Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Strathbogie_(S) VIC

Date: January 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

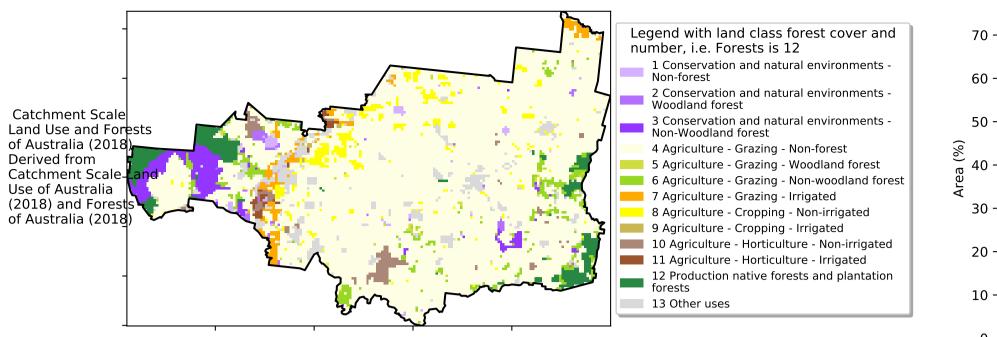
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



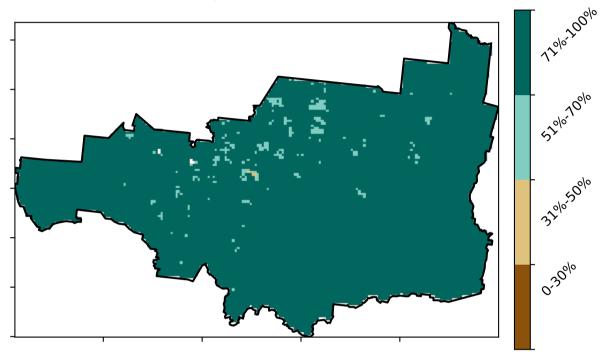
Vegetation Cover Jan 2025

Land use and forest cover

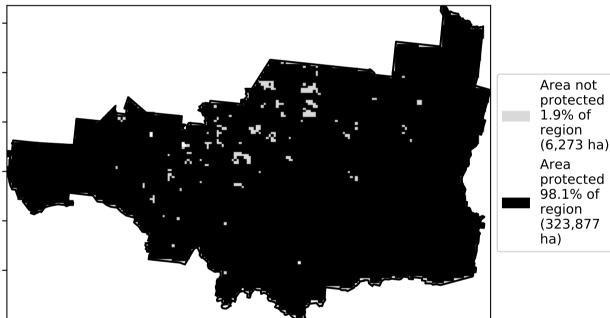
Proportion of each land class in area



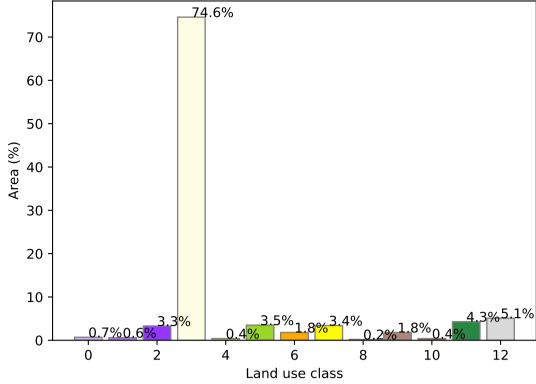
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



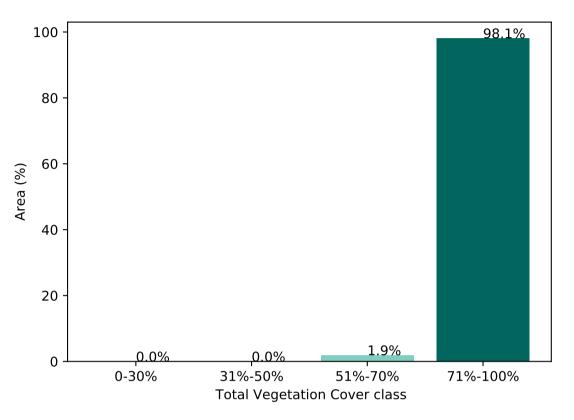
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



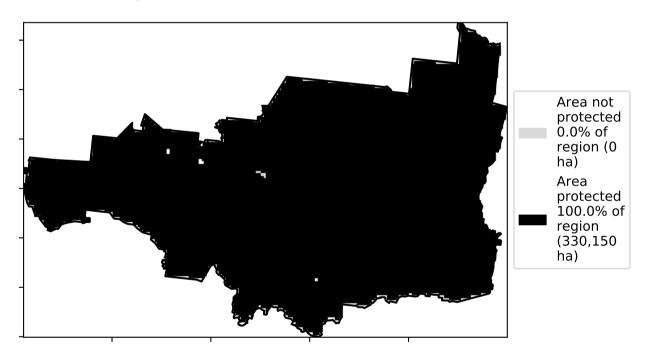
Area not protected 1.9% of region (6,273 ha)



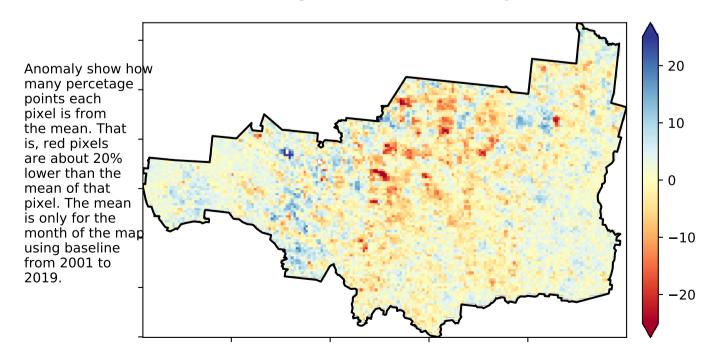
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

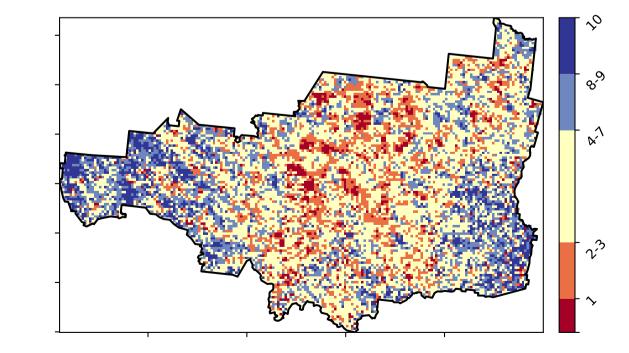


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

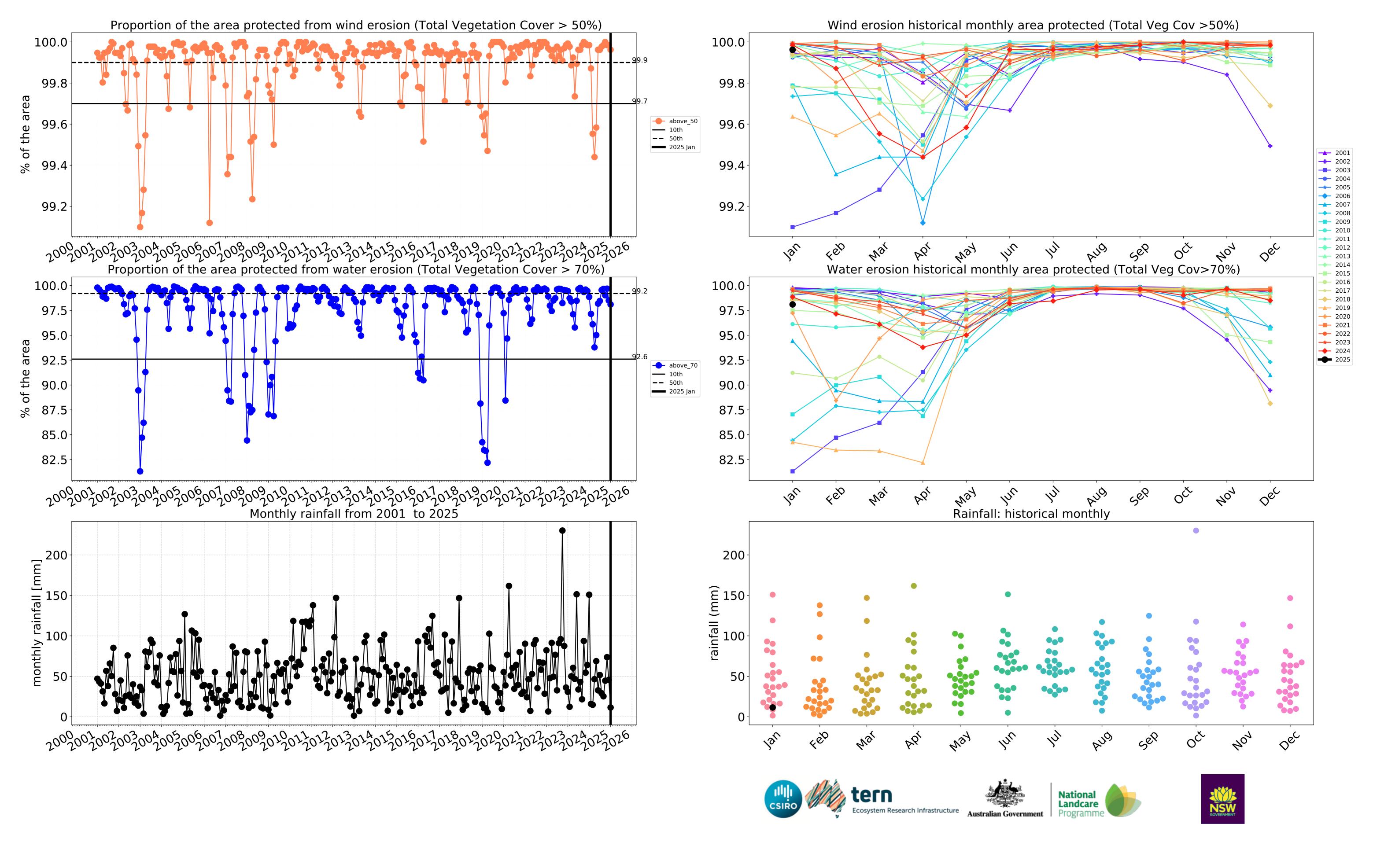


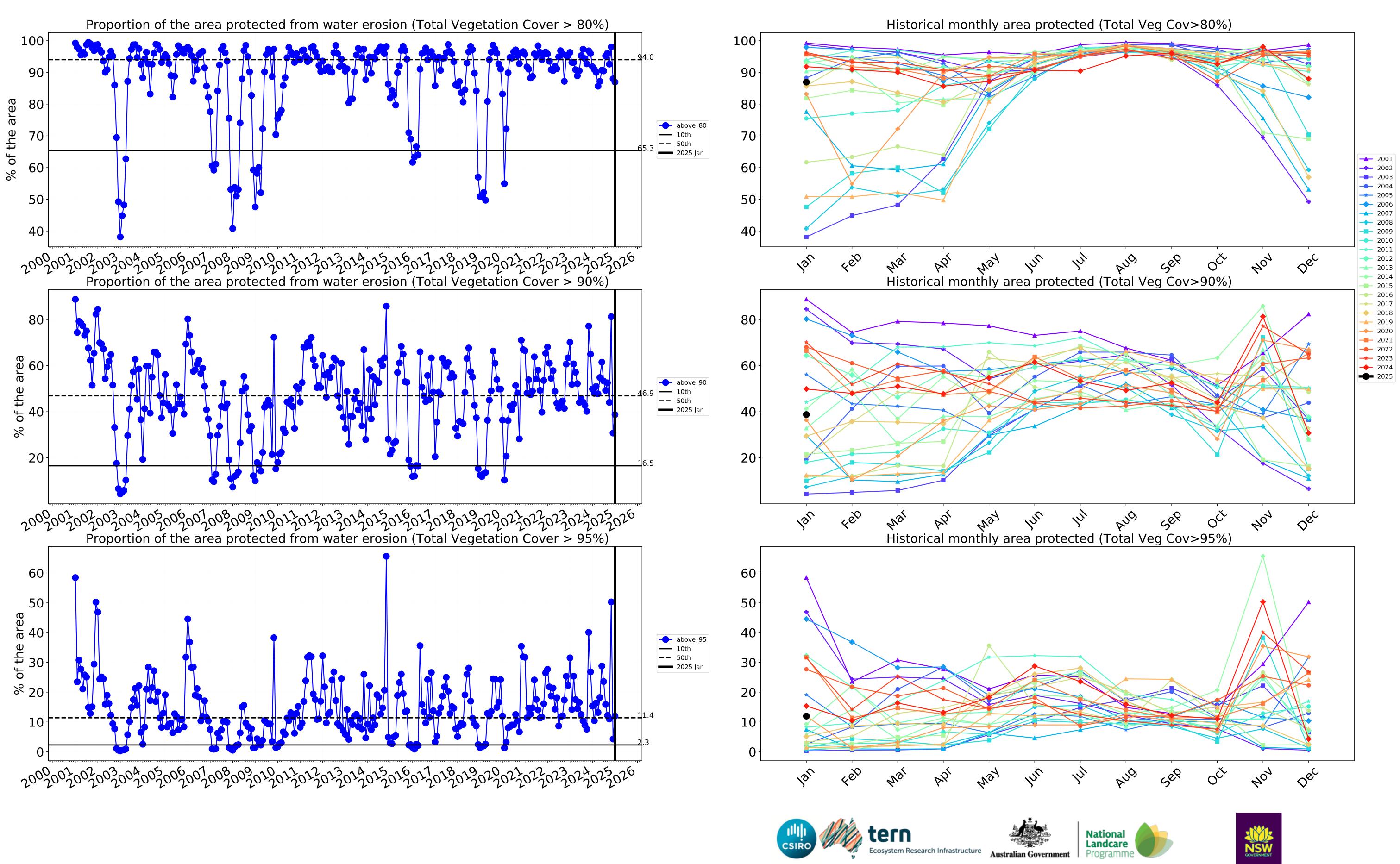
Deciles show where the Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

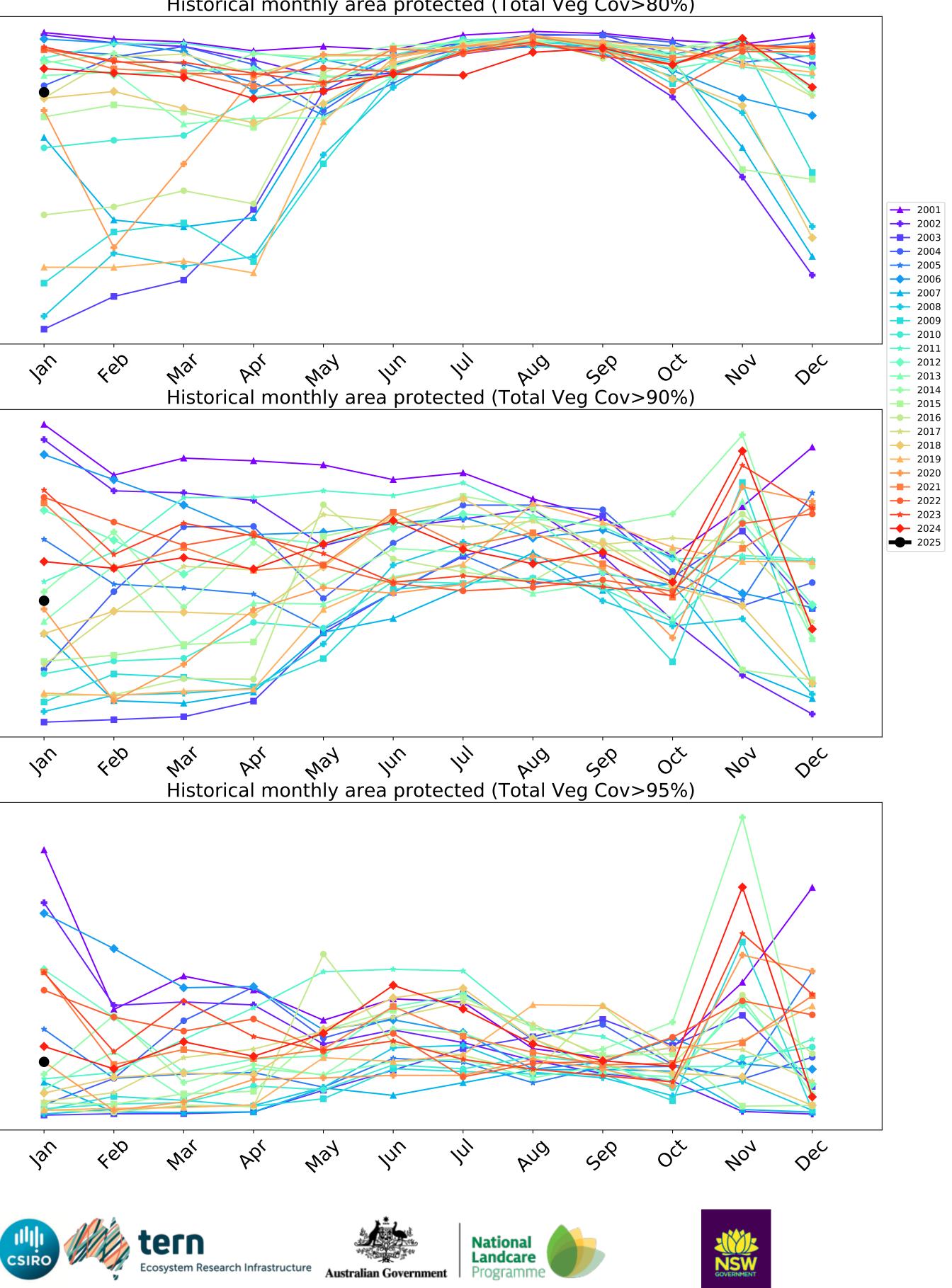
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

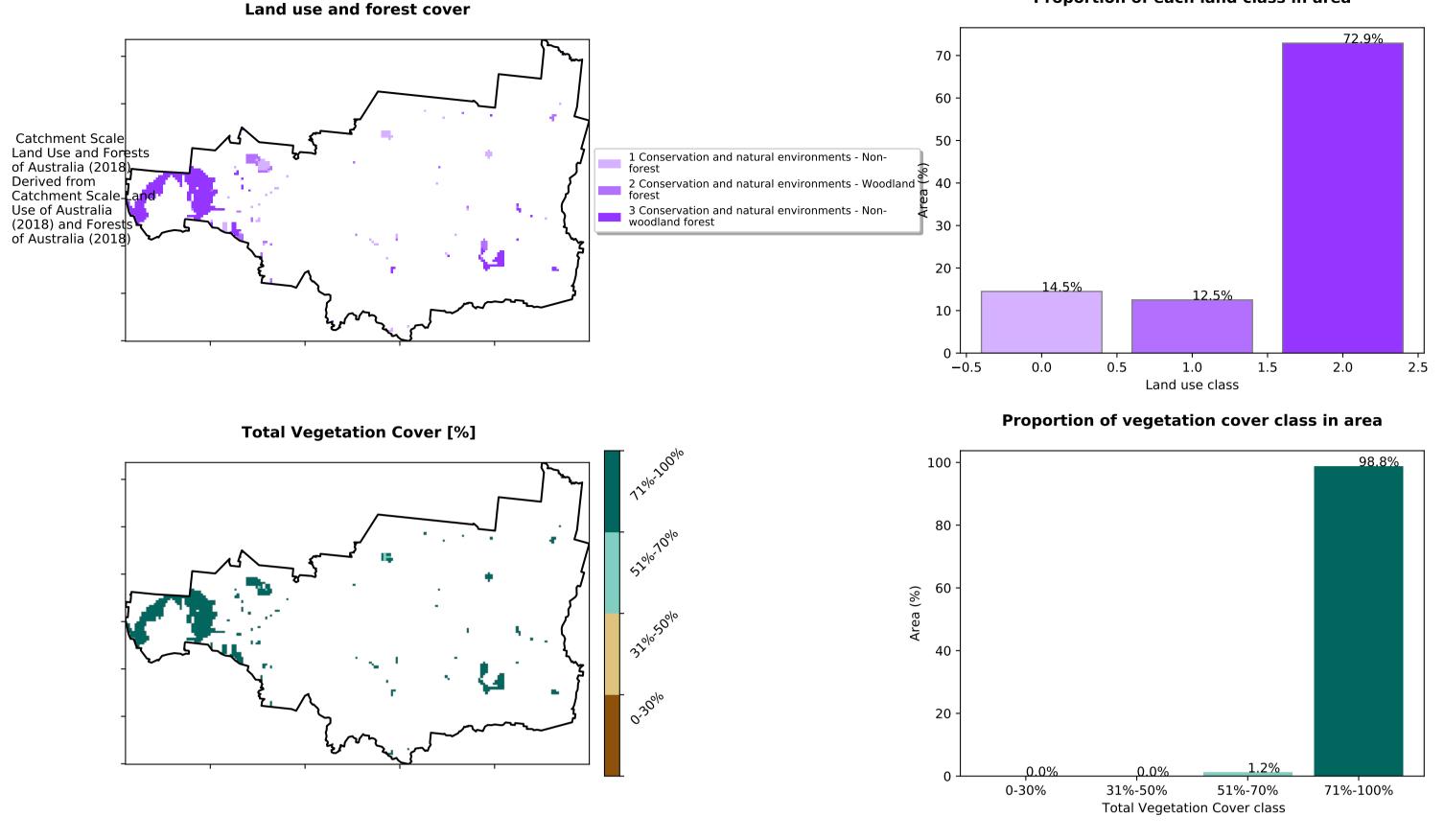






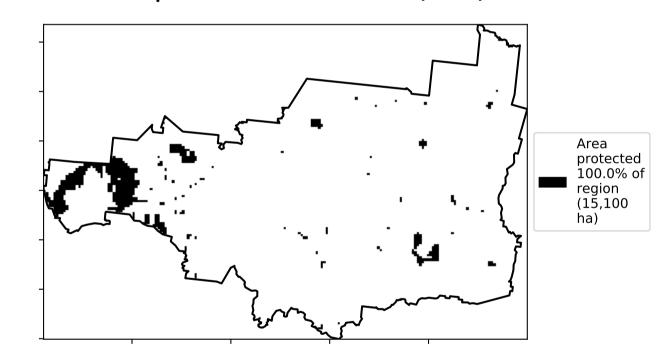




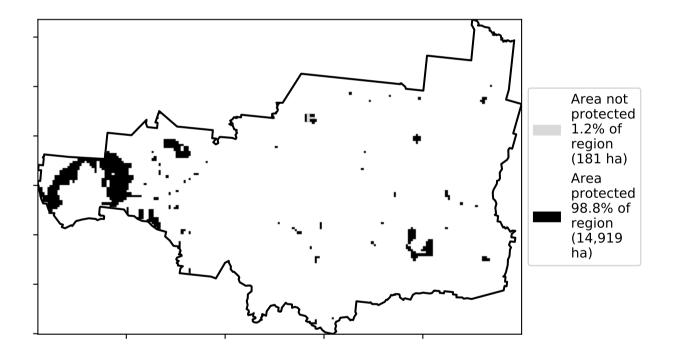


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Proportion of each land class in area

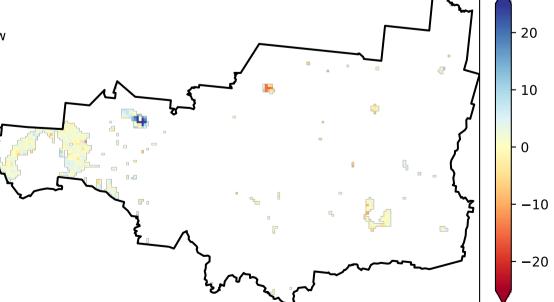


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

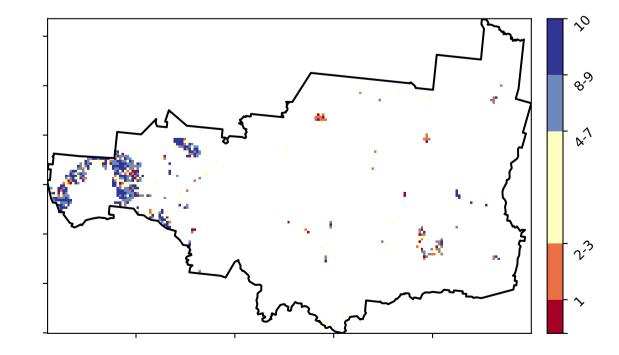


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

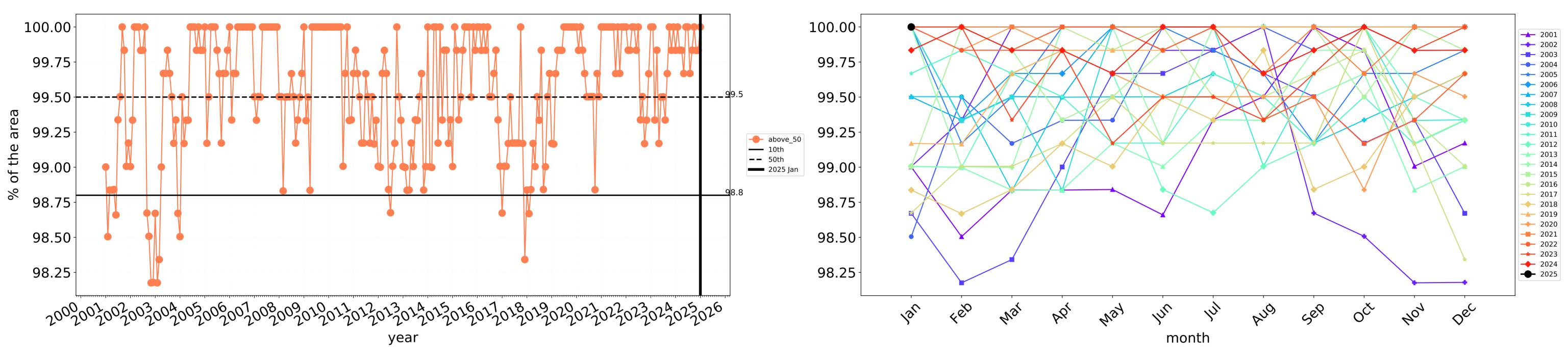
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

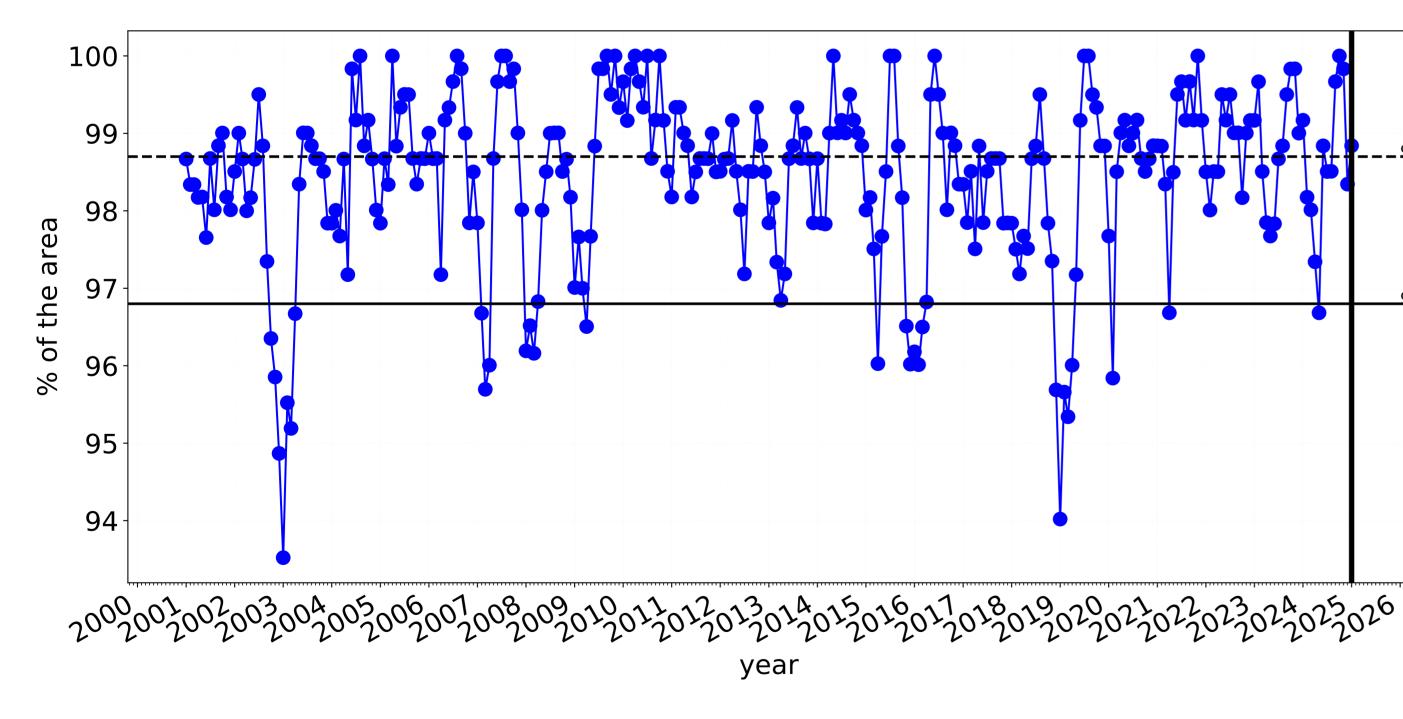






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

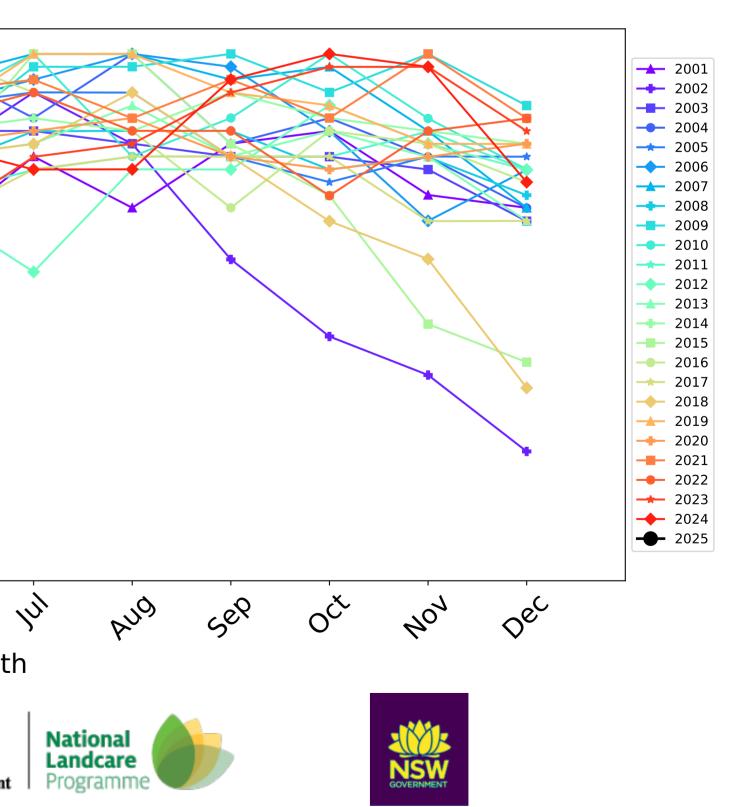
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

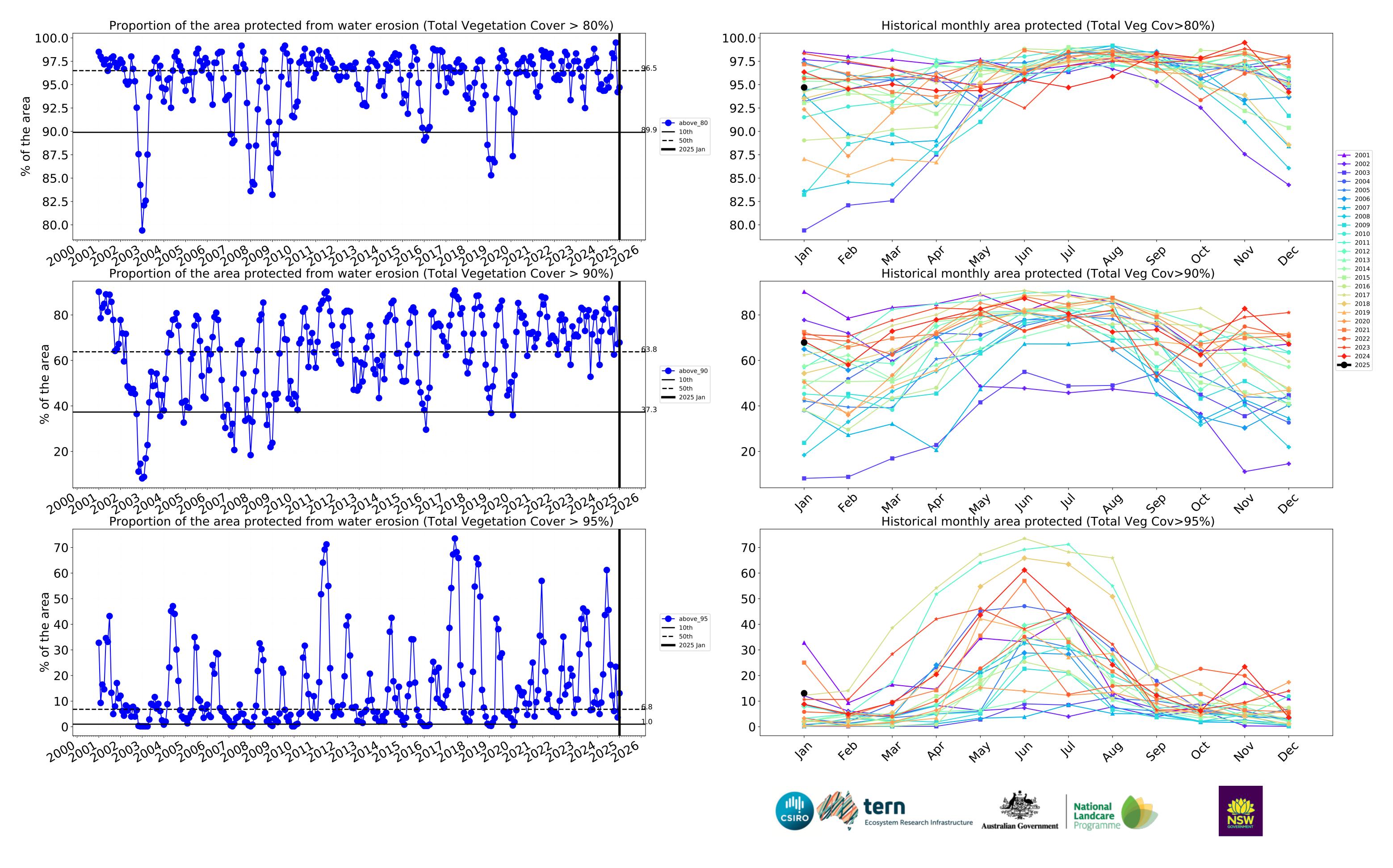


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

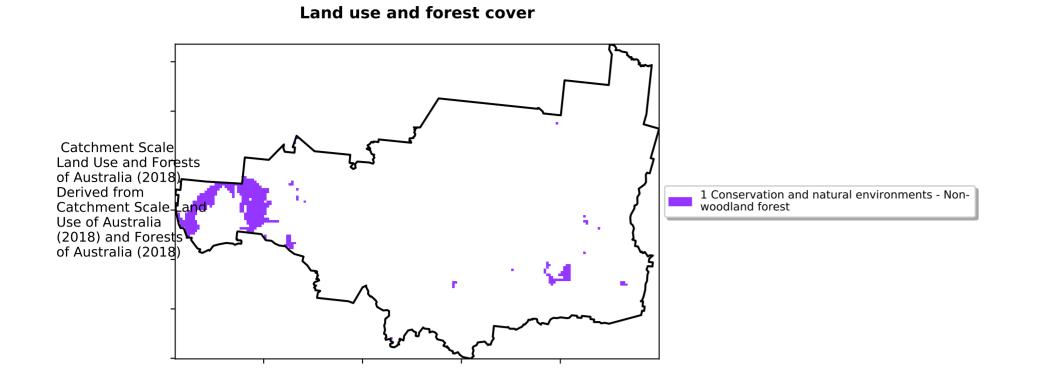
100 99 98 --- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th **——** 2025 Jan 97 96 95 94 4eb Jan May In PQ' Way month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

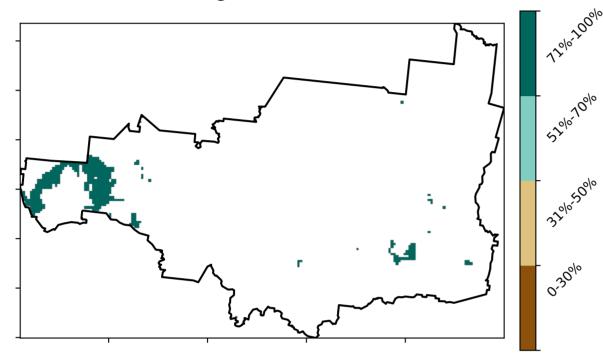




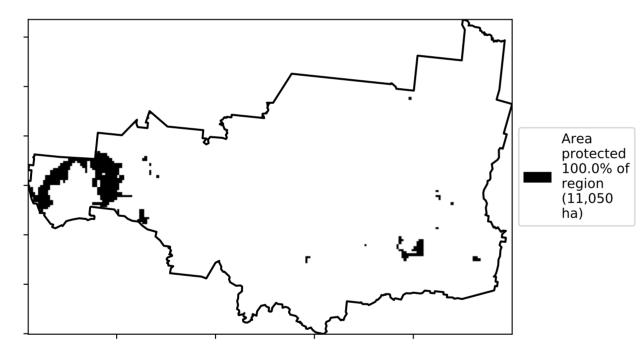
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



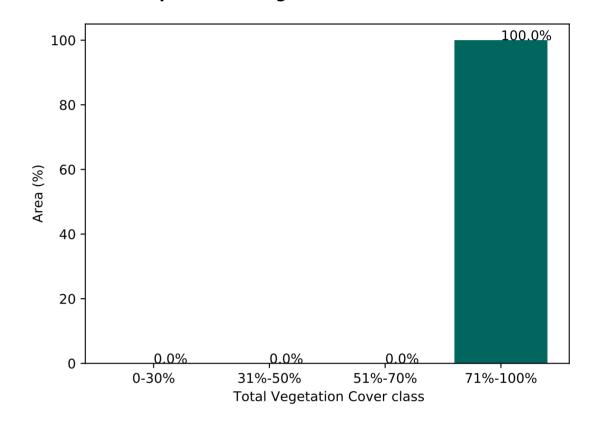
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



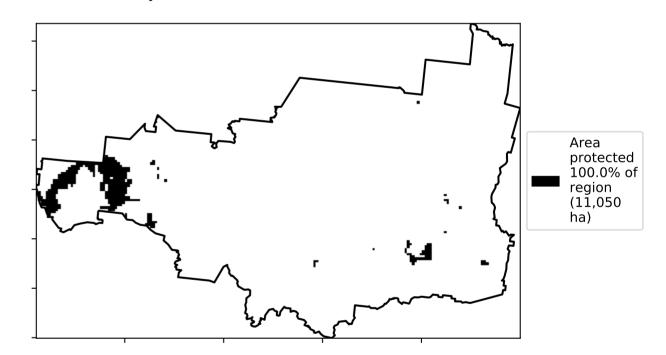
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

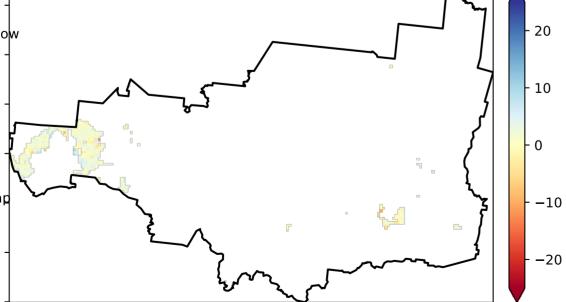


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

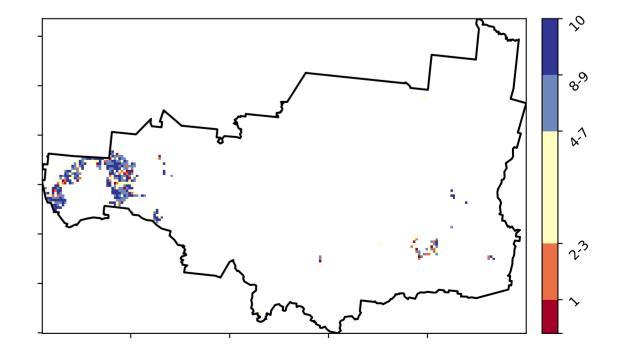


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

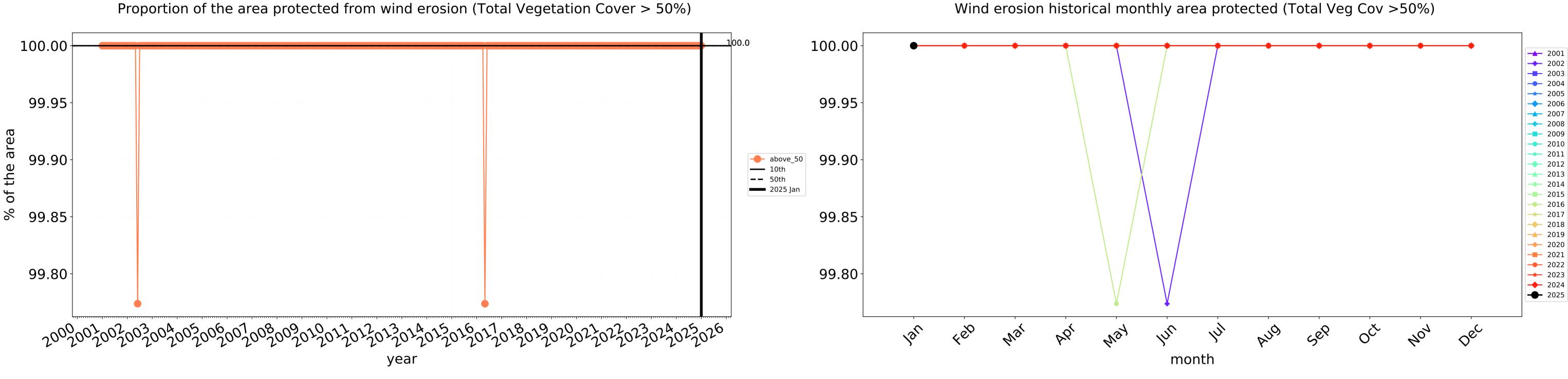


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

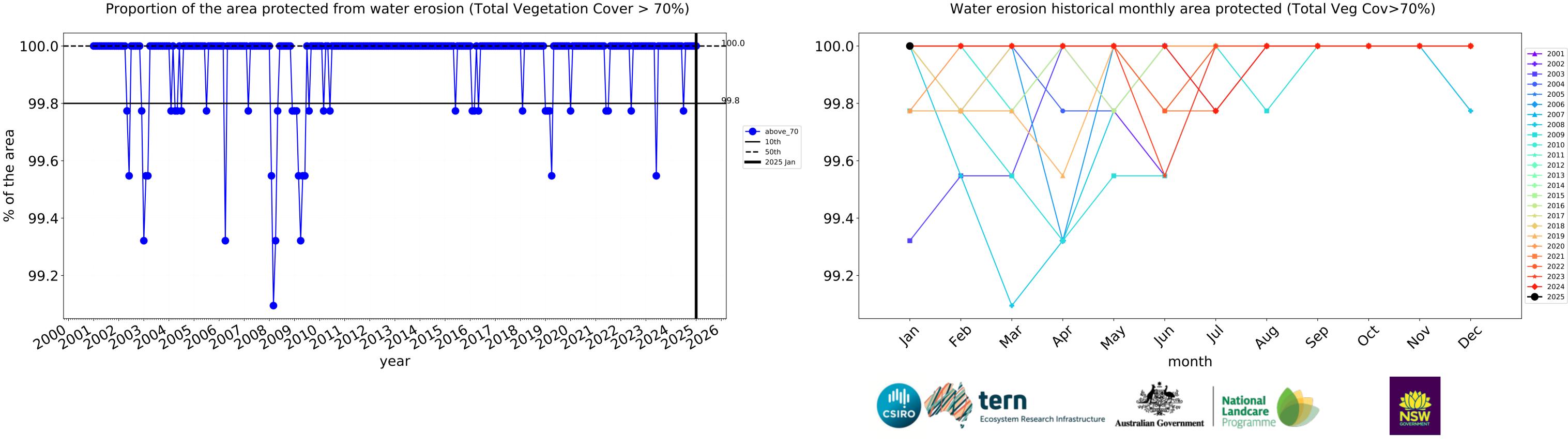


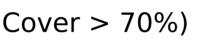


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

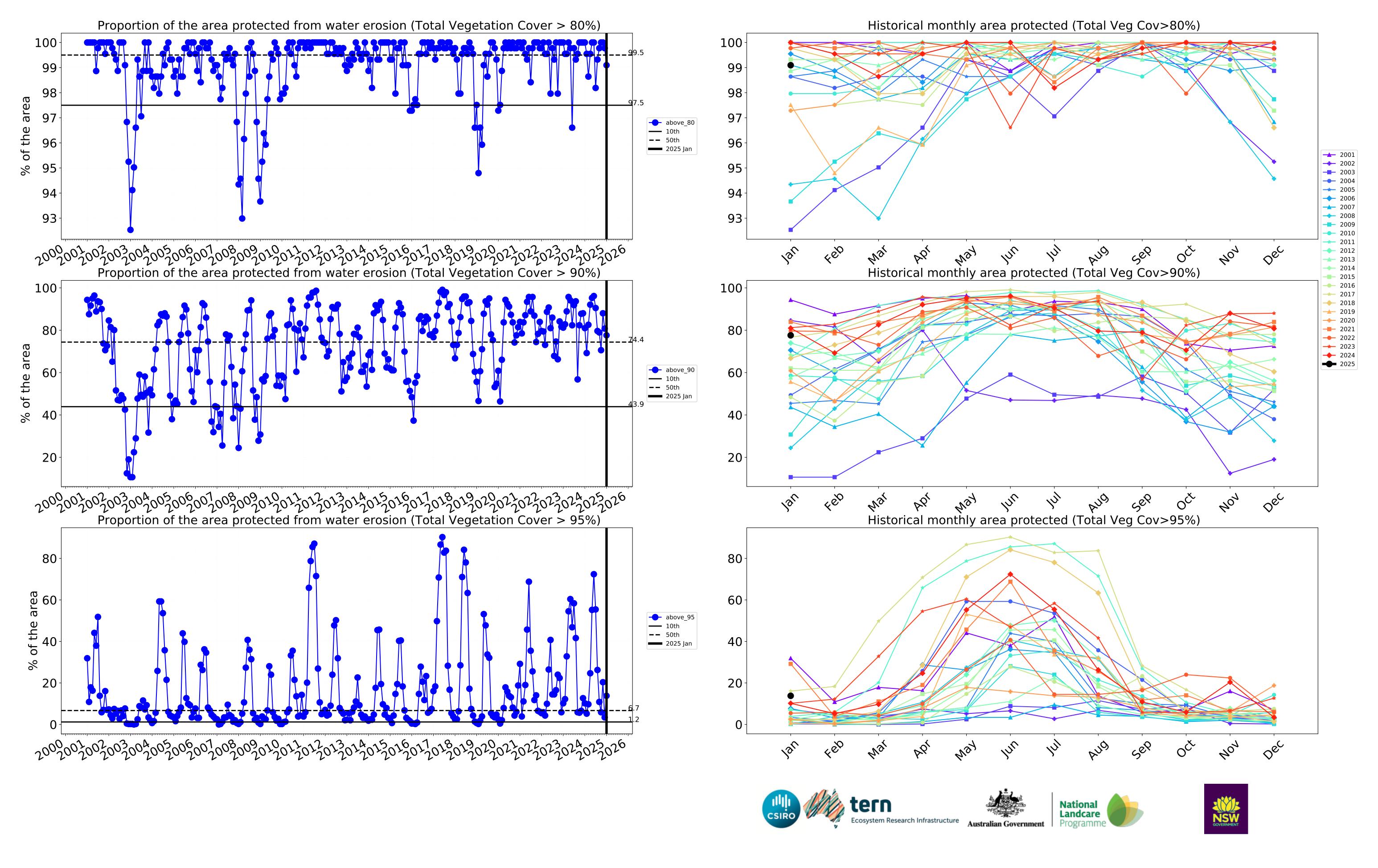


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)





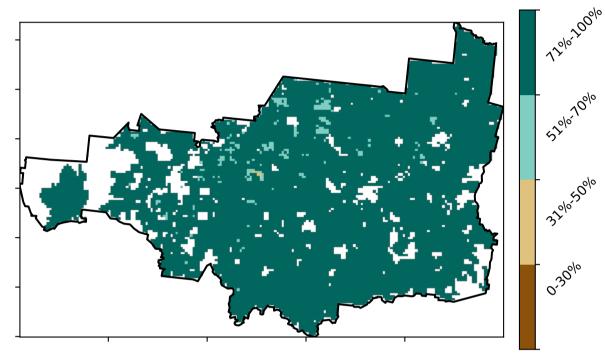
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



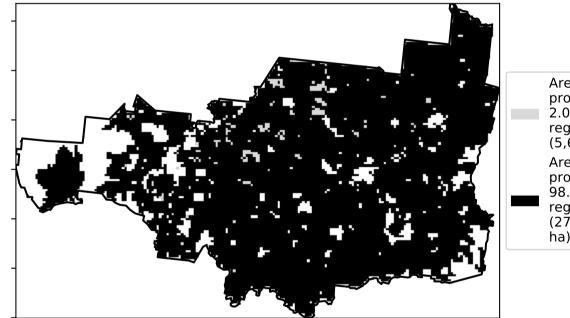
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover <u>86.</u>7% 80 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale 60 Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Area (%) 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale_Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 40 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 20 0

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



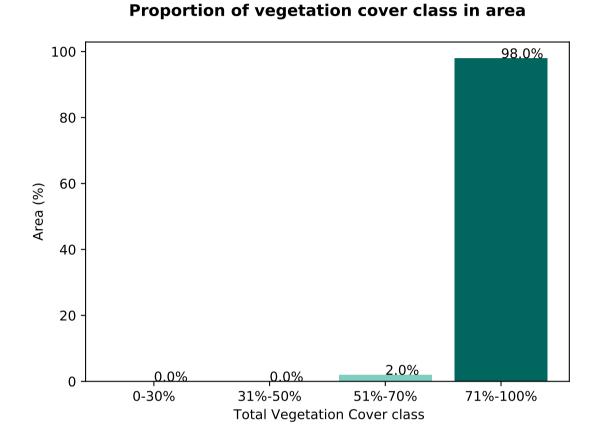
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of each land class in area

<u>2.1</u>%

0.5%



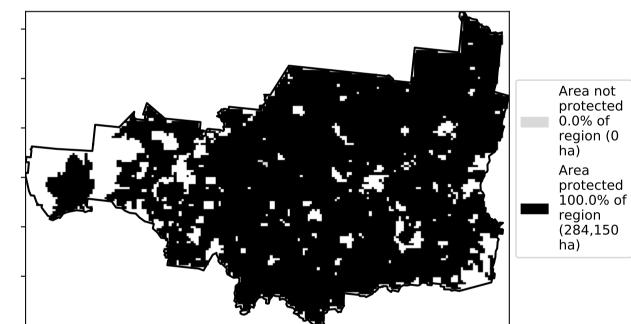
Land use class

0

1

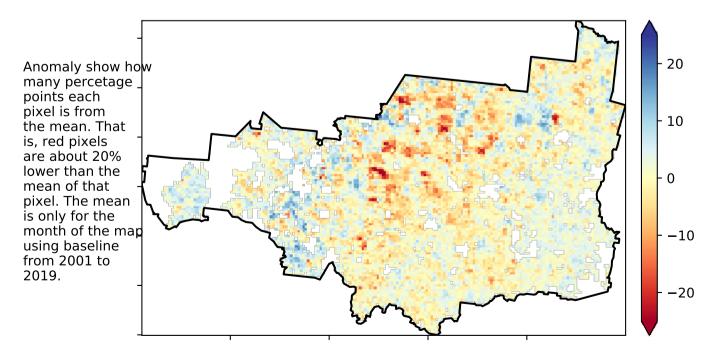
2

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



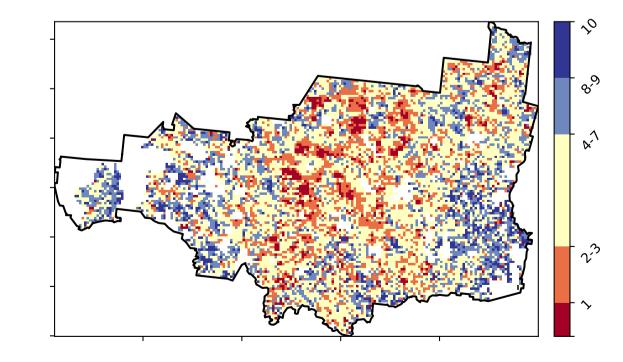
Area not protected 2.0% of region (5,683 ha) Area protected 98.0% of region (278,467 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

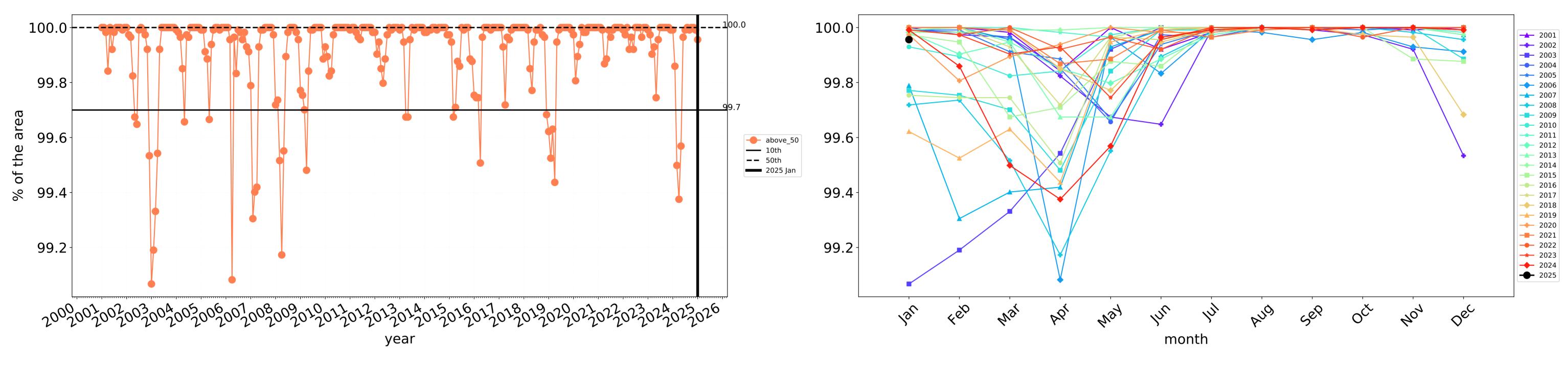


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

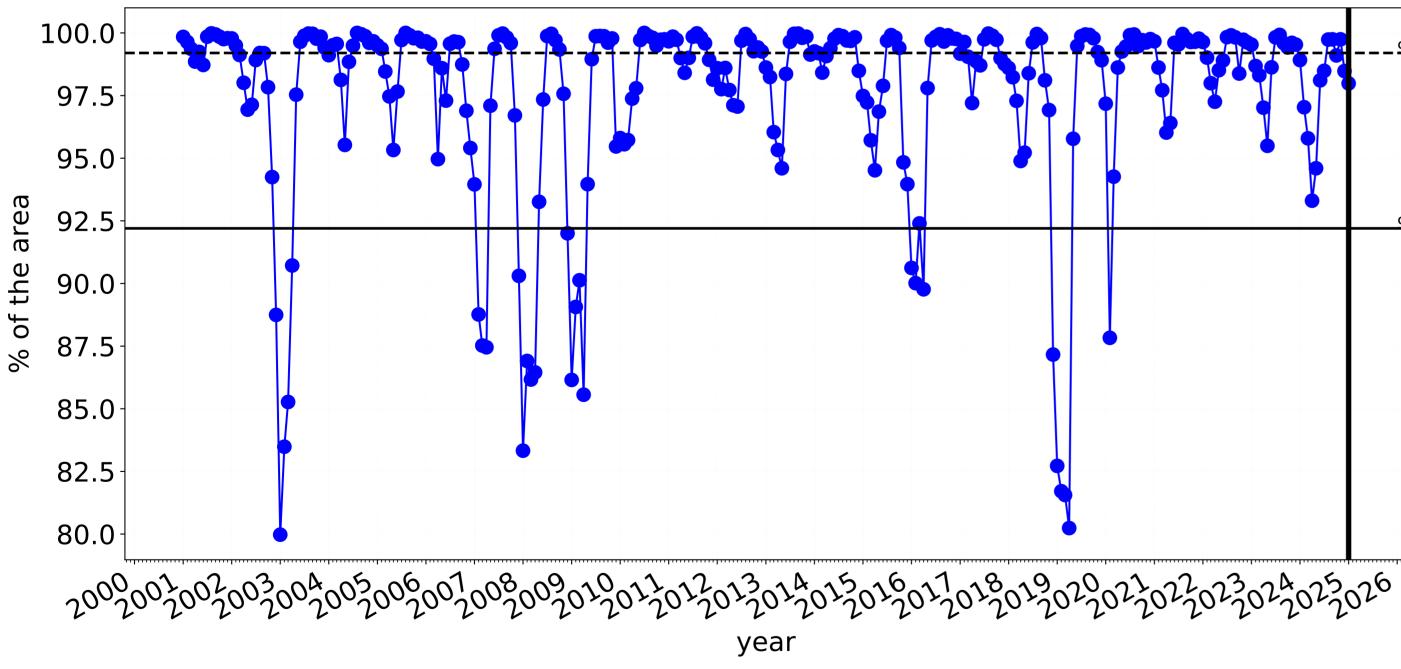






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

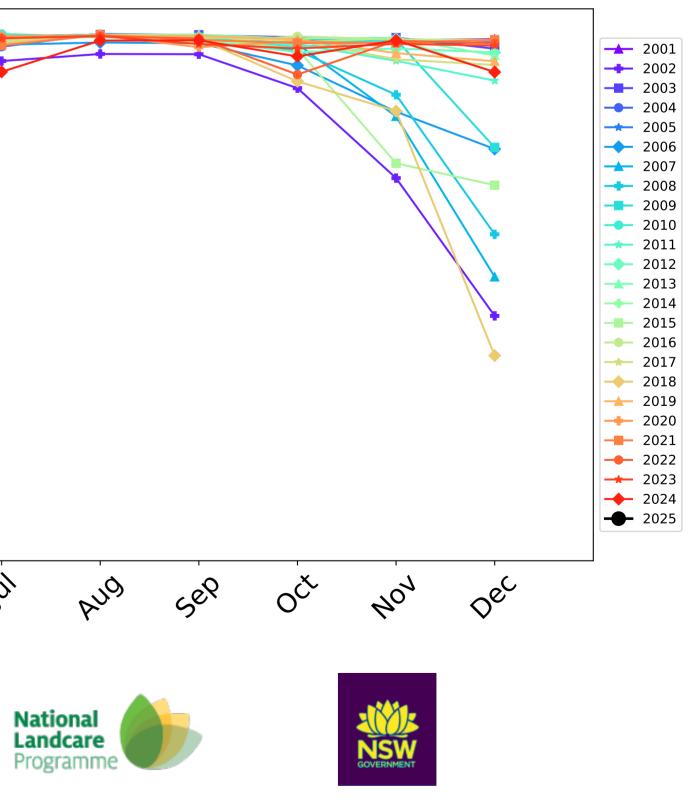


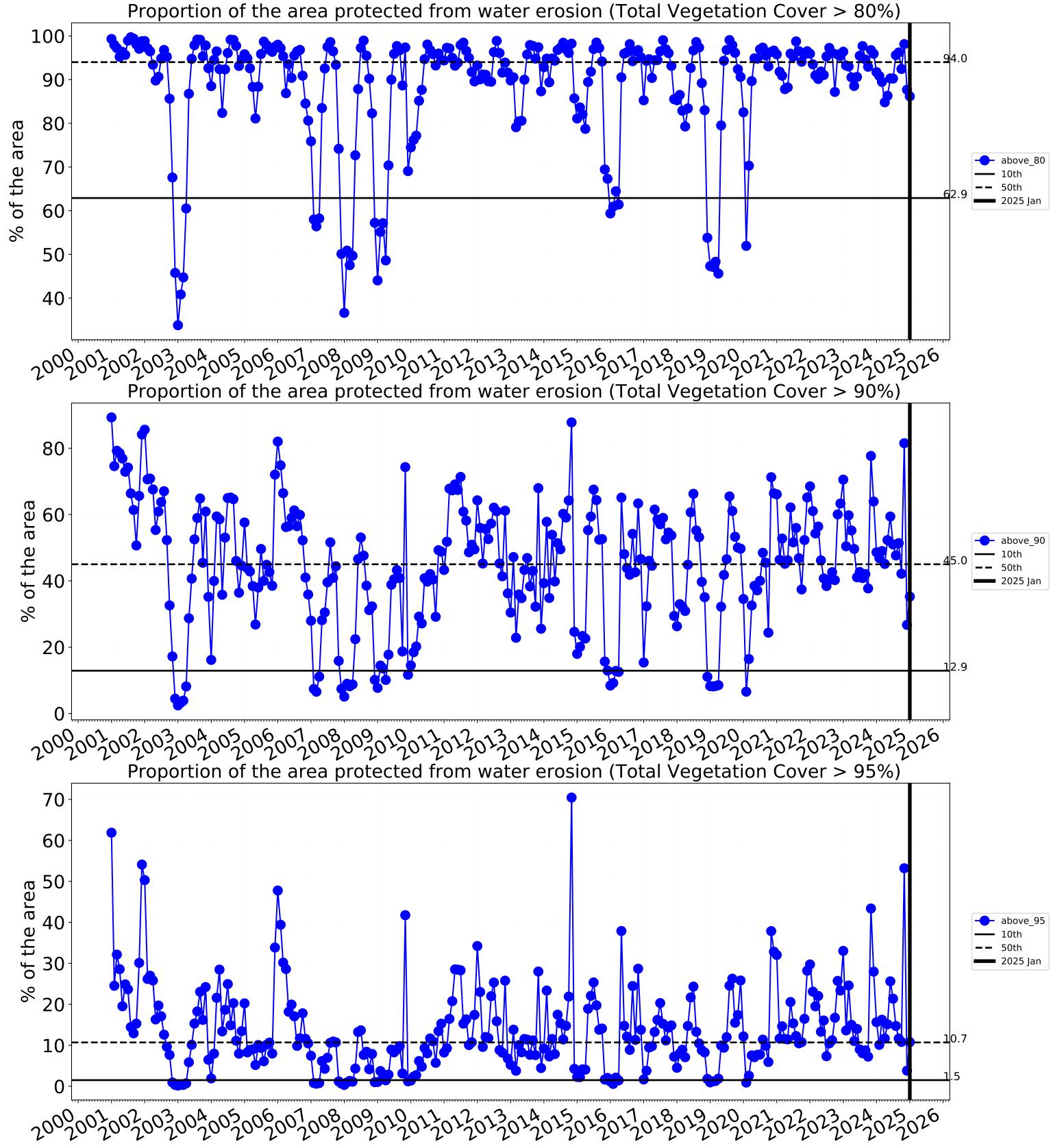


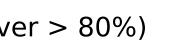
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

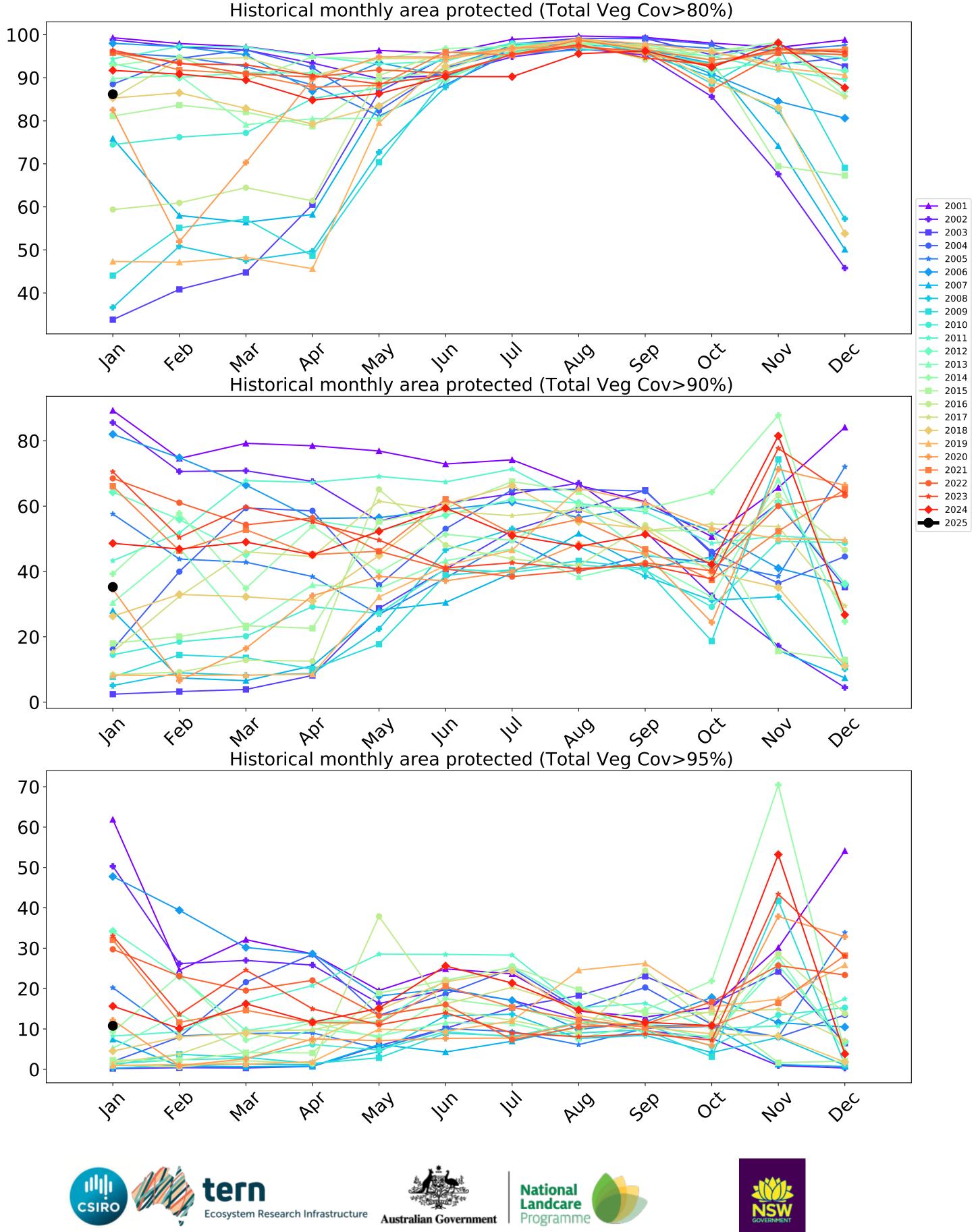
100.0-97.5 95.0---- above_70 92.5 — 10th **——** 50th **——** 2025 Jan 90.0-87.5 85.0-82.5 80.0 Jan 4eb In Way 1/2/ Mai 20, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



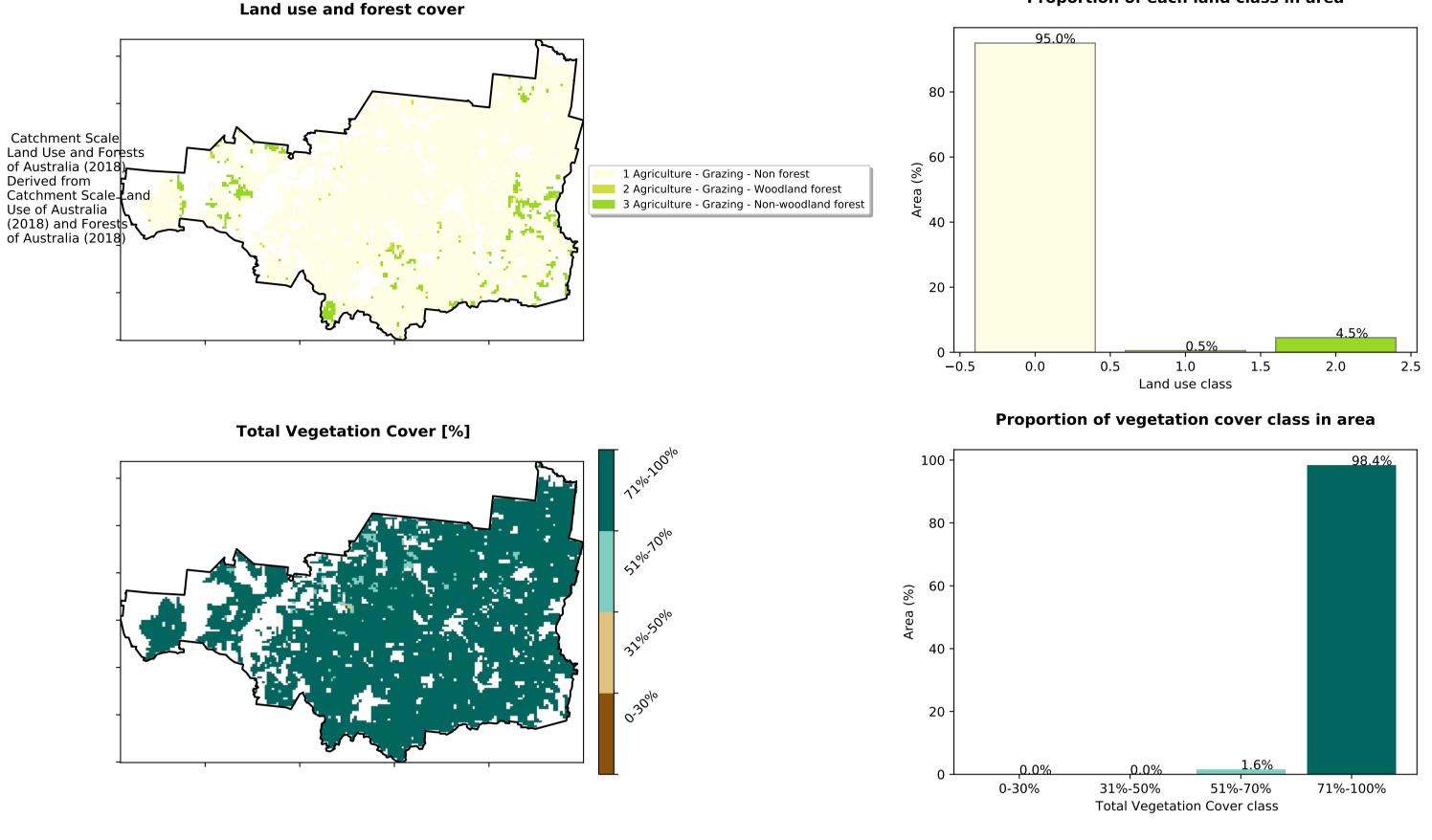




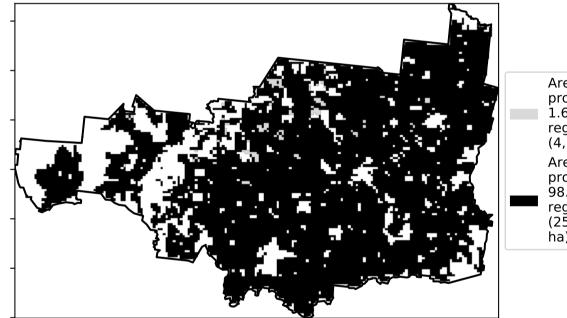




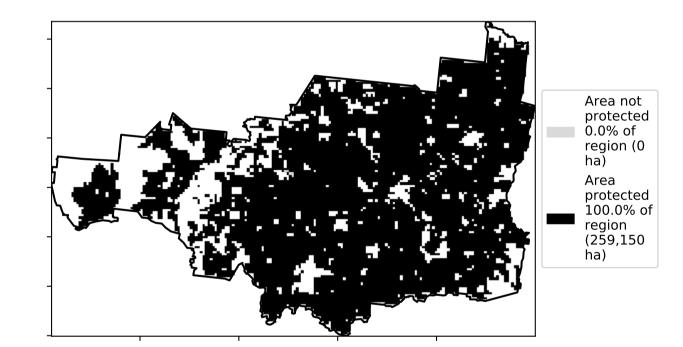
Grazing



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



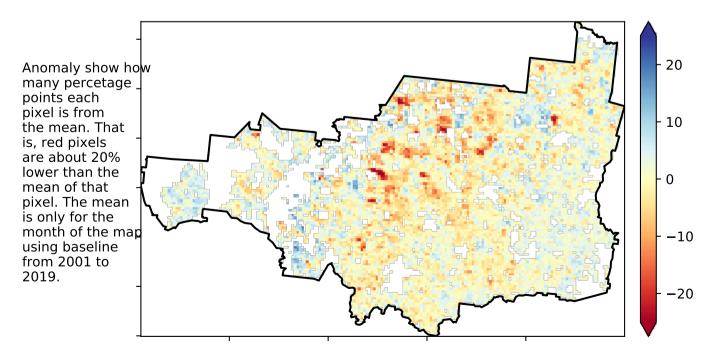
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Proportion of each land class in area

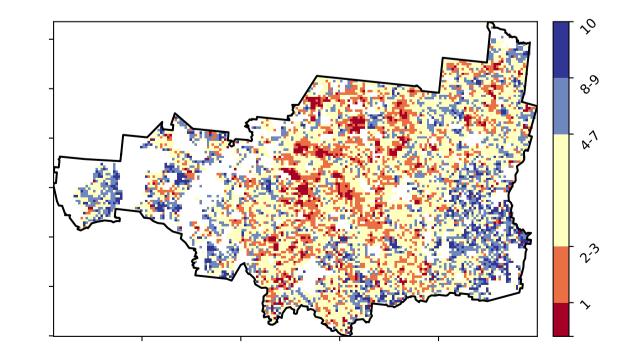
Area not protected 1.6% of region (4,146 ha) Area protected 98.4% of region (255,004 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

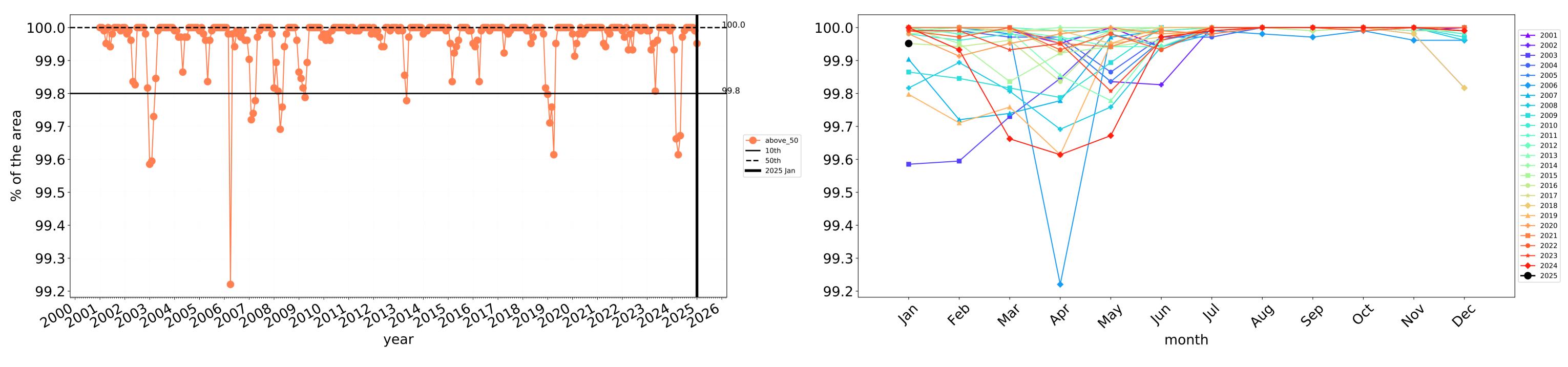


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

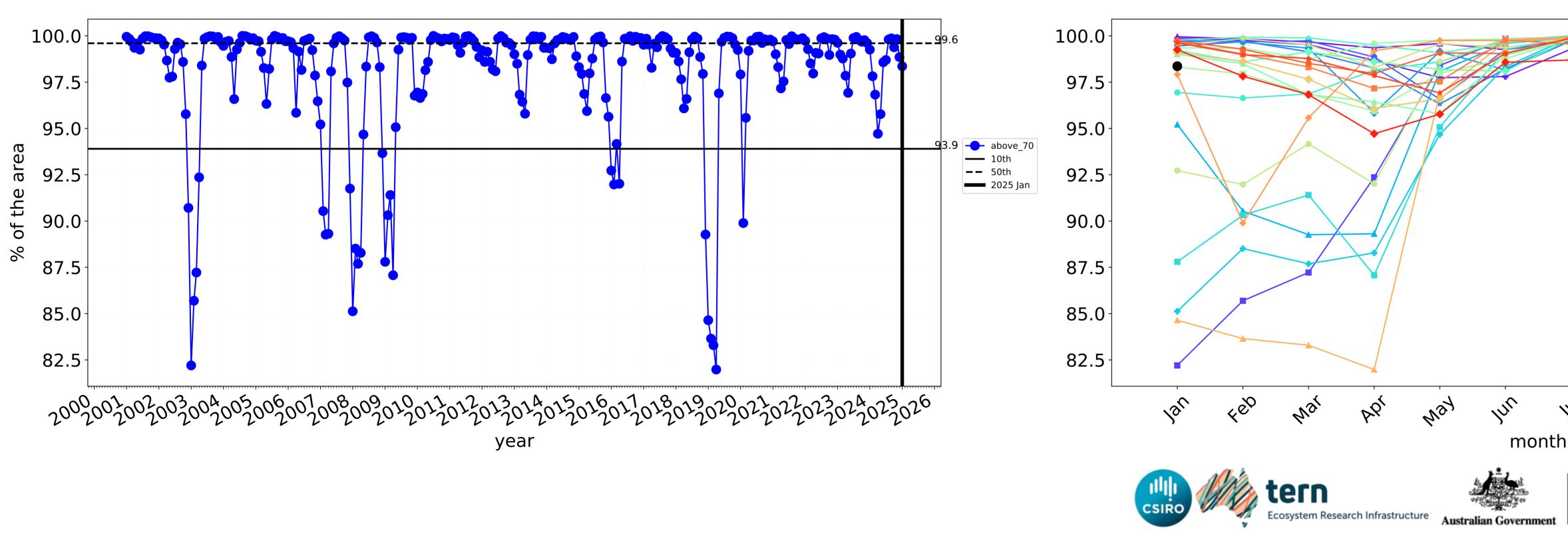


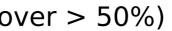




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

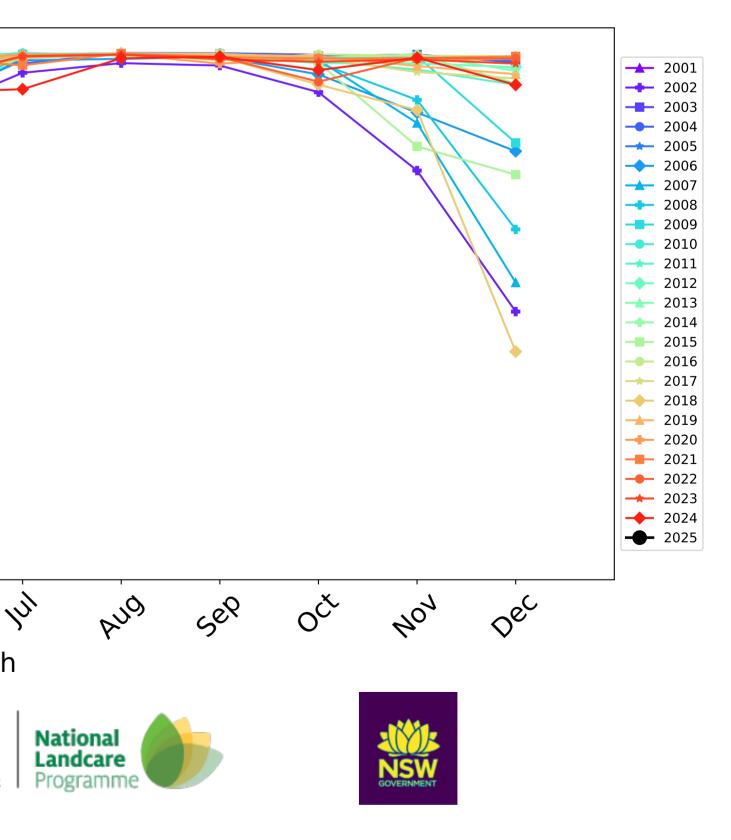


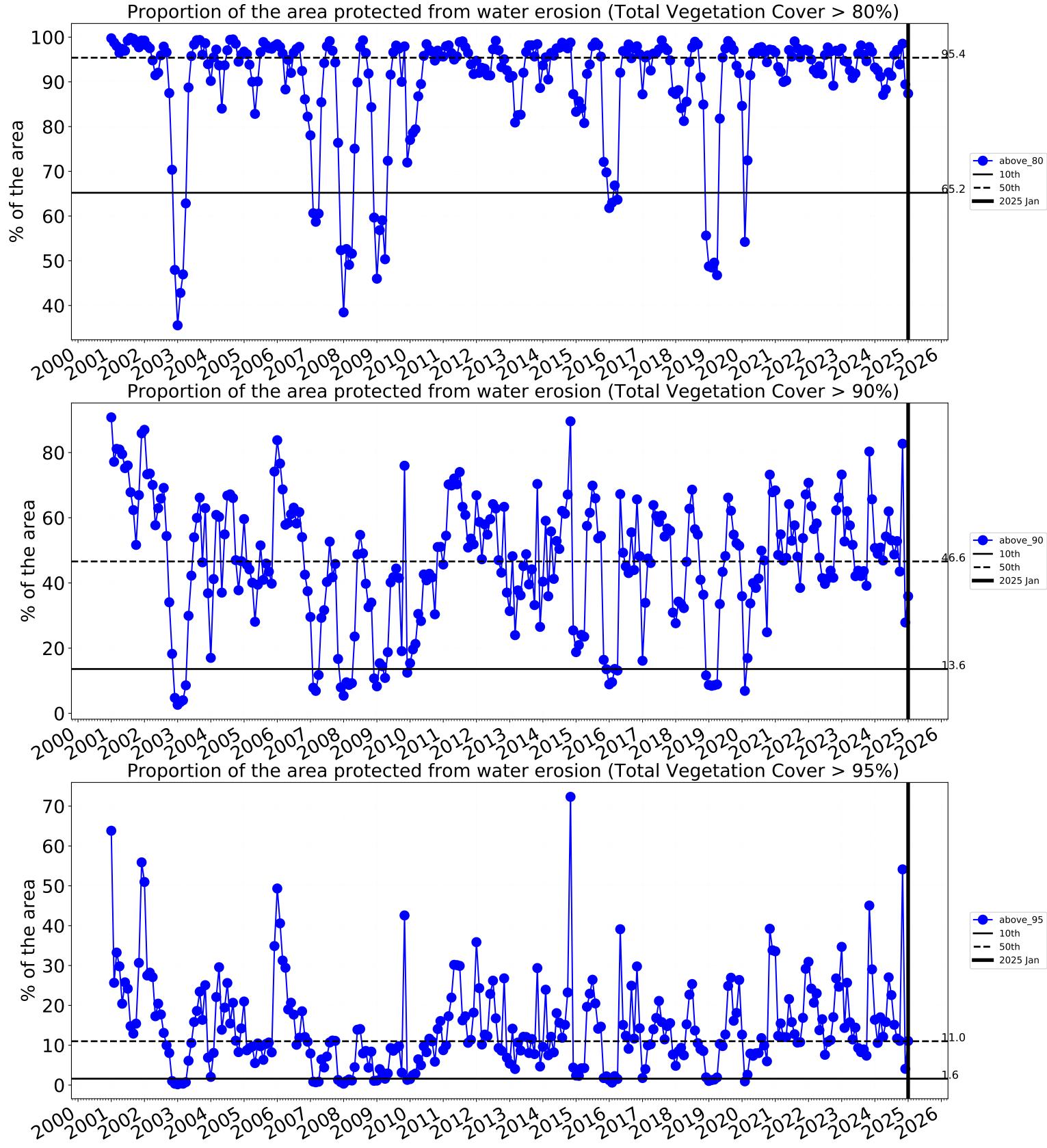




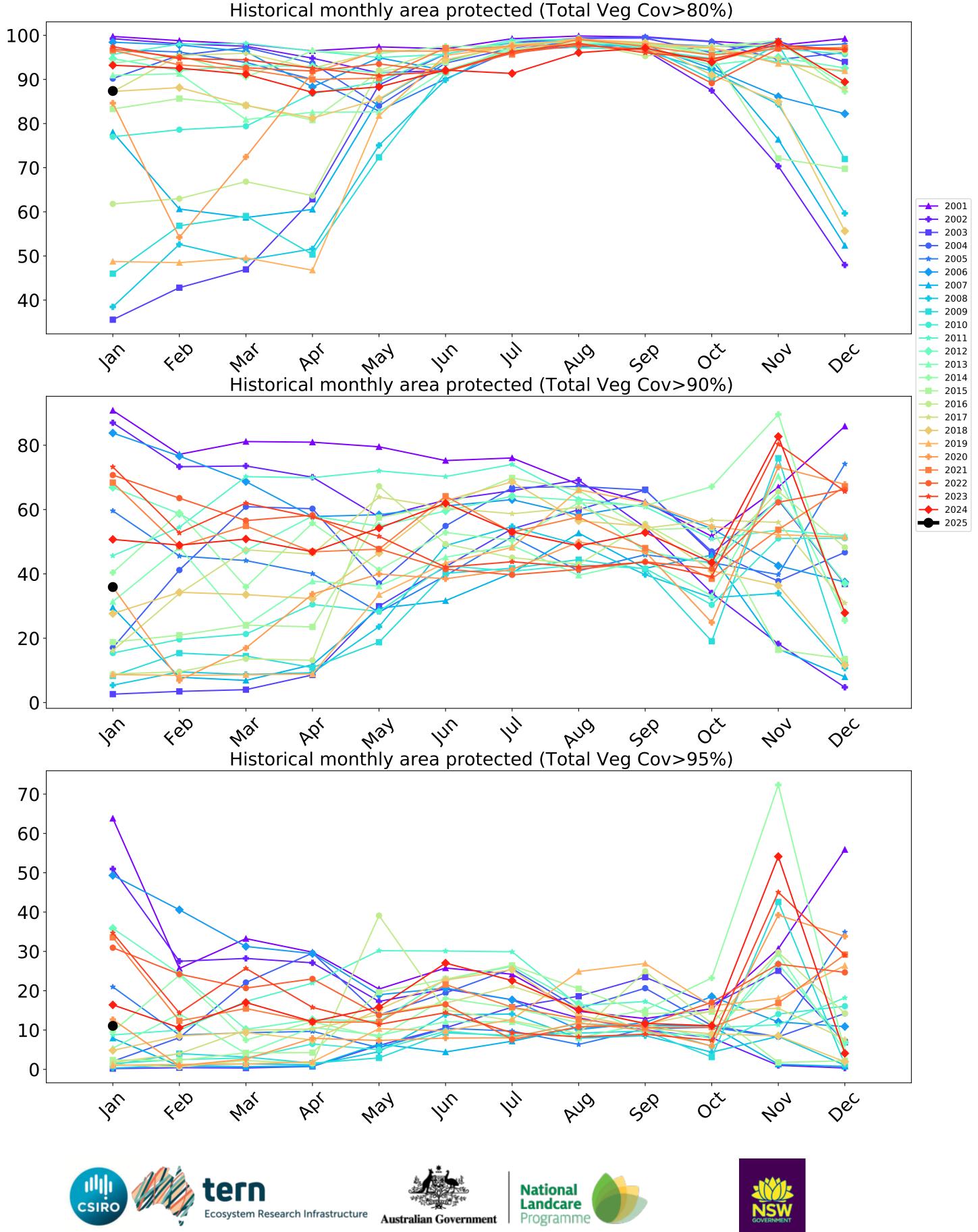
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

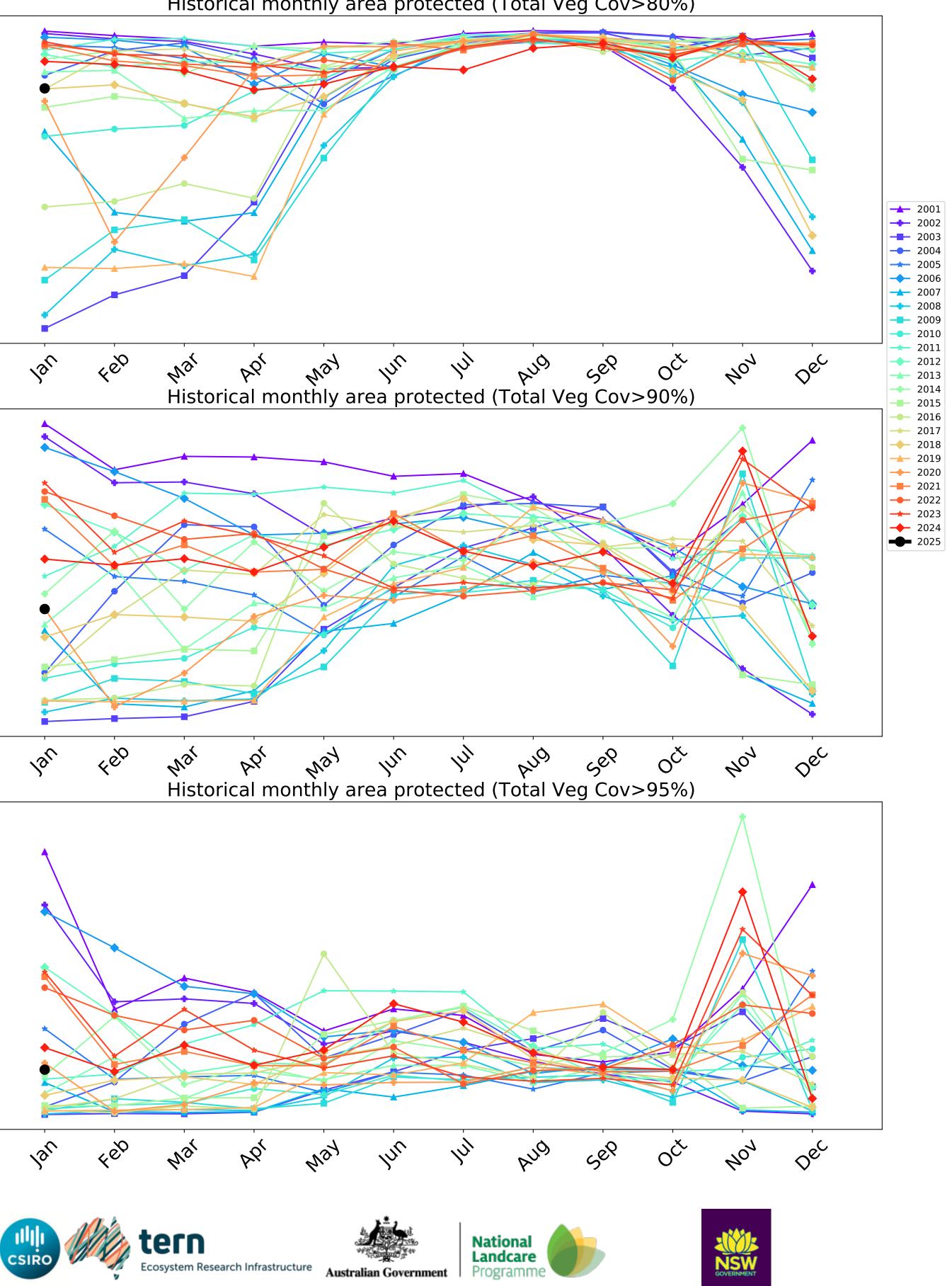
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



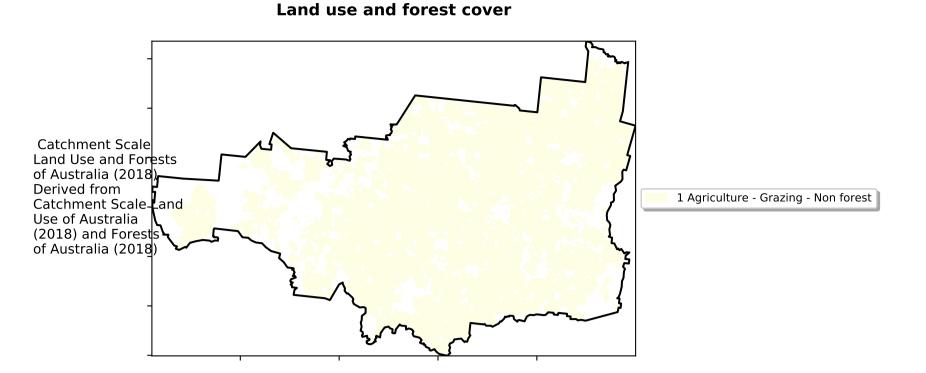




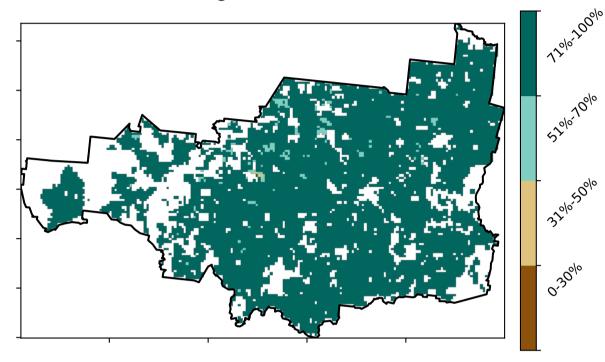




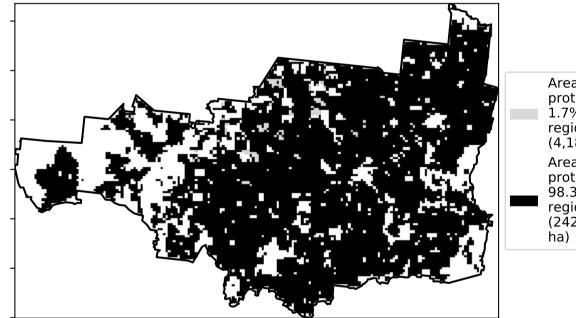
Grazing non forest



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

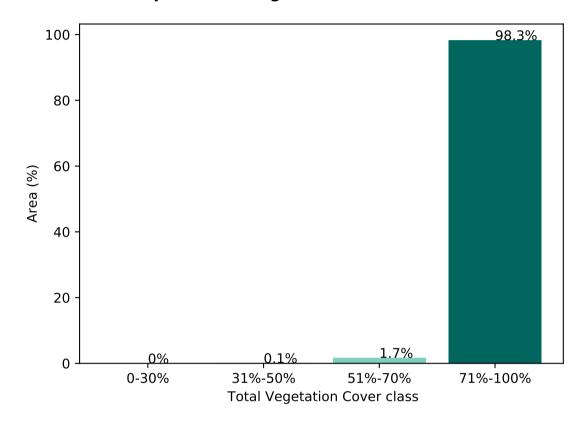


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

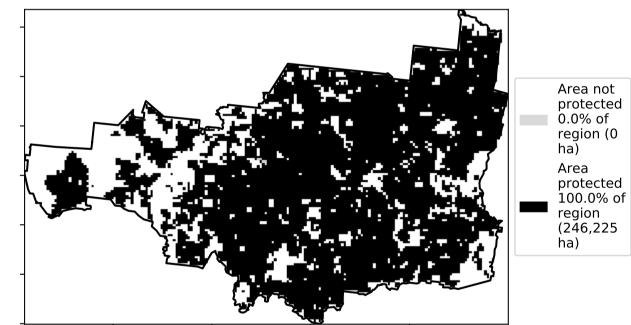




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

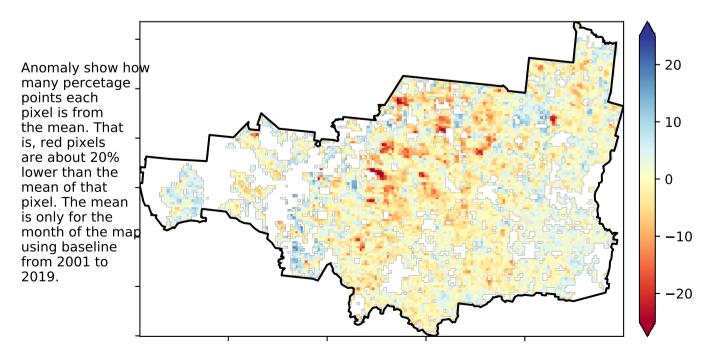


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



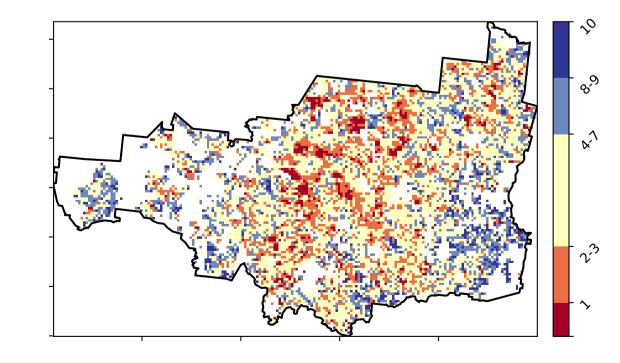
Area not protected 1.7% of region (4,186 ha) Area protected 98.3% of region (242,039 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

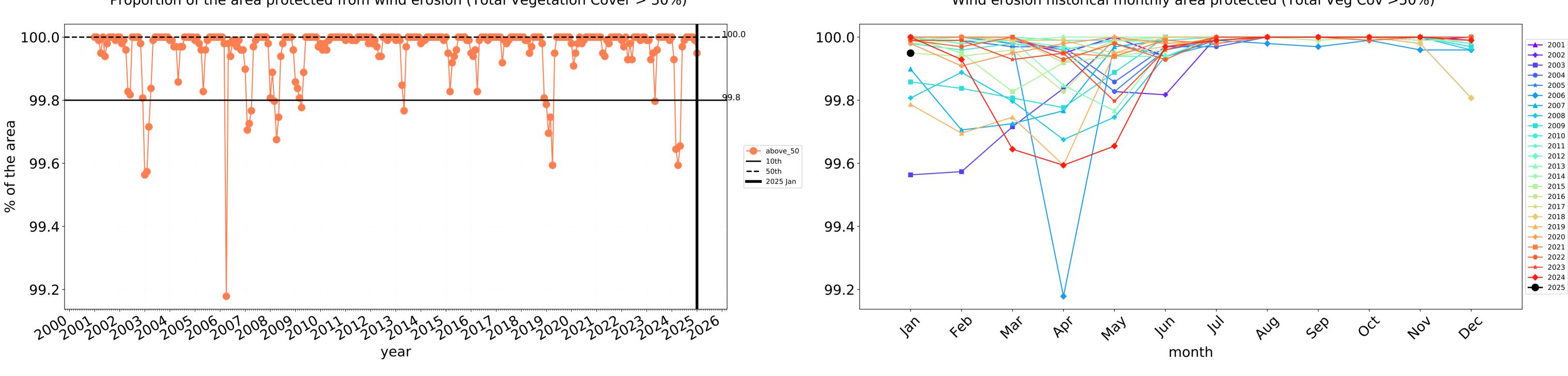


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

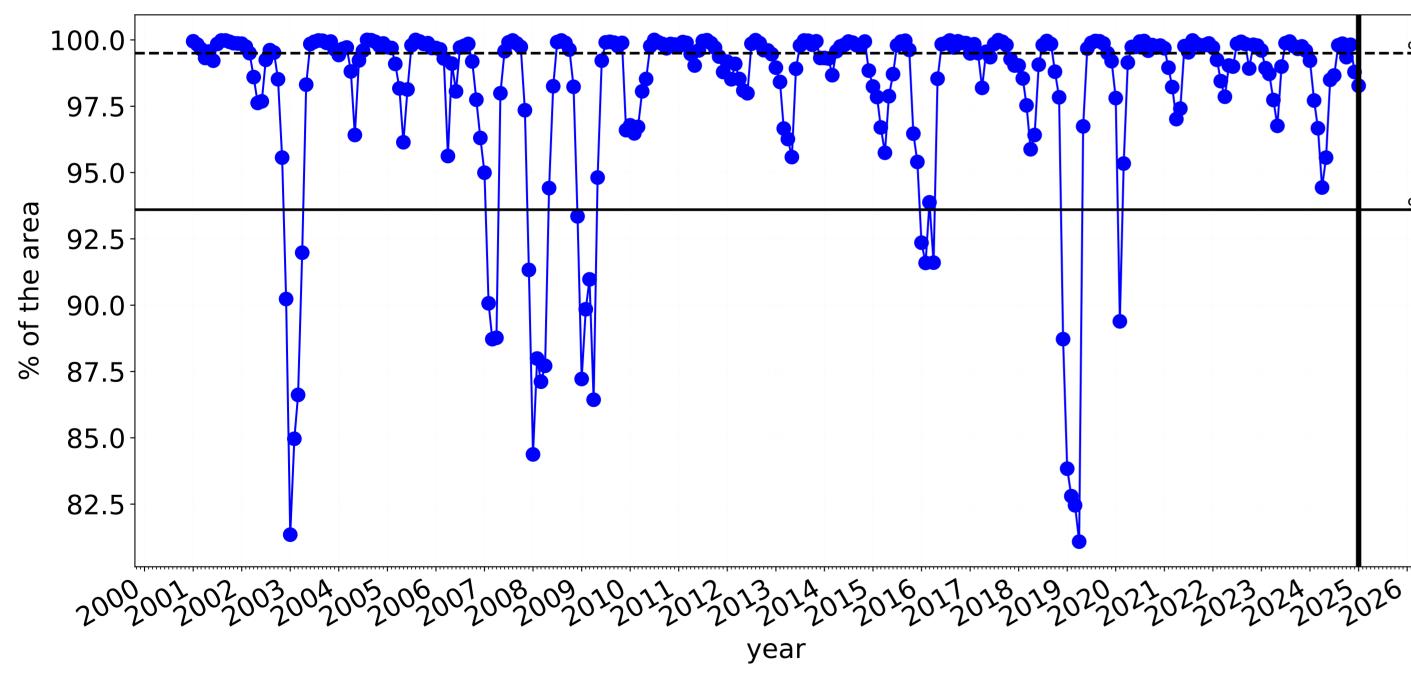










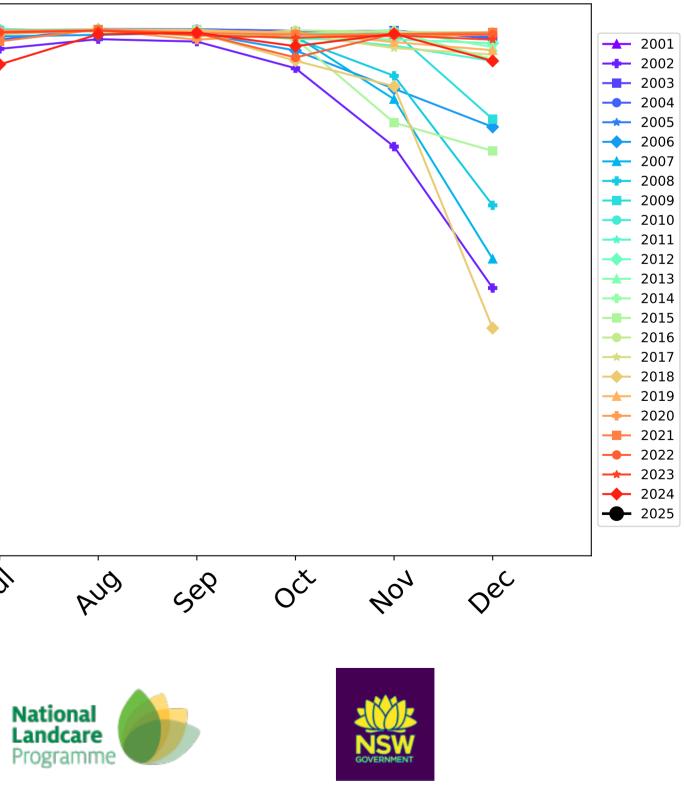


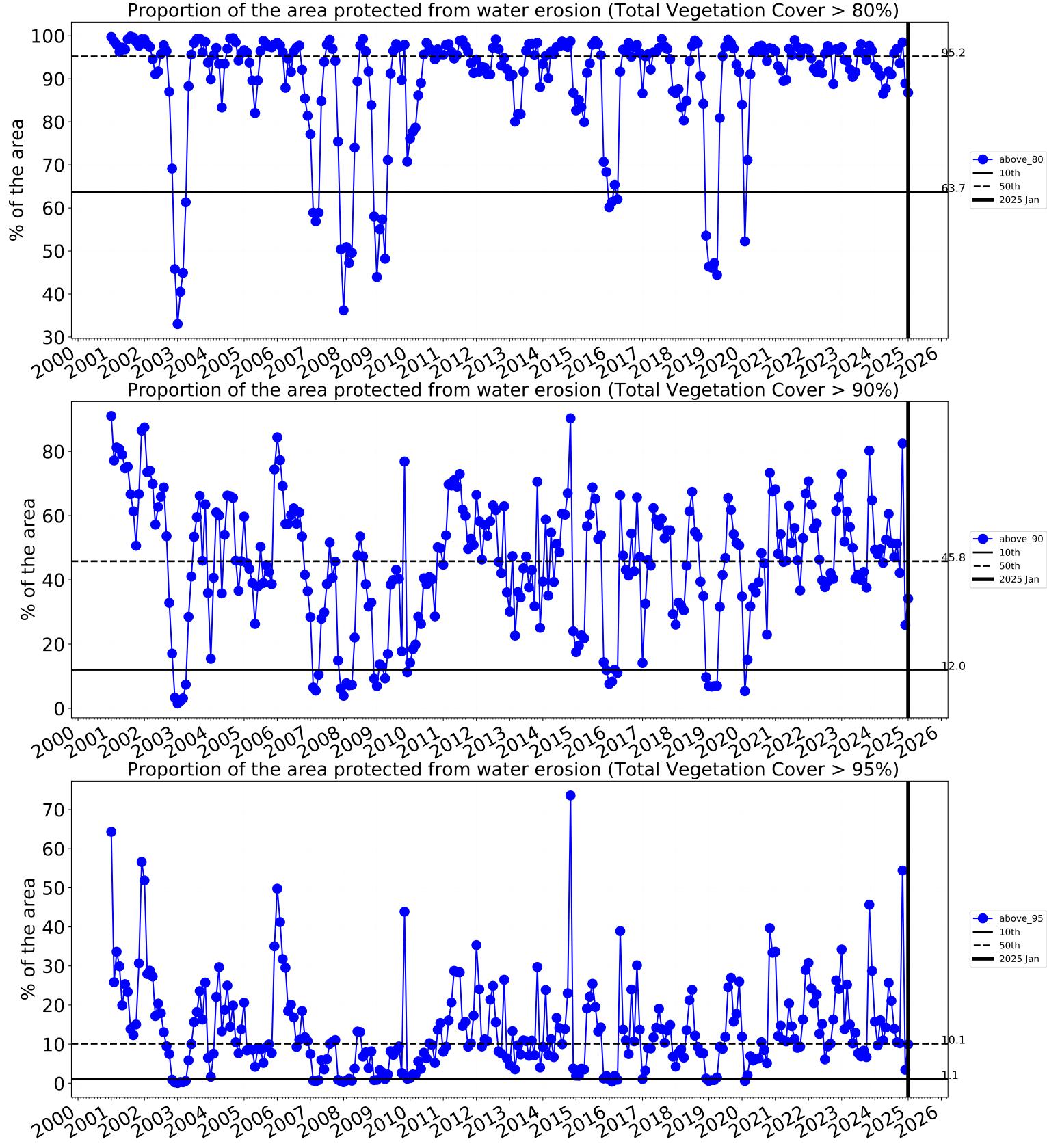
100.0-97.5⁻ 95.0 above_70 **—** 10th 92.5 **——** 50th **——** 2025 Jan 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 4eb Jan In way 1¹1 Mai Þ6, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

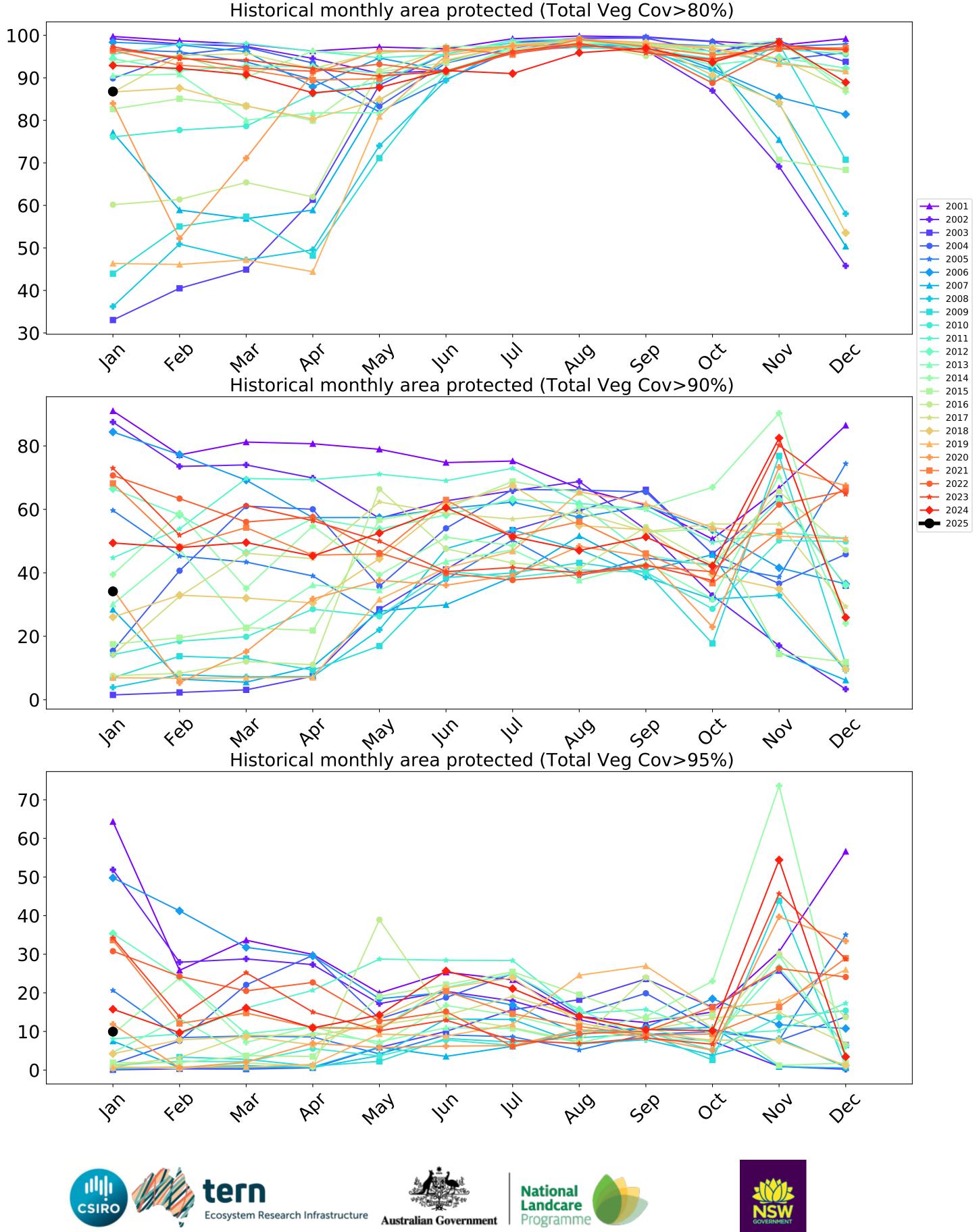
18

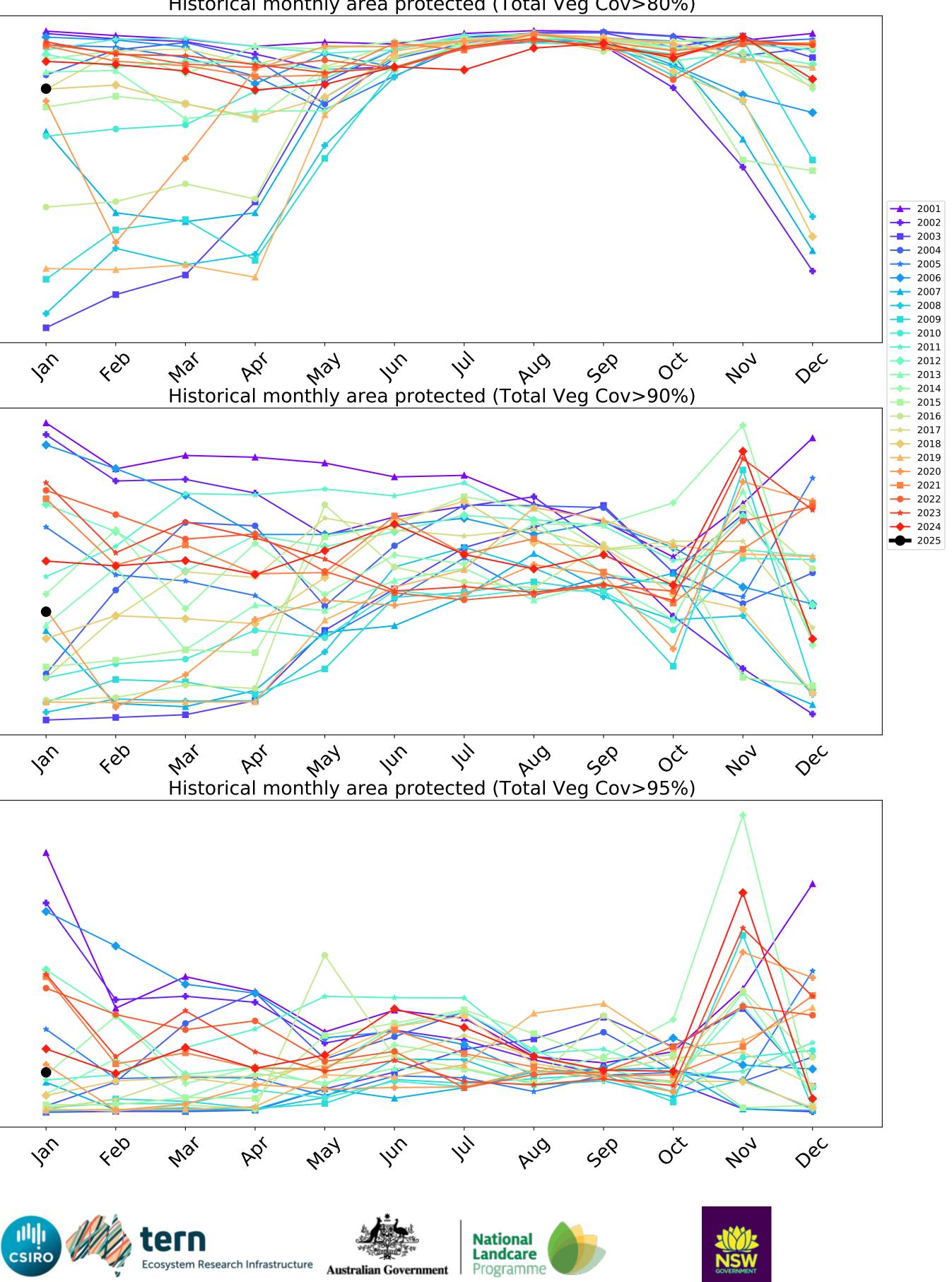
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



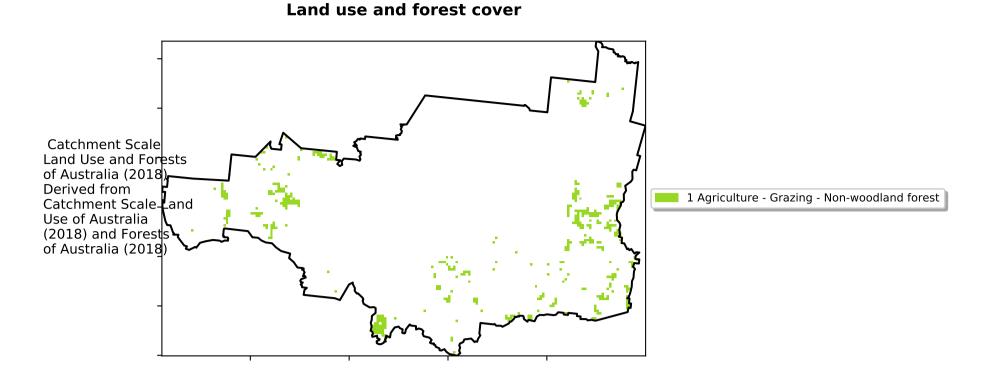




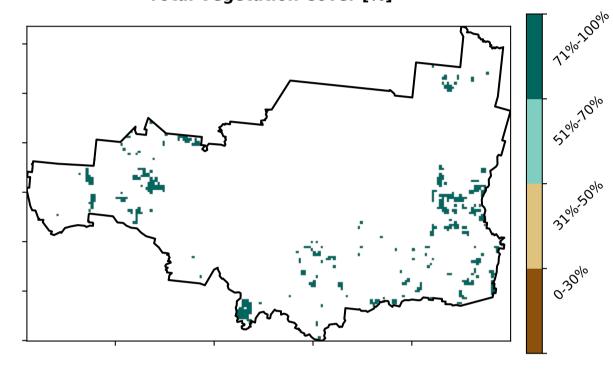




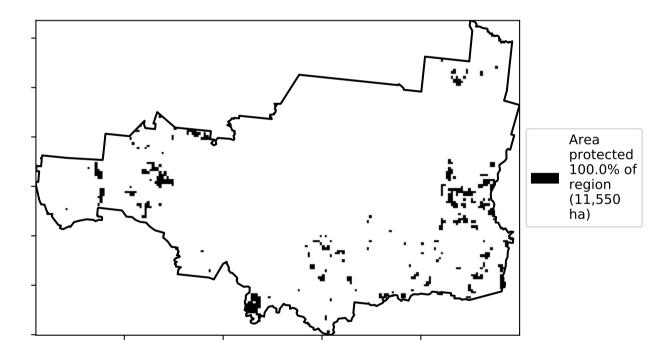
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)



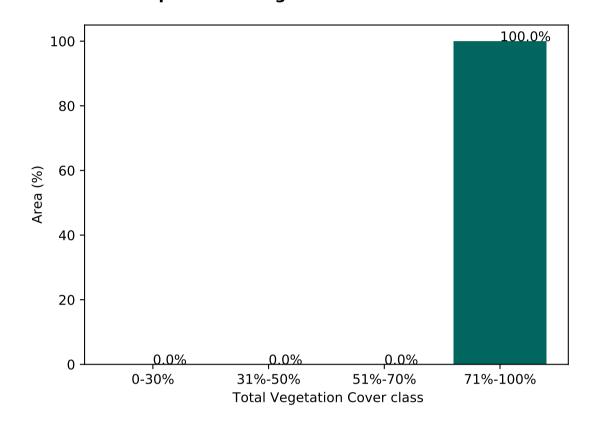
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



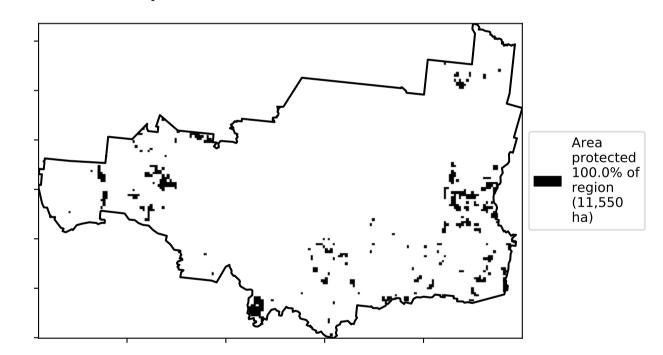
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



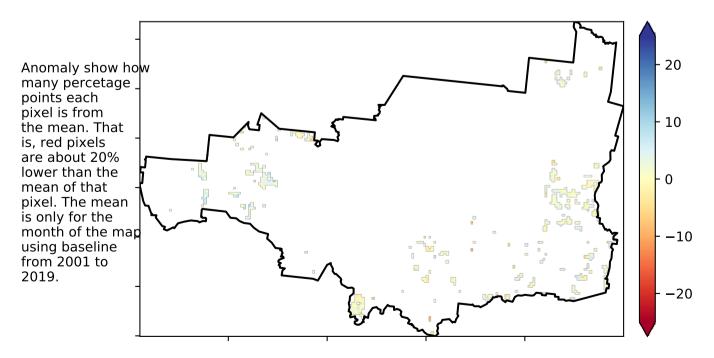
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



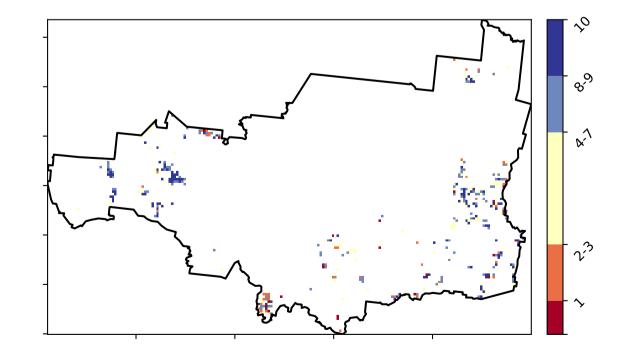
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



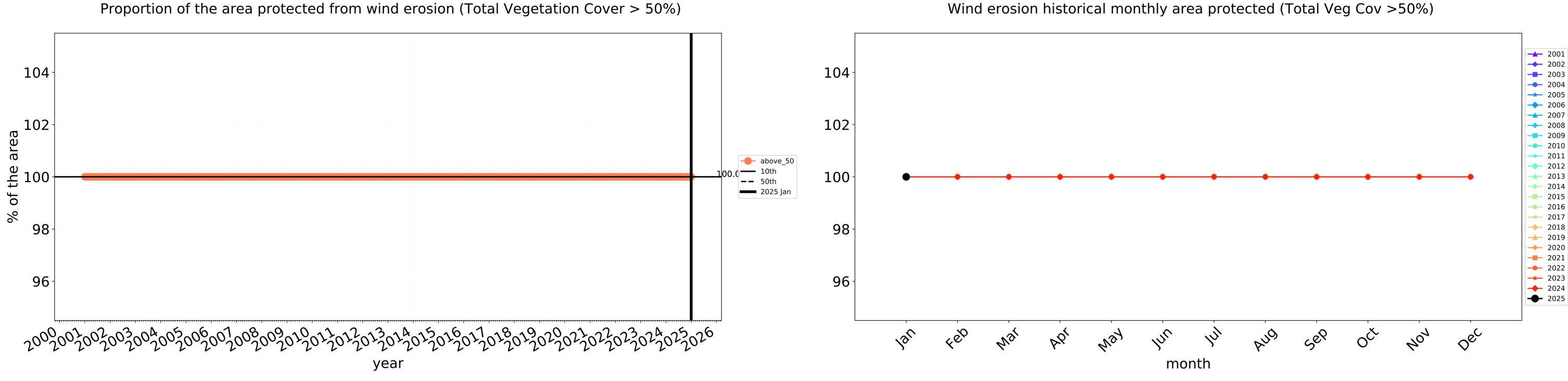
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

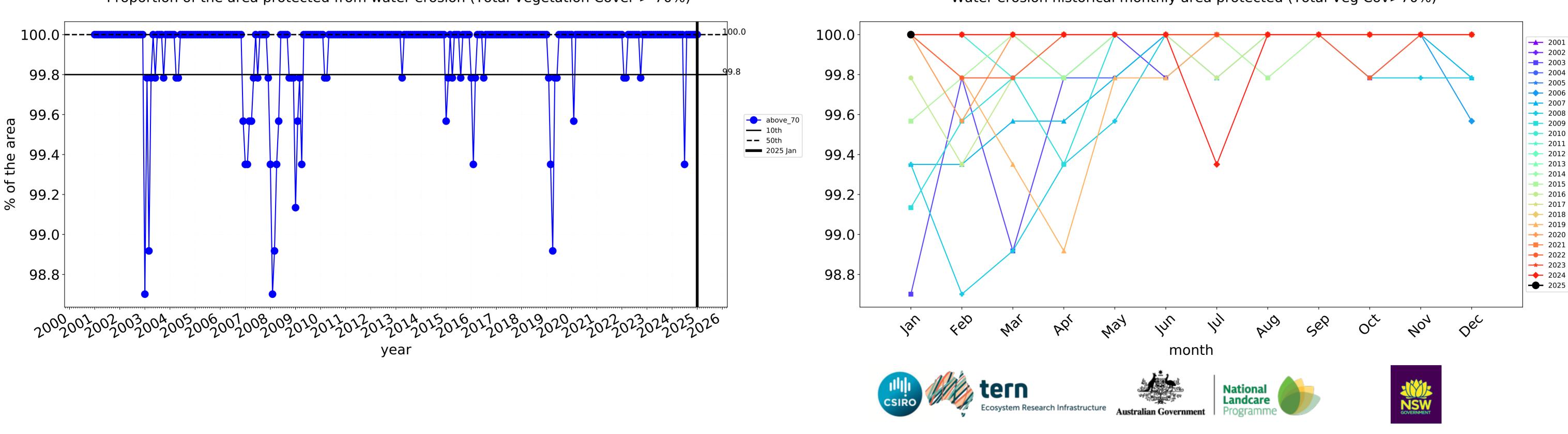


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



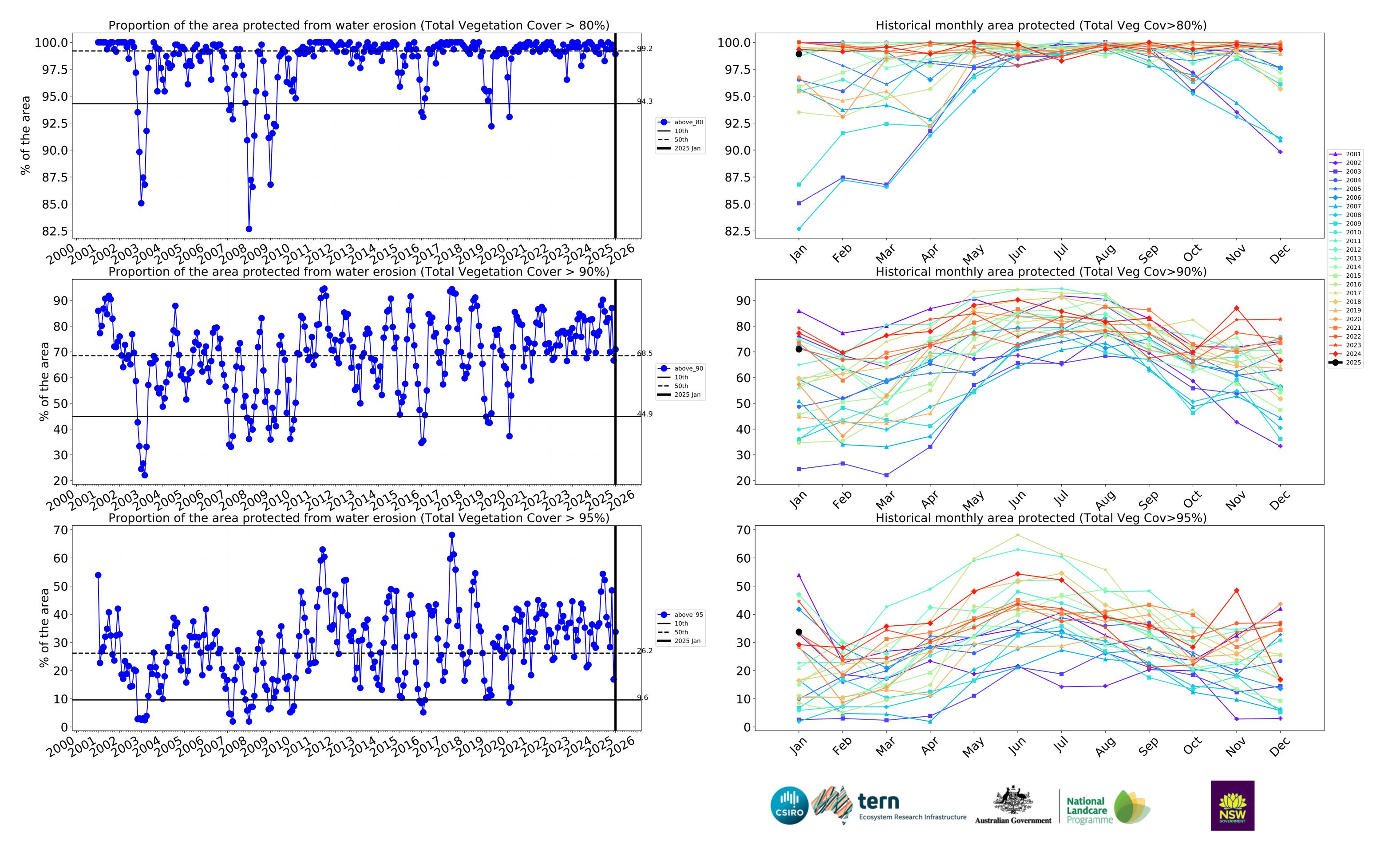




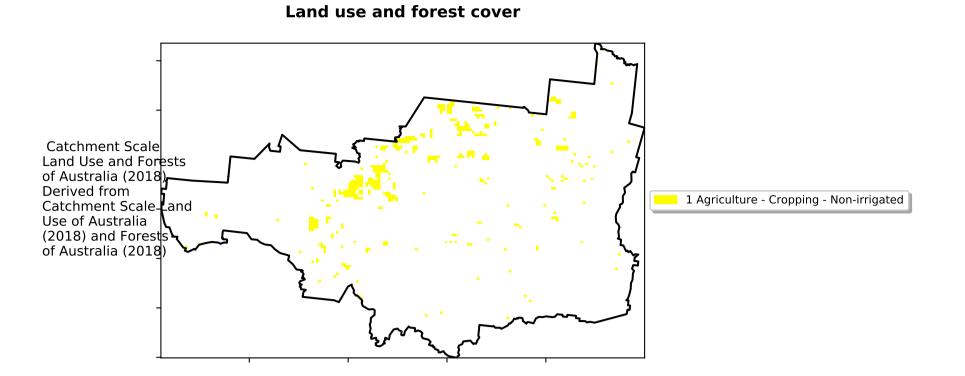


Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

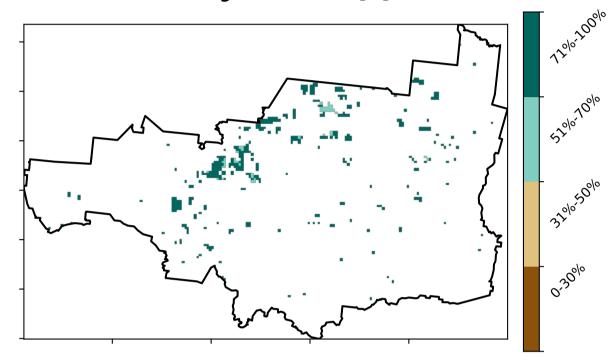
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



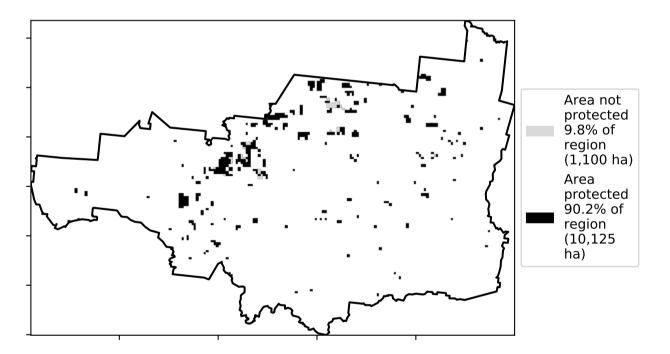
Cropping



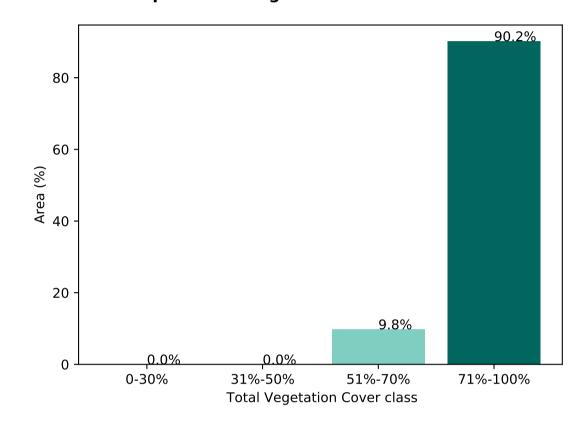
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



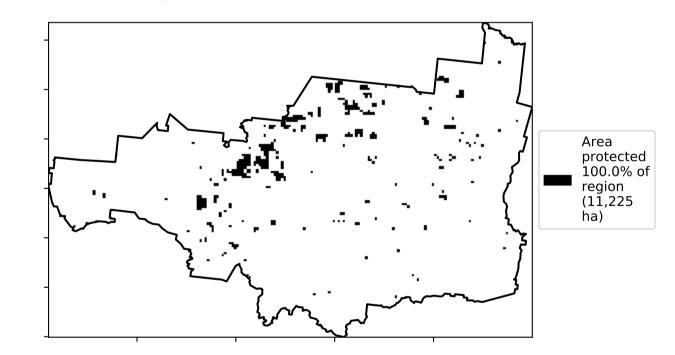
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



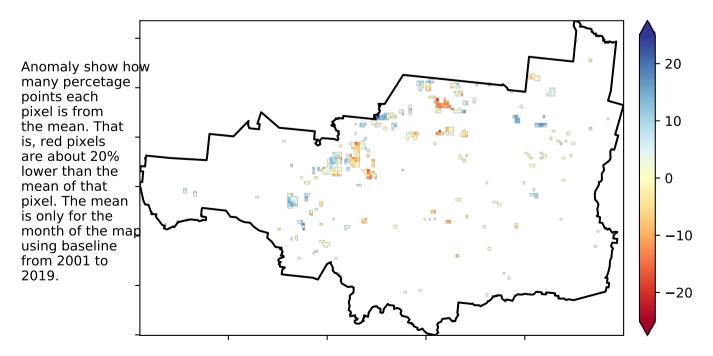
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



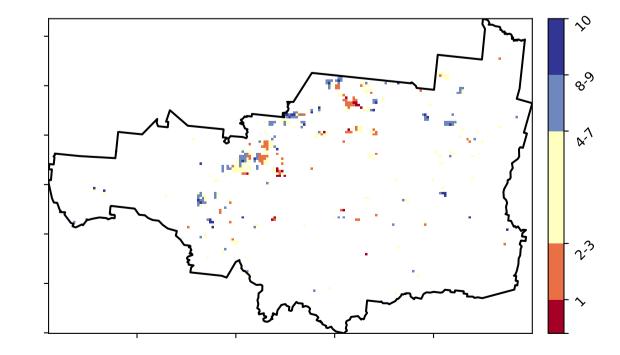
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



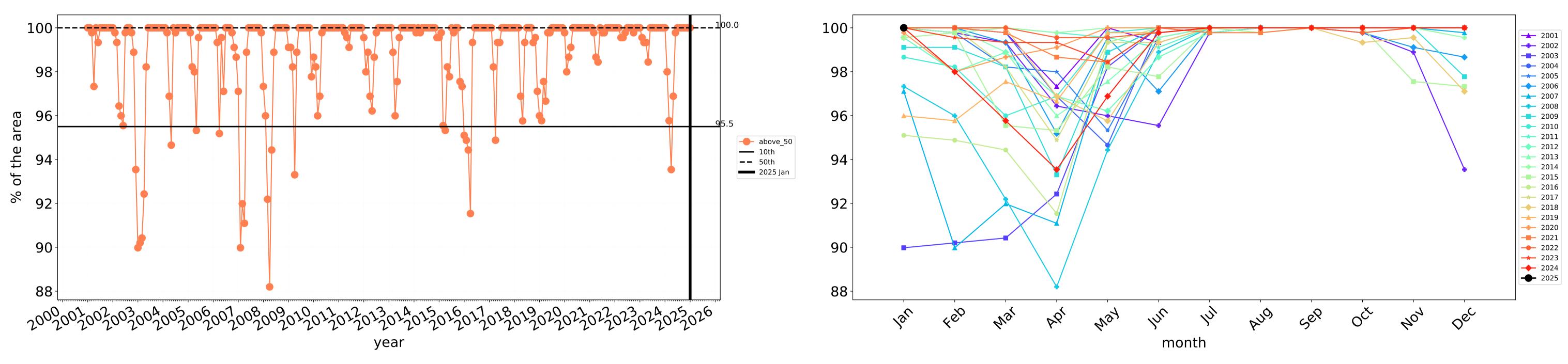
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



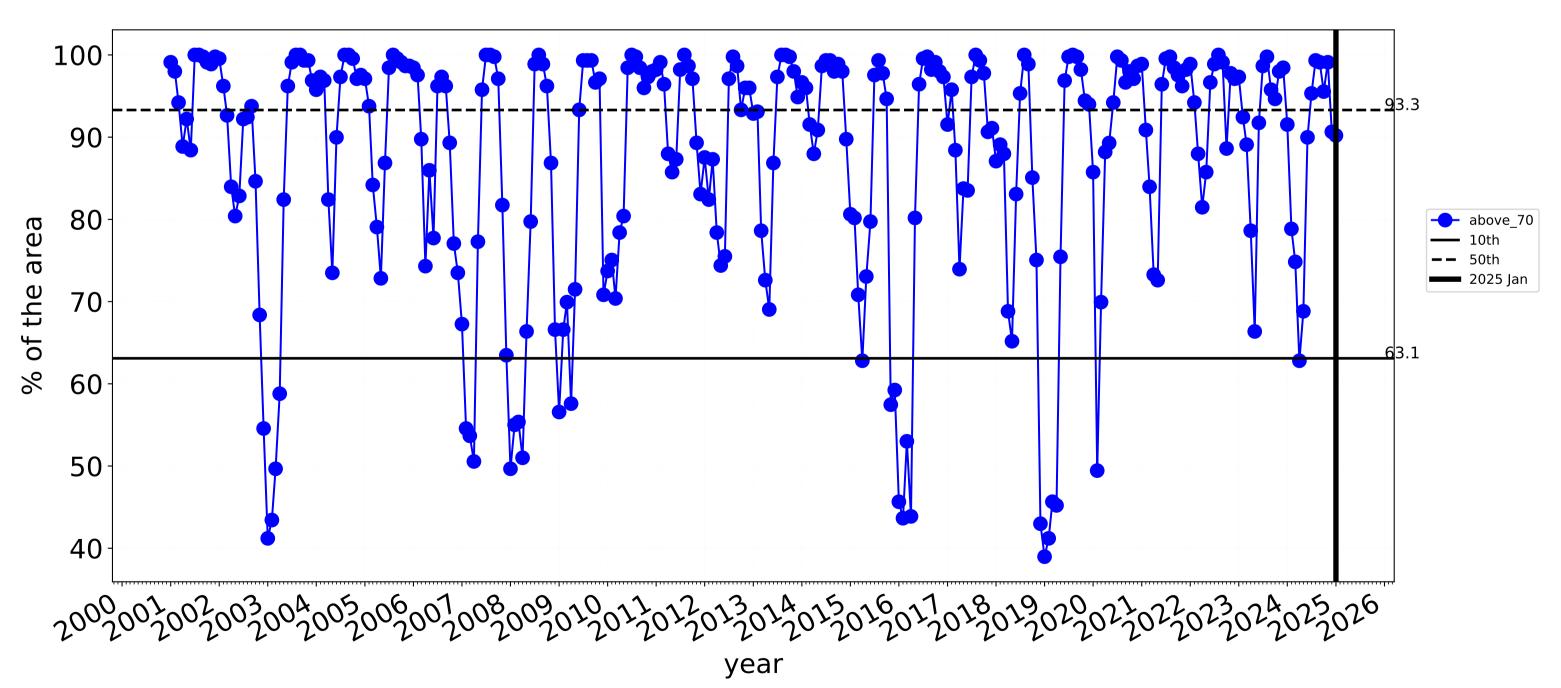
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



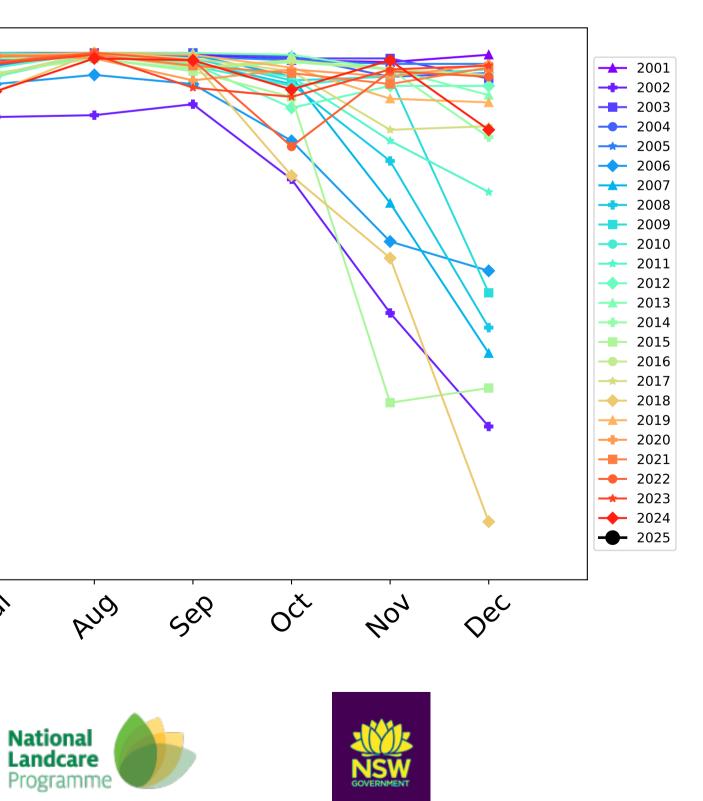
Cropping timeseries

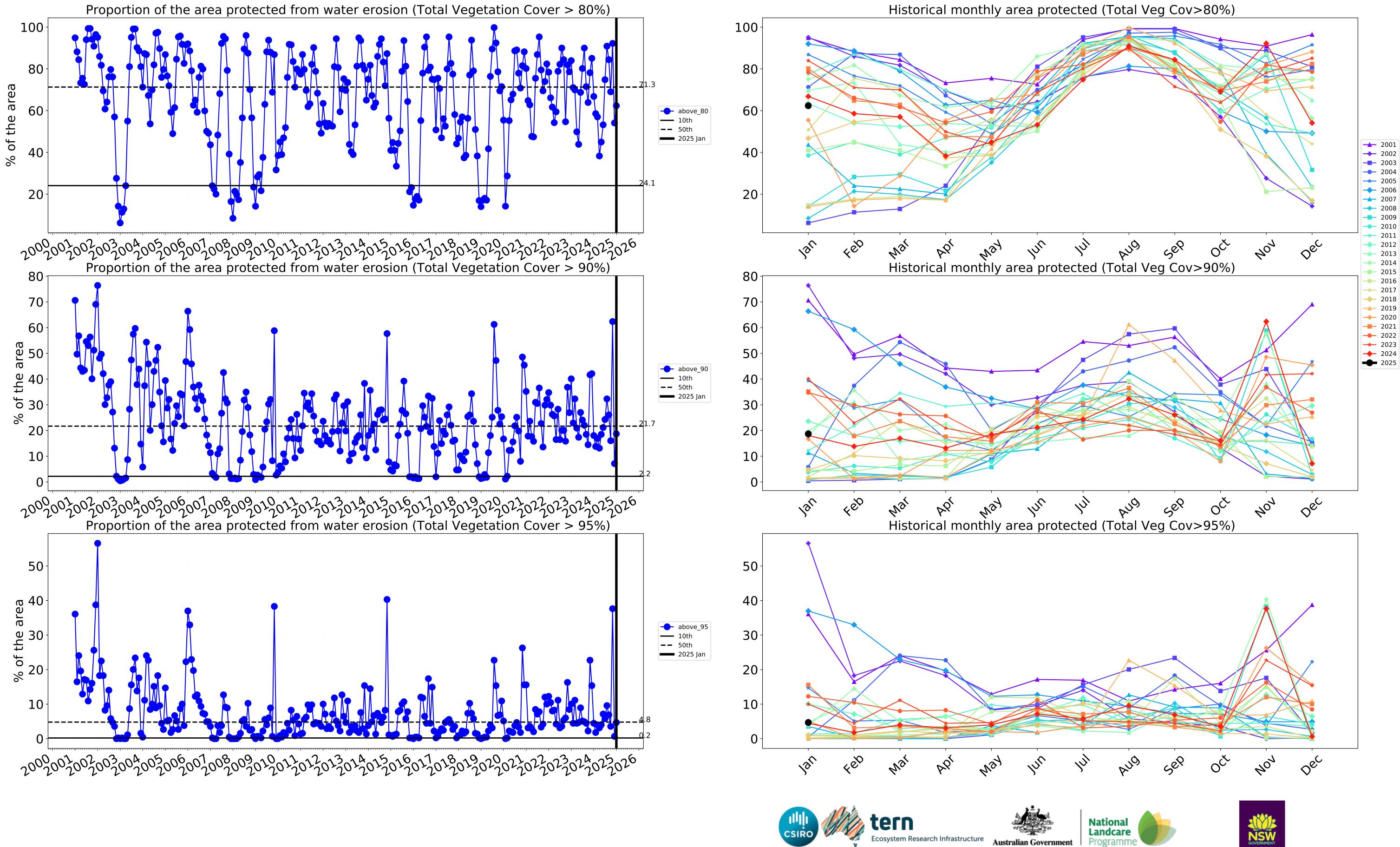


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

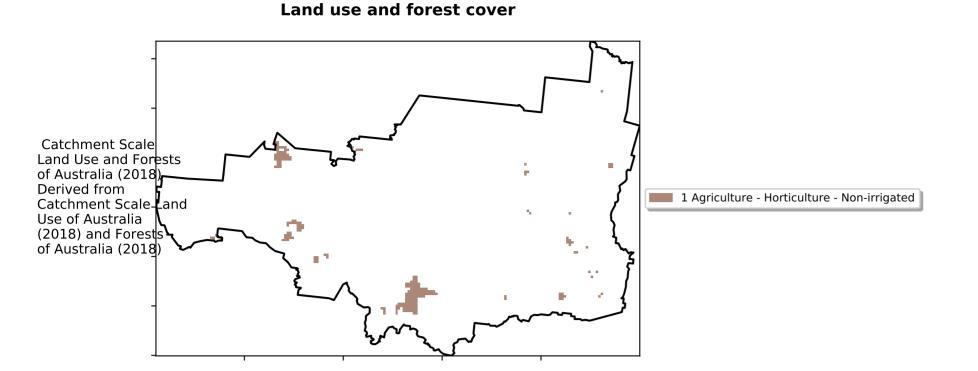
100 90 80-70-60-50-40-4eb mat In 12r Wa1 1/2/ 291 month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

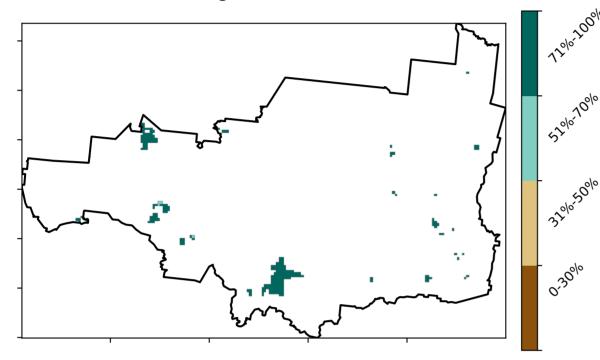




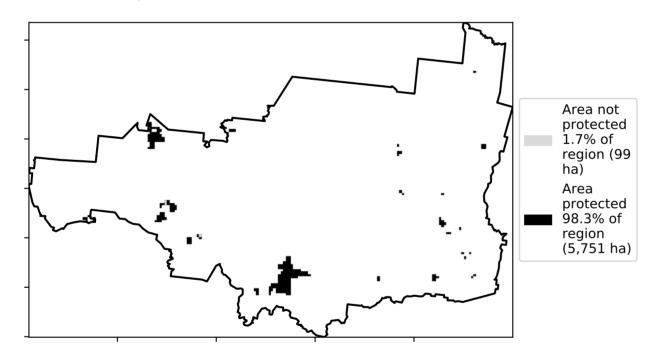
Horticulture



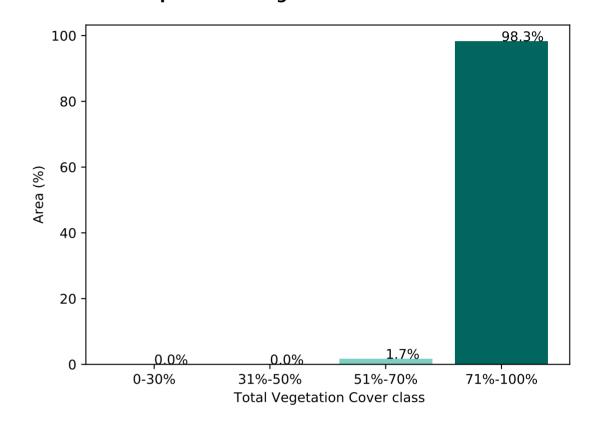
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



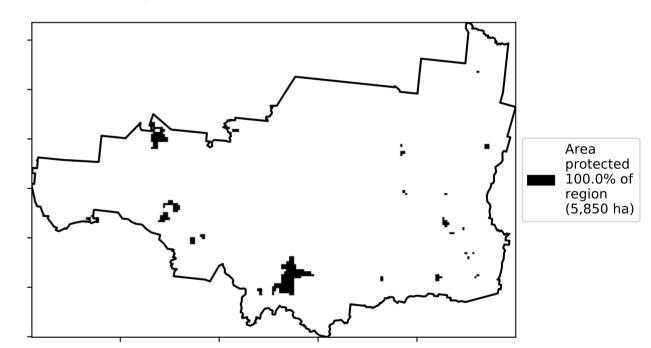
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



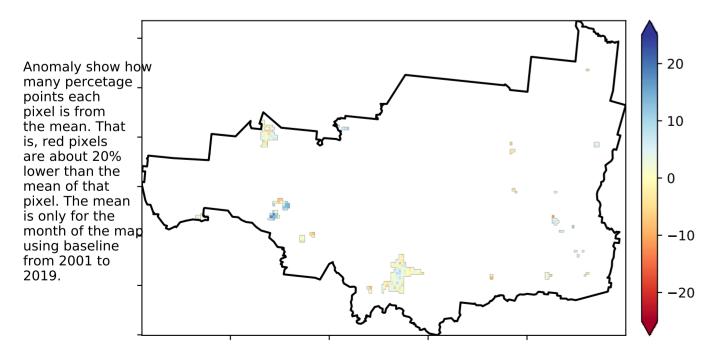
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



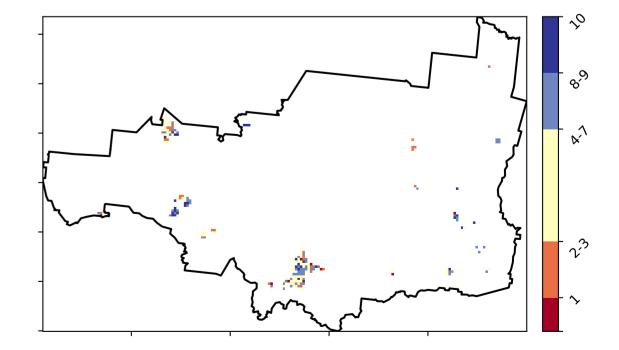
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



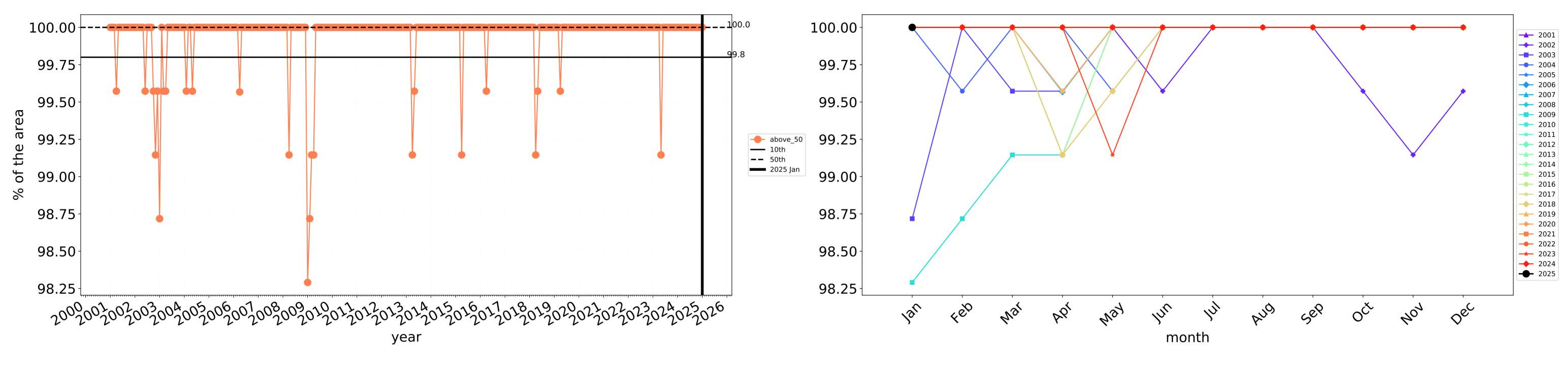
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



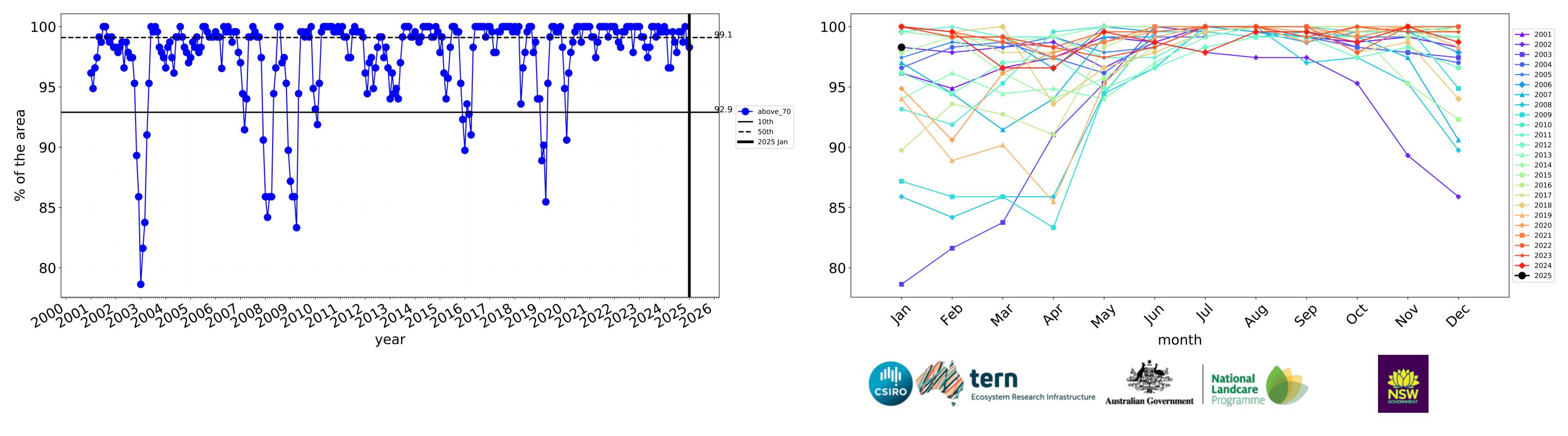
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





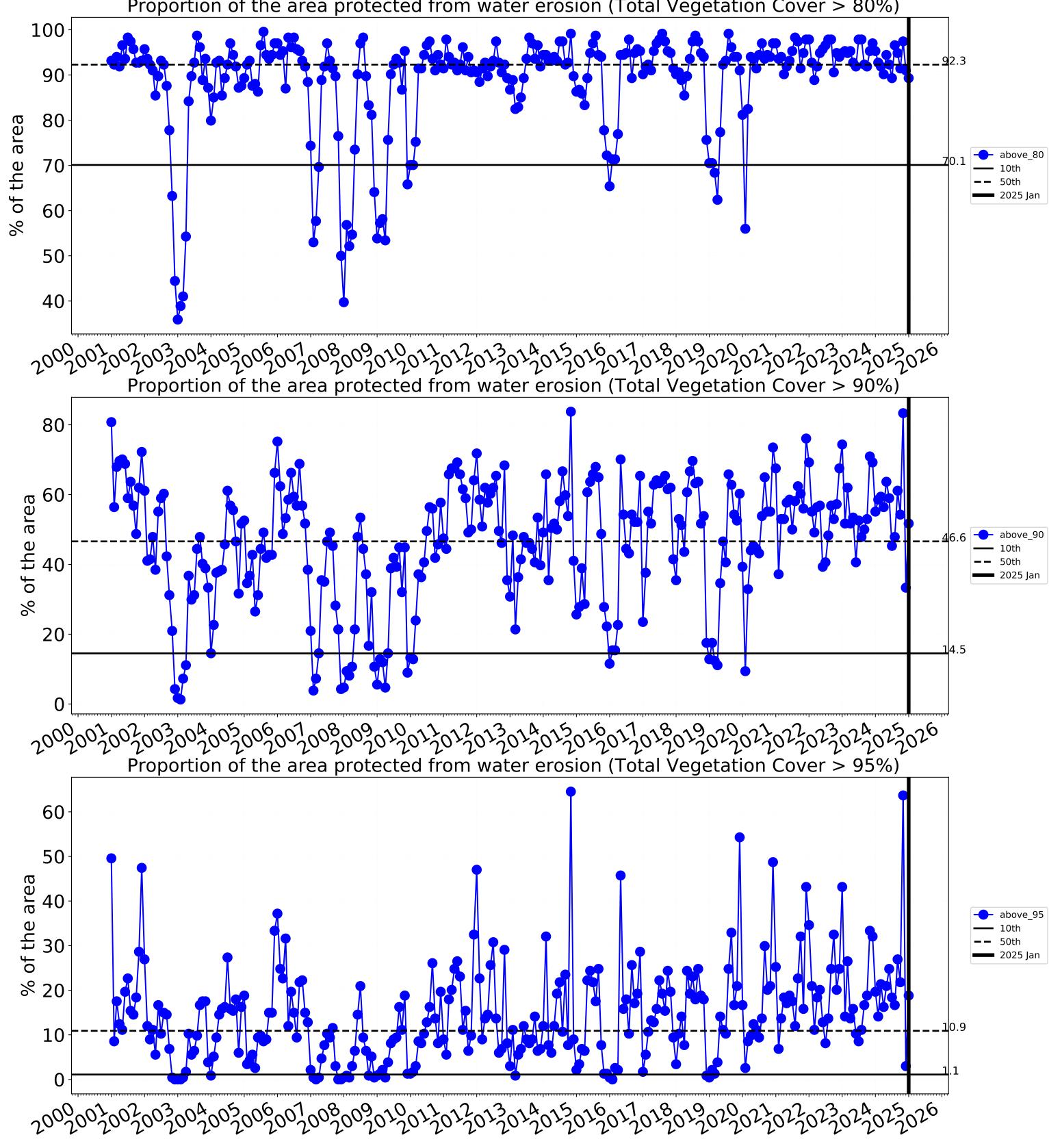


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

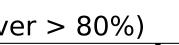


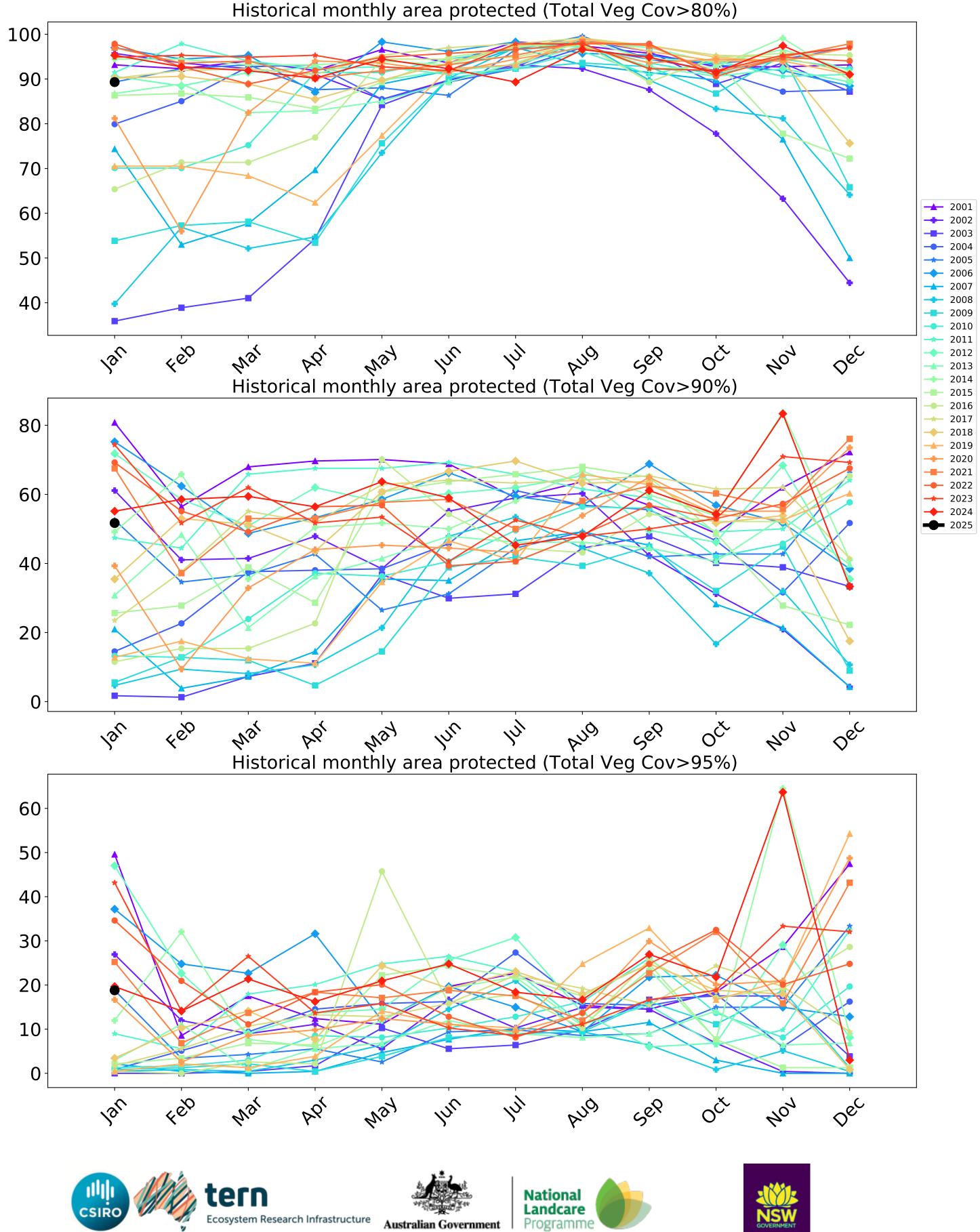
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

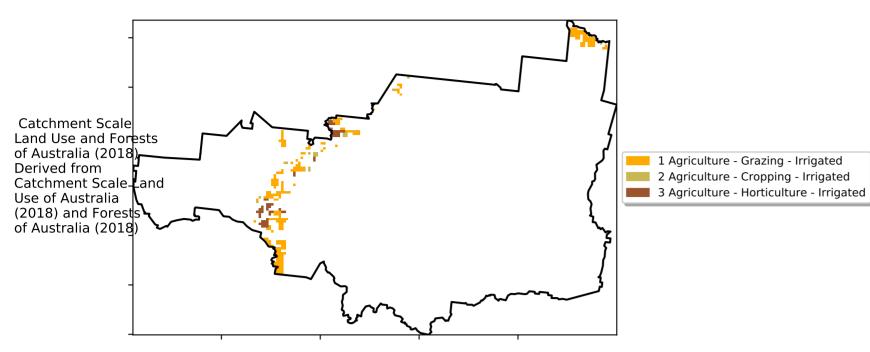




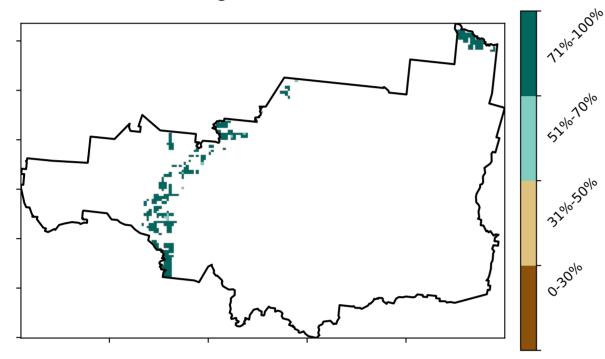


Irrigation

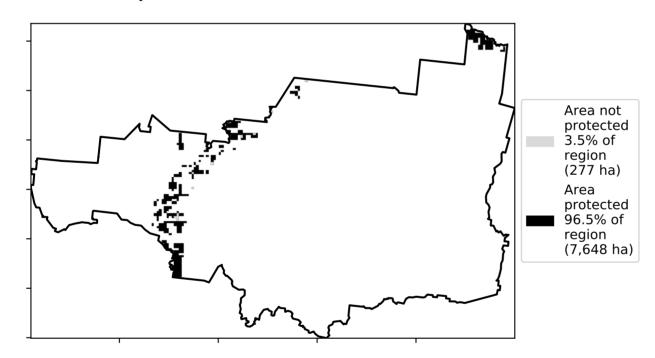
Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



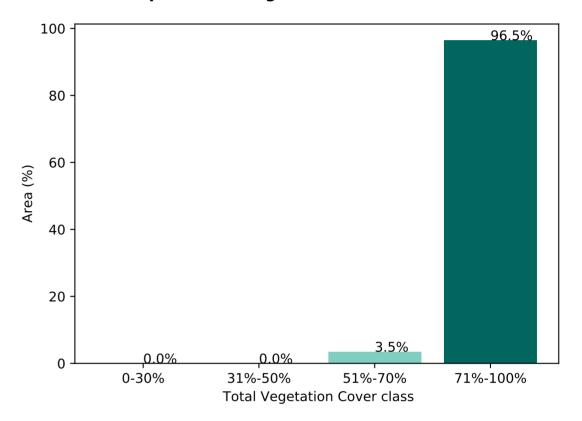
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



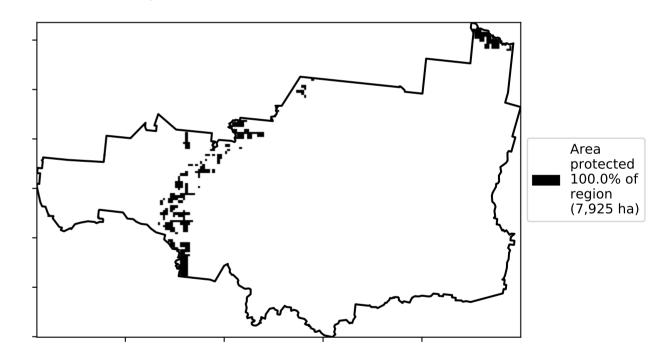
75.4% 70 60 · 50 · Area (%) 40 30 20 -18.0% 10 -6.6% 0 1.0 -0.5 0.5 1.5 2.0 2.5 0.0 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area

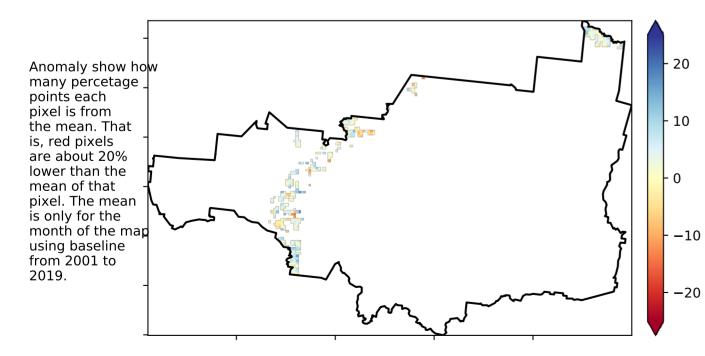
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



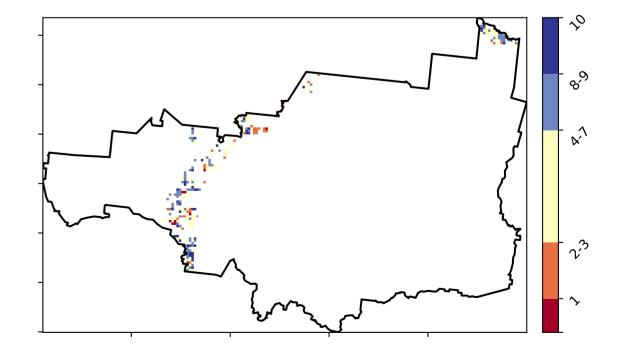
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



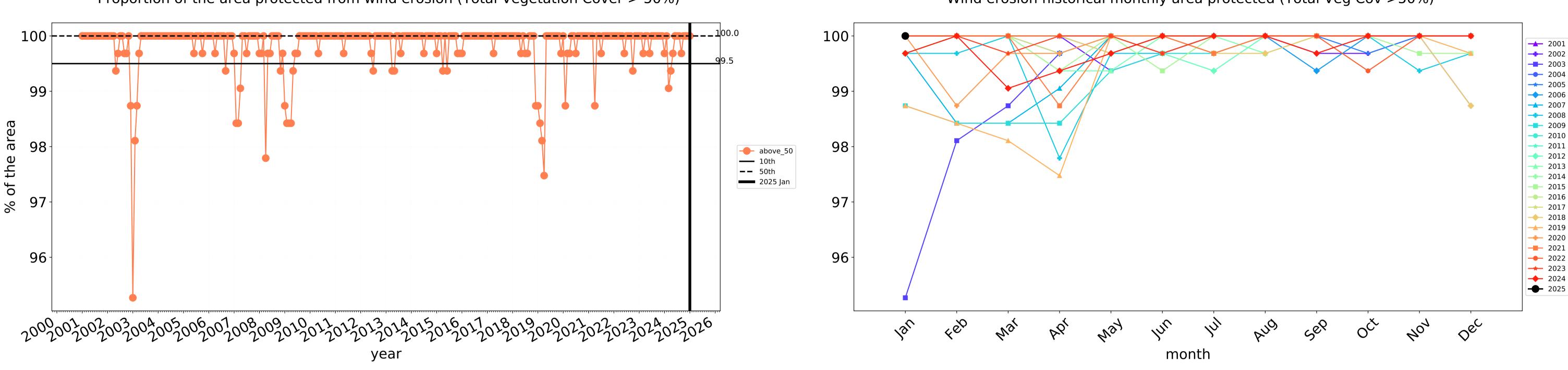
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



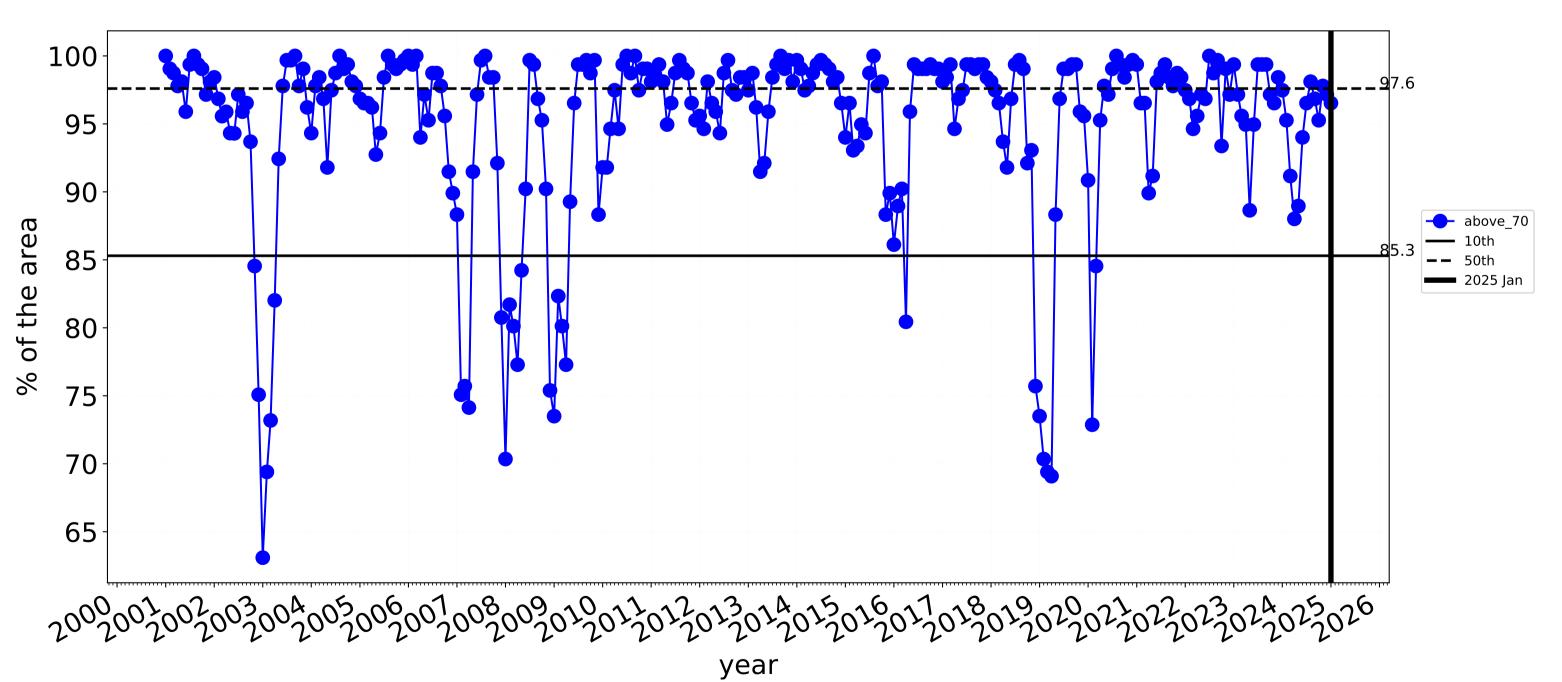
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





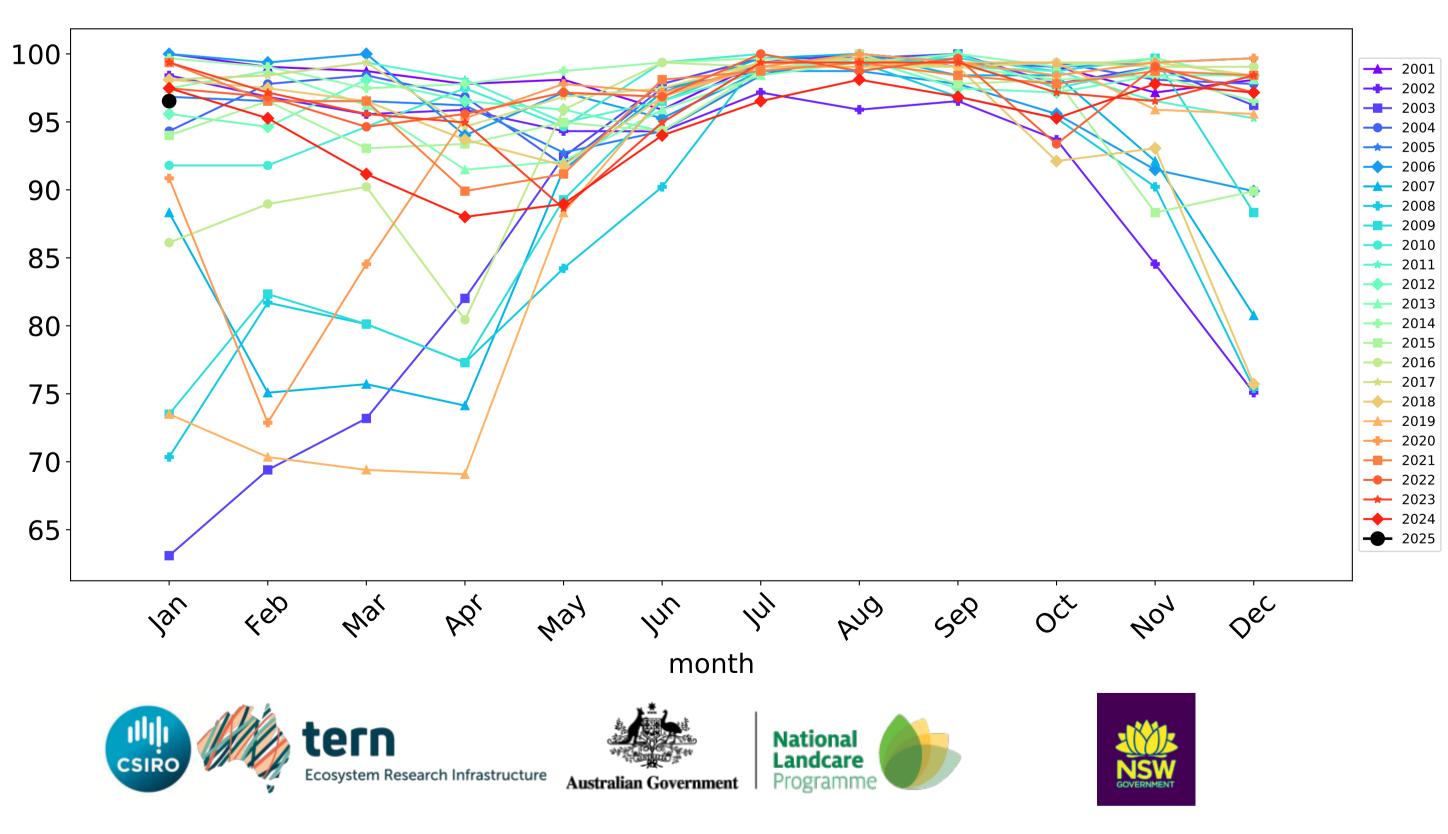


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

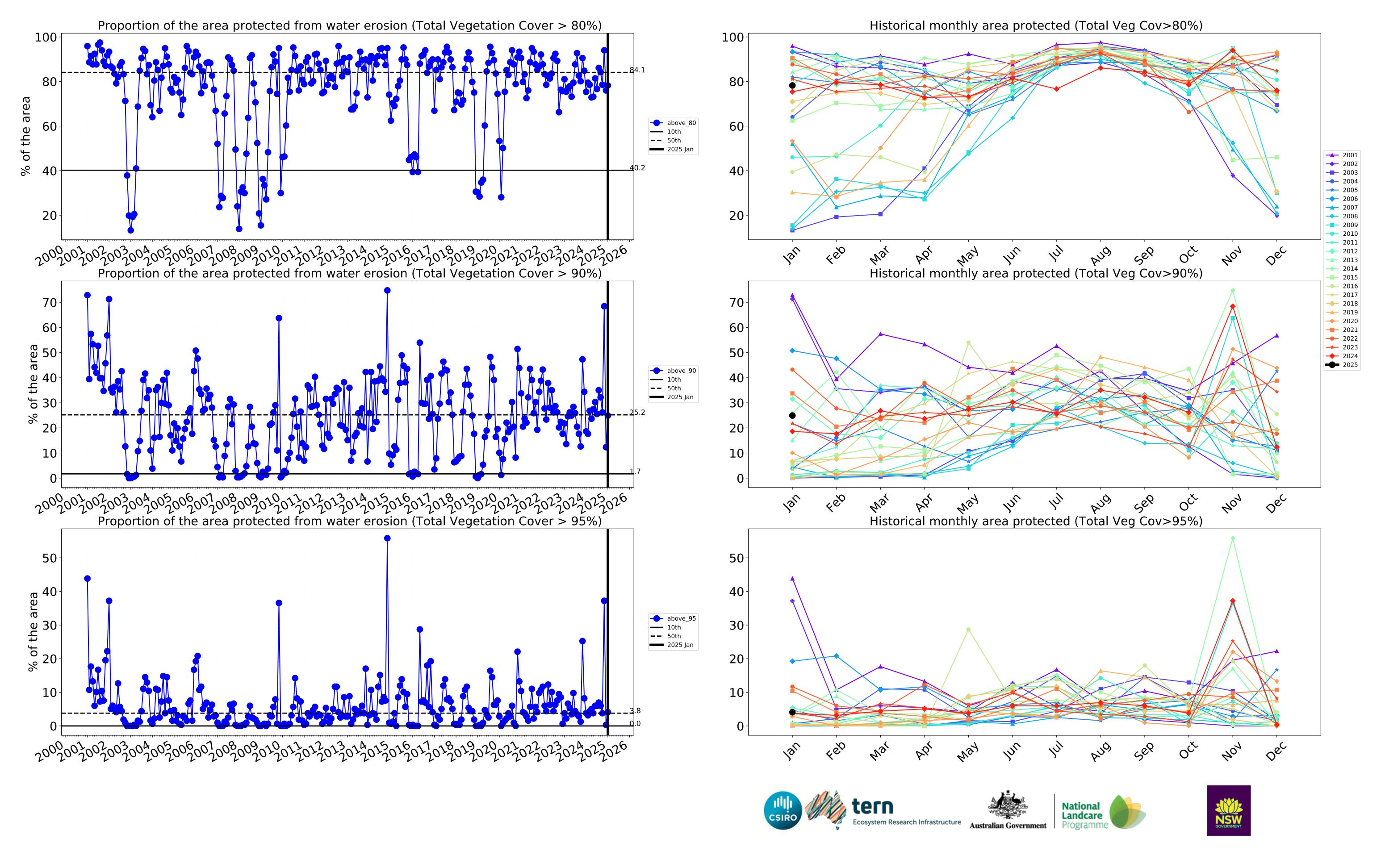


Irrigation timeseries

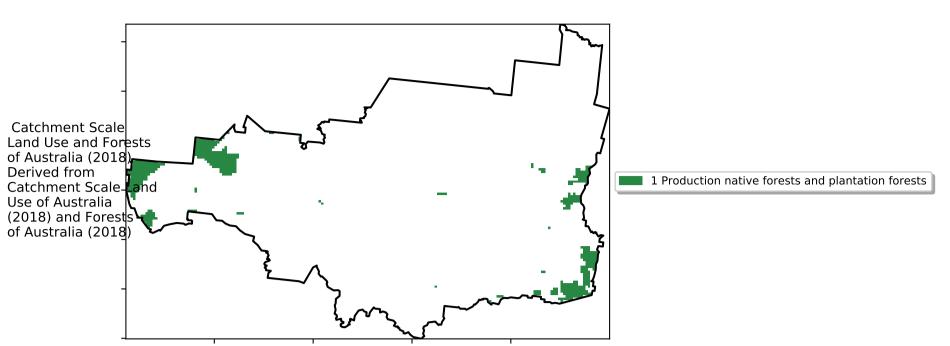
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

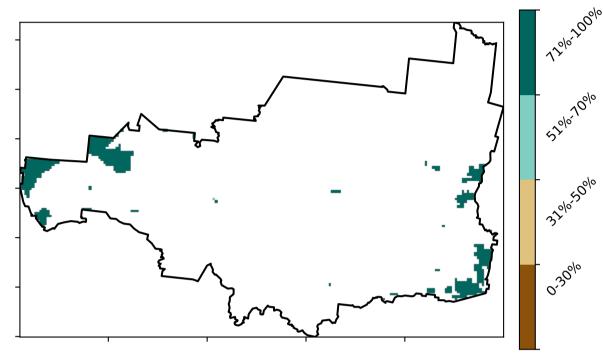


Production native forests and plantation forests

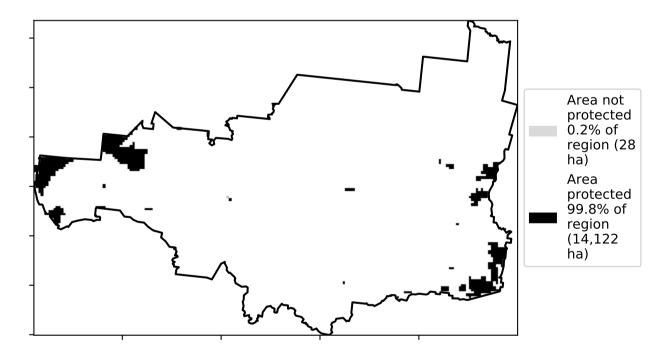


Land use and forest cover

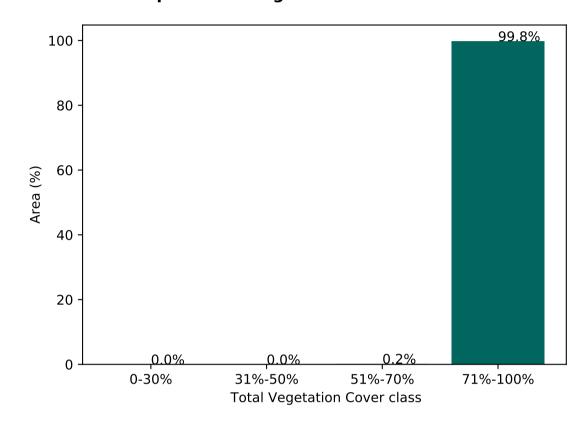
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



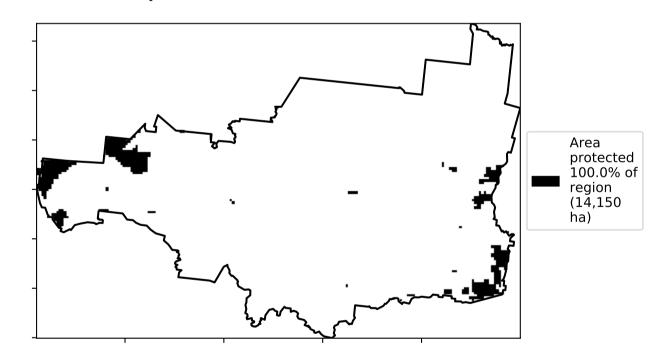
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

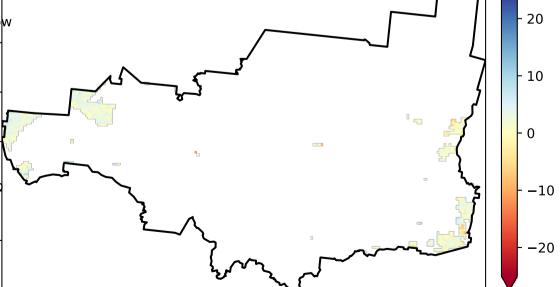


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

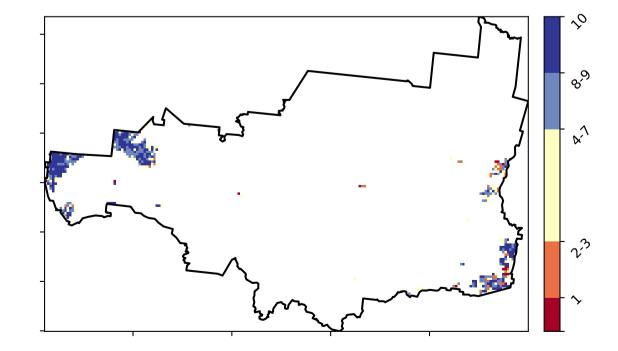


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

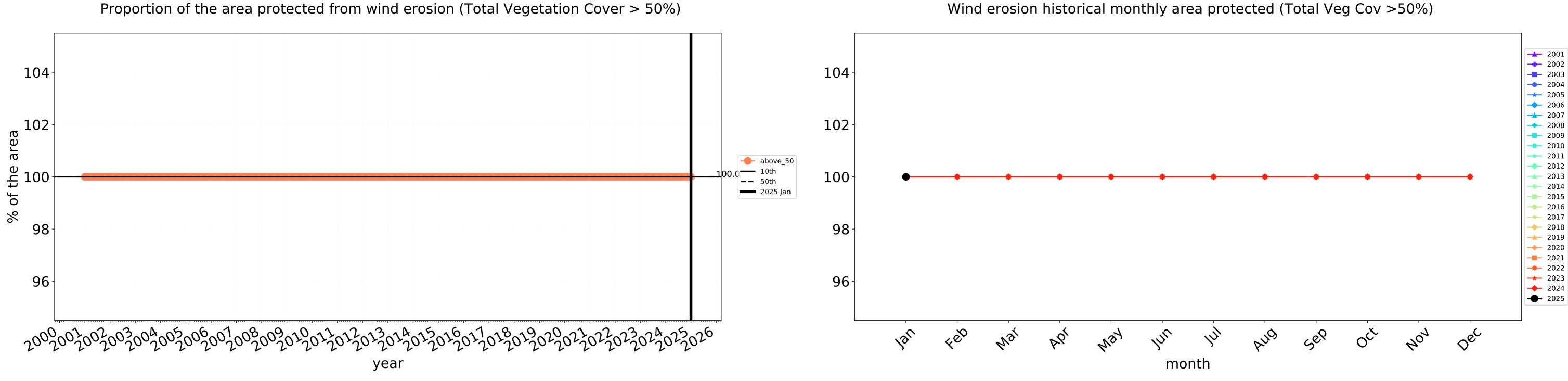
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



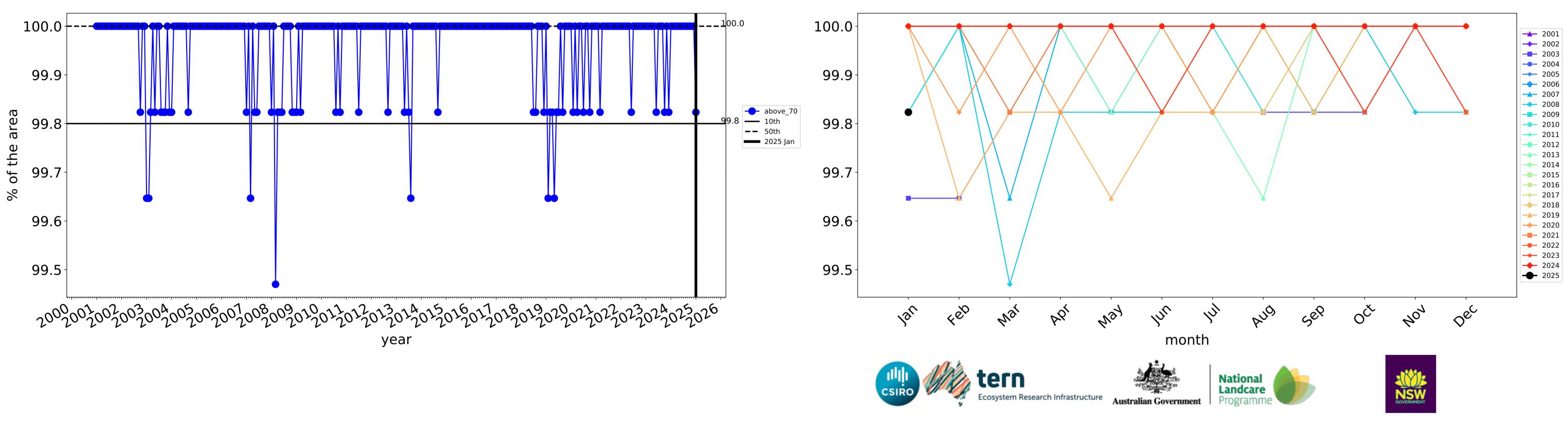
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



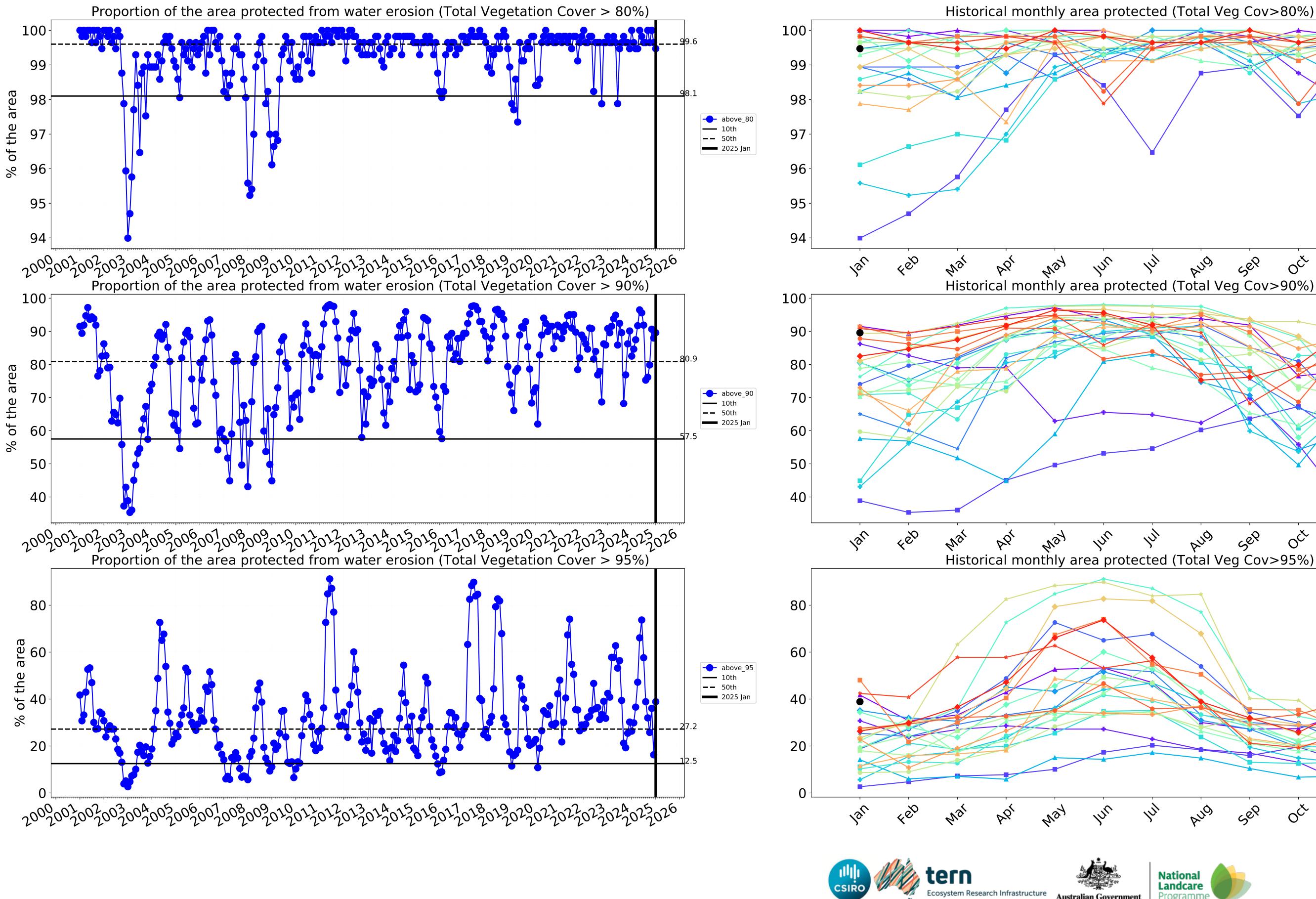








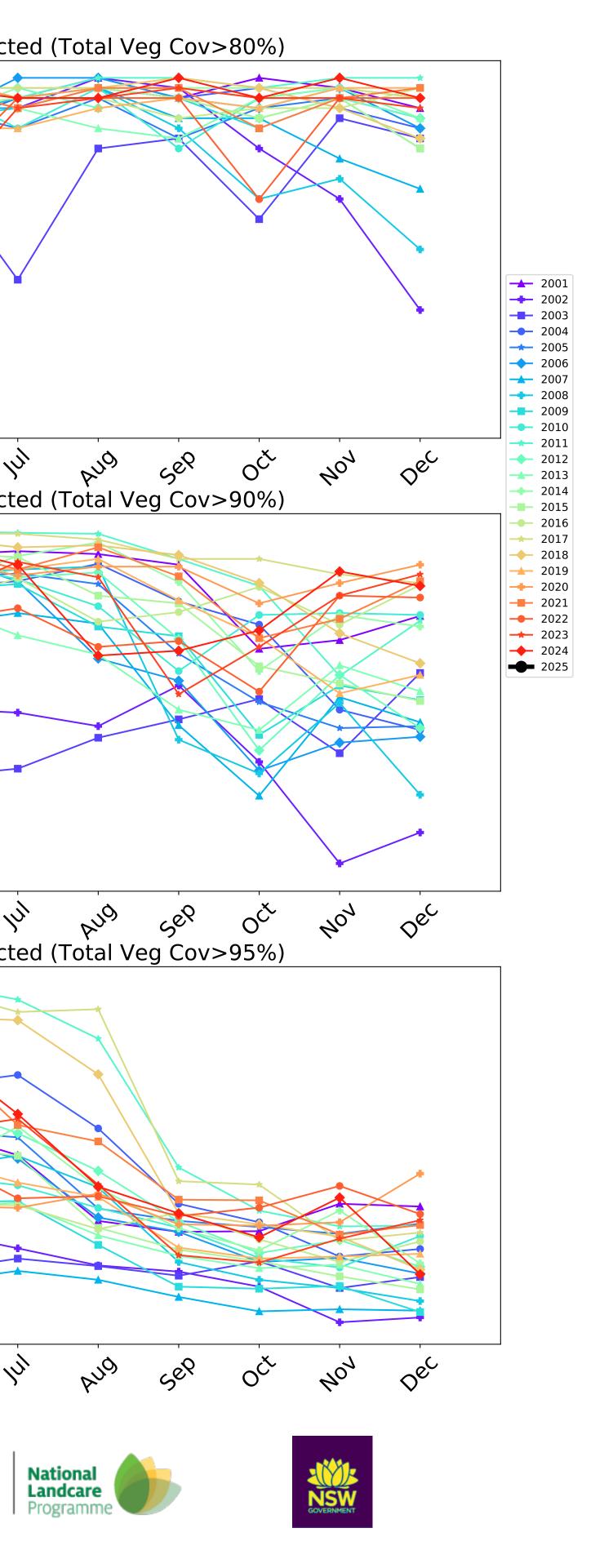
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



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Ecosystem Research Infrastructure



Strathbogie_(S) (330,150 ha and no data 151 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	330,150	100.0% 330,150	100.0% 330,025	98.1% 323,875	86.9% 287,025	38.7% 127,875	12.0% 39,525
Conservation and natural environments	15,100	100.0% 15,100	100.0% 15,100	98.8% 14,925	94.7% 14,300	67.9% 10,250	13.1% 1,975
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	99.1% 10,950	77.6% 8,575	13.8% 1,525
Agriculture	284,150	100.0% 284,150	100.0% 284,025	98.0% 278,425	86.2% 244,875	35.3% 100,175	10.8% 30,625
Grazing	259,150	100.0% 259,150	100.0% 259,025	98.4% 254,900	87.4% 226,450	35.9% 93,075	11.1% 28,675
Grazing non forest	246,225	100.0% 246,225	99.9% 246,100	98.3% 241,975	86.8% 213,675	34.1% 84,075	10.0% 24,500
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	11,550	100.0% 11,550	100.0% 11,550	100.0% 11,550	98.9% 11,425	71.0% 8,200	33.8% 3,900
Cropping	11,225	100.0% 11,225	100.0% 11,225	90.2% 10,125	62.4% 7,000	18.7% 2,100	4.7% 525
Horticulture	5,850	100.0% 5,850	100.0% 5,850	98.3% 5,750	89.3% 5,225	51.7% 3,025	18.8% 1,100
Irrigation	7,925	100.0% 7,925	100.0% 7,925	96.5% 7,650	78.2% 6,200	24.9% 1,975	4.1% 325
Production native forests and plantation forests	14,150	100.0% 14,150	100.0% 14,150	99.8% 14,125	99.5% 14,075	89.6% 12,675	38.9% 5,500

