Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Moyne_(S) VIC

Date: December 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

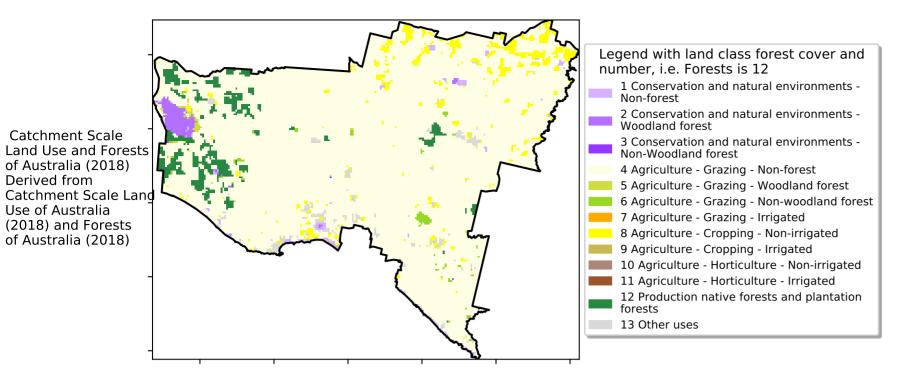
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



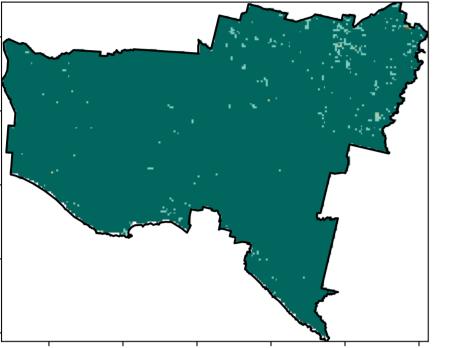
Vegetation Cover Dec 2023

Land use and forest cover

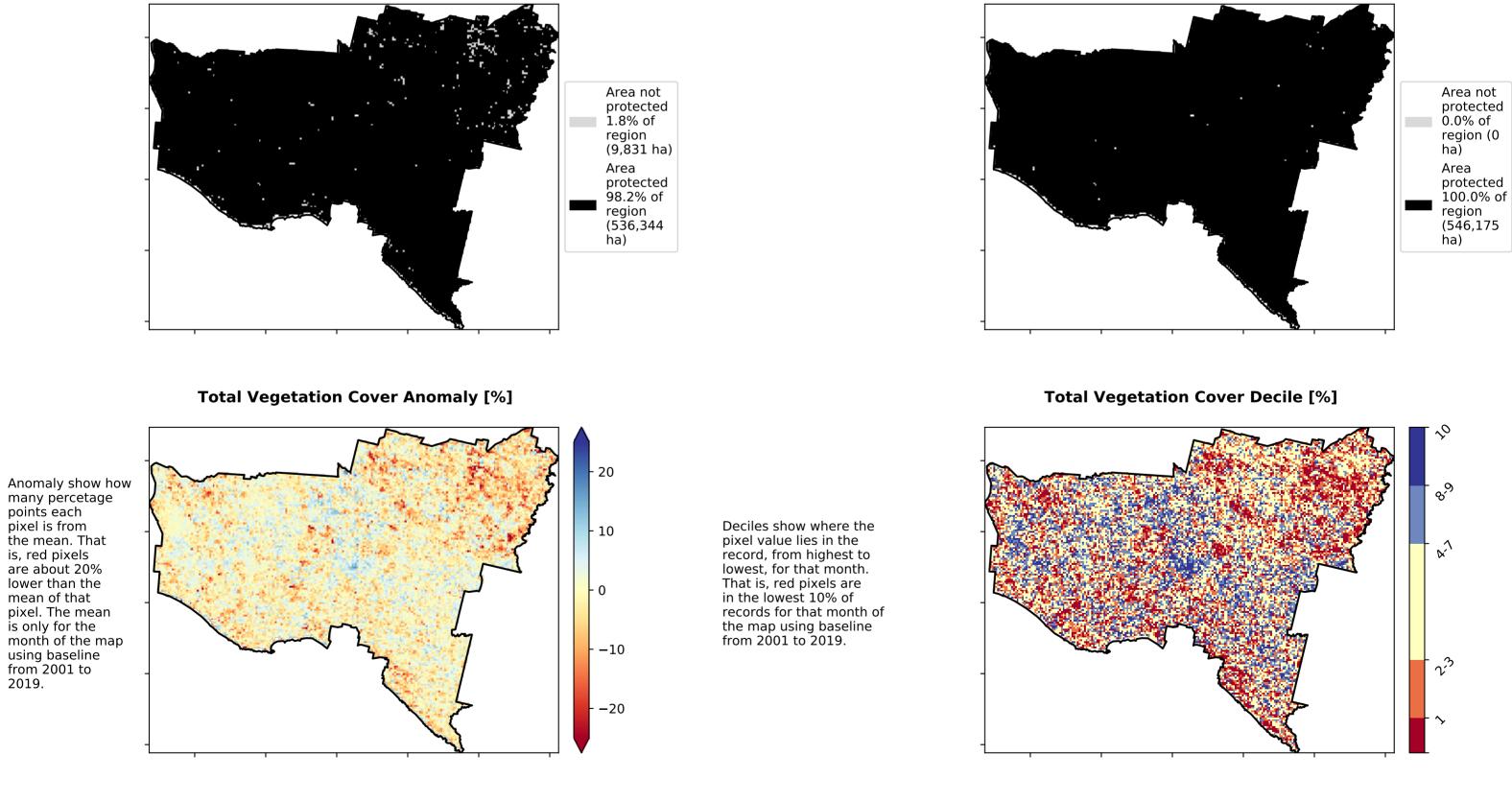
Proportion of each land class in area



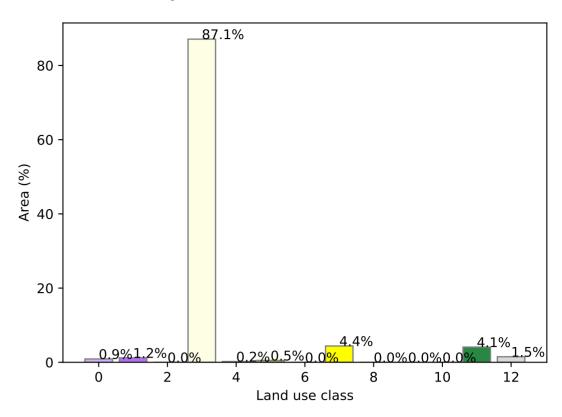
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



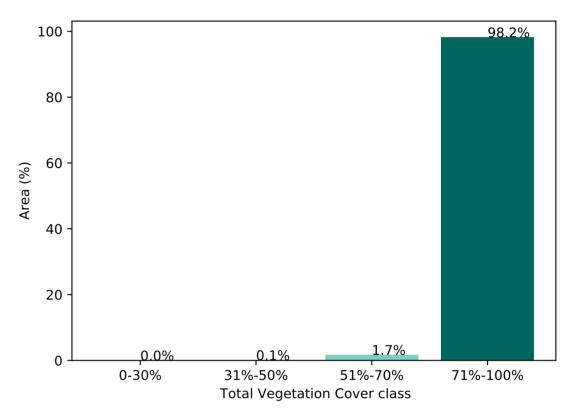
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



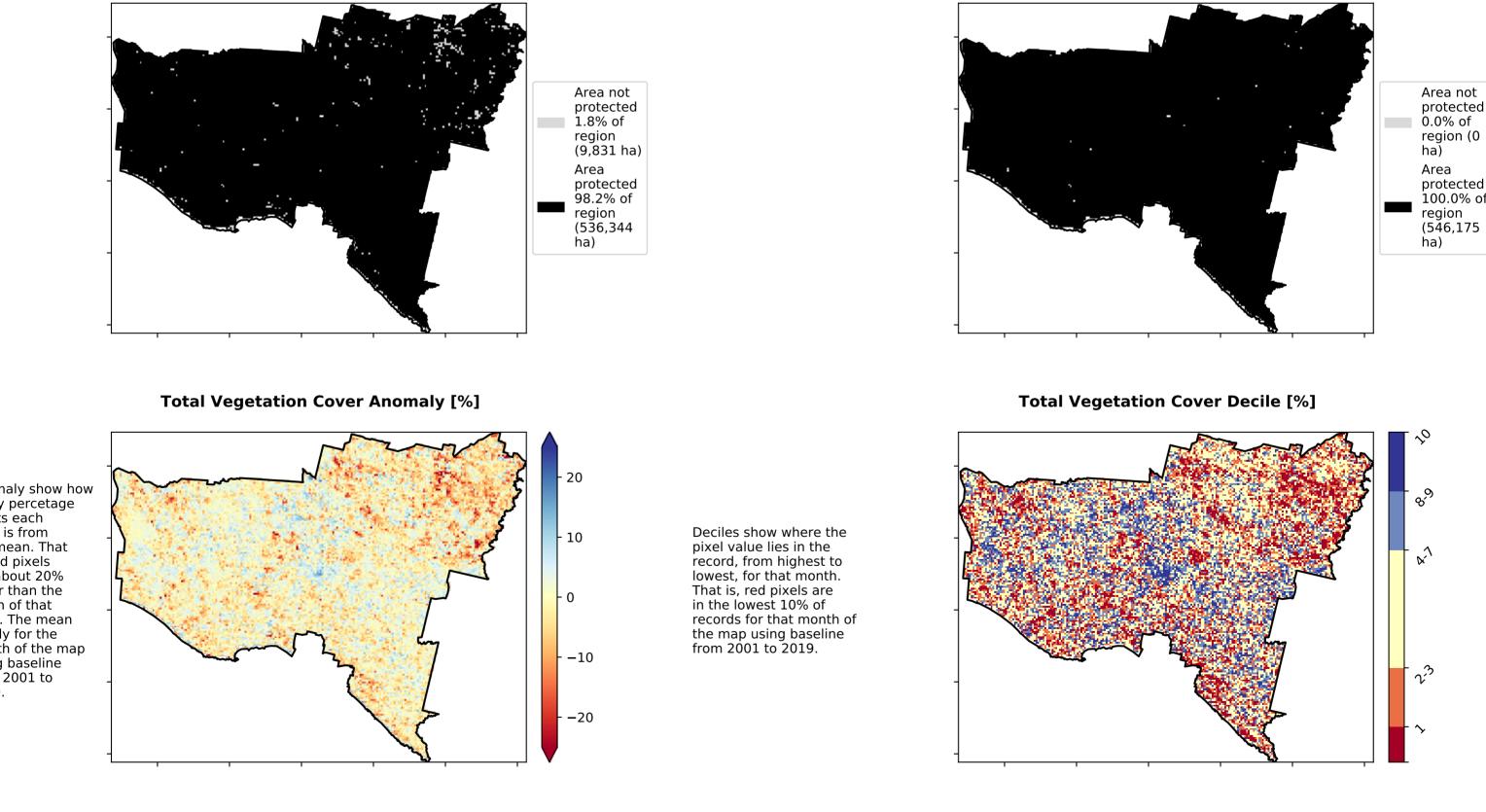
12%-100% 52% 70% · 320/05/00/0 0.30%



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

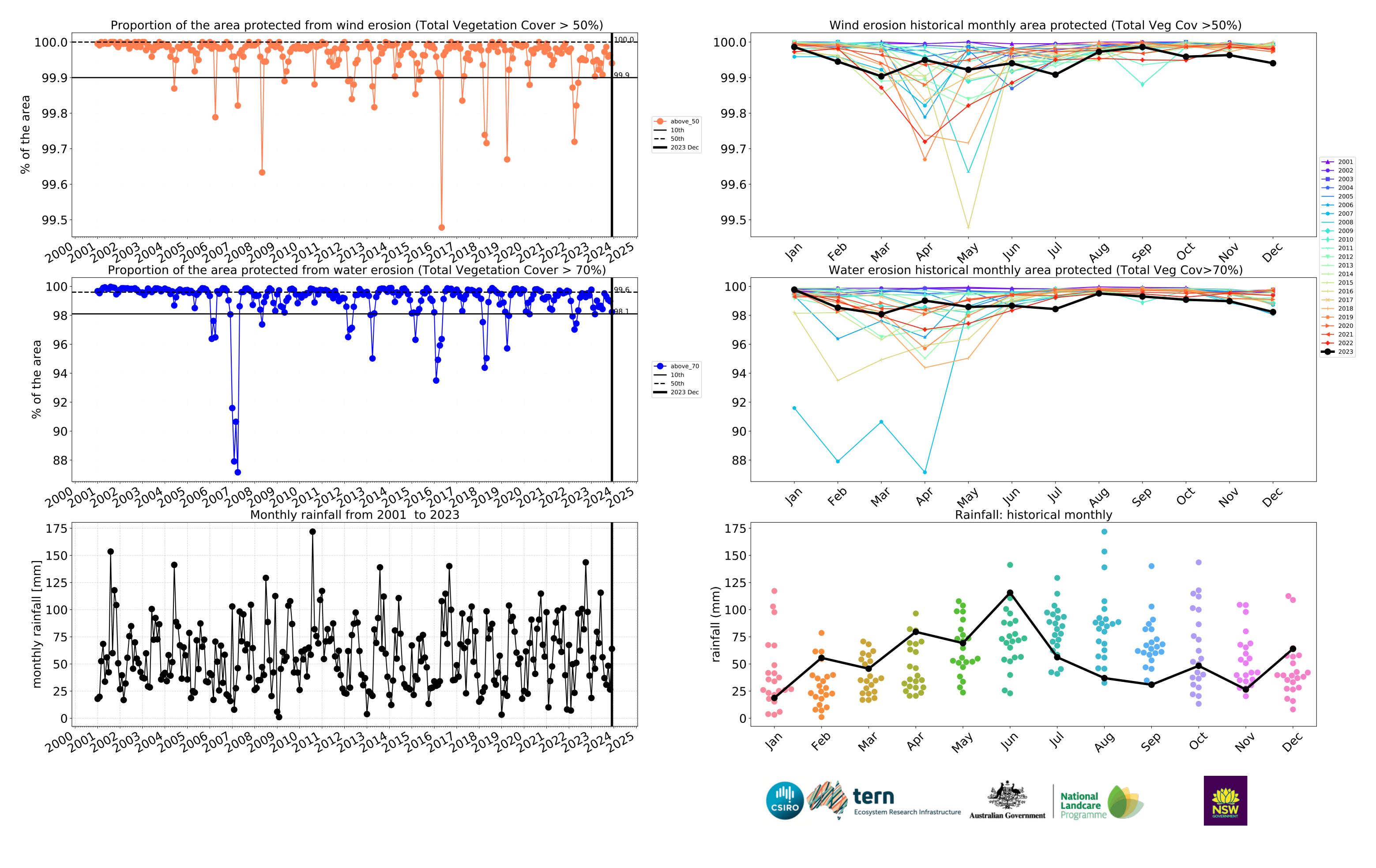


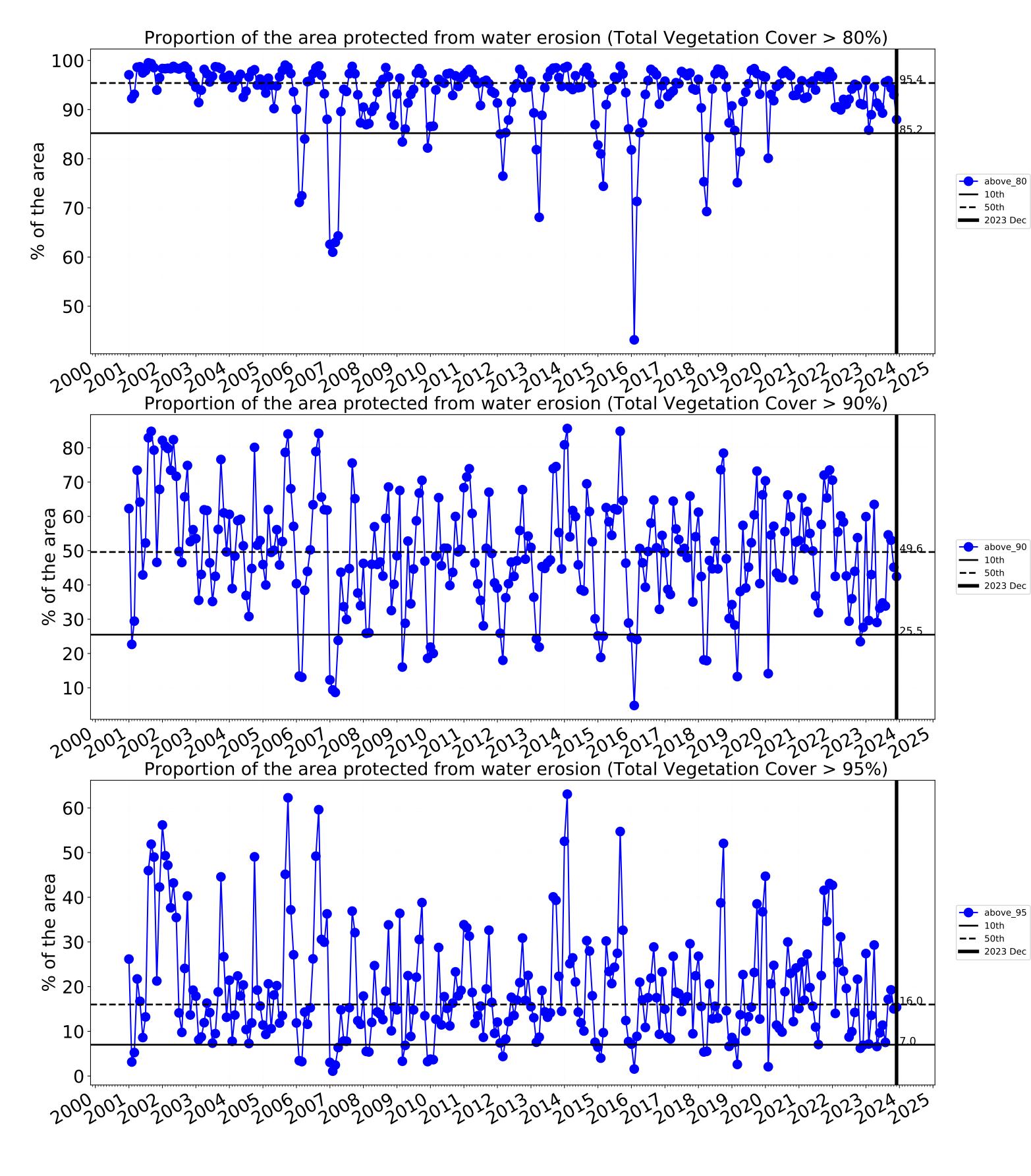
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

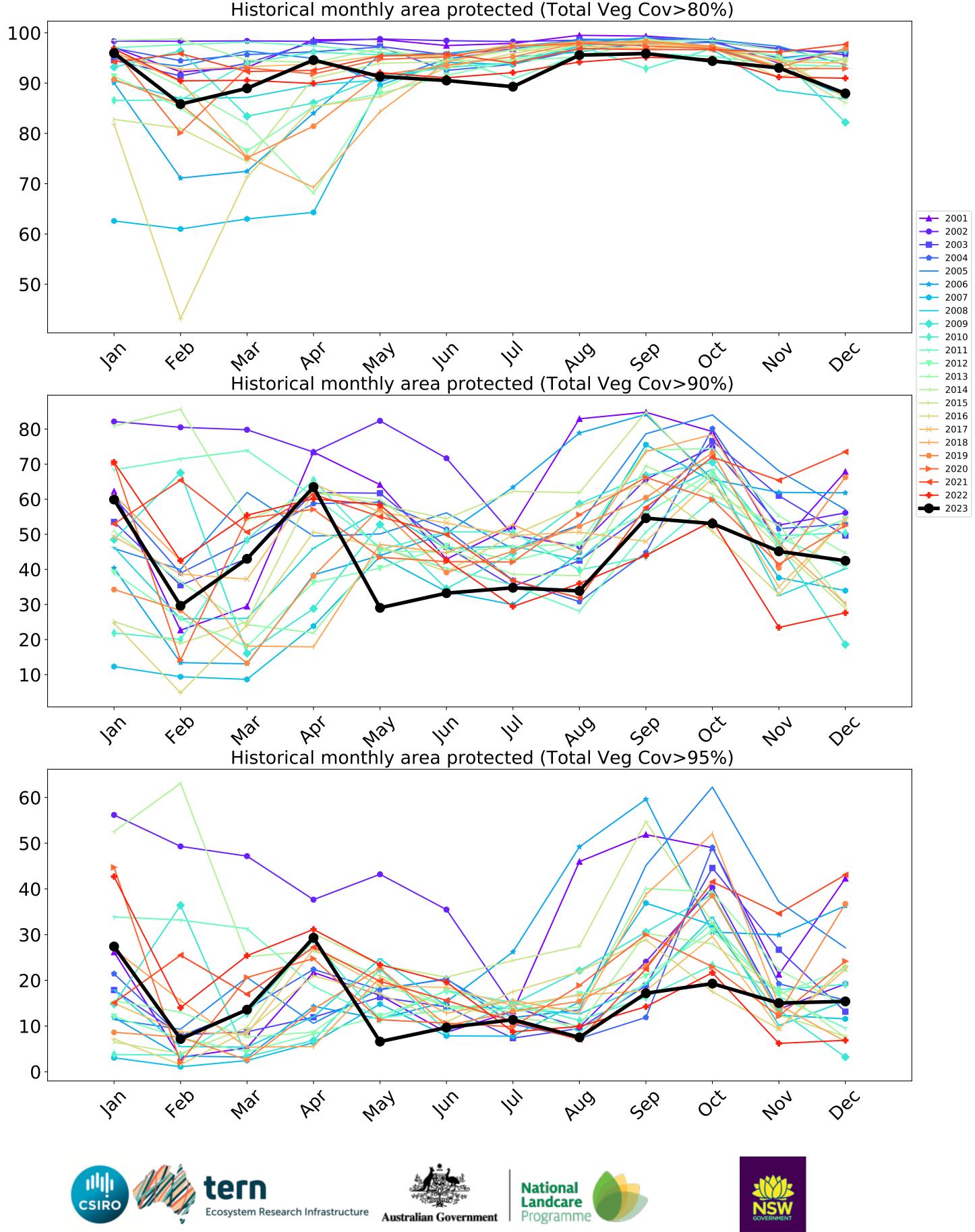














Conservation and natural environments

woodland forest

12%200%

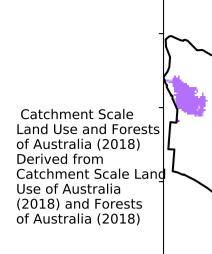
· 52°10°10°10

32005000

0.30%

1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-



is, red pixels

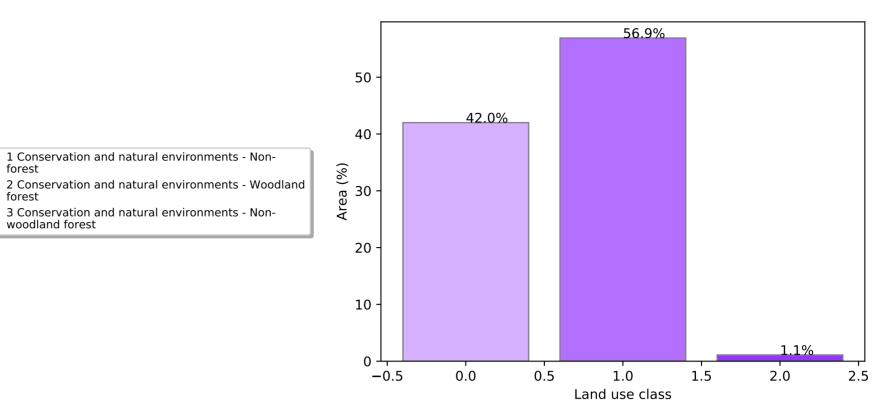
are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

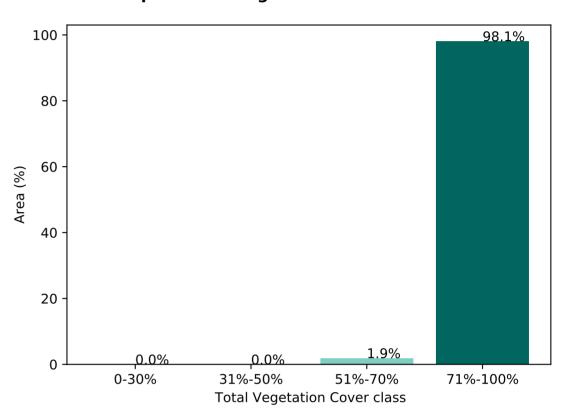
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



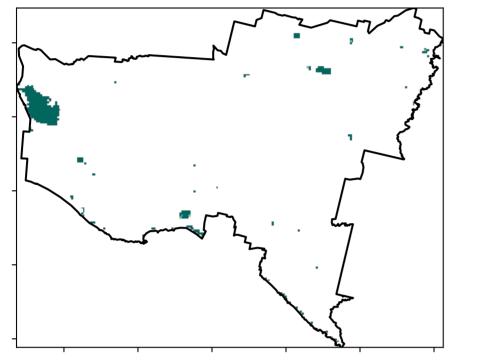
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



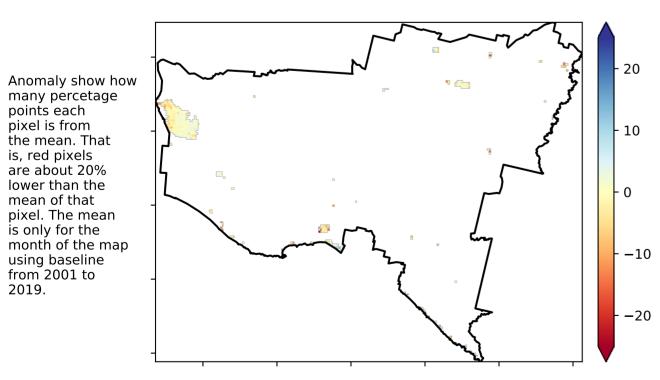
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



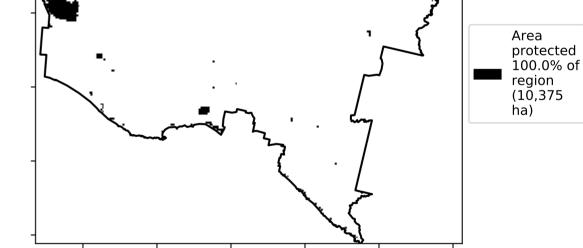
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



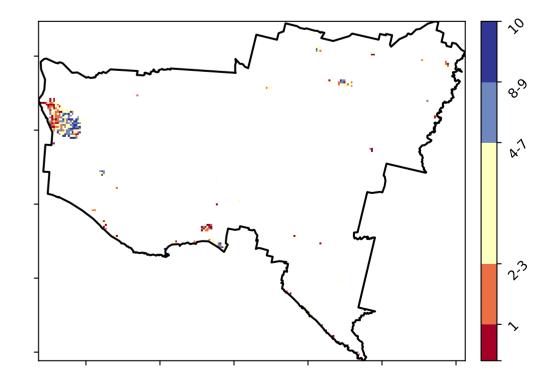
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

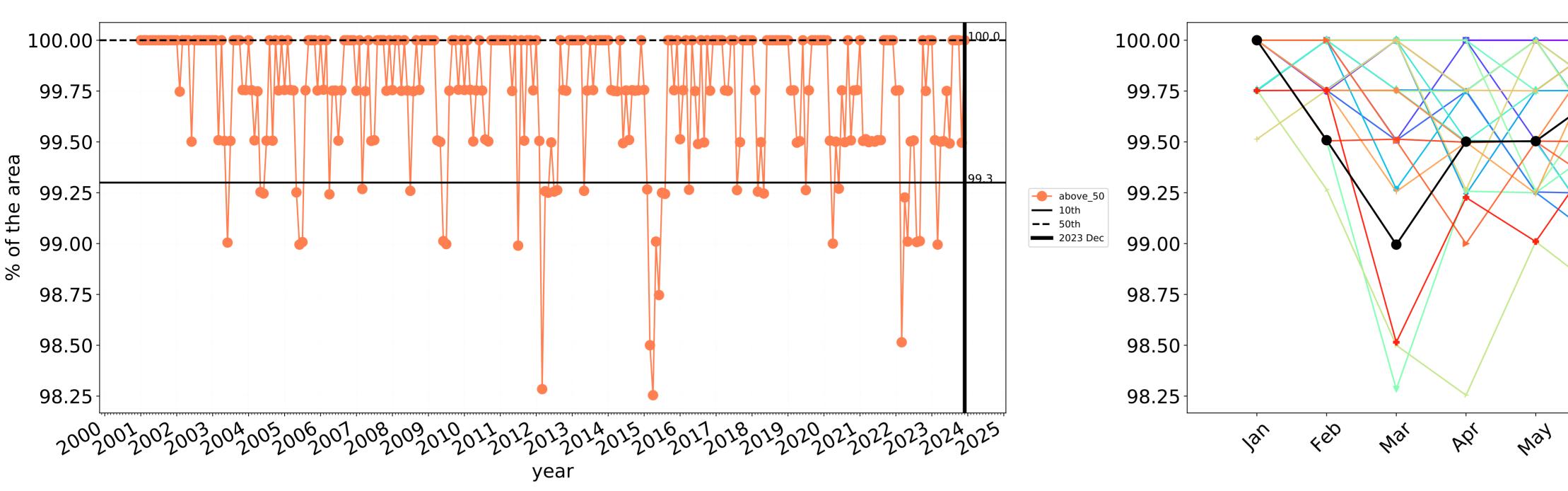


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

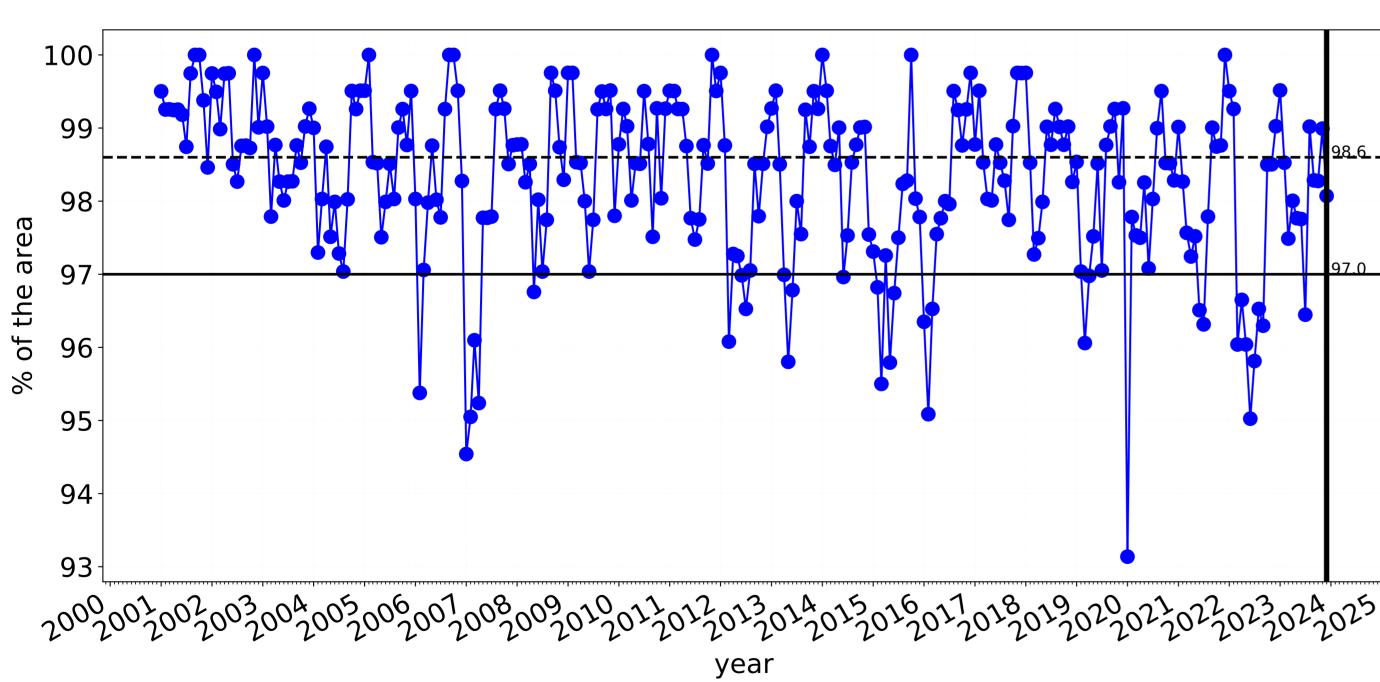




3



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

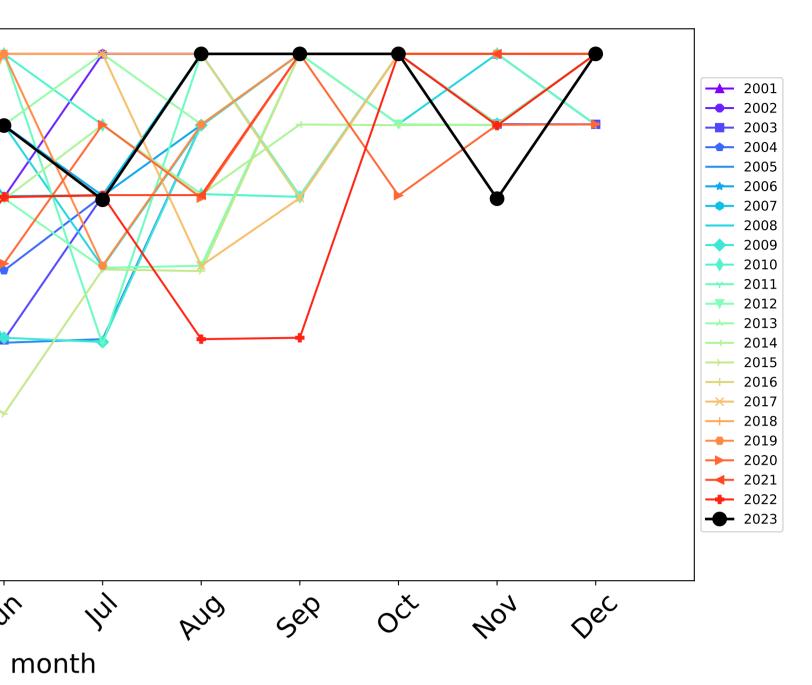


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

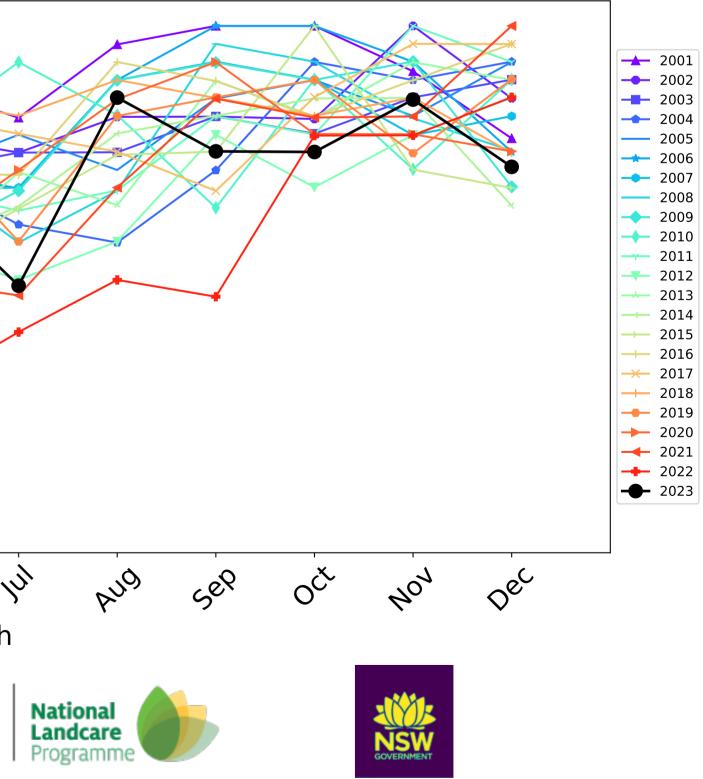
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

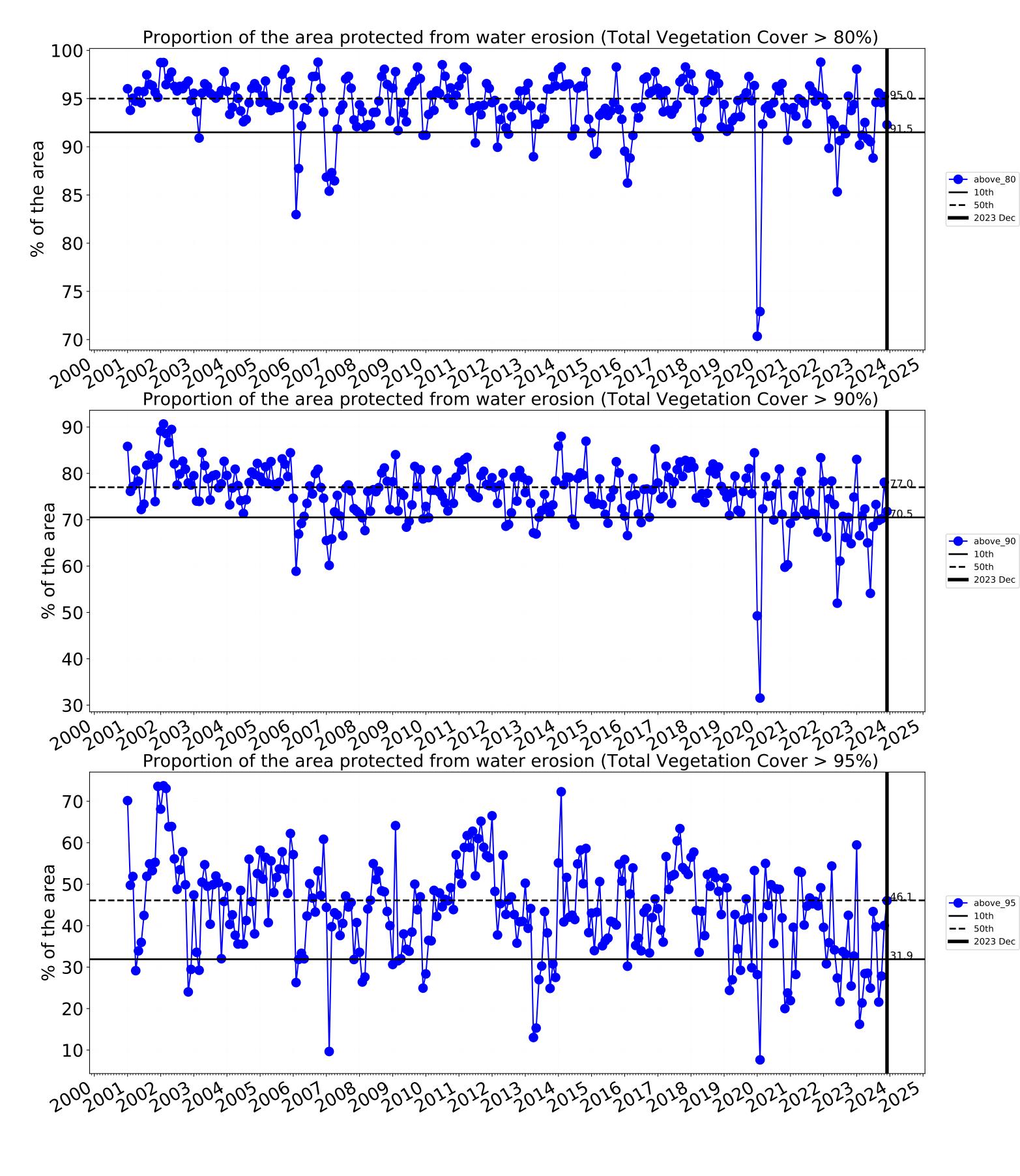
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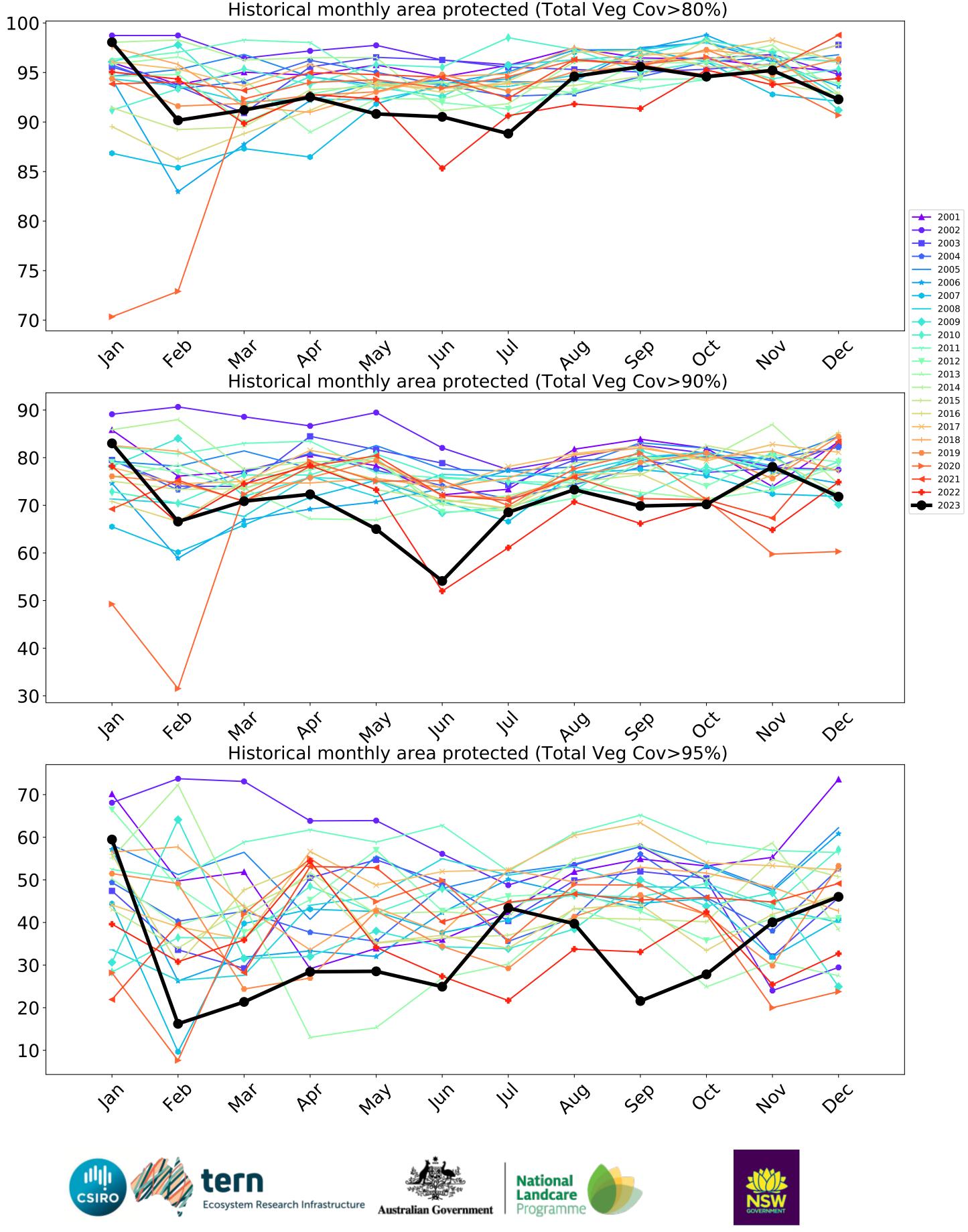
100 99 98 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 97 ------ 2023 Dec 96 95 94 93 4eb Jan In hug, May PQ' month mli tern CSIRO Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

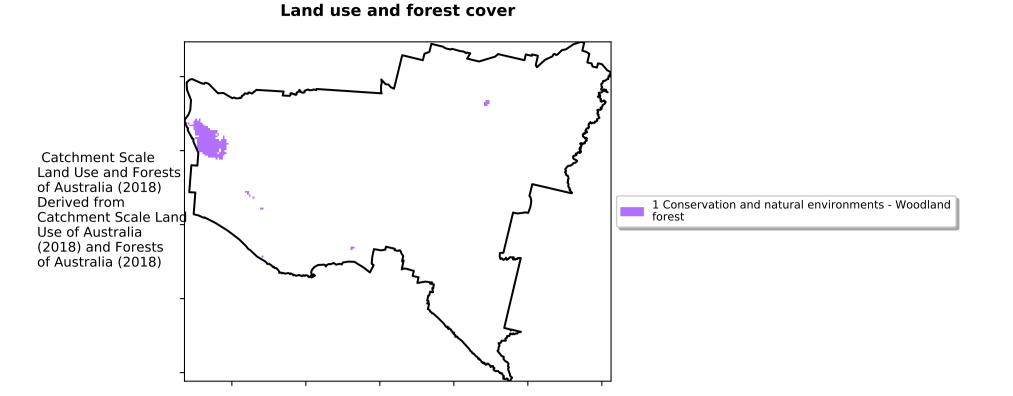








Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest



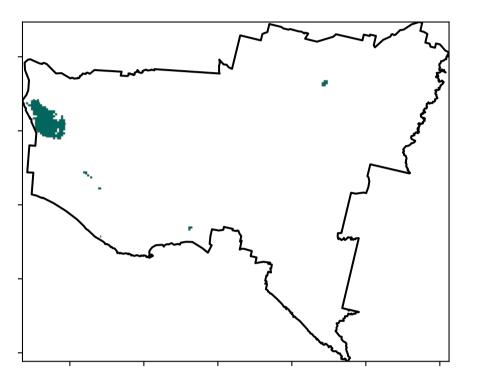
1 12% 100%

1 52°10 TO010

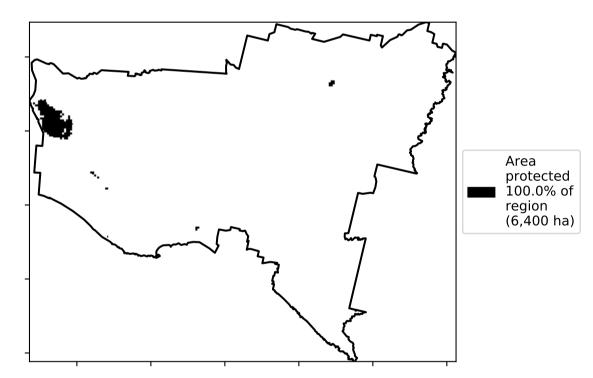
320050010

0.30%

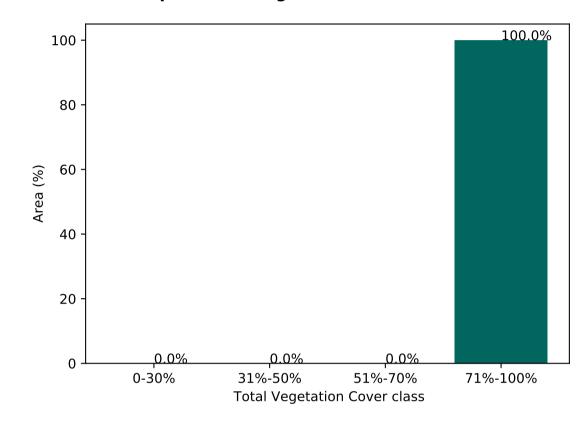
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



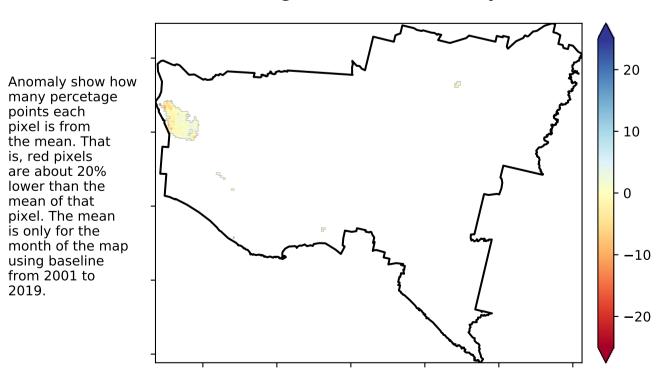
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

the mean. That

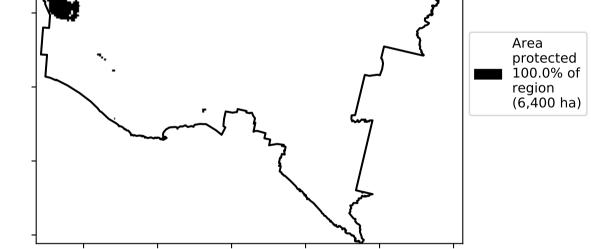
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

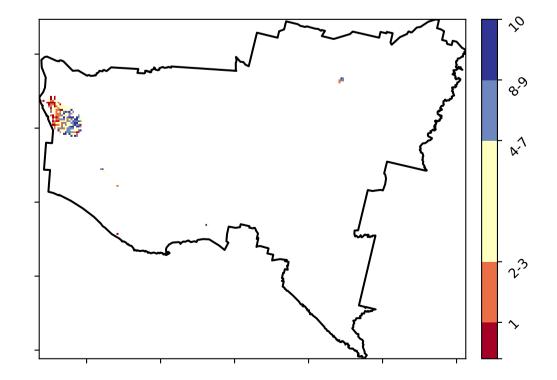
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

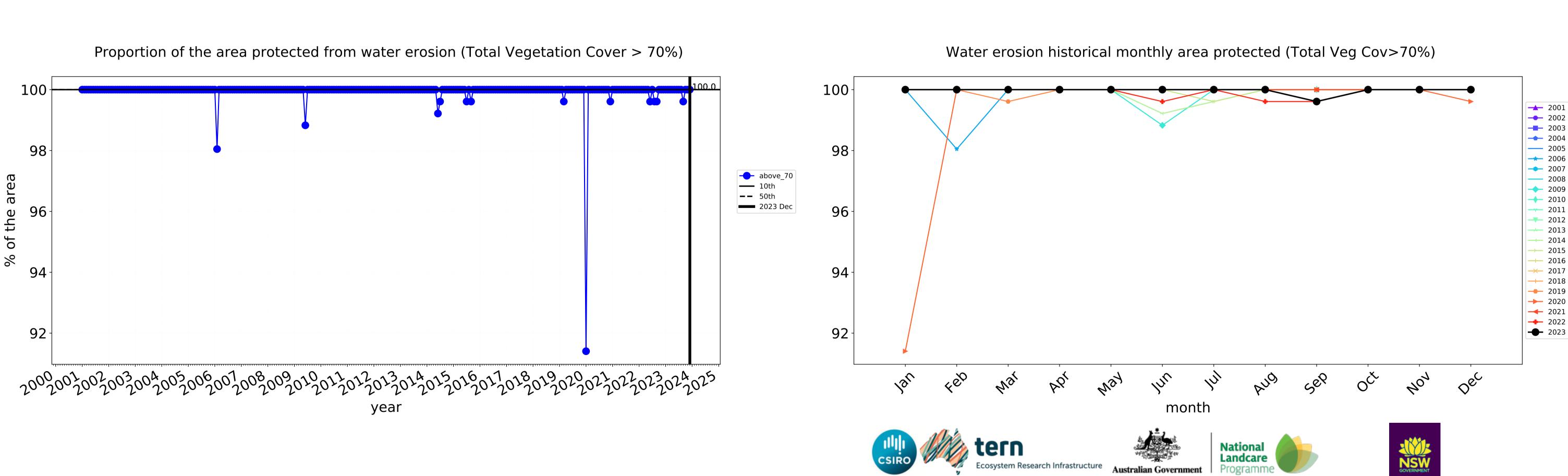


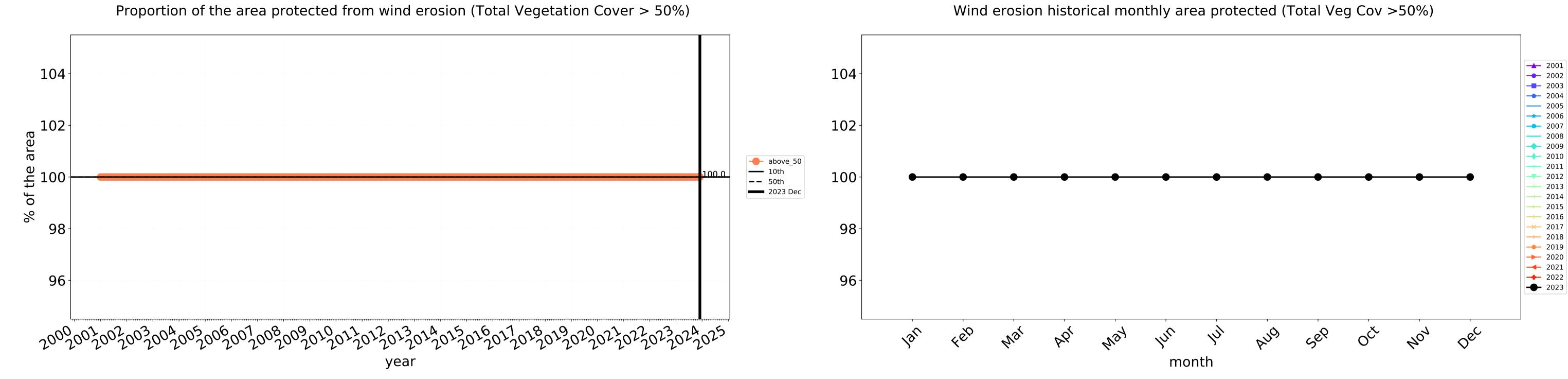
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



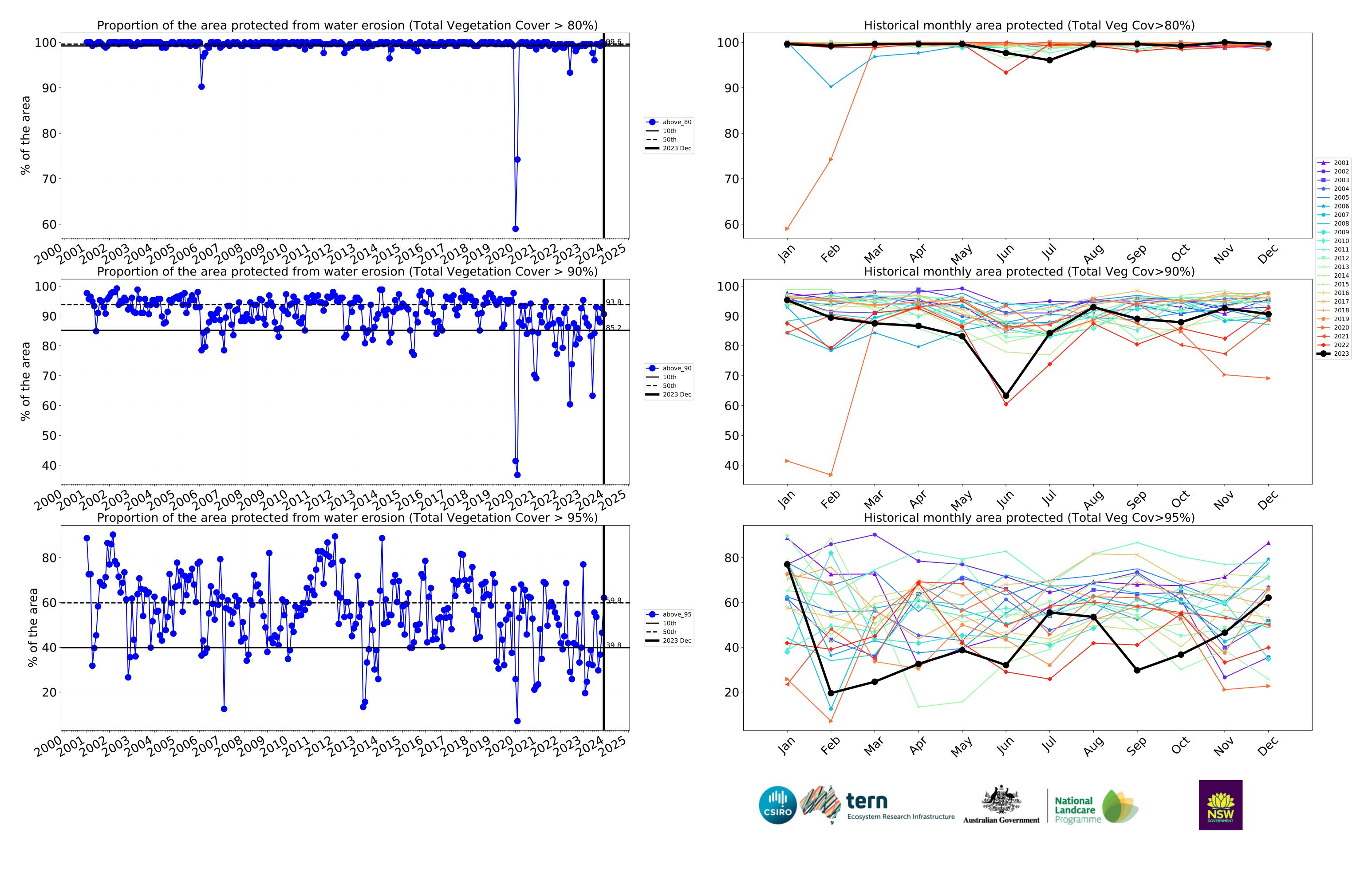


8



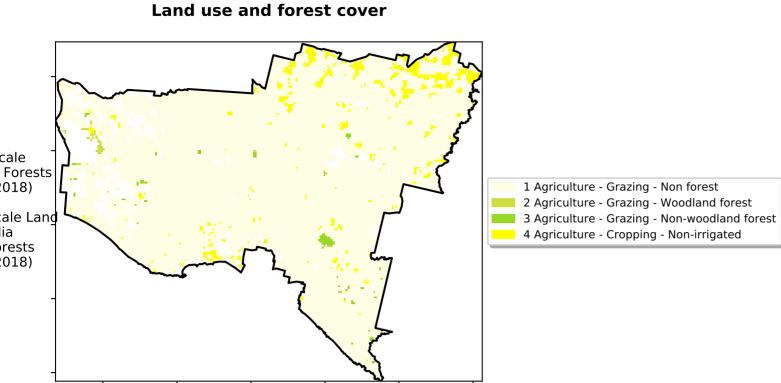


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries

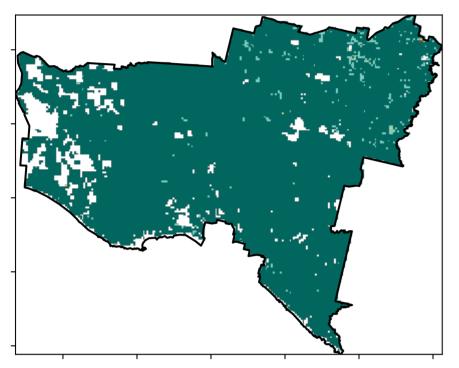


Agriculture

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

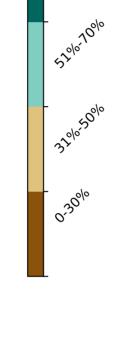


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

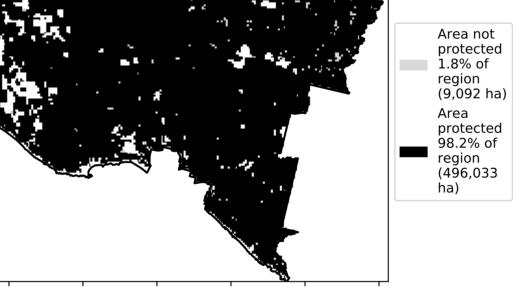


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

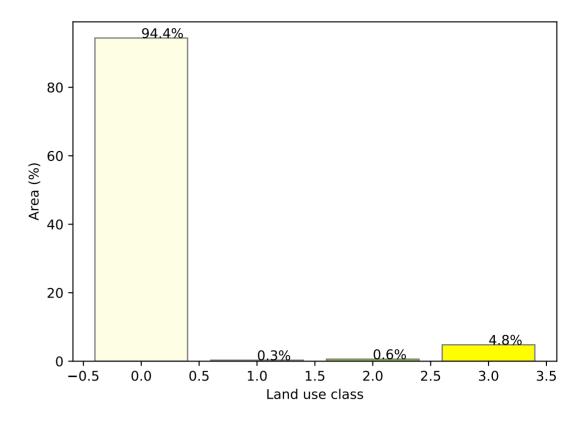




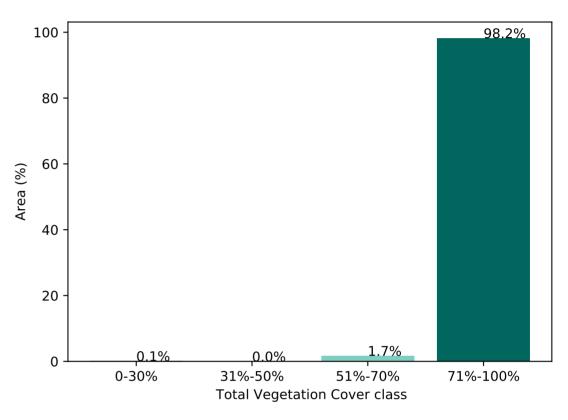
1200-2000



Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

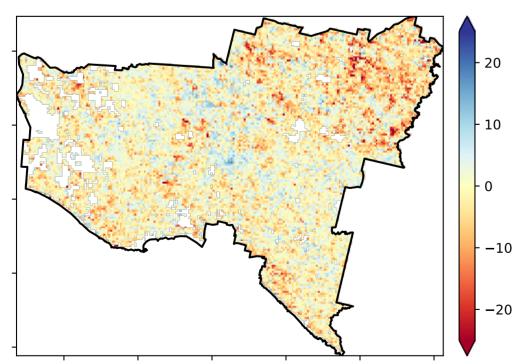


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

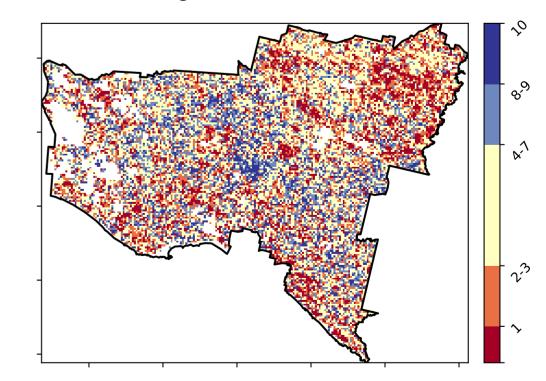


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

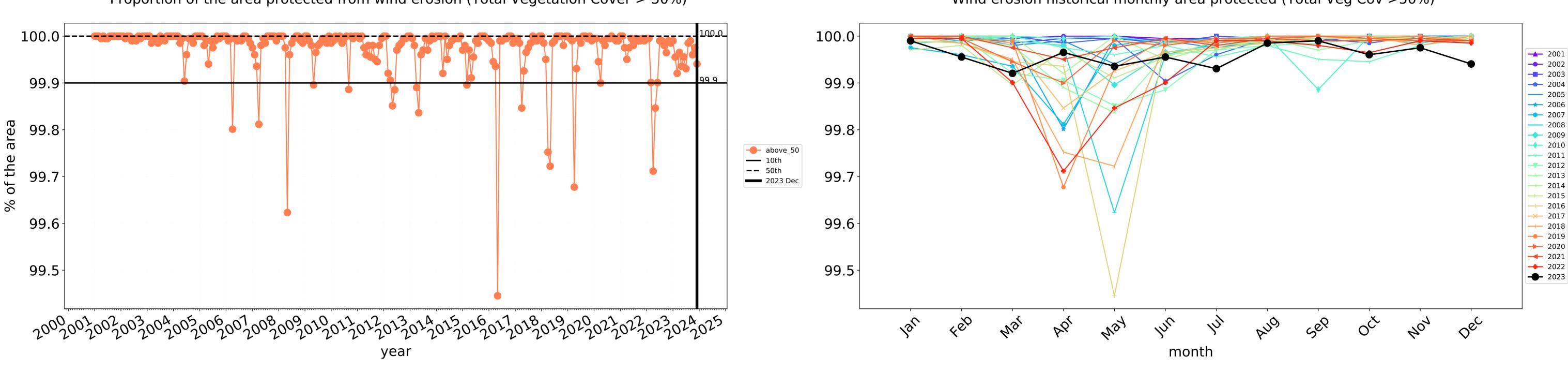


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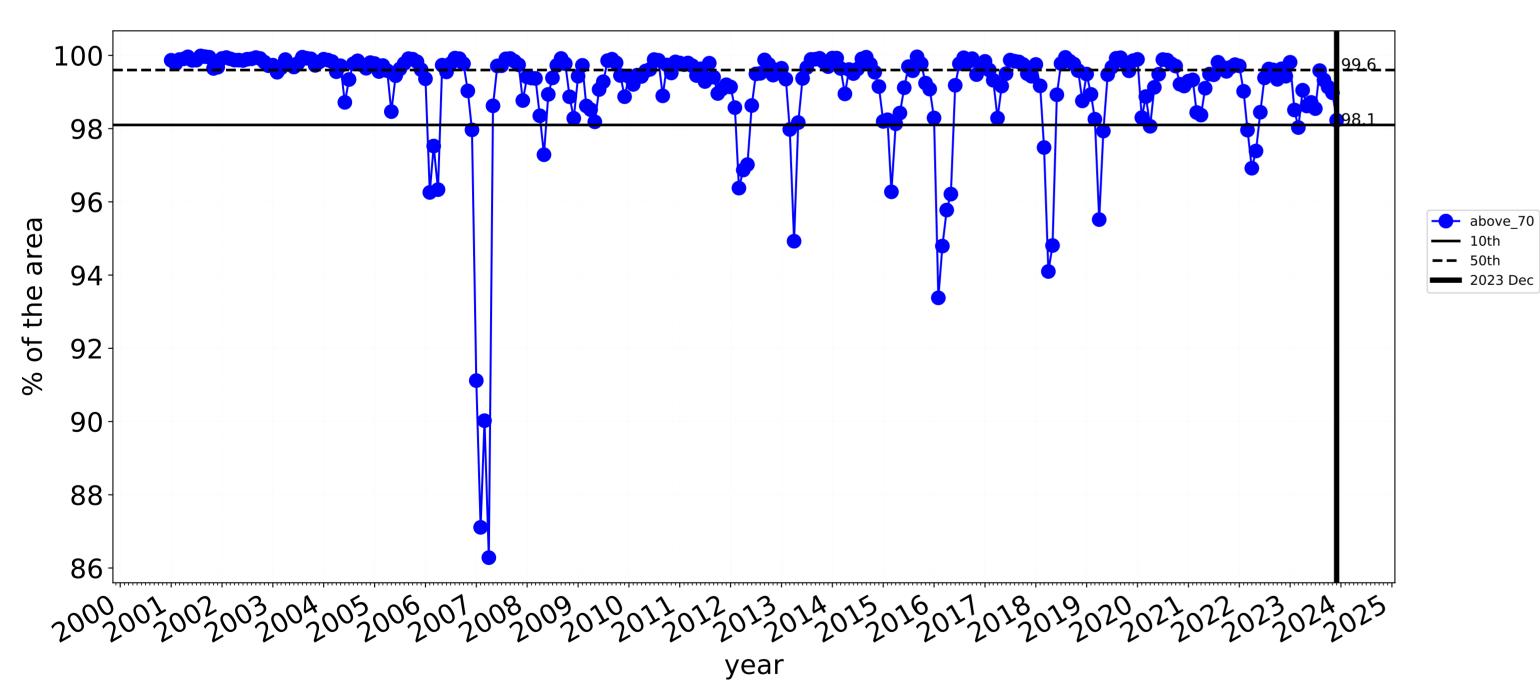




Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



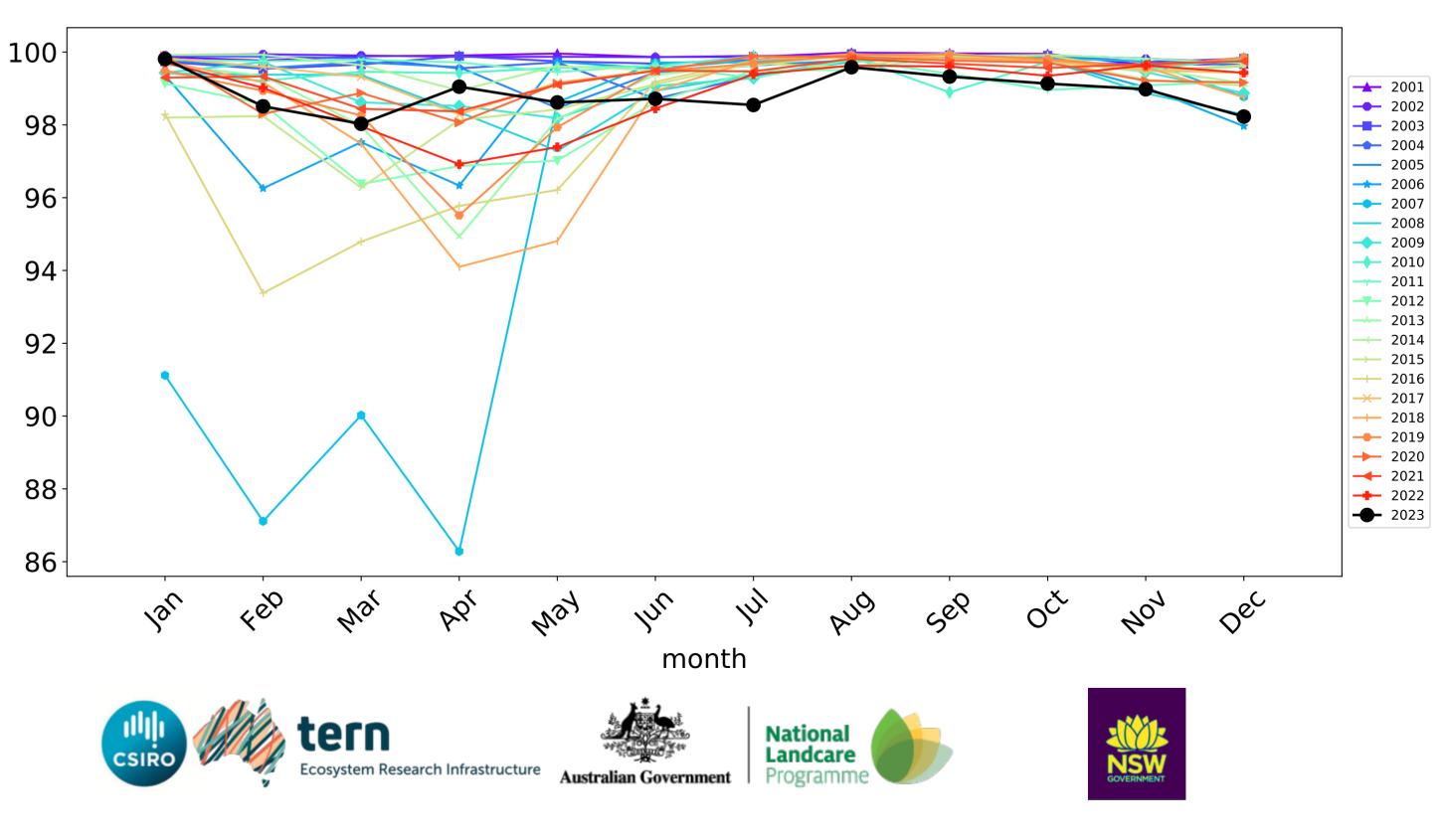
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

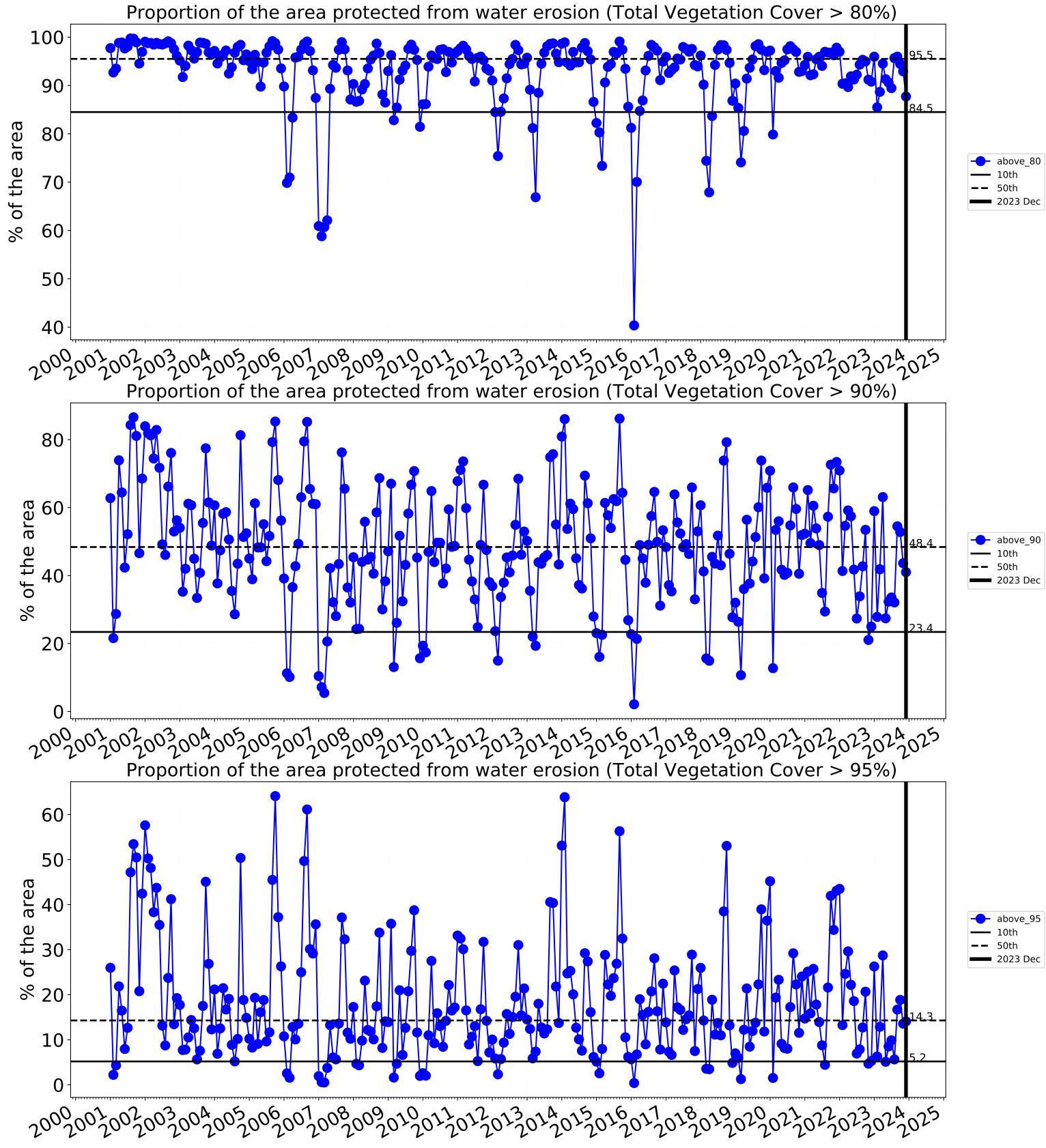


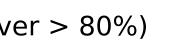
Agriculture timeseries

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



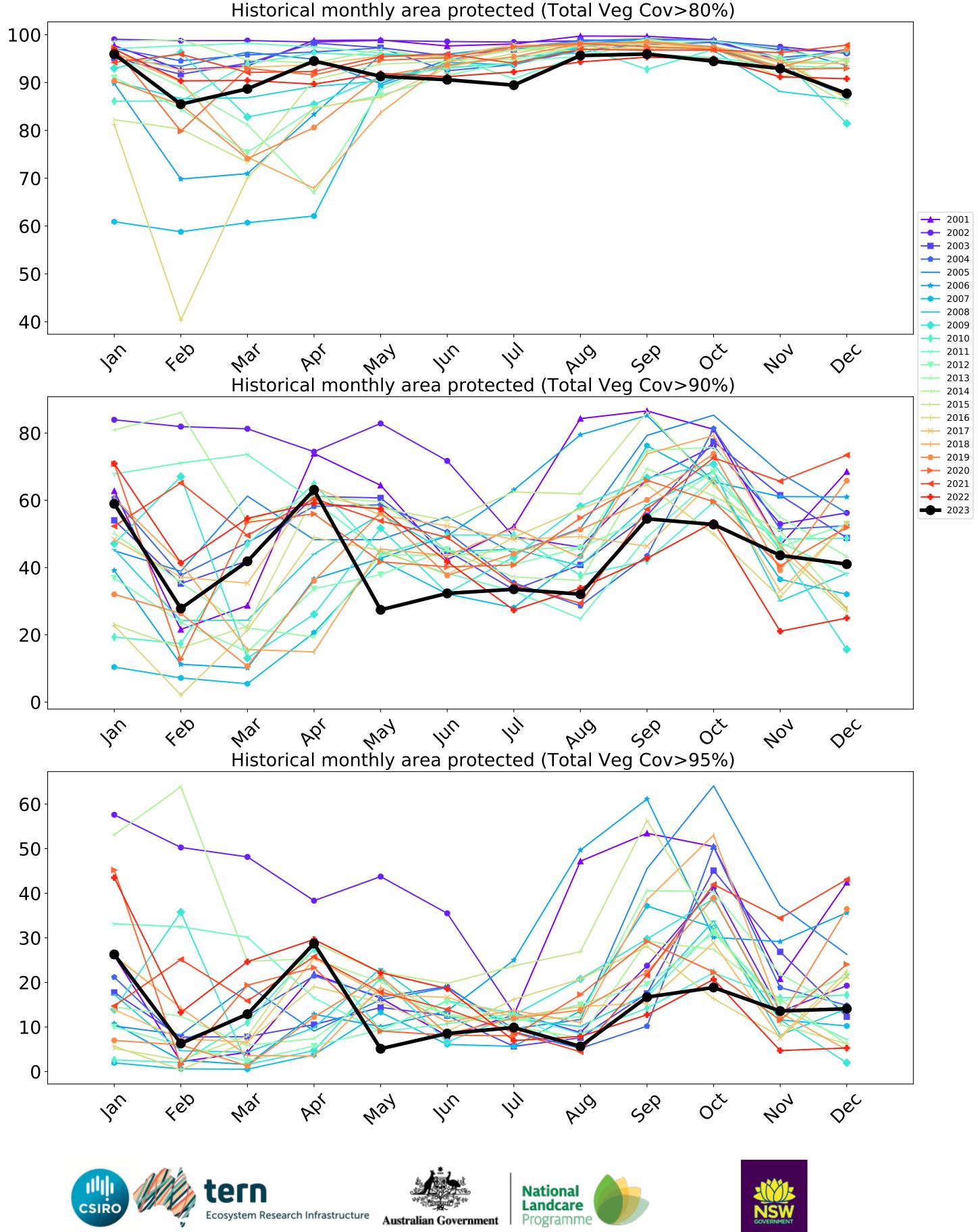


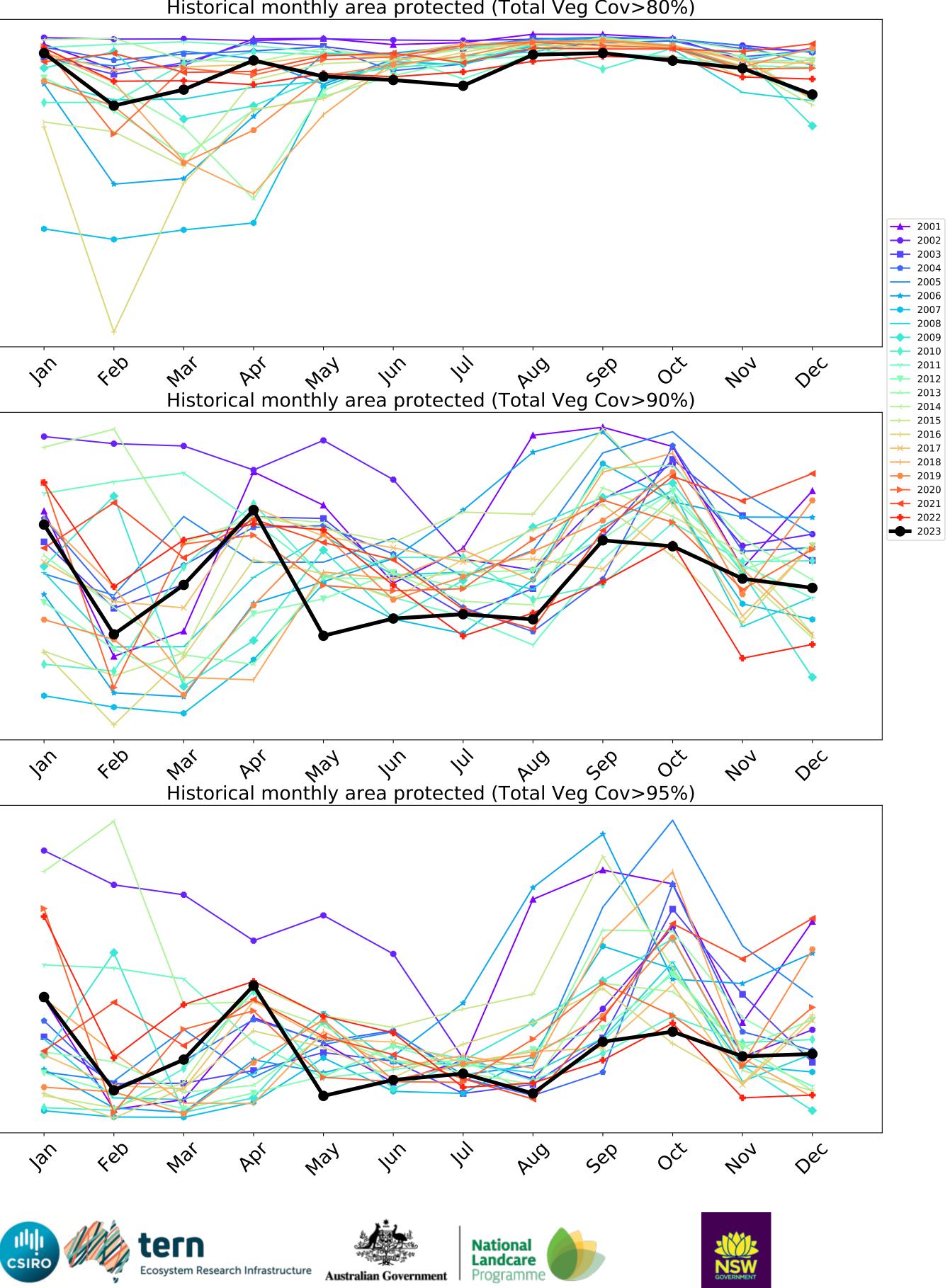


---- above_80

above_90

— 10th





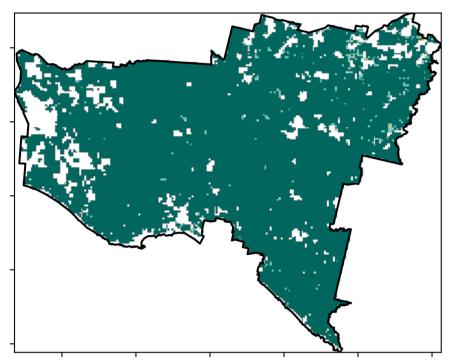
Grazing

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

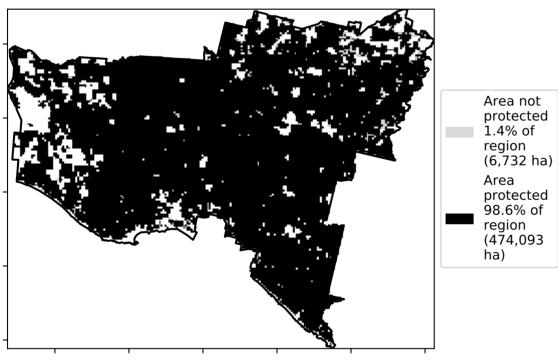
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Lang Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

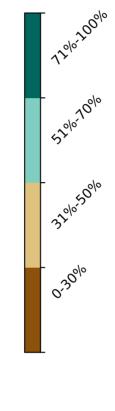
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Land use and forest cover



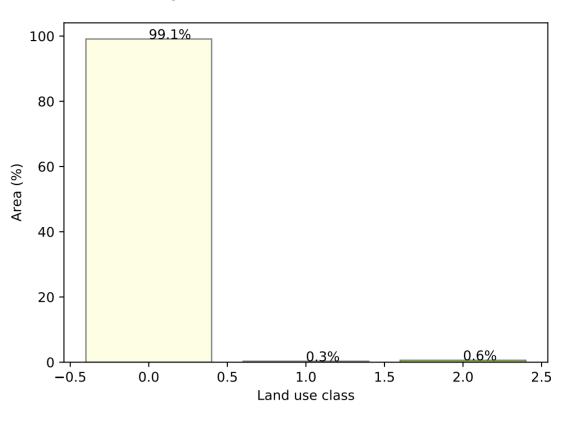
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



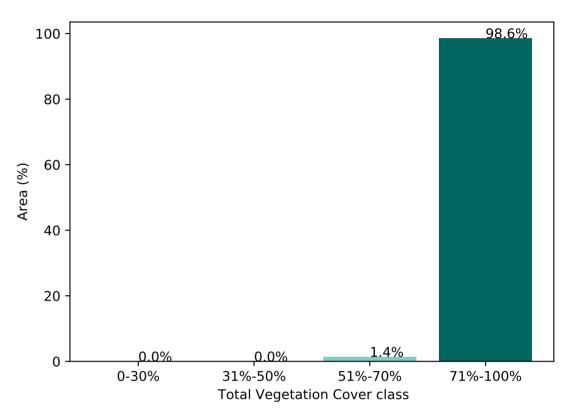




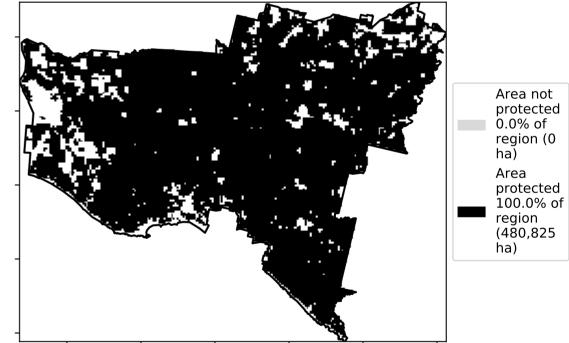
Proportion of each land class in area



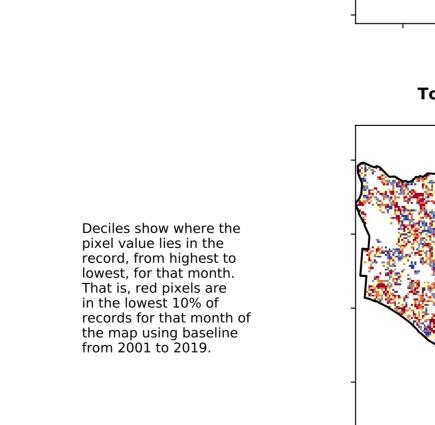
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

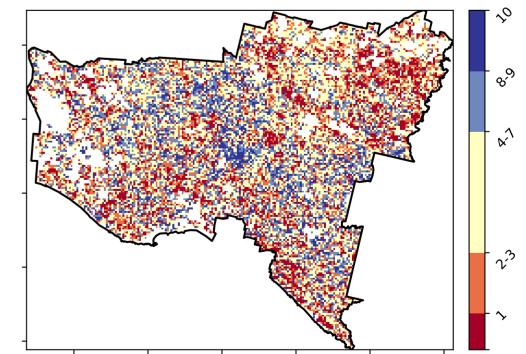


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

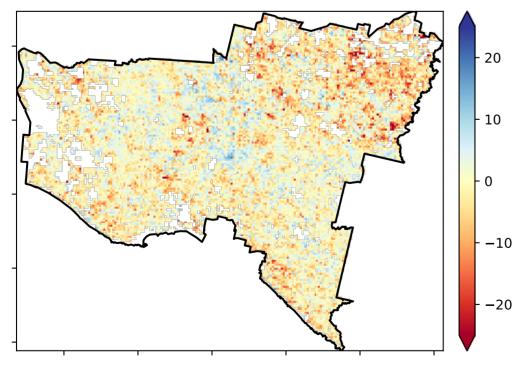


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





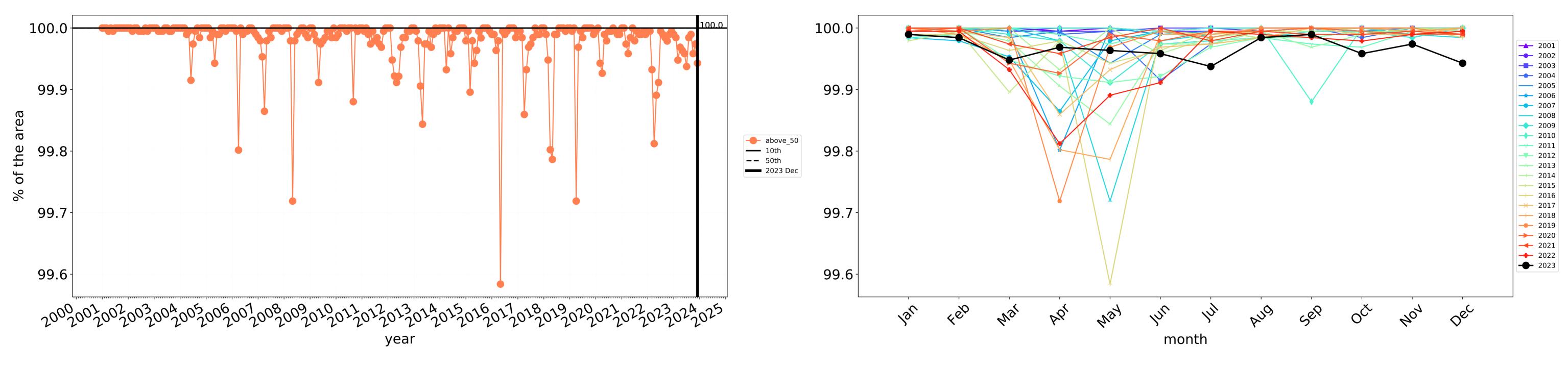
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



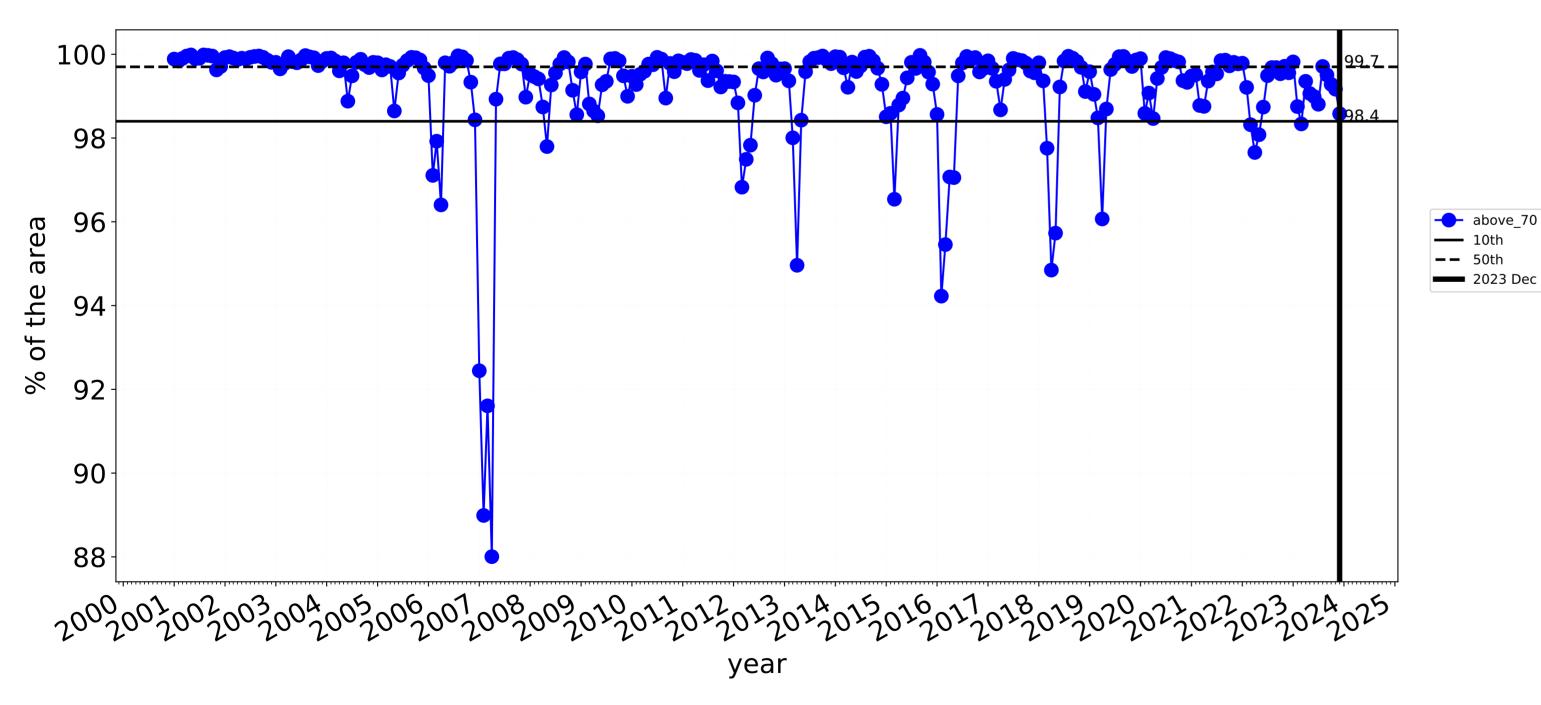


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

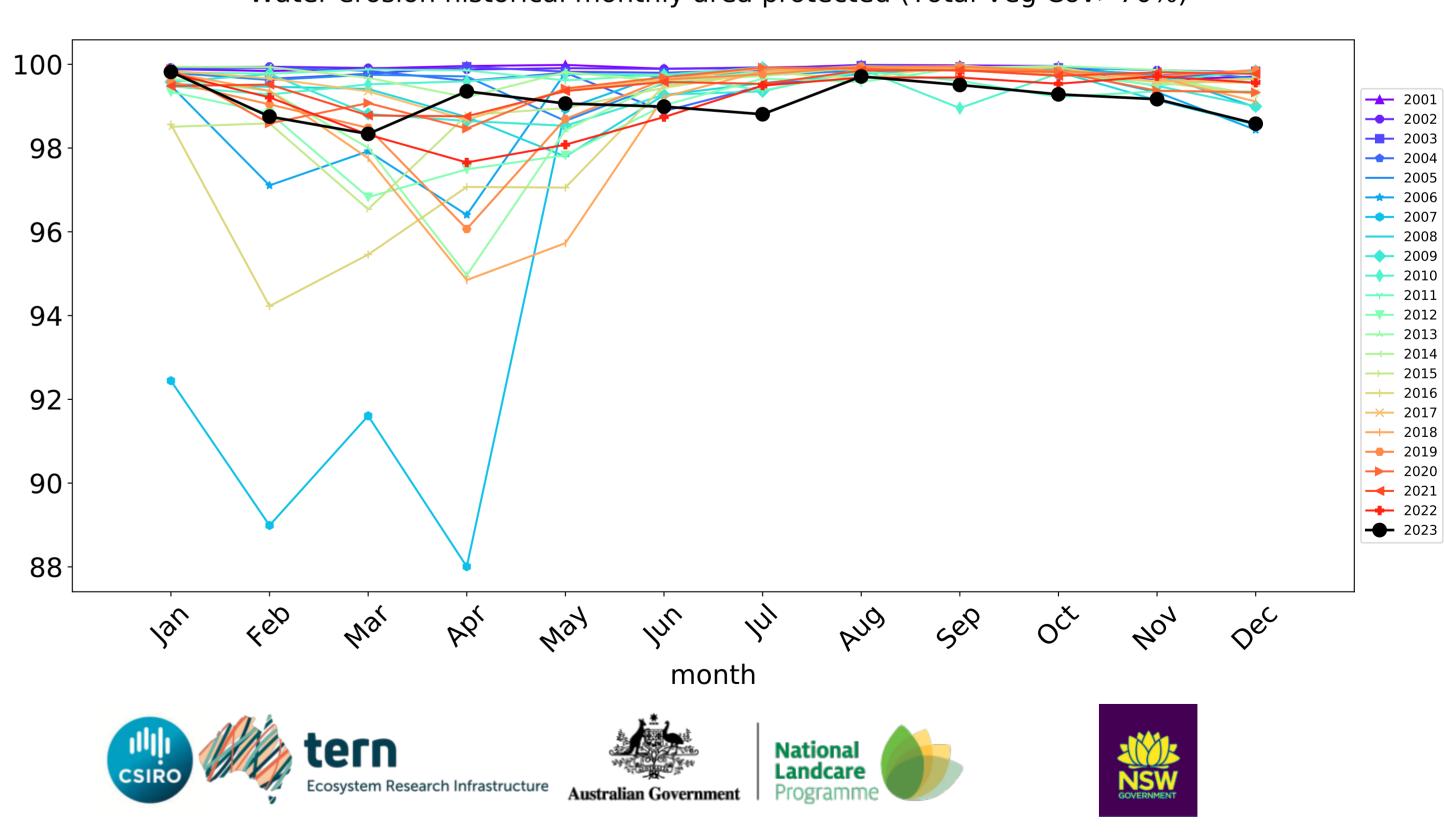
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean



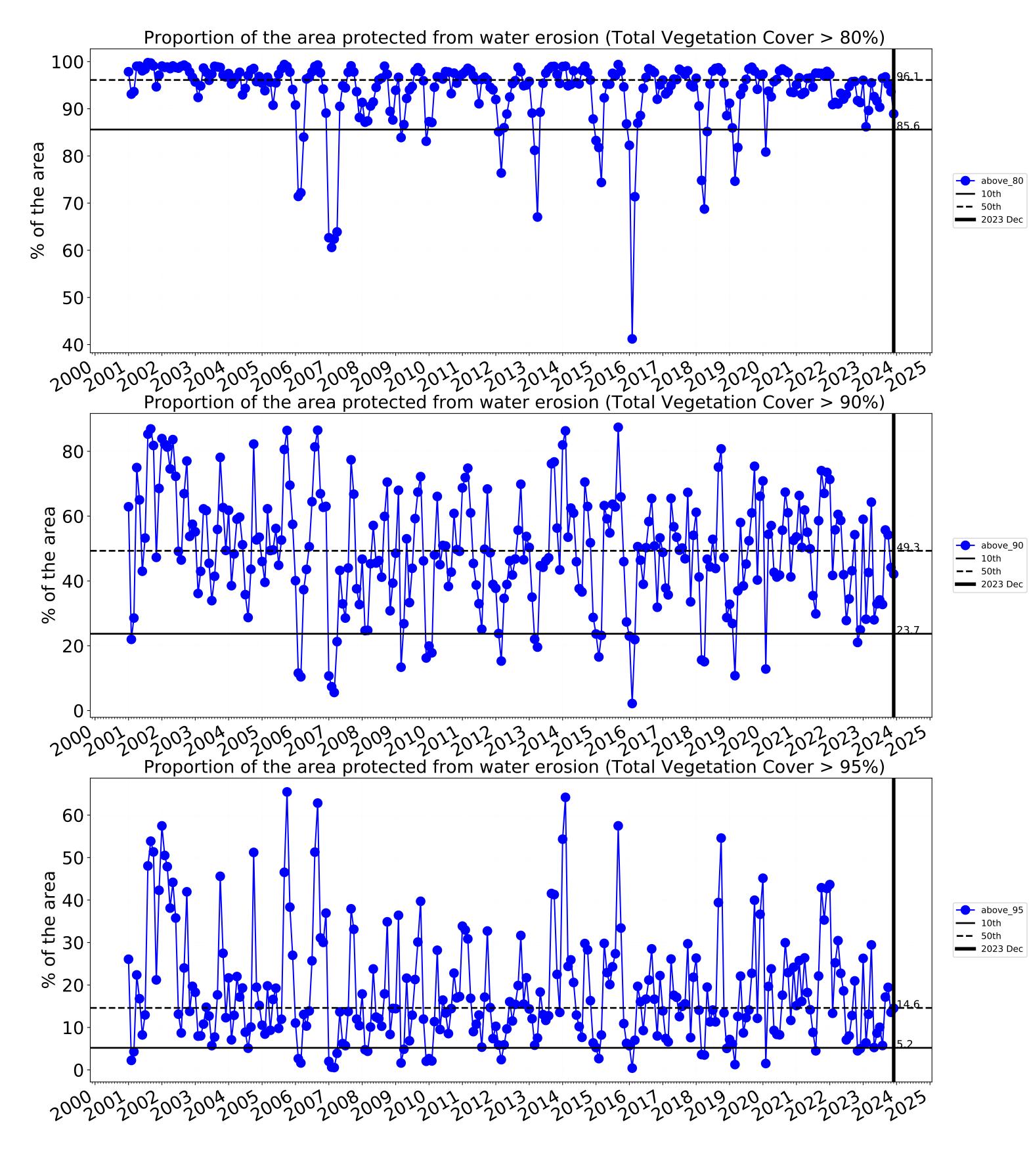
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

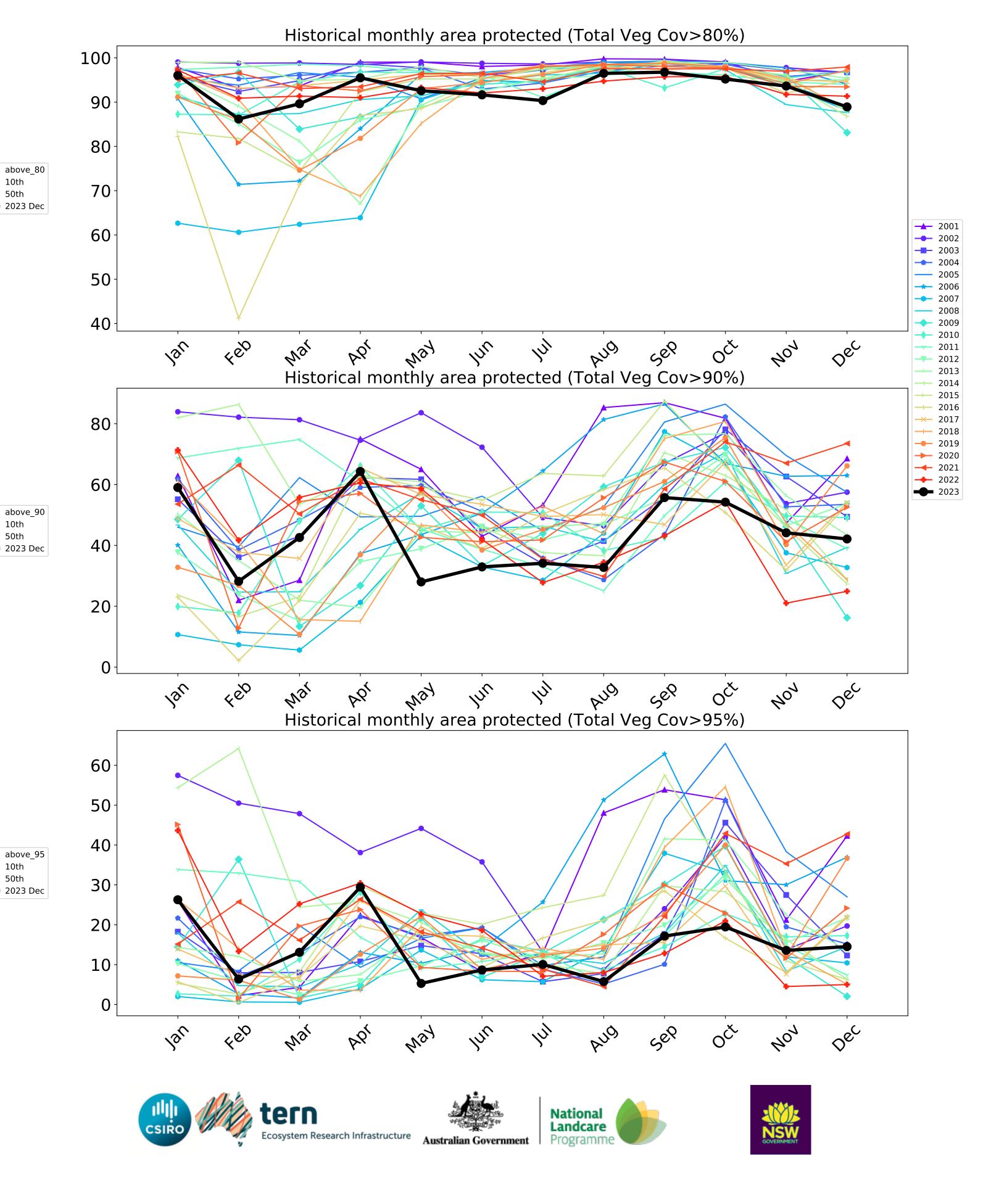






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



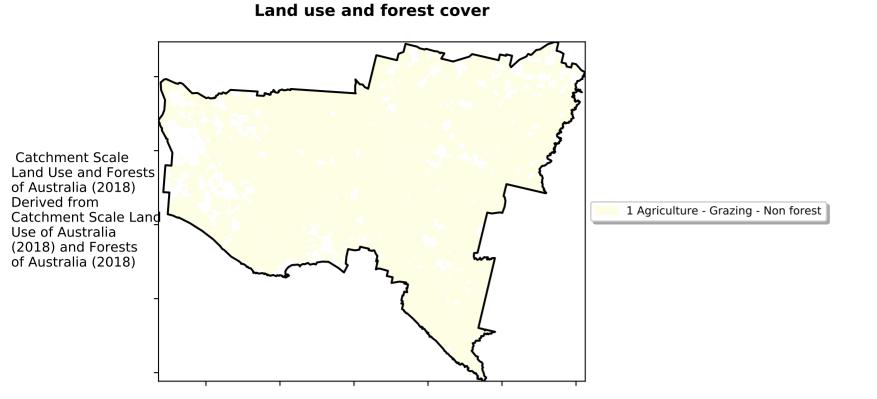


Grazing non forest

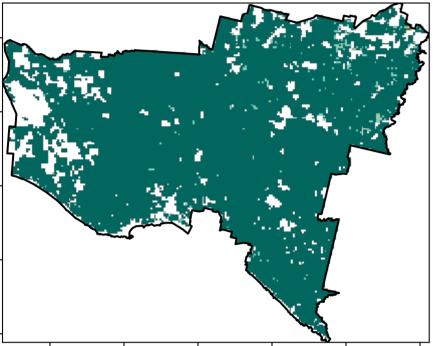
12%200%

· 52°10°10°10

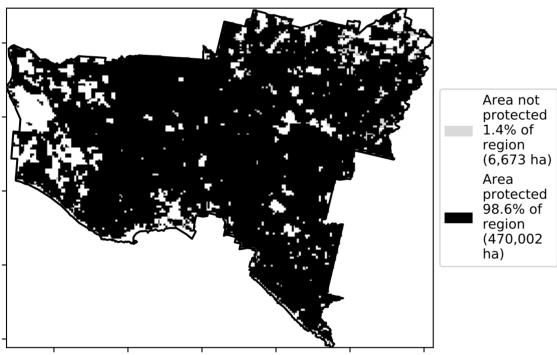
32%50%

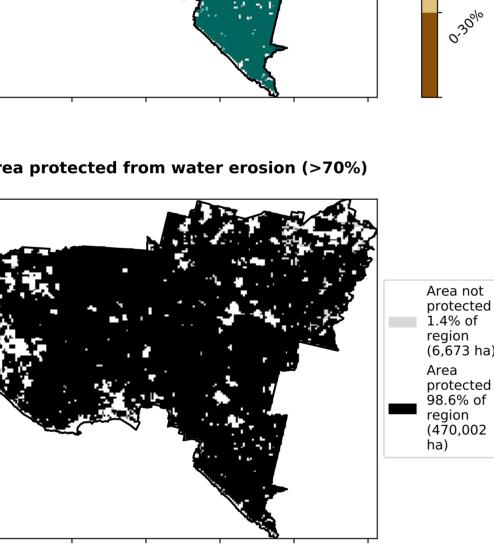


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

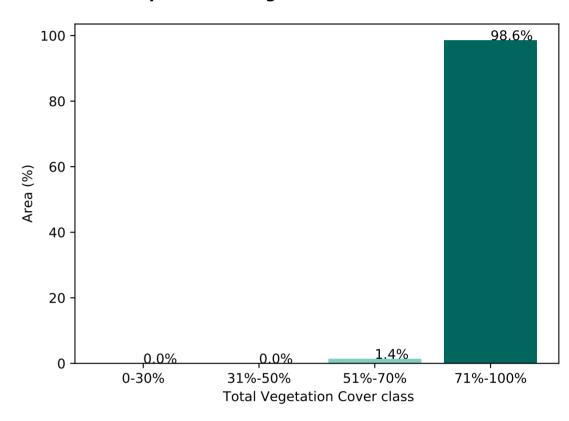


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)





Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

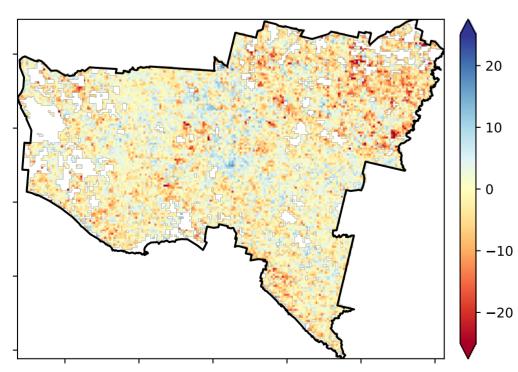


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

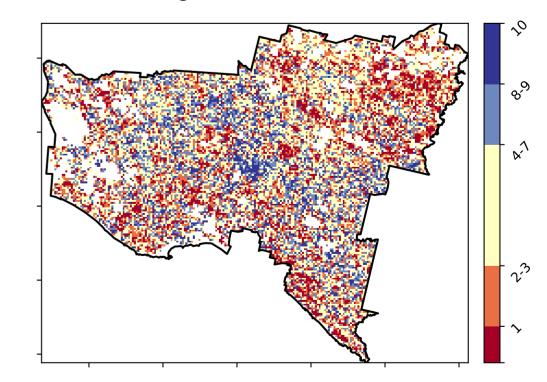


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

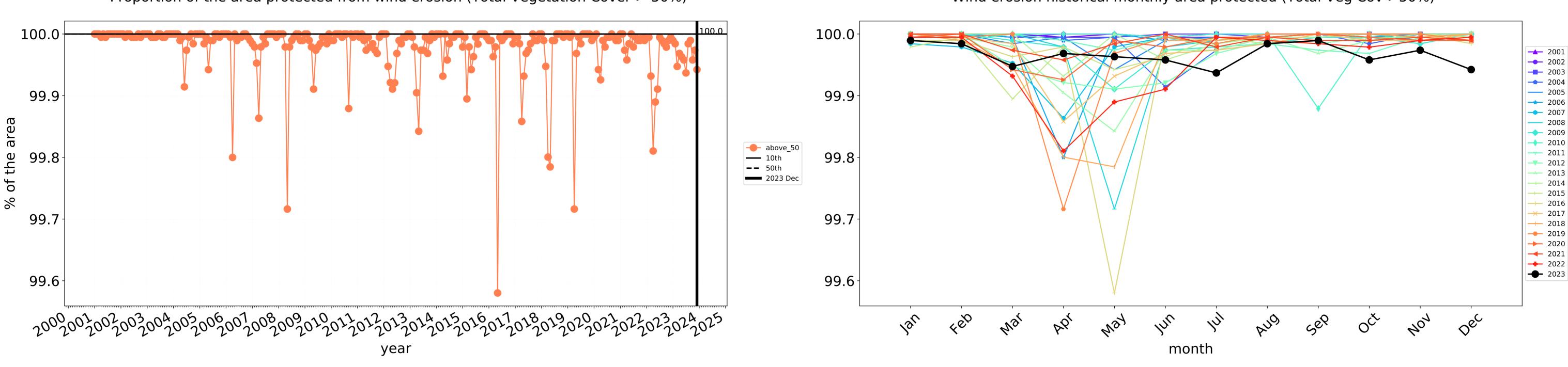


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

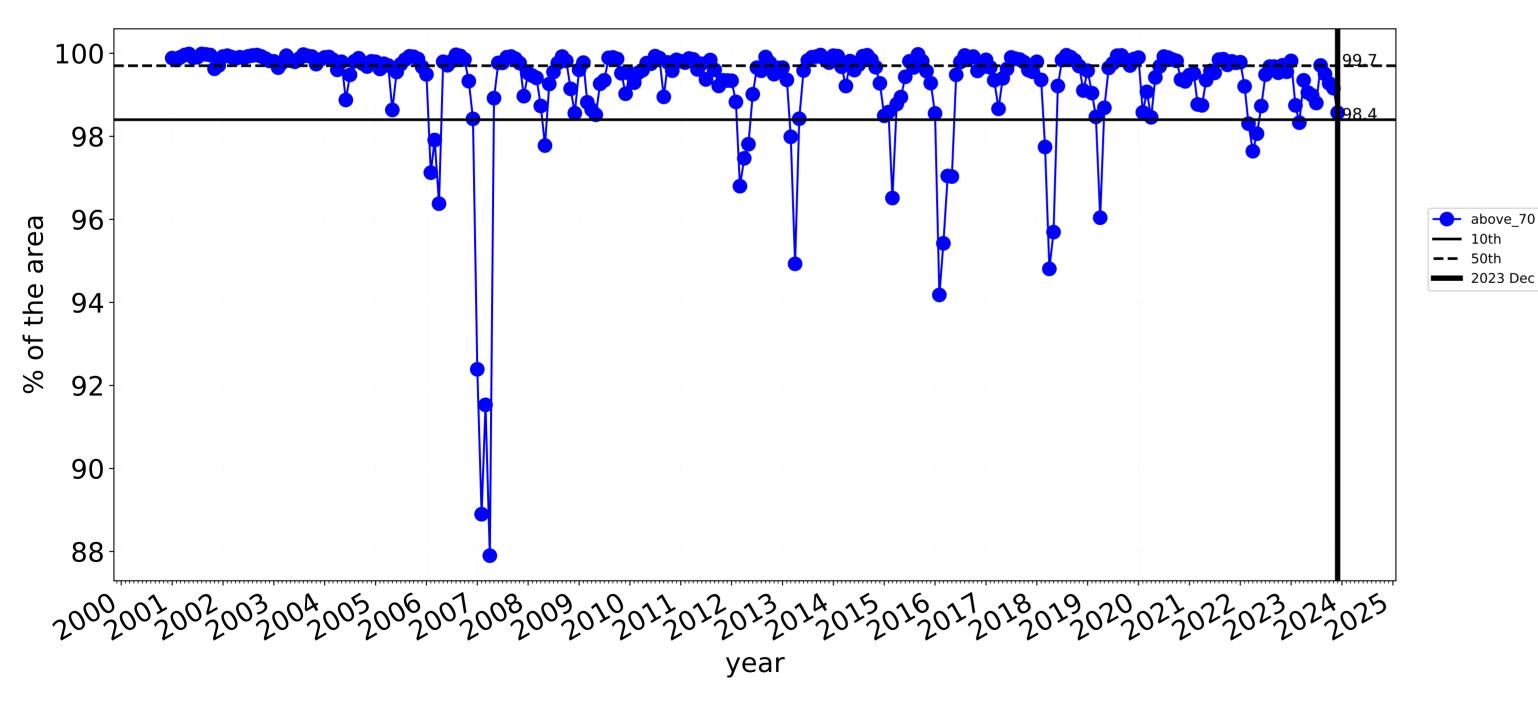


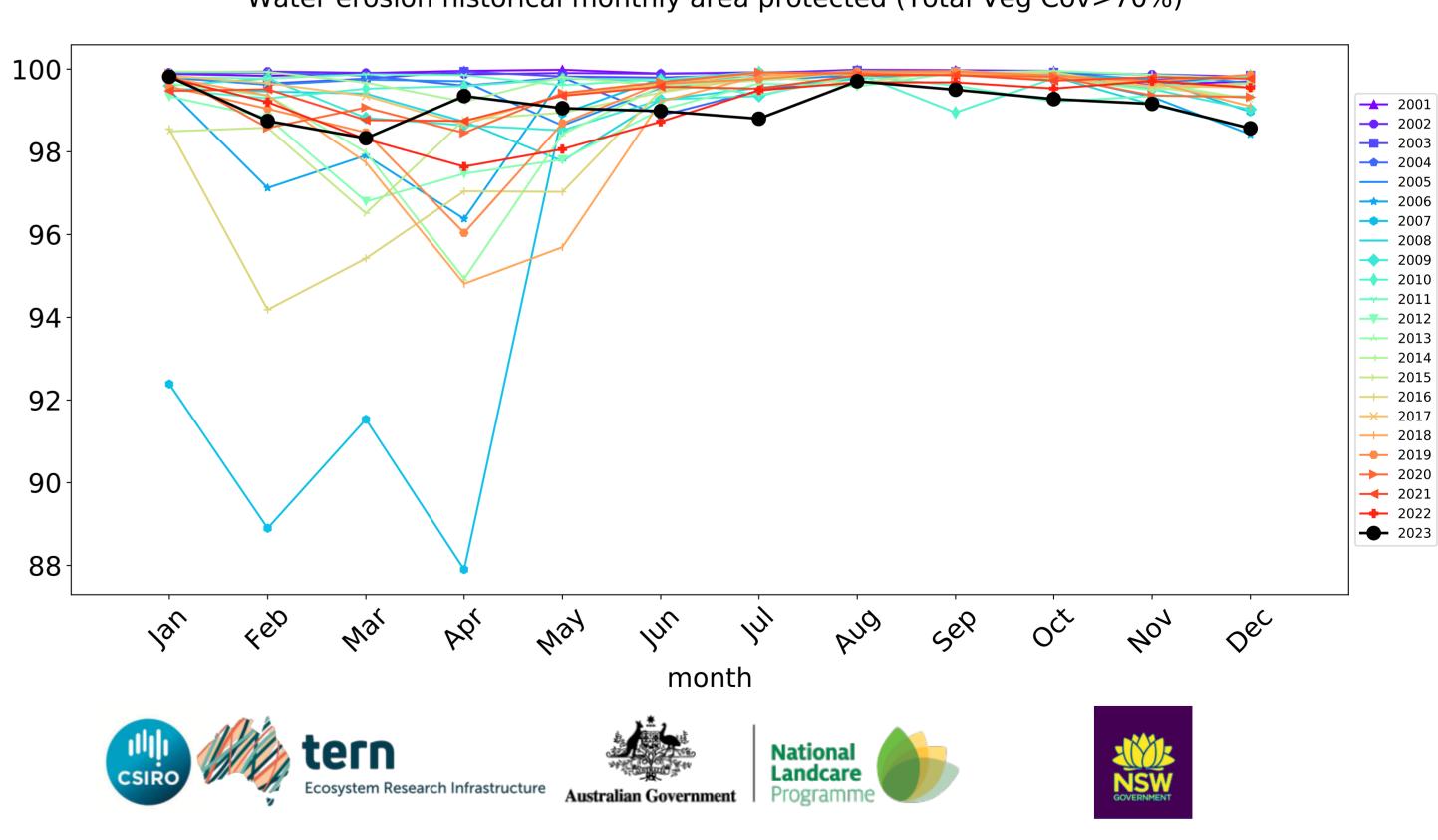


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



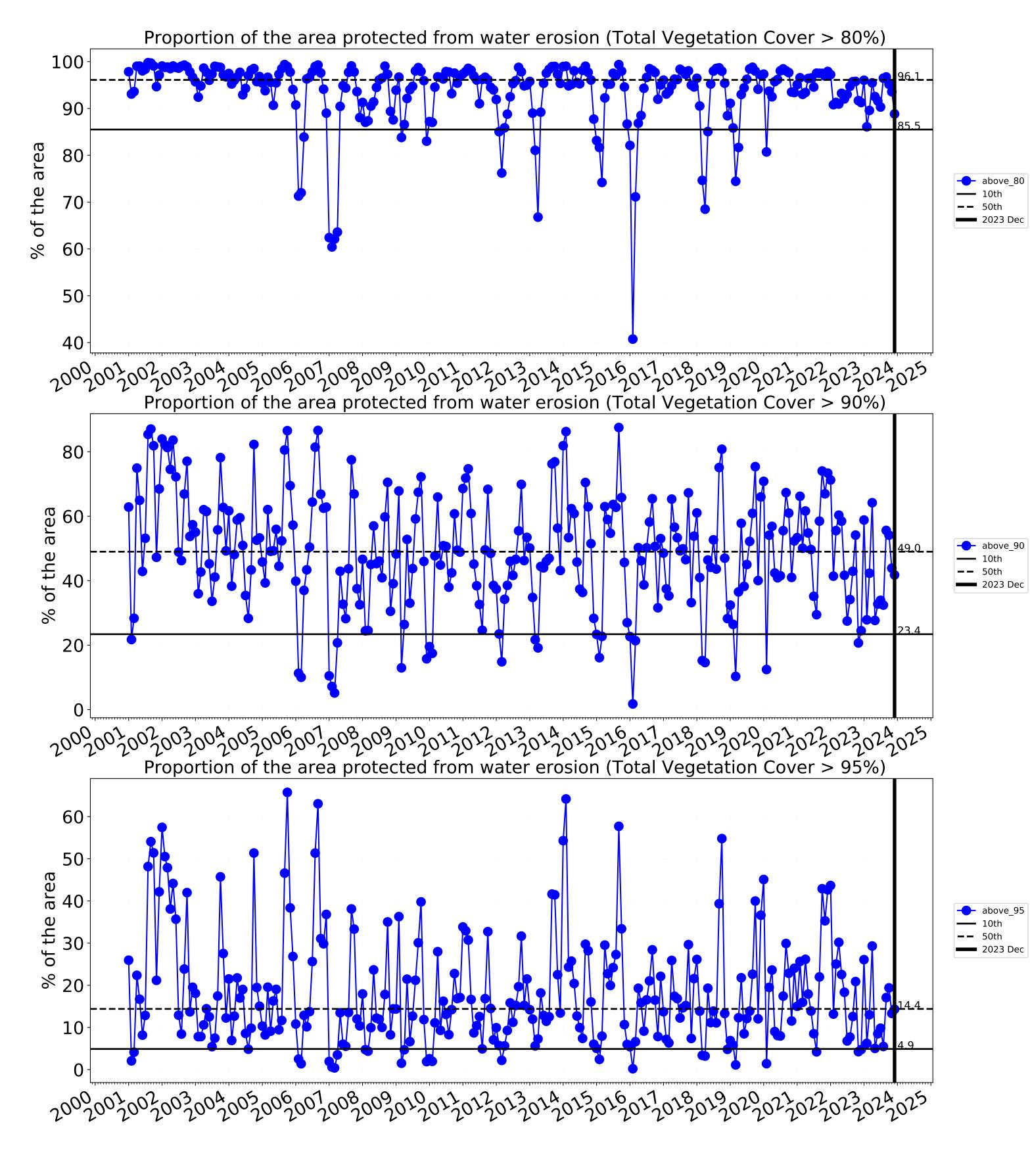
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

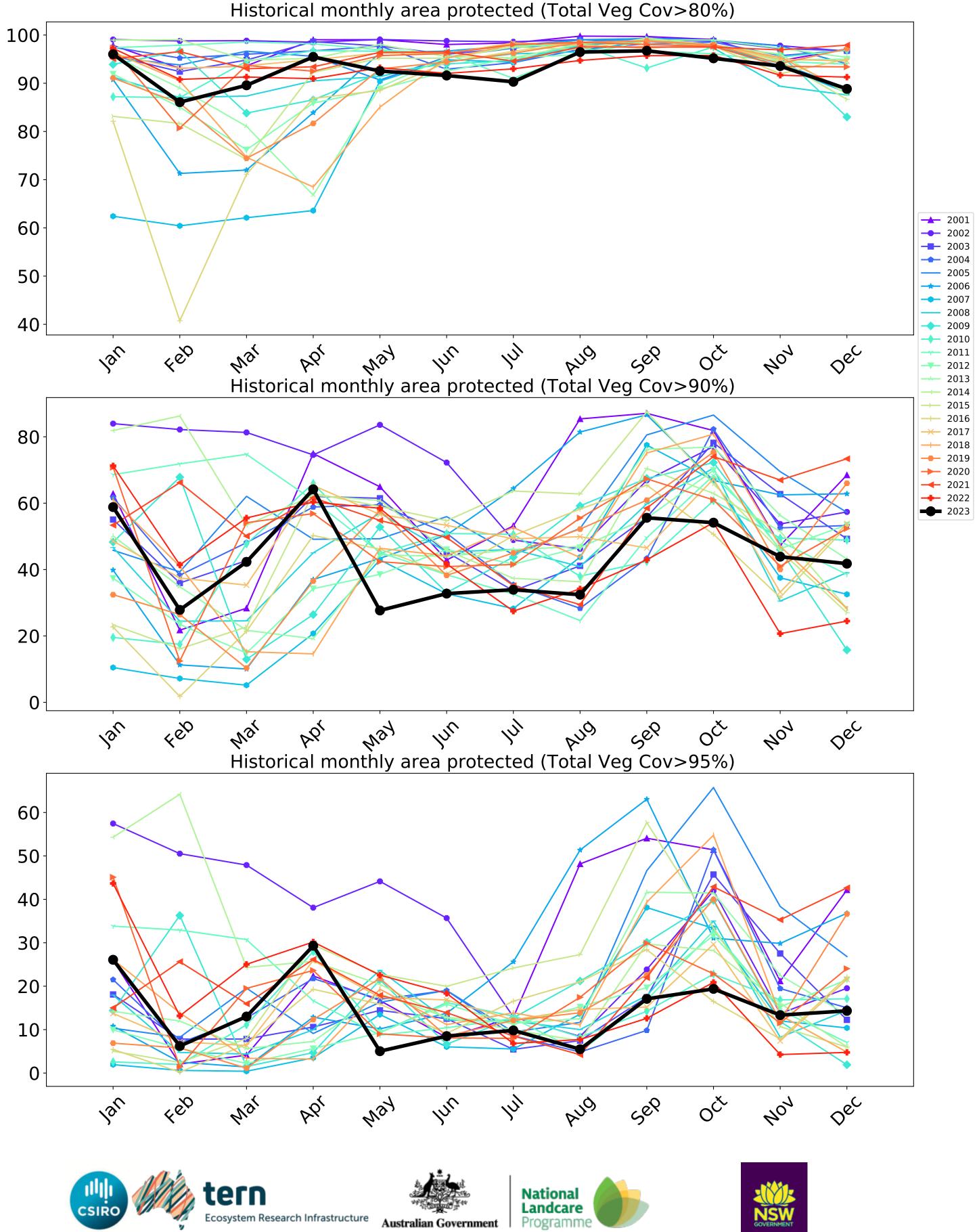




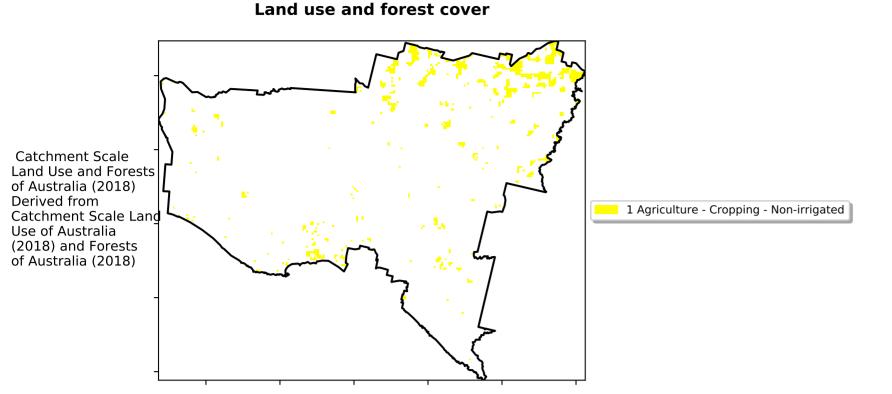
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

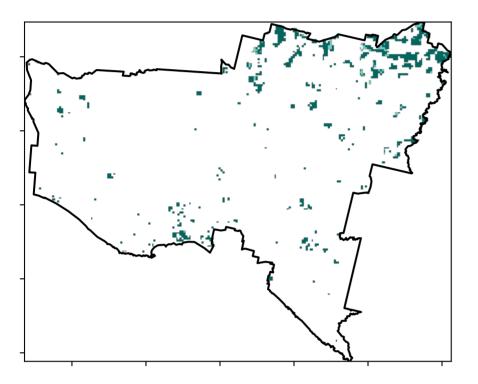




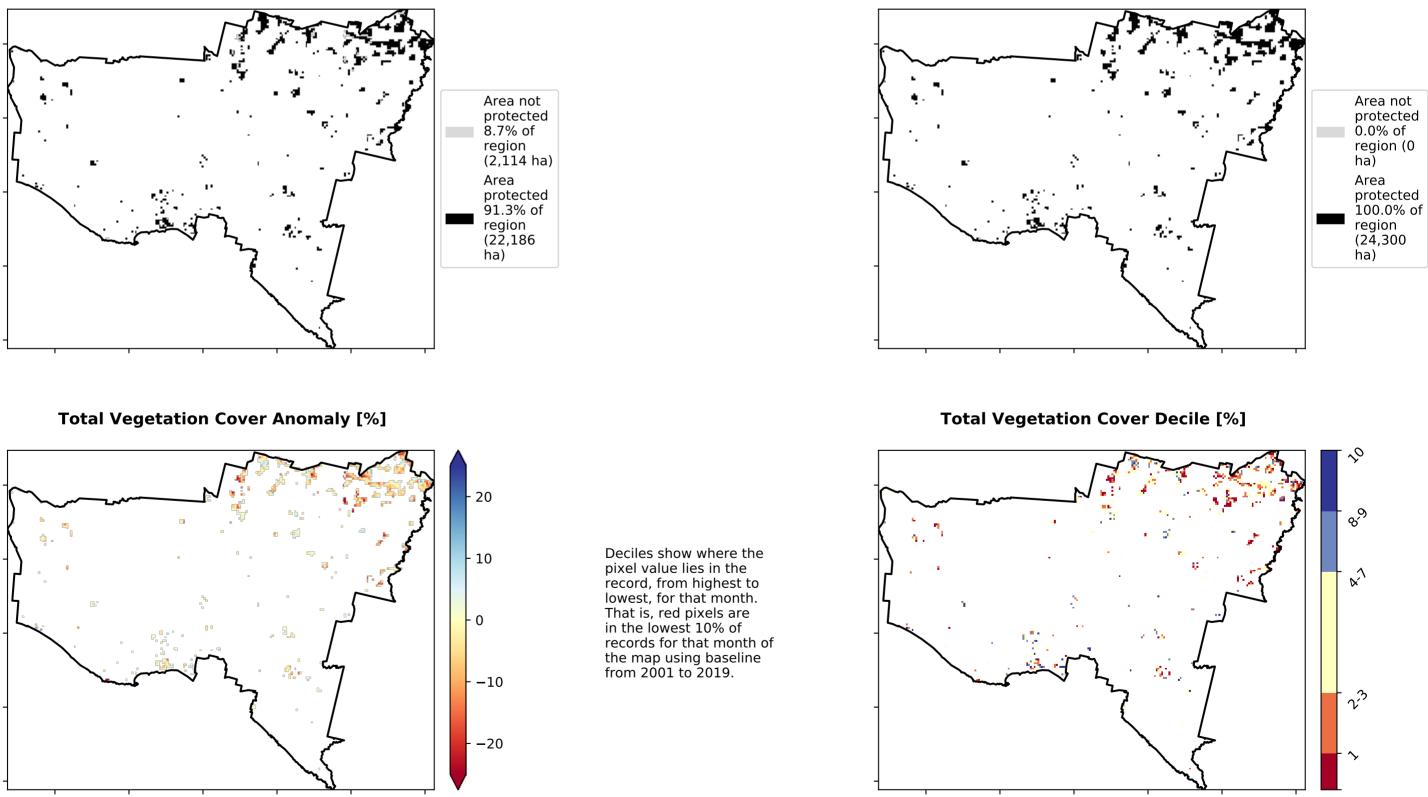
Cropping



Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



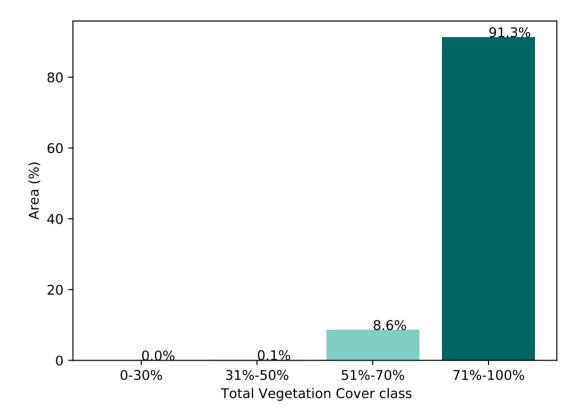
12%100%

· 52°10°10°10

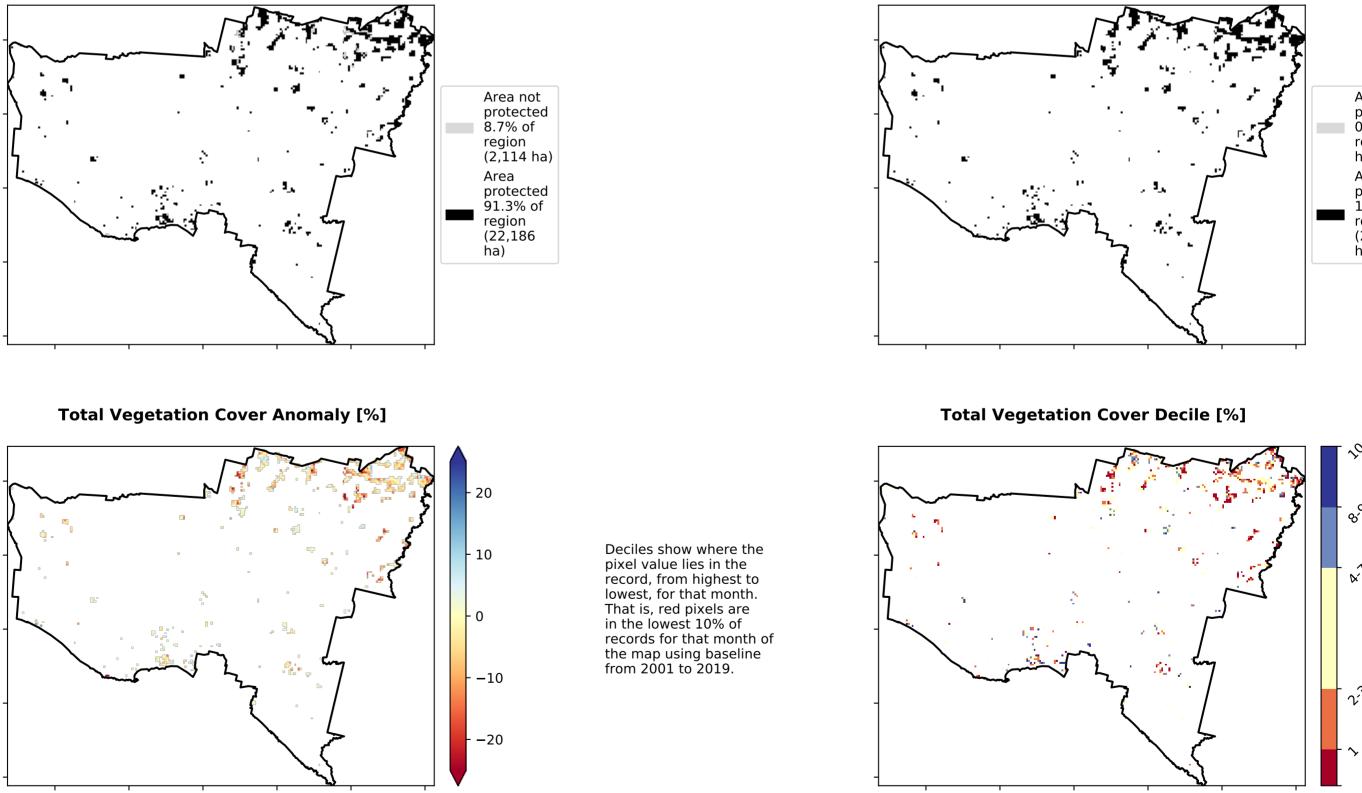
· 32°10'50°10

0.30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



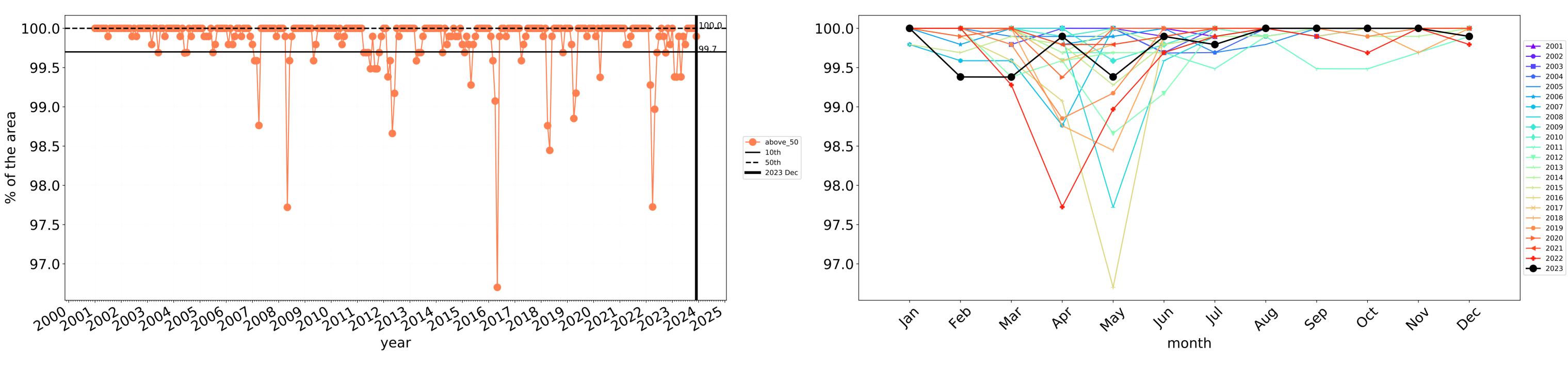
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



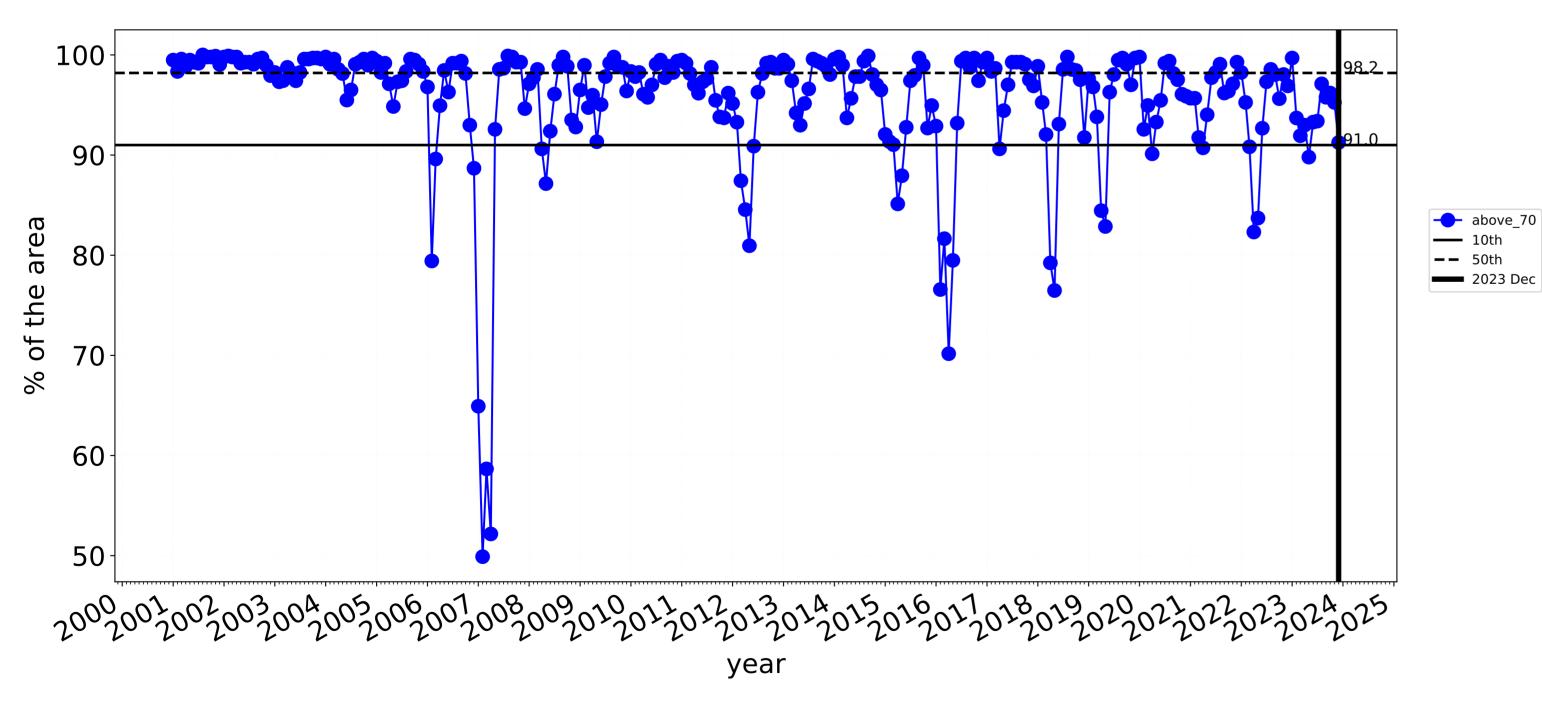


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





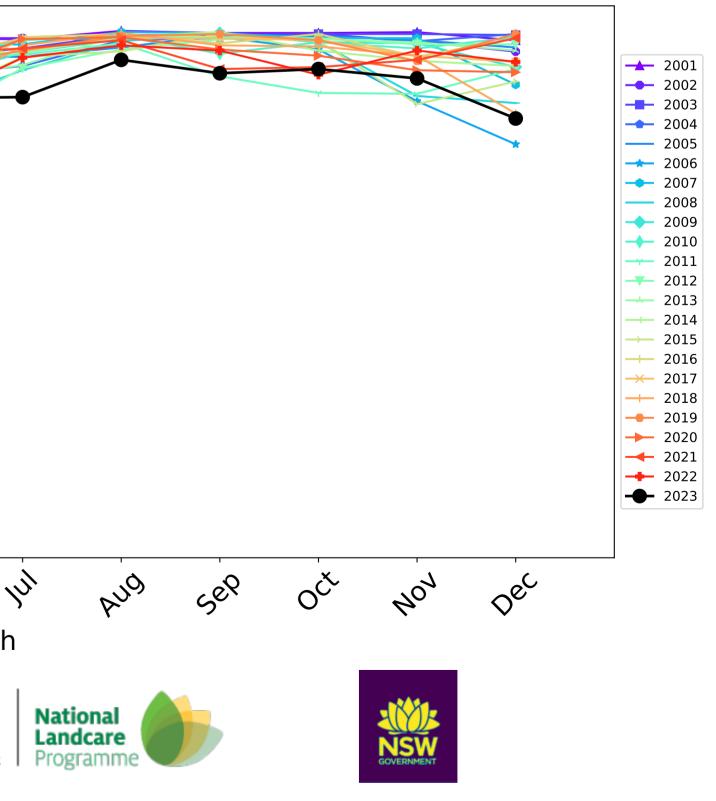
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

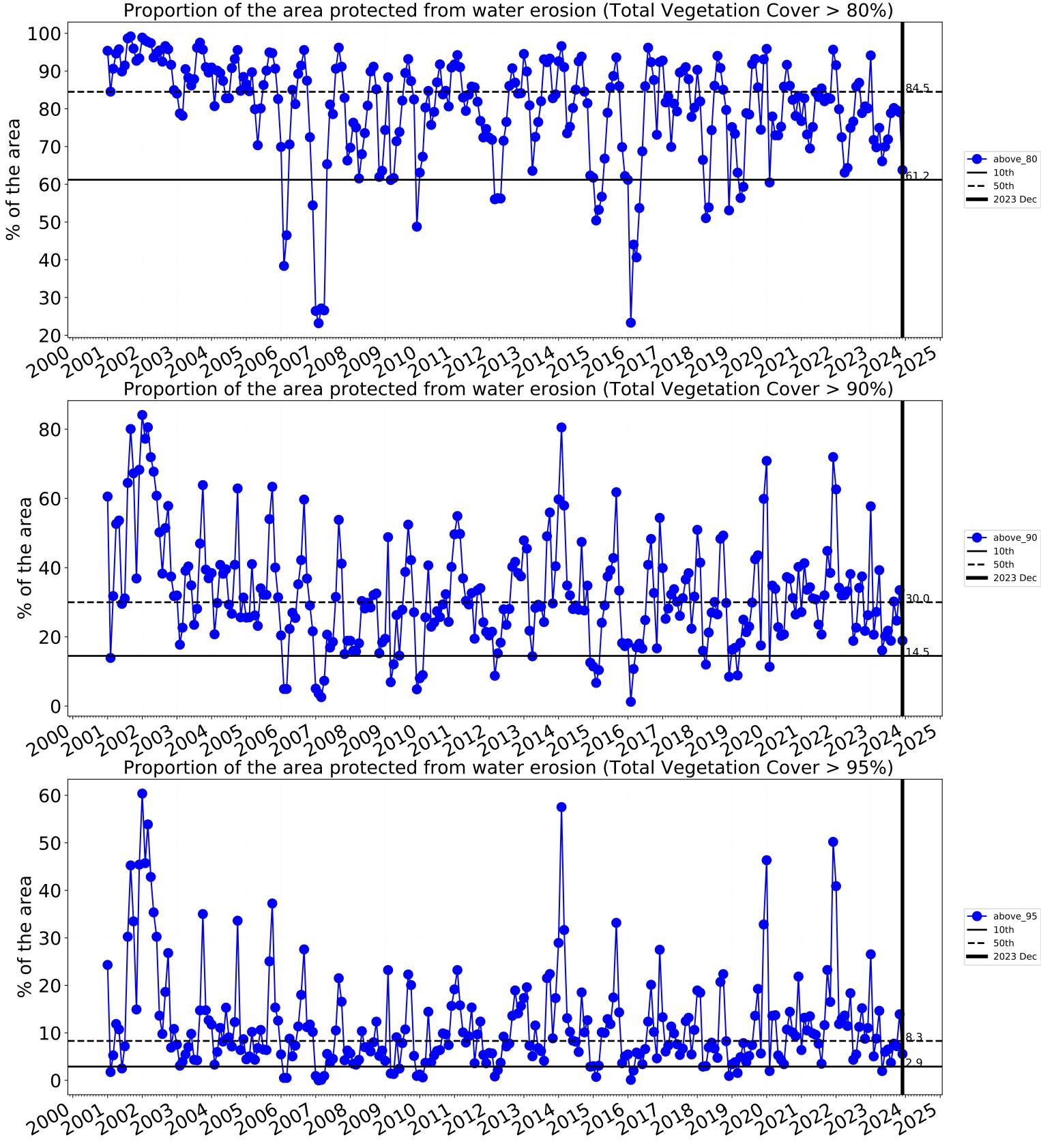


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 90 80 70 60 50 4eb Jan In way W31 Þb, month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

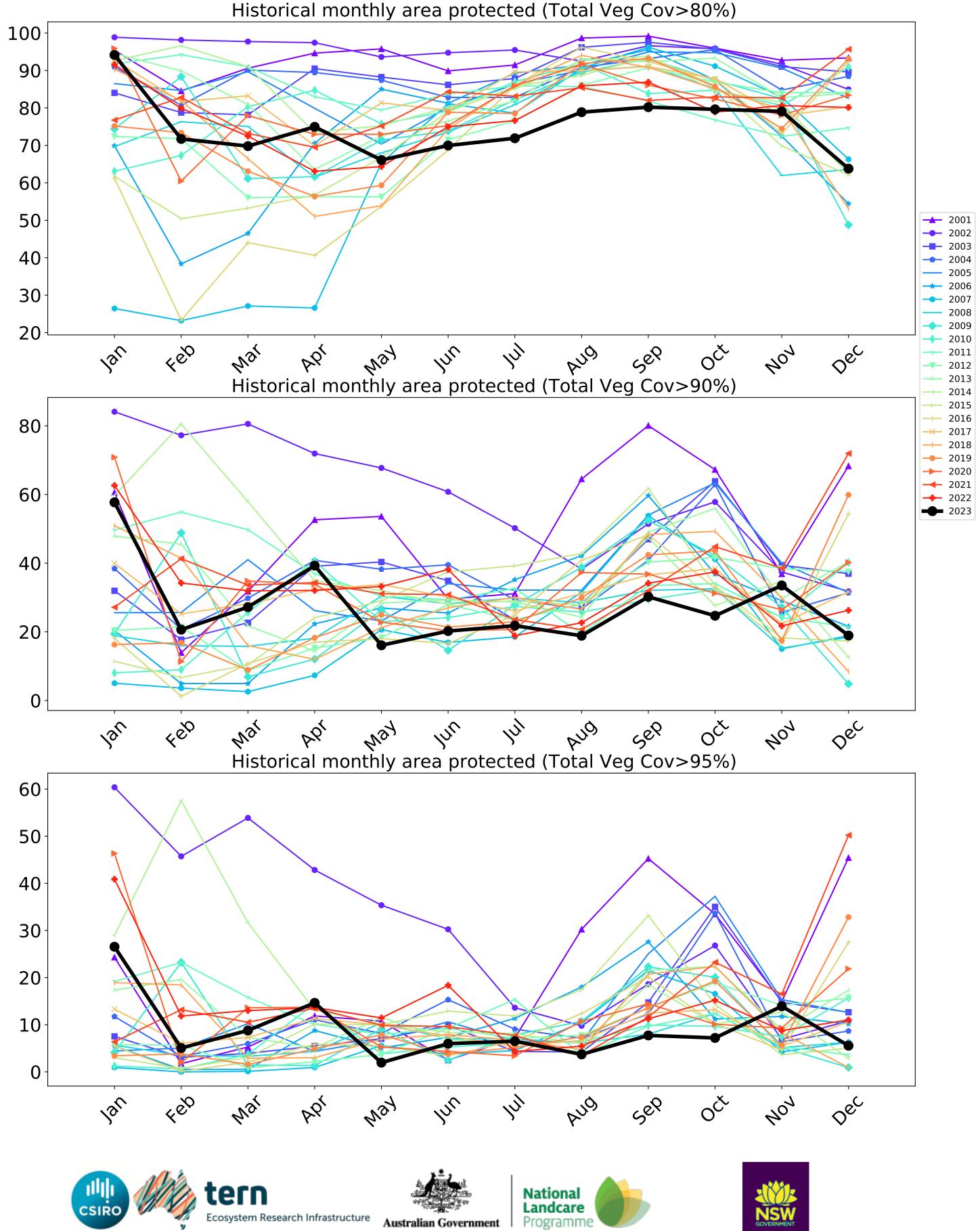
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

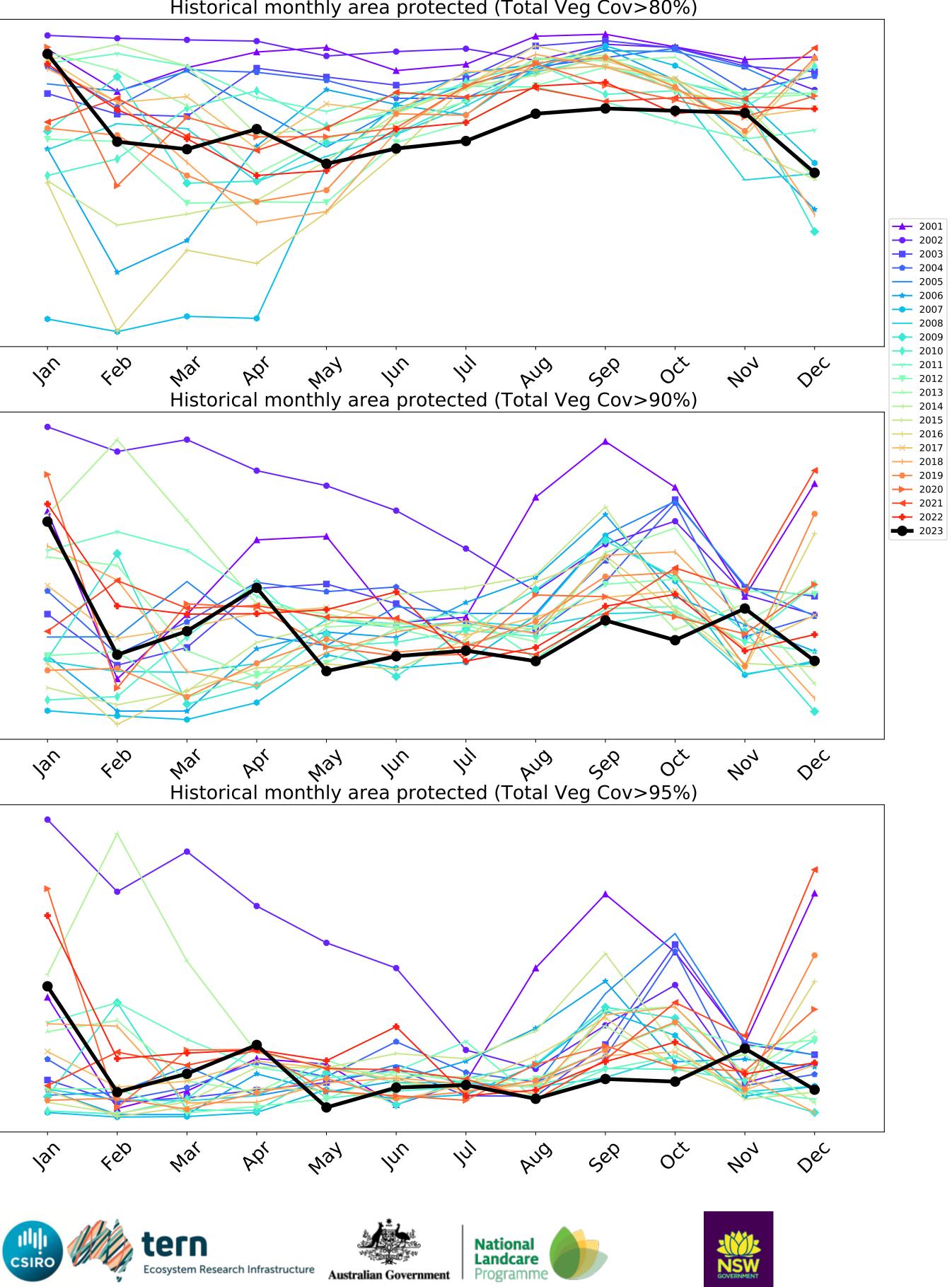




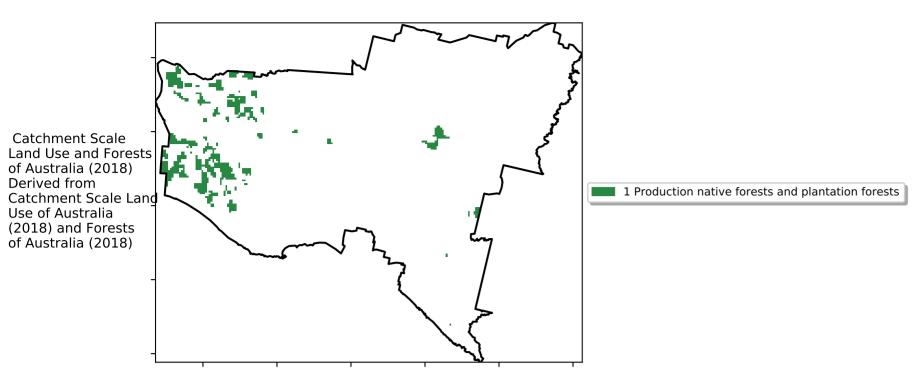


above 90





Production native forests and plantation forests



12º0-10000

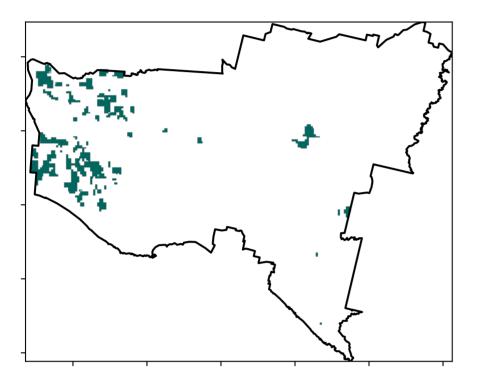
52°10'10°10

32005001

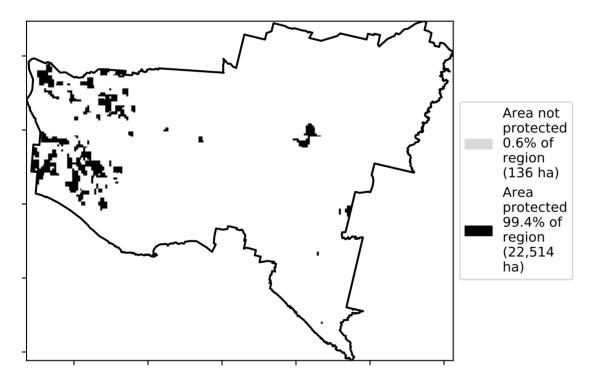
0.30%

Land use and forest cover

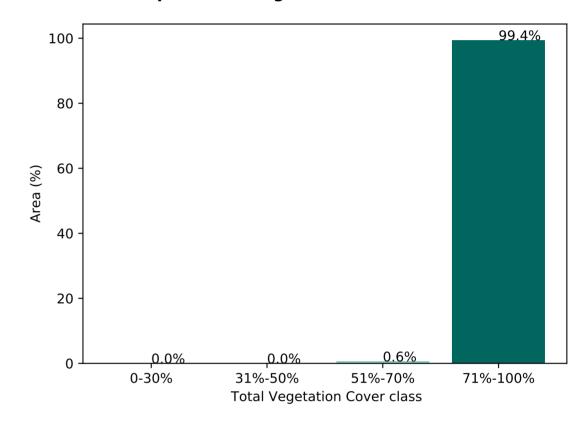
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



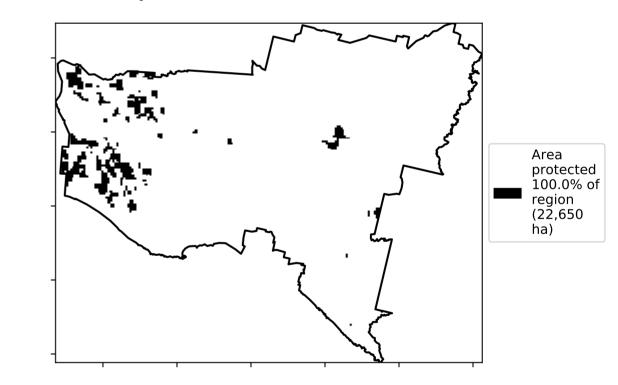
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



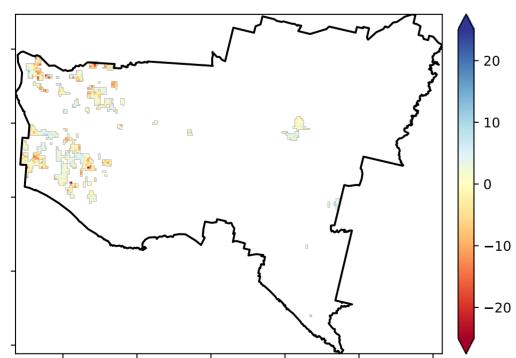
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



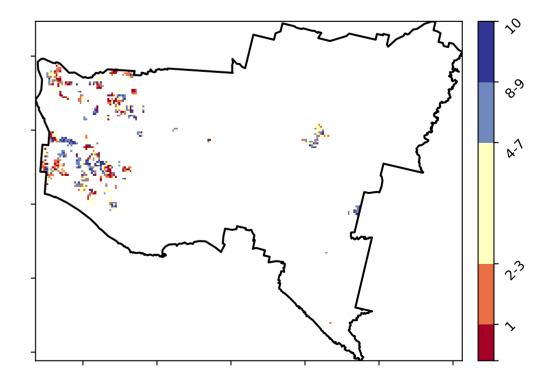
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]**



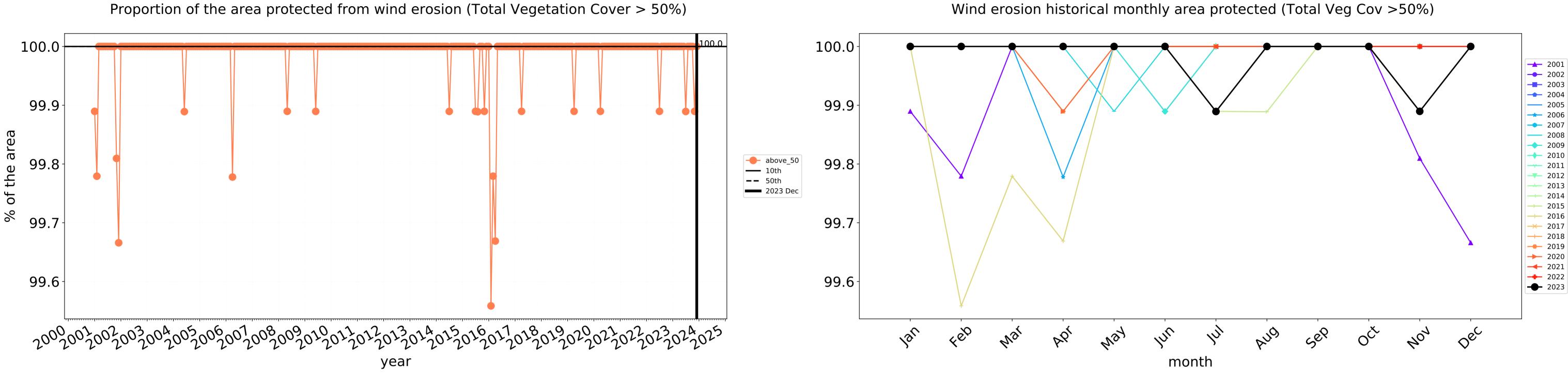




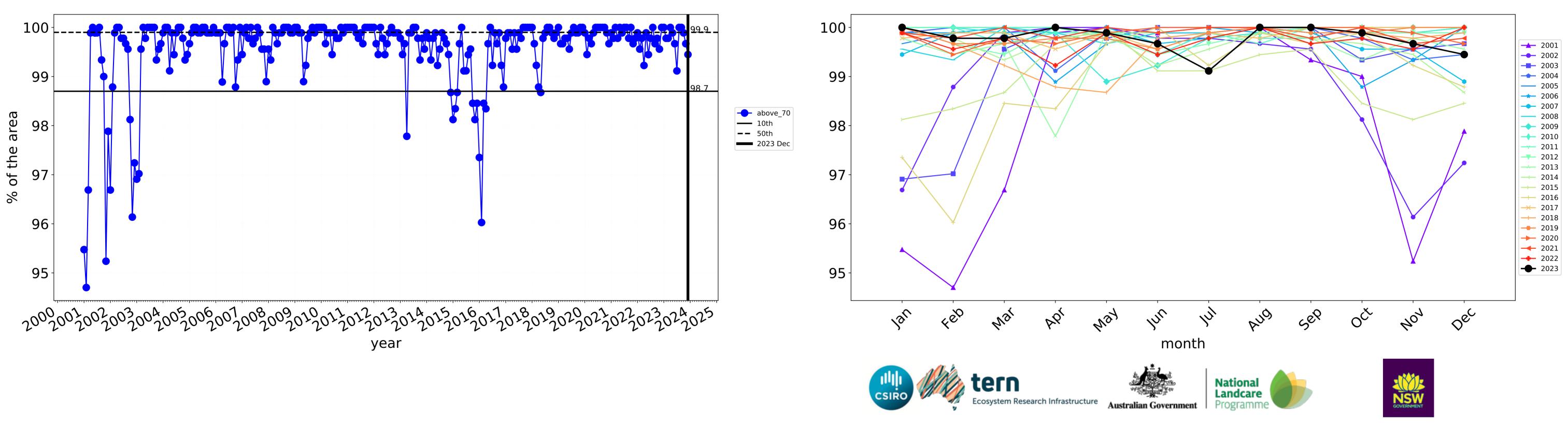
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



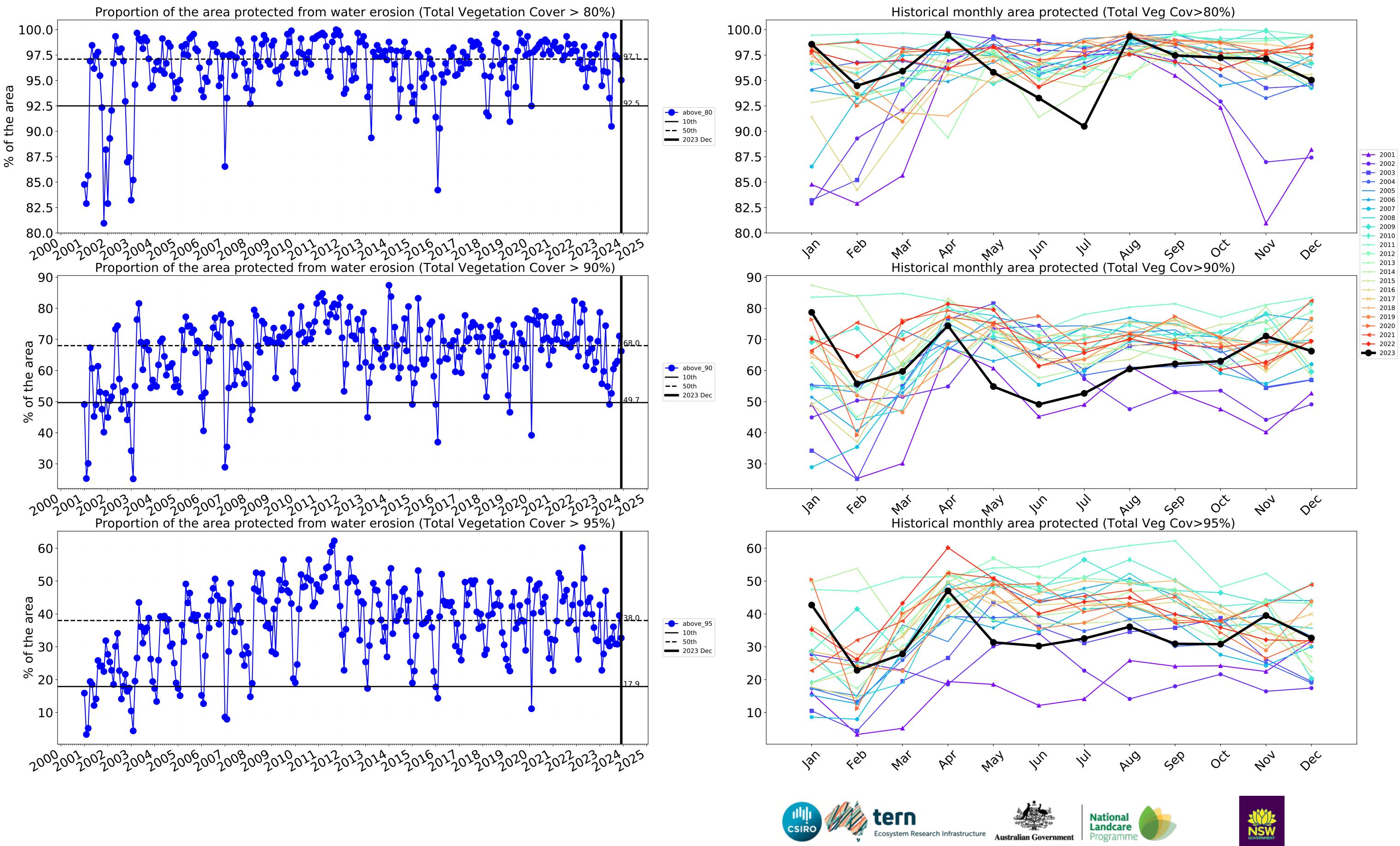
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)









Moyne_(S) (546,175 ha and no data 2,052 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	546,175	100.0% 546,125	99.9% 545,850	98.2% 536,500	88.0% 480,375	42.5% 231,900	15.4% 84,100
Conservation and natural environments	10,375	100.0% 10,375	100.0% 10,375	98.1% 10,175	92.3% 9,575	71.8% 7,450	46.0% 4,775
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	6,400	100.0% 6,400	100.0% 6,400	100.0% 6,400	99.6% 6,375	90.6% 5,800	62.1% 3,975
Agriculture	505,125	100.0% 505,075	99.9% 504,825	98.2% 496,175	87.7% 443,050	41.0% 207,125	14.1% 71,150
Grazing	480,825	100.0% 480,775	99.9% 480,550	98.6% 474,000	88.9% 427,550	42.1% 202,525	14.5% 69,800
Grazing non forest	476,675	100.0% 476,625	99.9% 476,400	98.6% 469,850	88.8% 423,425	41.8% 199,150	14.3% 68,275
Cropping	24,300	100.0% 24,300	99.9% 24,275	91.3% 22,175	63.8% 15,500	18.9% 4,600	5.6% 1,350
Production native forests and plantation forests	22,650	100.0% 22,650	100.0% 22,650	99.4% 22,525	95.0% 21,525	66.2% 15,000	32.7% 7,400

