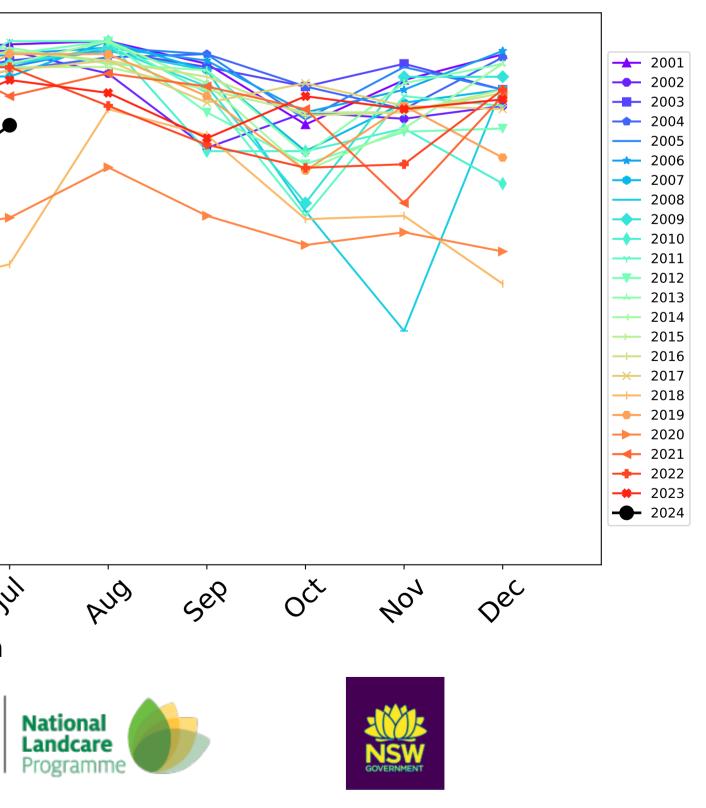
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

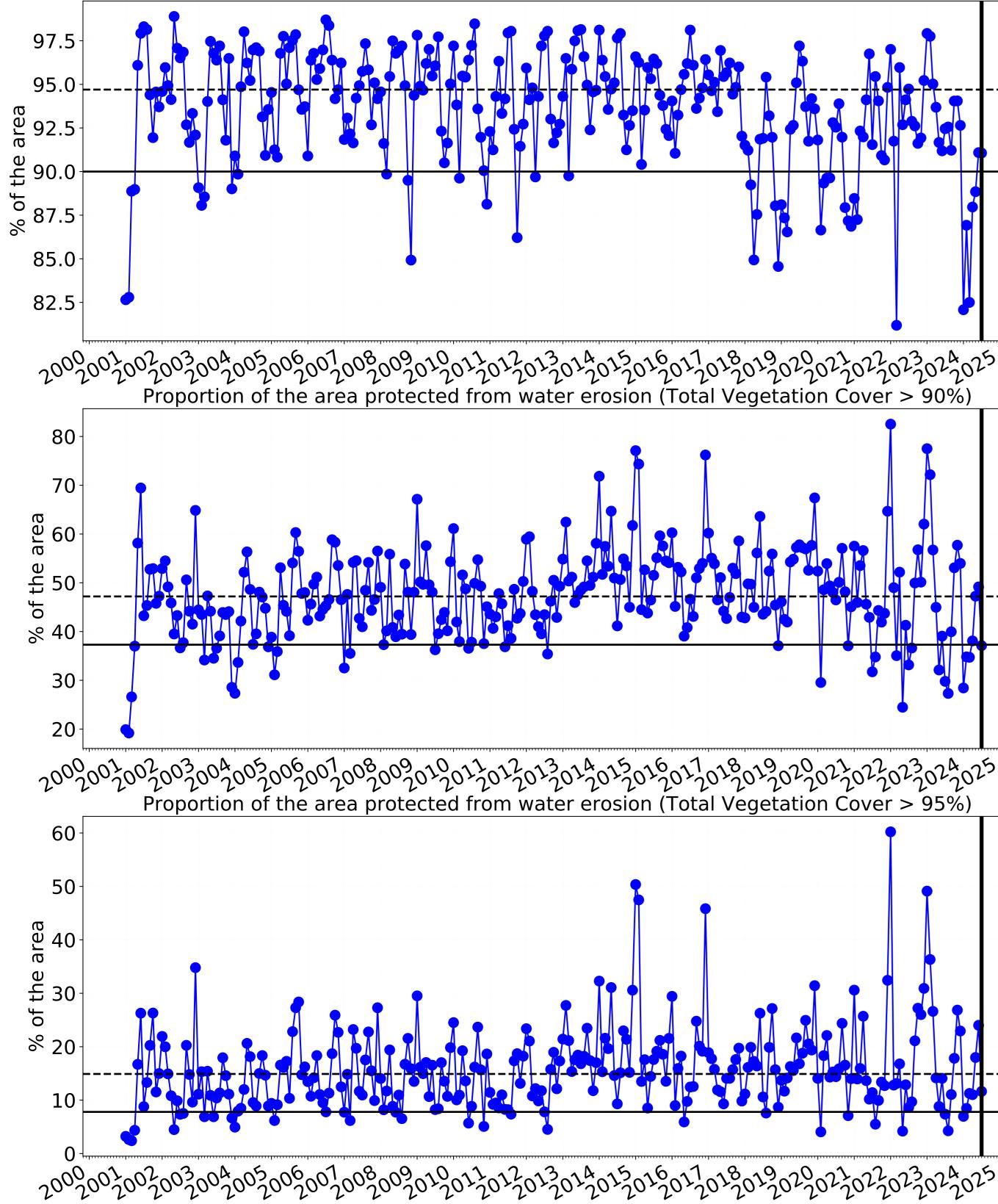


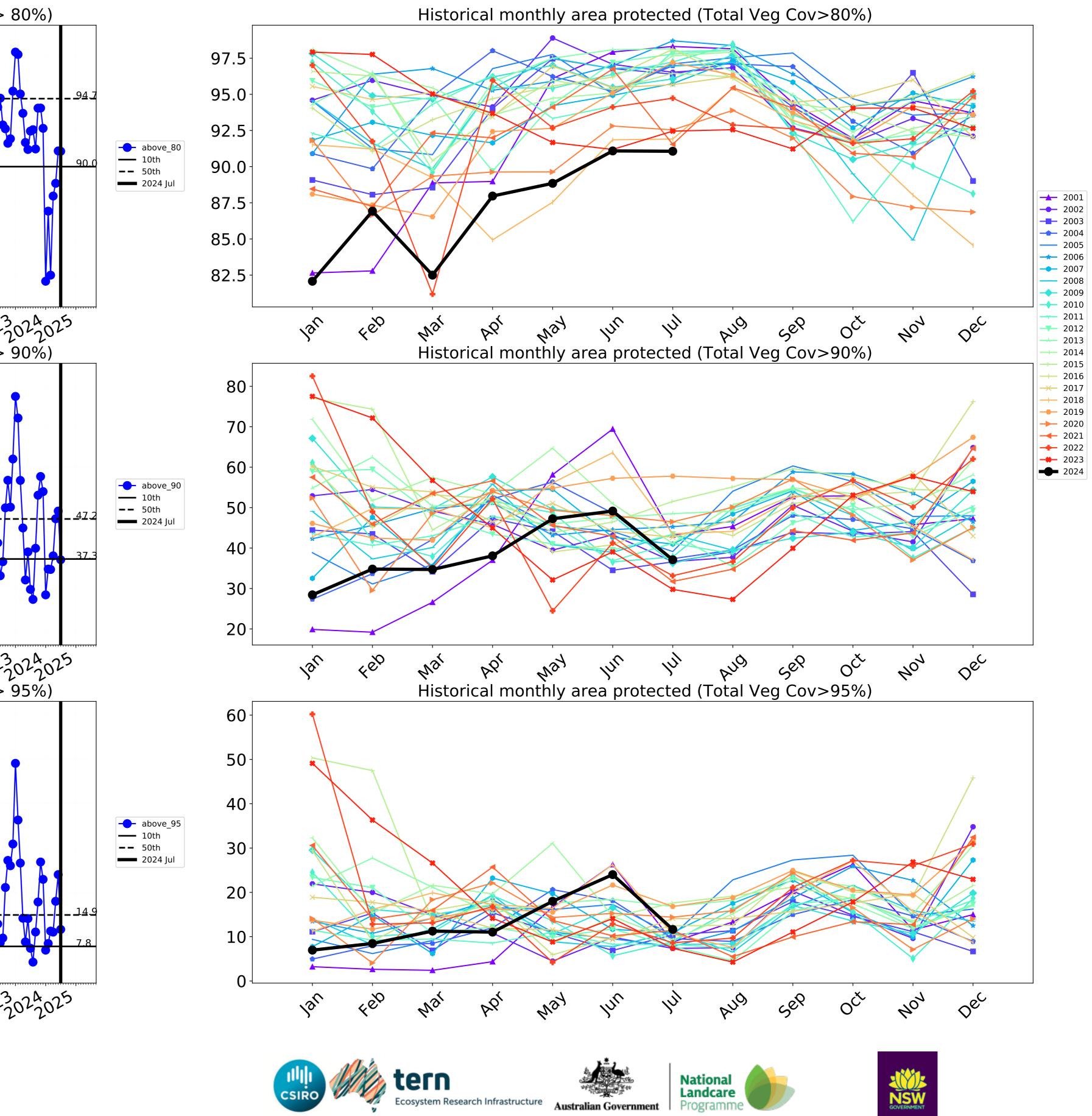
100-99-98 97 96 95 Par 4eb In way Mai PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)







### Cropping

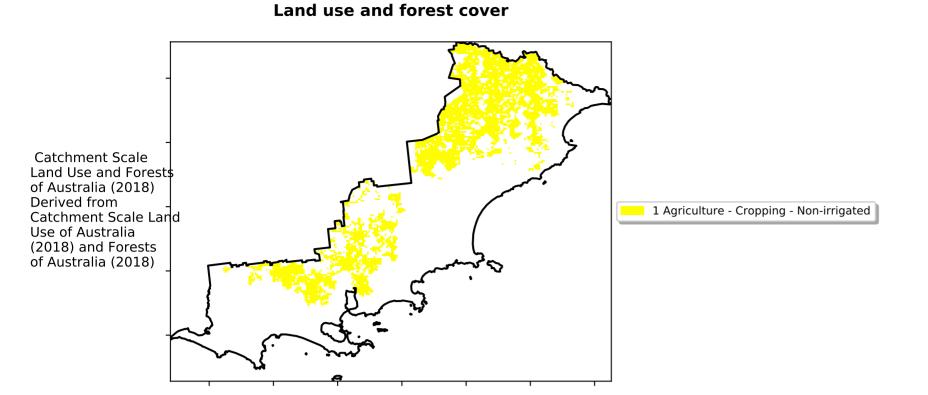
1 12º10-20010

· 520/07/00/0

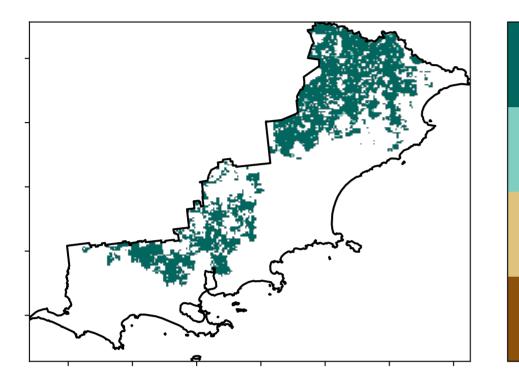
50%

32010

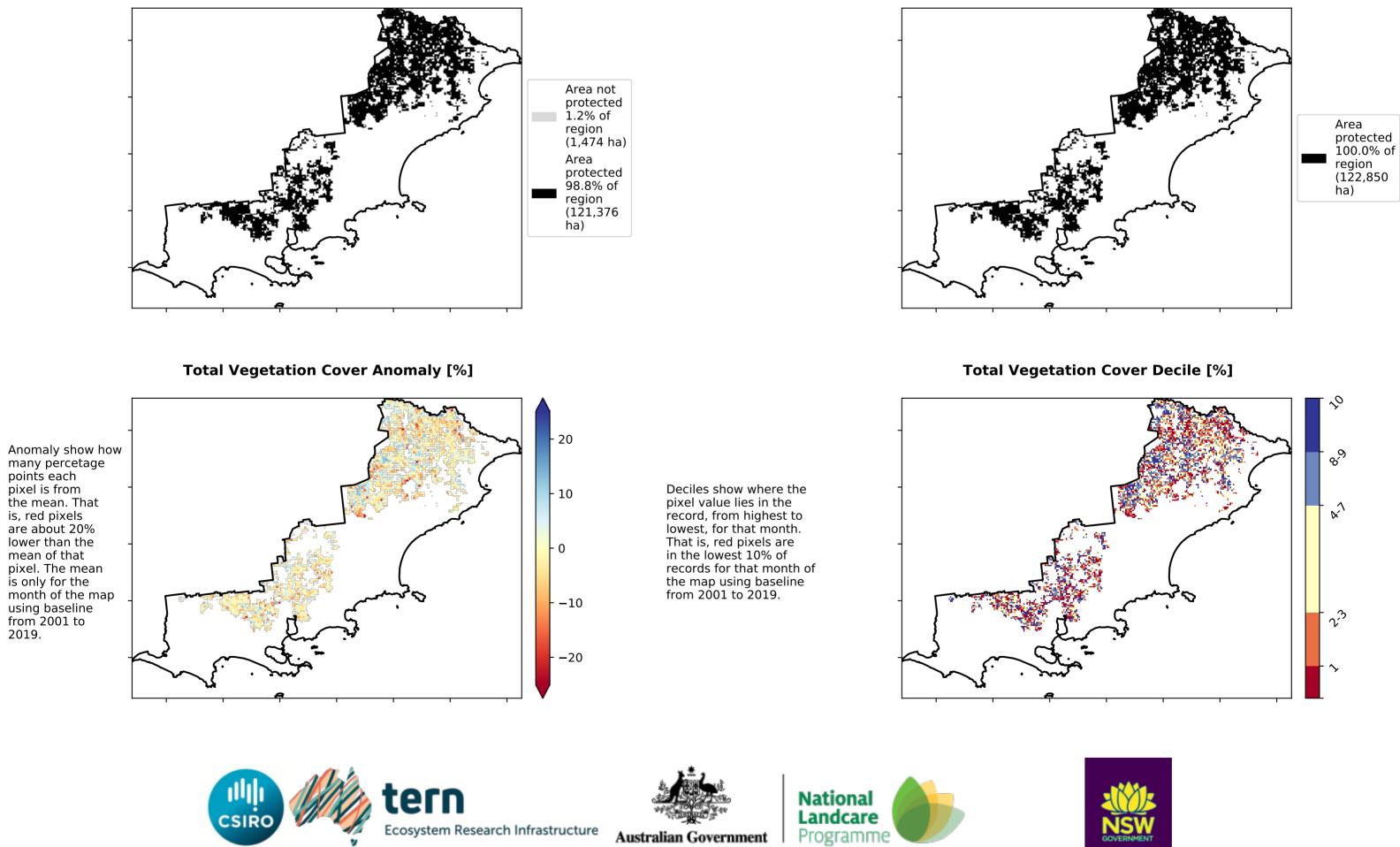
0.30%



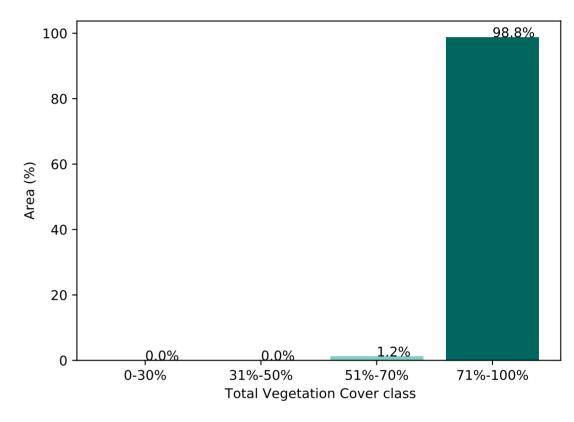
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



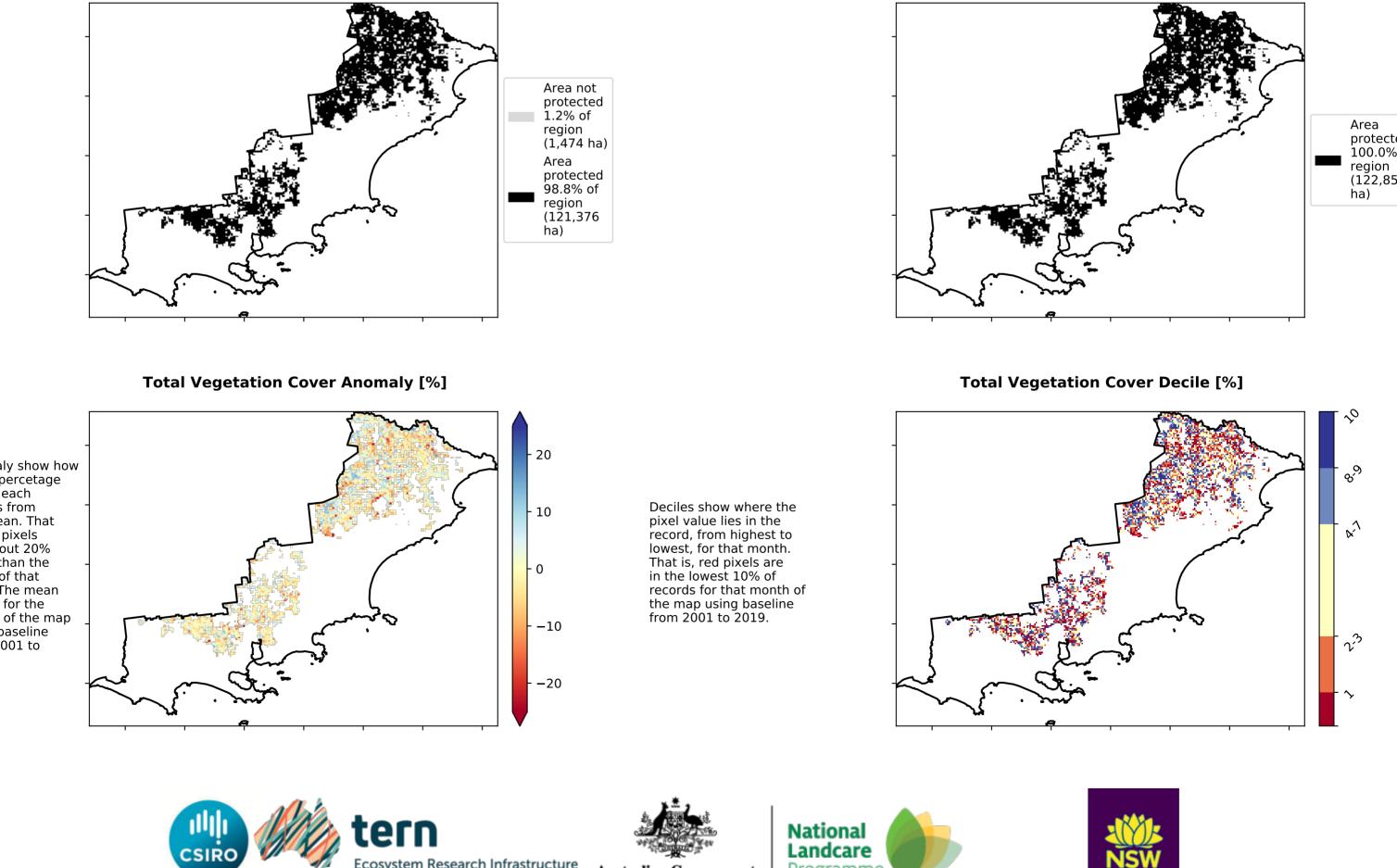
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

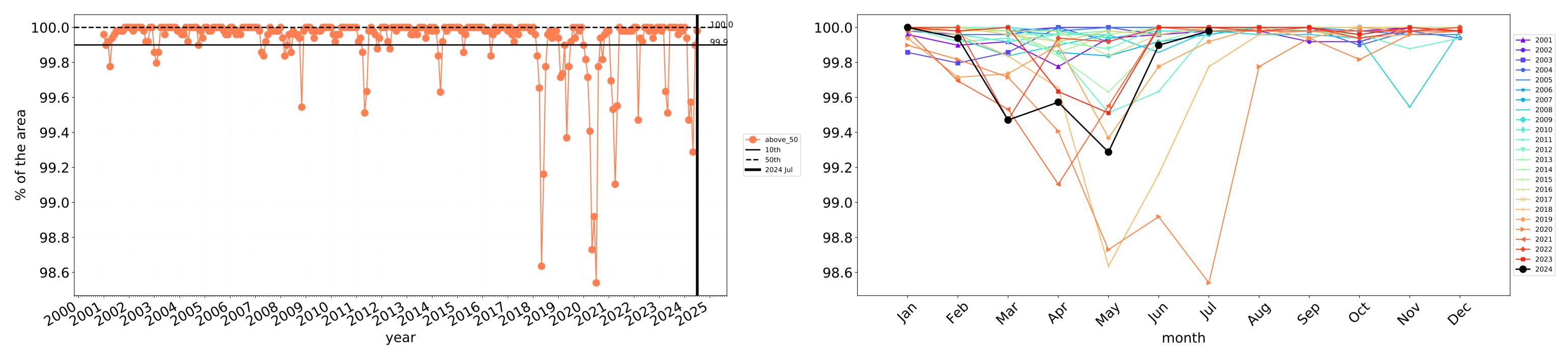


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



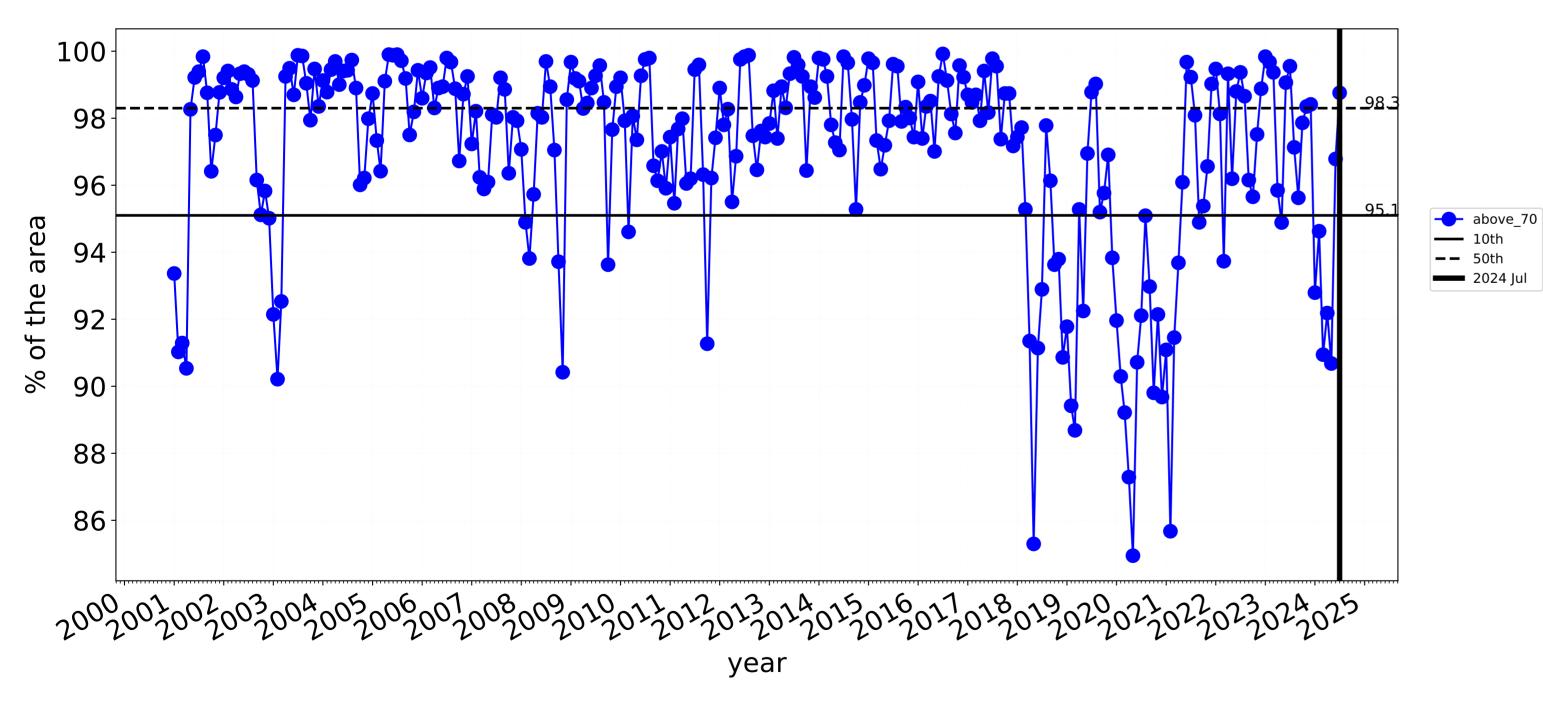
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

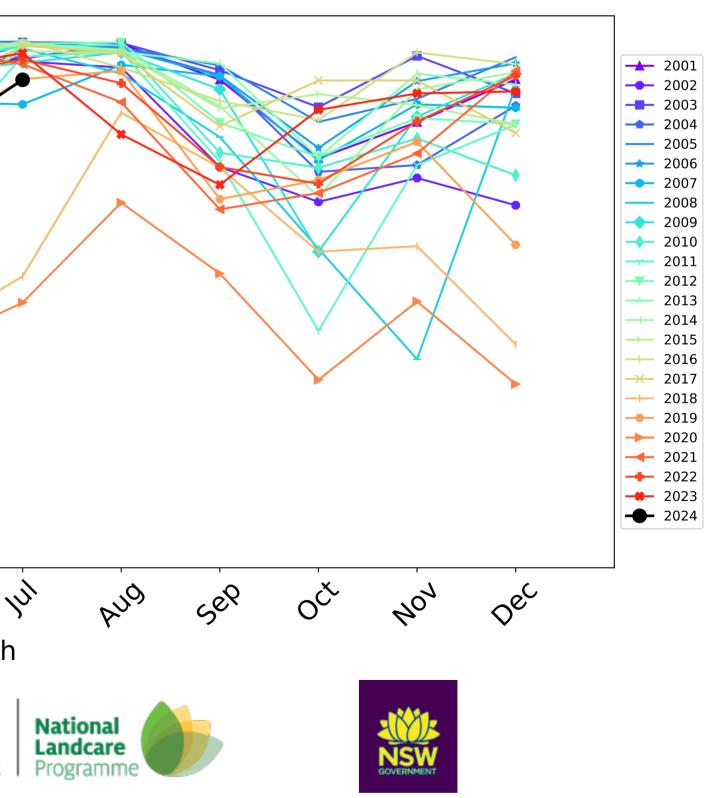
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

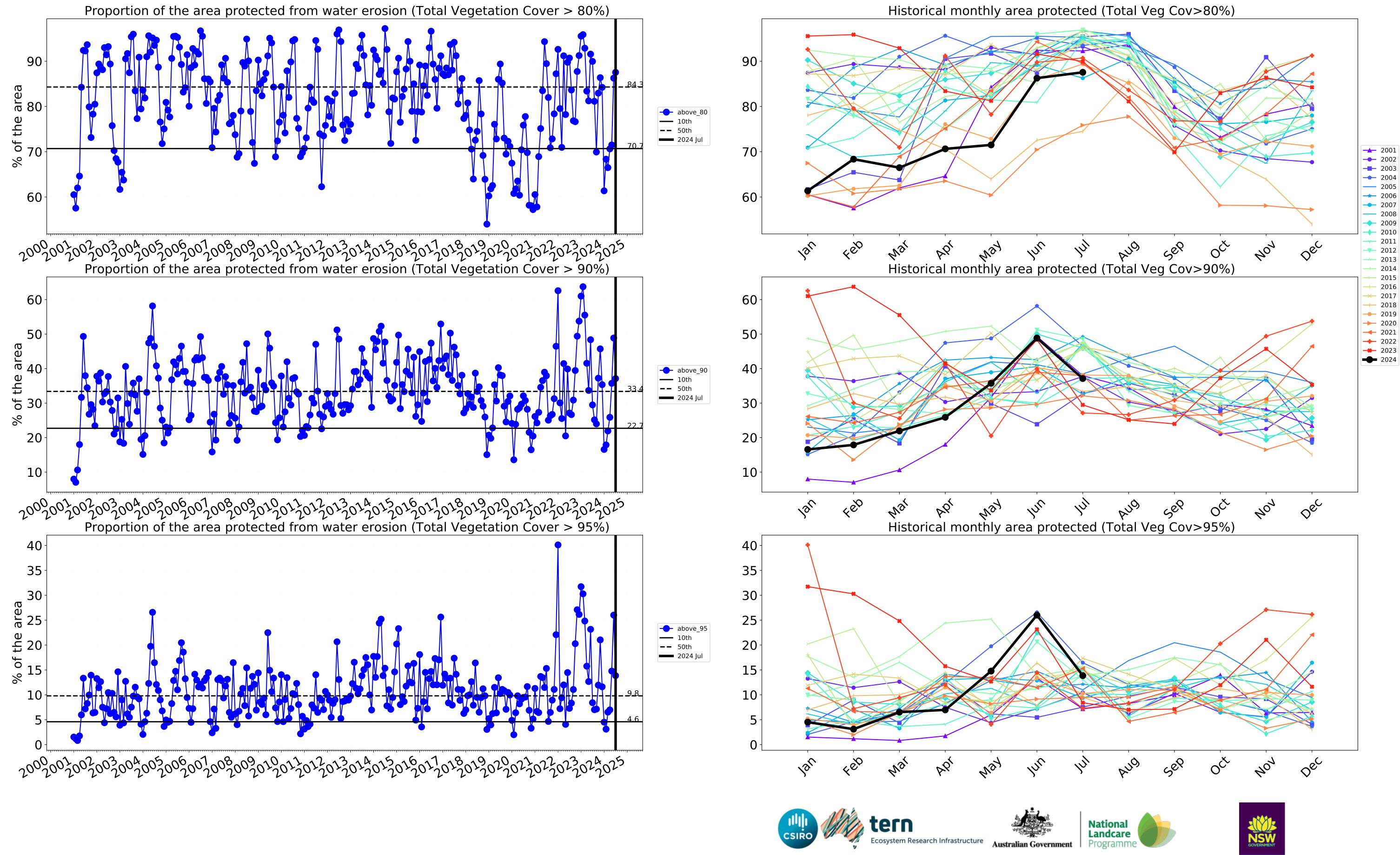


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

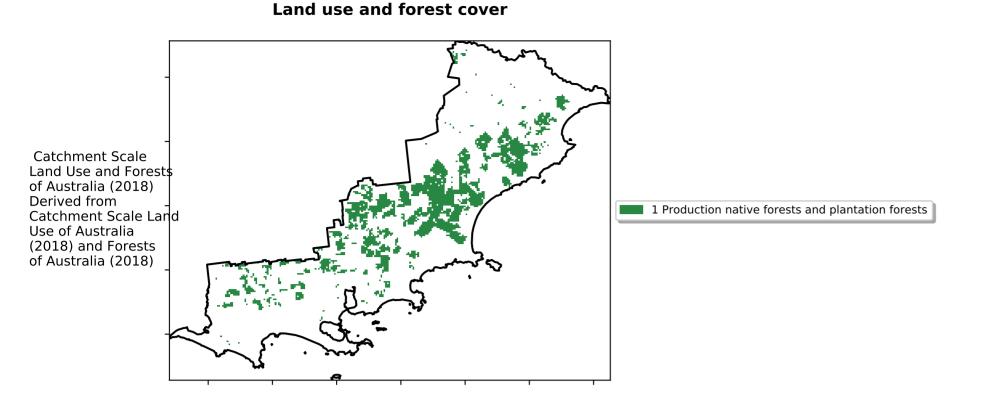
 $100^{-1}$ 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 feb Jan In way Mai PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

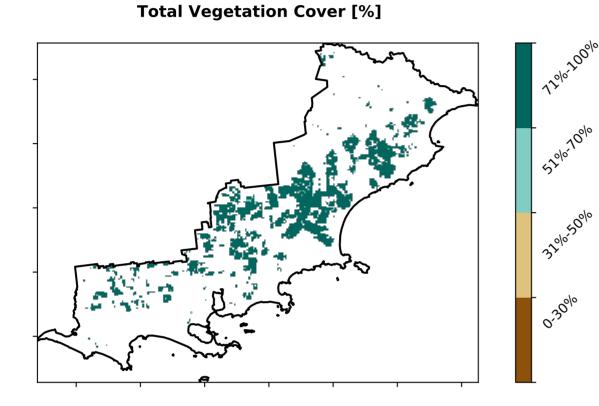
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



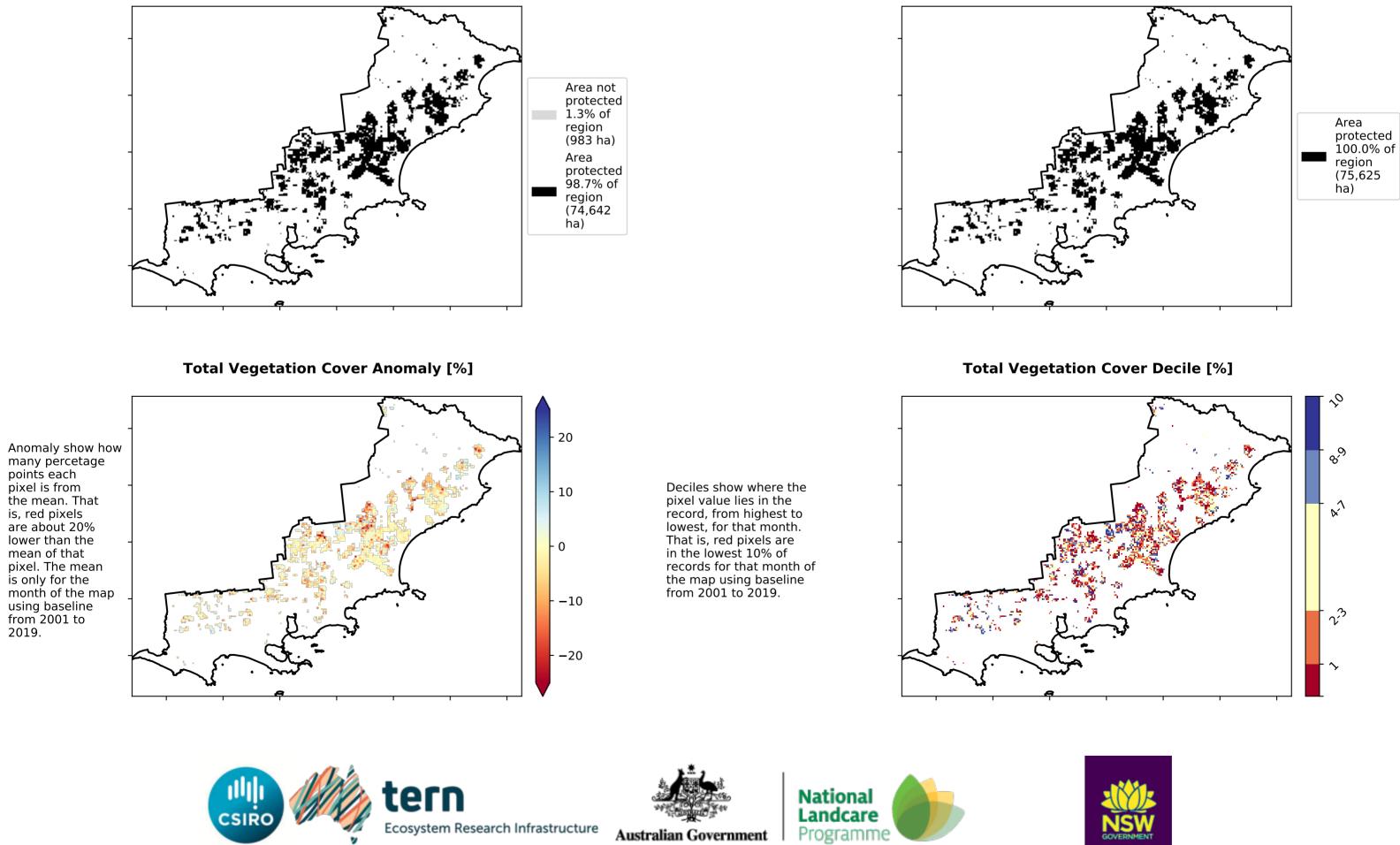


### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

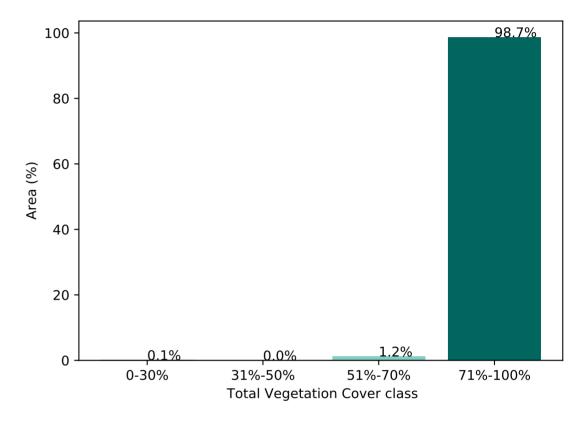




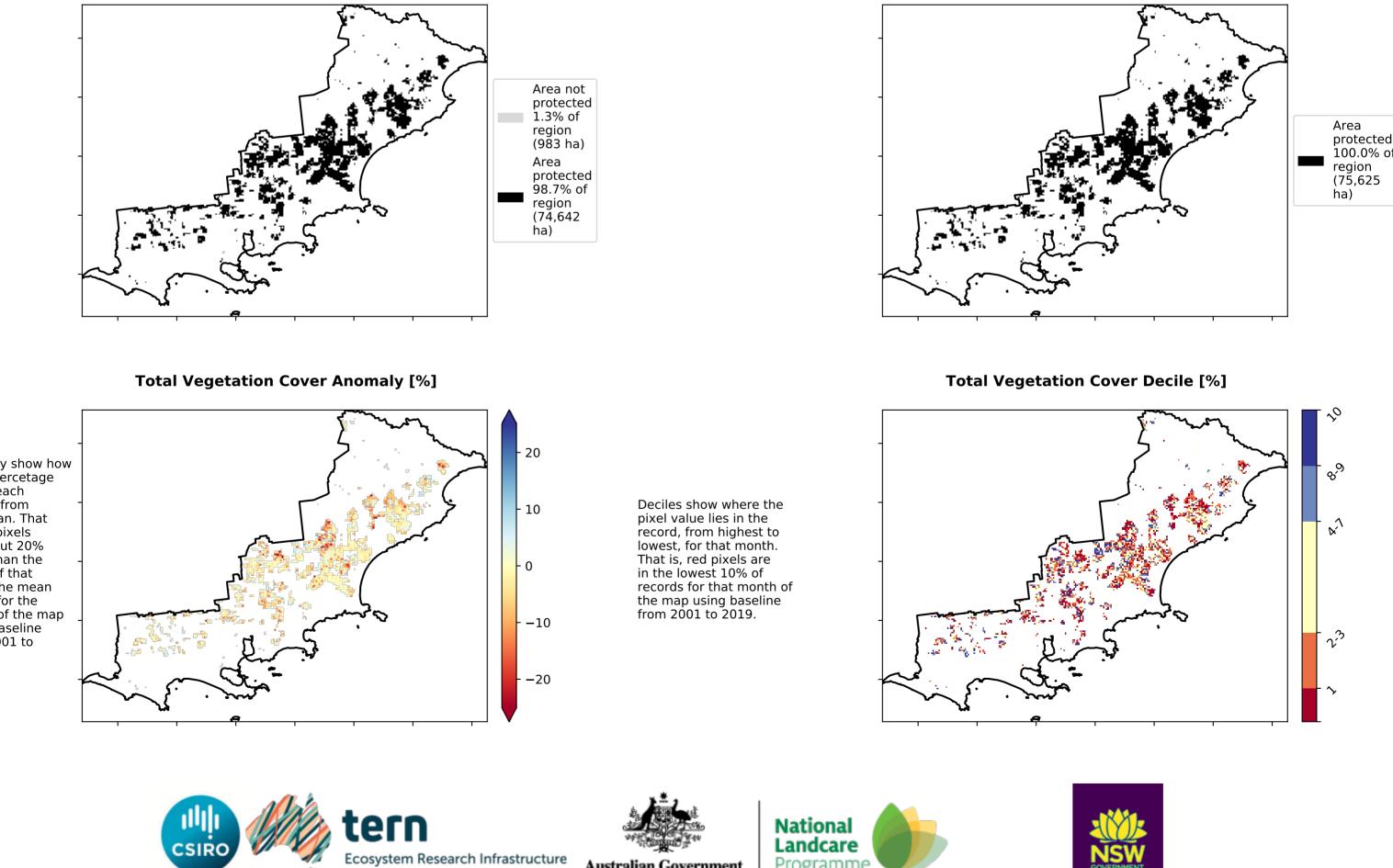
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



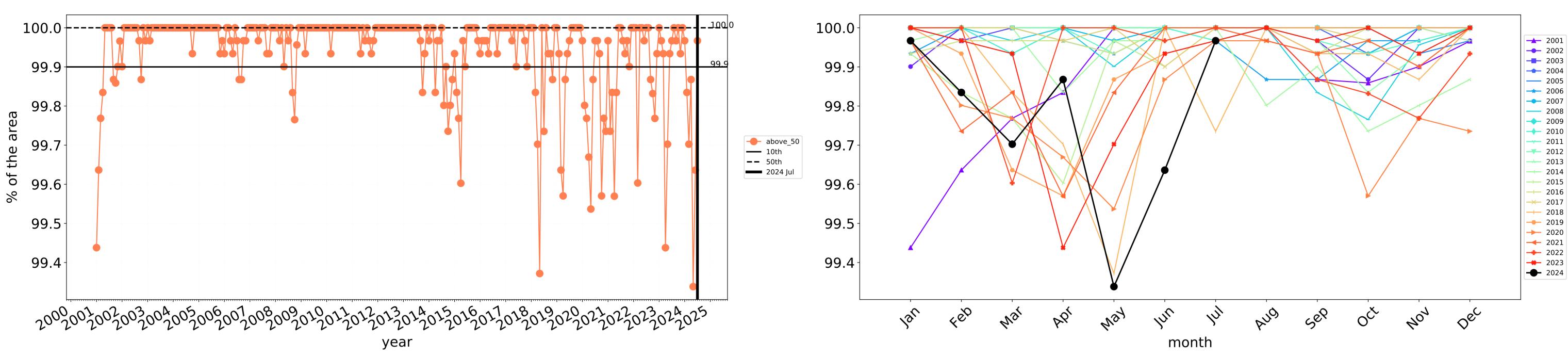
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

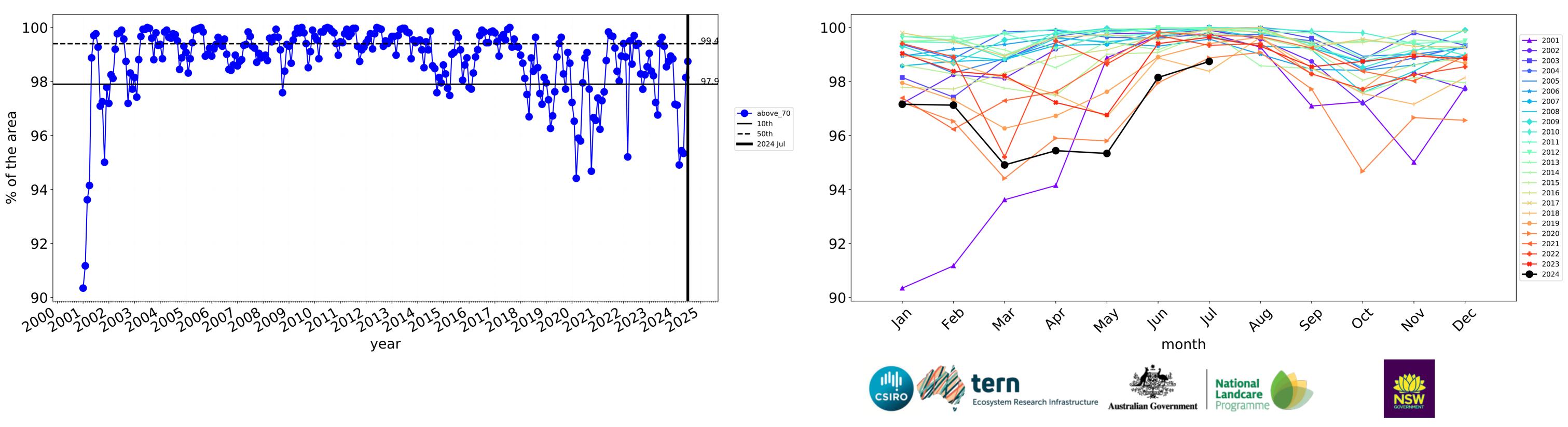


### Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



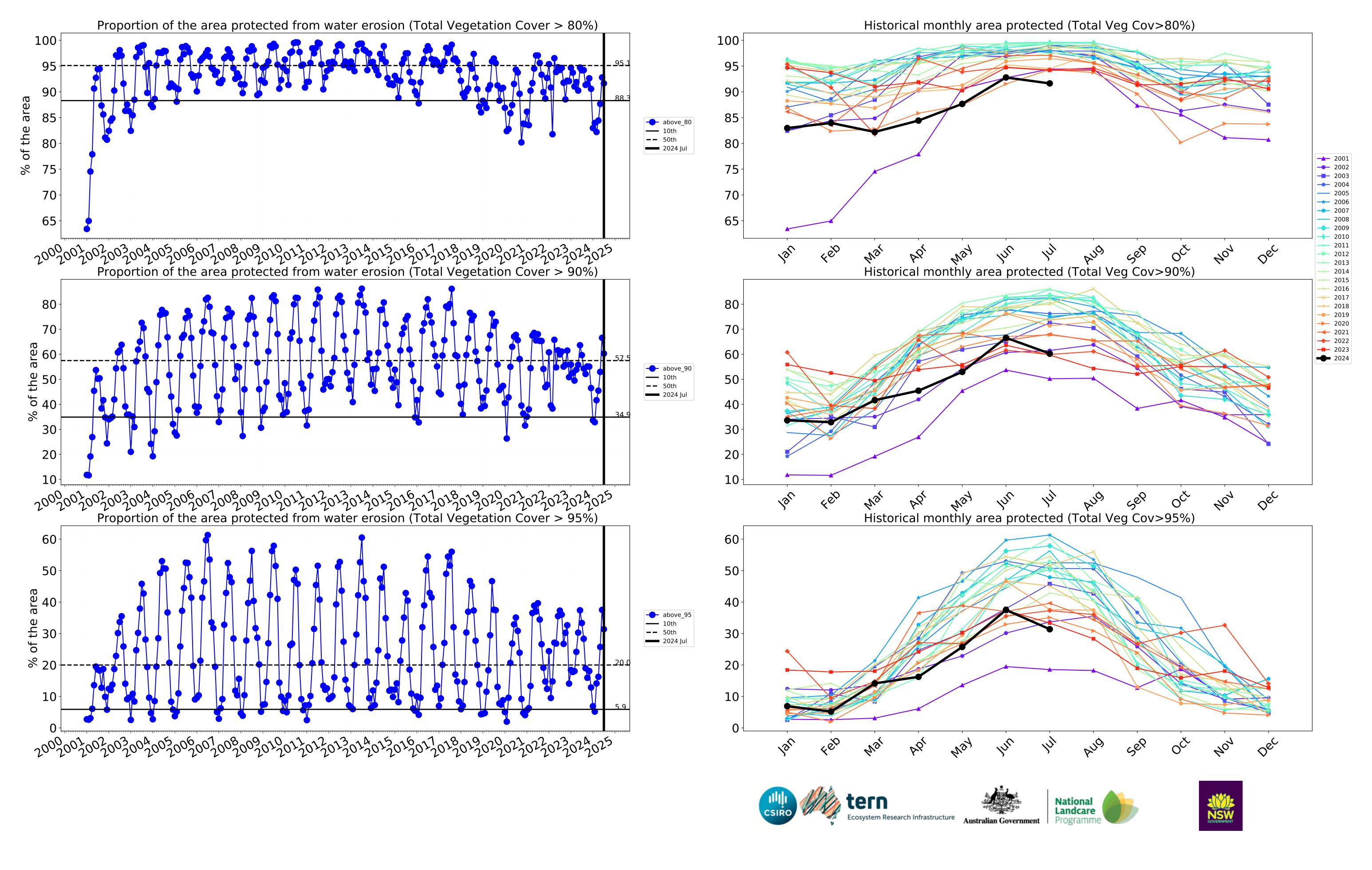
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



# Albany\_(C) (422,300 ha and no data 9,056 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	422,300	99.9% 421,850	99.7% 421,175	98.1% 414,100	89.4% 377,600	45.3% 191,250	17.7% 74,675
Conservation and natural environments	129,500	99.7% 129,125	99.5% 128,850	97.5% 126,200	90.9% 117,675	50.5% 65,350	17.2% 22,325
Conservation and natural environments non forest	49,200	99.4% 48,900	99.0% 48,725	95.2% 46,850	87.7% 43,150	51.5% 25,350	18.6% 9,175
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	42,175	99.8% 42,100	99.6% 42,025	98.2% 41,400	91.9% 38,775	46.2% 19,475	12.0% 5,075
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,125	100.0% 38,125	99.9% 38,100	99.5% 37,950	93.8% 35,750	53.8% 20,525	21.2% 8,075
Agriculture	205,925	100.0% 205,875	100.0% 205,825	98.9% 203,675	89.1% 183,400	37.6% 77,350	13.4% 27,500
Grazing	79,725	99.9% 79,675	99.9% 79,650	99.1% 79,000	91.3% 72,750	38.1% 30,400	12.7% 10,100
Grazing non forest	76,925	99.9% 76,875	99.9% 76,850	99.1% 76,225	91.1% 70,050	37.1% 28,550	11.6% 8,950
Cropping	122,850	100.0% 122,850	100.0% 122,825	98.8% 121,325	87.5% 107,550	37.1% 45,600	13.9% 17,025
Production native forests and plantation forests	75,625	100.0% 75,625	100.0% 75,600	98.7% 74,675	91.6% 69,300	60.3% 45,600	31.4% 23,725

