LGA Warrnambool_(C) (VIC) - Vegetation cover soil protection report Aug 2019

This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. Vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water (hillslope) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and tree cover. Different land uses are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. Reporting is most reliable with less than 20% tree cover.

Warrnambool_(C)

Context

o Map: Land use and forest cover

- o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month

 Map: vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
 Chart: vegetation cover area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month

o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover)

- o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover)
- Comparison with previous years

o Map: anomaly – compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years

- o Map: deciles rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series

o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines)

- o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines).
- o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black lines)
- Time series stacked by year
 - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines) in case of 5th percentile is less than 80i
 - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines). in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
 - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example

- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- - Protected areas by forest classes if present
 - Explanatory notes:

This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixels. Pixels with greater than or equal to 50% vegetation cover are generally considered to be protected from or have reduced soil loss by wind erosion, and pixels with greater than or equal to 70% vegetation cover are generally considered to also be protected from or have reduced soil loss from water (hillslope) erosion. Report used baseline from 2001 to 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. And it used threshold of 1% to create land use forest cover reports. Higher cover thresholds may be required for erosion protection in some regions. This report will be less applicable in areas with sparse forest (20-50% tree cover) or dense forest (> 50% tree cover). Therefore land use classes are divided by tree cover: 1) No forest is when there is less than 20% tree cover 2) Sparse forest, is when there is less than 20 to 50 % tree cover 3) Dense forest is greater than 50% tree cover

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



Vegetation Cover Aug 2019

50

40

Area (%) 00

20

10

0

<u>4.</u>8%

2

1

0.0%0.0%

3

4

5

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

many percetage points each pixel is from

the mean. That

lower than the

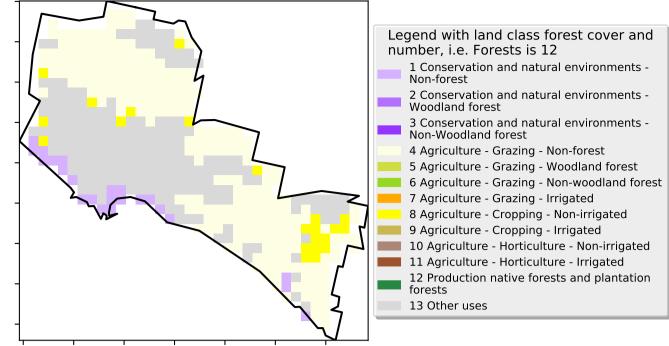
month of the map

using baseline from 2001 to

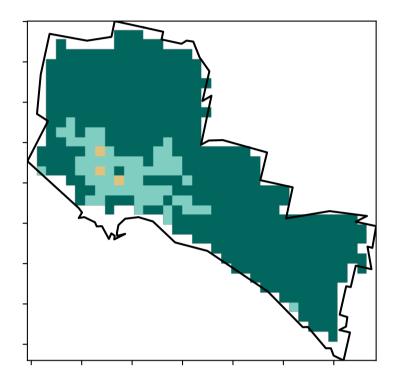
2019.

mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the

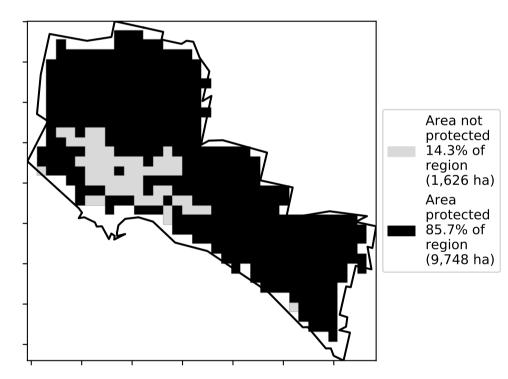
is, red pixels are about 20%

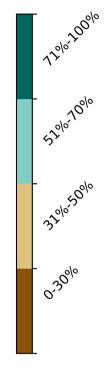


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

7 Land use class

<u>_0.0%0.0%0.0<mark>%</mark></u>

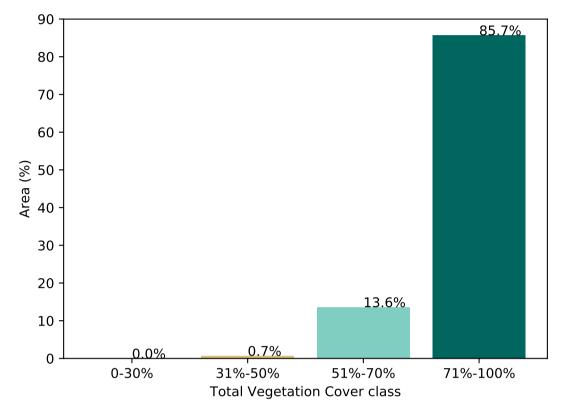
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<u>4.</u>6%

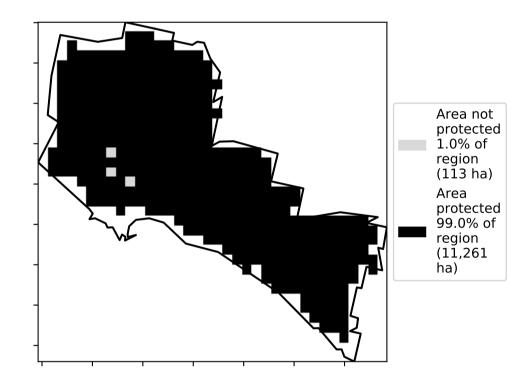
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<u>_0.0%0.0%0.0%0.0</u>%

9 10 11 12 13



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

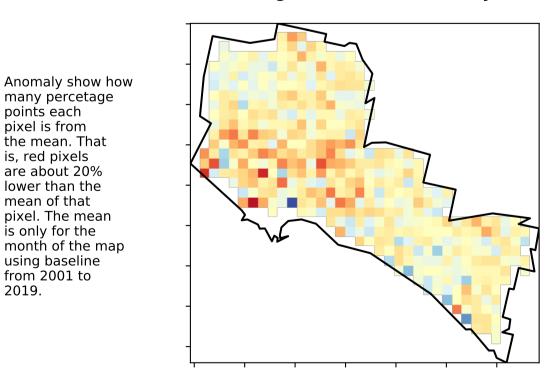


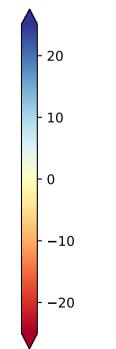
Proportion of each land class in area

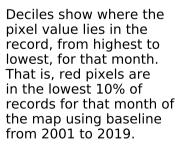
_41.8%

<u>48</u>.9%

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





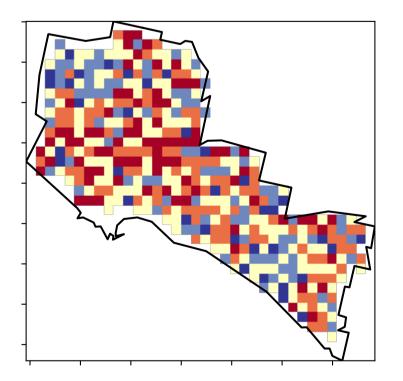


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

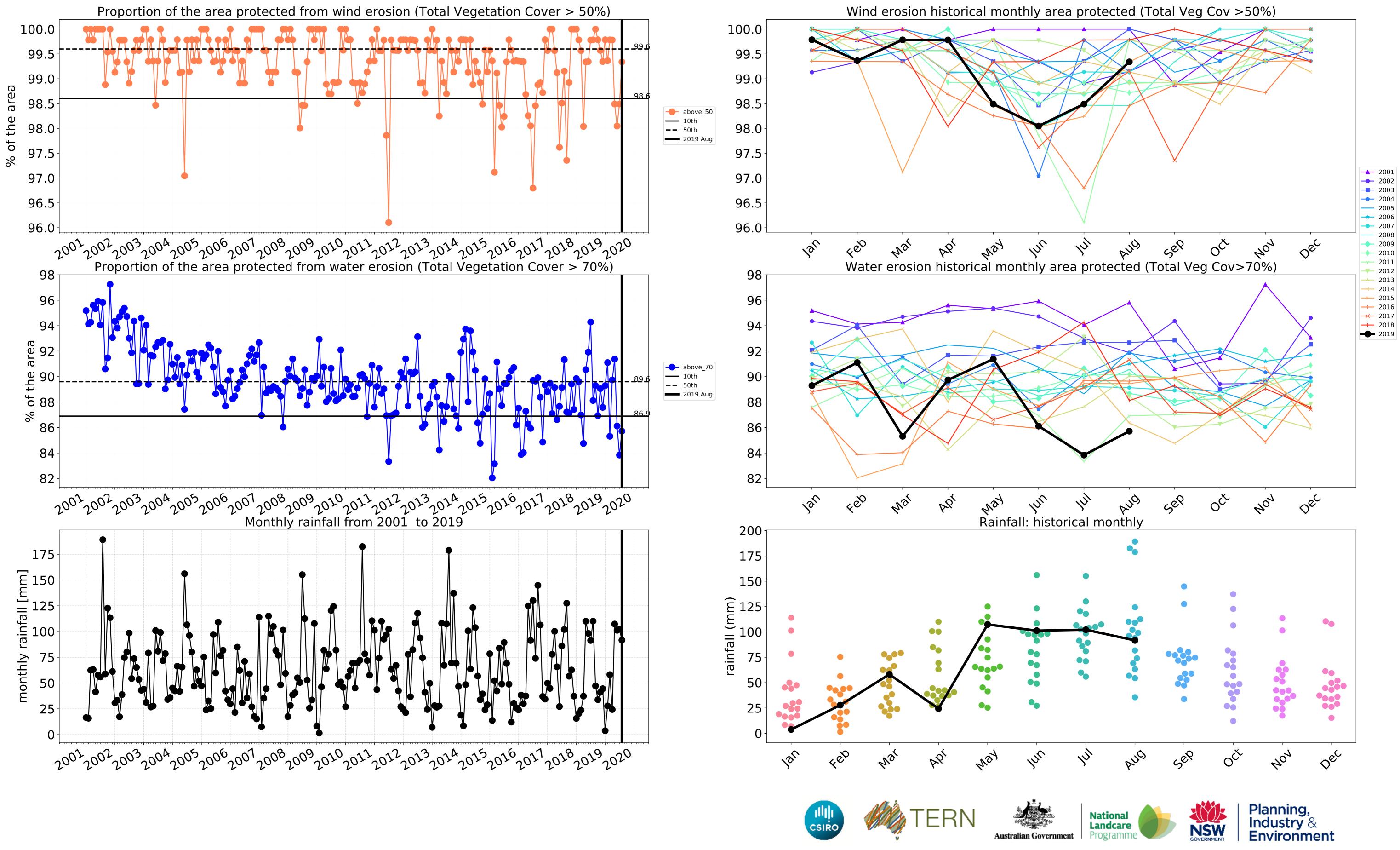
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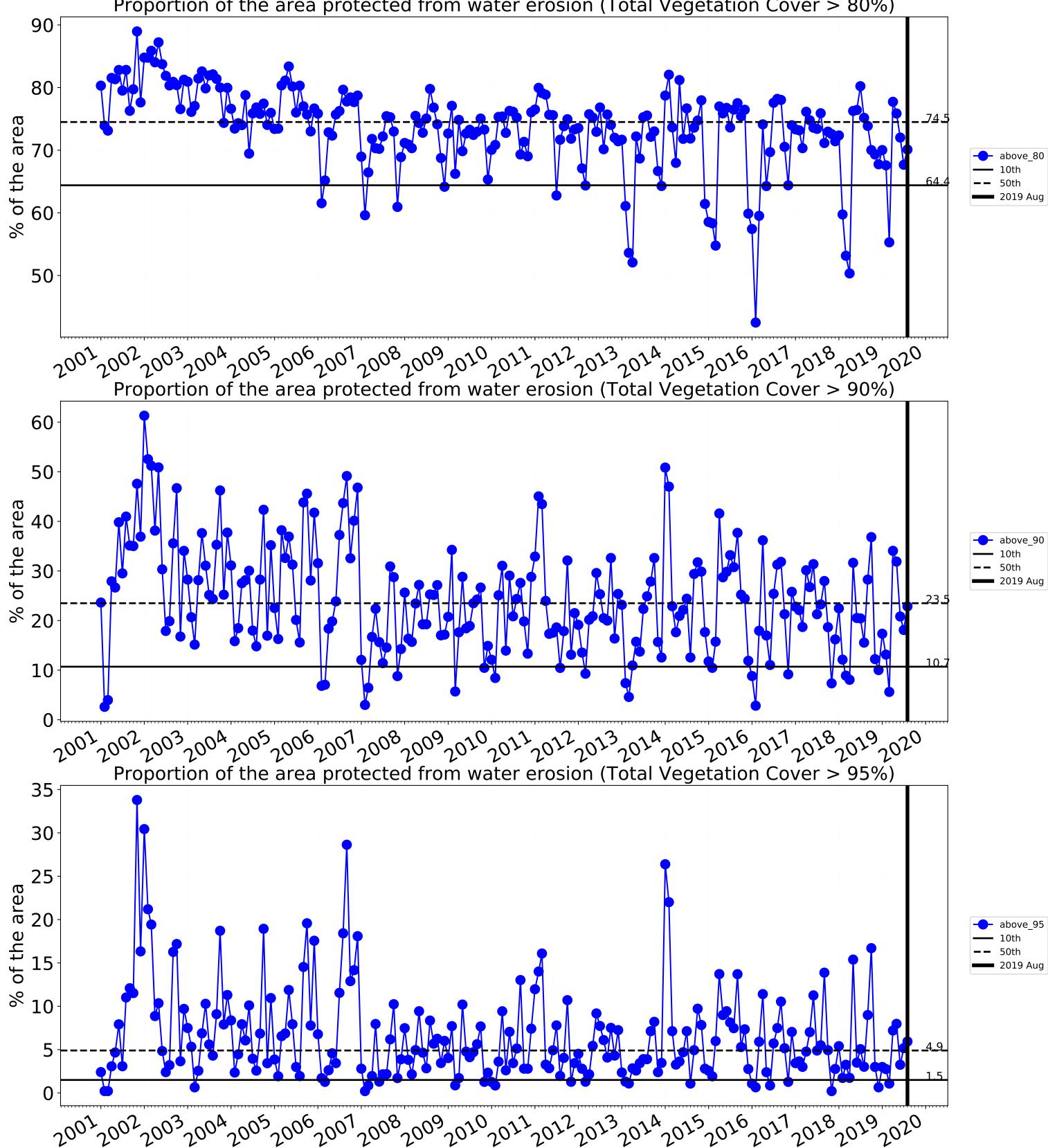
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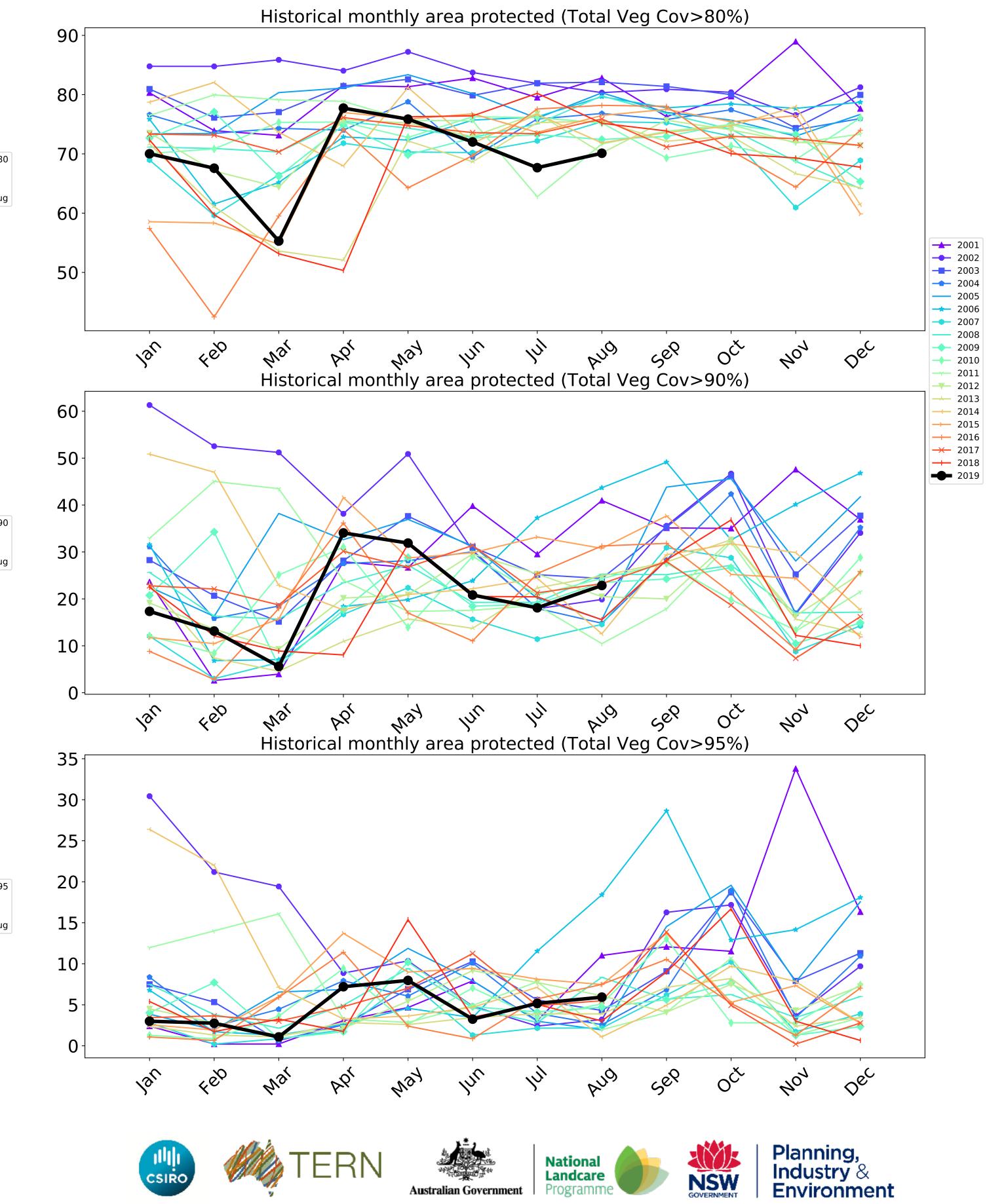






Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



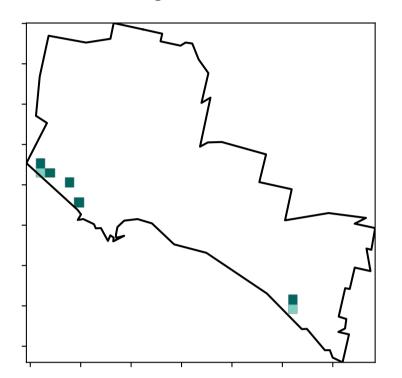


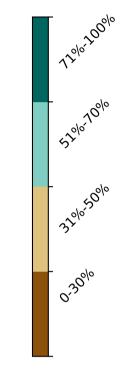
Conservation and natural environments

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover





- 20

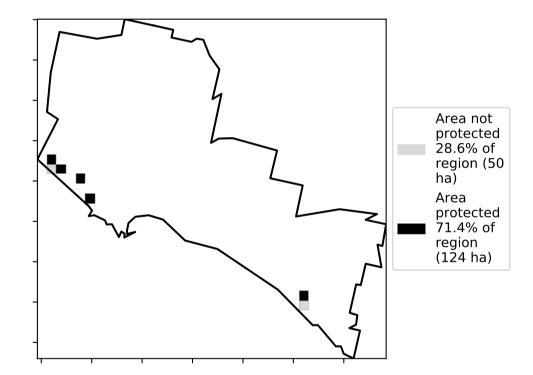
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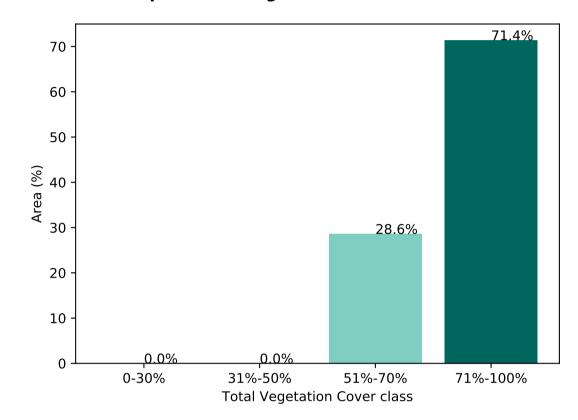
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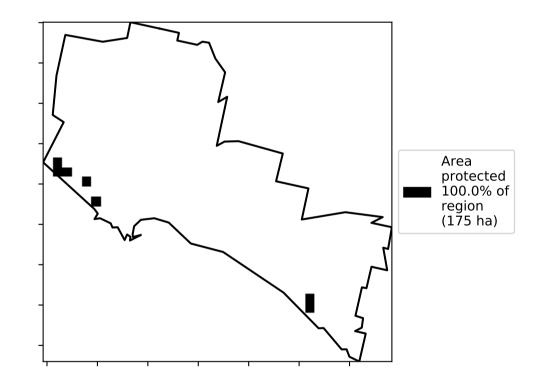
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



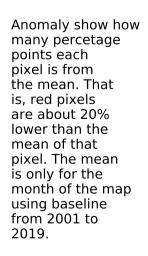
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

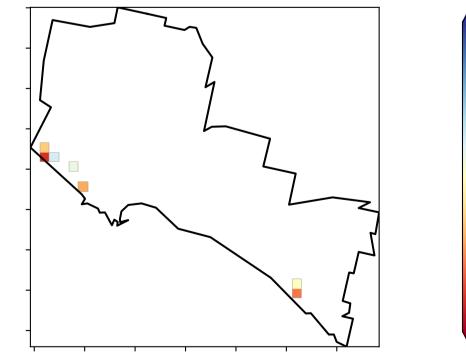


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

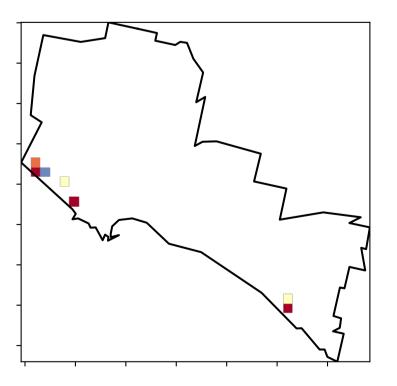


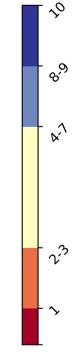
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



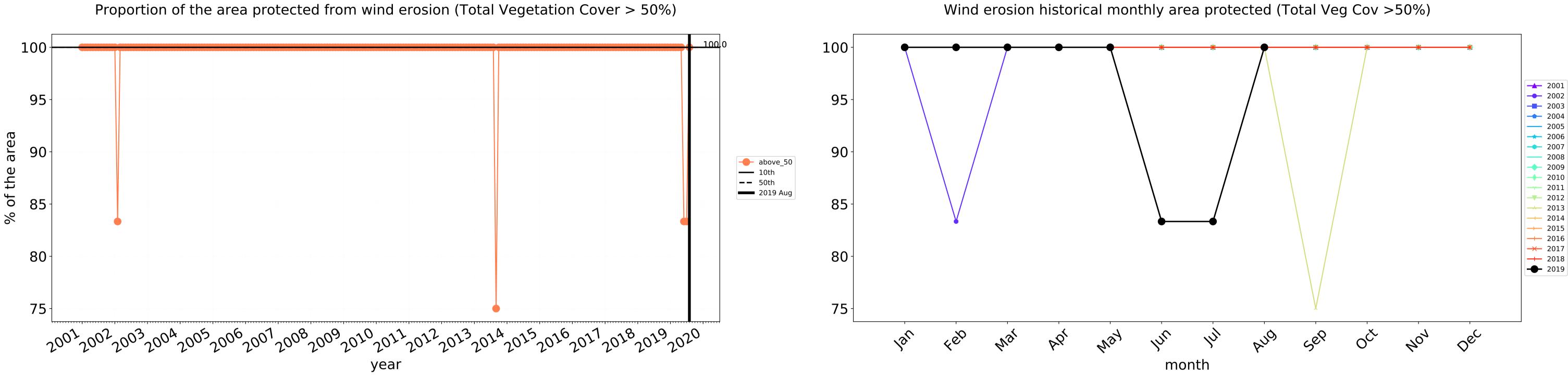


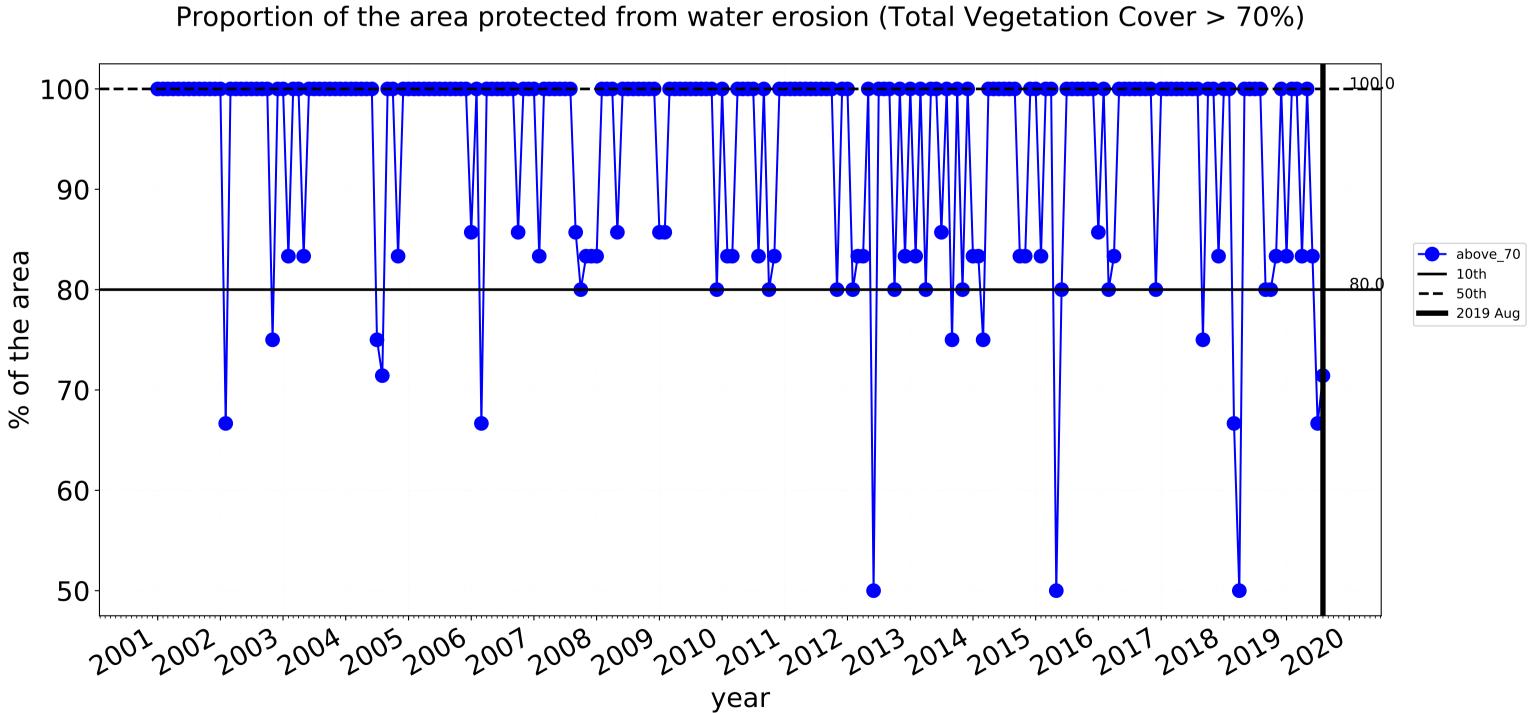
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

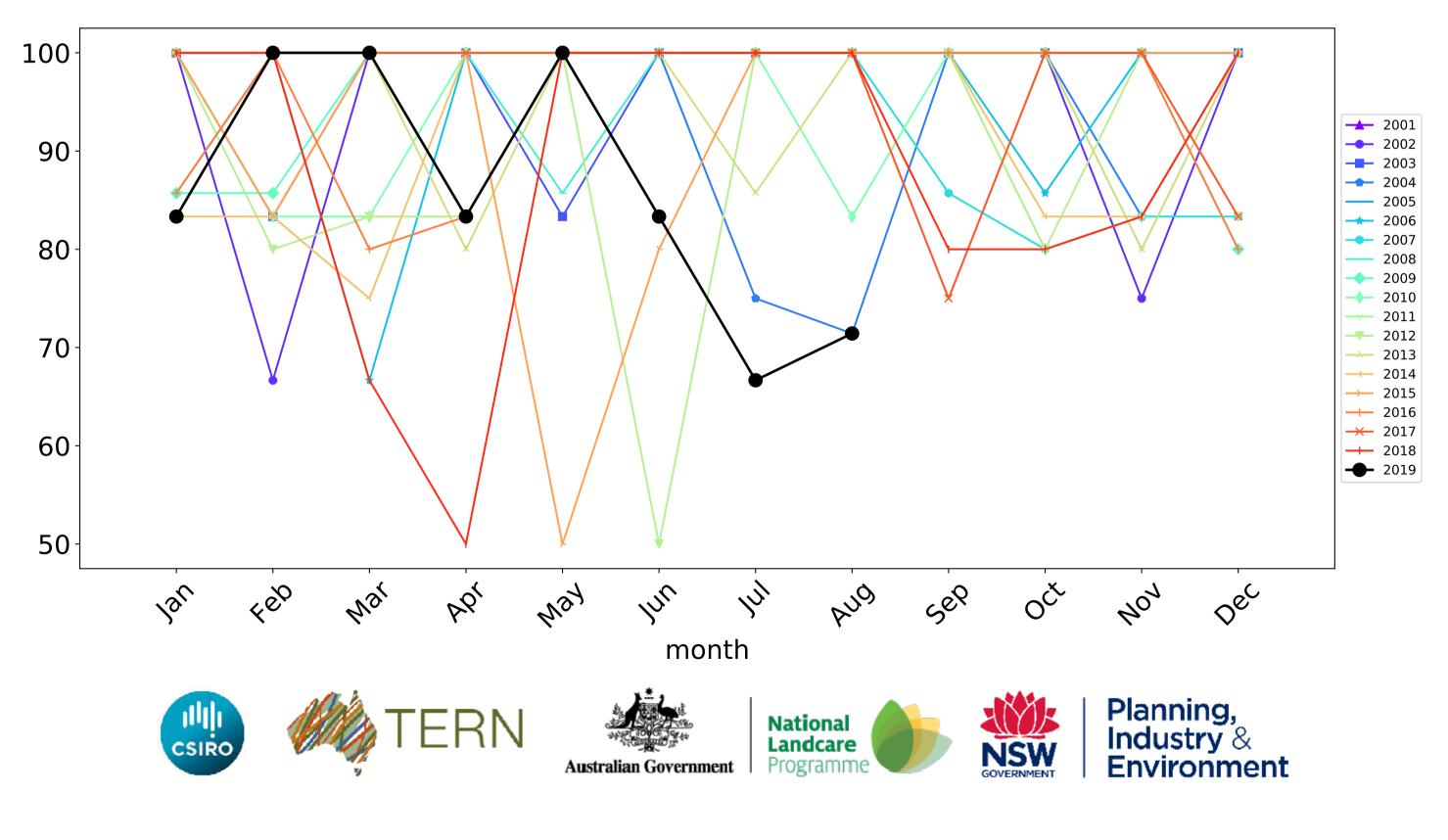




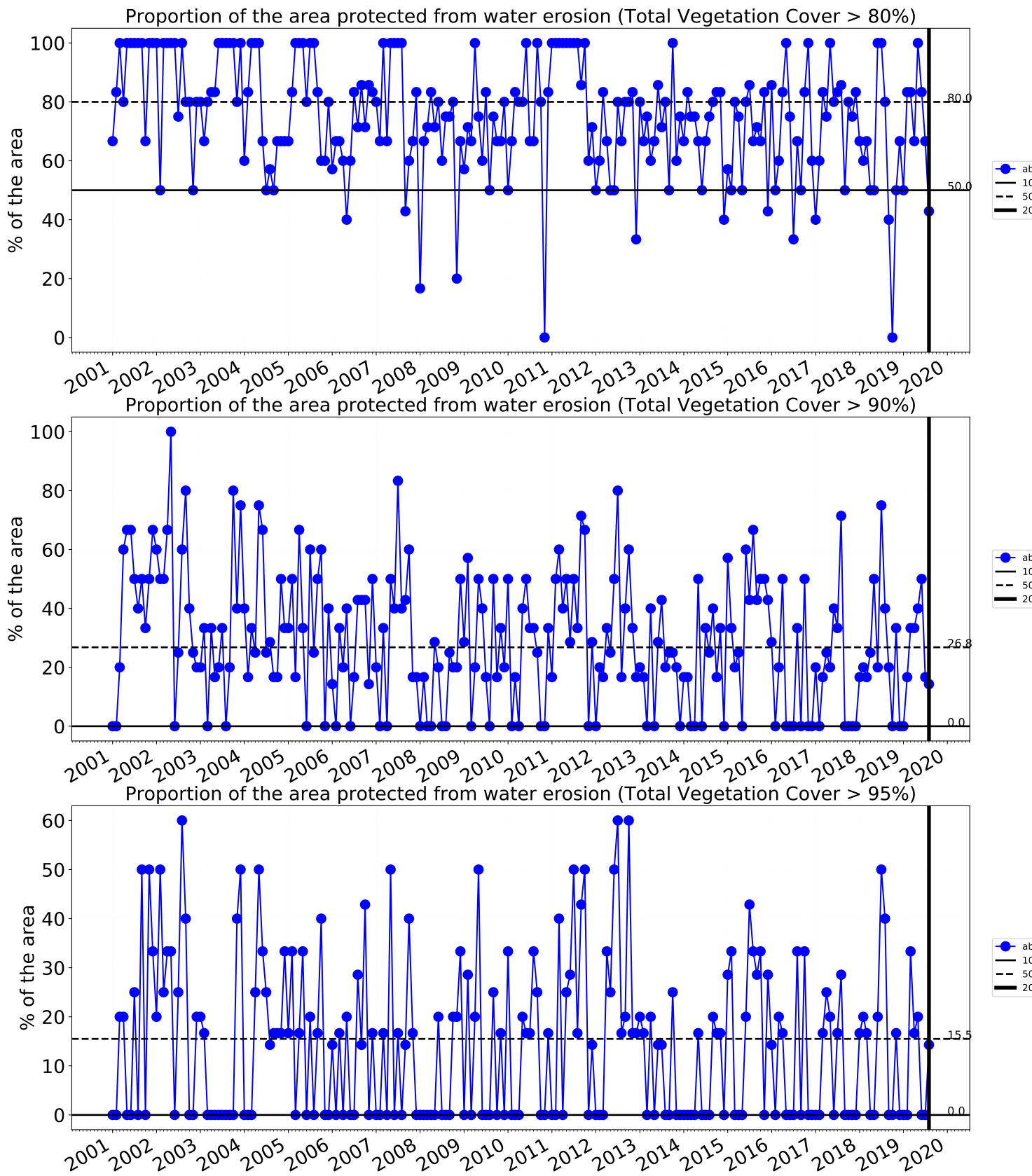


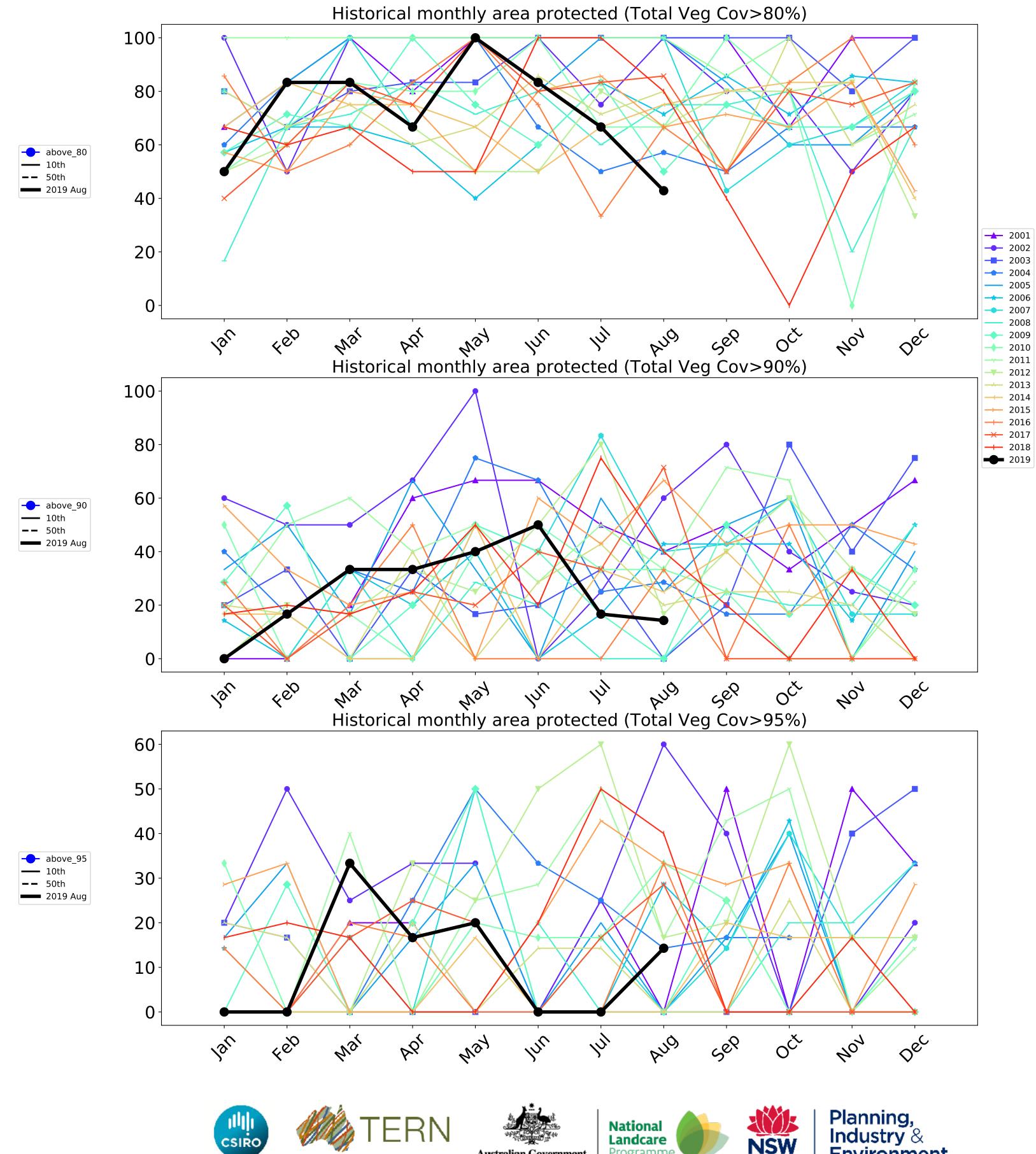






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



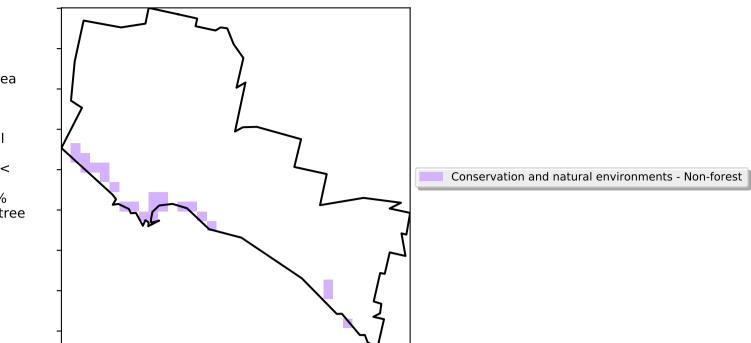


Australian Government



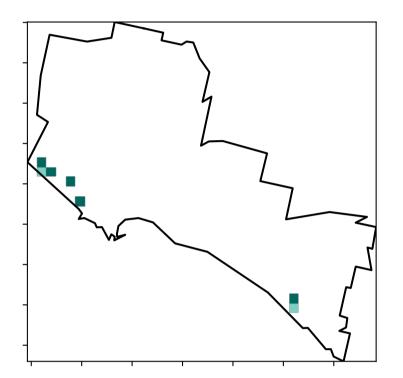
Conservation and natural environments non forest

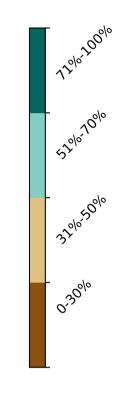
Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover





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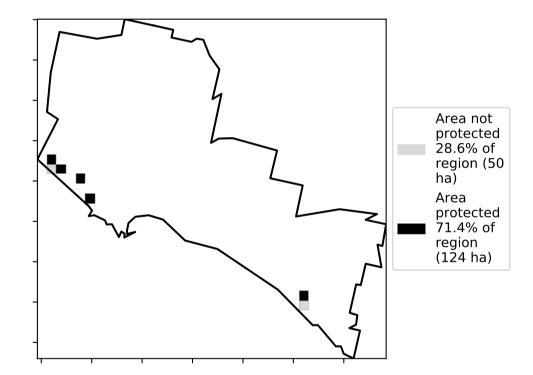
- 10

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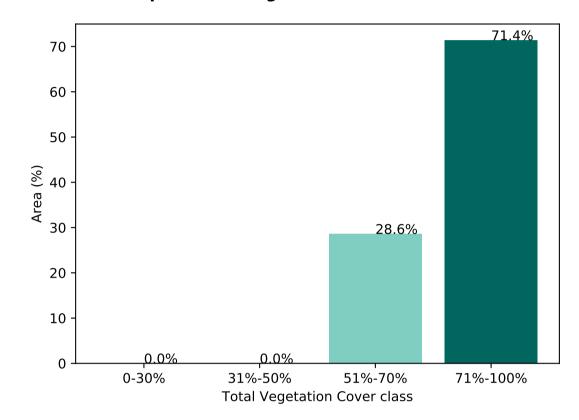
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% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



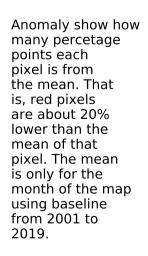
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

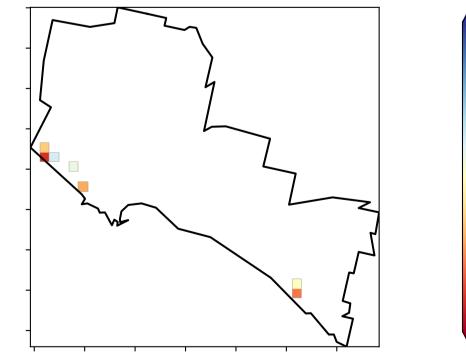


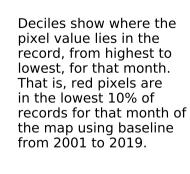
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

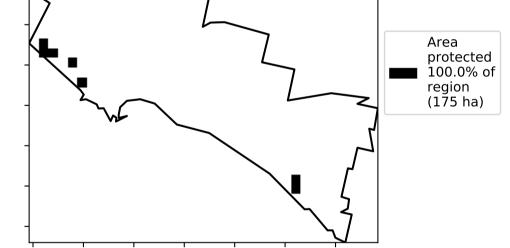


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]









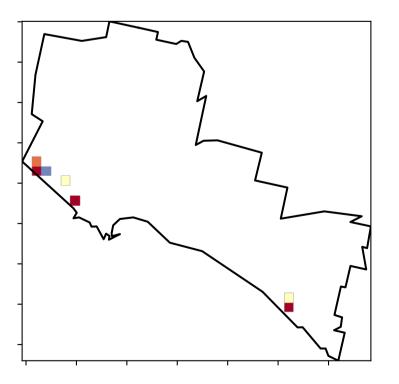
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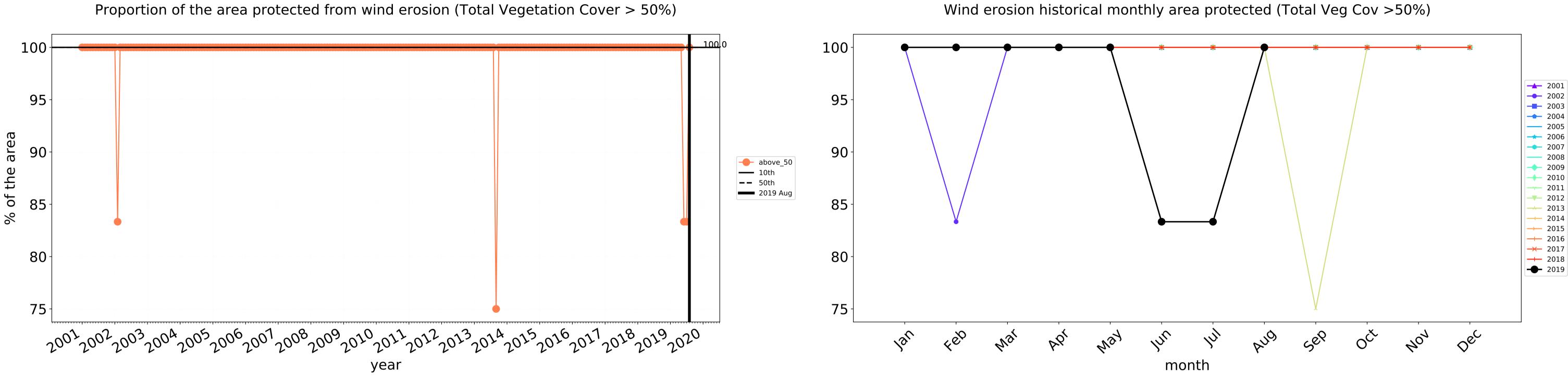
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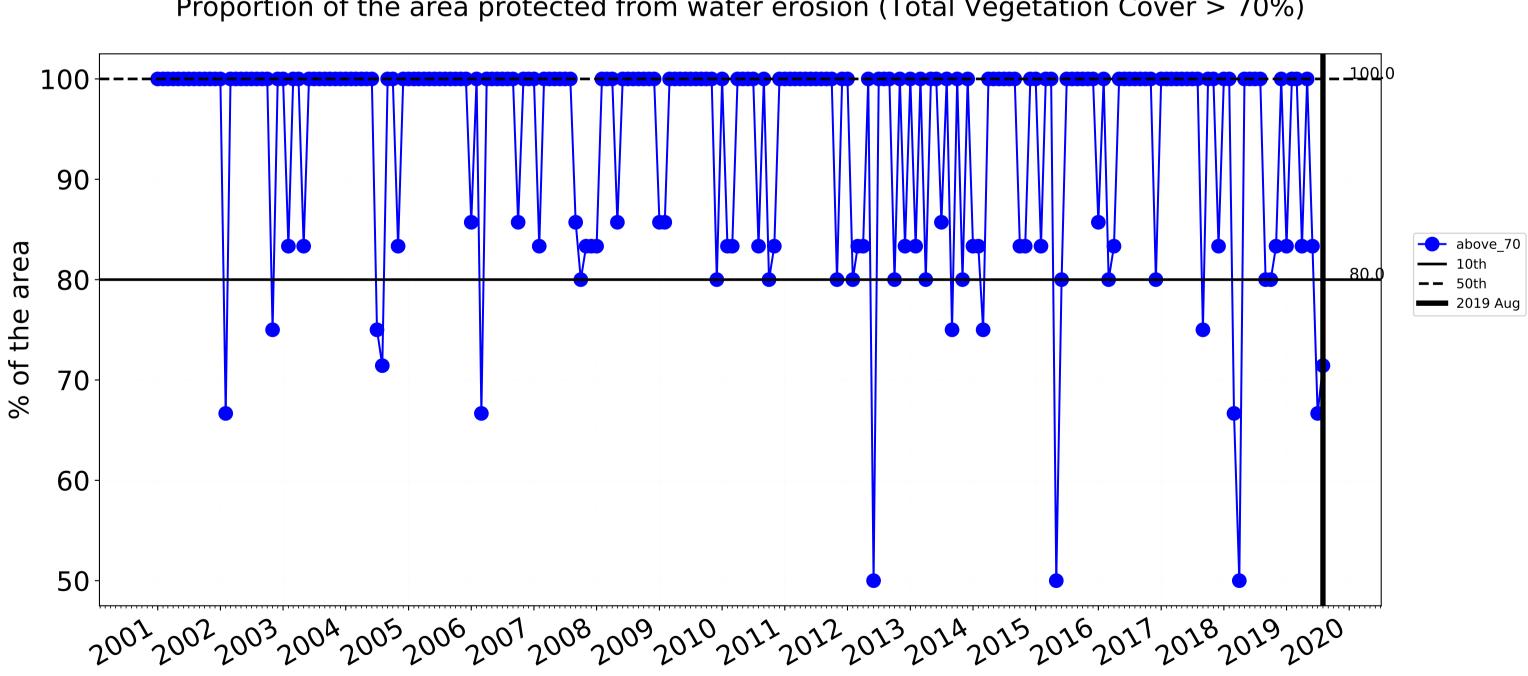
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





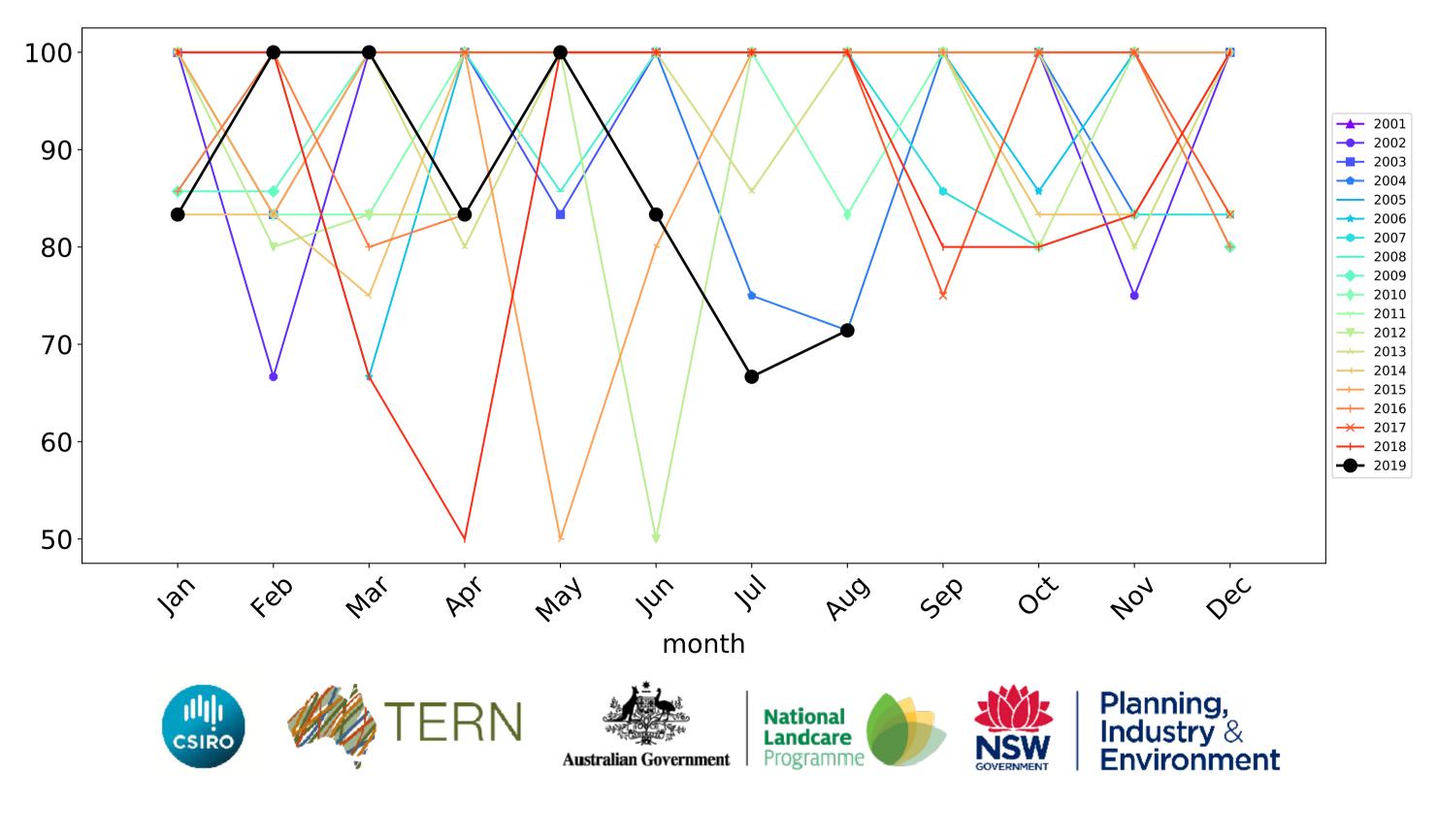
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries



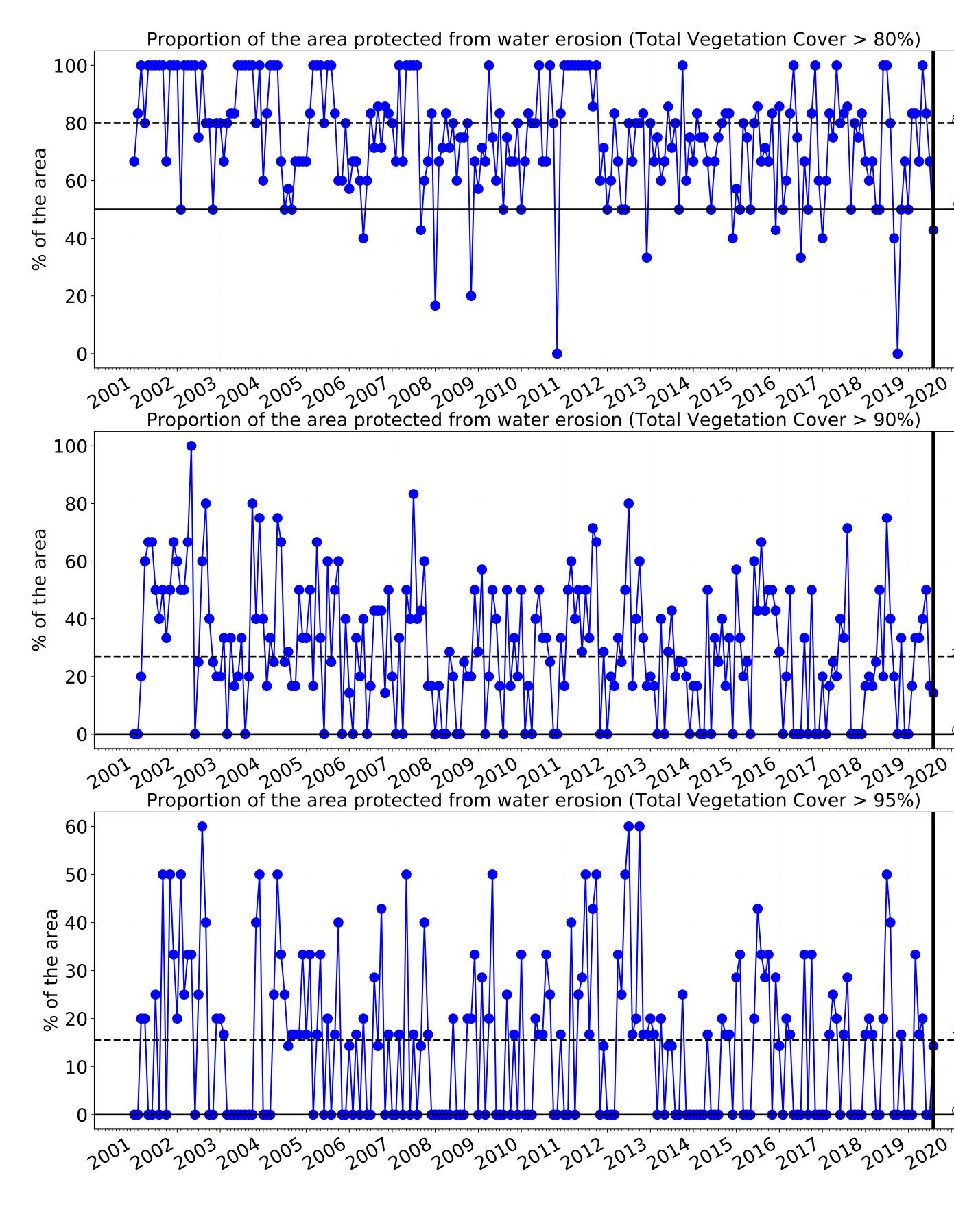


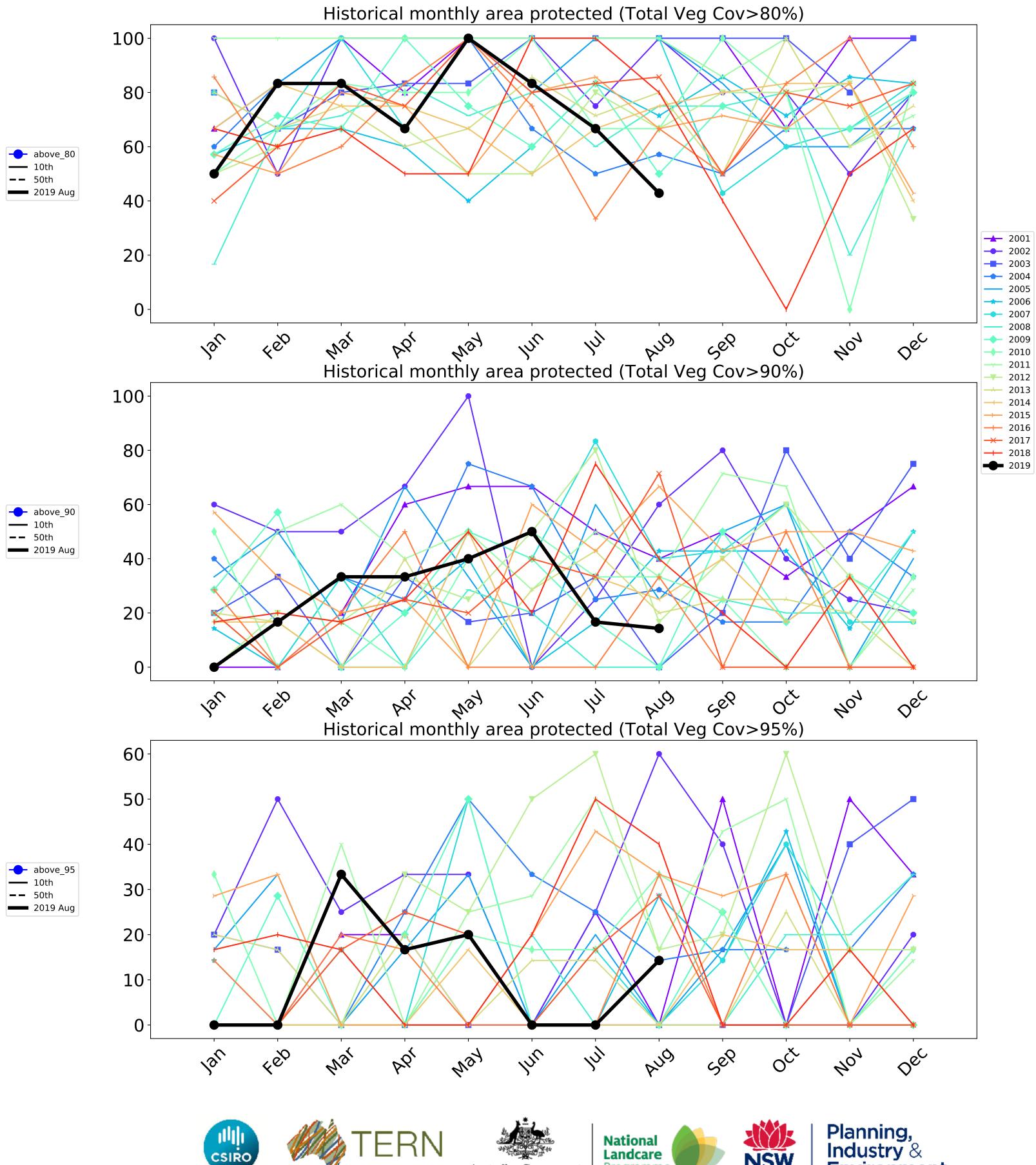
year

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









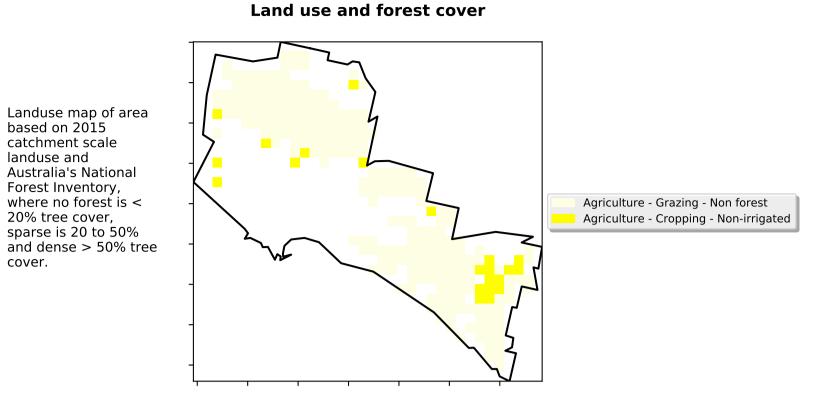
Agriculture

1200-20000

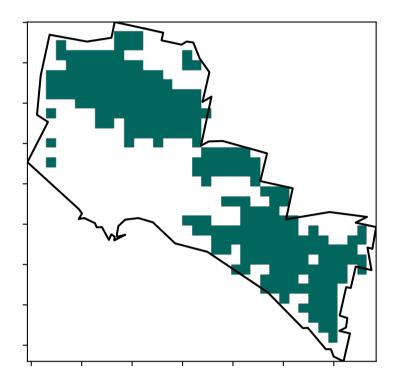
· 52% 70%

3201050010

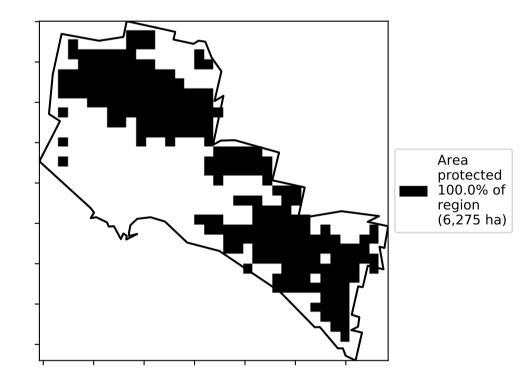
0.30%



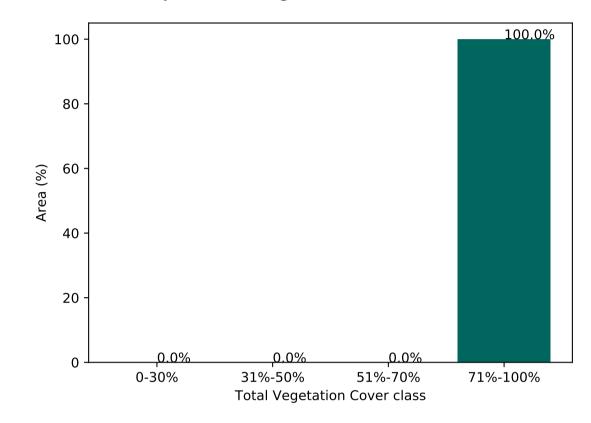
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



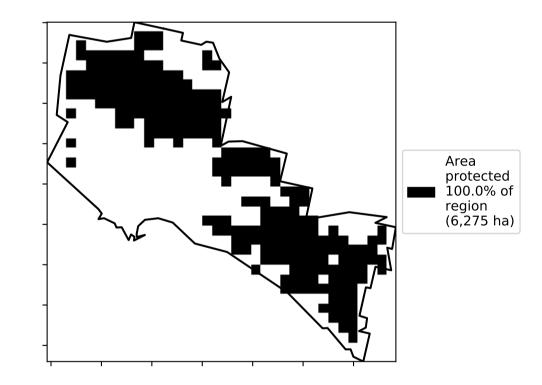
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



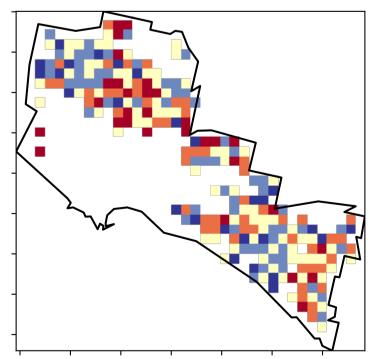
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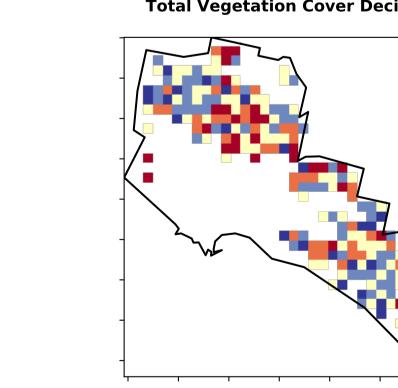
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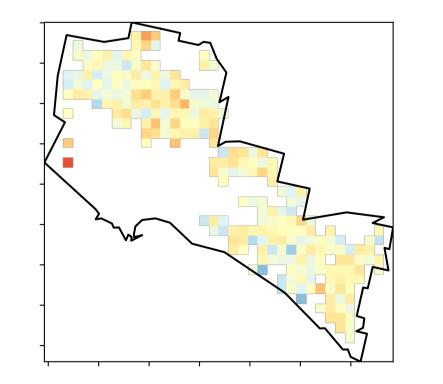
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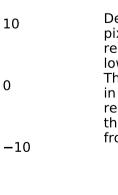
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]





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- 10

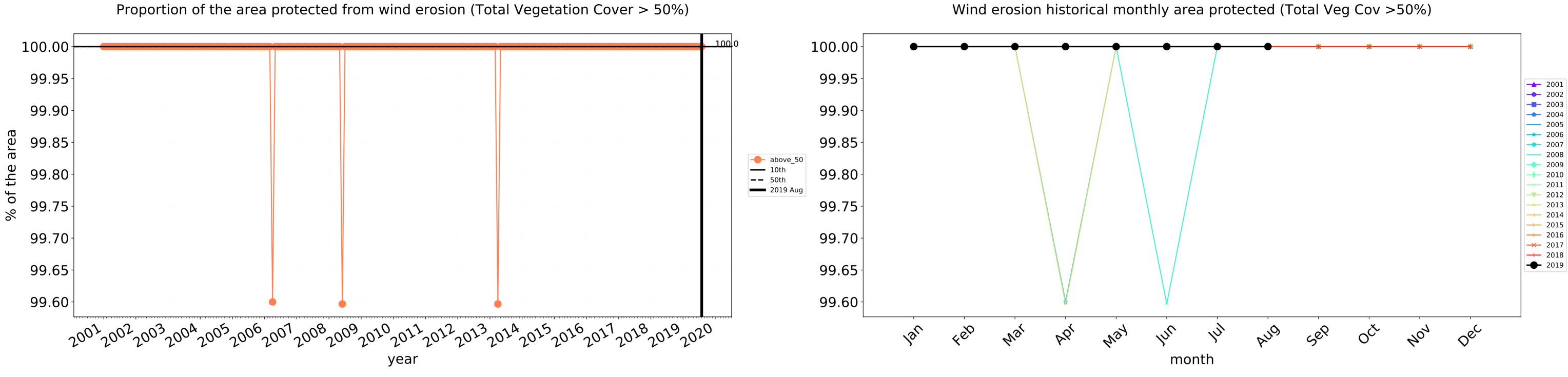
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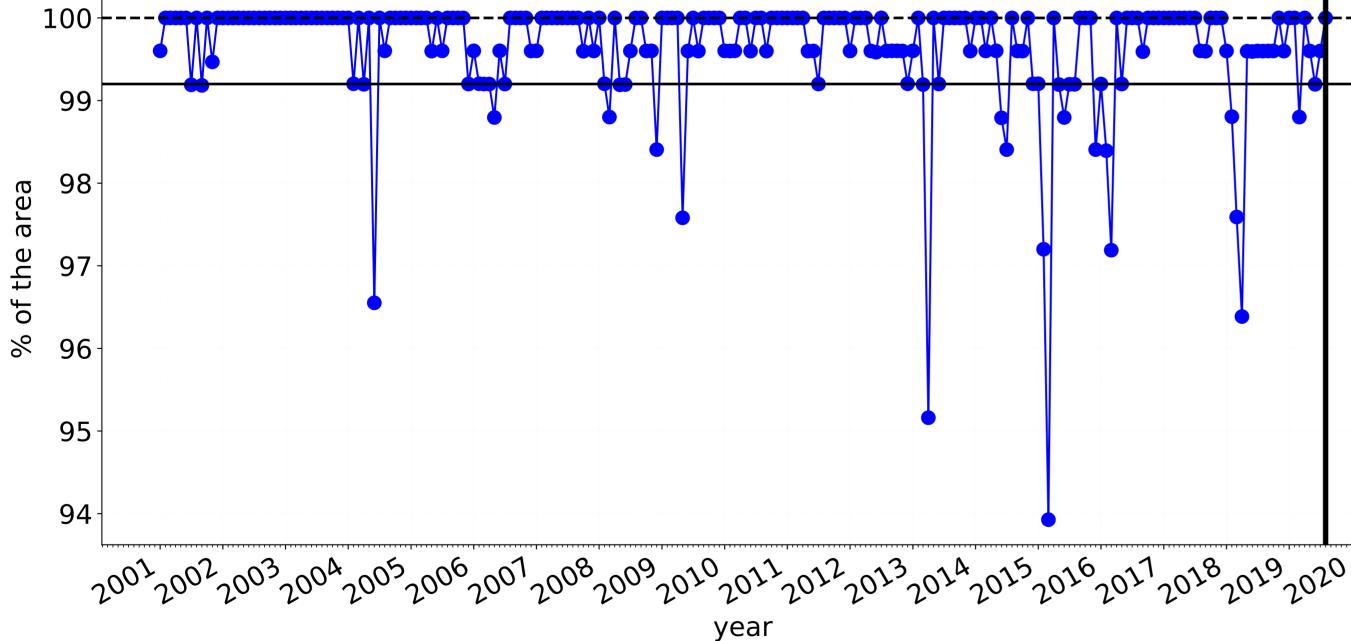
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



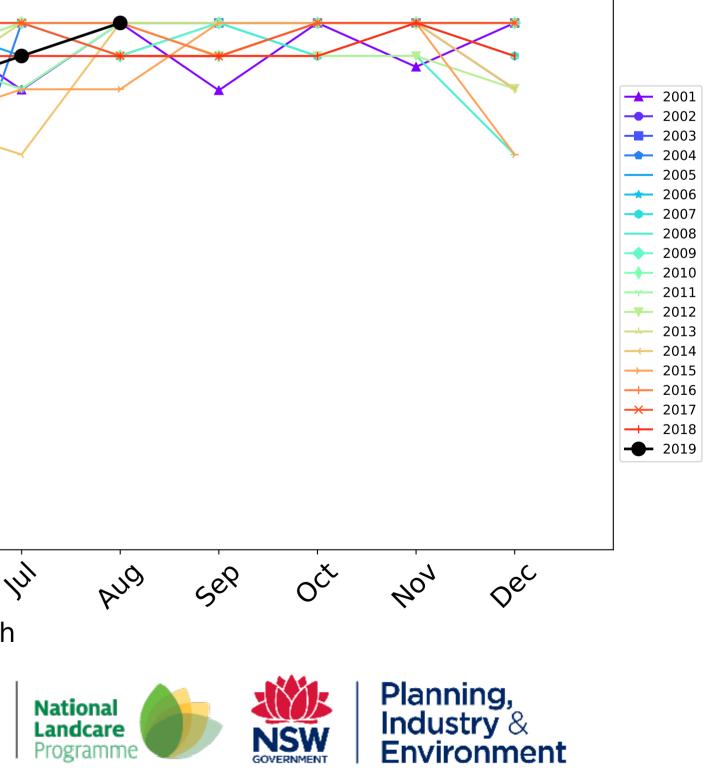
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

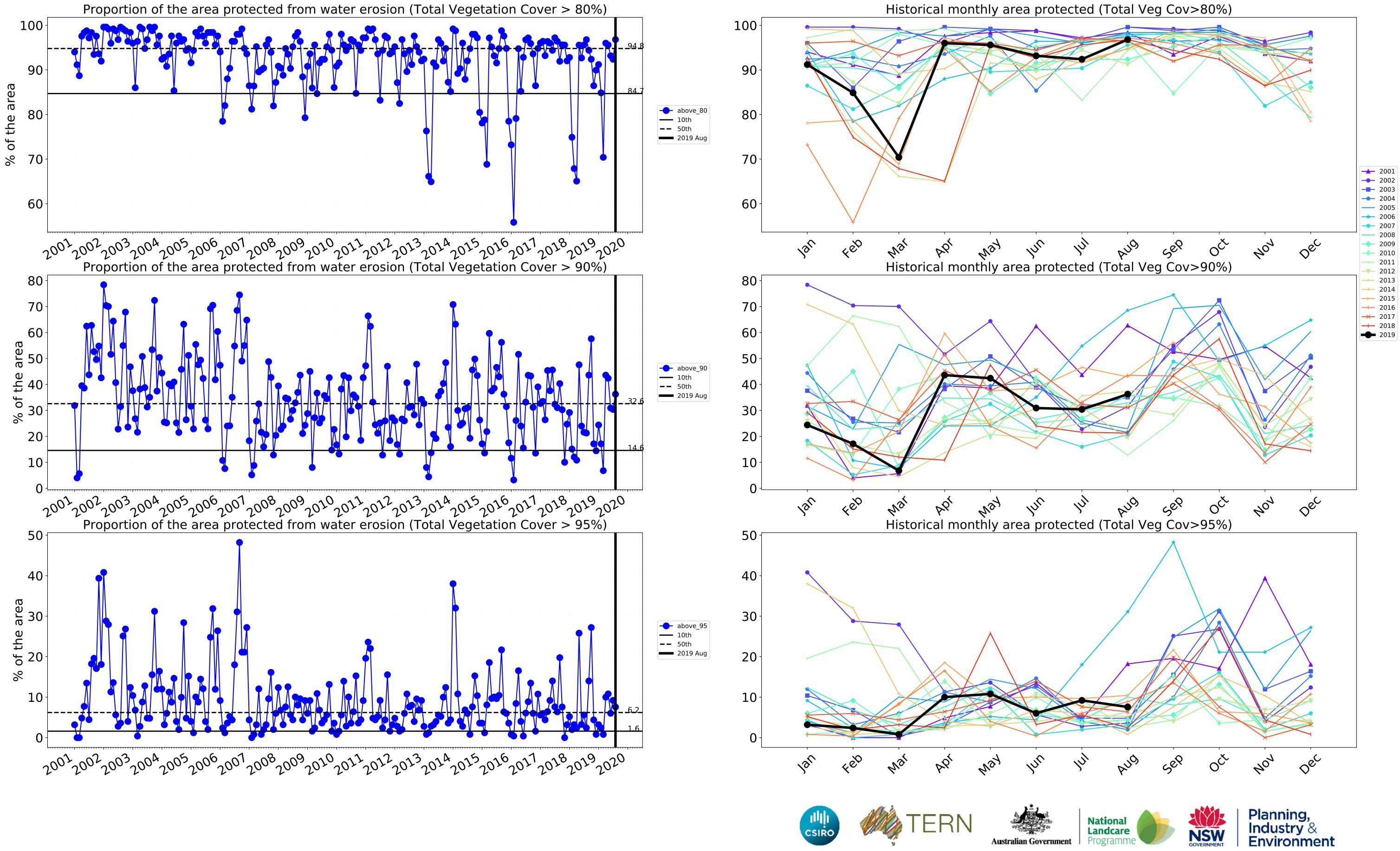


Agriculture timeseries

1000 100 99 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **——** 2019 Aug 97 96 95 94 fer Jan In May PQ Way month ΓERN CSIRO Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Australian Government

Programn

Grazing

1200-2000

· 52°10'10°10

32°10'50010

0.30%

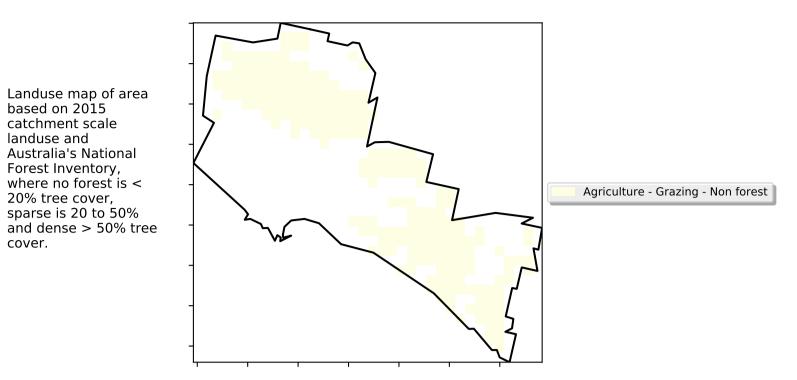
- 20

- 10

0

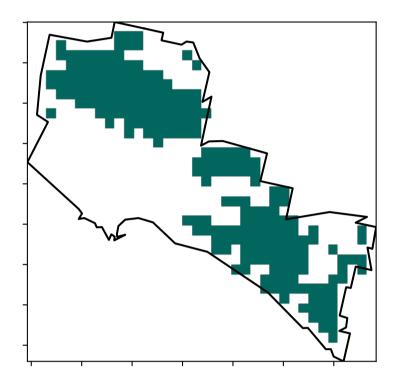
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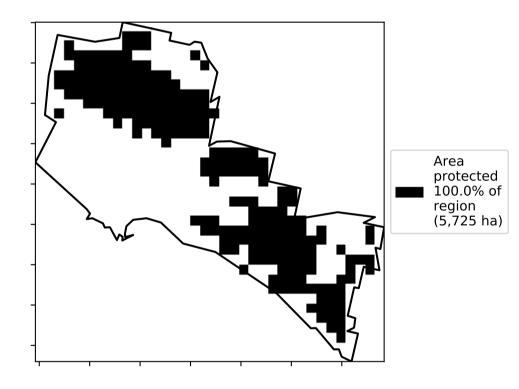


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

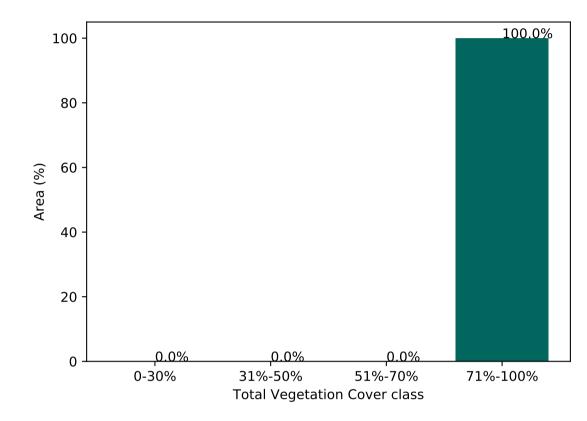
Land use and forest cover



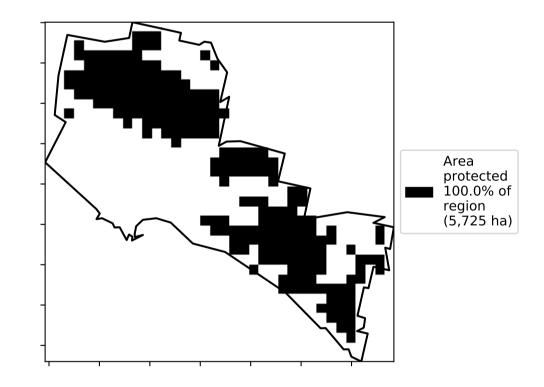
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



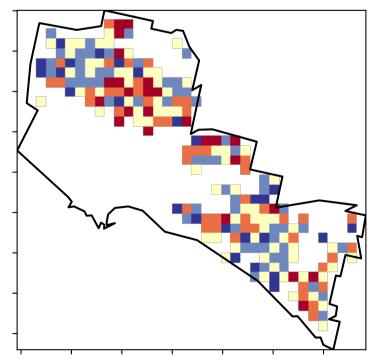
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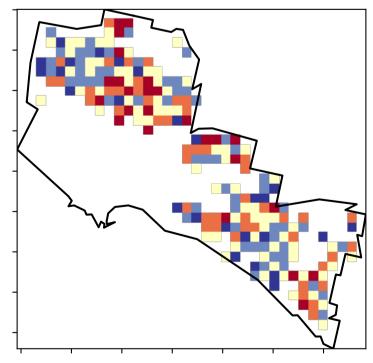
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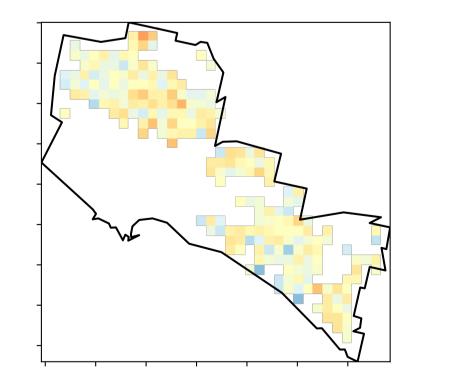
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





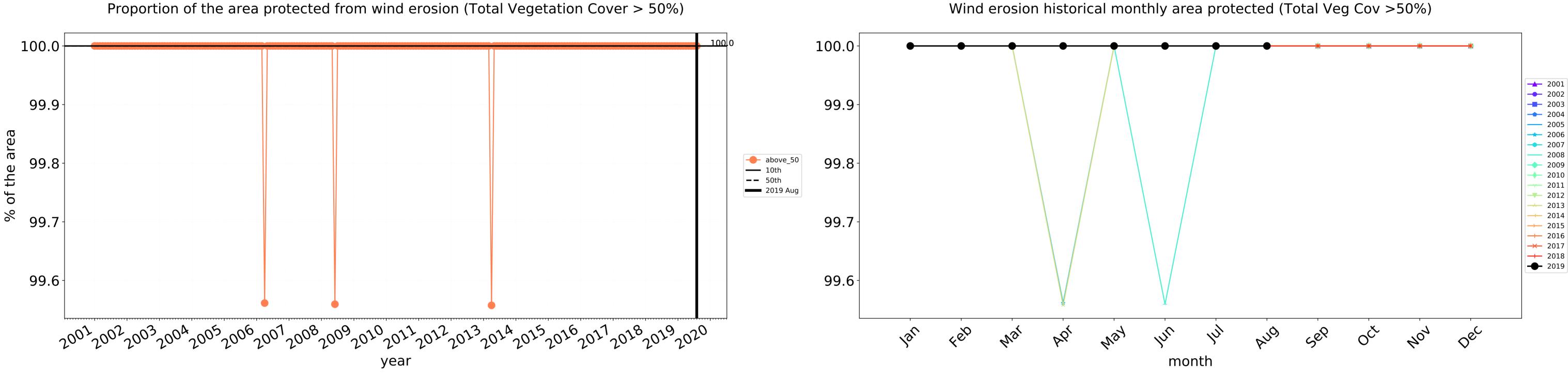
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



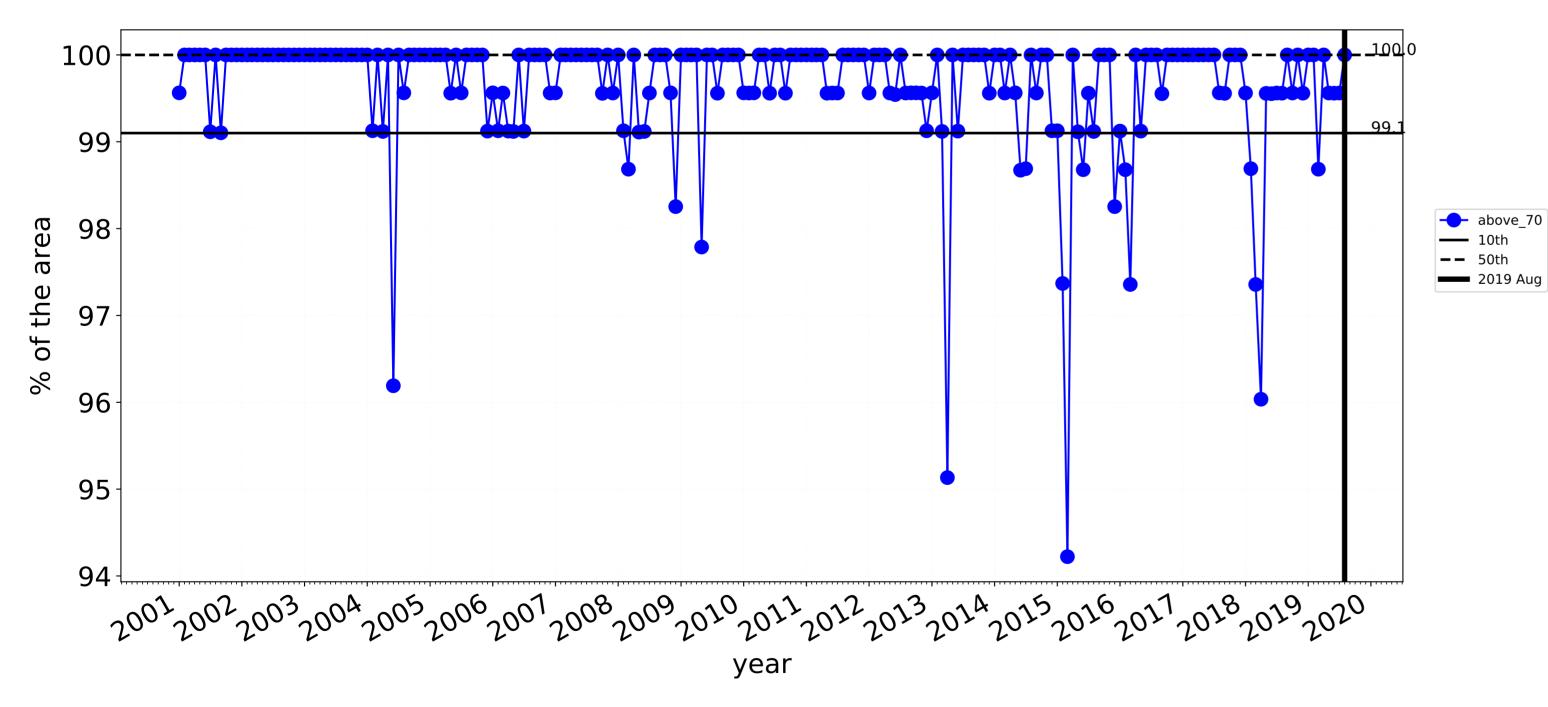
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

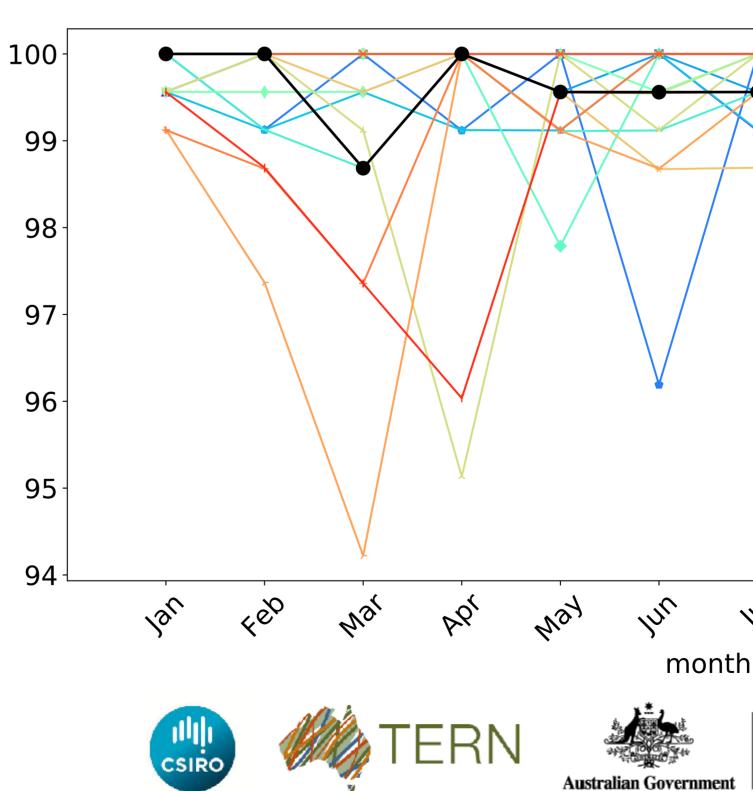


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

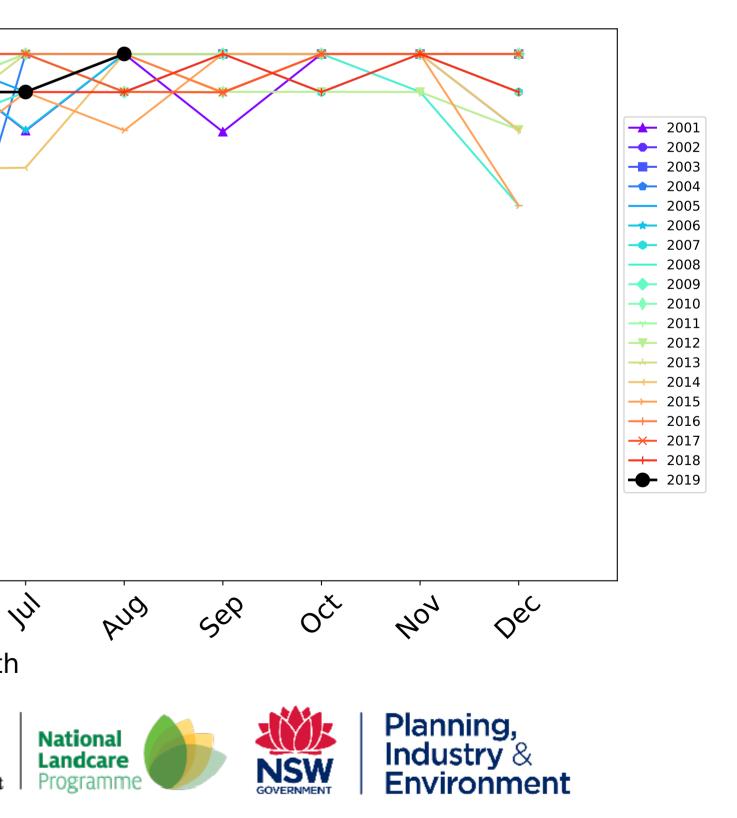


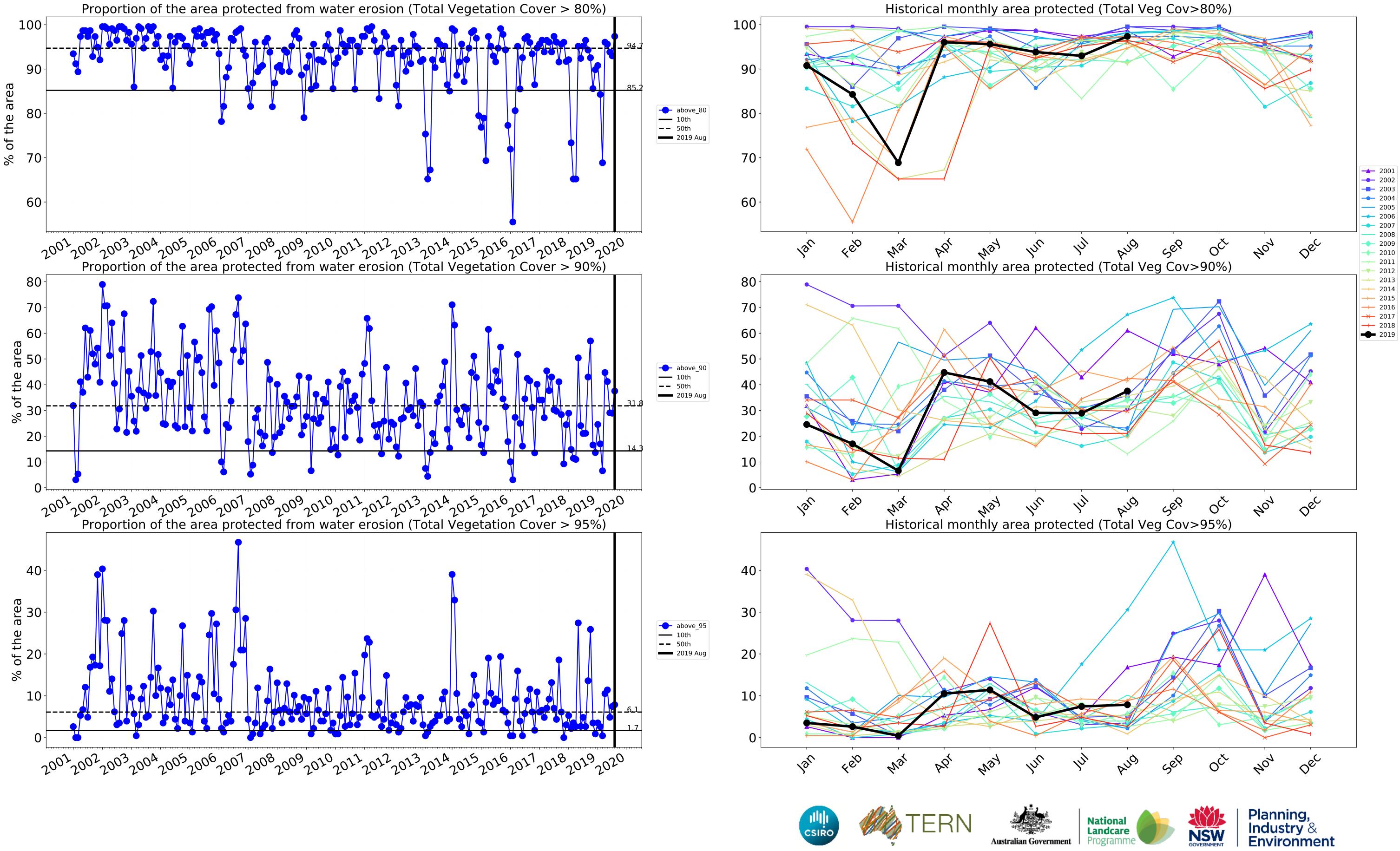
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Grazing non forest

12º10-20010

· 52°10'10°10

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0.30%

- 20

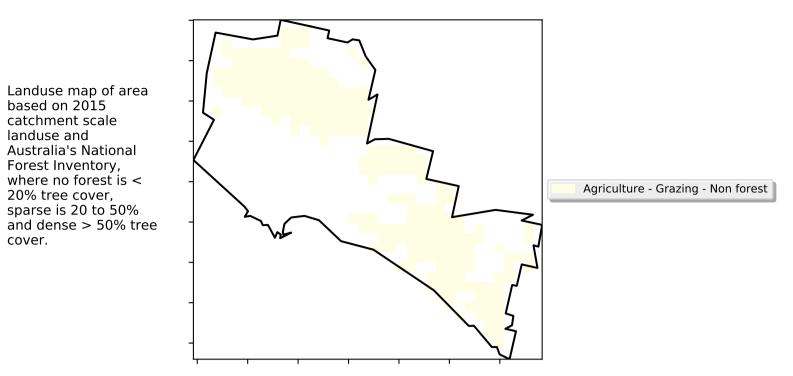
- 10

0

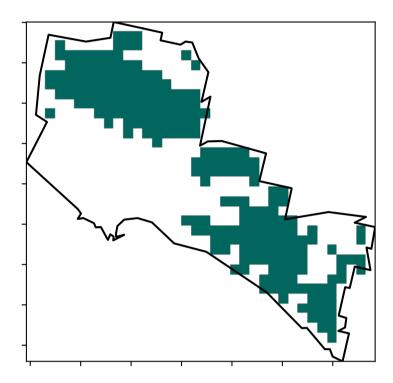
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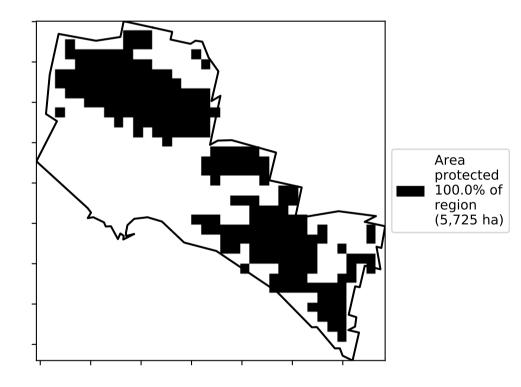
Land use and forest cover



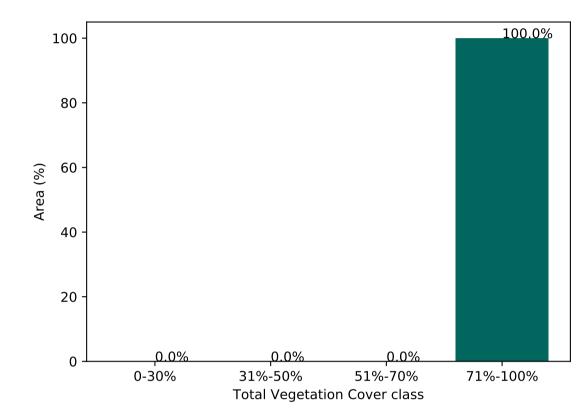
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



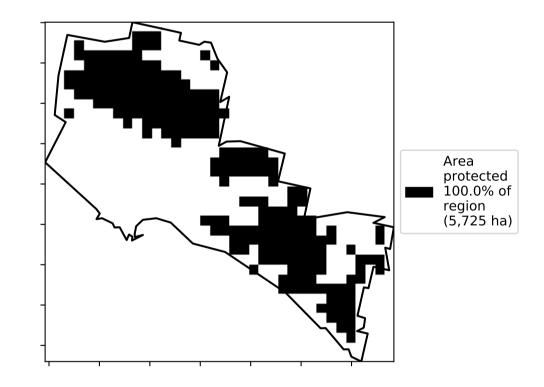
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



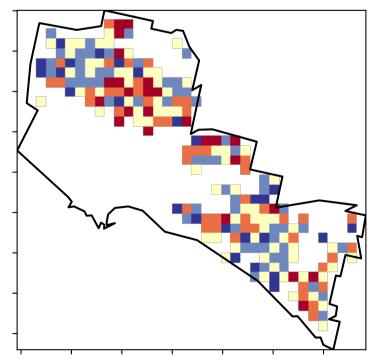
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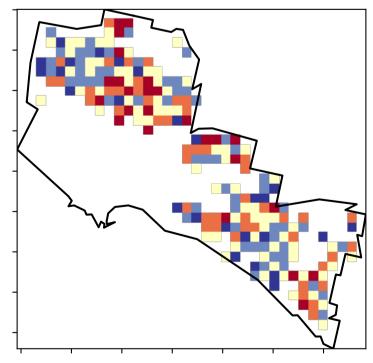
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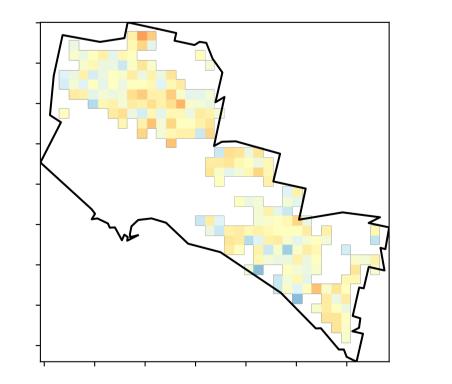
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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





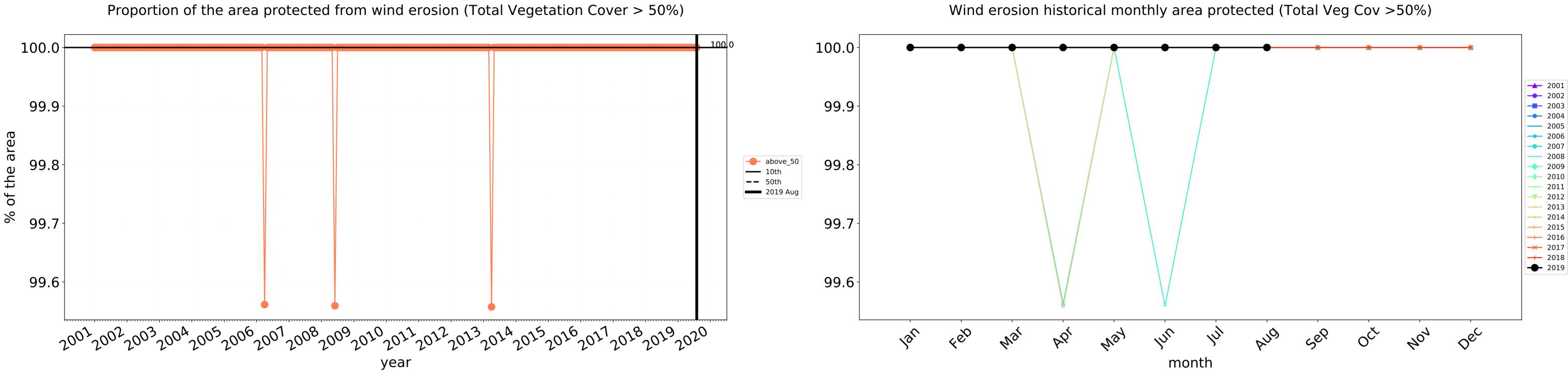
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



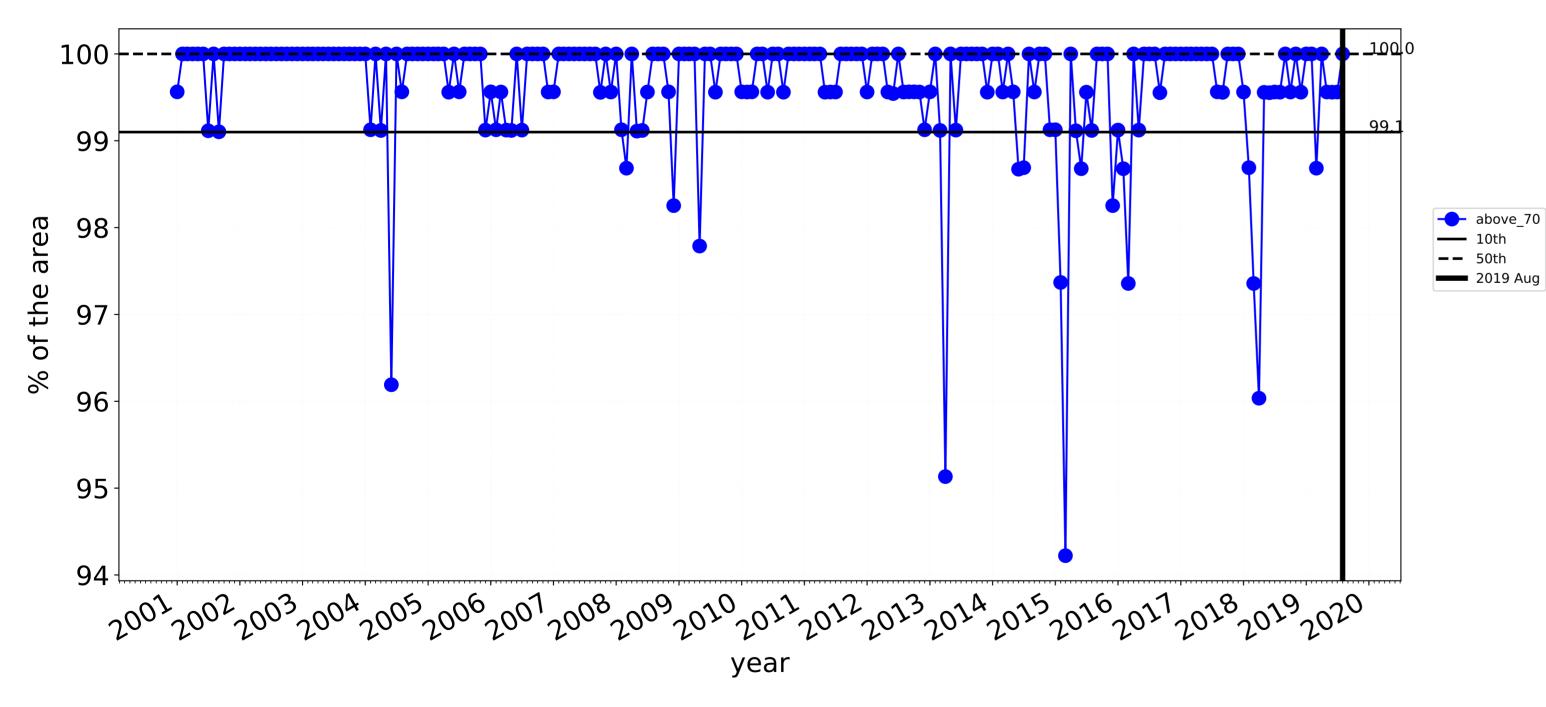
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

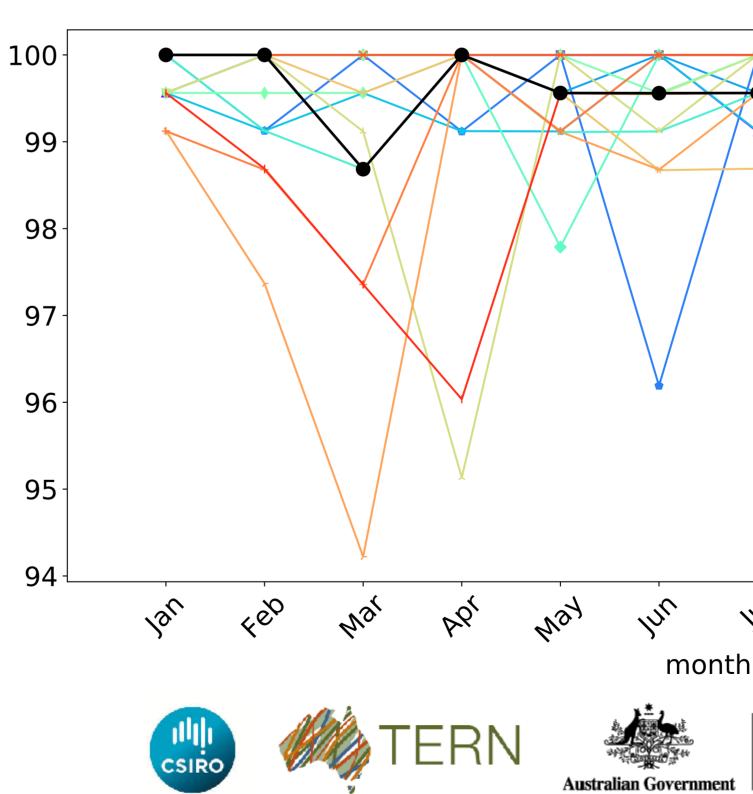


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

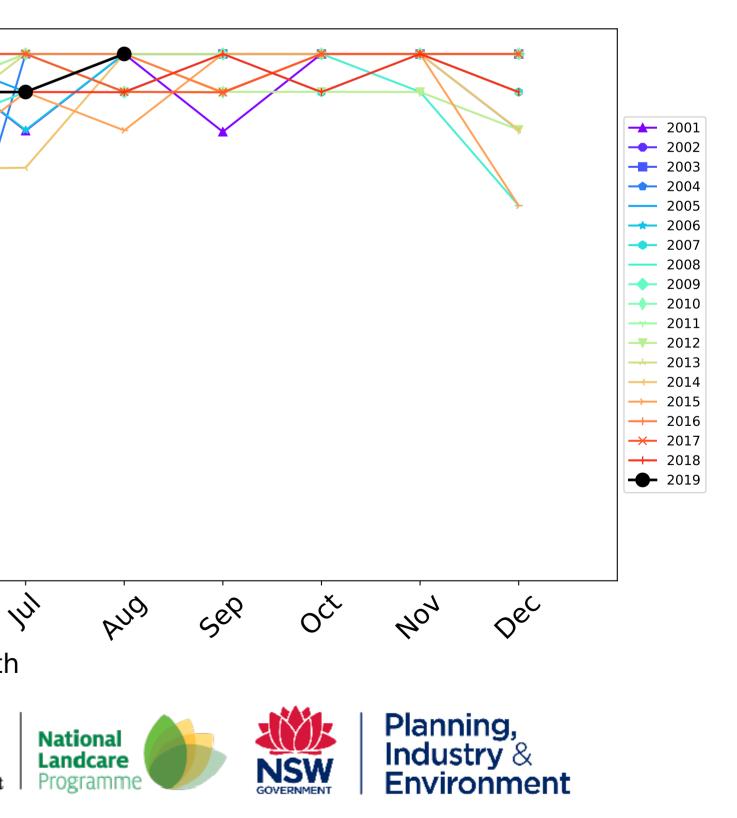


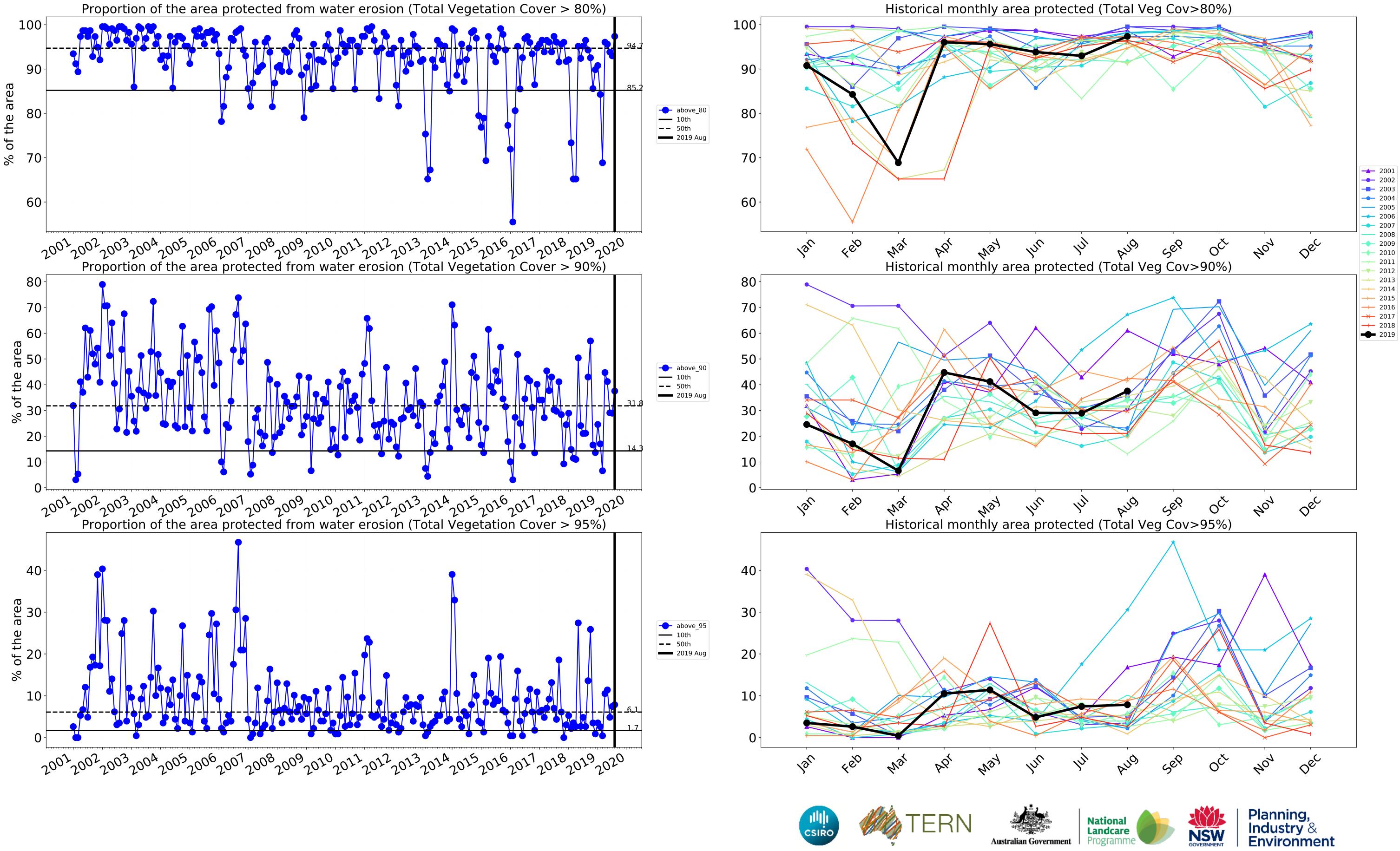
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Cropping

1200000

52°10'70°10

32°10'50010

0.30%

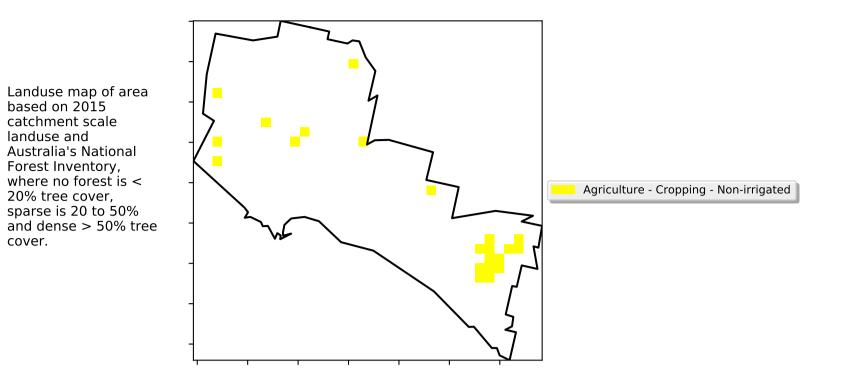
- 20

- 10

0

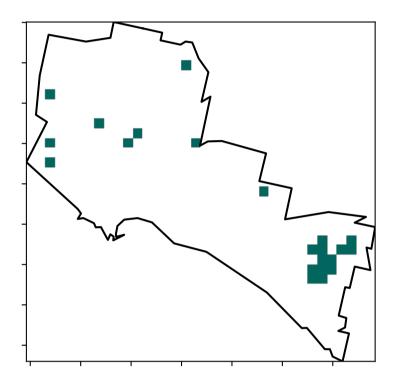
-10

-20

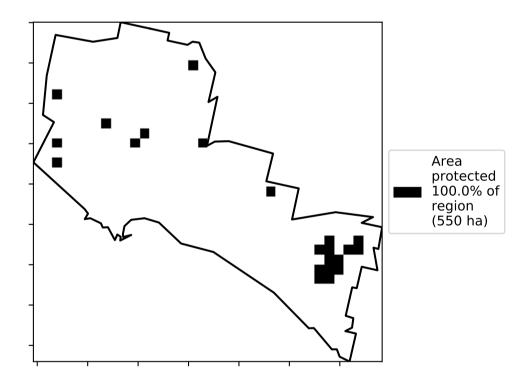


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

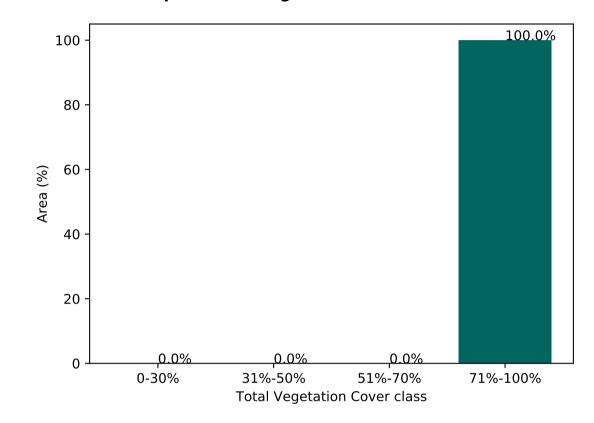
Land use and forest cover



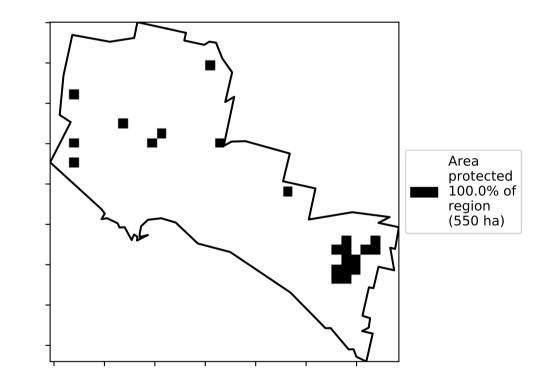




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



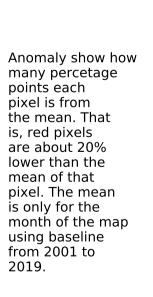
\$

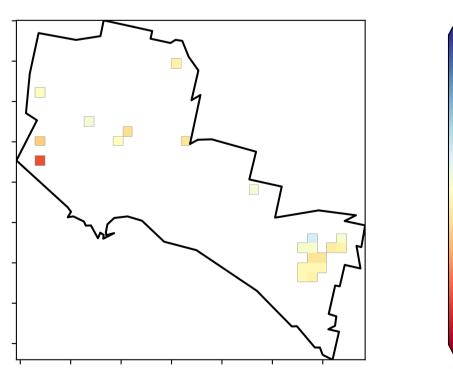
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A.1

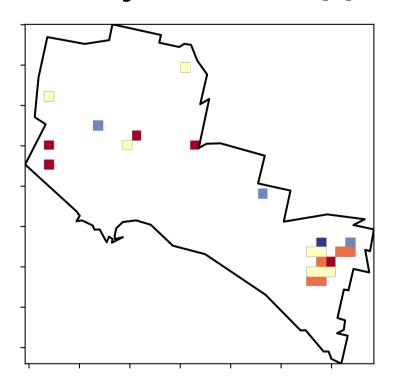
2?5

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

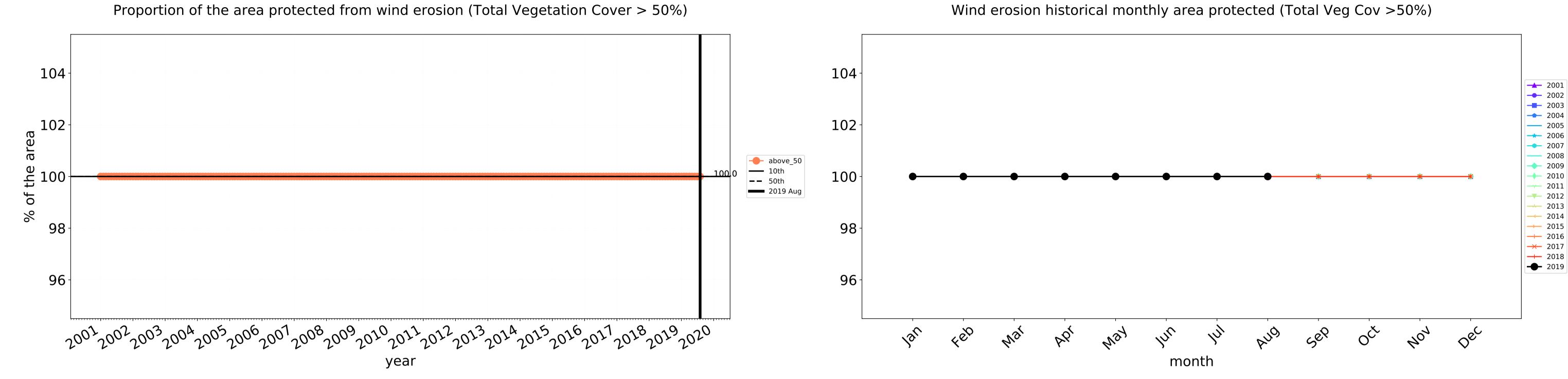




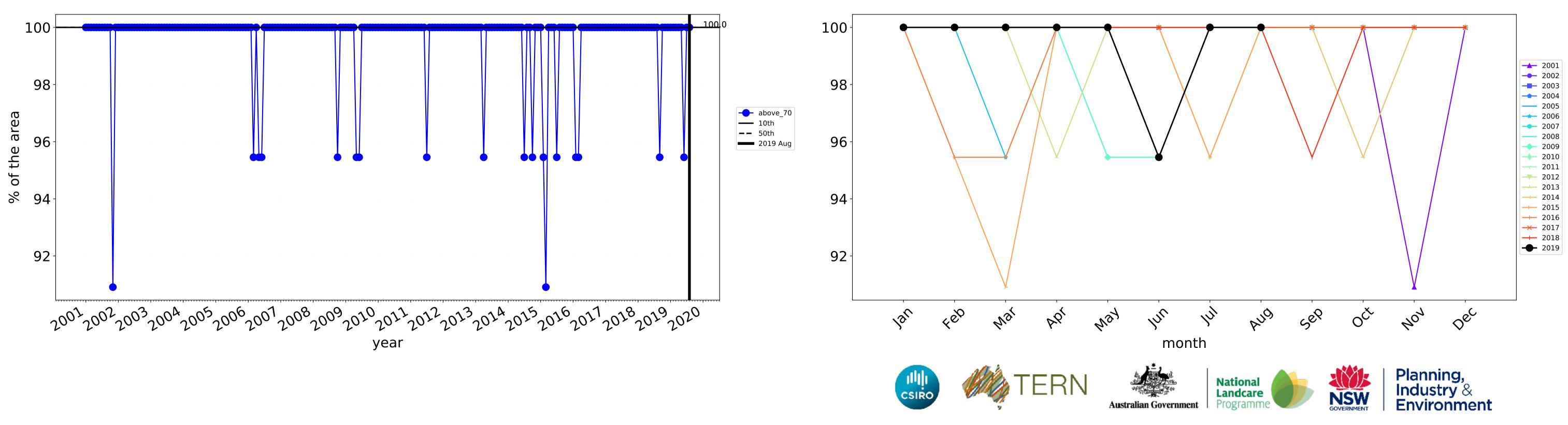
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



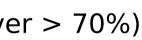




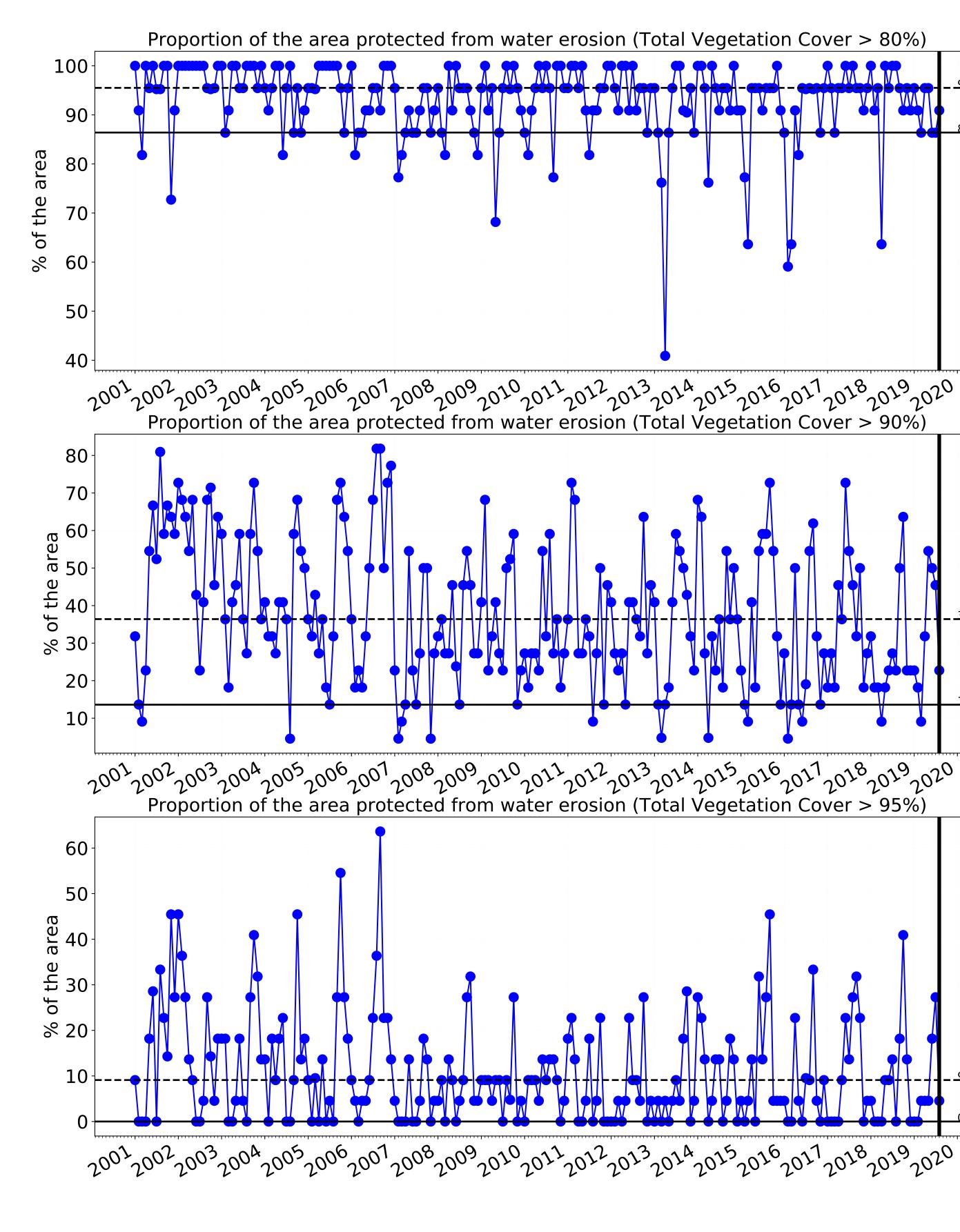
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

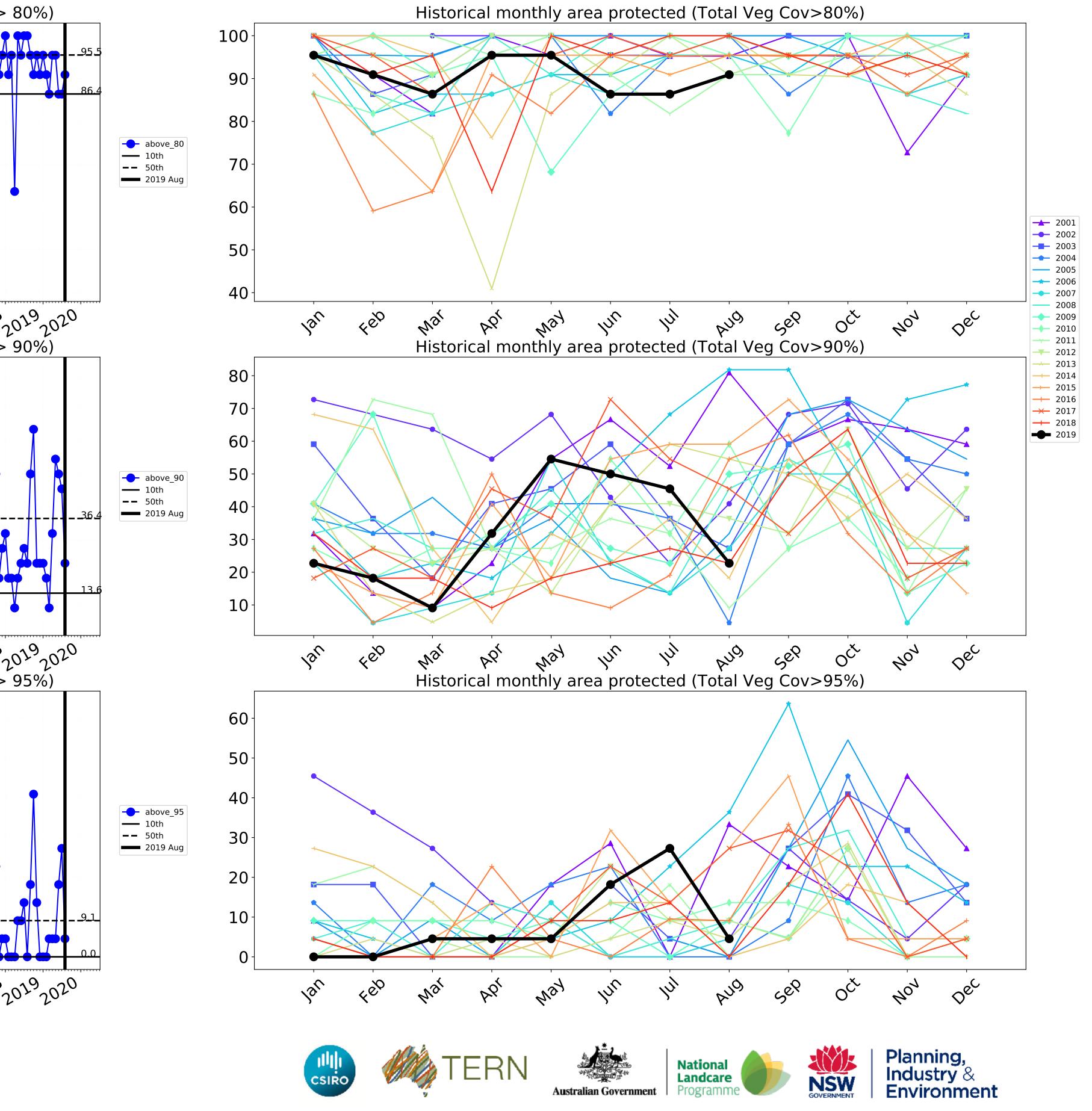


Cropping timeseries



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Warrnambool_(C) (11,375 ha and no data 742 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	11,375	100.0% 11,375	99.3% 11,300	85.7% 9,750	70.1% 7,975	22.9% 2,600	5.9% 675
Conservation and natural environments	546	$100.0\%\ 546$	$100.0\%\ 546$	71.4% 390	42.9% 234	14.3% 78	14.3% 78
Conservation and natural environments non forest	546	$100.0\%\ 546$	$100.0\%\ 546$	71.4% 390	42.9% 234	14.3% 78	14.3% 78
Agriculture	6,085	100.0% 6,085	100.0% 6,085	100.0% 6,085	96.8% 5,891	36.3% 2,206	7.6% 460
Grazing	5,562	100.0% 5,562	100.0% 5,562	100.0% 5,562	97.4% 5,416	37.6% 2,088	7.9% 437
Grazing non forest	5,562	100.0% 5,562	100.0% 5,562	100.0% 5,562	97.4% 5,416	37.6% 2,088	7.9% 437
Cropping	523	100.0% 523	100.0% 523	100.0% 523	90.9% 475	22.7% 118	4.5% 23

