### Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Strathbogie (S) VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

**Date: January 2023** 

Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
  - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
  - 31-50% Low cover not protected
  - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

#### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data.

Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

#### **Acknowledgment of data:**

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



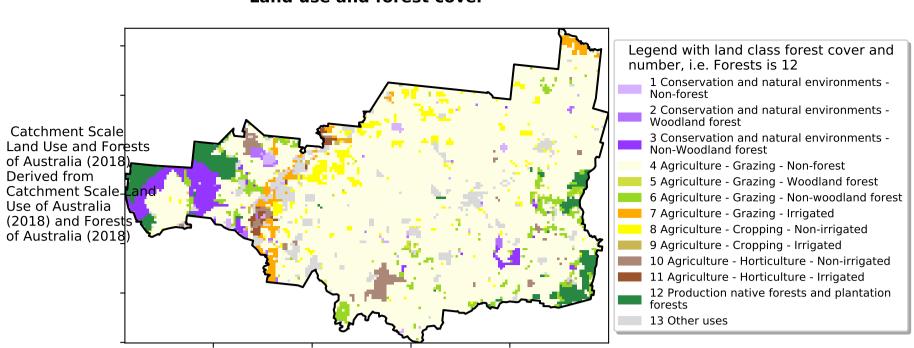




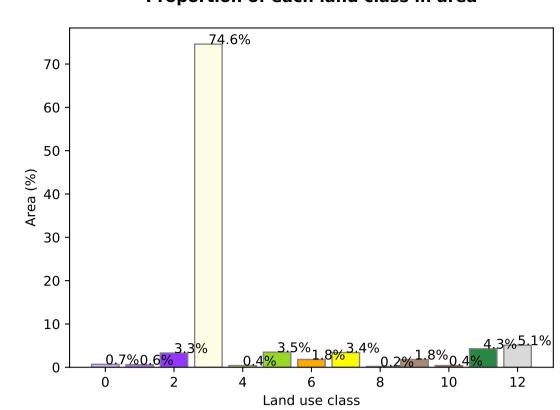


#### **Vegetation Cover Jan 2023**

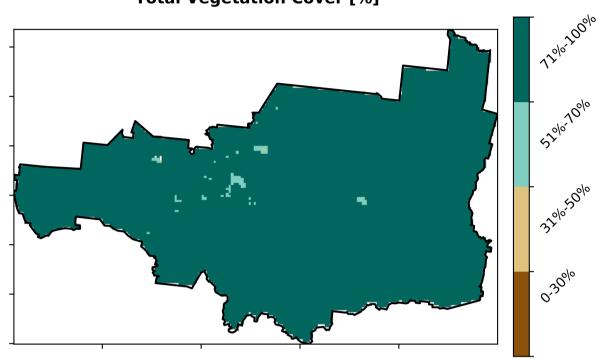
#### Land use and forest cover



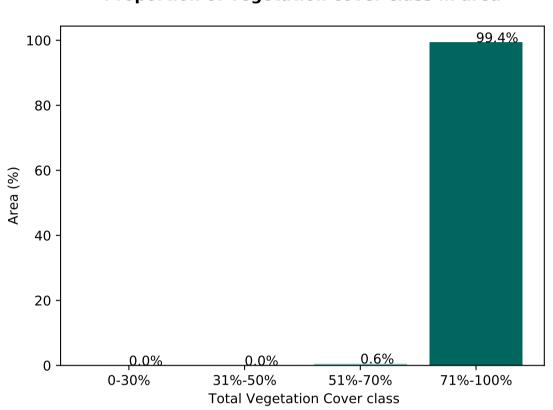
#### Proportion of each land class in area



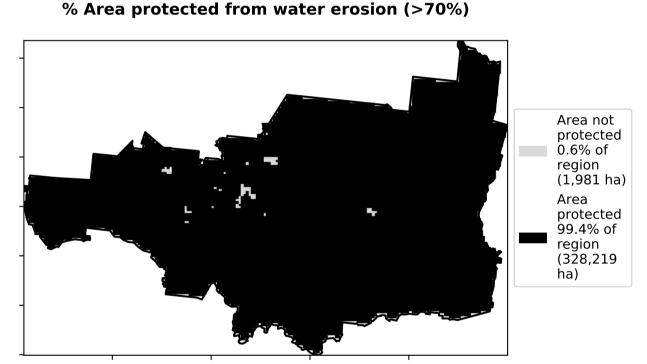
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



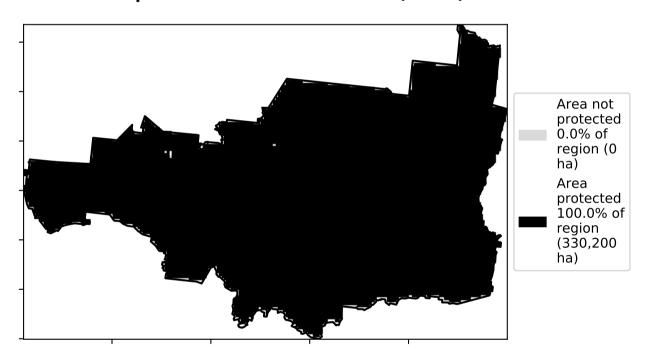
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



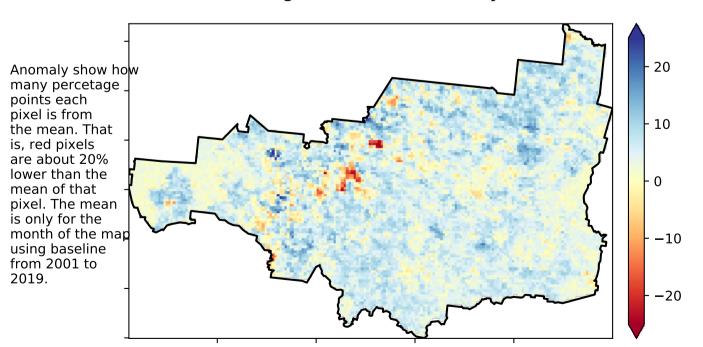
#### 0/ Aven protected from water evenier (> 700/)



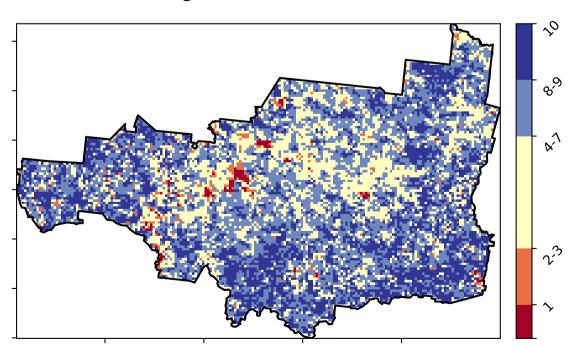
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

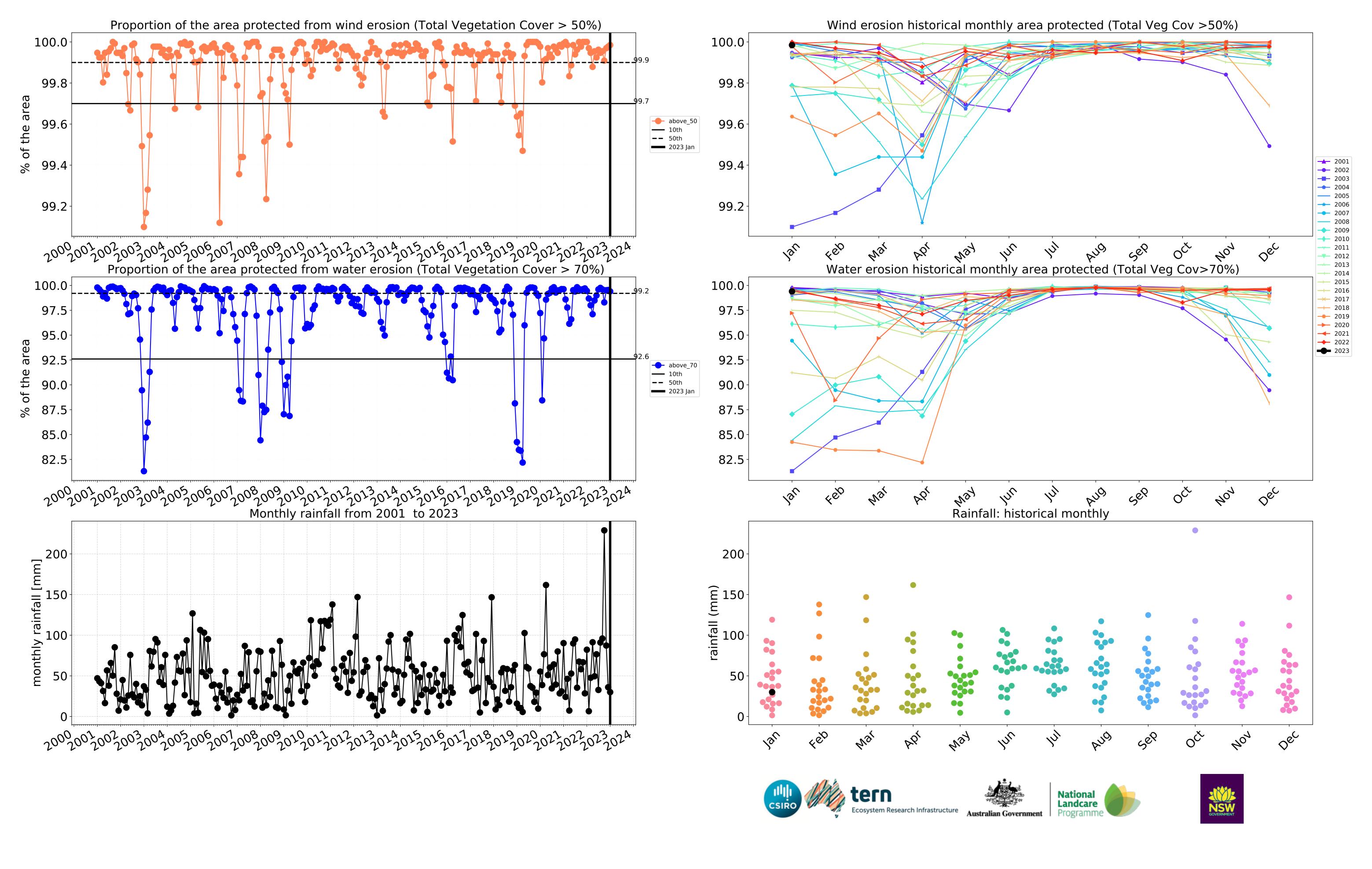


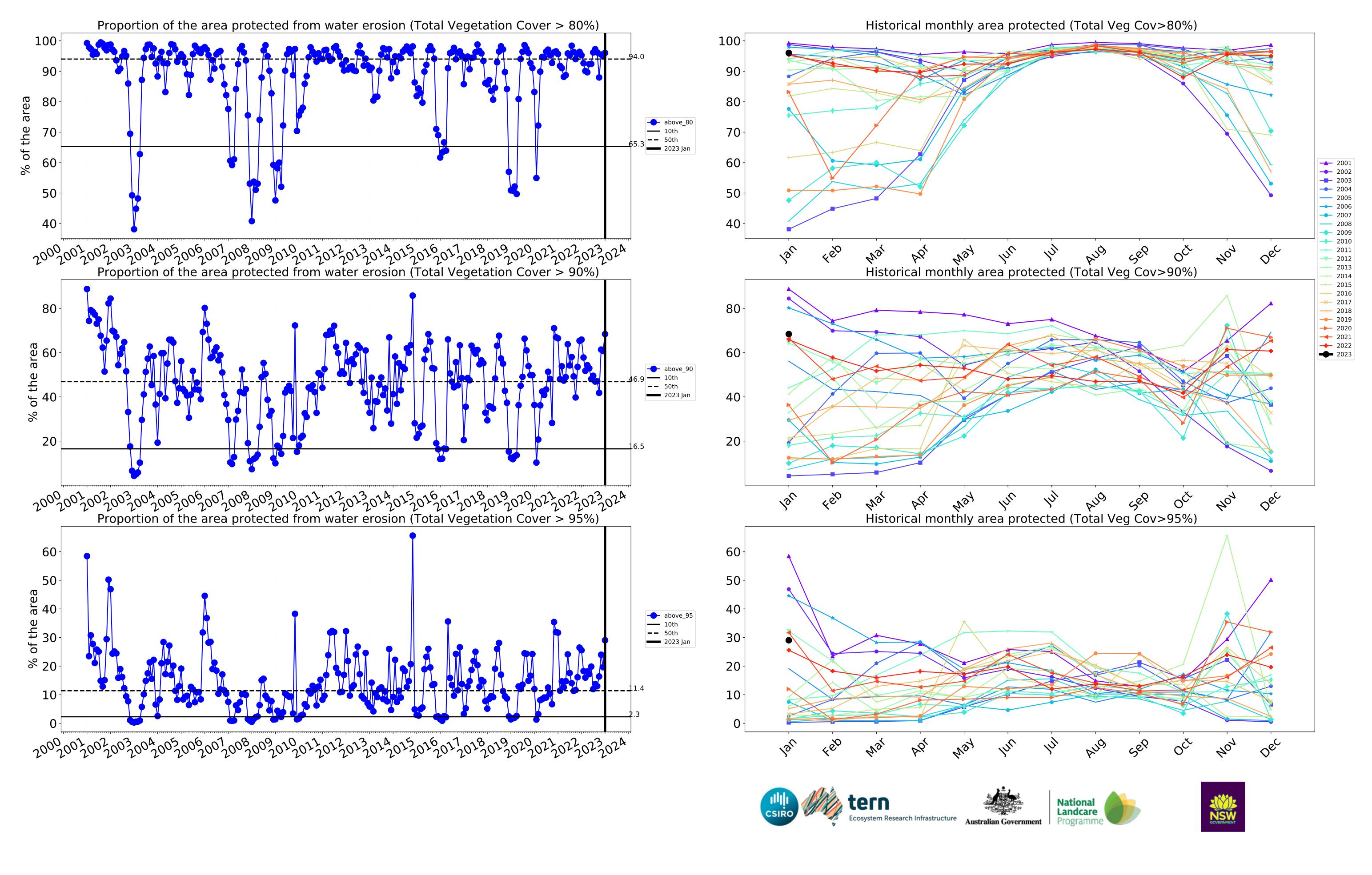






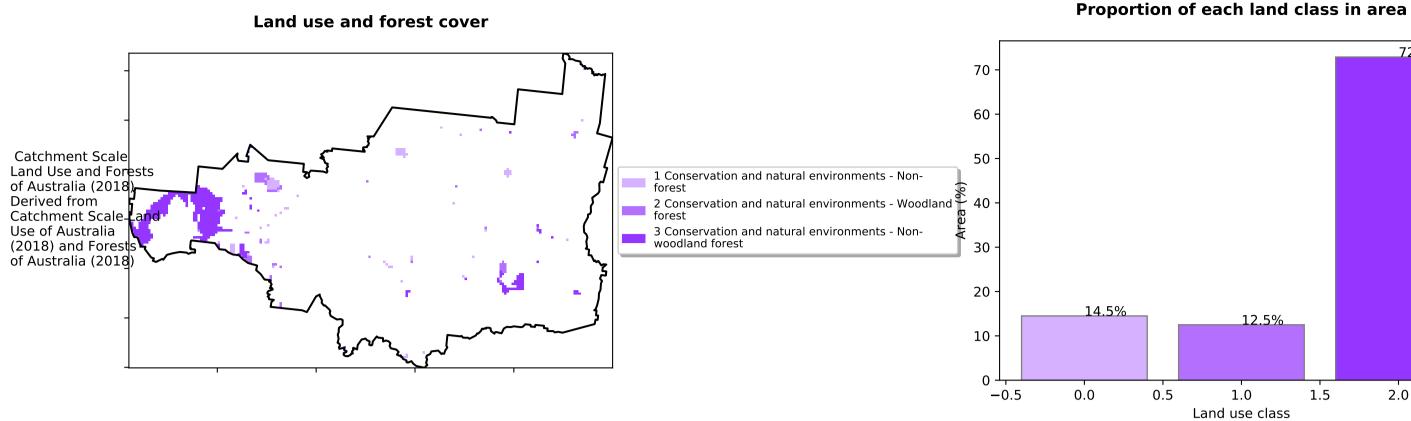






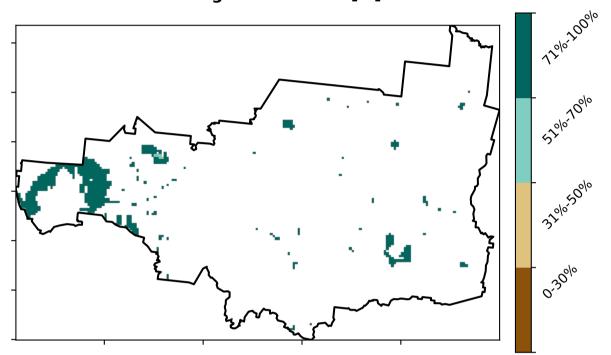
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#### **Conservation and natural environments**



## 72.9% 12.5%

#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

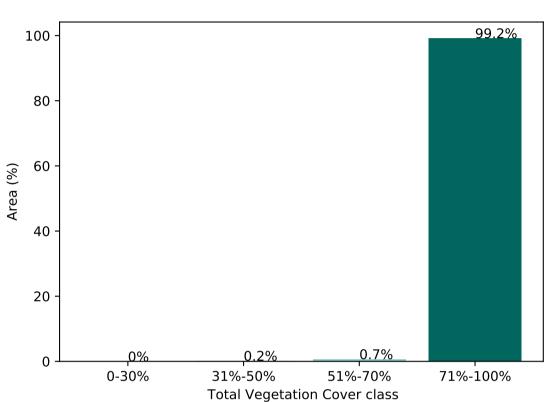


**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 

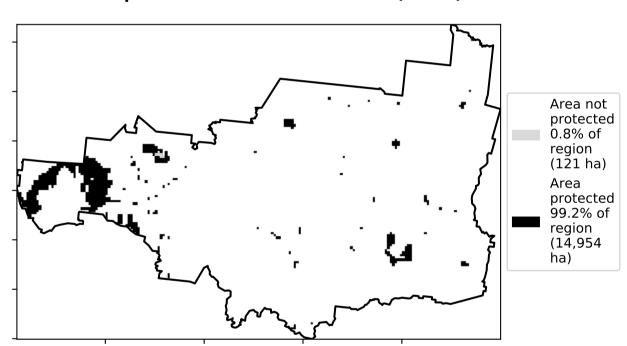
1.0

1.5

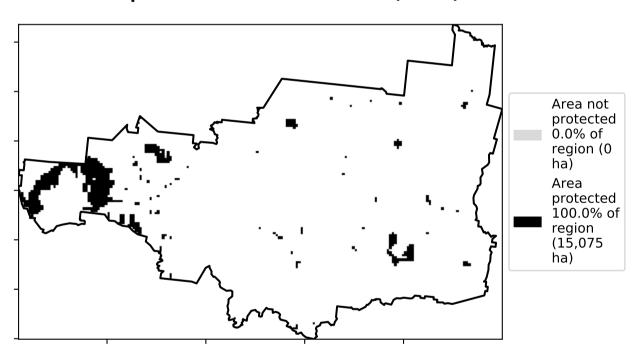
2.0



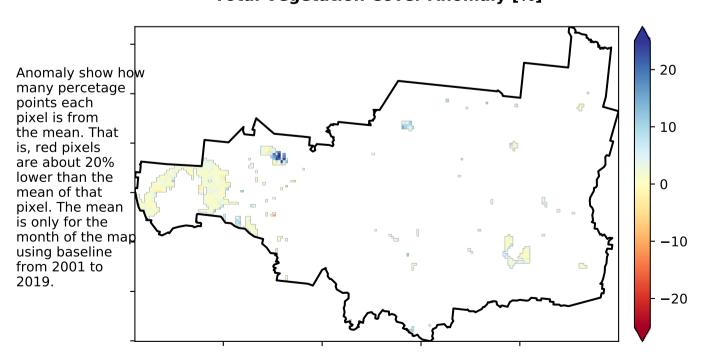
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



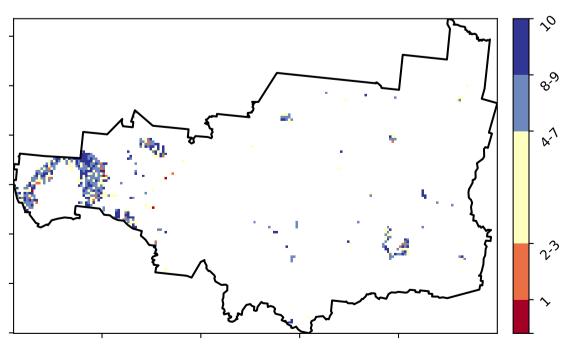
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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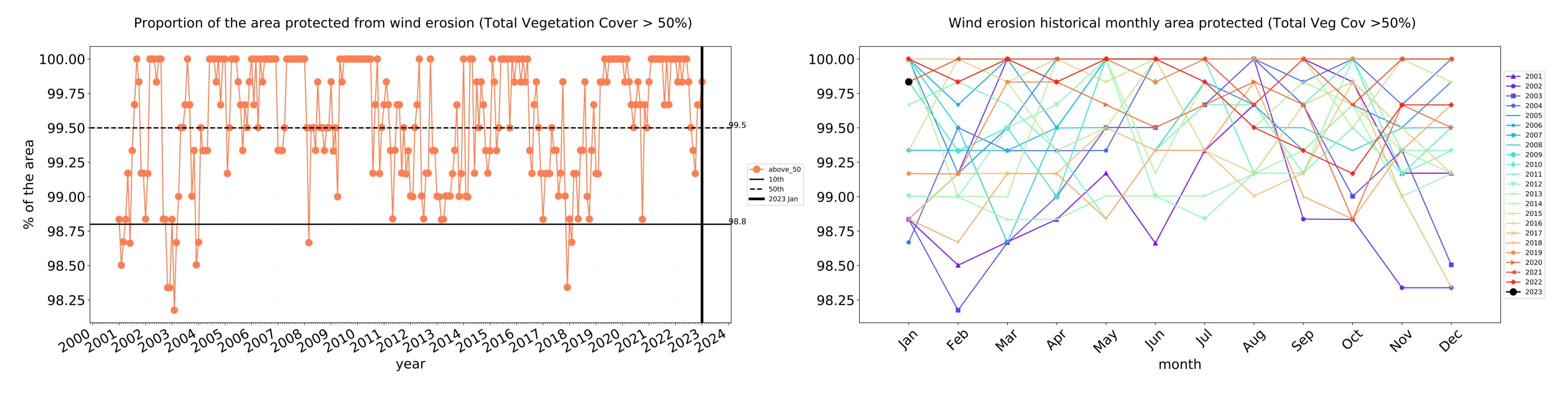


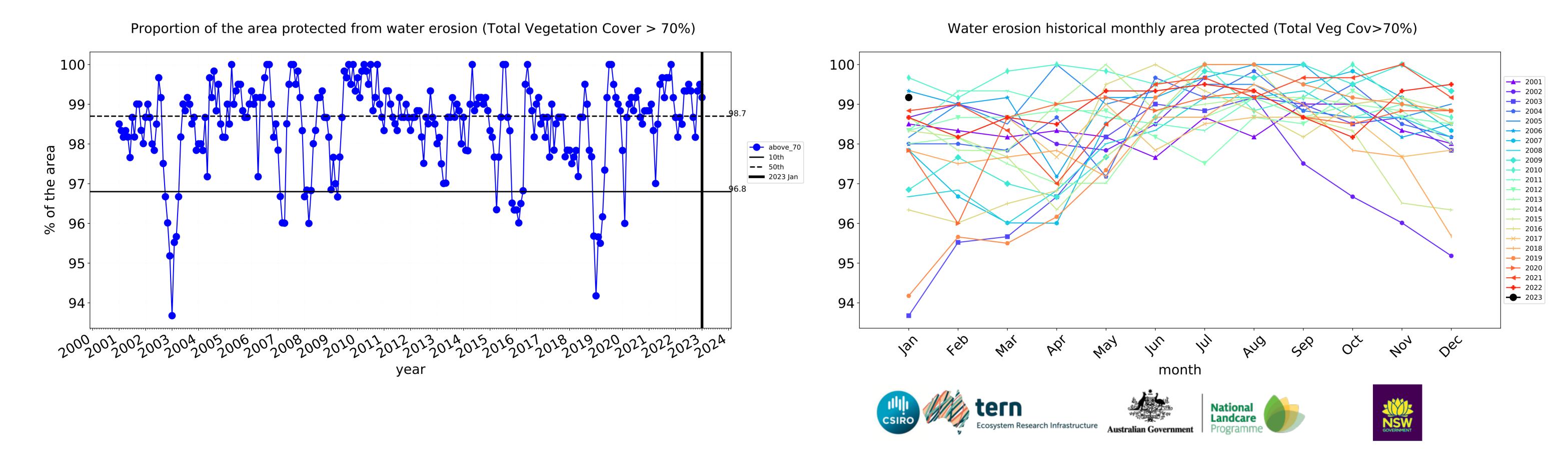


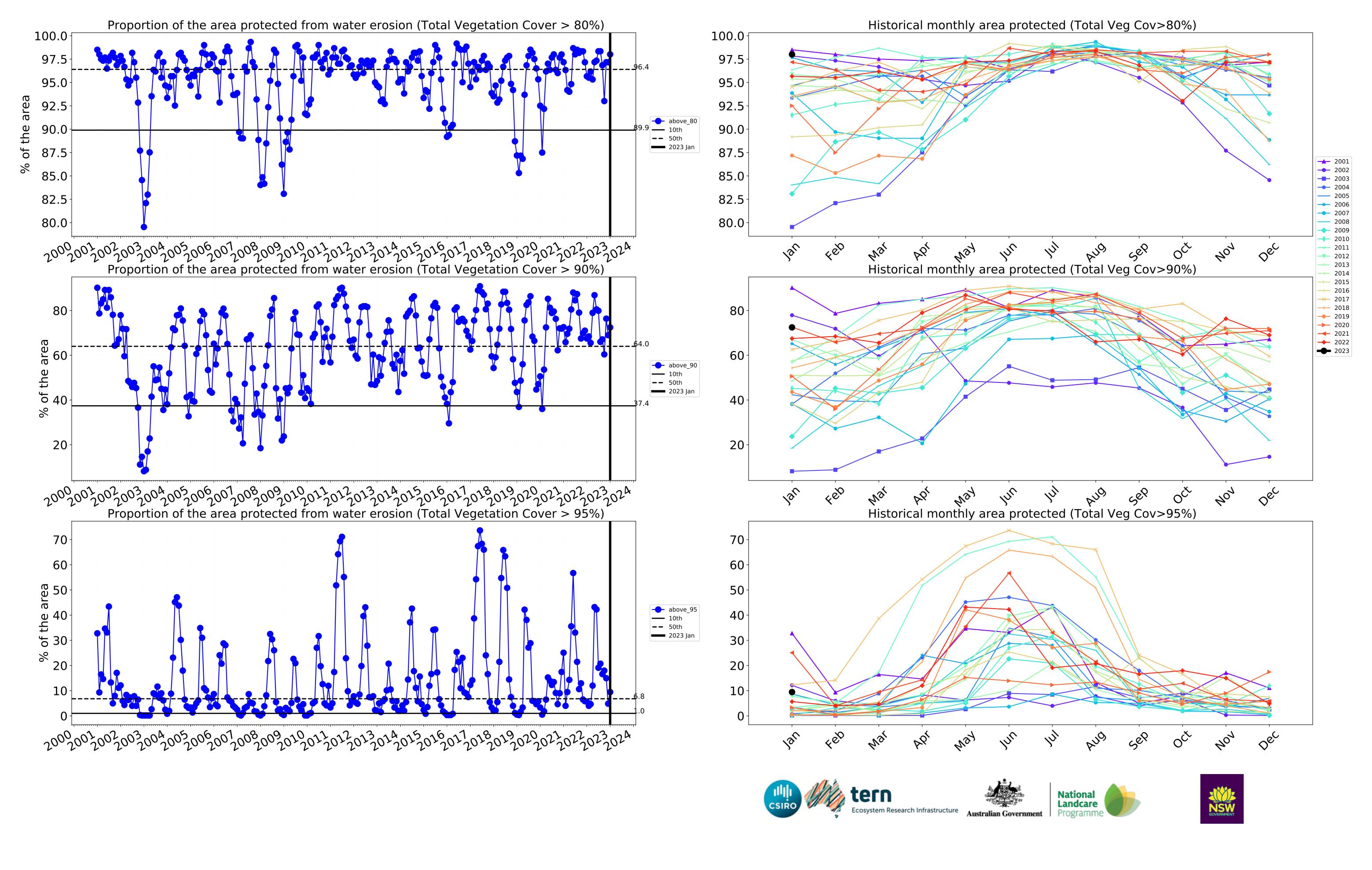




#### **Conservation and natural environments timeseries**



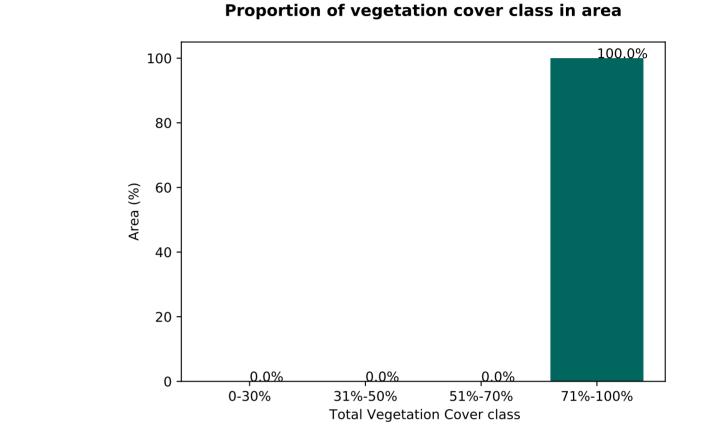


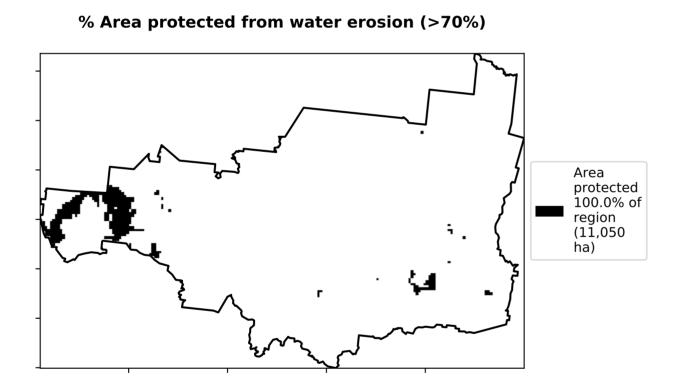


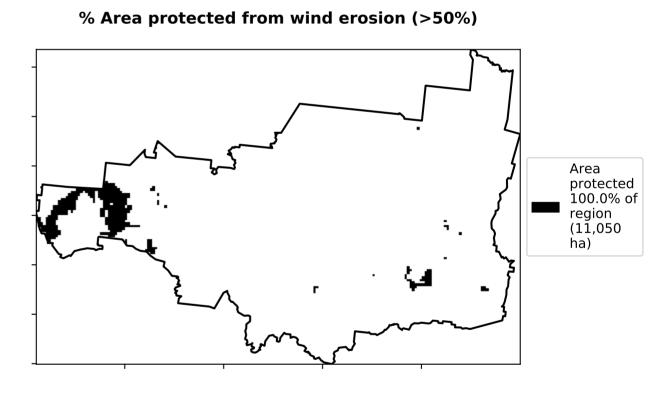
#### **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

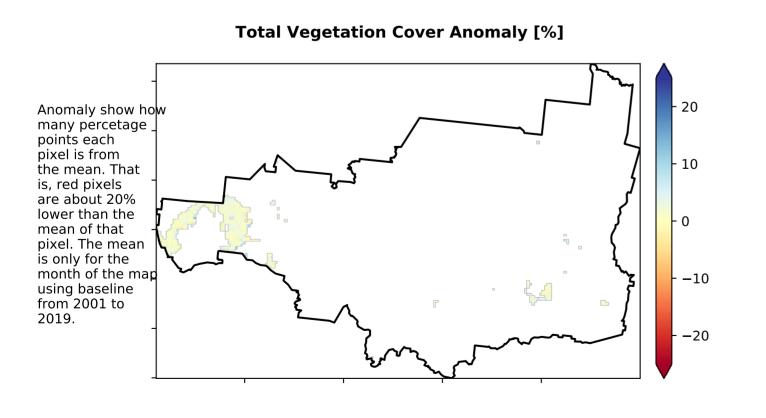
# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

# Total Vegetation Cover [%]

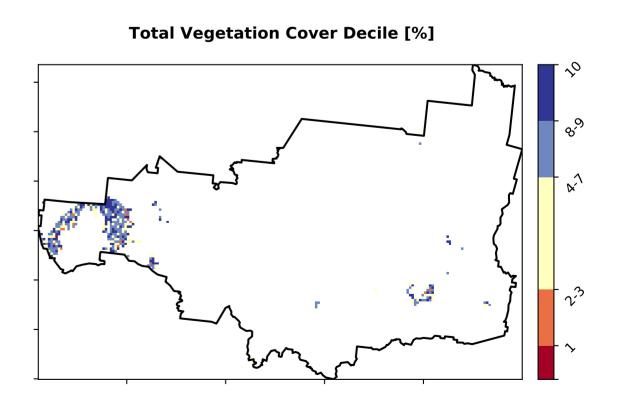








Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

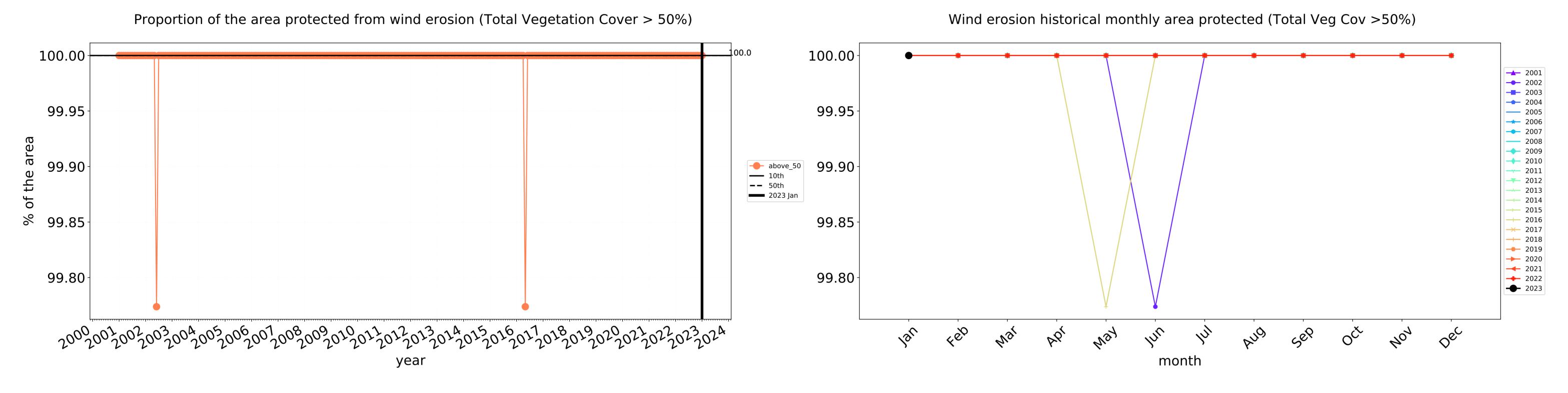


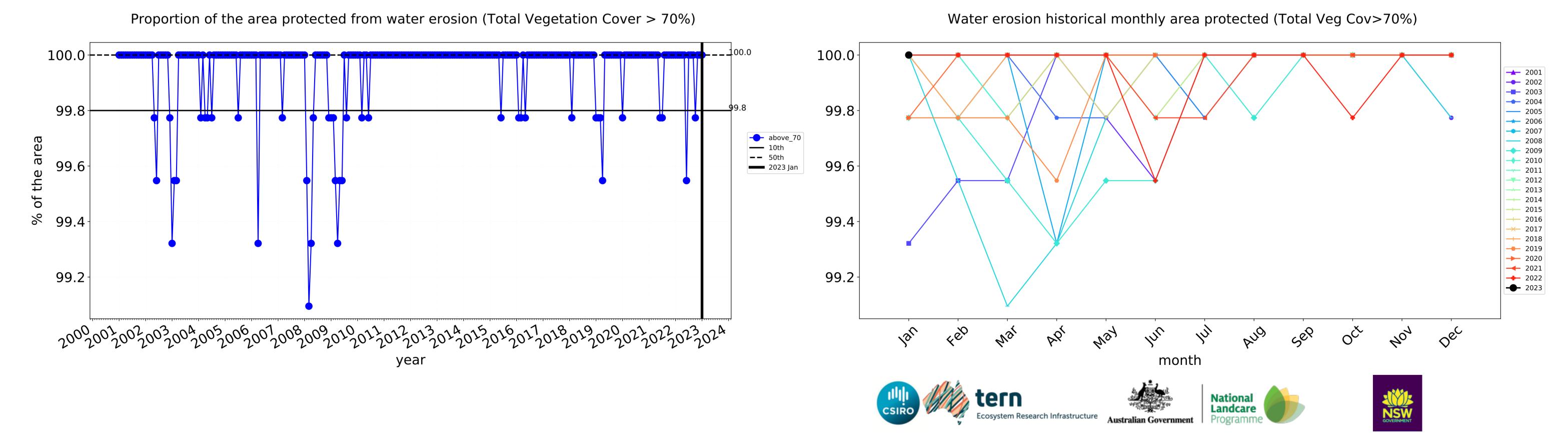


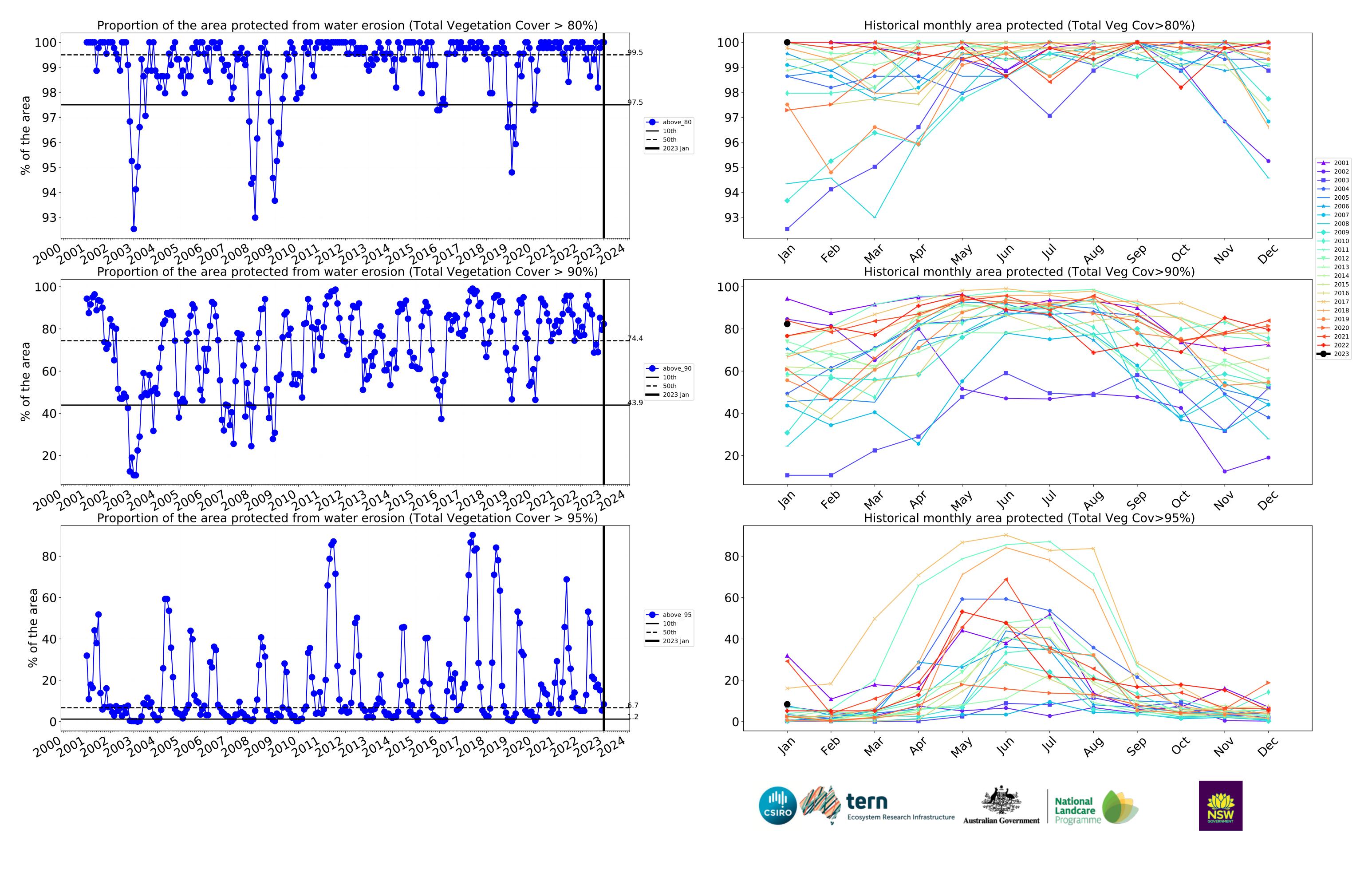












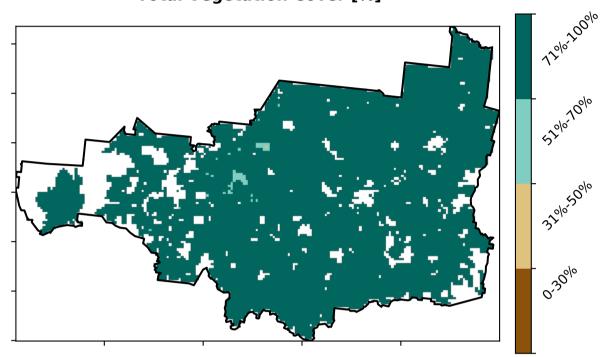
#### **Agriculture**

# Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

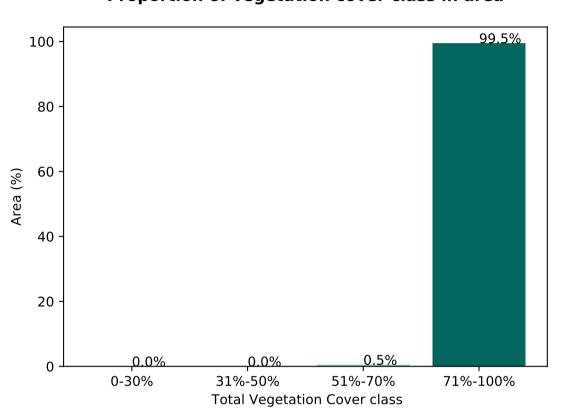
## 80 - 86.7% 60 - 20 - 20 - 0.5% 4.1% 2.1% 4.0% 0.2% 2.1% 0.5% Land use class

**Proportion of each land class in area** 

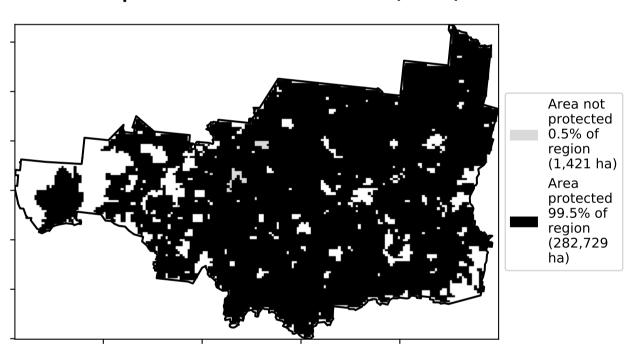
#### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**



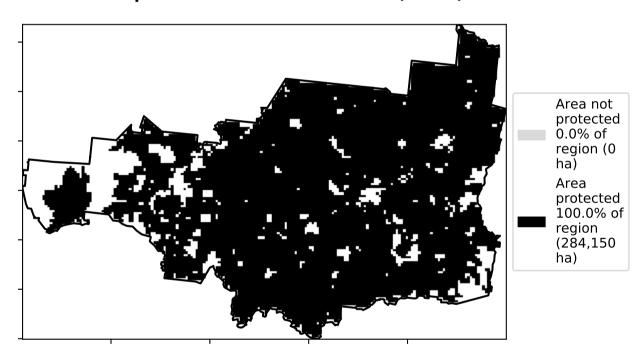
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



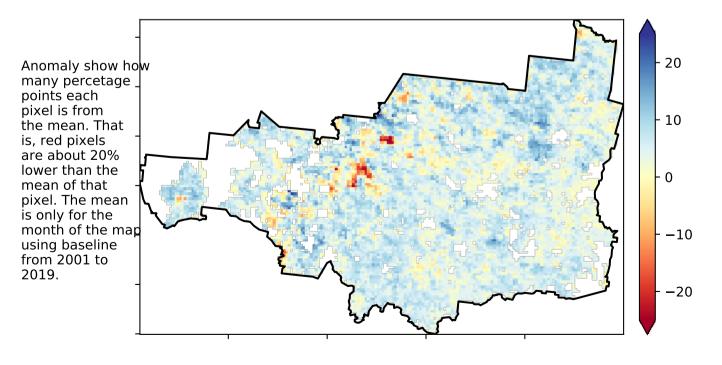
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



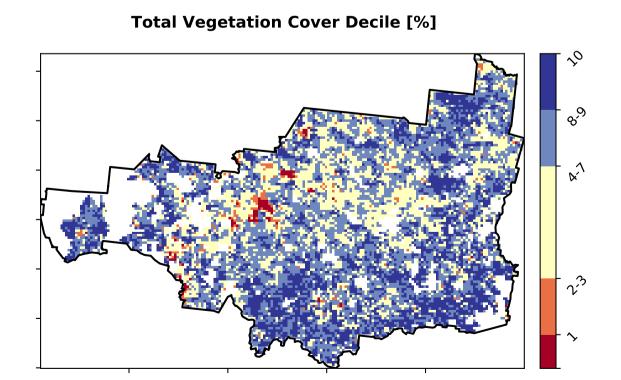
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]**



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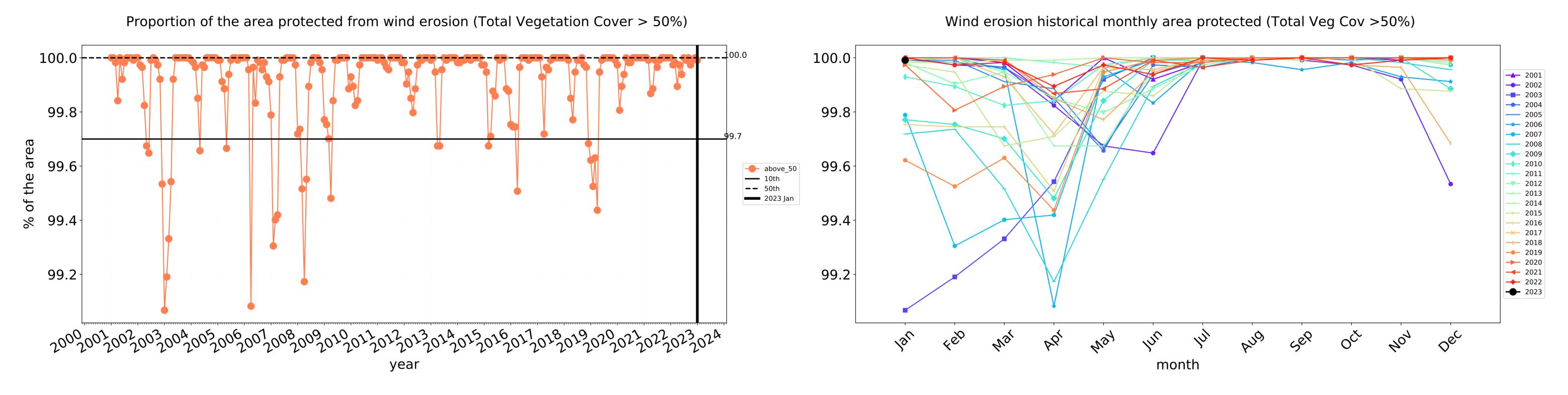
### tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

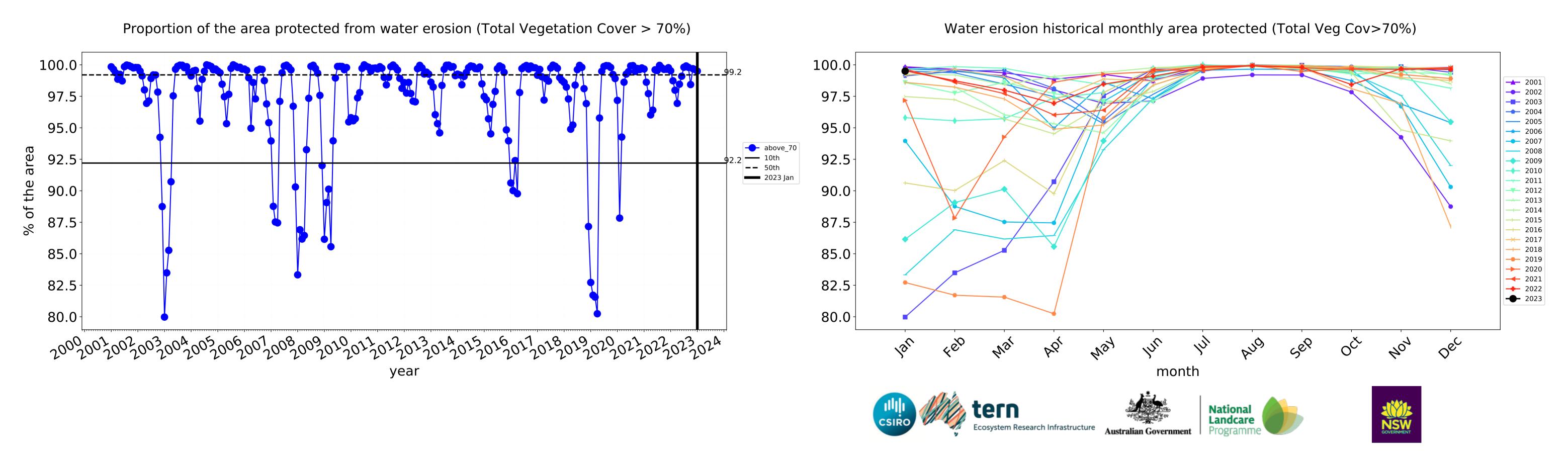


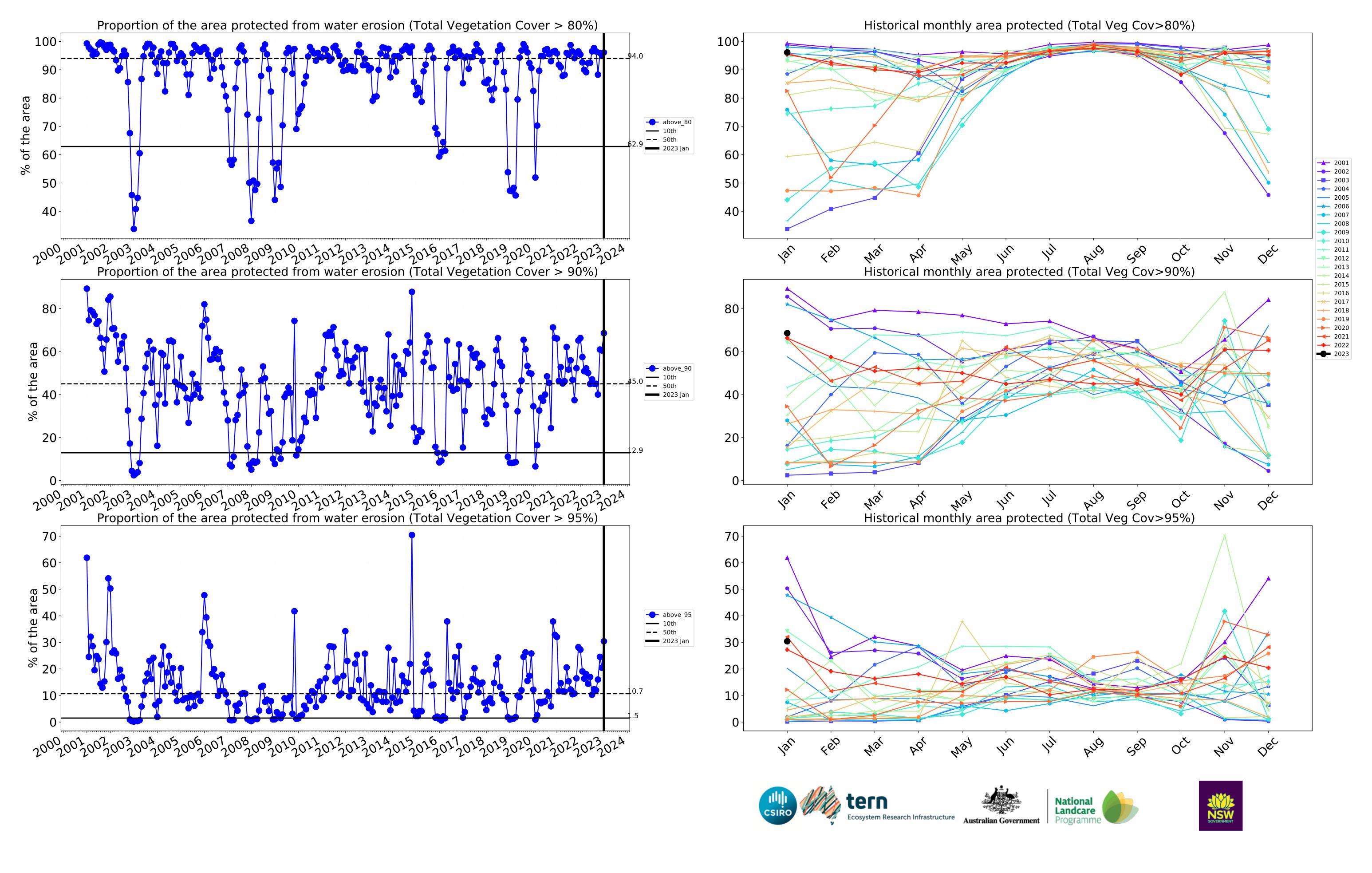




#### **Agriculture timeseries**



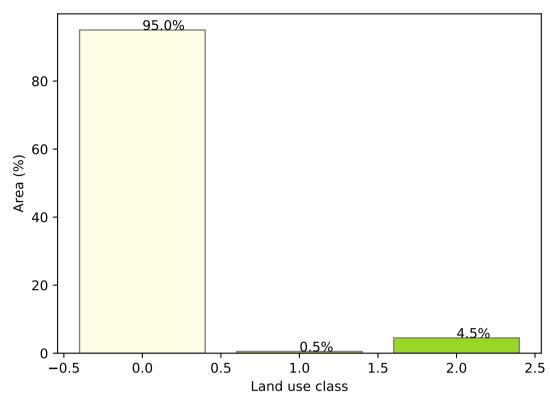




#### Grazing

## Land use and forest cover 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

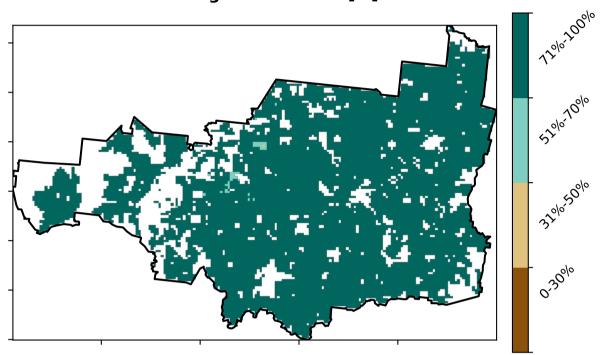
#### Proportion of each land class in area



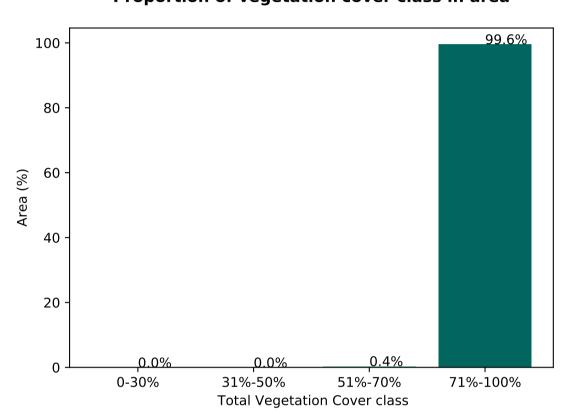


Catchment Scale
Land Use and Forests
of Australia (2018)
Derived from

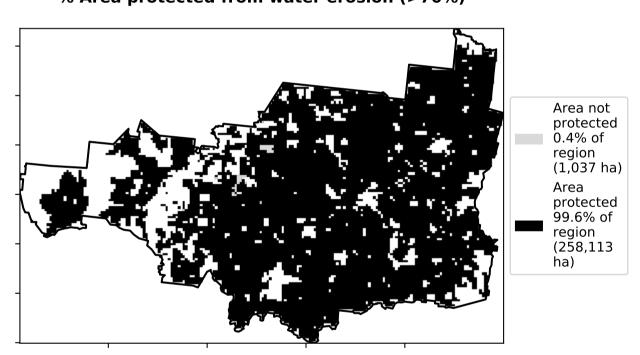
Catchment Scale-land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



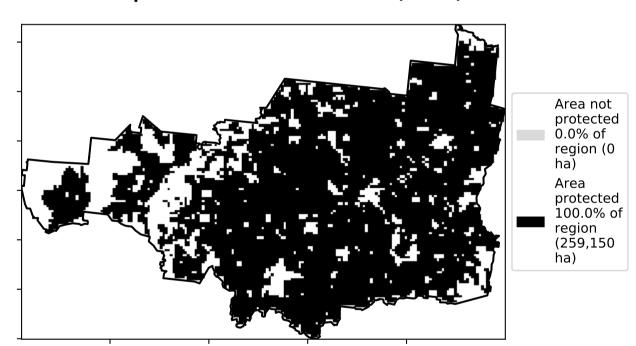
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



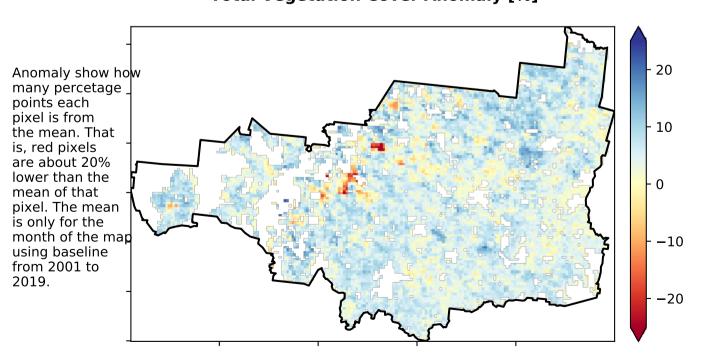
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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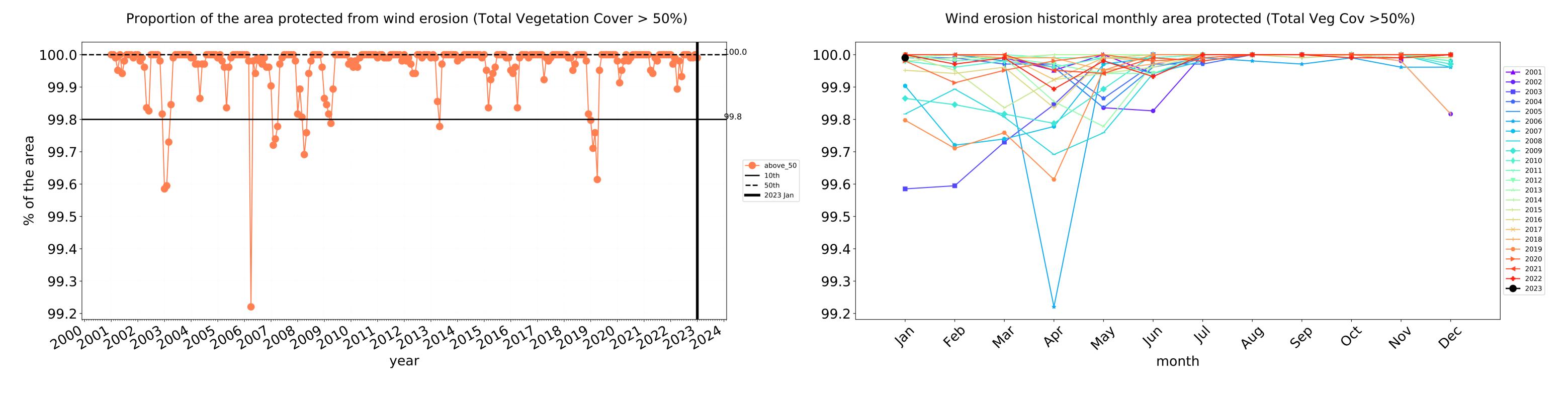


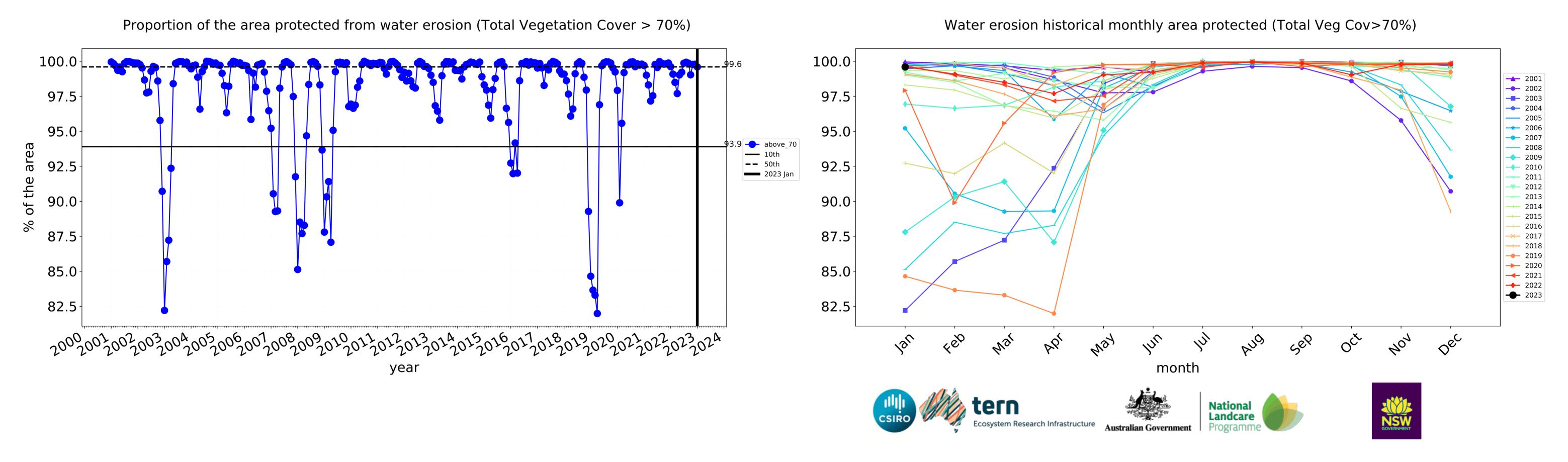


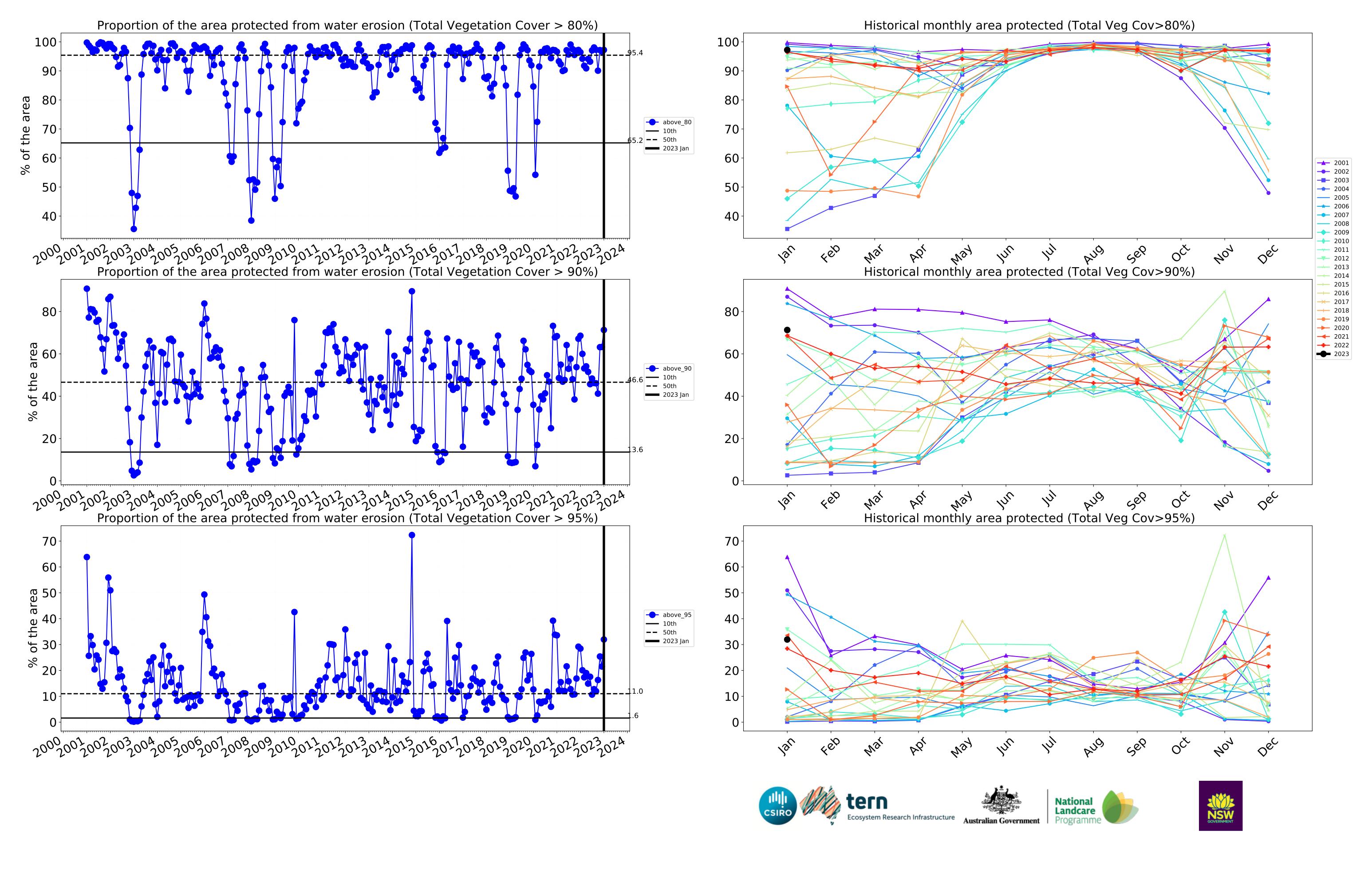




#### **Grazing timeseries**

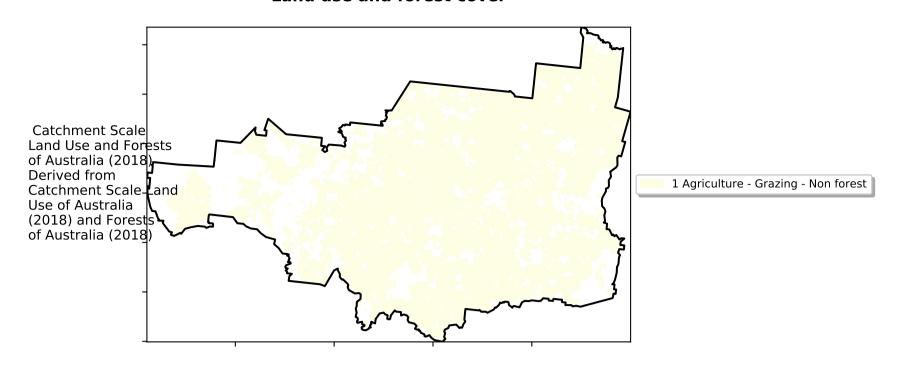




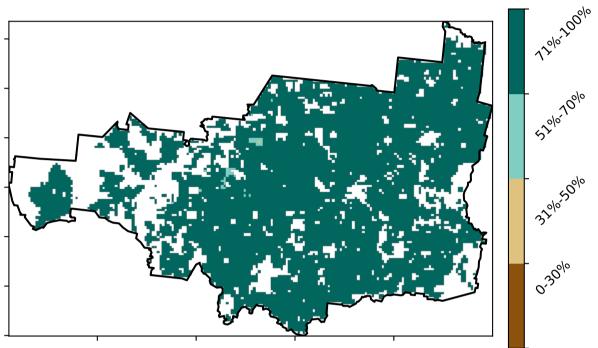


#### **Grazing non forest**

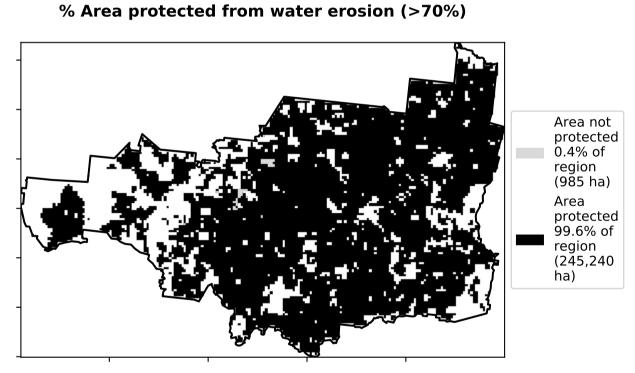
#### Land use and forest cover



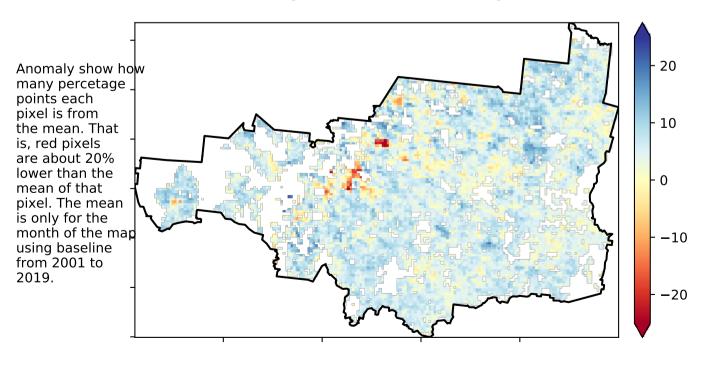
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### 0/ Aven protected from water evening /> 700/

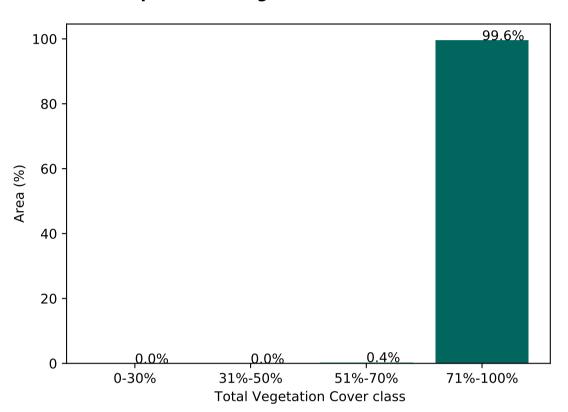


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

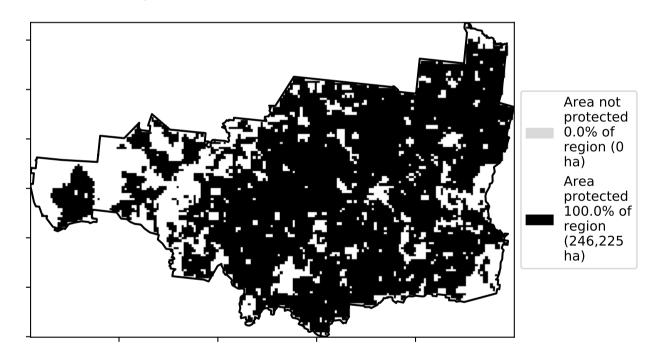


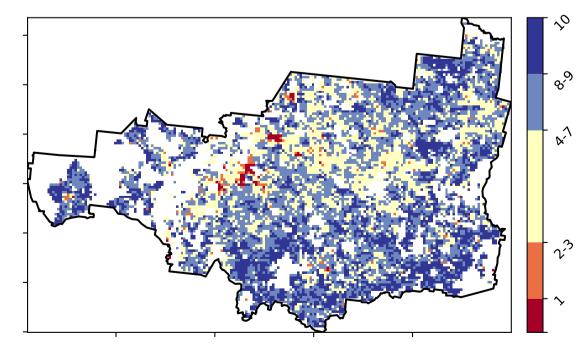
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





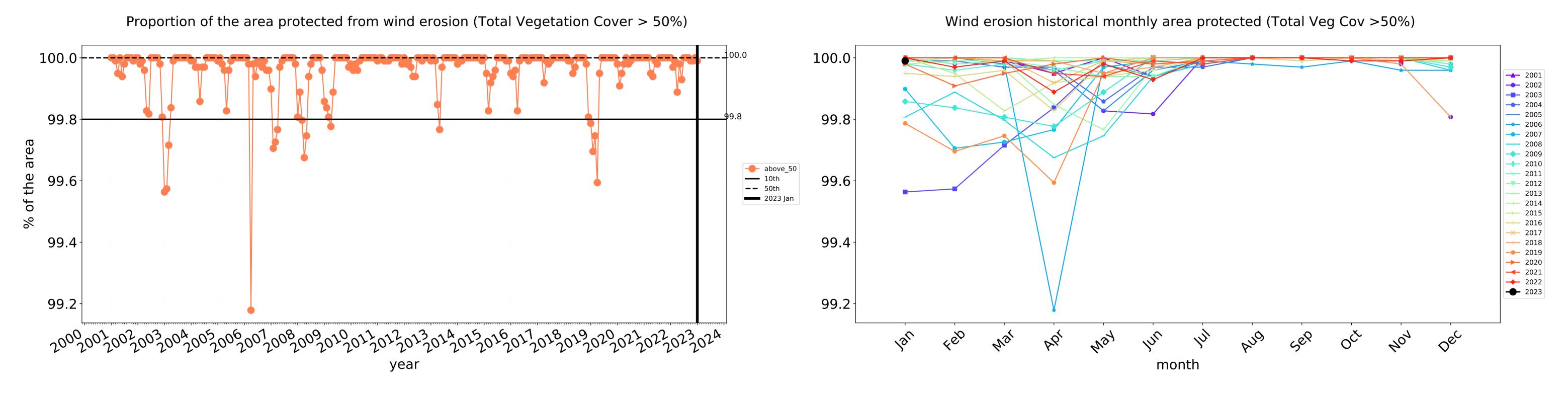


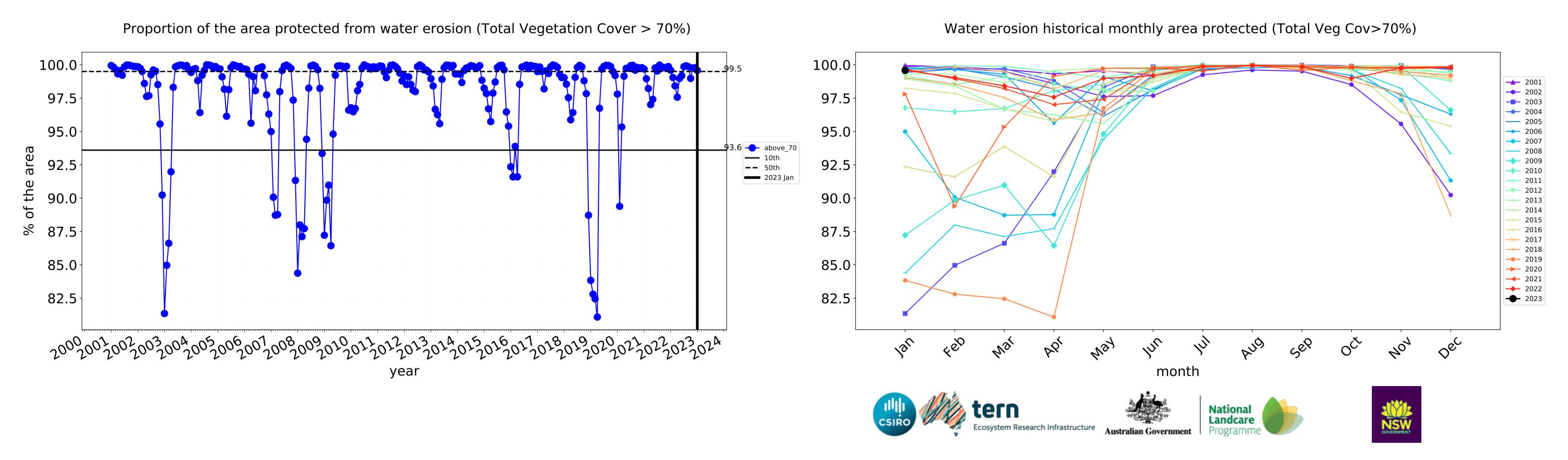


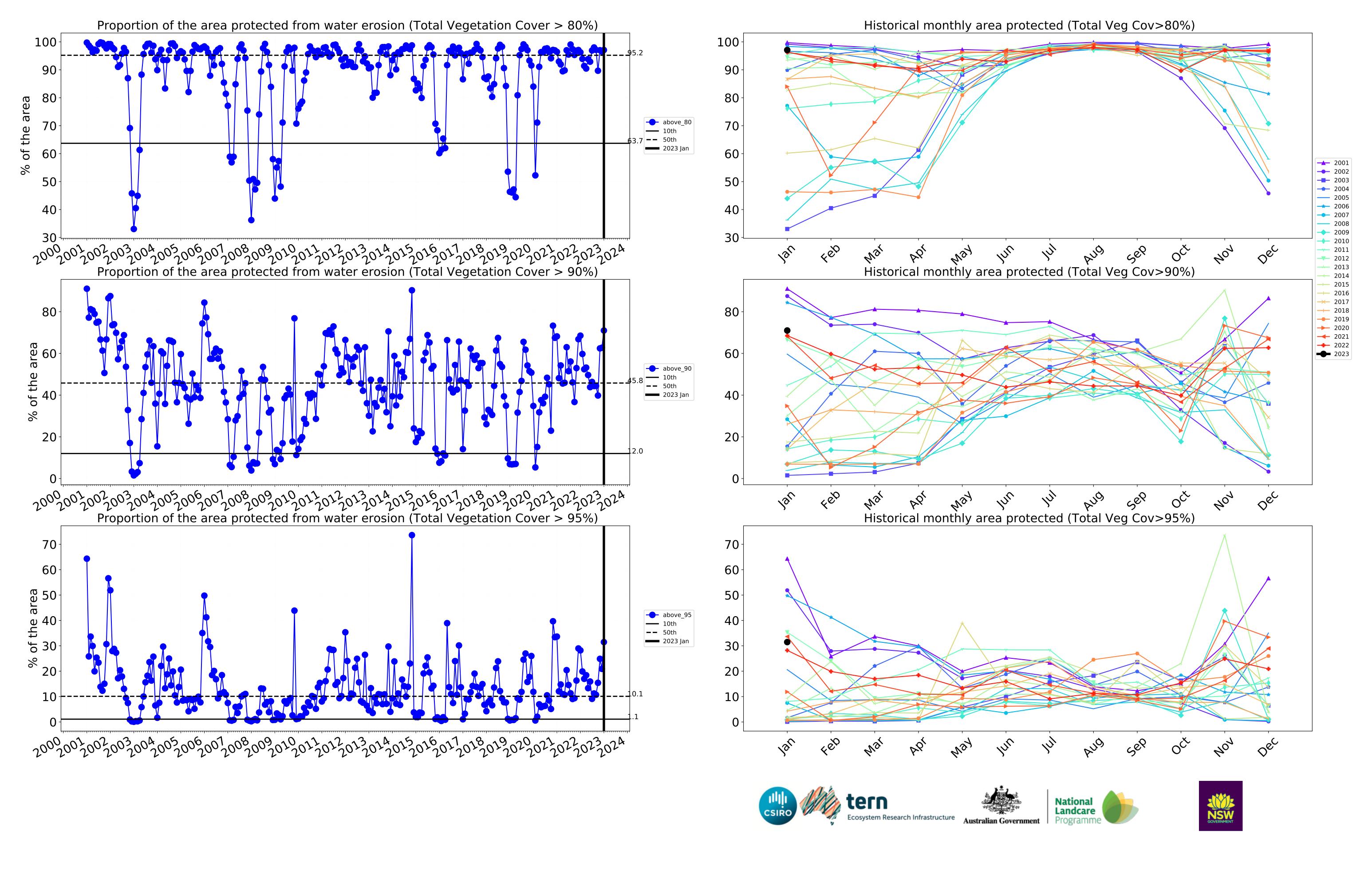




#### **Grazing non forest timeseries**

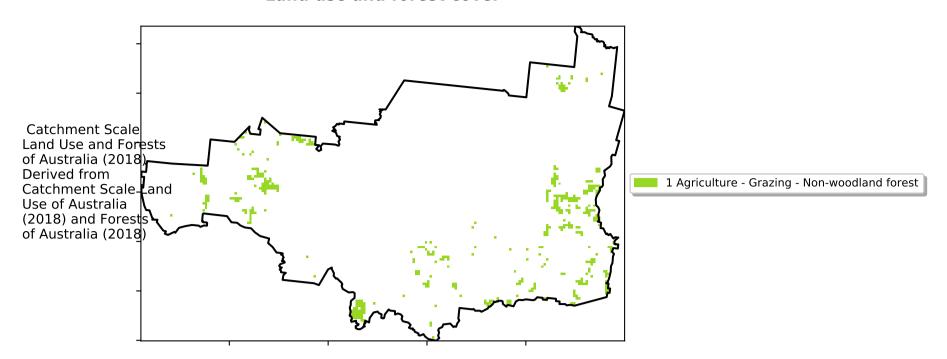




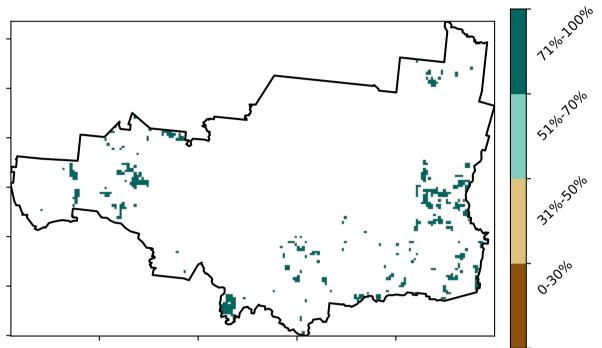


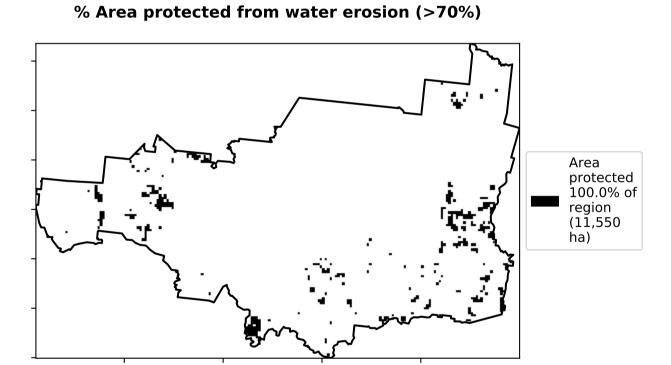
#### **Grazing - Forest (non woodland)**

#### Land use and forest cover

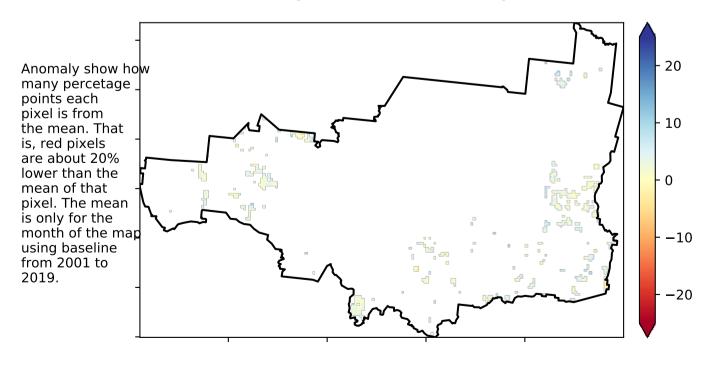


#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



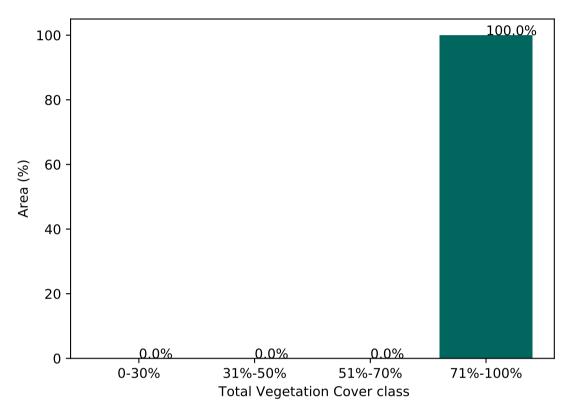


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

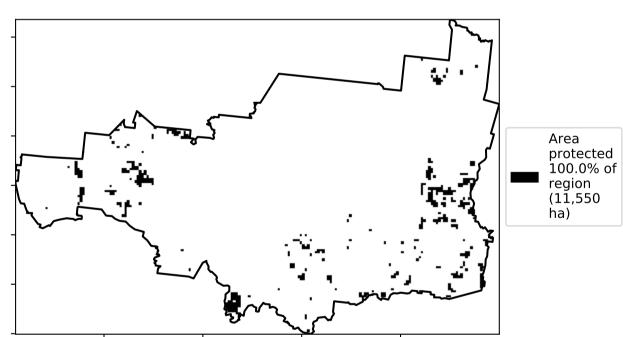


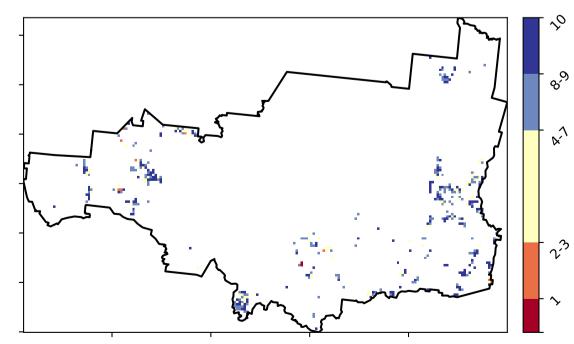
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





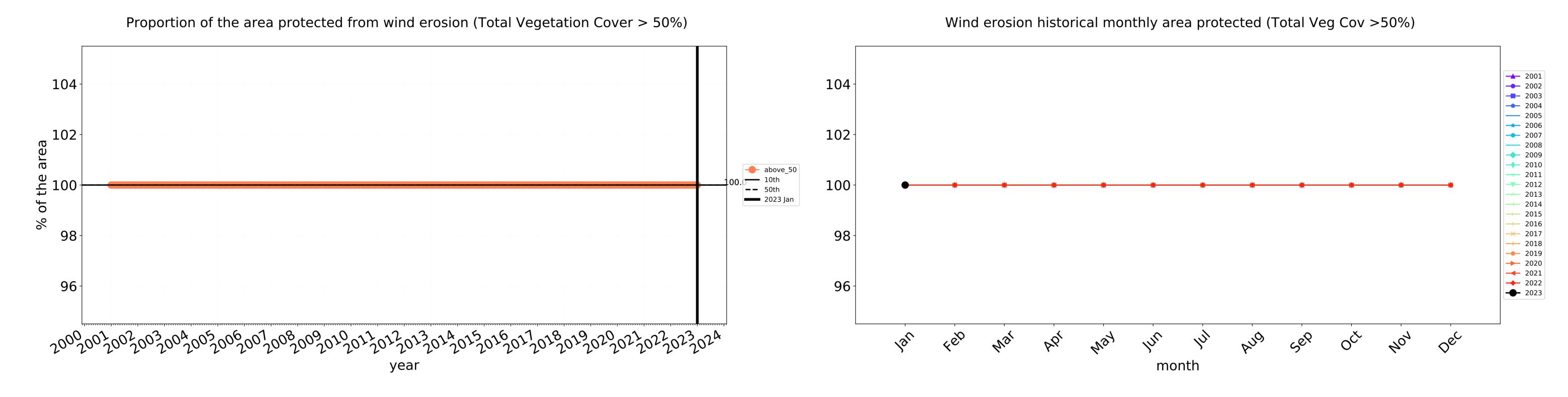


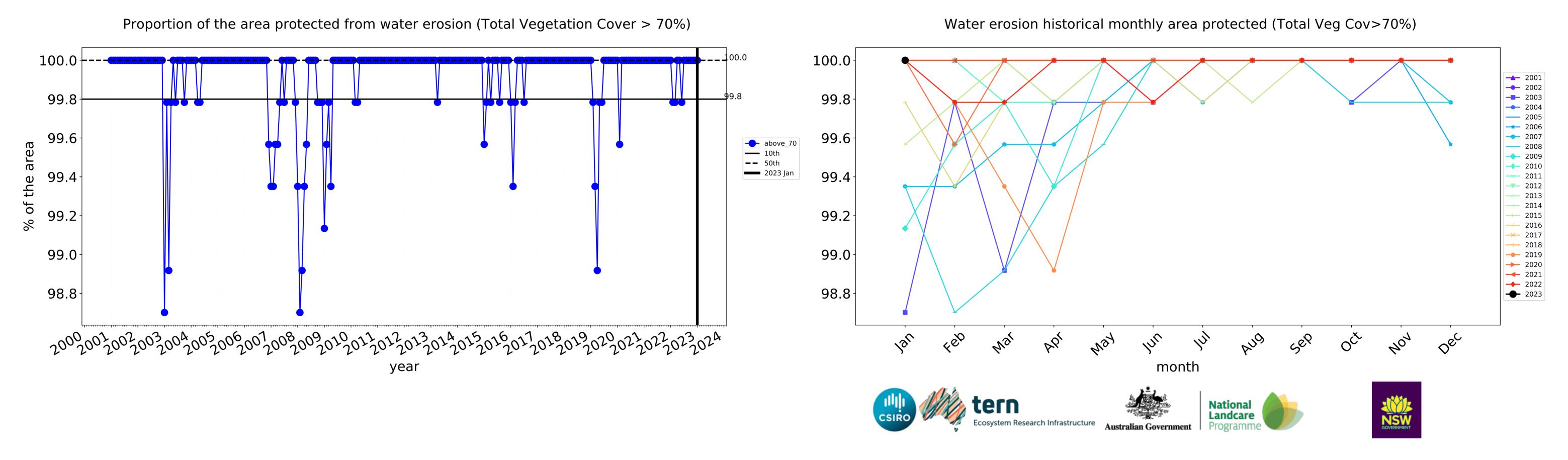


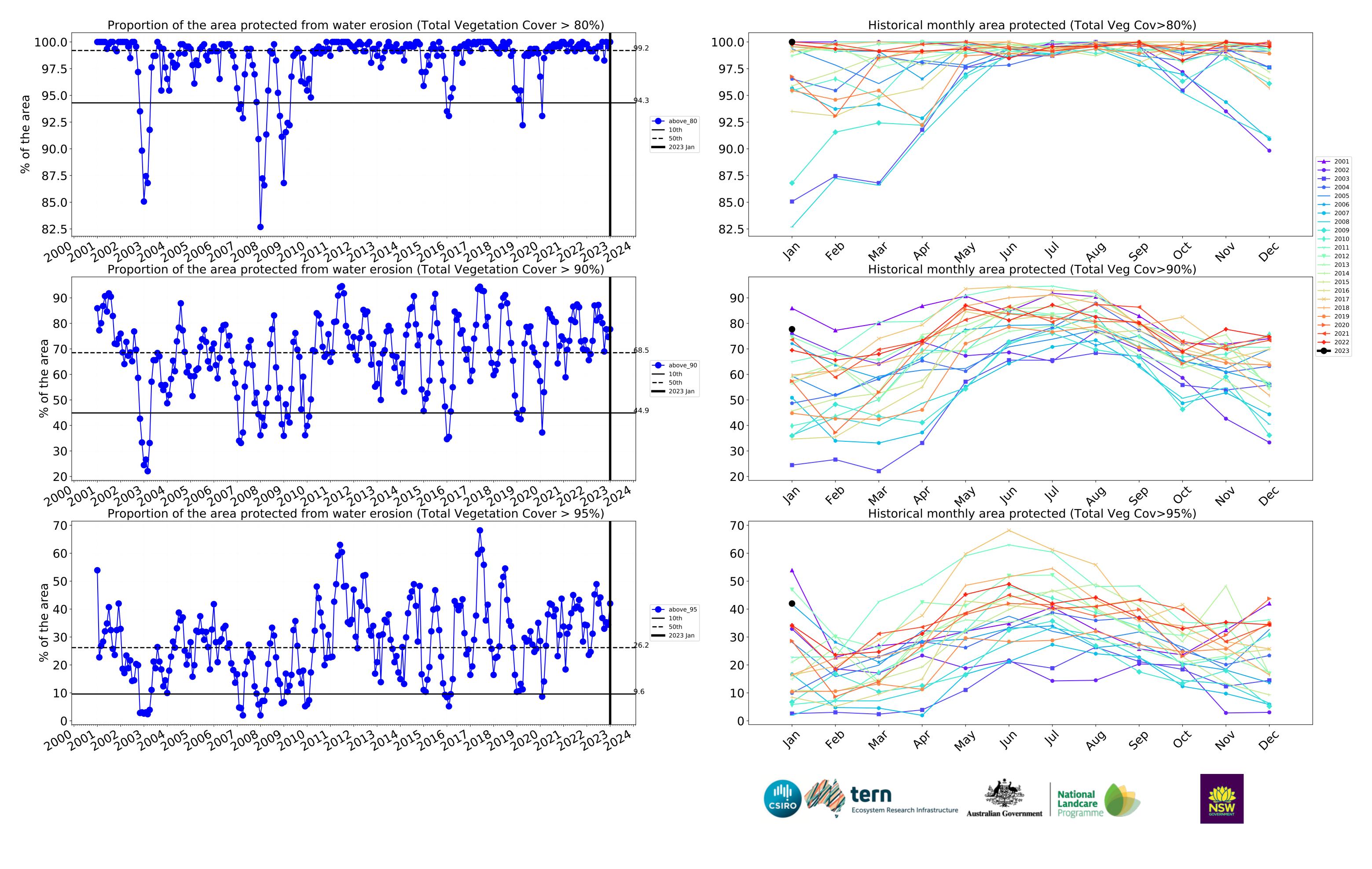






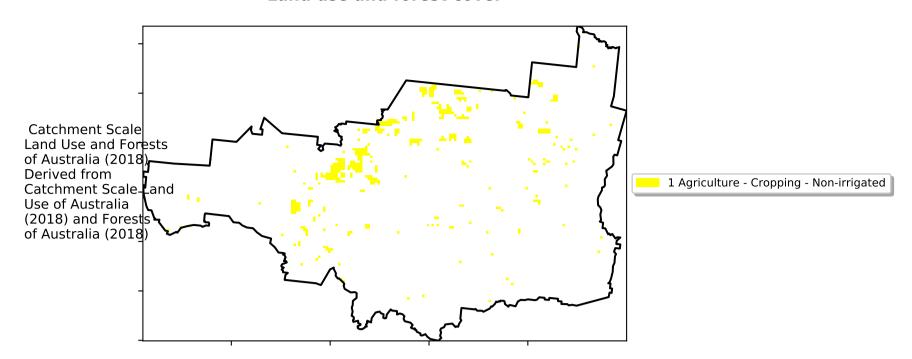




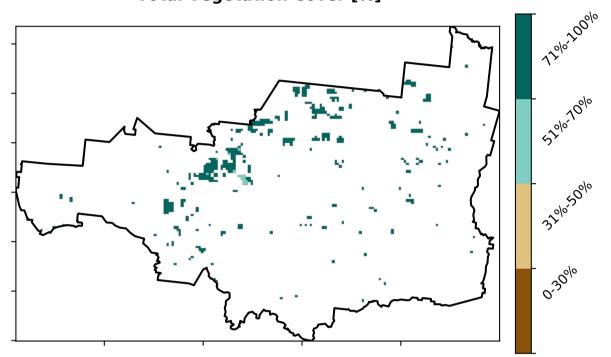


#### **Cropping**

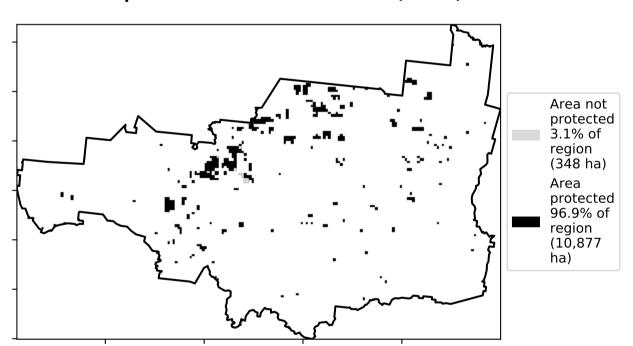
#### Land use and forest cover



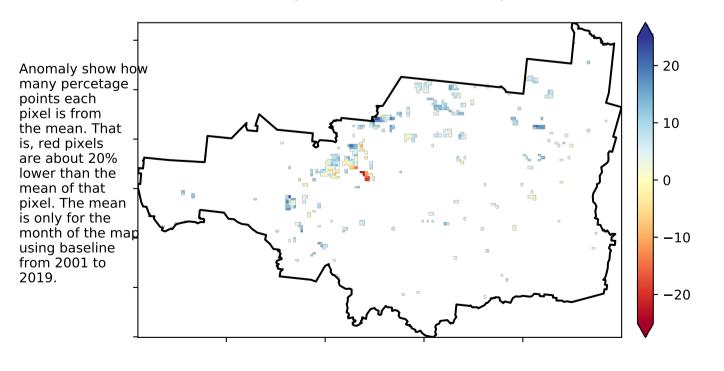
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

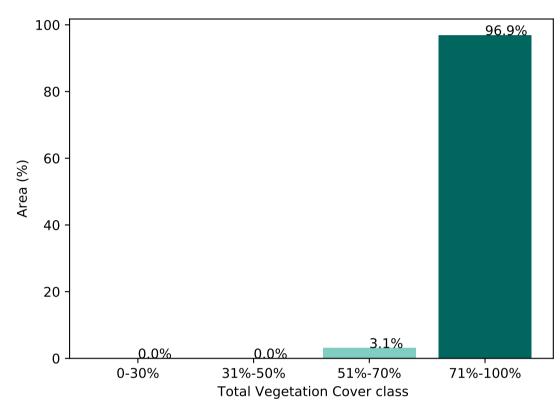


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

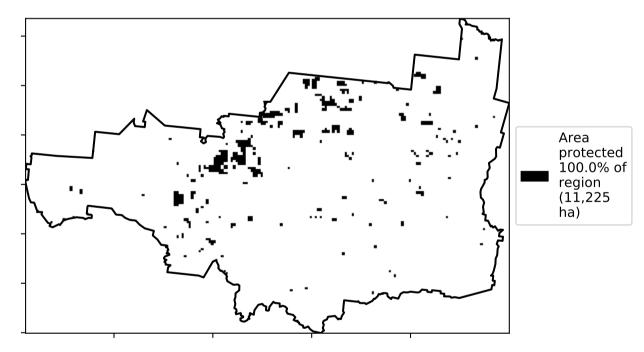


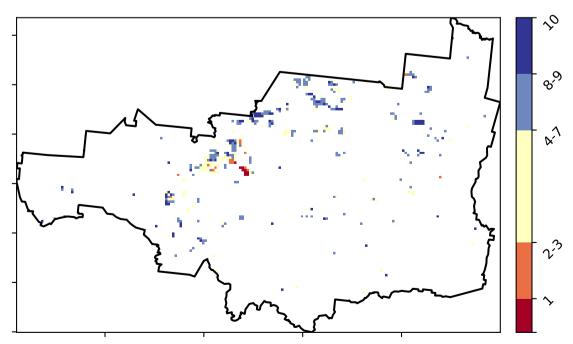
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





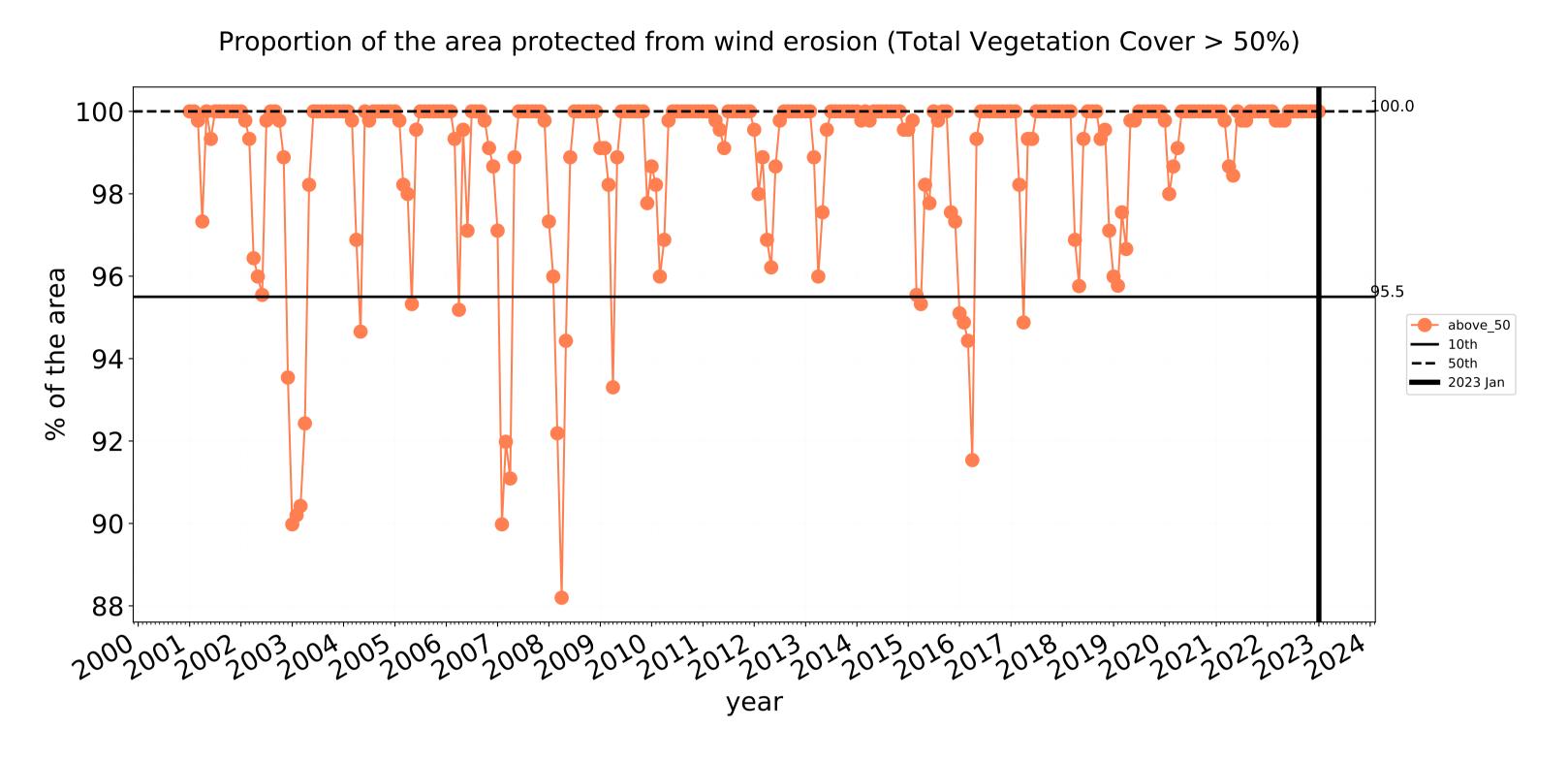


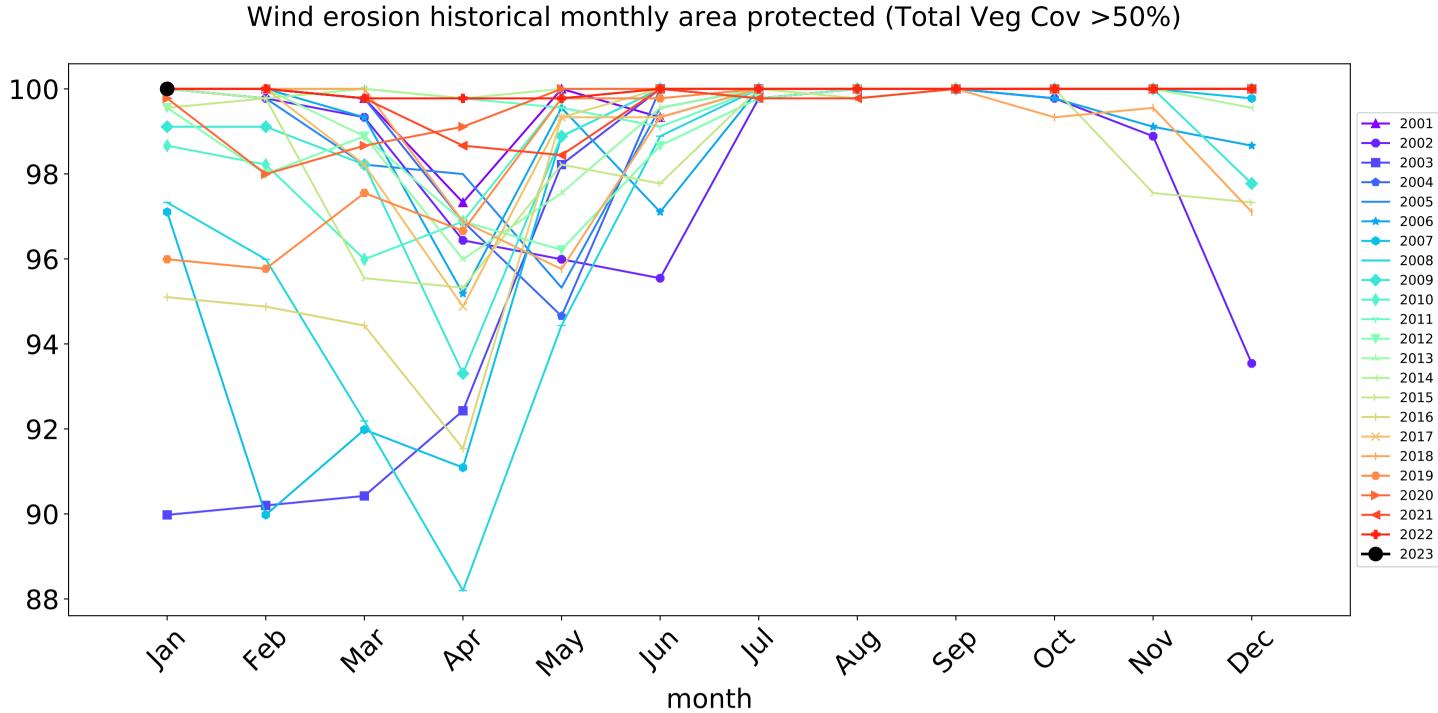


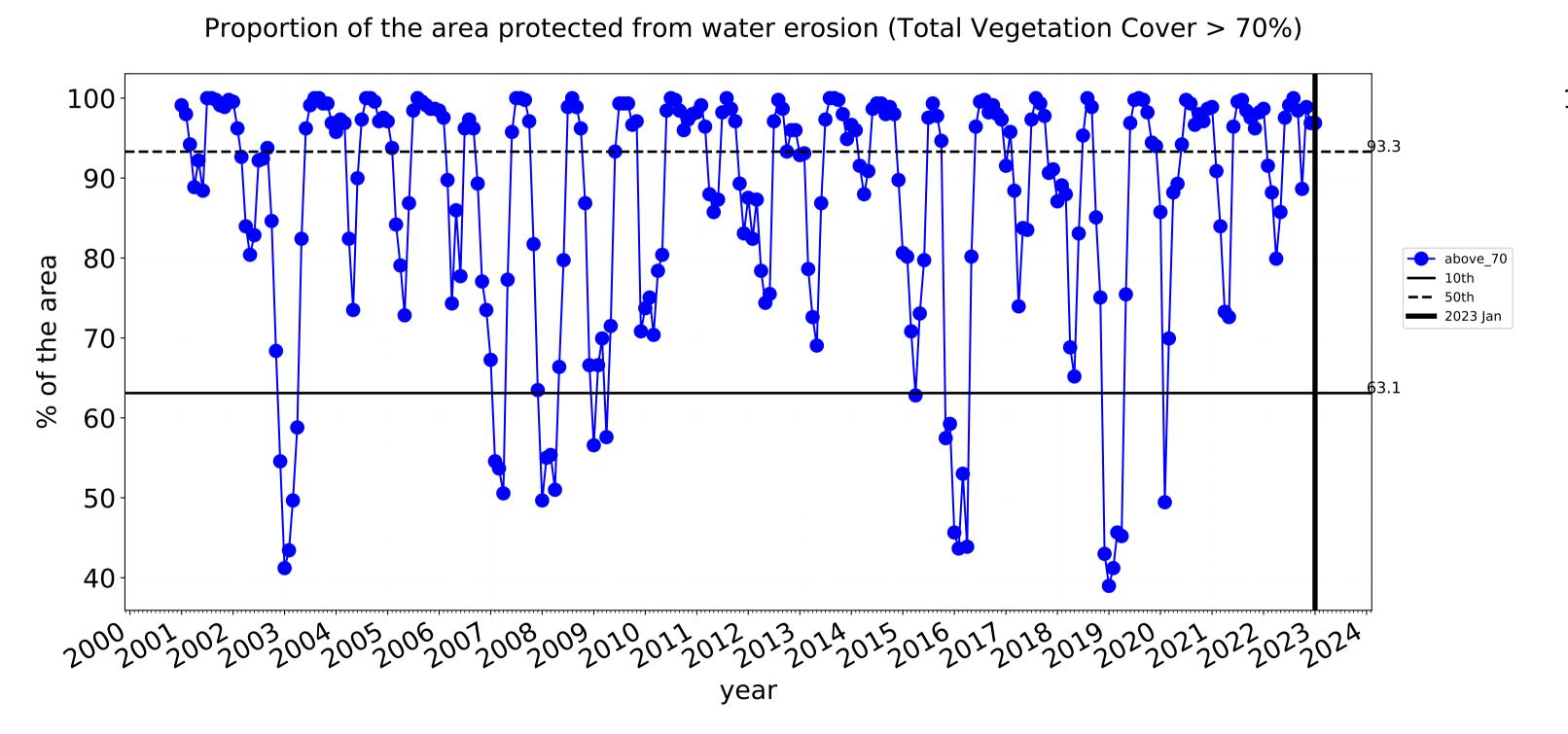


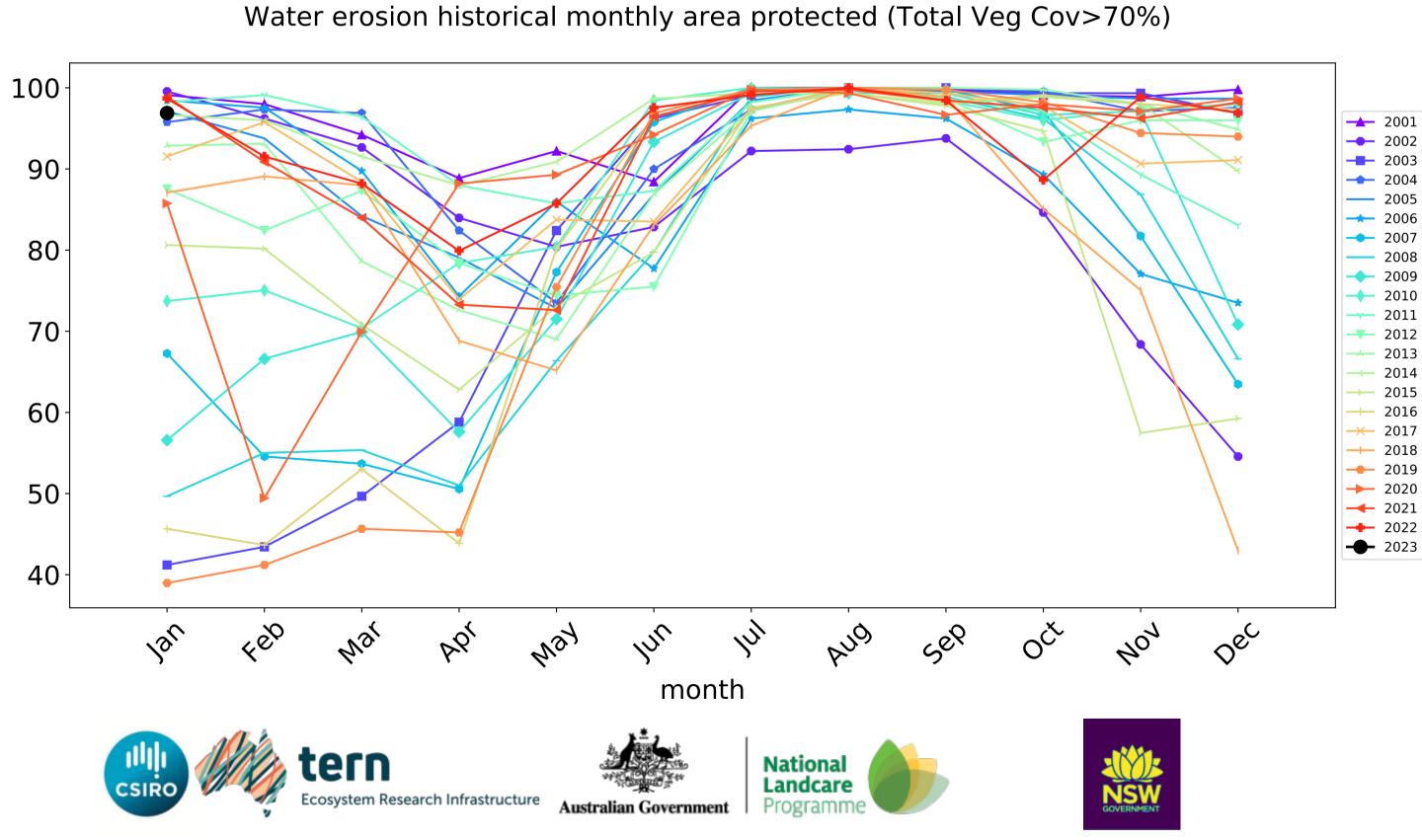


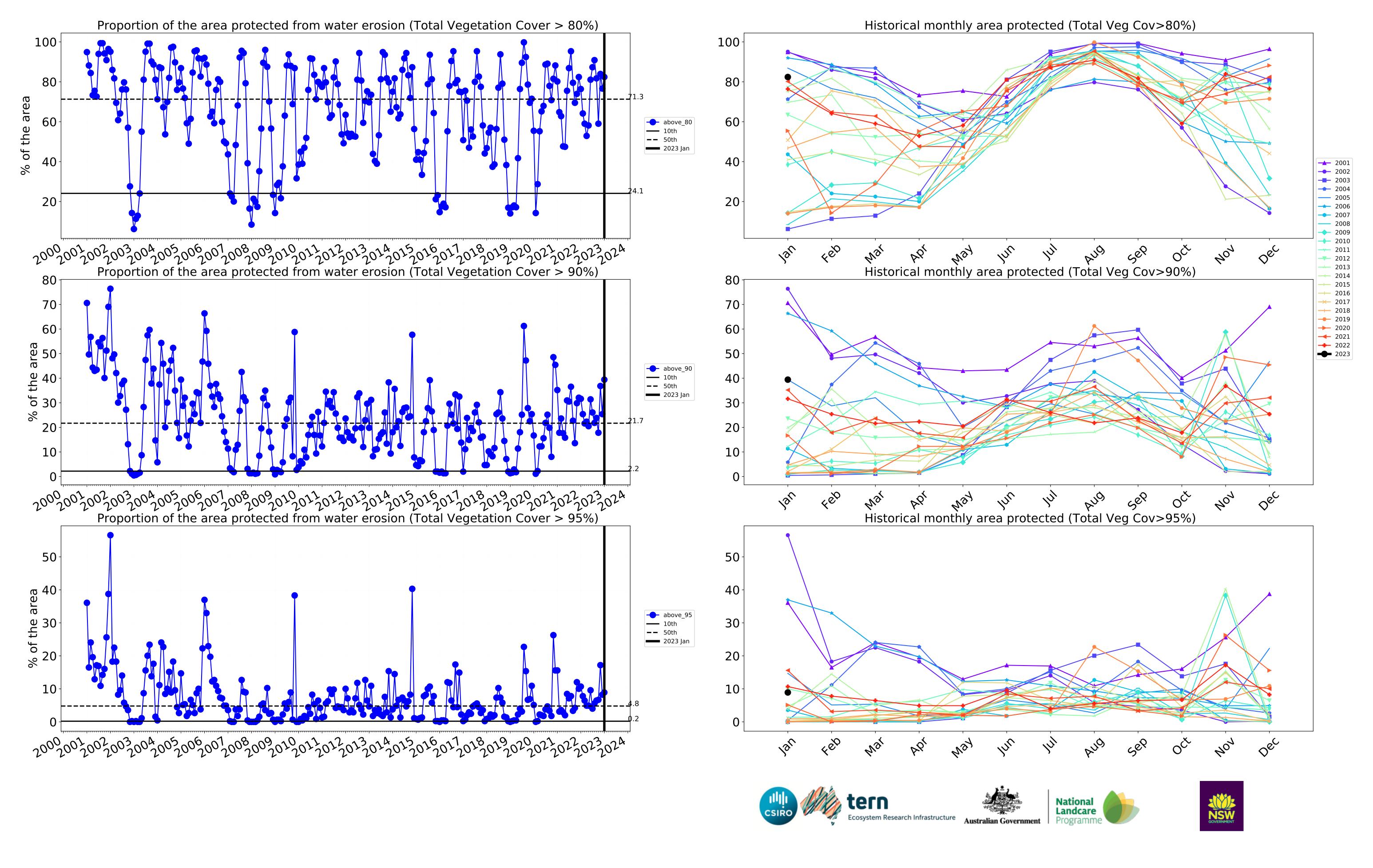
#### **Cropping timeseries**





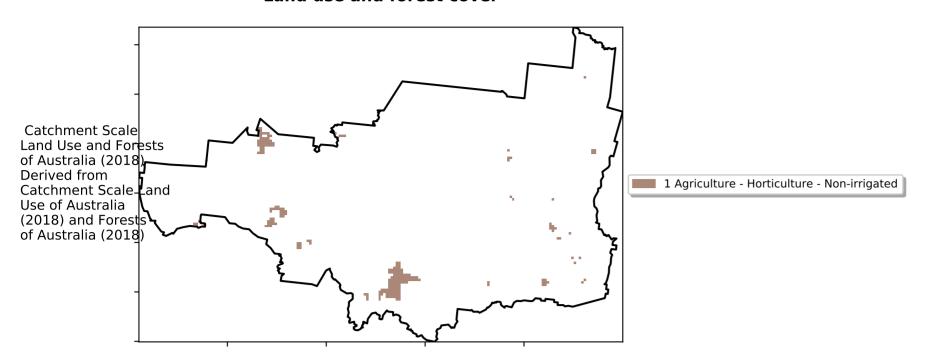




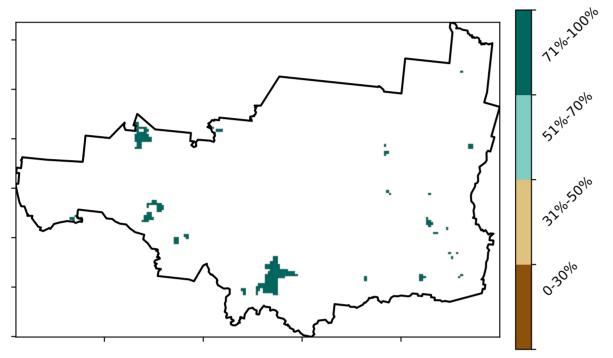


#### **Horticulture**

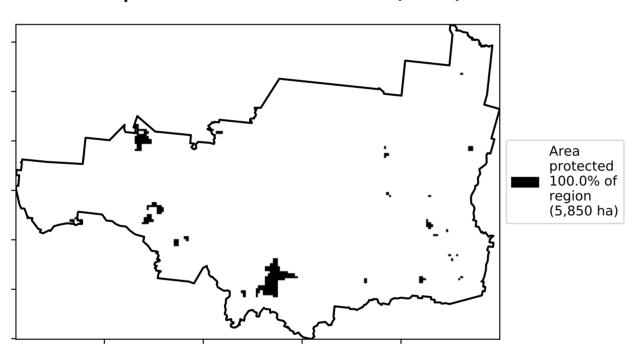
#### Land use and forest cover



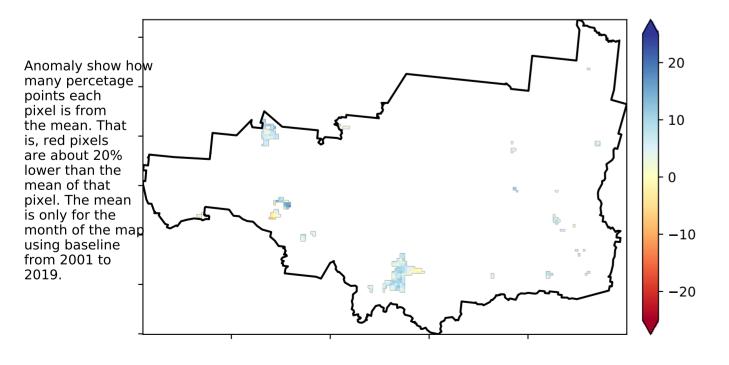
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

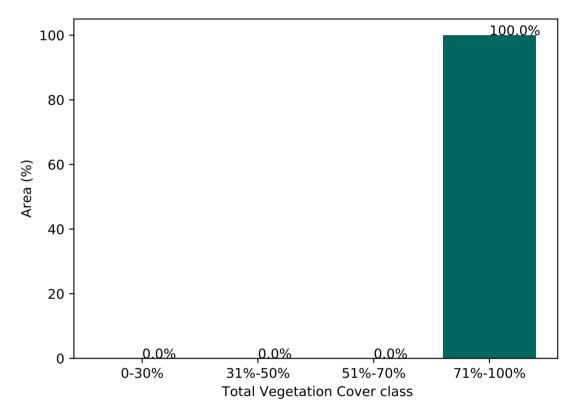


#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

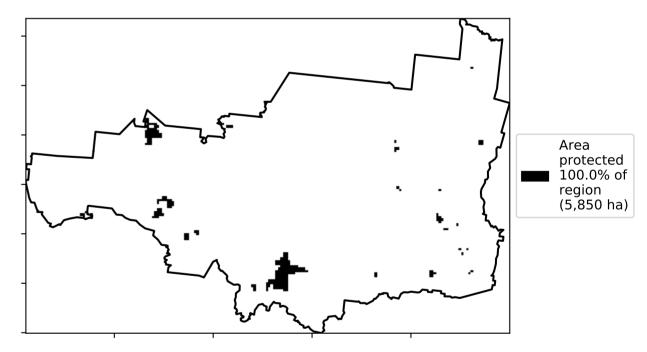


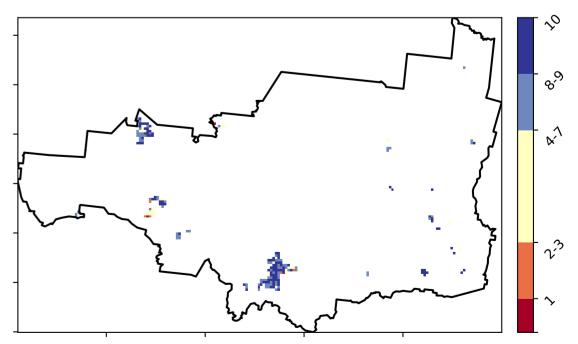
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

#### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





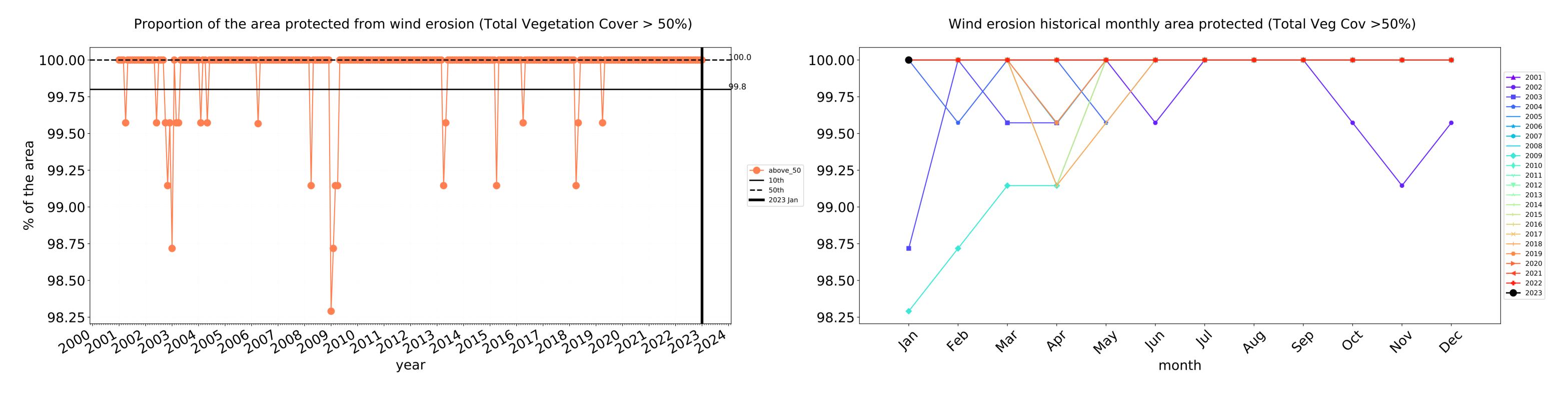


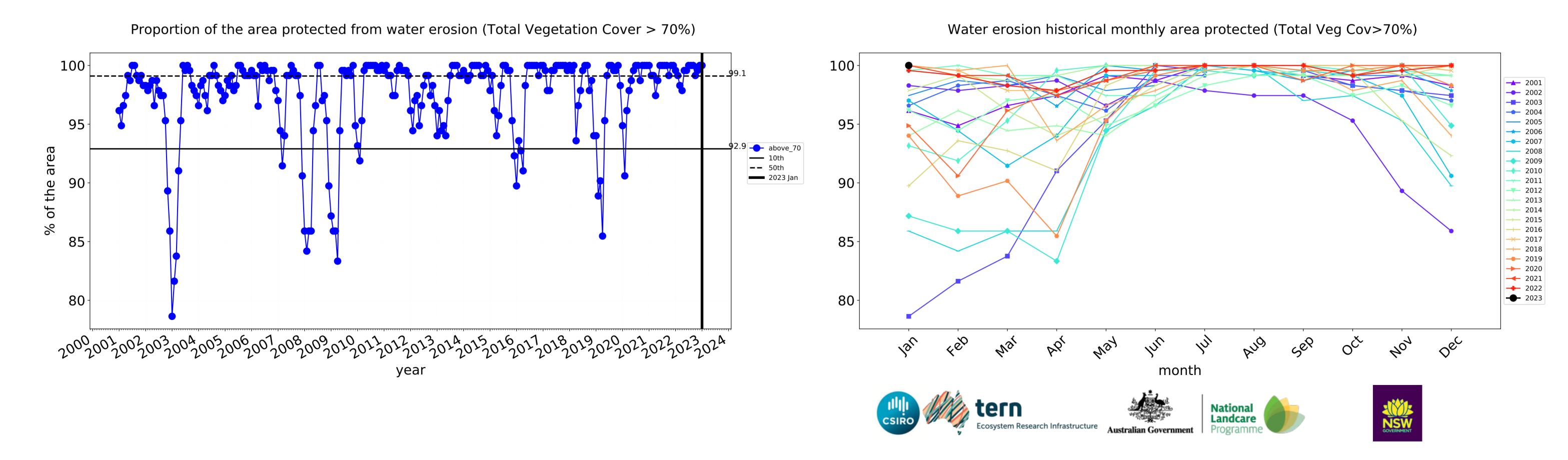


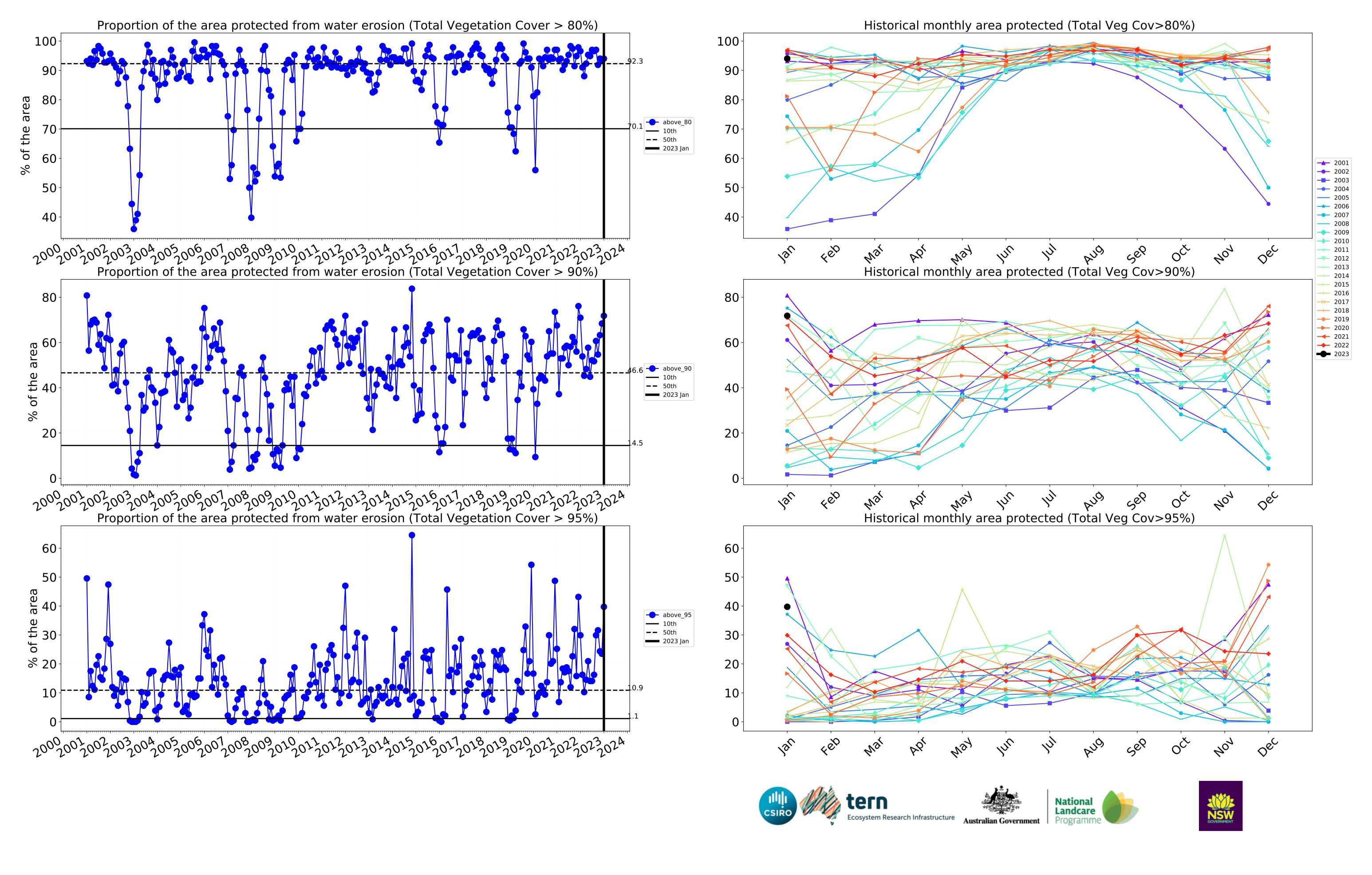




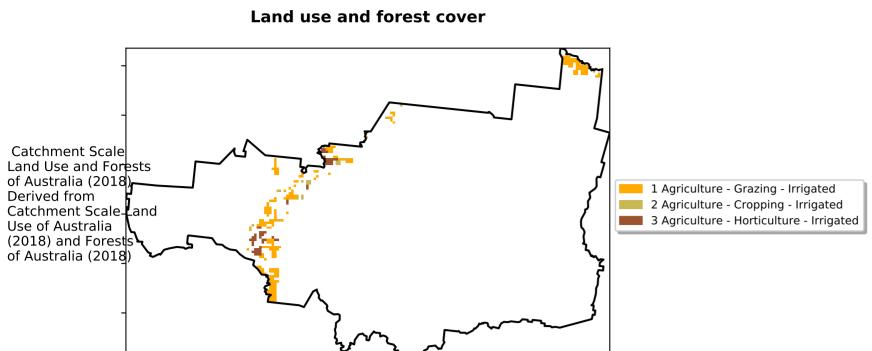
#### **Horticulture timeseries**





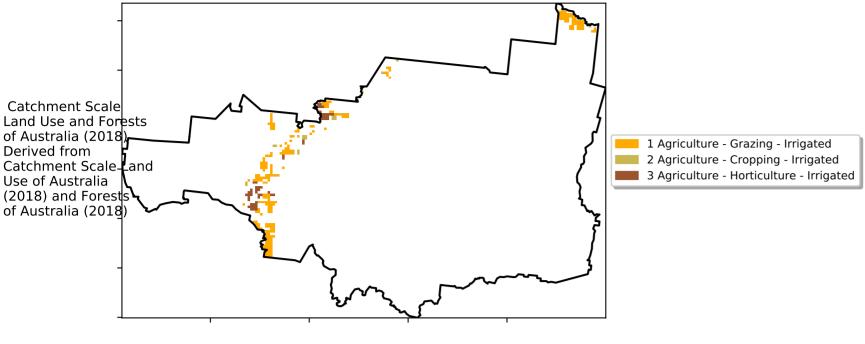


#### Irrigation

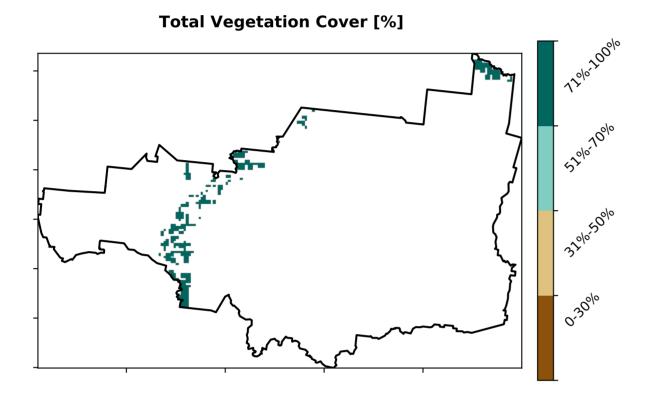


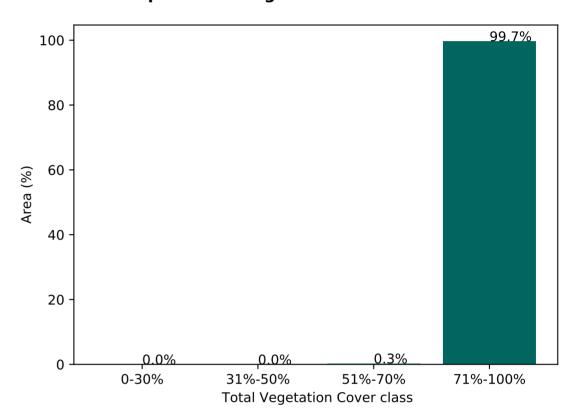
#### 75.4% 70 60 50 40 30 20 -18.0% 10 -1.0 -0.50.5 1.5 2.0 2.5 0.0 Land use class

Proportion of each land class in area



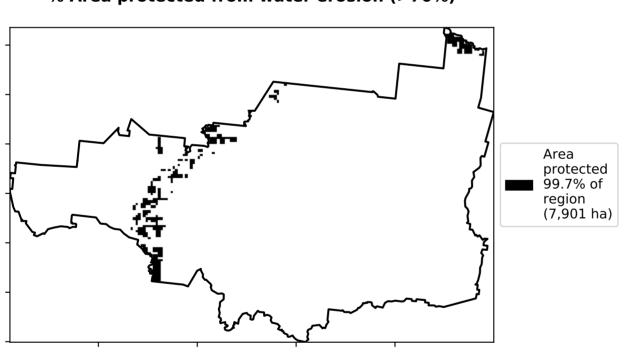
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

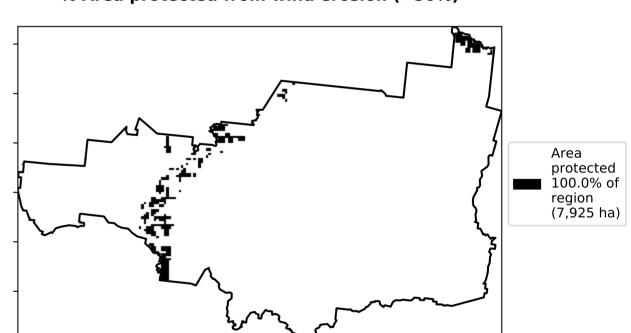




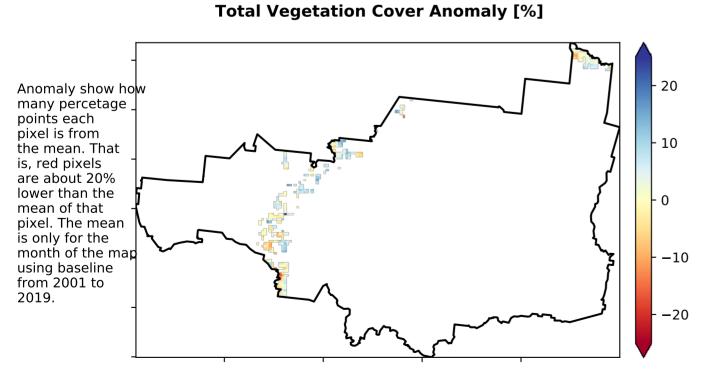
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

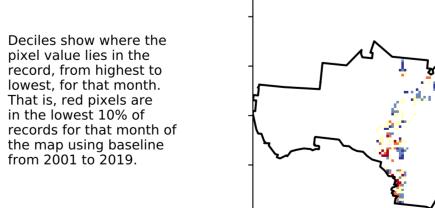
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

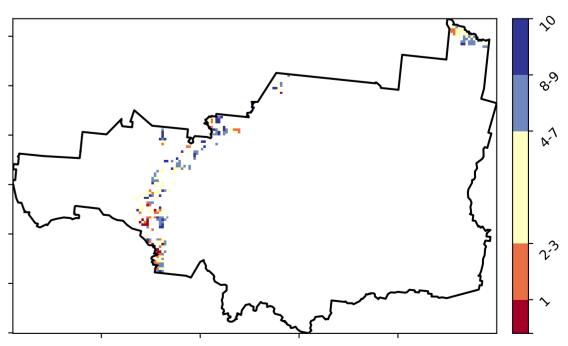




**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







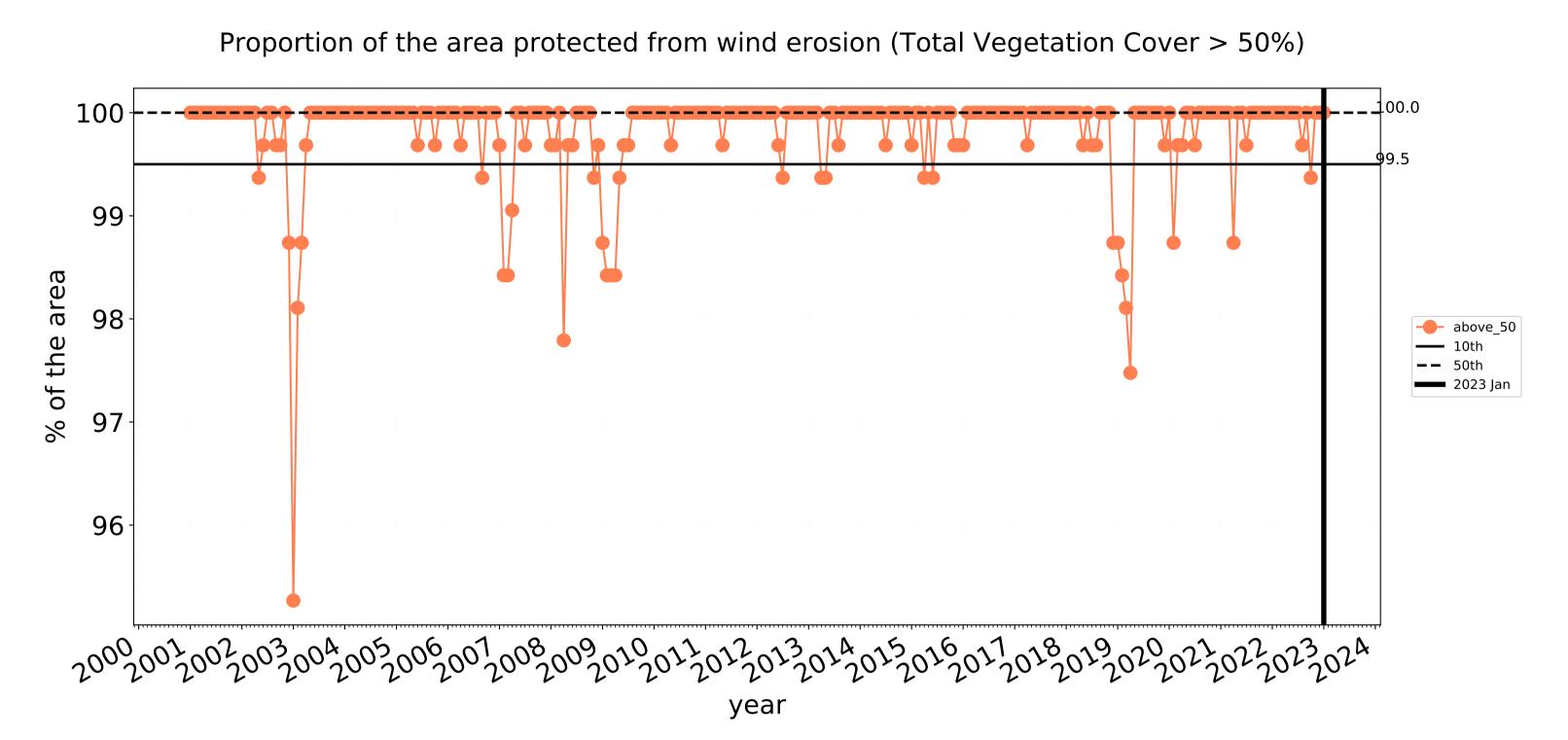


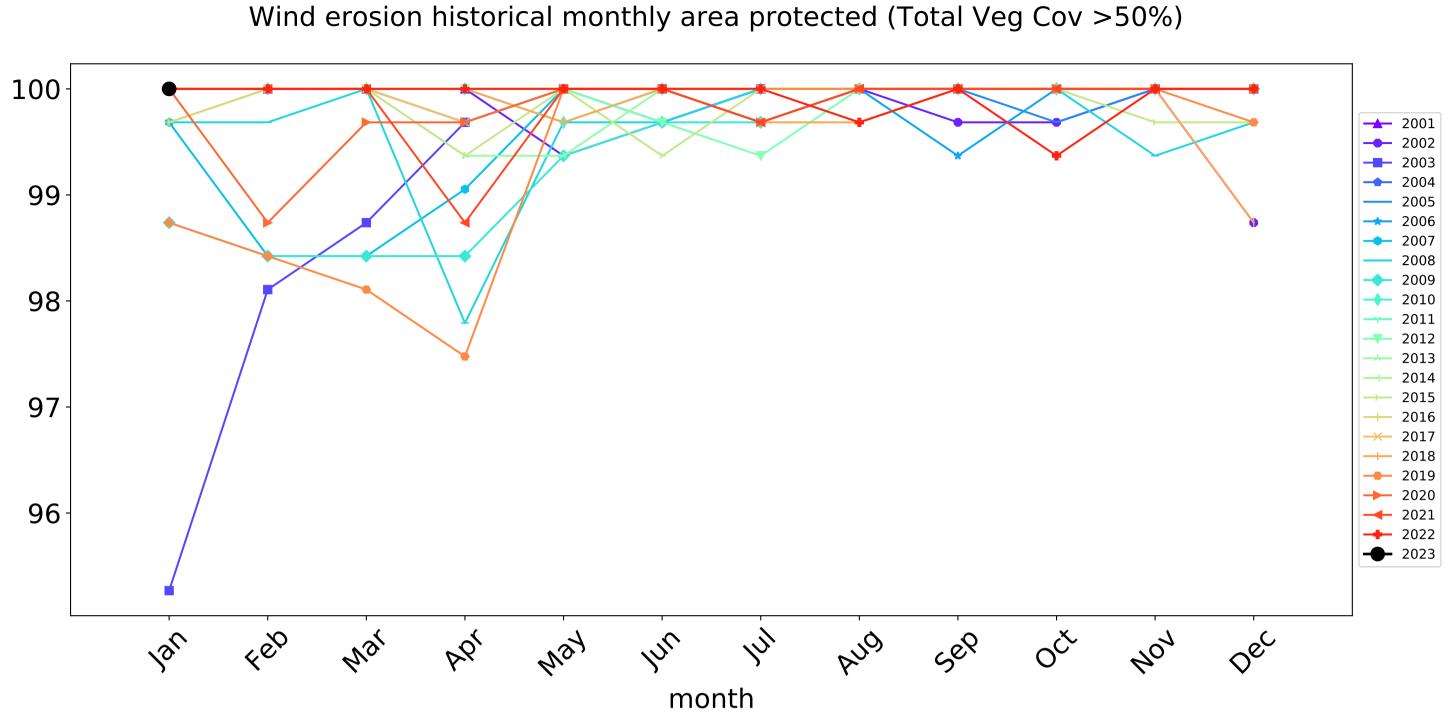


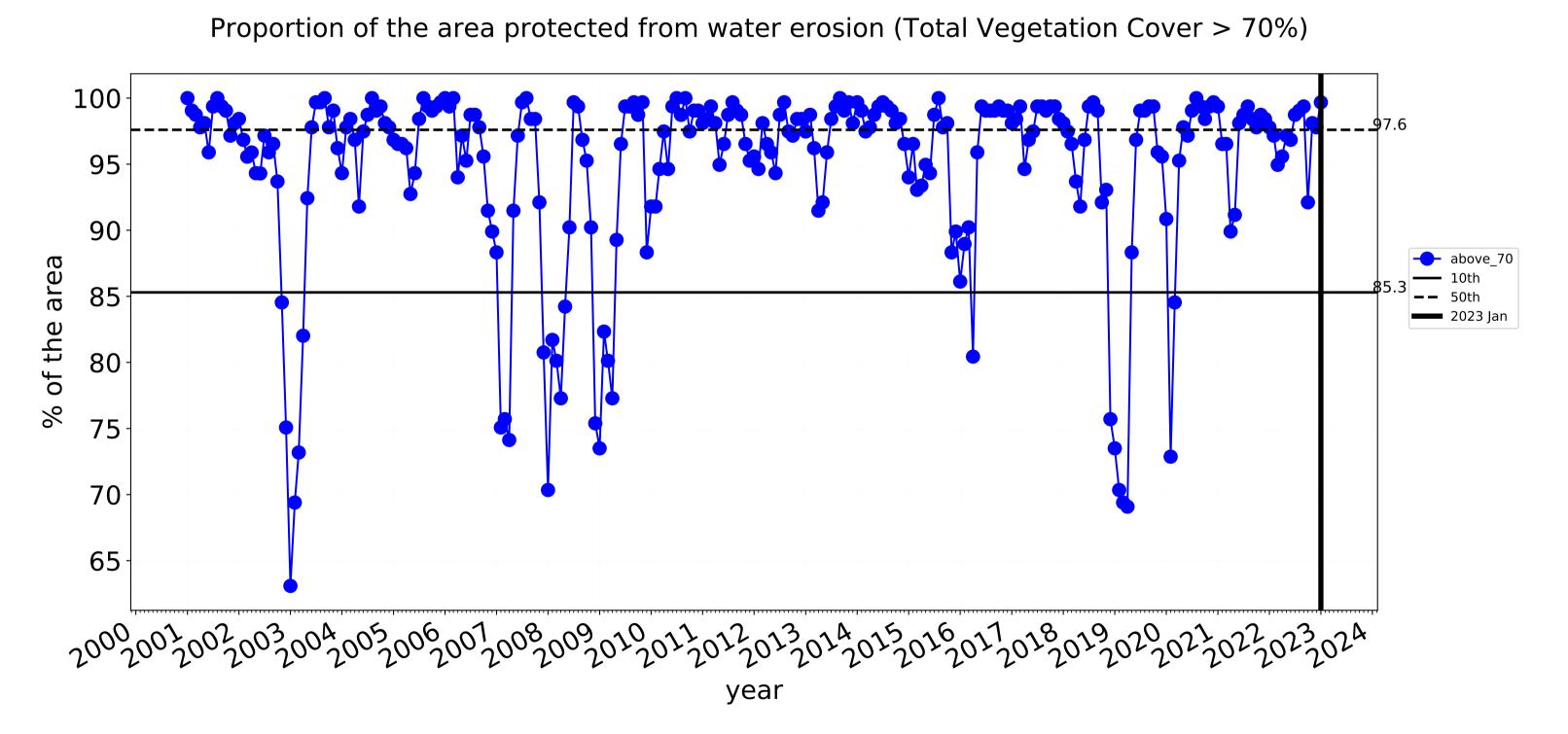


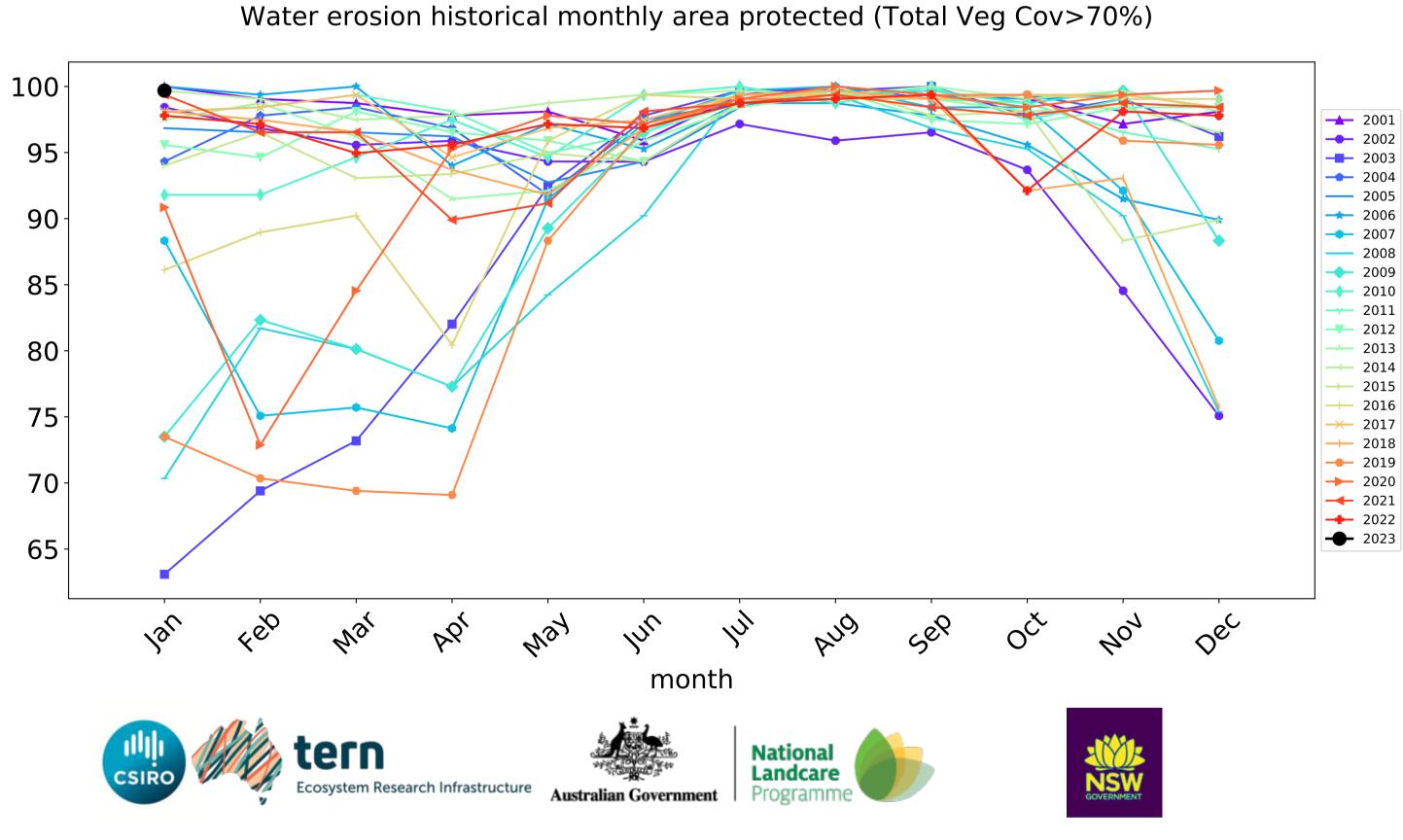


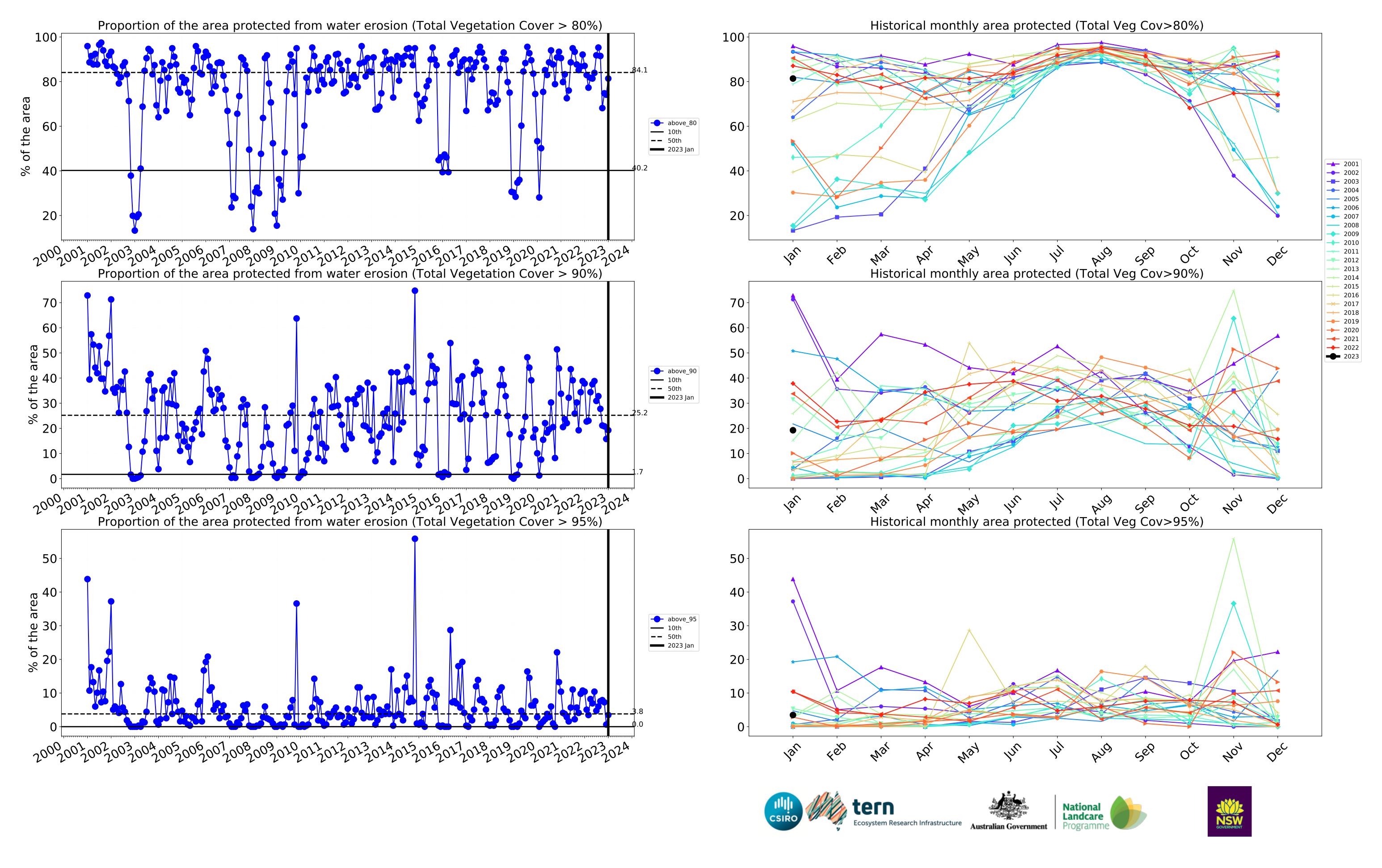






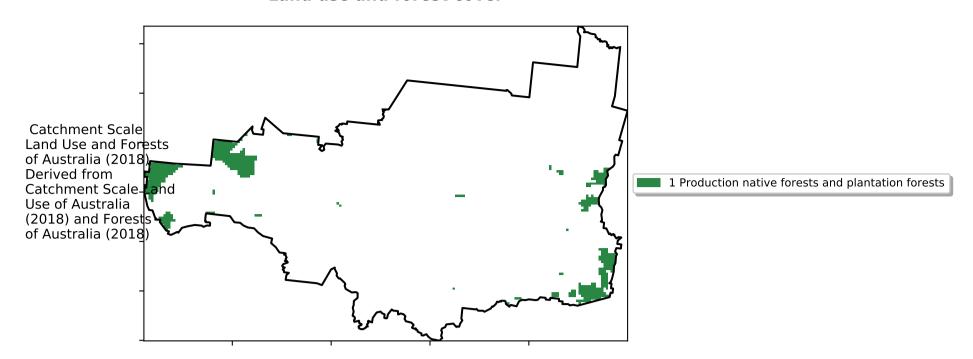




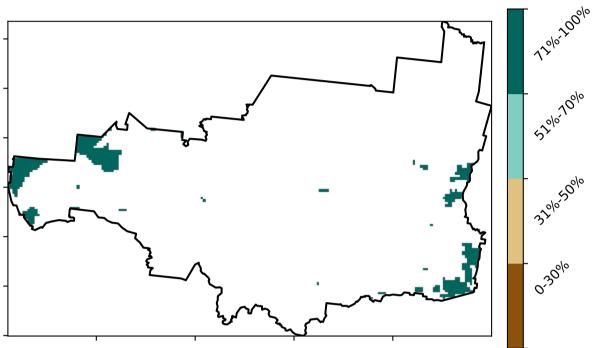


#### **Production native forests and plantation forests**

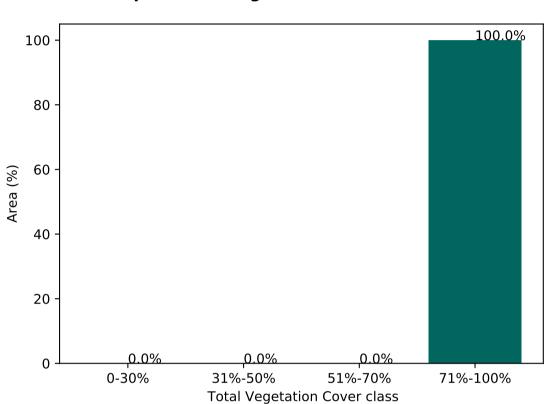
#### Land use and forest cover



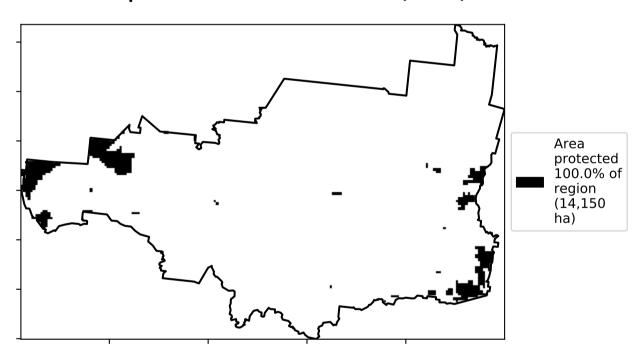
#### Total Vegetation Cover [%]



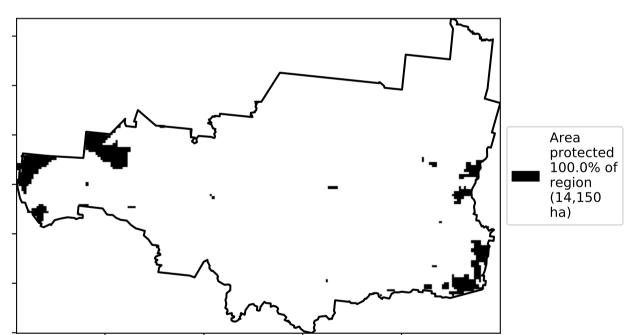
#### **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area**



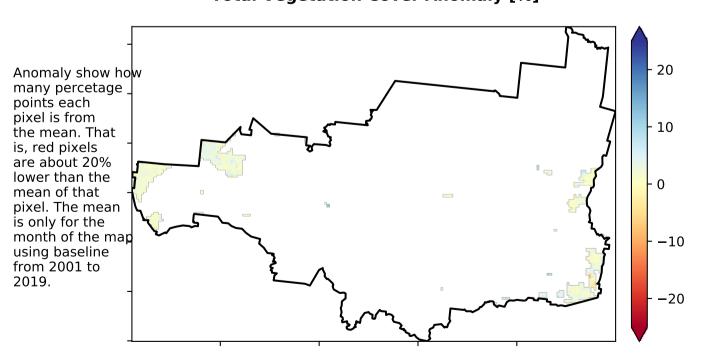
#### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



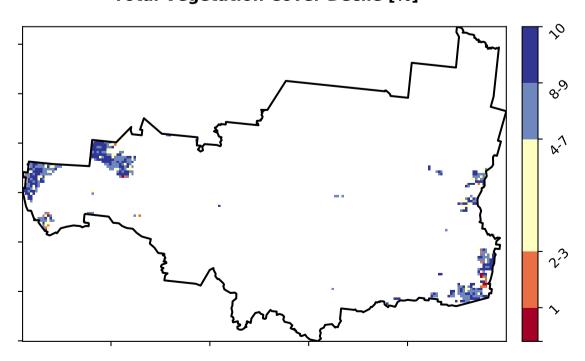
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



#### Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





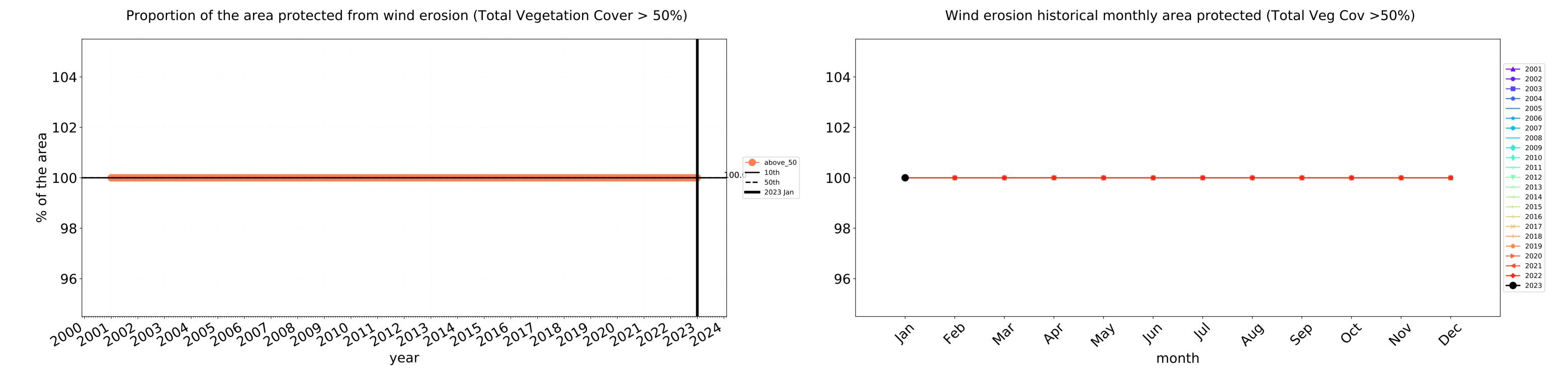


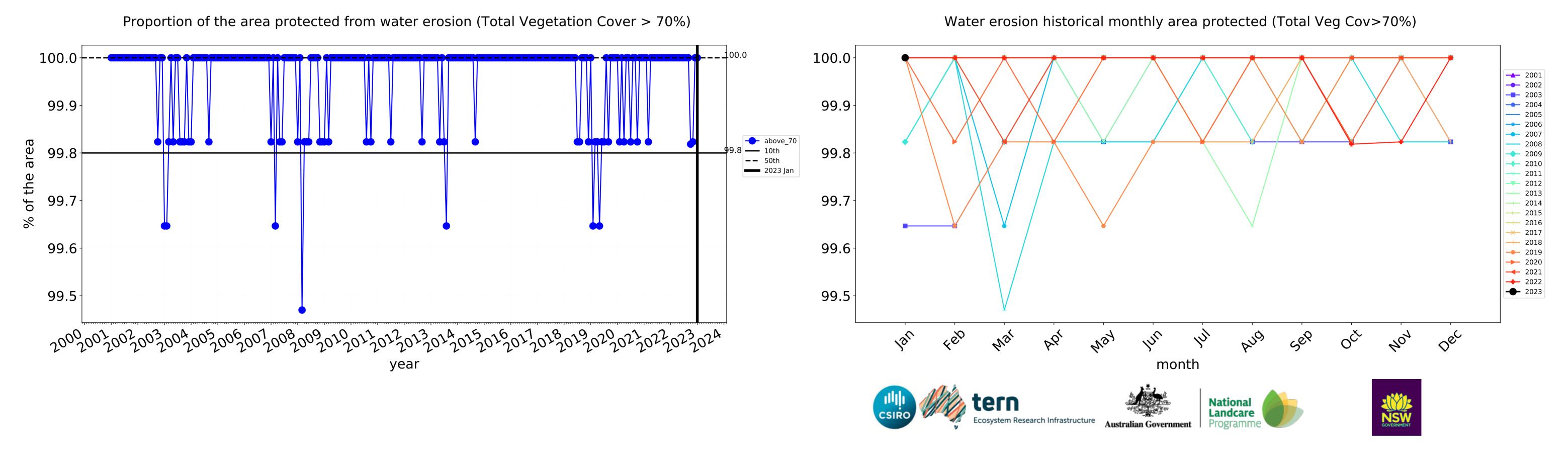


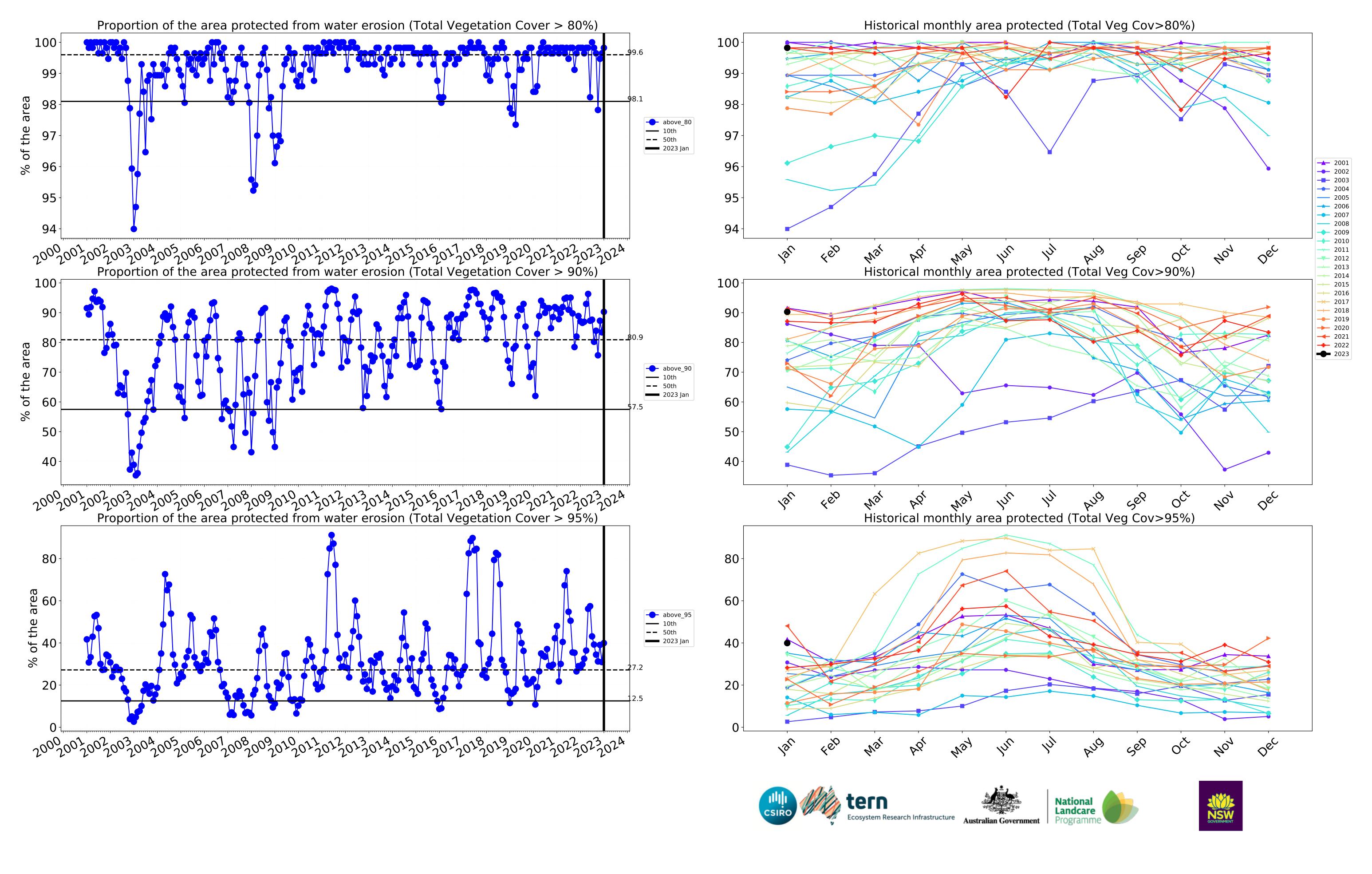




#### **Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries**







### Strathbogie\_(S) (330,200 ha and no data 101 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

| Land use and<br>forest cover<br>Class                       | area(ha) | above_30          | above_50          | above_70         | above_80         | above_90         | above_95        |
|---|----------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Entire region   | 330,200  | 100.0%<br>330,200 | 100.0%<br>330,150 | 99.4%<br>328,225 | 96.0%<br>317,075 | 68.4%<br>225,950 | 29.0%<br>95,875 |
| Conservation and natural environments                       | 15,075   | 100.0%<br>15,075  | 99.8%<br>15,050   | 99.2%<br>14,950  | 98.0%<br>14,775  | 72.5%<br>10,925  | 9.5%<br>1,425   |
| Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) | 11,050   | 100.0%<br>11,050  | 100.0%<br>11,050  | 100.0%<br>11,050 | 100.0%<br>11,050 | 82.4%<br>9,100   | 8.4%<br>925     |
| Agriculture   | 284,150  | 100.0%<br>284,150 | 100.0%<br>284,125 | 99.5%<br>282,725 | 96.1%<br>273,150 | 68.6%<br>194,900 | 30.4%<br>86,425 |
| Grazing   | 259,150  | 100.0%<br>259,150 | 100.0%<br>259,125 | 99.6%<br>258,100 | 97.2%<br>251,950 | 71.3%<br>184,750 | 32.0%<br>82,825 |
| Grazing non<br>forest                                       | 246,225  | 100.0%<br>246,225 | 100.0%<br>246,200 | 99.6%<br>245,200 | 97.1%<br>239,050 | 71.0%<br>174,825 | 31.5%<br>77,500 |
| Grazing - Forest<br>(non woodland)                          | 11,550   | 100.0%<br>11,550  | 100.0%<br>11,550  | 100.0%<br>11,550 | 100.0%<br>11,550 | 77.7%<br>8,975   | 42.0%<br>4,850  |
| Cropping  | 11,225   | 100.0%<br>11,225  | 100.0%<br>11,225  | 96.9%<br>10,875  | 82.4%<br>9,250   | 39.4%<br>4,425   | 8.9%<br>1,000   |
| Horticulture  | 5,850    | 100.0%<br>5,850   | 100.0%<br>5,850   | 100.0%<br>5,850  | 94.0%<br>5,500   | 71.8%<br>4,200   | 39.7%<br>2,325  |
| Irrigation  | 7,925    | 100.0%<br>7,925   | 100.0%<br>7,925   | 99.7%<br>7,900   | 81.4%<br>6,450   | 19.2%<br>1,525   | 3.5%<br>275     |
| Production native<br>forests and<br>plantation<br>forests   | 14,150   | 100.0%<br>14,150  | 100.0%<br>14,150  | 100.0%<br>14,150 | 99.8%<br>14,125  | 90.3%<br>12,775  | 39.9%<br>5,650  |







