# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Albany\_(C) WA

# **Date: September 2023**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2023**

Legend with land class forest cover and

1 Conservation and natural environments -Non-forest

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

3 Conservation and natural environments -Non-Woodland forest

4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest

8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 12 Production native forests and plantation forests

7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated

9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

13 Other uses

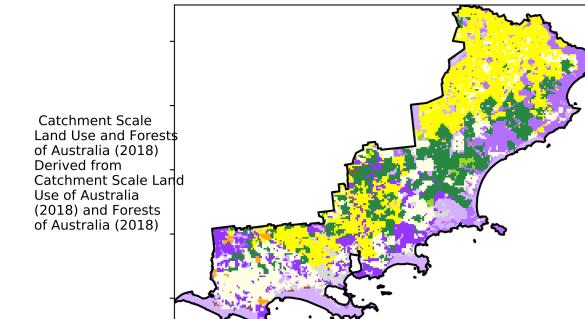
5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

number, i.e. Forests is 12

#### Land use and forest cover

#### Proportion of each land class in area





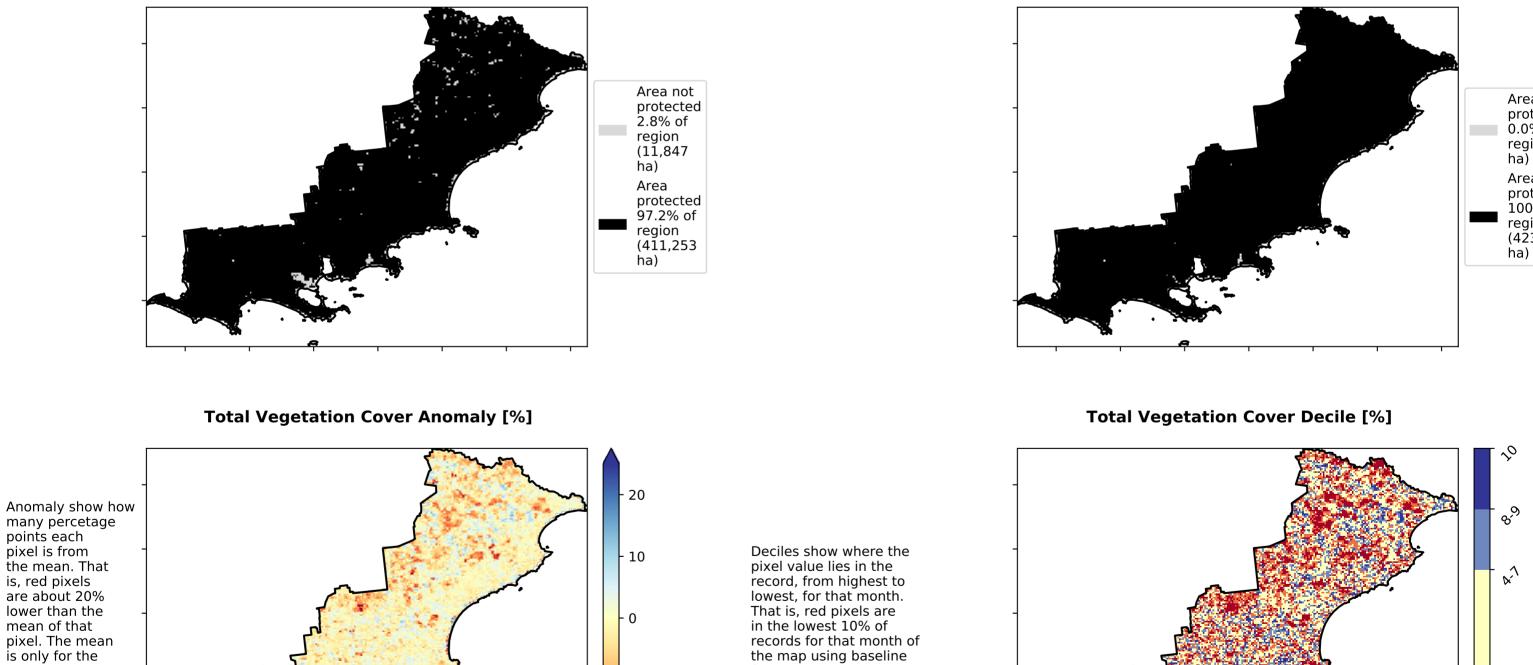
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

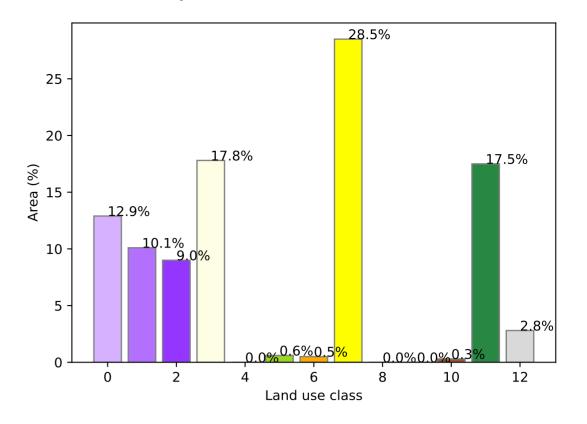


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

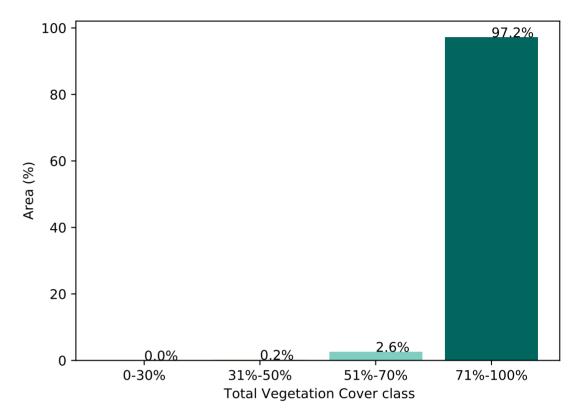
month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



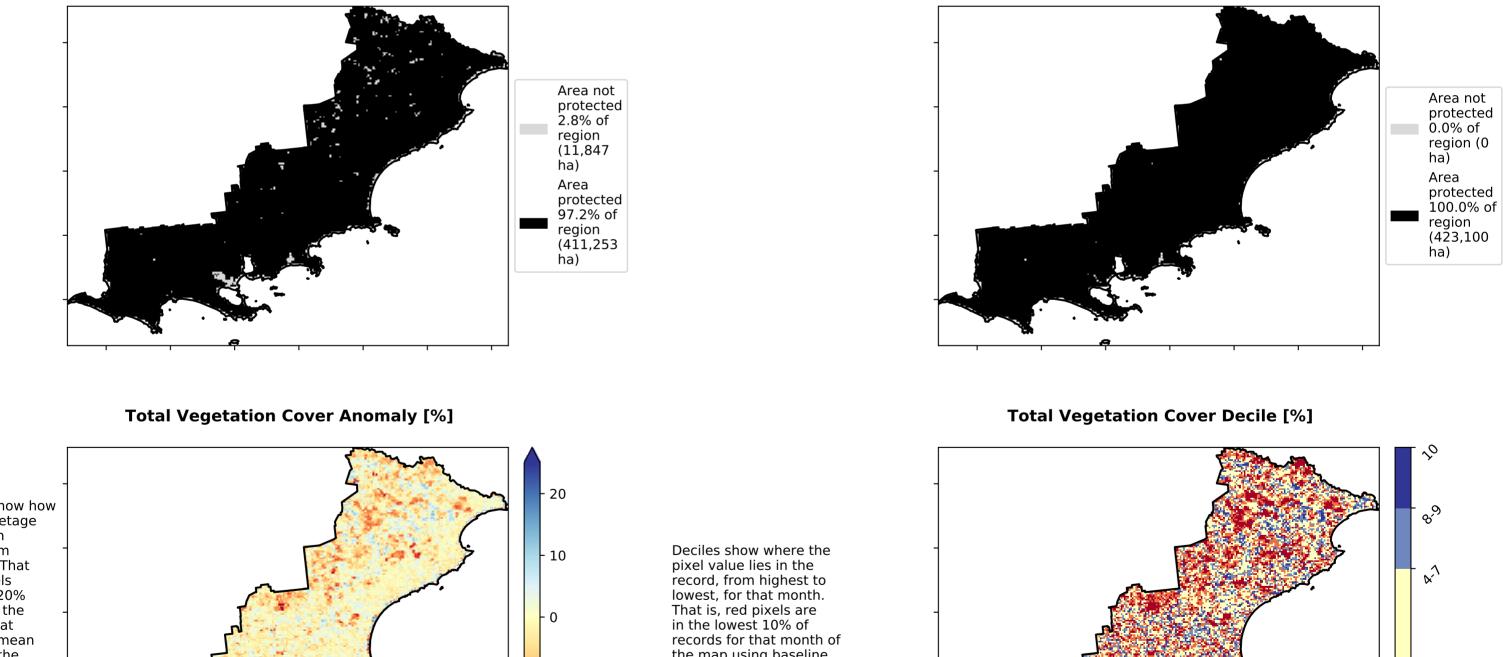


#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

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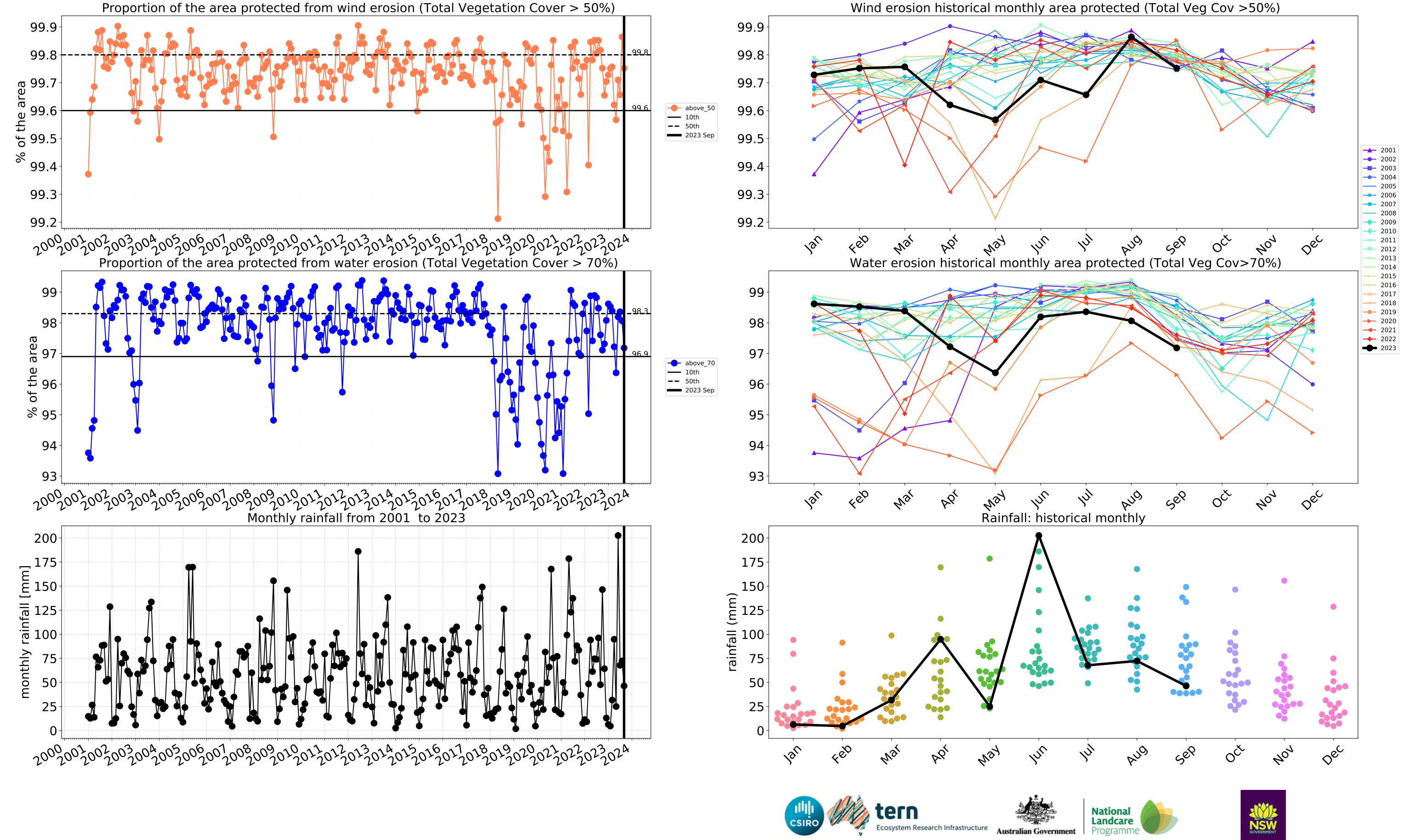


from 2001 to 2019.

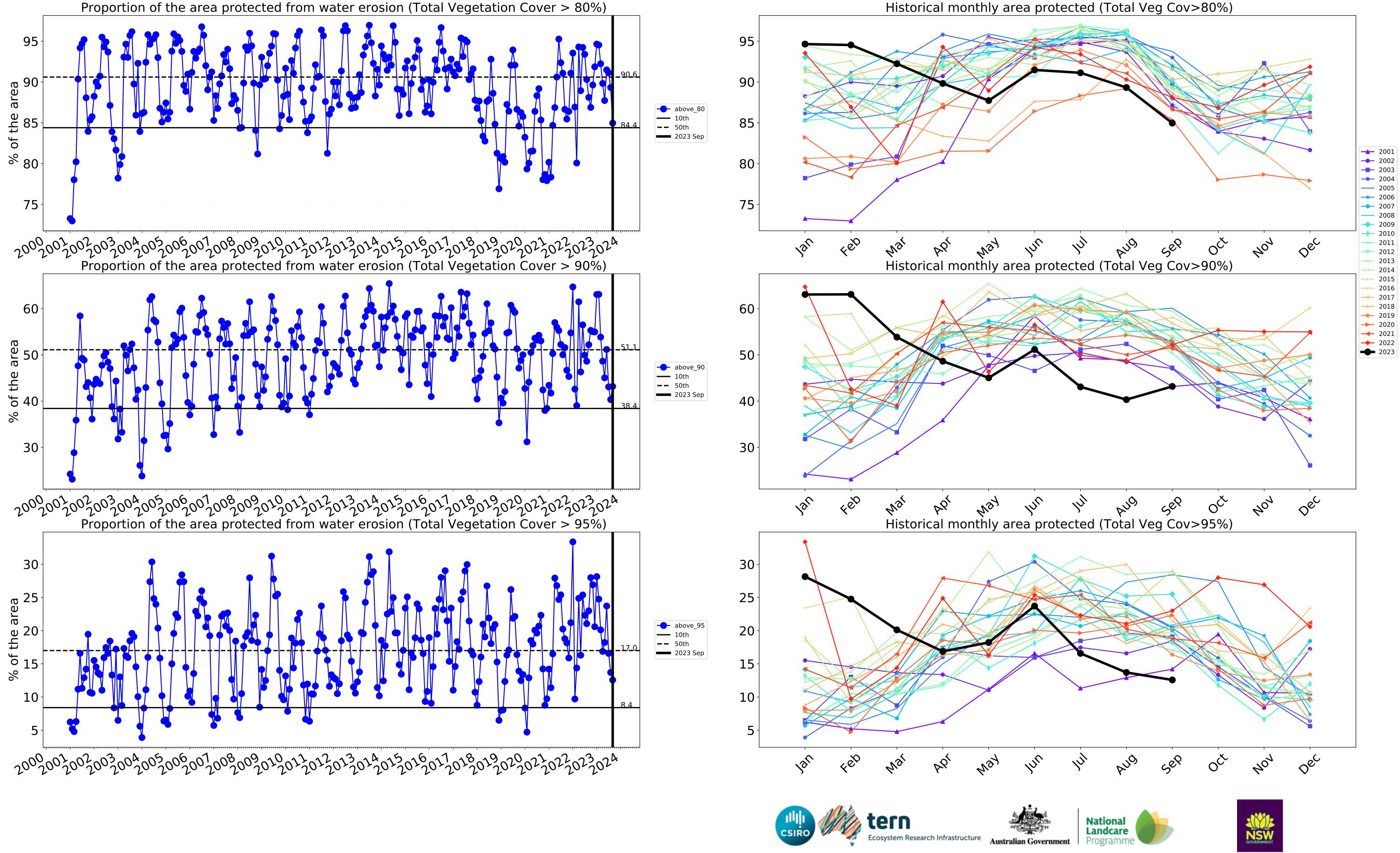
ern National Landcare CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government

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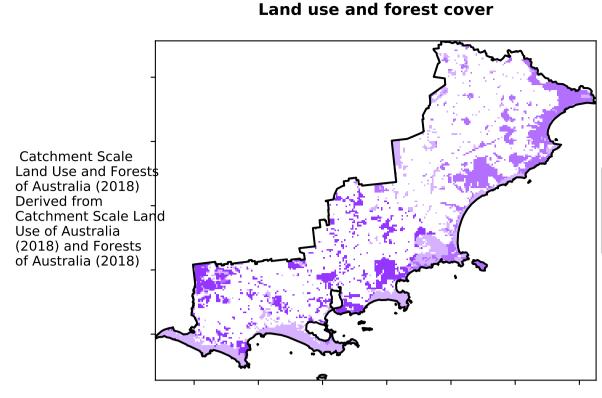


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

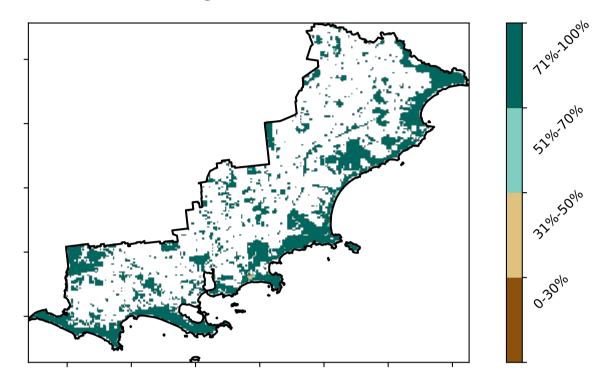




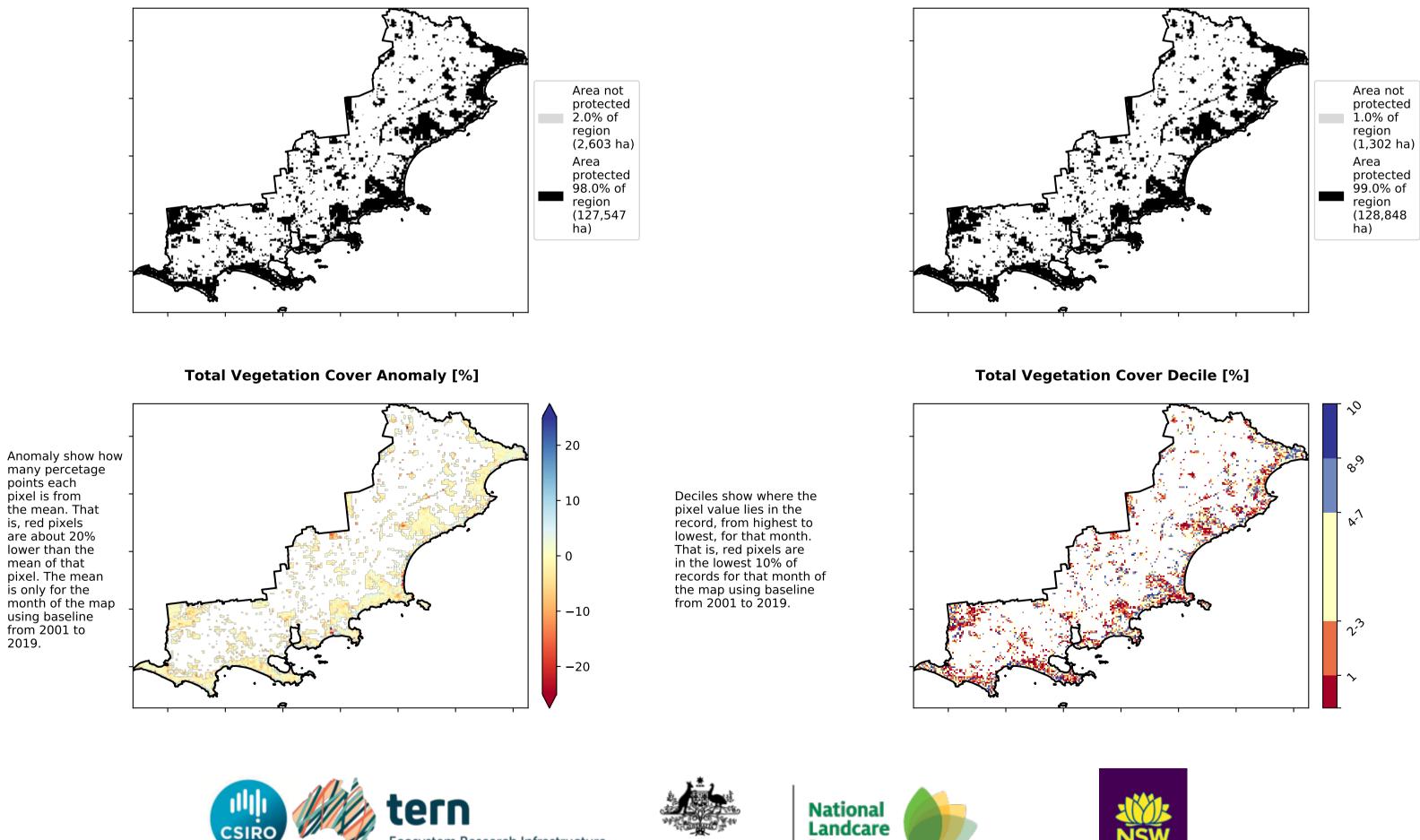
## **Conservation and natural environments**



**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

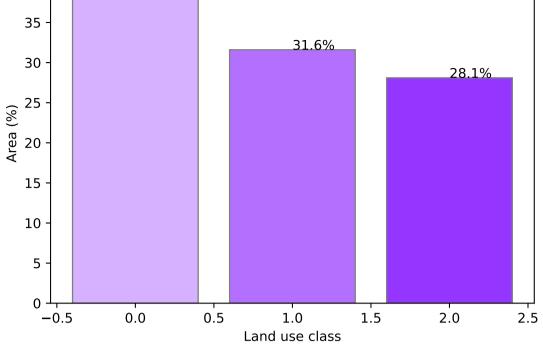


2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest

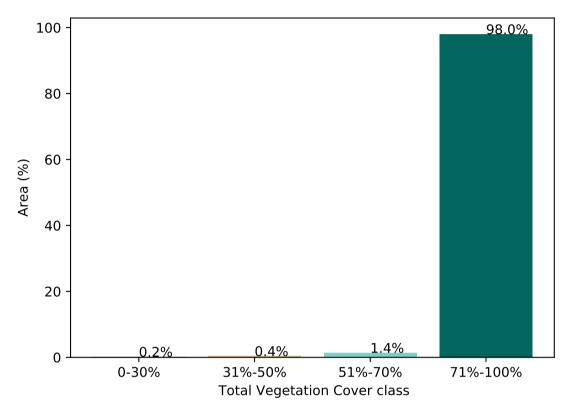
50%

40.3% 40 35 31.6% 30 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

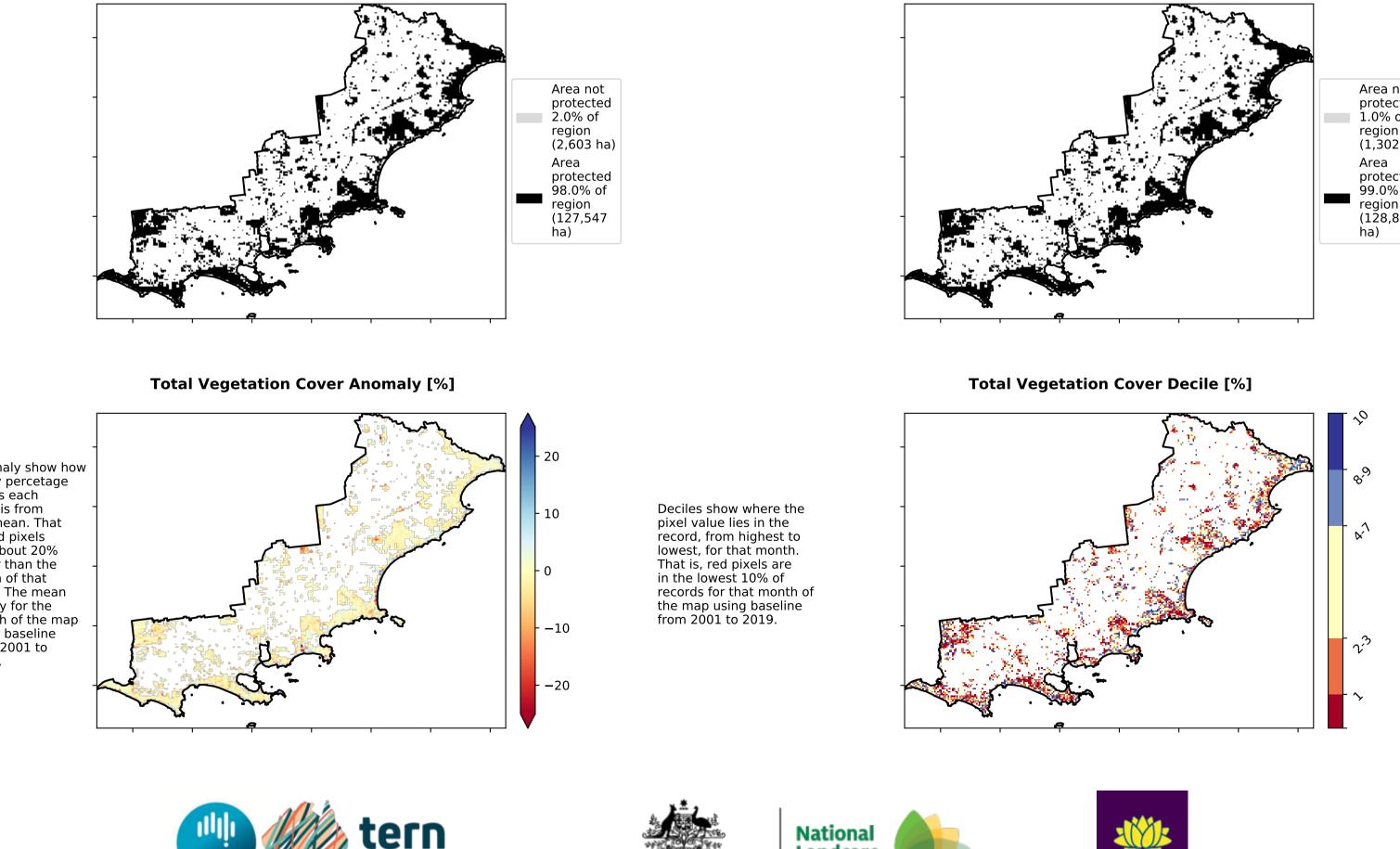


#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

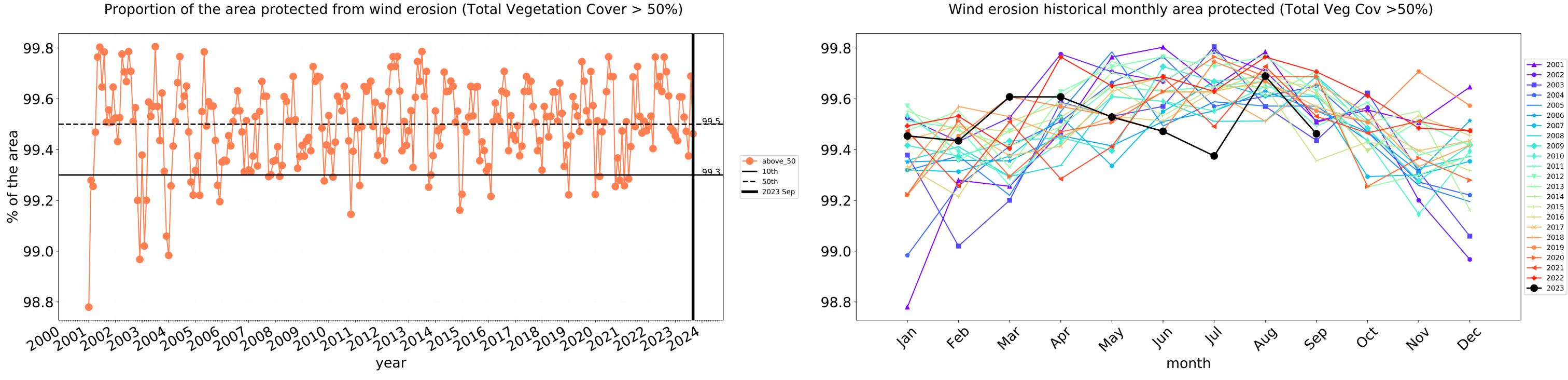


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



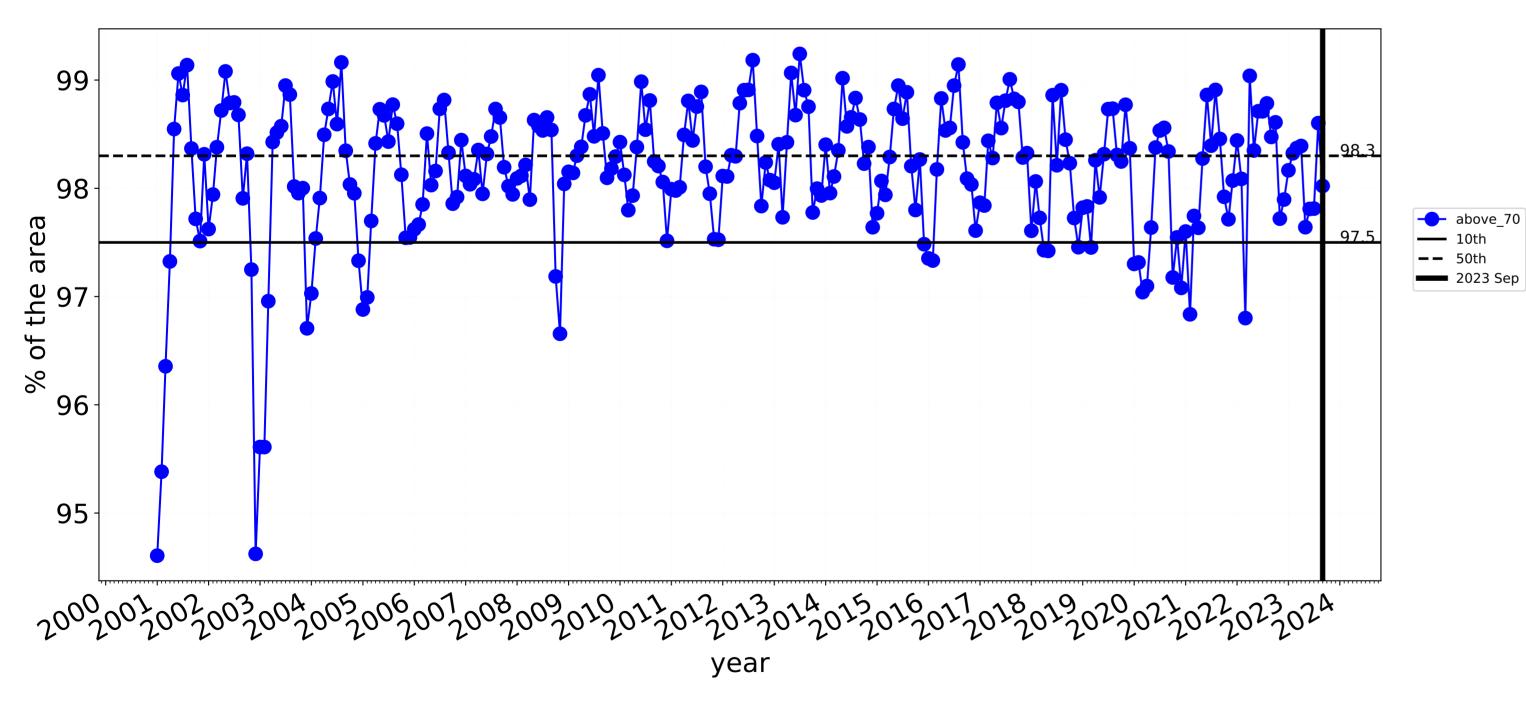
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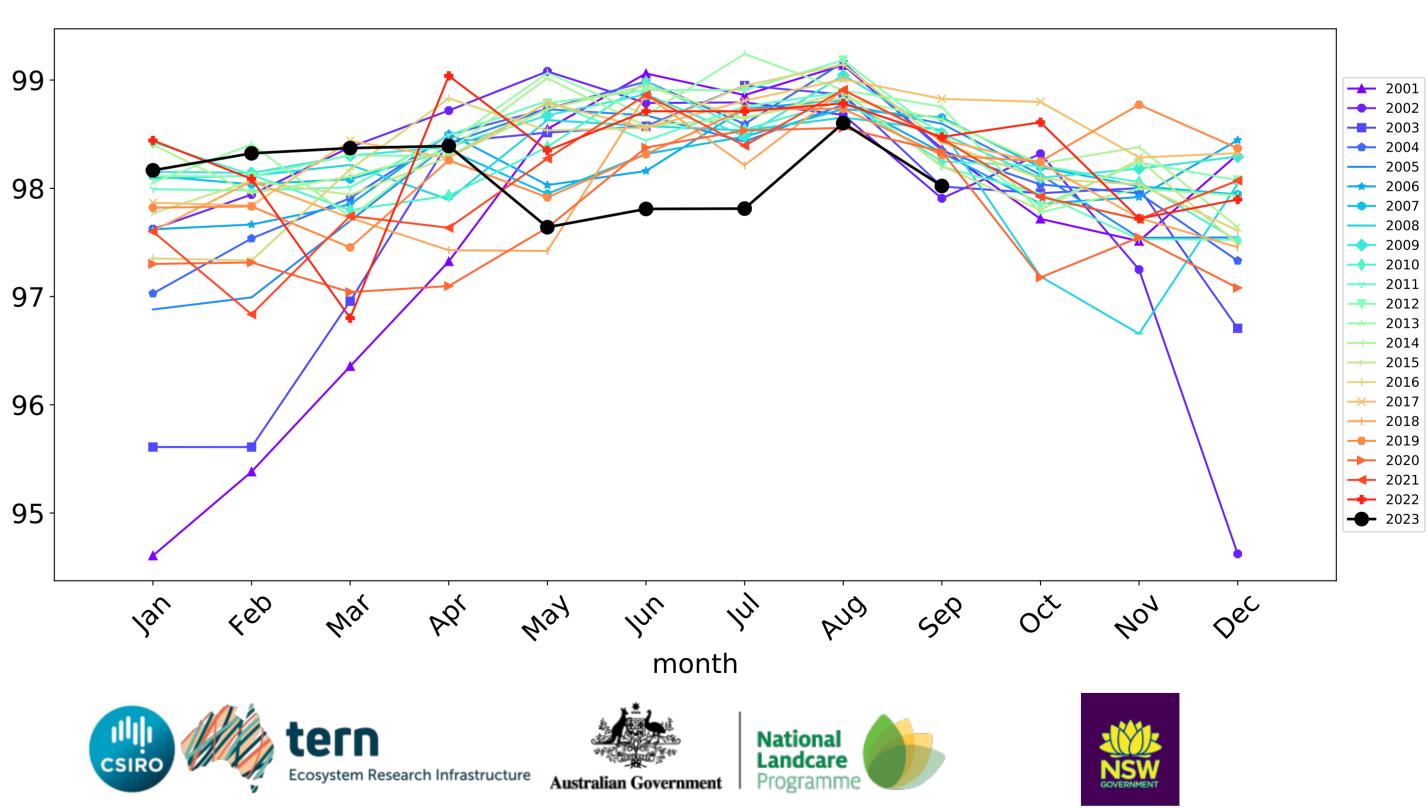
Australian Government



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

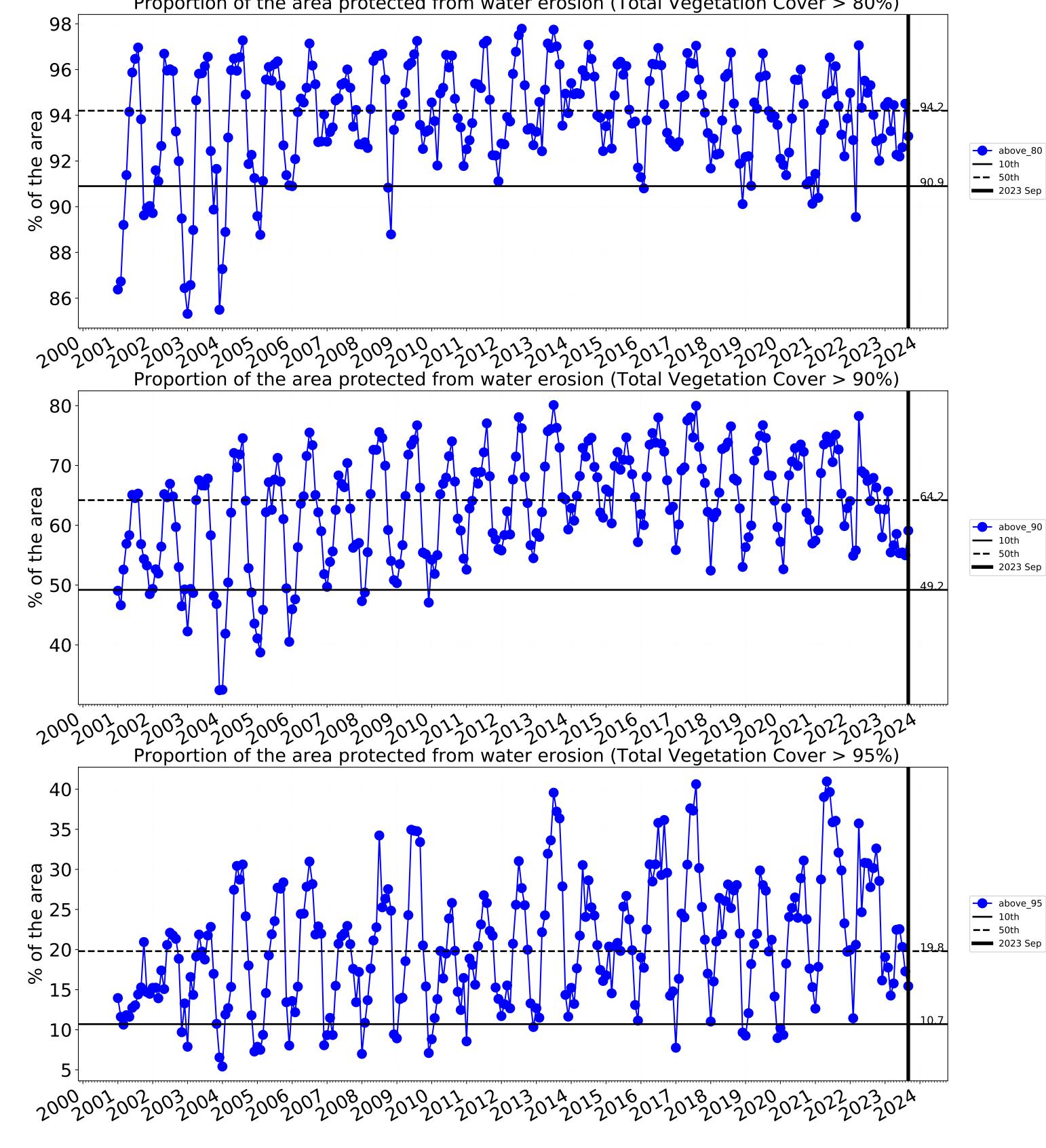




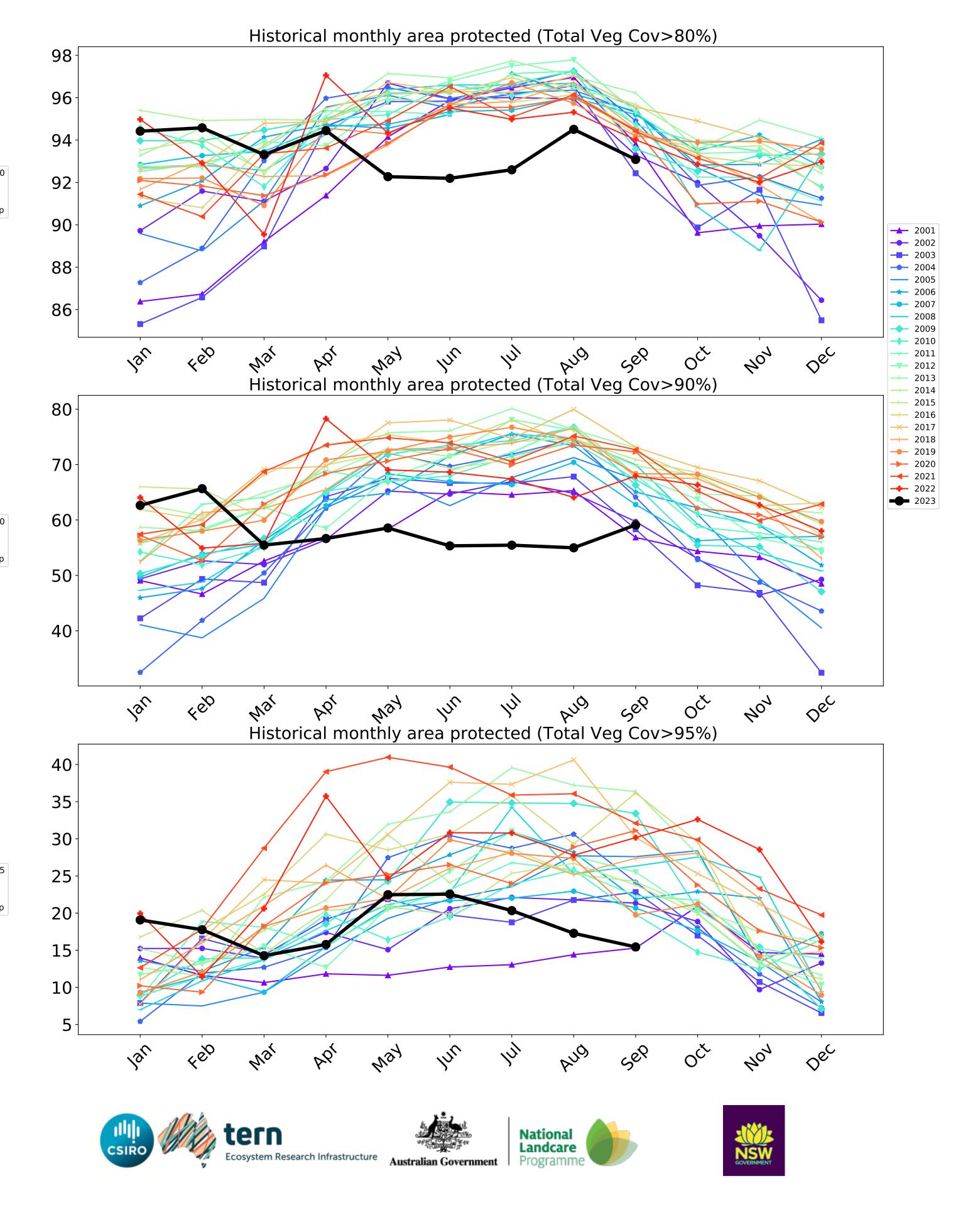
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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





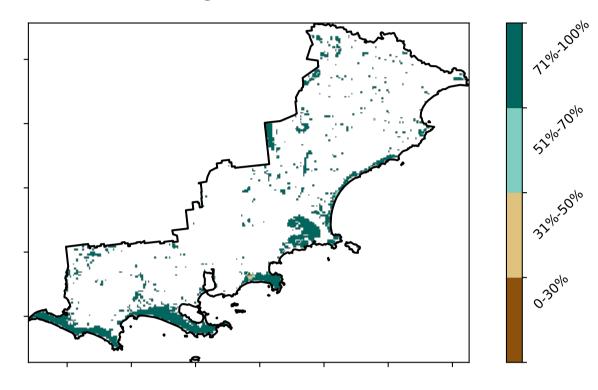


## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

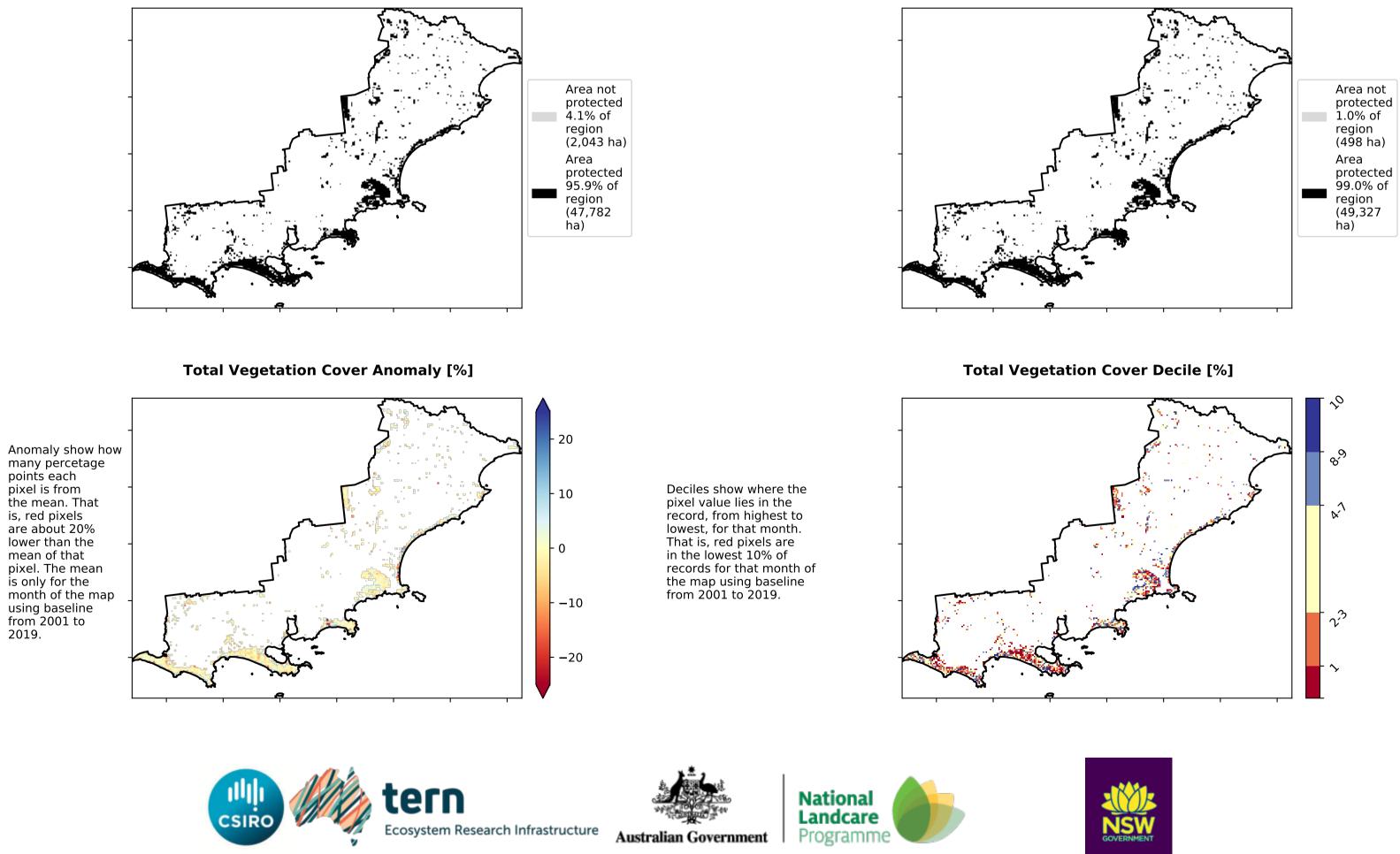
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

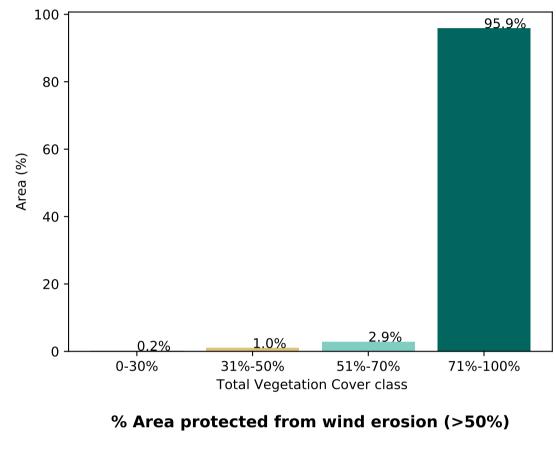
Land use and forest cover

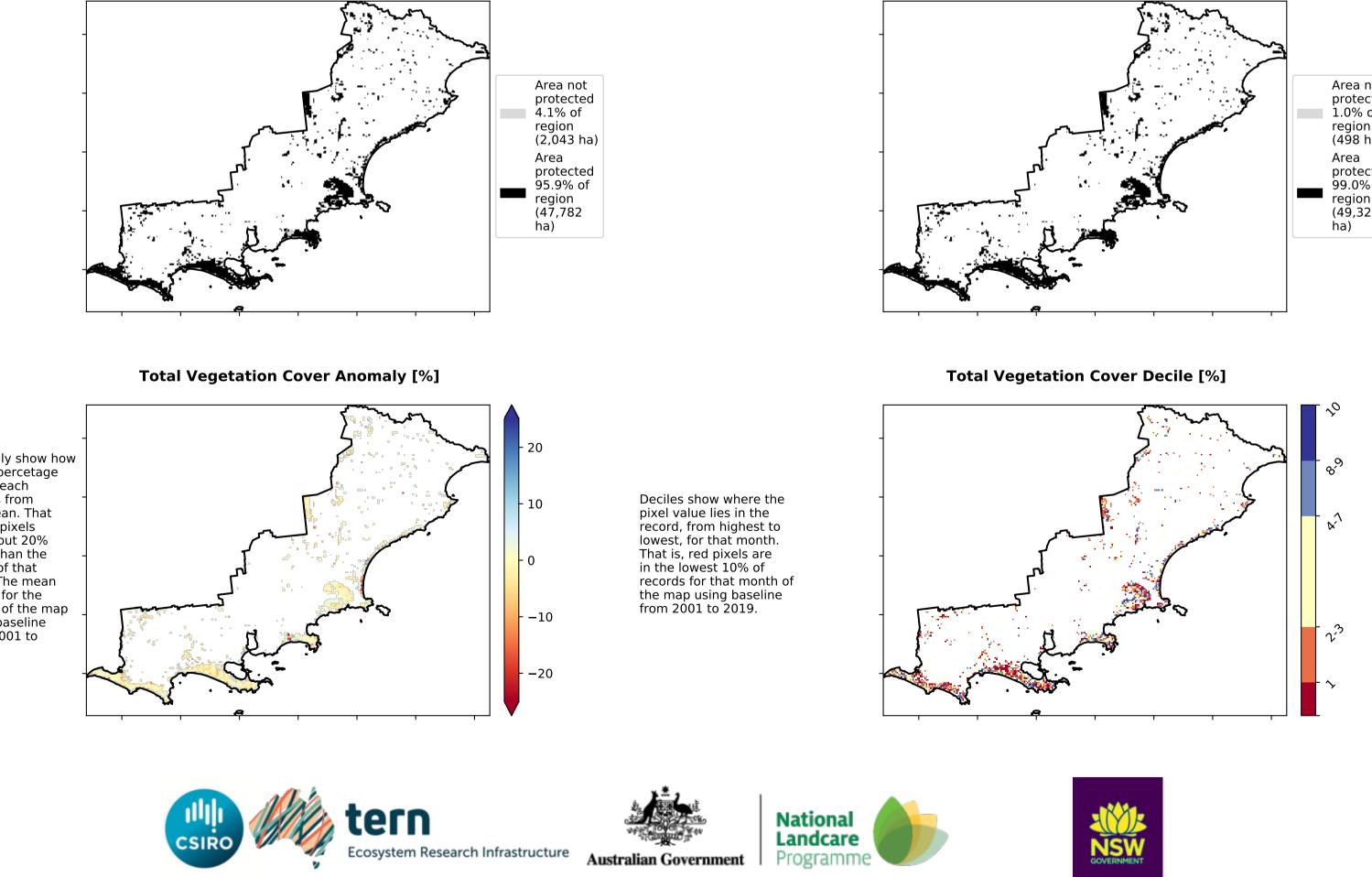


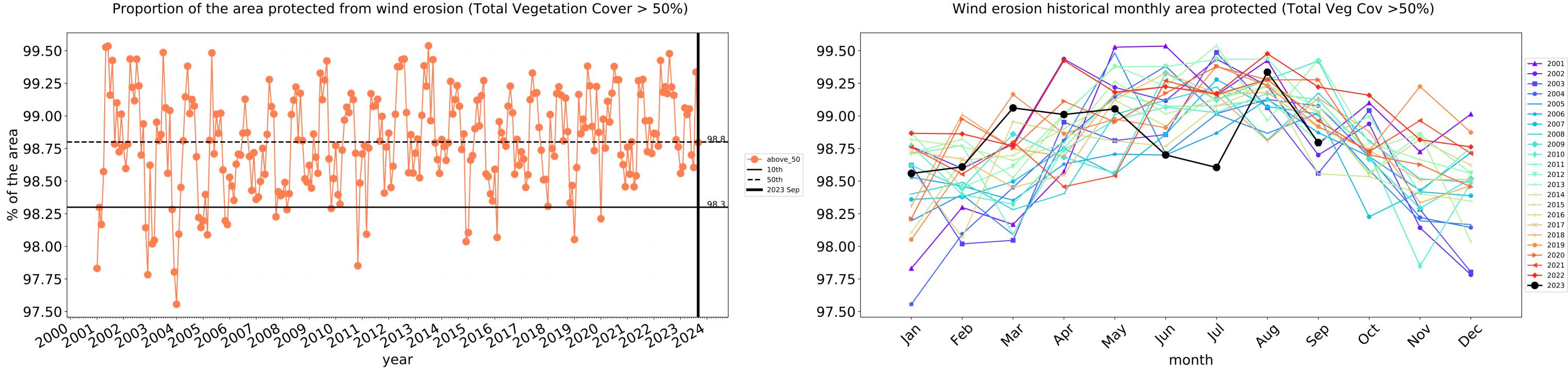
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





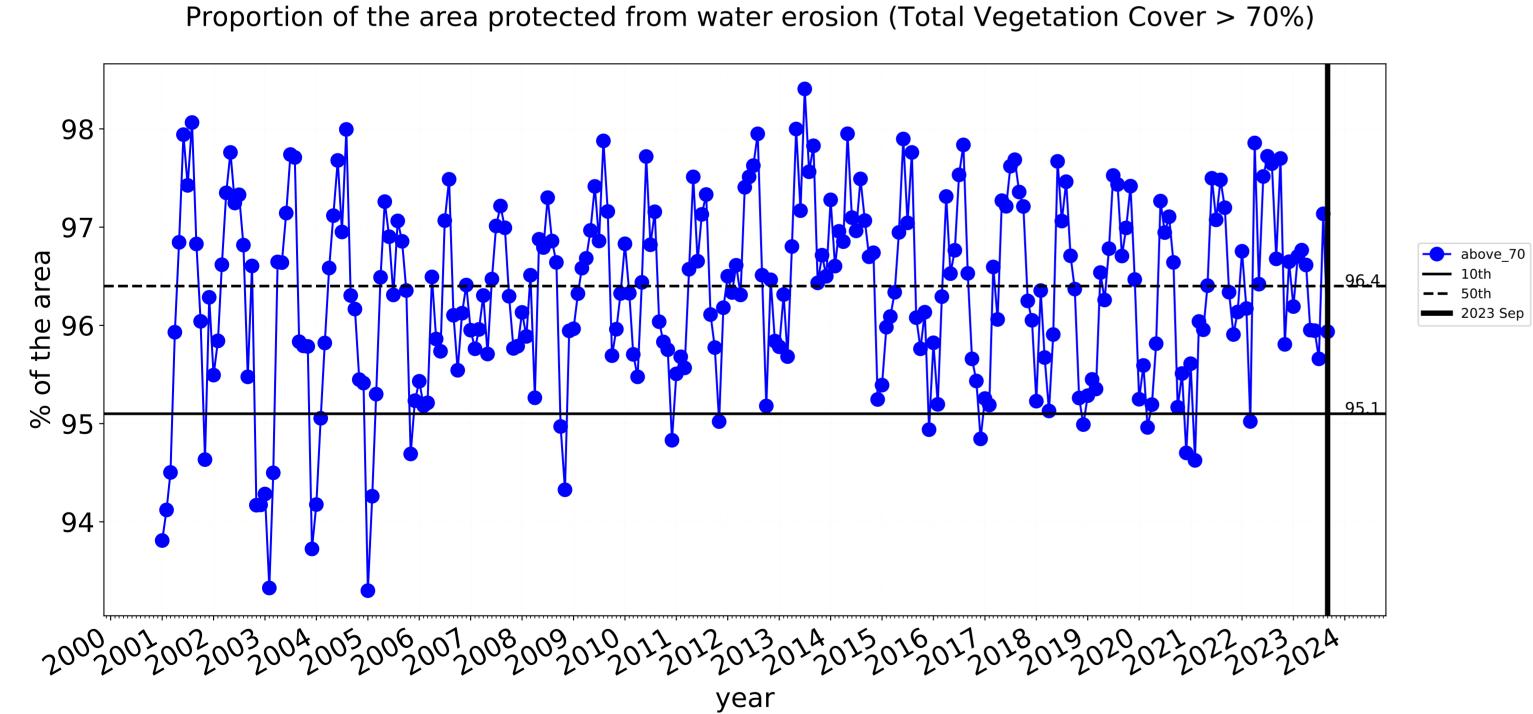


---- above\_70

**—** 10th

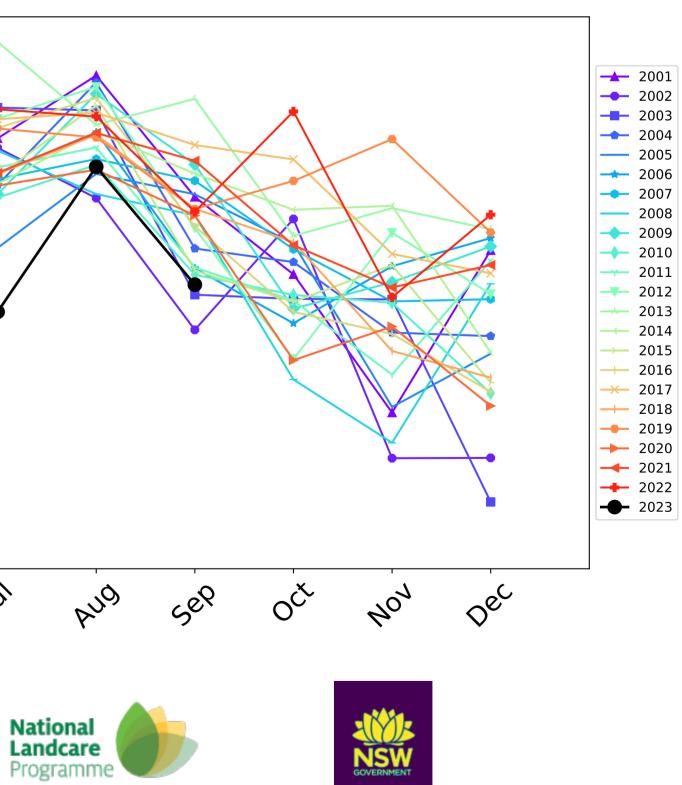
**——** 50th

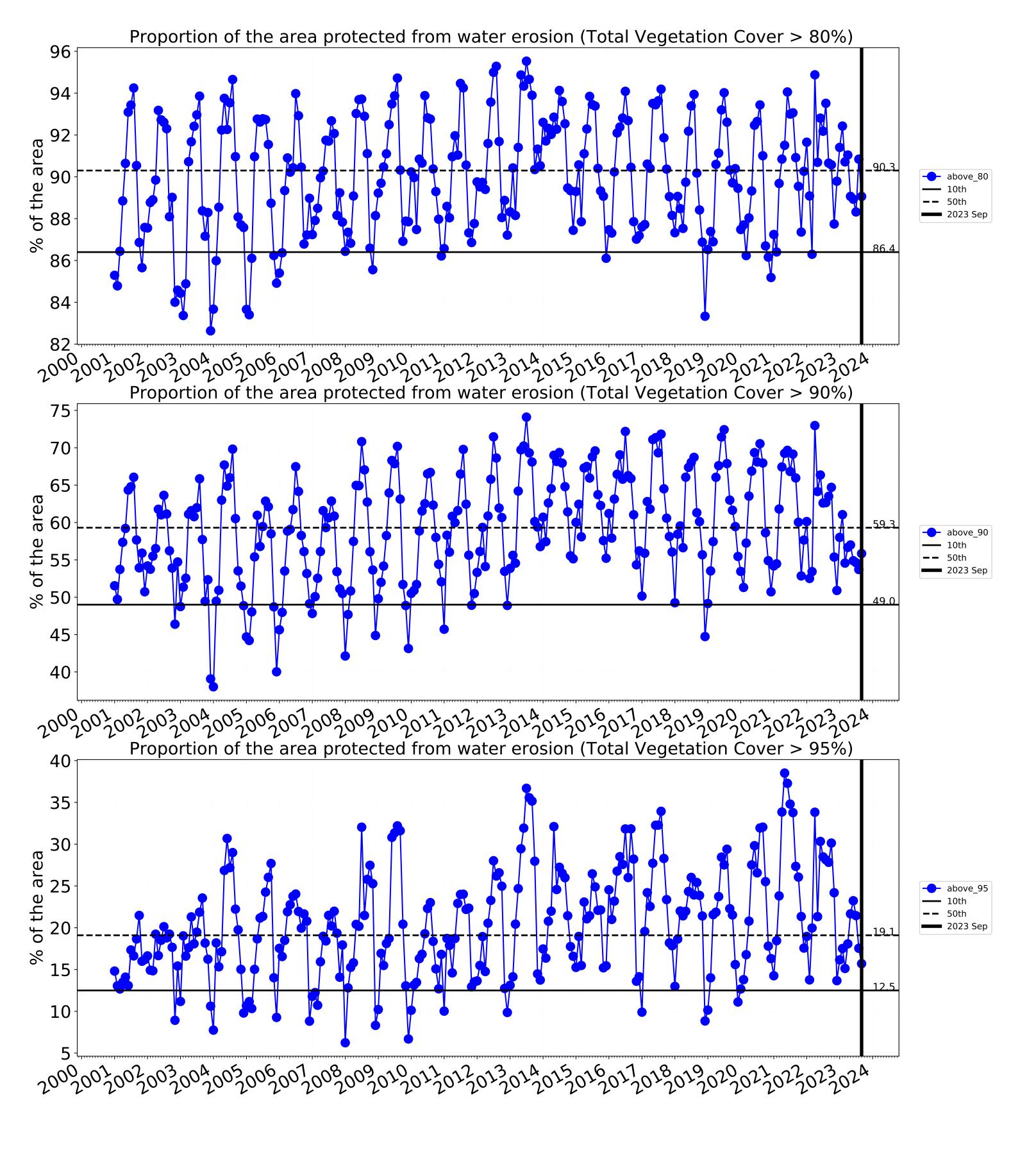
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

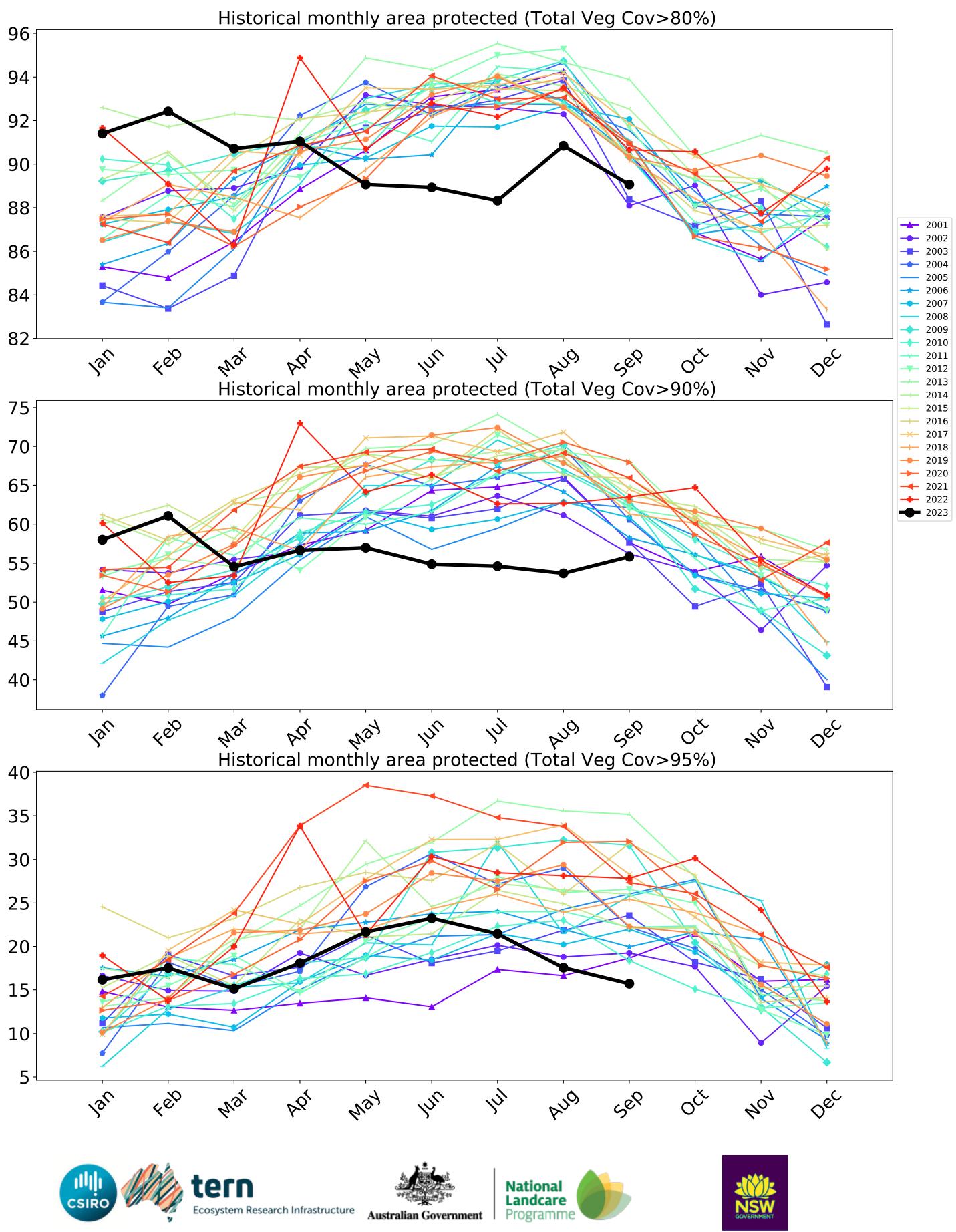


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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land 1 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

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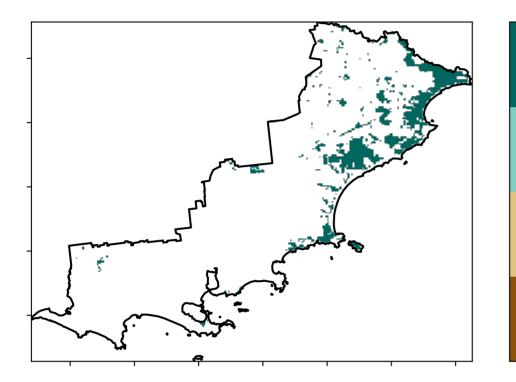
50%

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0-30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

Land use and forest cover



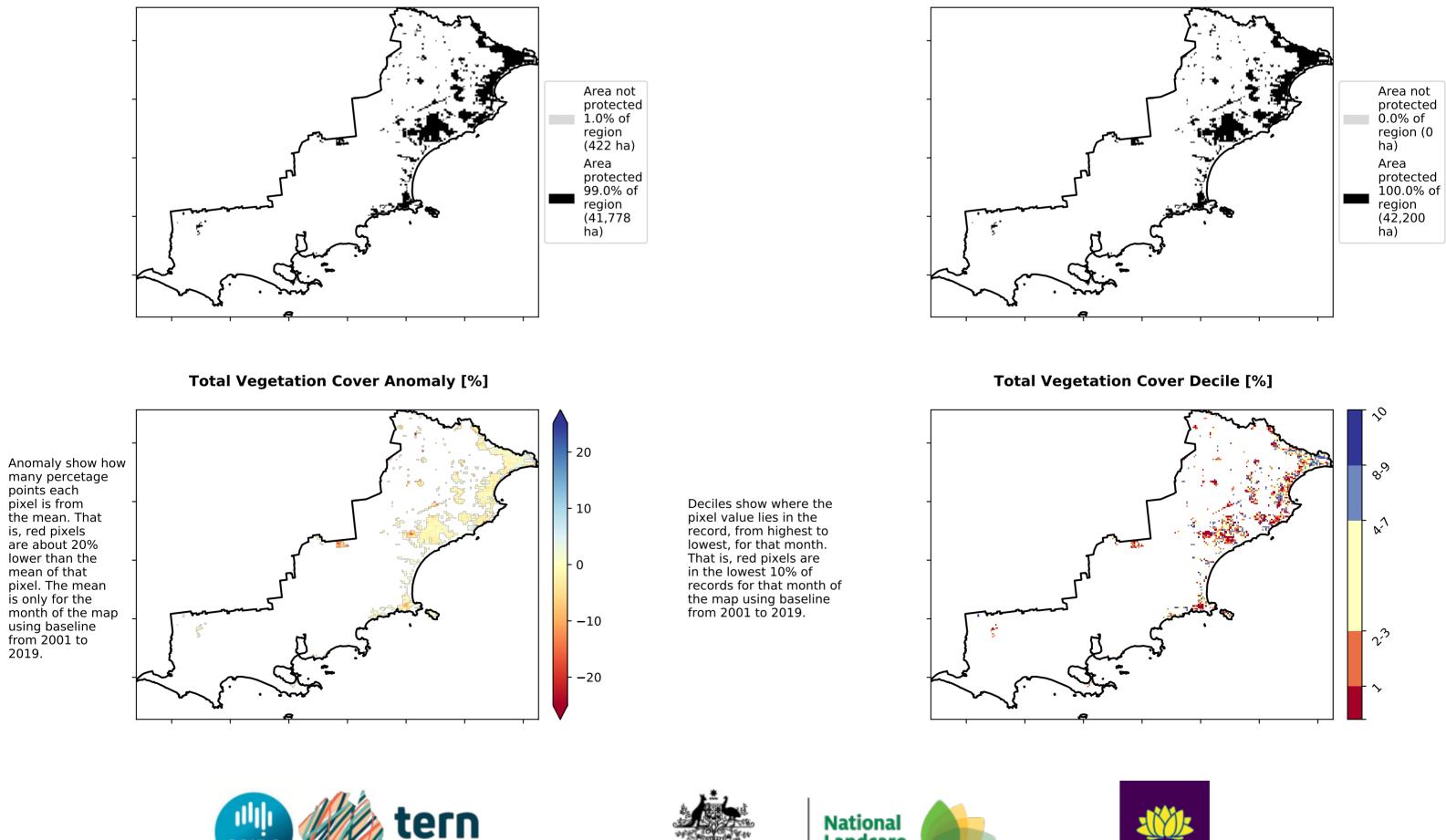
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that

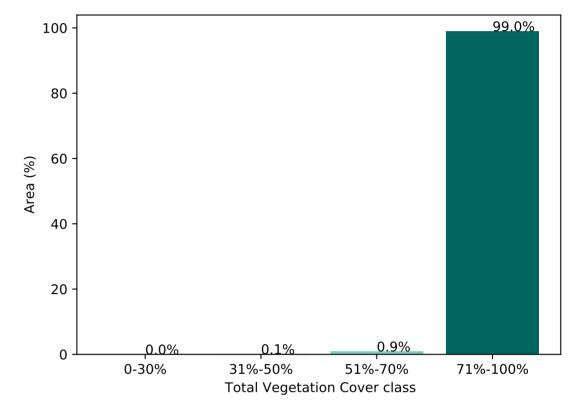
pixel. The mean

using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

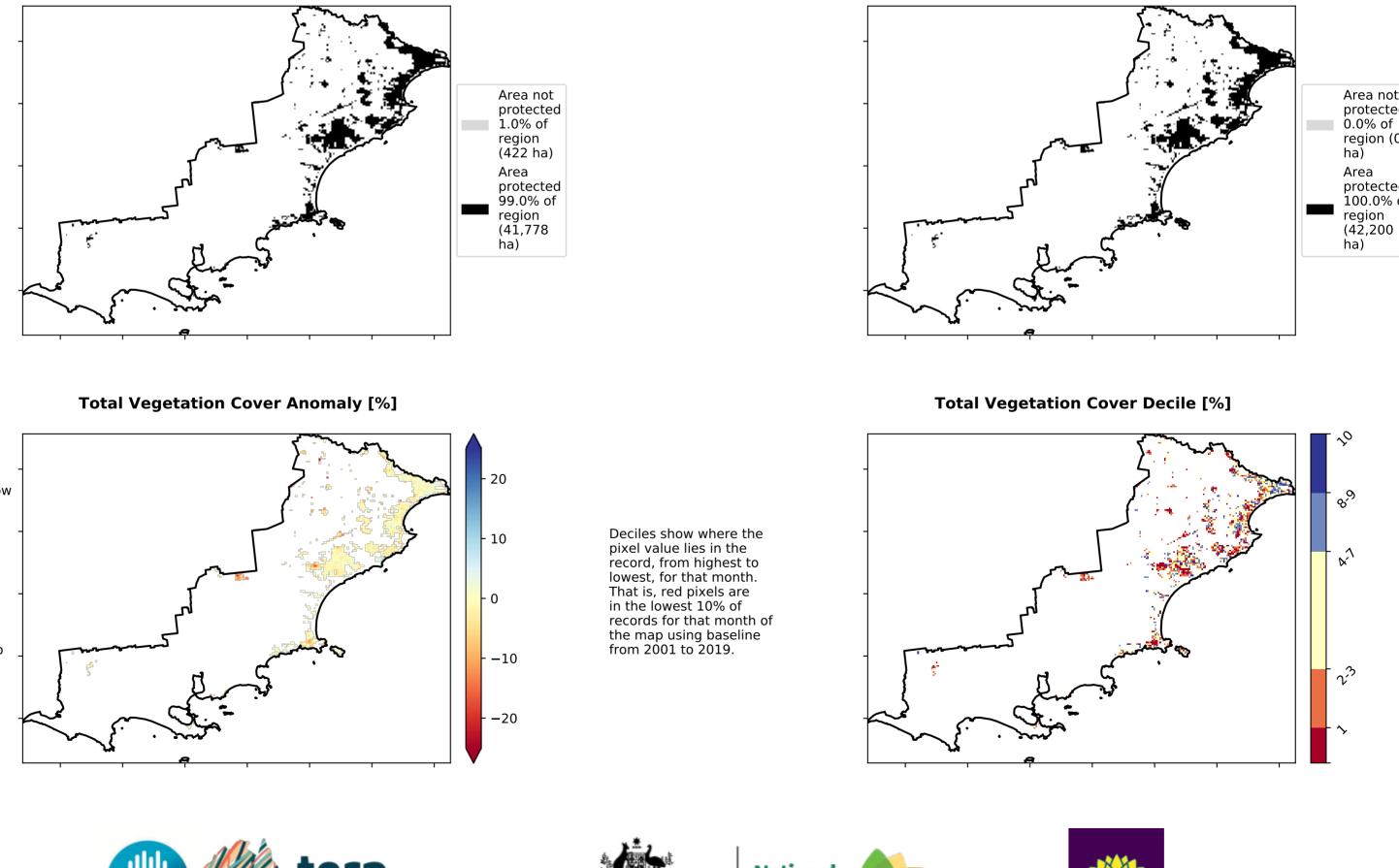
CSIRO



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

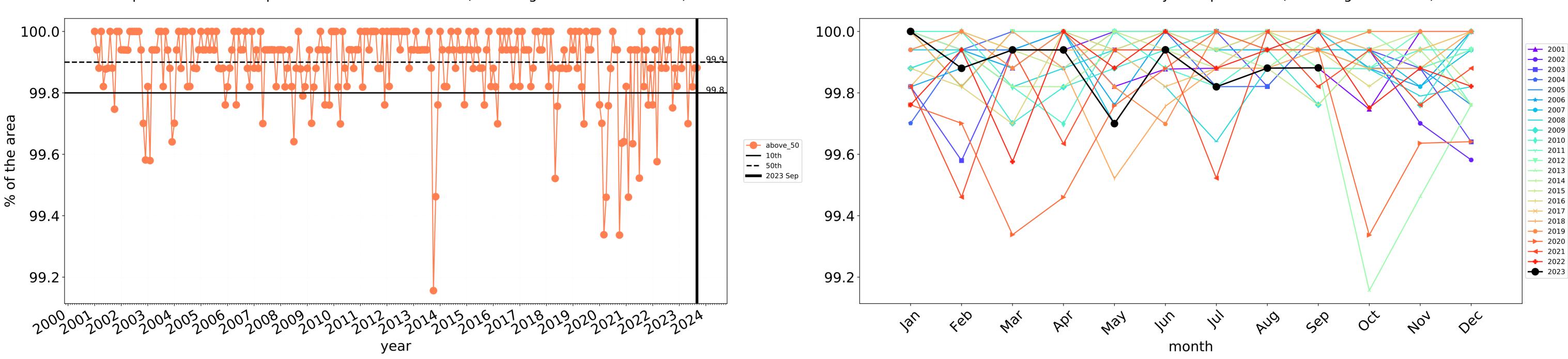


Landcare

Programme

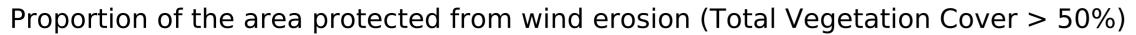
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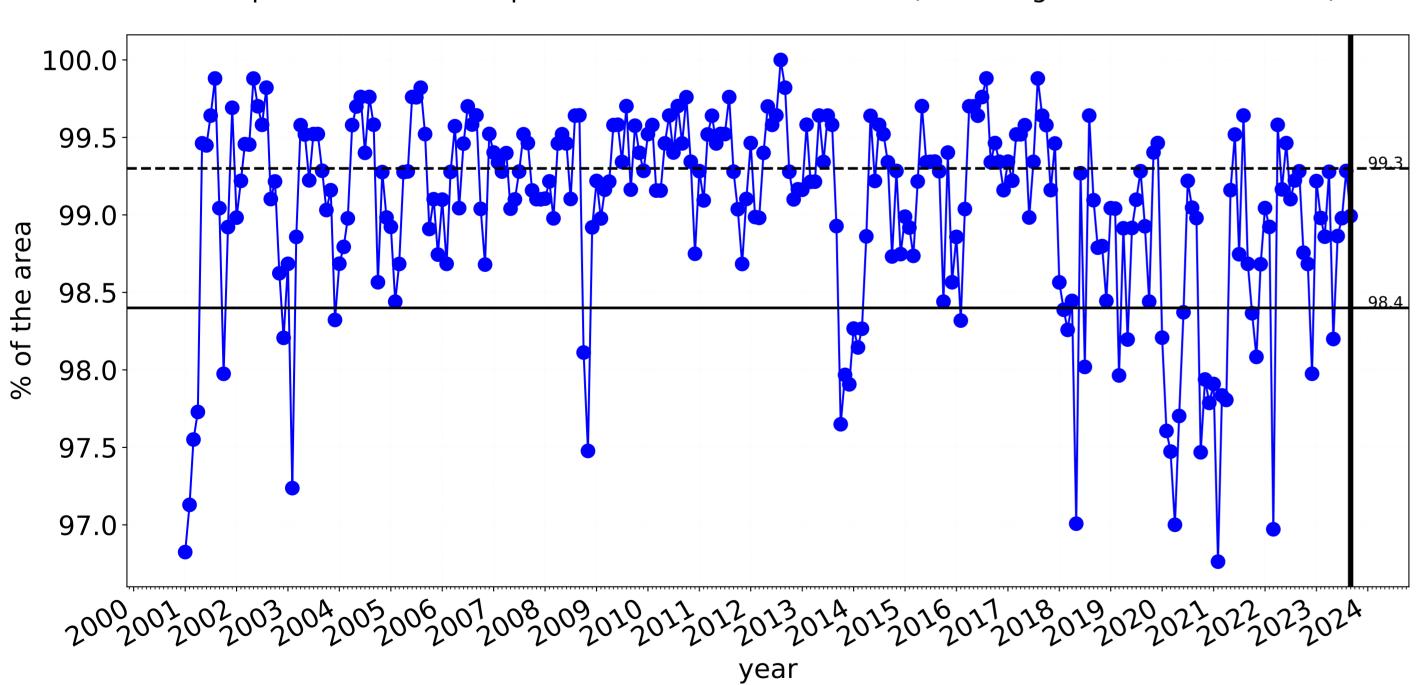
Australian Government



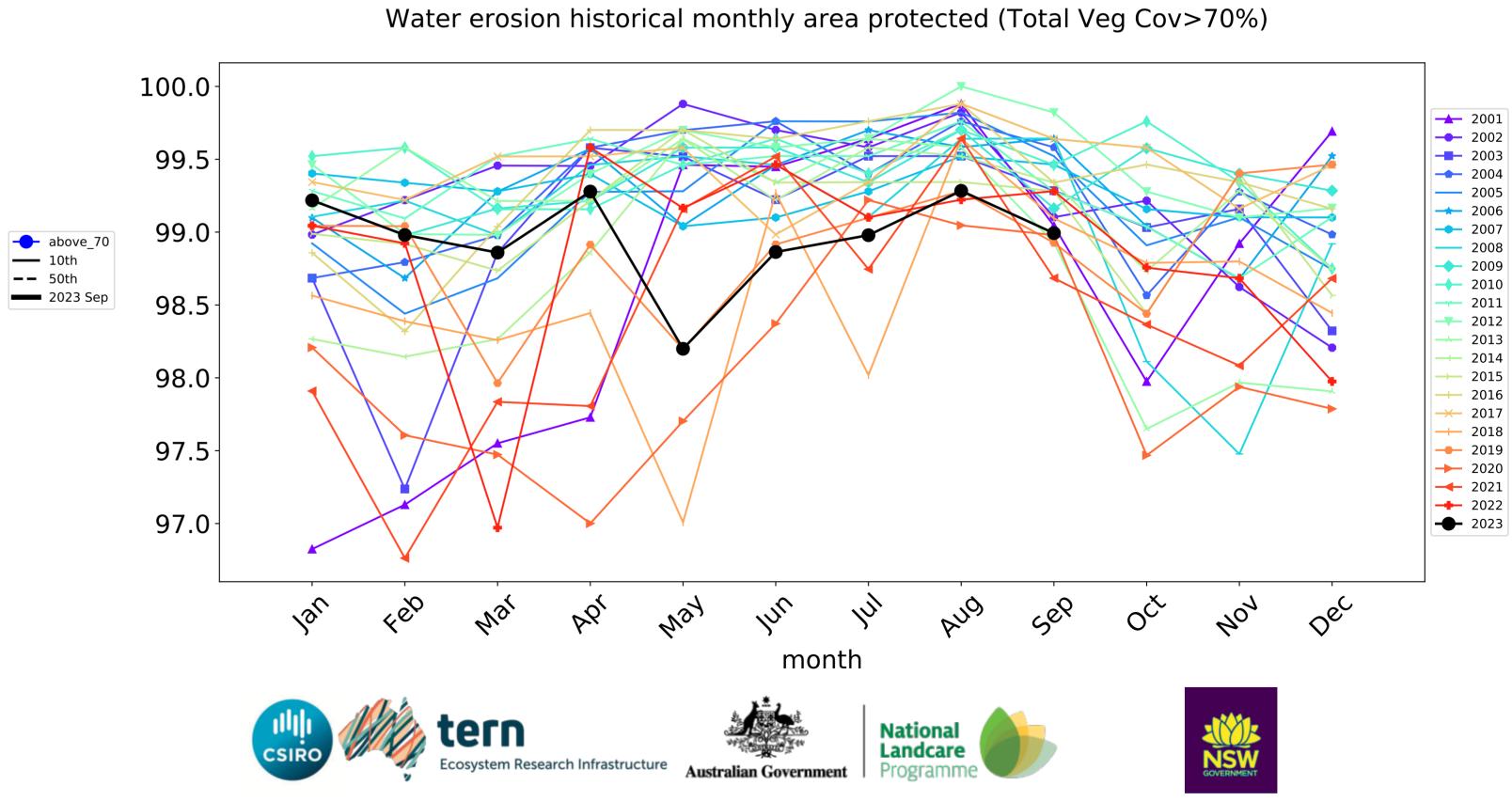
**—** 10th

**——** 50th

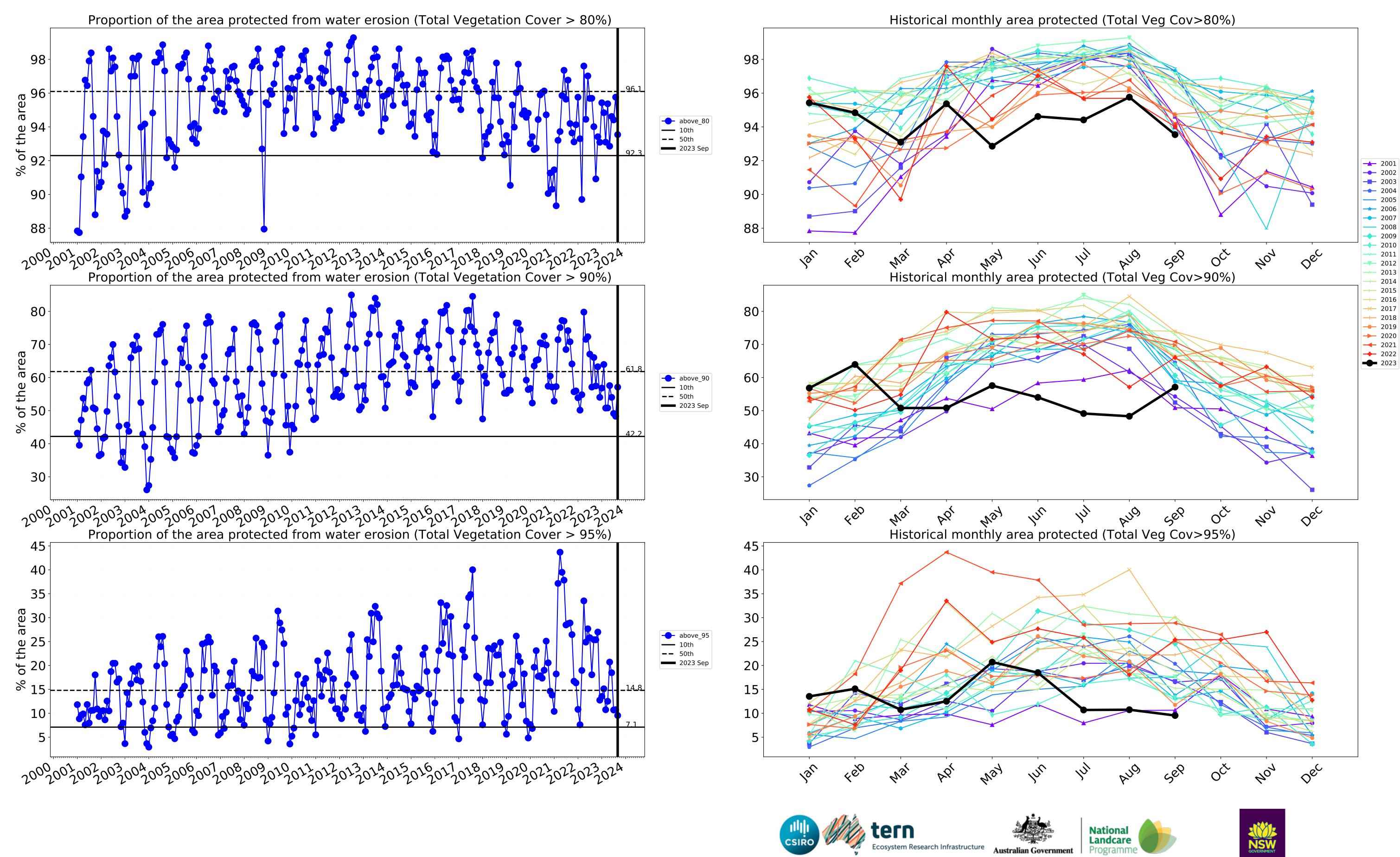




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



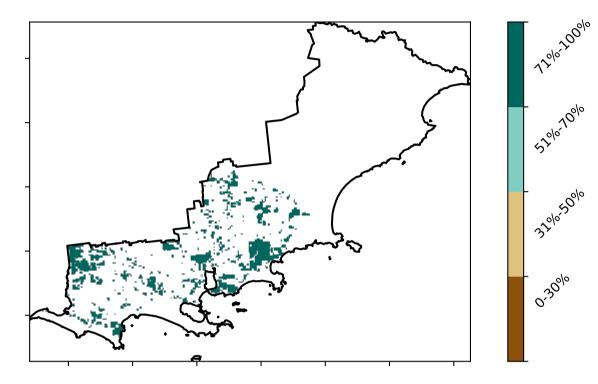
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



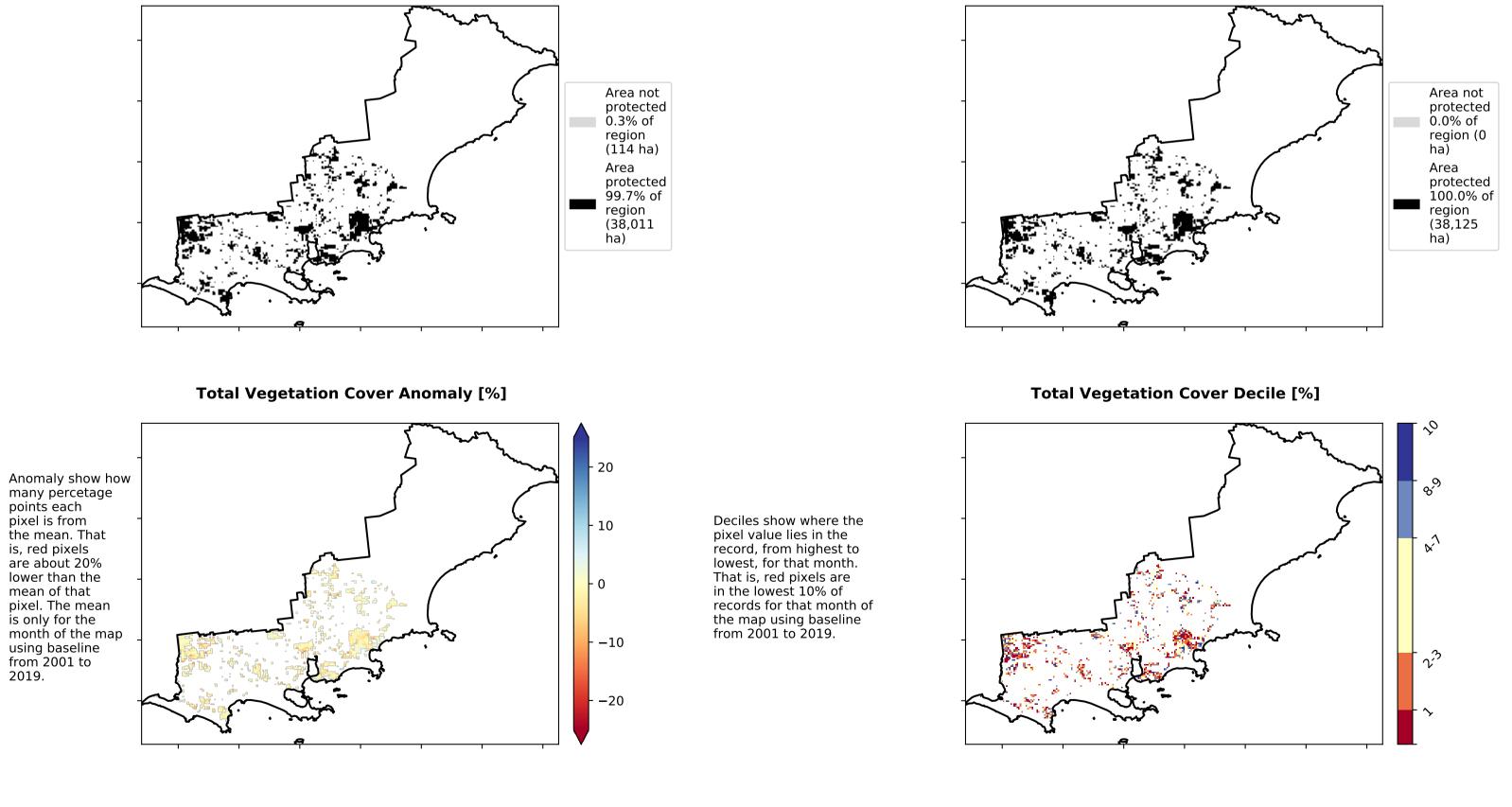
## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

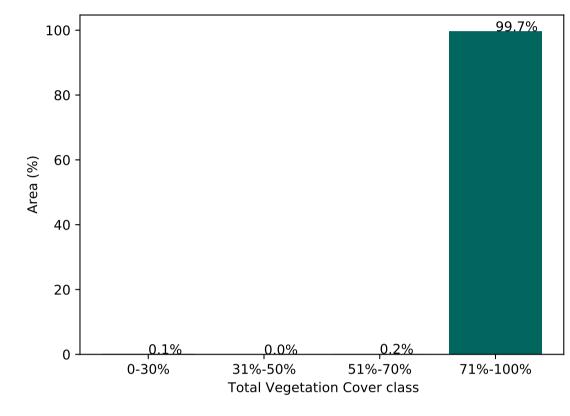
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



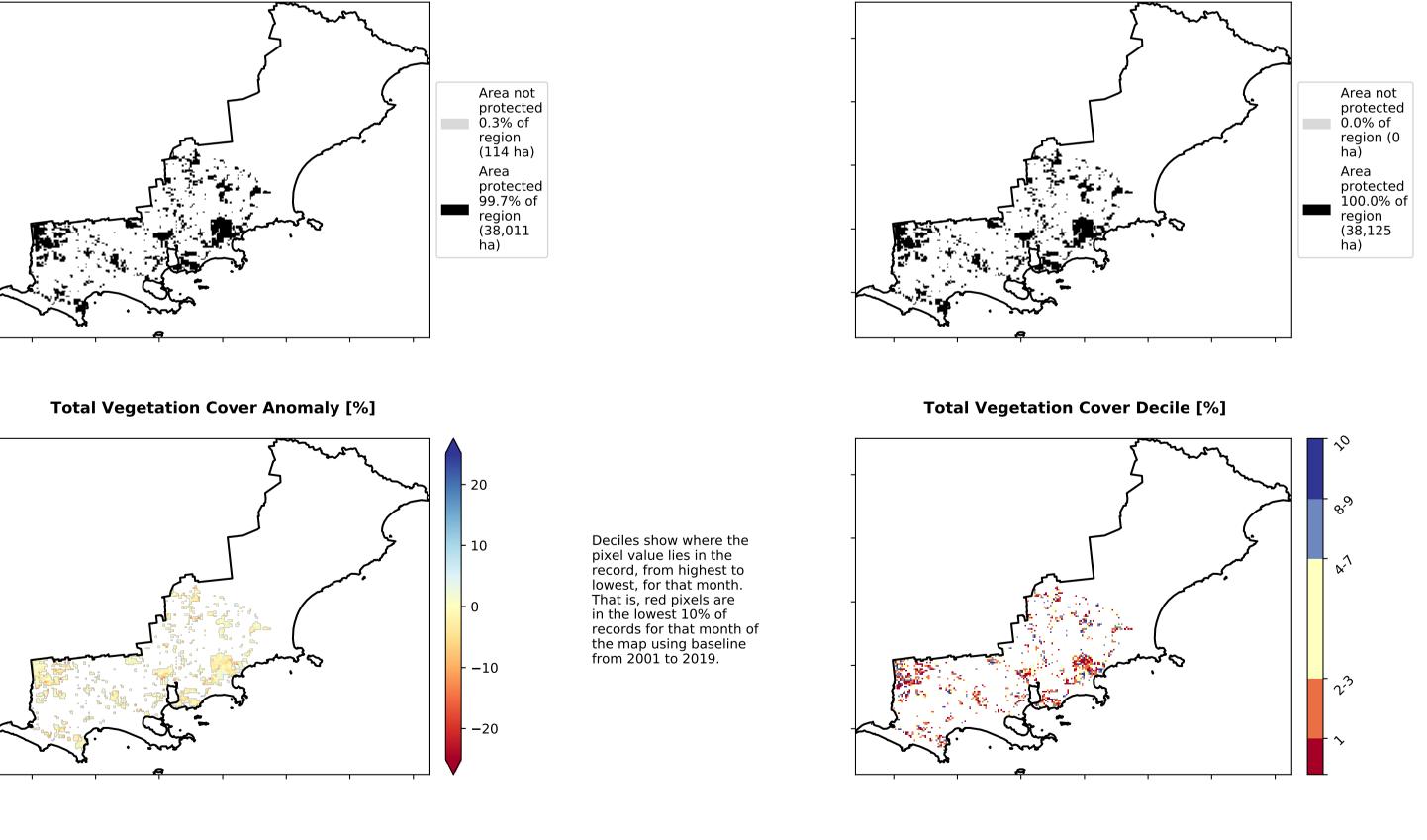
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



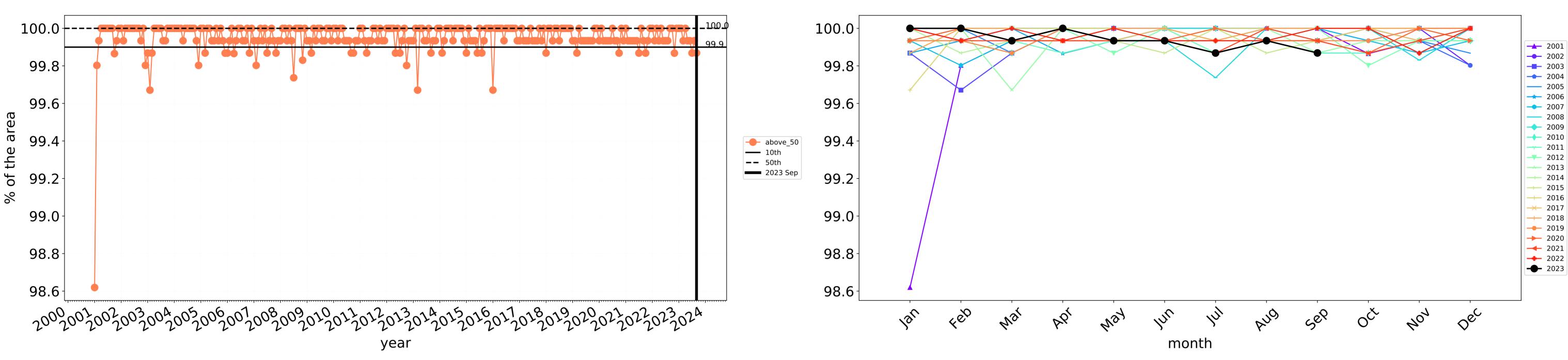
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





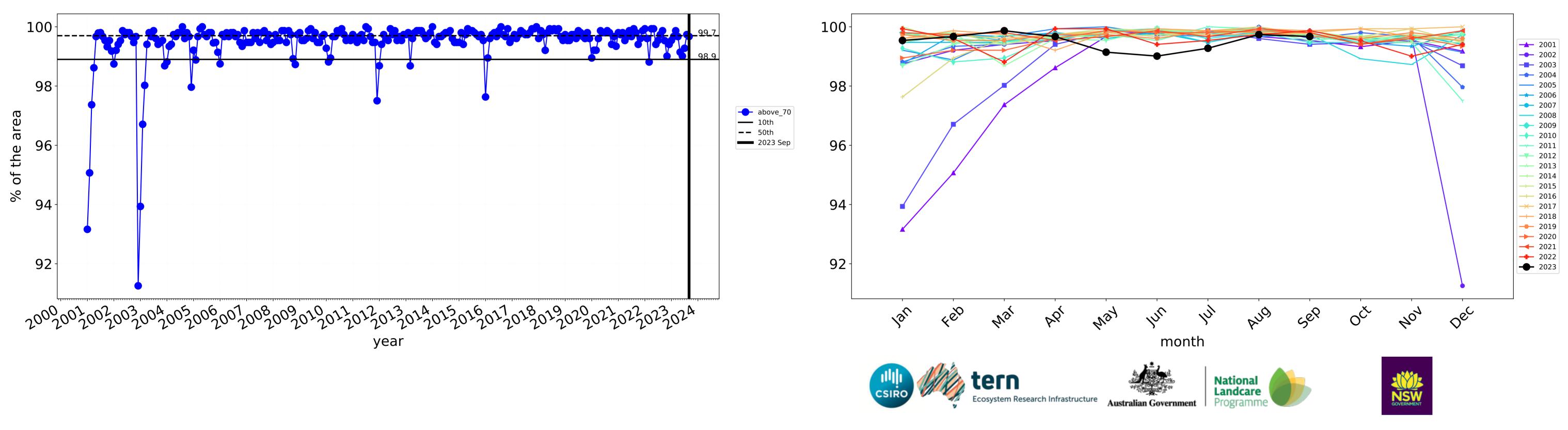
50%

## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**



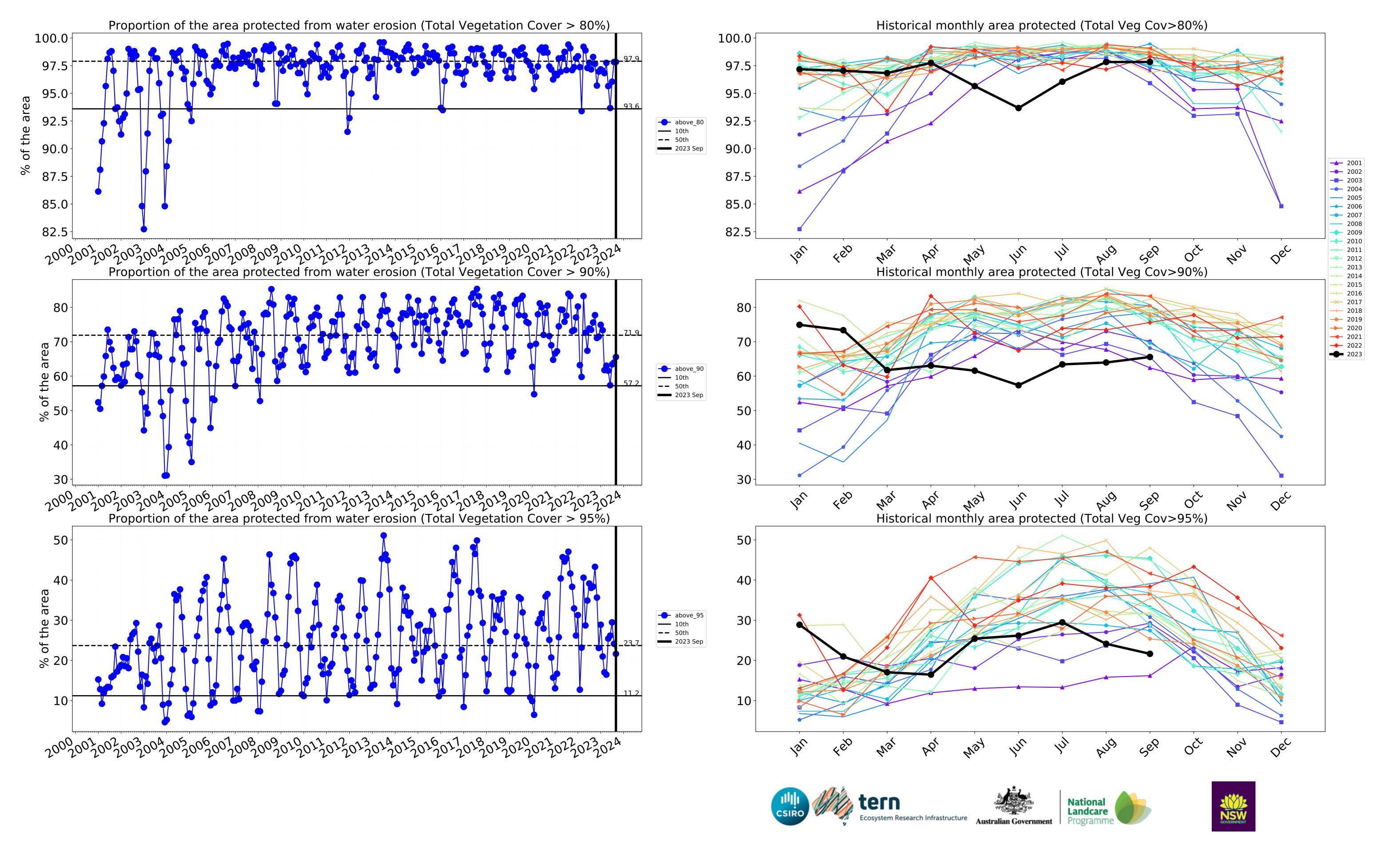
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

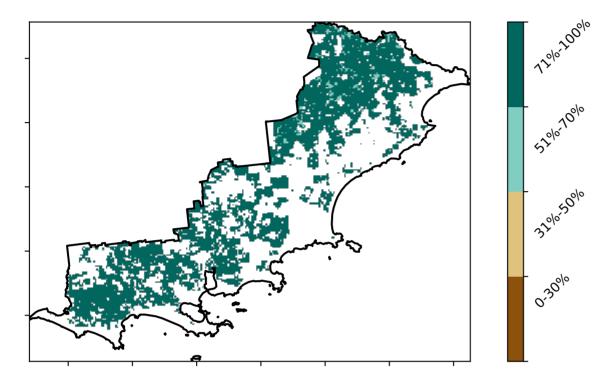


## Agriculture

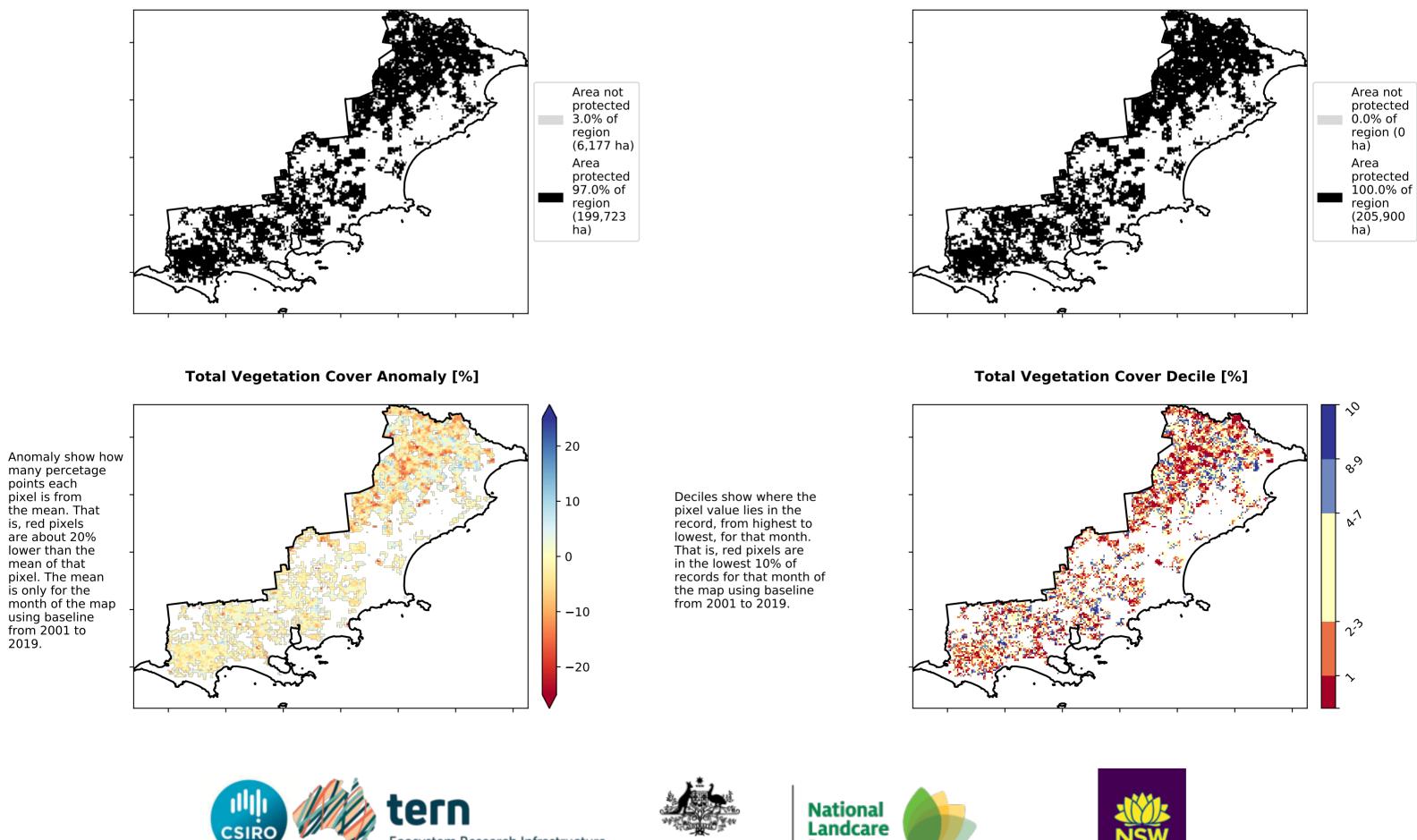
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest а. 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

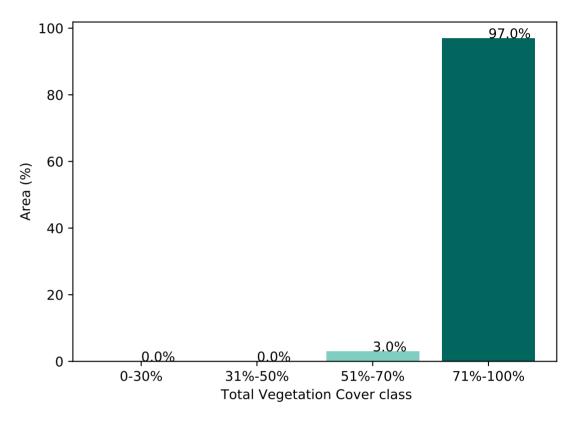


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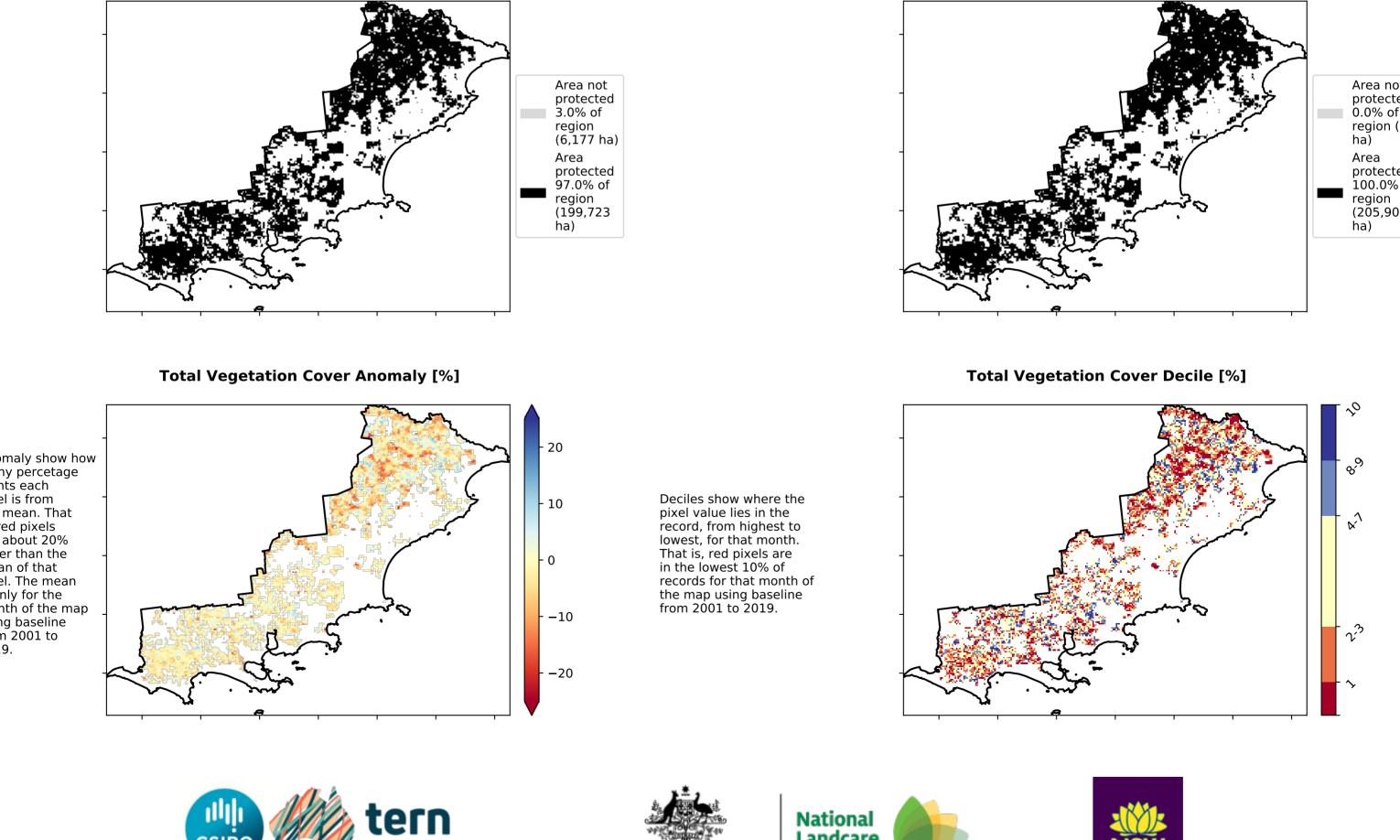
<u>59.6</u>% 60 50 40 <u>37.4</u>% Area (%) . 06 20 10 1.1% 0.6% 0 0 1 2 3 4 5 Land use class

#### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

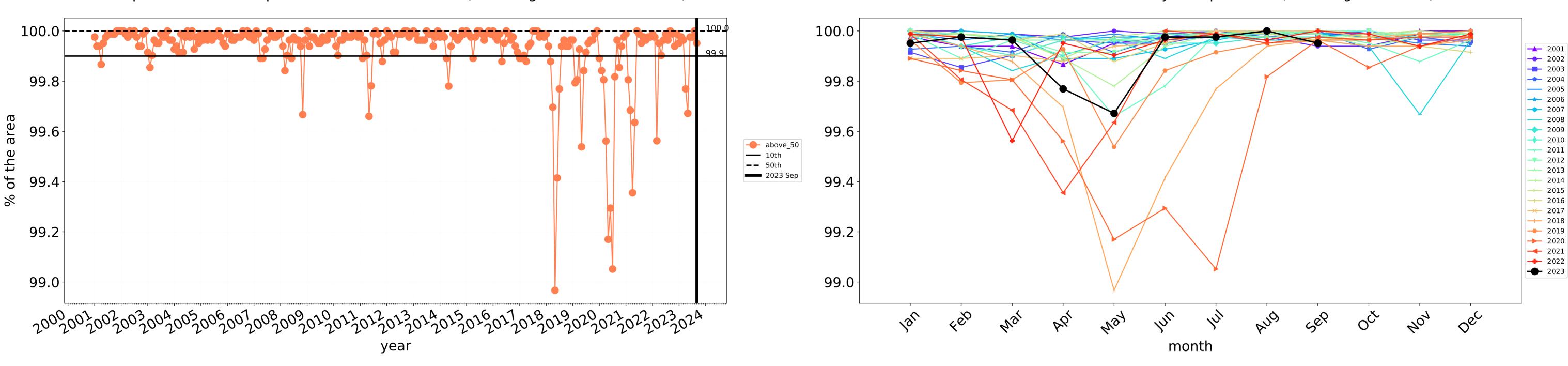


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



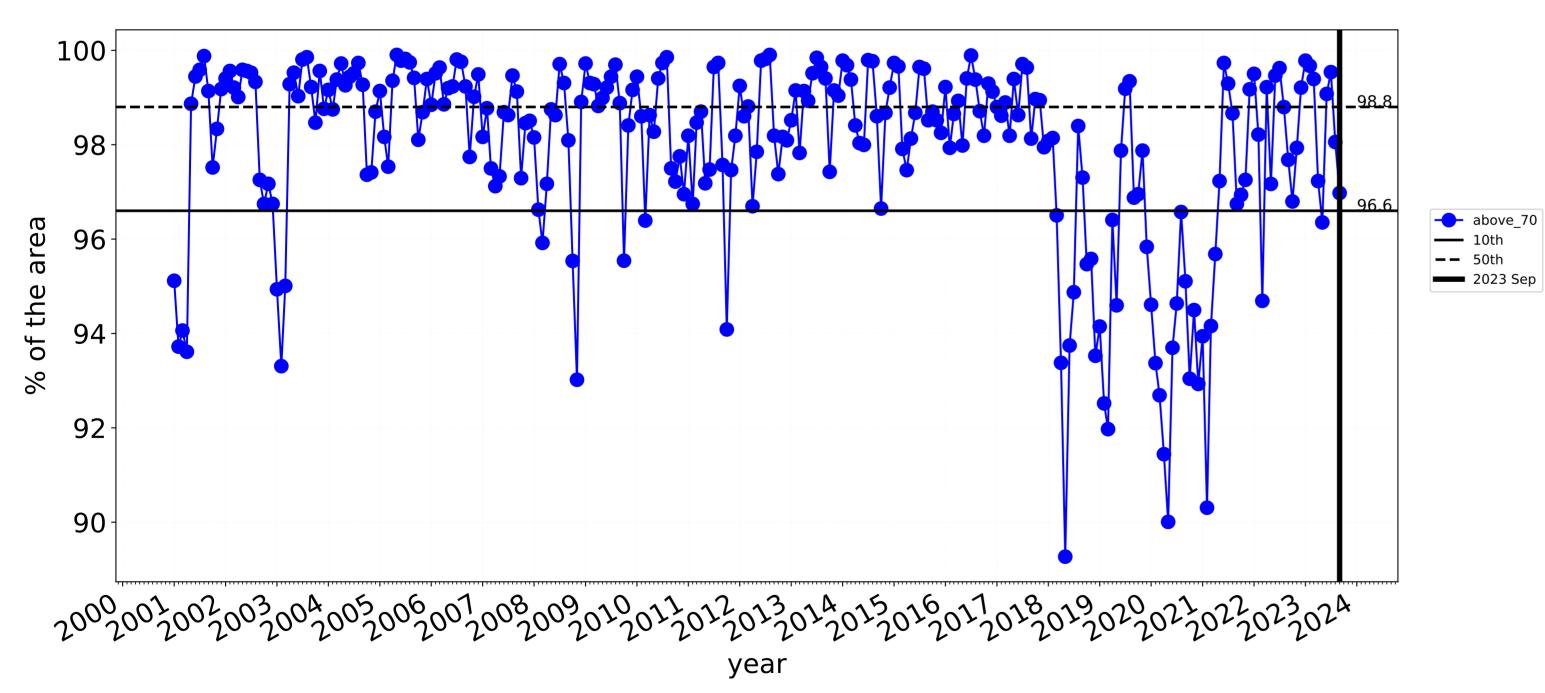
Programme

Australian Government



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

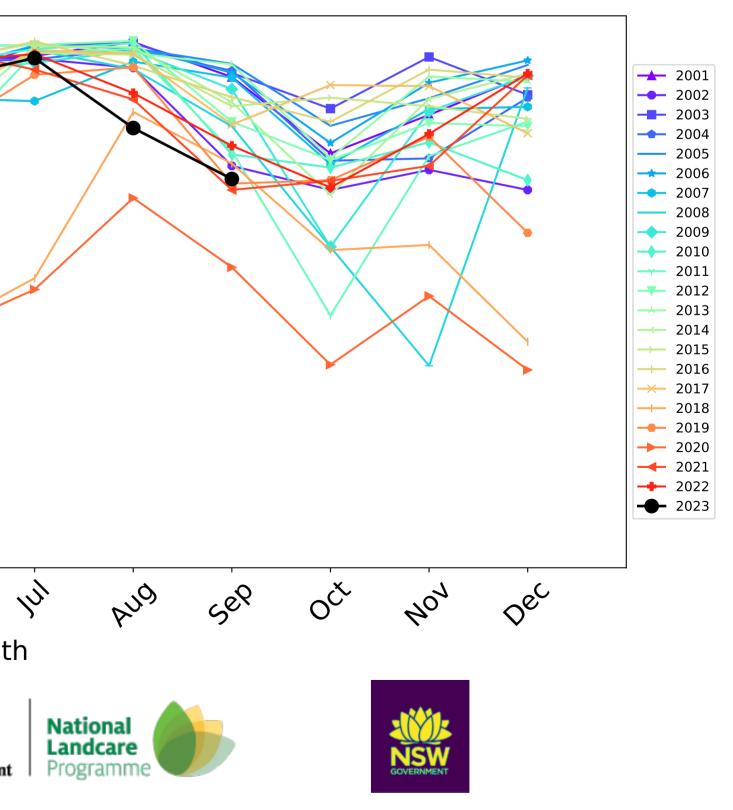


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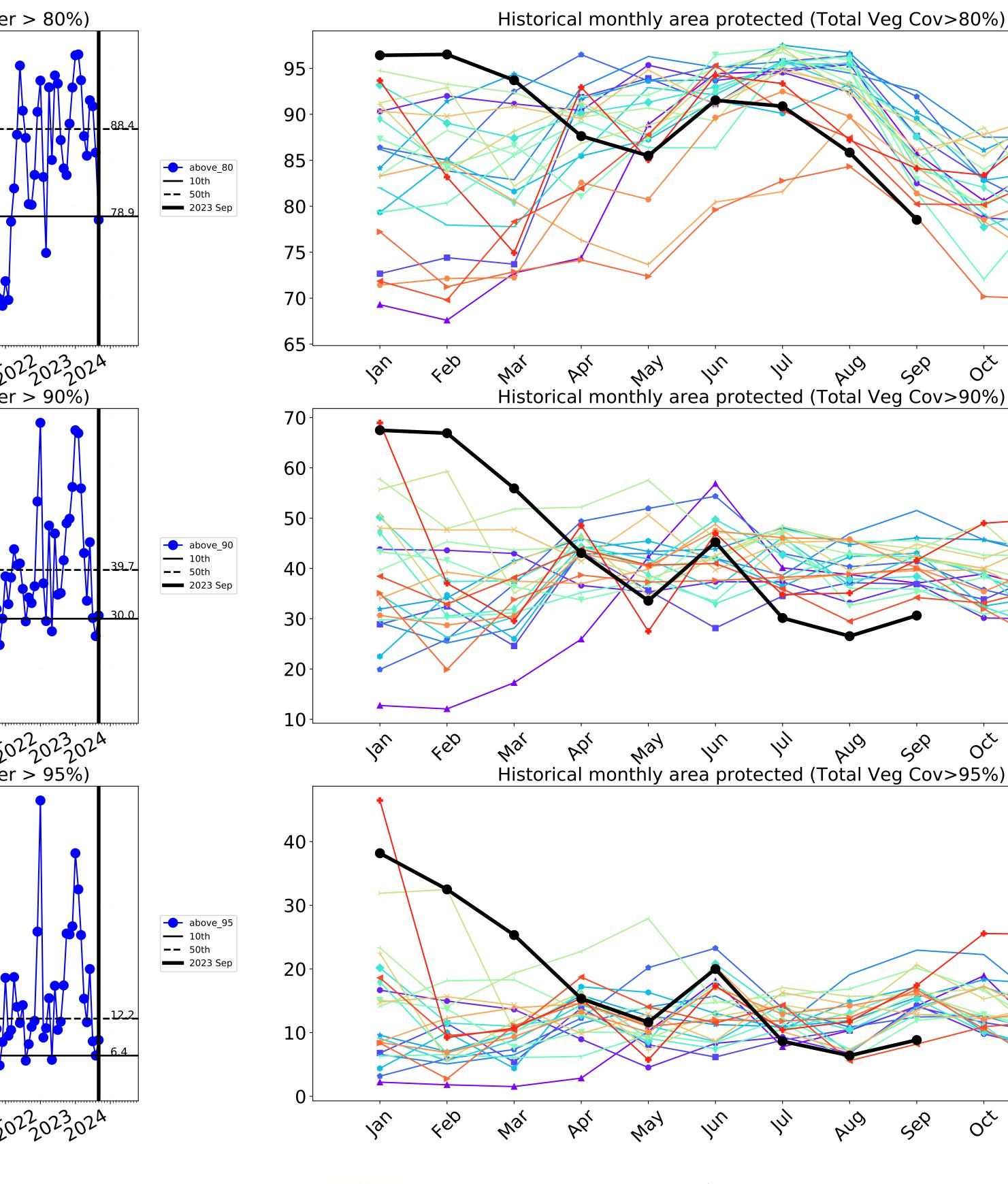
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

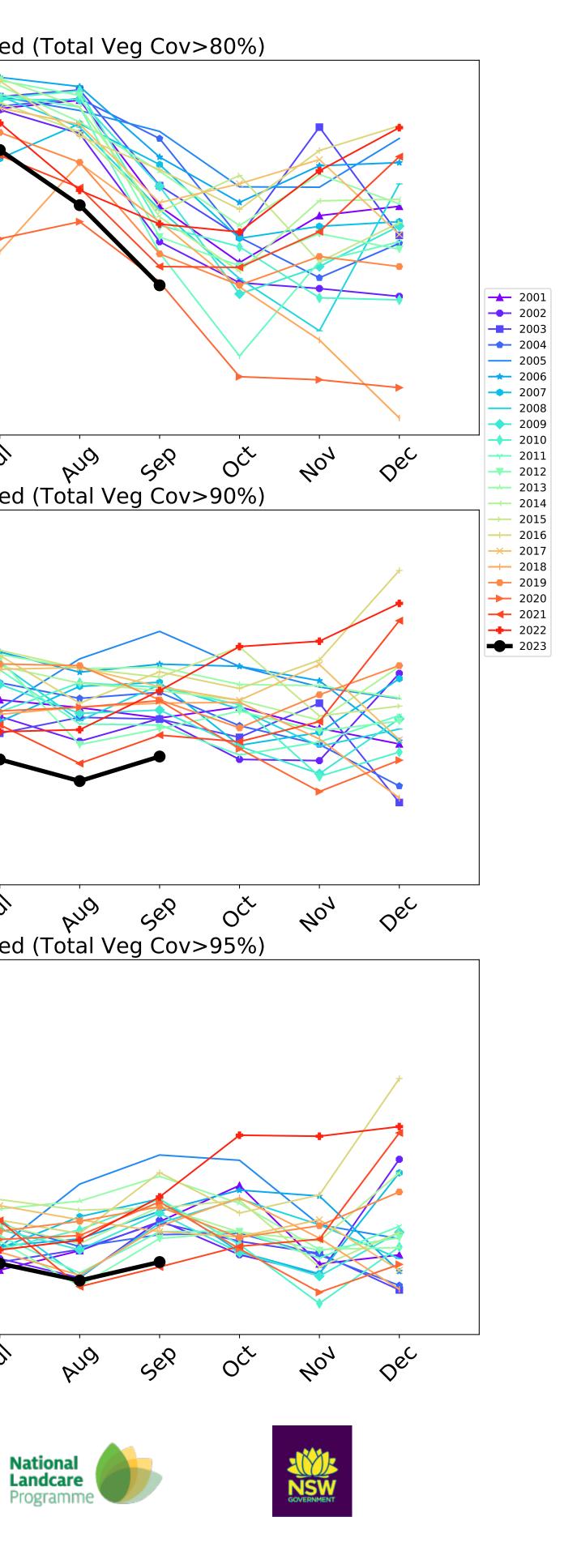


95 90 area 85 of the 80 % 75 70 65 70-60 area 20 ette of % 30 20 10 Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 95%) 40 area 06 of the % 10 0 

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)







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## Grazing

100 96.5% 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 60 Area (%) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Ω. 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 40 20 0 · -0.5 0.0 **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 1 12º10-20010 100 80 · 52°1070010 60

50%

32010

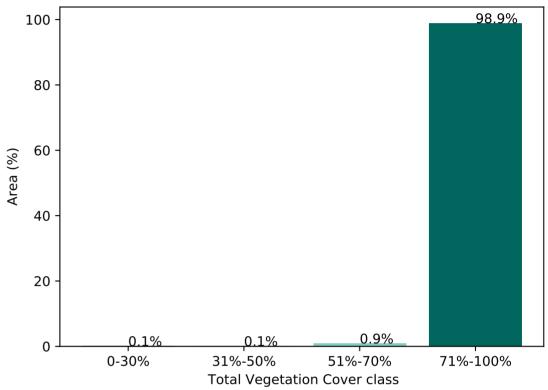
0.30%

3.3% 0 30 1.0 0.5 2.0 2.5 1.5

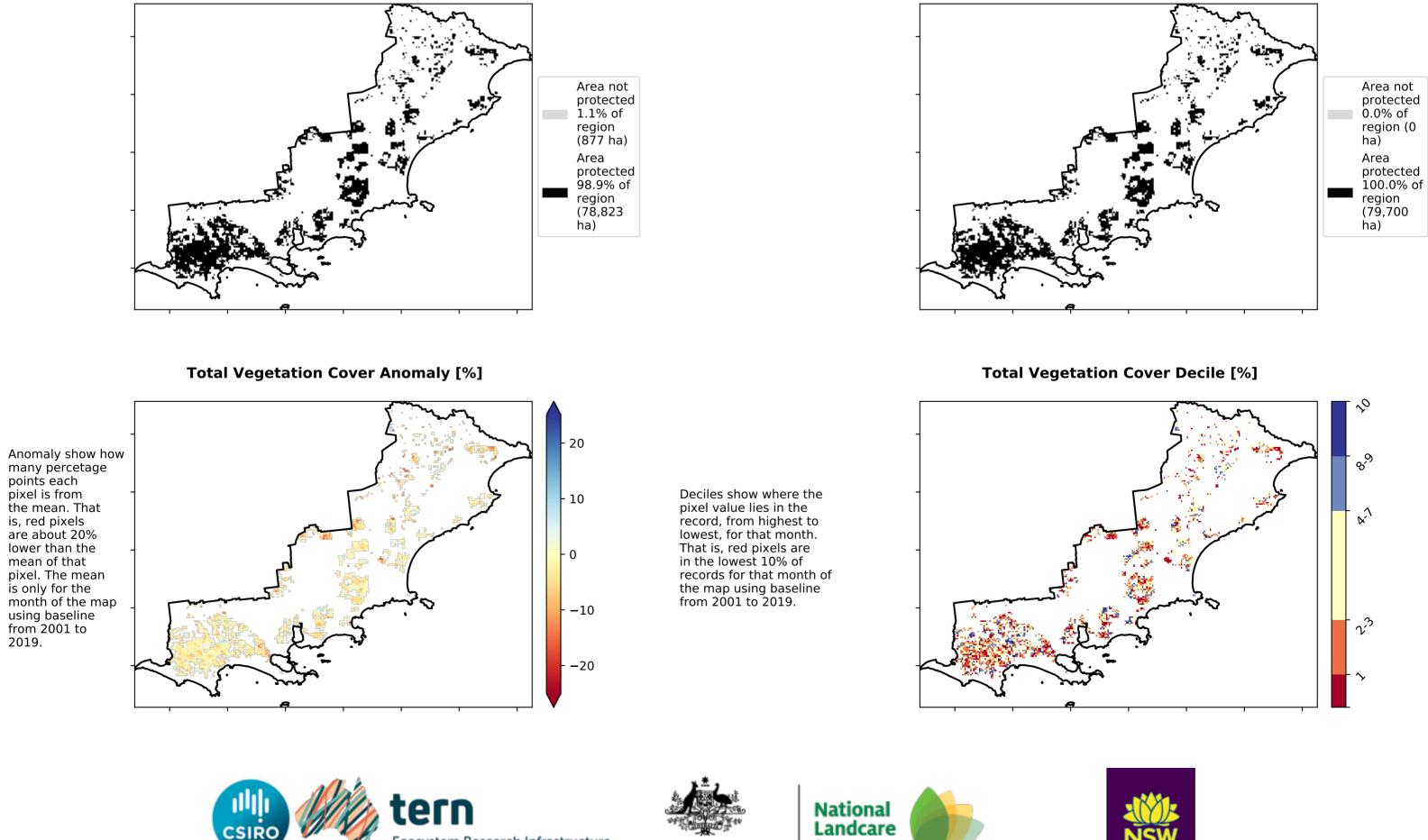
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

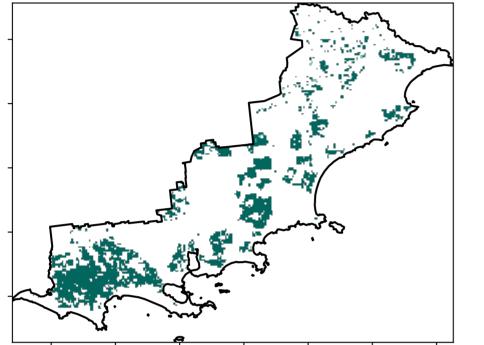
Land use class



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

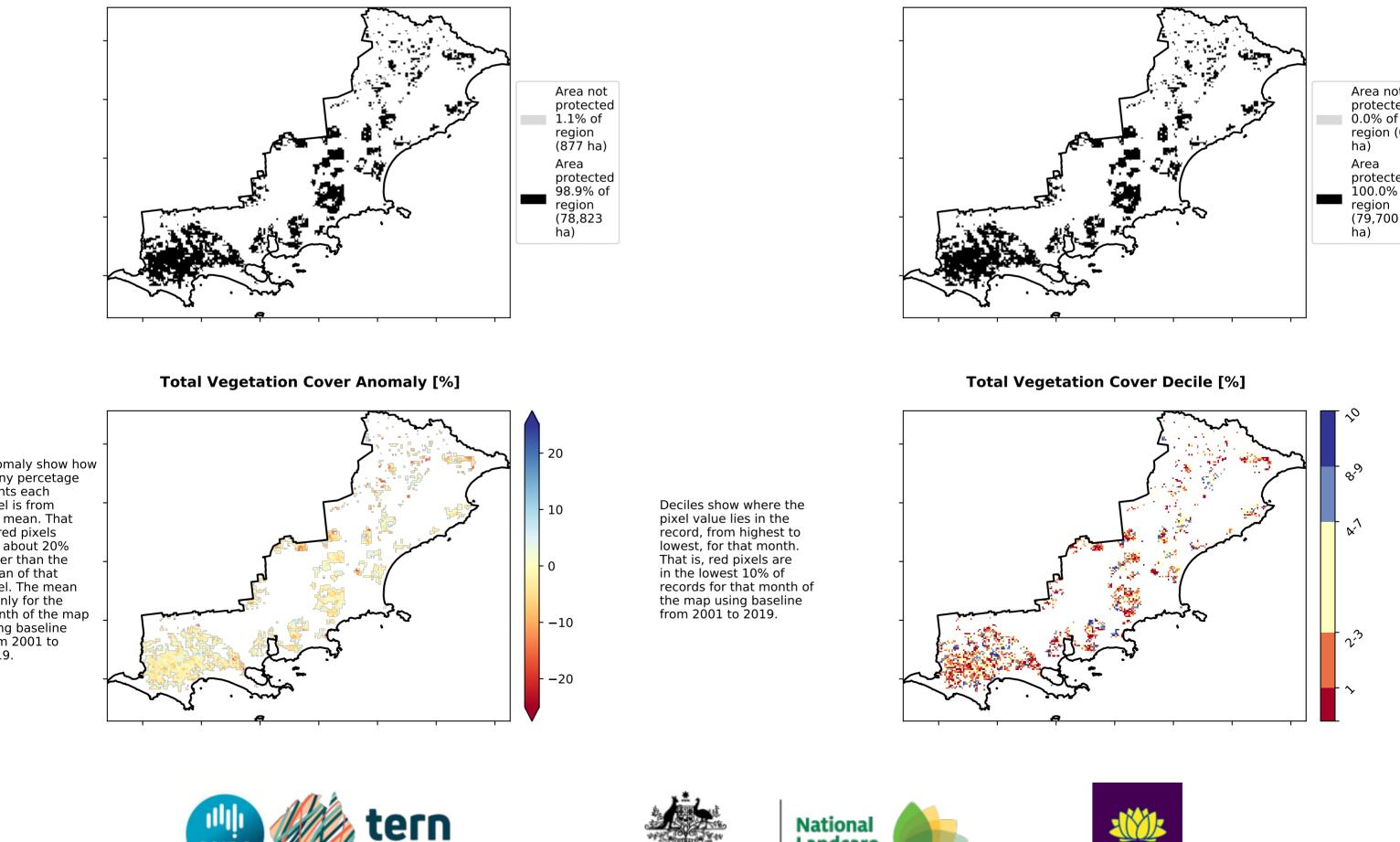


Programme

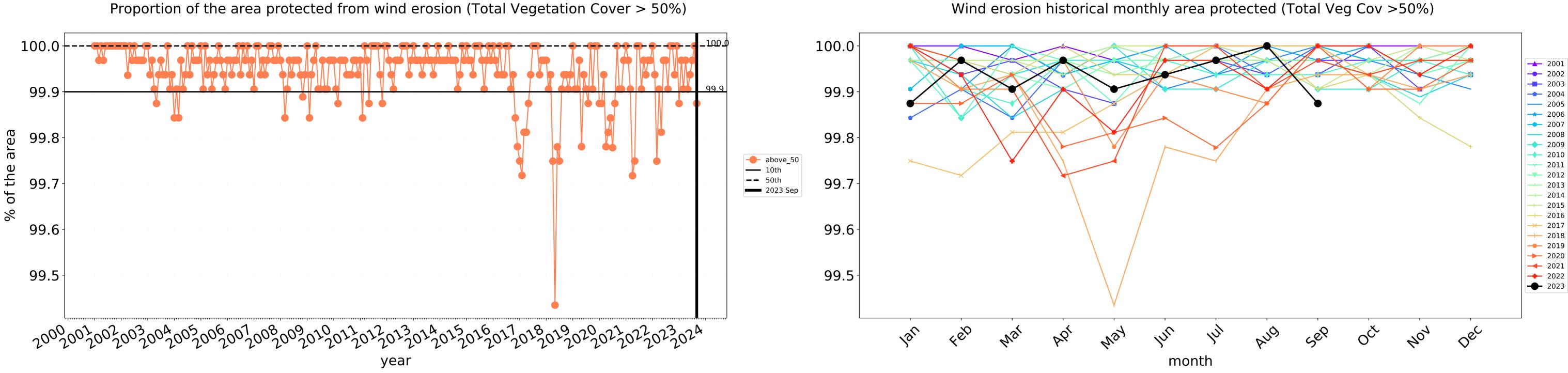


Land use and forest cover

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

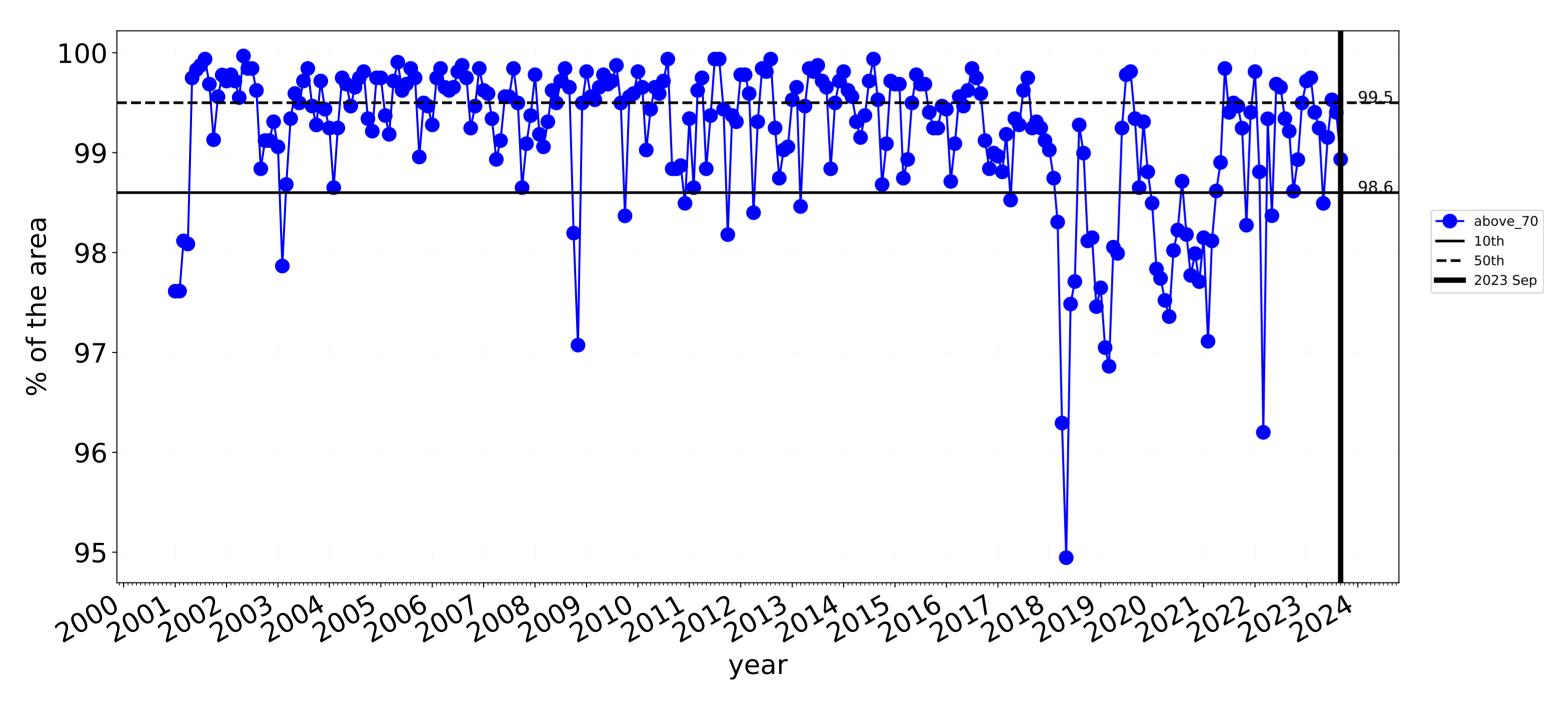


Australian Government



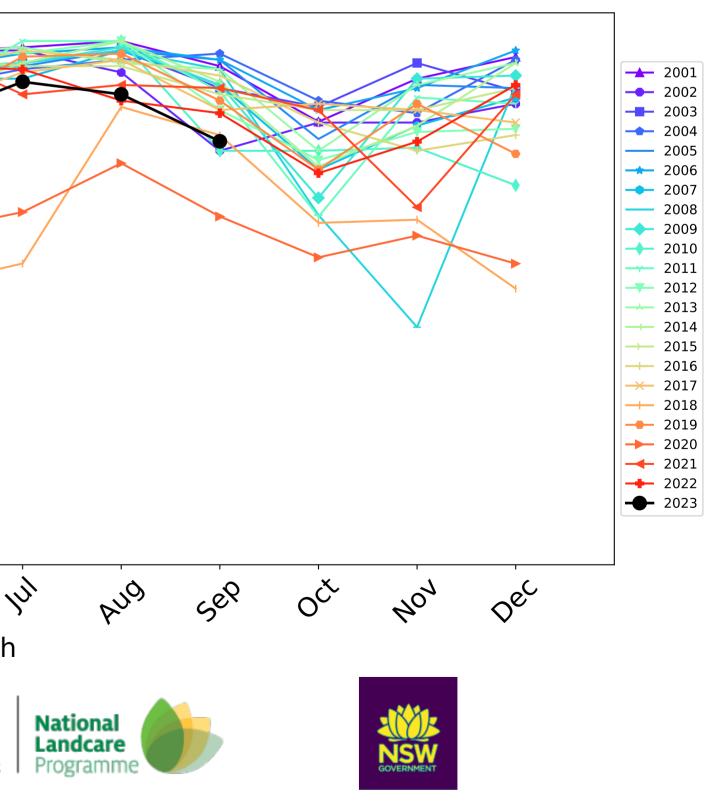
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

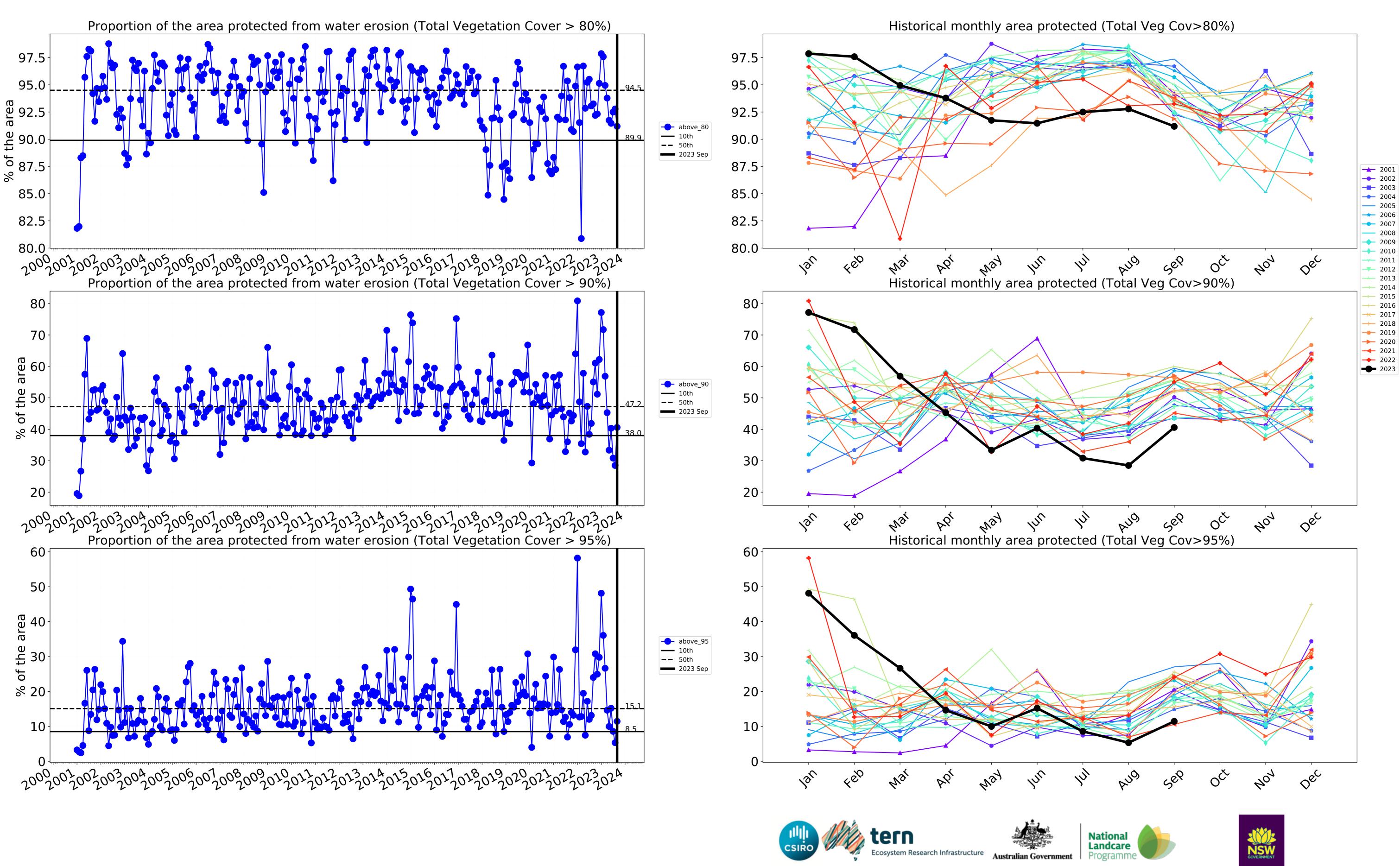
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

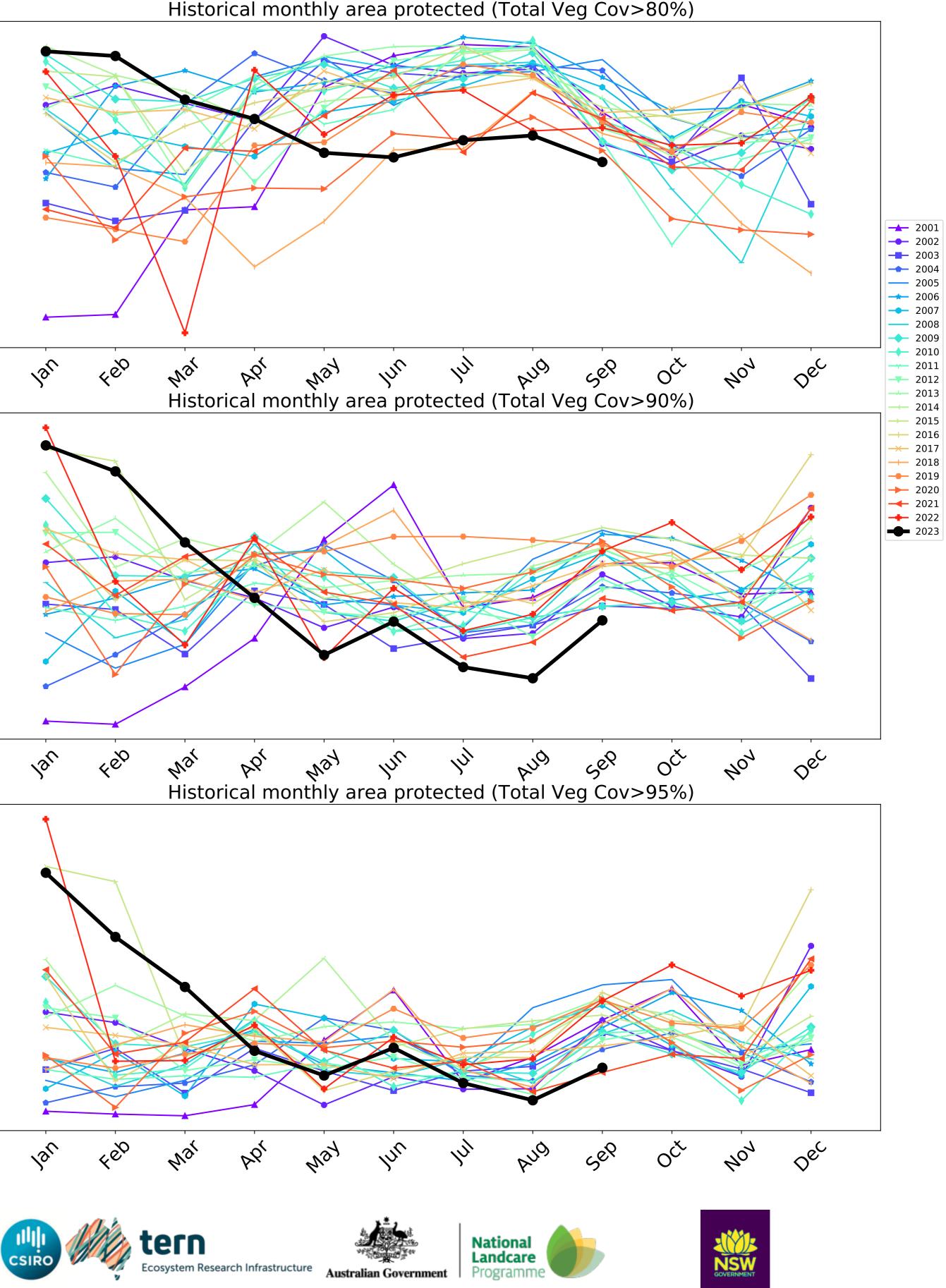


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Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







## **Grazing non forest**

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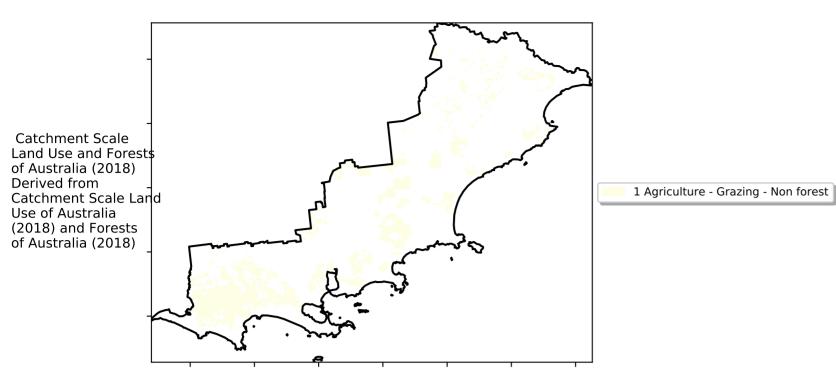
· 52°1070010

50%

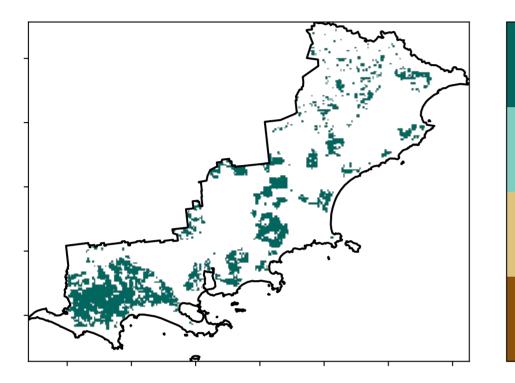
32010

0.30%

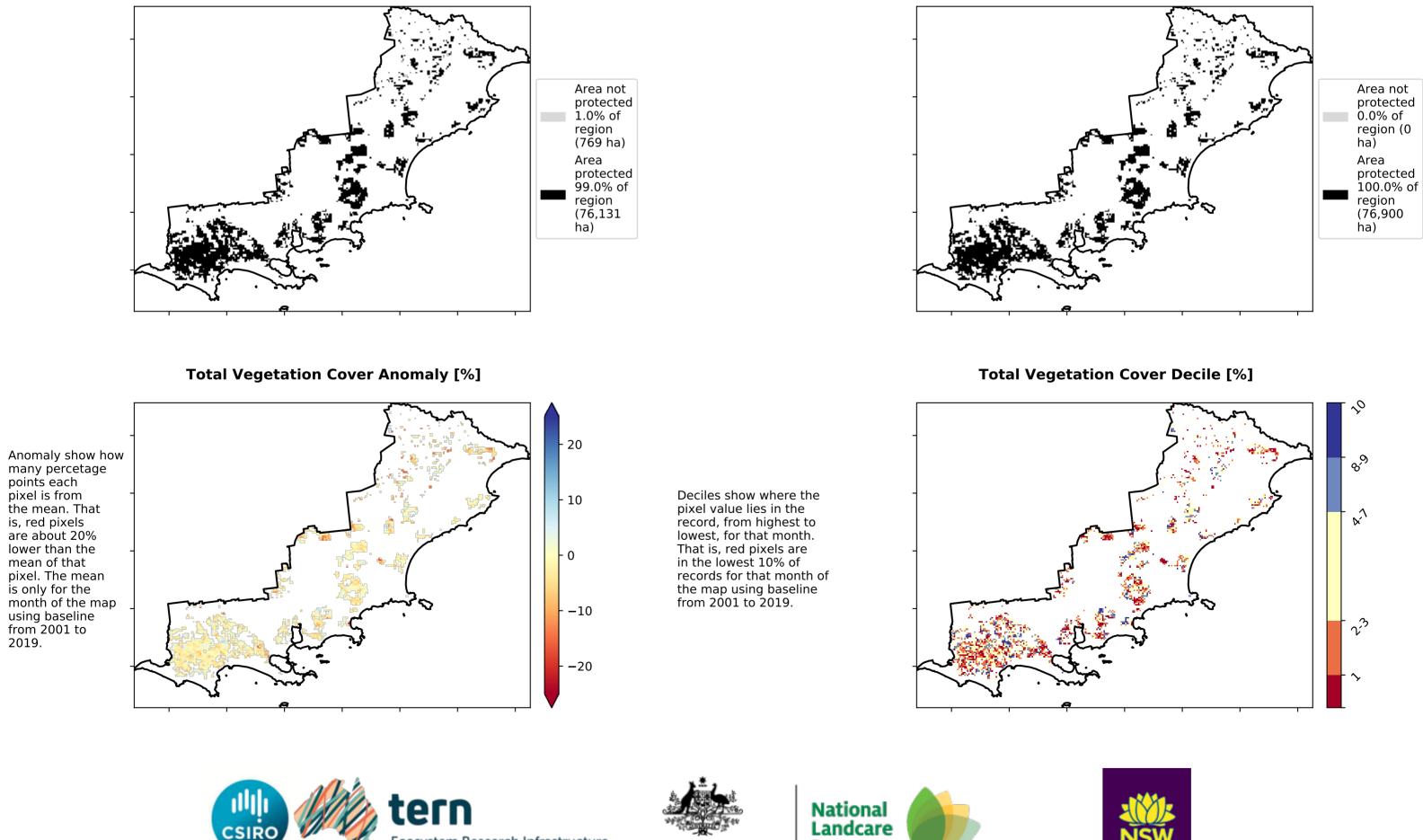
Land use and forest cover



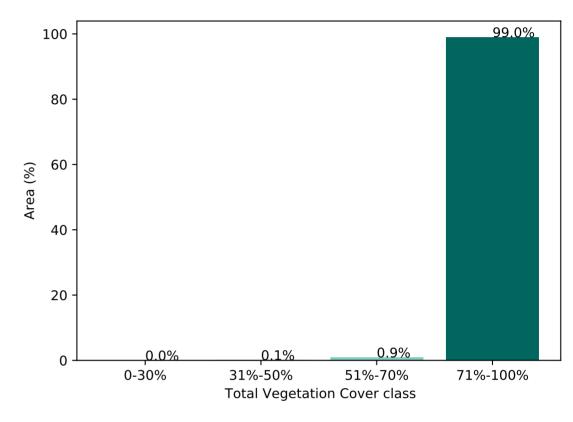
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



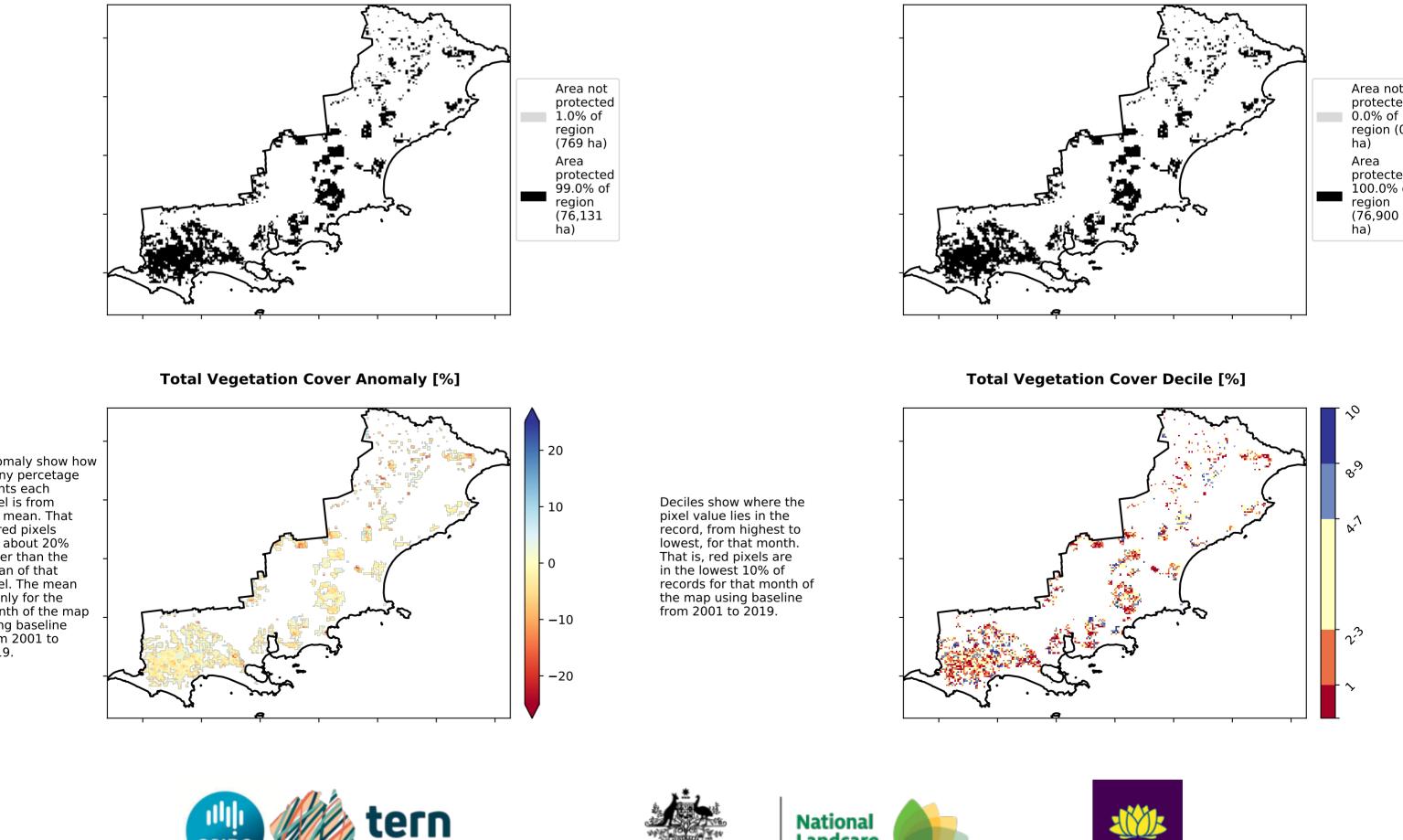
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

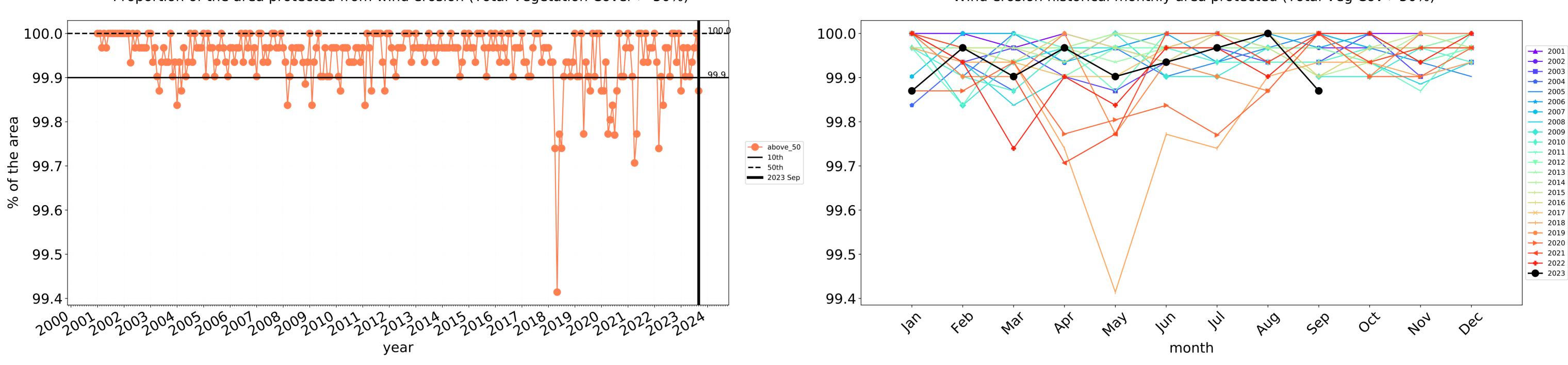


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



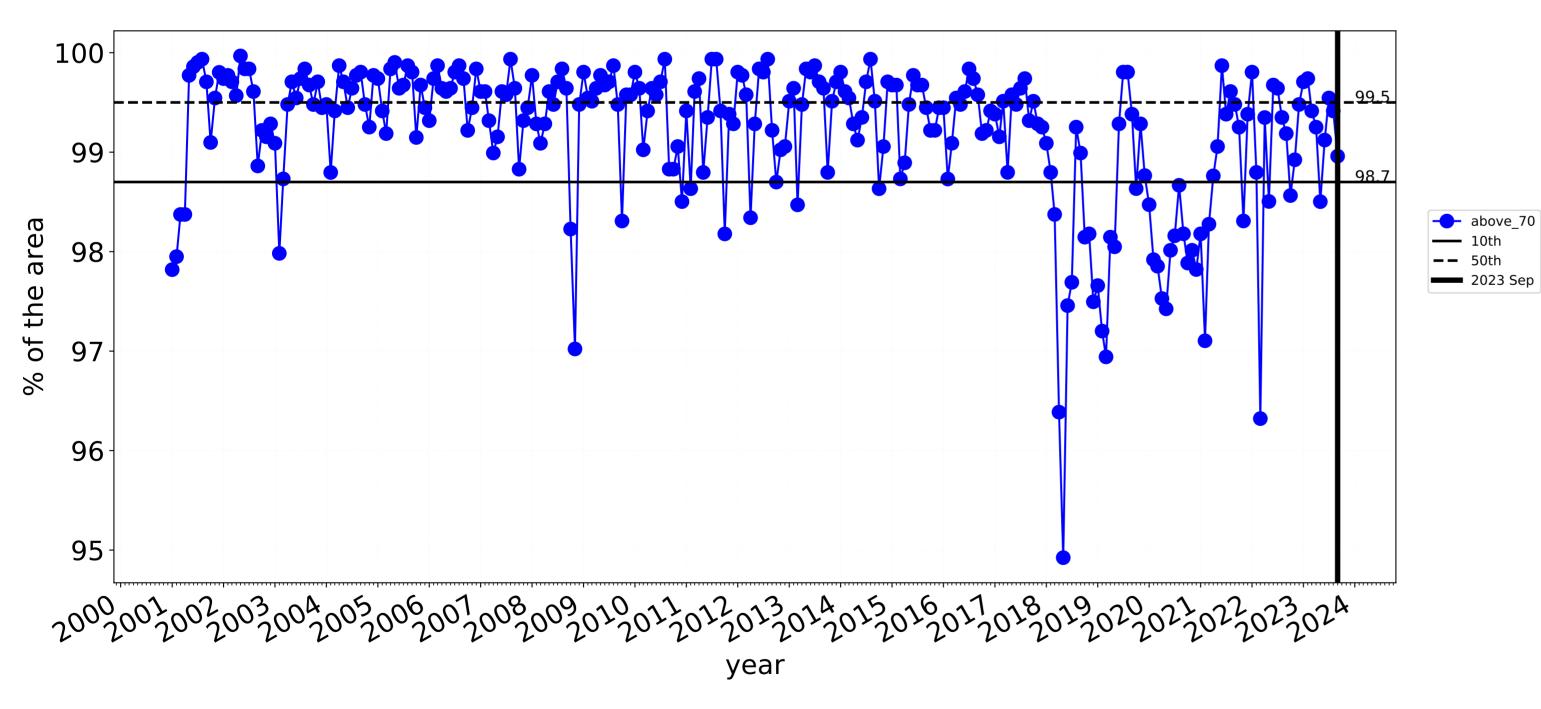
Programme

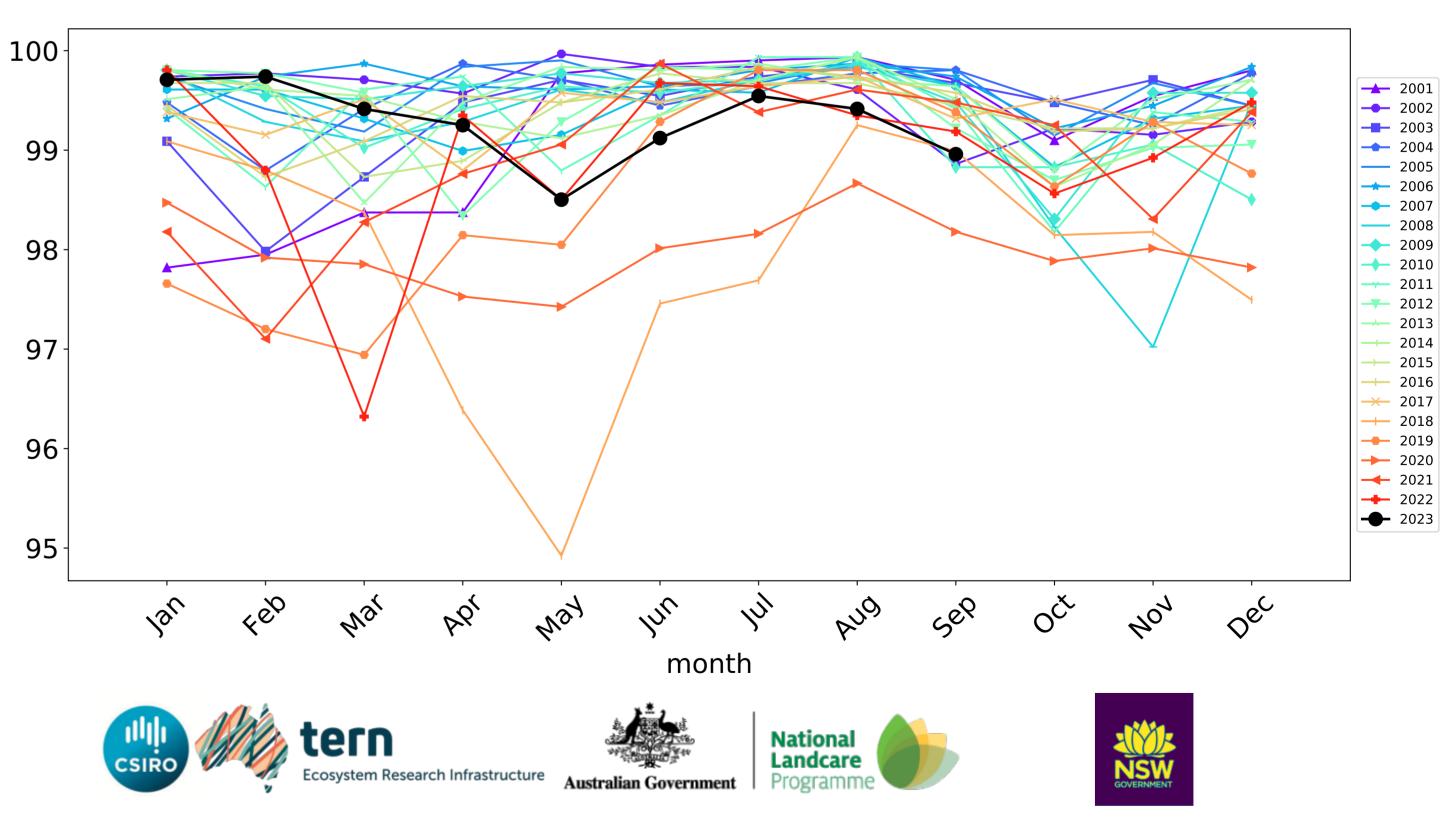
Australian Government



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

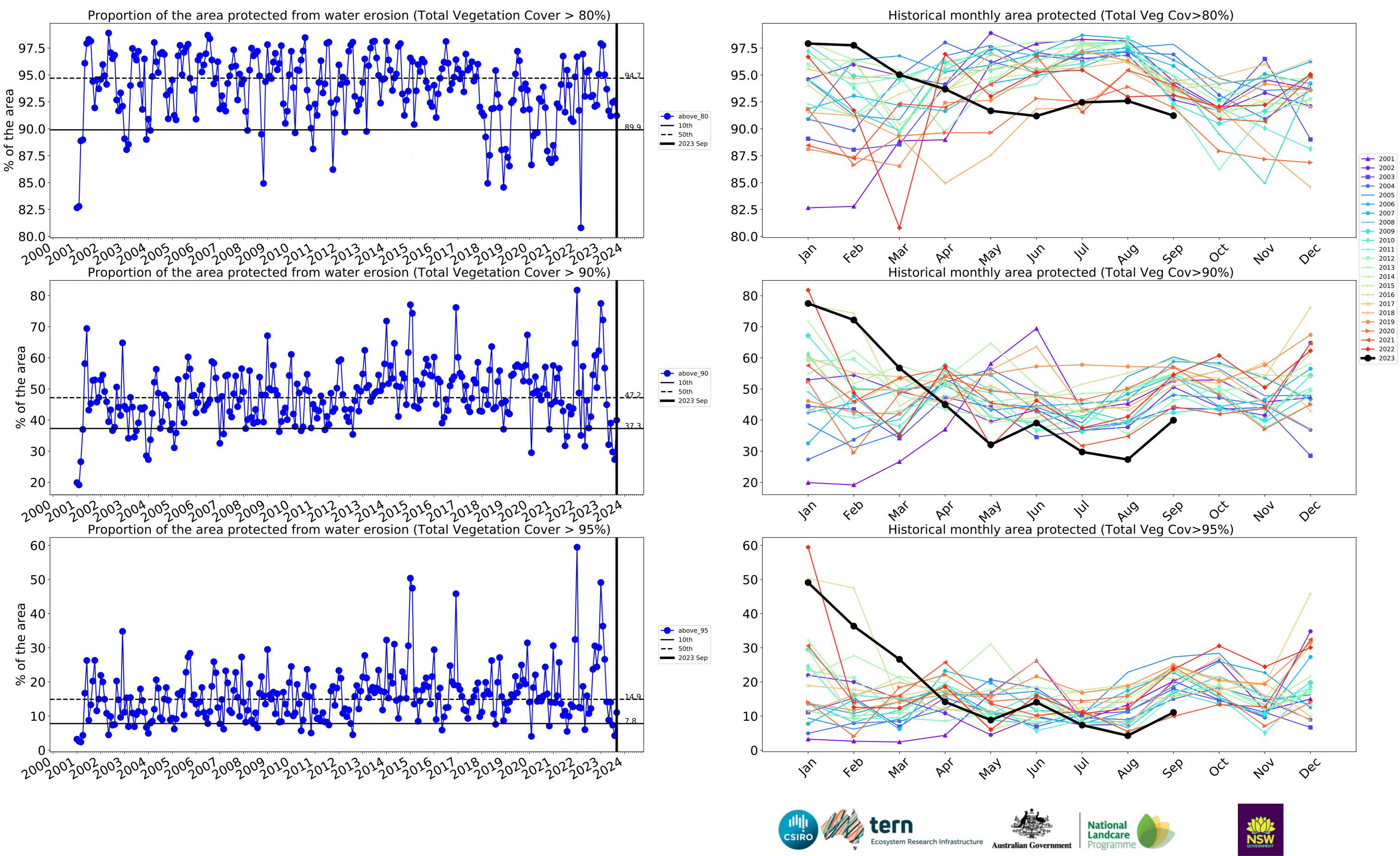




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Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



## Cropping

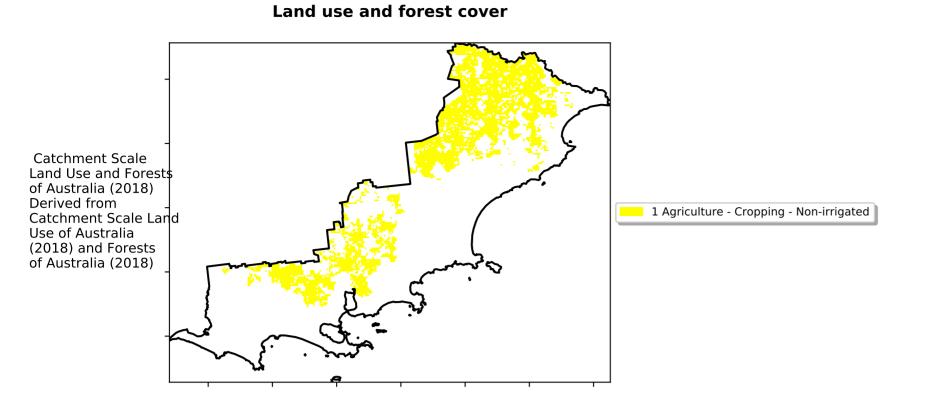
120010000

· 520/07/00/0

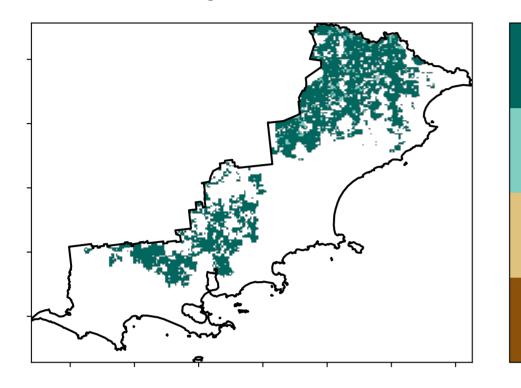
50%

32010

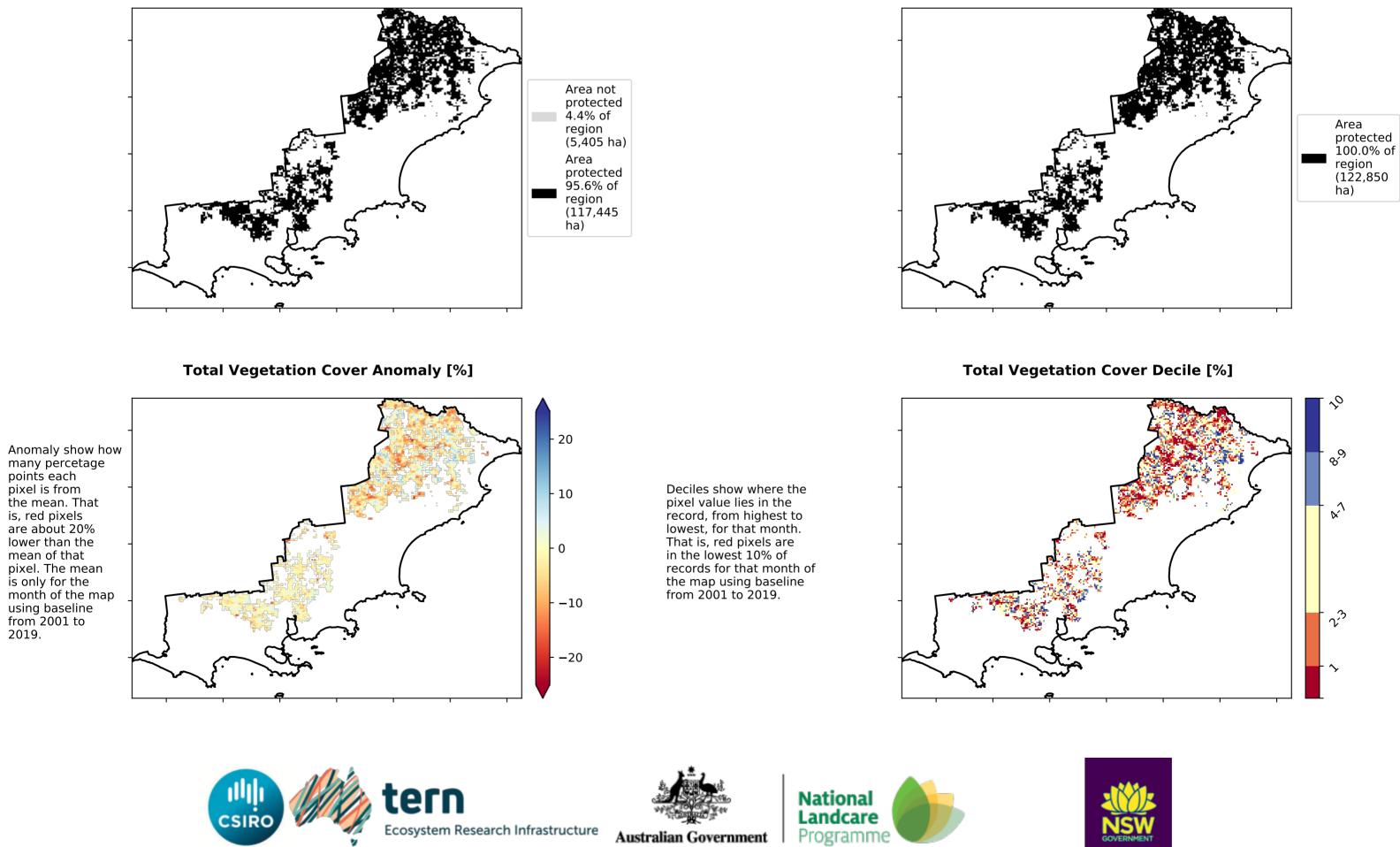
0.30%



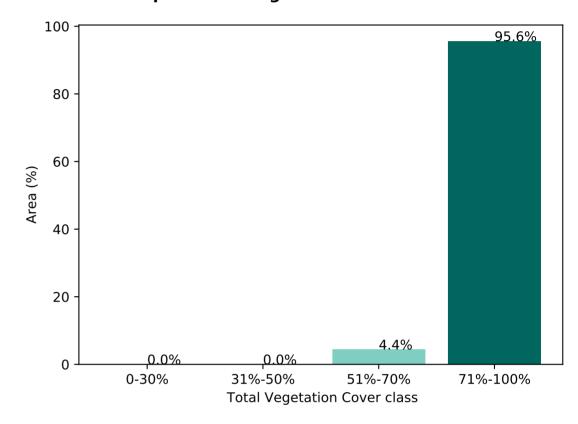
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



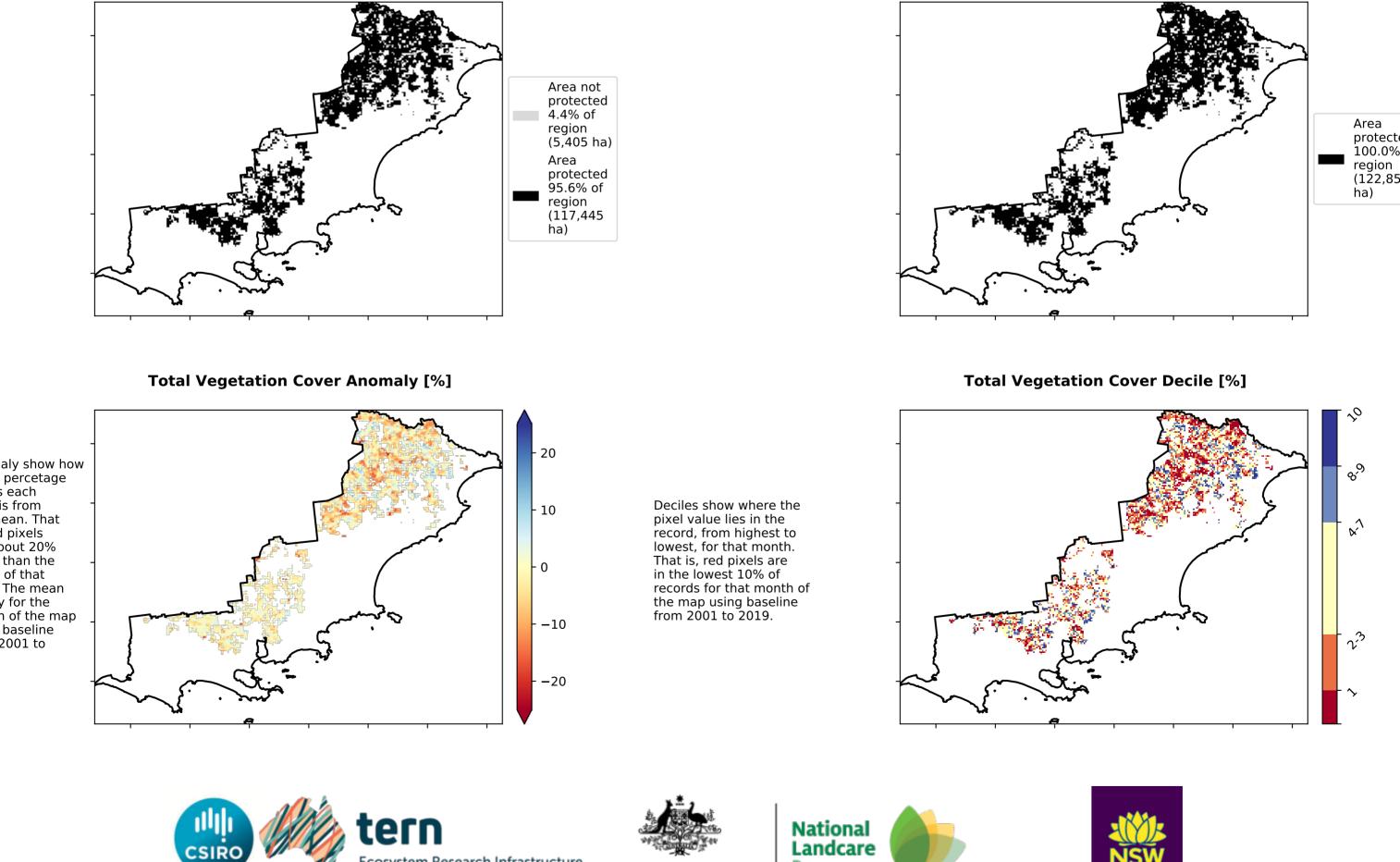
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

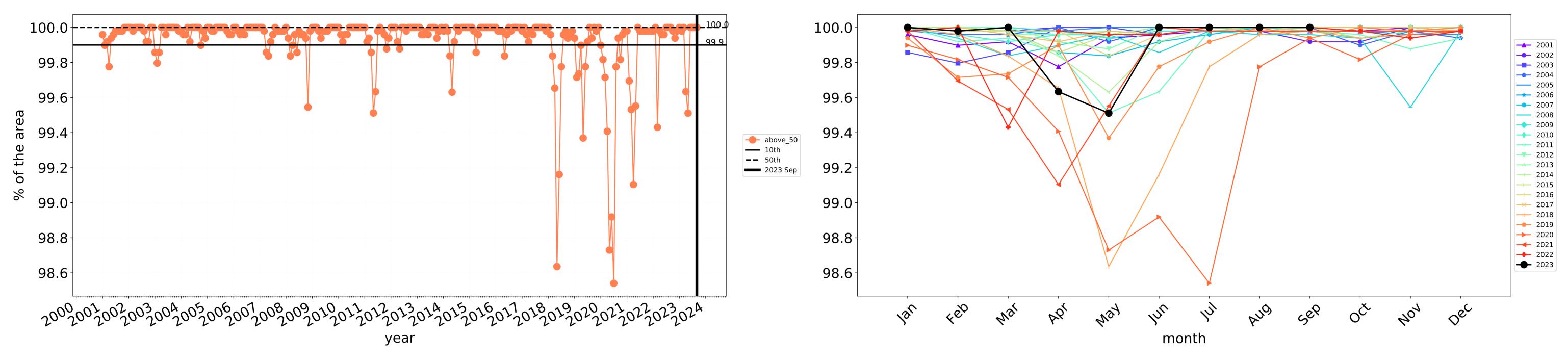


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



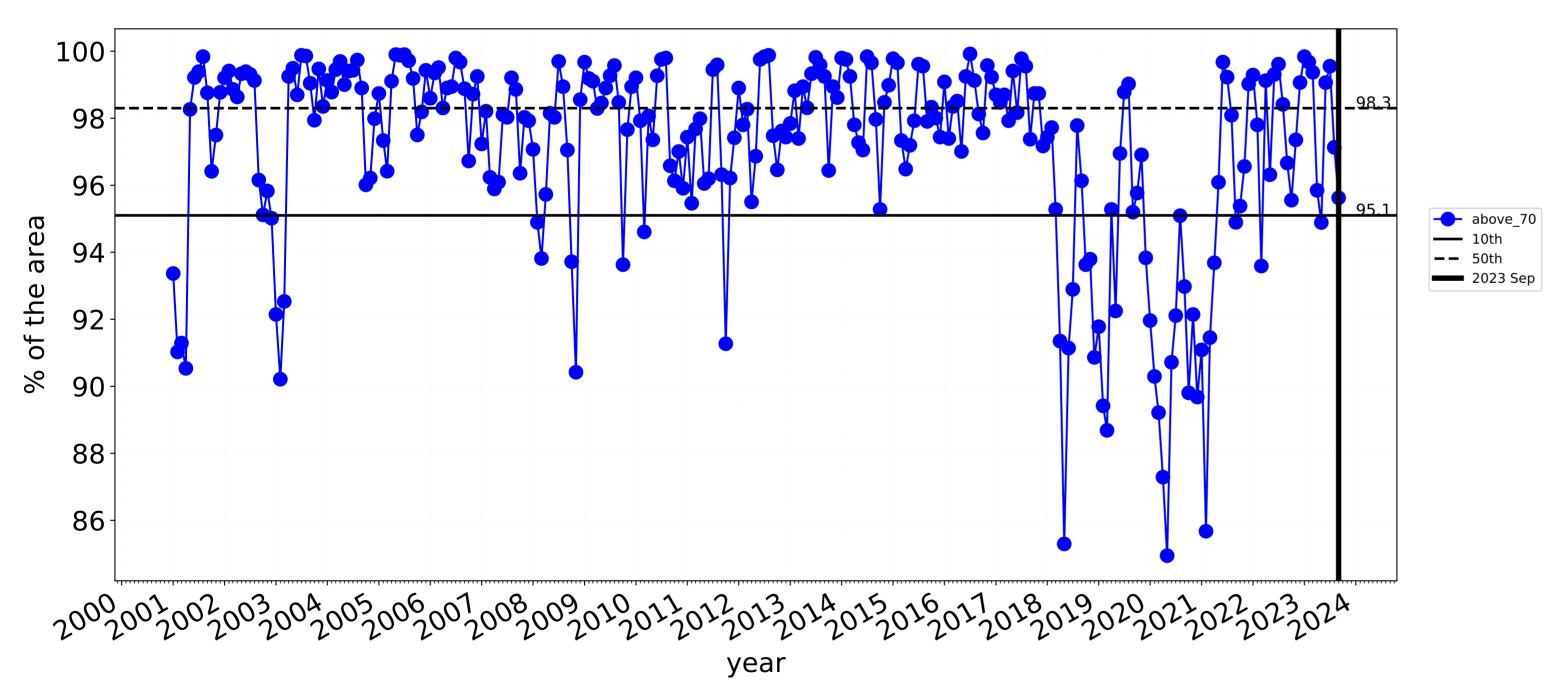
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

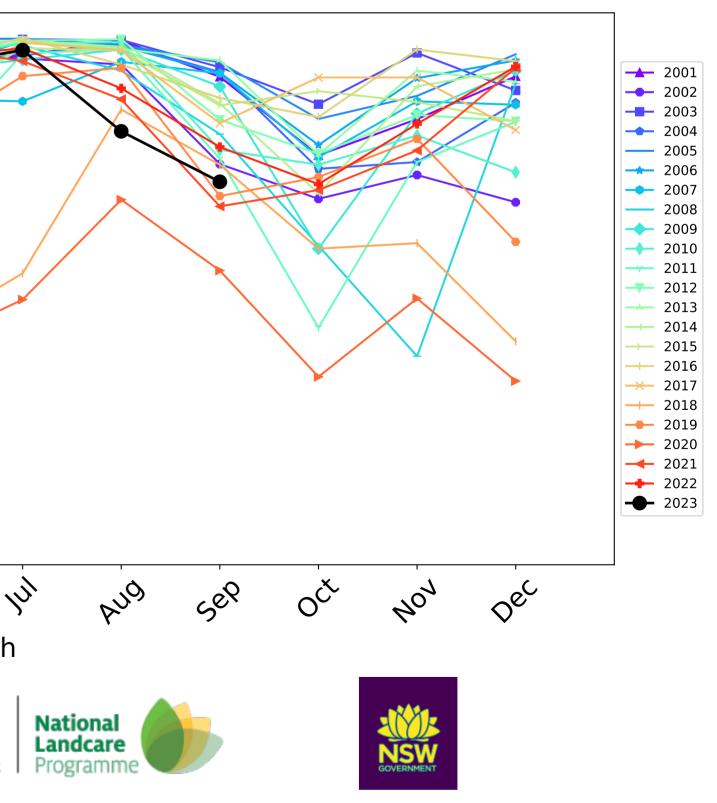
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

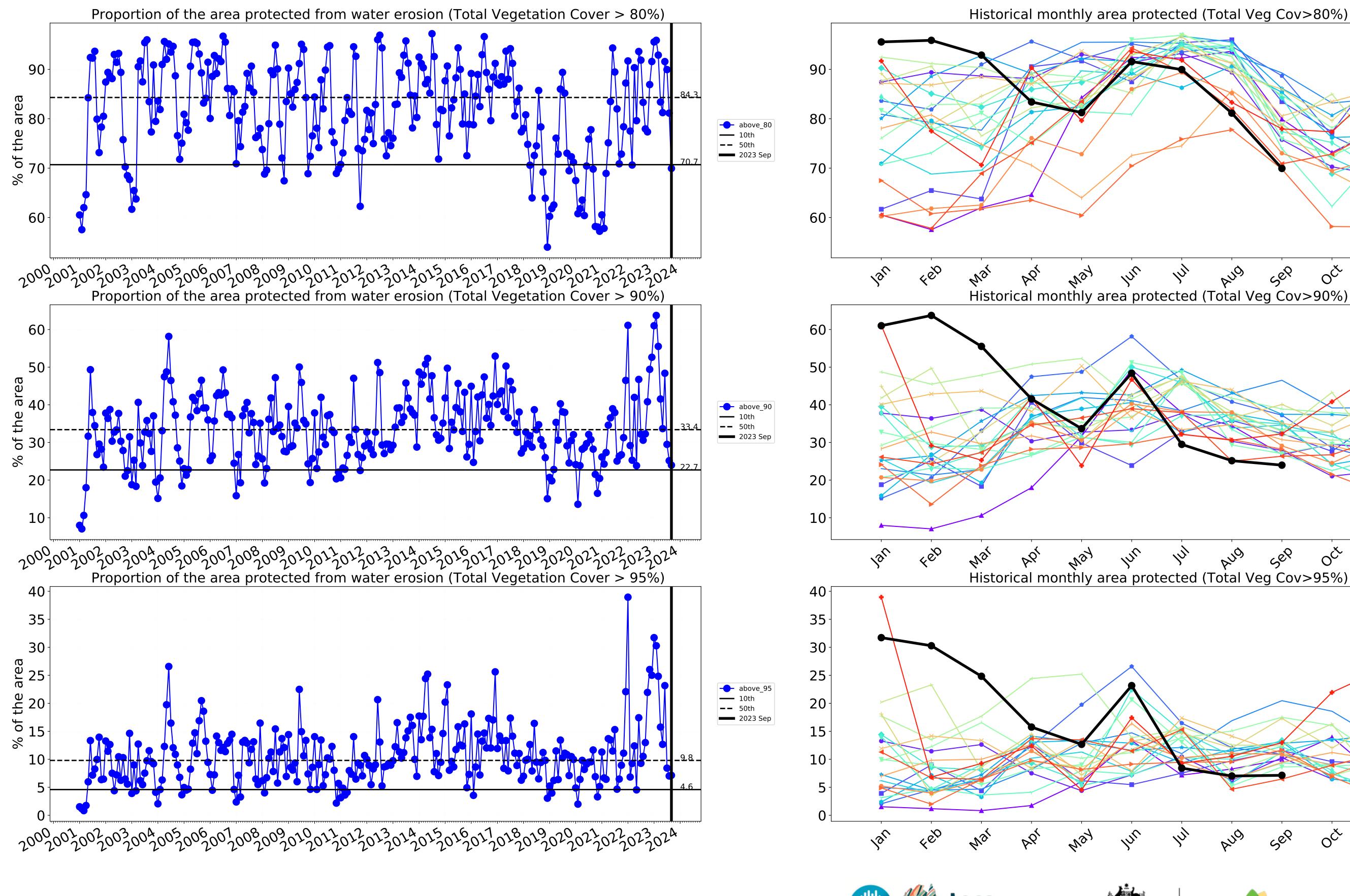


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

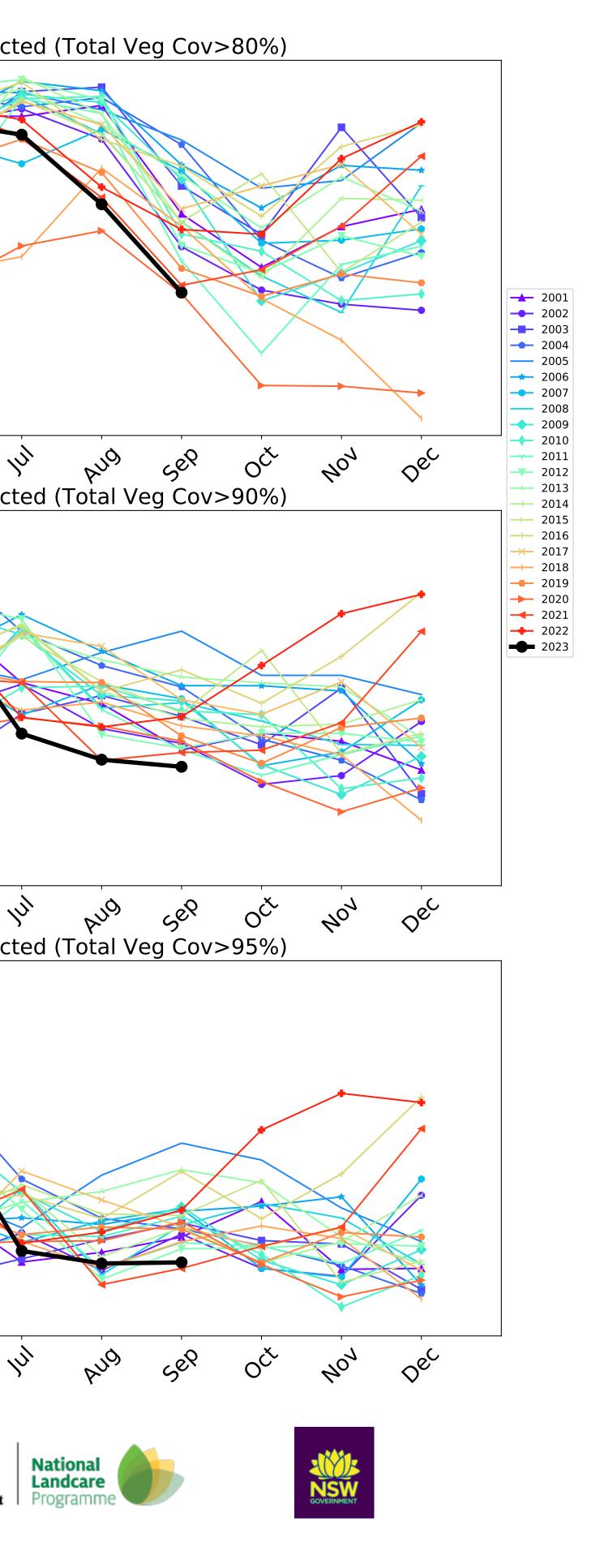
 $100^{-1}$ 98 96 94 92 90 88 86 4eb lar In way Mai PQ1 month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



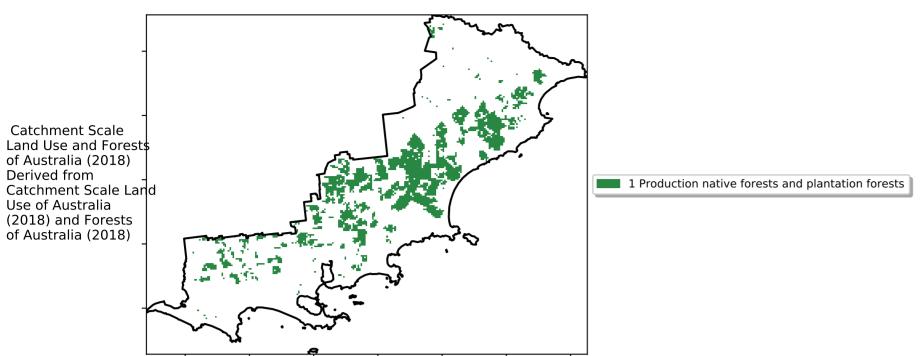






1)

## **Production native forests and plantation forests**



12%200%

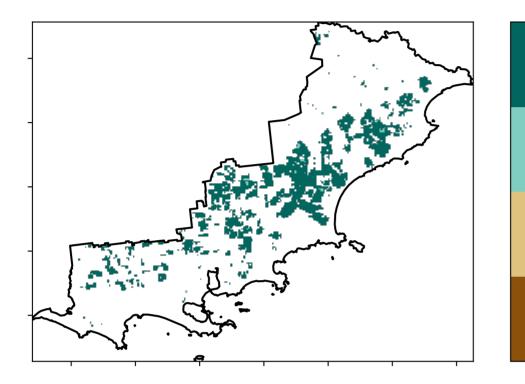
52%70%

32010

0.30%

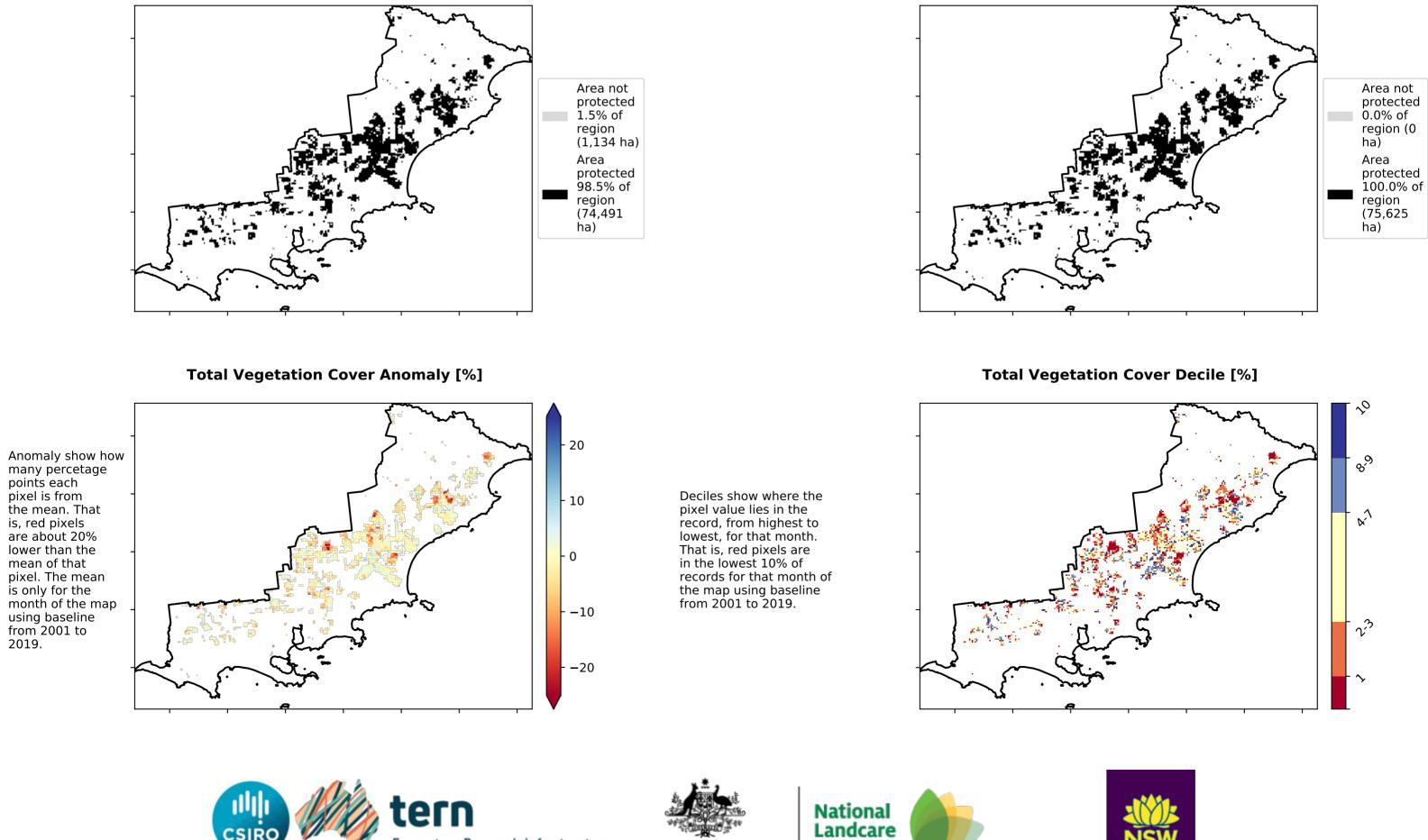
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

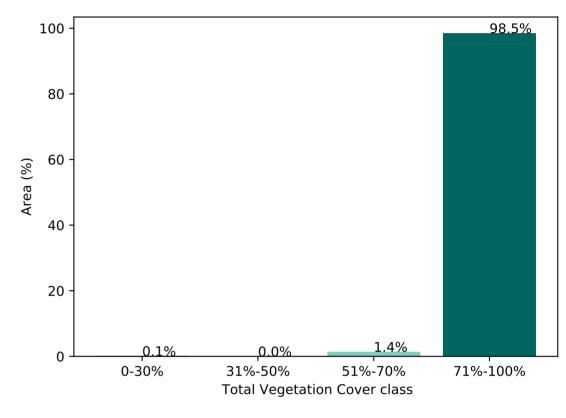


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

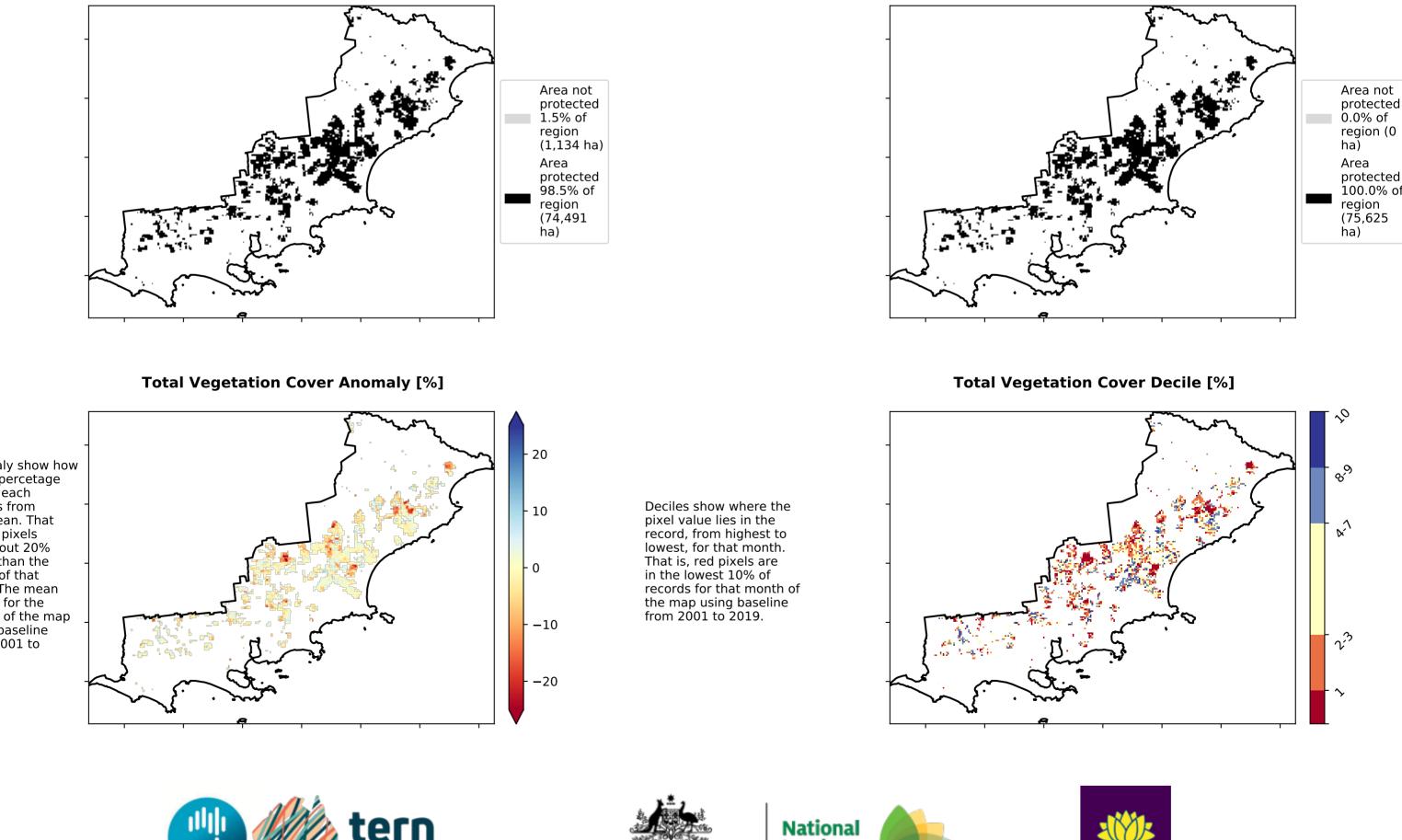
CSIRO



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

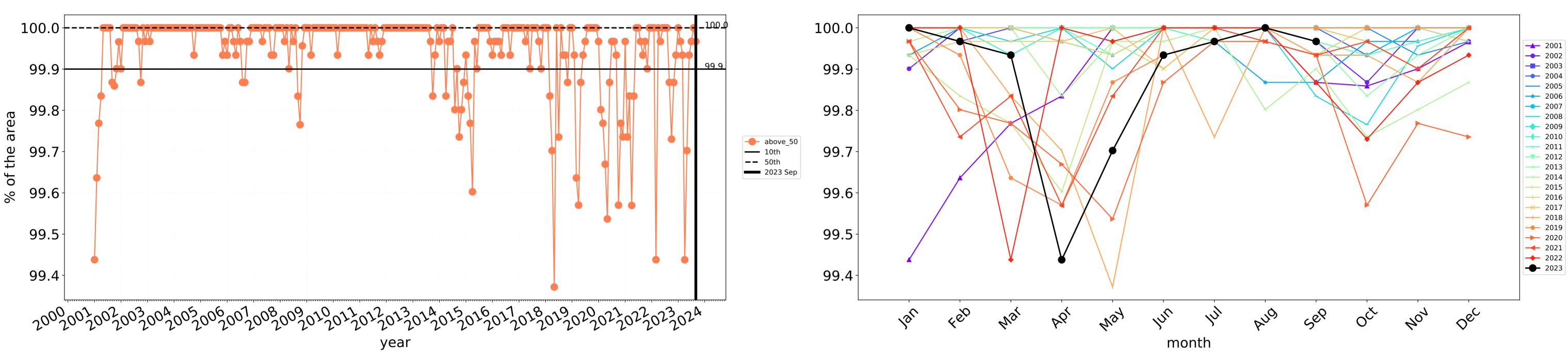


#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



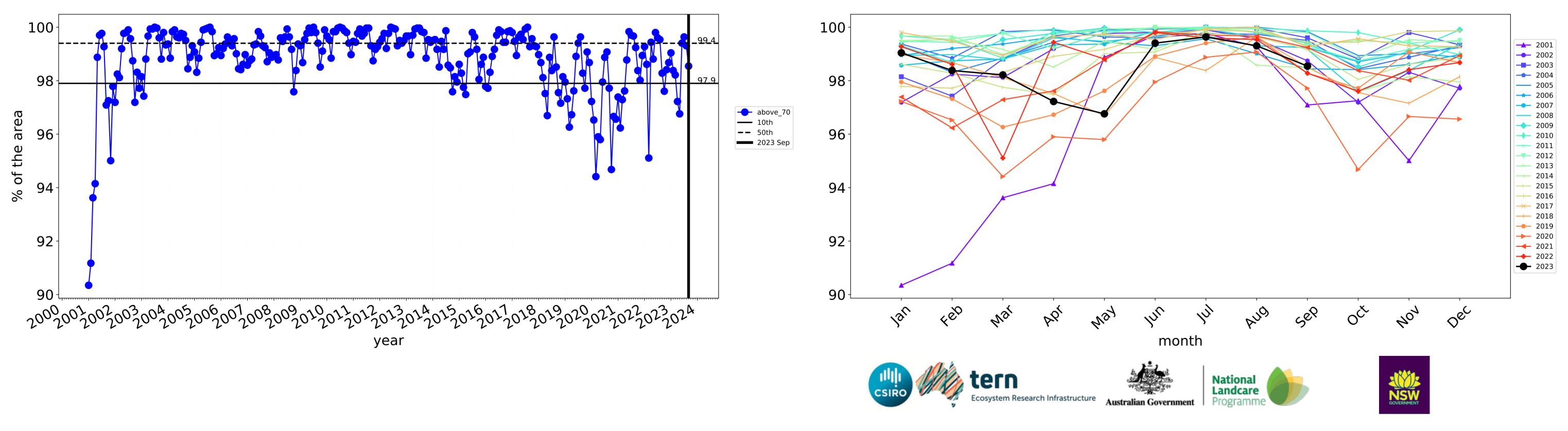
Programme

Australian Government



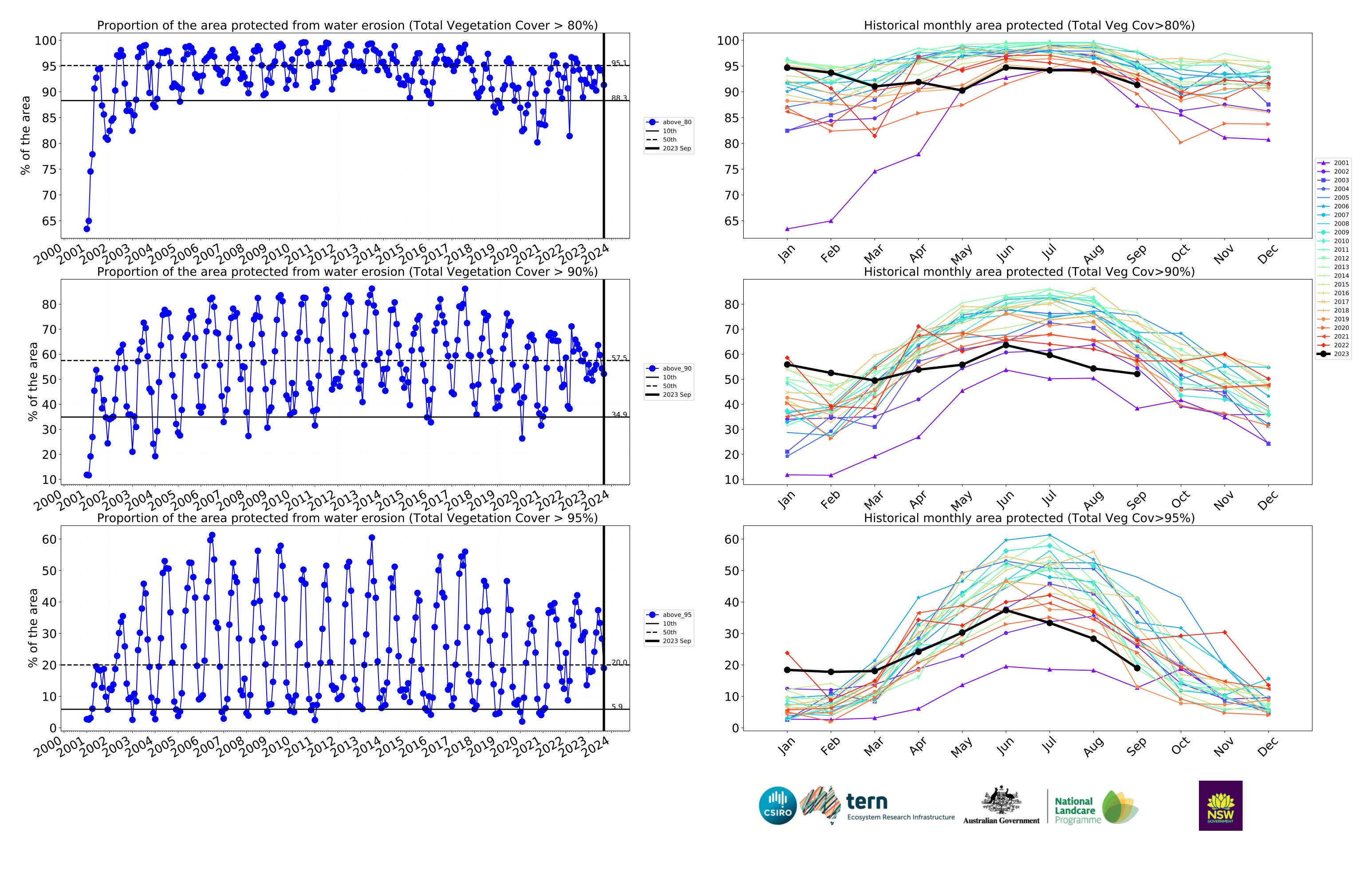
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Albany\_(C) (423,100 ha and no data 8,256 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	423,100	100.0% 422,925	99.8% 422,050	97.2% 411,175	85.0% 359,475	43.2% 182,650	12.6% 53,200
Conservation and natural environments	130,150	99.9% 129,975	99.5% 129,450	98.0% 127,575	93.1% 121,150	59.1% 76,925	15.4% 20,100
Conservation and natural environments non forest	49,825	99.7% 49,700	98.8% 49,225	95.9% 47,800	89.1% 44,375	55.8% 27,825	15.7% 7,825
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	42,200	100.0% 42,200	99.9% 42,150	99.0% 41,775	93.5% 39,475	57.1% 24,100	9.5% 4,025
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	38,125	99.9% 38,075	99.9% 38,075	99.7% 38,000	97.8% 37,300	65.6% 25,000	21.6% 8,250
Agriculture	205,900	100.0% 205,900	100.0% 205,800	97.0% 199,675	78.5% 161,675	30.6% 63,075	8.8% 18,200
Grazing	79,700	100.0% 79,700	99.9% 79,600	98.9% 78,850	91.2% 72,675	40.6% 32,350	11.4% 9,125
Grazing non forest	76,900	100.0% 76,900	99.9% 76,800	99.0% 76,100	91.2% 70,150	40.0% 30,725	11.1% 8,500
Cropping	122,850	100.0% 122,850	100.0% 122,850	95.6% 117,475	69.9% 85,925	24.0% 29,450	7.1% 8,775
Production native forests and plantation forests	75,625	100.0% 75,625	100.0% 75,600	98.5% 74,525	91.3% 69,075	52.1% 39,425	19.0% 14,350

