LGA Moira_(S) (VIC) - Vegetation cover soil protection report Aug 2019

This report provides information about vegetation covering the soil surface for a region during a single month with comparison to previous years. Vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water (hillslope) erosion. Results are shown for the whole region (polygon) and also separated by land use and tree cover. Different land uses are likely to have different cover patterns and targets. Reporting is most reliable with less than 20% tree cover.

Moira_(S)
- Context
    - o Map: Land use and forest cover
    - o Chart: Land use and forest cover area
- Total vegetation cover for this month
    - o Map: vegetation cover classified into 4 classes
    - o Chart: vegetation cover area classified into 4 classes
- Areas protected from erosion for the month
    - o Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover)
    - o Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover)
- Comparison with previous years
    - o Map: anomaly – compare this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years
    - o Map: deciles – rank this month against the same month in previous years
- Time series
    - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines)
    - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines).
    - o Rainfall: millimetres rainfall each month (black lines)
- Time series stacked by year
    - o Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month in the archive (orange lines) in case of 5th percentile is less than 80i
    - o Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month of the archive (blue lines). in case of 5th percentile is less than 80
- Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:
    - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total clover
    - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total clover
    - o the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total clover

The following pages repeat the above sequence for each land use and forest cover class. For example
- All agricultural lands, that is grazing, cropping plus Horticulture (depending on what land use is present)
- Grazing lands by forest classes if present
- Cropping lands
- Irrigation lands
- Protected areas by forest classes if present

Explanatory notes:
This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool. The report is based on an analysis of 500 metre pixels. Pixels with greater than or equal to 50% vegetation cover are generally considered to be protected from or have reduced soil loss by wind erosion, and pixels with greater than or equal to 70% vegetation cover are generally considered to also be protected from or have reduced soil loss from water (hillslope) erosion. Report used baseline from 2001 to 2019 for each month to generate anomalies and deciles. And it used threshold of 1% to create land use forest cover reports. Higher cover thresholds may be required for erosion protection in some regions. This report will be less applicable in areas with sparse forest (20-50% tree cover) or dense forest (> 50% tree cover). Therefore land use classes are divided by tree cover: 1) No forest is when there is less than 20% tree cover 2) Sparse forest, is when there is less than 20 to 50 % tree cover 3) Dense forest is greater than 50% tree cover
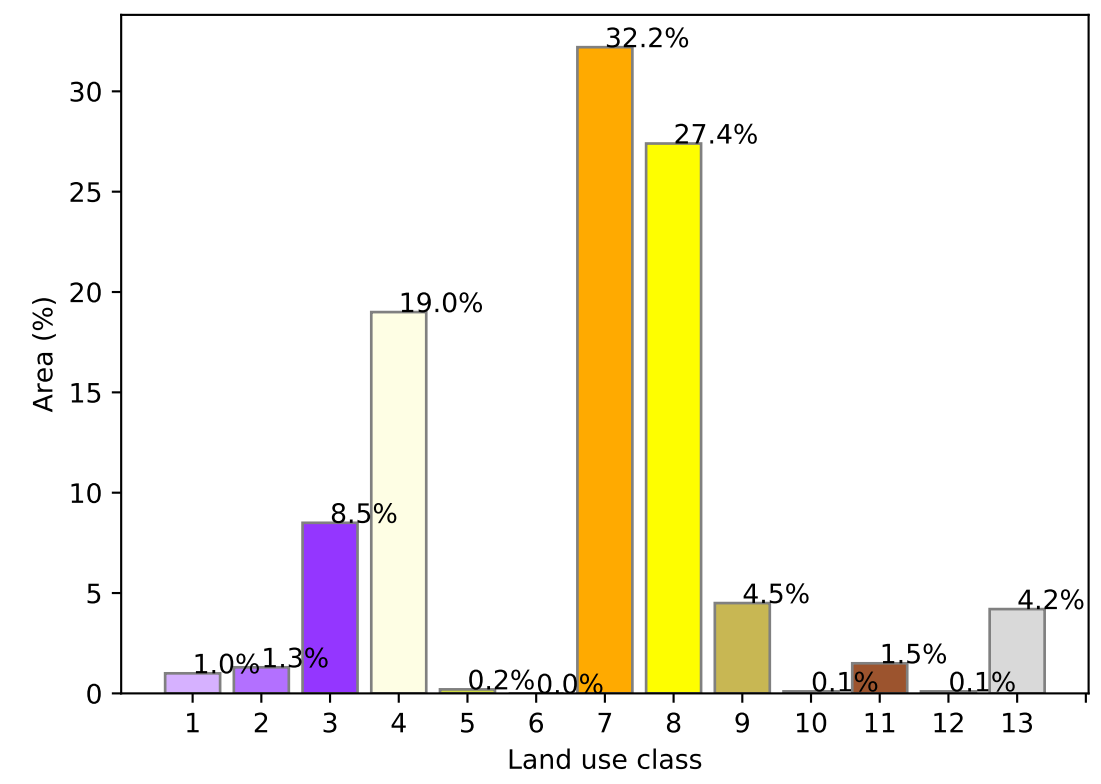
Vegetation Cover Aug 2019
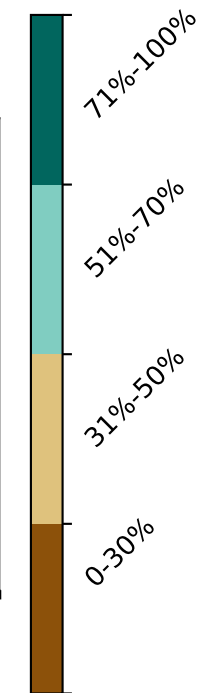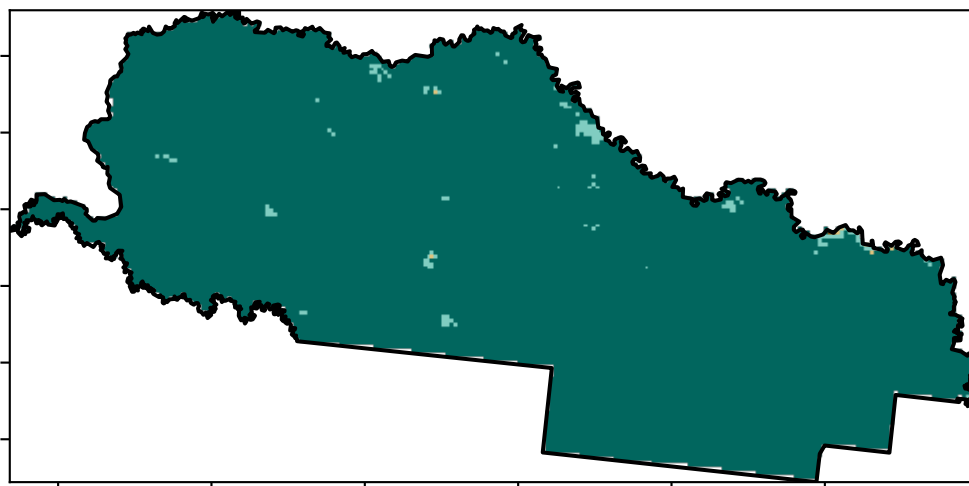
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.
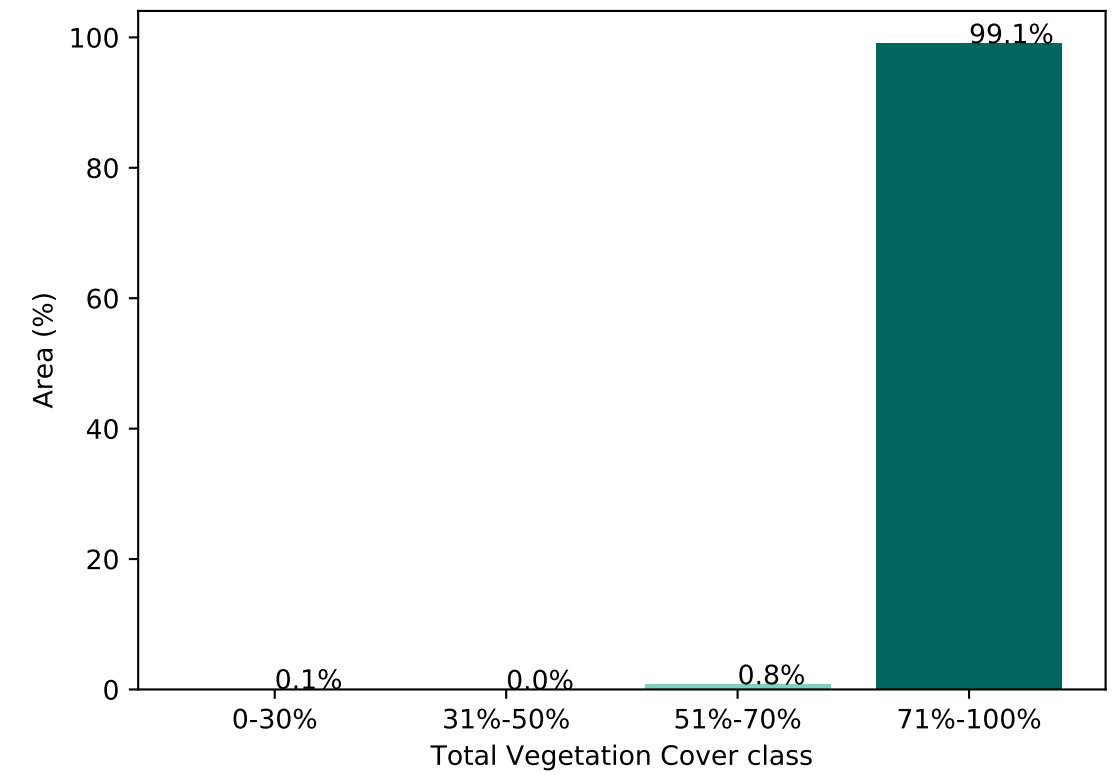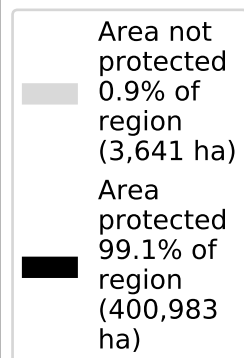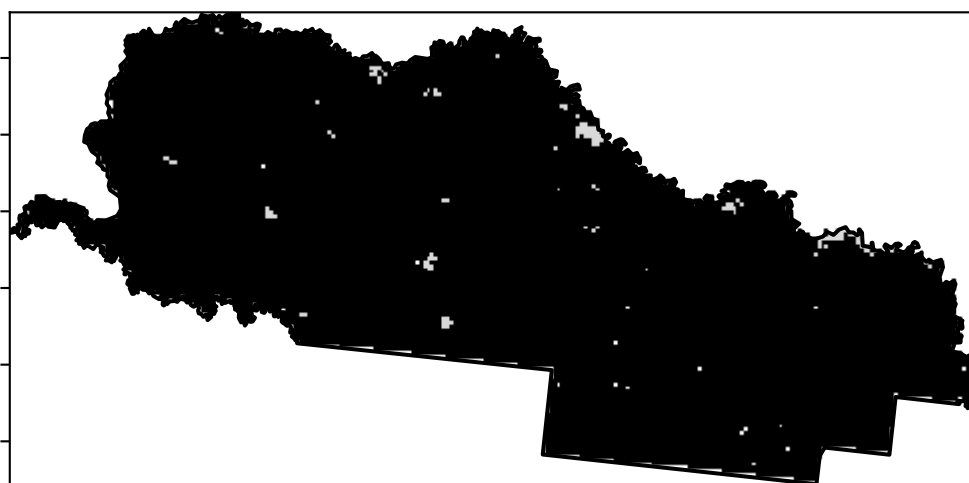
Legend with land class forest cover and number, i.e. Forests is 12
1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest
2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland forest
3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-Woodland forest
4 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-forest
5 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
6 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest
7 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
8 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated
9 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
10 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated
11 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated
12 Production native forests and plantation forests
13 Other uses

Proportion of each land class in area

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

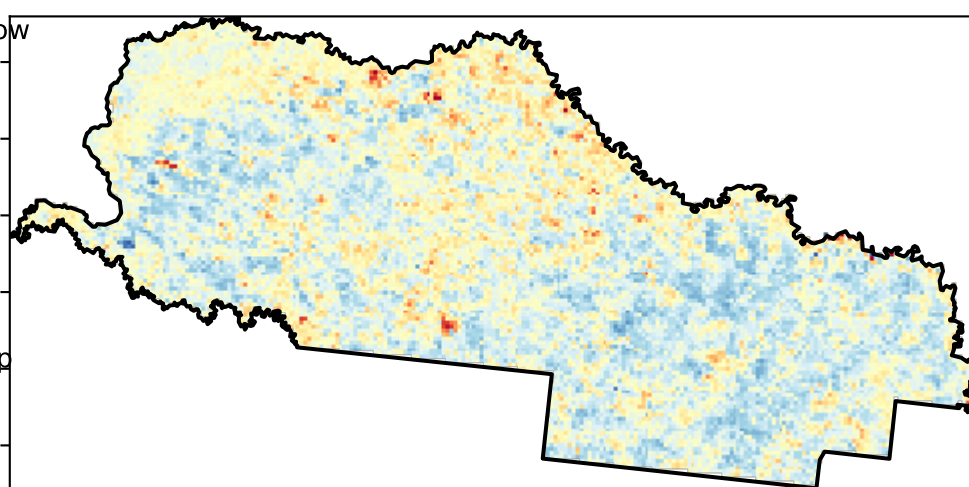## % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.9% of region (3,641 ha)

Area protected 99.1% of region (400,983 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)
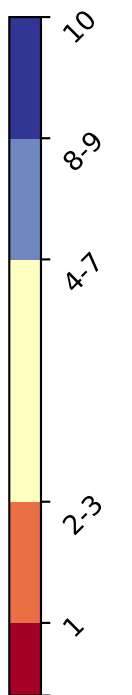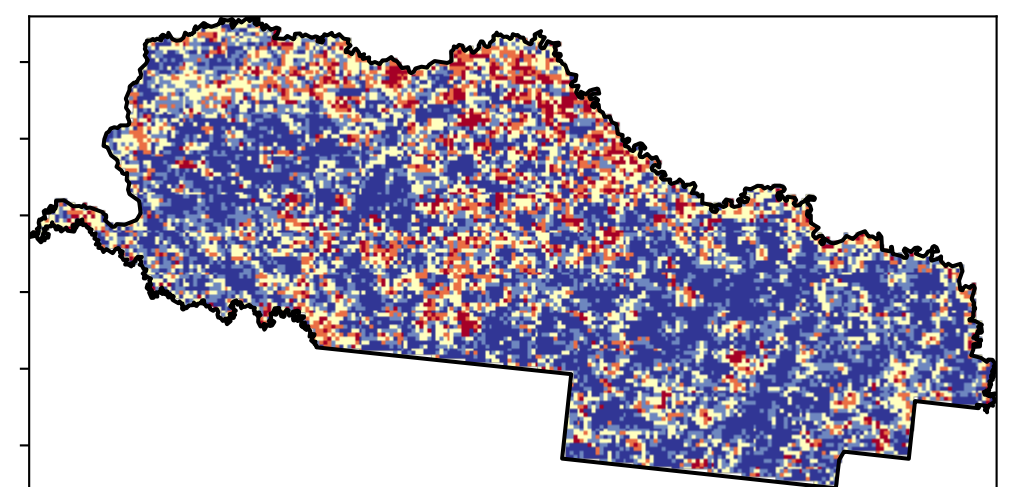
Area protected 100.0% of region (404,625 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

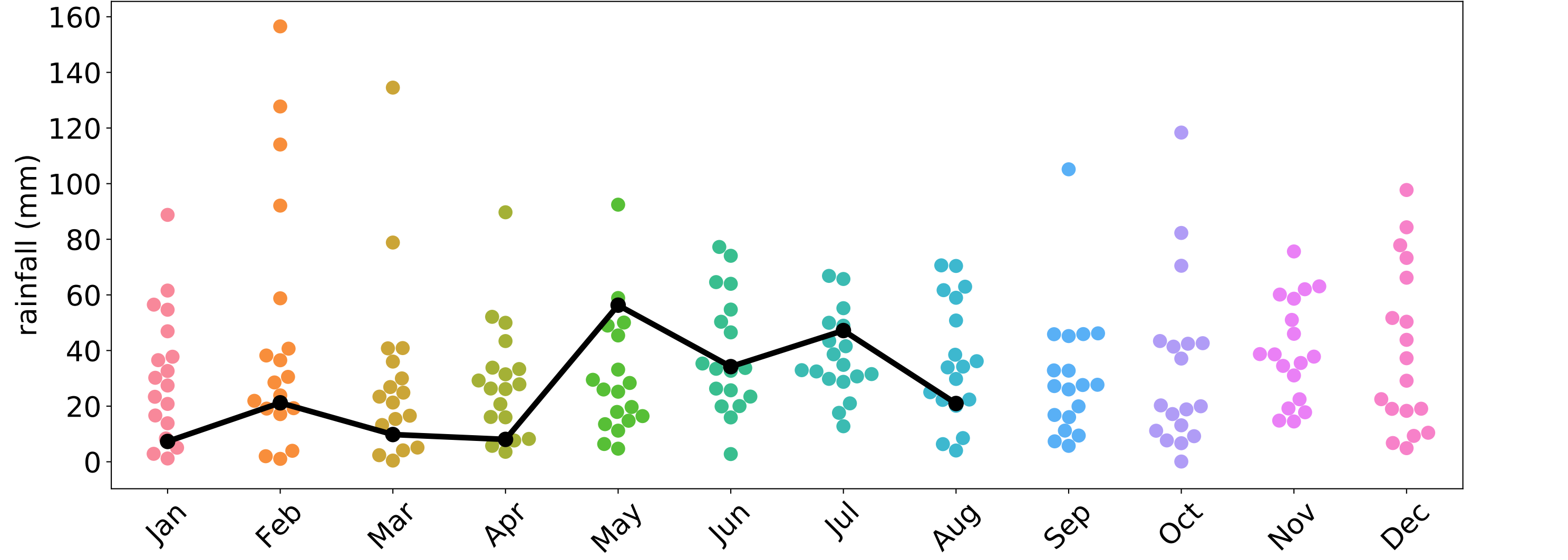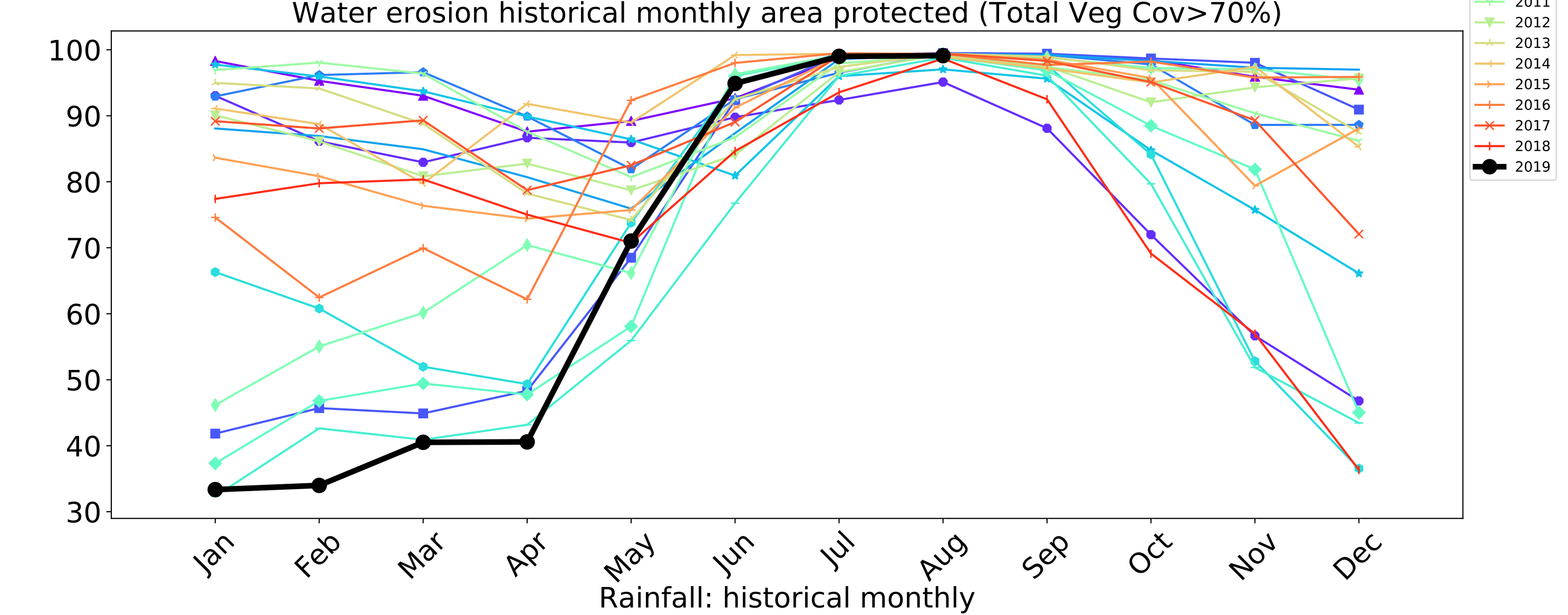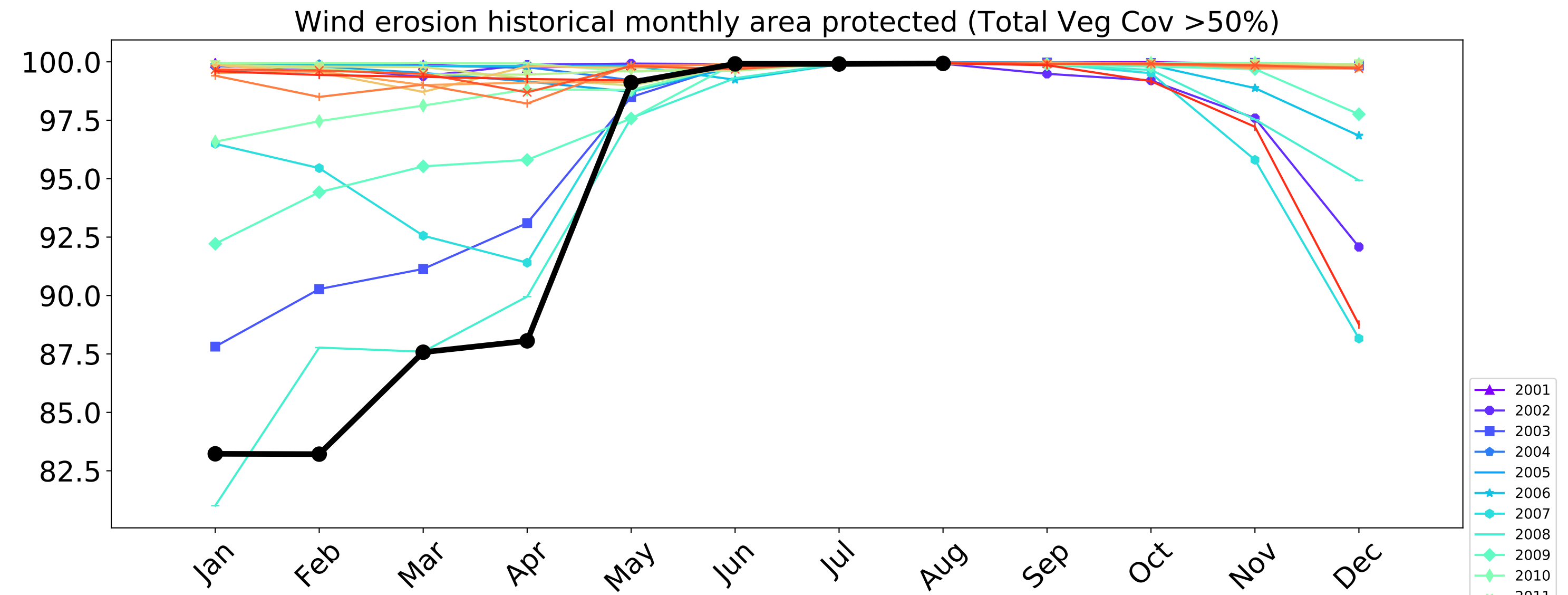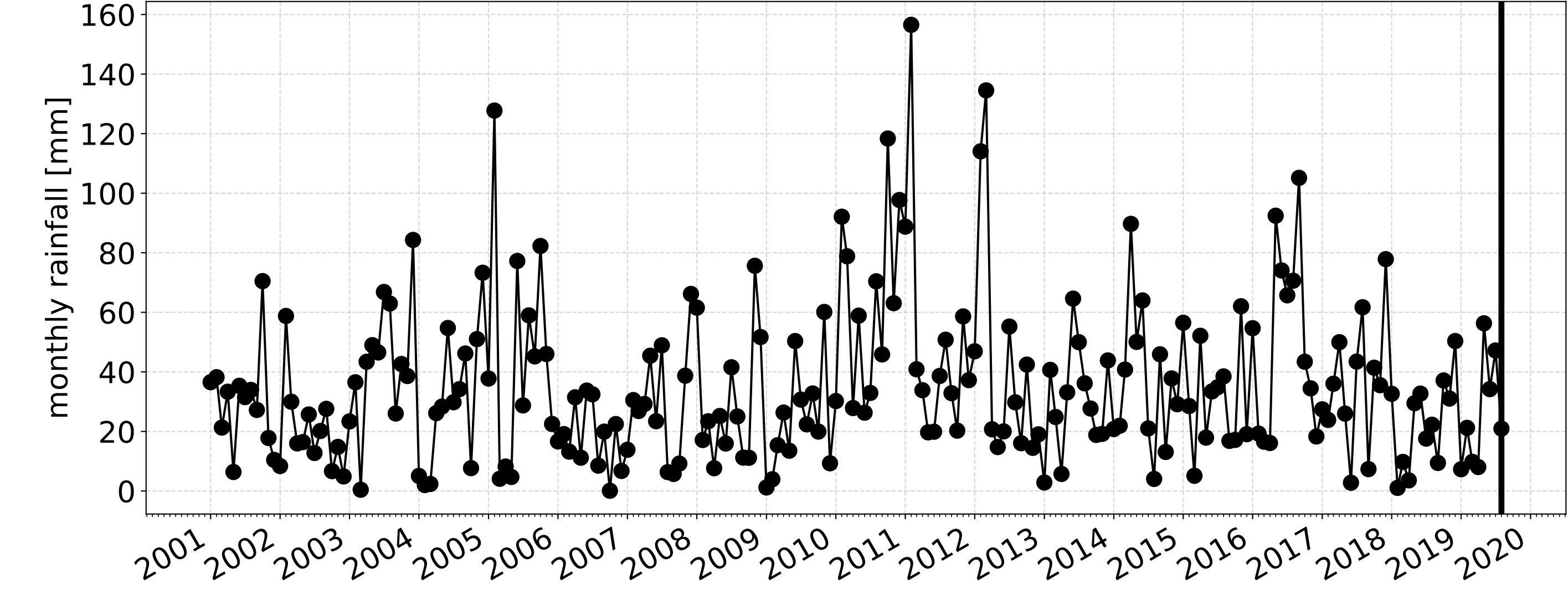Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

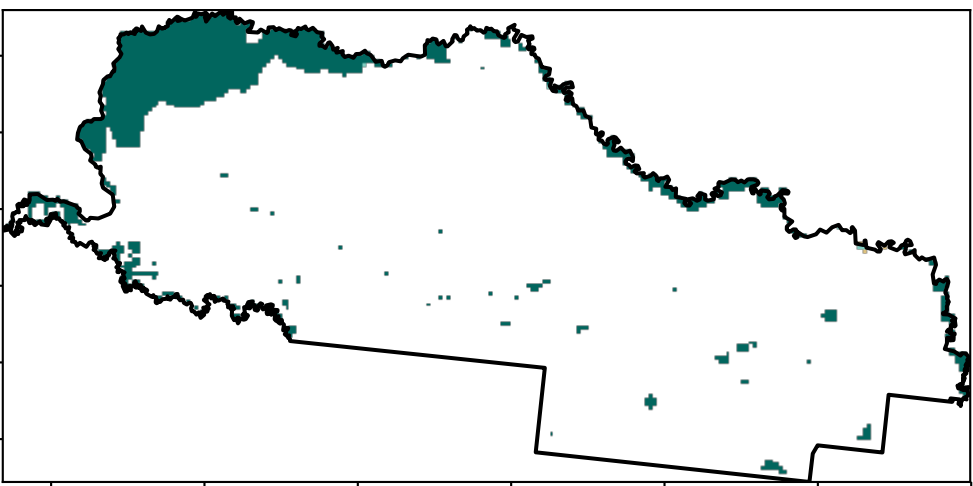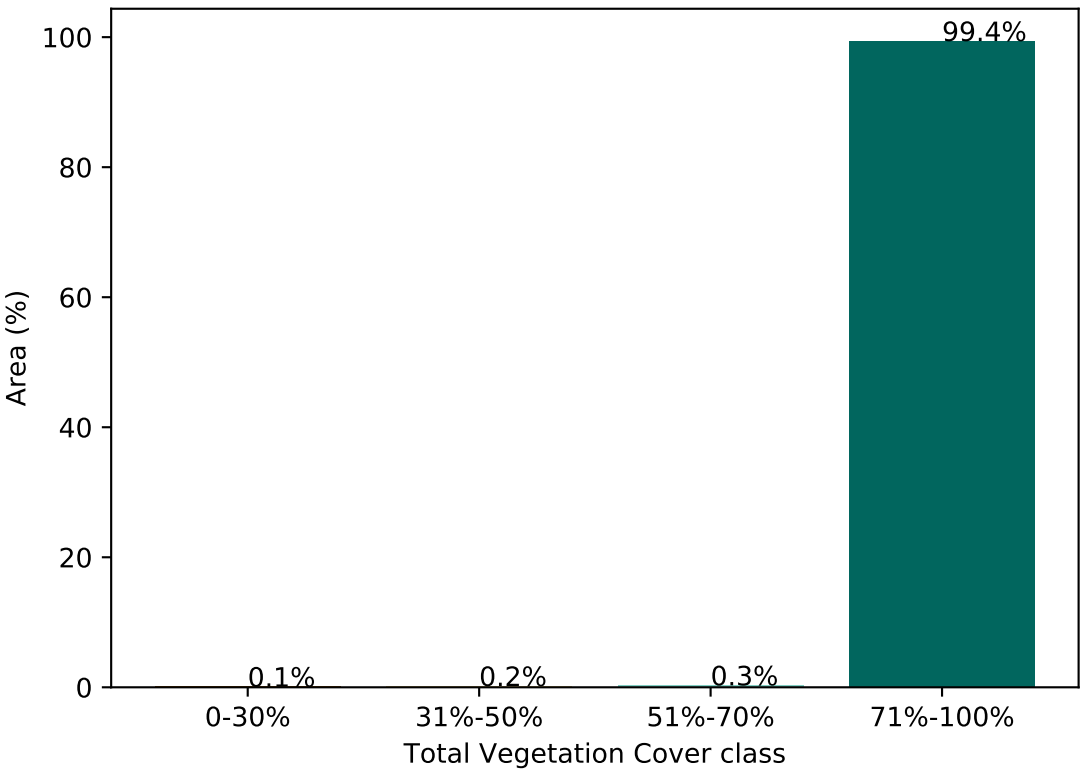Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Monthly rainfall from 2001 to 2019

Rainfall: historical monthly

Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

Conservation and natural environments – Woodland forest

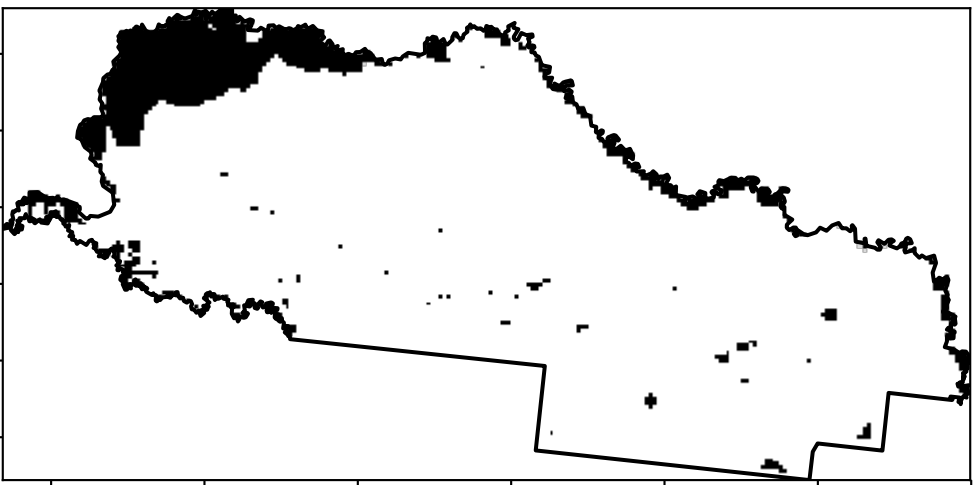Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%

51%-70%

31%-50%

0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.4%

0.1%   0.2%   0.3%

Total Vegetation Cover class

Area (%)

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.6% of region (261 ha)
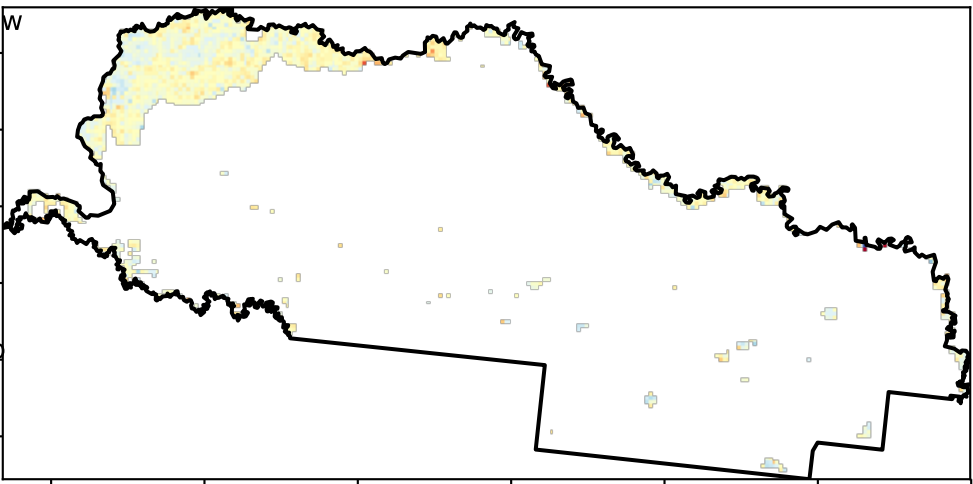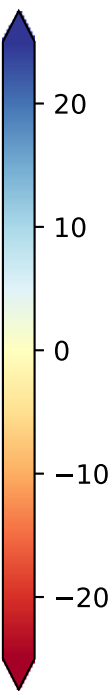
Area protected 99.4% of region (43,338 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
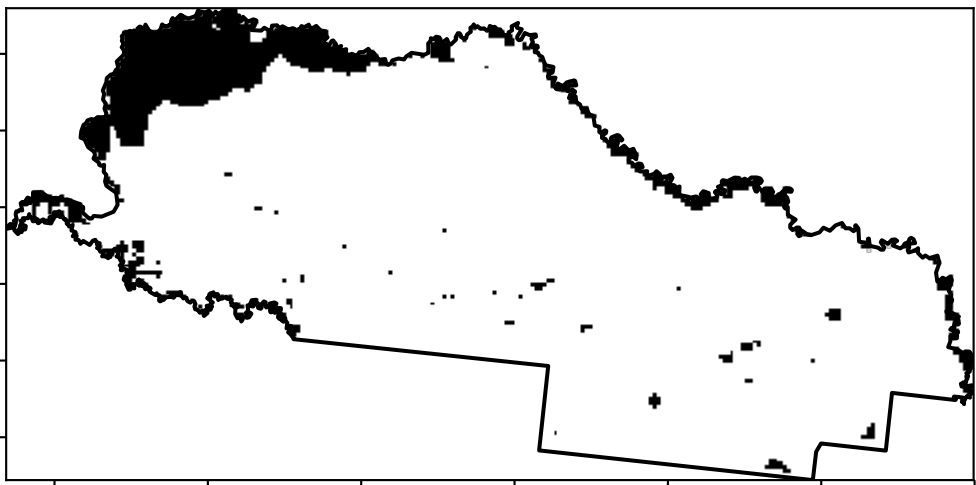
Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)
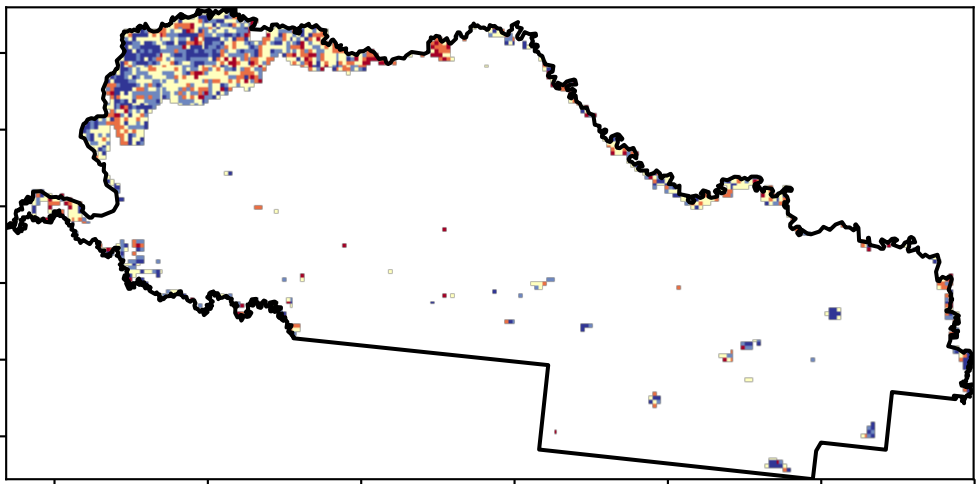
Area protected 100.0% of region (43,600 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
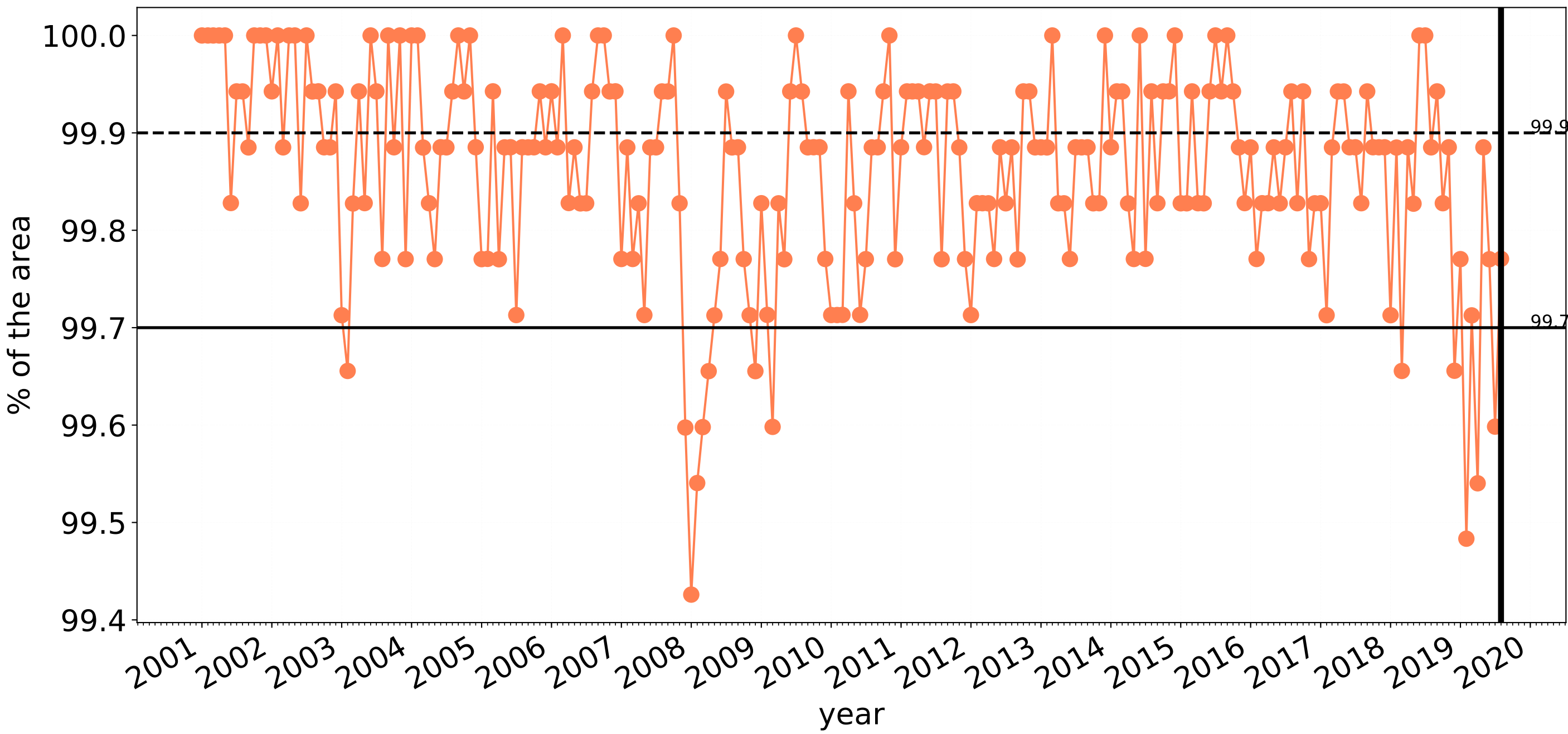
10

8-9

4-7

2-3
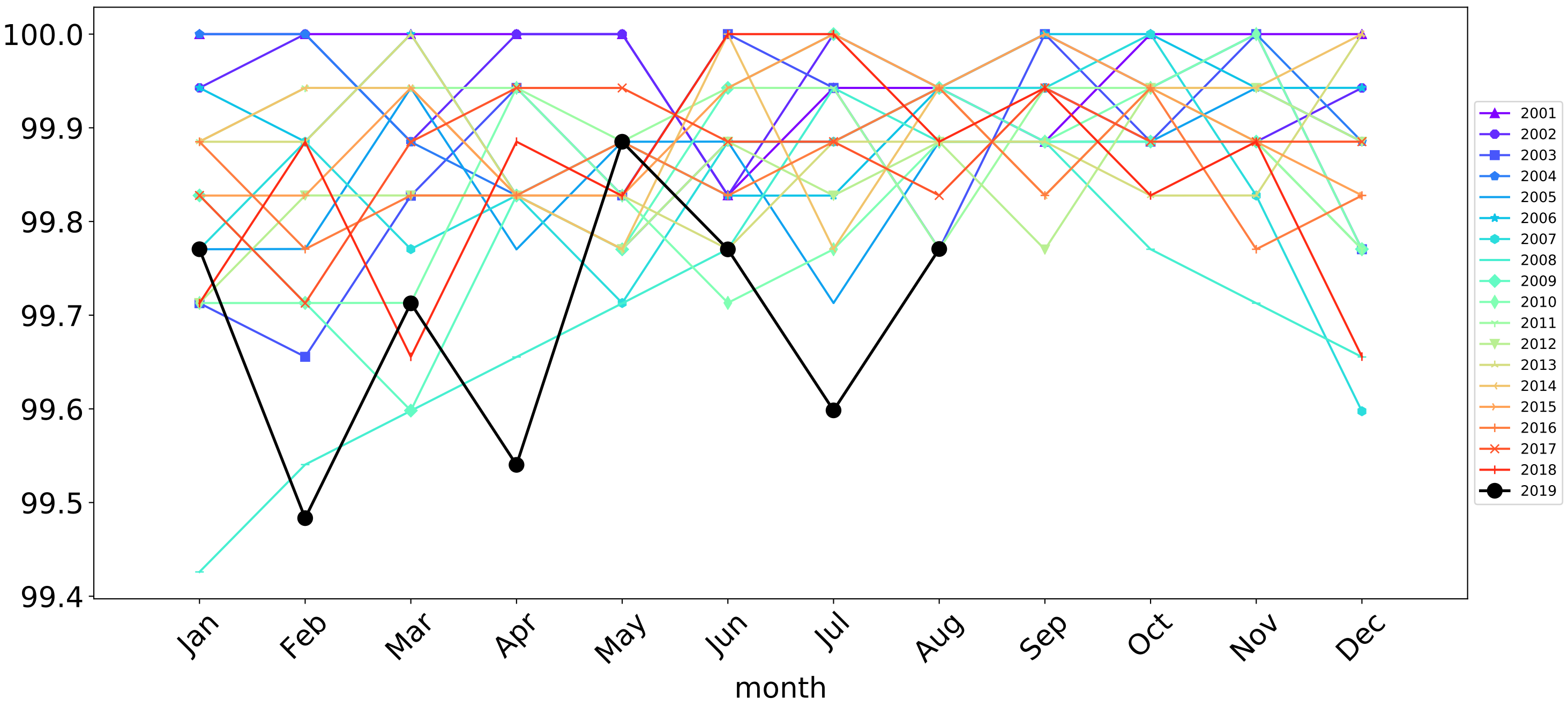
1

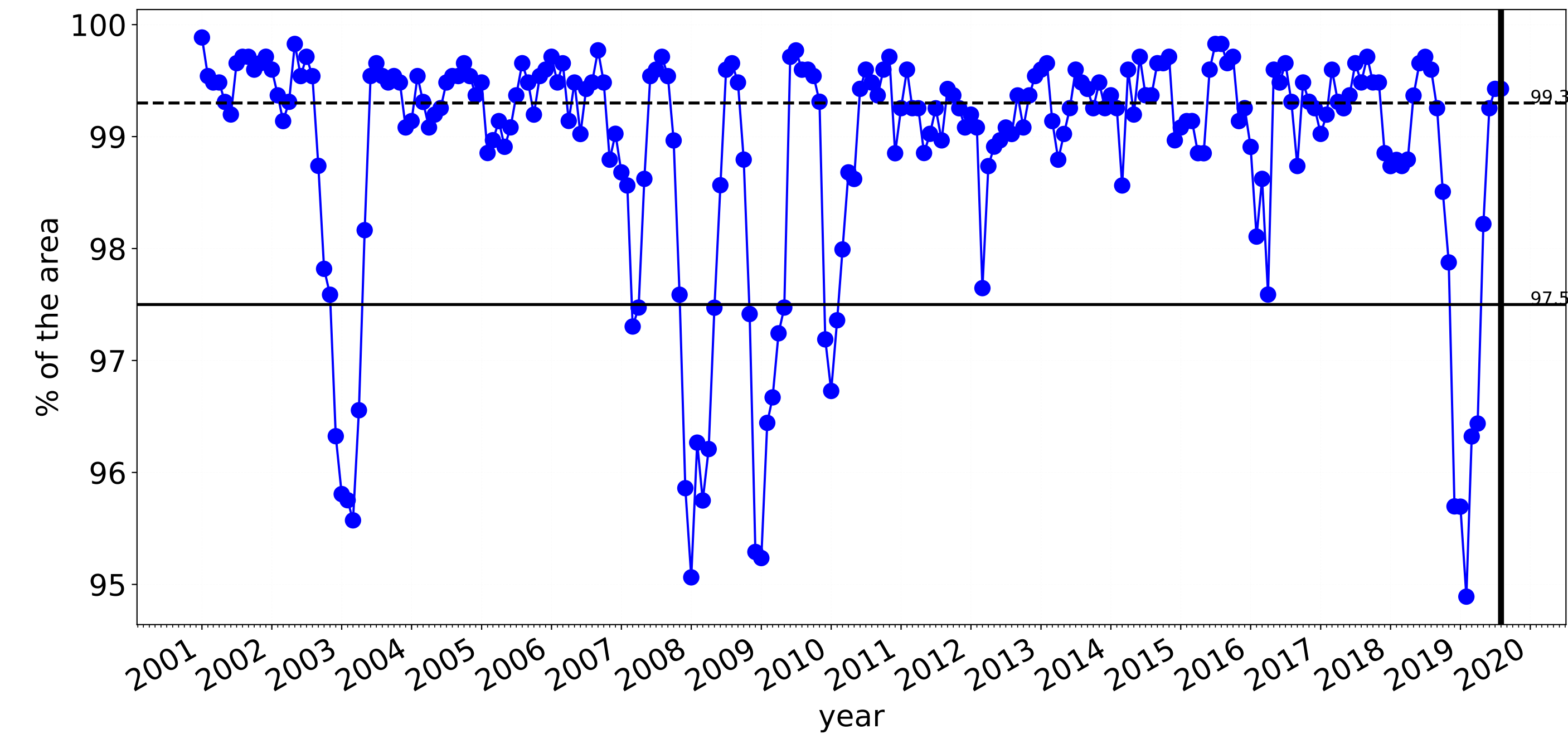# Conservation and natural environments timeseries

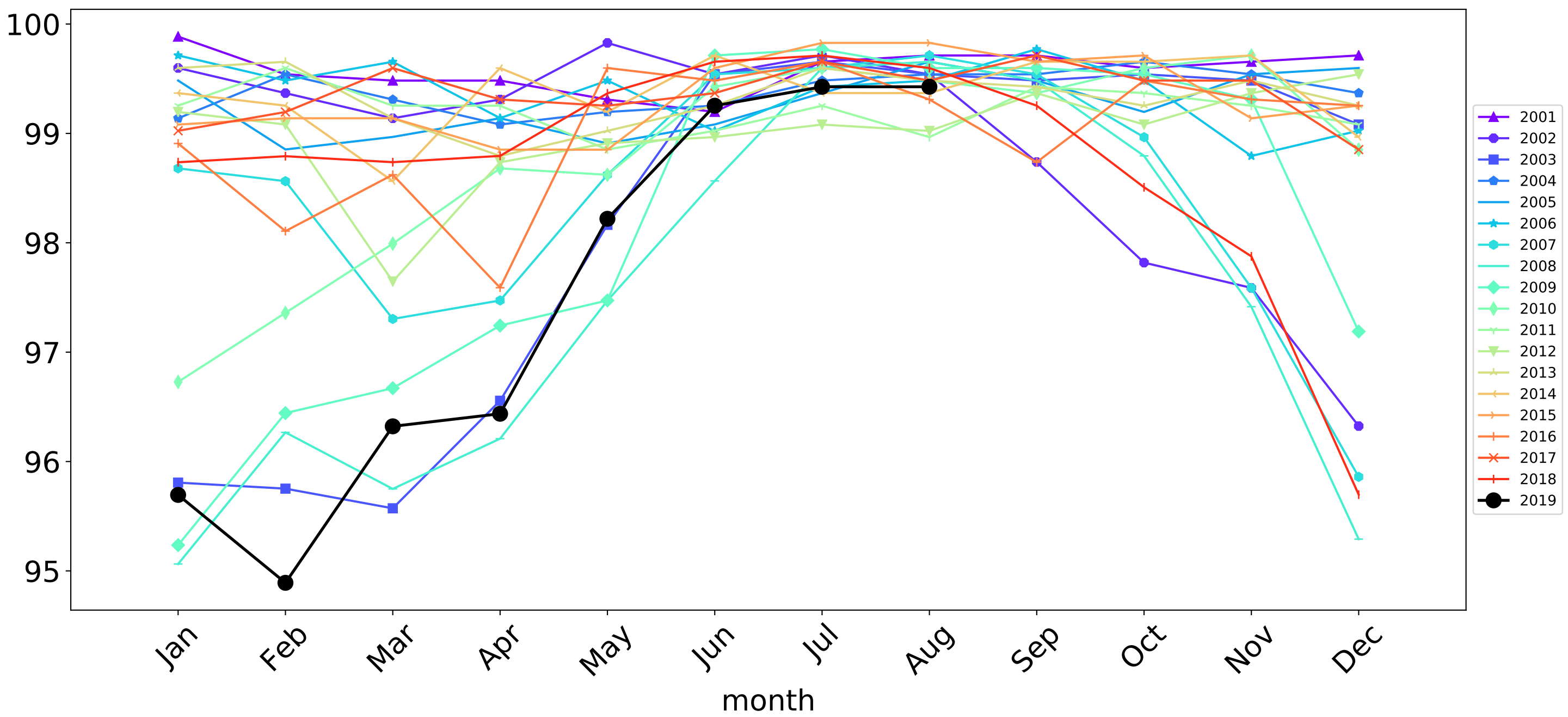### Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

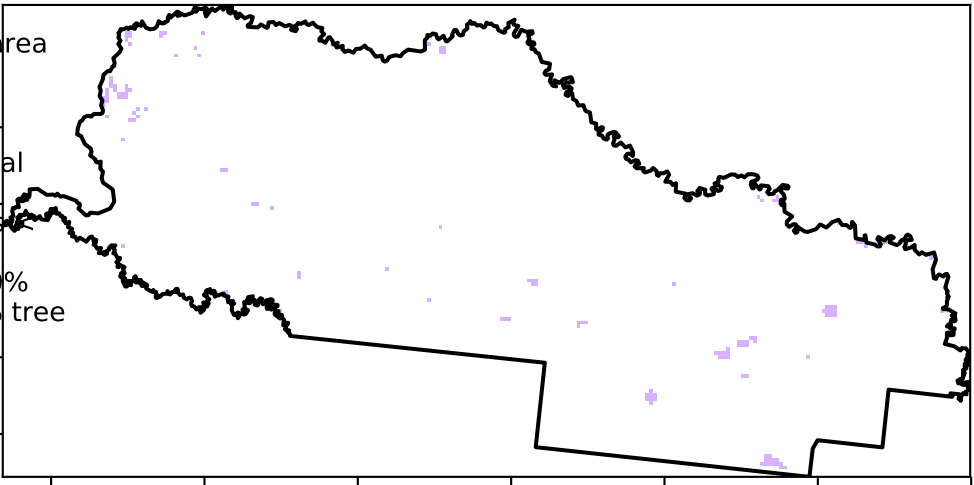### Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

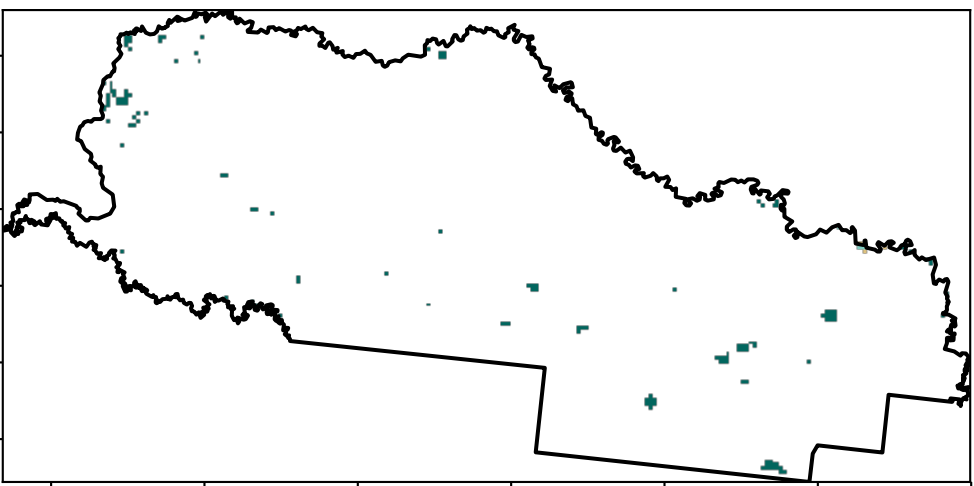# Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.
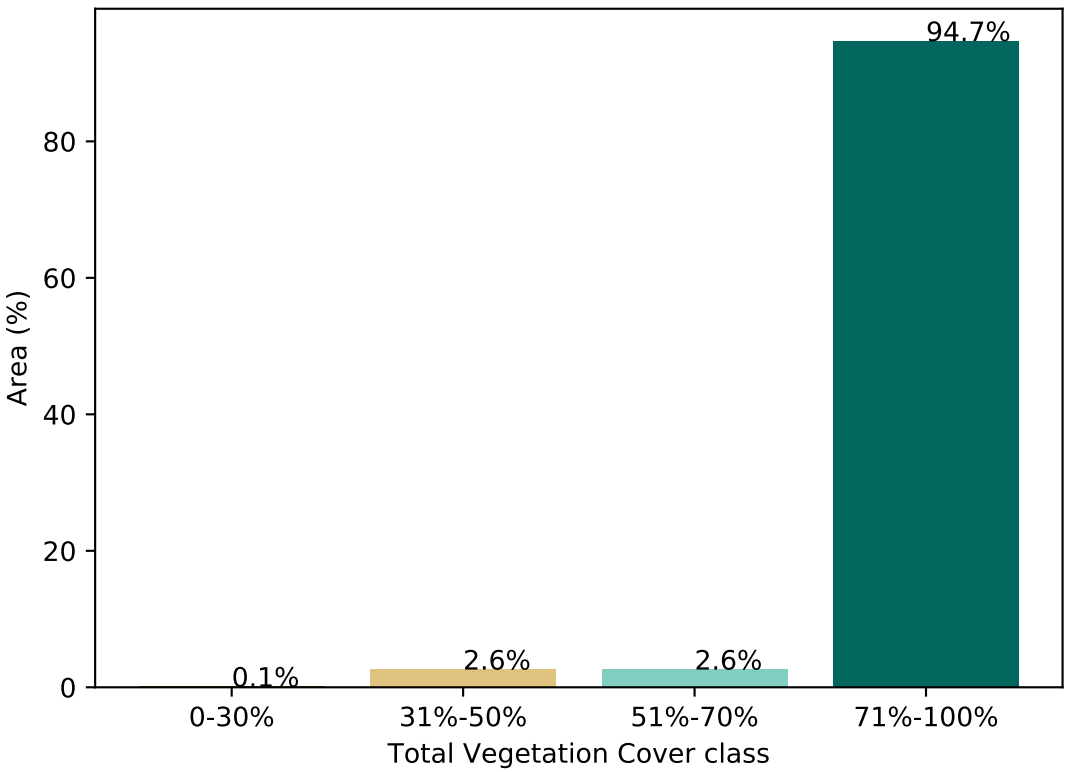
Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%)

0.1%   2.6%   2.6%   94.7%

0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%
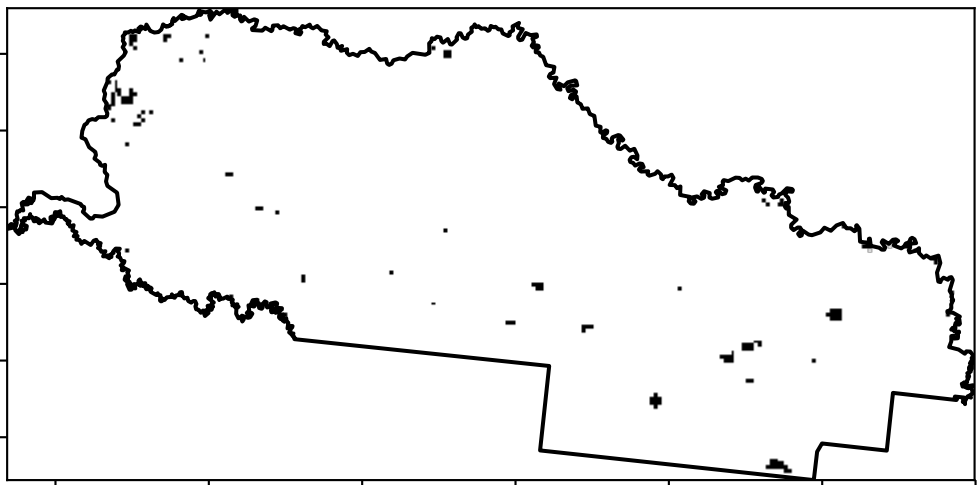
Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected
5.3% of region
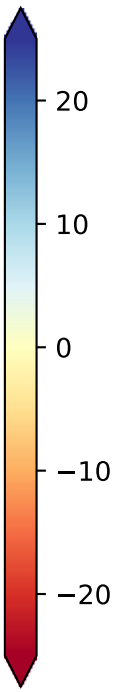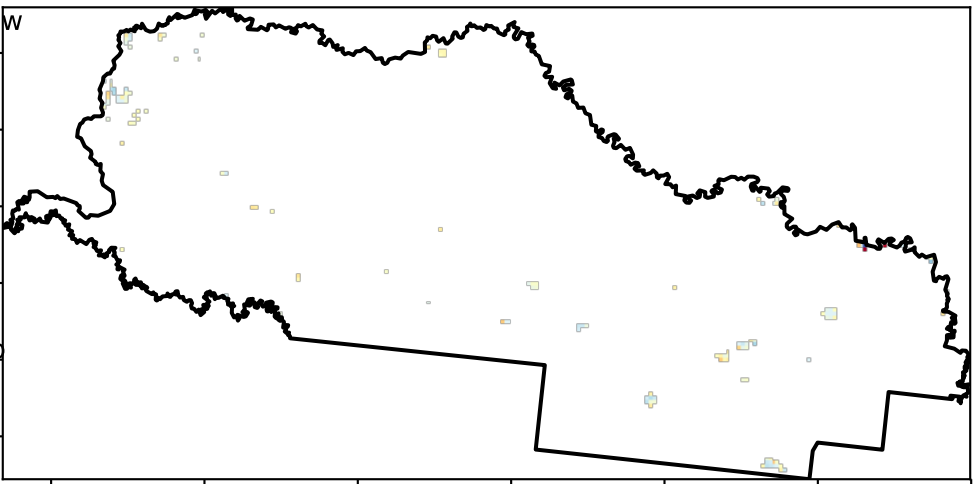(201 ha)

Area protected
94.7% of region
(3,598 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected
3.0% of region
(114 ha)

Area protected
97.0% of region
(3,686 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

20
10
0
−10
−20

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
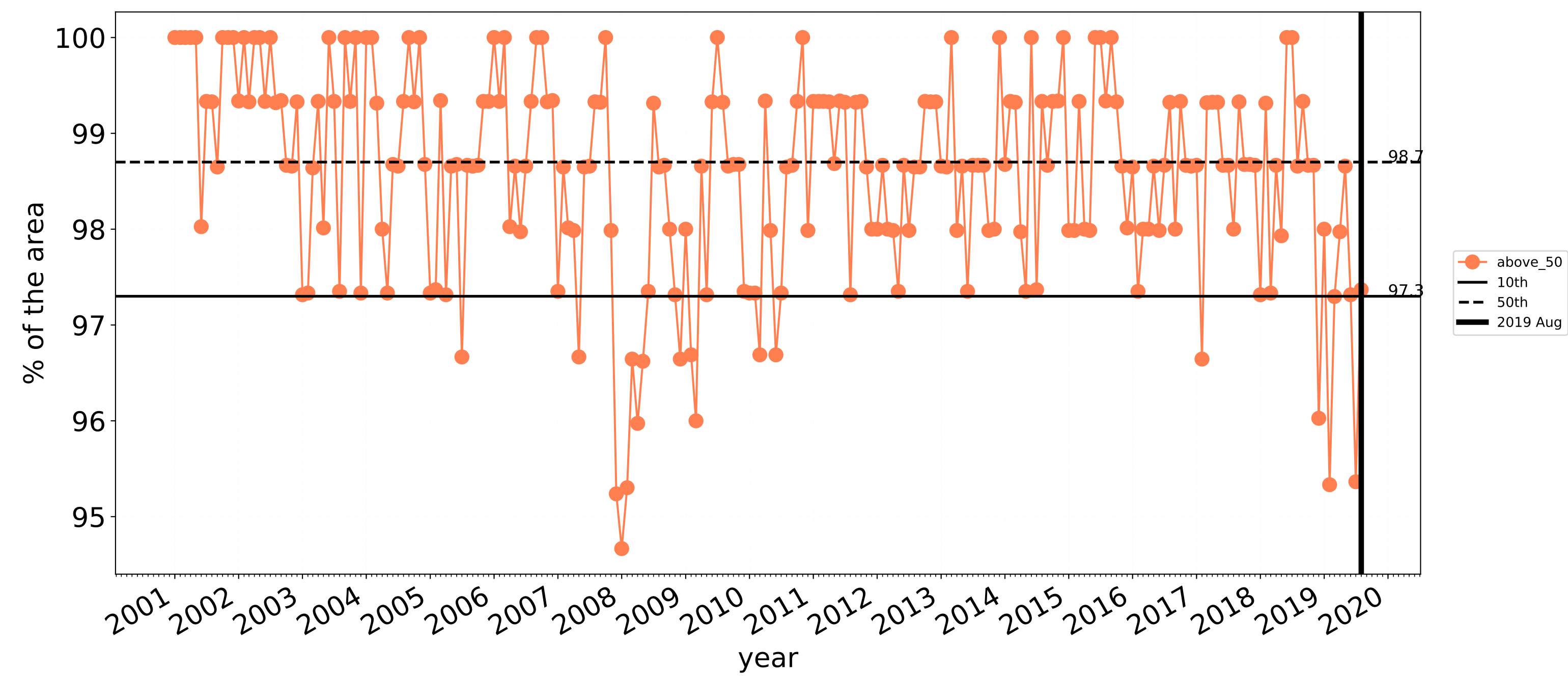
10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1
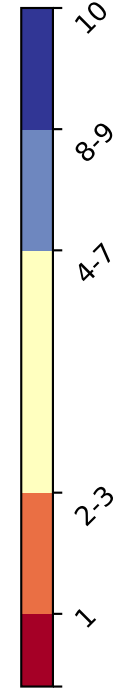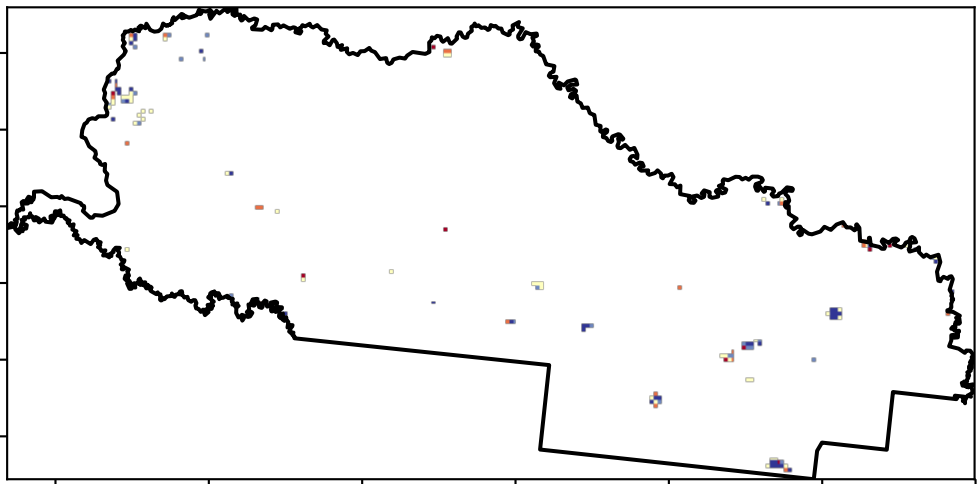
CSIRO   TERN   Australian Government | National Landcare Programme   NSW GOVERNMENT | Planning, Industry & Environment
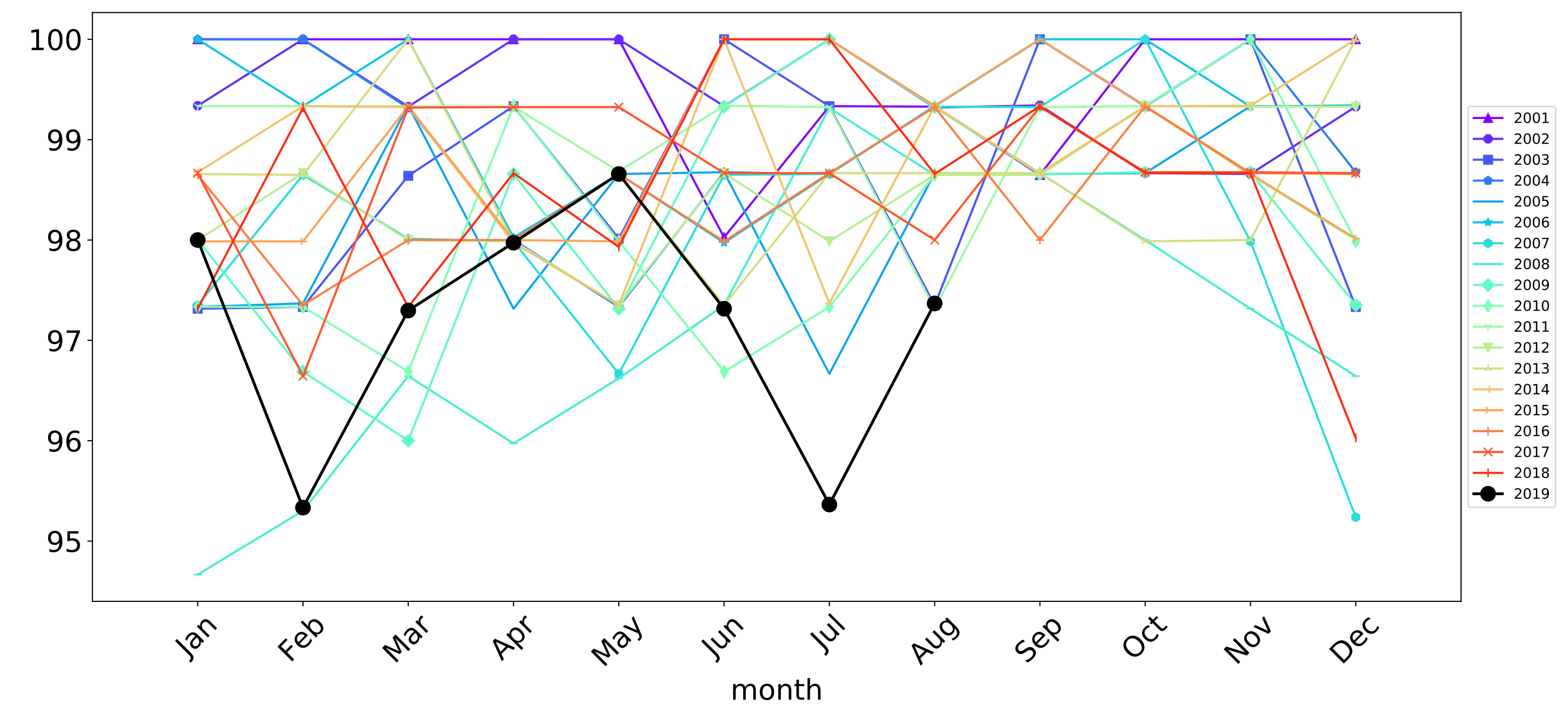
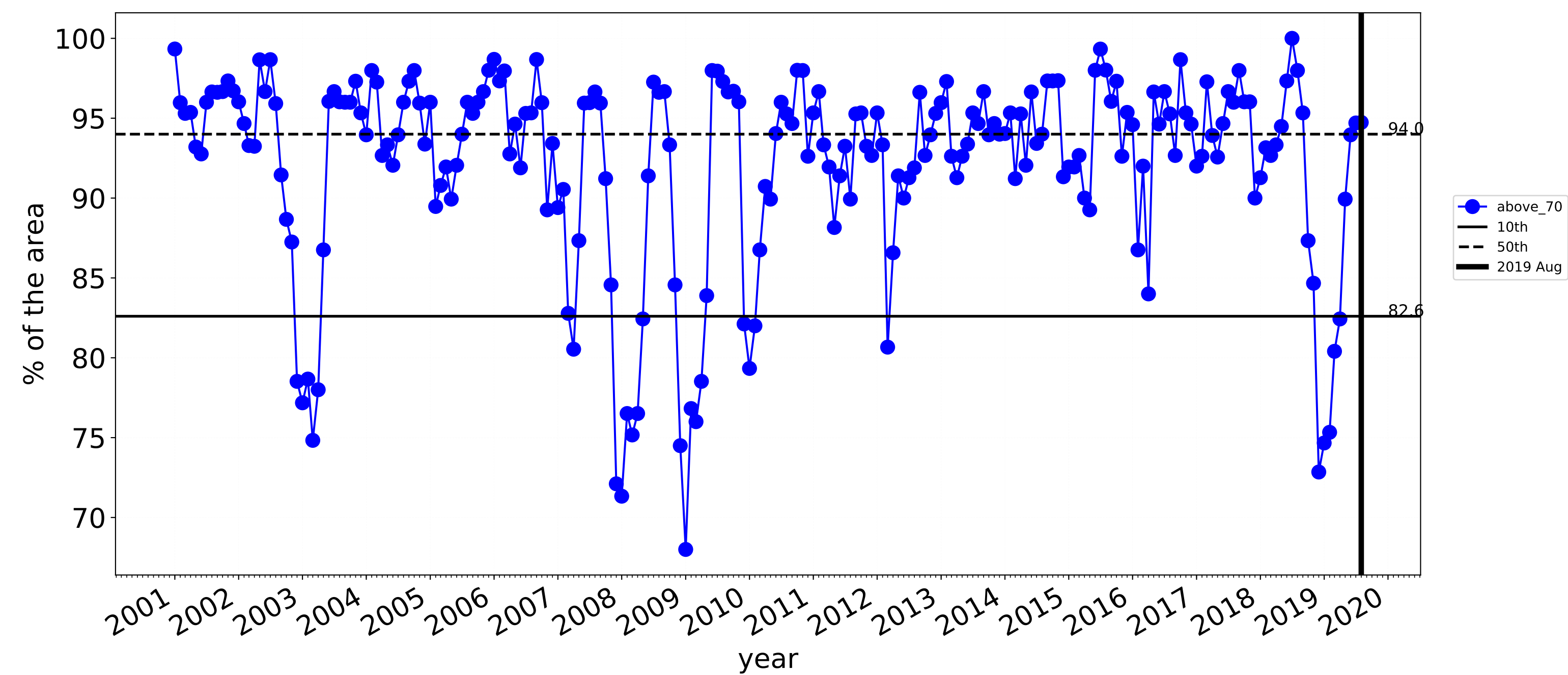# Conservation and natural environments non forest timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
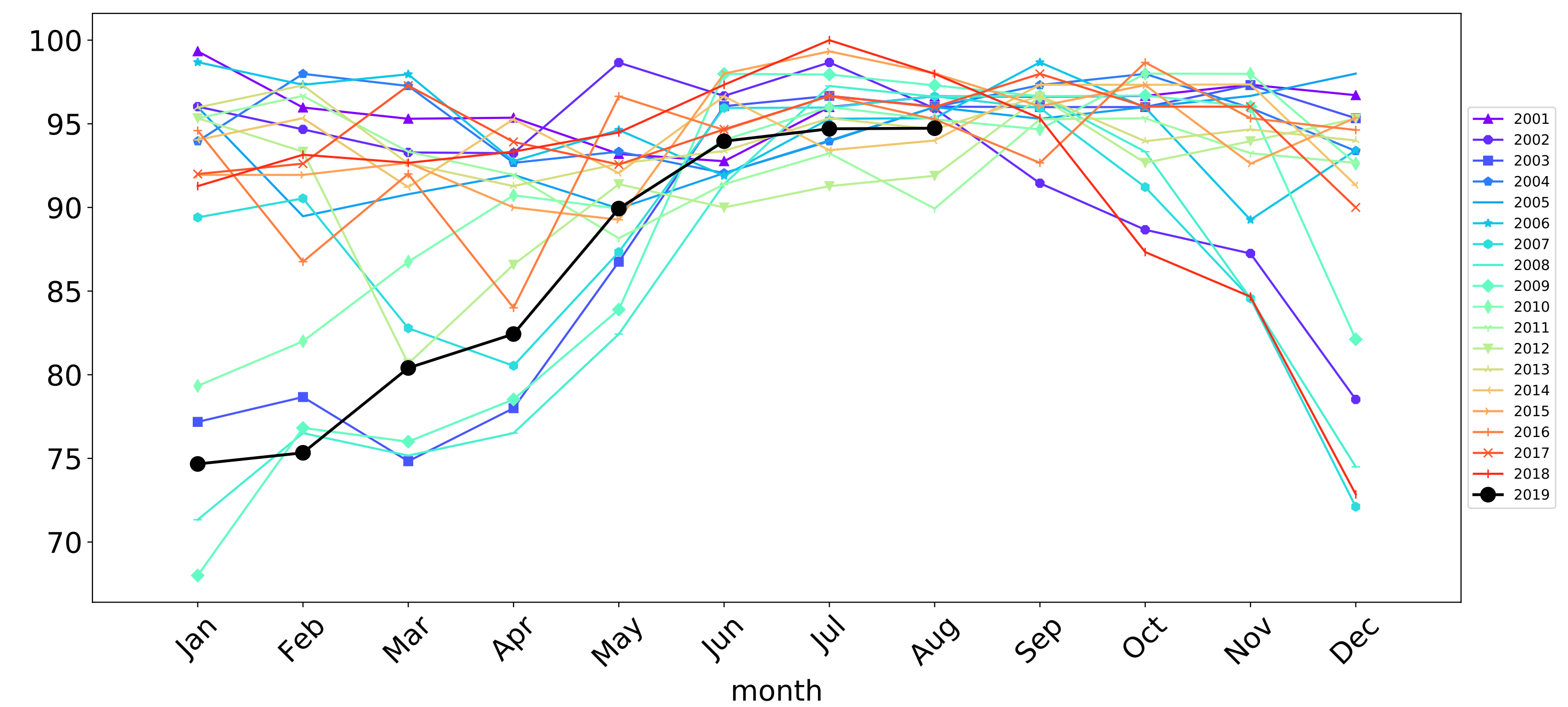

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

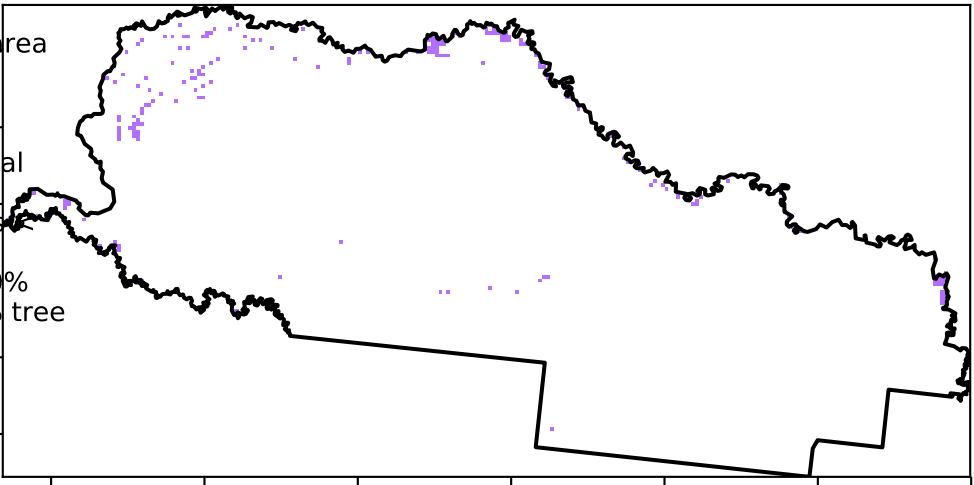Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest
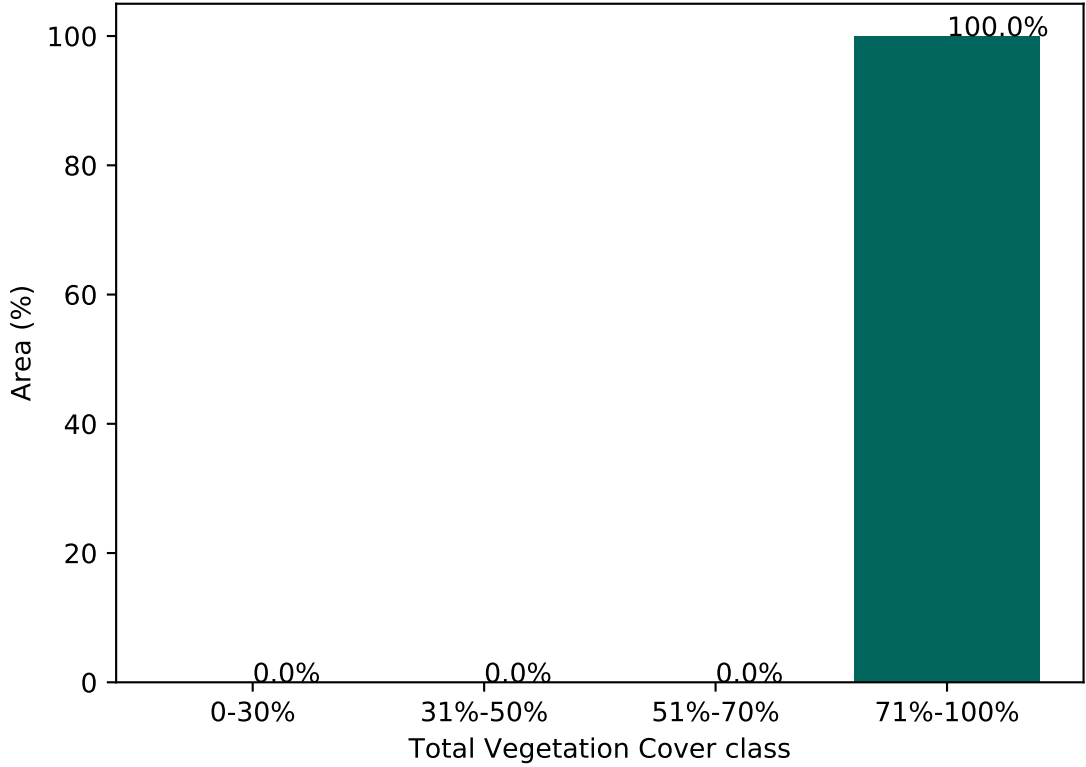
Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.
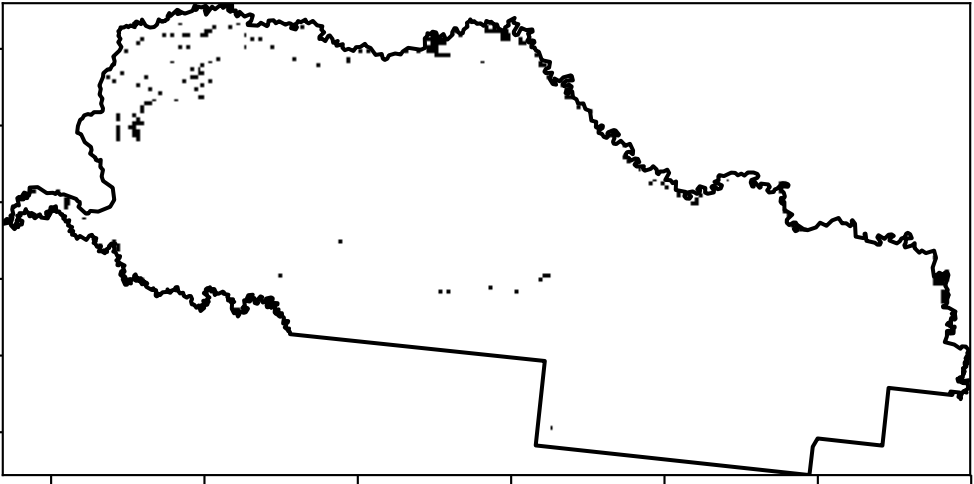

Conservation and natural environments – Woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%   0.0%   0.0%   100.0%
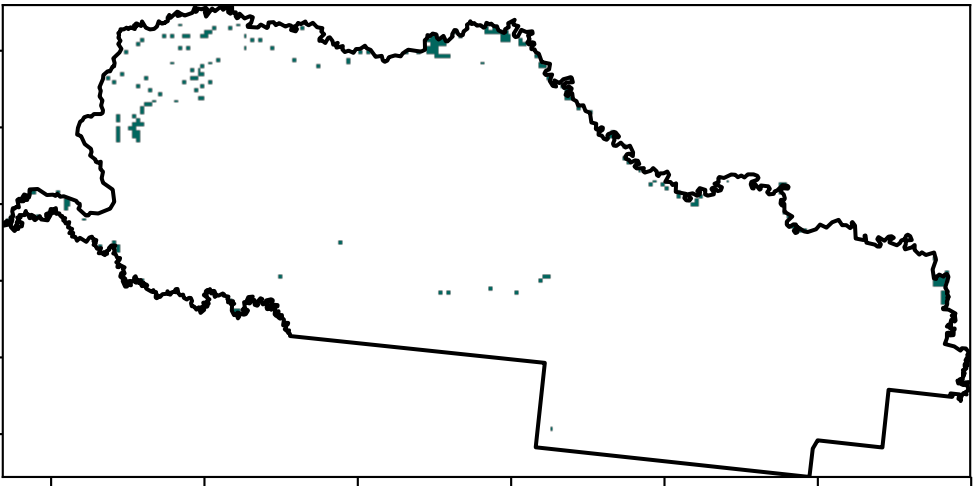
Area (%)

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area protected 100.0% of region (5,375 ha)

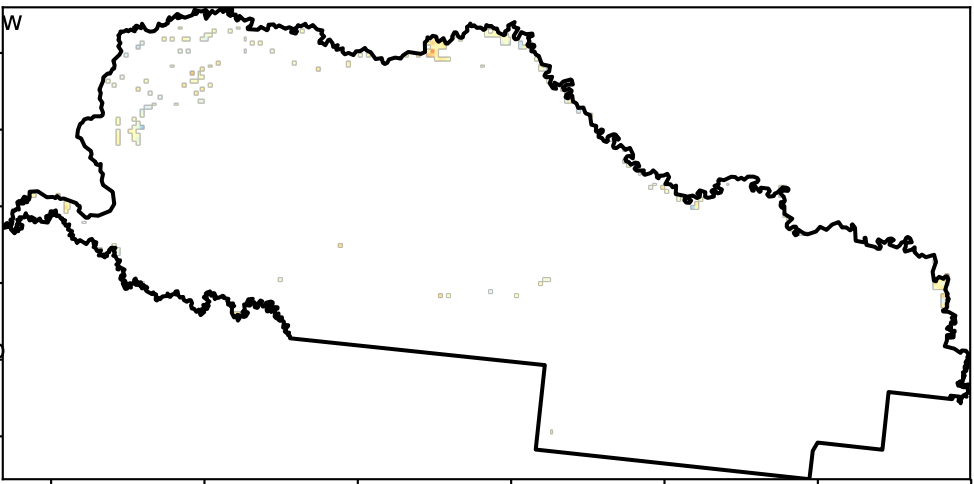### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
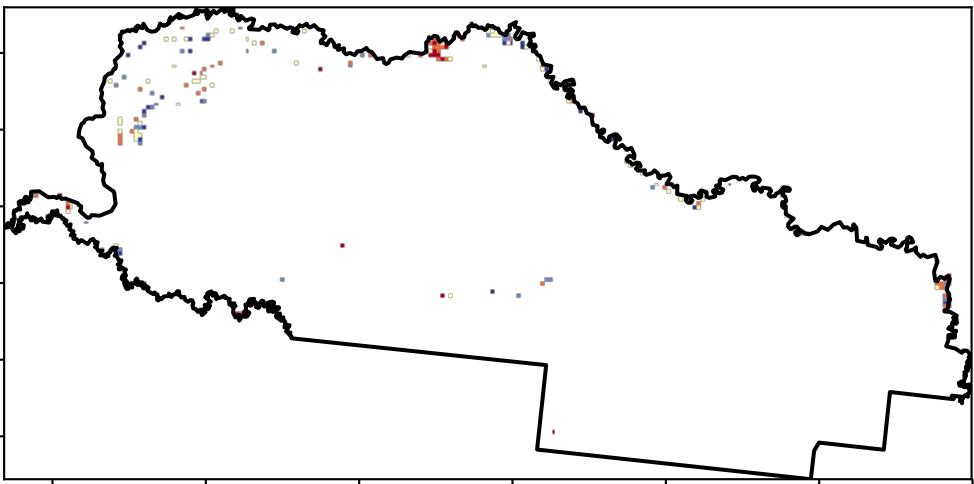

Area protected 100.0% of region (5,375 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
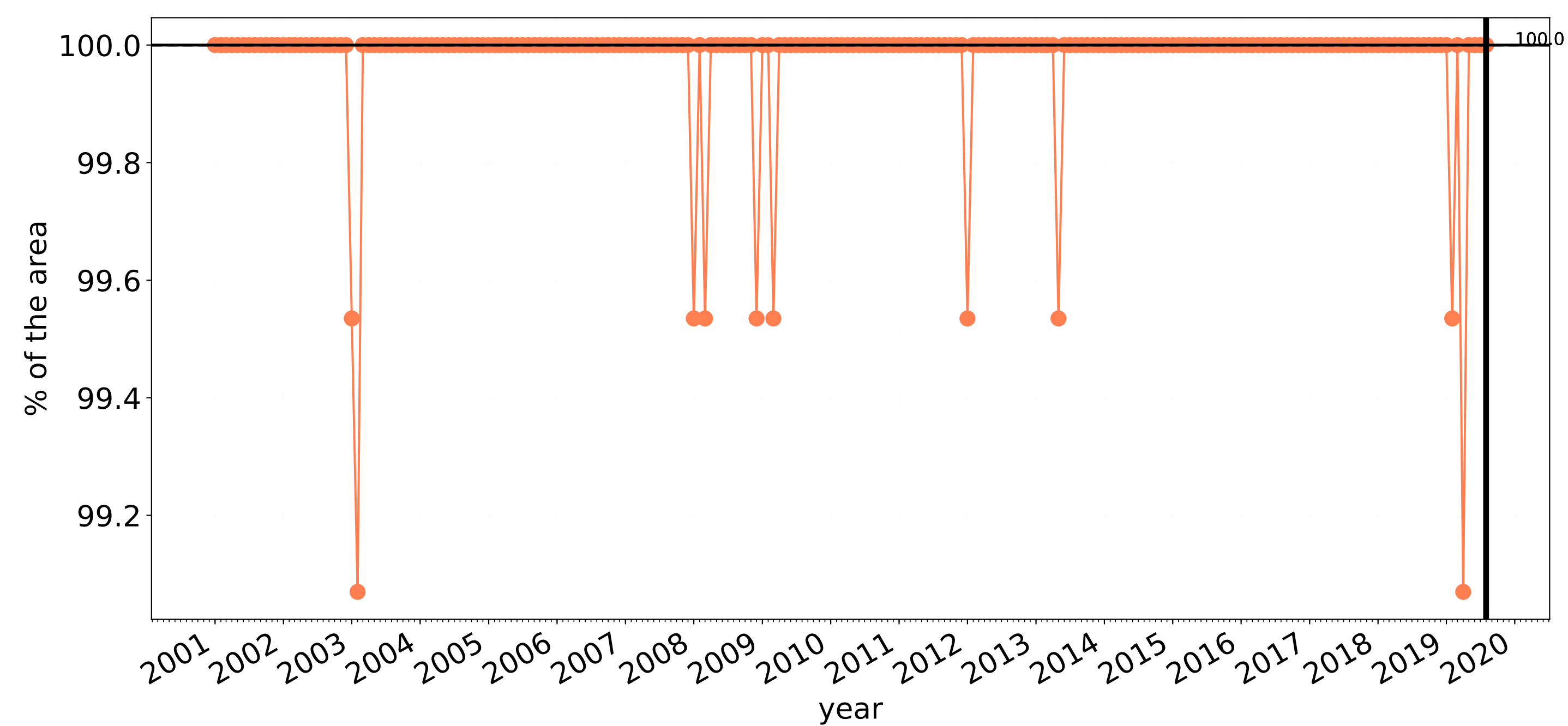

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
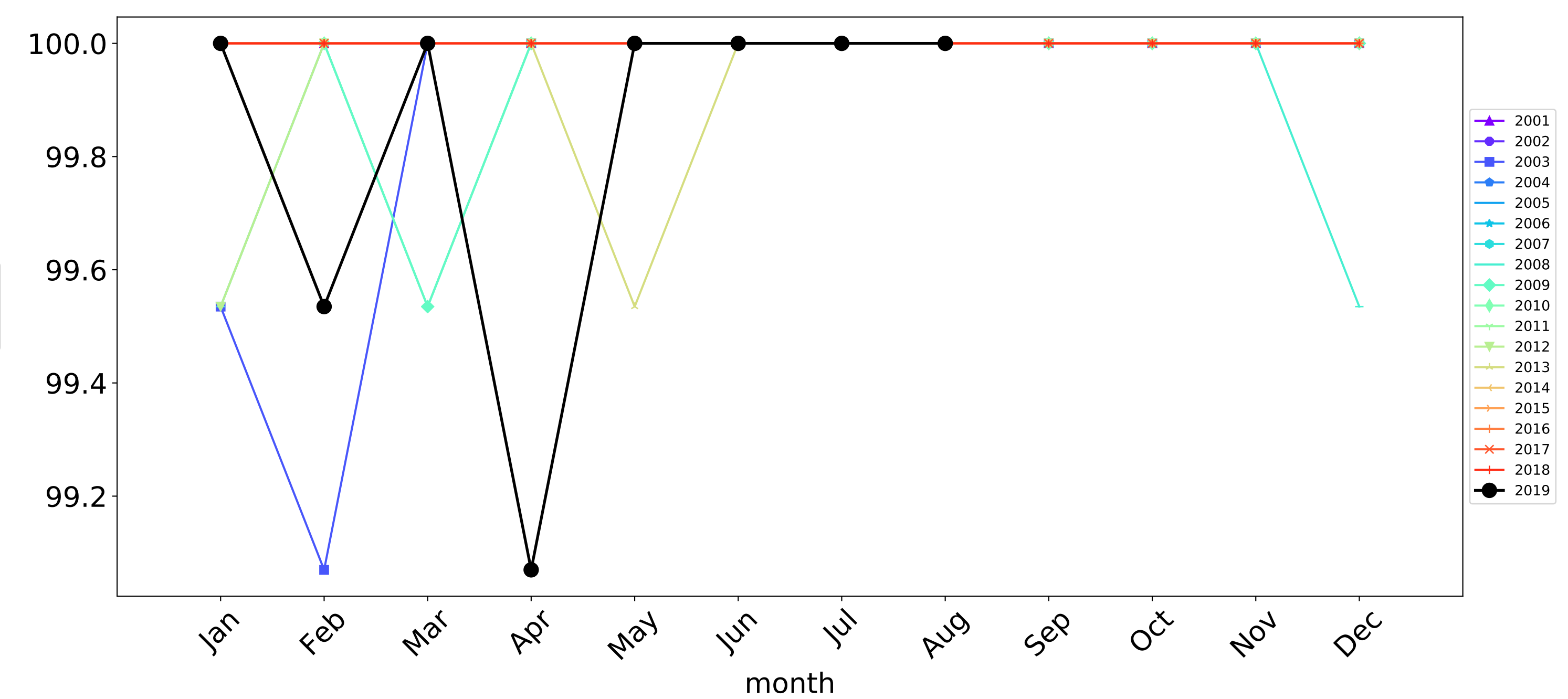1

Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries
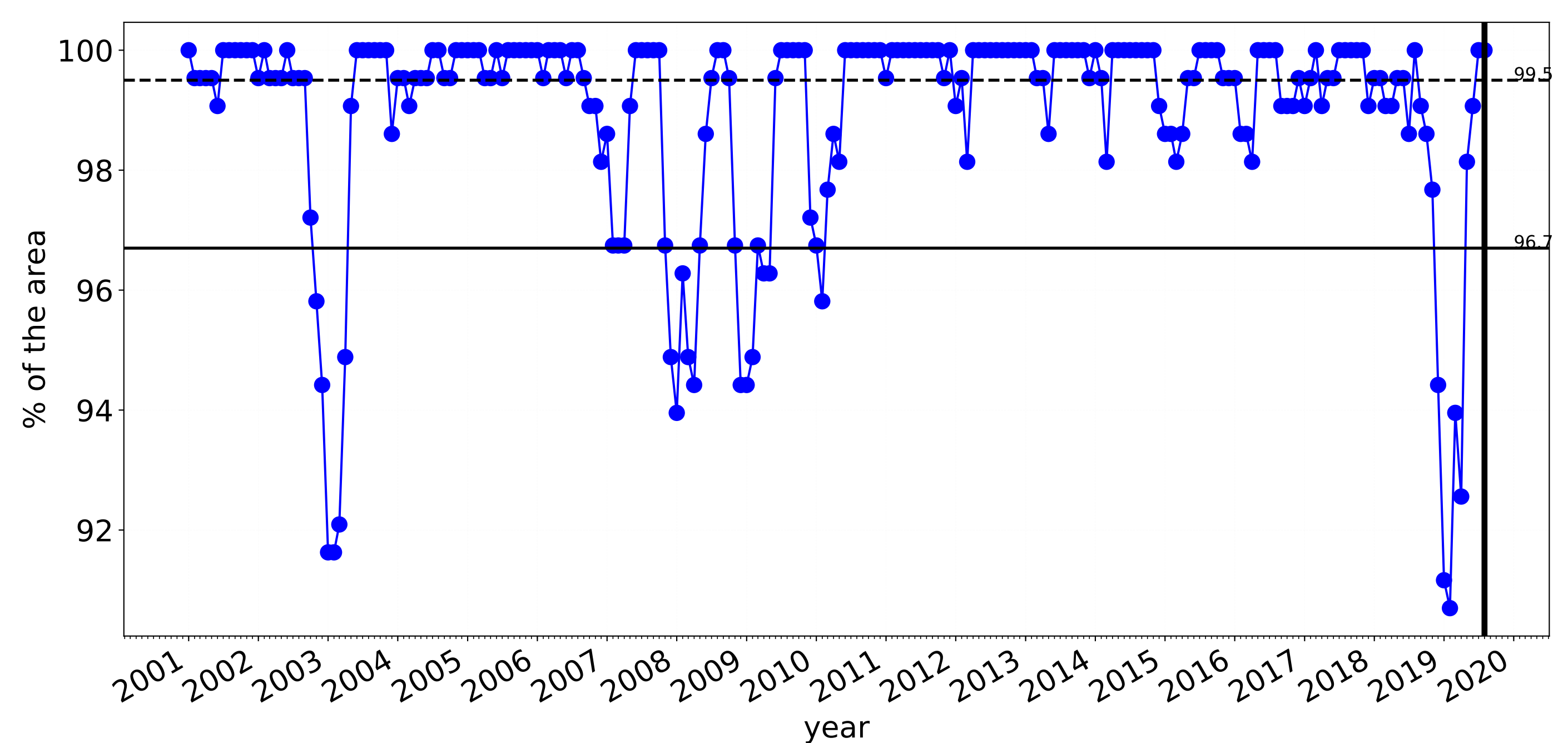

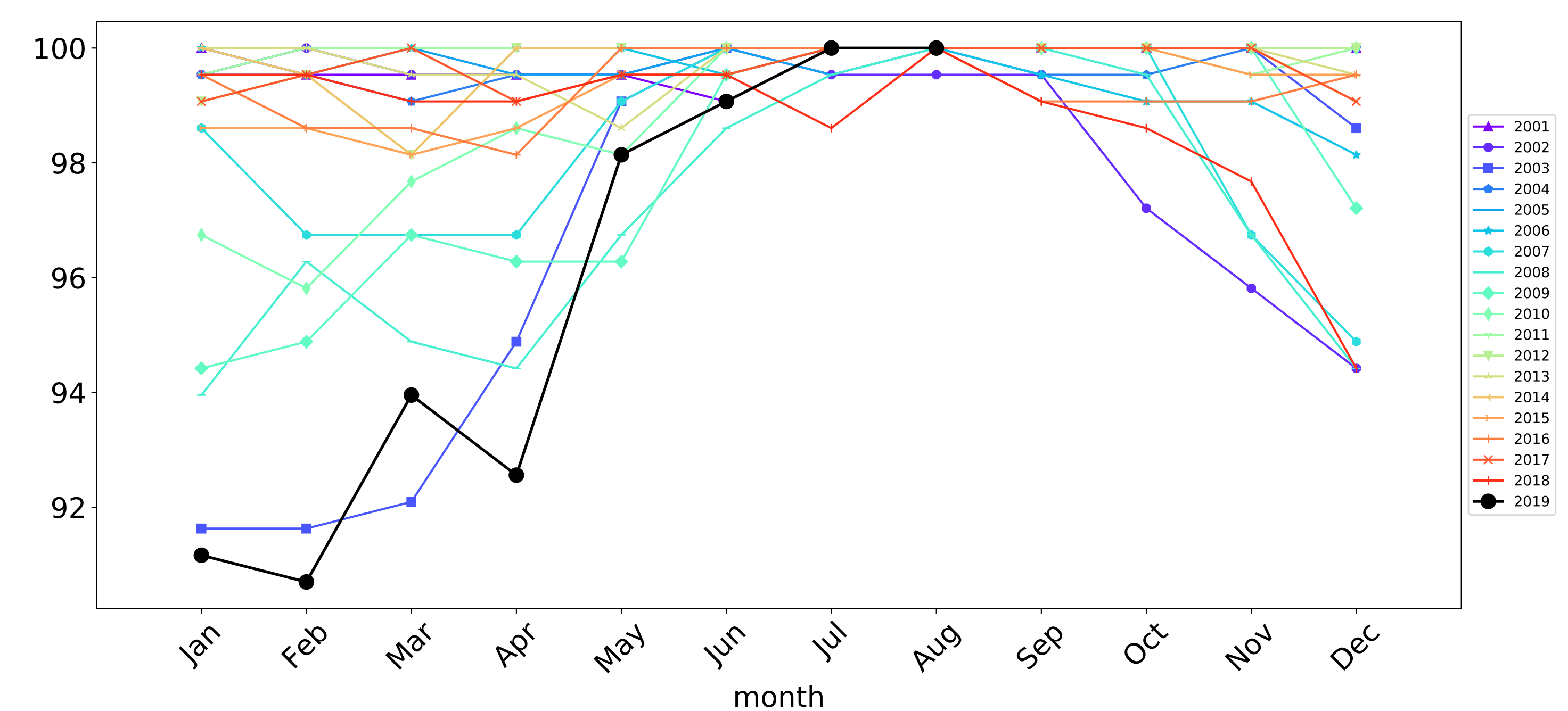Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

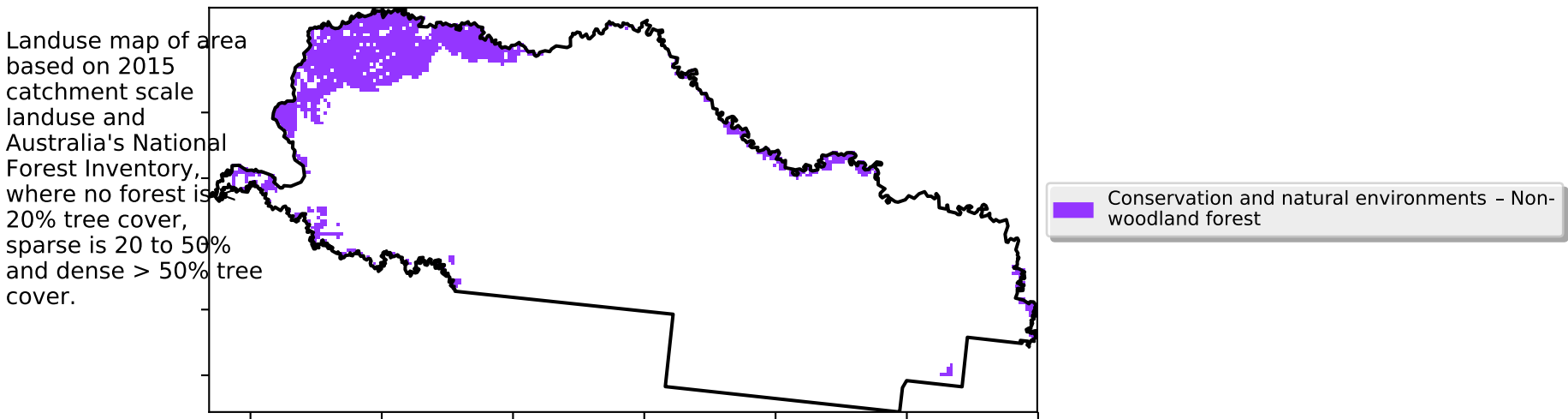Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

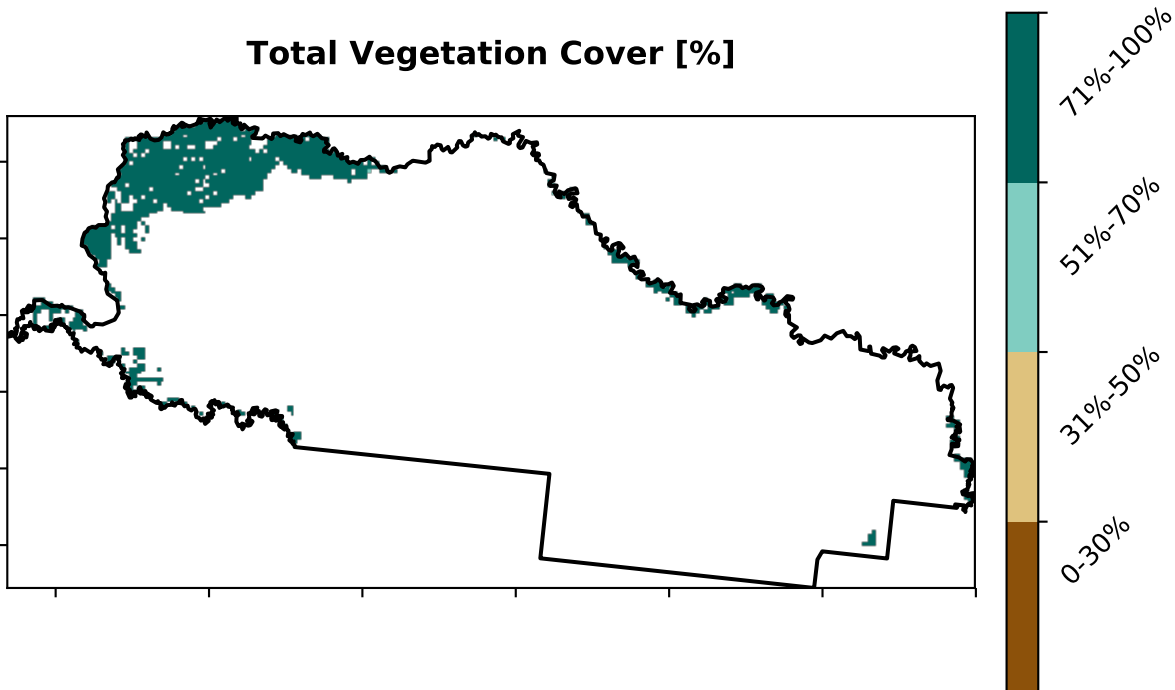Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0% 0.0% 0.1% 99.9%

Area (%)

0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.1% of region (34 ha)

Area protected 99.9% of region (34,390 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area protected 100.0% of region (34,425 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

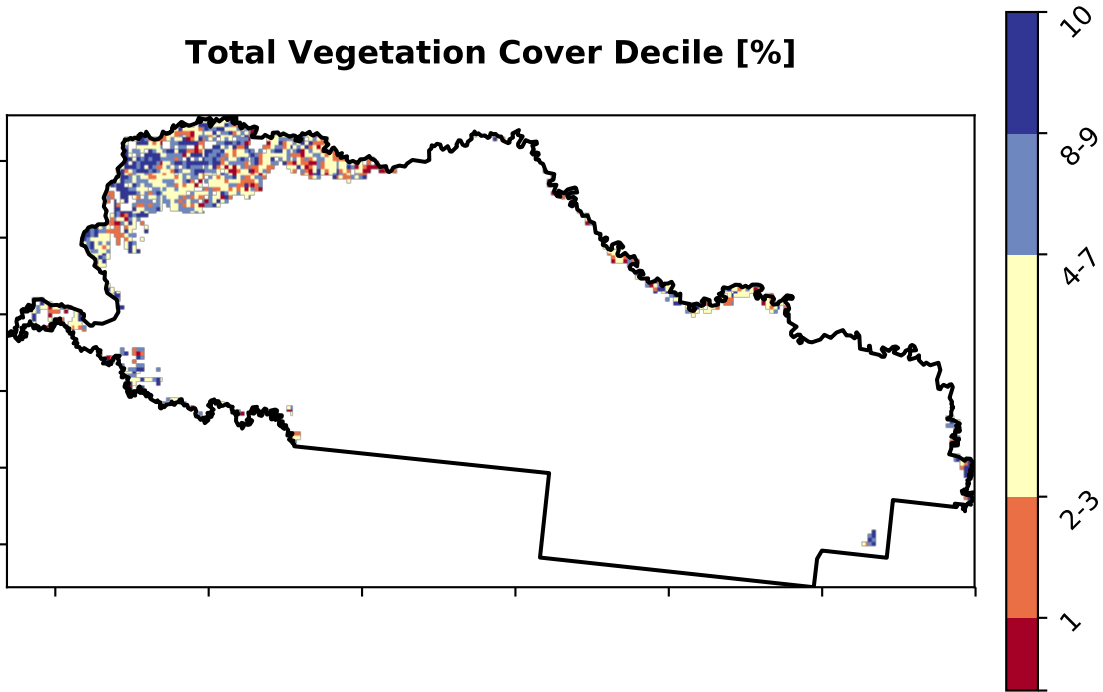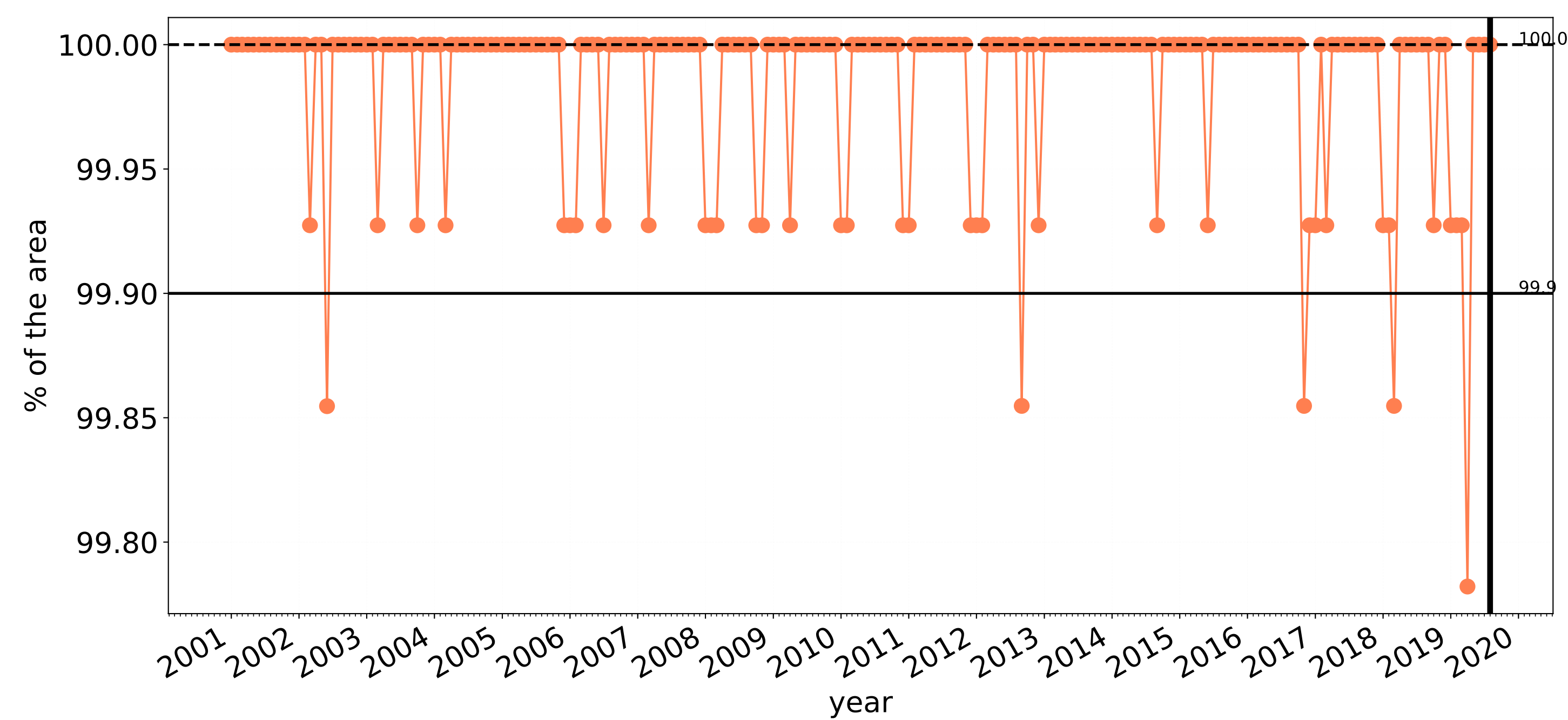## Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
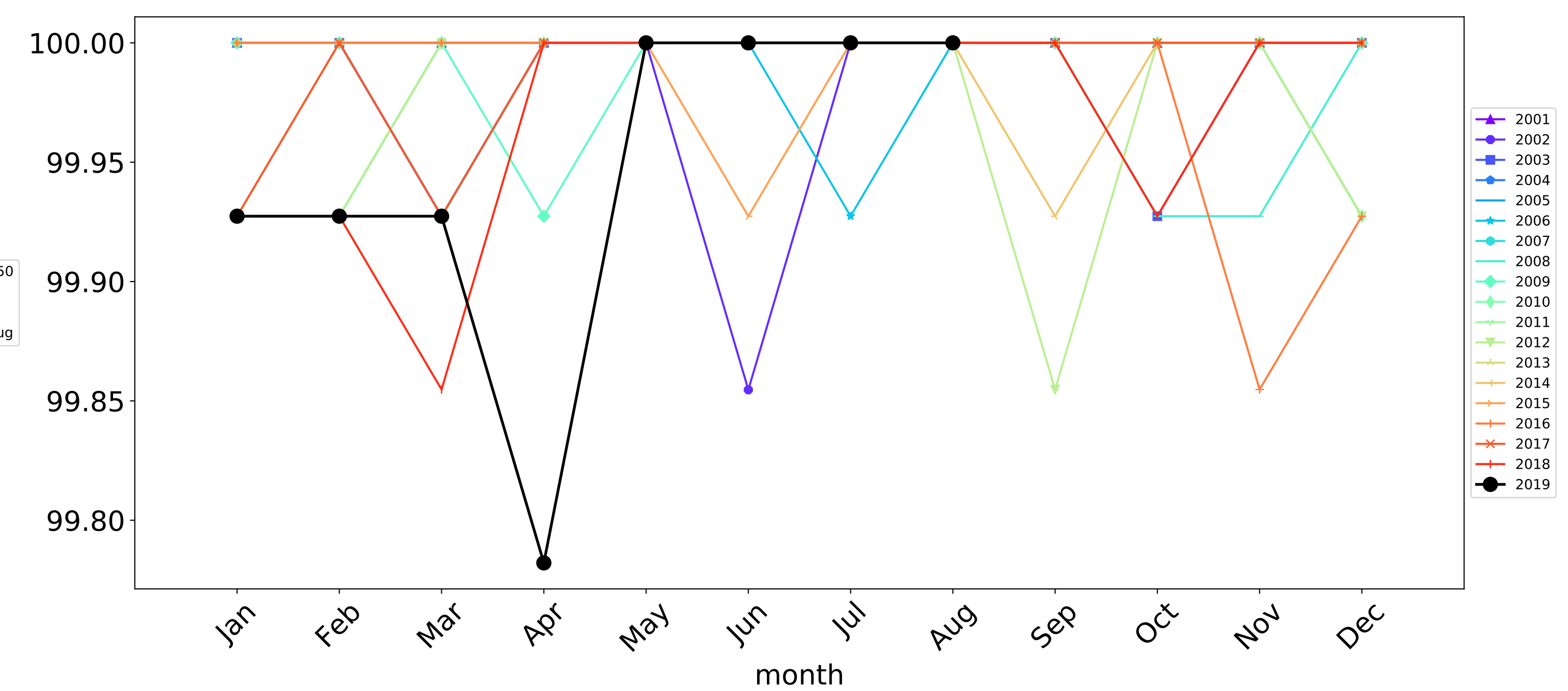
10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

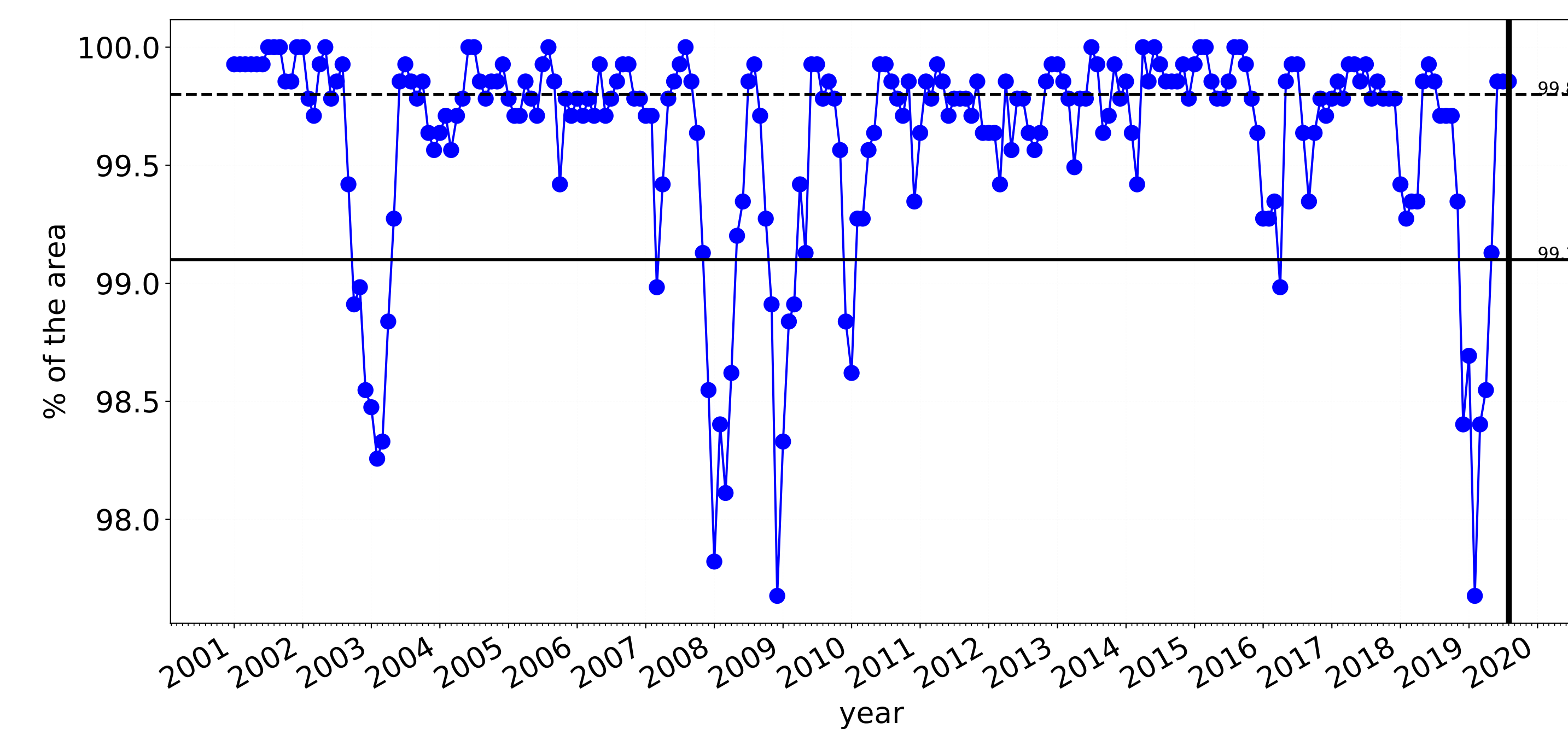# Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries

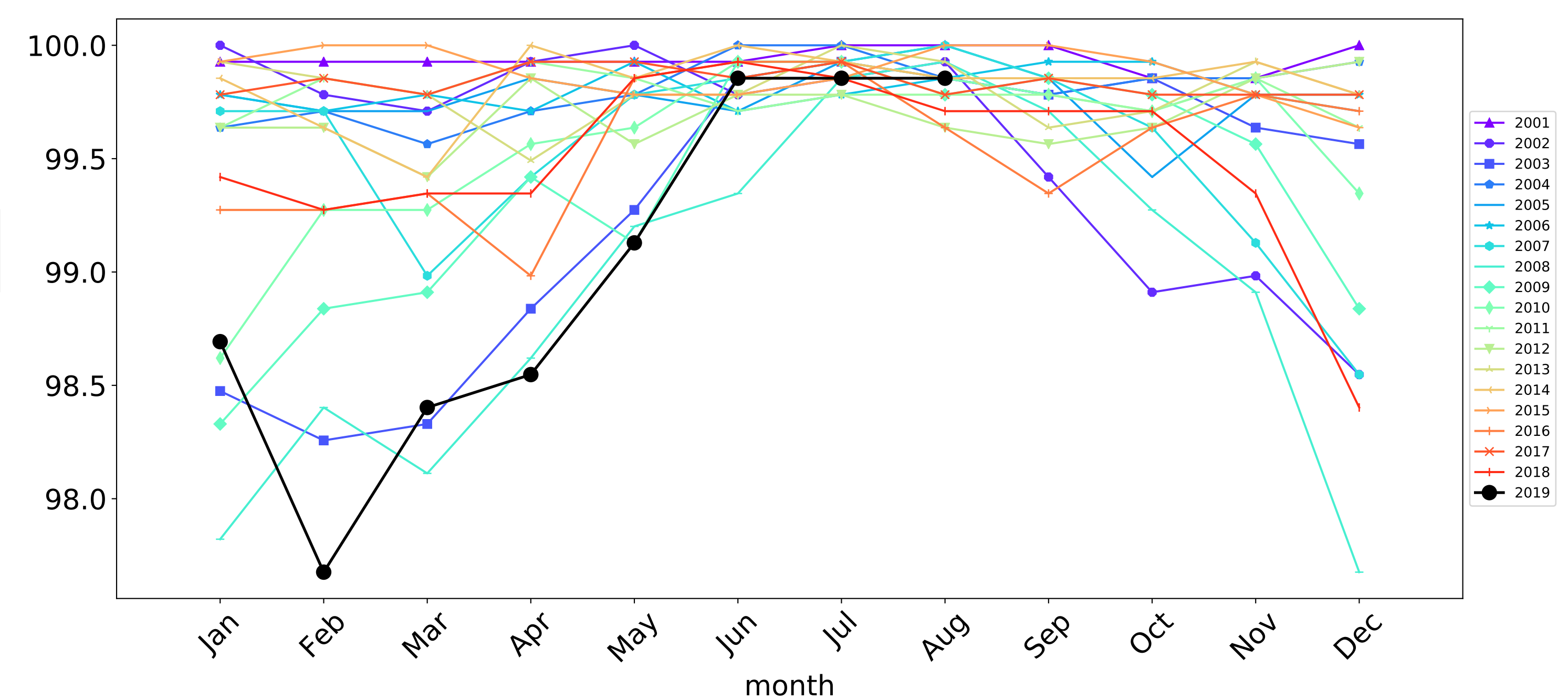Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

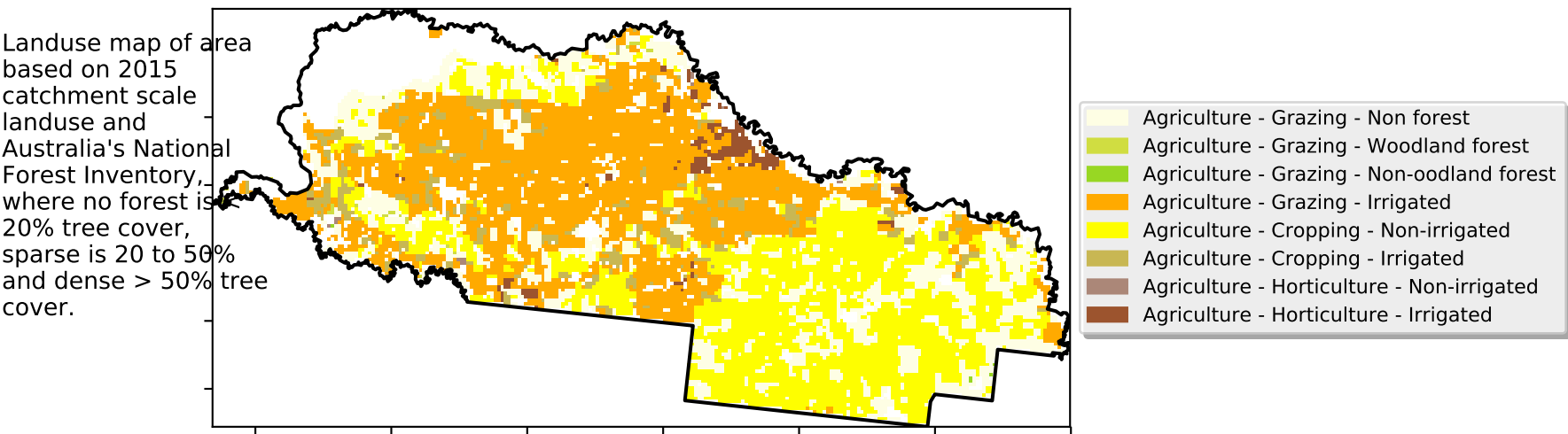Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

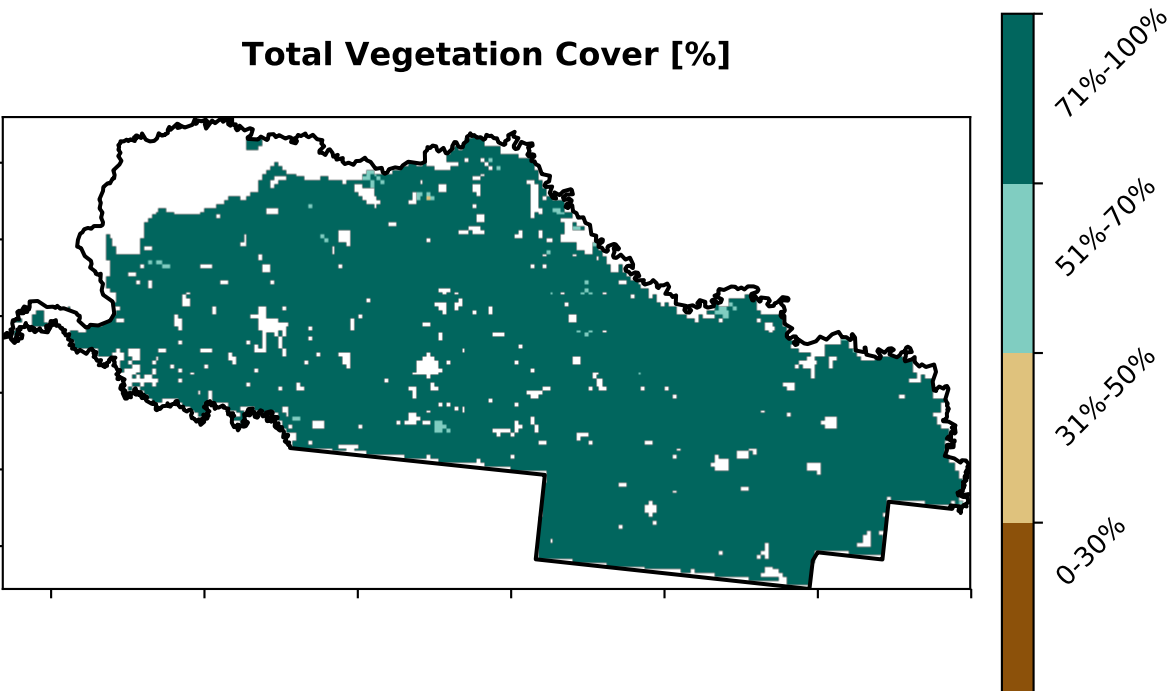Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

- Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
- Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
- Agriculture - Grazing - Non-oodland forest
- Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
- Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated
- Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
- Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated
- Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

- 71%-100%
- 51%-70%
- 31%-50%
- 0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

Area (%) vs Total Vegetation Cover class

- 0-30%: 0.0%
- 31%-50%: 0.0%
- 51%-70%: 0.5%
- 71%-100%: 99.5%

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.5% of region (1,719 ha)

Area protected 99.5% of region (342,155 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)

Area protected 100.0% of region (343,875 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
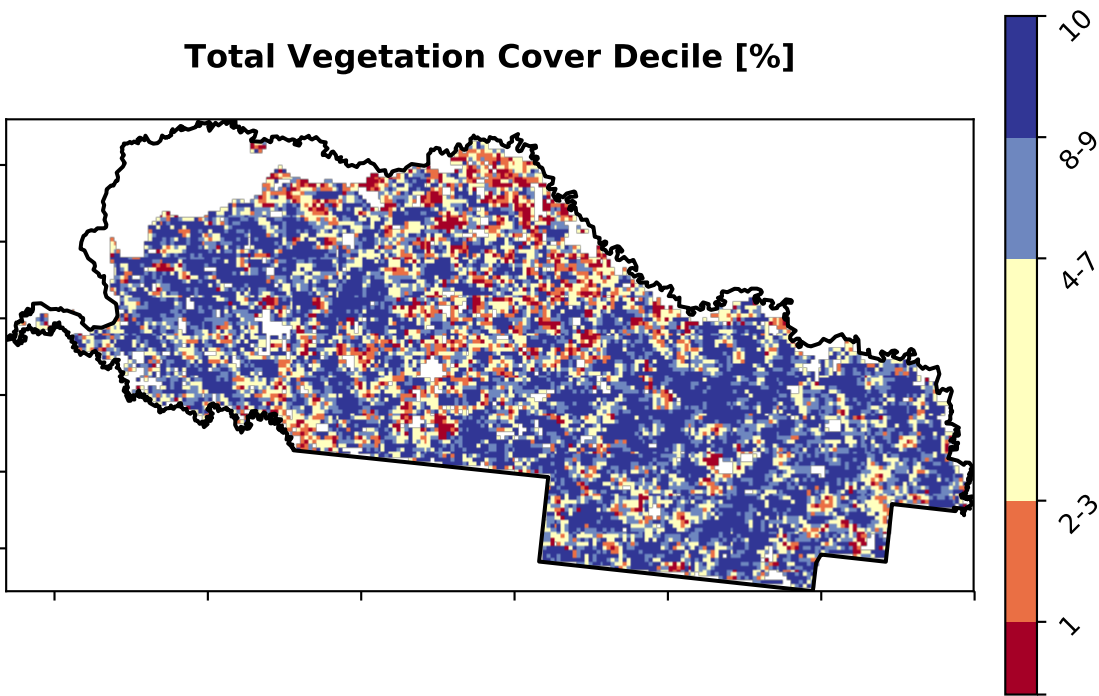
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
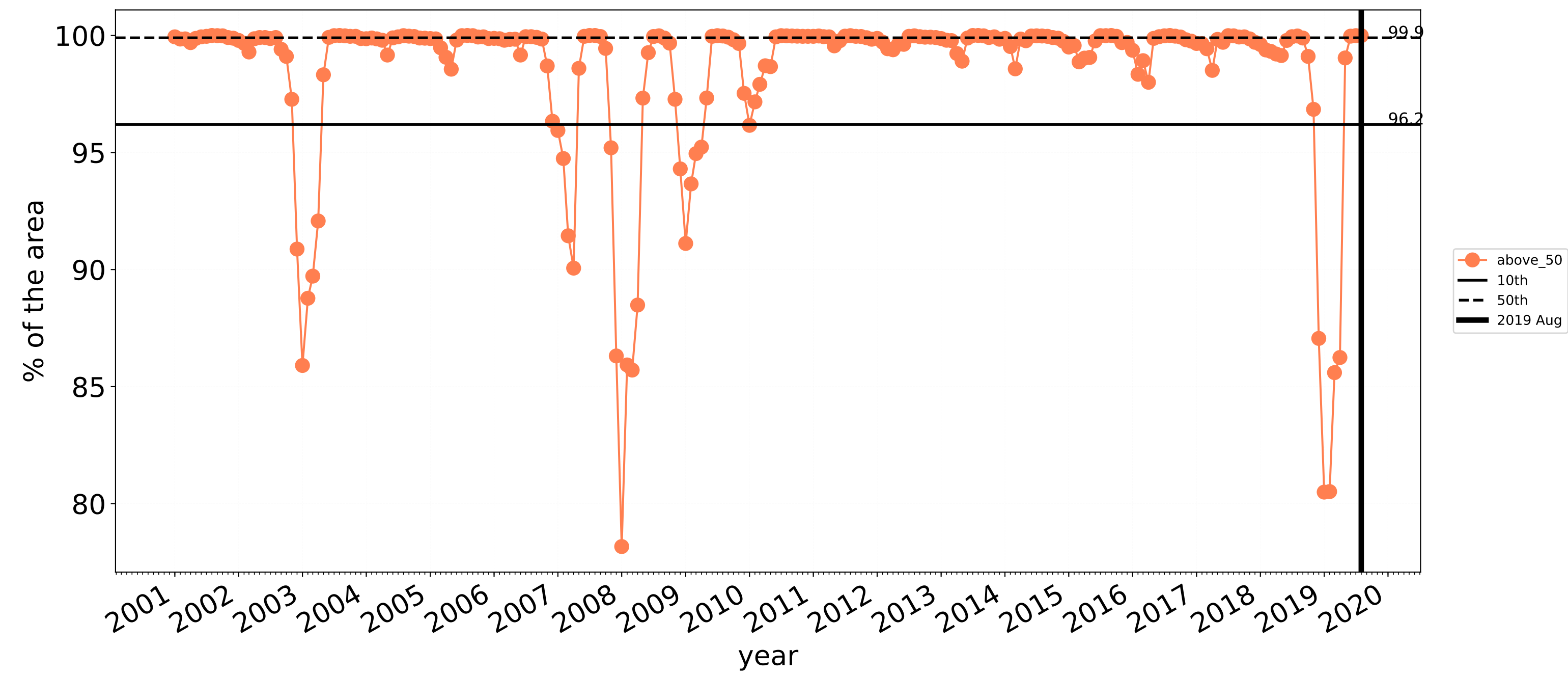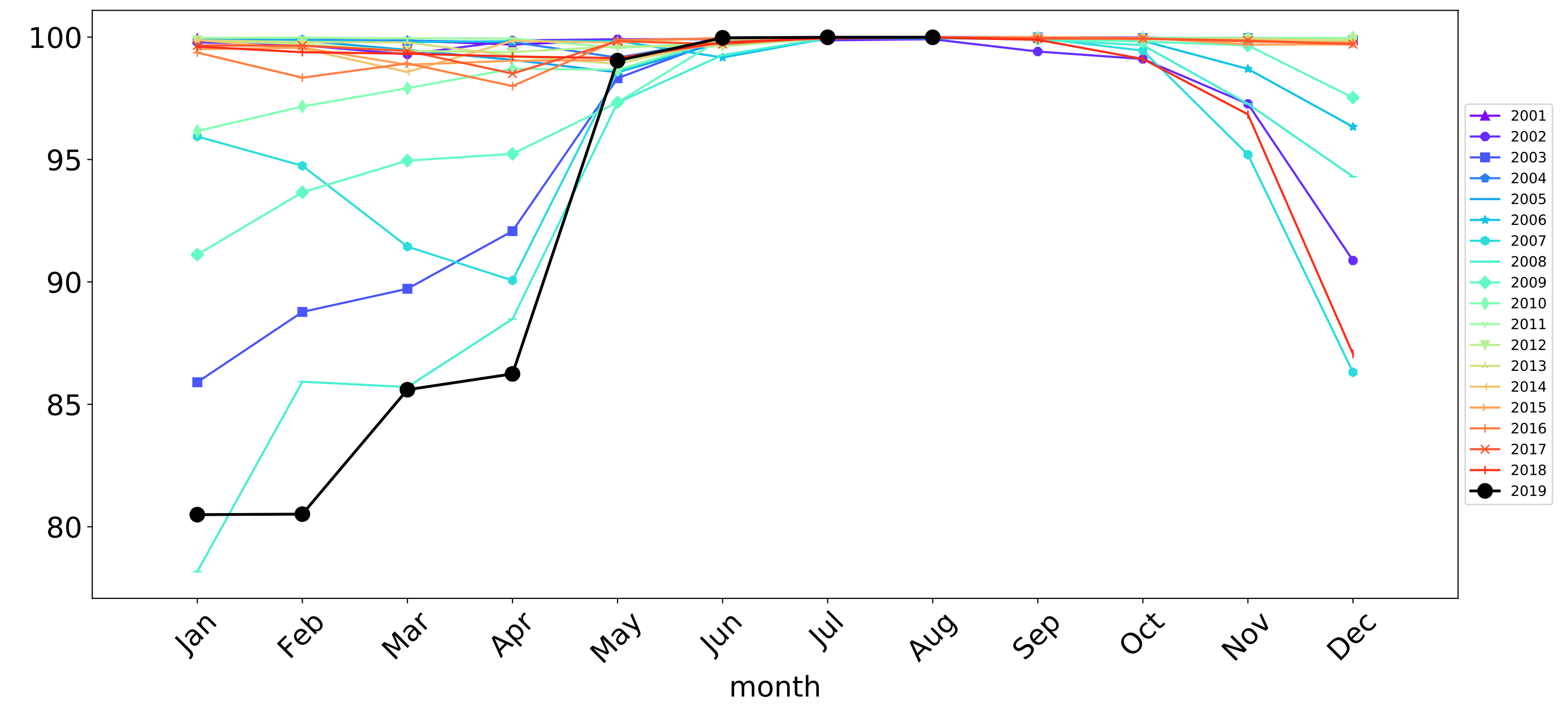
- 10
- 8-9
- 4-7
- 2-3
- 1
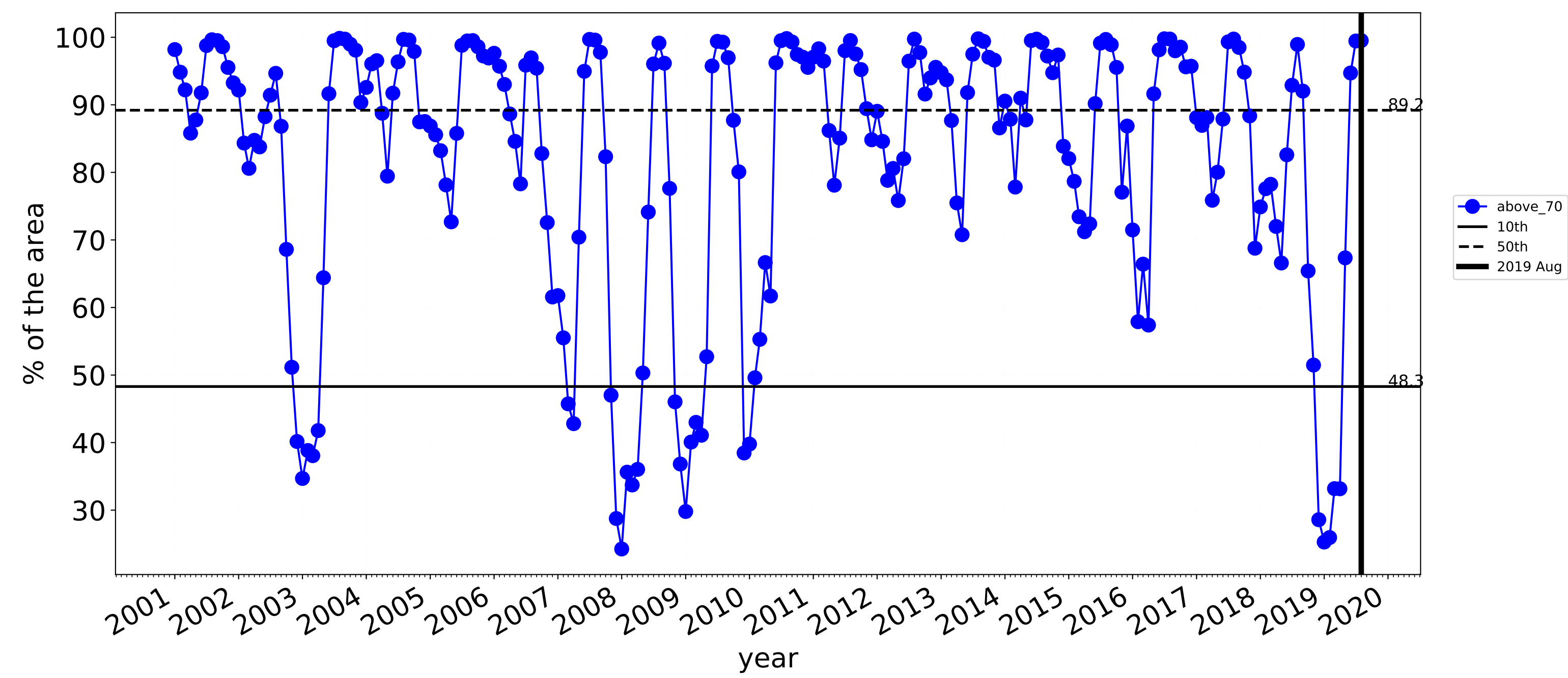
12

Agriculture timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)
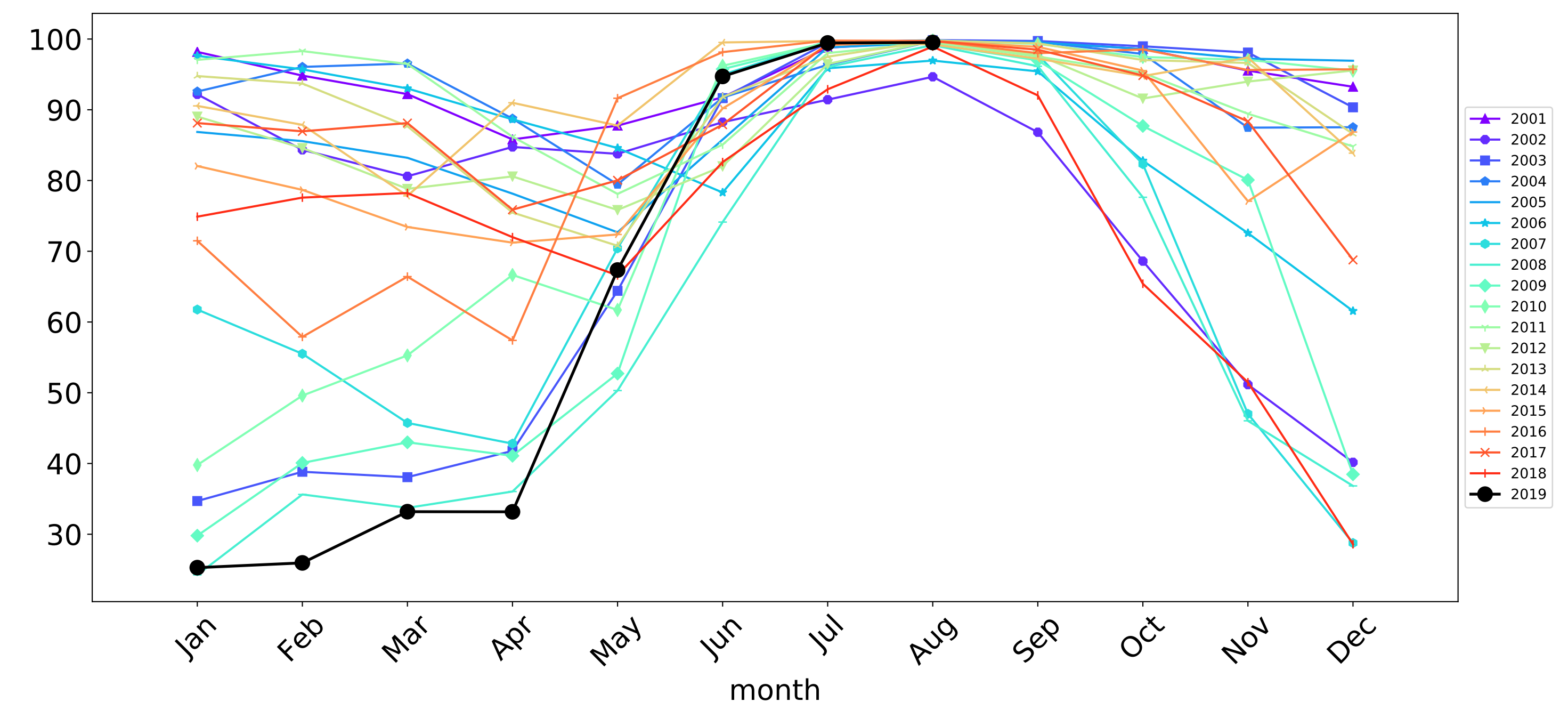

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

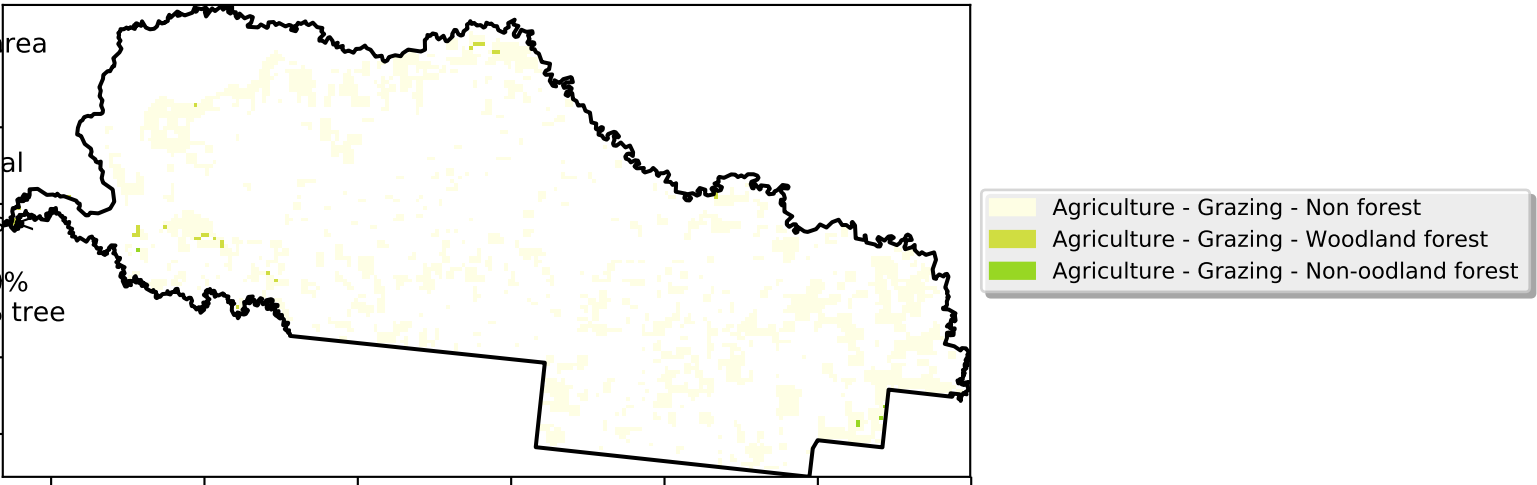### Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
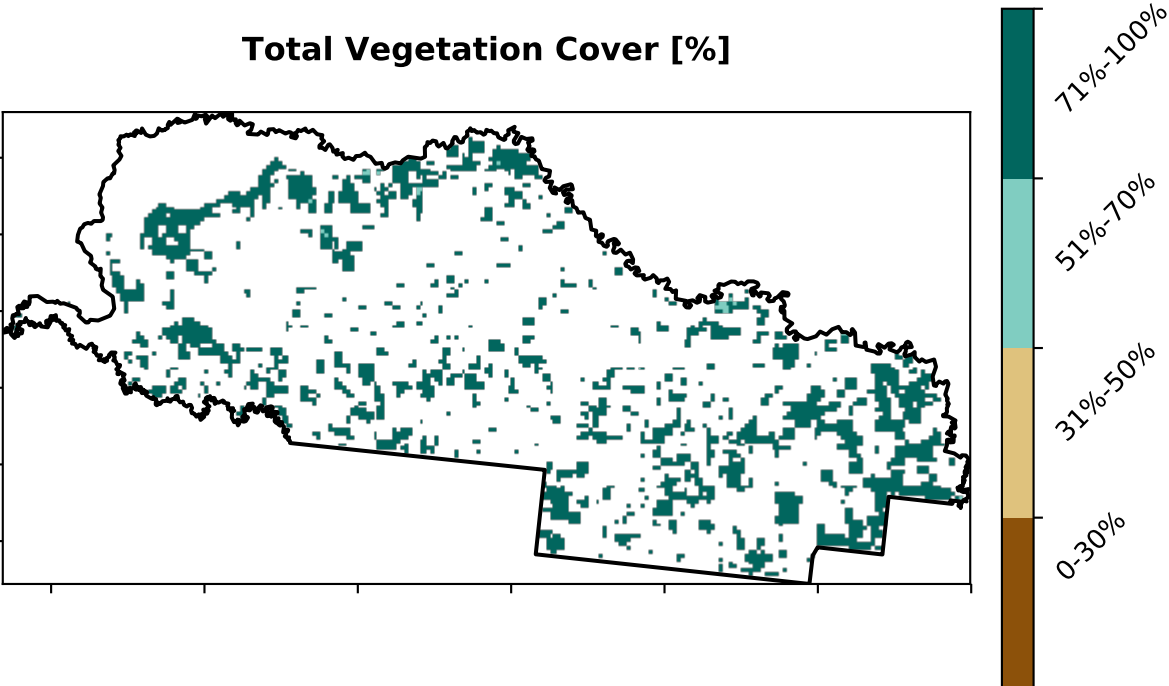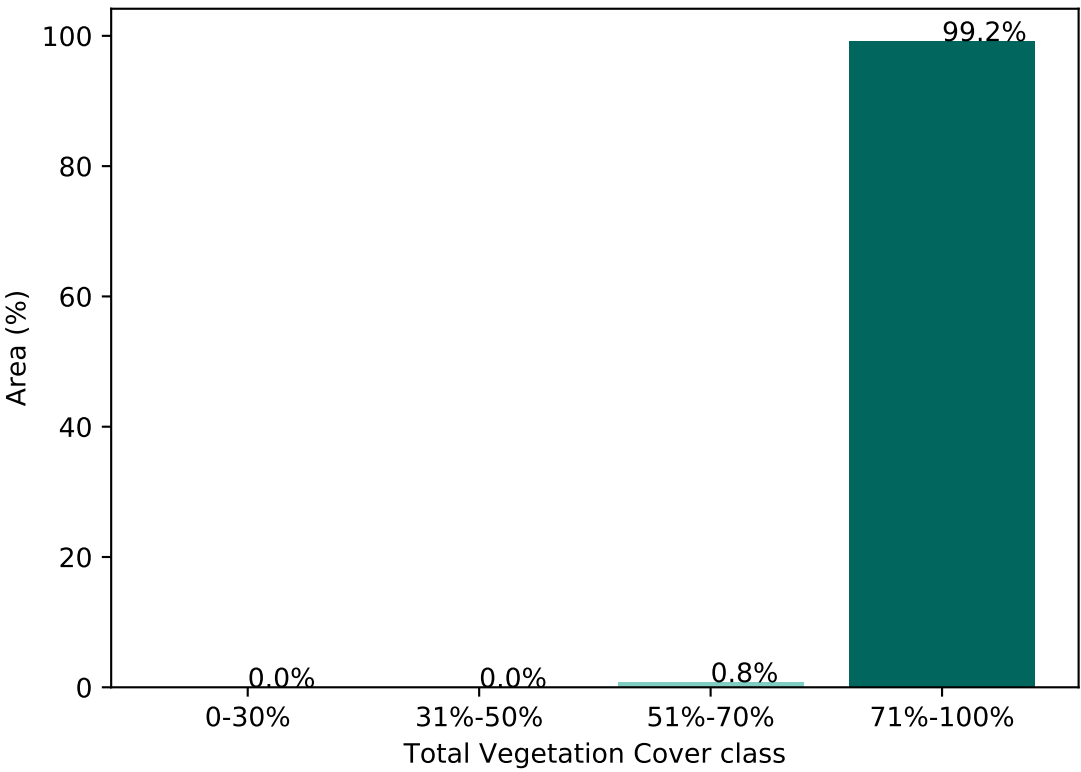
Grazing

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.
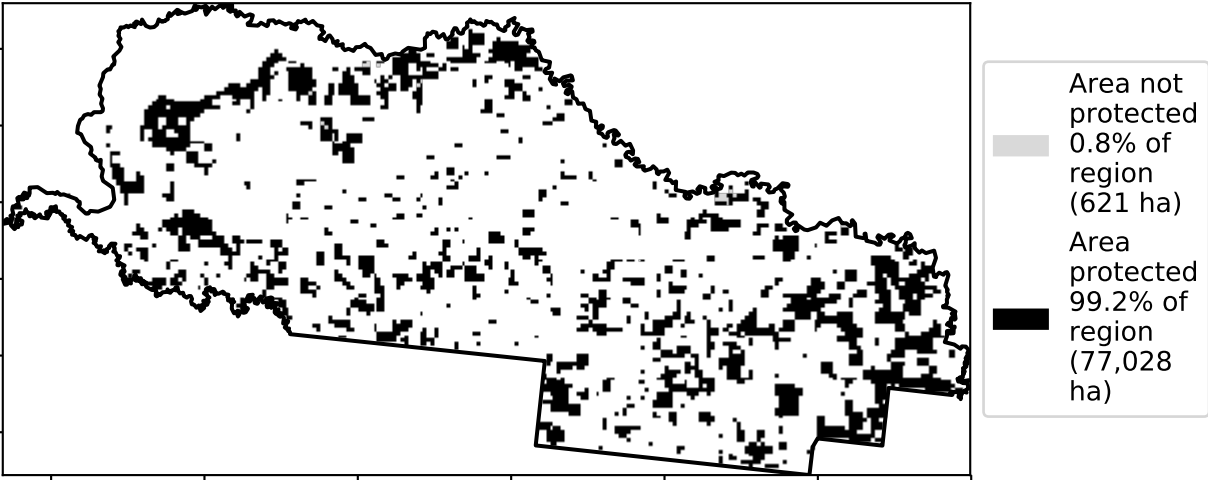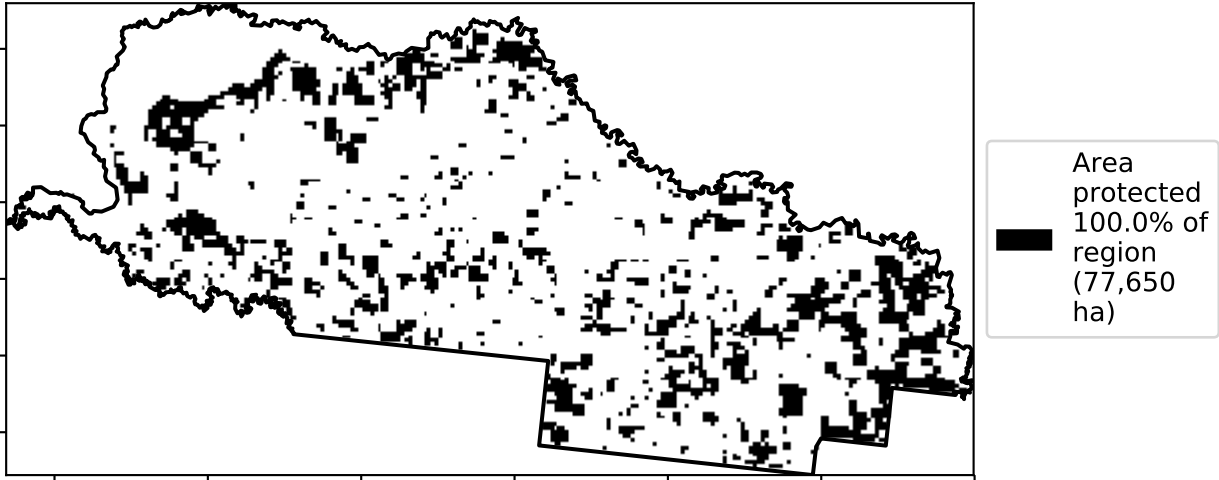
Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest
Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest
Agriculture - Grazing - Non-oodland forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.2%

0.0%   0.0%   0.8%

Total Vegetation Cover class

Area (%)

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.8% of region (621 ha)

Area protected 99.2% of region (77,028 ha)
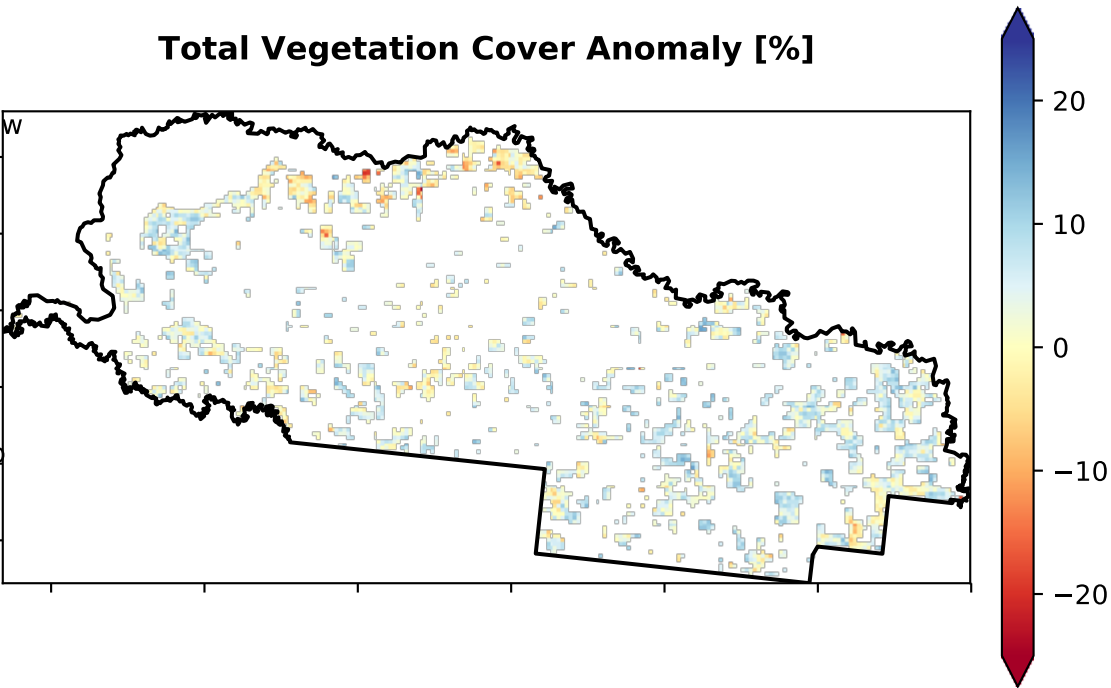
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)
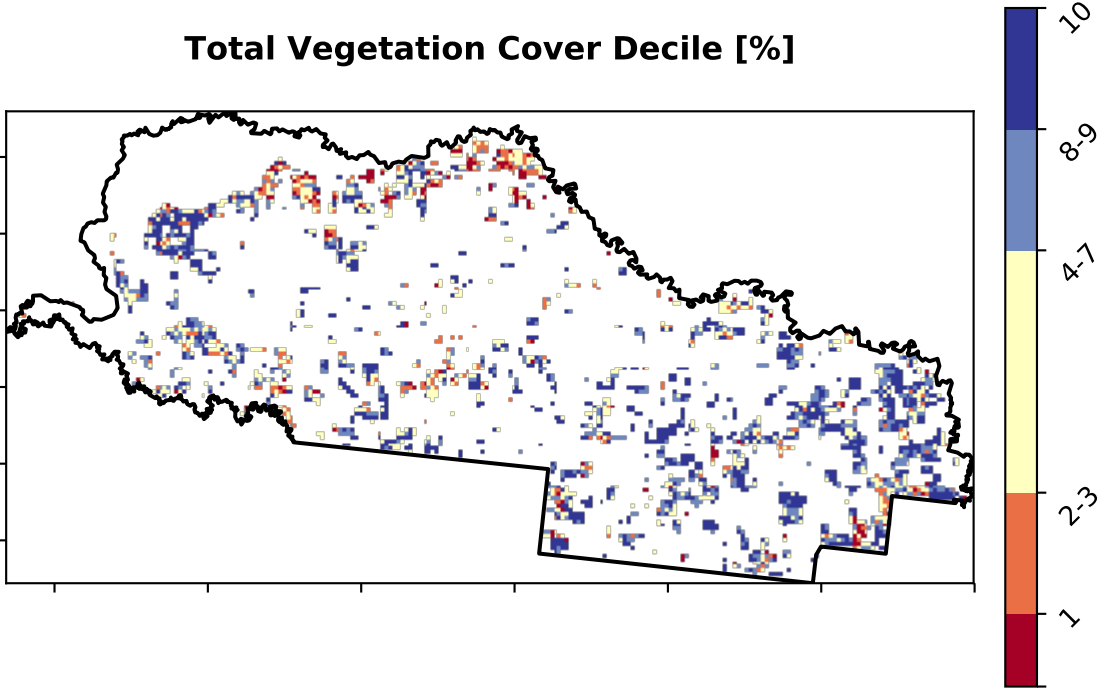
Area protected 100.0% of region (77,650 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
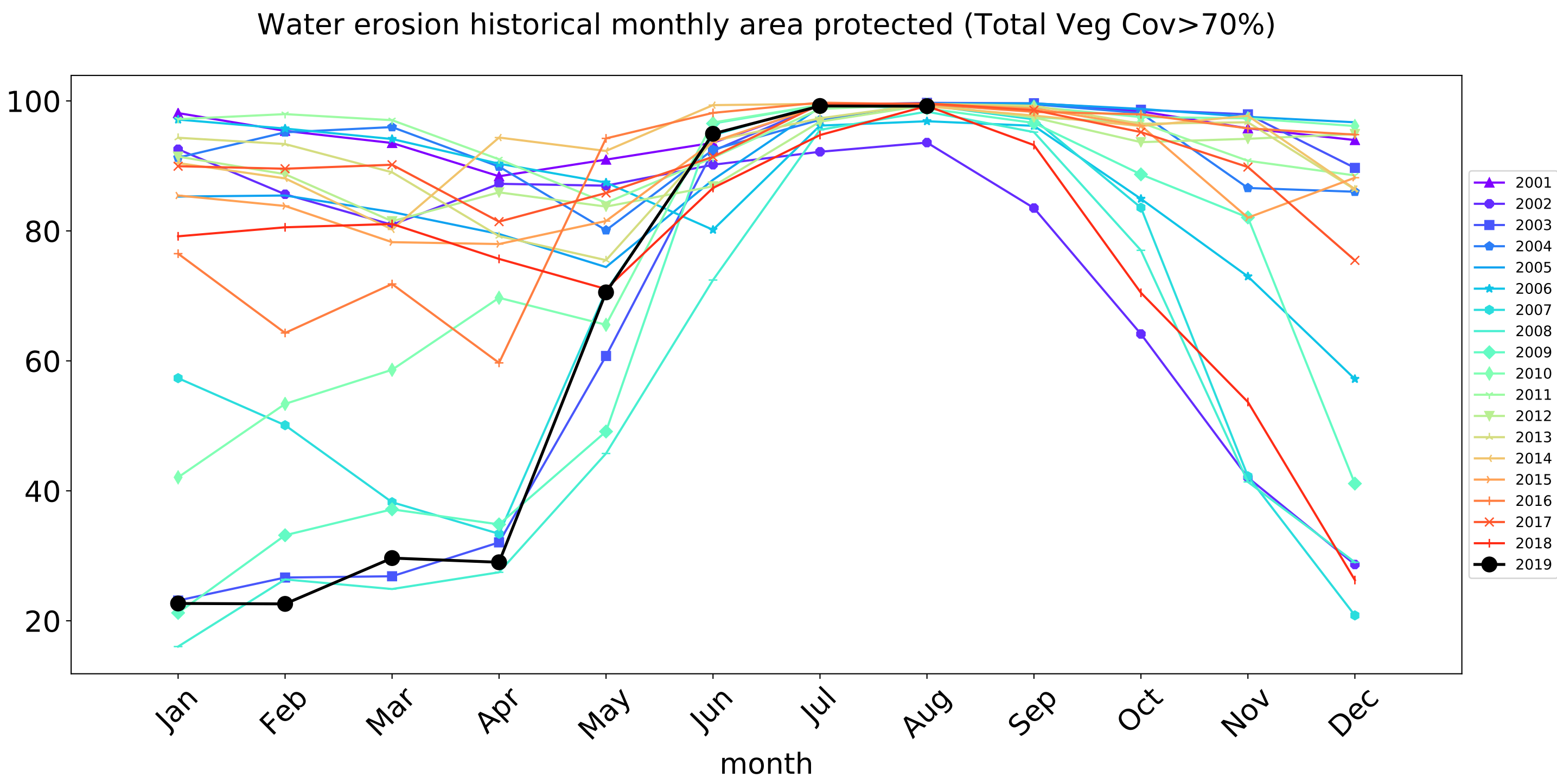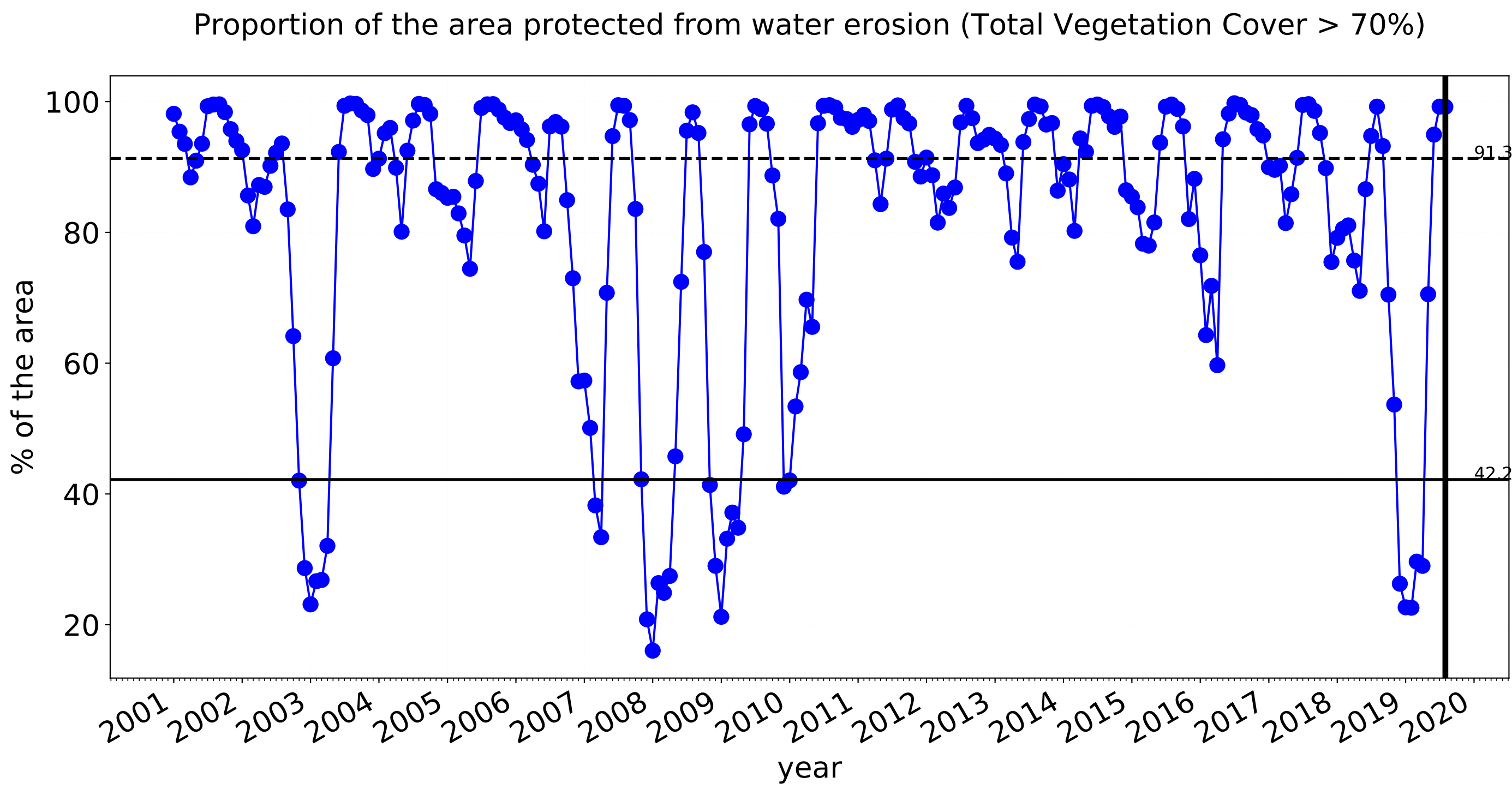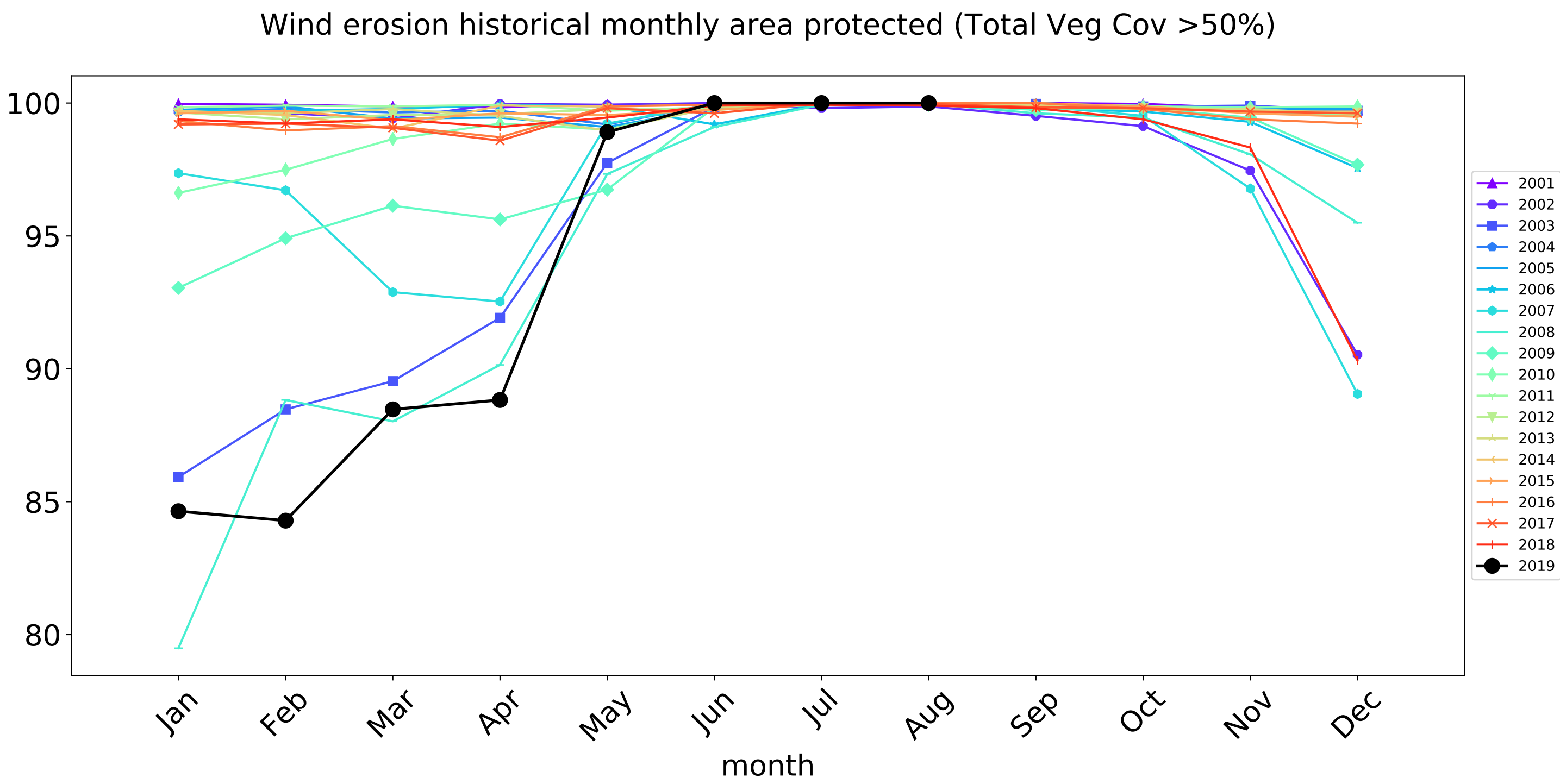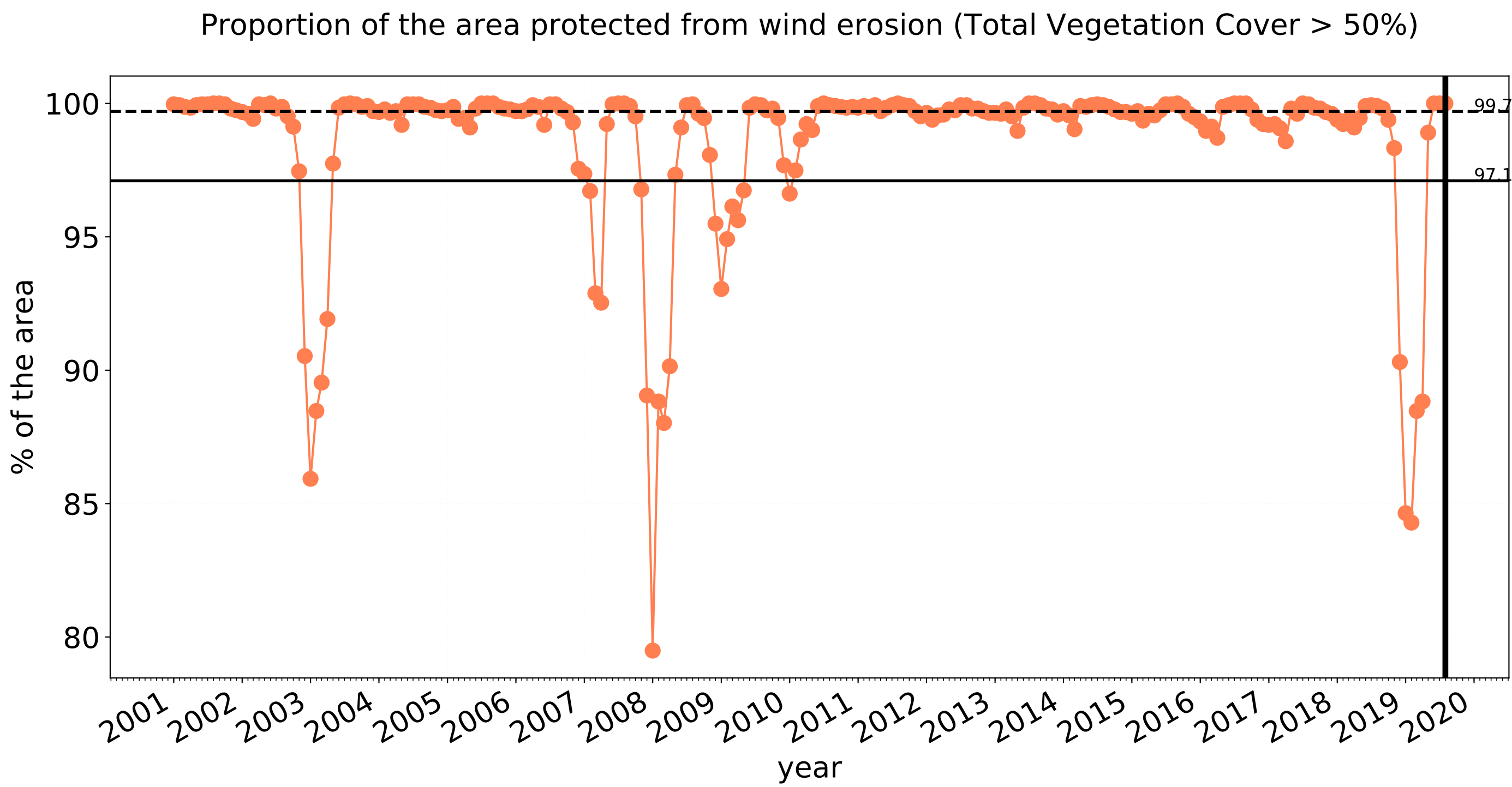
Grazing timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)
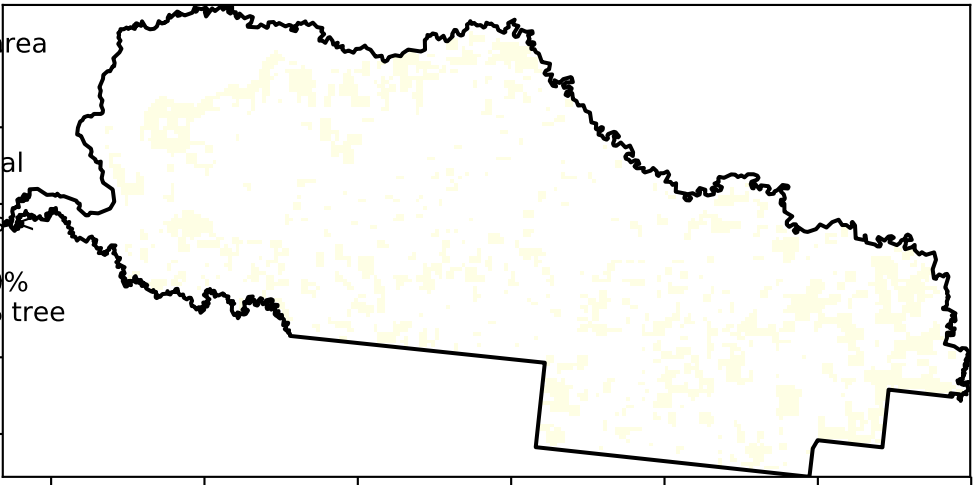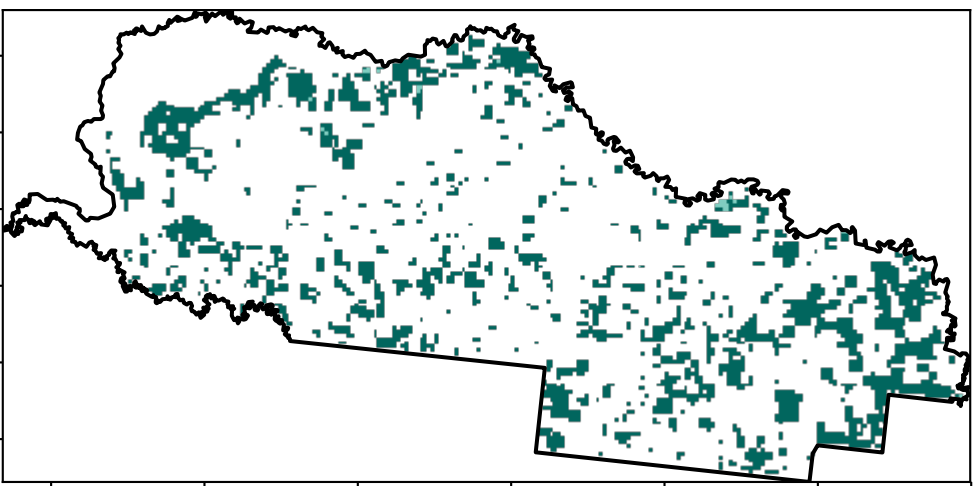
Grazing non forest

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.
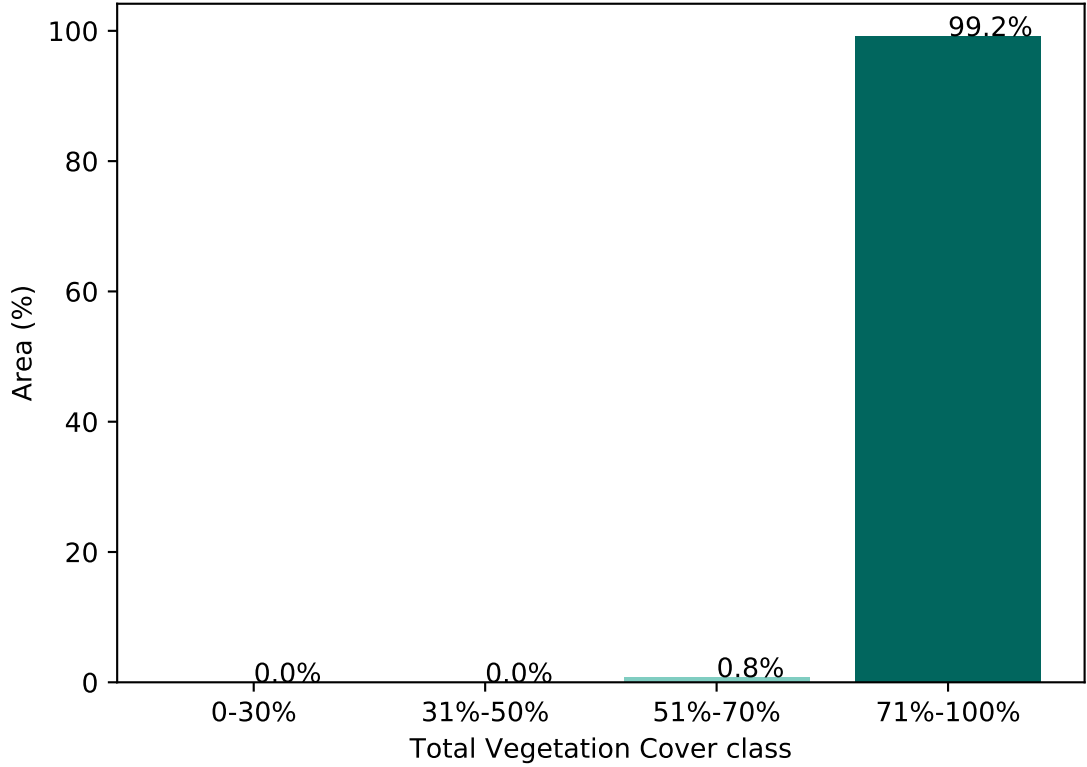

Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%   0.0%   0.8%   99.2%

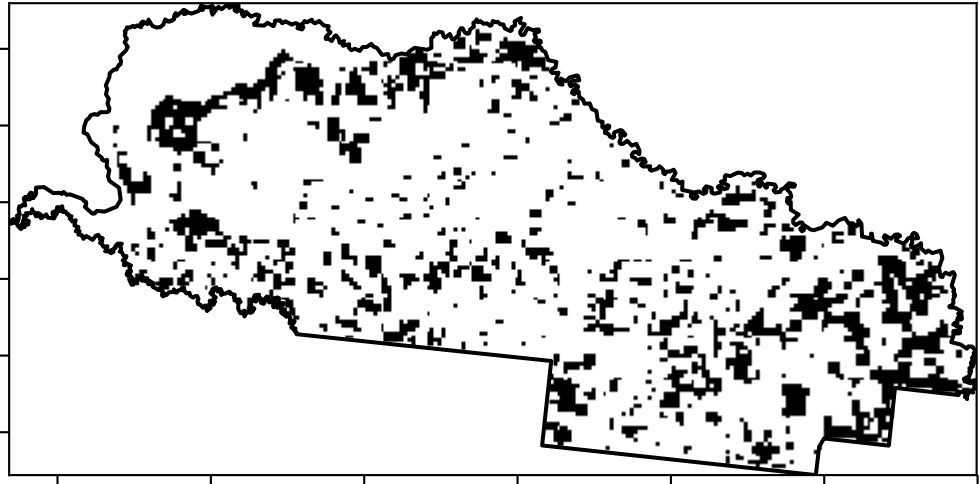0-30%   31%-50%   51%-70%   71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.8% of region (614 ha)

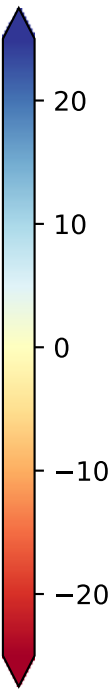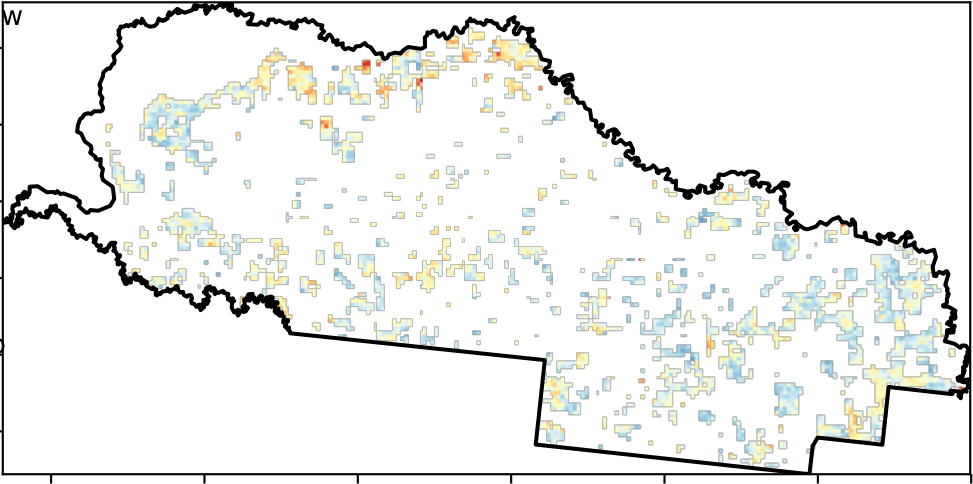Area protected 99.2% of region (76,185 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)


Area protected 100.0% of region (76,800 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
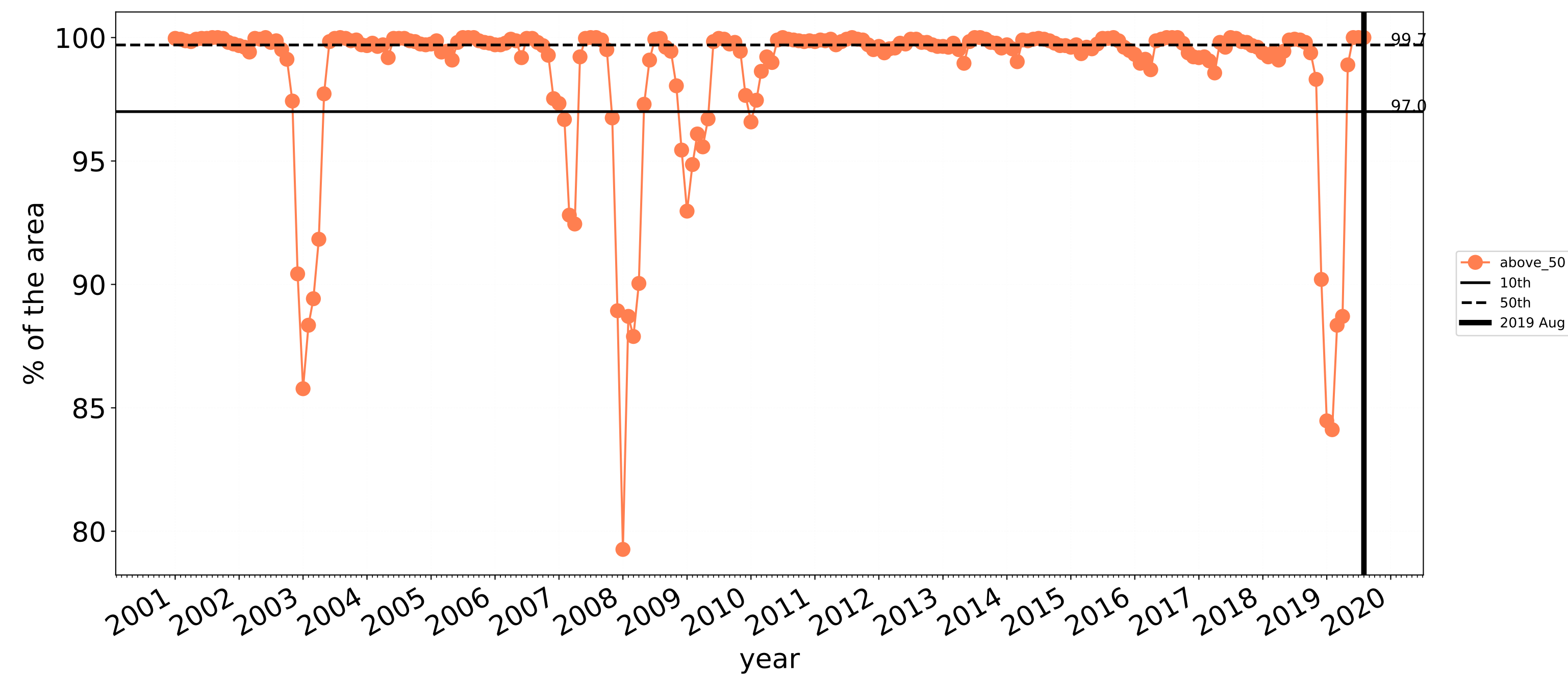

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
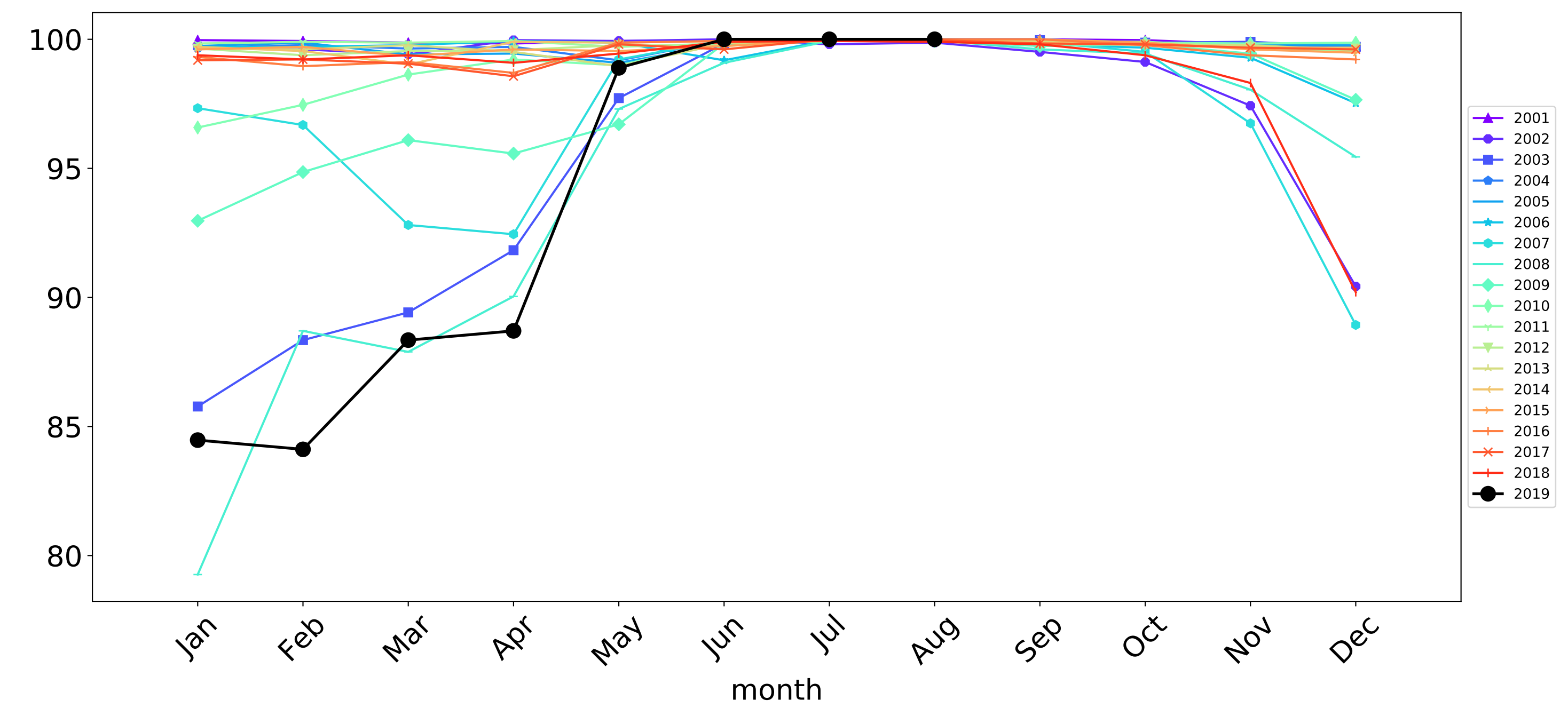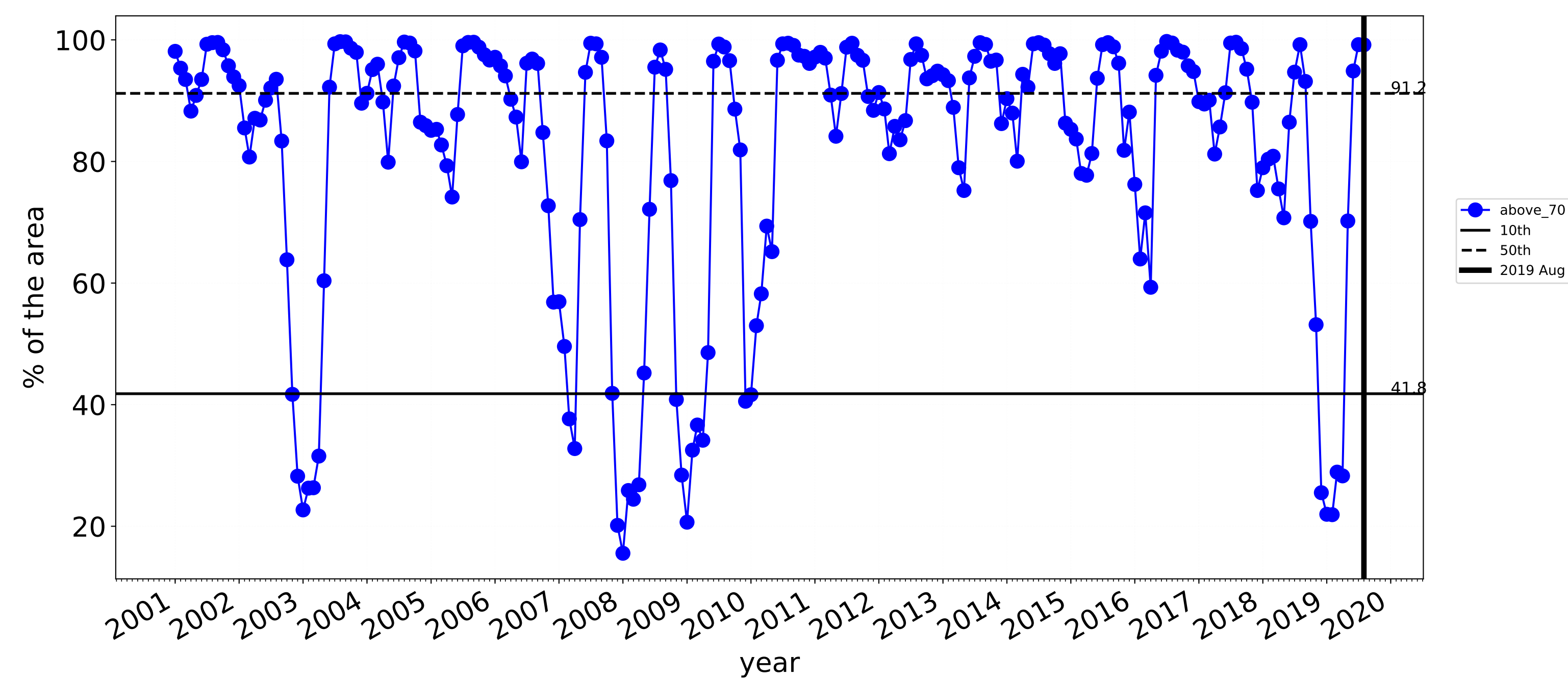1
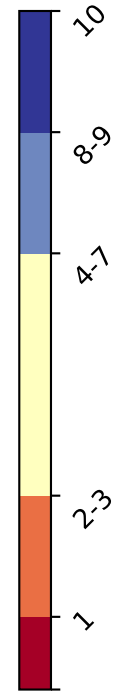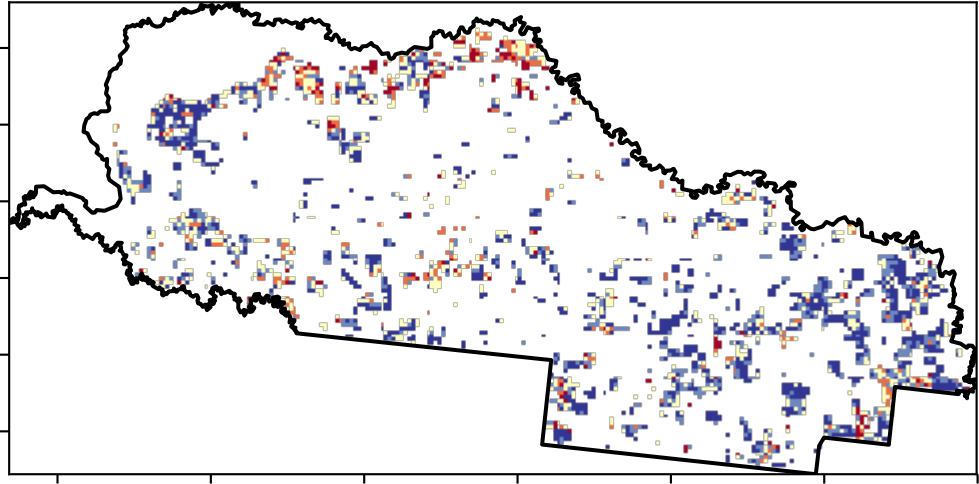
Grazing non forest timeseries

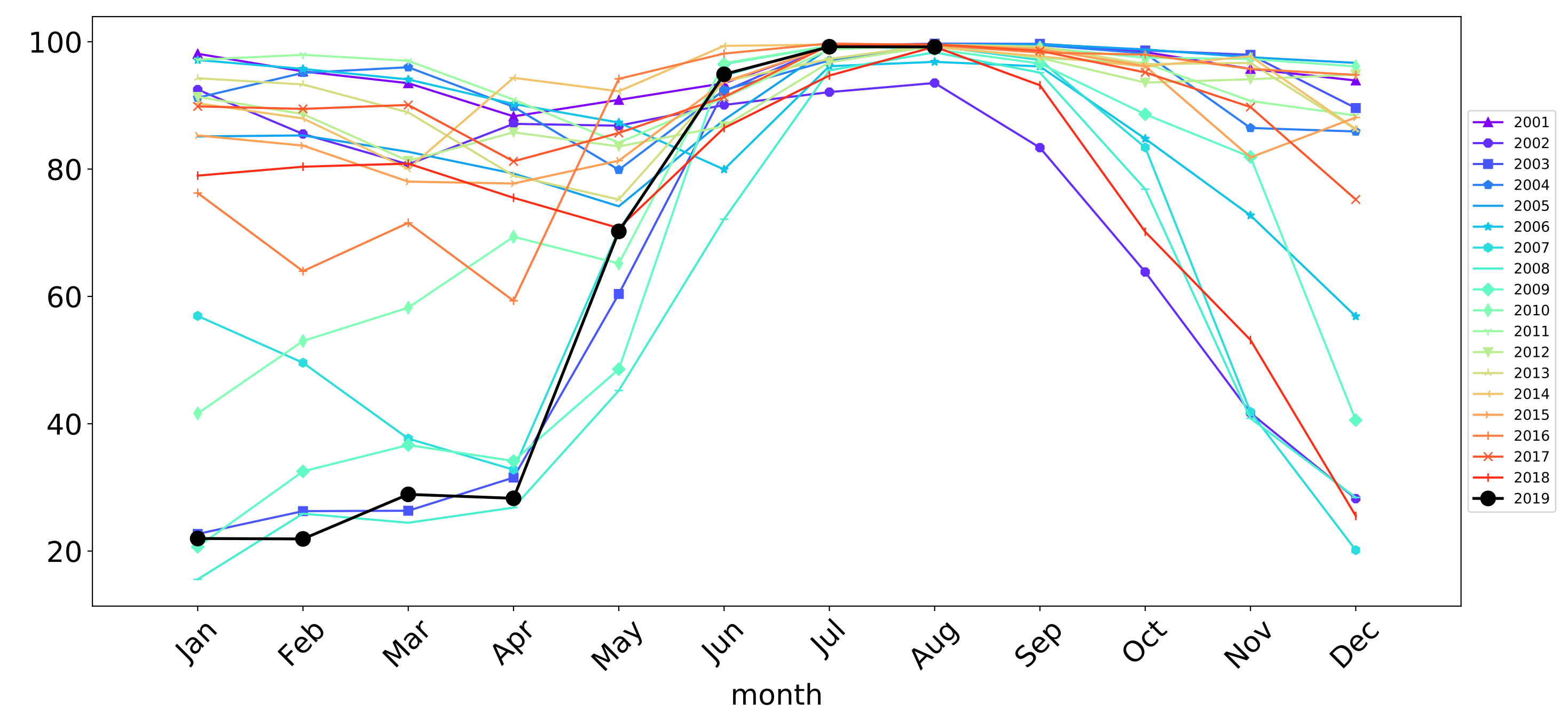Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

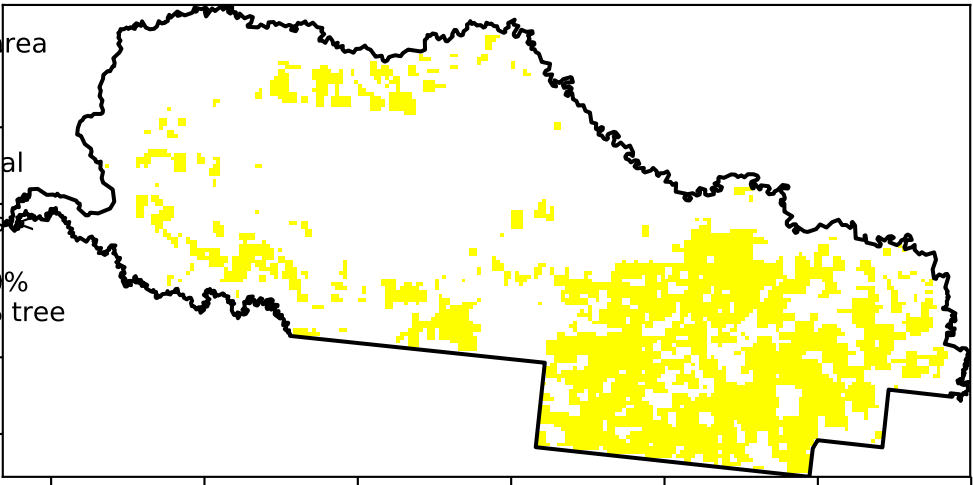Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

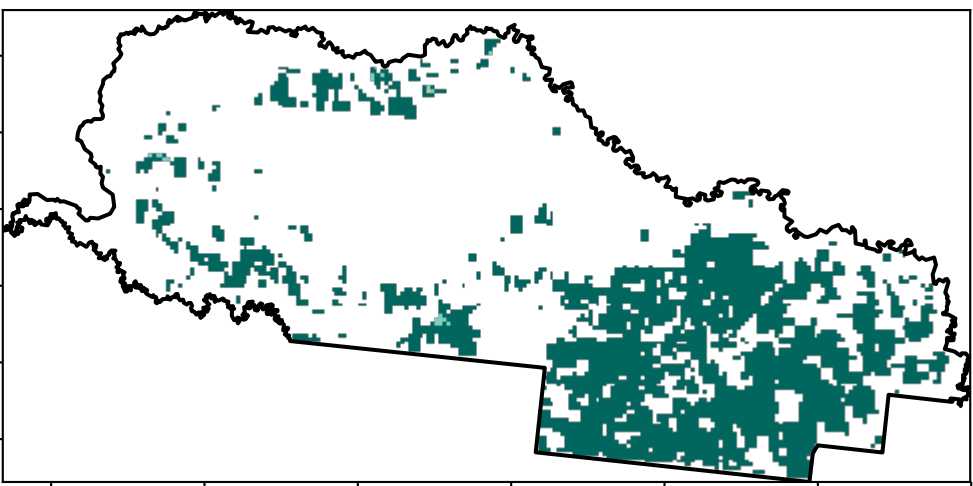Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Cropping

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.
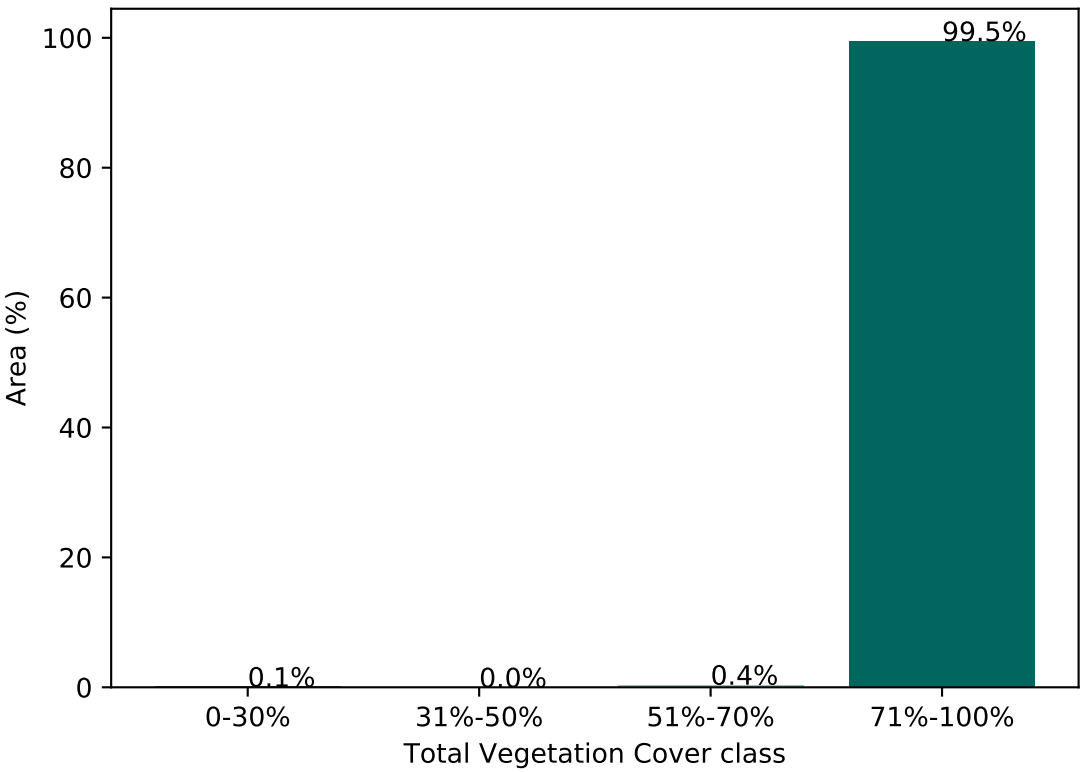
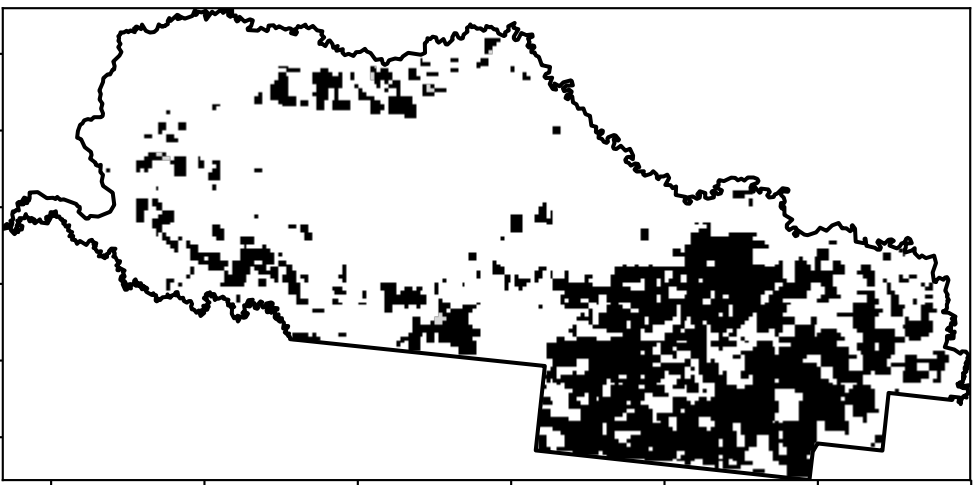Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

71%-100%
51%-70%
31%-50%
0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

99.5%

0.1% 0.0% 0.4%

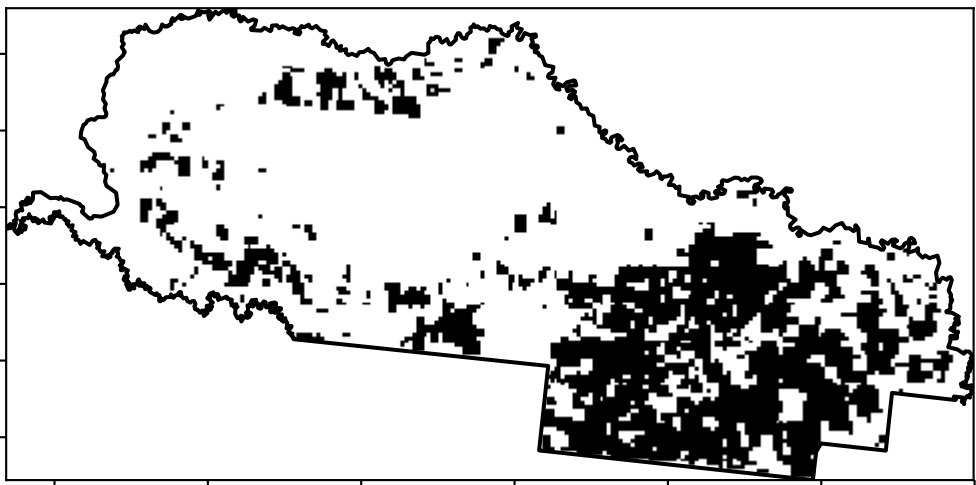Total Vegetation Cover class

Area (%)

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.5% of region (554 ha)
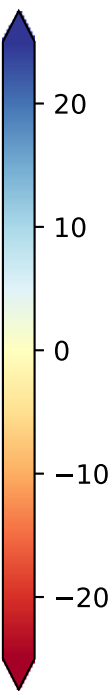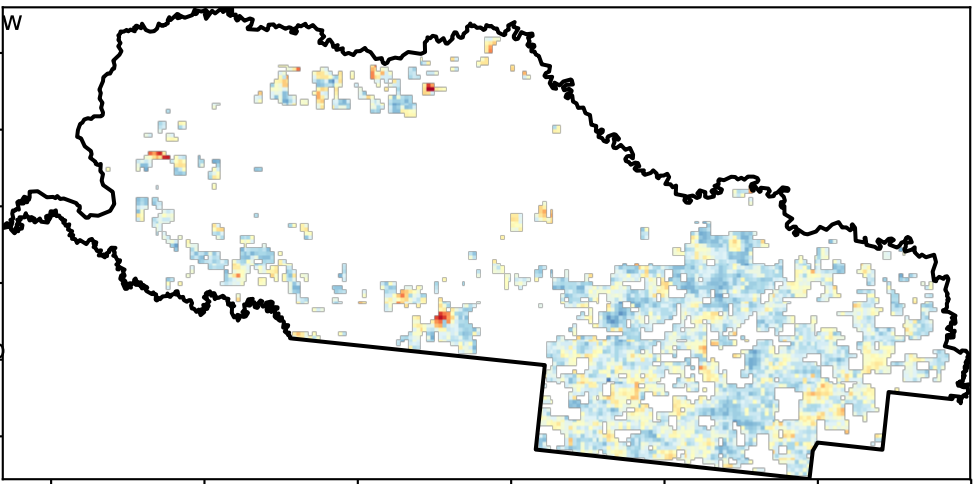
Area protected 99.5% of region (110,370 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha)

Area protected 100.0% of region (110,925 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

10
8-9
4-7
2-3
1

Cropping timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Irrigation

Land use and forest cover

Landuse map of area based on 2015 catchment scale landuse and Australia's National Forest Inventory, where no forest is < 20% tree cover, sparse is 20 to 50% and dense > 50% tree cover.

- Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated
- Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated
- Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

- 71%-100%
- 51%-70%
- 31%-50%
- 0-30%

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

0.0%   0.0%   0.3%   99.7%

Area (%) vs Total Vegetation Cover class

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

Area not protected 0.3% of region (464 ha)

Area protected 99.7% of region (154,460 ha)

% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Area protected 100.0% of region (154,925 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.
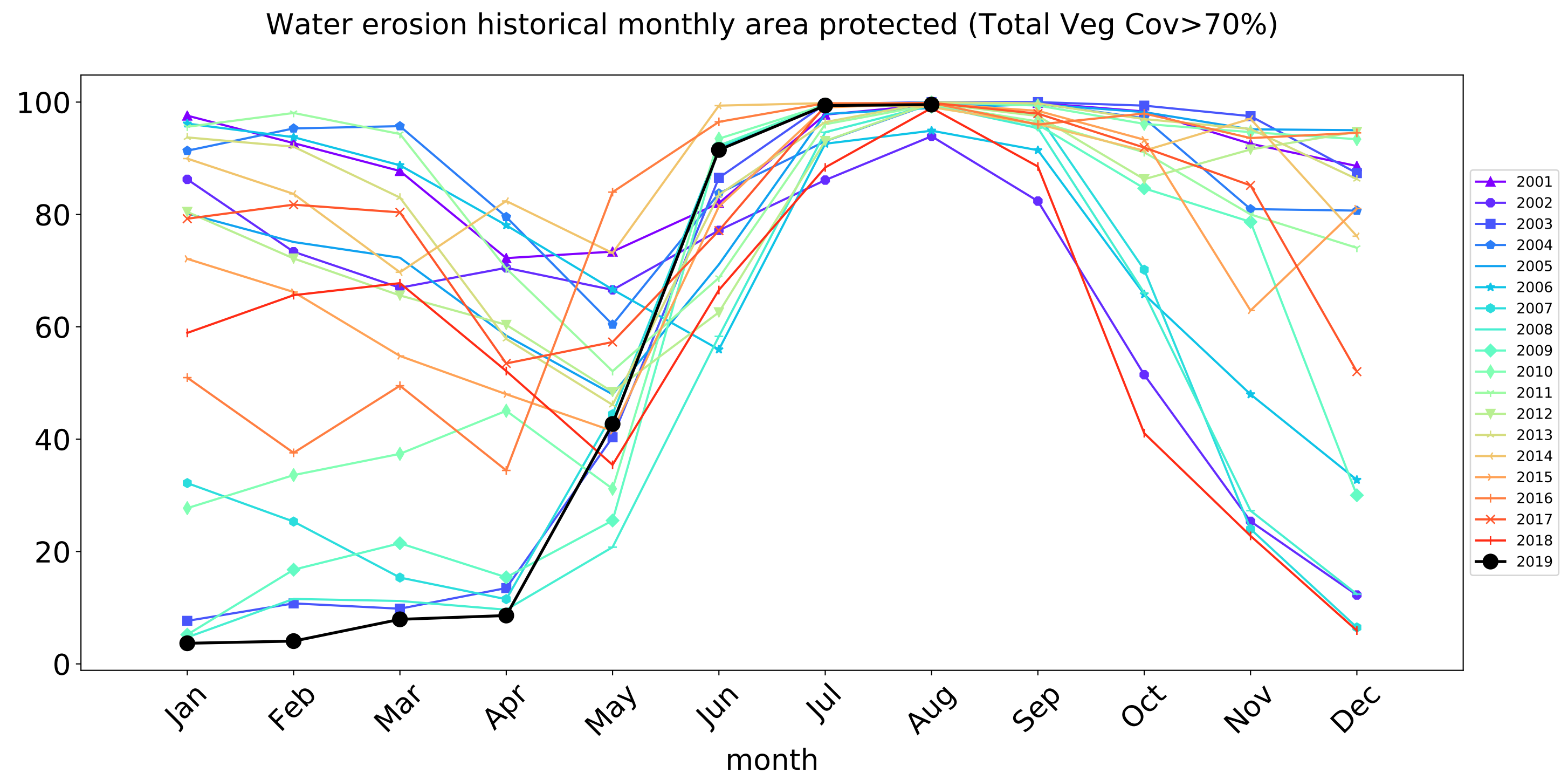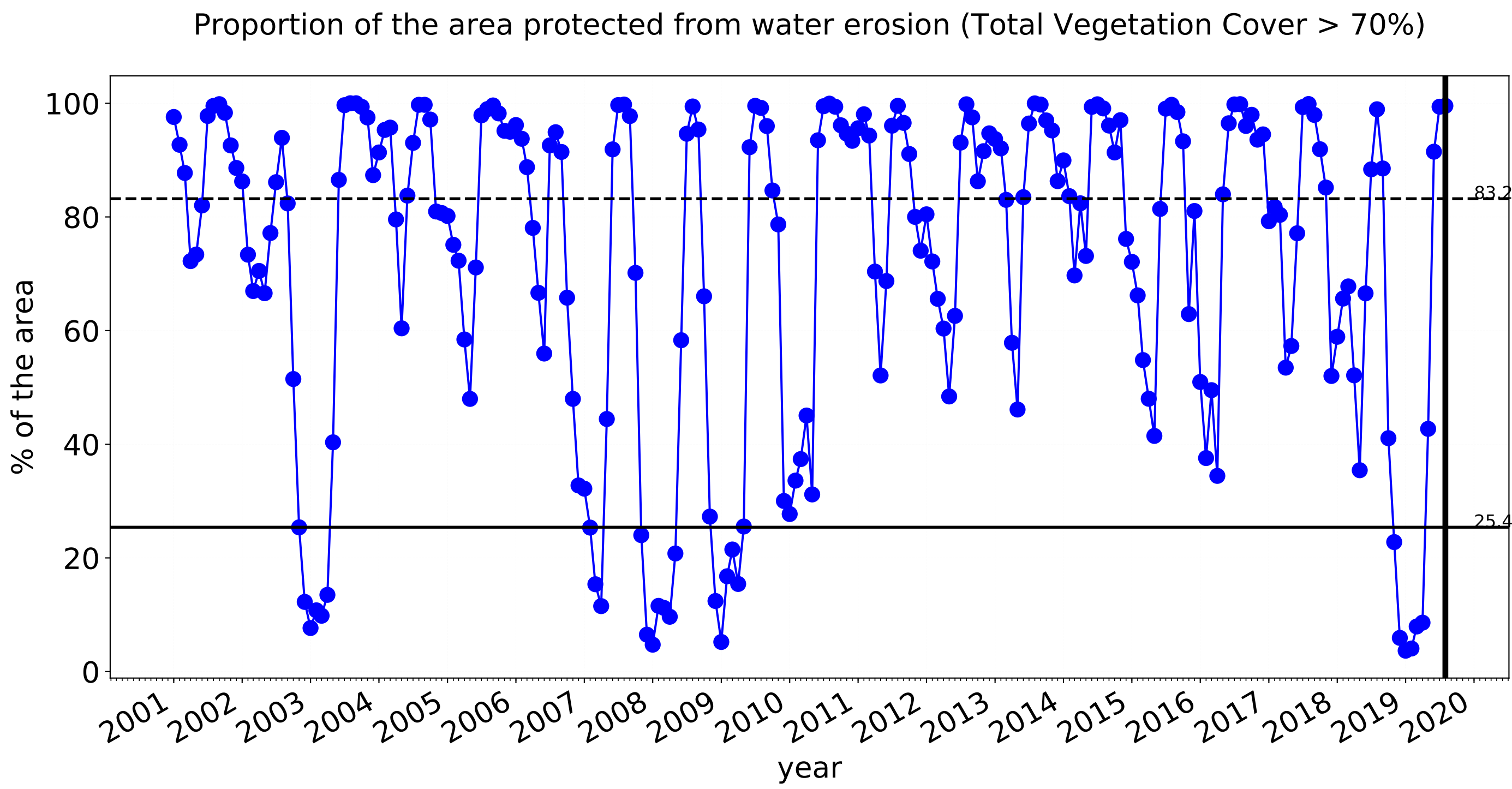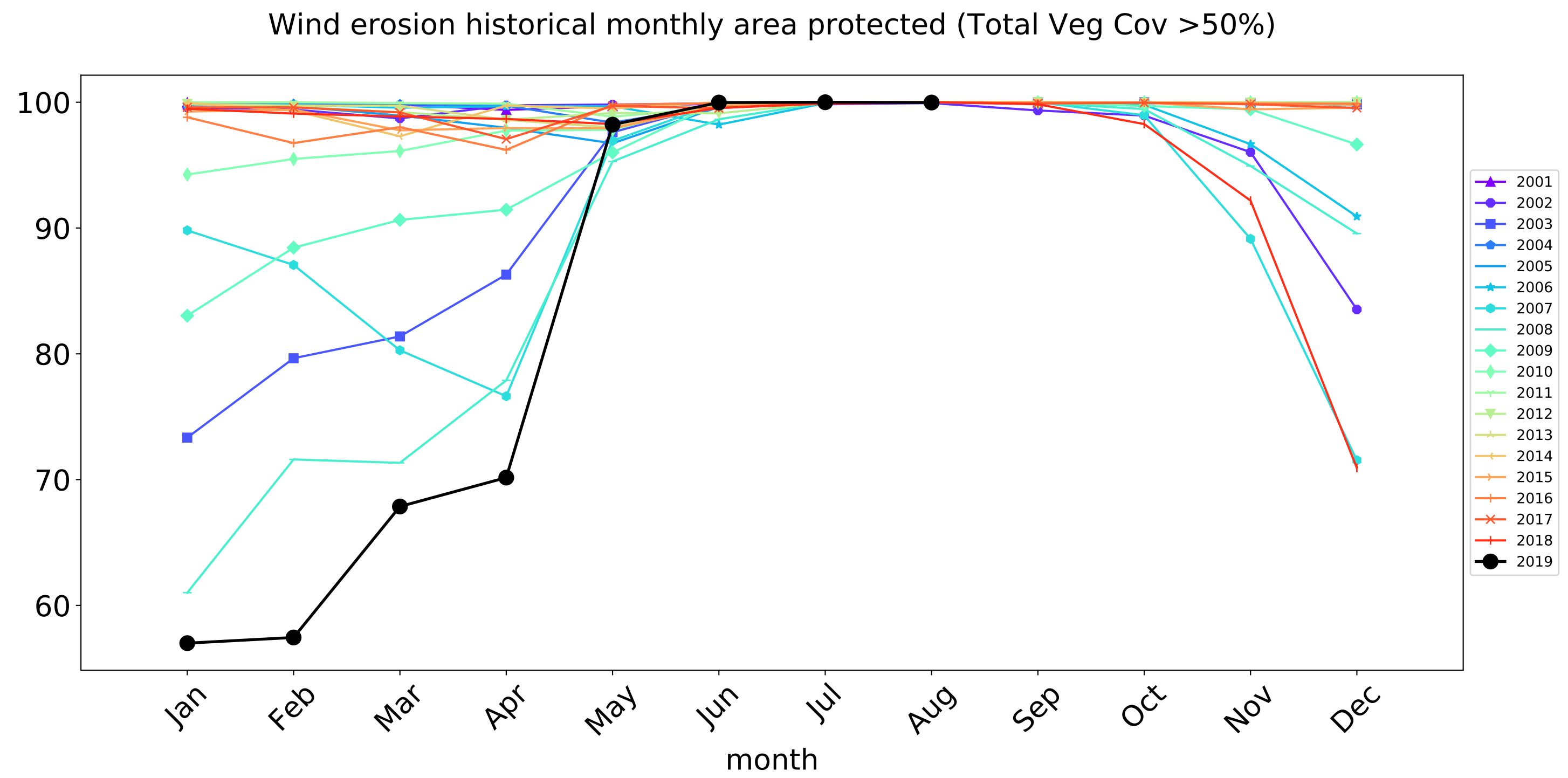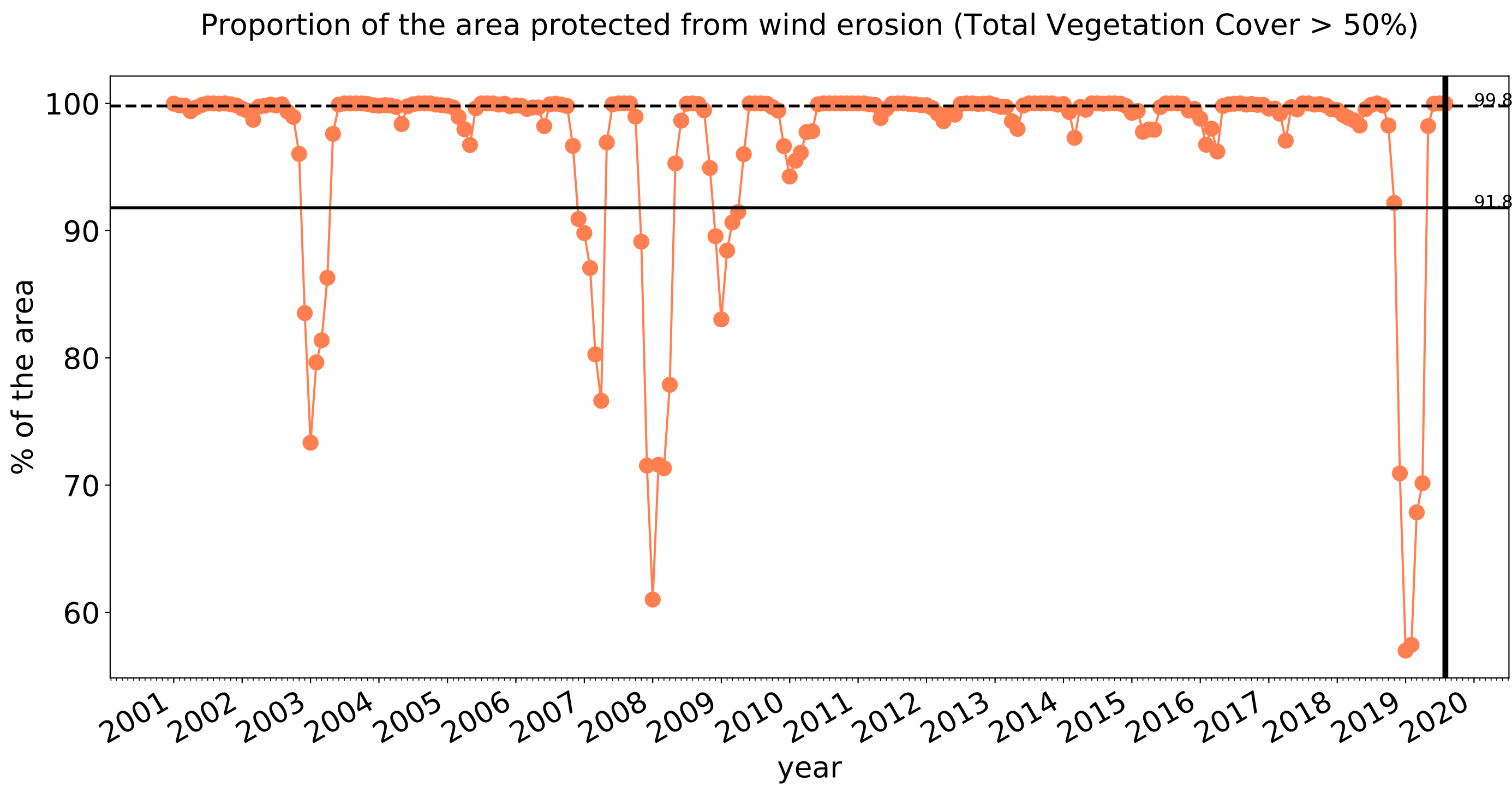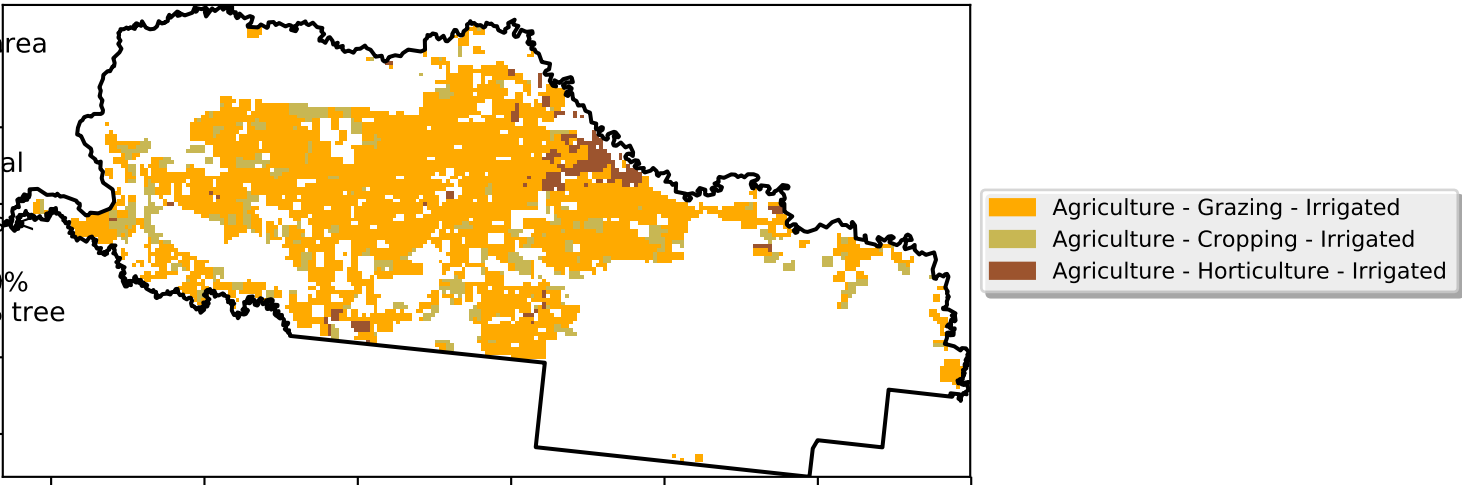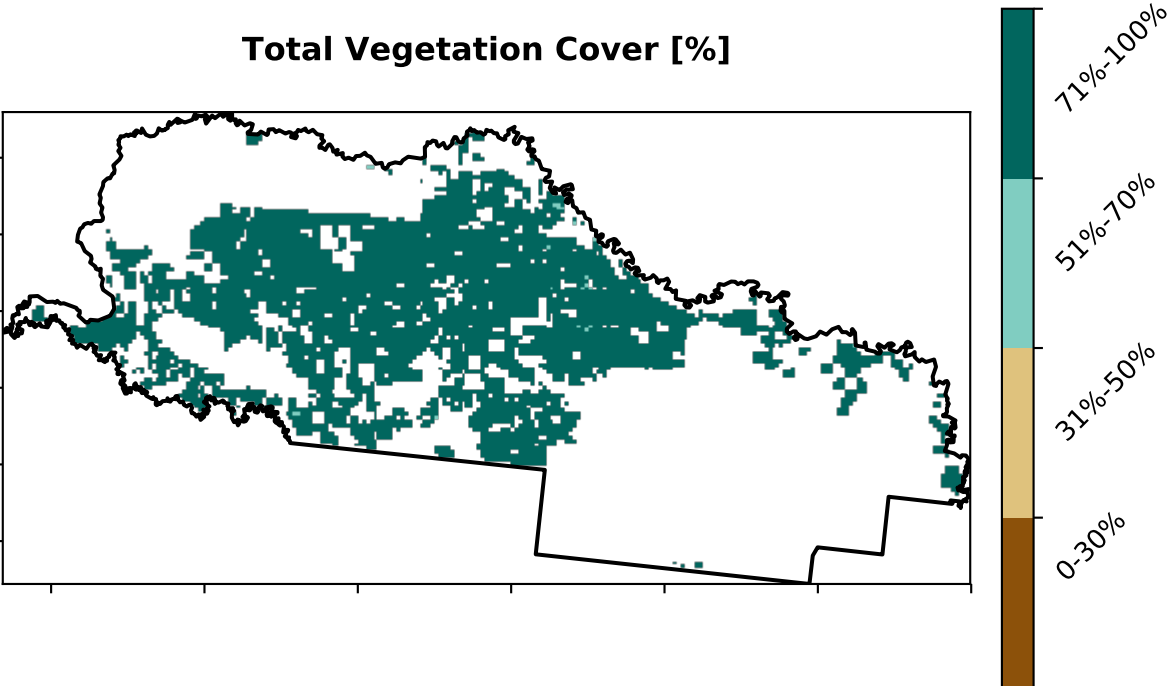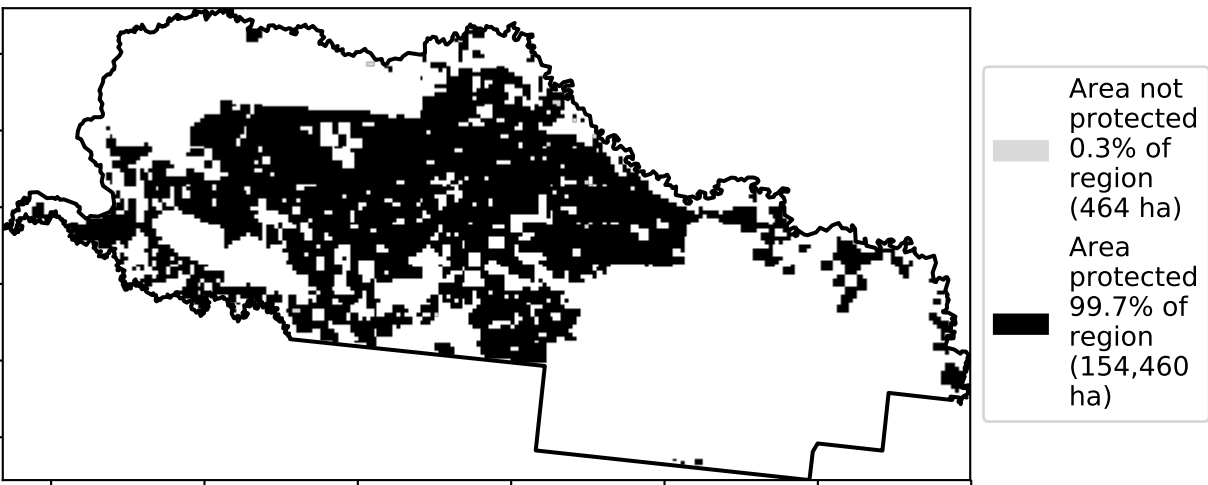
- 10
- 8-9
- 4-7
- 2-3
- 1

Irrigation timeseries

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)
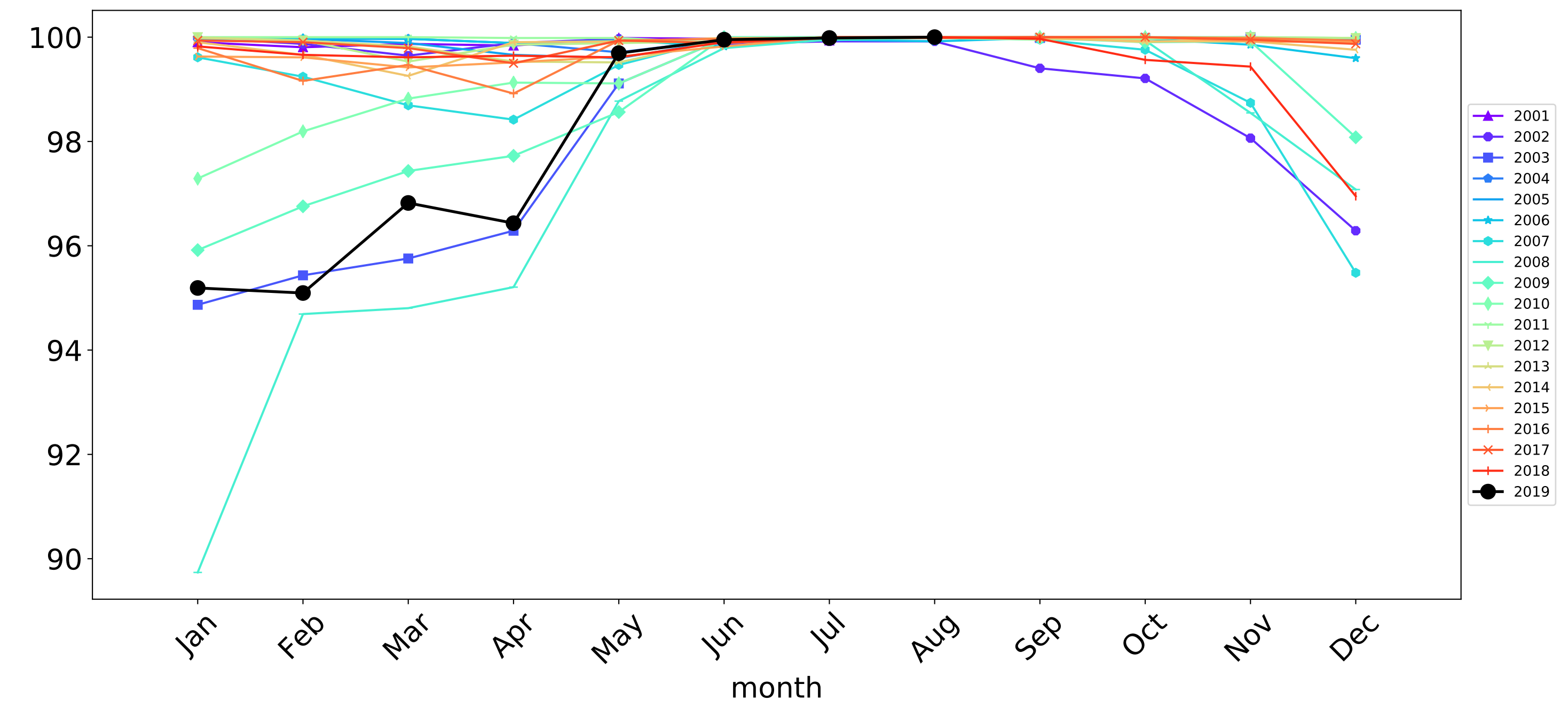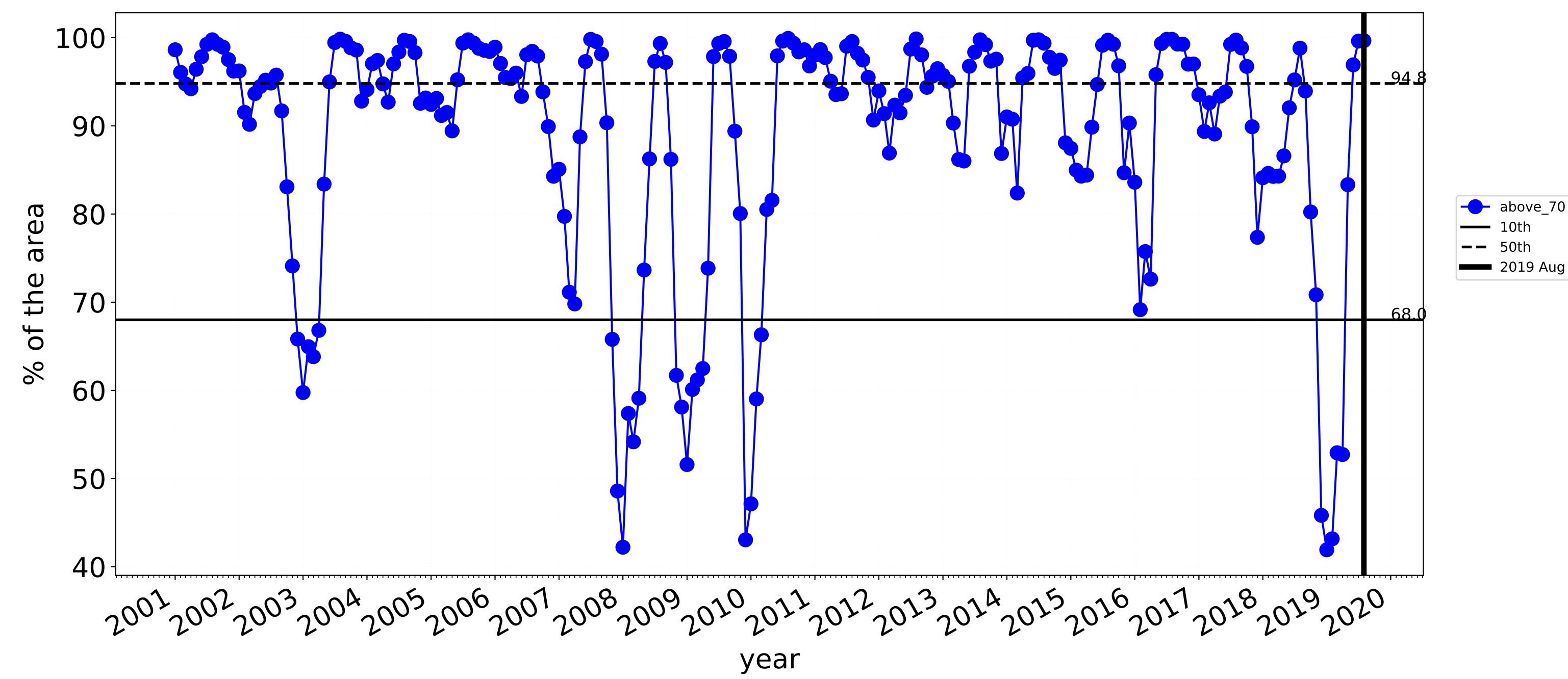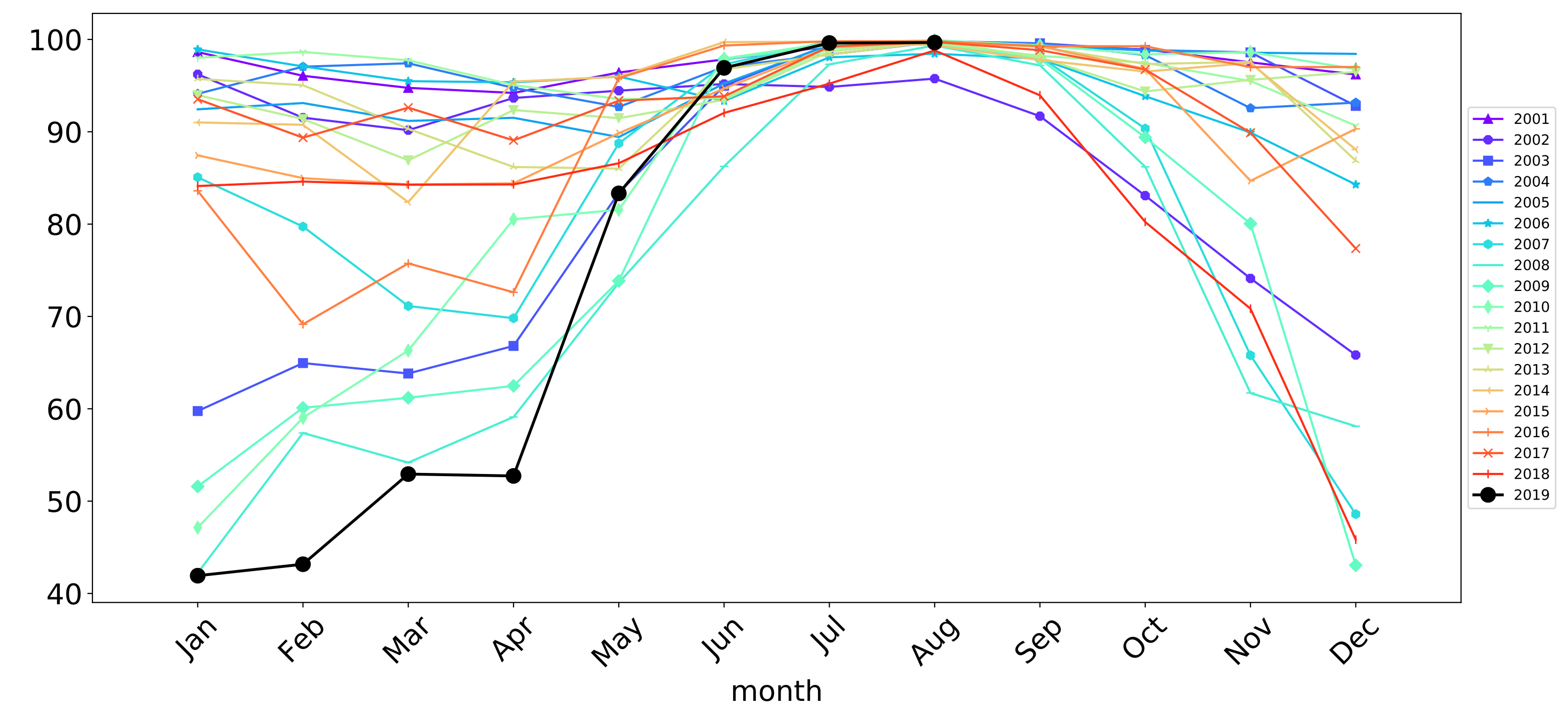
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Moira_(S) (404,625 ha and no data 272 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	404,625	100.0% 404,550	99.9% 404,350	99.1% 401,000	94.5% 382,450	52.6% 212,650	18.4% 74,475
Conservation and natural environments	43,699	100.0% 43,699	99.8% 43,599	99.4% 43,448	98.2% 42,897	71.5% 31,246	20.9% 9,145
Conservation and natural environments non forest	4,046	100.0% 4,046	97.4% 3,939	94.7% 3,833	91.4% 3,700	50.0% 2,023	21.7% 878
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	5,260	100.0% 5,260	100.0% 5,260	100.0% 5,260	98.1% 5,162	53.5% 2,813	10.7% 562
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	34,393	100.0% 34,393	100.0% 34,393	99.9% 34,343	98.9% 34,018	76.7% 26,375	22.4% 7,717
Agriculture	349,596	100.0% 349,596	100.0% 349,570	99.5% 347,893	95.1% 332,592	51.9% 181,266	18.8% 65,852
Grazing	77,688	100.0% 77,688	100.0% 77,688	99.2% 77,062	94.3% 73,260	50.0% 38,844	17.9% 13,906
Grazing non forest	76,878	100.0% 76,878	100.0% 76,878	99.2% 76,253	94.2% 72,449	50.1% 38,489	18.0% 13,839
Cropping	110,867	100.0% 110,867	100.0% 110,842	99.5% 110,367	96.9% 107,469	62.2% 68,989	25.5% 28,260
Irrigation	154,566	100.0% 154,566	100.0% 154,566	99.7% 154,042	94.3% 145,712	45.3% 70,037	14.6% 22,497