Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Pyrenees_(S) VIC

Date: February 2025

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

• Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.

• Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:

• Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.

• Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

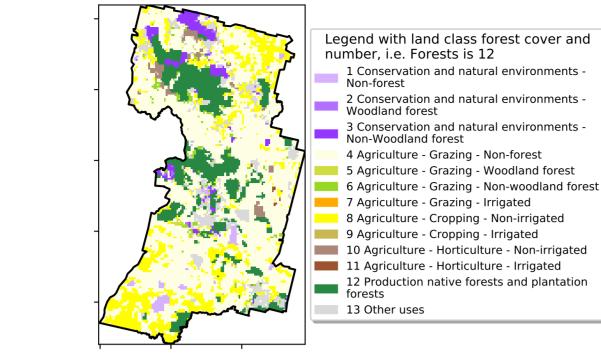
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



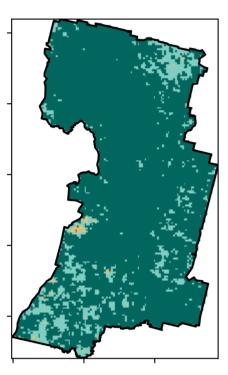
Vegetation Cover Feb 2025

Land use and forest cover

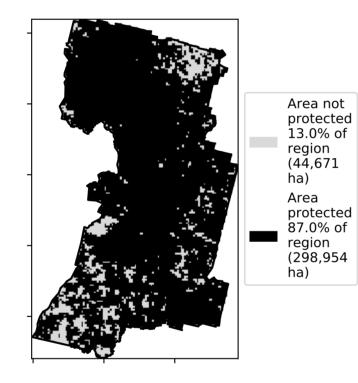
Proportion of each land class in area

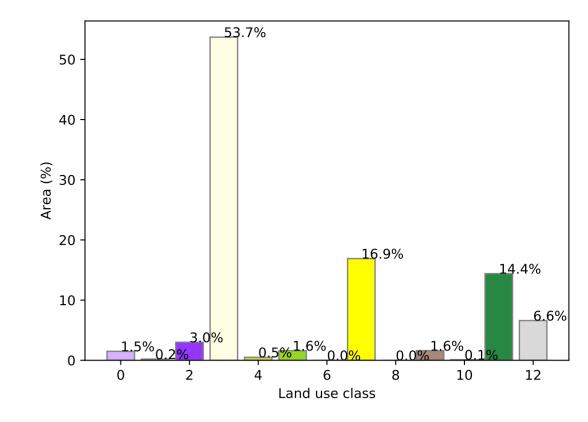


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

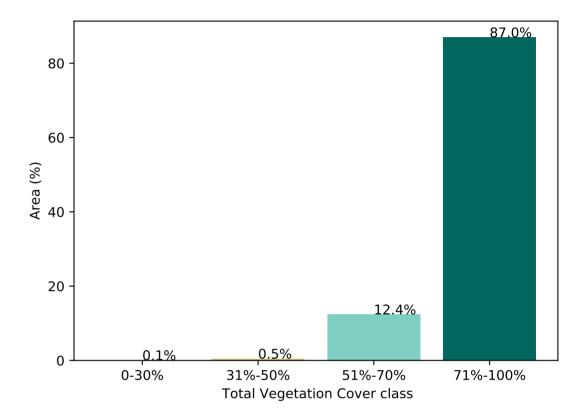


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



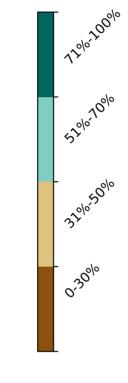


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

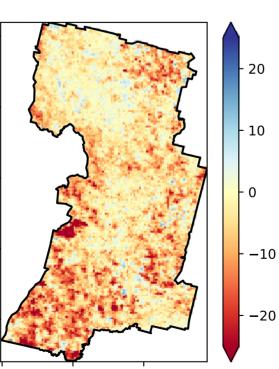
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

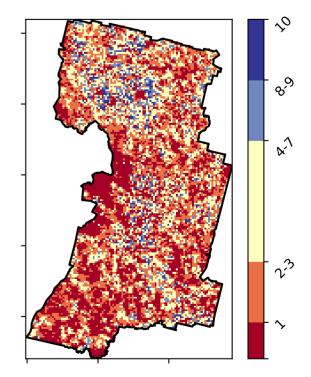
of Australia (2018)

Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

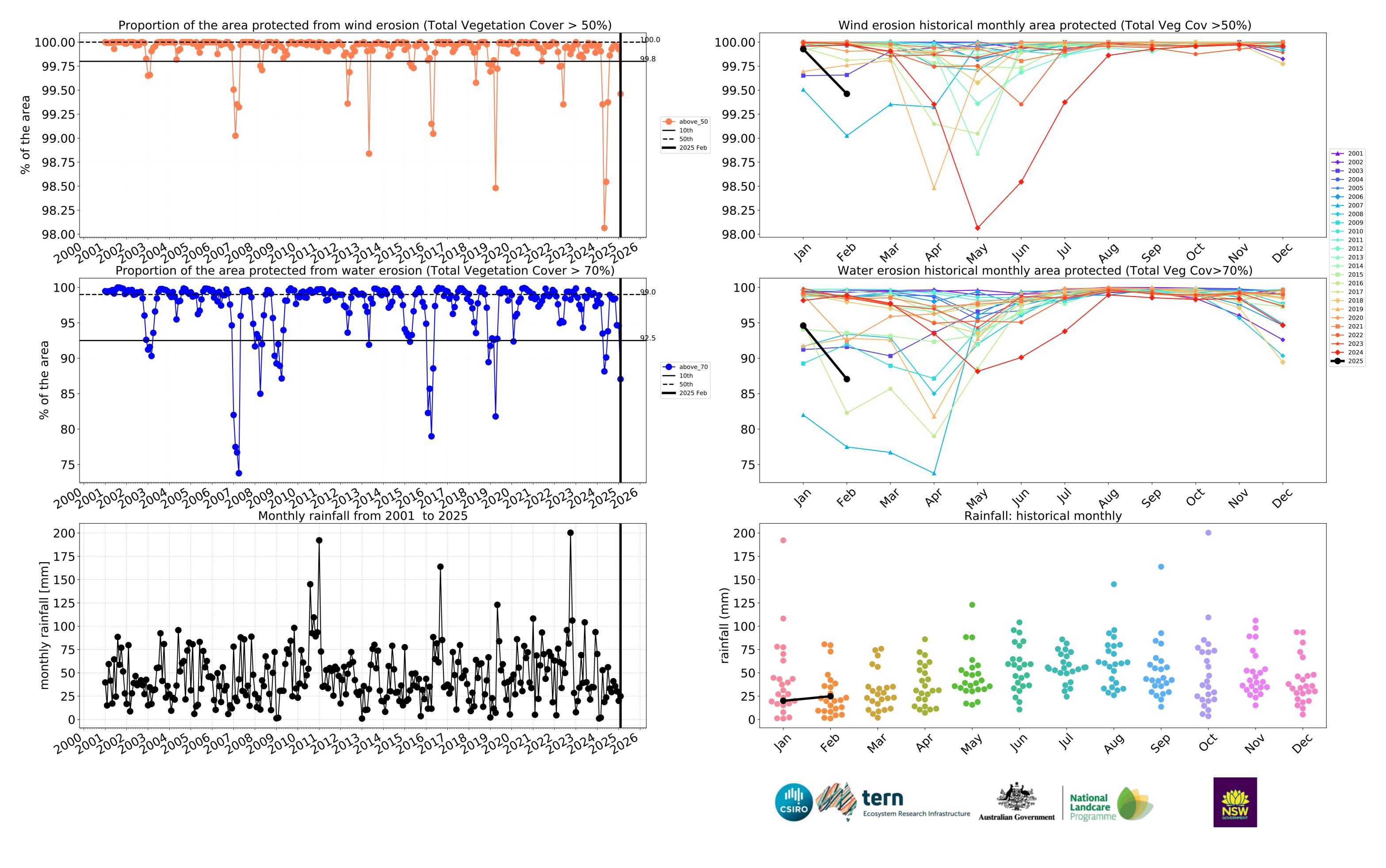
Catchment Scale Land

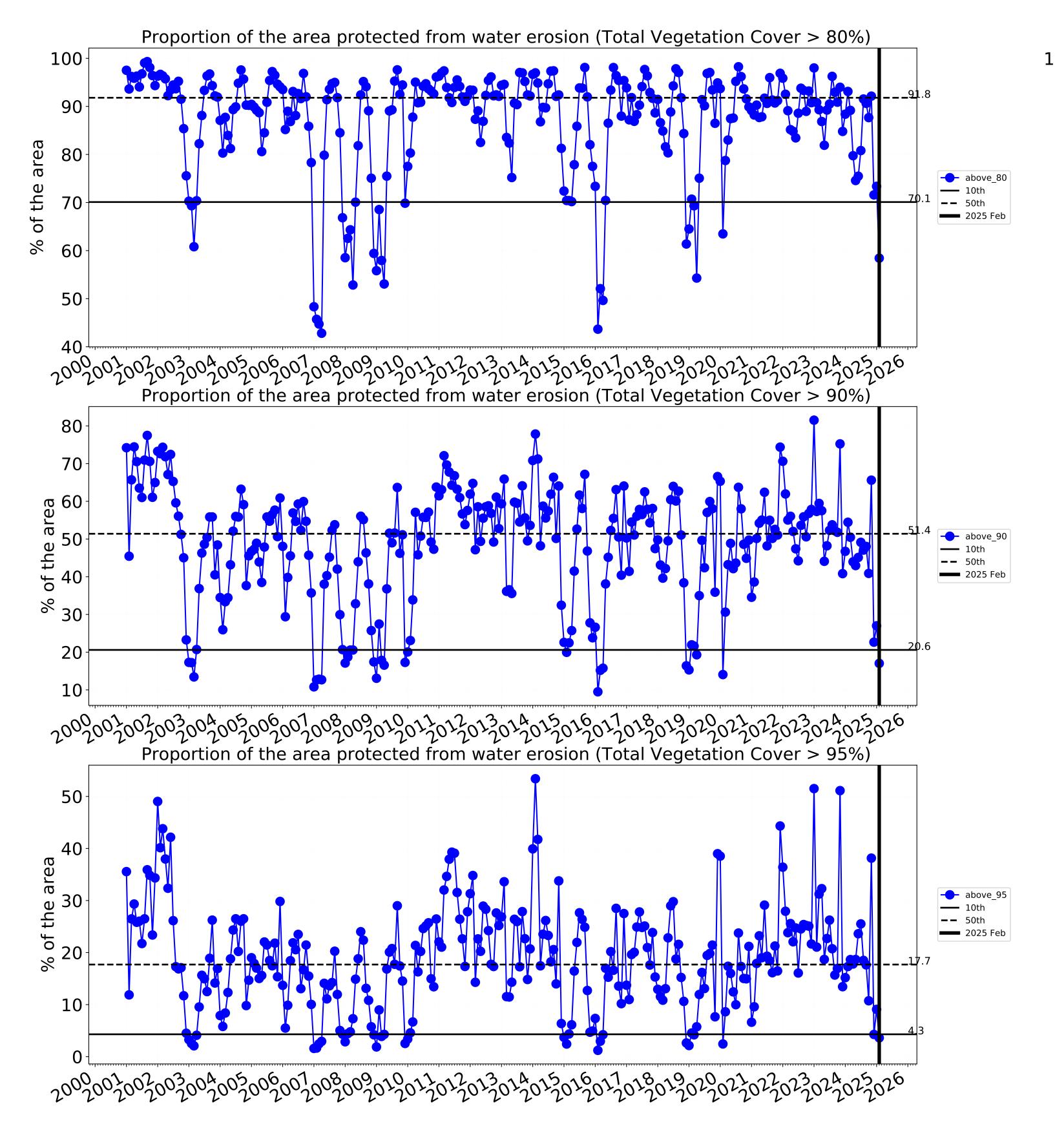


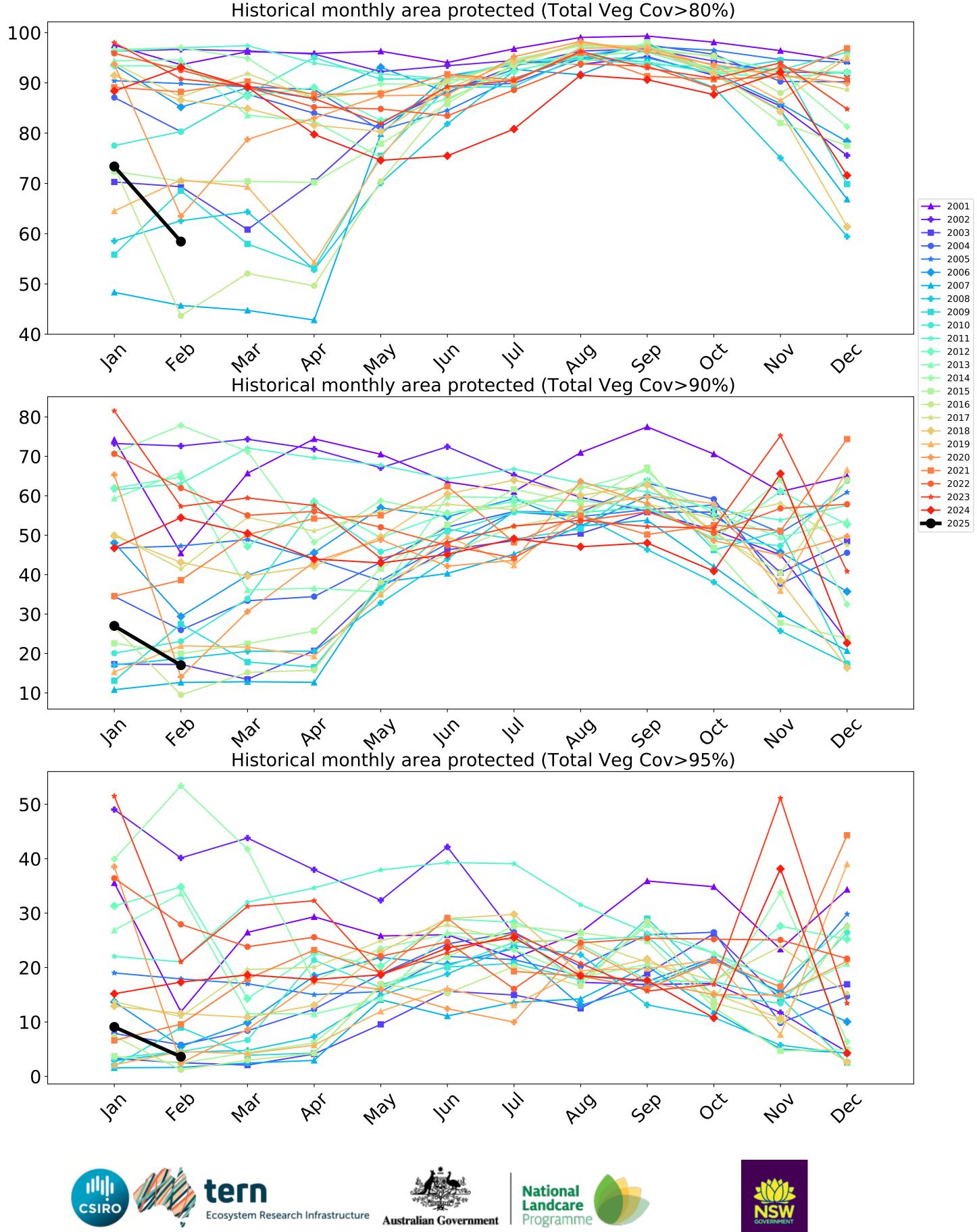
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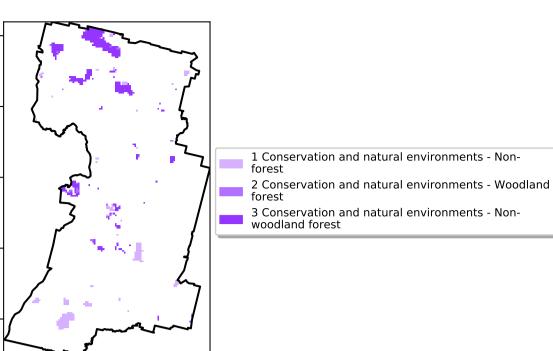




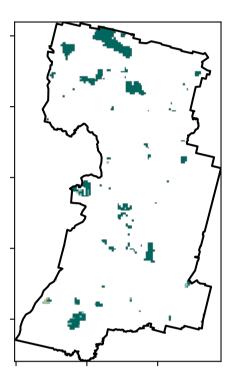
Conservation and natural environments

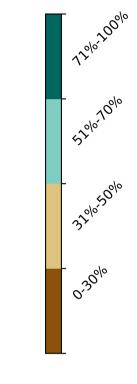
Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

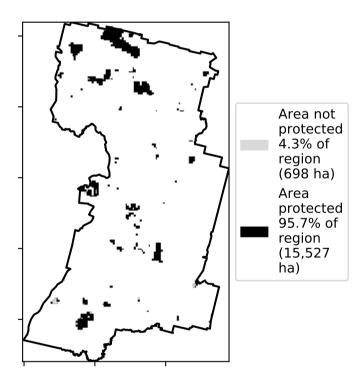


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

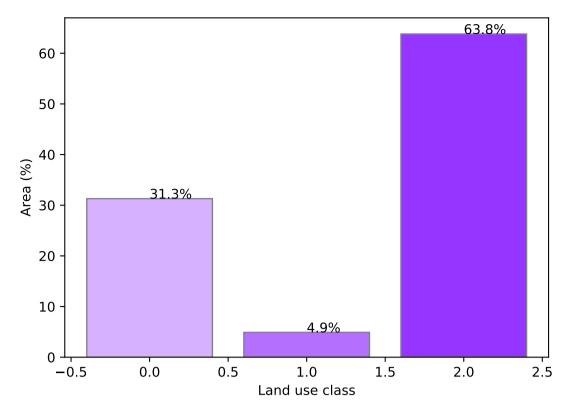




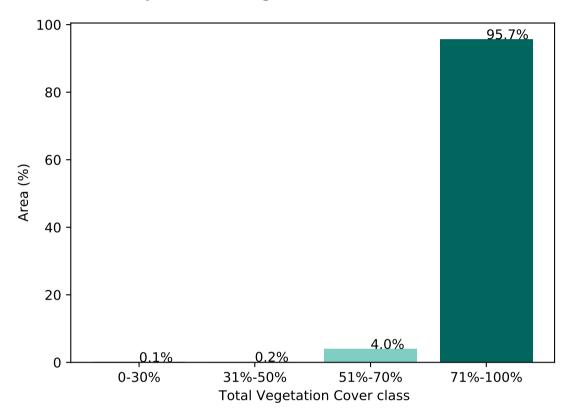
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



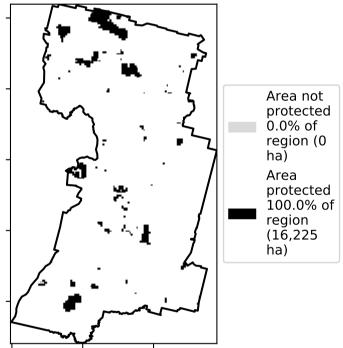
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



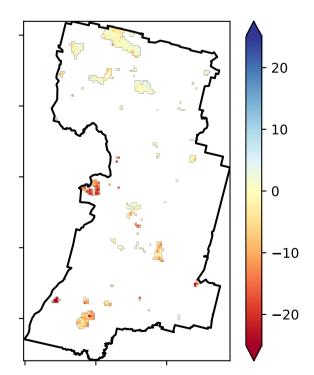
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



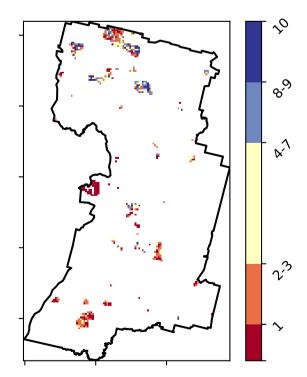


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

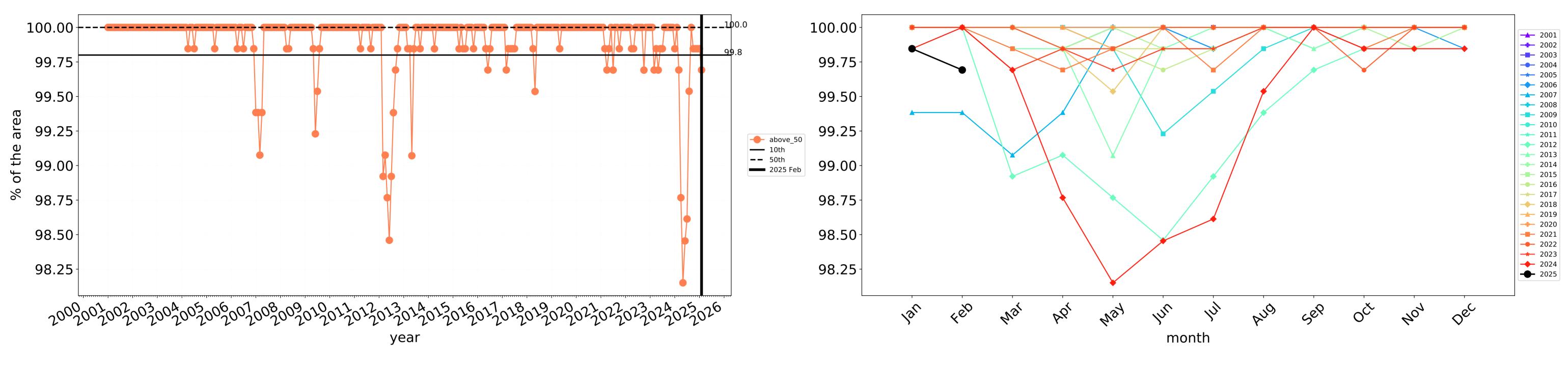
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

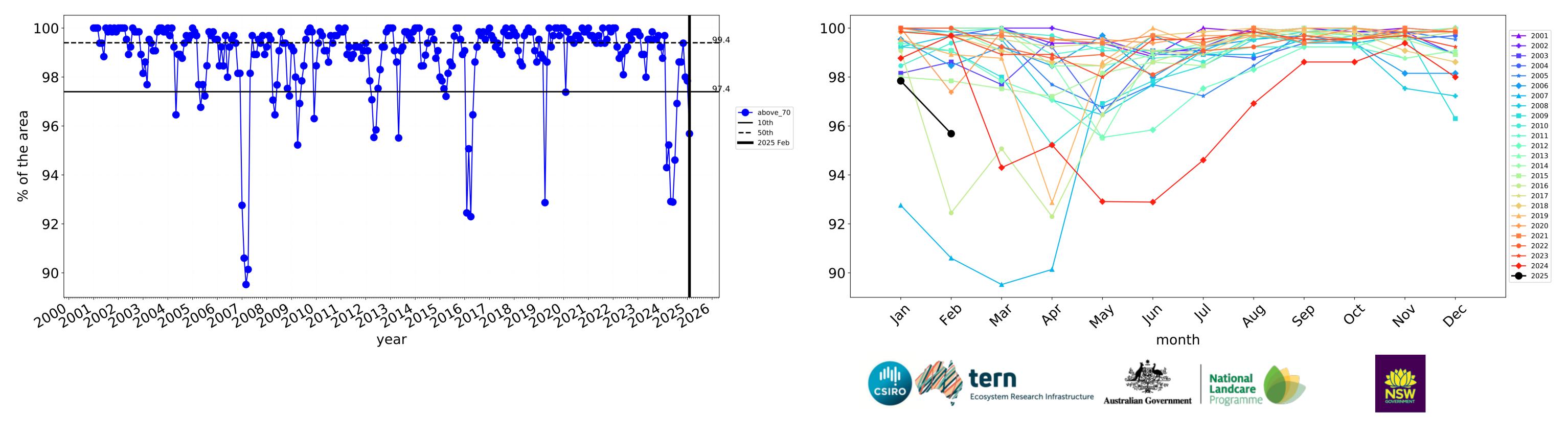






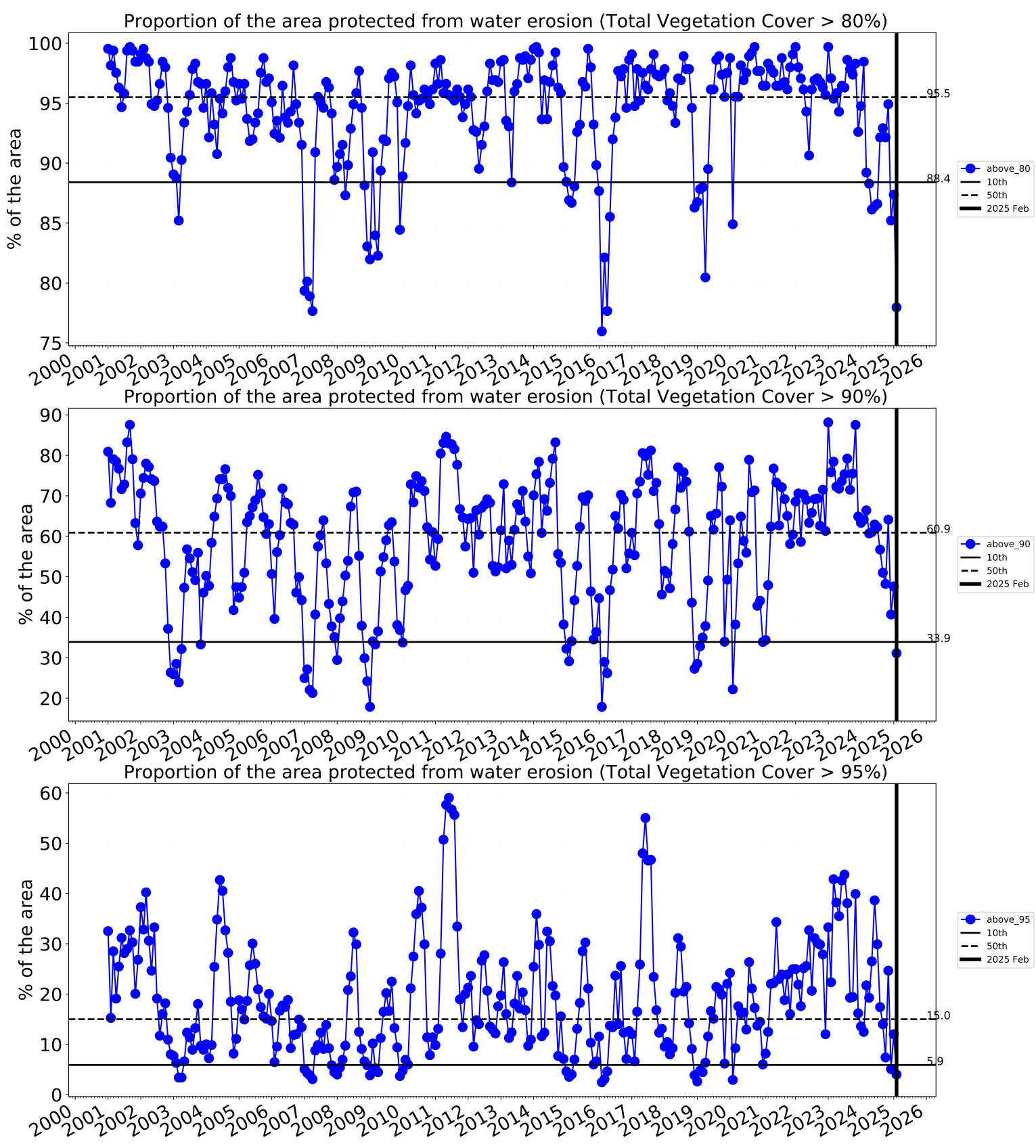
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

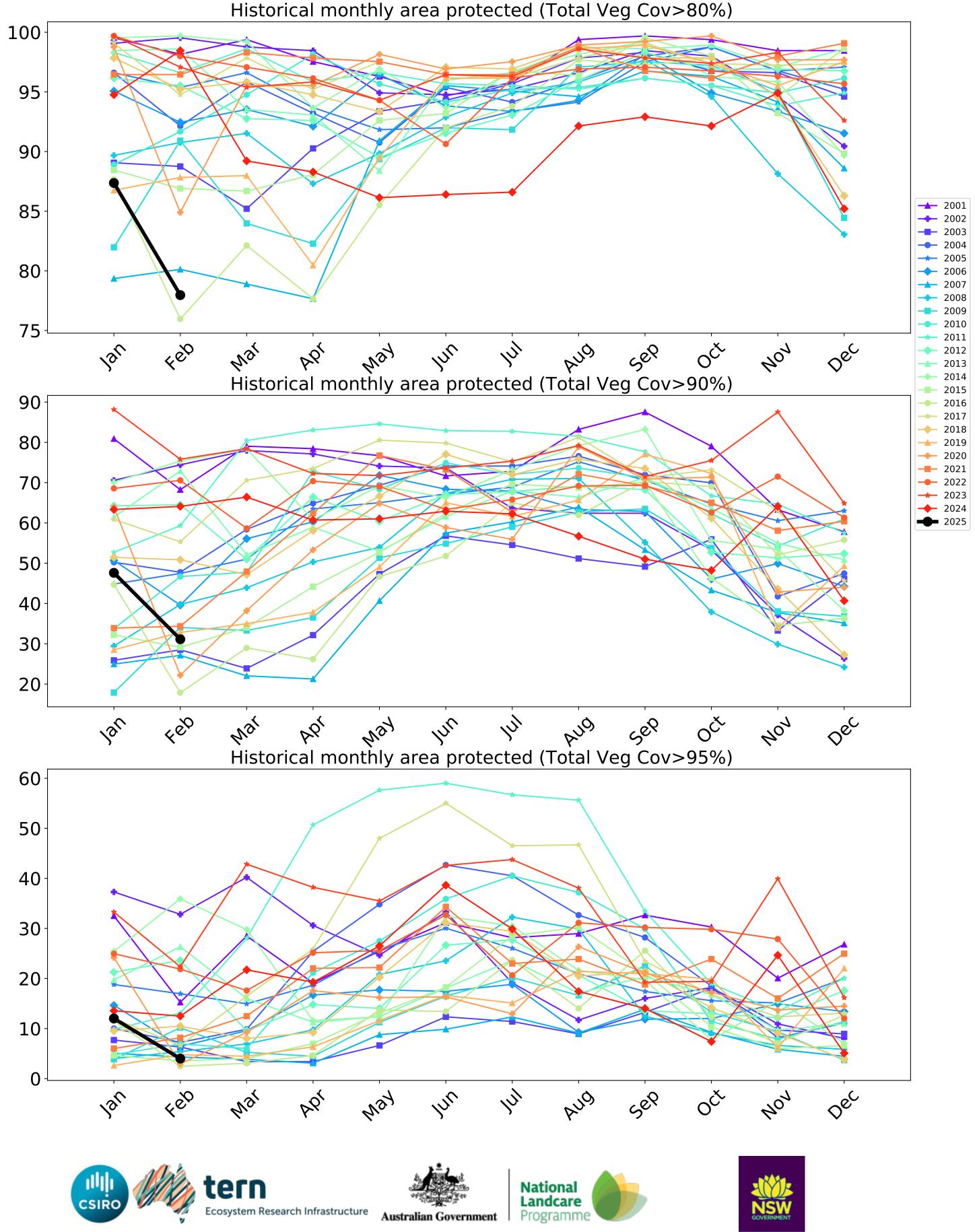
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

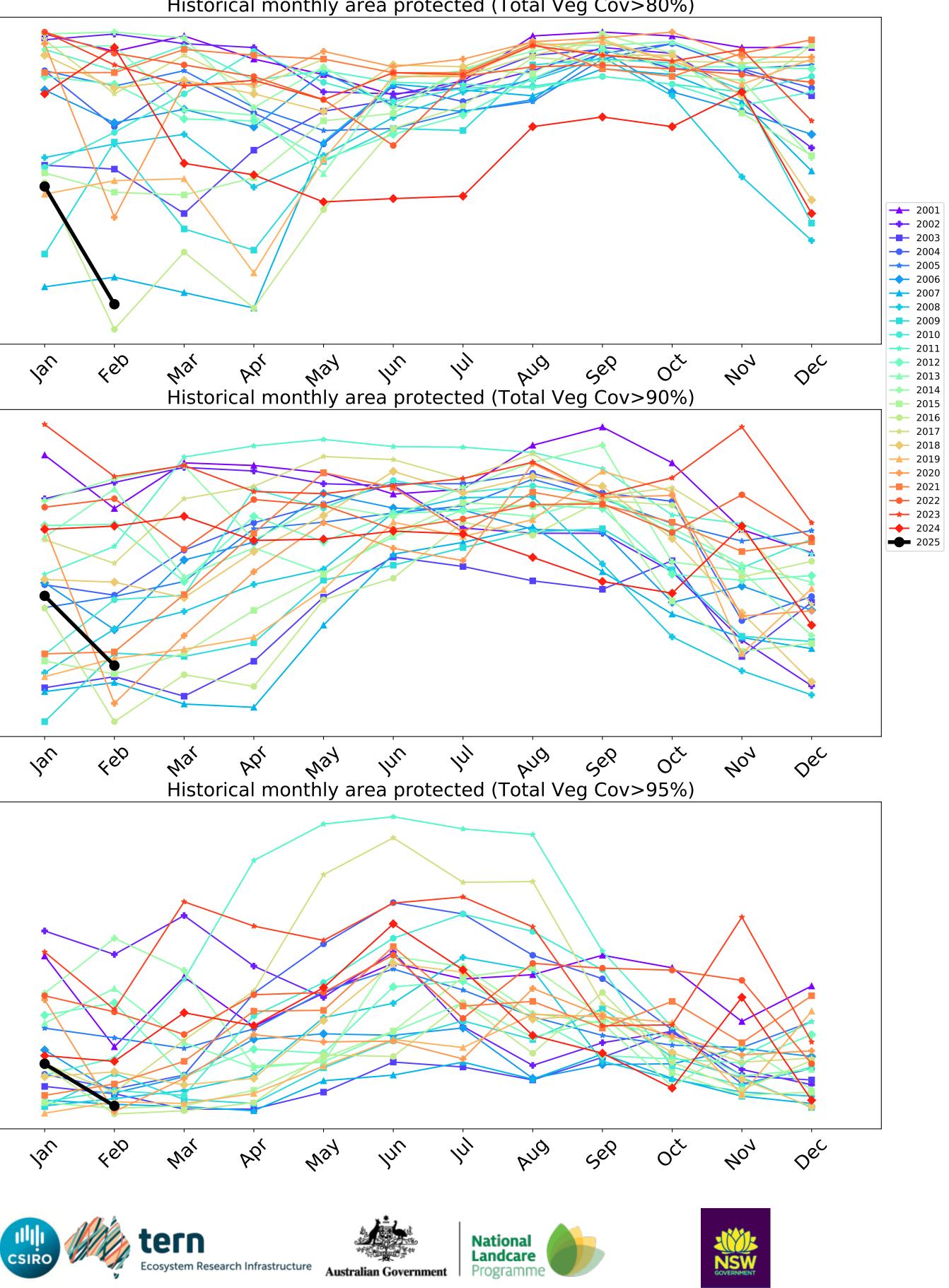


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

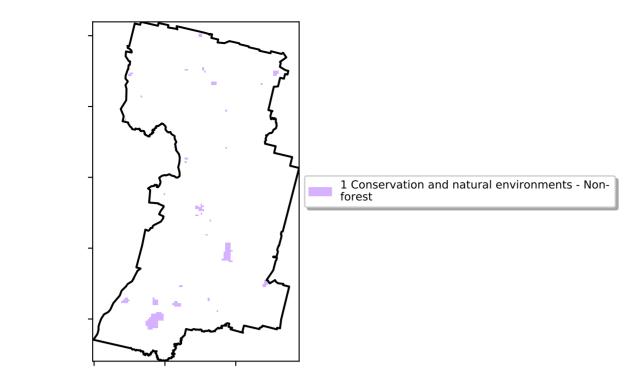






Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover



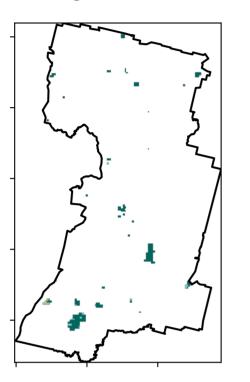
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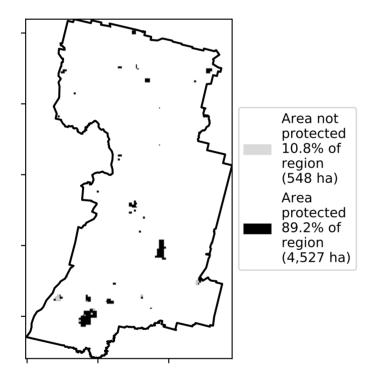
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0.30%

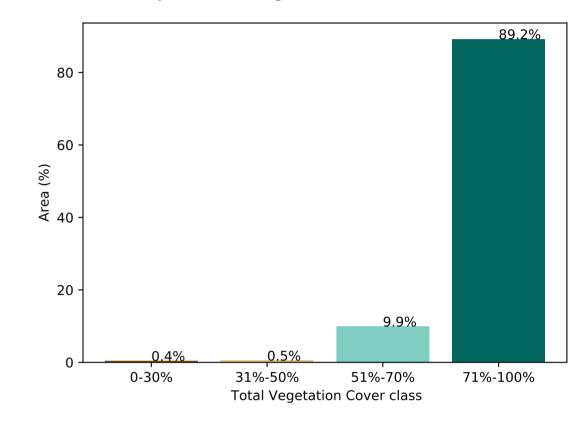
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



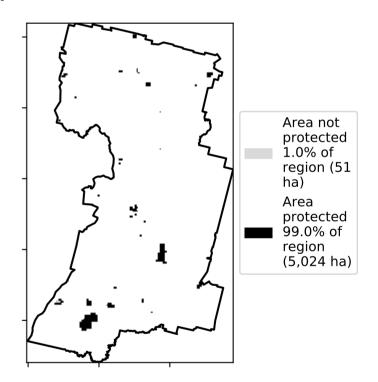
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

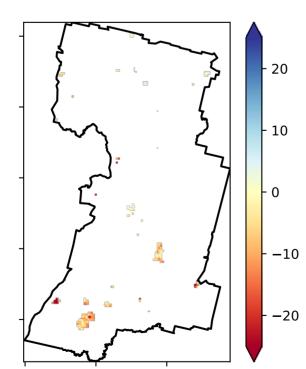


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

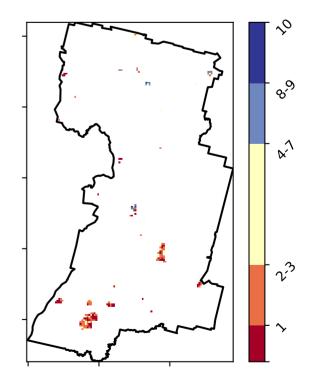
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Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



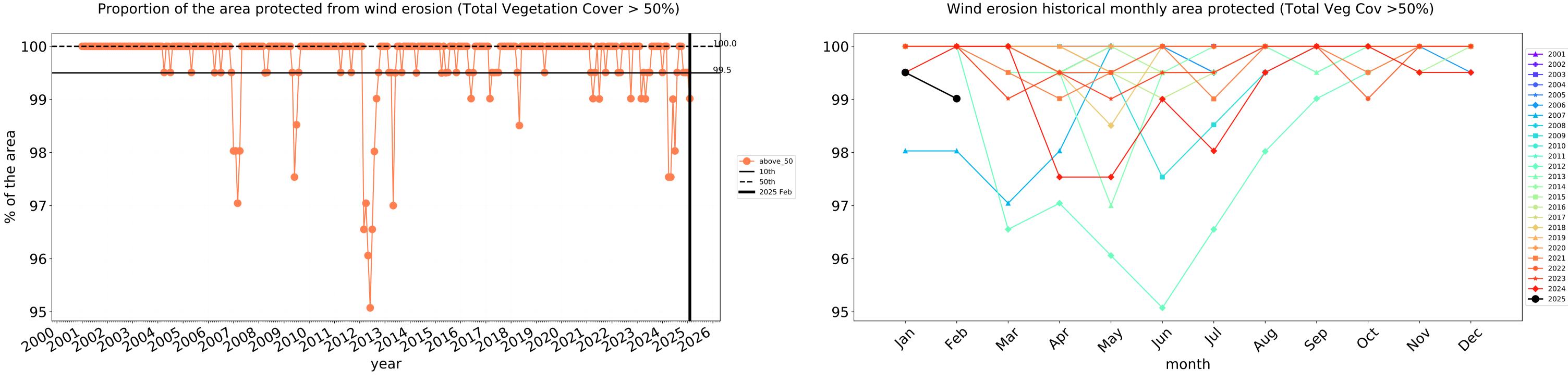
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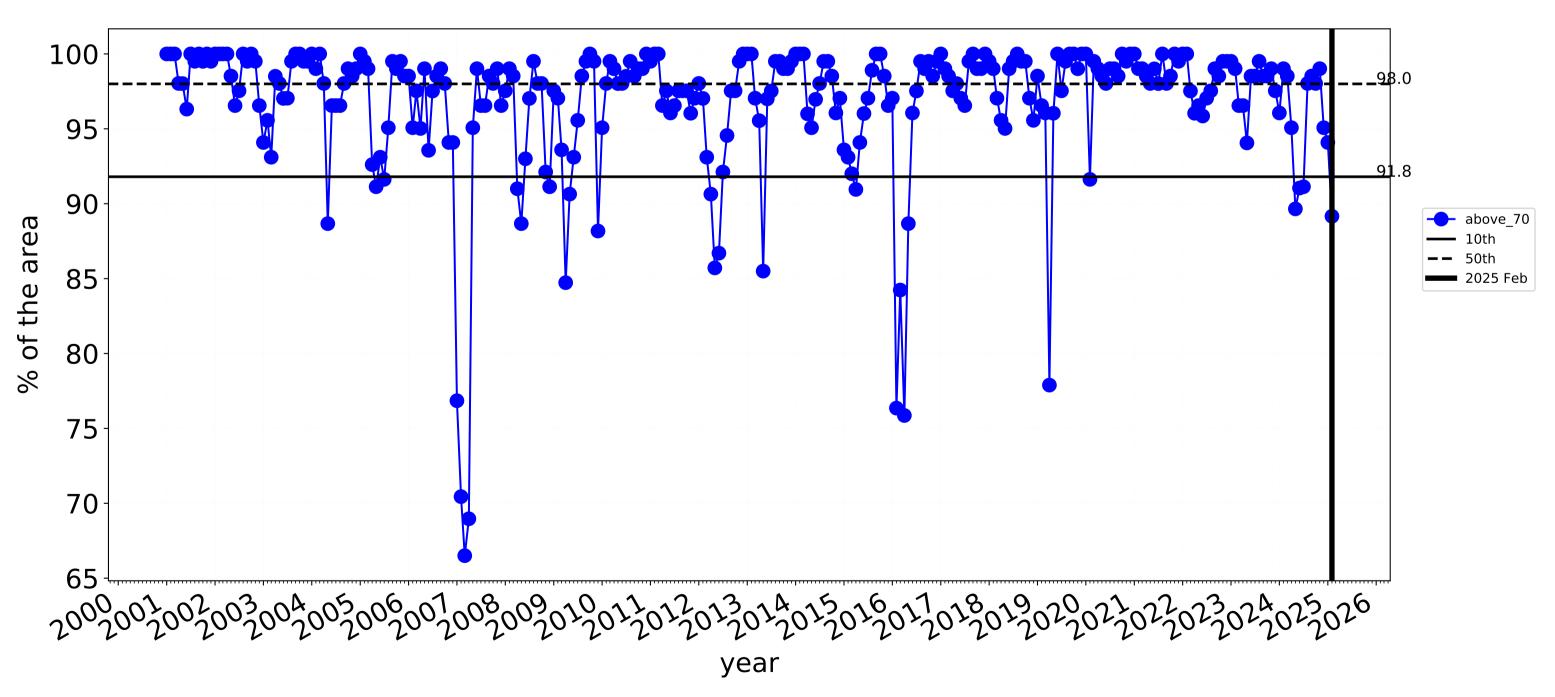




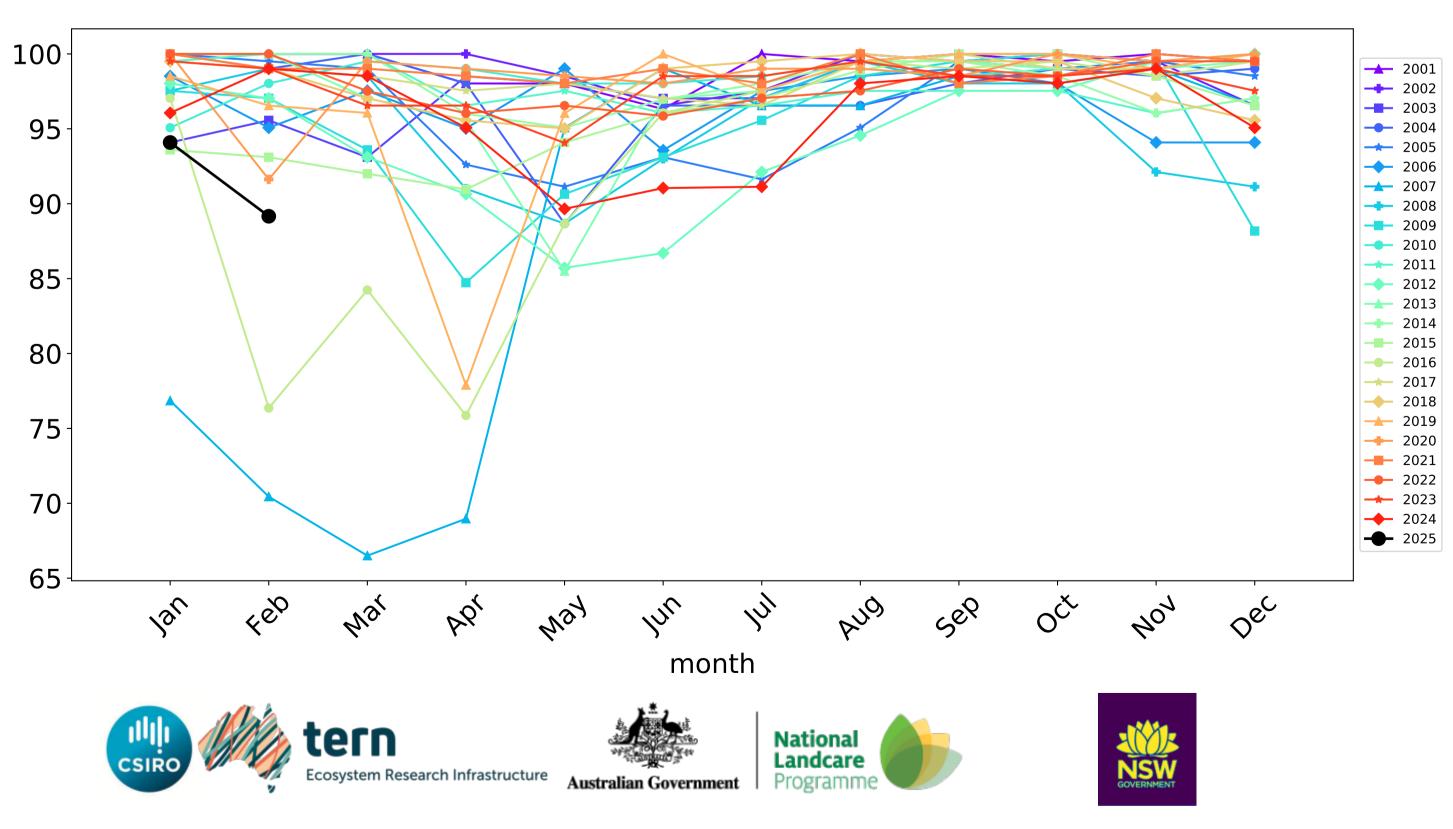
Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

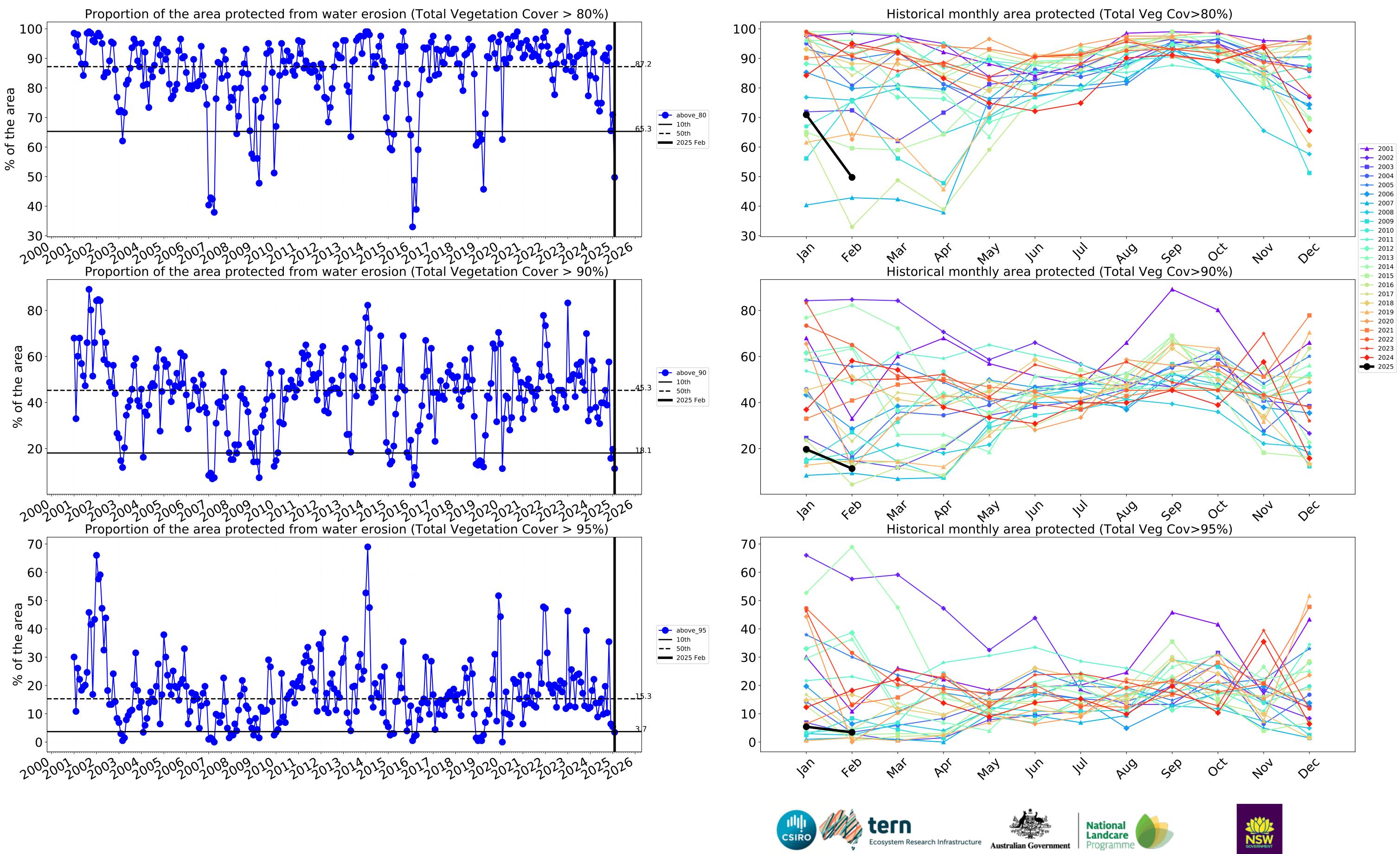


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



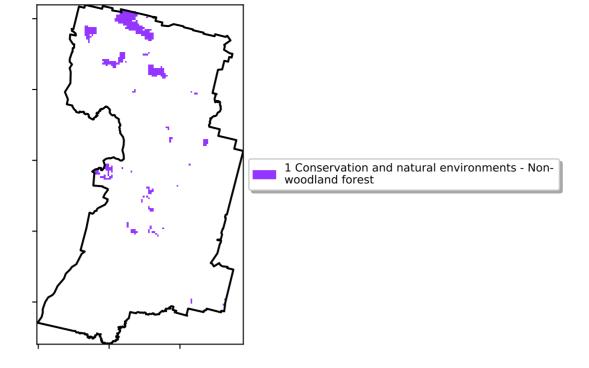




Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



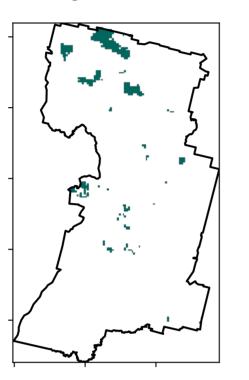
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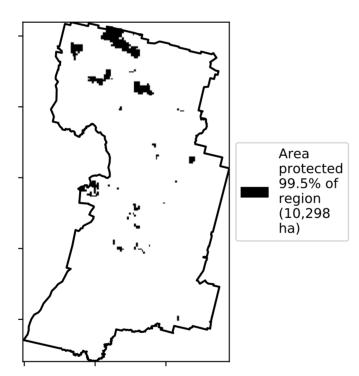
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0.30%

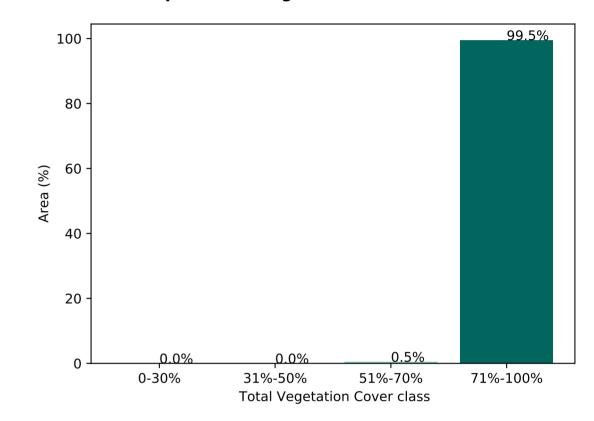
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



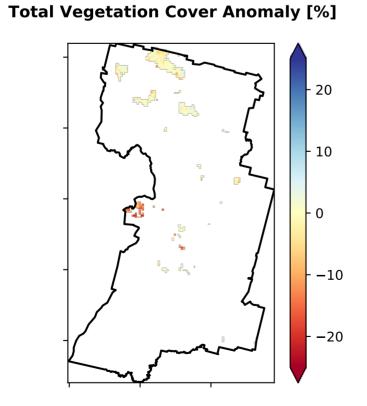
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



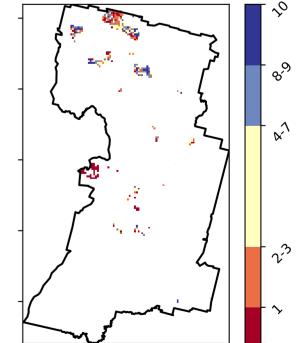
Area . protected 100.0% of Ľ region (10,350 4 ha) $\mathbb{V}_{\mathbf{k}}(A_{i})$

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map from 2001 to 2019.



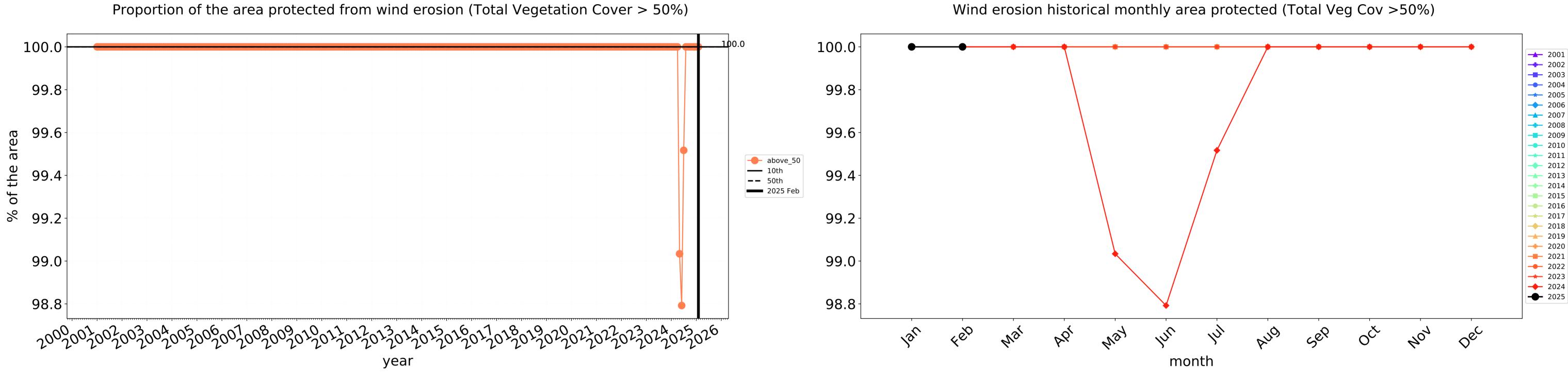
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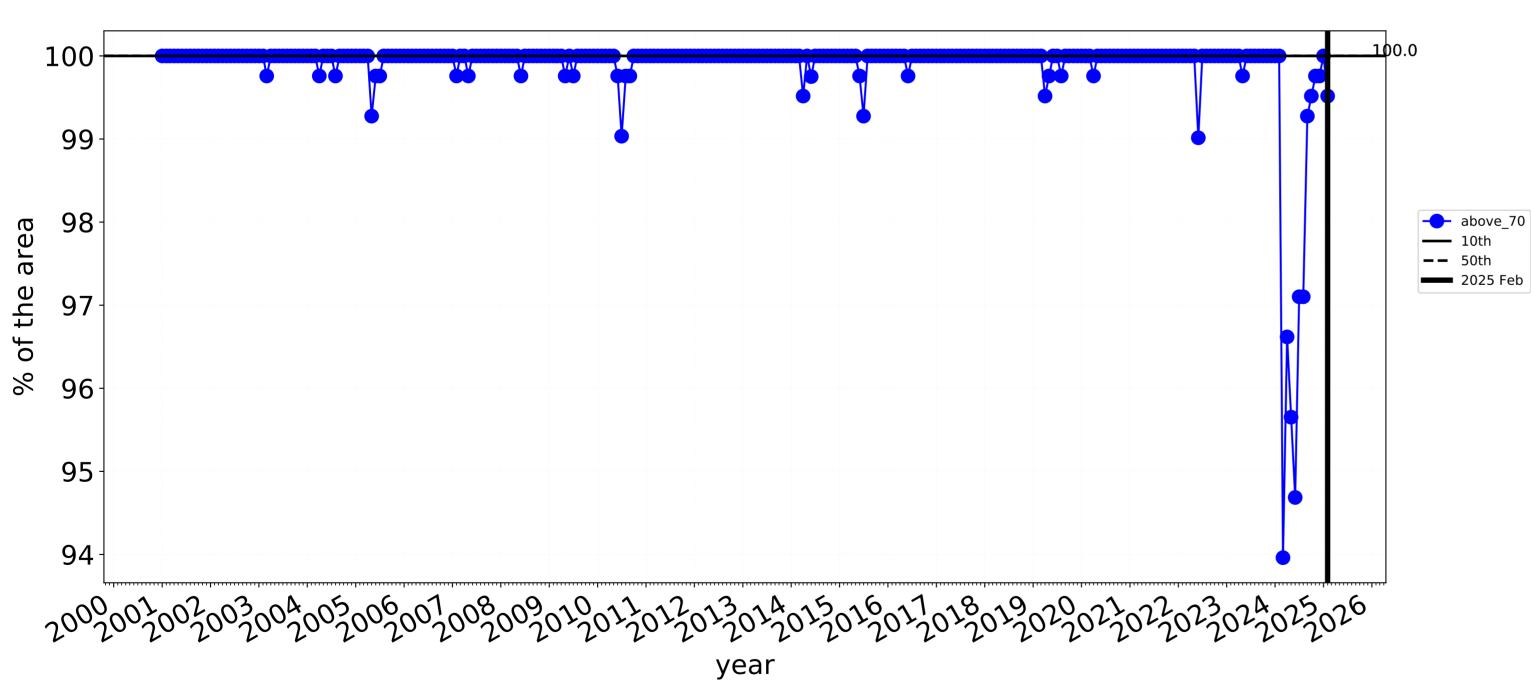




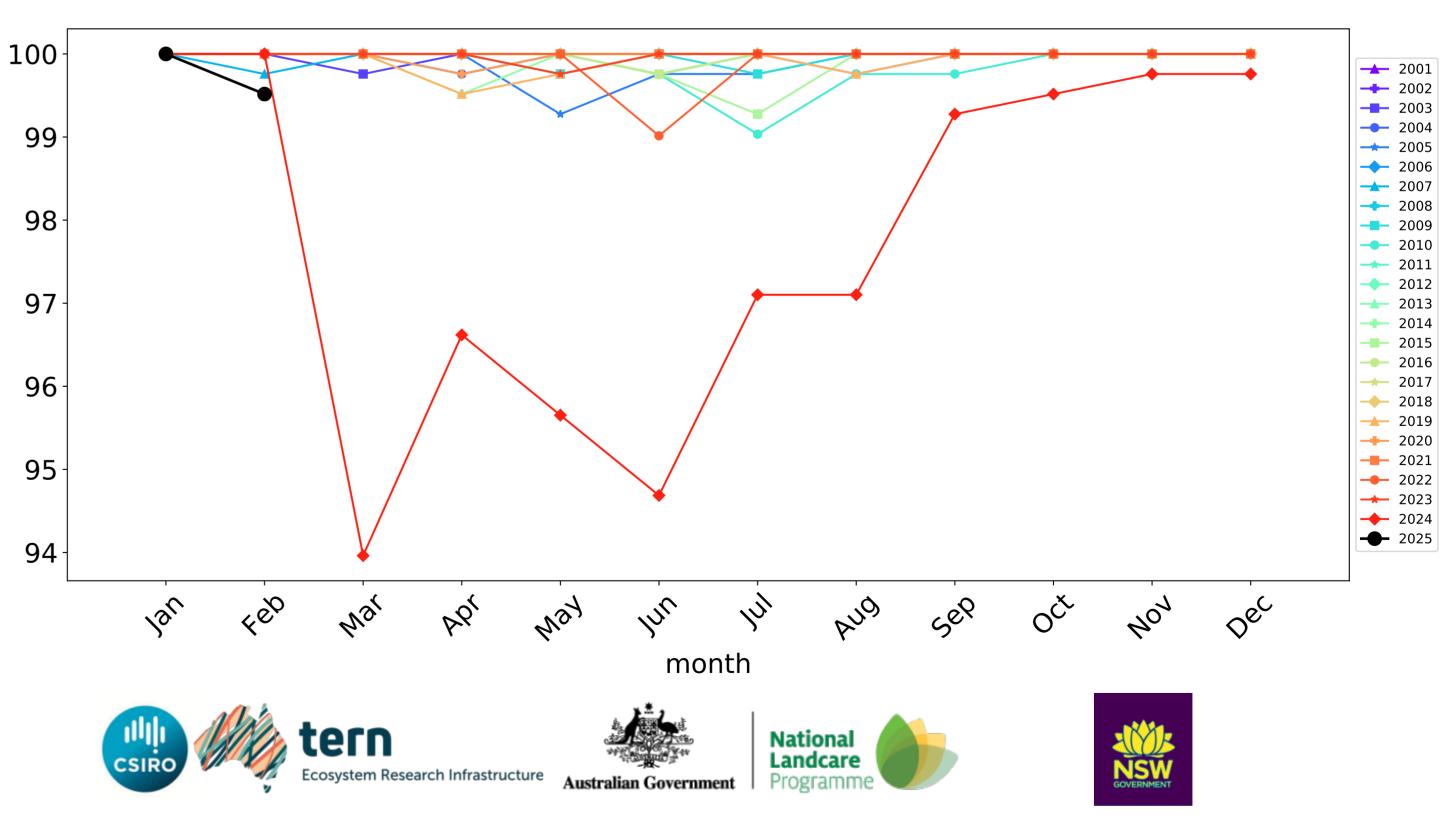
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

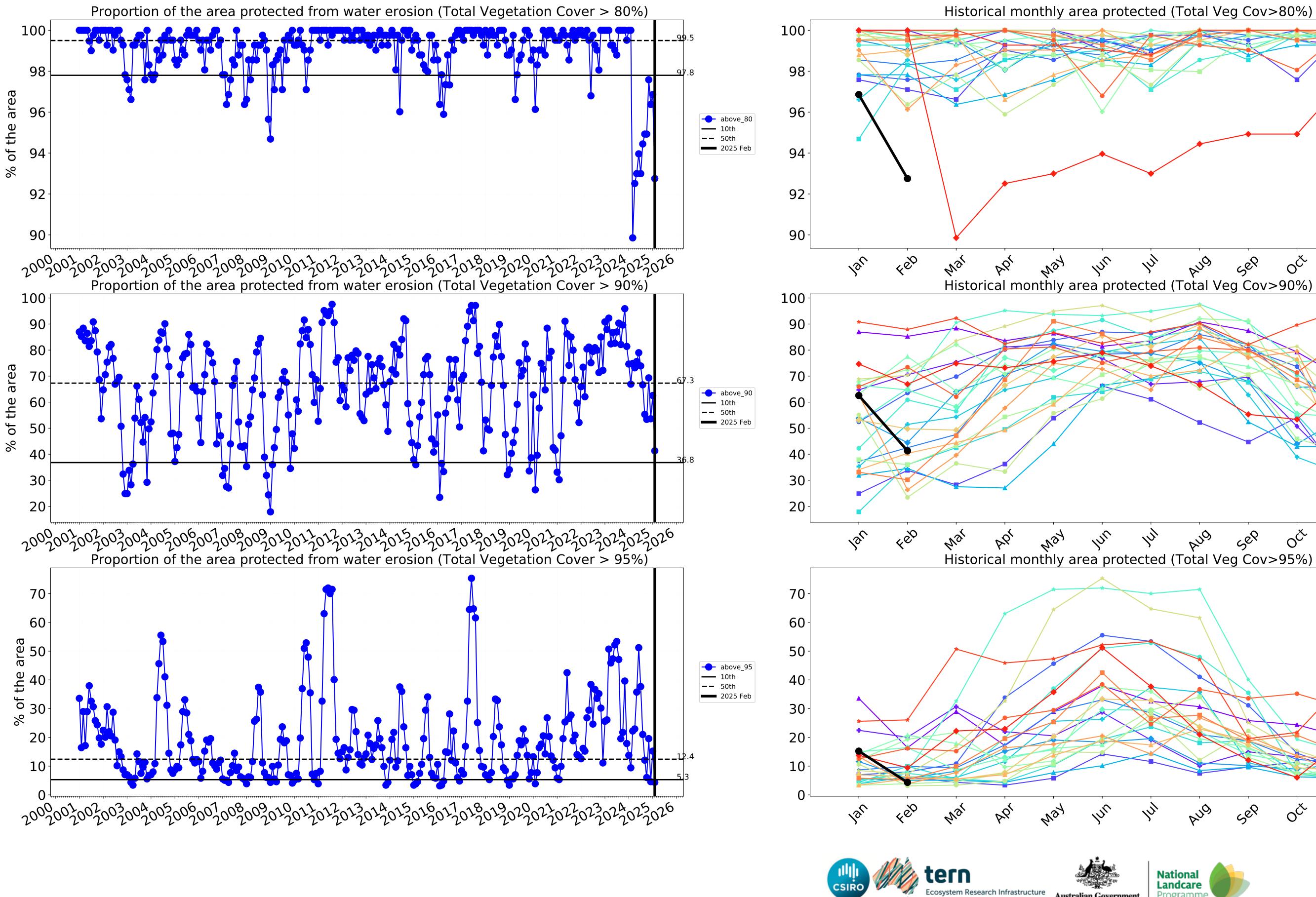


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

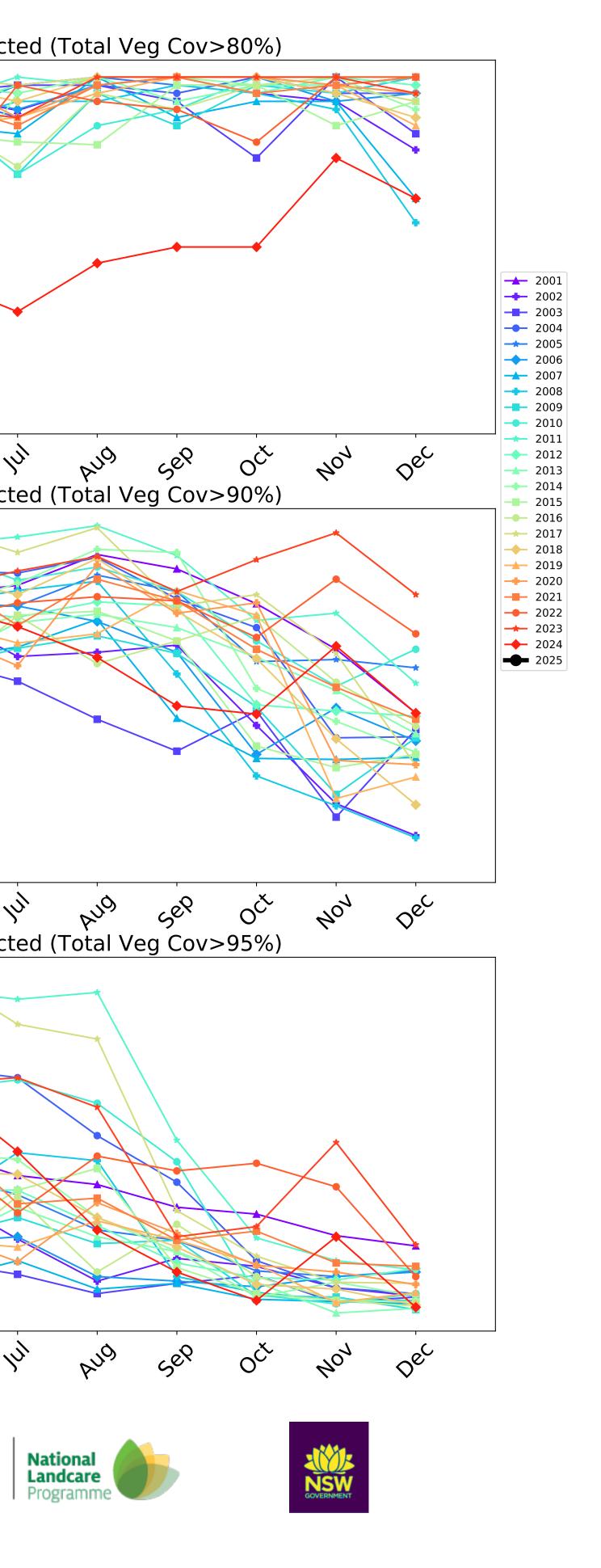




Australian Government

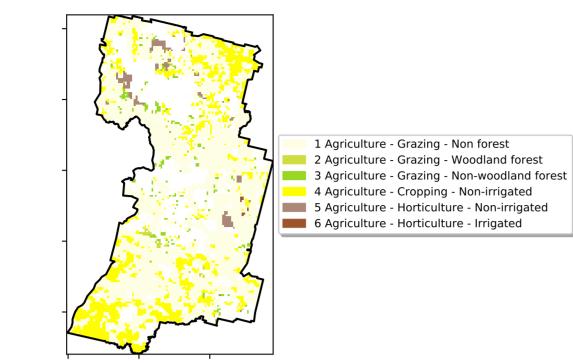
13

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

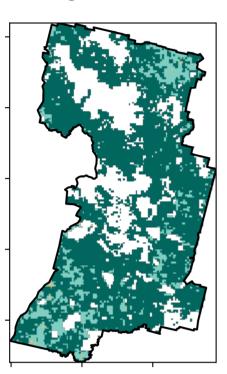


Agriculture

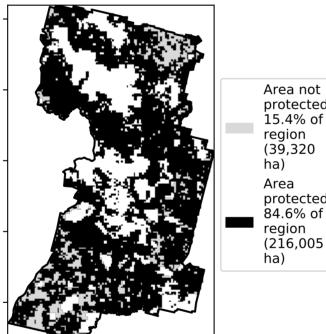
Land use and forest cover

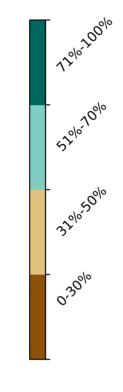


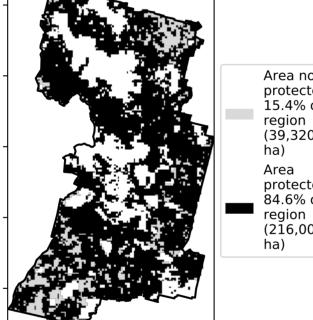
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



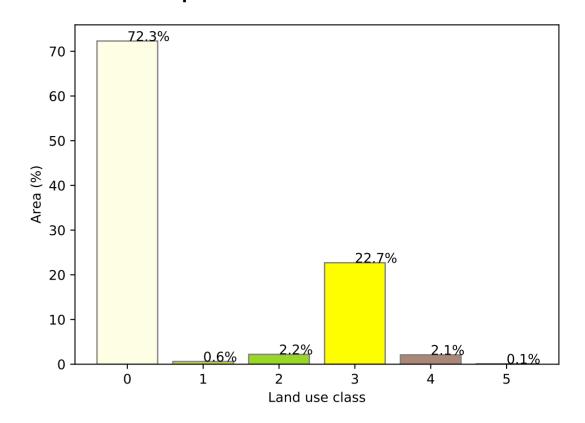
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



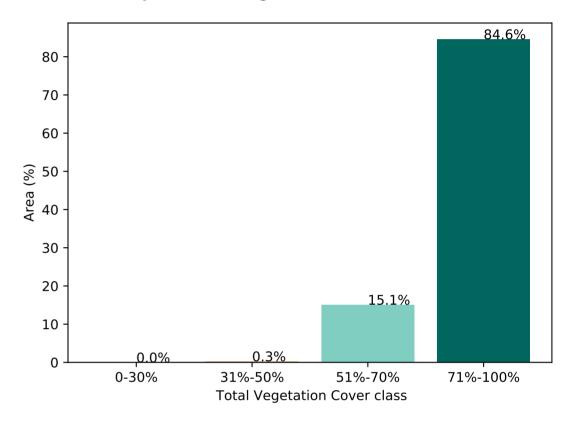




Proportion of each land class in area



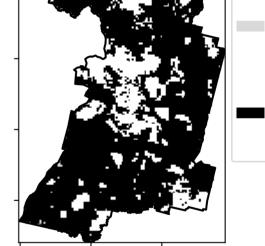
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



protected . 15.4% of (39,320 protected 84.6% of (216,005



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (255,325 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

Derived from

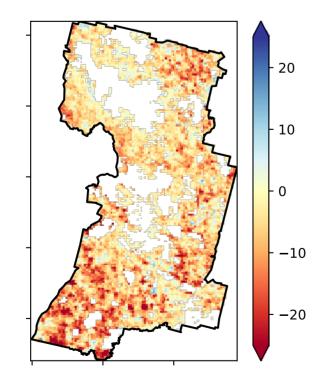
Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests

of Australia (2018)

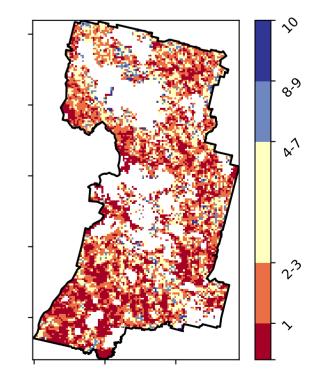
Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land



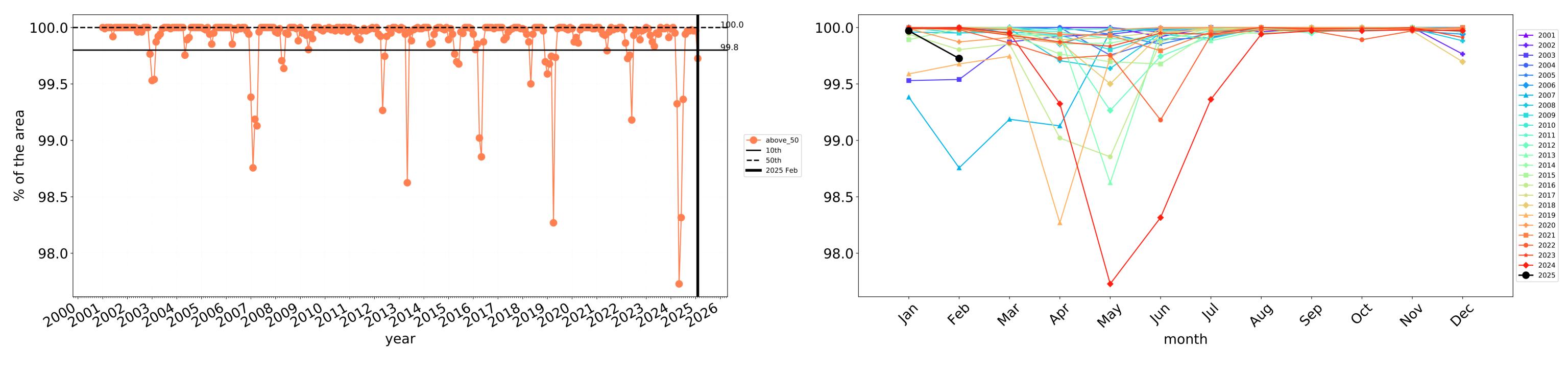
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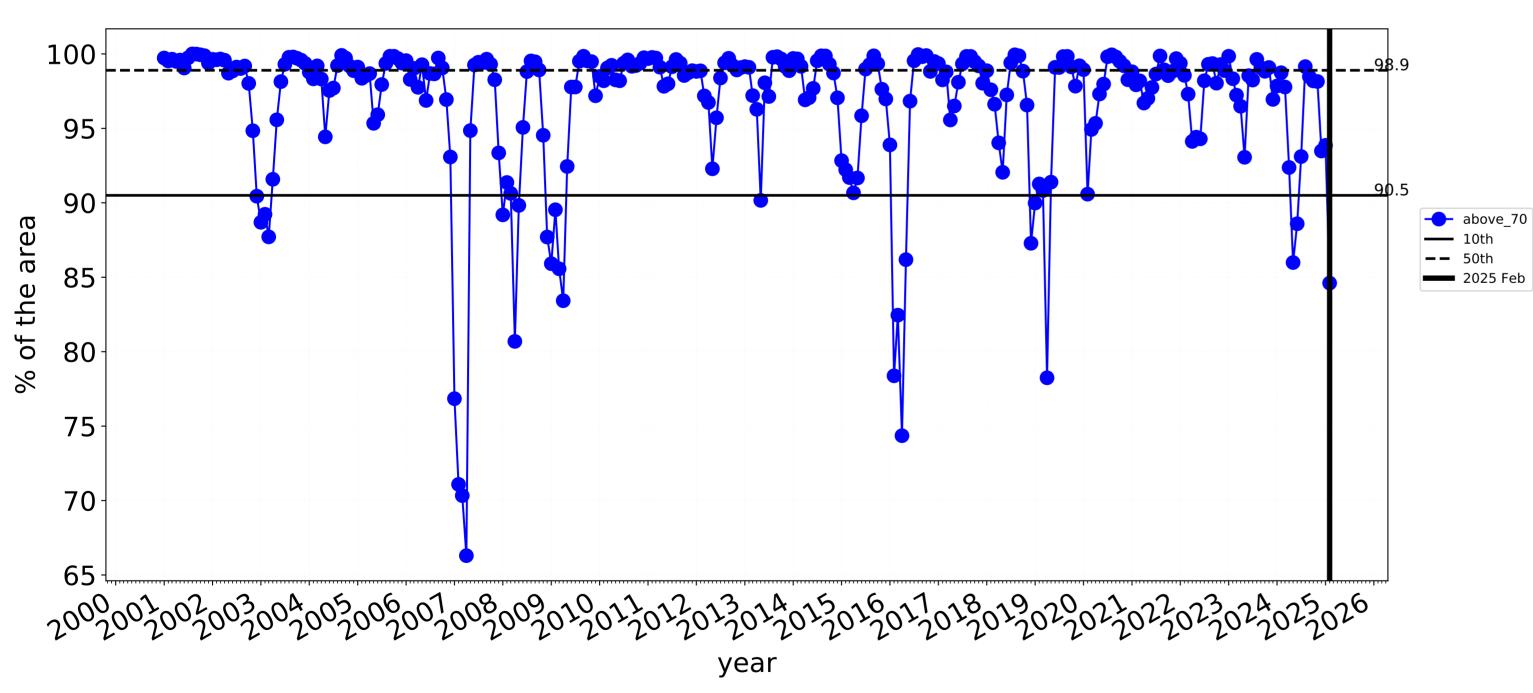


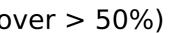




Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

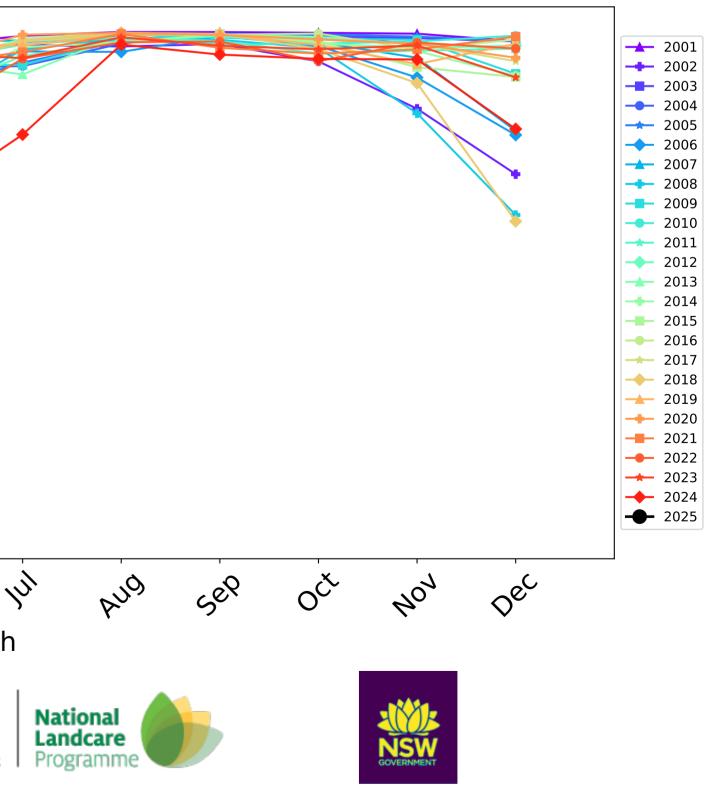


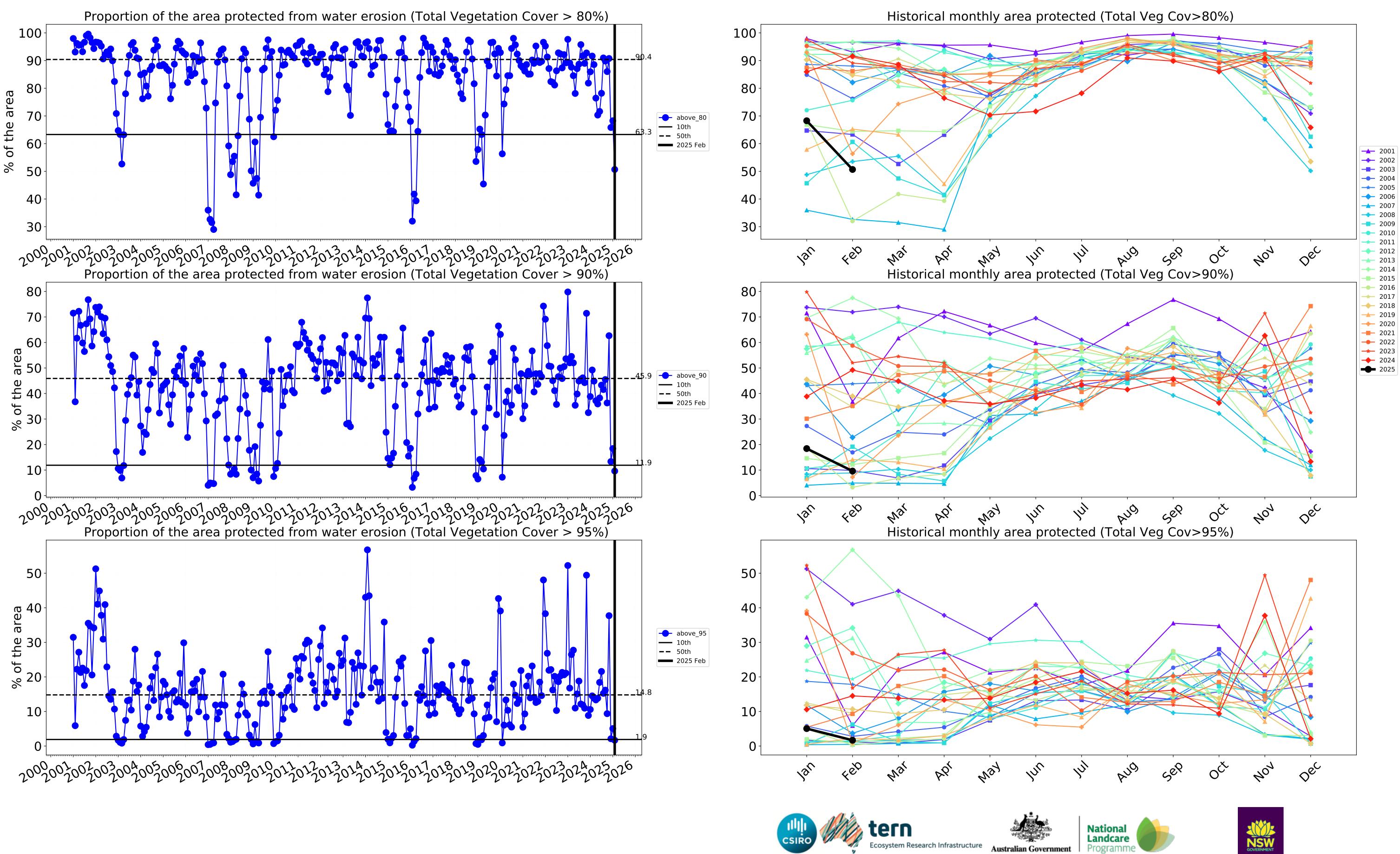


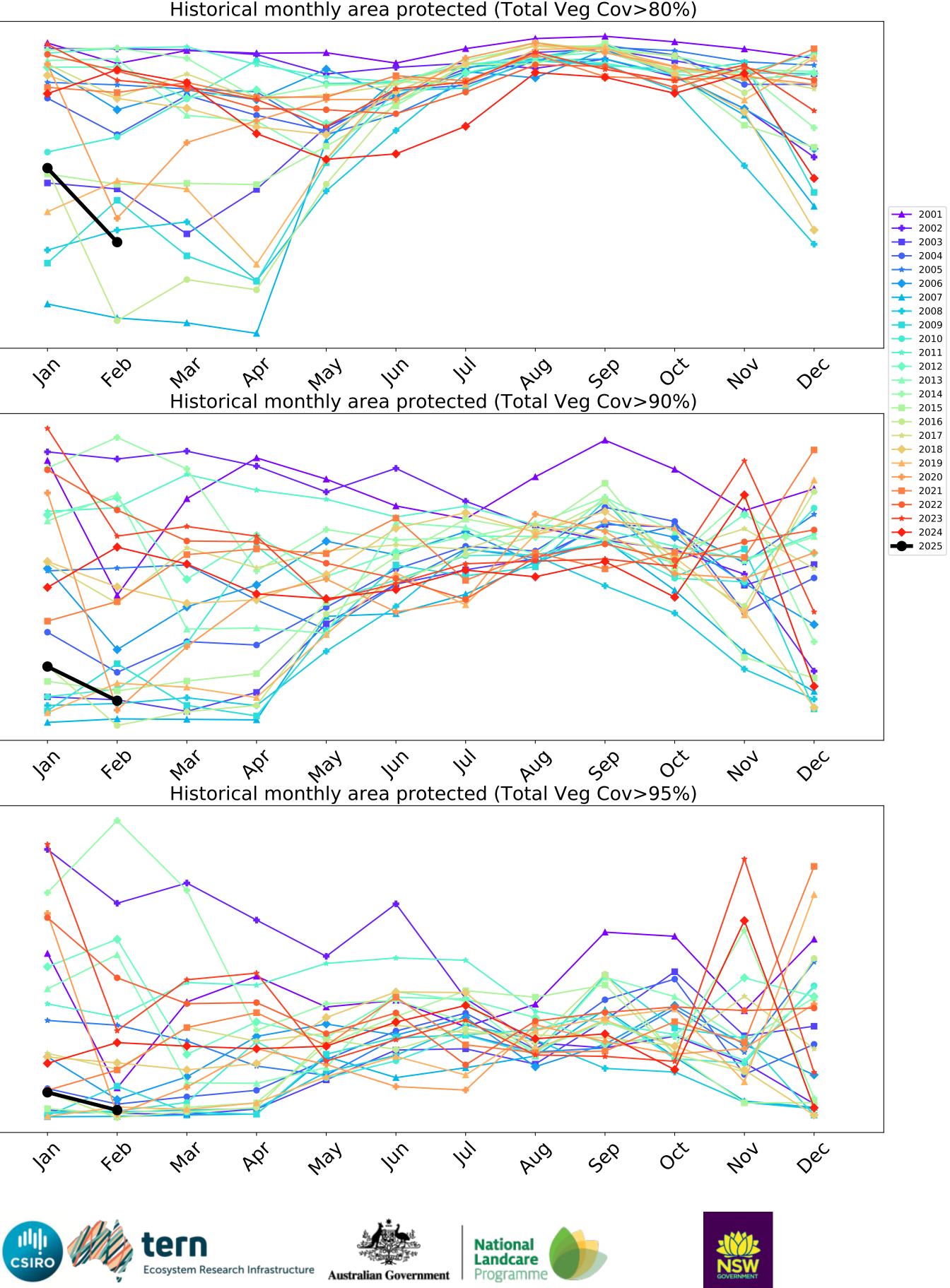
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 95⁻ 90 85 80 75 70 65 4eb lar hh May Mai Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



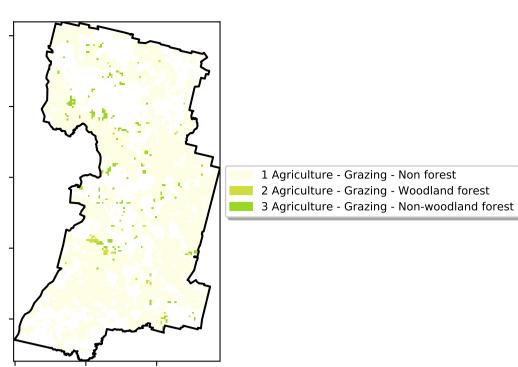




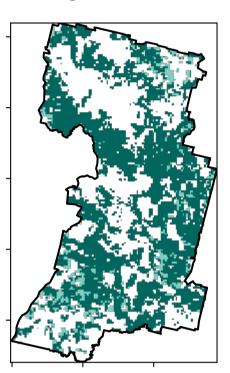
Grazing

Land use and forest cover

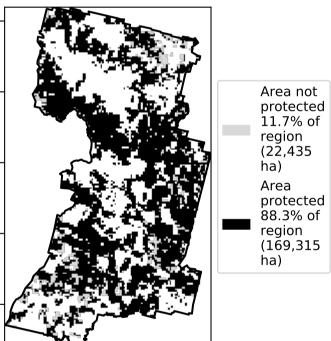
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

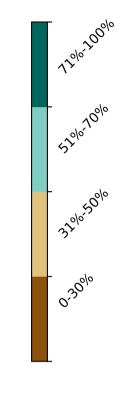


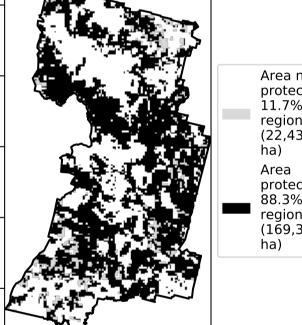
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



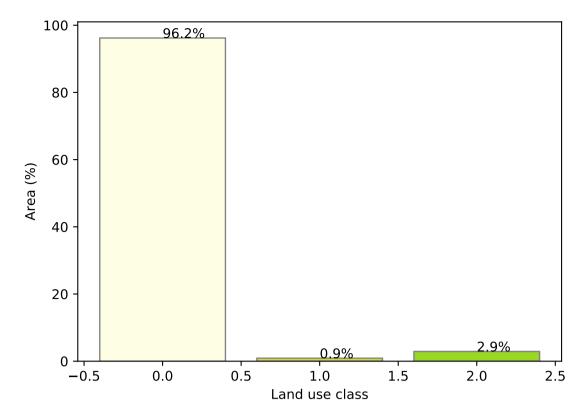




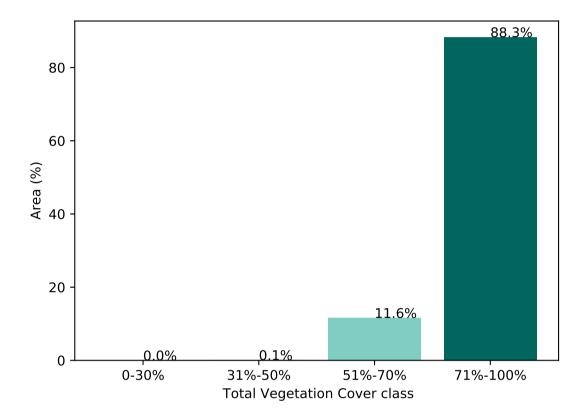








Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

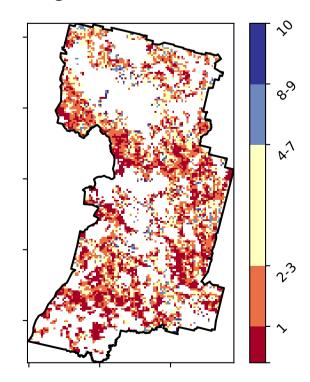


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (191,750 ha)

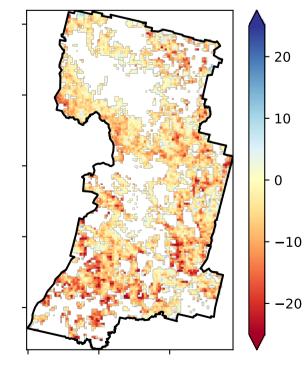
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the

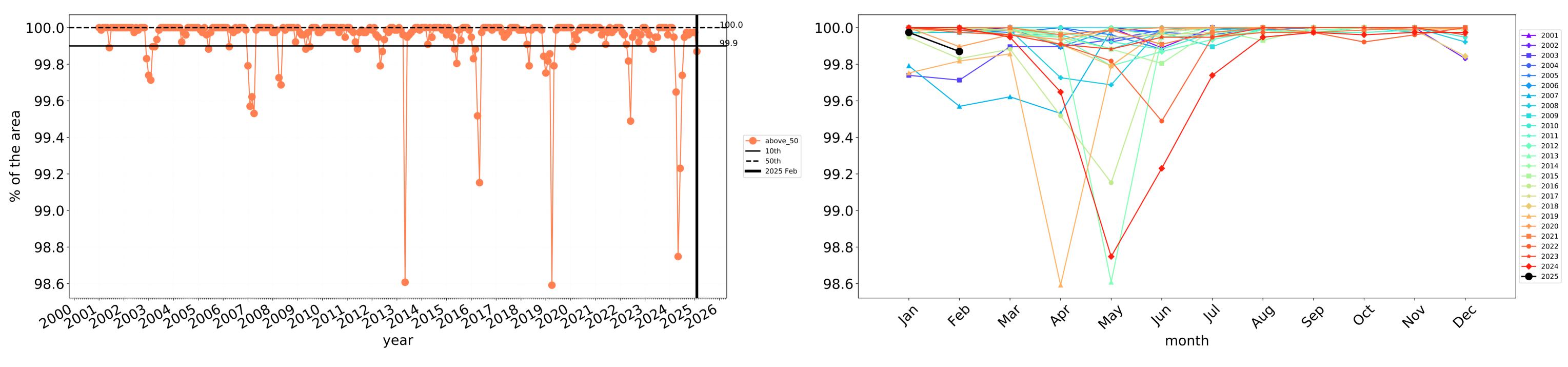
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

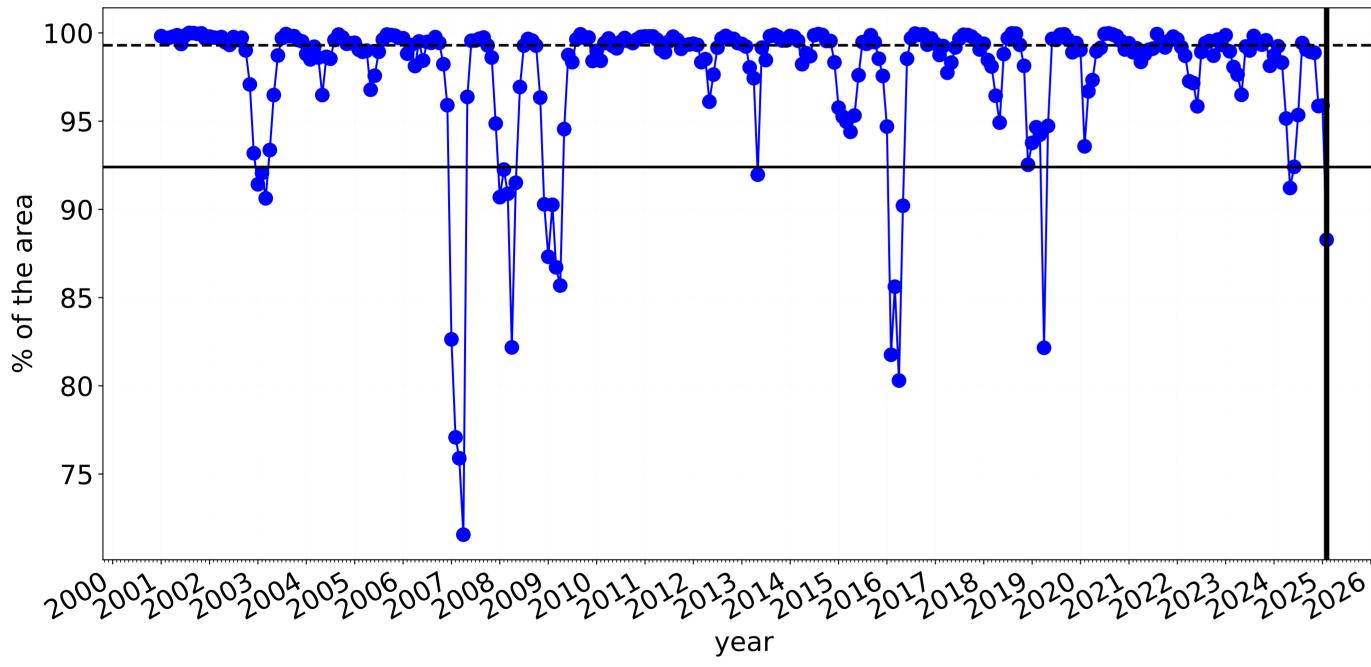
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

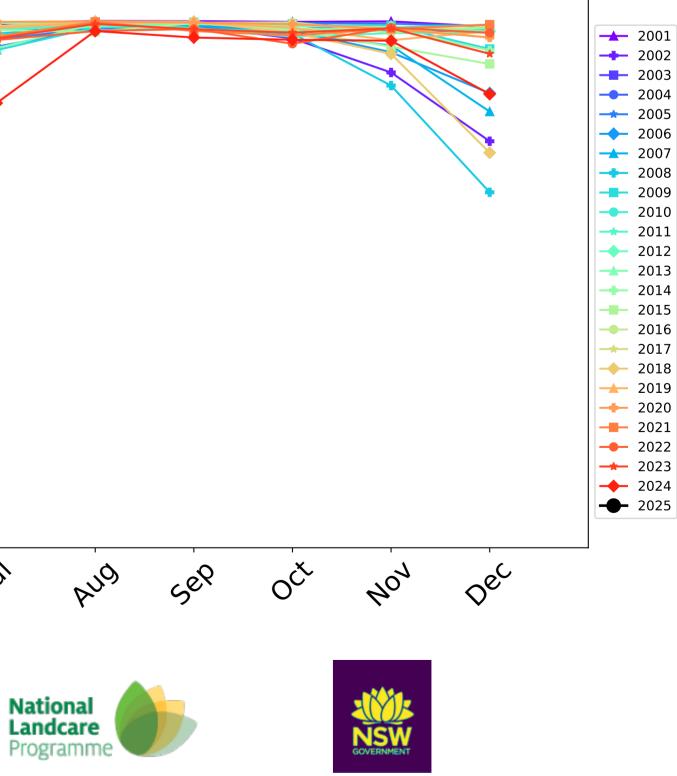
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

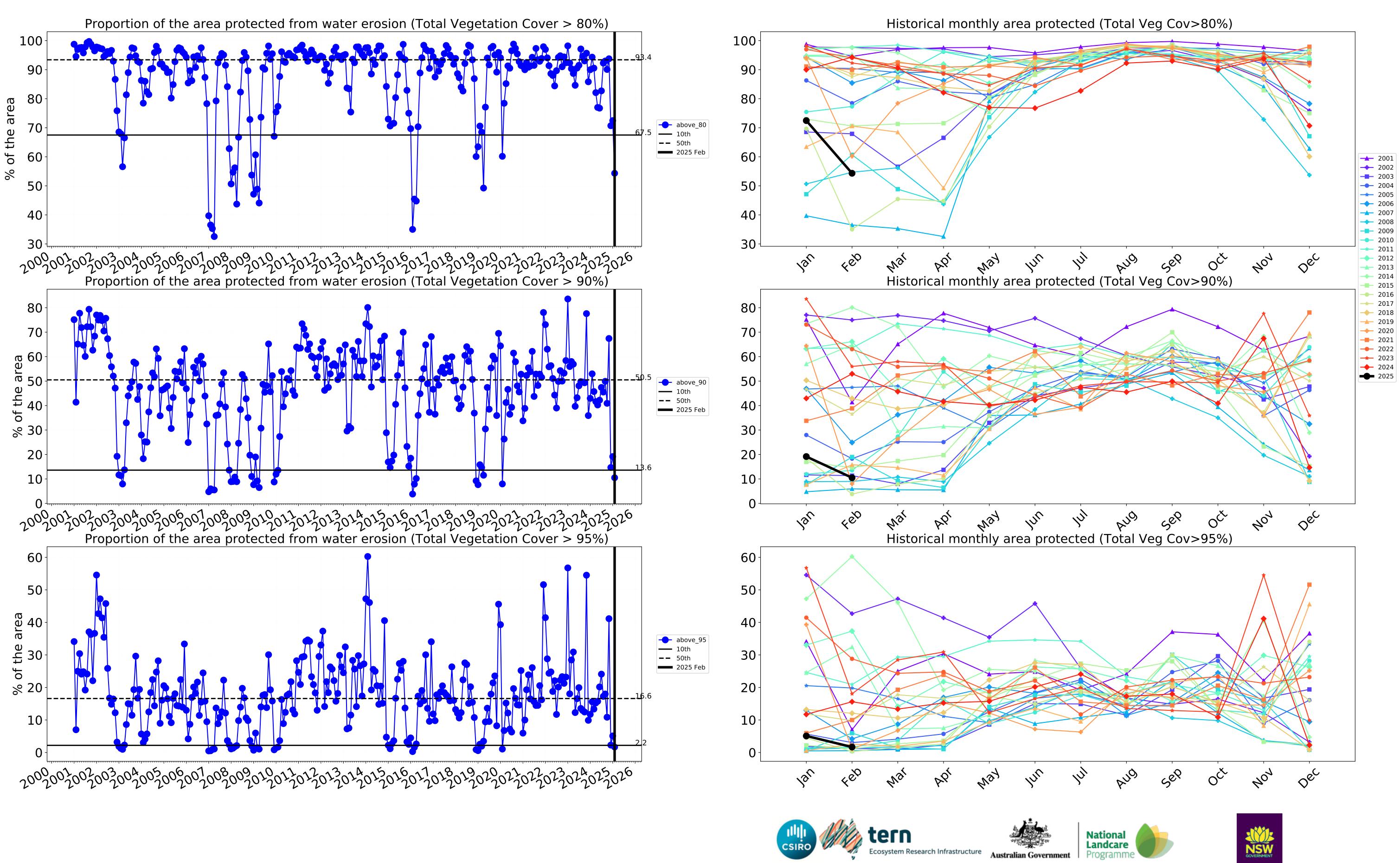


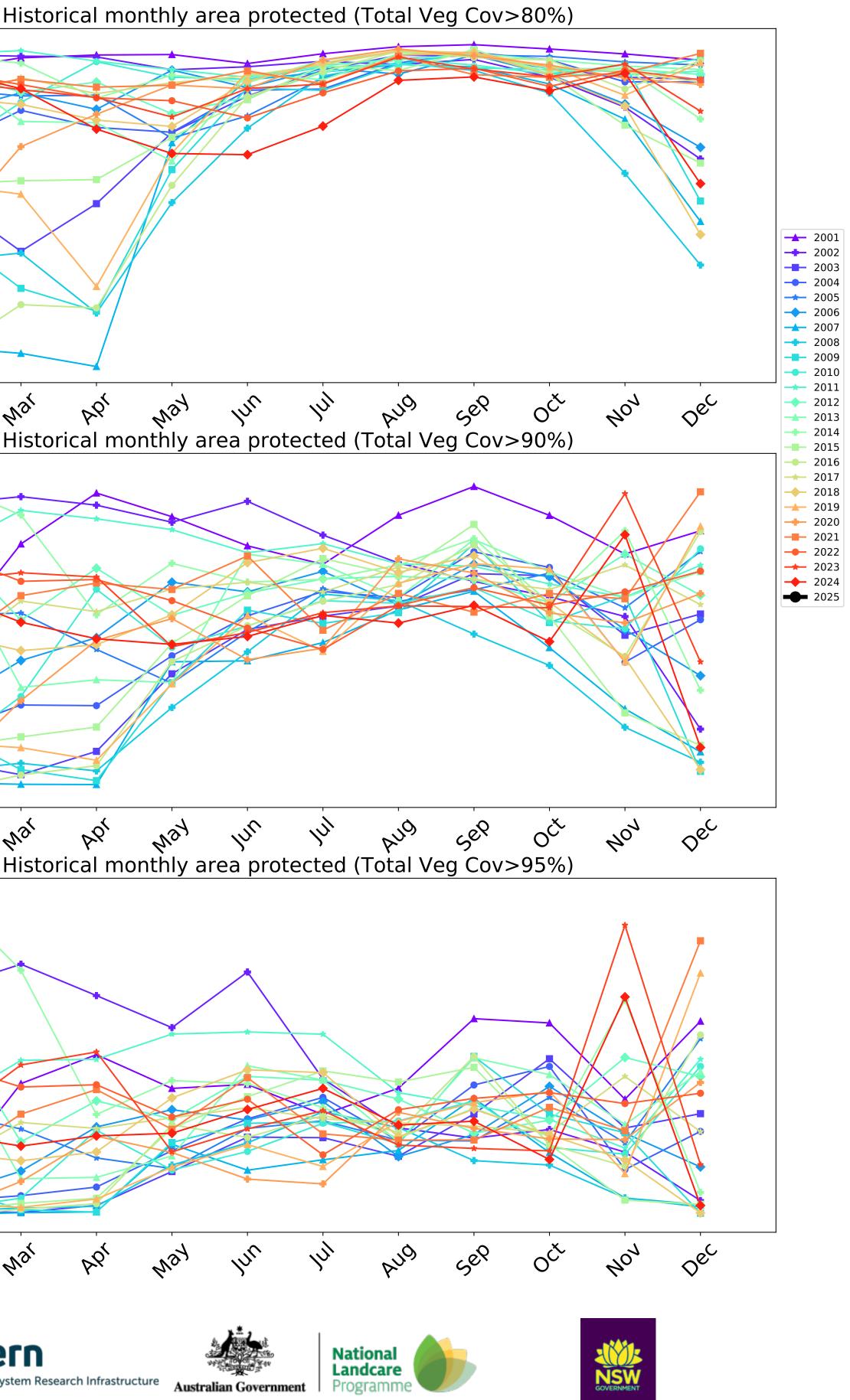
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

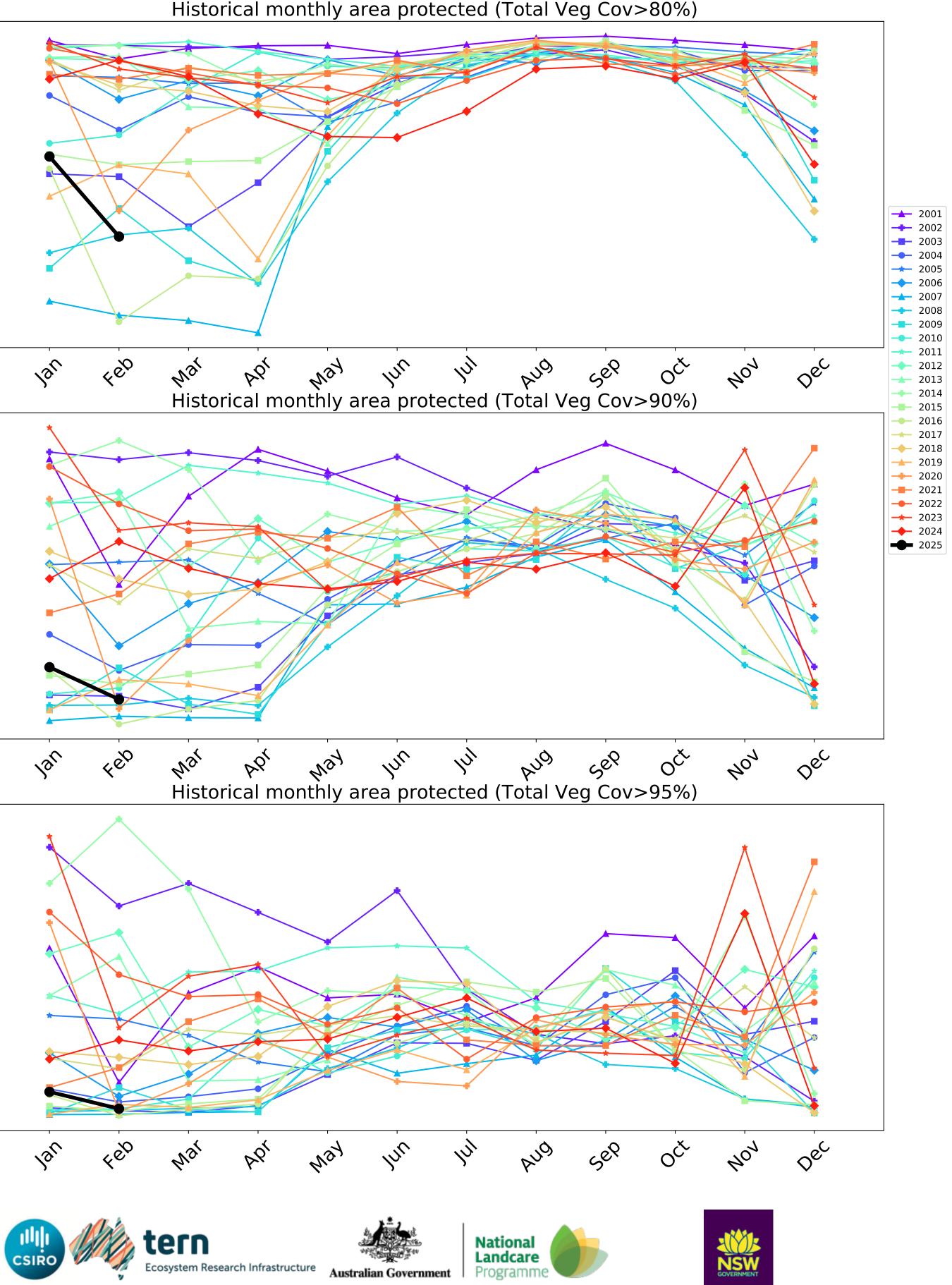
100 95 --- above_70 90 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2025 Feb 85 80 75 400 Par way PQ In 1st Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



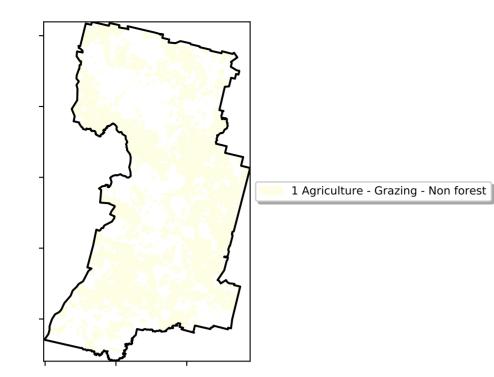




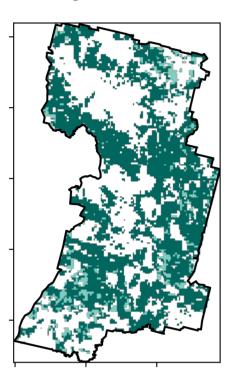


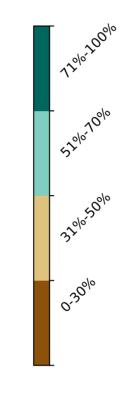
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

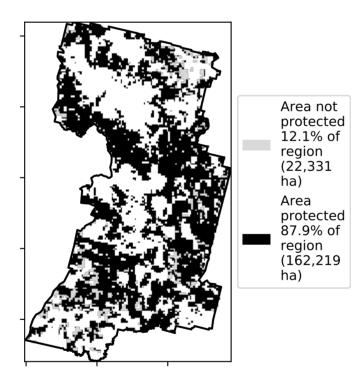


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



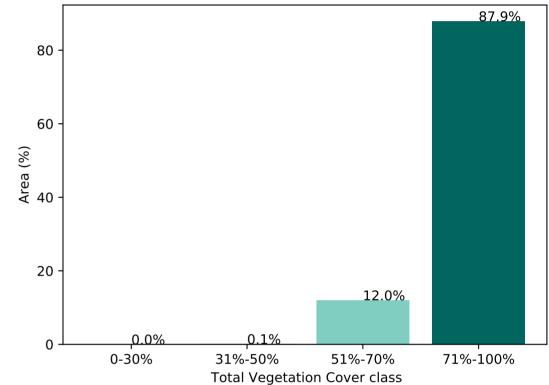


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



0

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

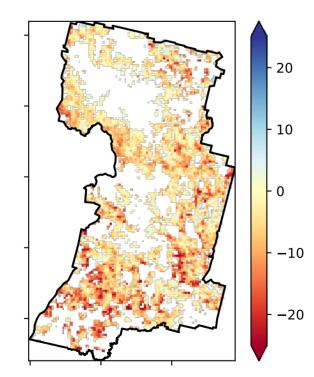


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

> Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (184,550 ha)

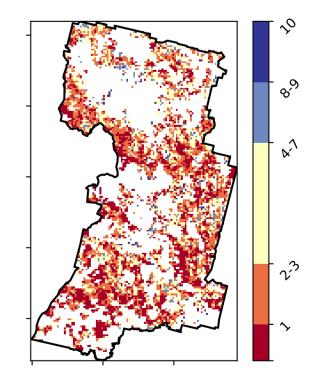
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



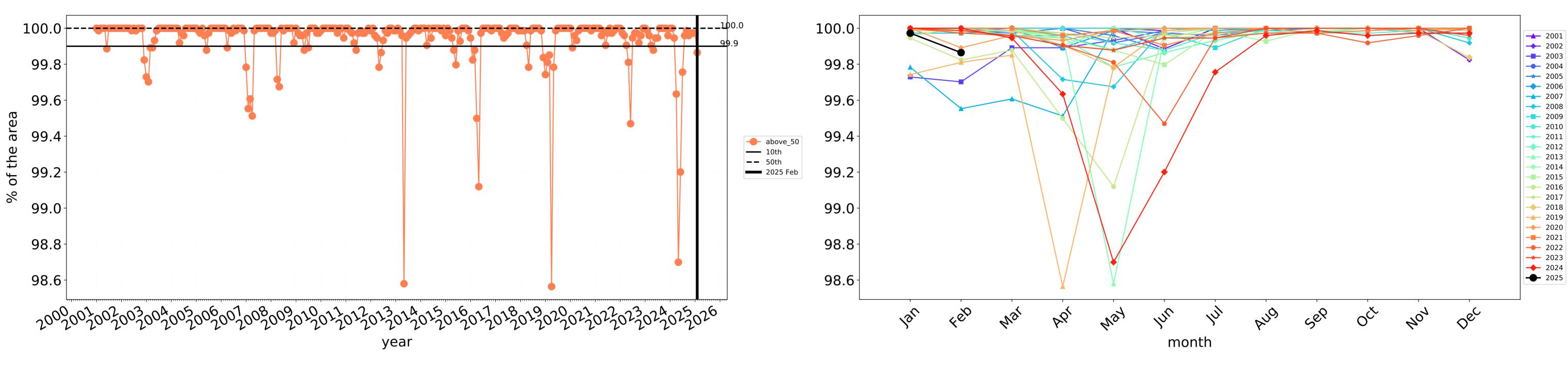
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





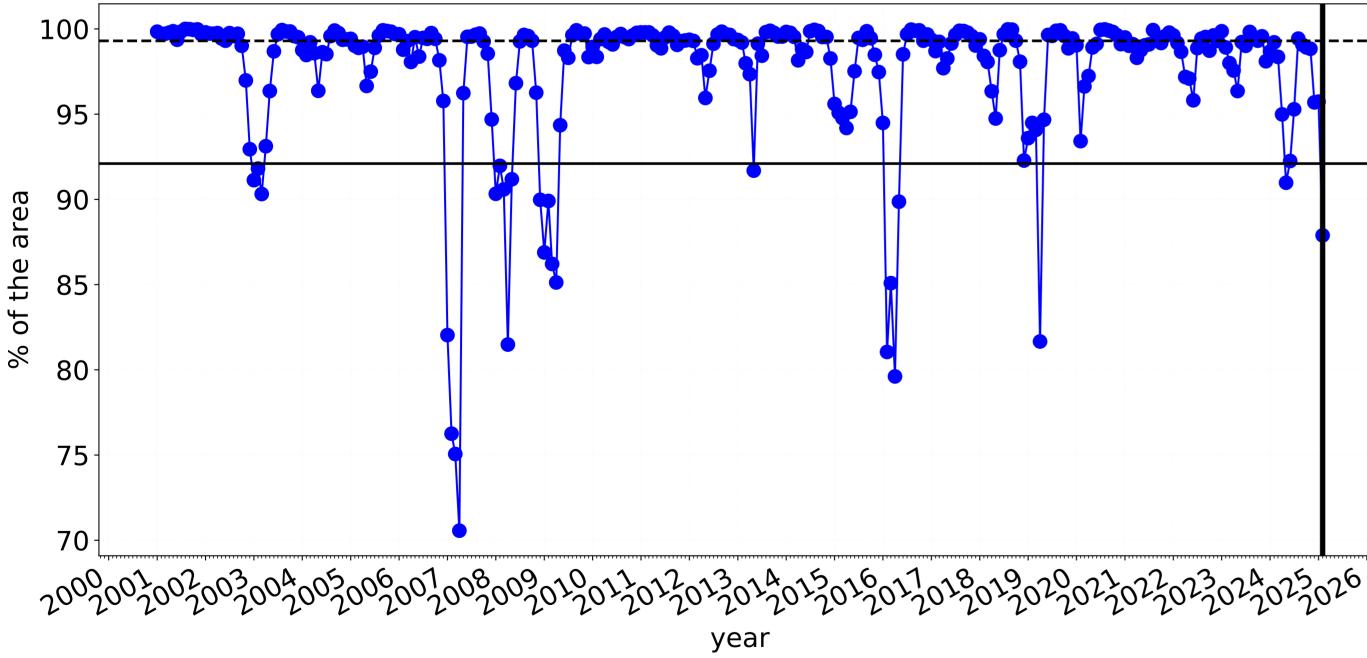






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

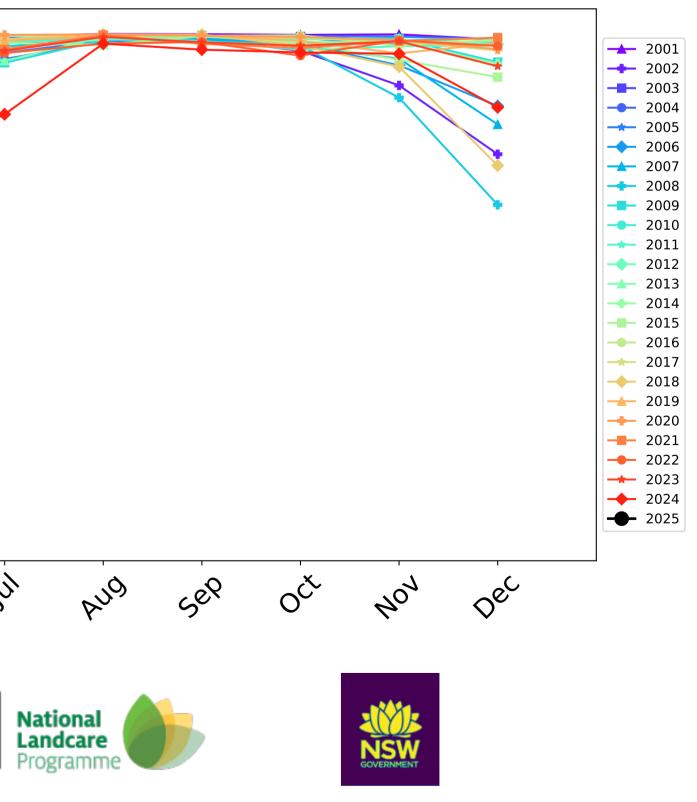


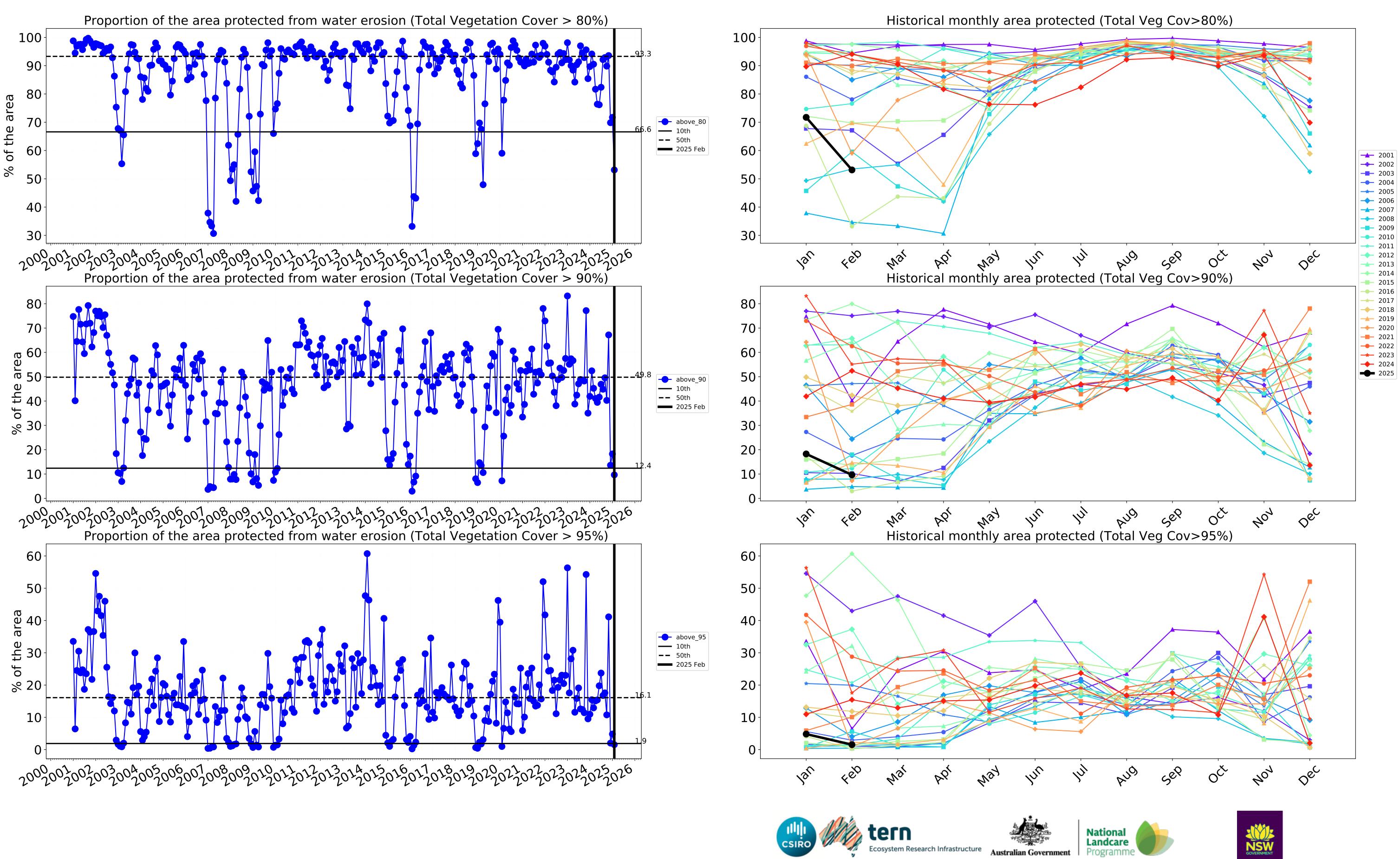
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

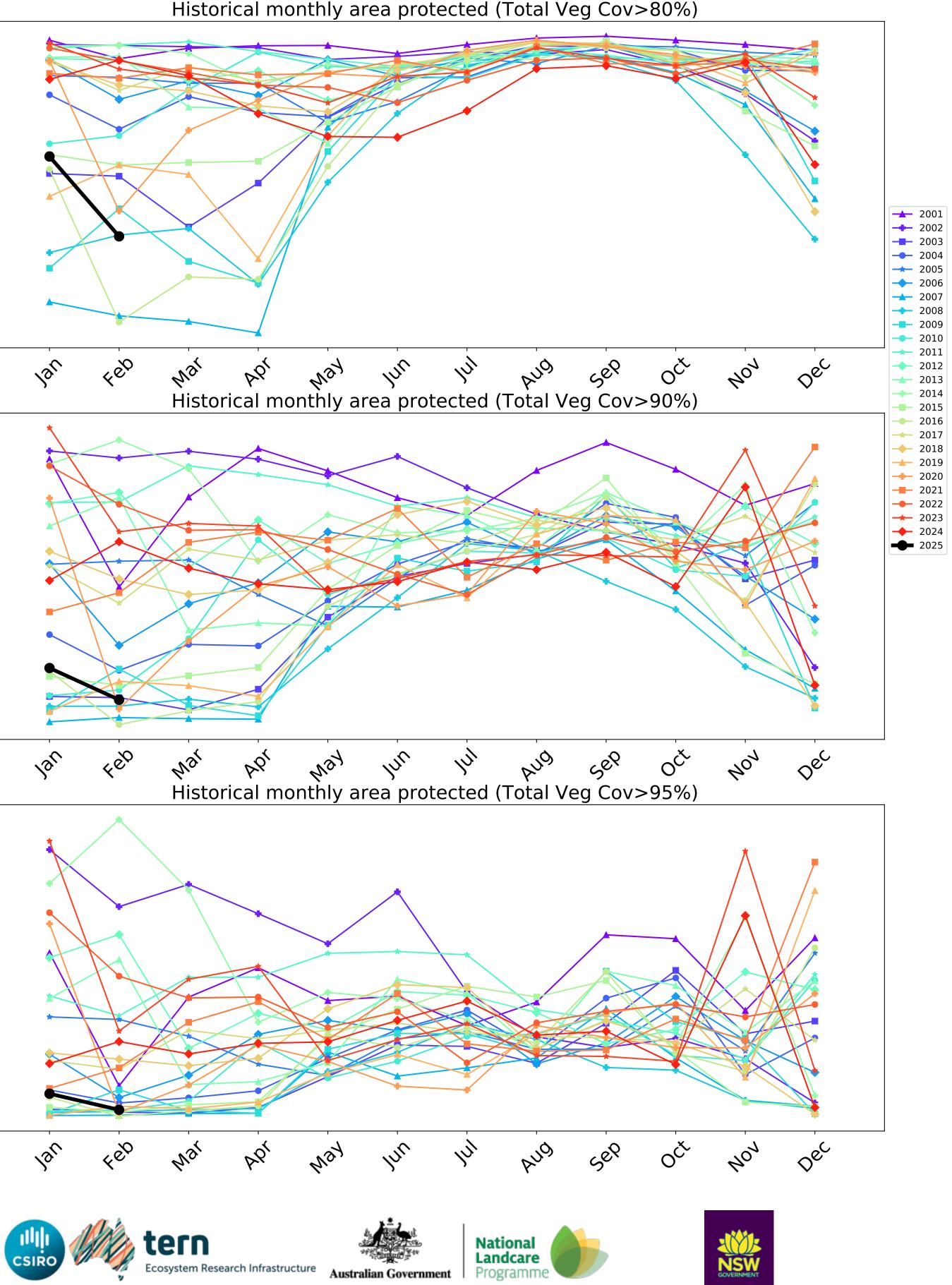
--- above_70 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2025 Feb

100 95 90 85 80 75 70 4eb Jan way PQ In In In Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

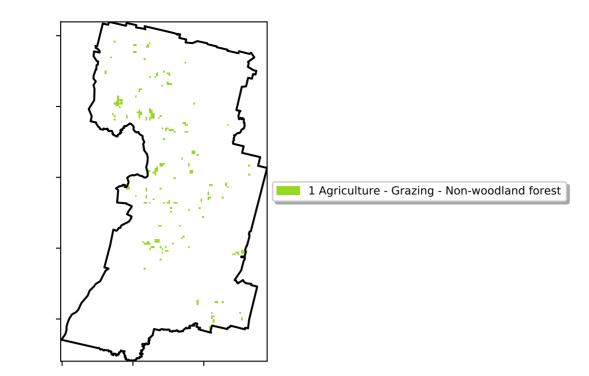
120/010000

1 52°10 70°10

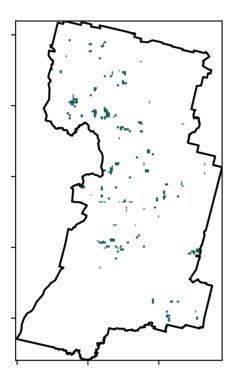
3200,500%

0.30%

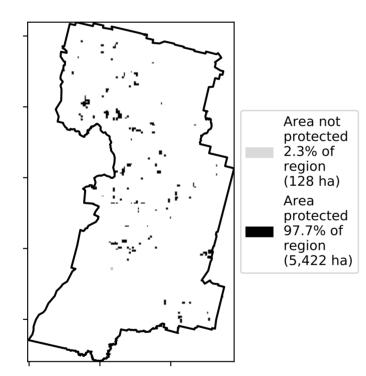
Land use and forest cover



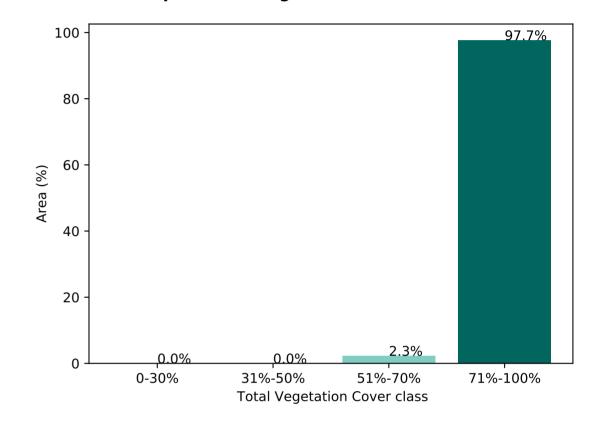
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



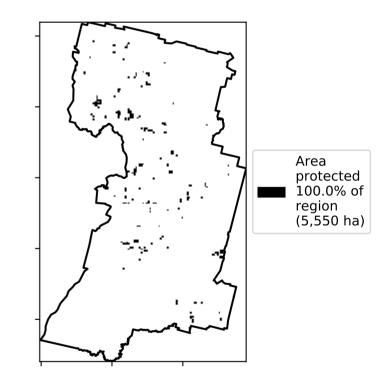




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



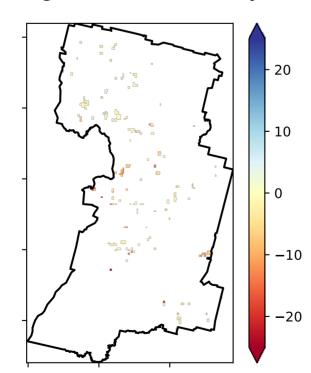
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



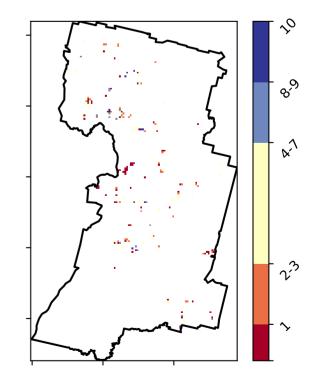
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

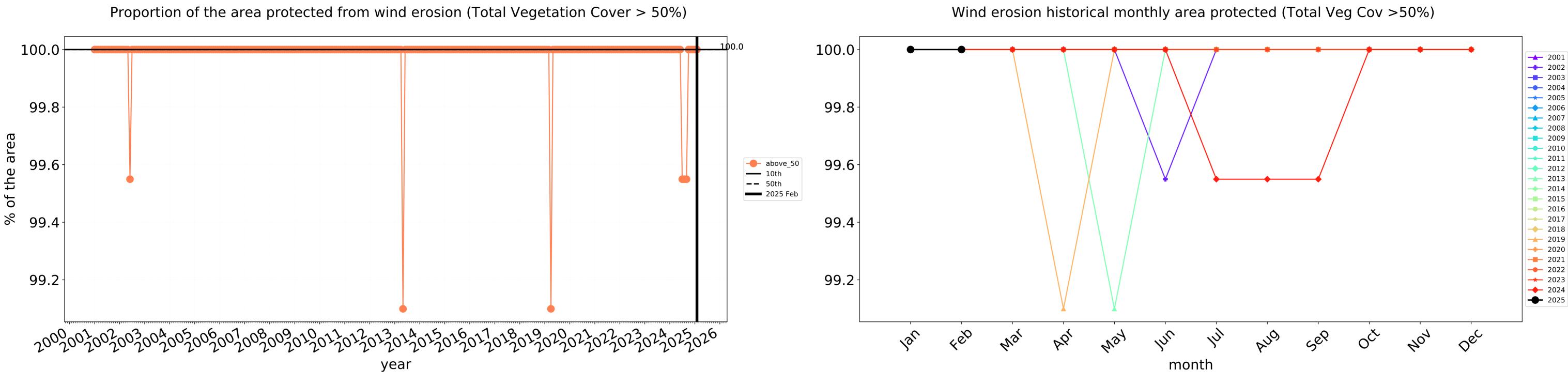
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



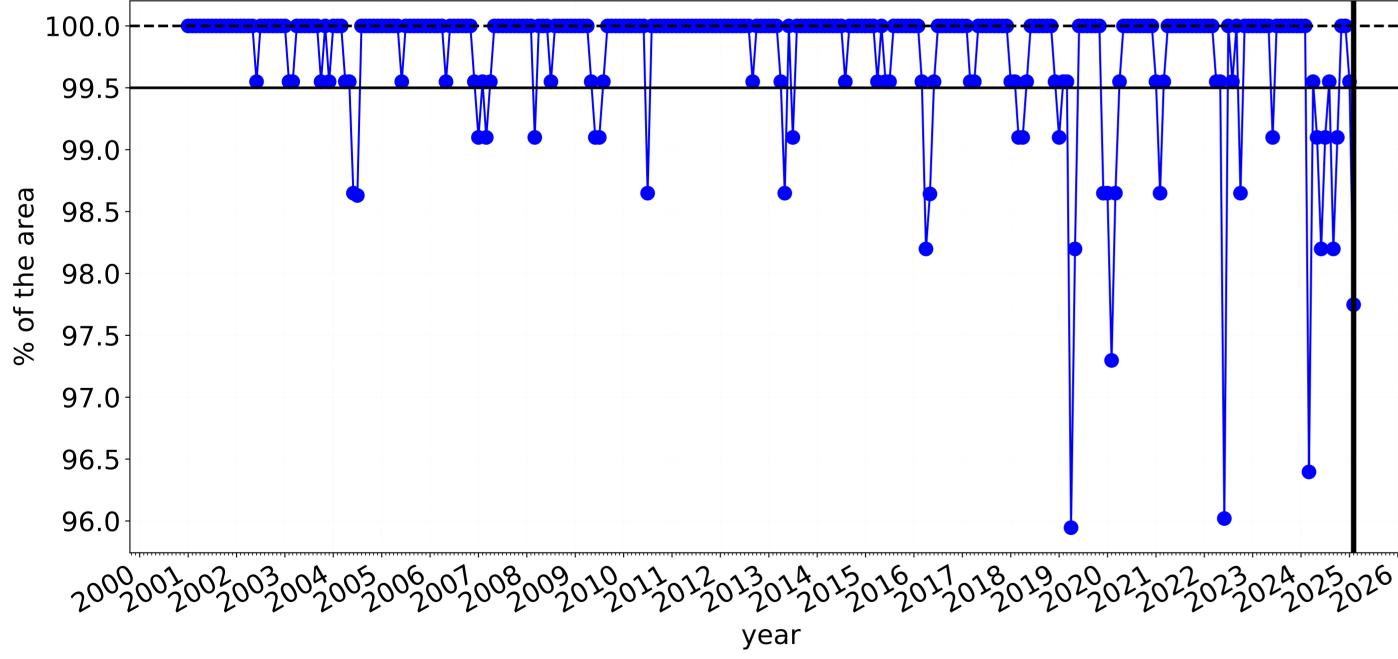
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







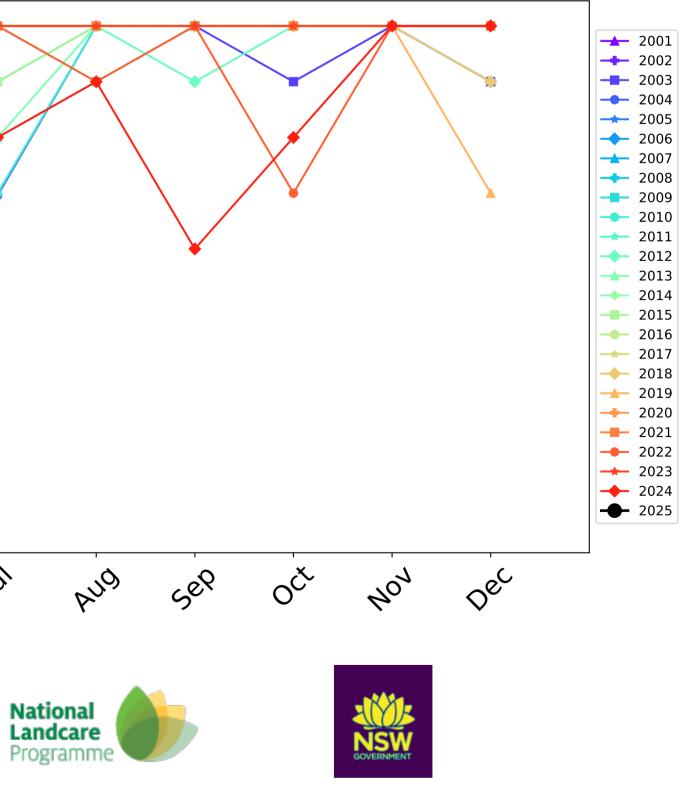
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

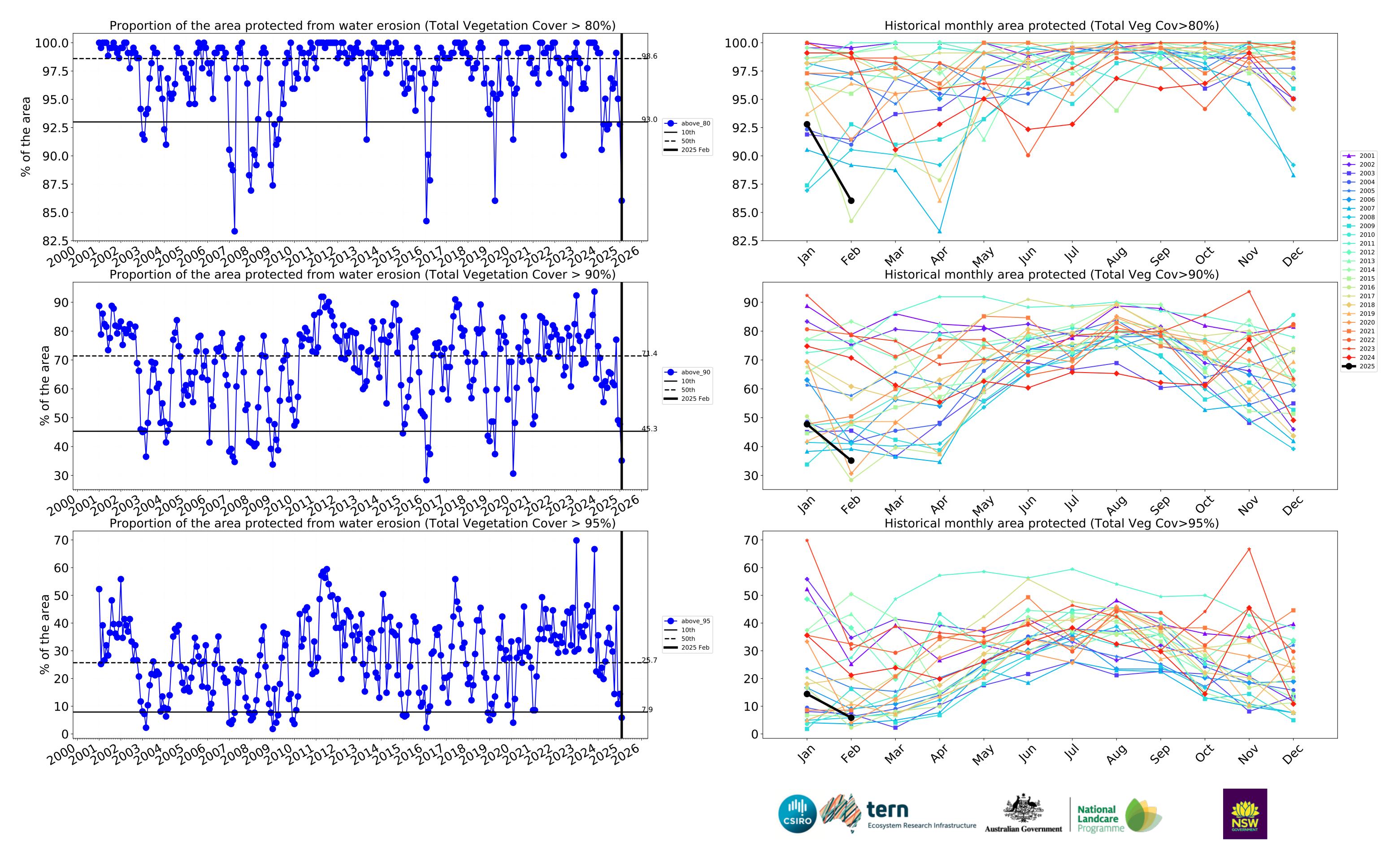


100.0 ____100.0 99.5⁻ 99.0----- above_70 98.5 **——** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2025 Feb 98.0-97.5 97.0 96.5 96.0-400 Jan PQ May In 1st War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

2**3**

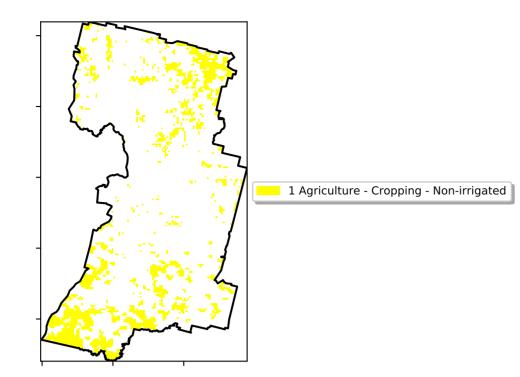
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Cropping

Land use and forest cover



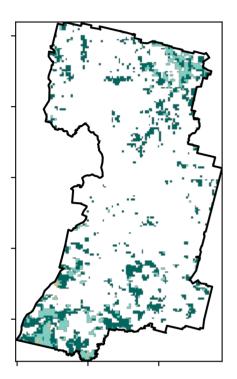
12º10-200%

52°10°10°10

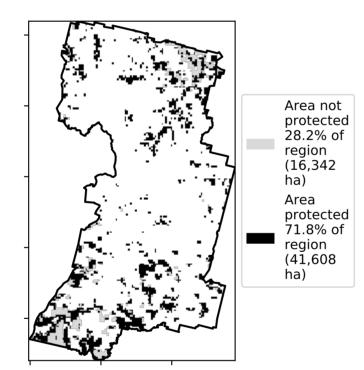
· 32005001

0.30%

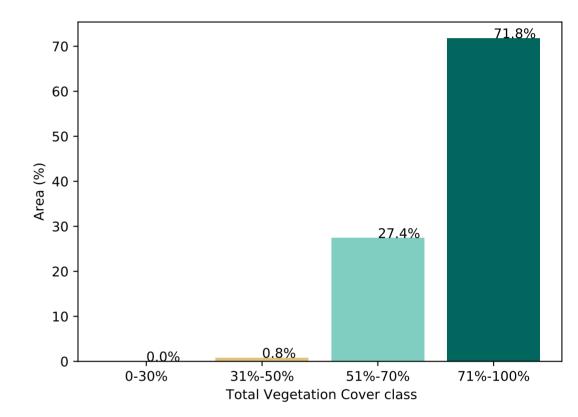
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



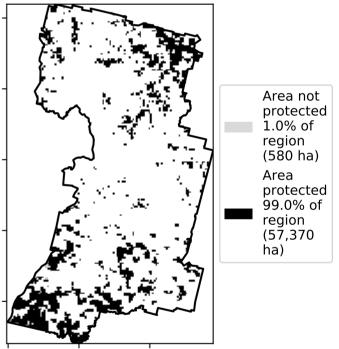




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



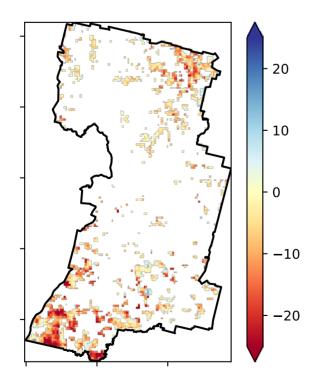
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



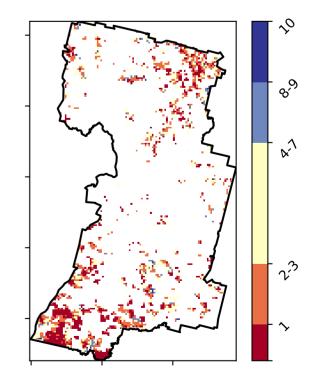
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

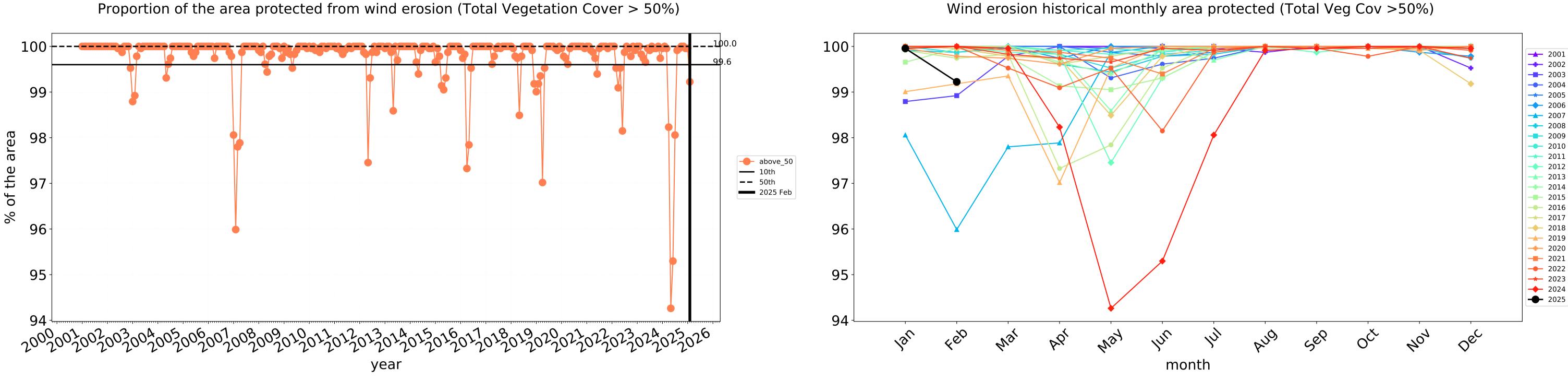
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

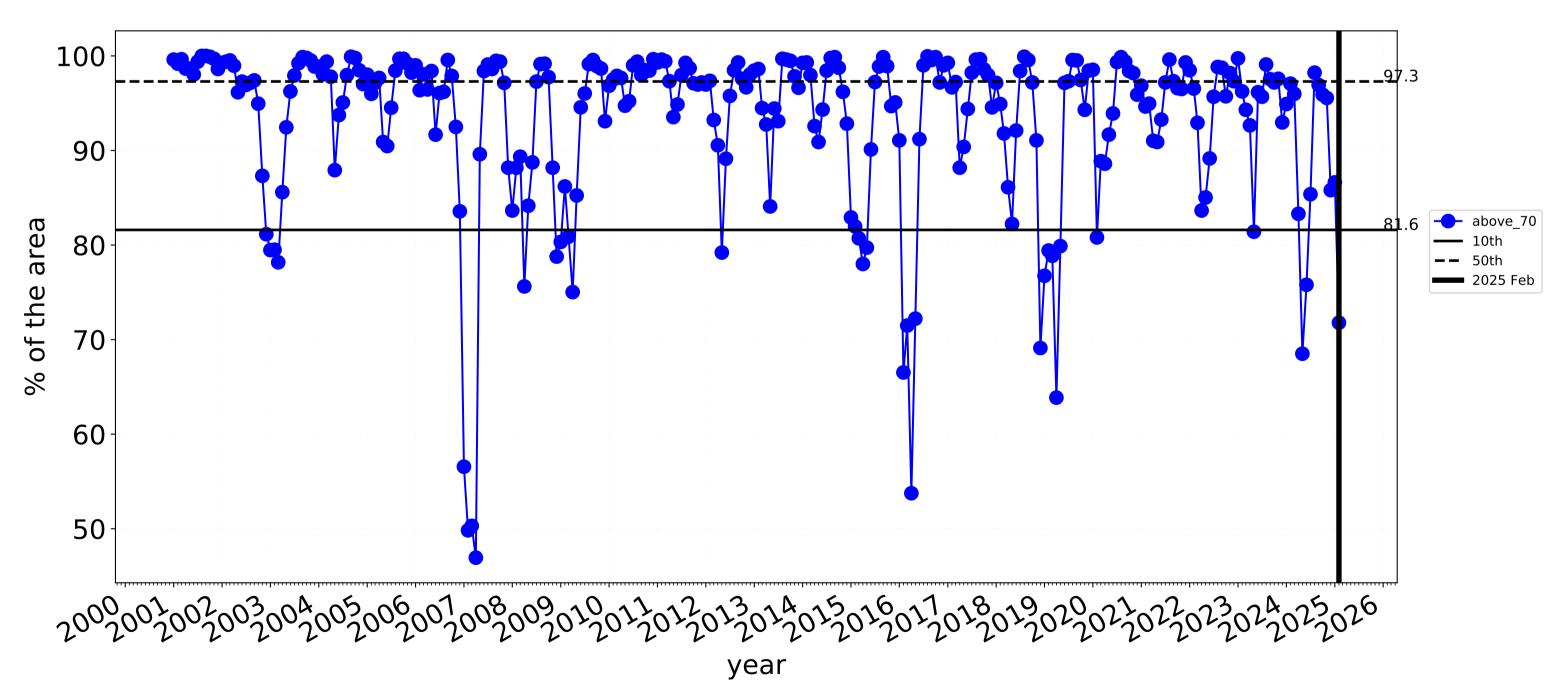






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

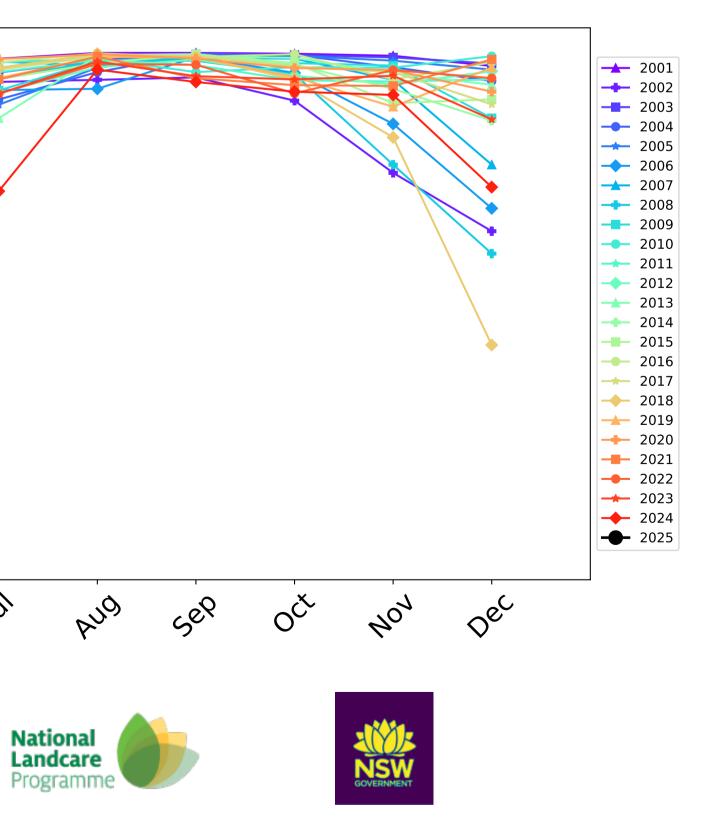
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

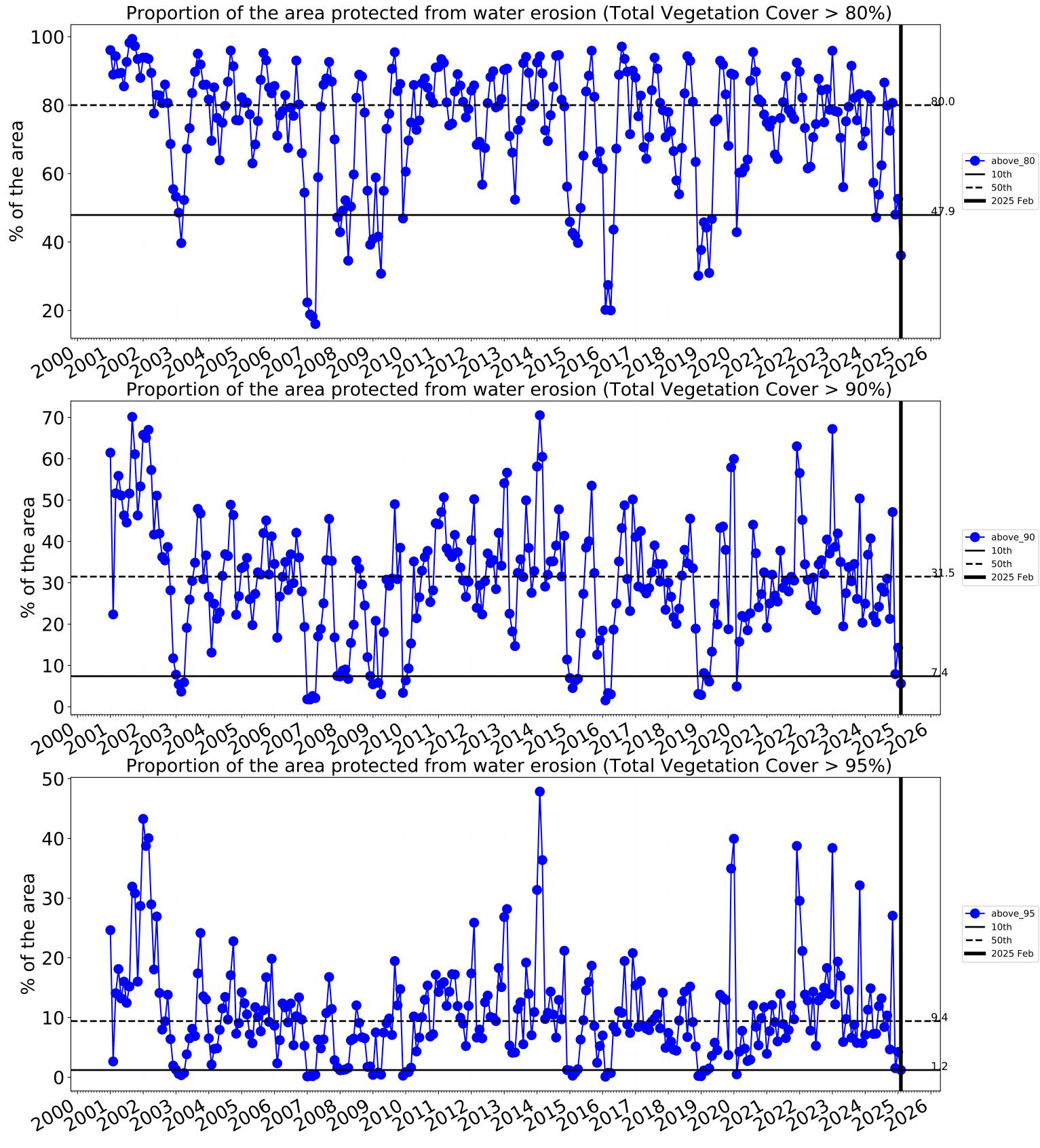


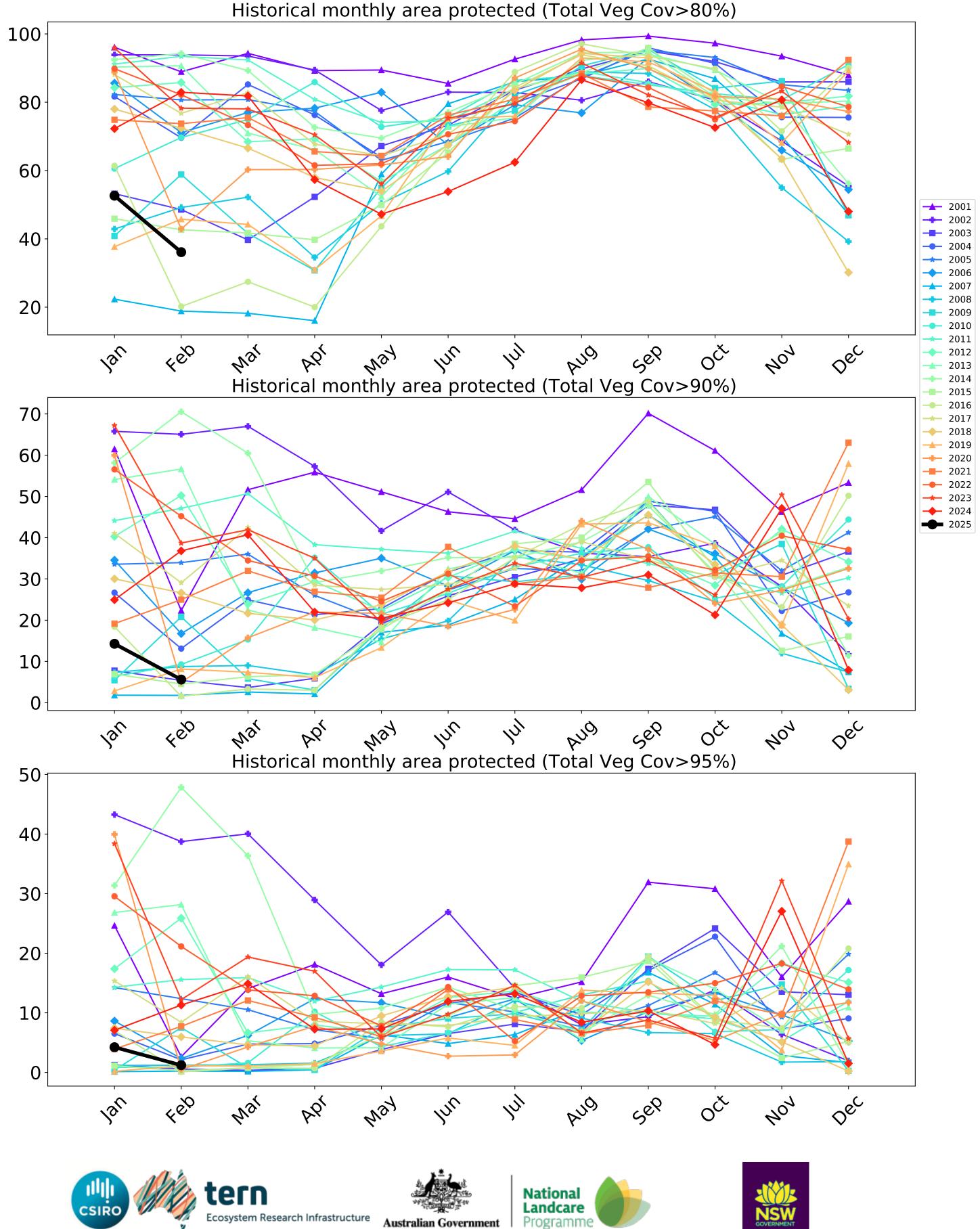
Cropping timeseries

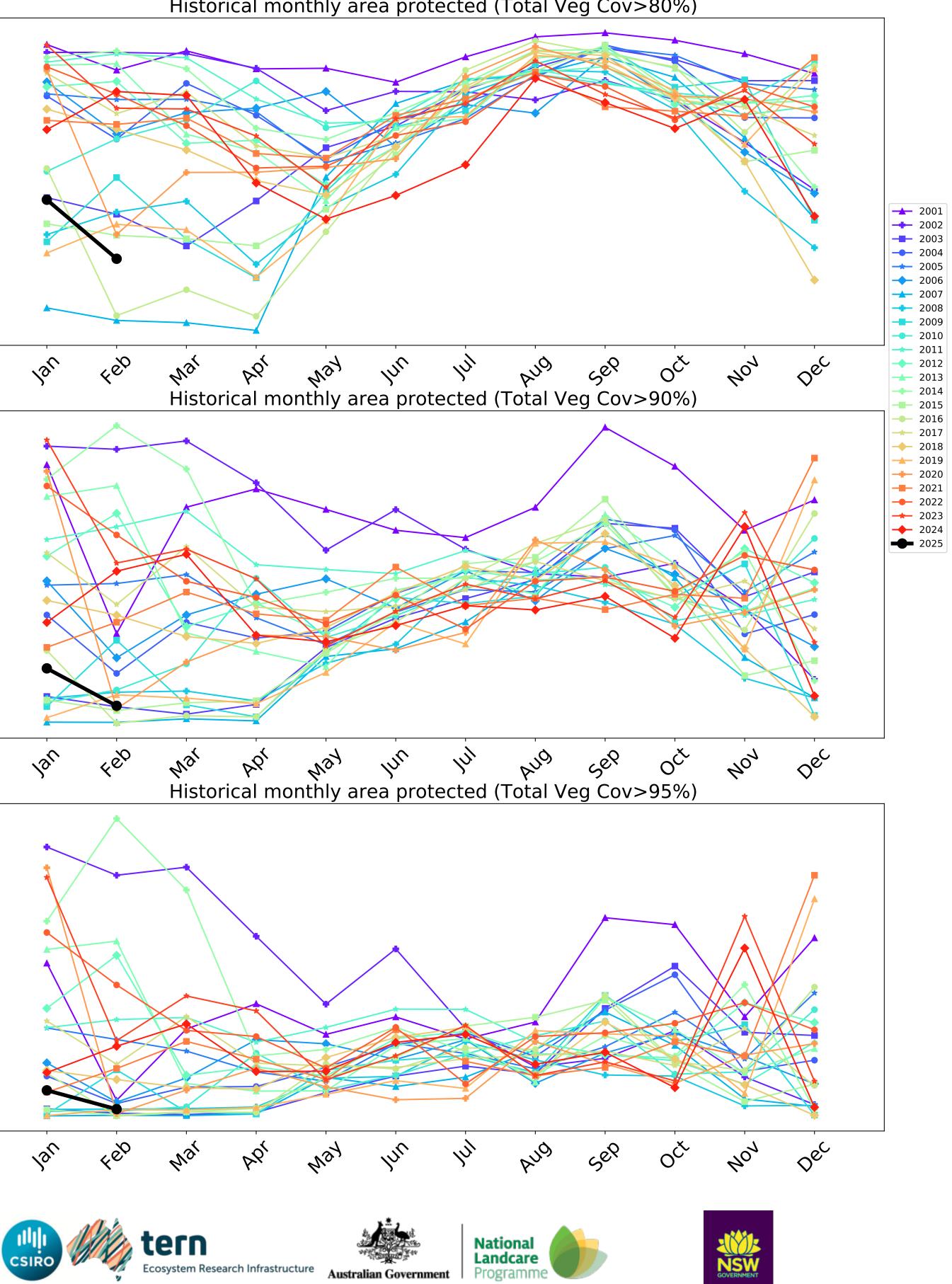
100 90-80-70-60-50feb Jan way In Mai 1/2/ 26, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



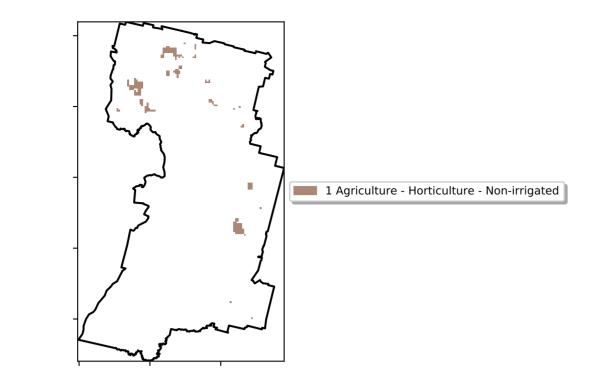




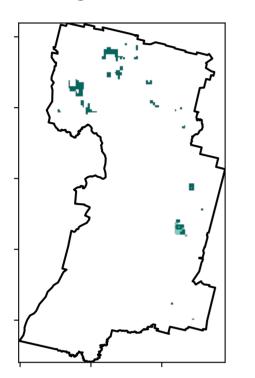


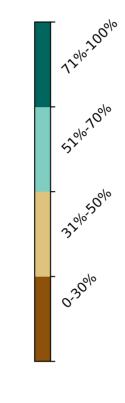
Horticulture

Land use and forest cover

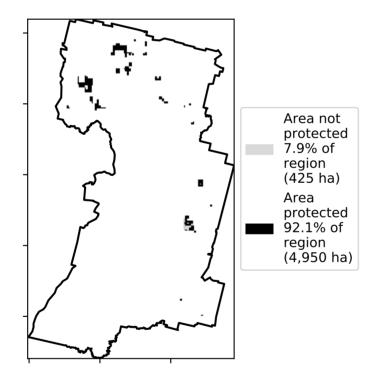


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

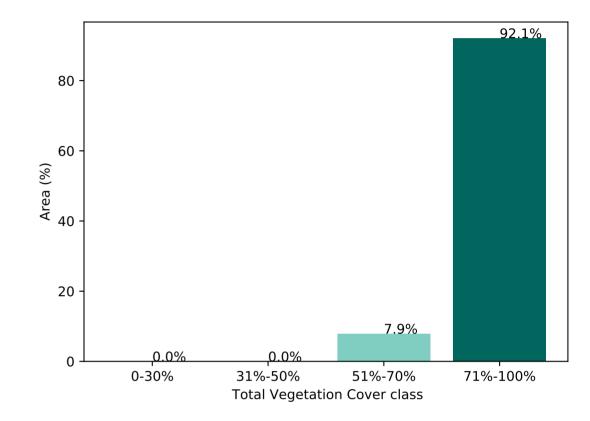




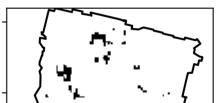
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



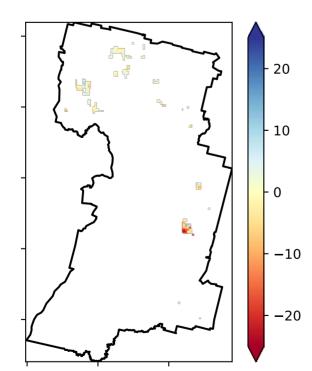
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



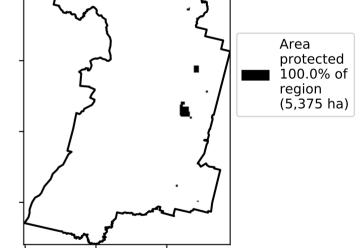
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

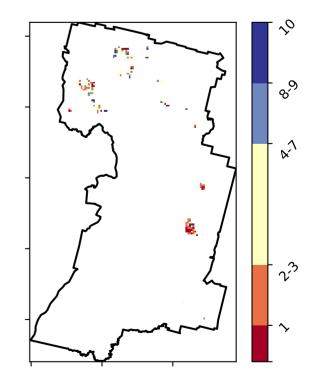
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



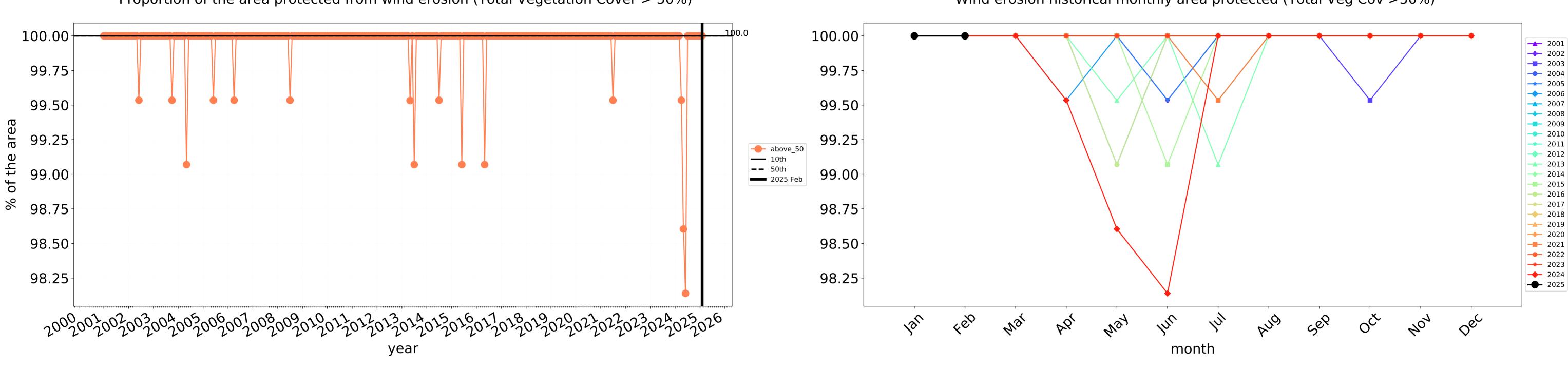
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





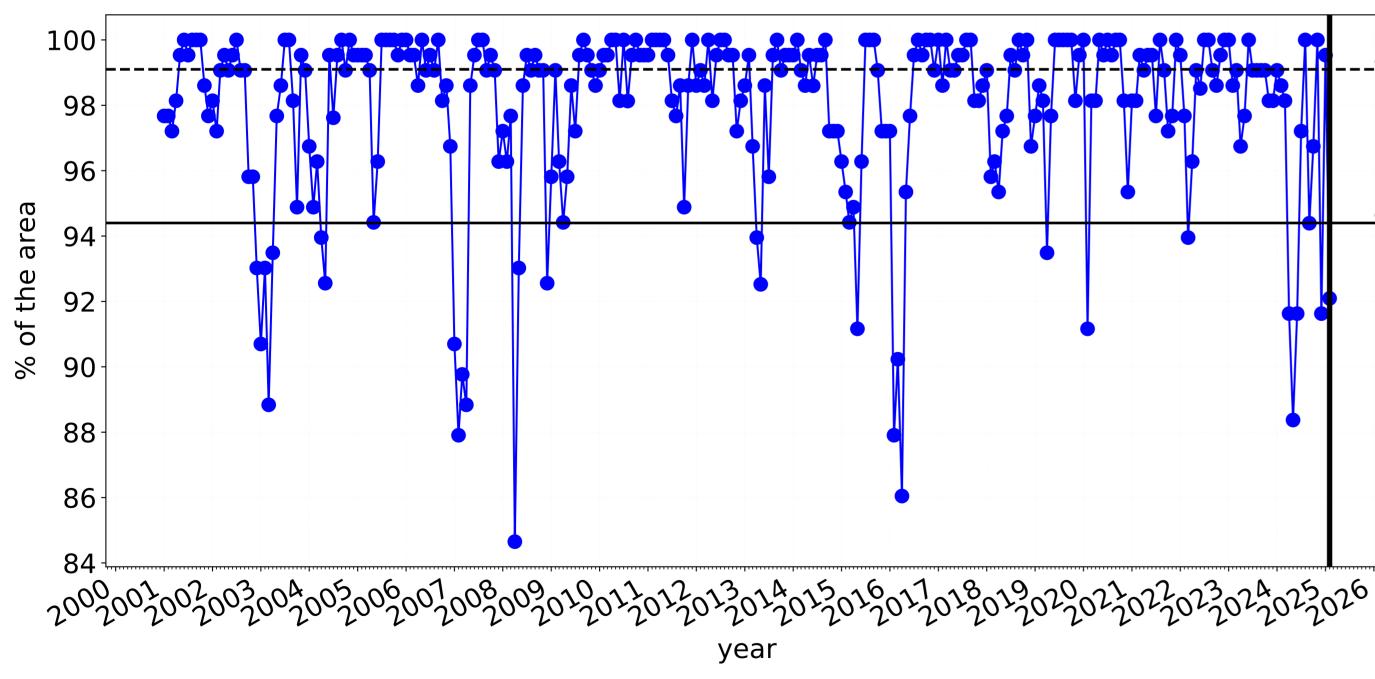






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

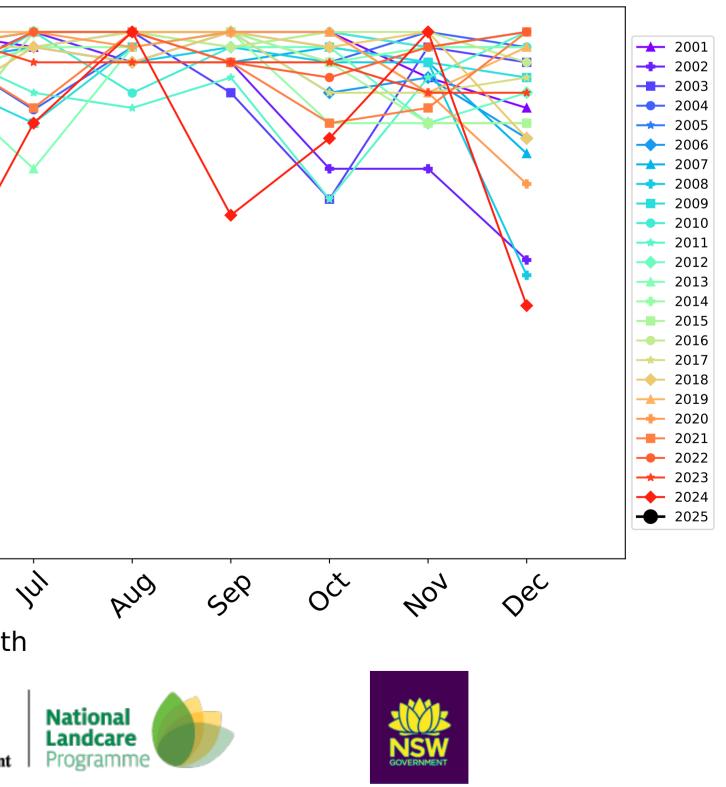


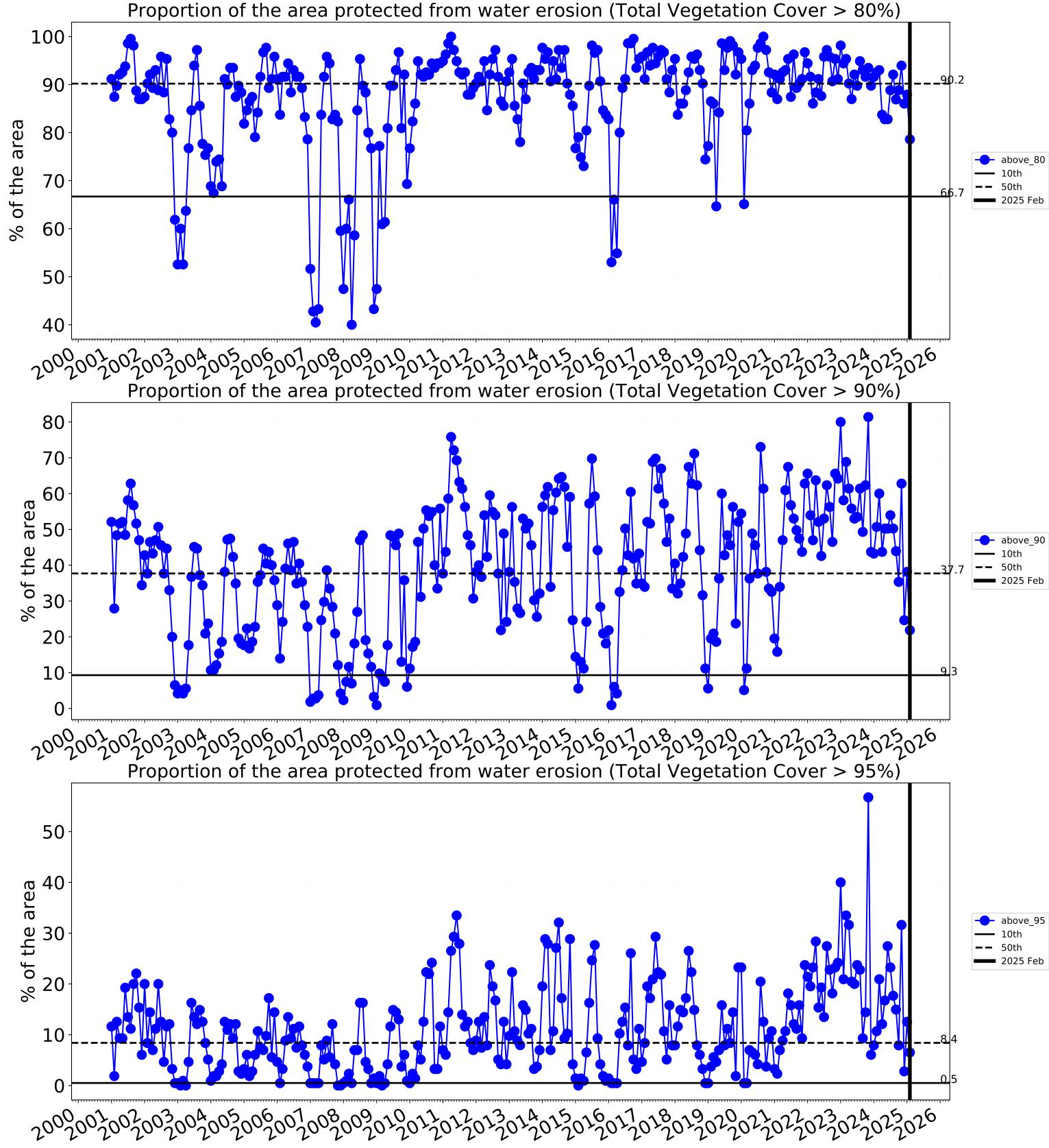


100 98 96 ---- above_70 — 10th 94 **--** 50th **——** 2025 Feb 92 90 88 86 84 4eb Jan Mar PQ May In month tern CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

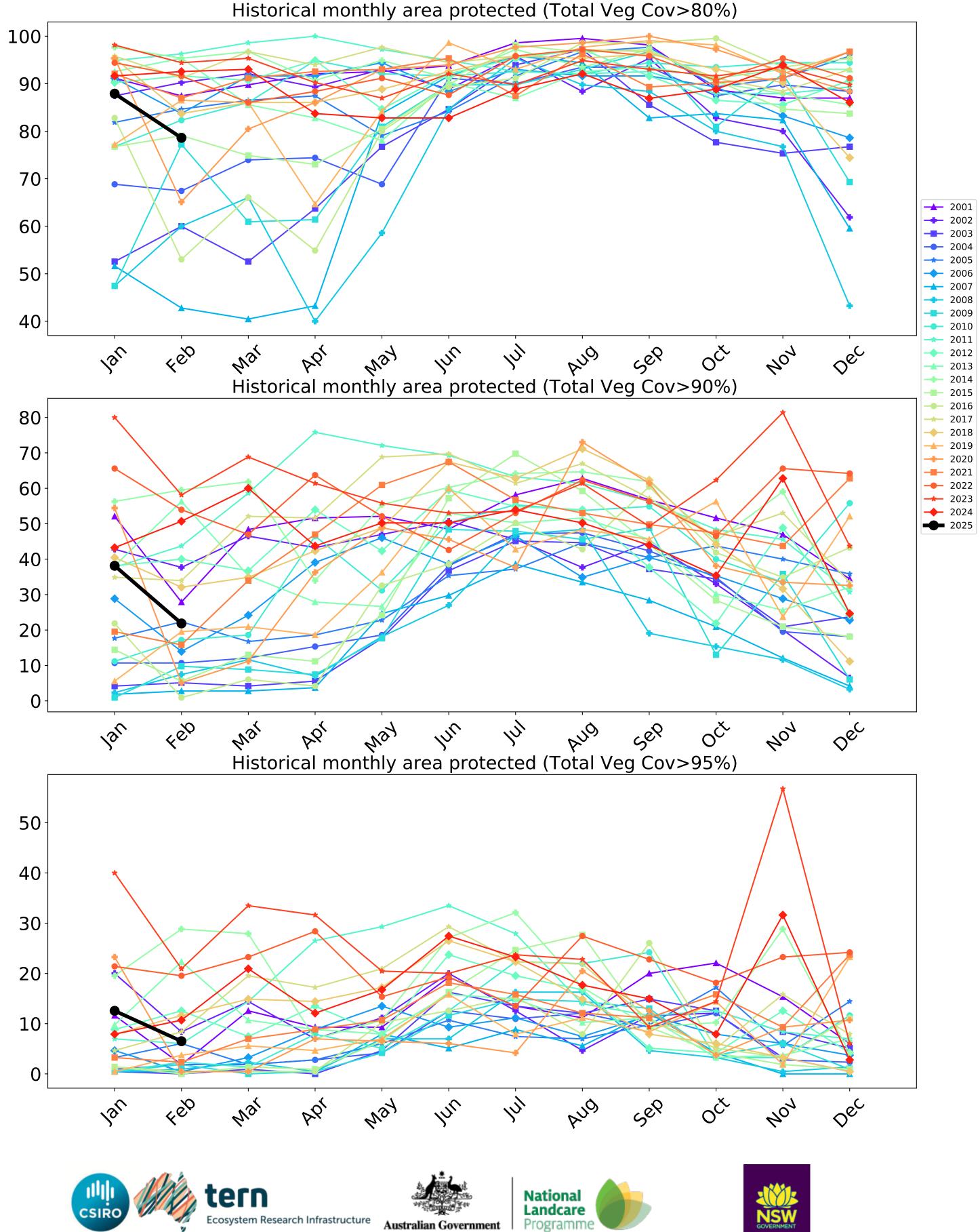
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





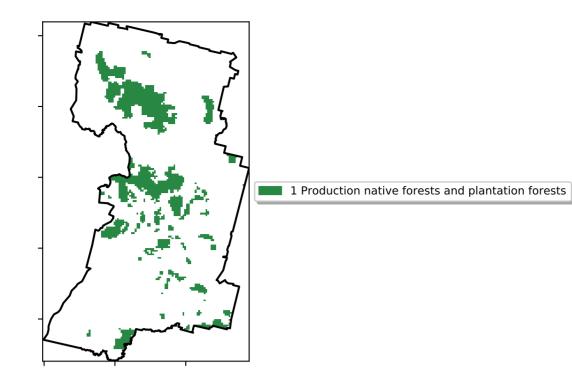




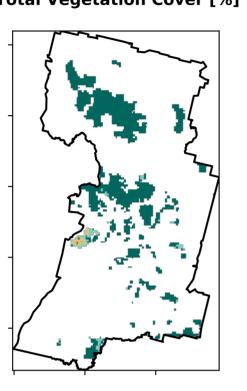


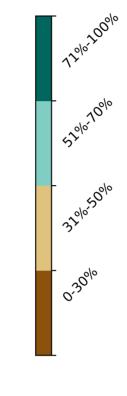
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

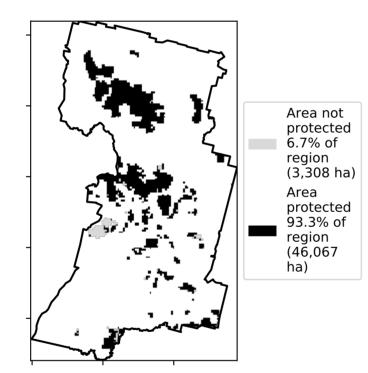


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

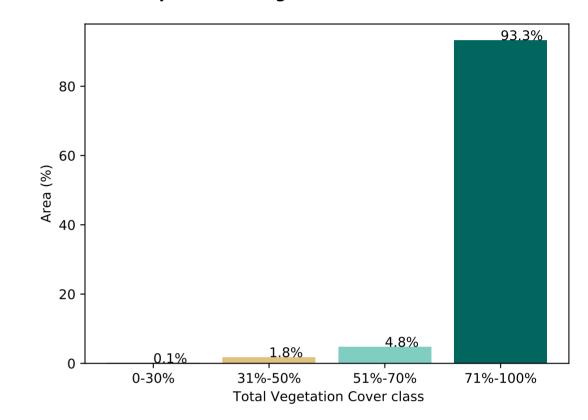




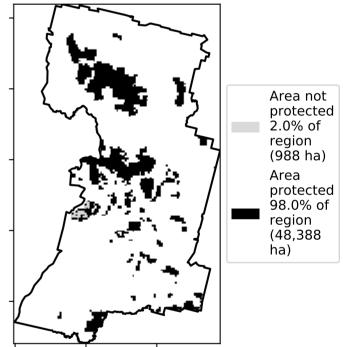
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



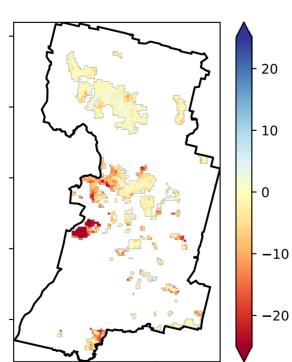
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



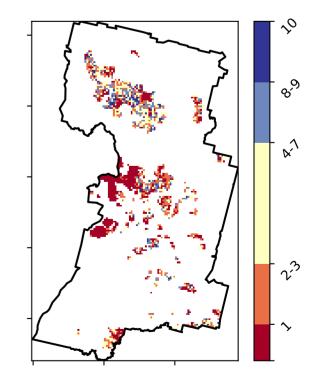
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



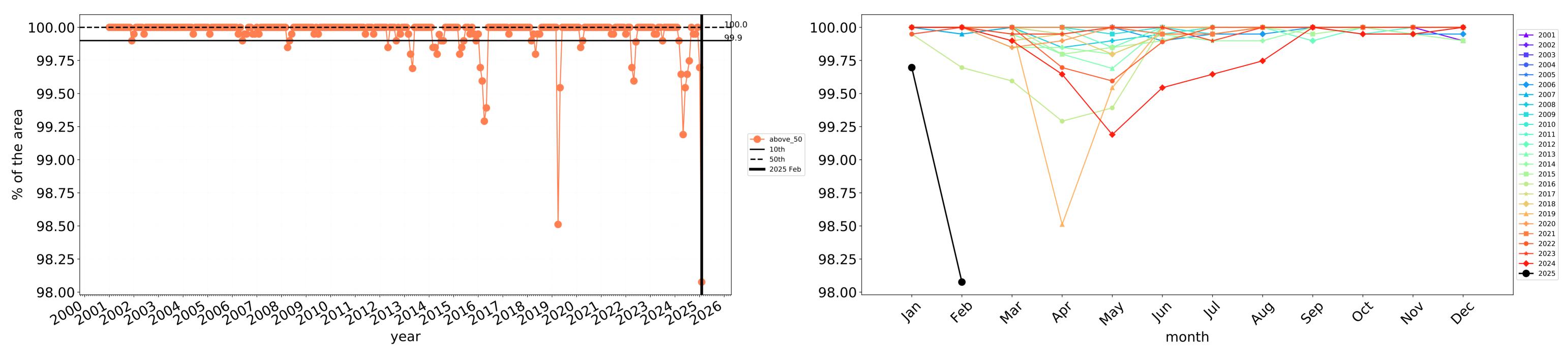
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





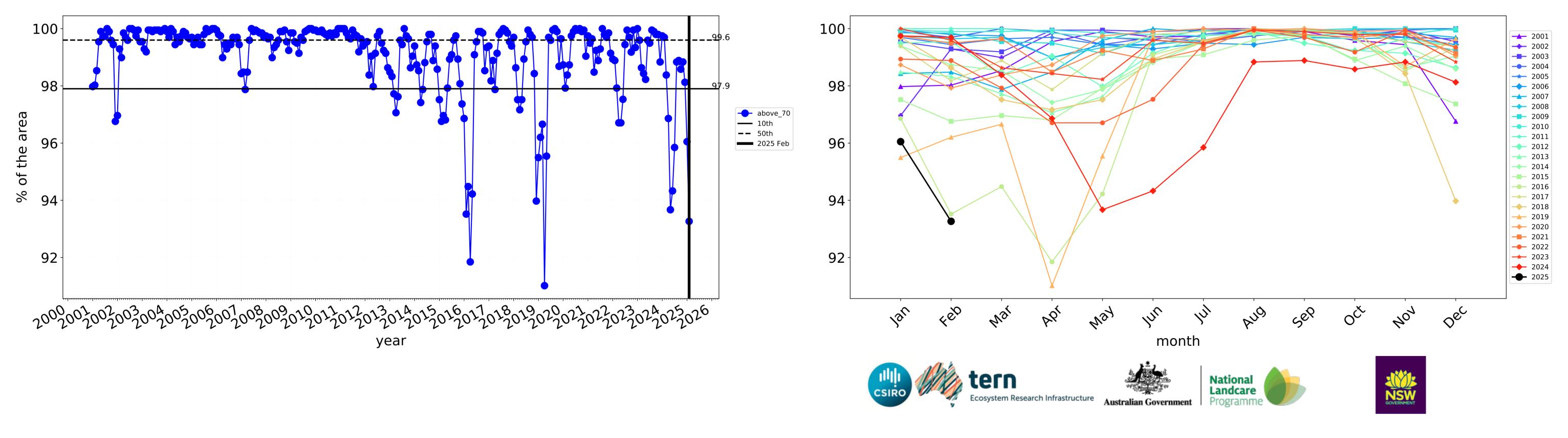


Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



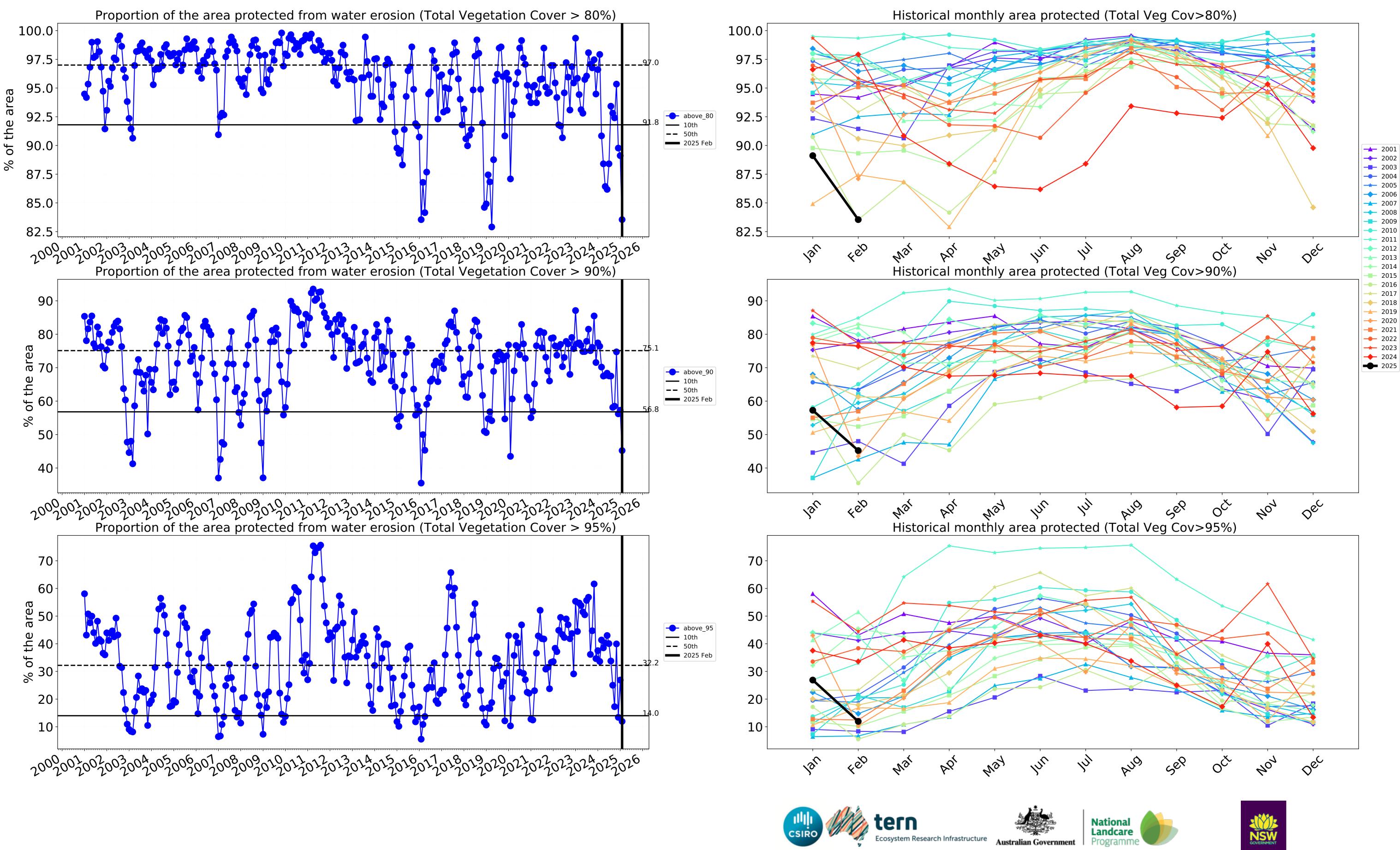
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Australian Government

Pyrenees_(S) (total 343,625 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	343,625	100.0% 343,500	99.5% 341,775	87.0% 299,125	58.4% 200,775	17.0% 58,525	3.6% 12,425
Conservation and natural environments	16,225	99.8% 16,200	99.7% 16,175	95.7% 15,525	78.0% 12,650	31.1% 5,050	4.0% 650
Conservation and natural environments non forest	5,075	99.5% 5,050	99.0% 5,025	89.2% 4,525	49.8% 2,525	11.3% 575	3.4% 175
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	10,350	100.0% 10,350	100.0% 10,350	99.5% 10,300	92.8% 9,600	41.3% 4,275	4.3% 450
Agriculture	255,325	100.0% 255,325	99.7% 254,625	84.6% 216,025	50.7% 129,375	9.6% 24,550	1.7% 4,275
Grazing	191,750	100.0% 191,750	99.9% 191,500	88.3% 169,275	54.3% 104,175	10.5% 20,125	1.7% 3,225
Grazing non forest	184,550	100.0% 184,550	99.9% 184,300	87.9% 162,200	53.1% 98,075	9.7% 17,825	1.5% 2,825
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	5,550	100.0% 5,550	100.0% 5,550	97.7% 5,425	86.0% 4,775	35.1% 1,950	5.9% 325
Cropping	57,950	100.0% 57,950	99.2% 57,500	71.8% 41,600	36.1% 20,925	5.6% 3,250	1.2% 700
Horticulture	5,375	100.0% 5,375	100.0% 5,375	92.1% 4,950	78.6% 4,225	21.9% 1,175	6.5% 350
Production native forests and plantation forests	49,375	99.8% 49,300	98.1% 48,425	93.3% 46,050	83.5% 41,250	45.2% 22,325	11.9% 5,900

