Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Strathbogie_(S) VIC

Date: October 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

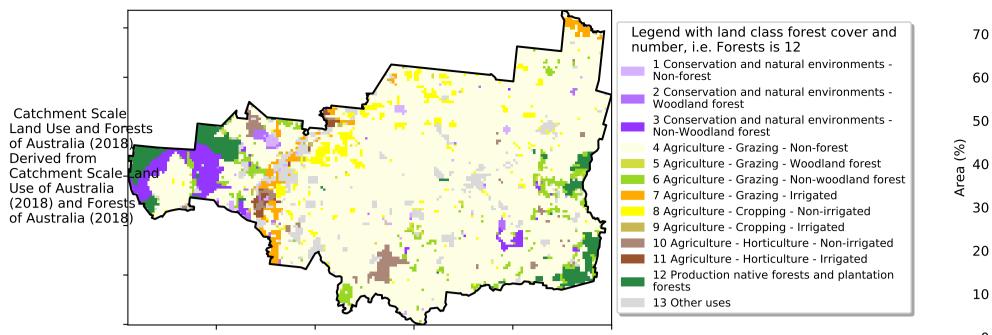
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



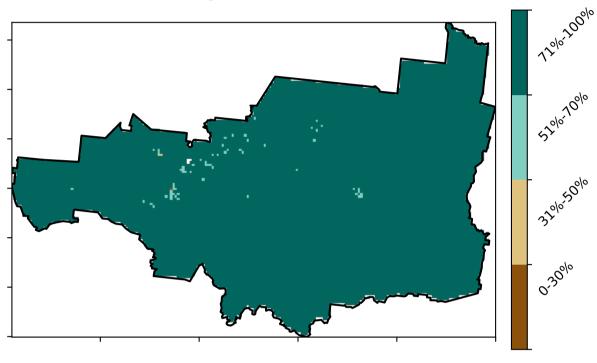
Vegetation Cover Oct 2021

Land use and forest cover

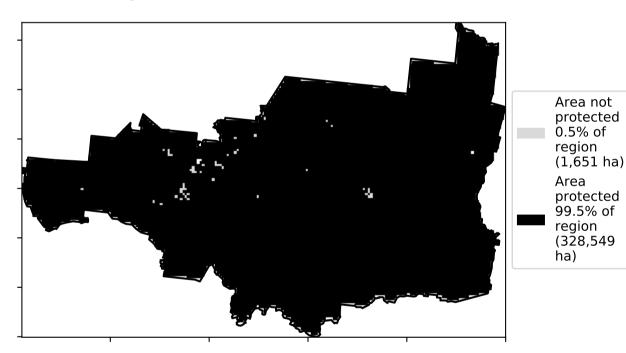
Proportion of each land class in area

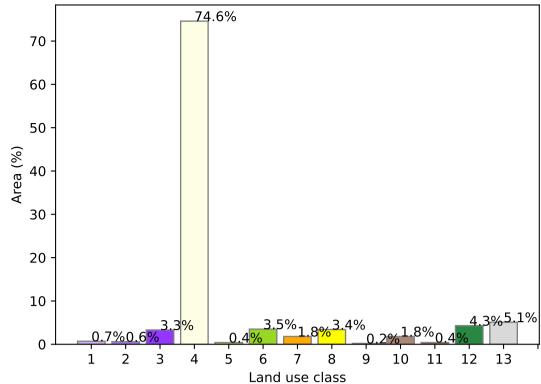




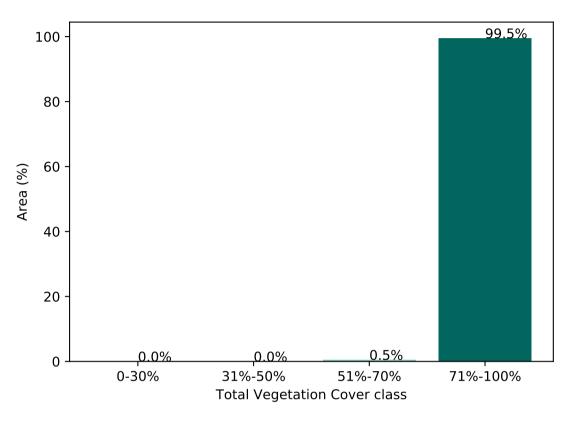


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

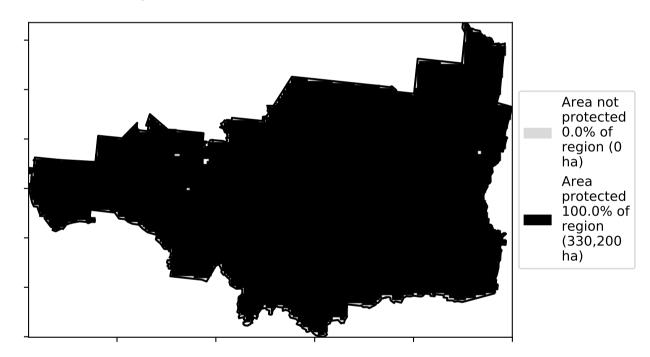


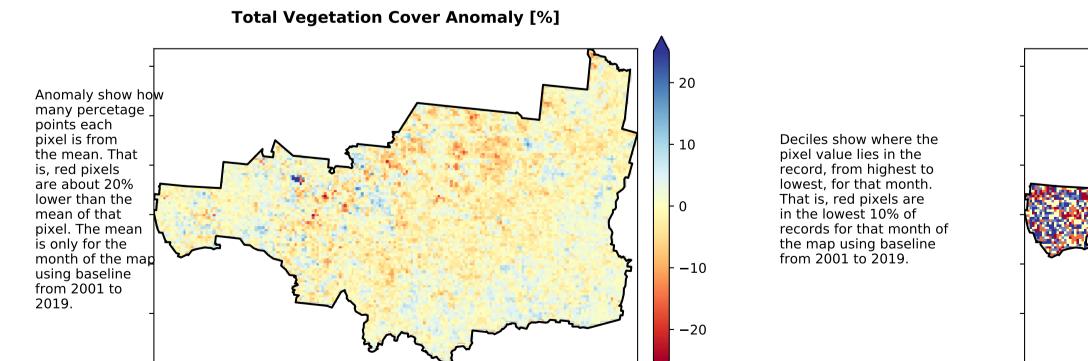


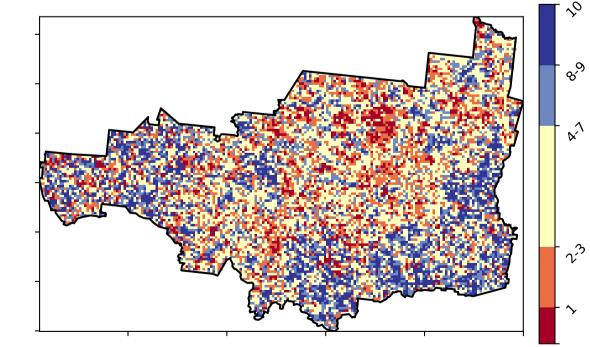
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

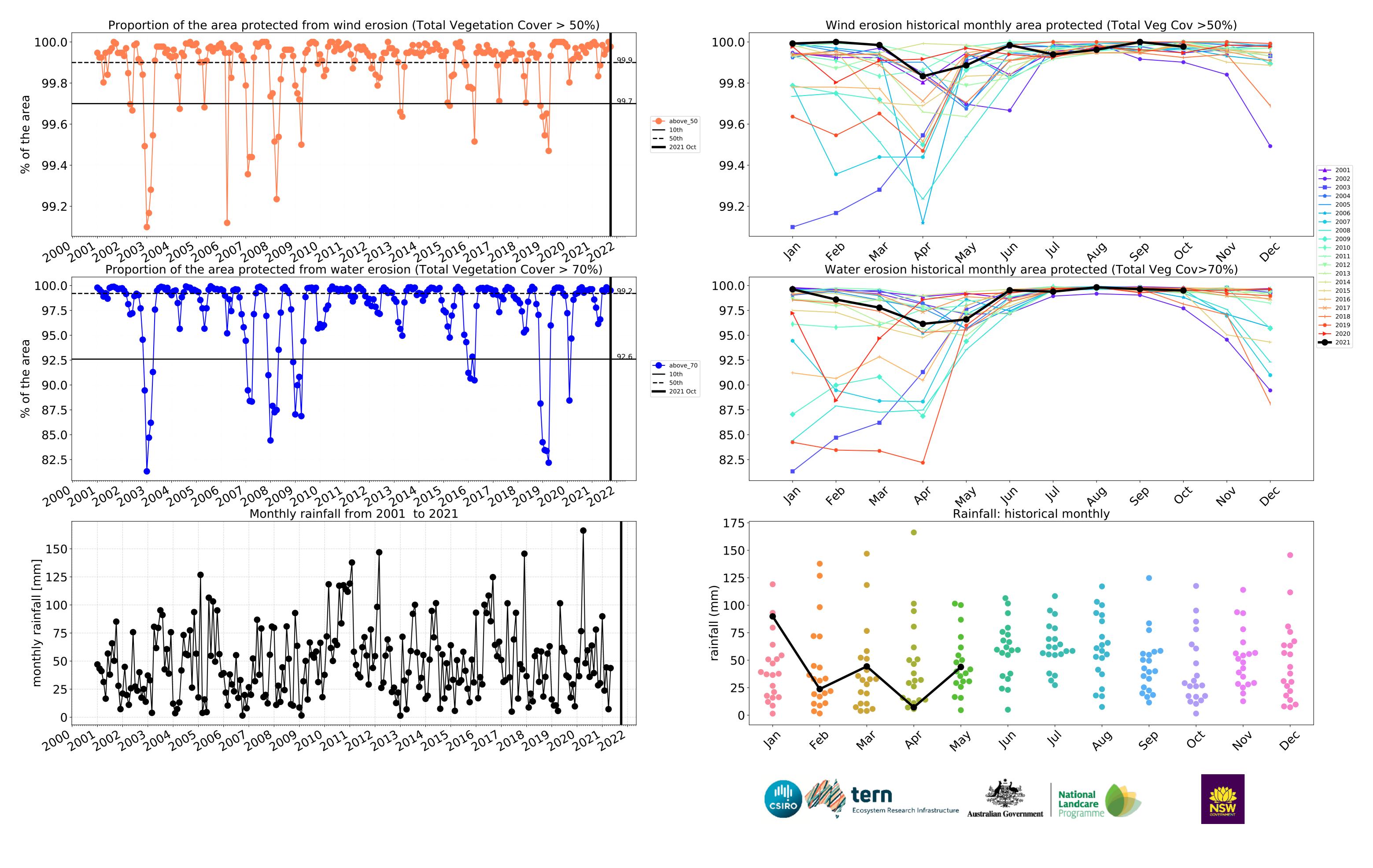


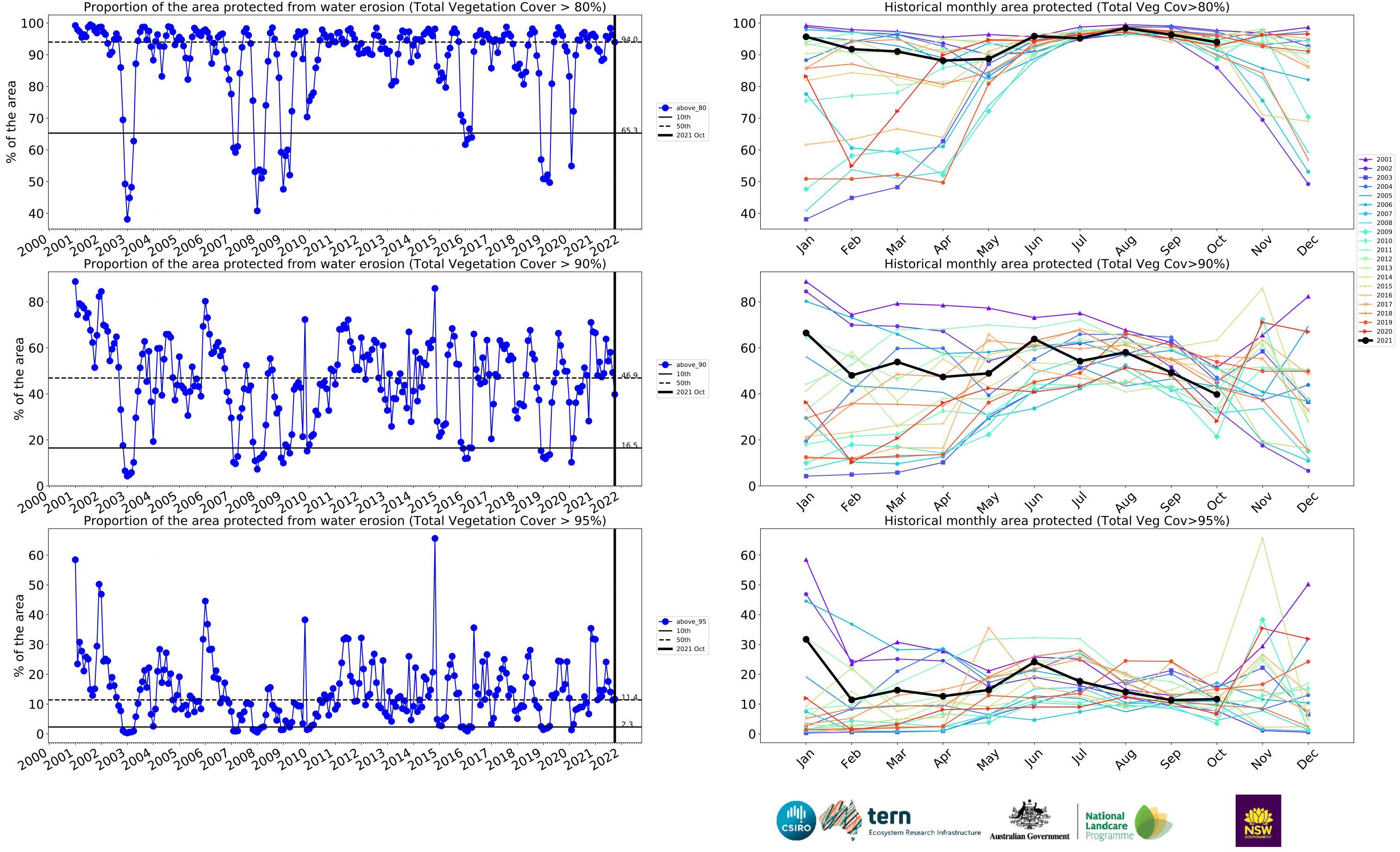




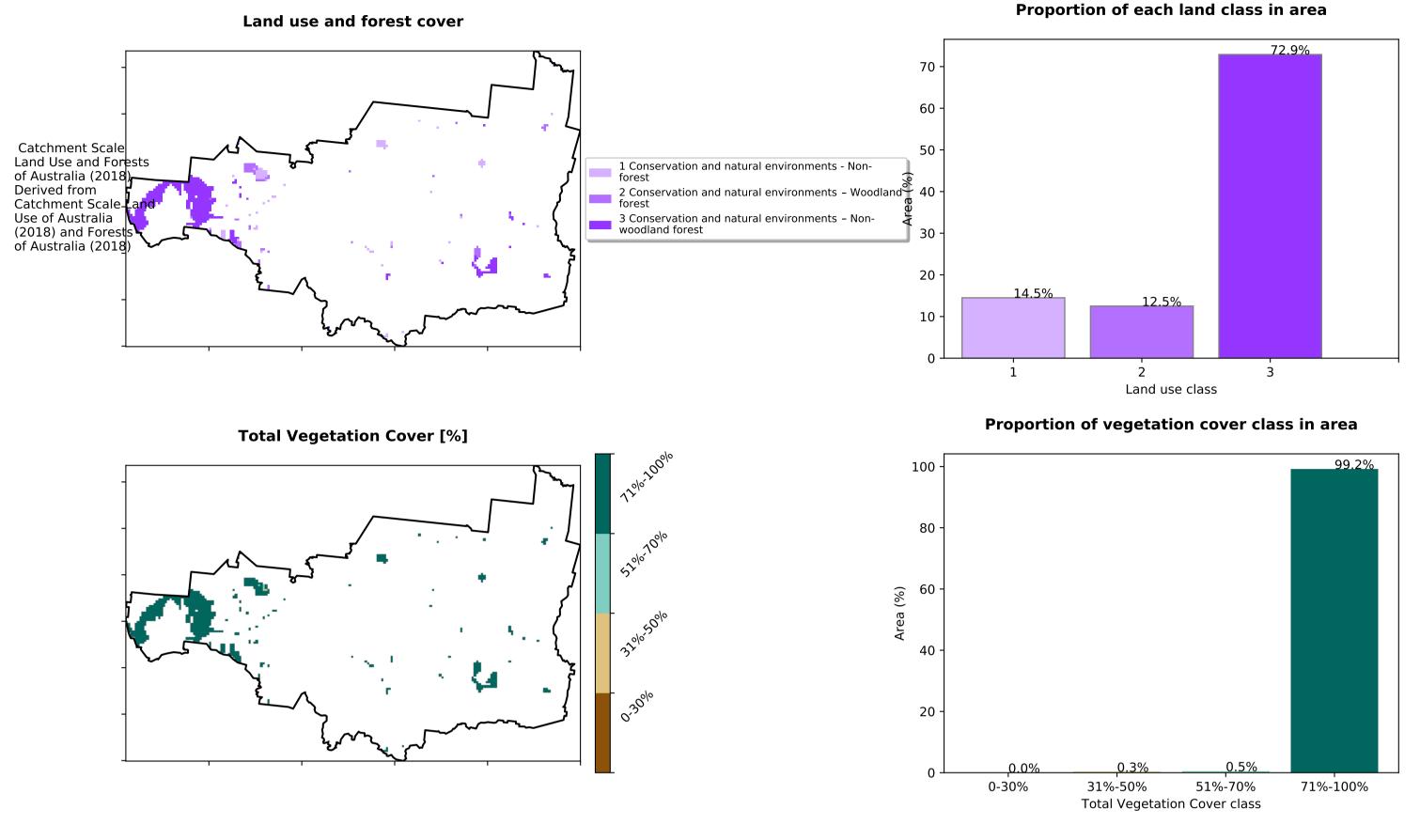
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]











% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

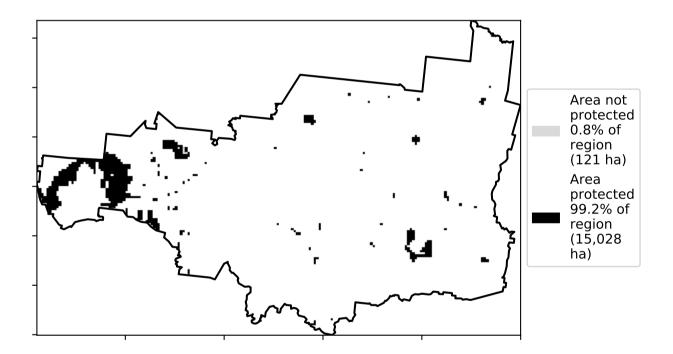
- 20

- 10

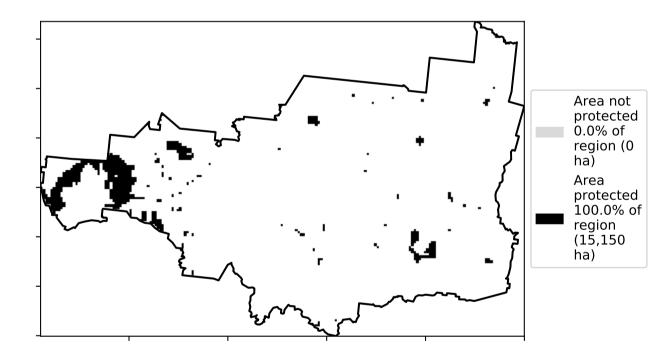
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-10

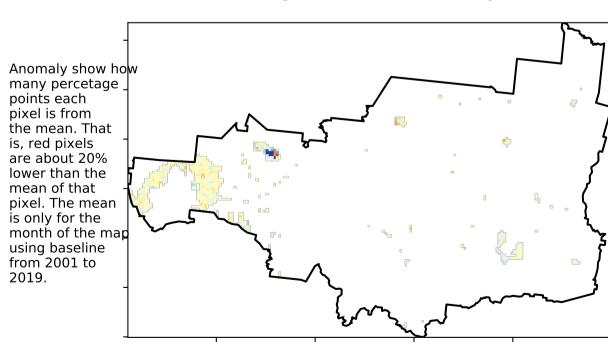
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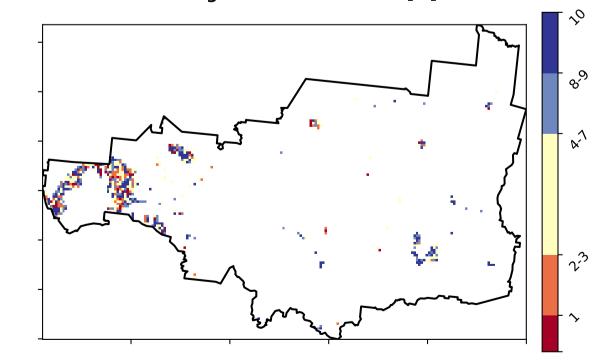
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



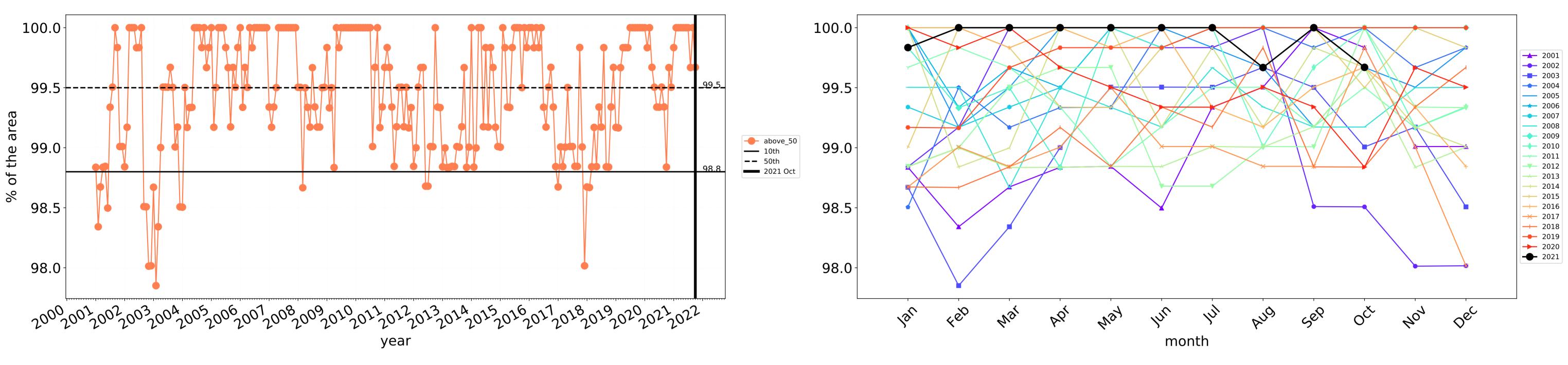
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

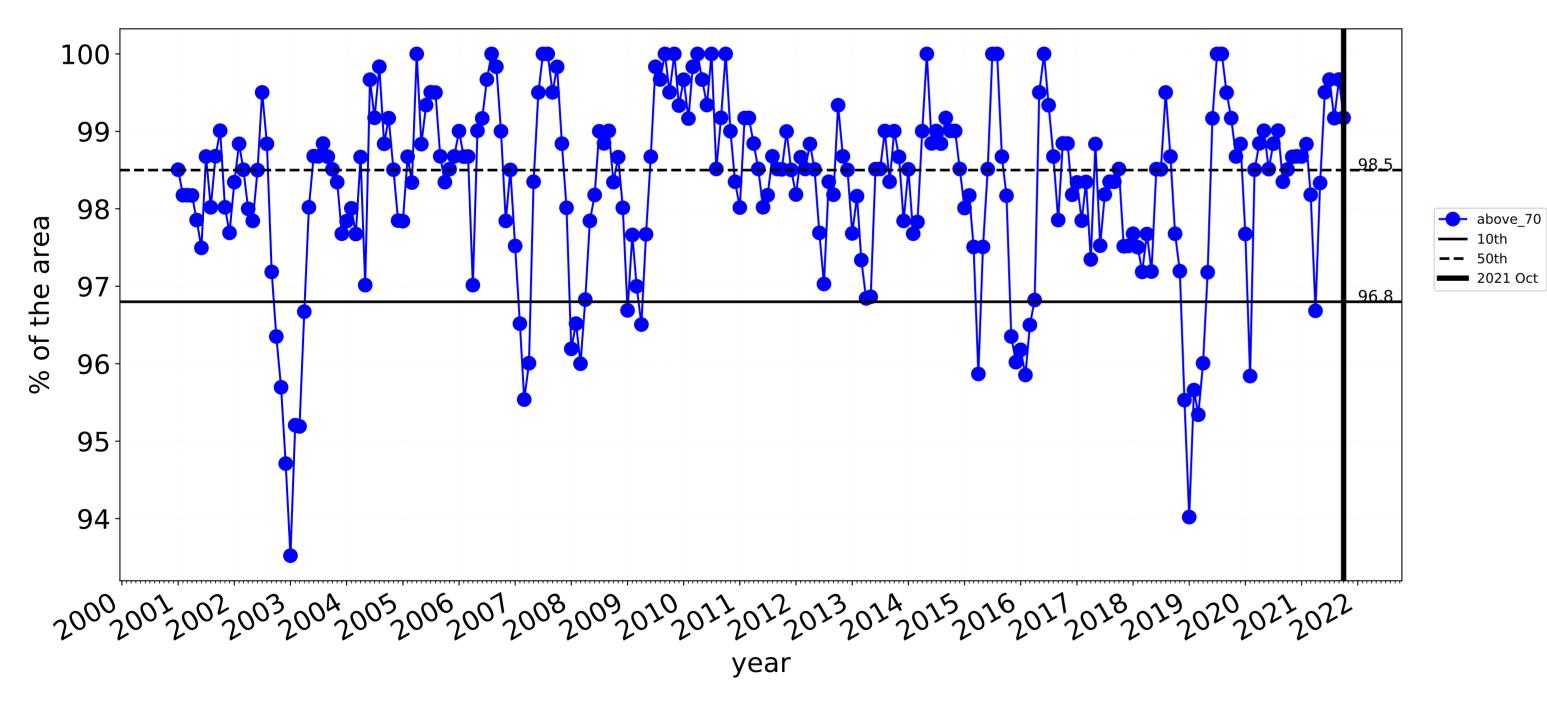


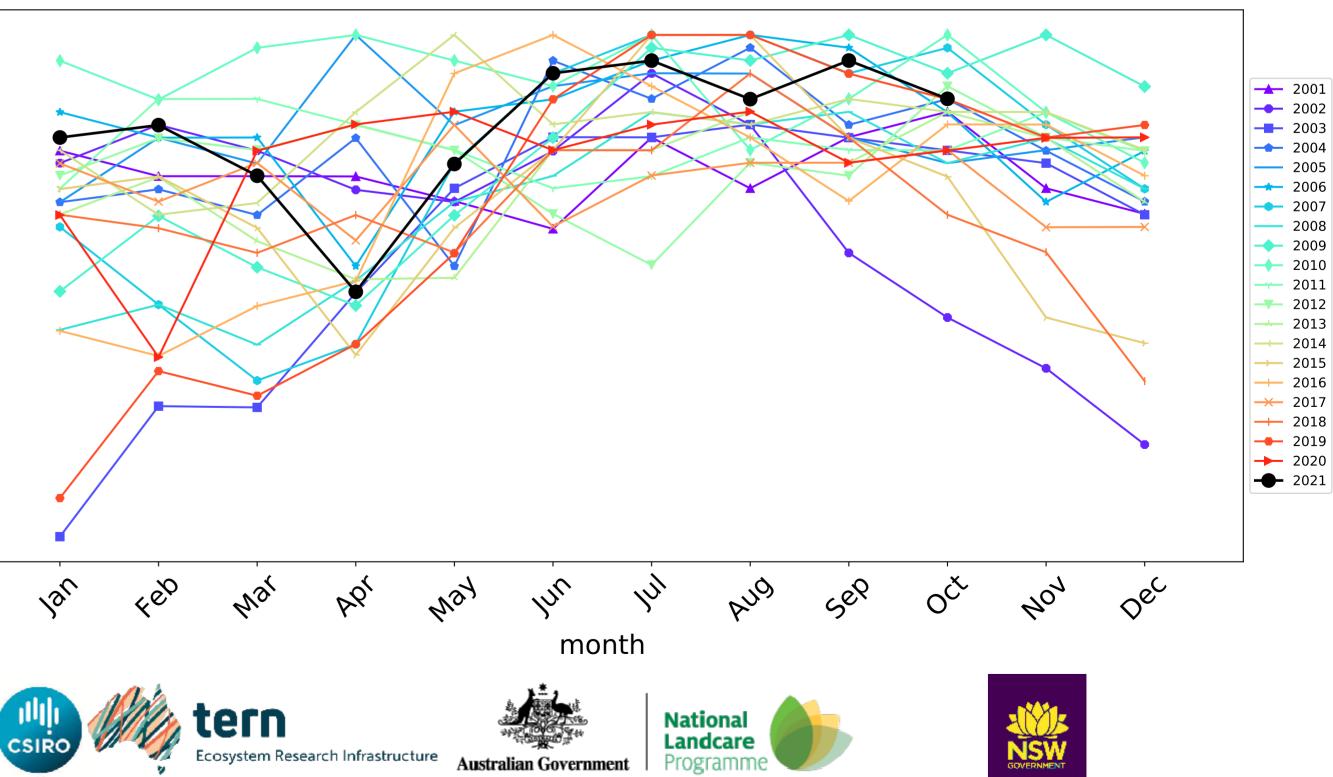




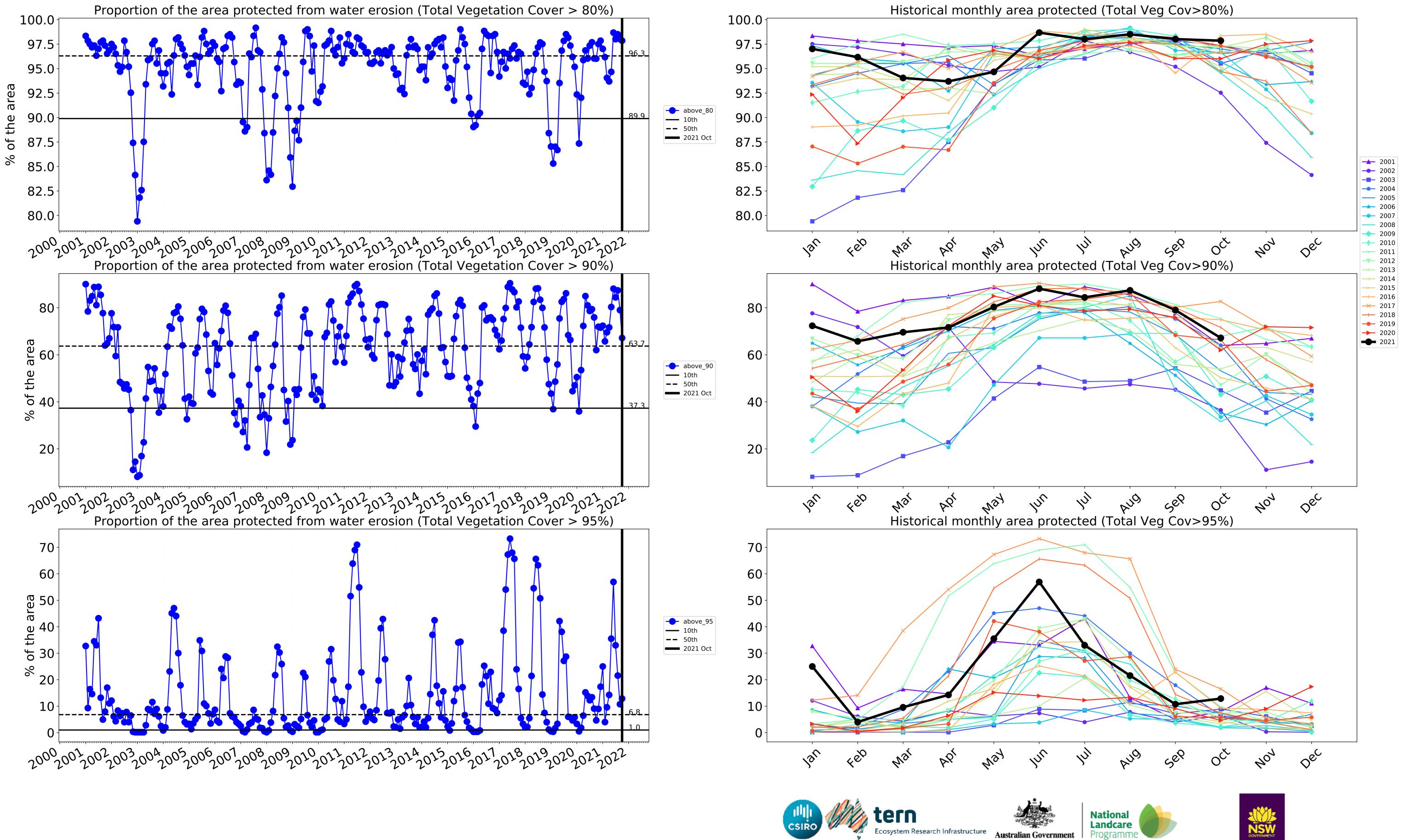
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

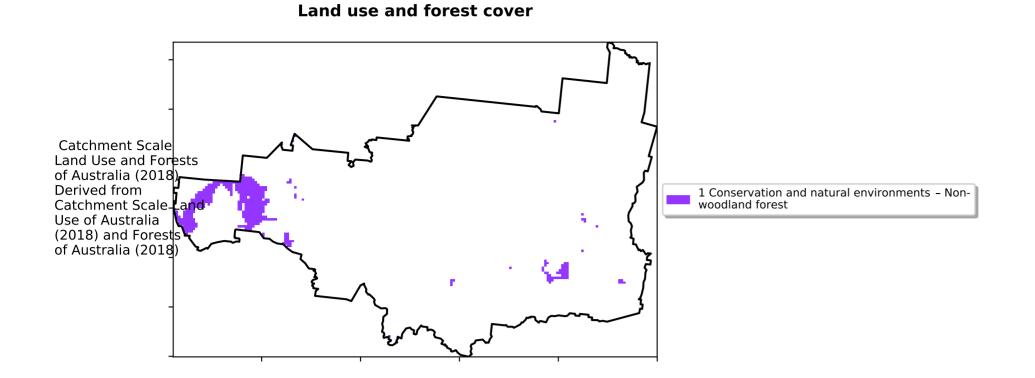




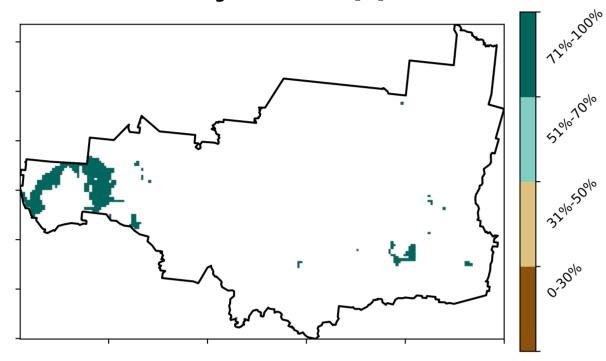
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



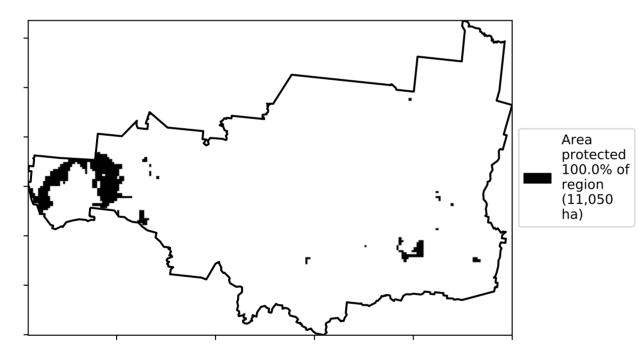
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



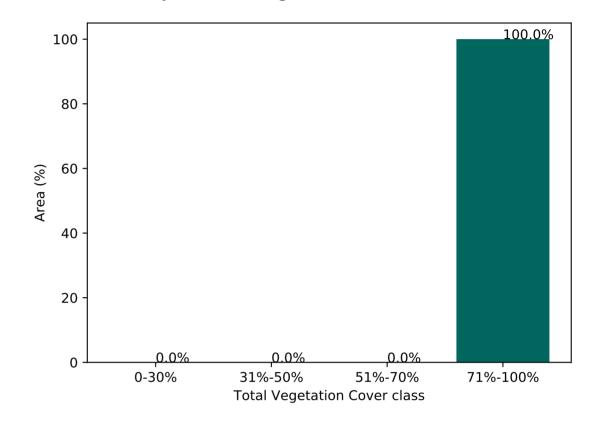
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



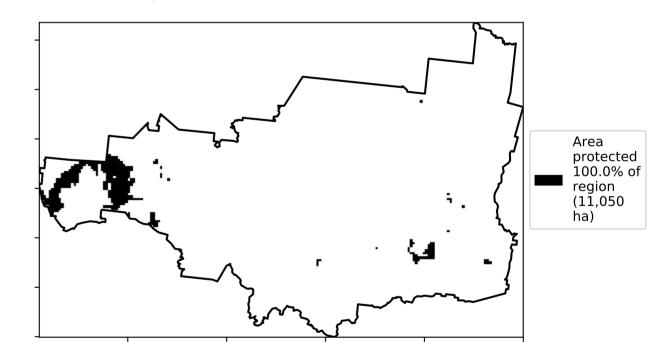
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

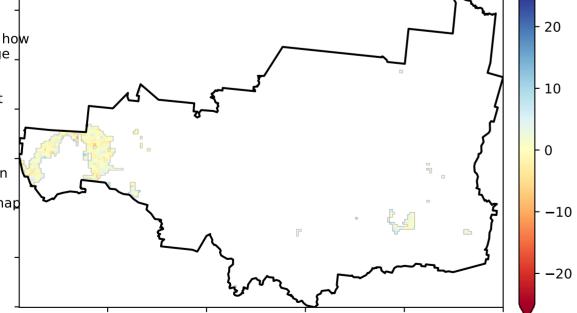


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



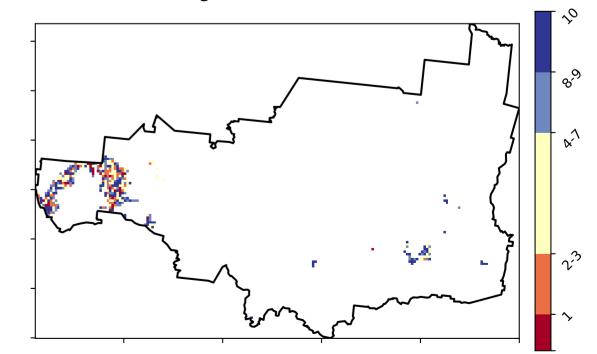
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



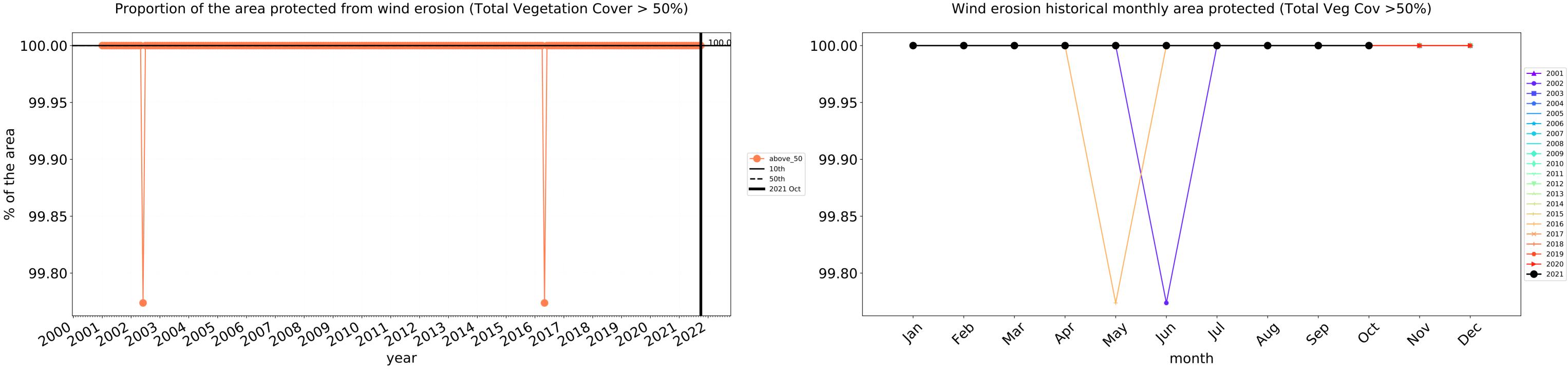
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

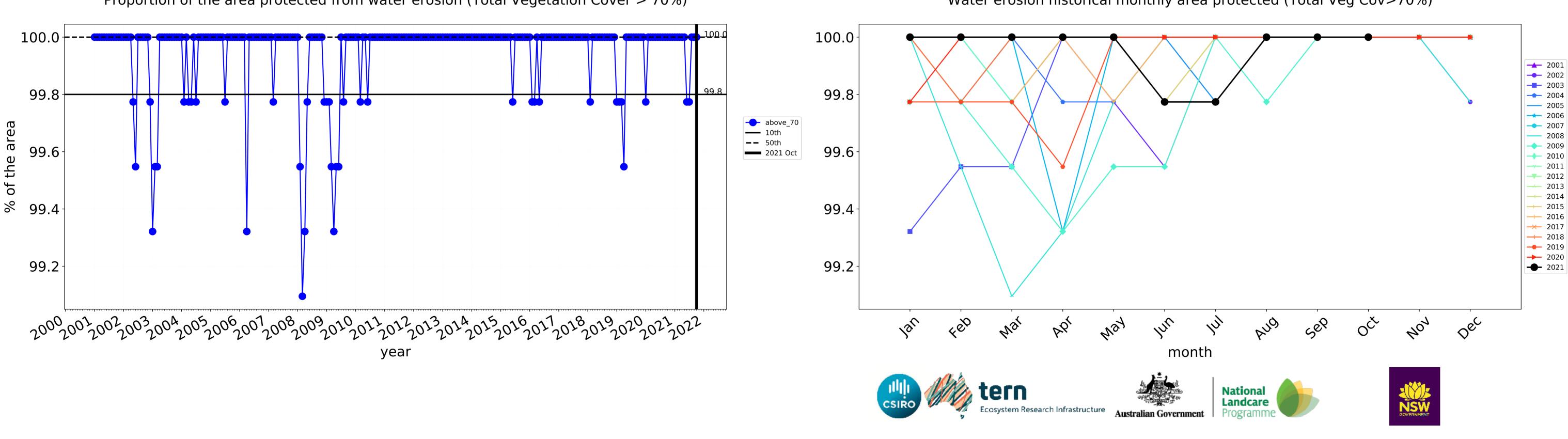
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



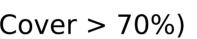


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

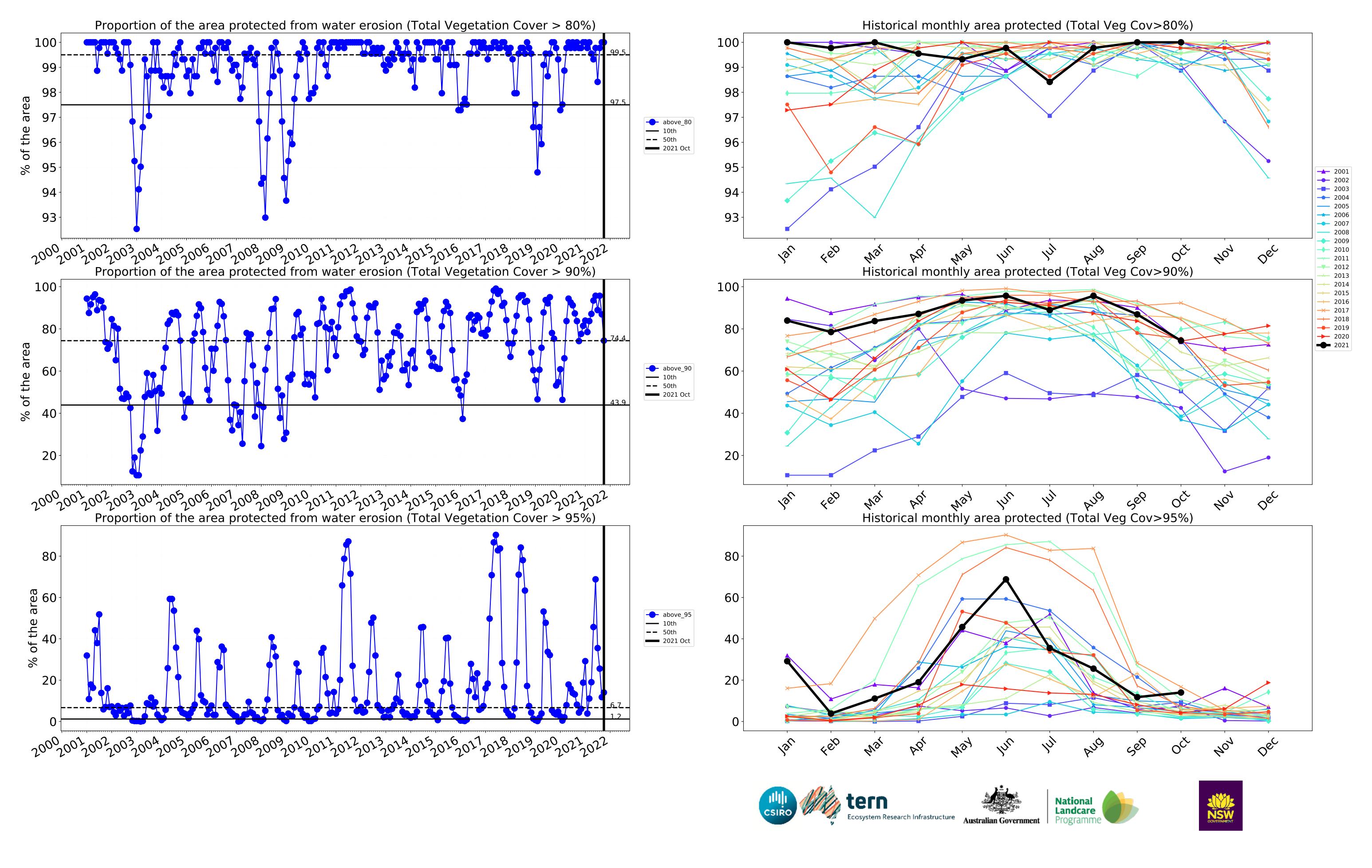




Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Agriculture

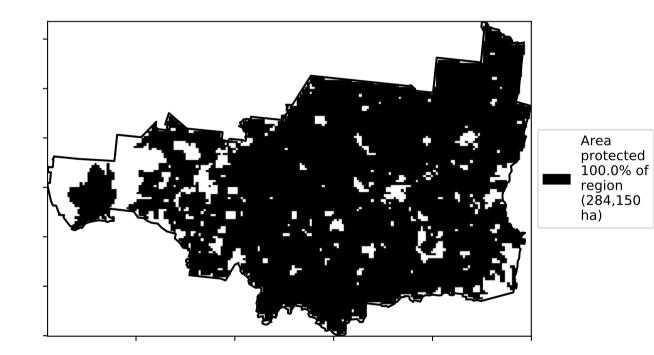
Land use and forest cover <u>86.</u>7% 80 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest Catchment Scale 60 Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest Area (%) 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Catchment Scale_Land 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated 40 7 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated 8 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated 20 0 1 2 3 5 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12%200% 100 80 · 52% 70% Area (%) 60 32%50% 40 · 0.30% 20 · 0.0% 0.4% 0.0% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

Proportion of each land class in area

8

99.6%

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

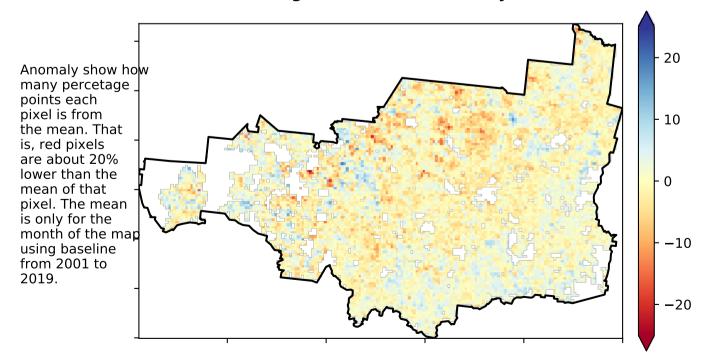




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

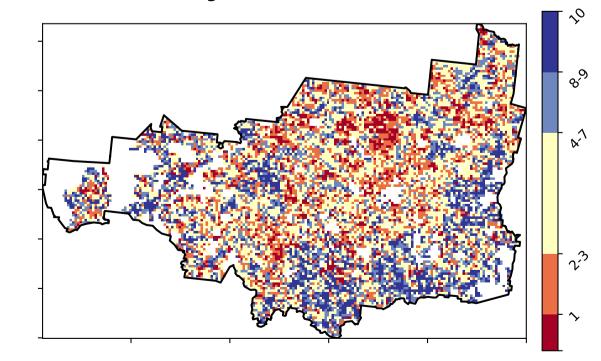
Area not protected 0.4% of region (1,136 ha) Area protected 99.6% of region (283,013 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

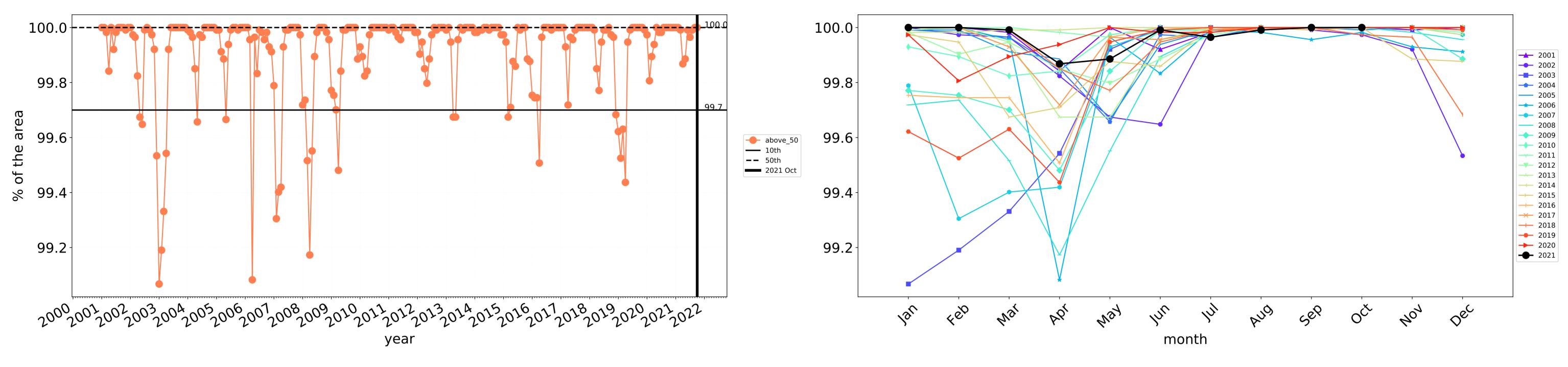


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

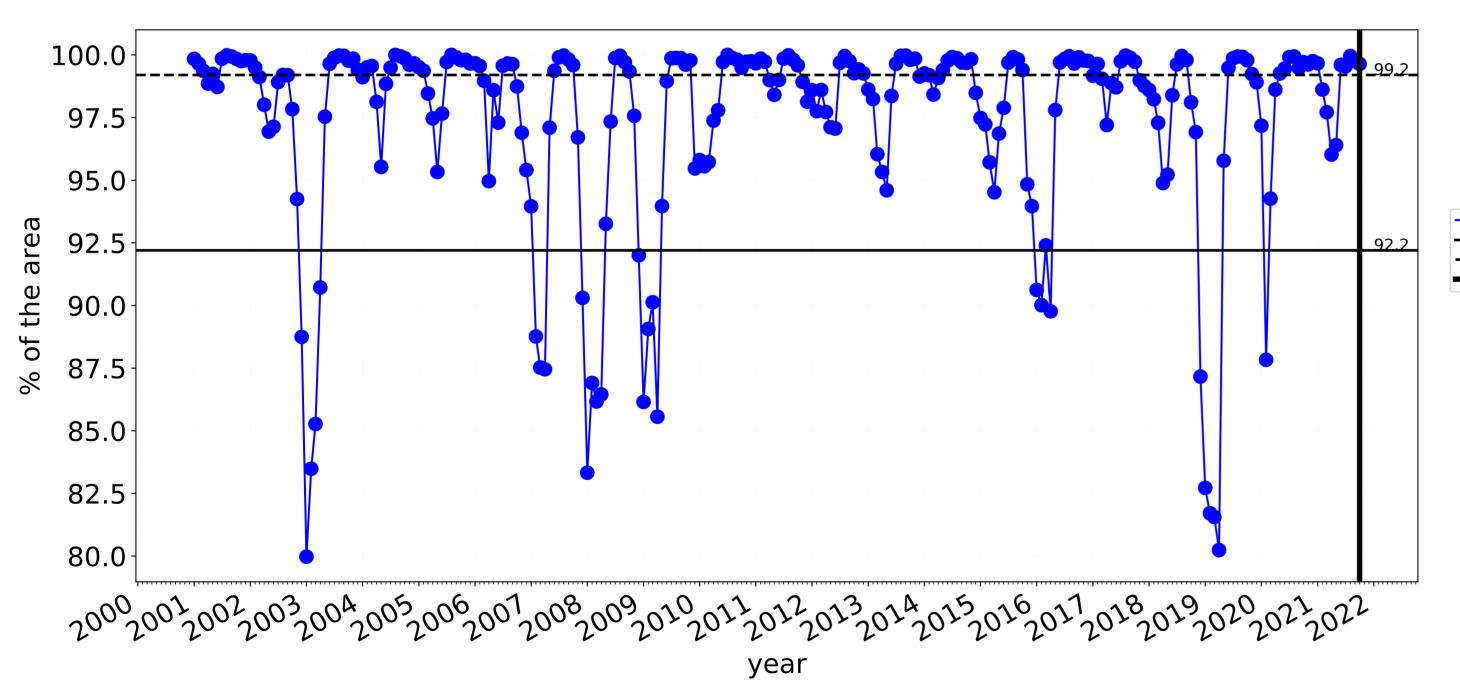




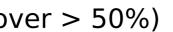


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



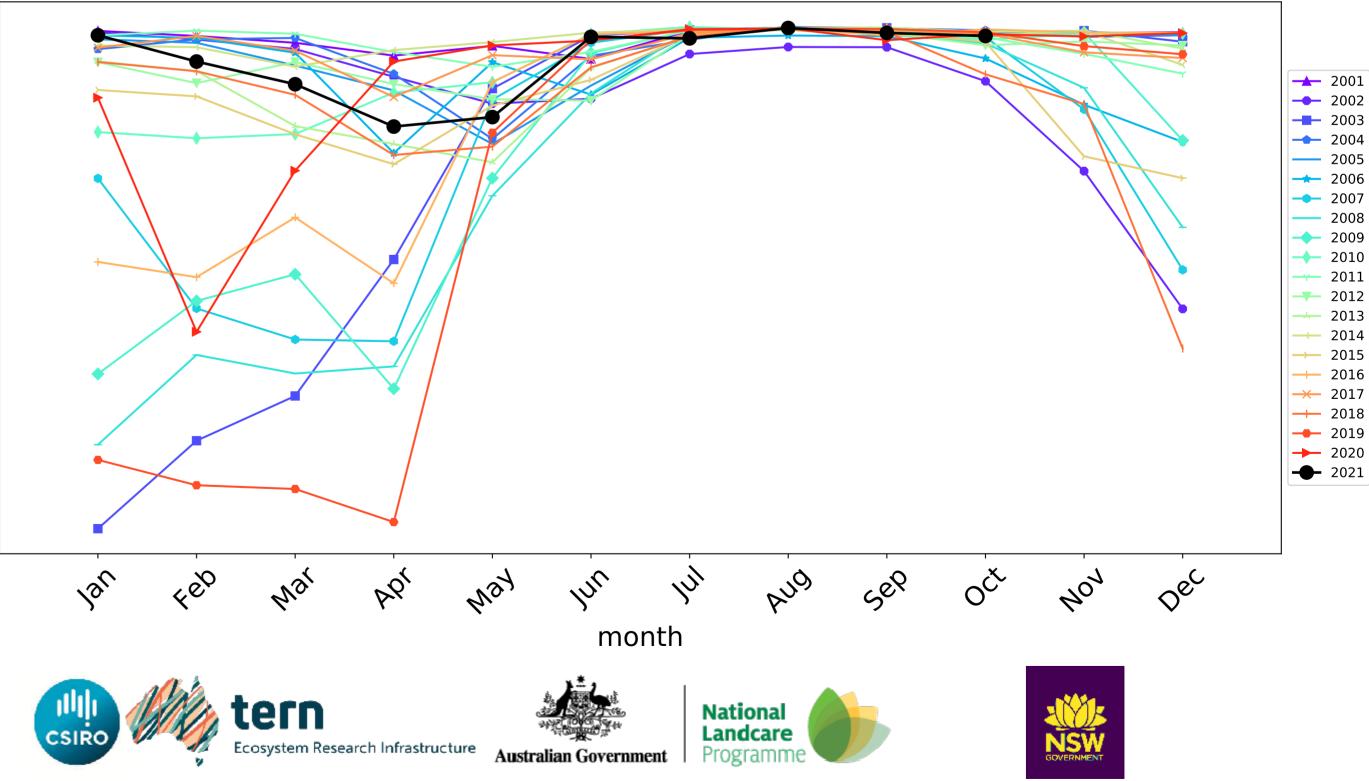


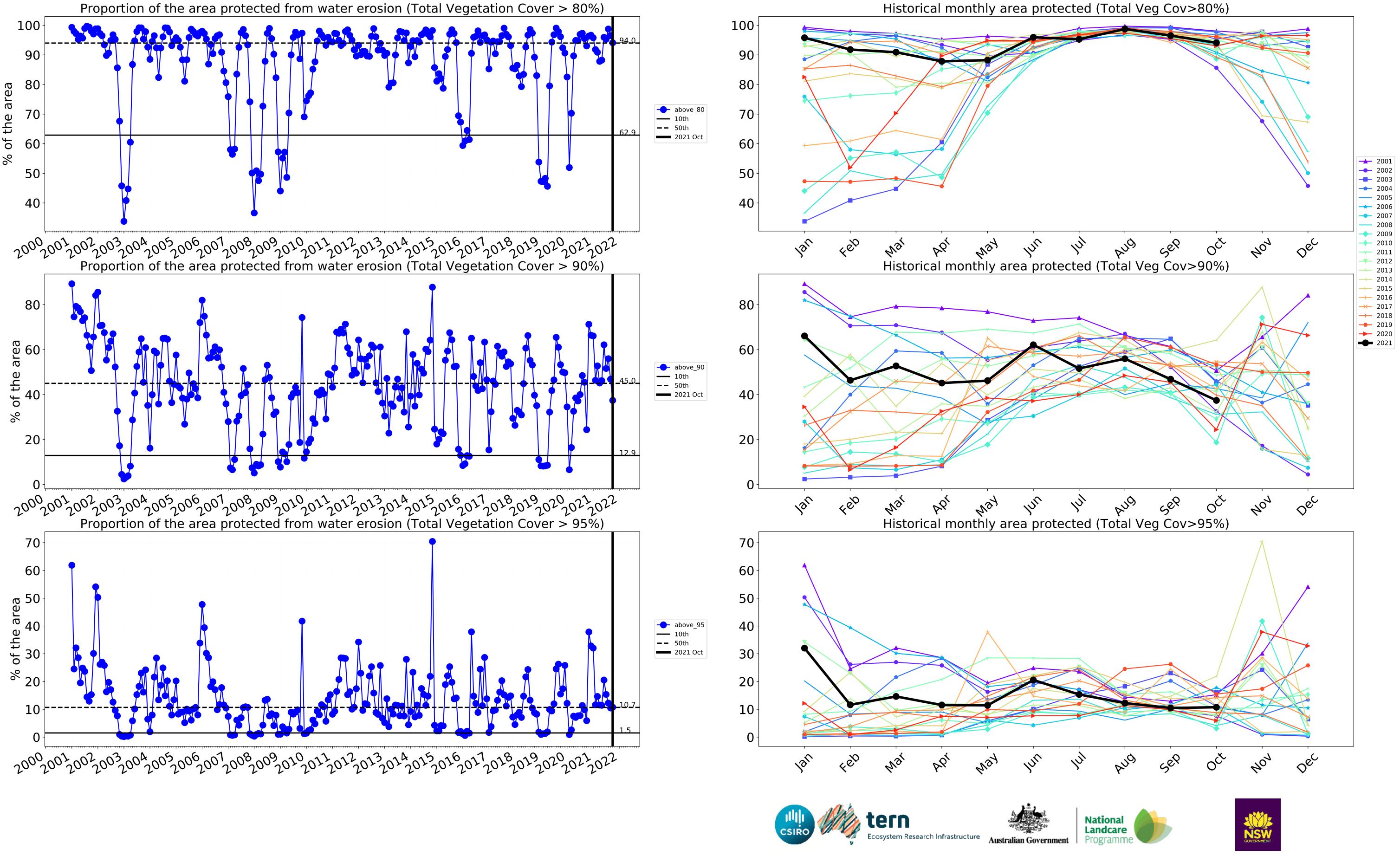
Agriculture timeseries



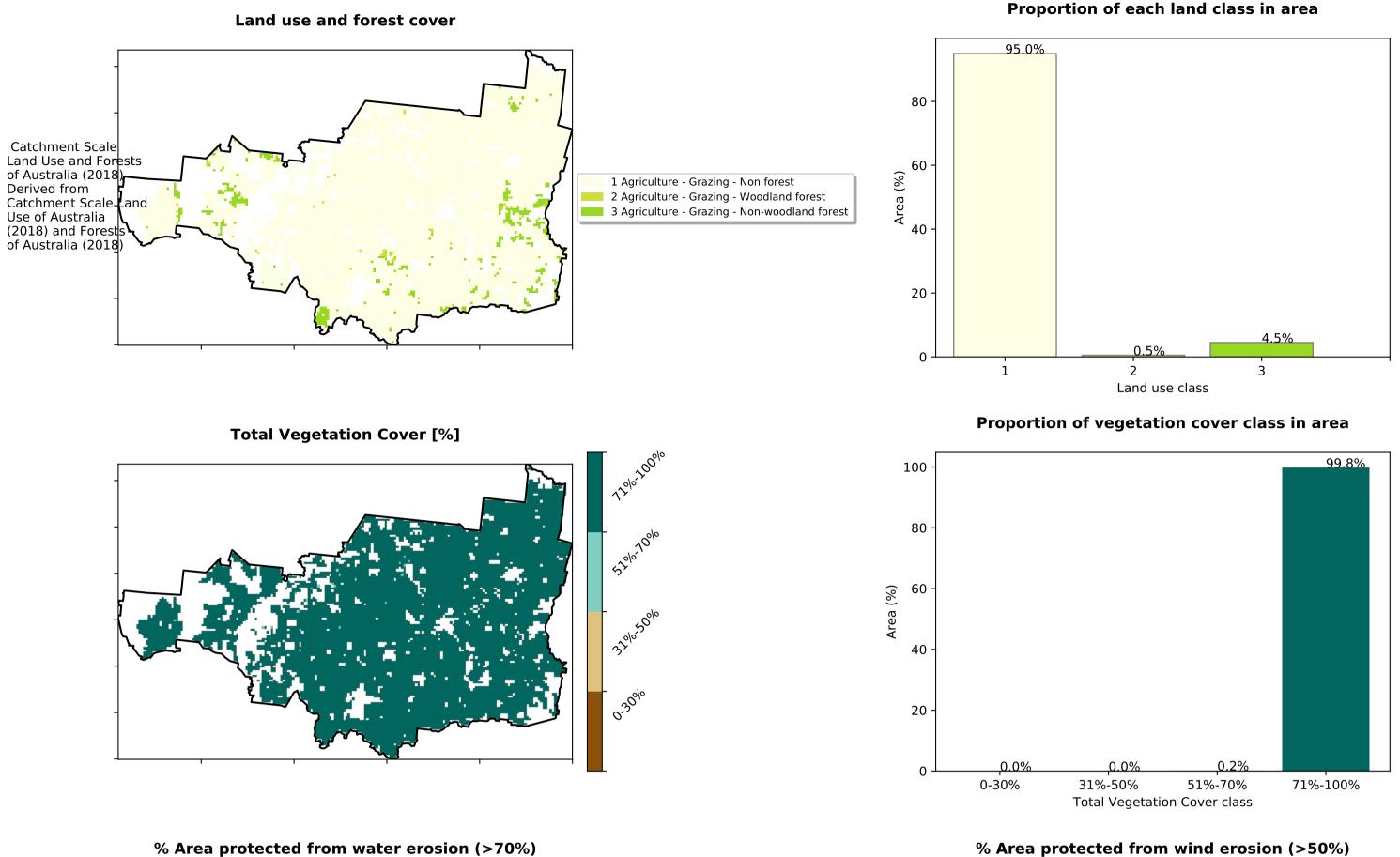
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0-97.5 95.0----- above_70 92.5 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2021 Oct 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 80.0 Jan

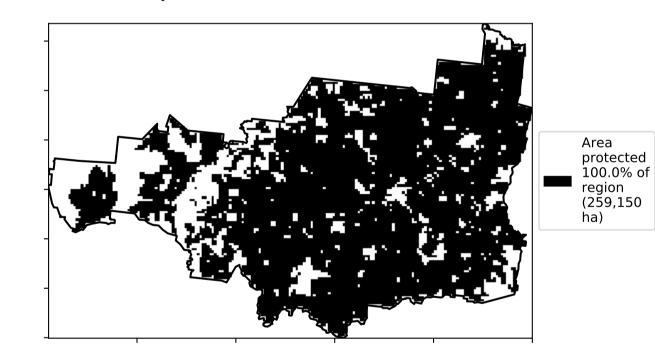


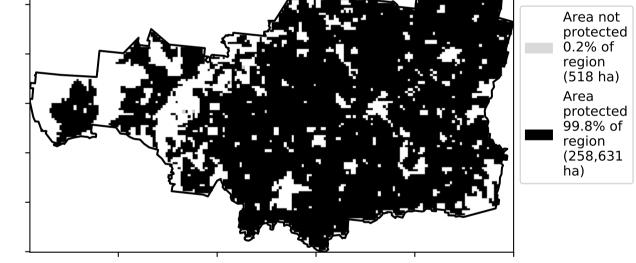


Grazing

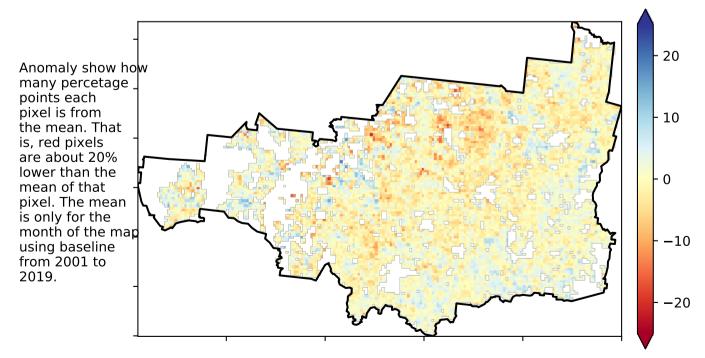


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



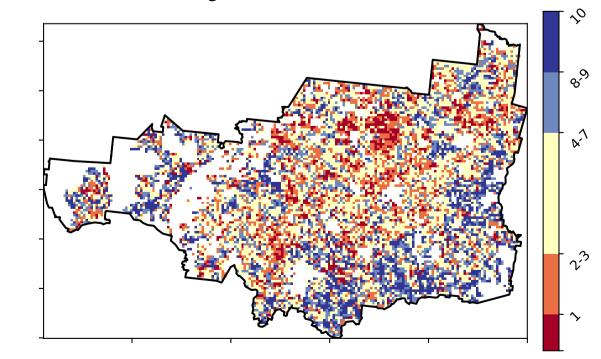


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



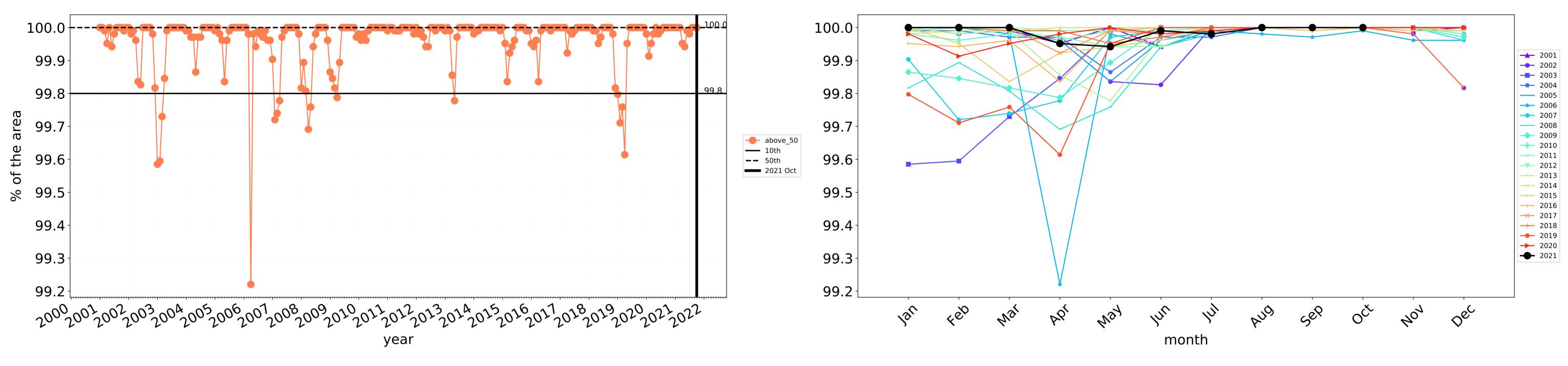
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



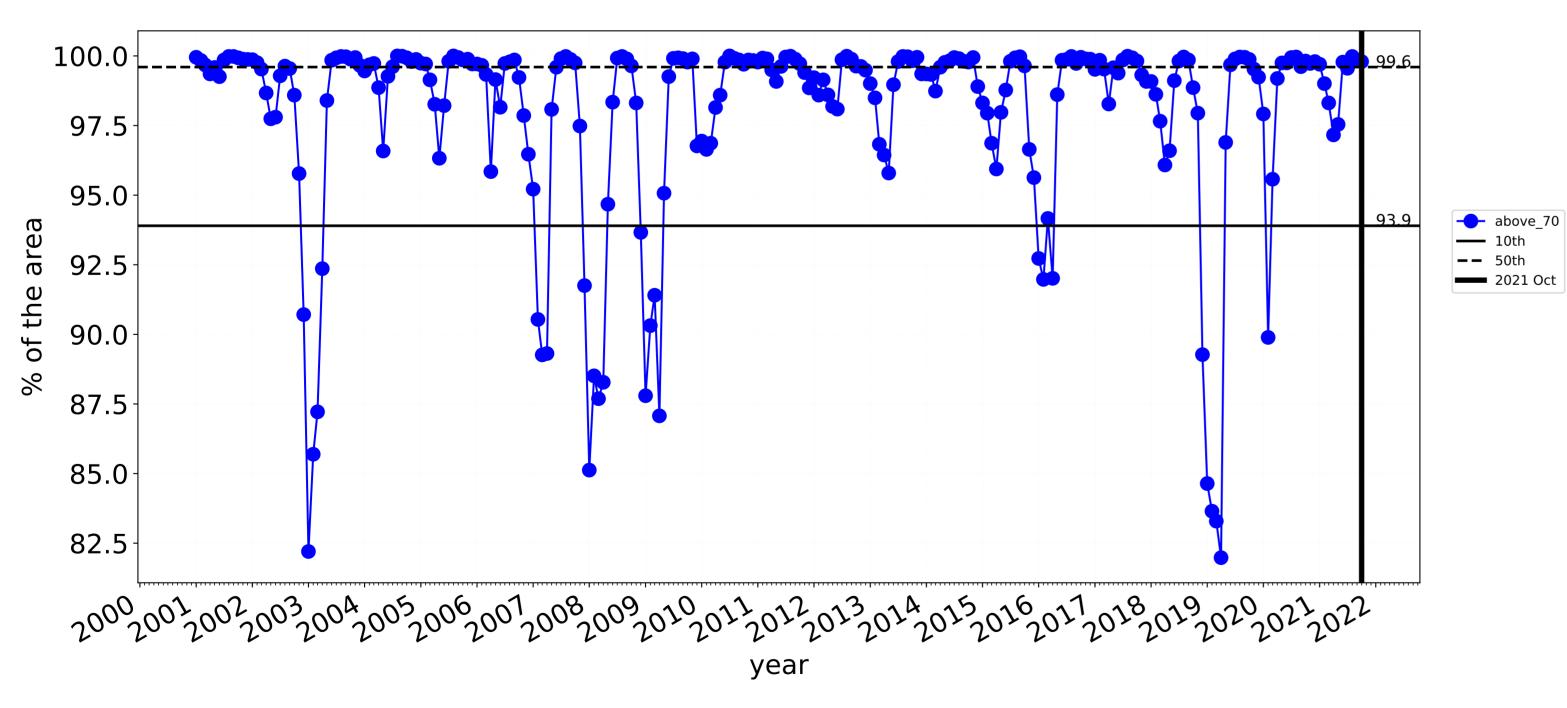


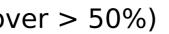
124



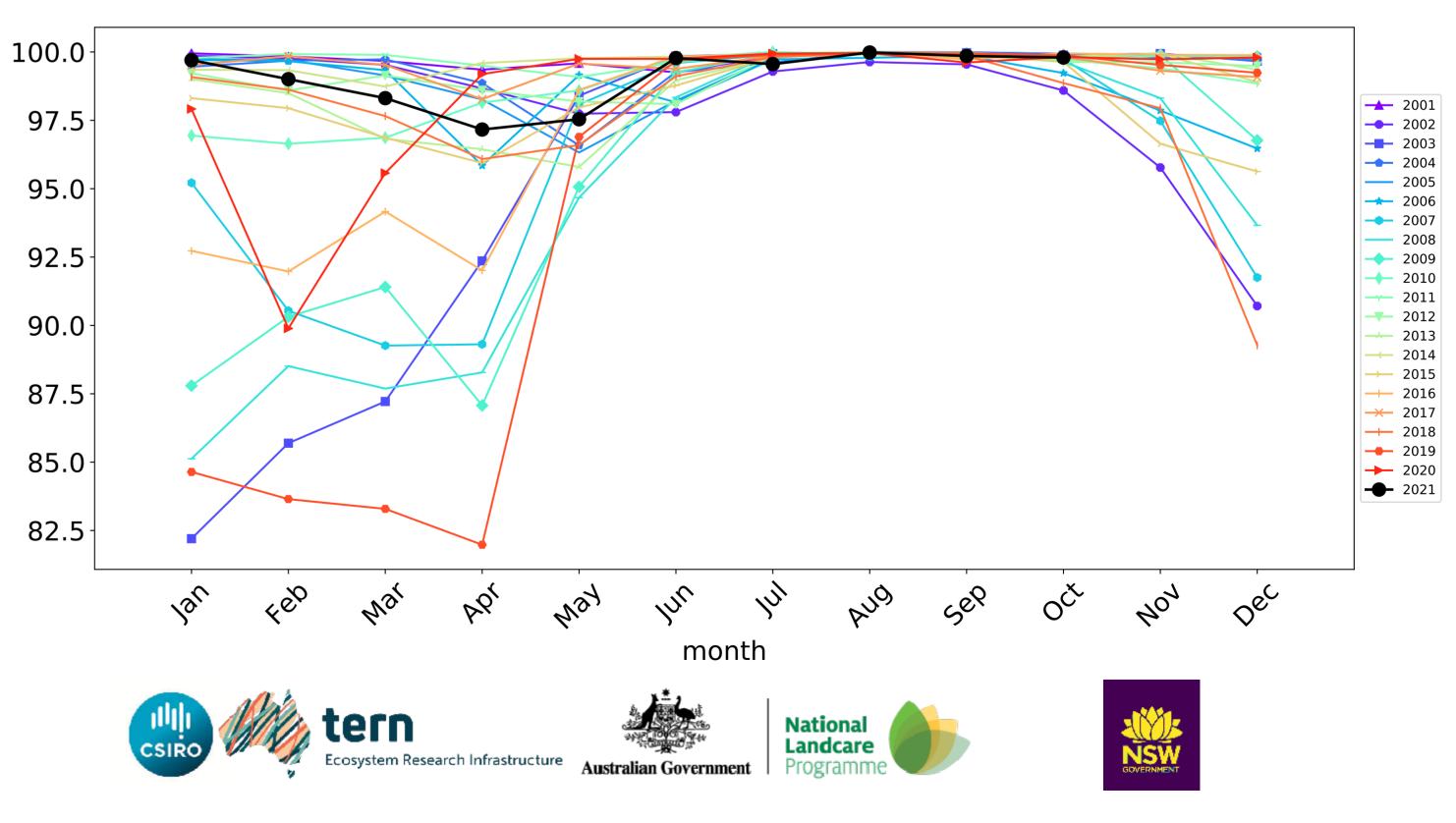
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

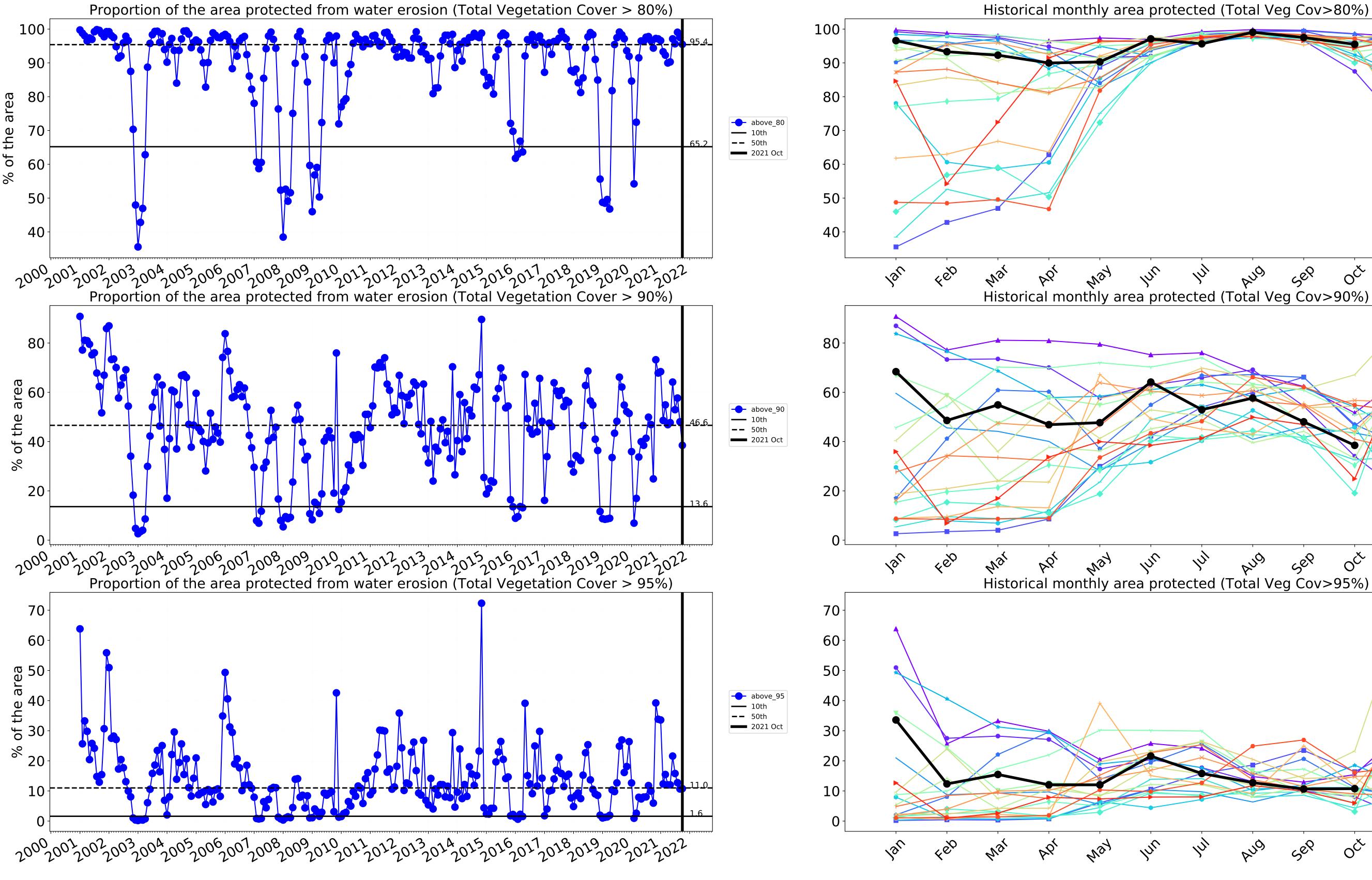




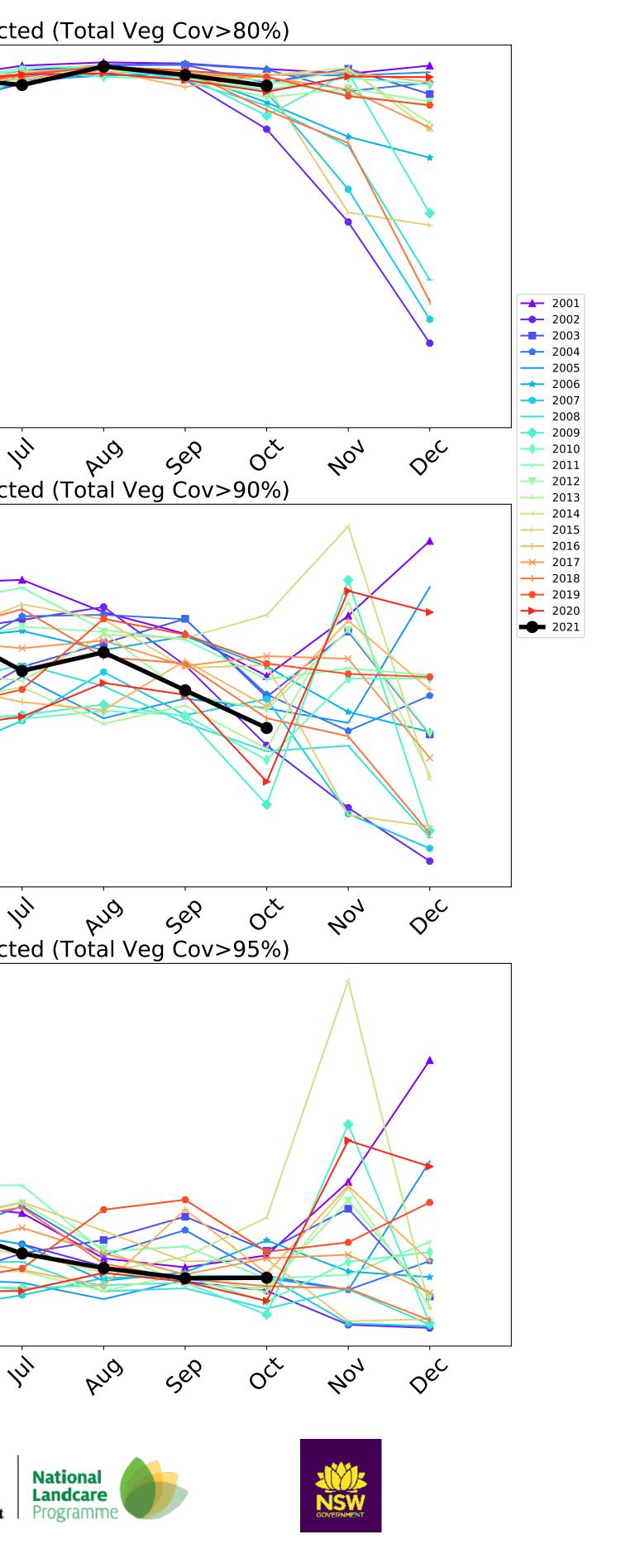


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

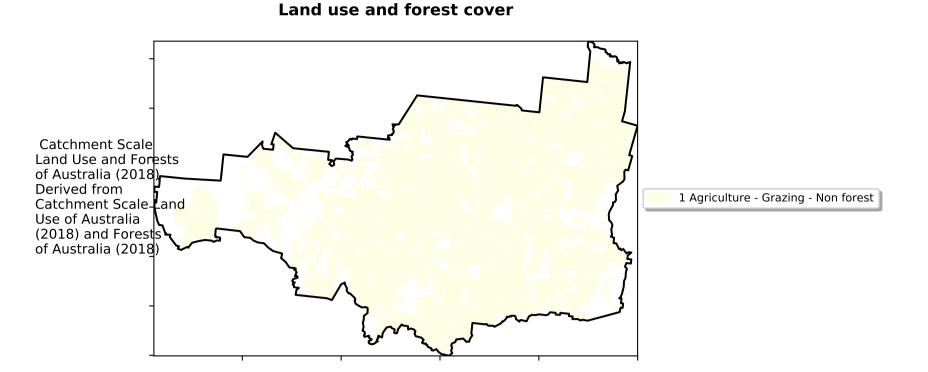




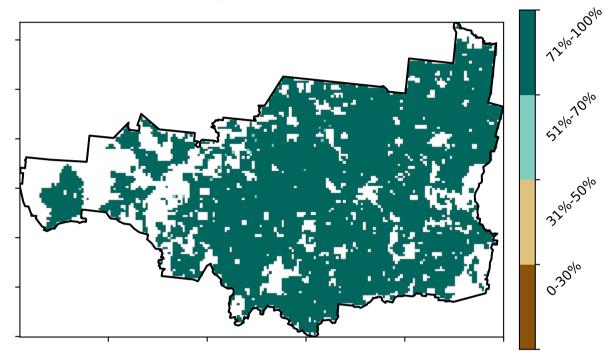
Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



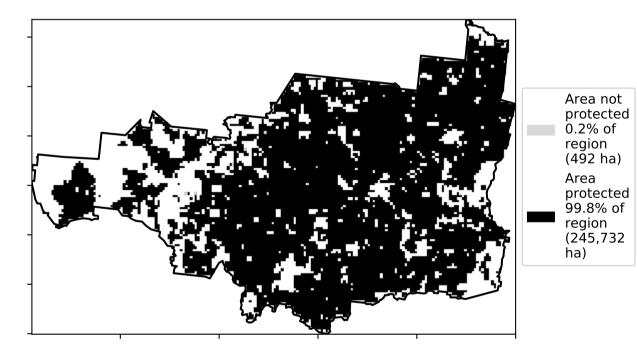
Grazing non forest



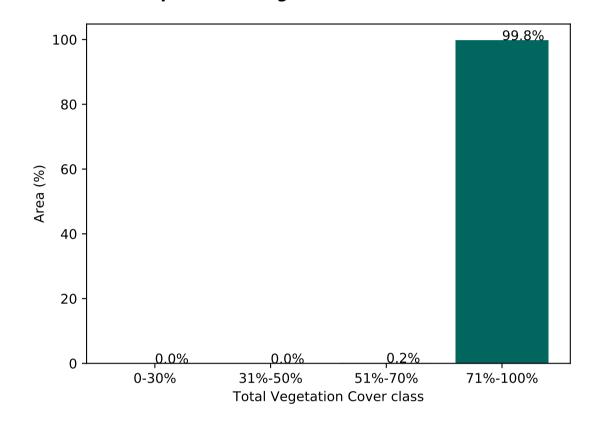
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



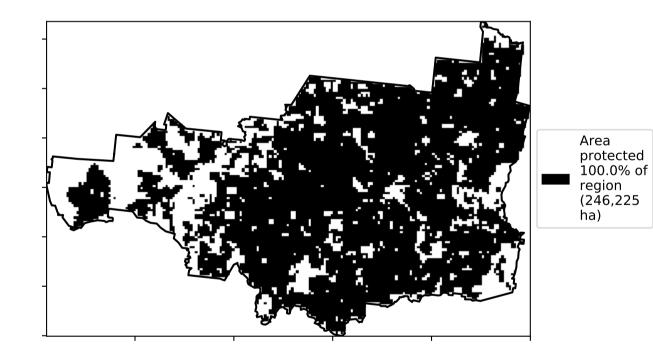
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



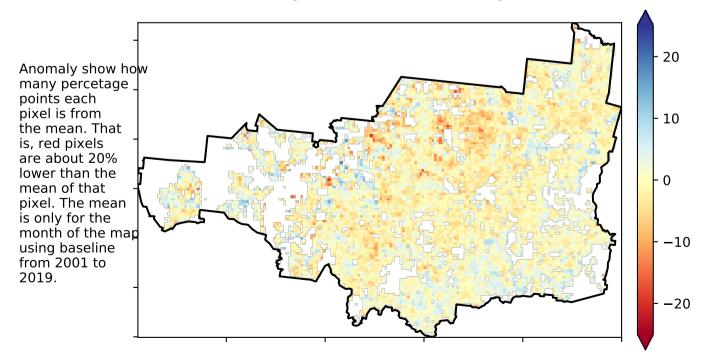
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

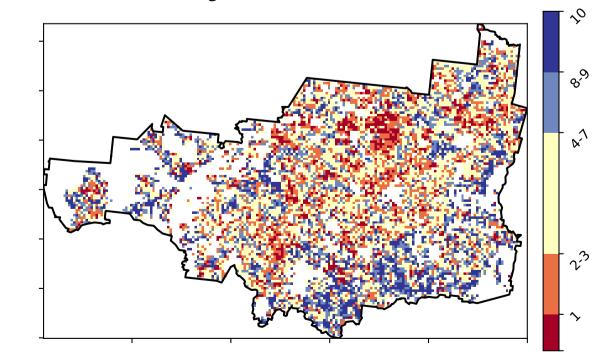


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

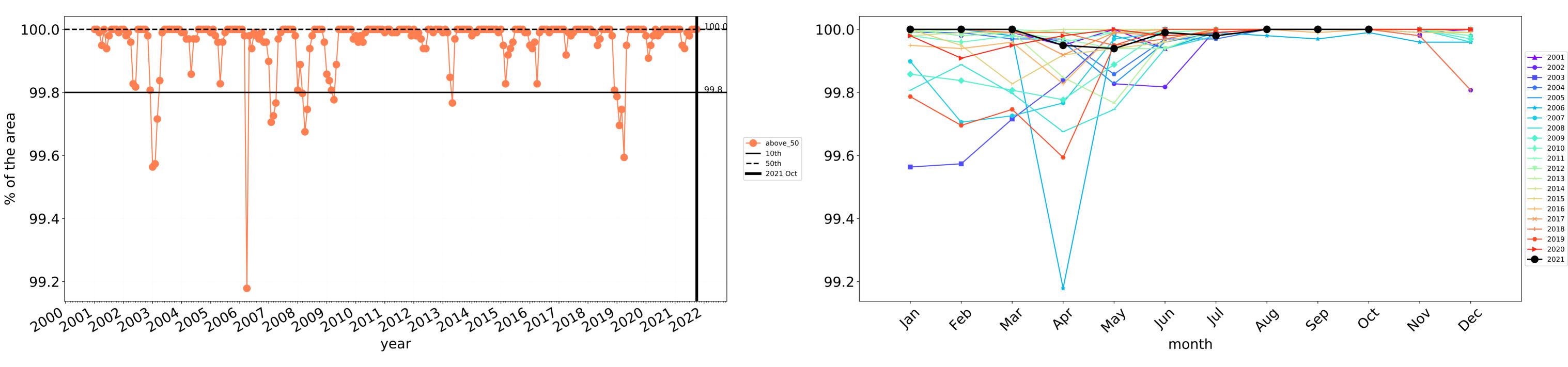


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

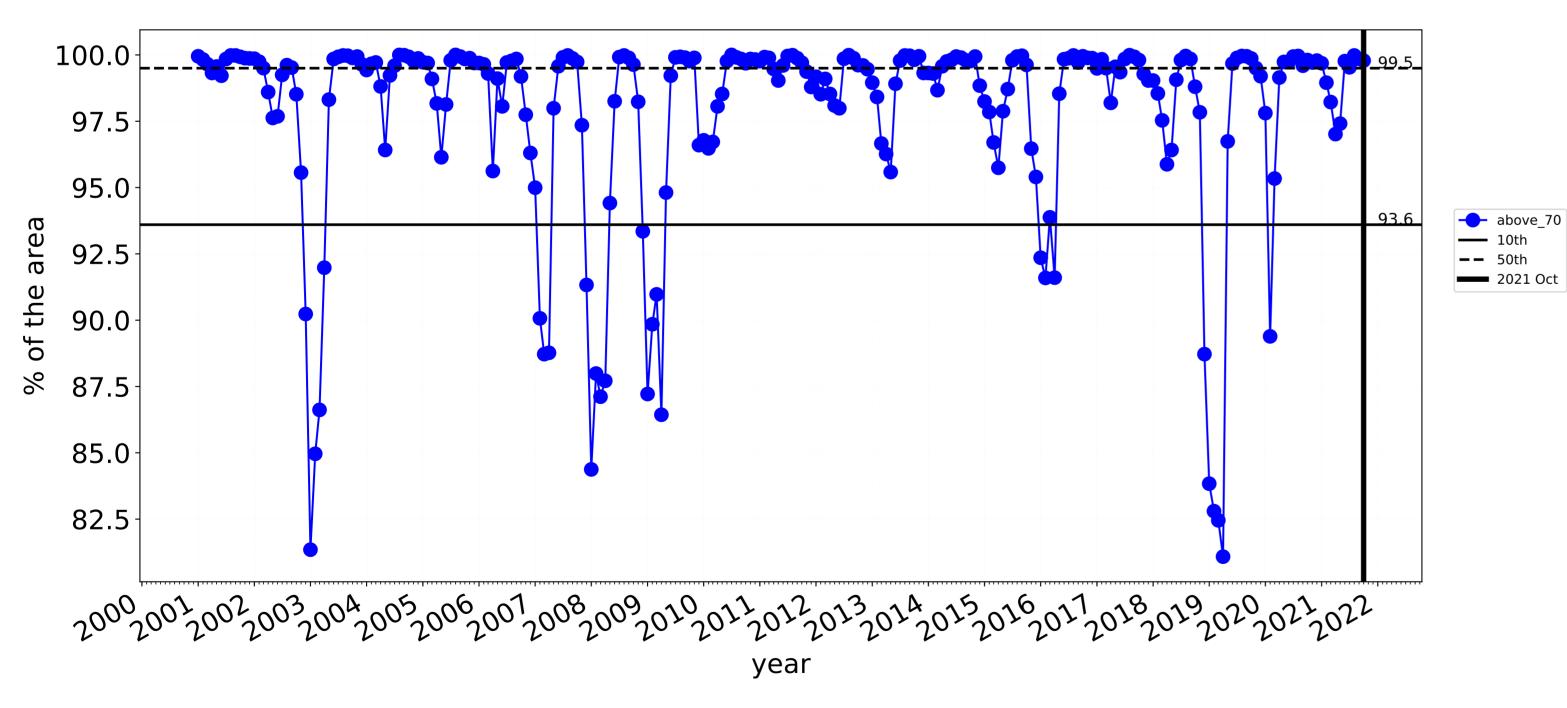






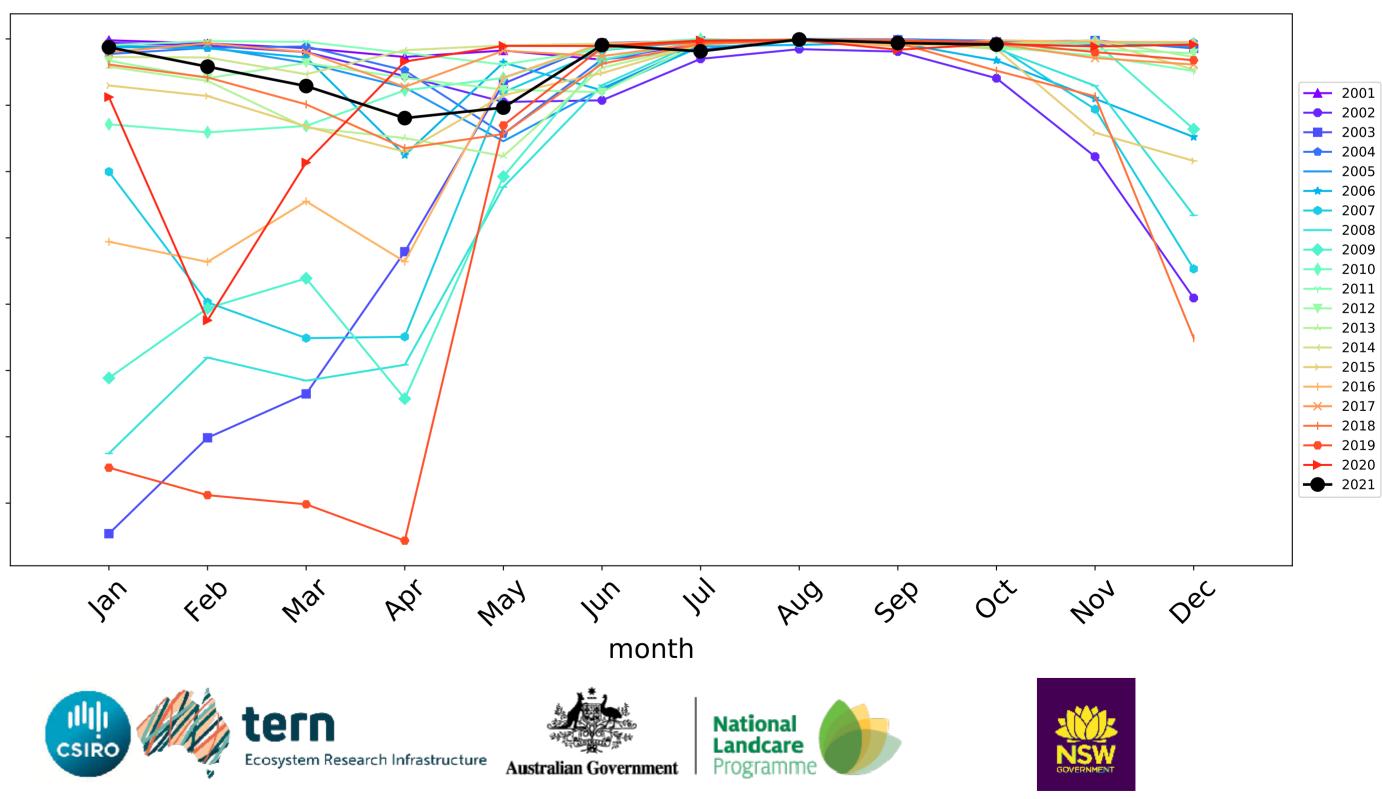
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

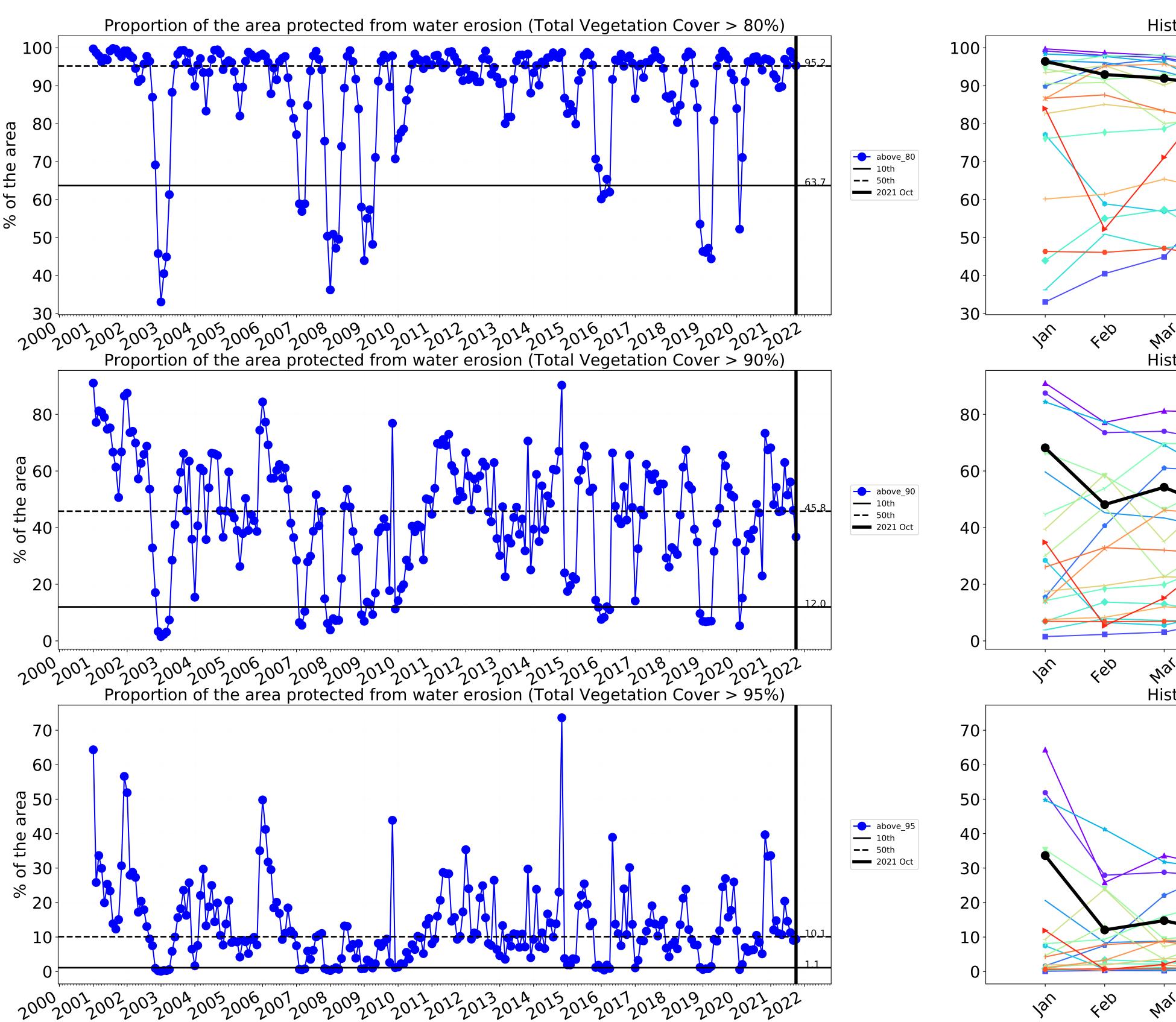




100.0-97.5⁻ 95.0 92.5 90.0 87.5 85.0 82.5 Jan 4eb

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

Jul

NO

26,

<u>b</u>6,

1/2/

may

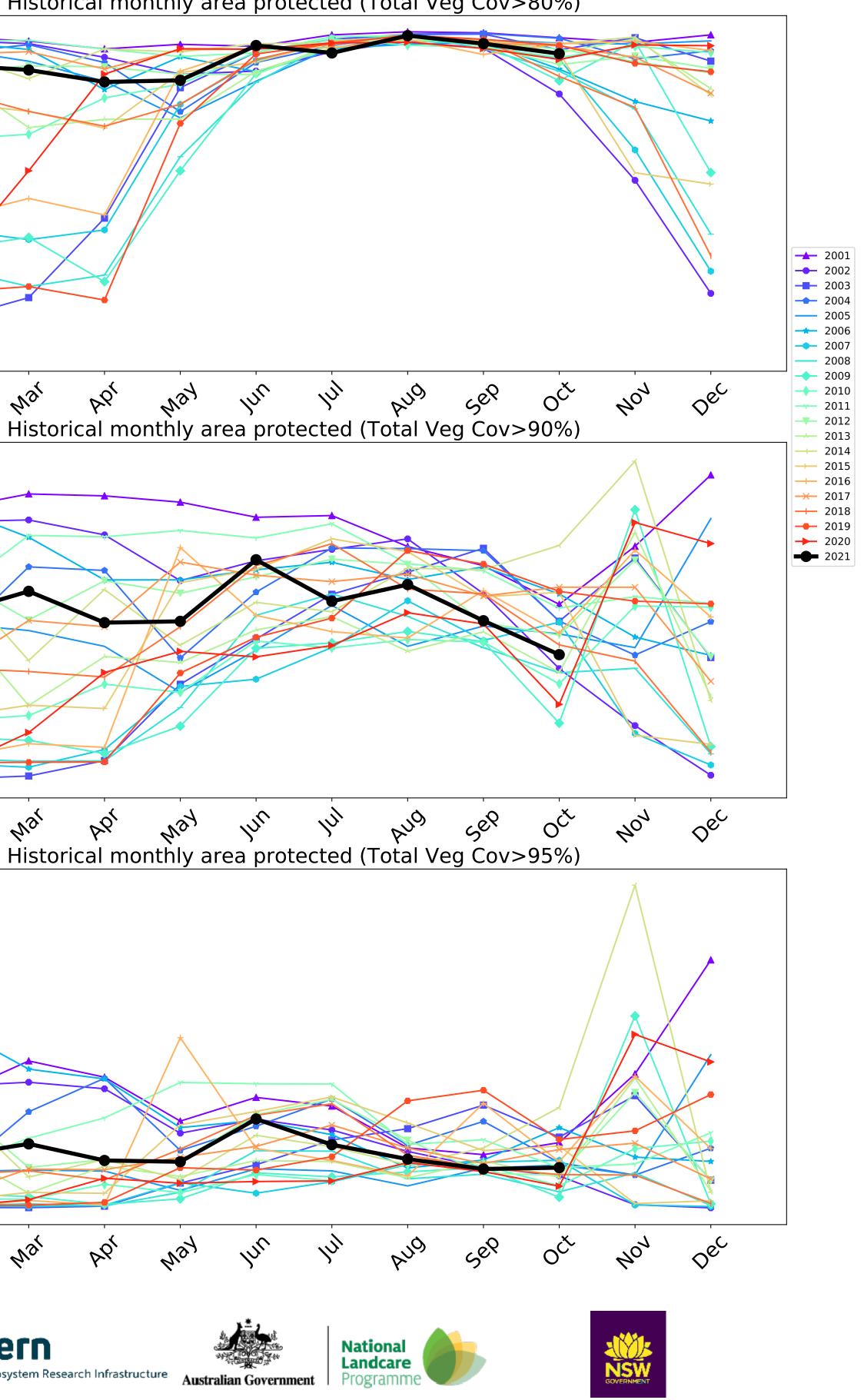
P.Q.

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

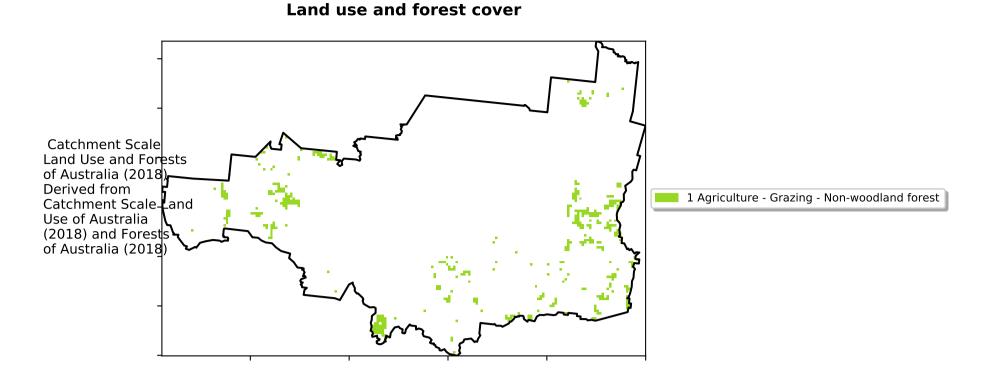
Jur

Australian Government

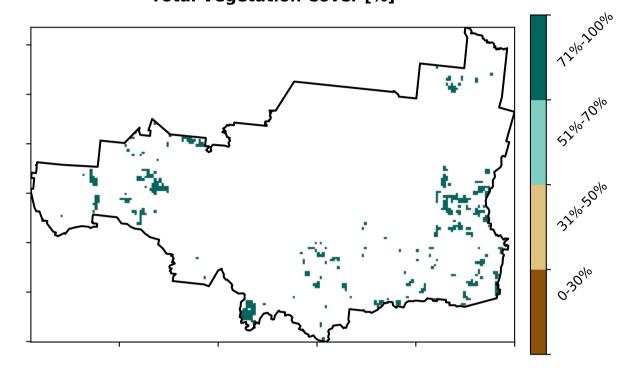
1's



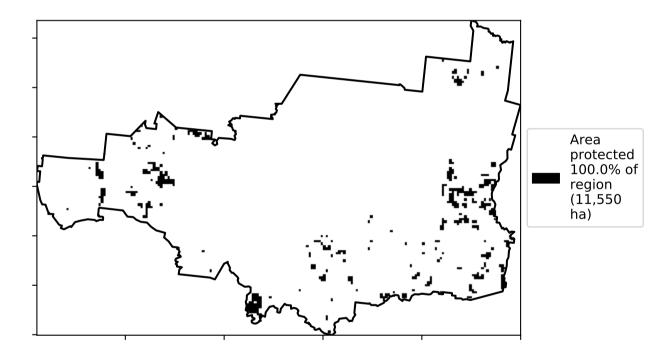
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)



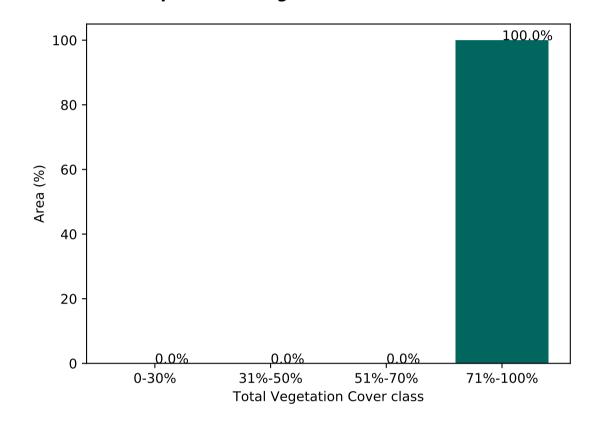
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



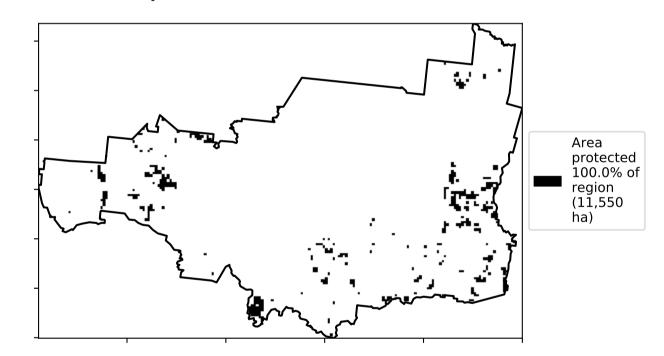
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



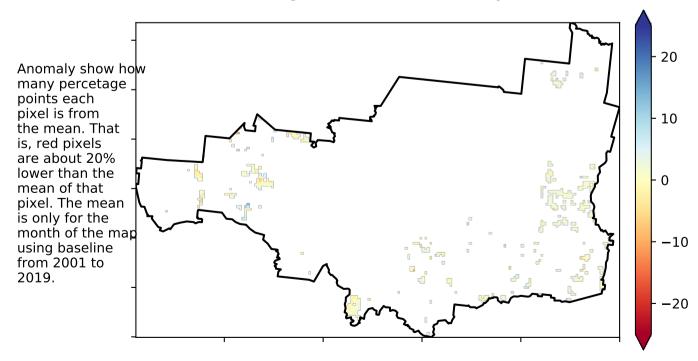
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



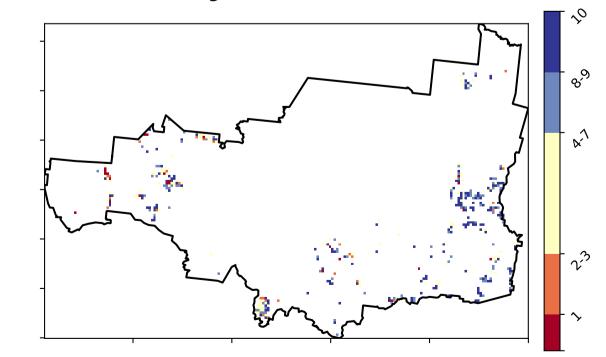
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



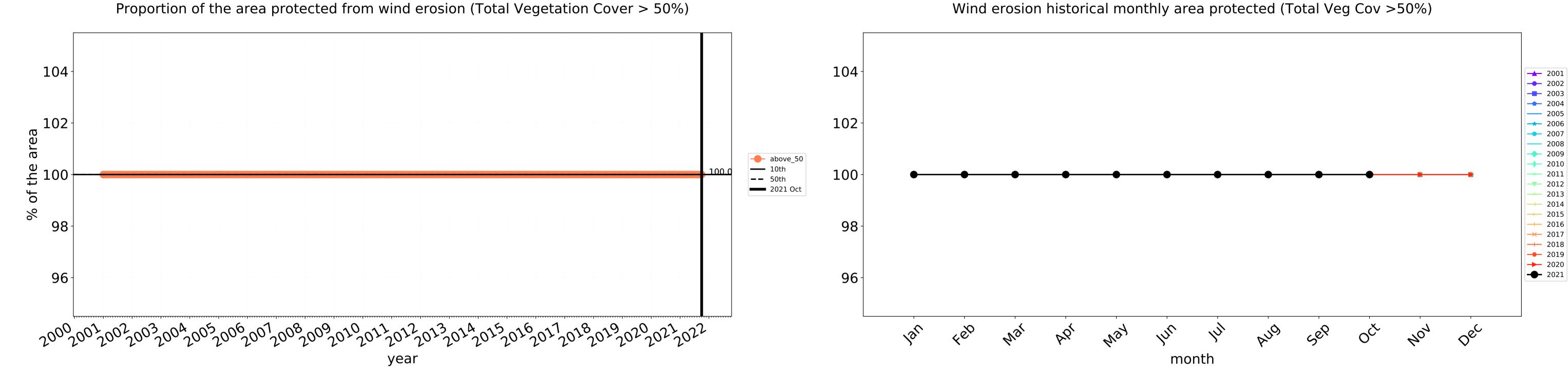
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

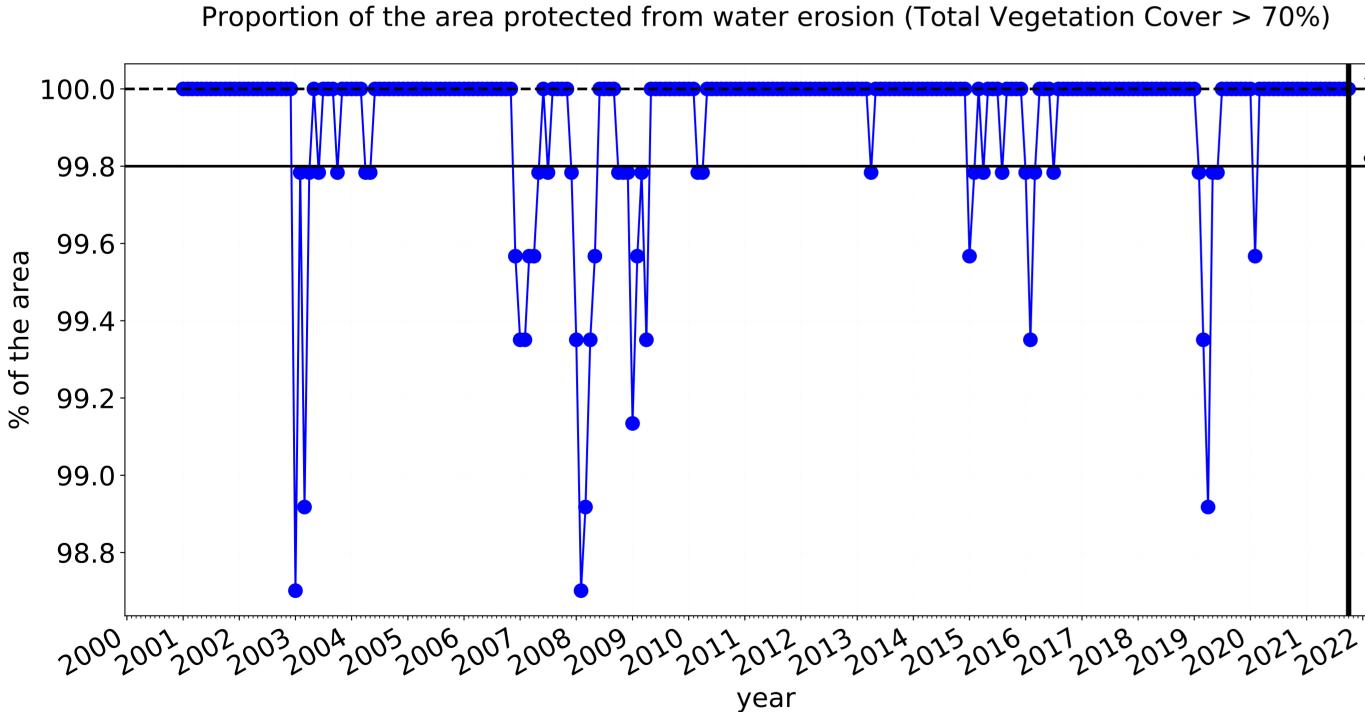


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



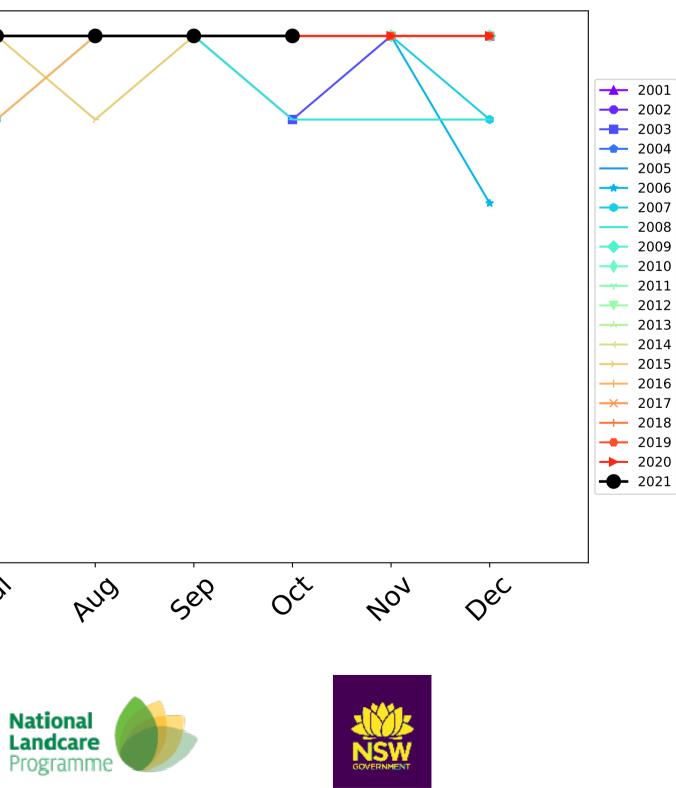


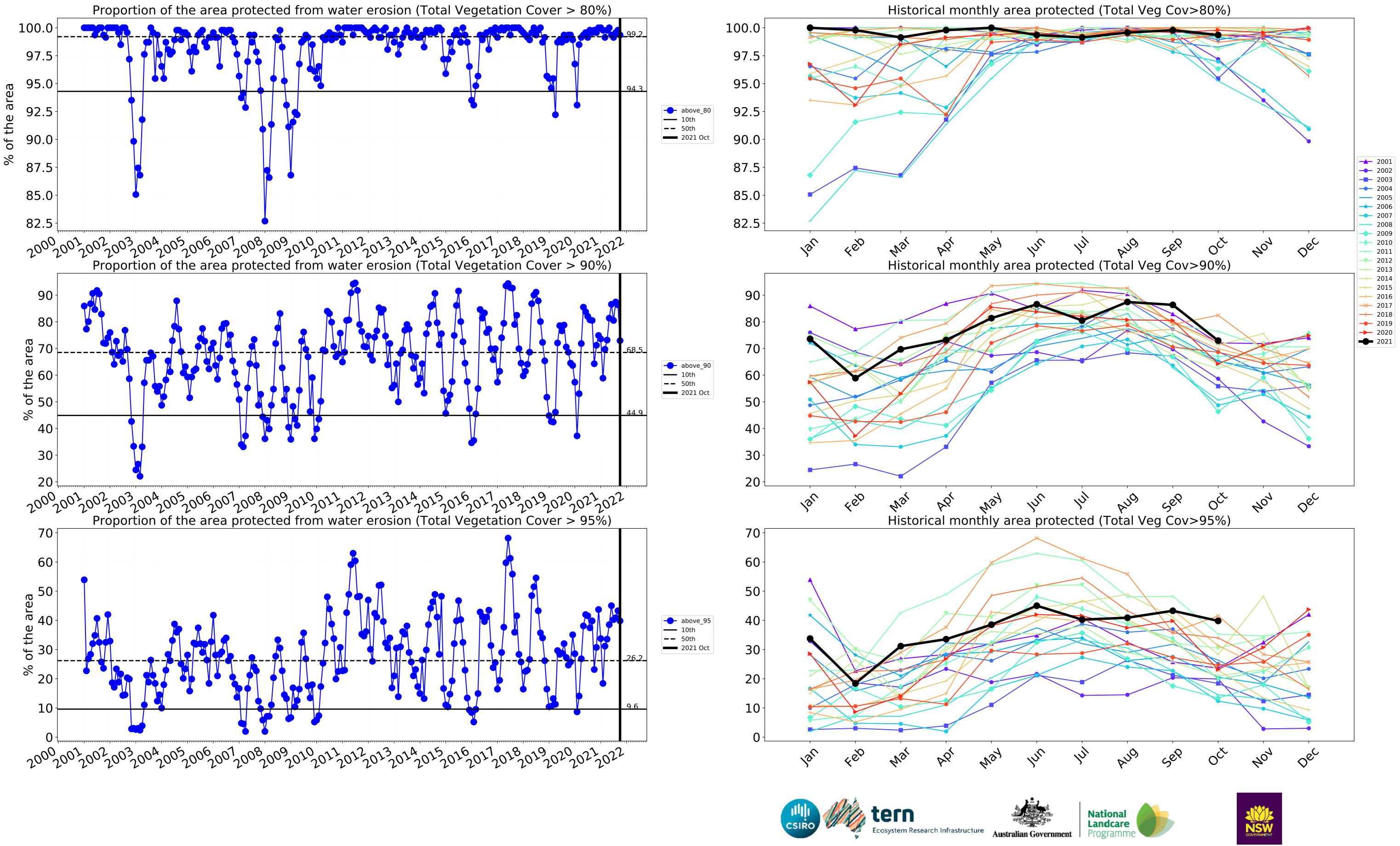




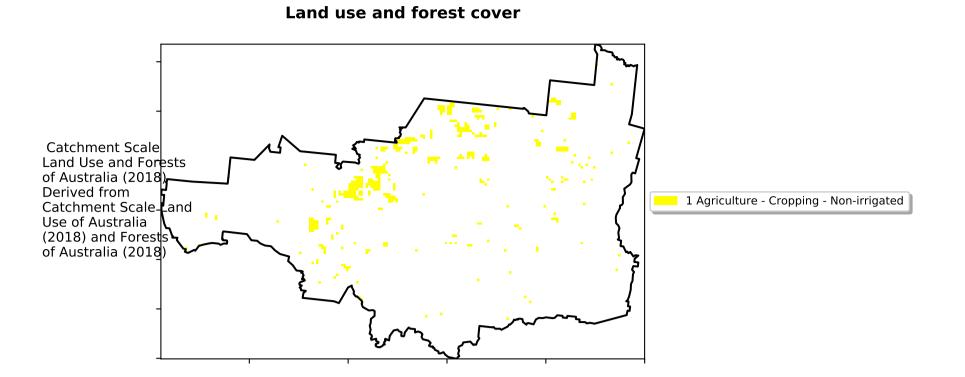
Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

100.0 100.0-99.8 99.6----- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **—** 2021 Oct 99.4 99.2 99.0 98.8 Jan 4e0 May PQ In 1/2/ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

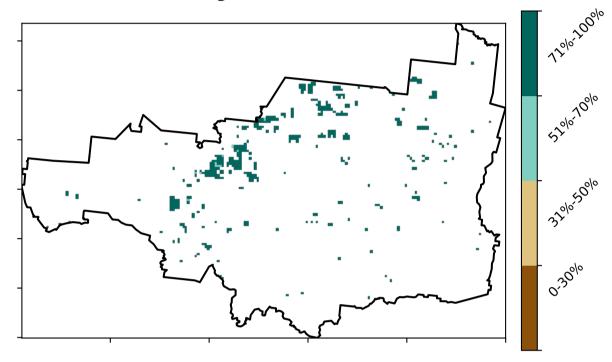




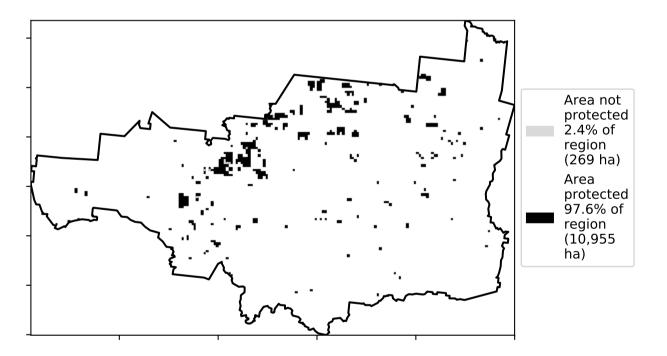
Cropping



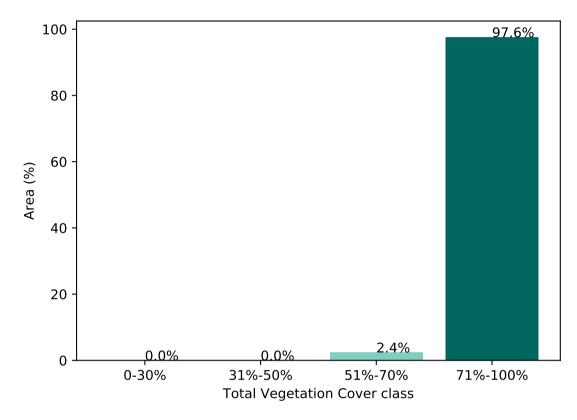
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



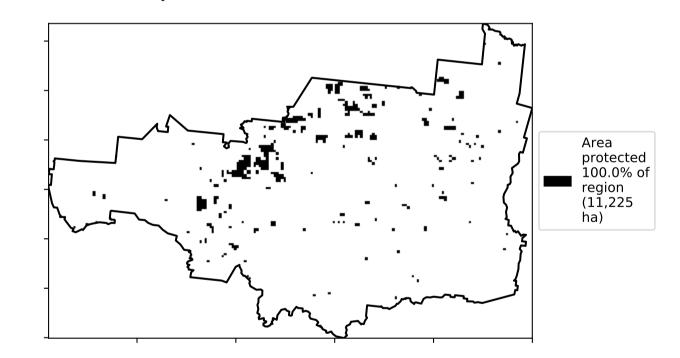
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



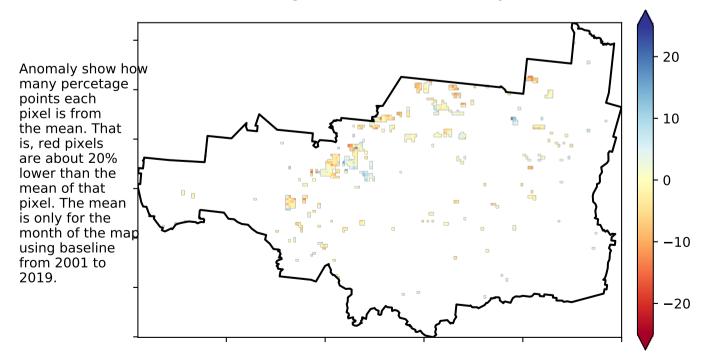
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

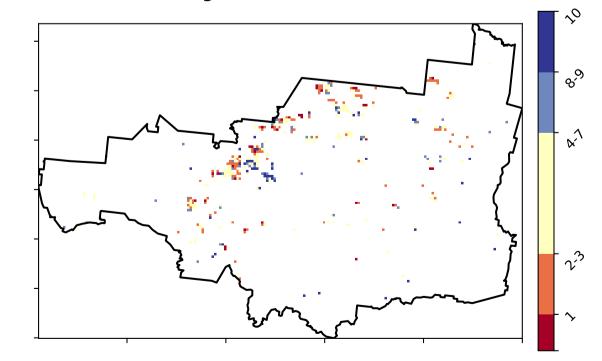


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

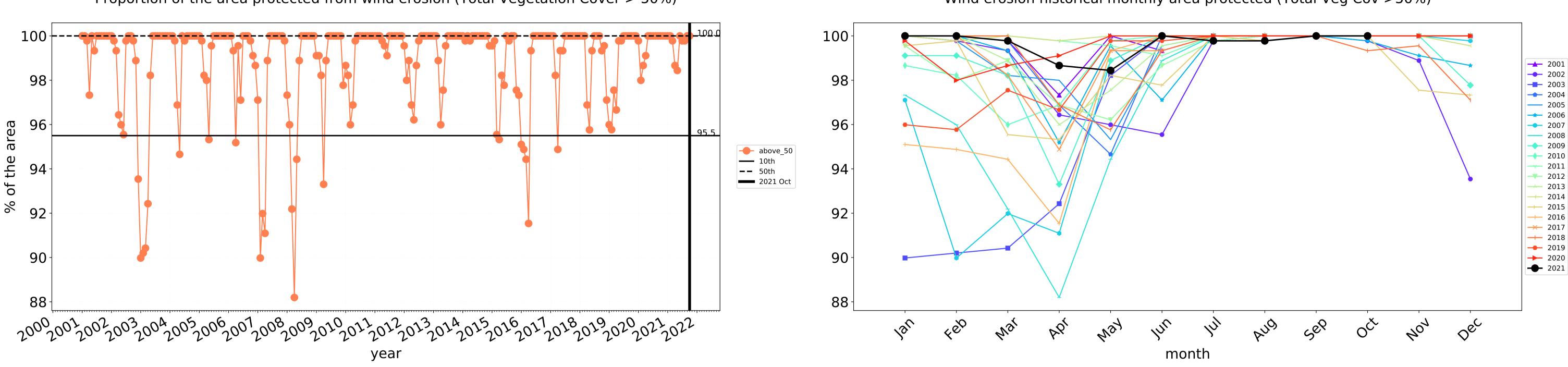


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

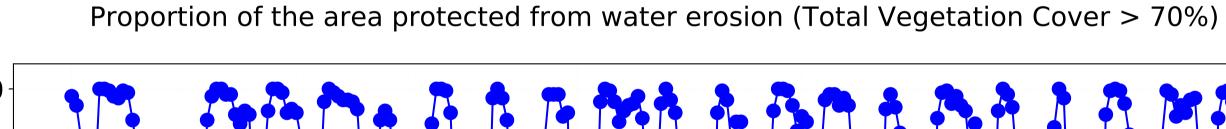
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

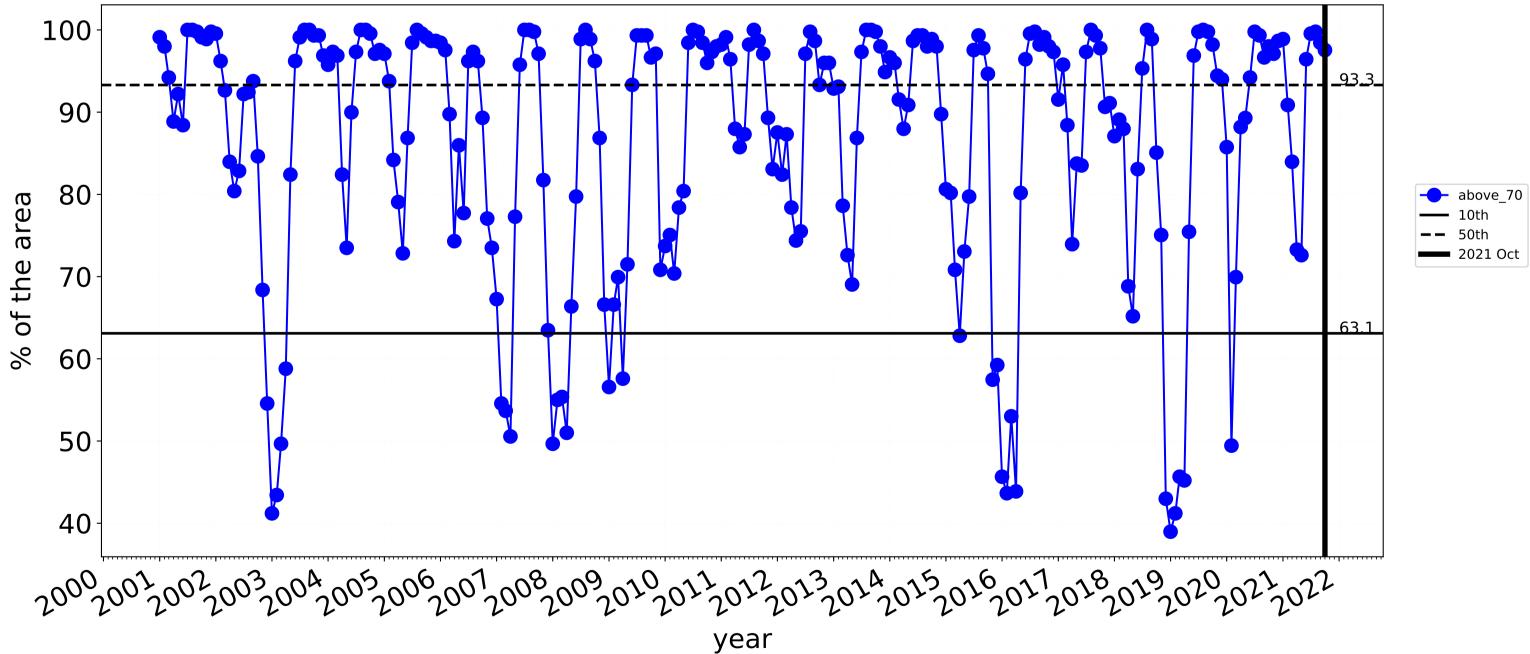




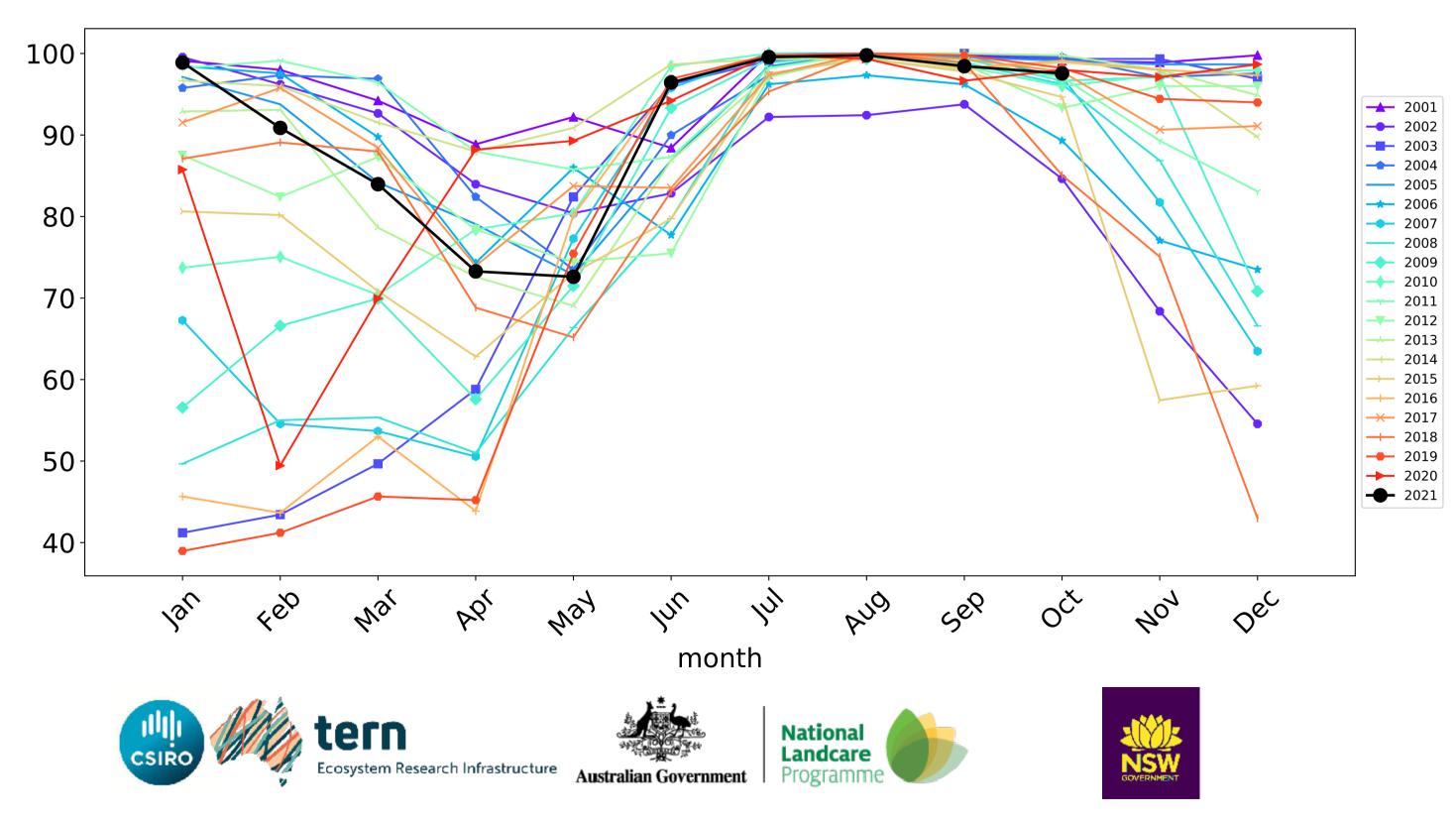


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

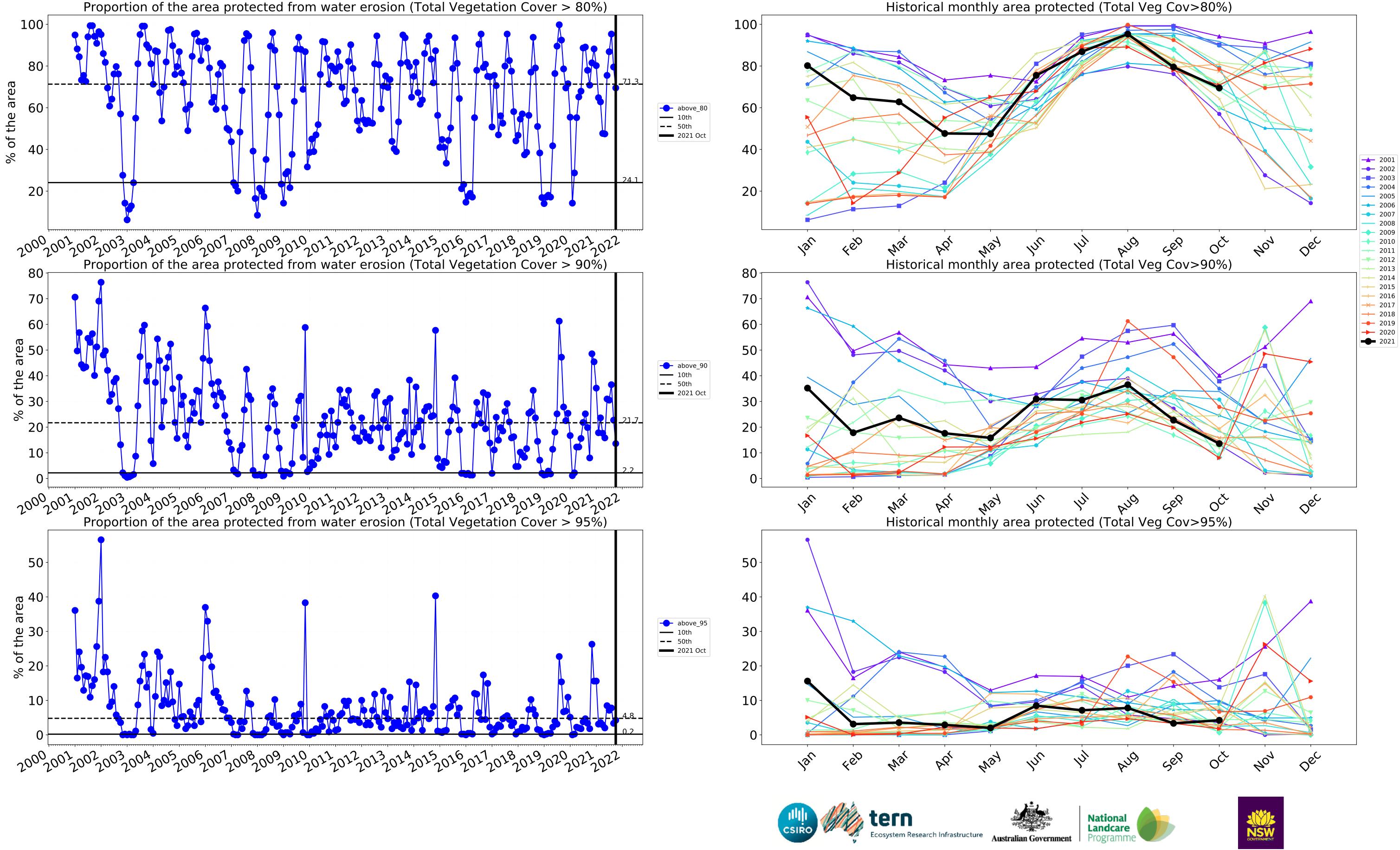




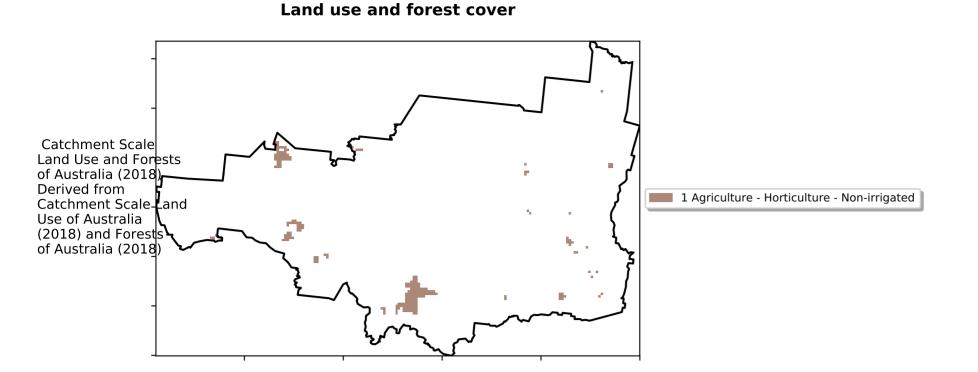
Cropping timeseries



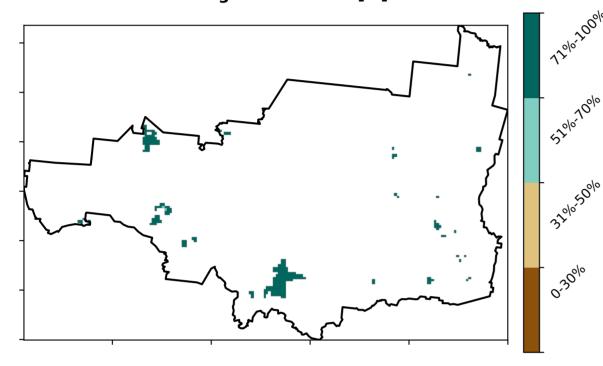
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



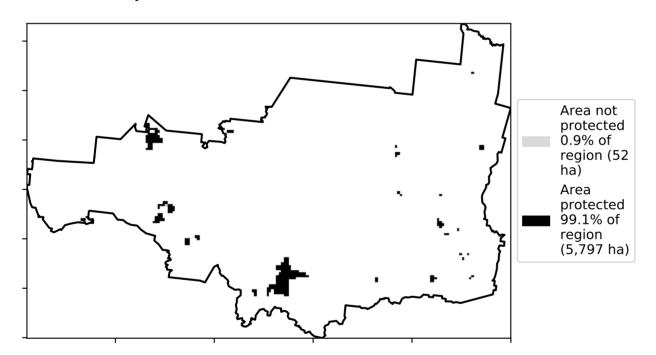
Horticulture



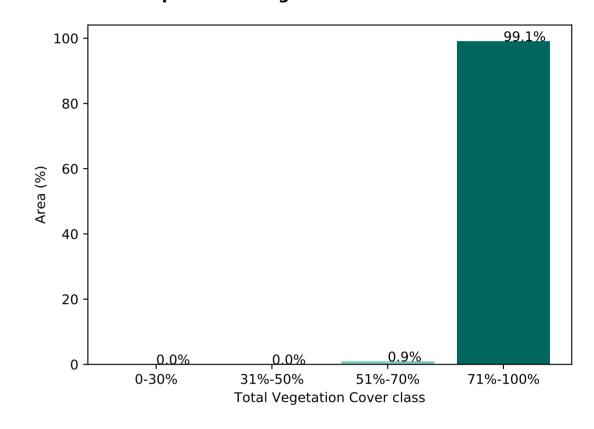
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



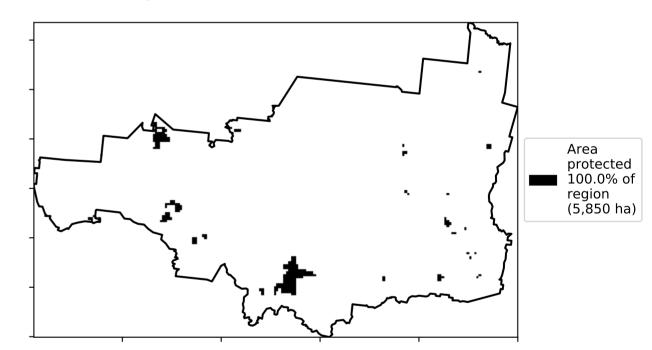
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



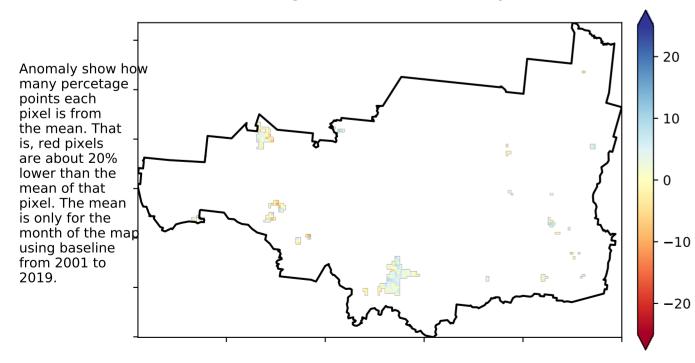
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



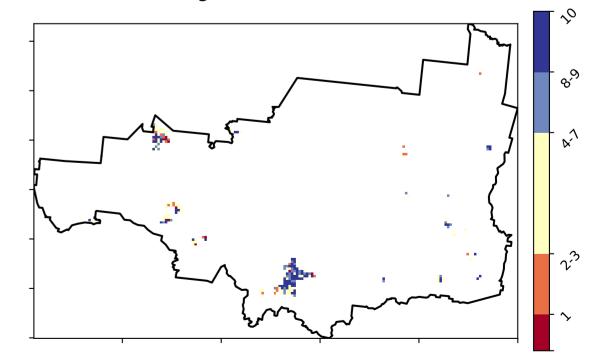
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



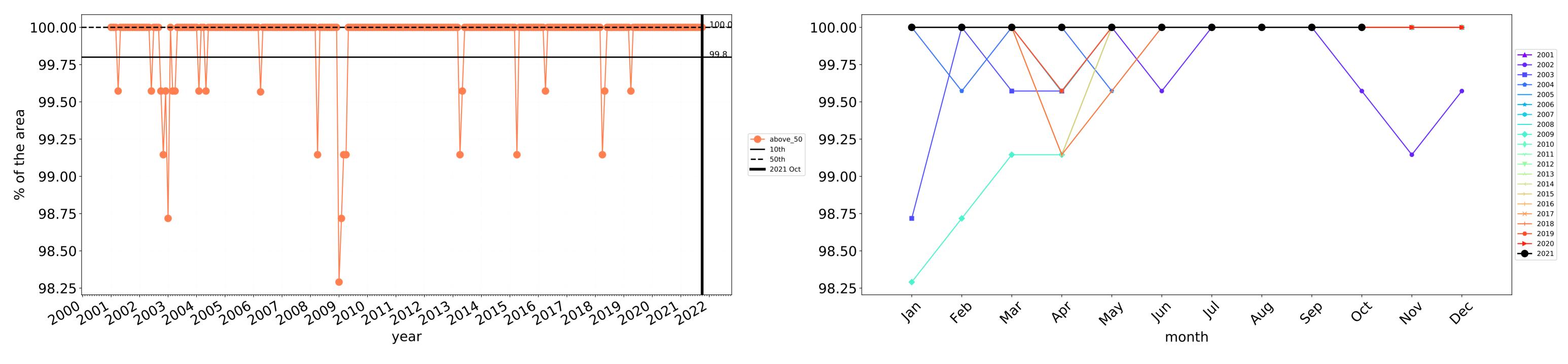
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

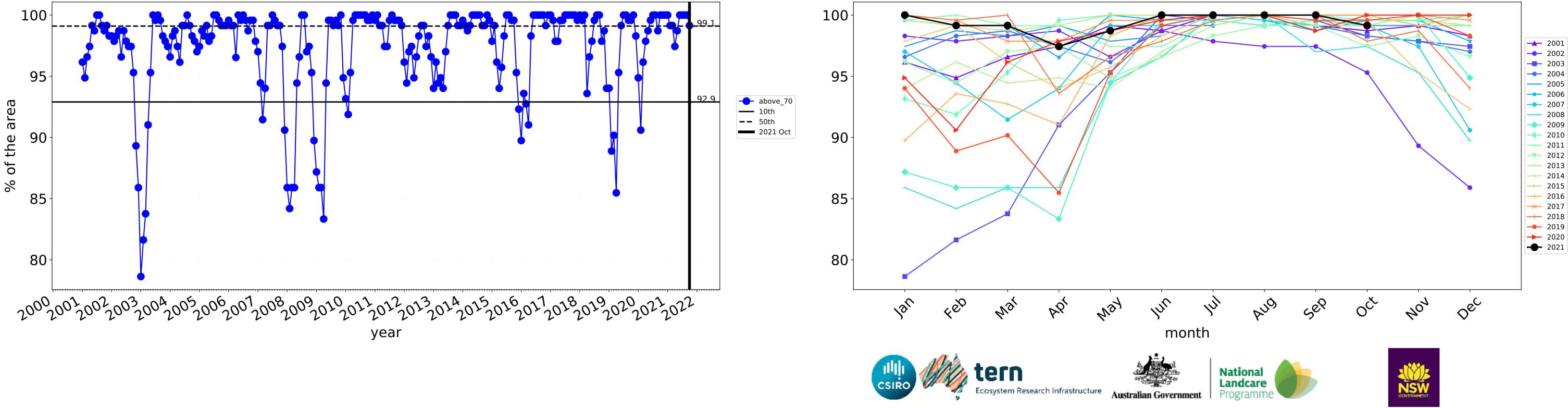


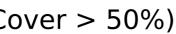




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

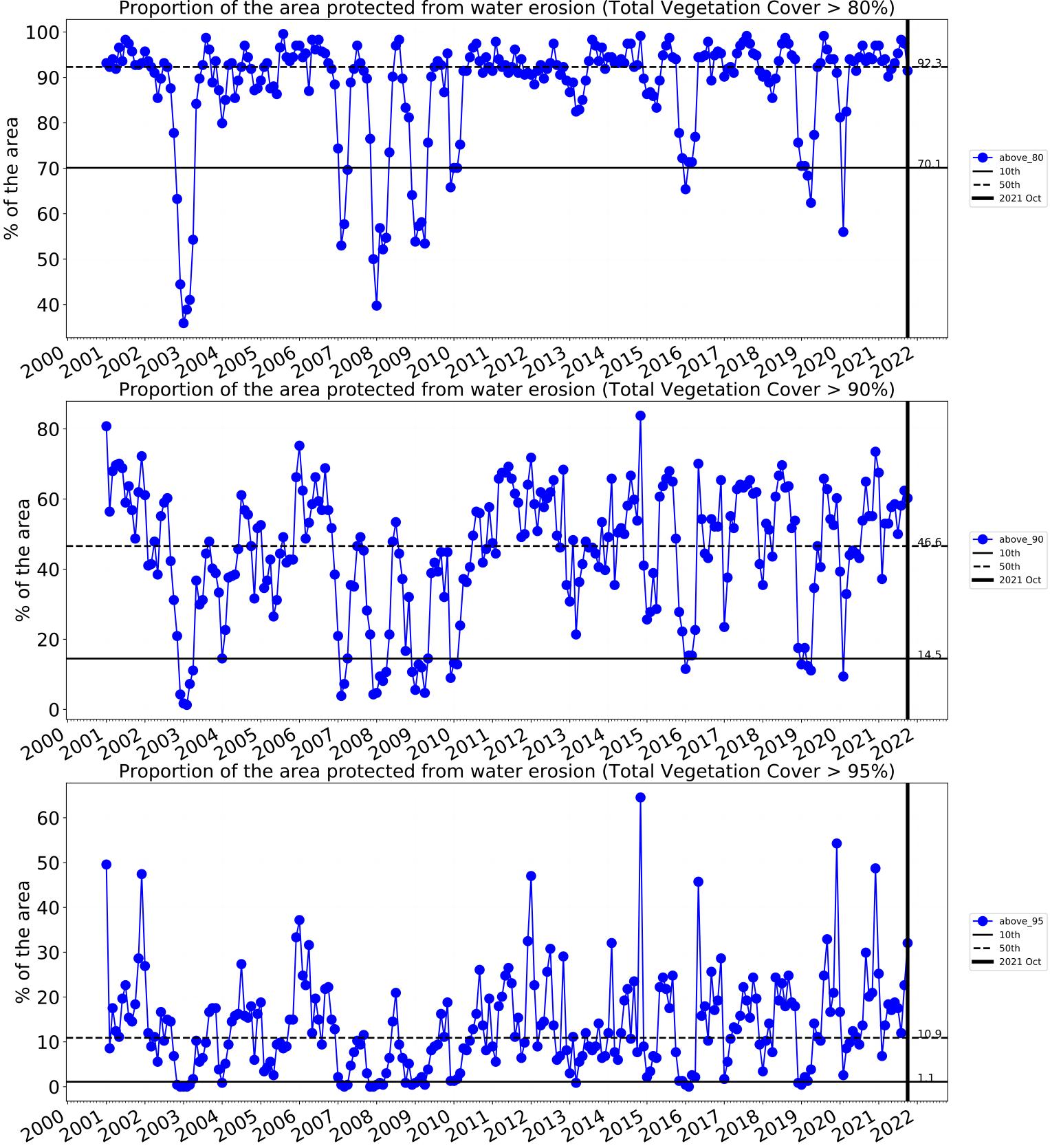
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





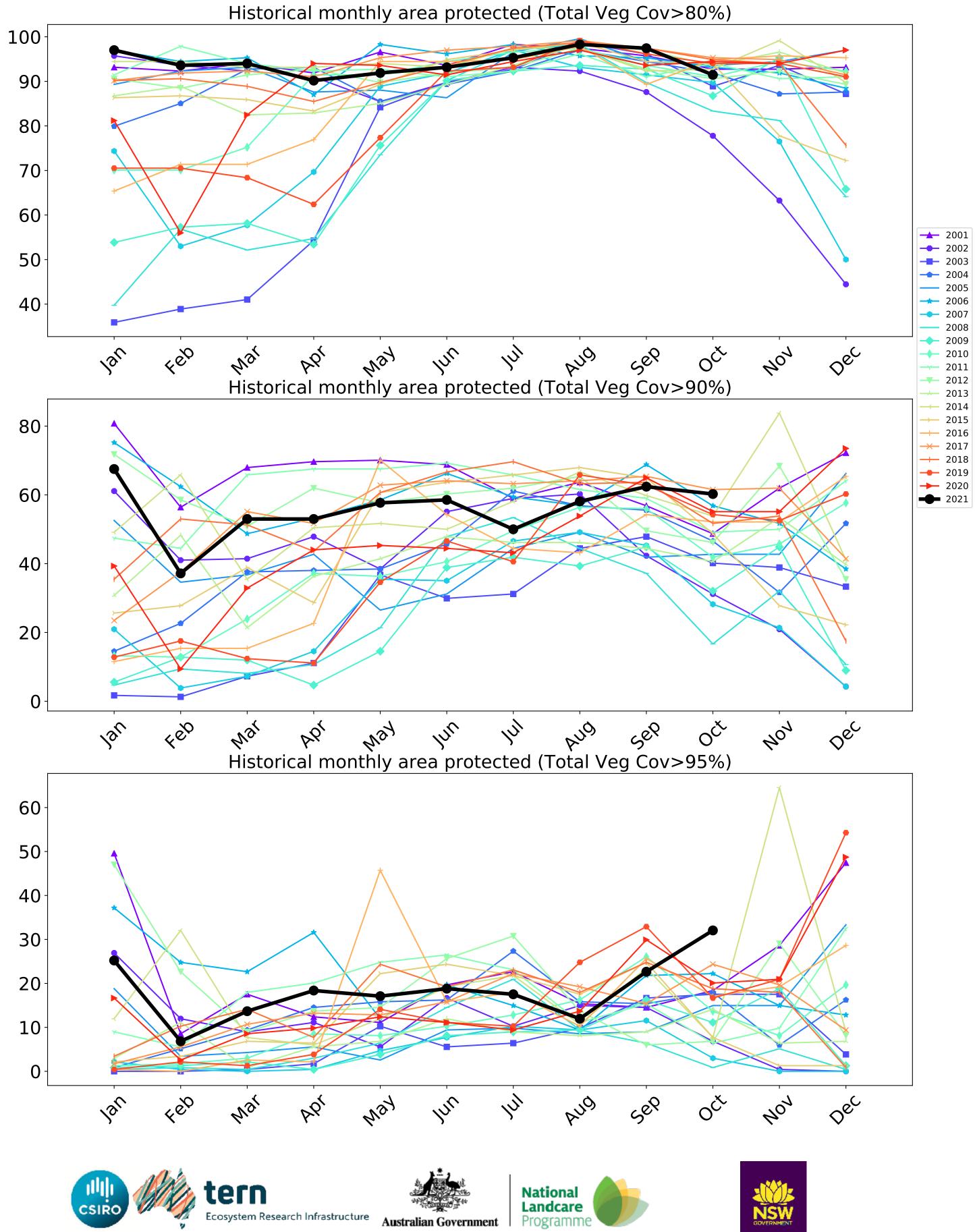
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

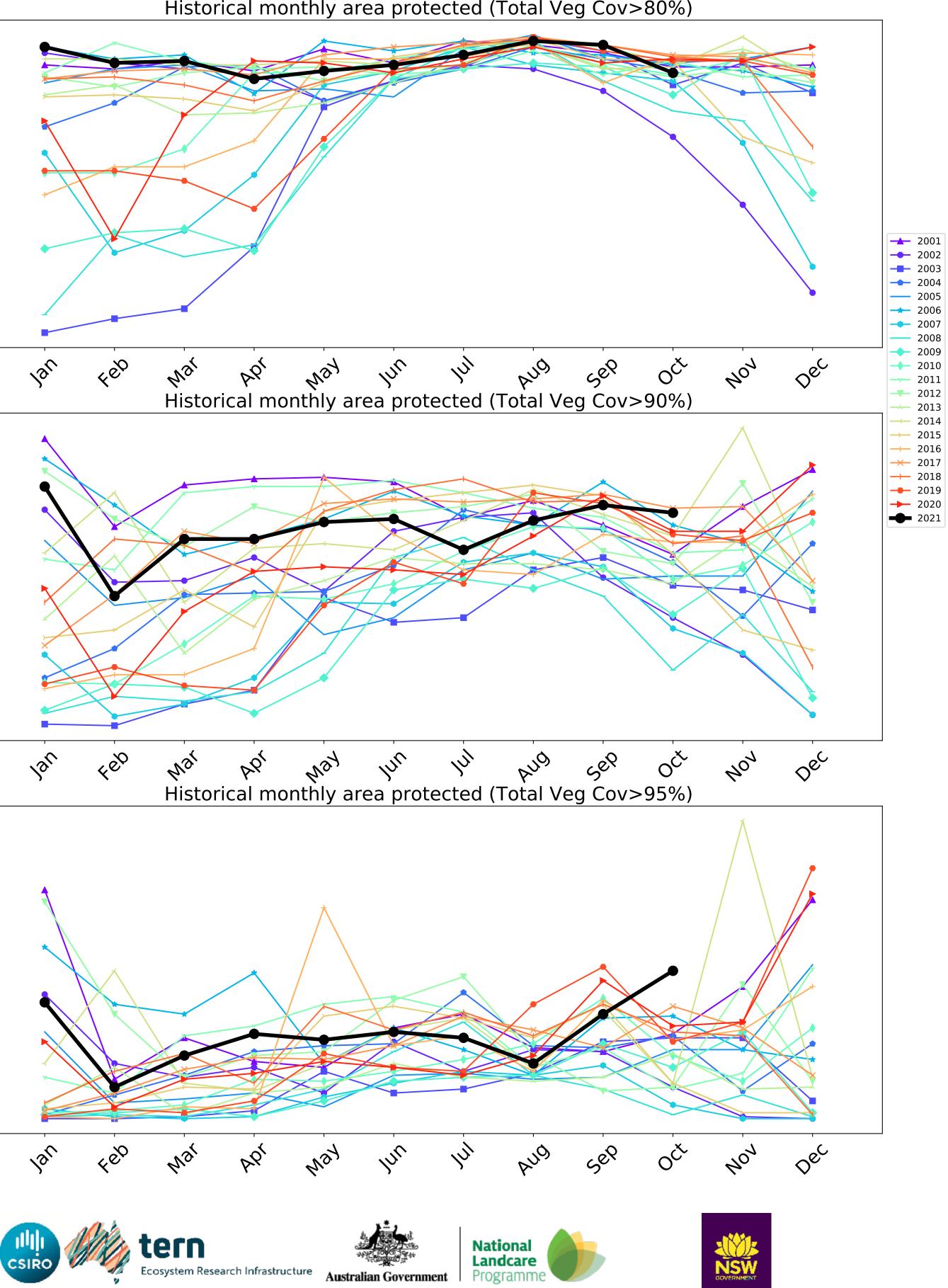
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)



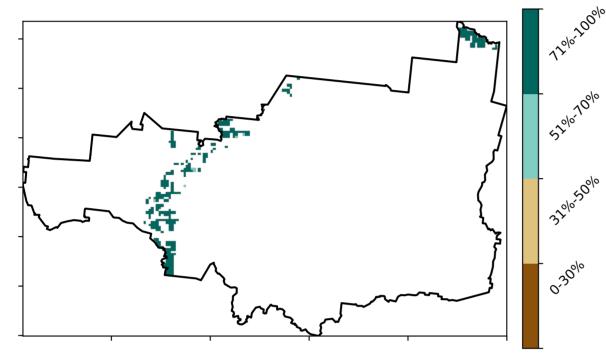




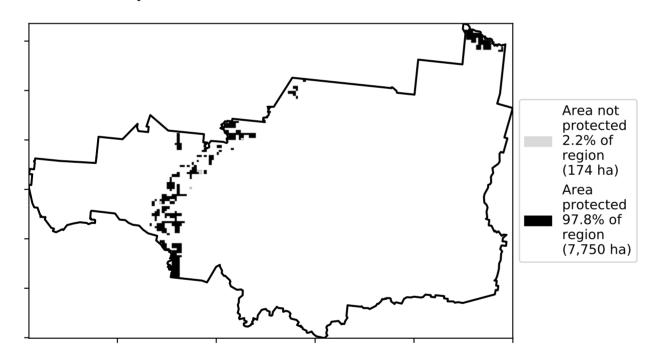
Irrigation

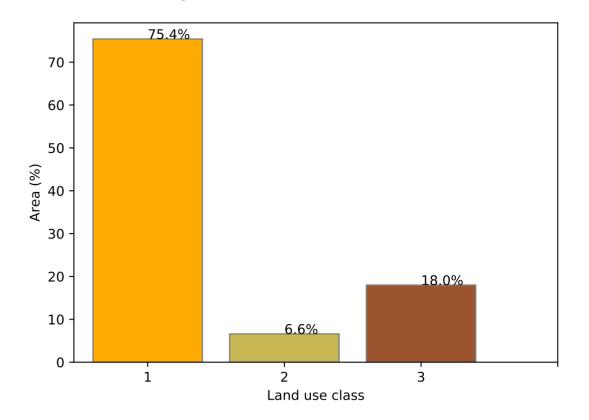
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



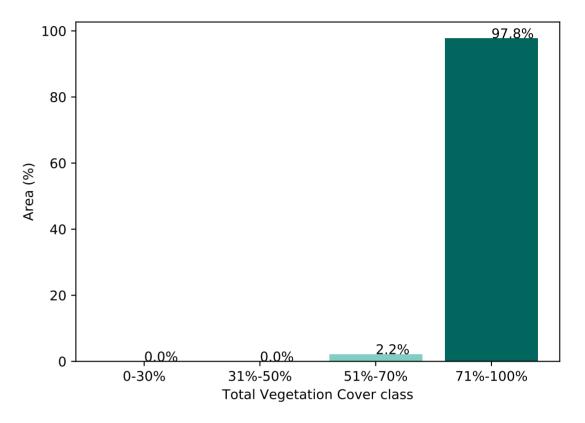
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



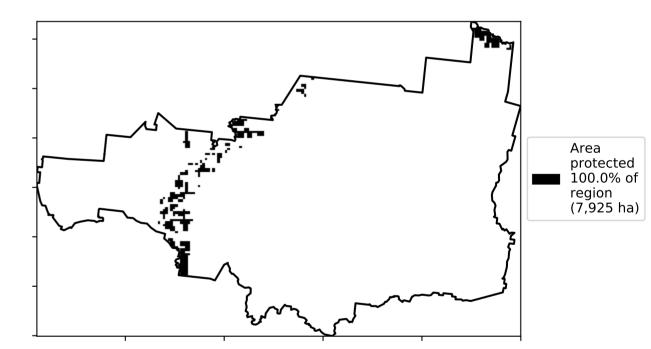


Proportion of each land class in area

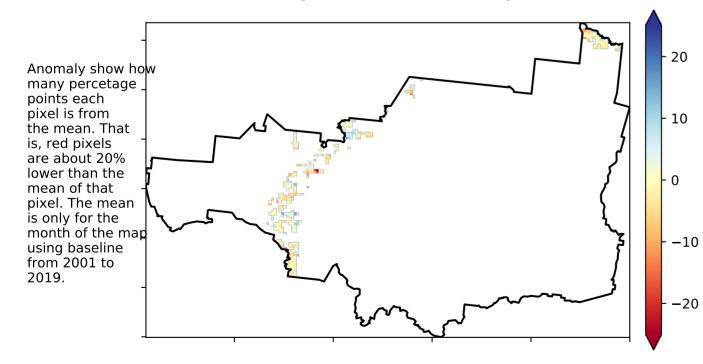
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

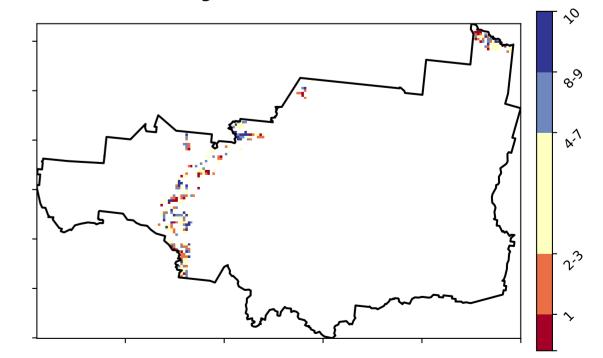


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

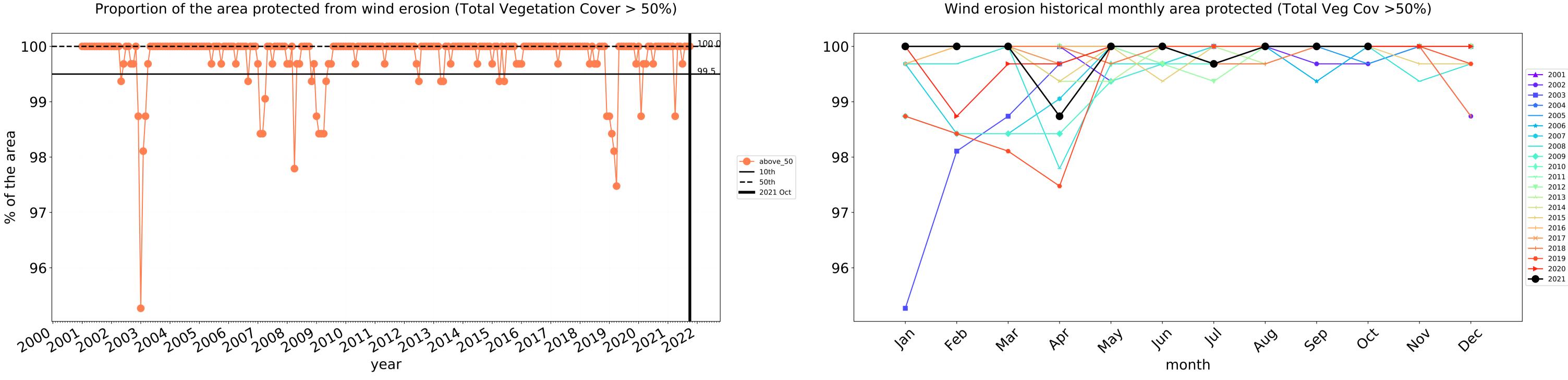


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

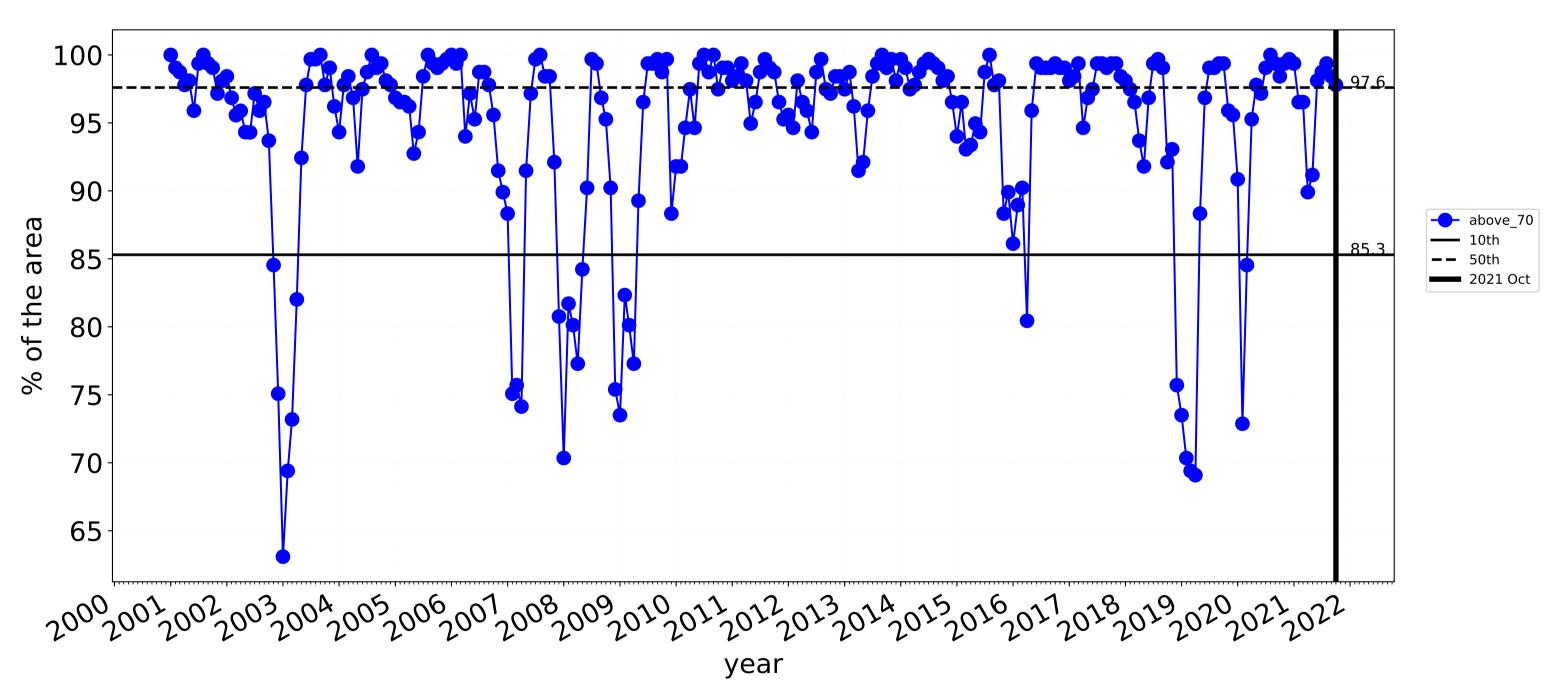






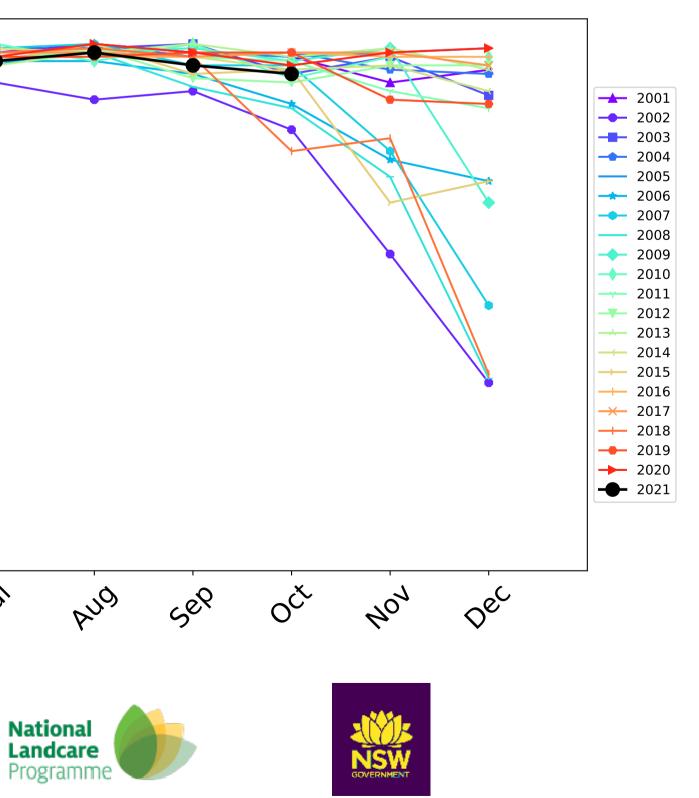
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

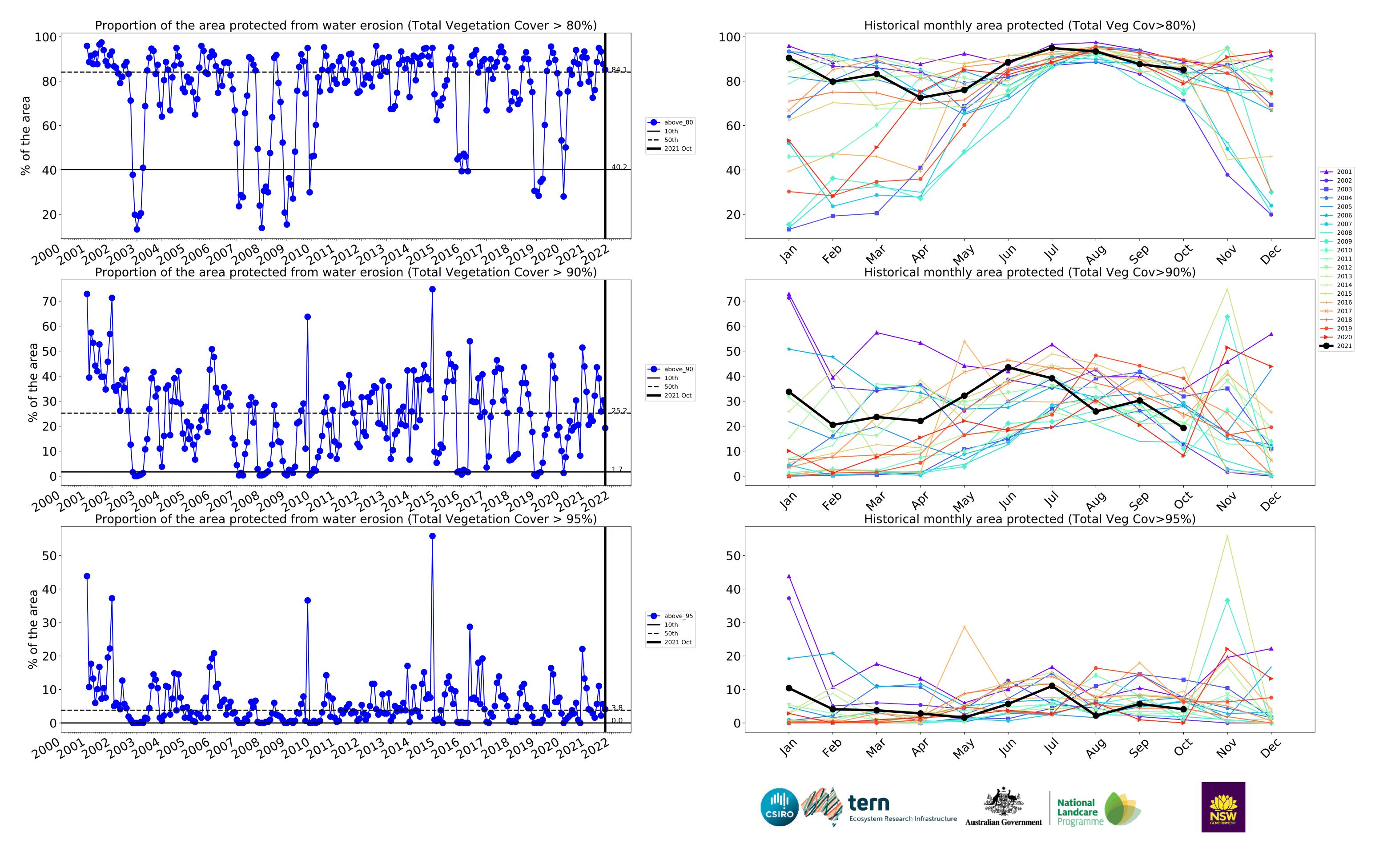
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



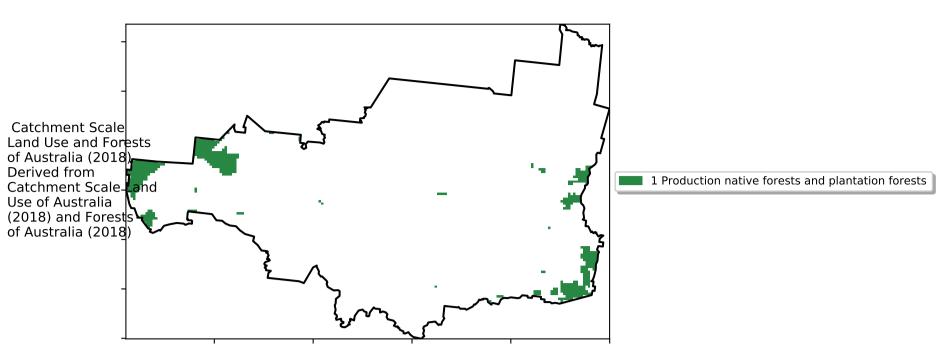
Irrigation timeseries

100 **95** 90 85 80 75 70-65 fer lar way In War PQ 1/2/ month Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



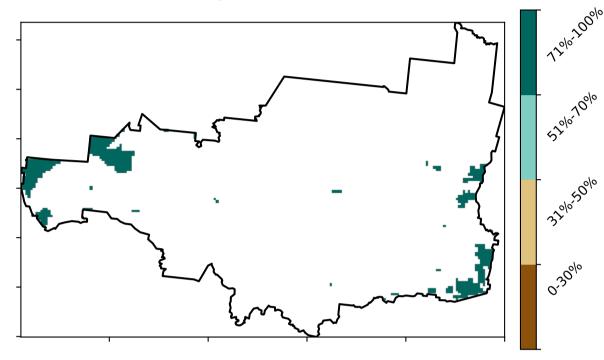


Production native forests and plantation forests

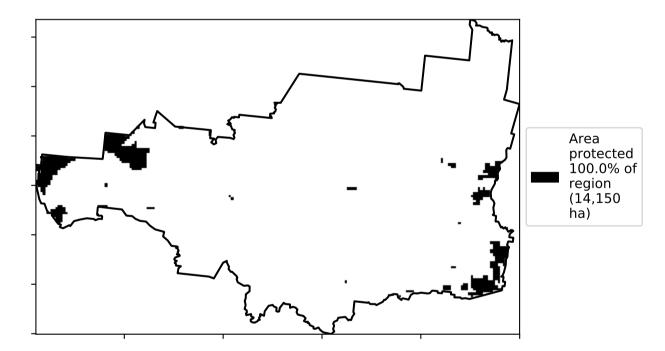


Land use and forest cover

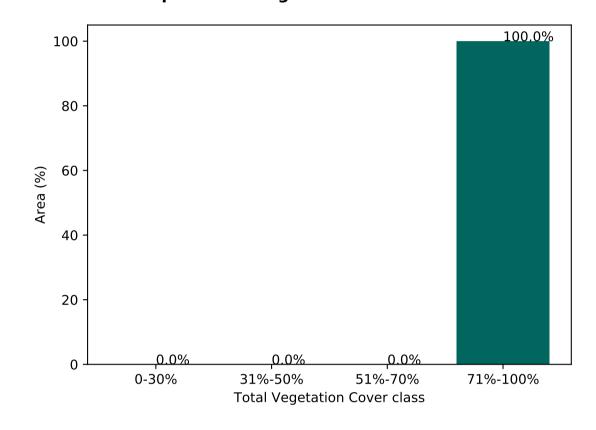
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



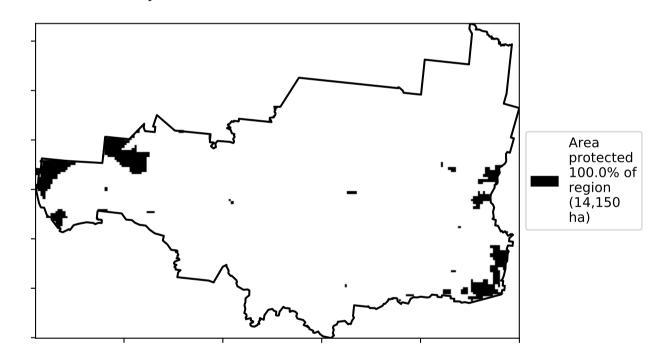
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



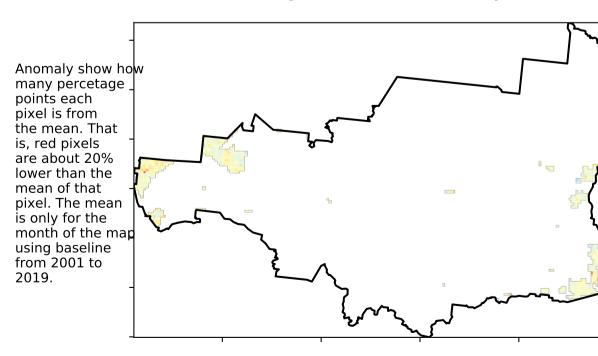
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

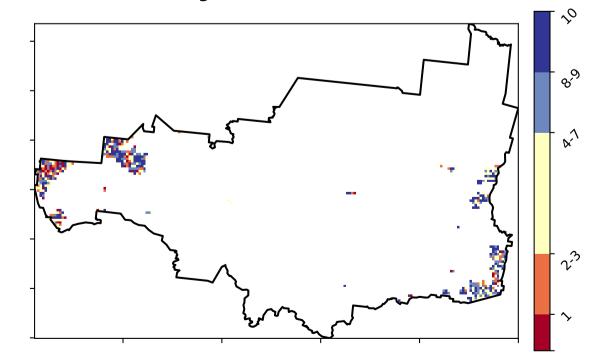


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





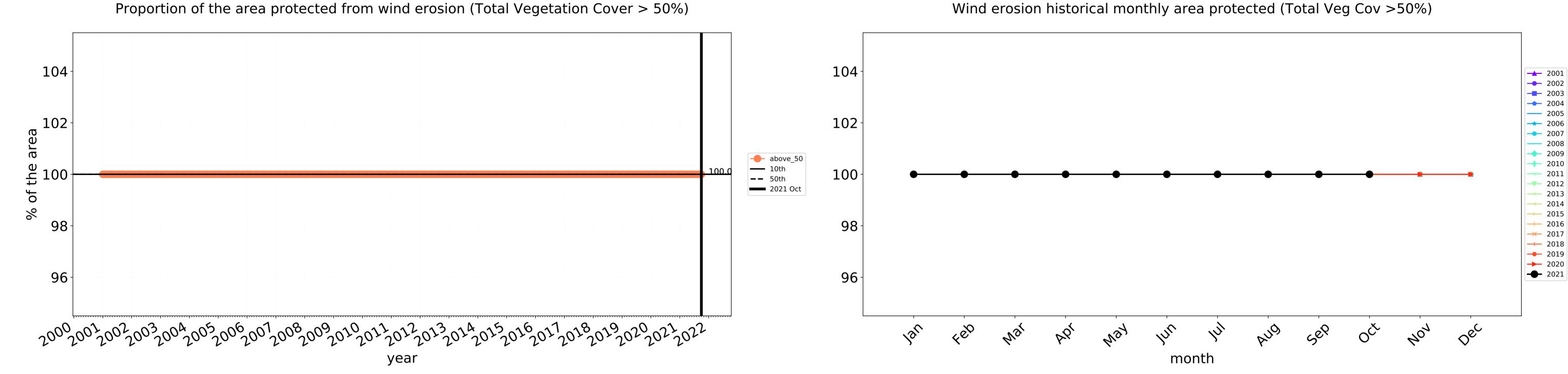
- 20

- 10

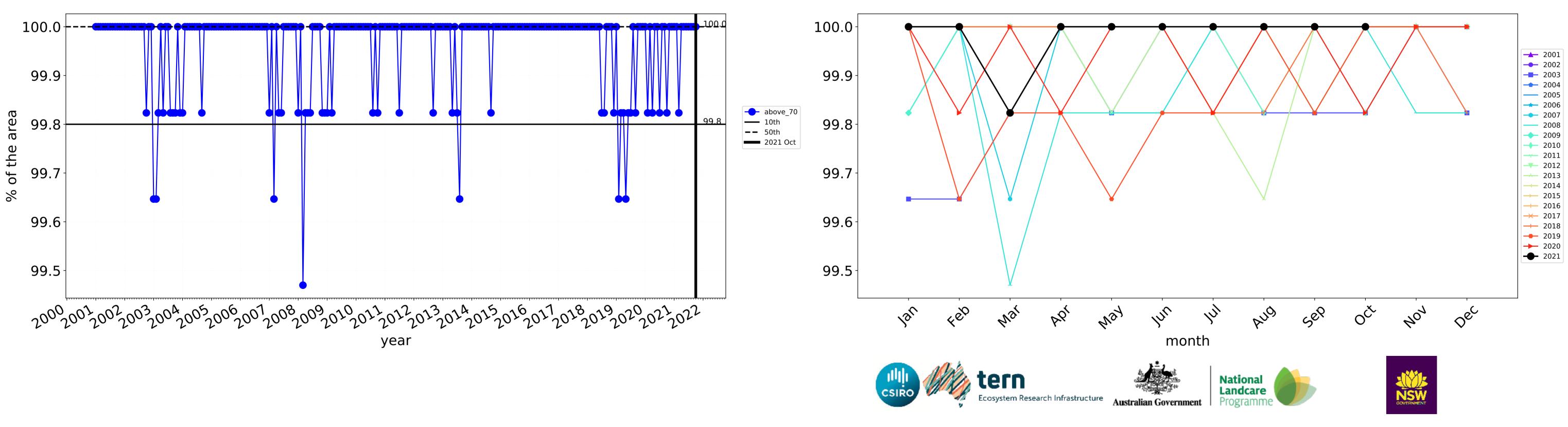
• 0

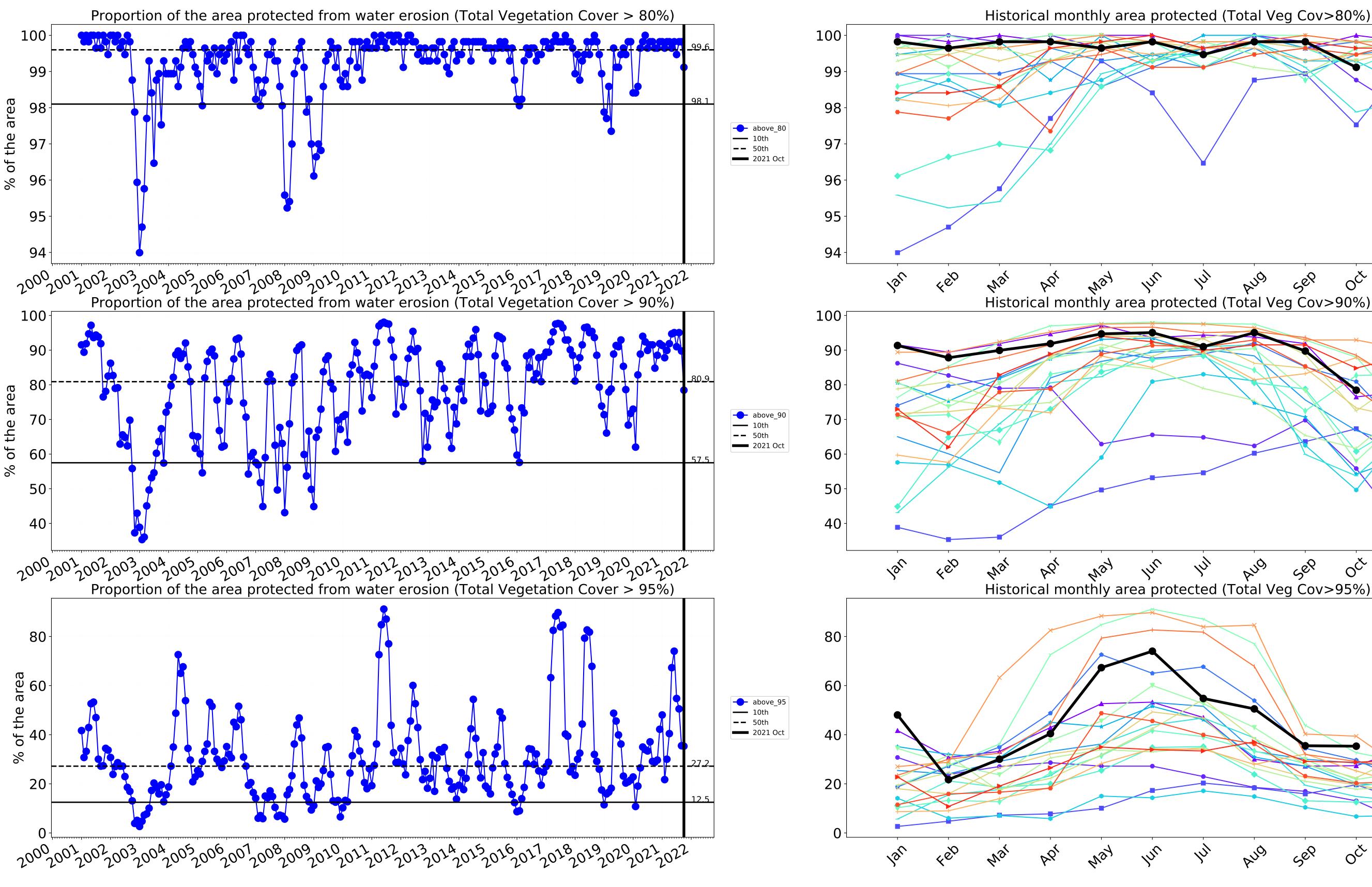
-10

-20

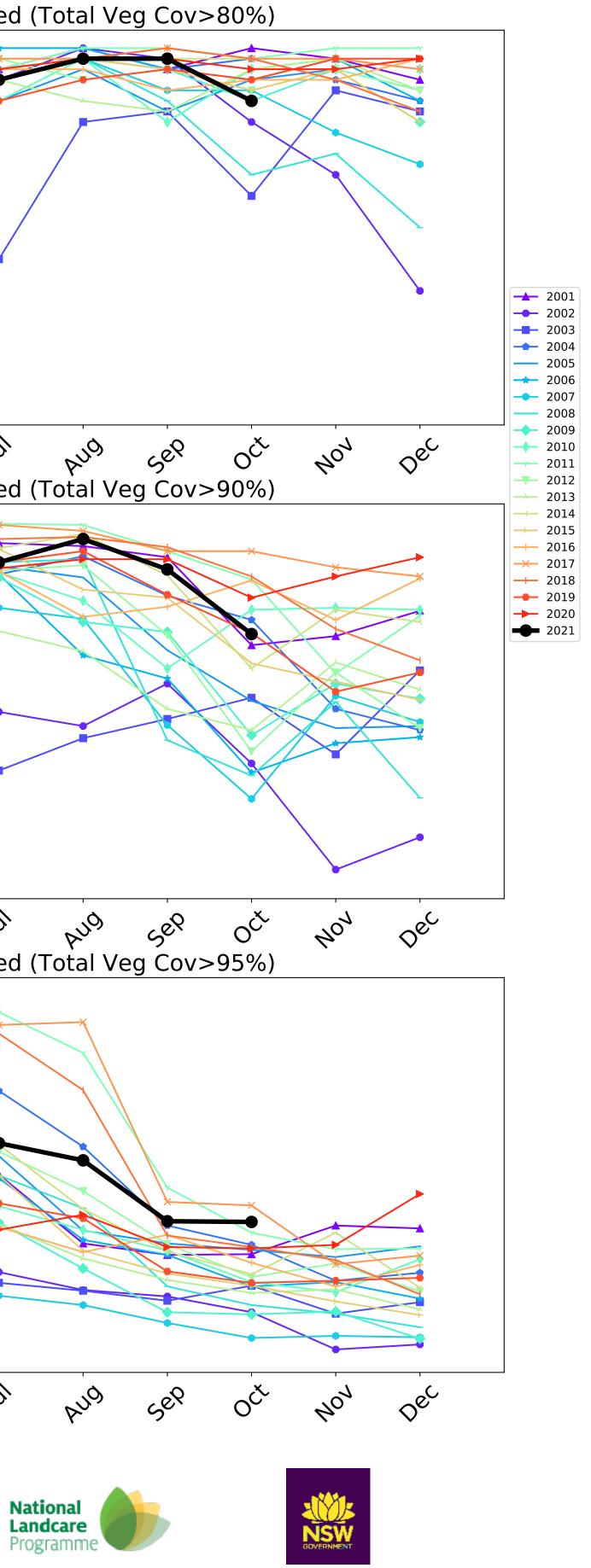












Strathbogie_(S) (330,200 ha and no data 101 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	330,200	100.0% 330,175	100.0% 330,125	99.5% 328,550	94.0% 310,325	39.8% 131,275	11.7% 38,475
Conservation and natural environments	15,150	100.0% 15,150	99.7% 15,100	99.2% 15,025	97.9% 14,825	67.2% 10,175	12.9% 1,950
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	100.0% 11,050	74.4% 8,225	14.0% 1,550
Agriculture	284,150	100.0% 284,150	100.0% 284,150	99.6% 283,125	94.1% 267,375	37.4% 106,300	10.8% 30,575
Grazing	259,150	100.0% 259,150	100.0% 259,150	99.8% 258,625	95.5% 247,475	38.5% 99,725	10.8% 27,900
Grazing non forest	246,225	100.0% 246,225	100.0% 246,225	99.8% 245,700	95.3% 234,675	36.7% 90,400	9.4% 23,025
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	11,550	100.0% 11,550	100.0% 11,550	100.0% 11,550	99.4% 11,475	72.9% 8,425	39.8% 4,600
Cropping	11,225	100.0% 11,225	100.0% 11,225	97.6% 10,950	69.5% 7,800	13.6% 1,525	4.2% 475
Horticulture	5,850	100.0% 5,850	100.0% 5,850	99.1% 5,800	91.5% 5,350	60.3% 3,525	32.1% 1,875
Irrigation	7,925	100.0% 7,925	100.0% 7,925	97.8% 7,750	85.2% 6,750	19.2% 1,525	4.1% 325
Production native forests and plantation forests	14,150	100.0% 14,150	100.0% 14,150	100.0% 14,150	99.1% 14,025	78.4% 11,100	35.3% 5,000

