Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Indigo_(S) VIC

Date: March 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

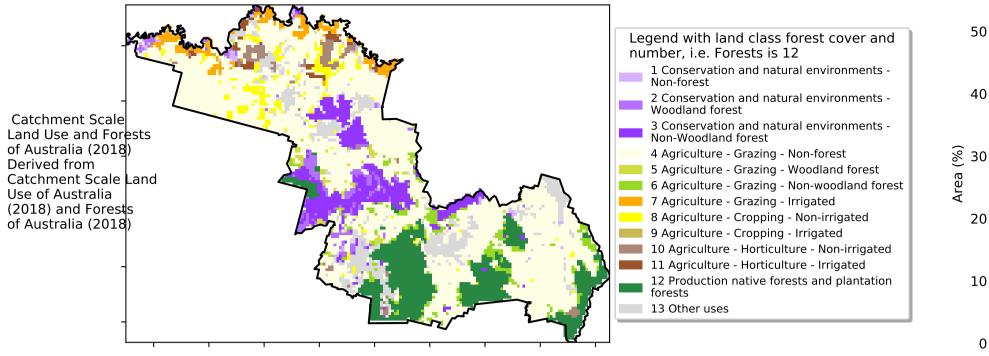
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



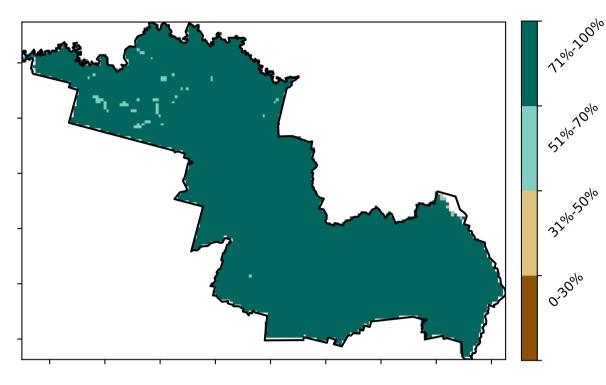
Vegetation Cover Mar 2021

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

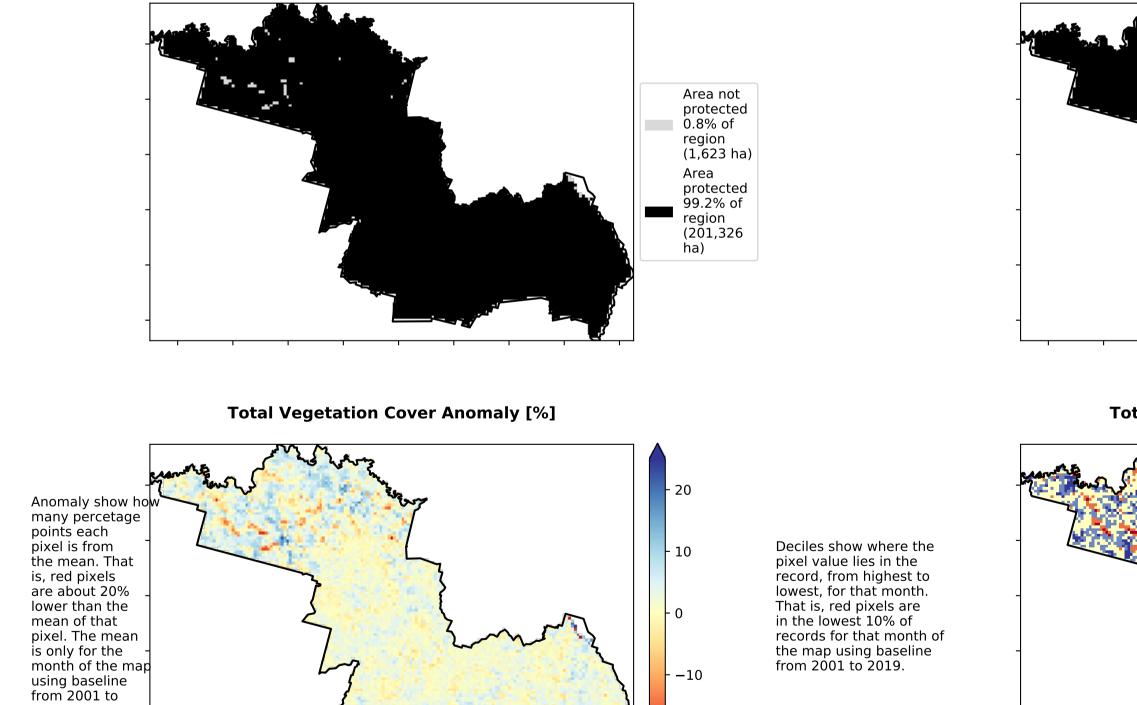


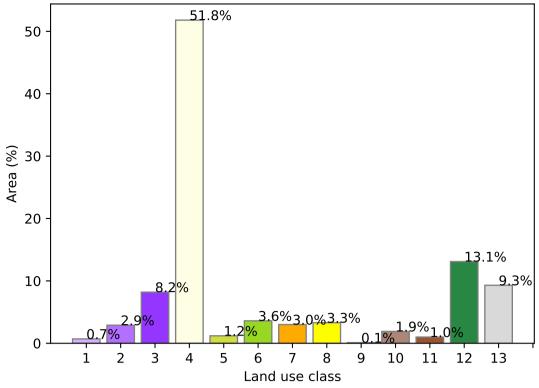
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



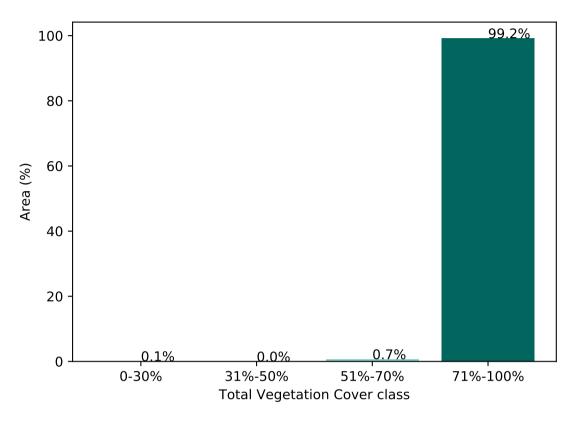
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

2019.

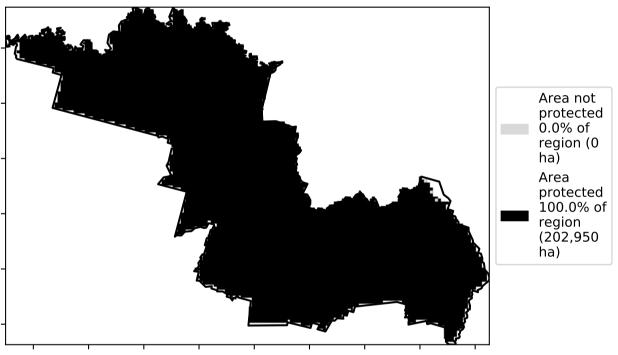




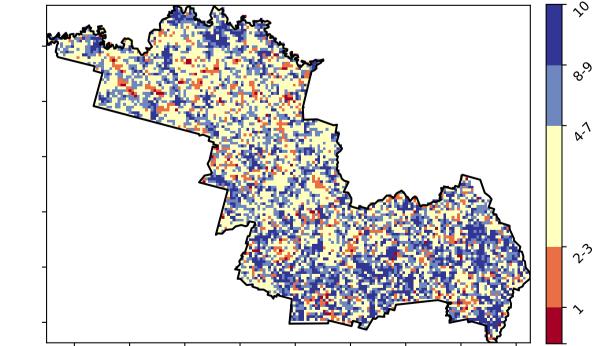
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

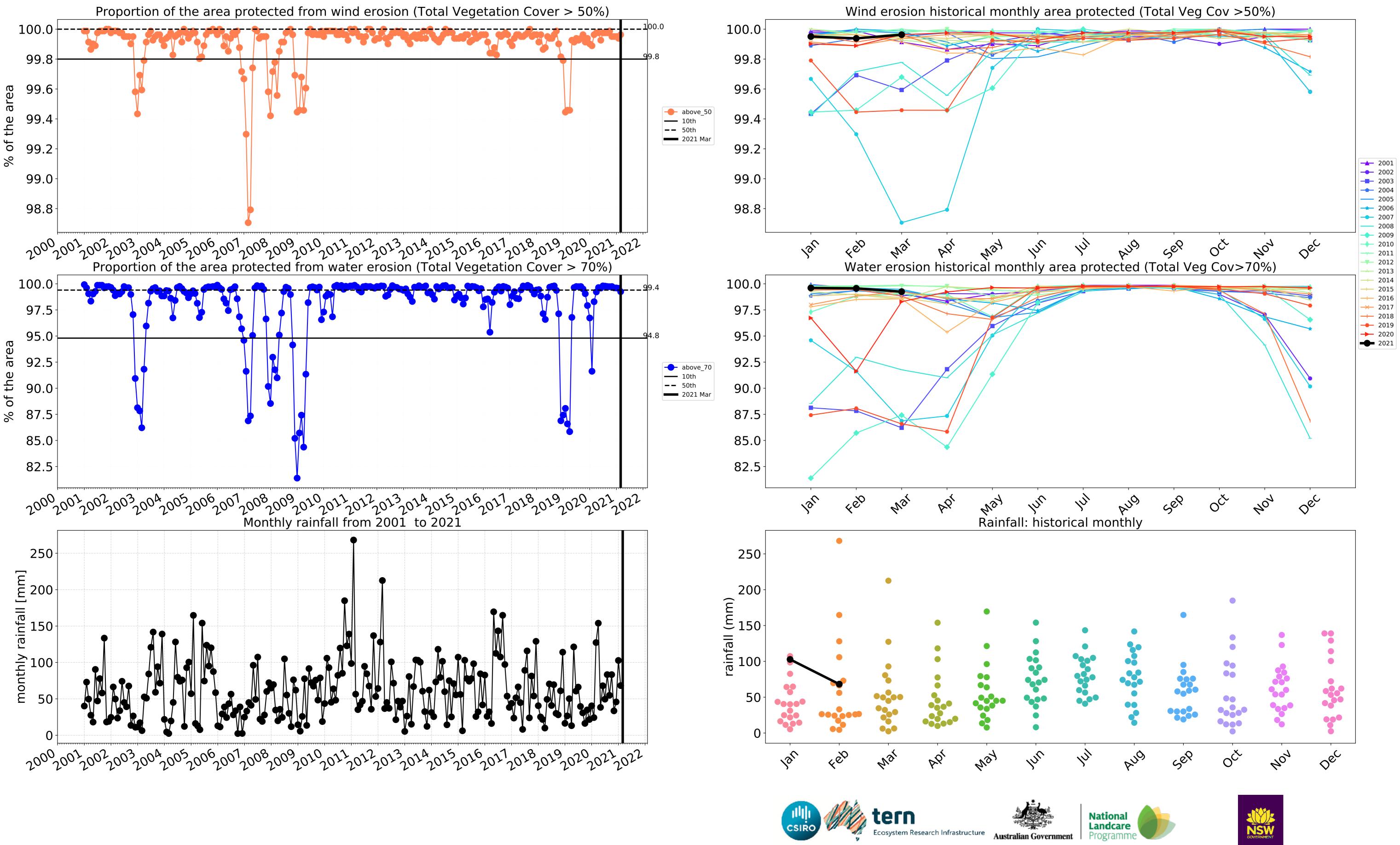


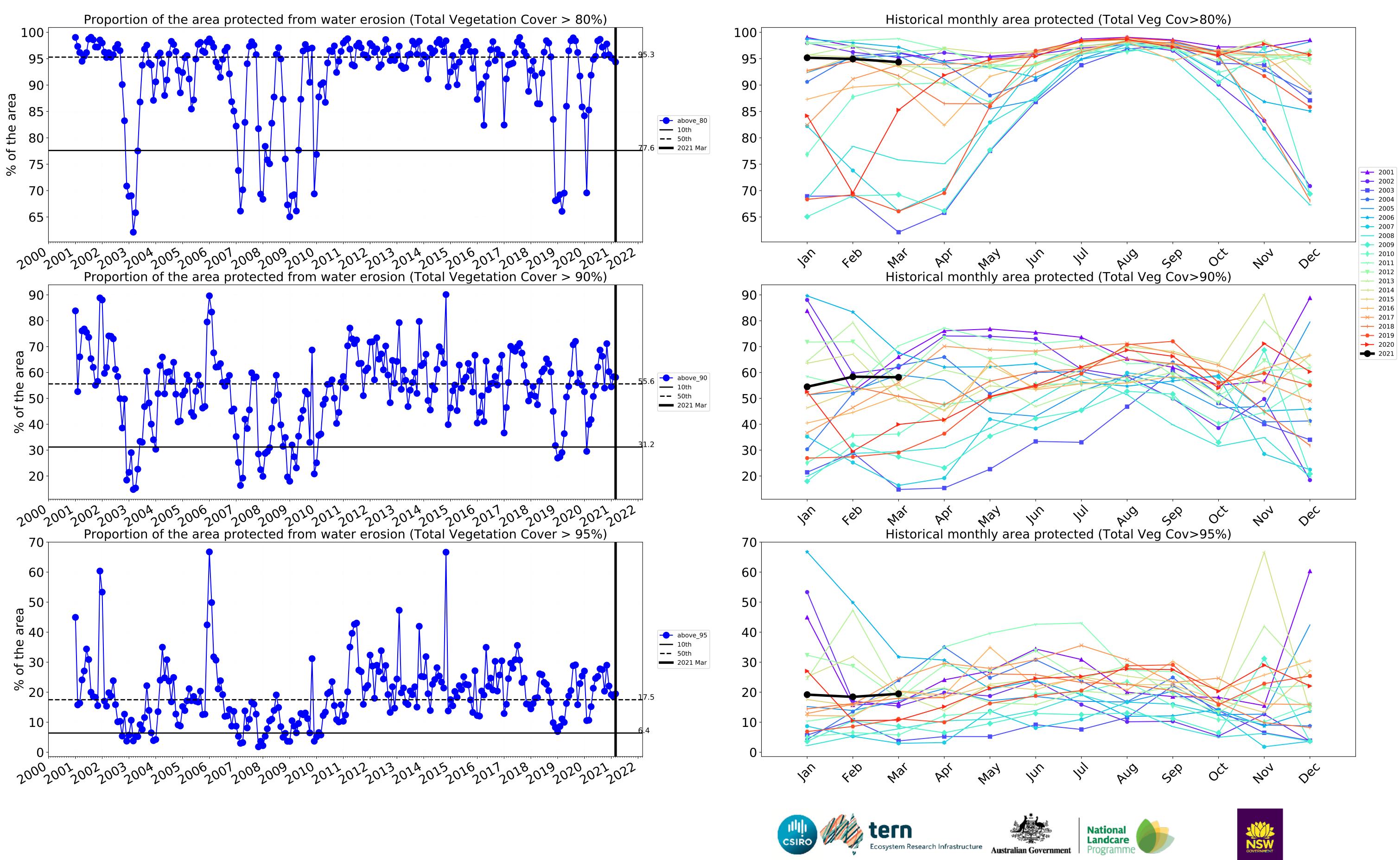
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

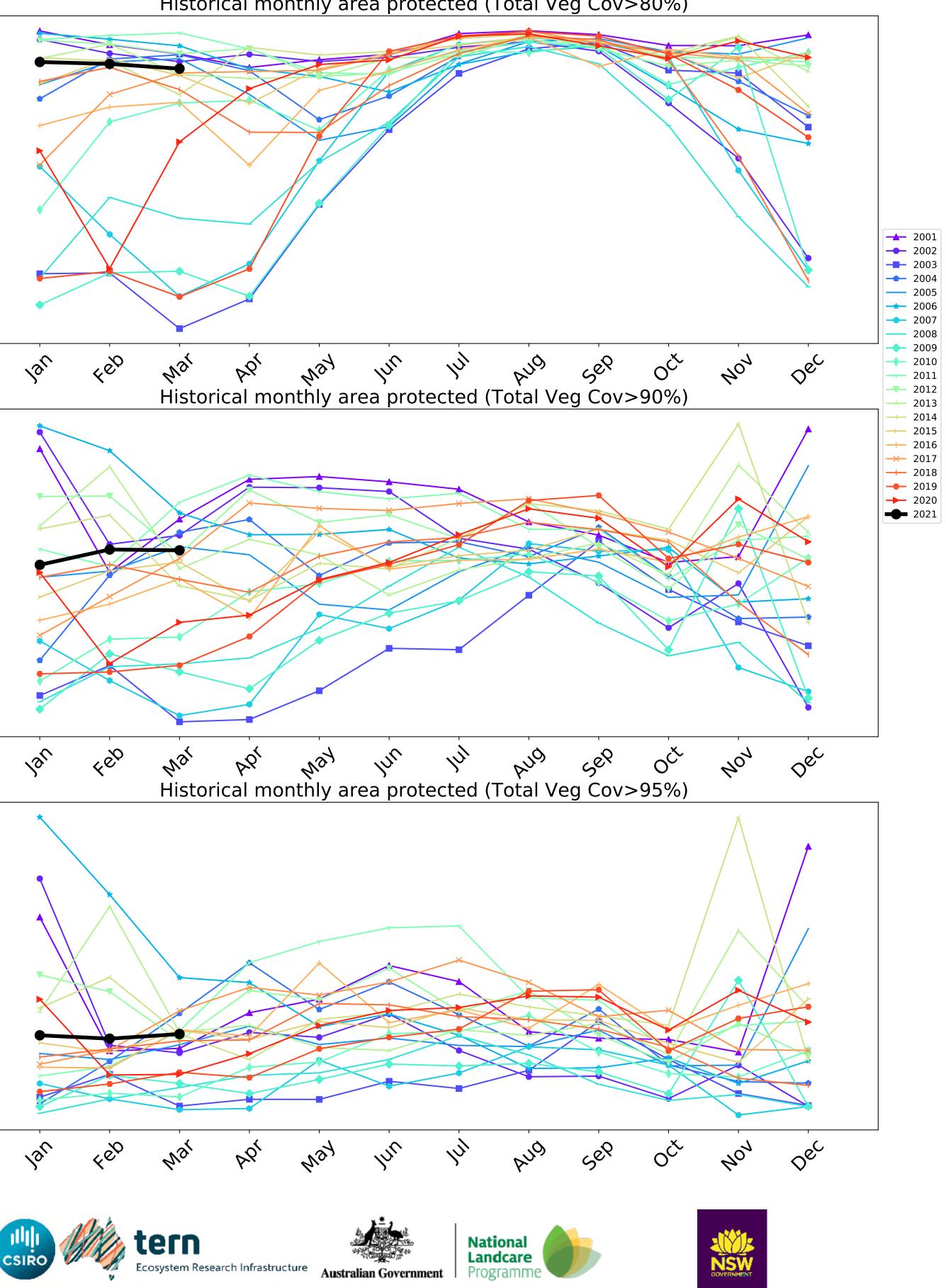




-20



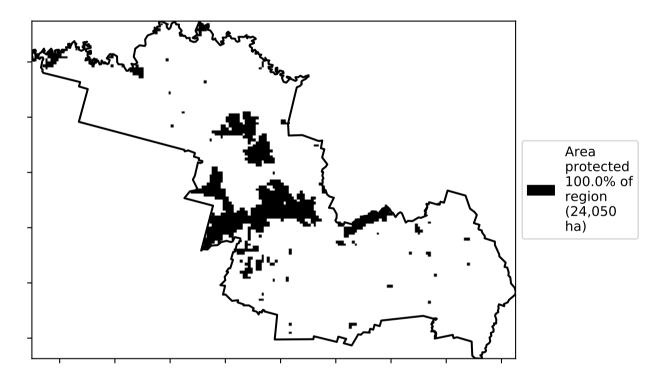




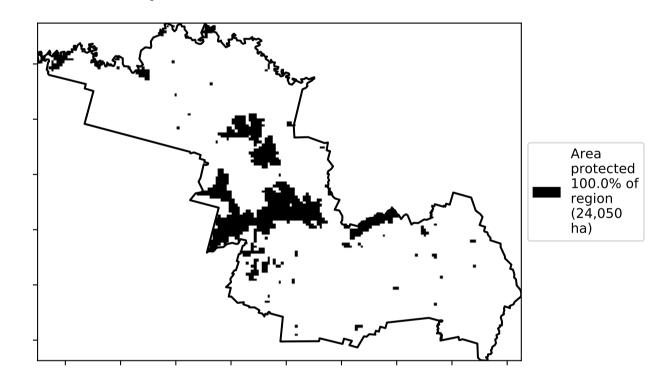
Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover Proportion of each land class in area 69.3% 70 60 · 50 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-forest 2 Conservation and natural environments – Woodland forest 40 Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-woodland forest 30 24.5% 20 10 6.1% 0 2 3 1 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 12/010001 100.0% 100 80 52°10'10°1 Area (%) 60 · 32005001 40 1 0.30% 20 · 0.0% 0.0% 0.0% 0 51%-70% 0-30% 31%-50% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

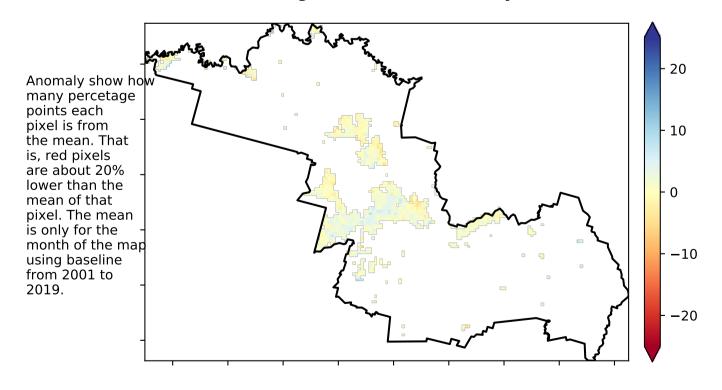
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



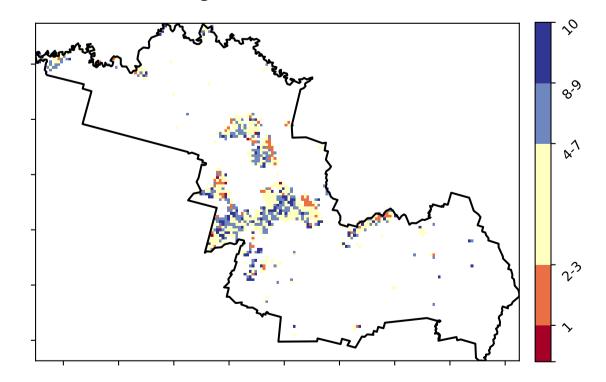
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

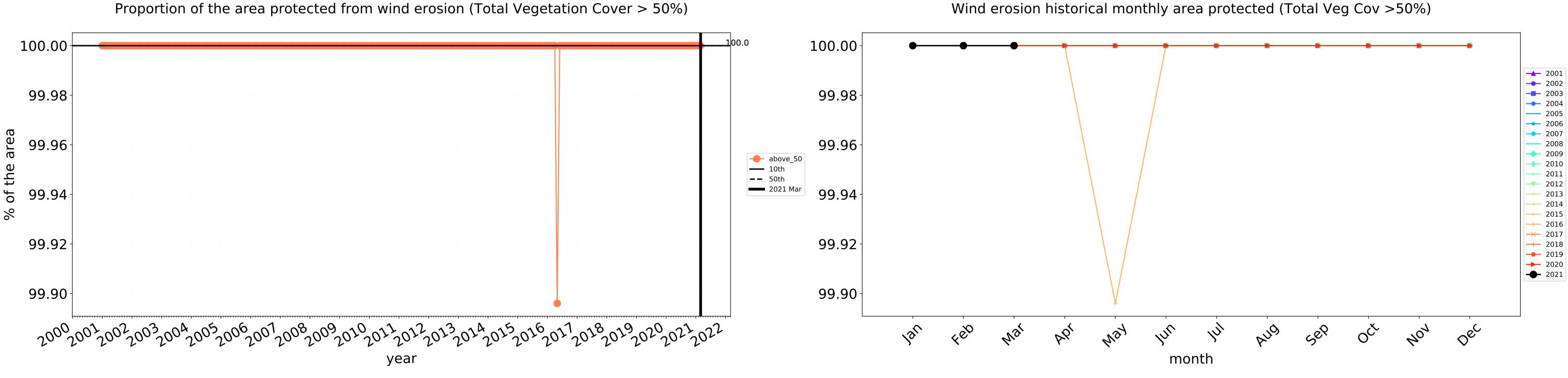


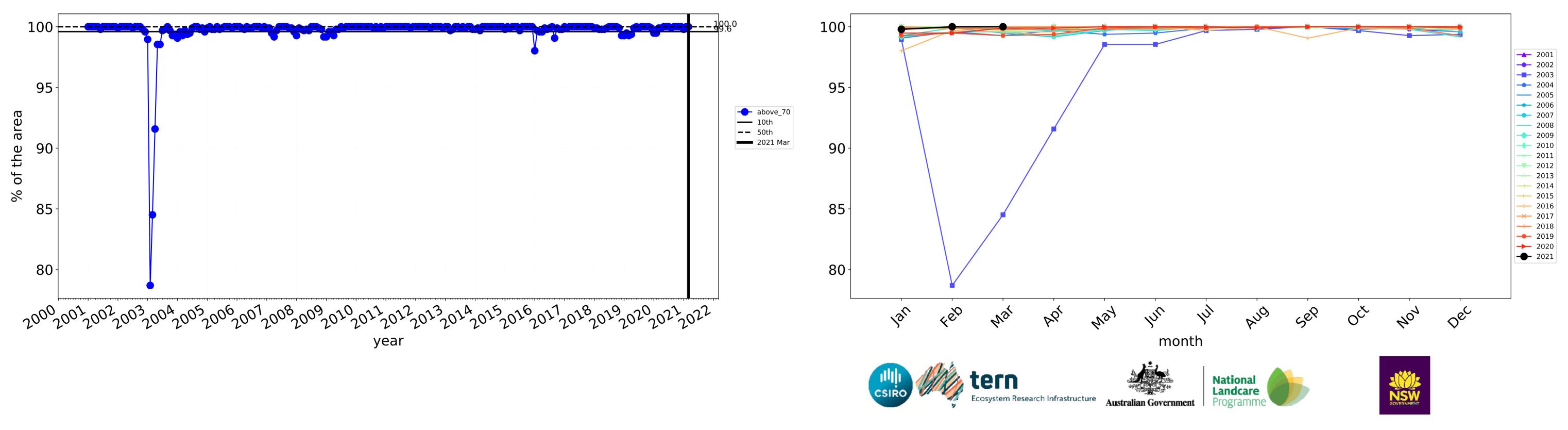
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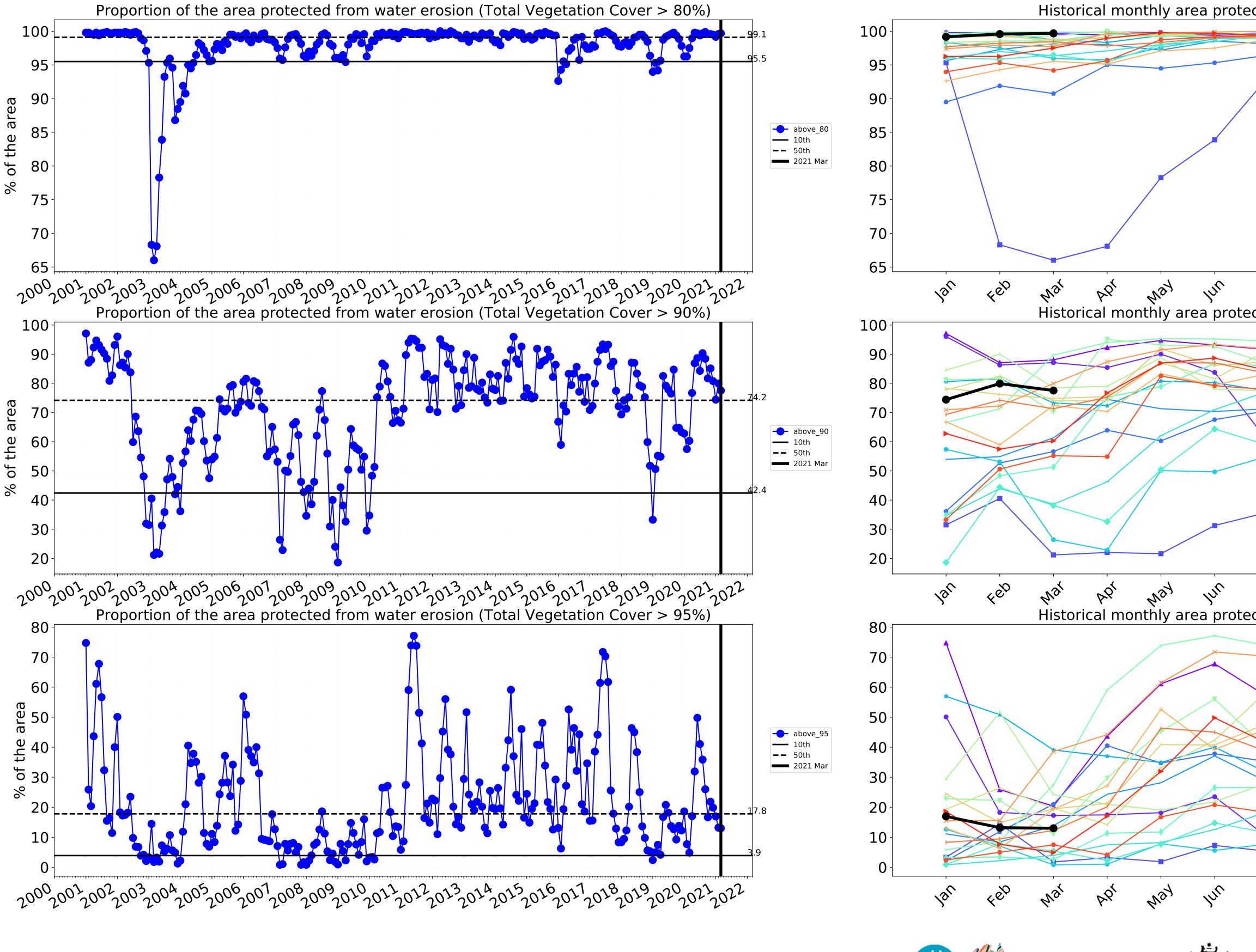


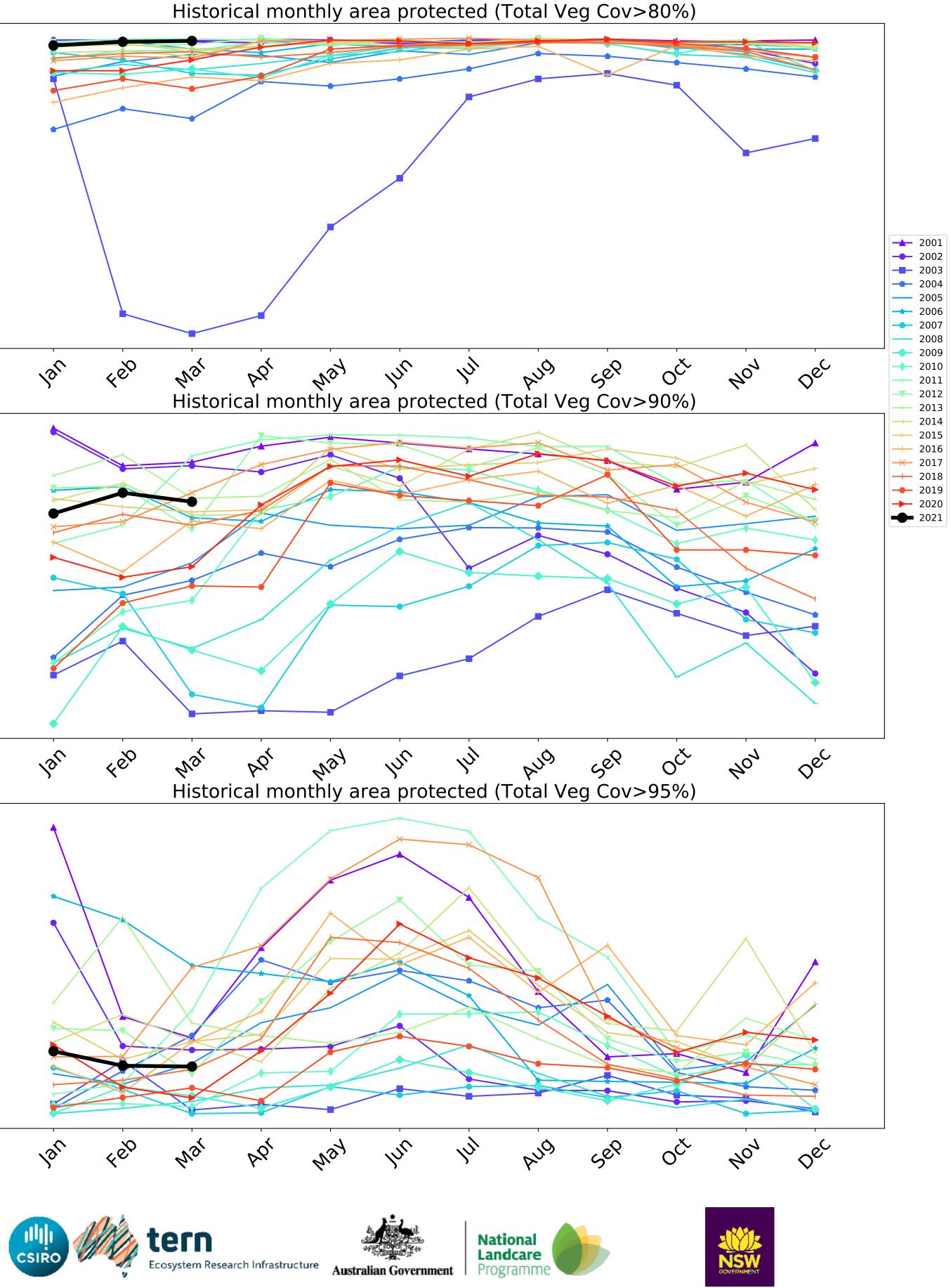




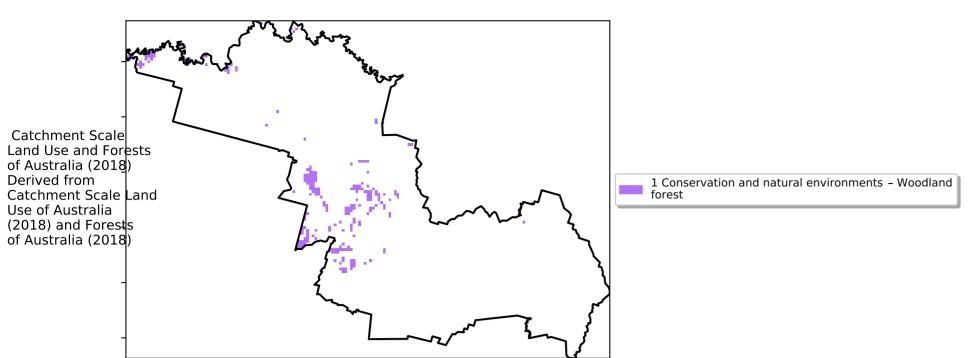


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



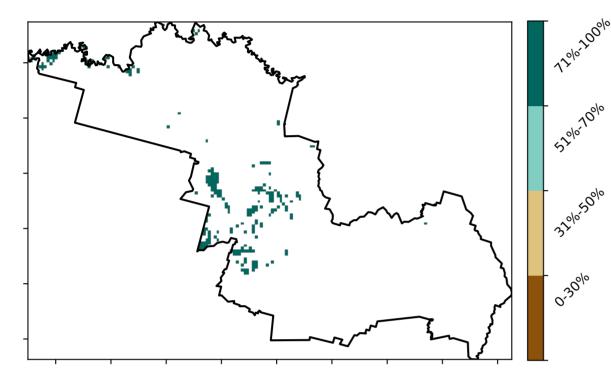


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

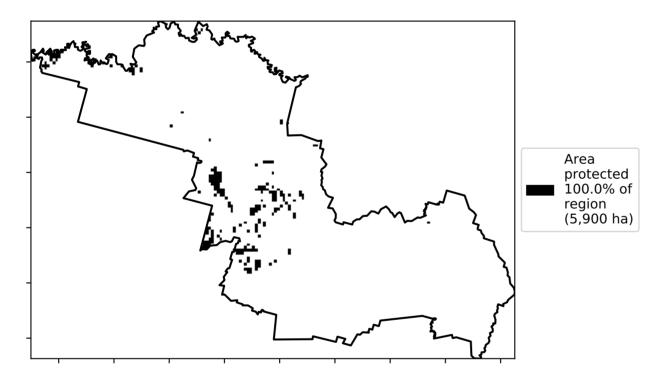


Land use and forest cover

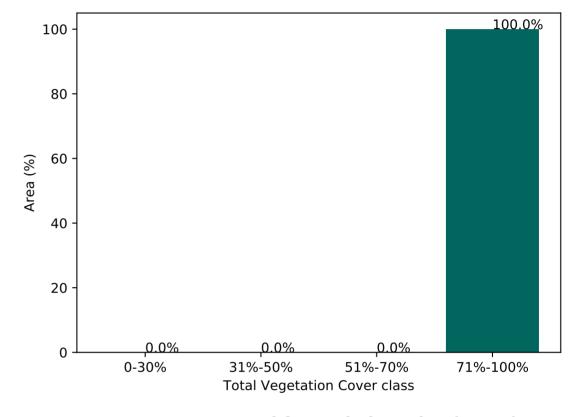
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



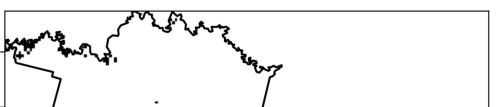
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



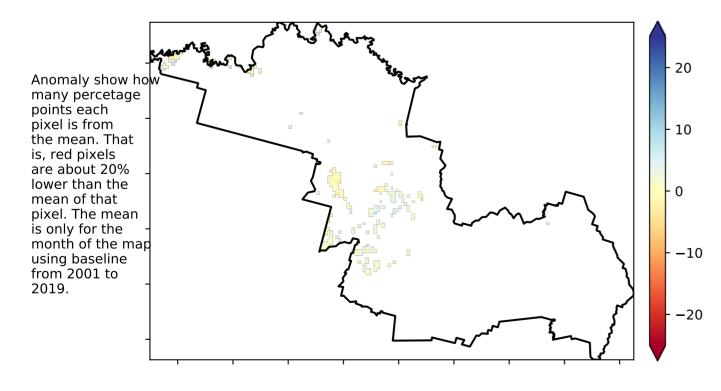
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



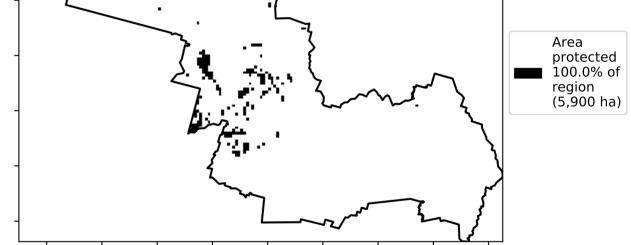
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

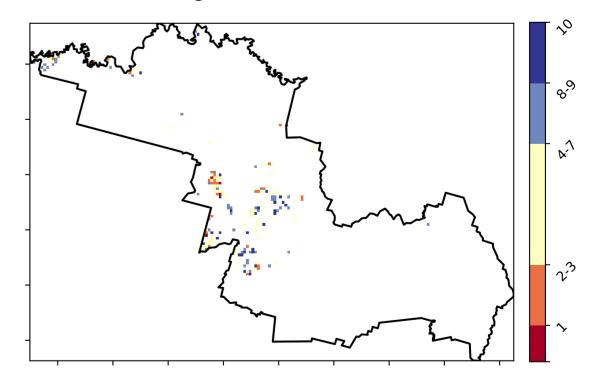


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



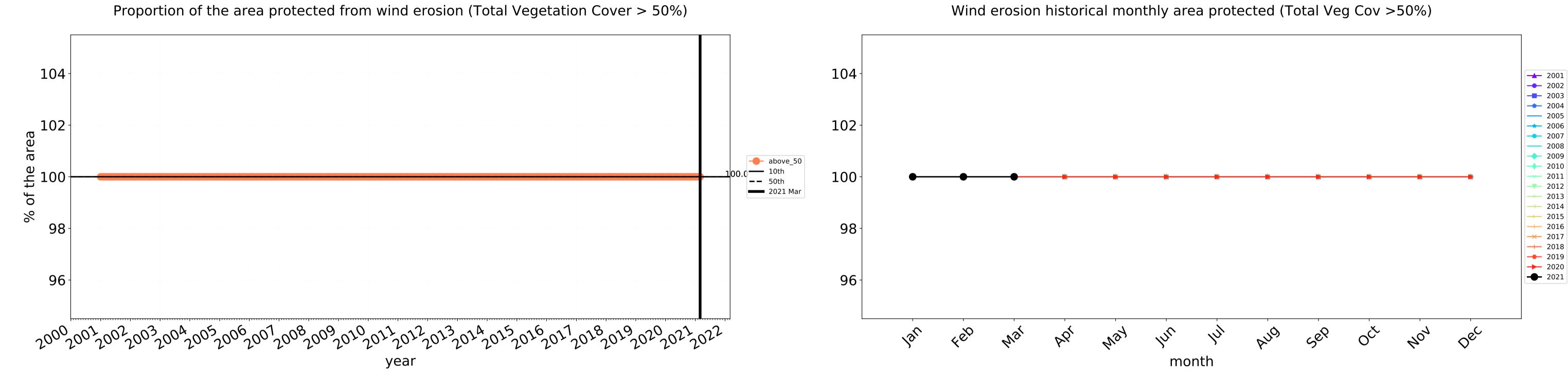
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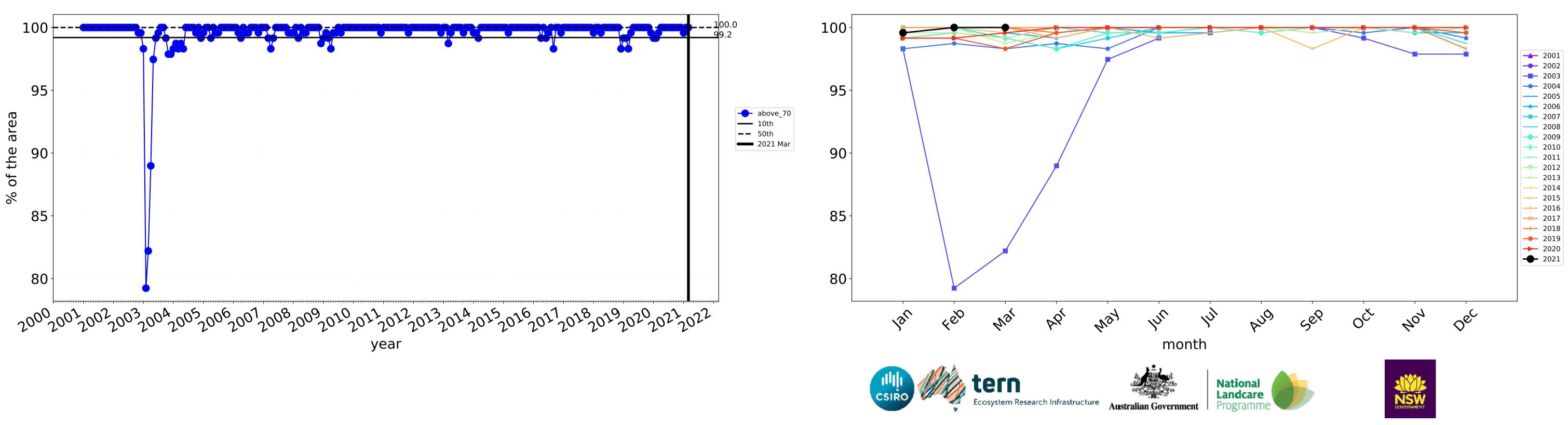




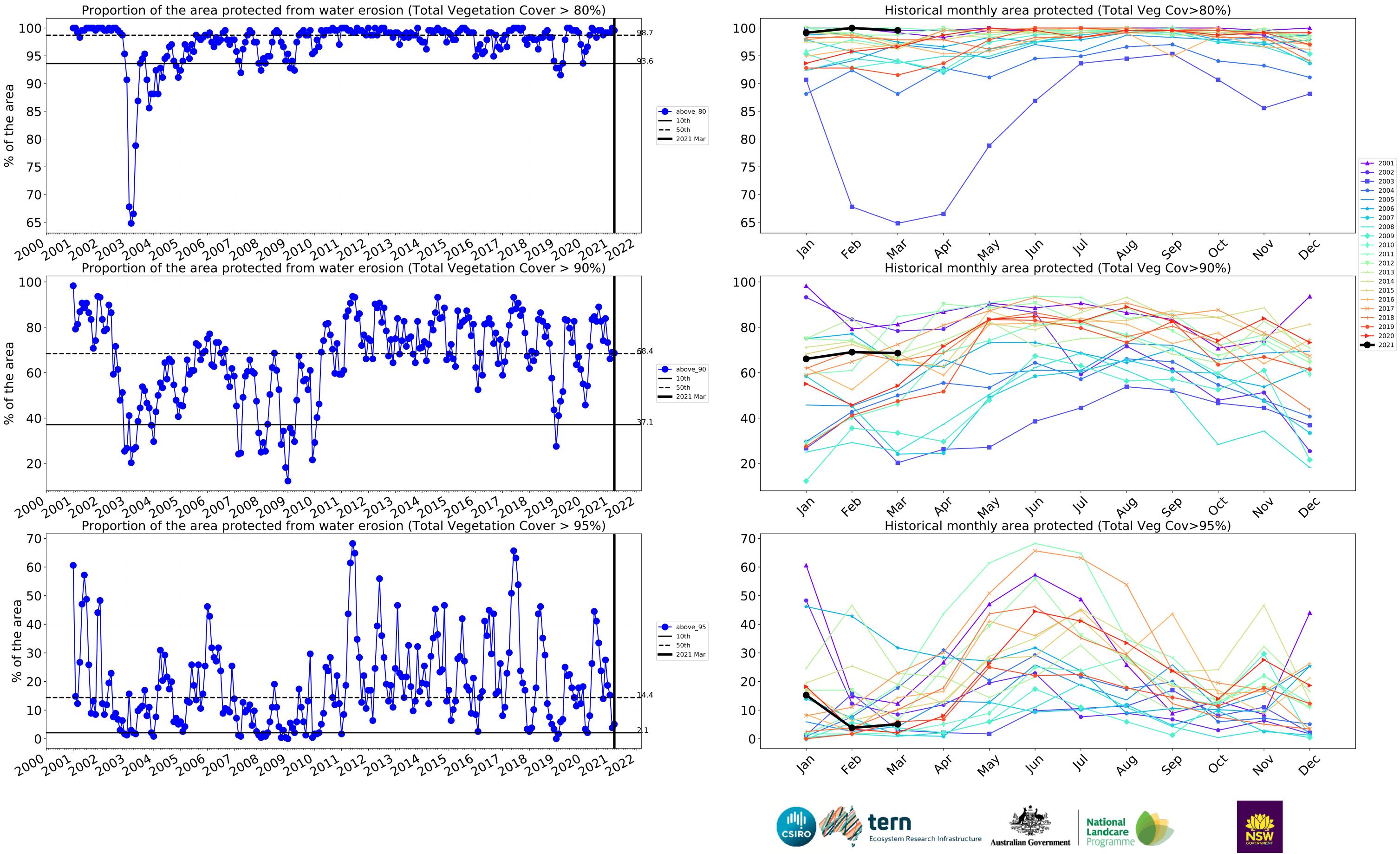




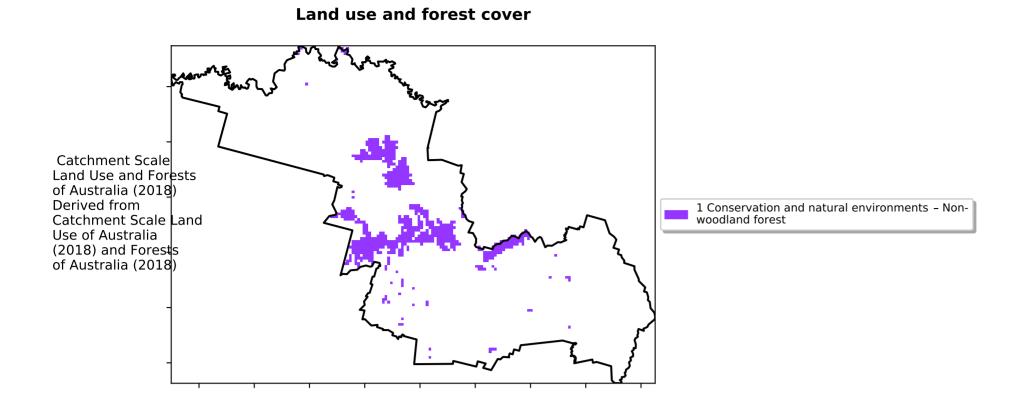




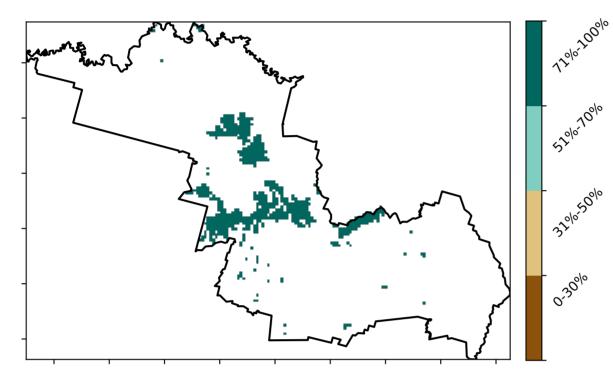
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



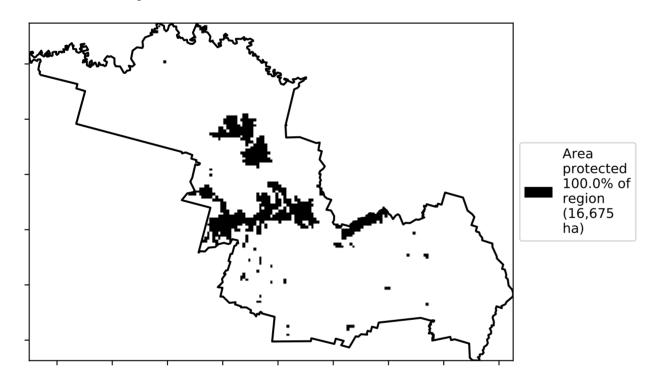
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)



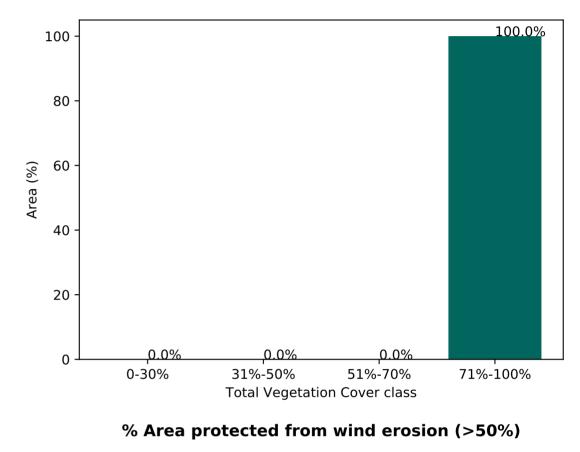
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

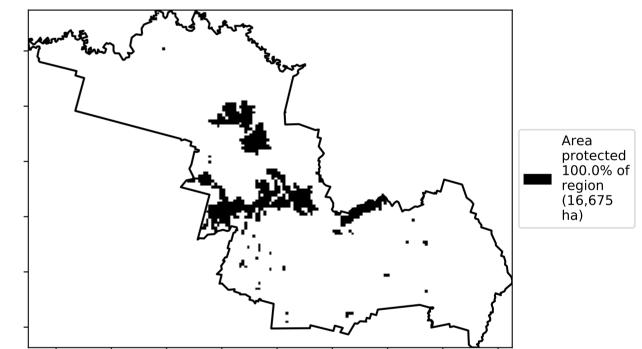


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

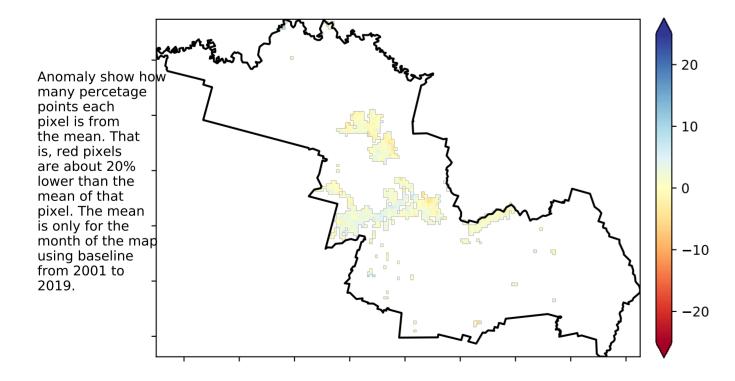


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

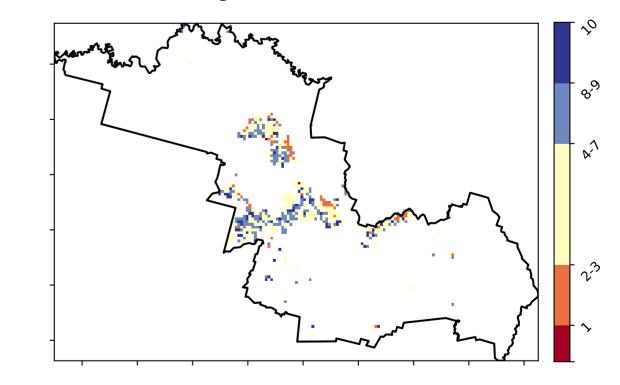




Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

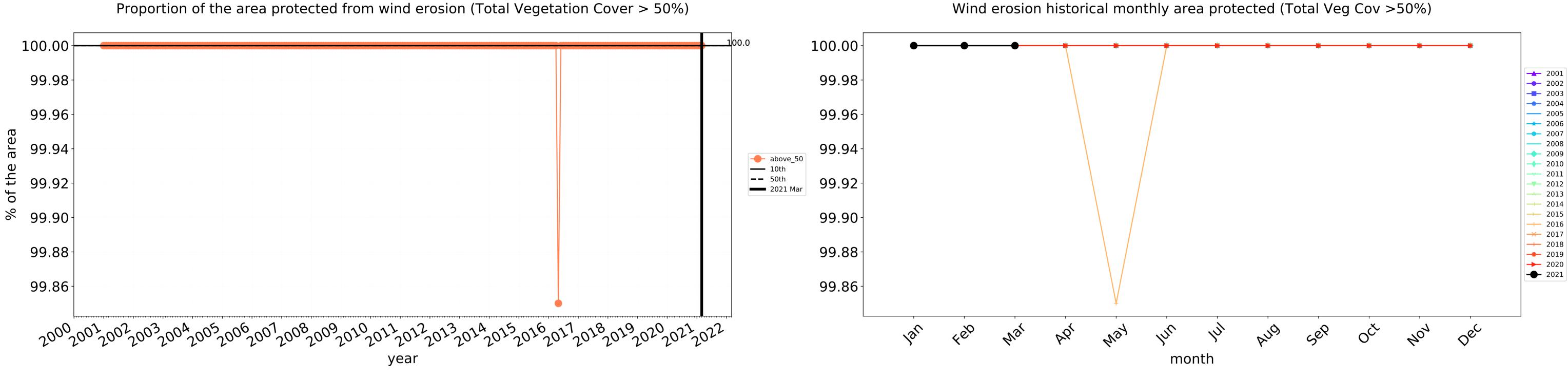




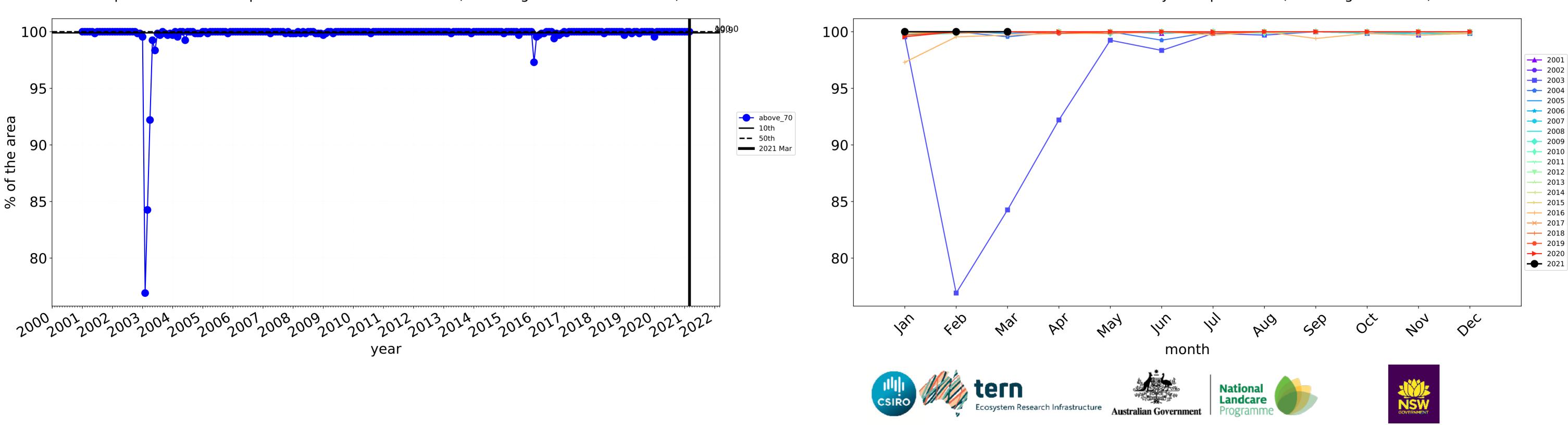
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the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

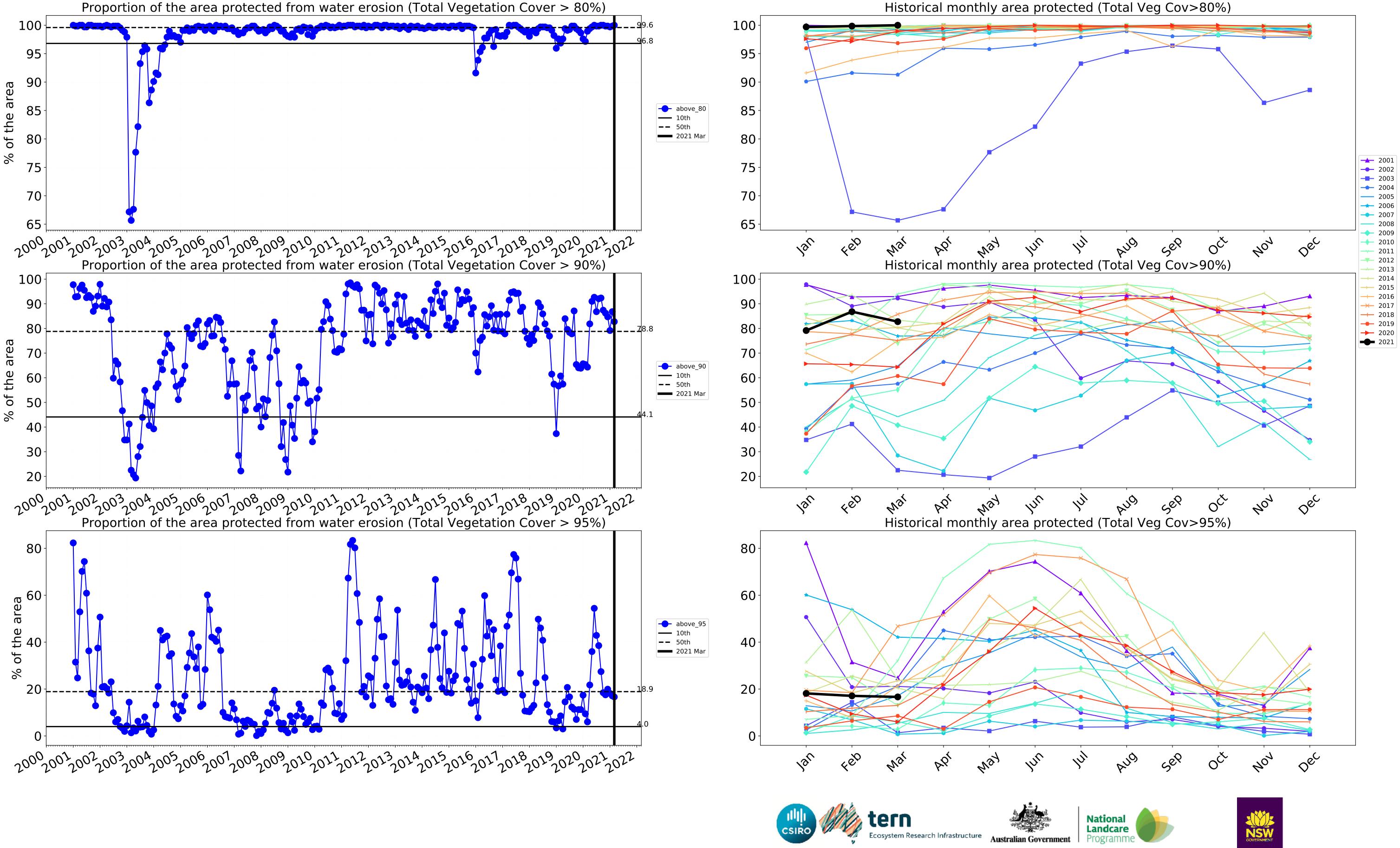
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



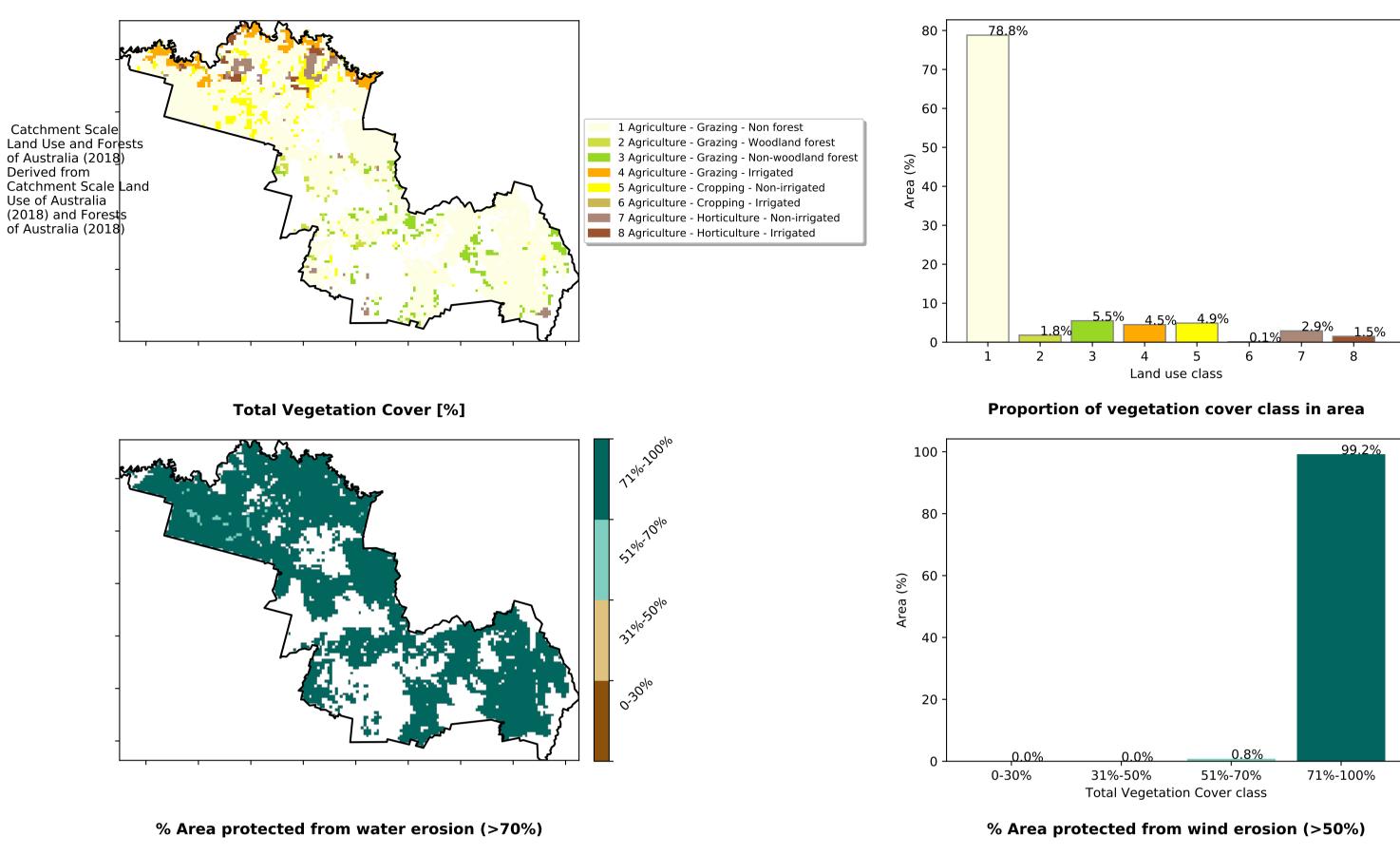
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

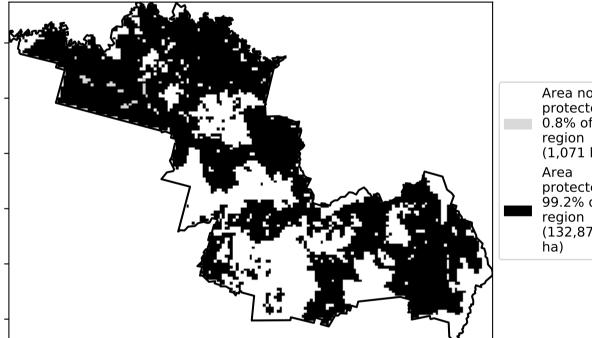


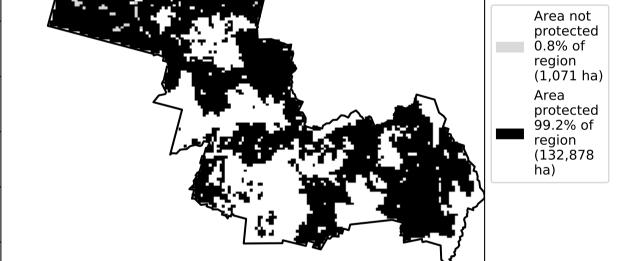
Agriculture

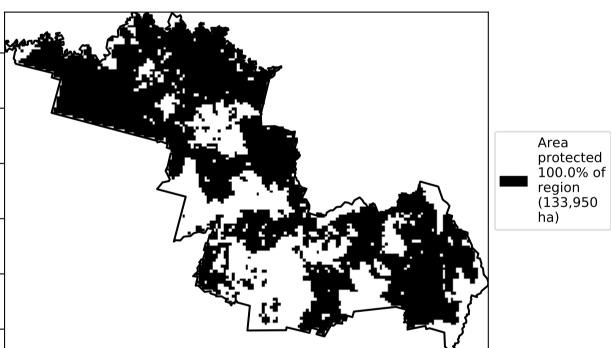
Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

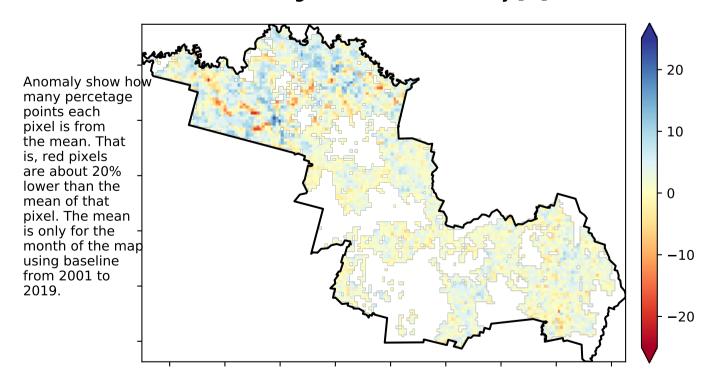






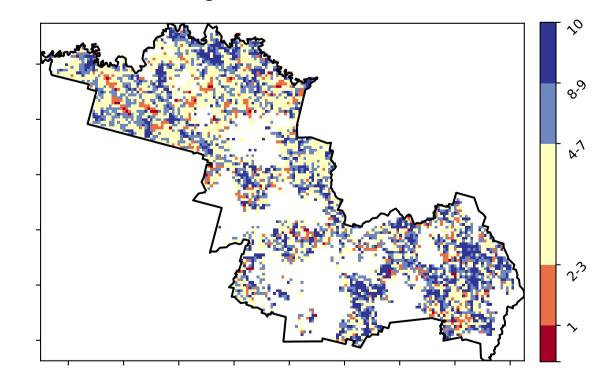


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

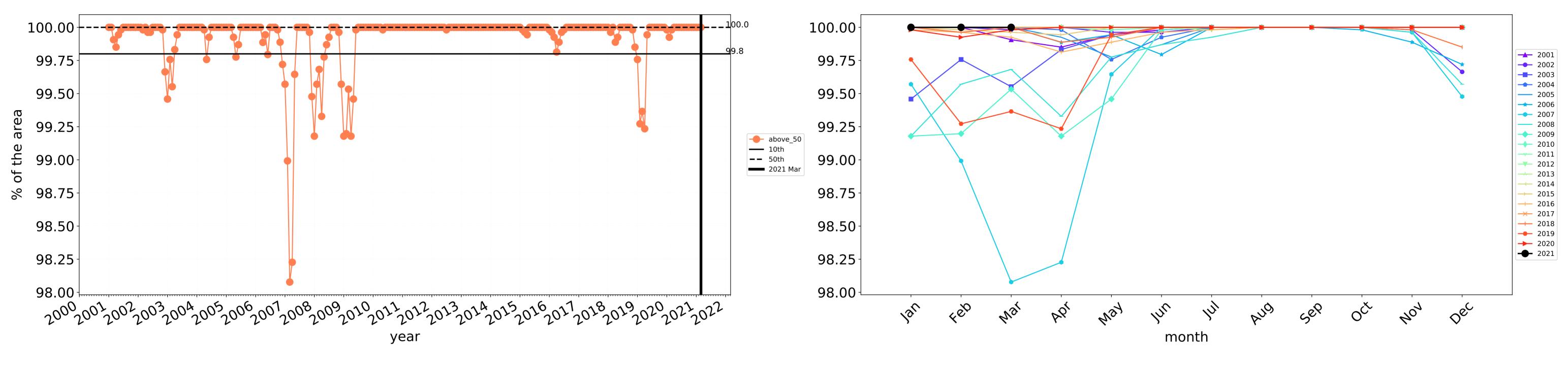


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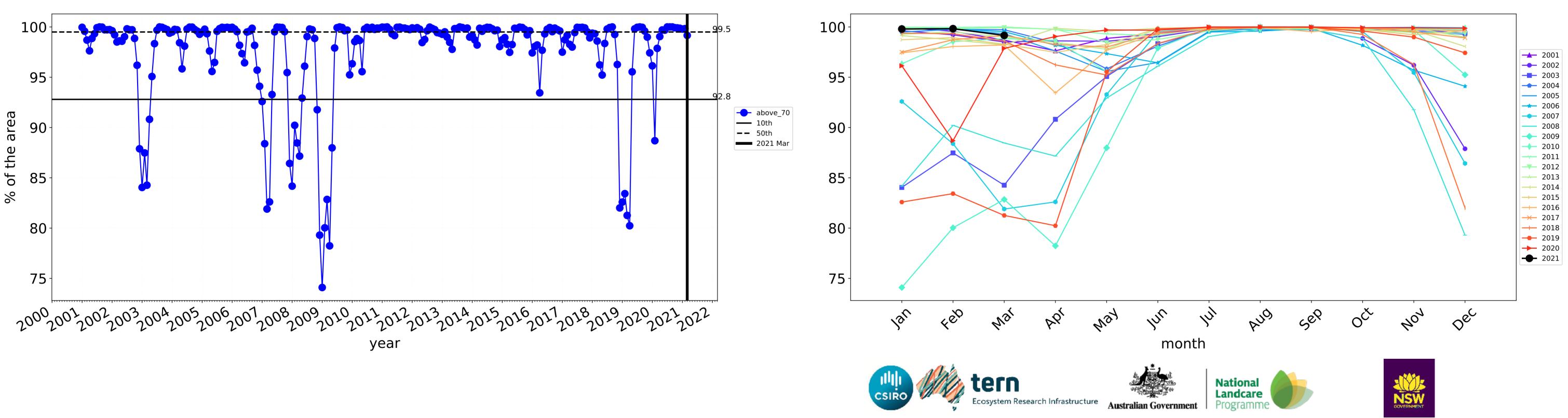
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





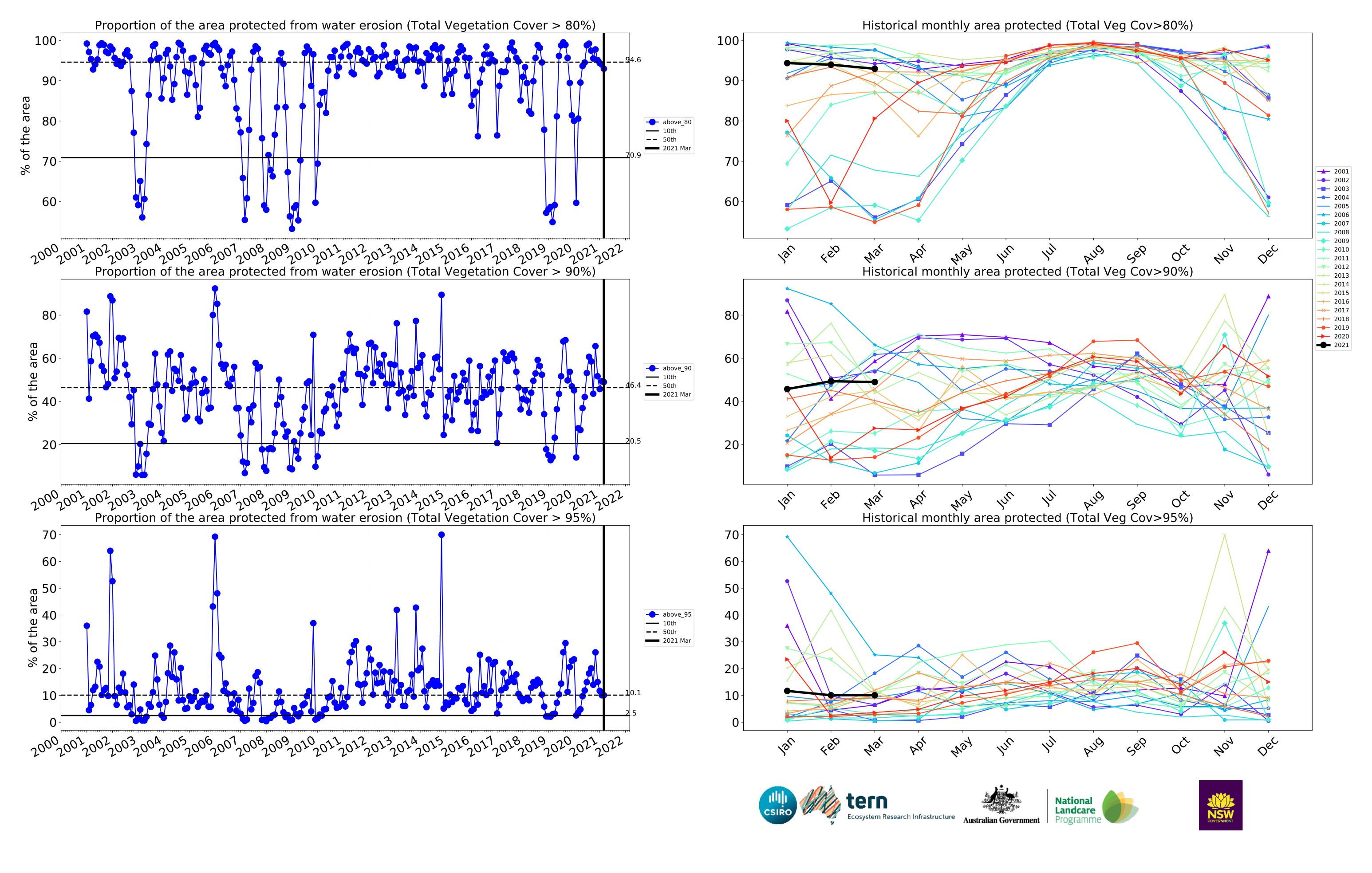


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

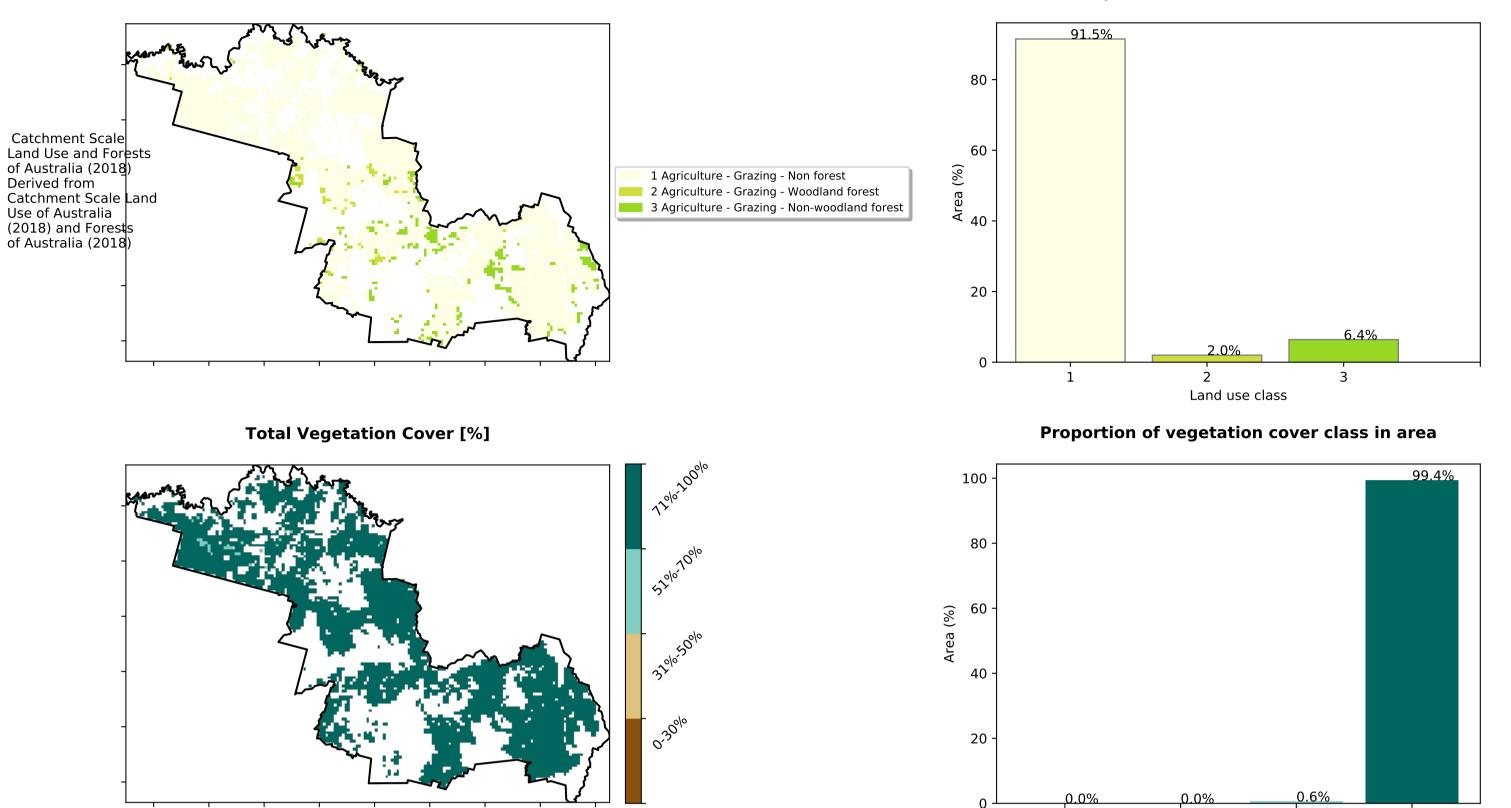
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



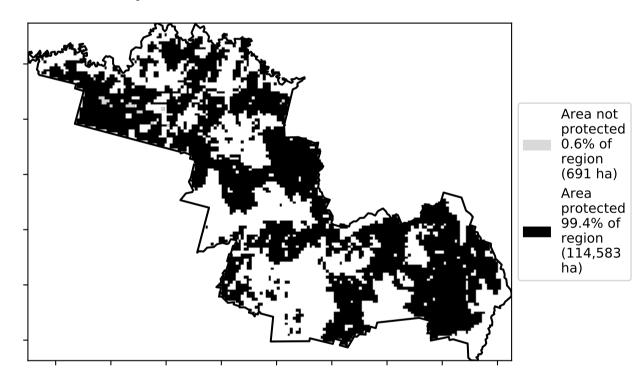
Grazing

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

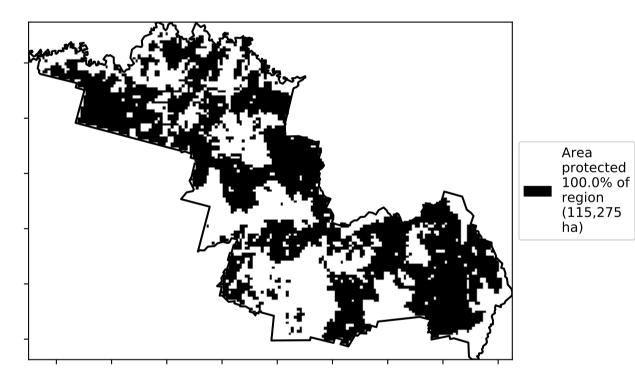


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

Total Vegetation Cover class

31%-50%

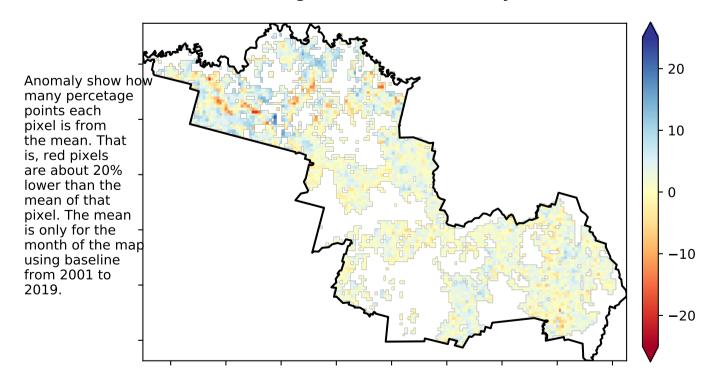
0-30%



51%-70%

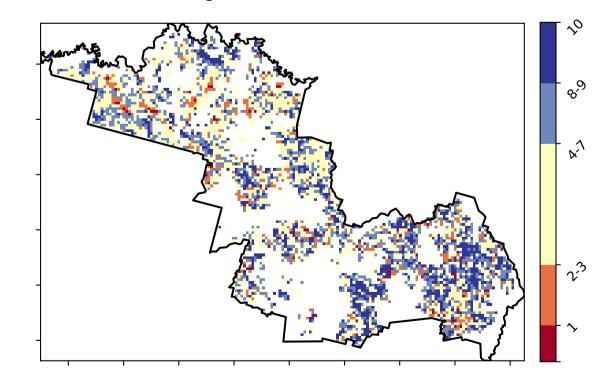
71%-100%

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

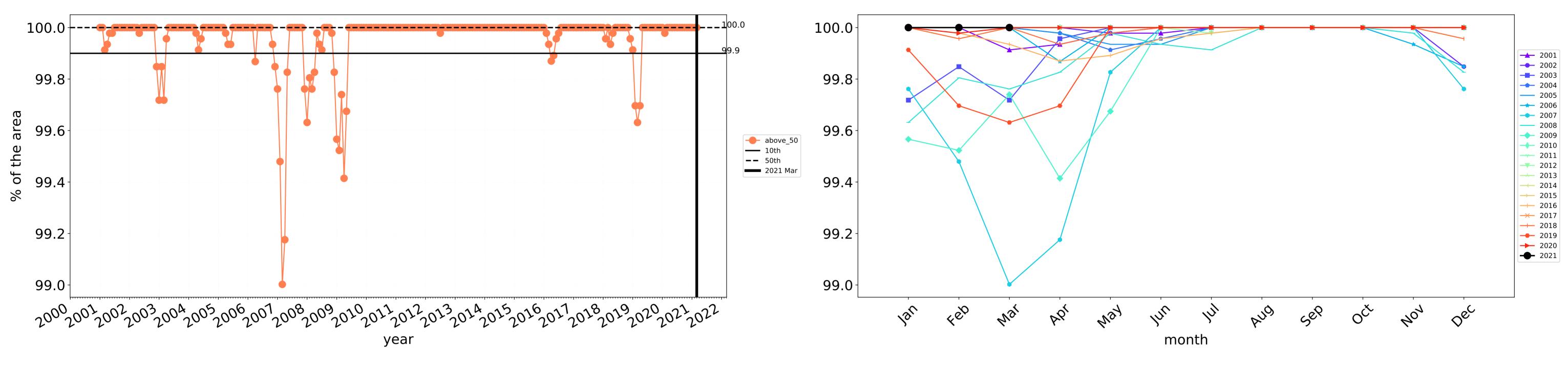


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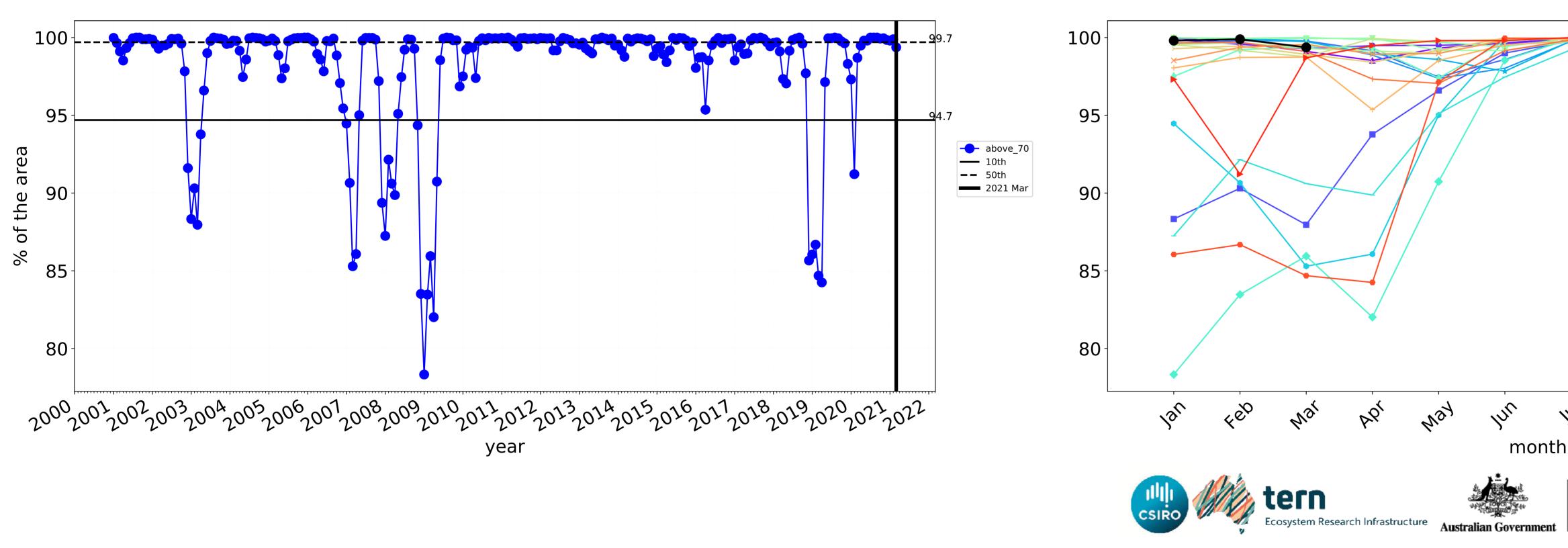
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

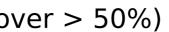






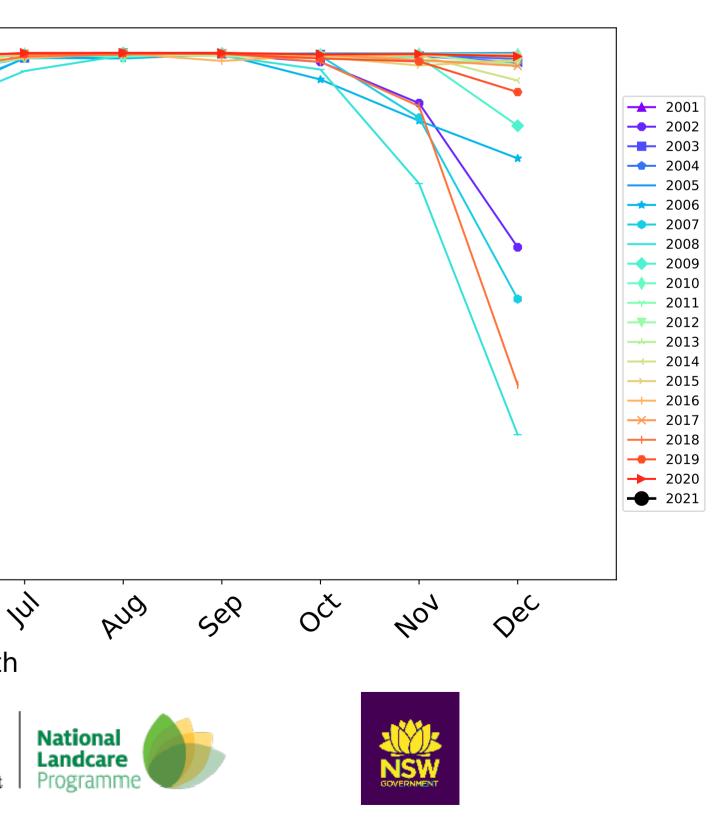
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

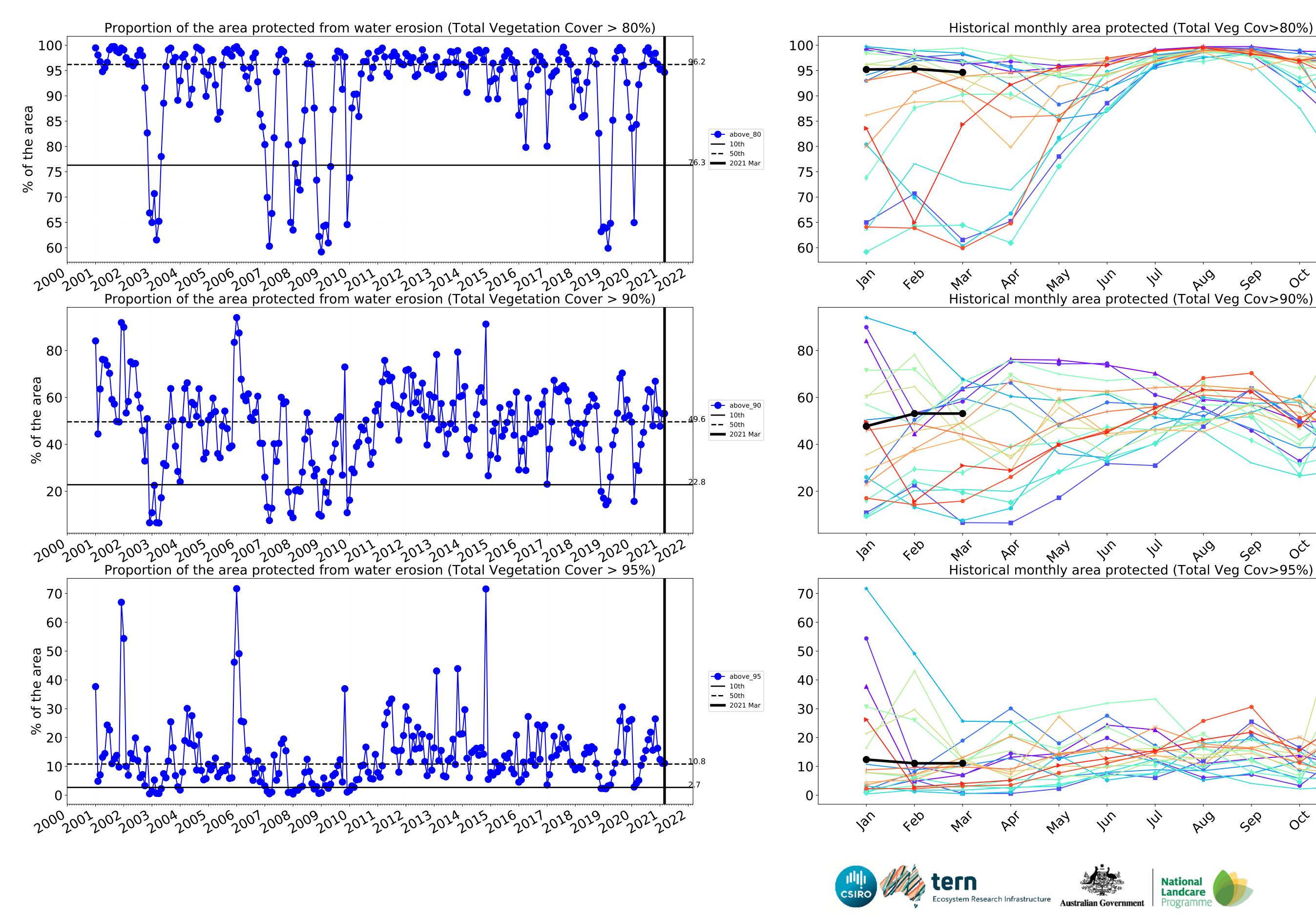


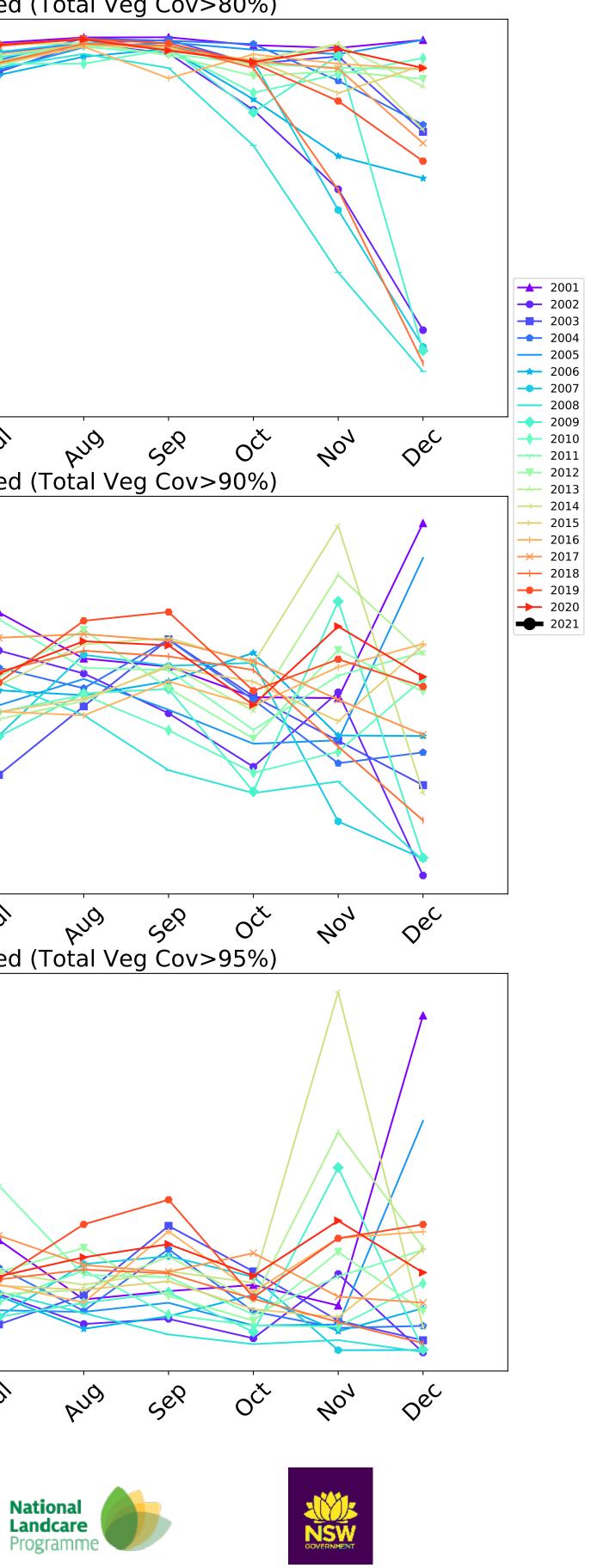


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

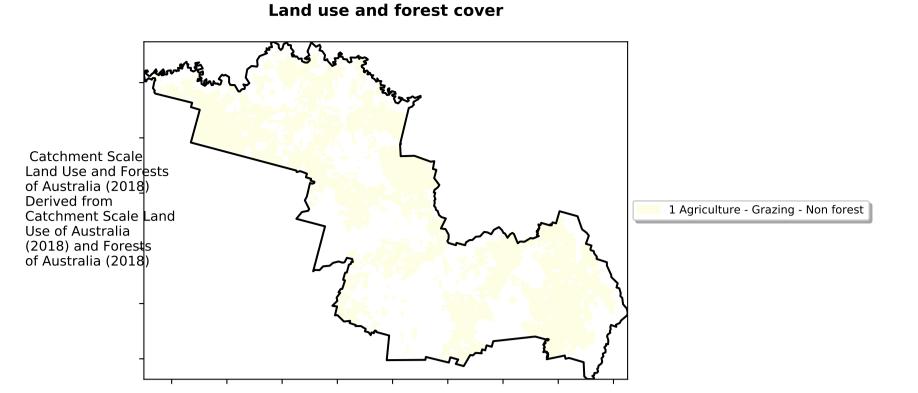
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



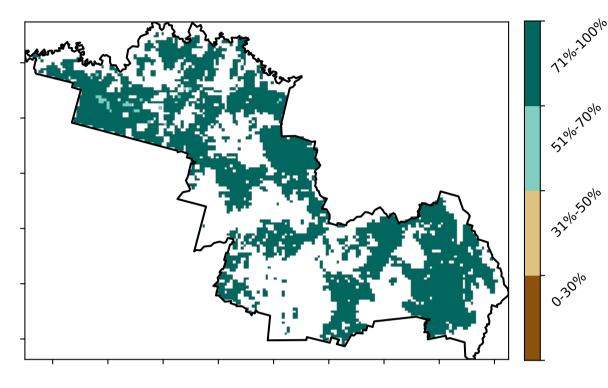




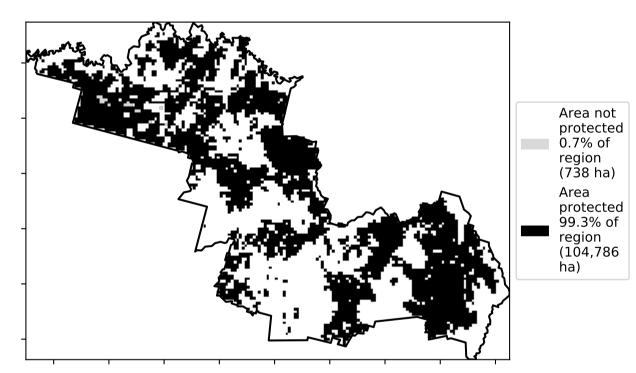
Grazing non forest



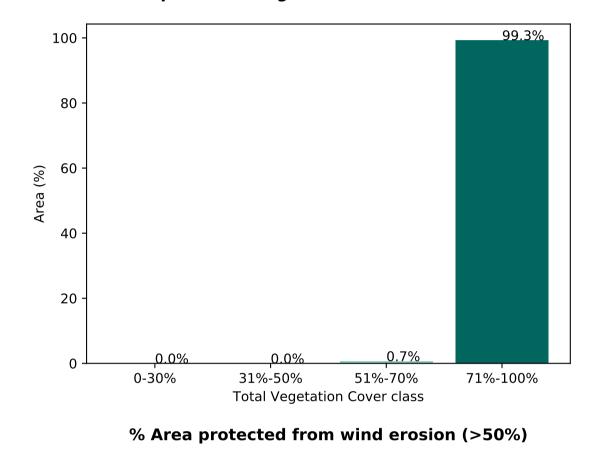
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

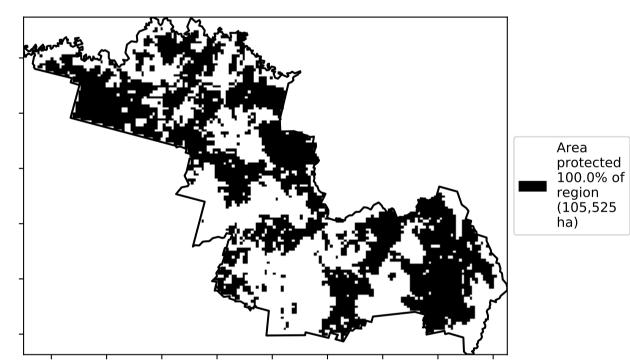


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

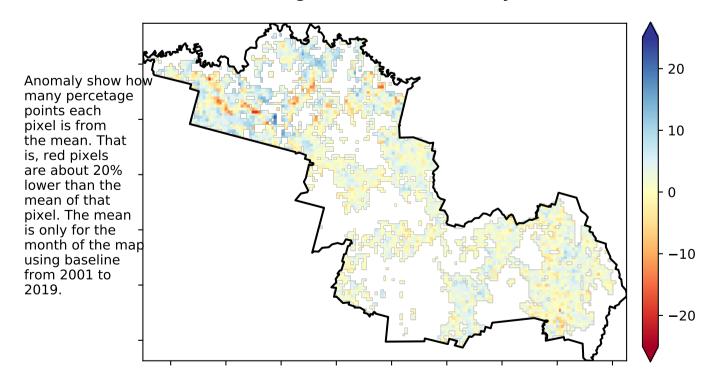


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



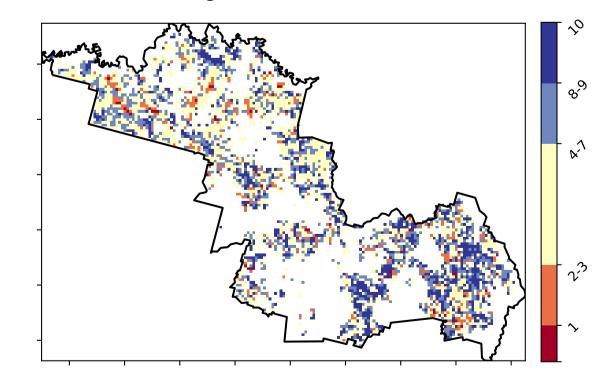


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

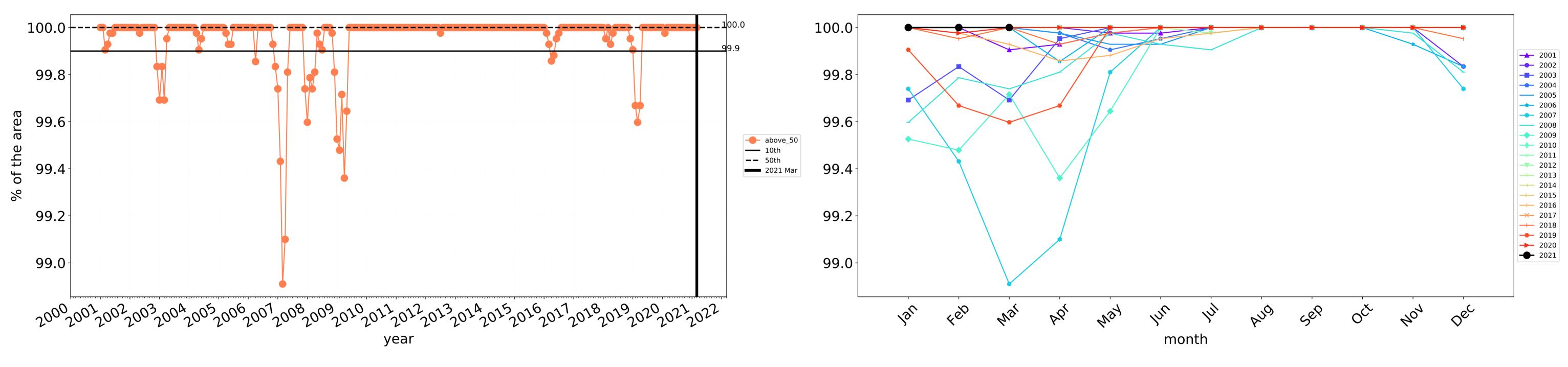


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Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

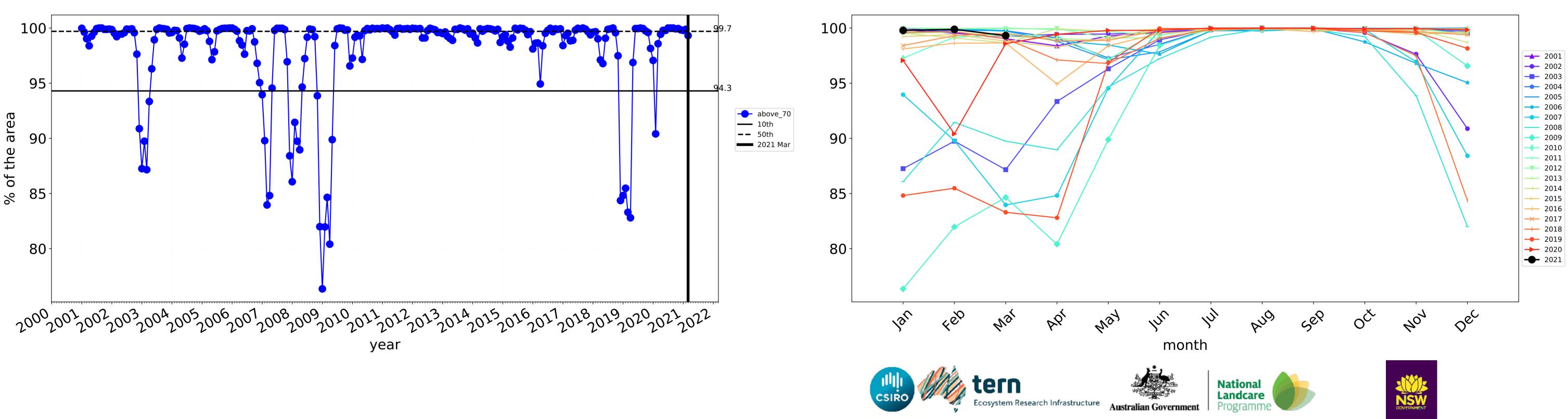


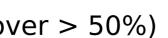




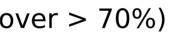
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

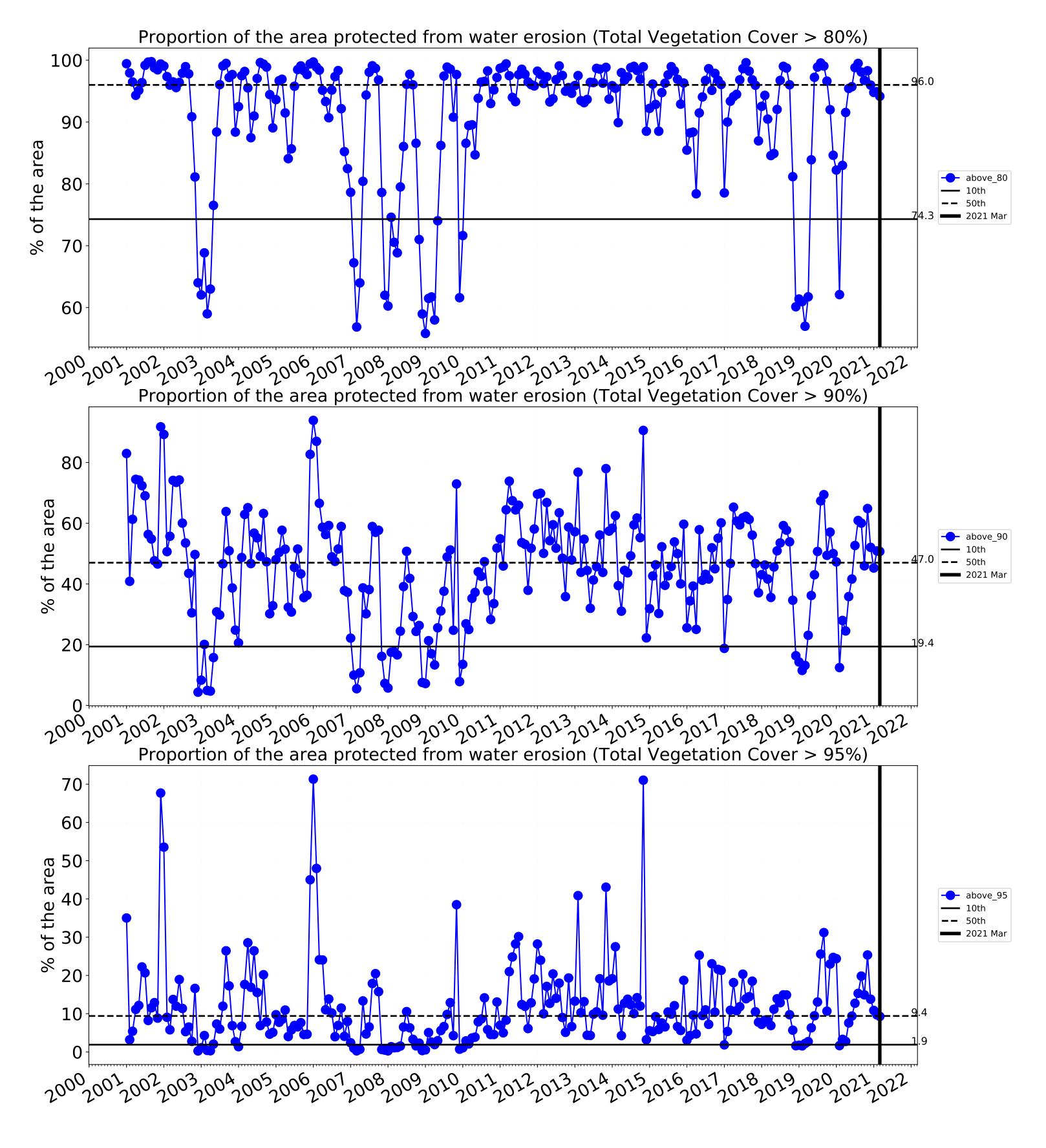


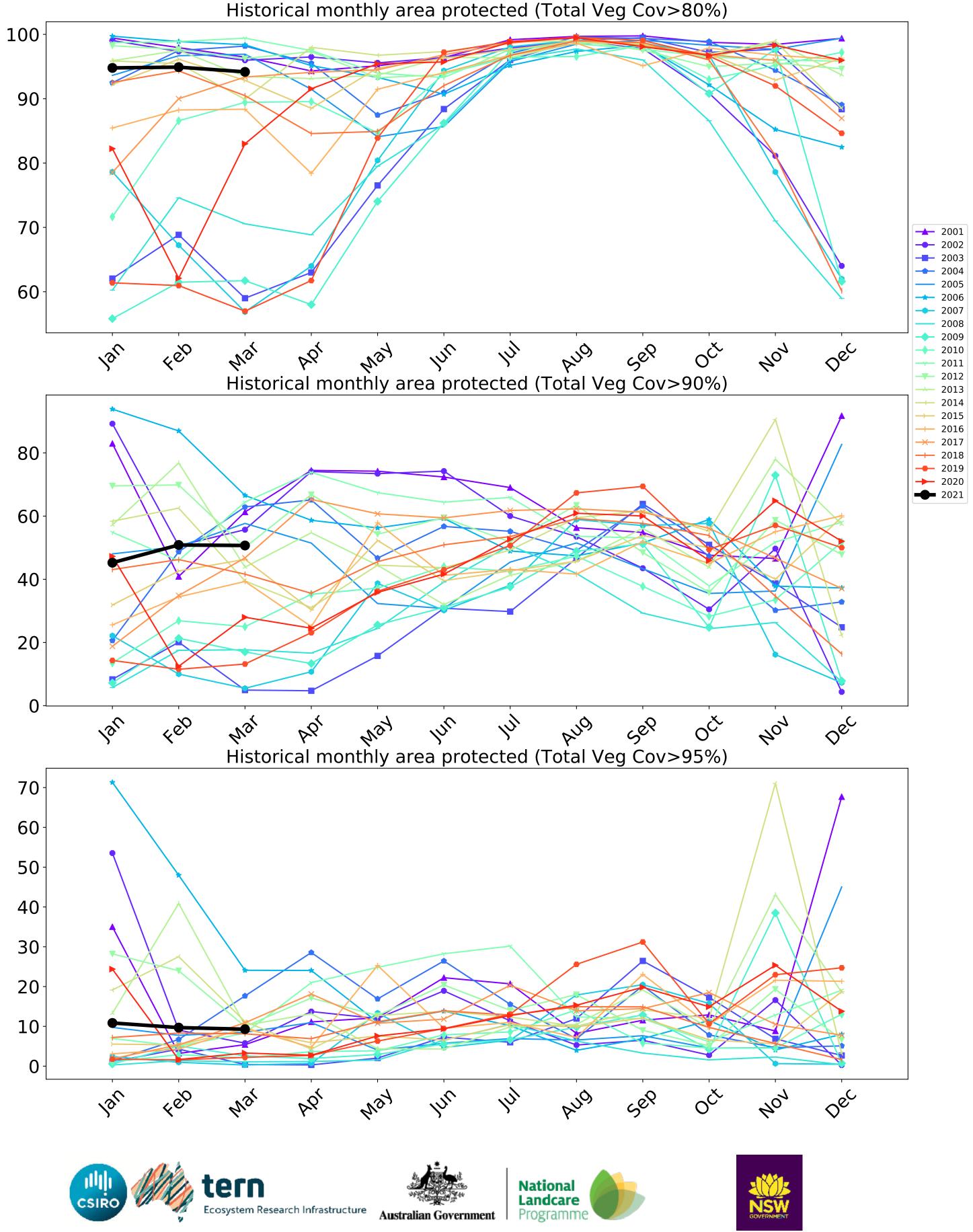


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



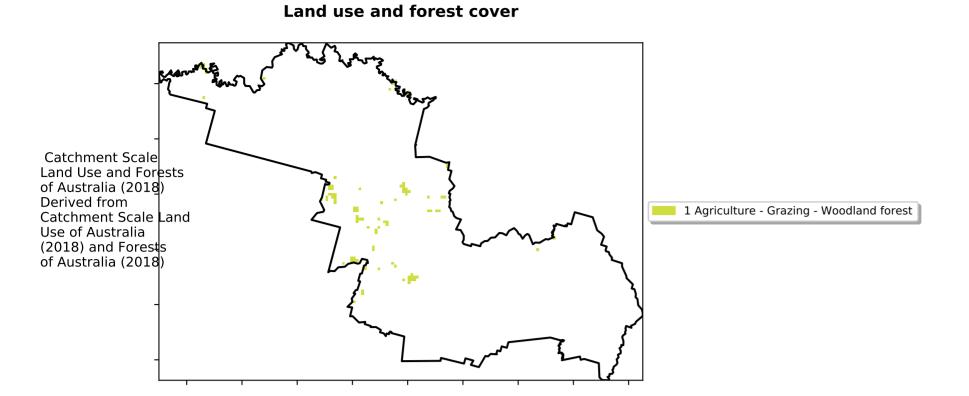
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



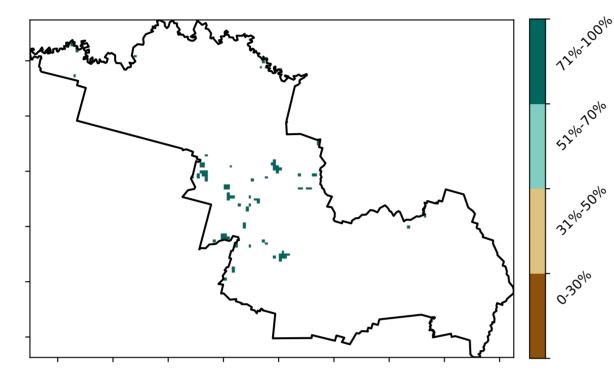




Grazing Woodland forest



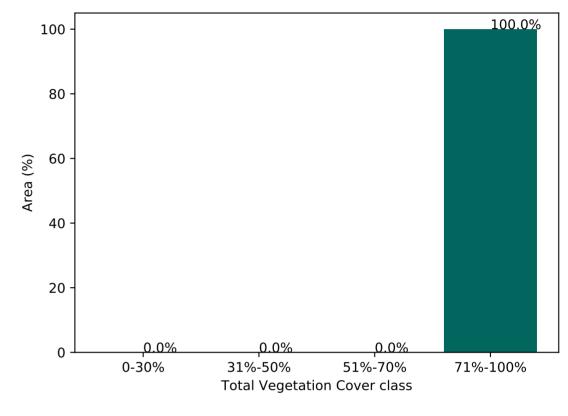
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

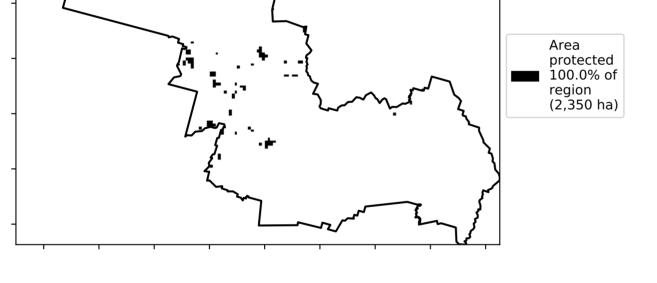


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

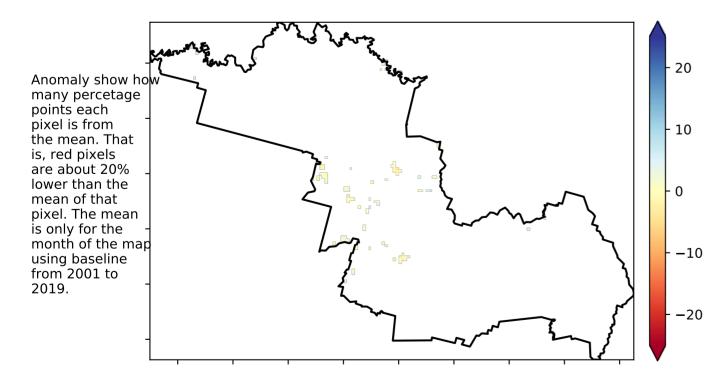


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

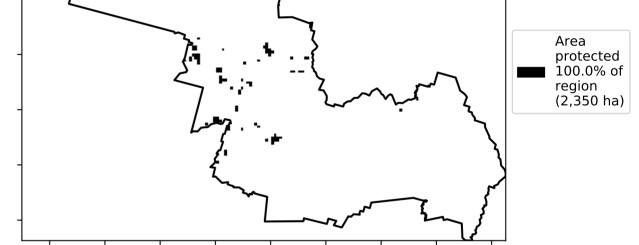


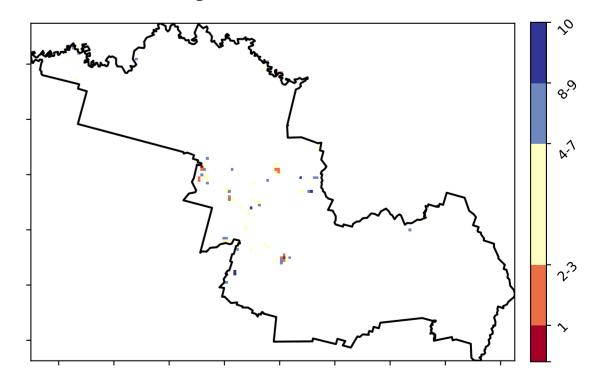


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



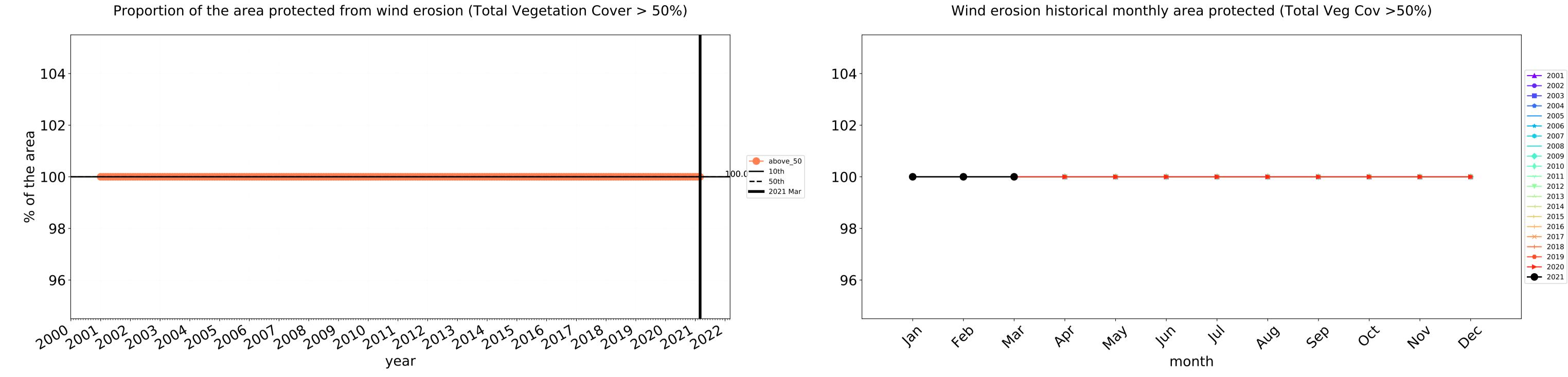
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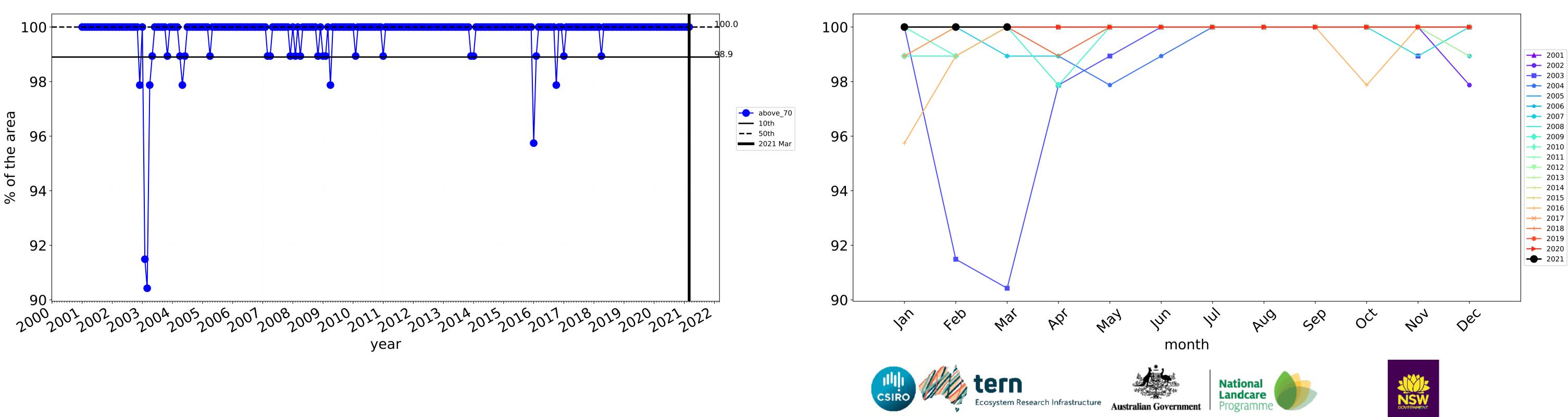






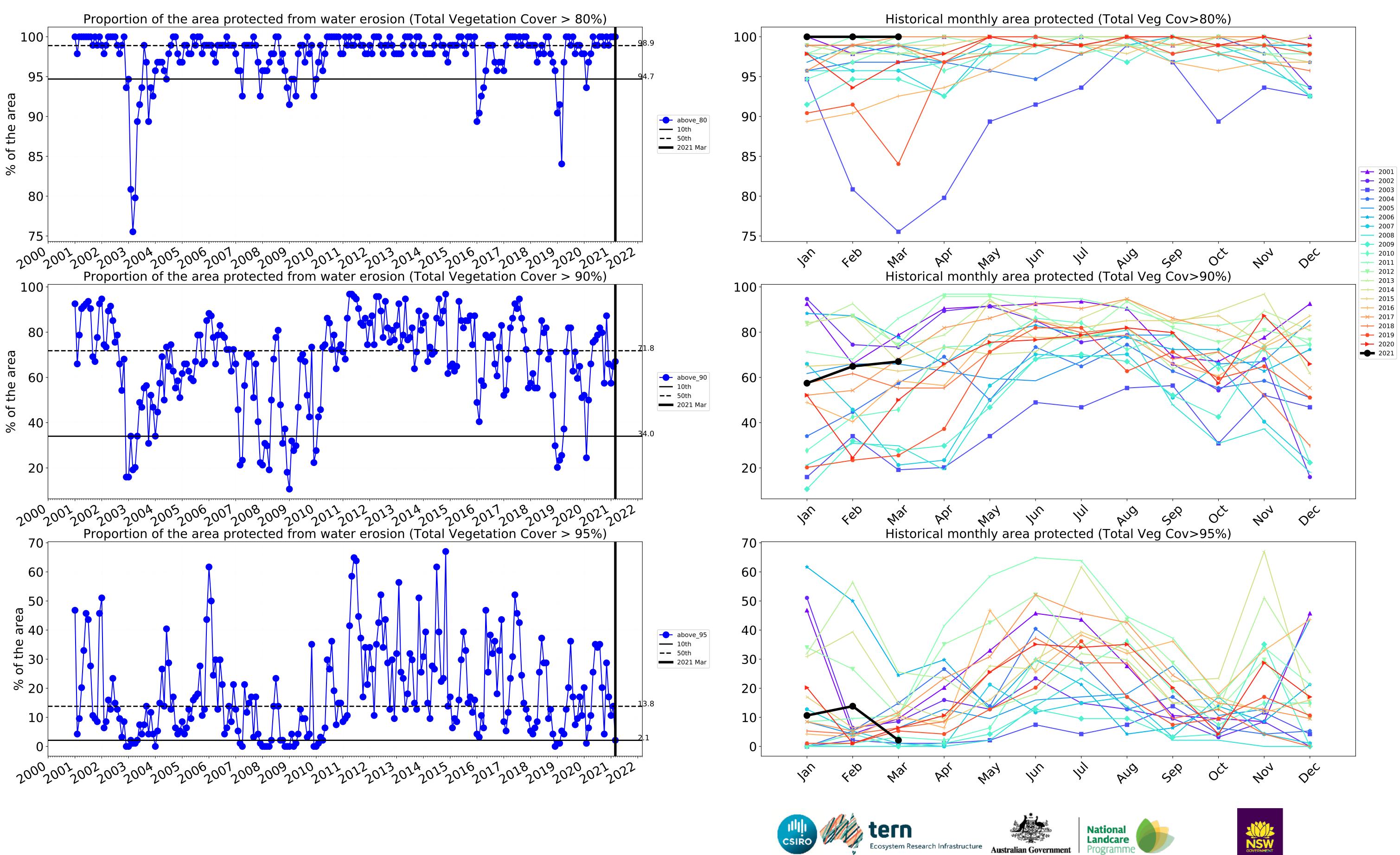




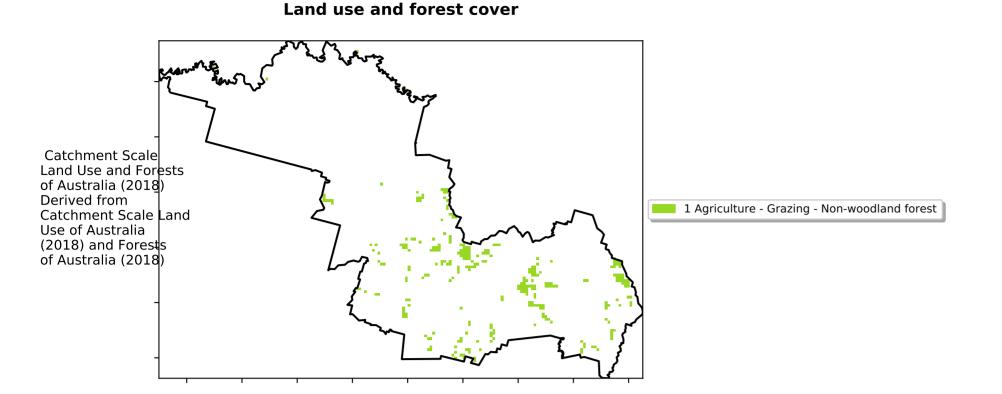


Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

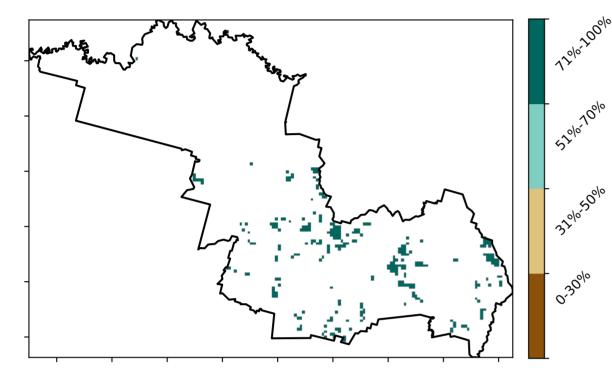
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



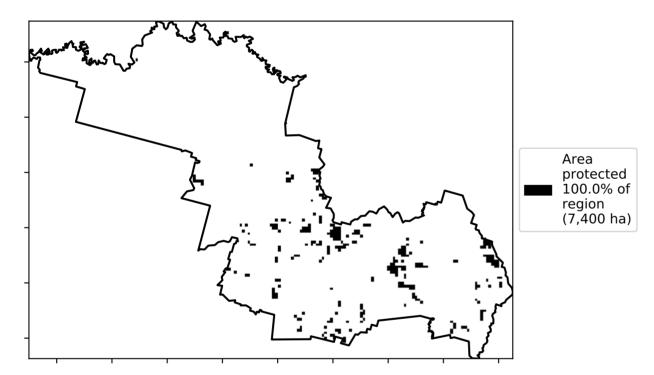
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)



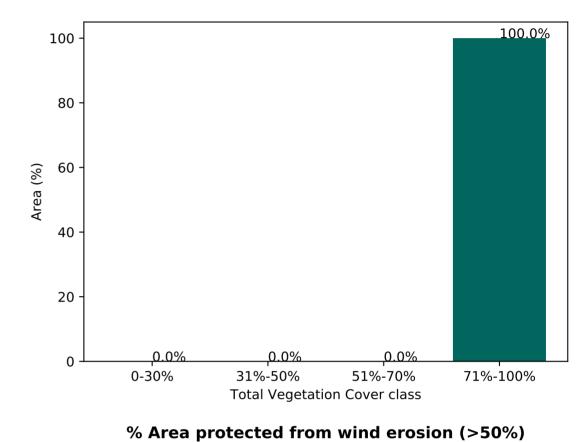
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

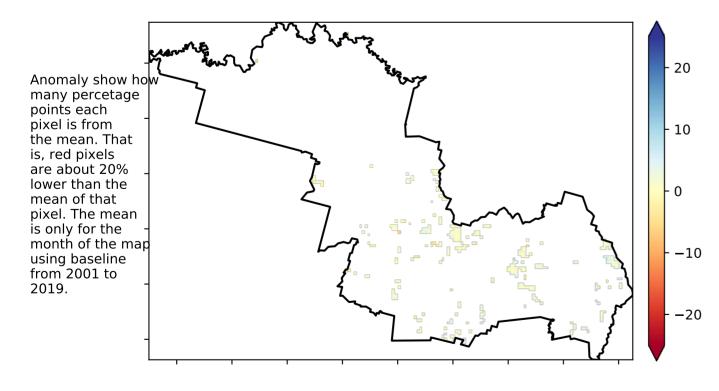


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

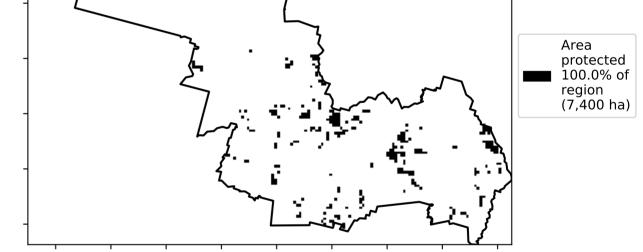


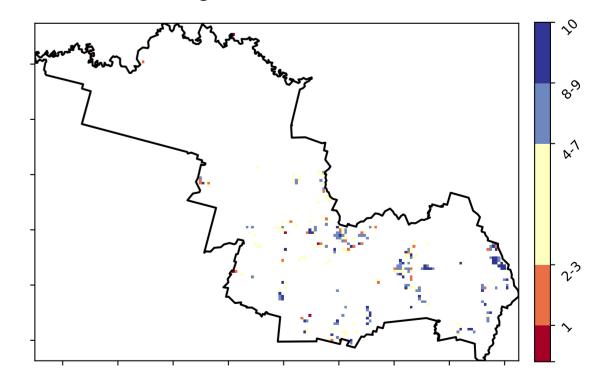


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

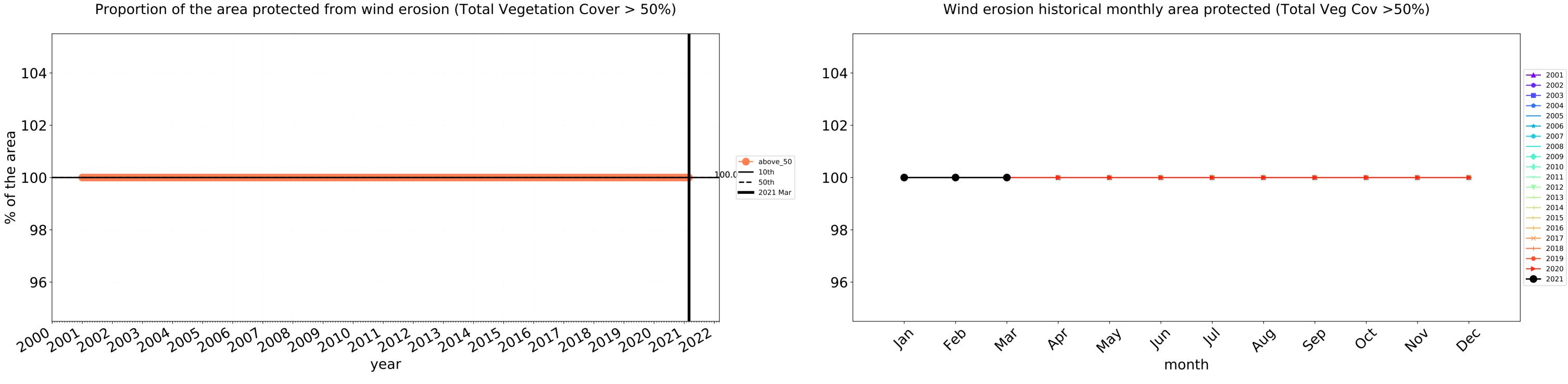


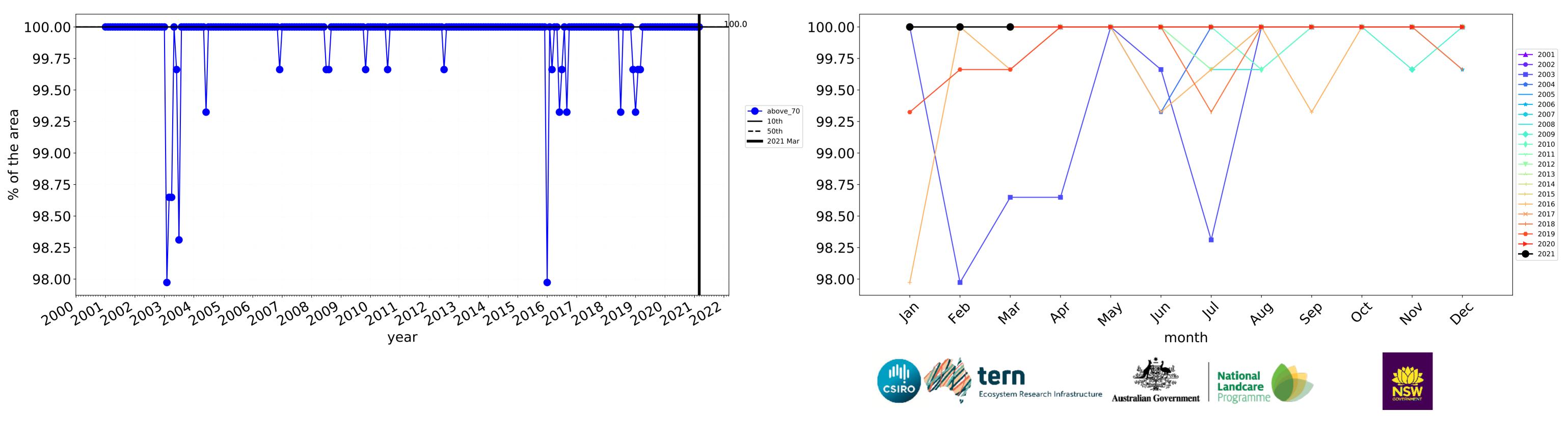
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





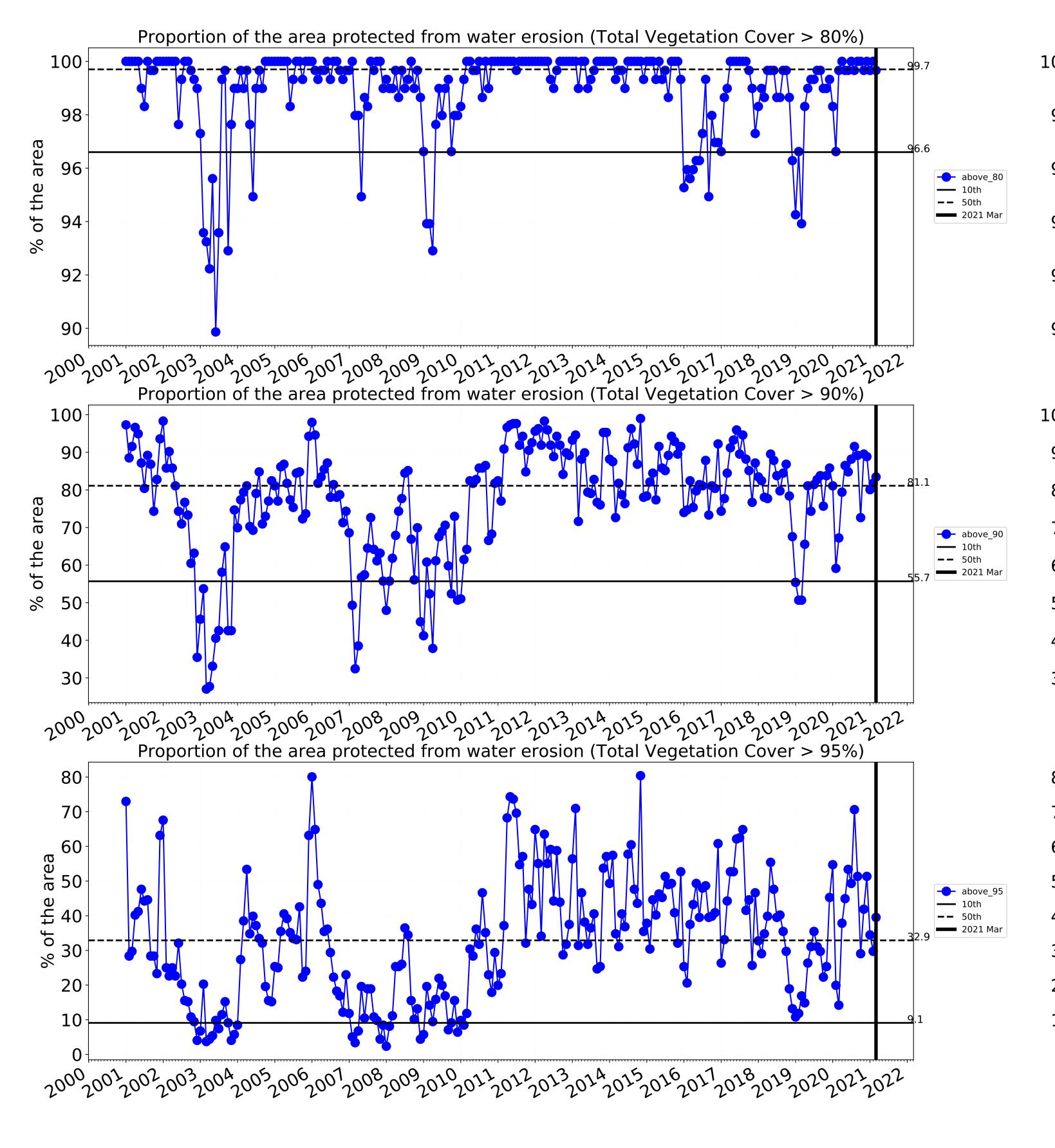




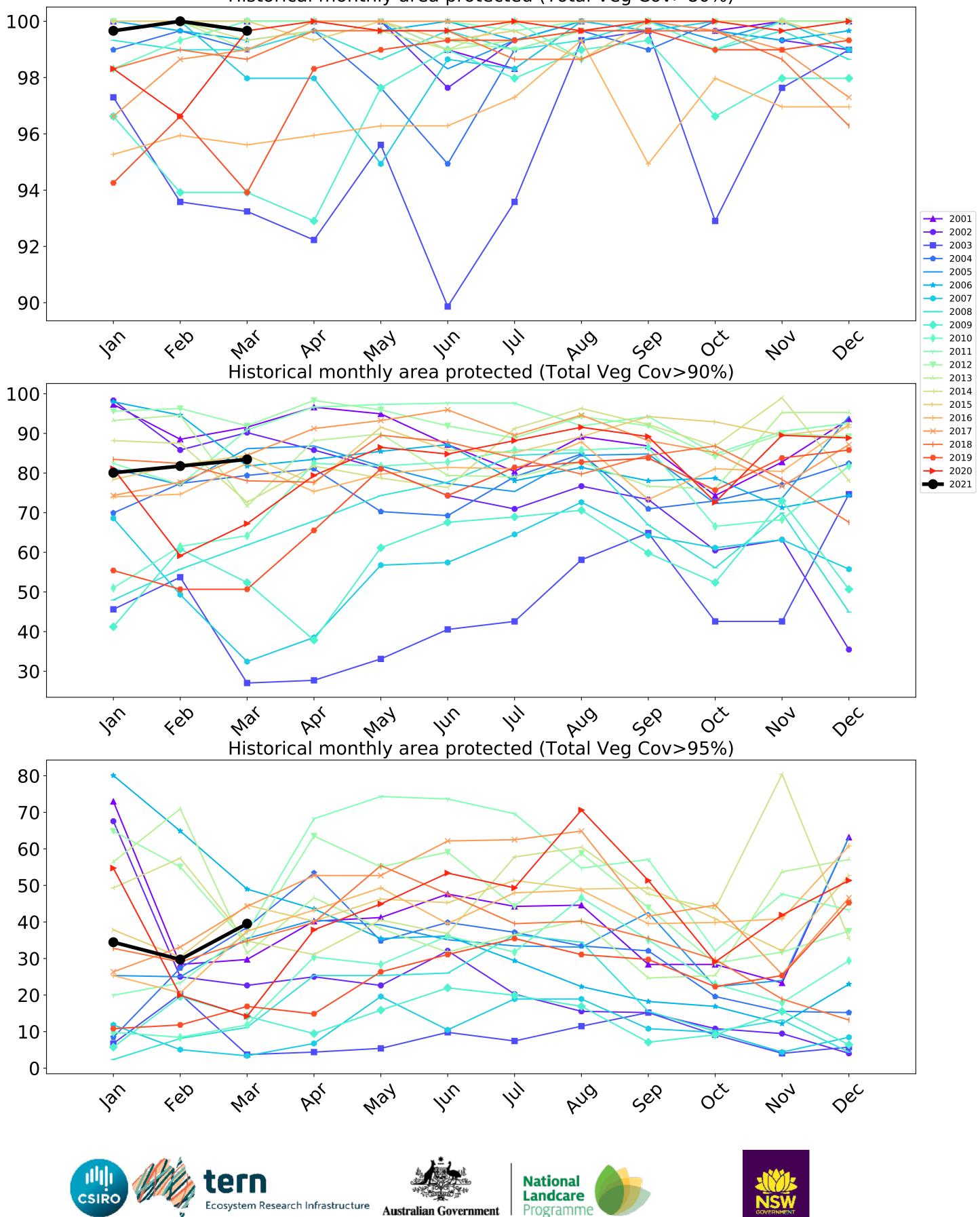


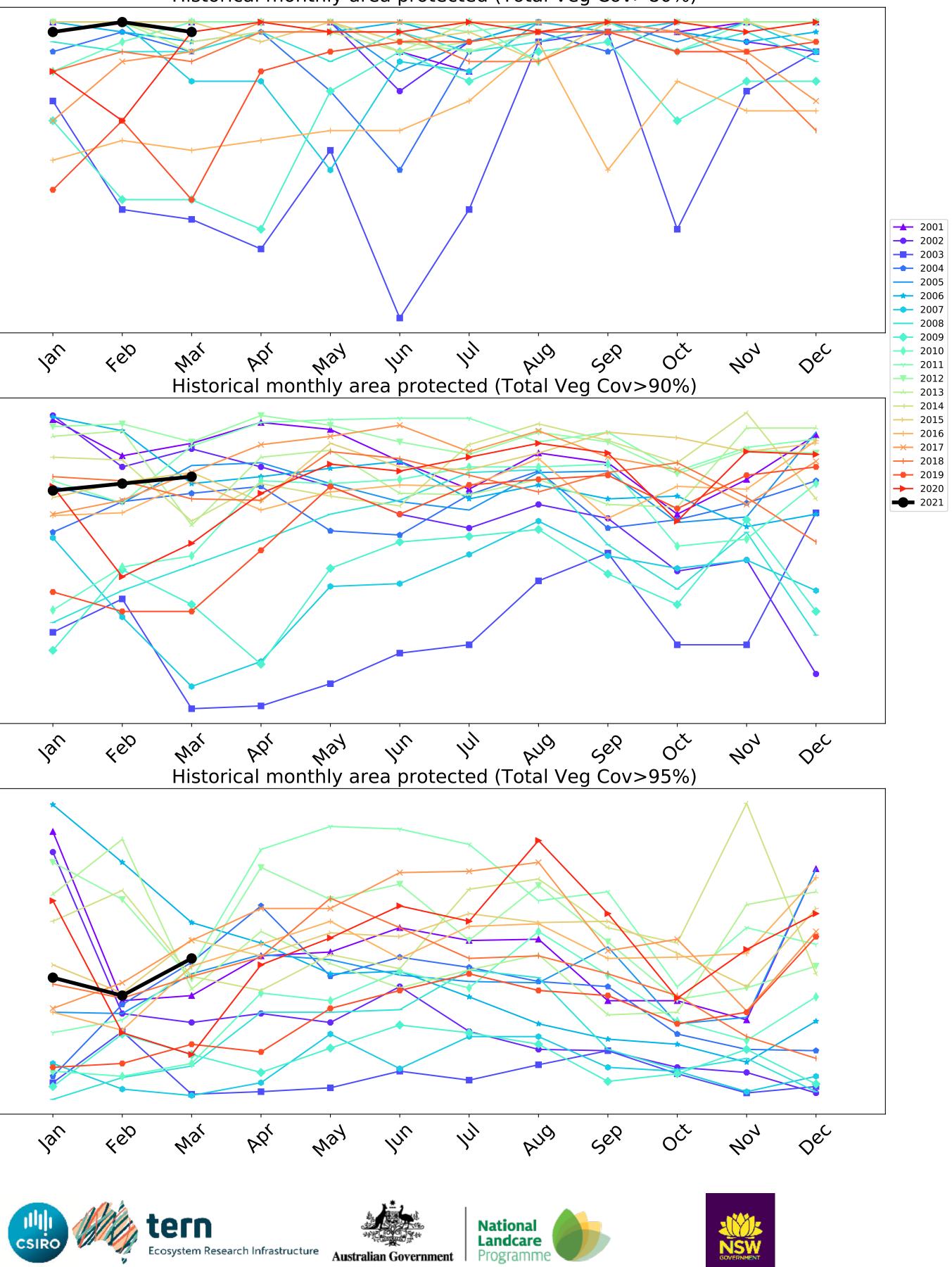
Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

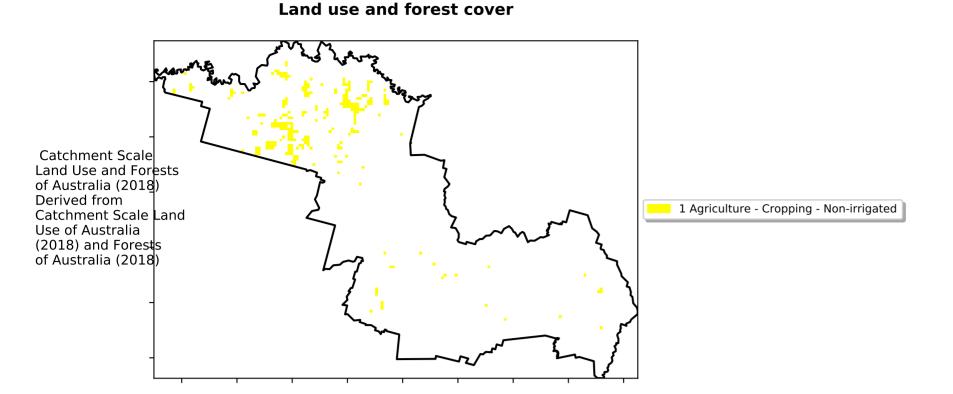


Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

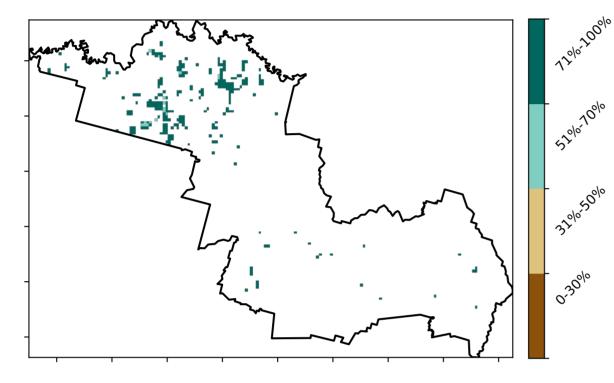




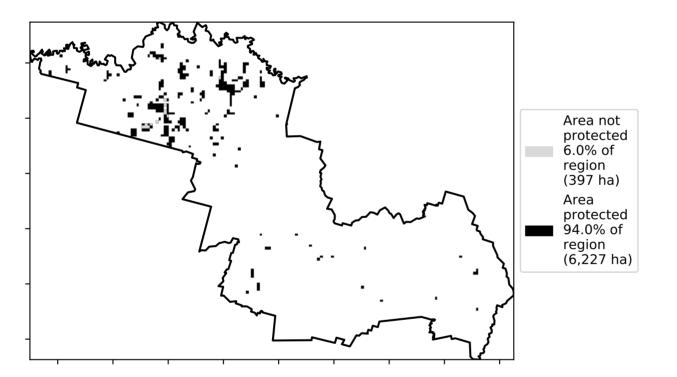
Cropping



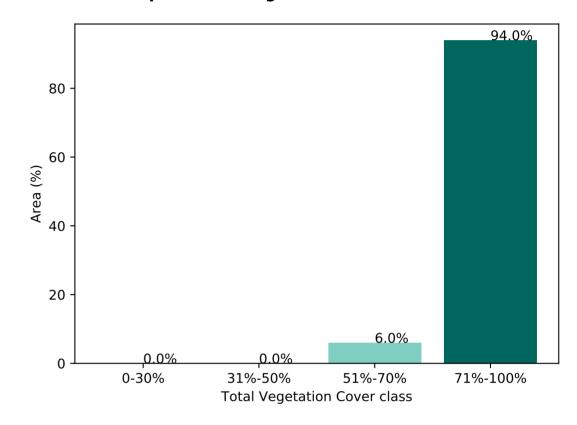
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



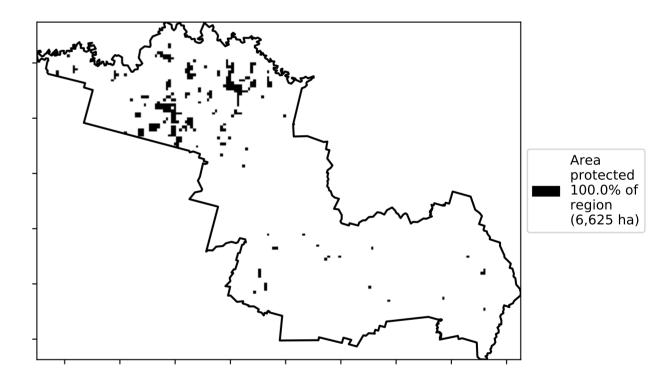
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



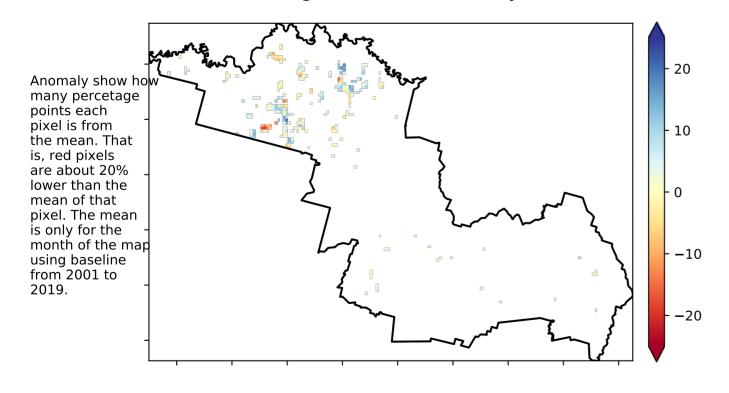
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



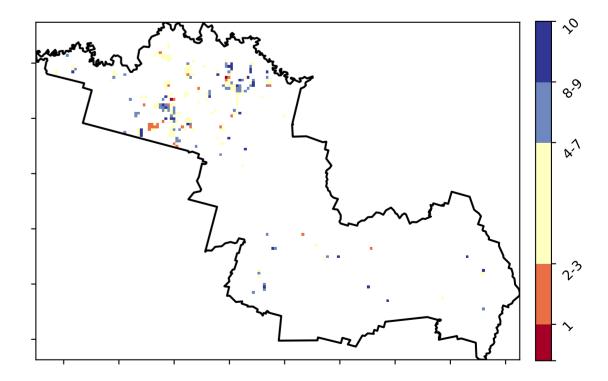
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



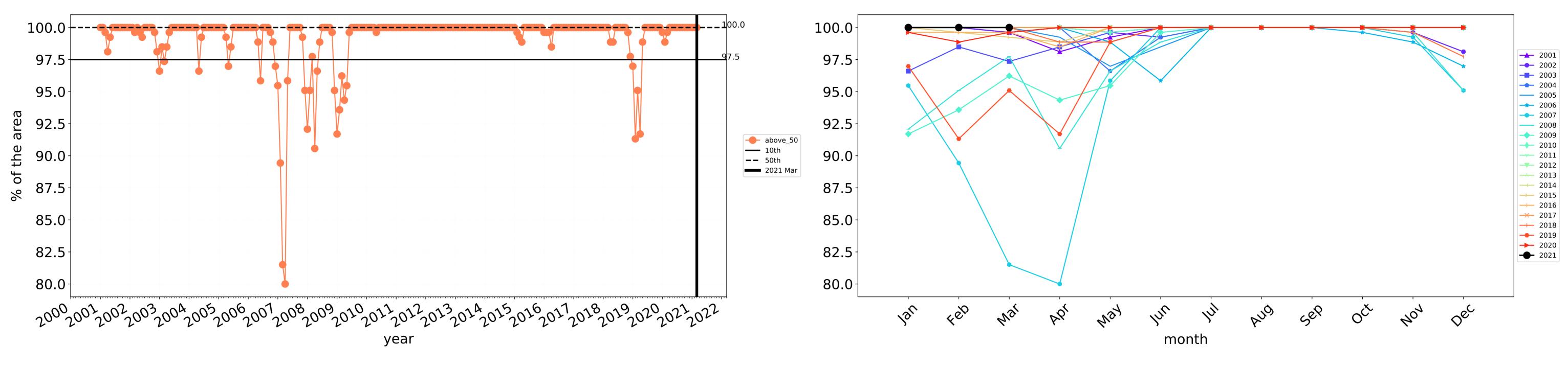
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

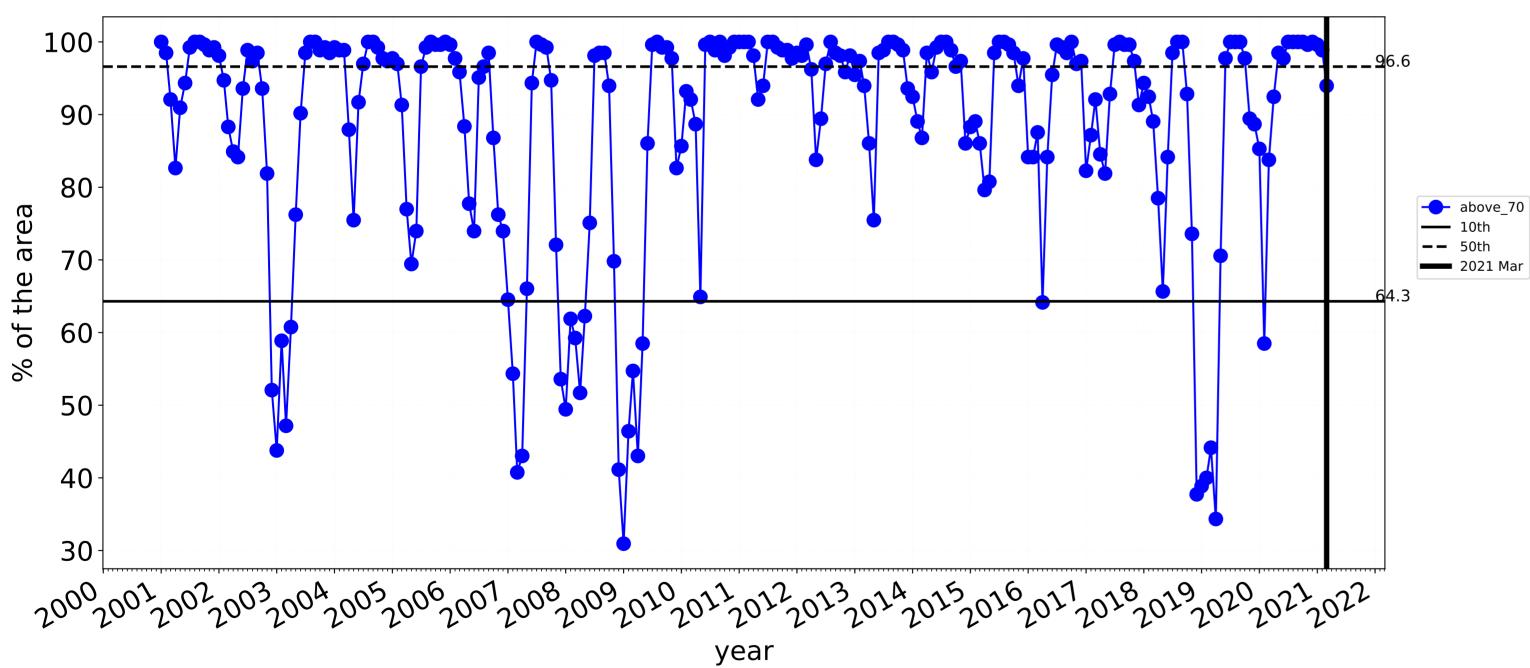






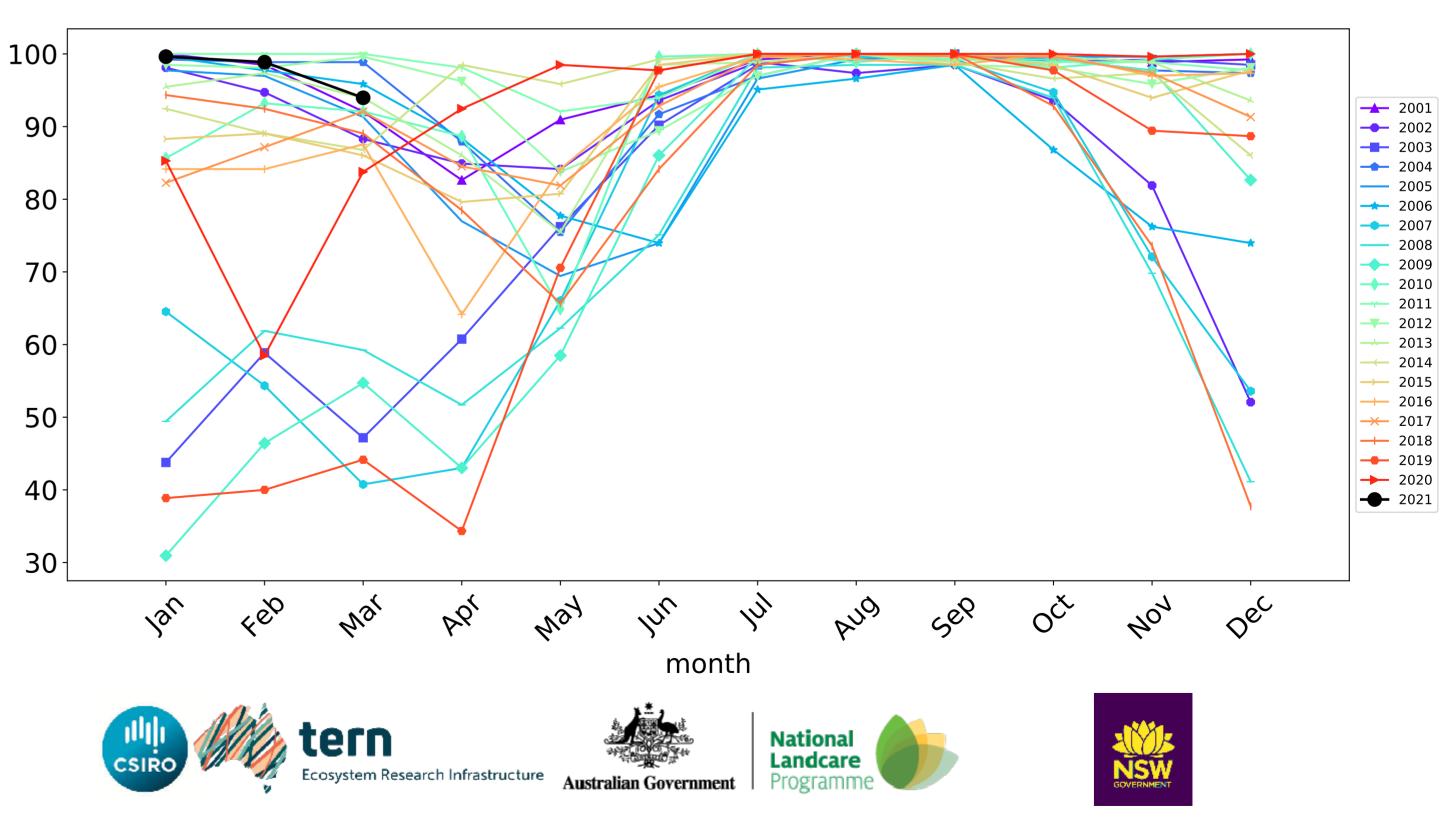
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

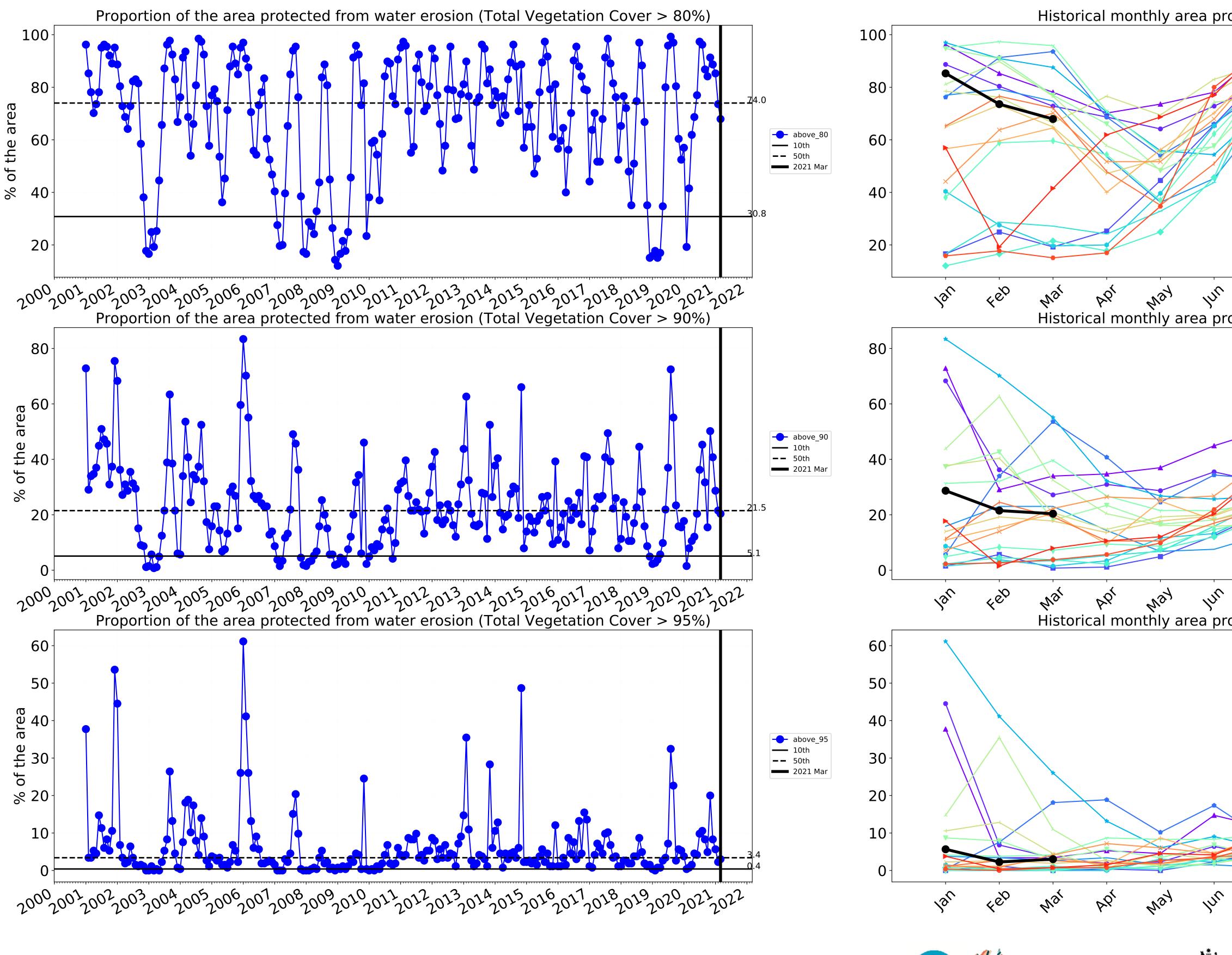




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

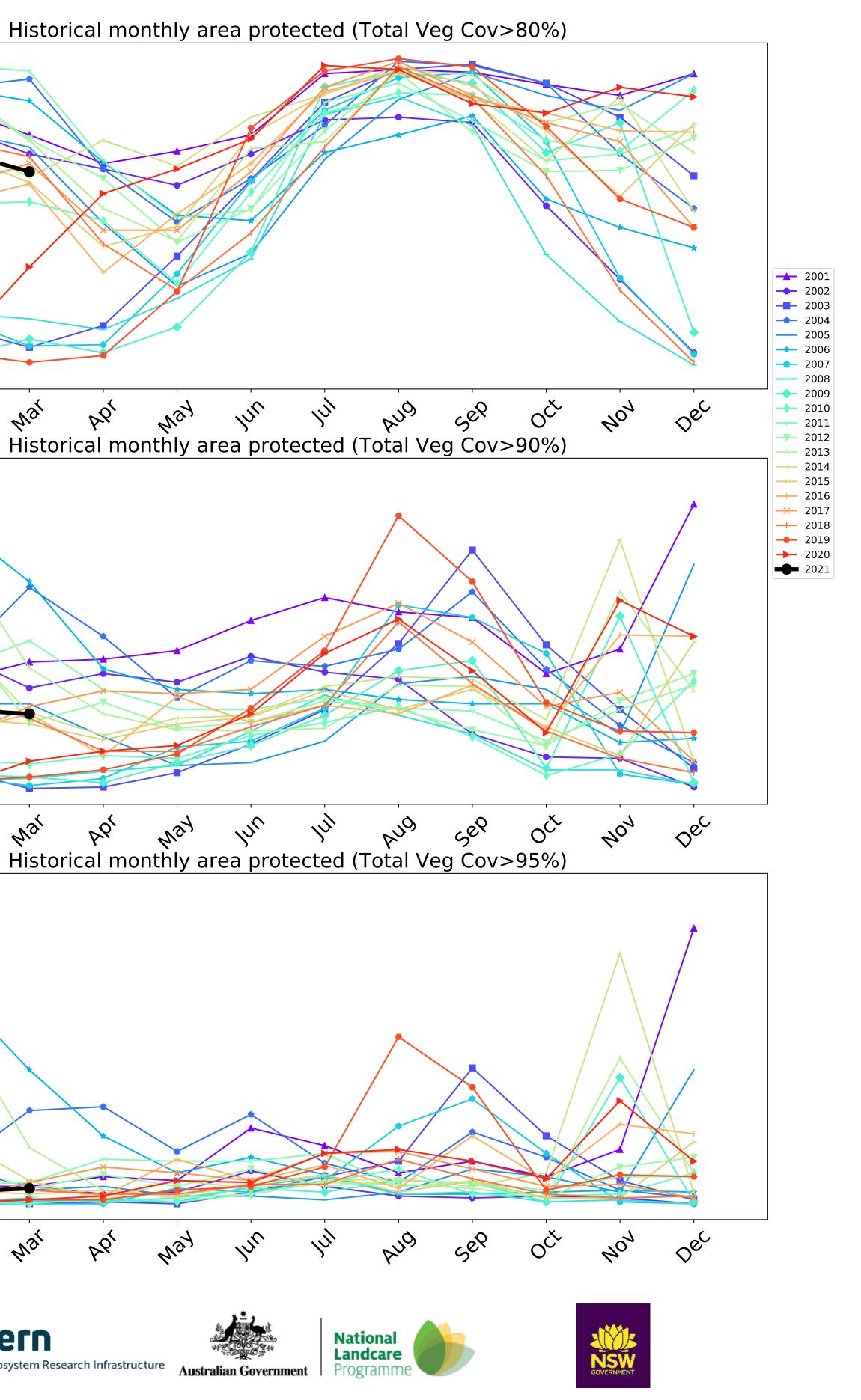
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



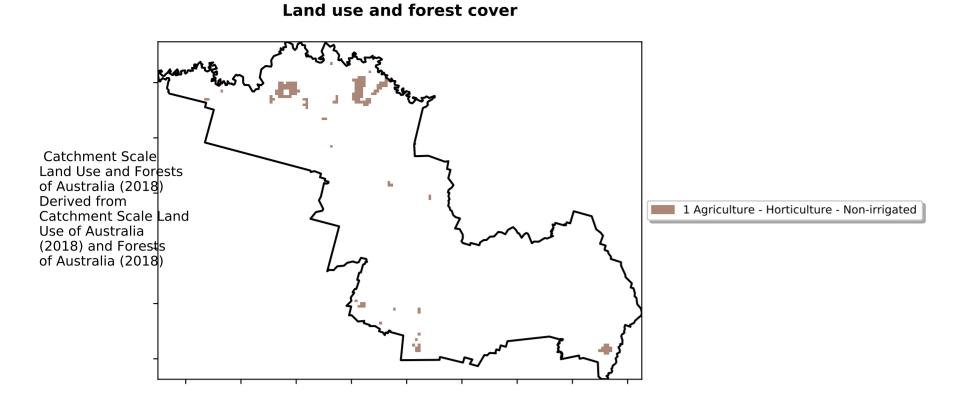




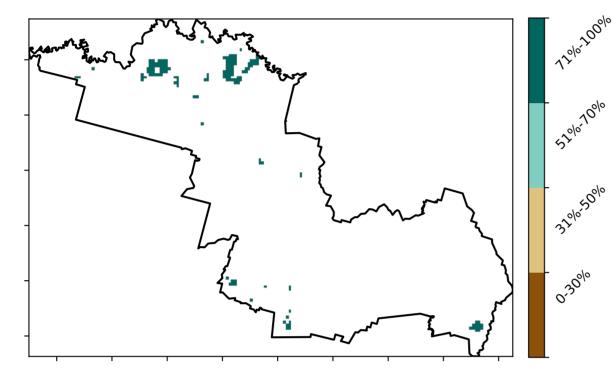
Jur



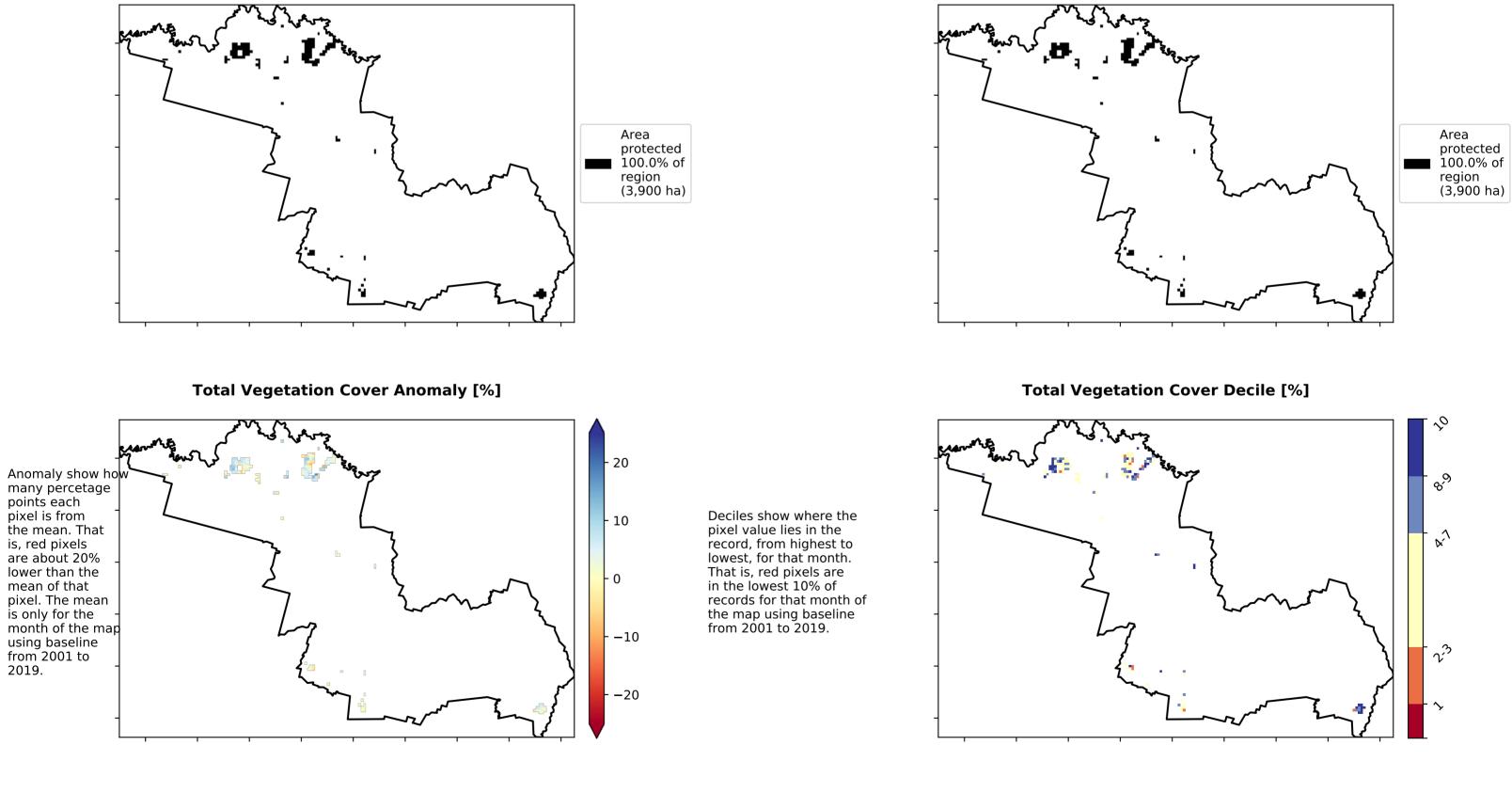
Horticulture



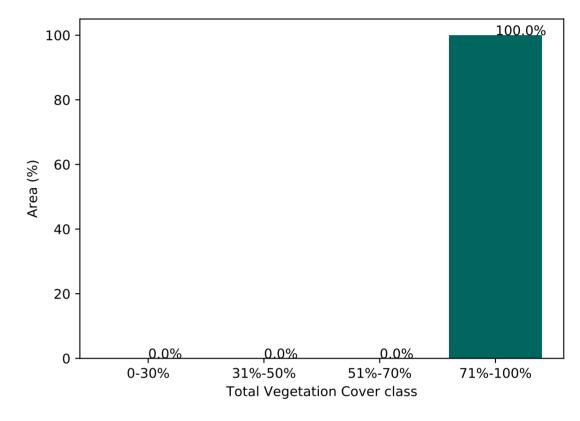
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



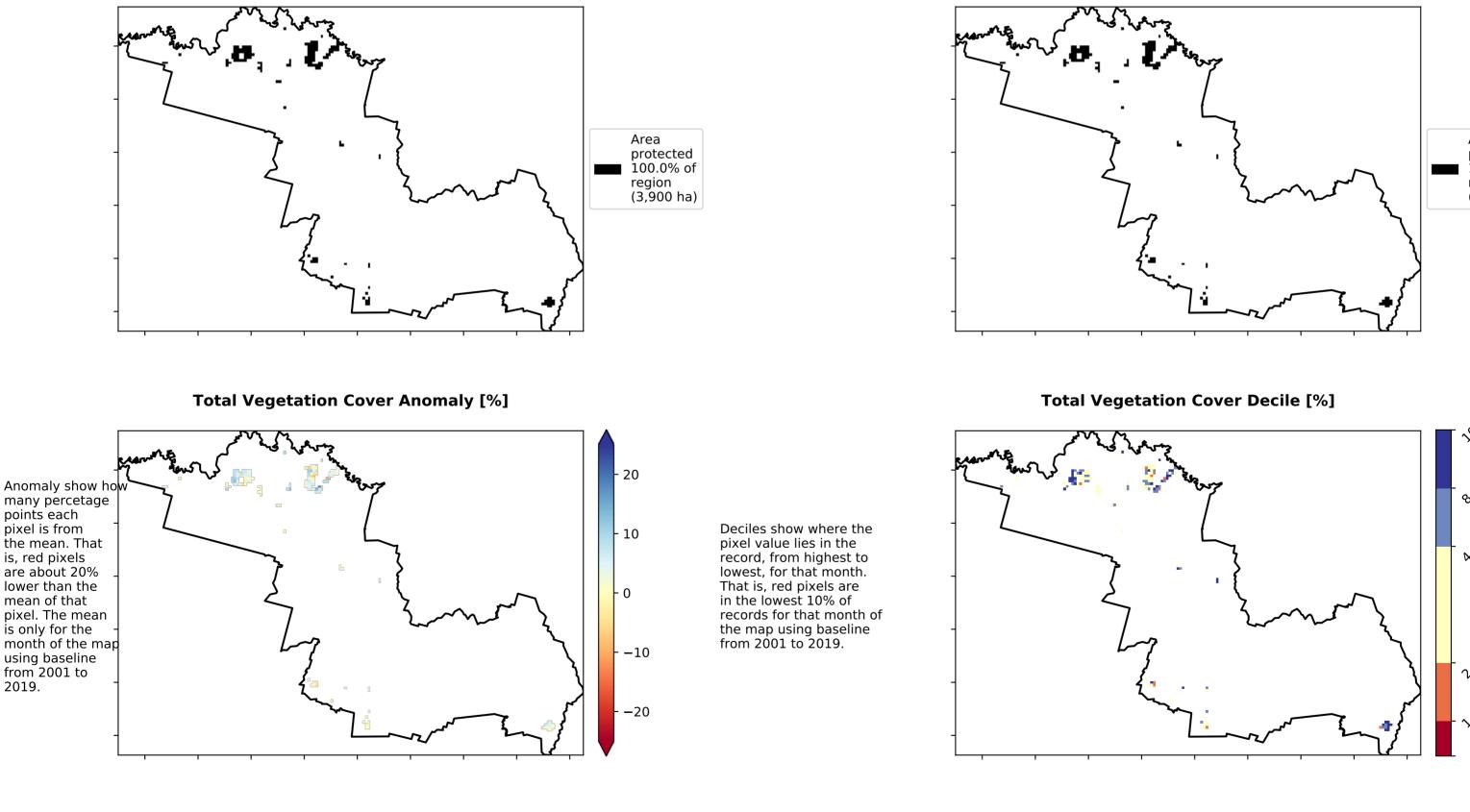
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



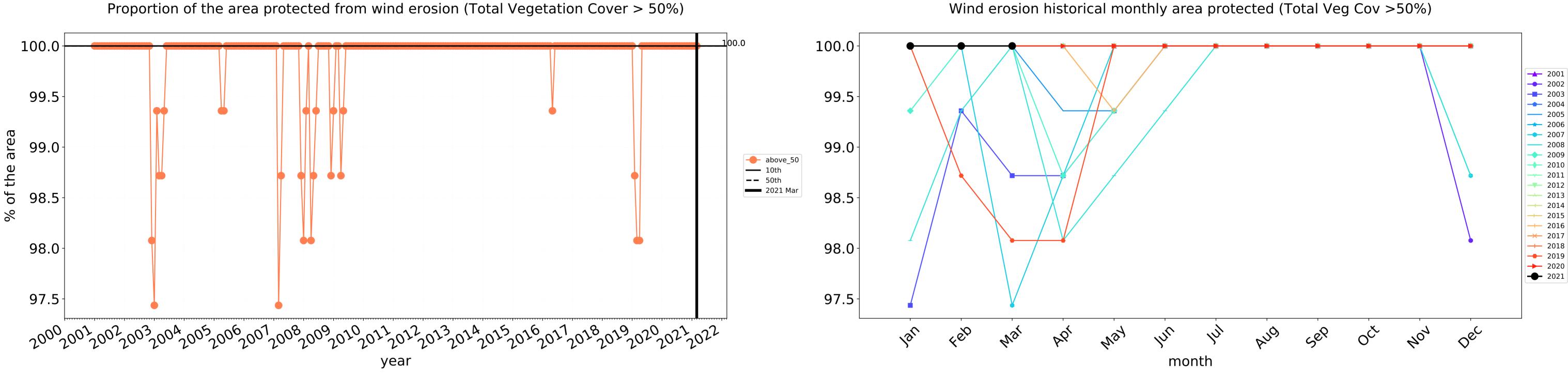
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



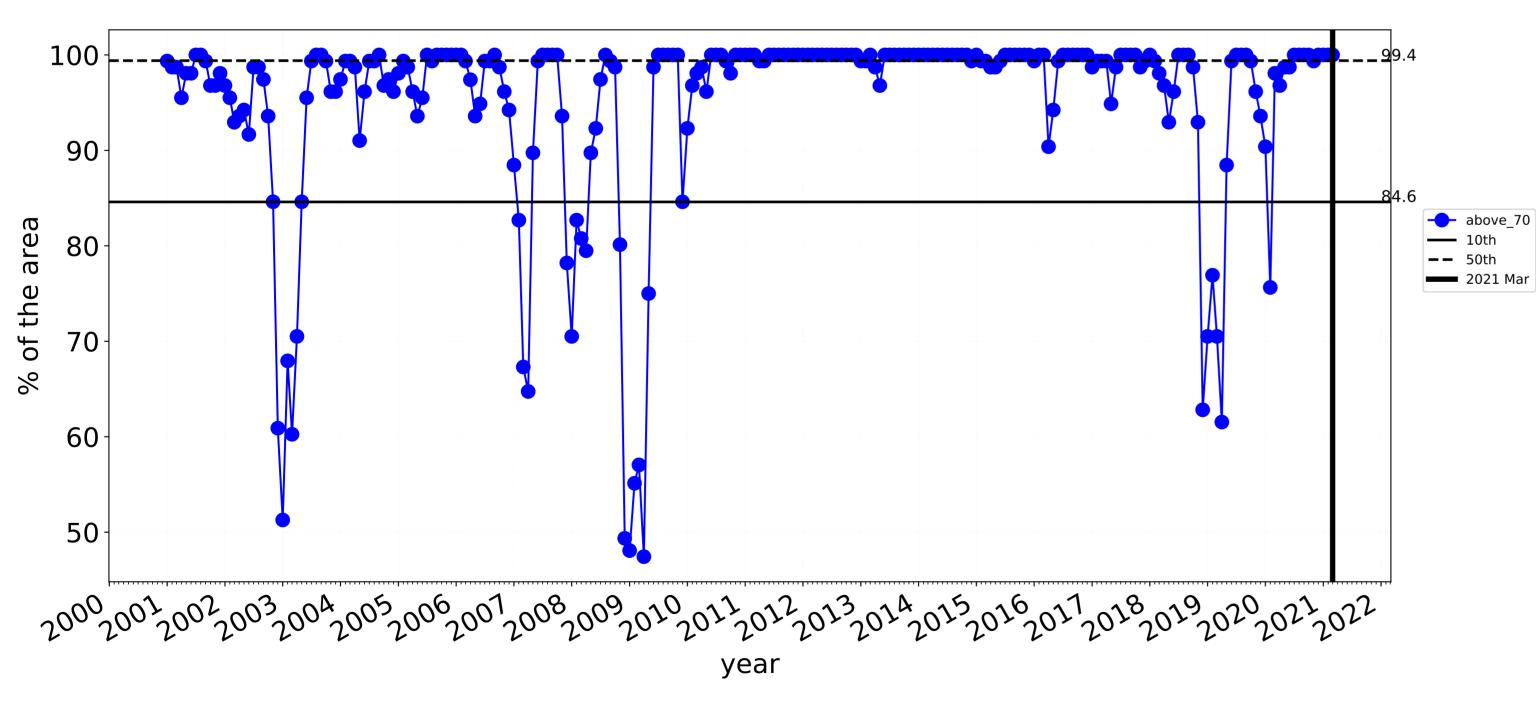
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





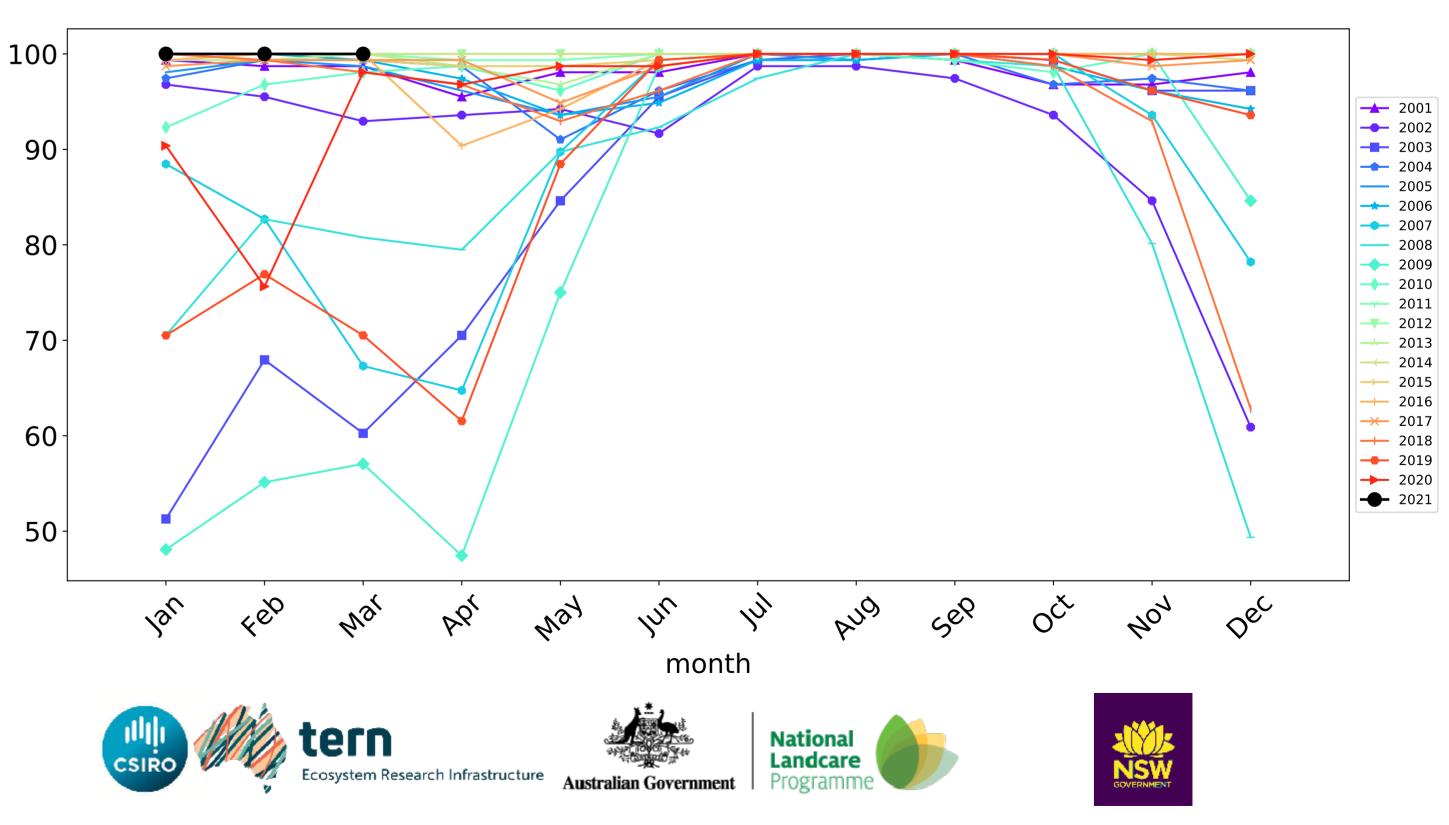


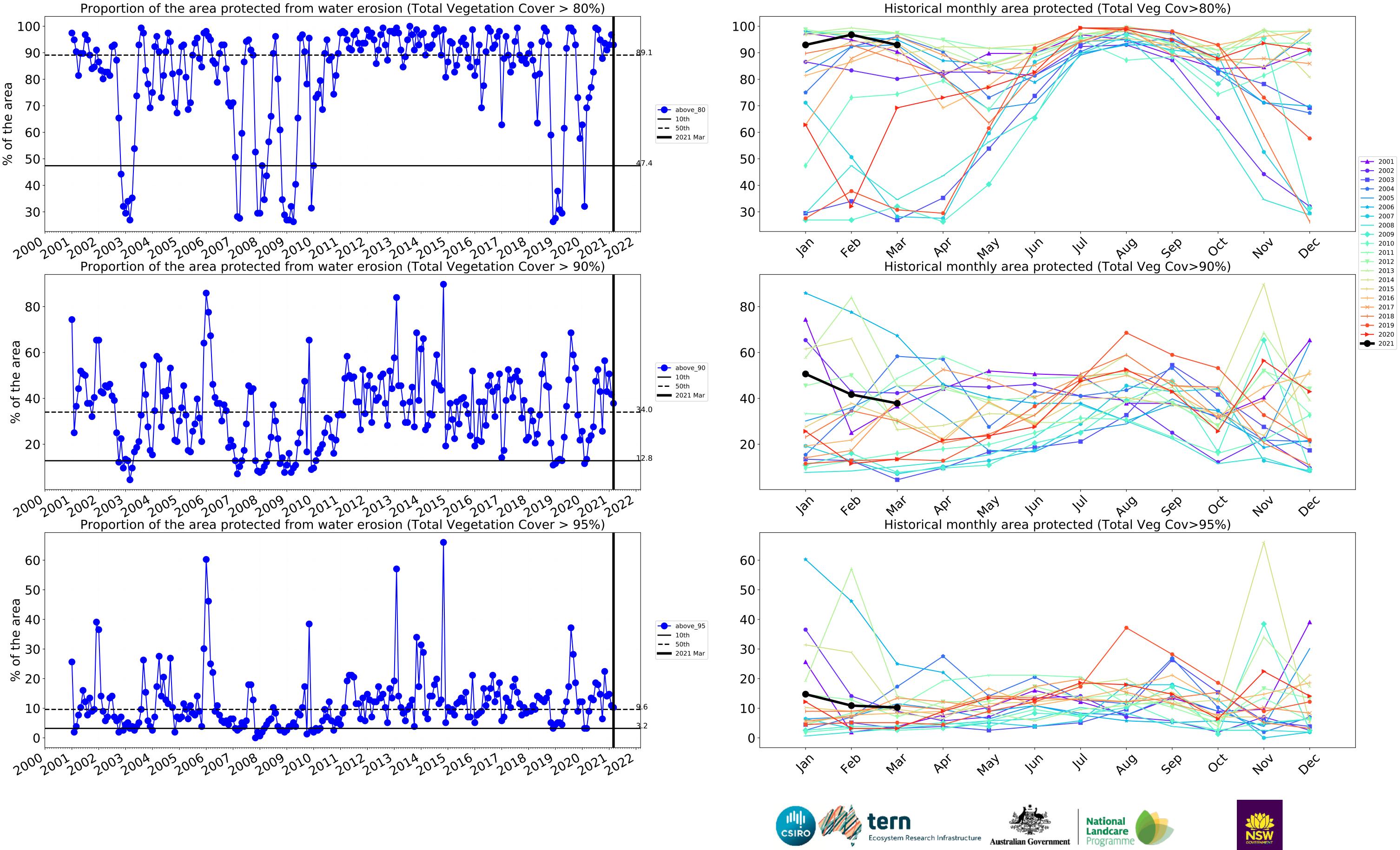
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Horticulture timeseries

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

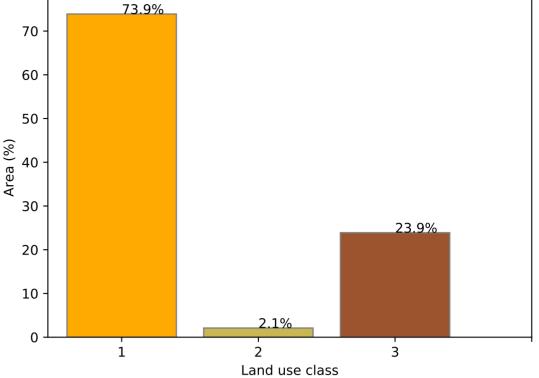




Irrigation

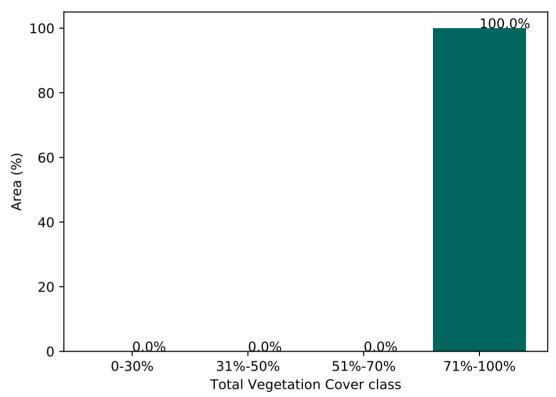
Land use and forest cover Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated 2 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated Catchment Scale Land 3 Agriculture - Horticulture - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) **Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 200 120/0 52%70% 32%50% 0.30%

60



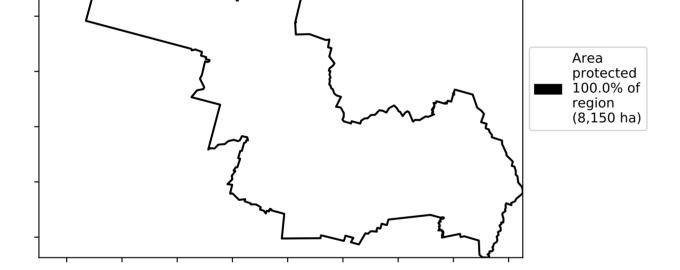
Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



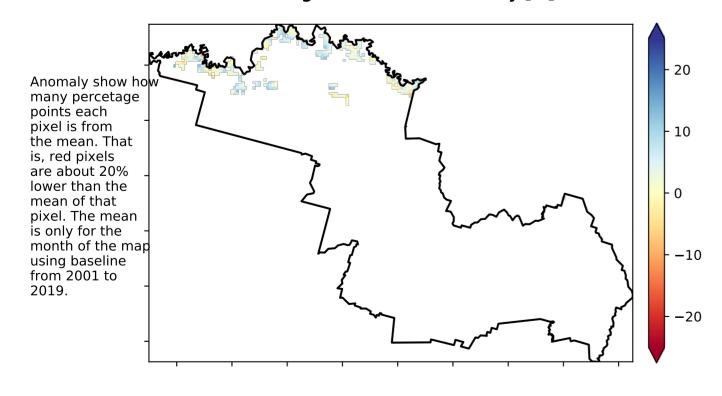
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



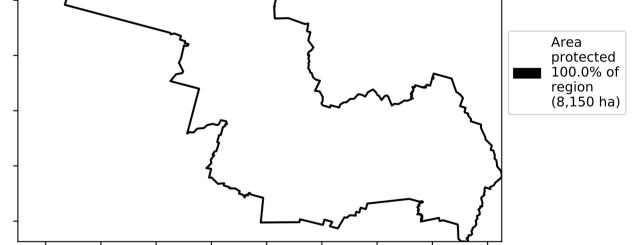


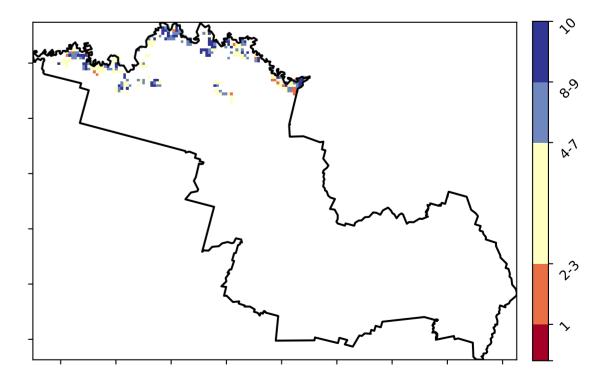
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

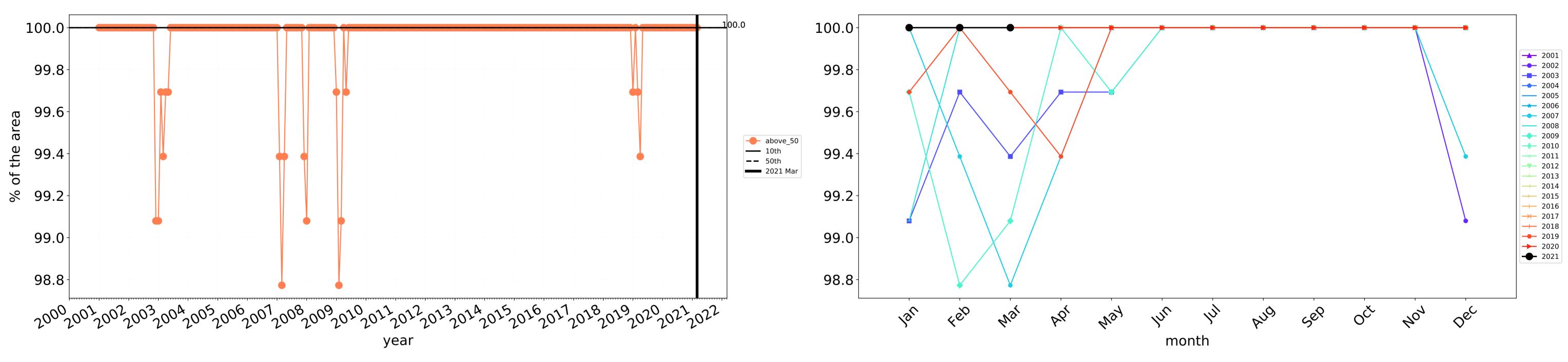


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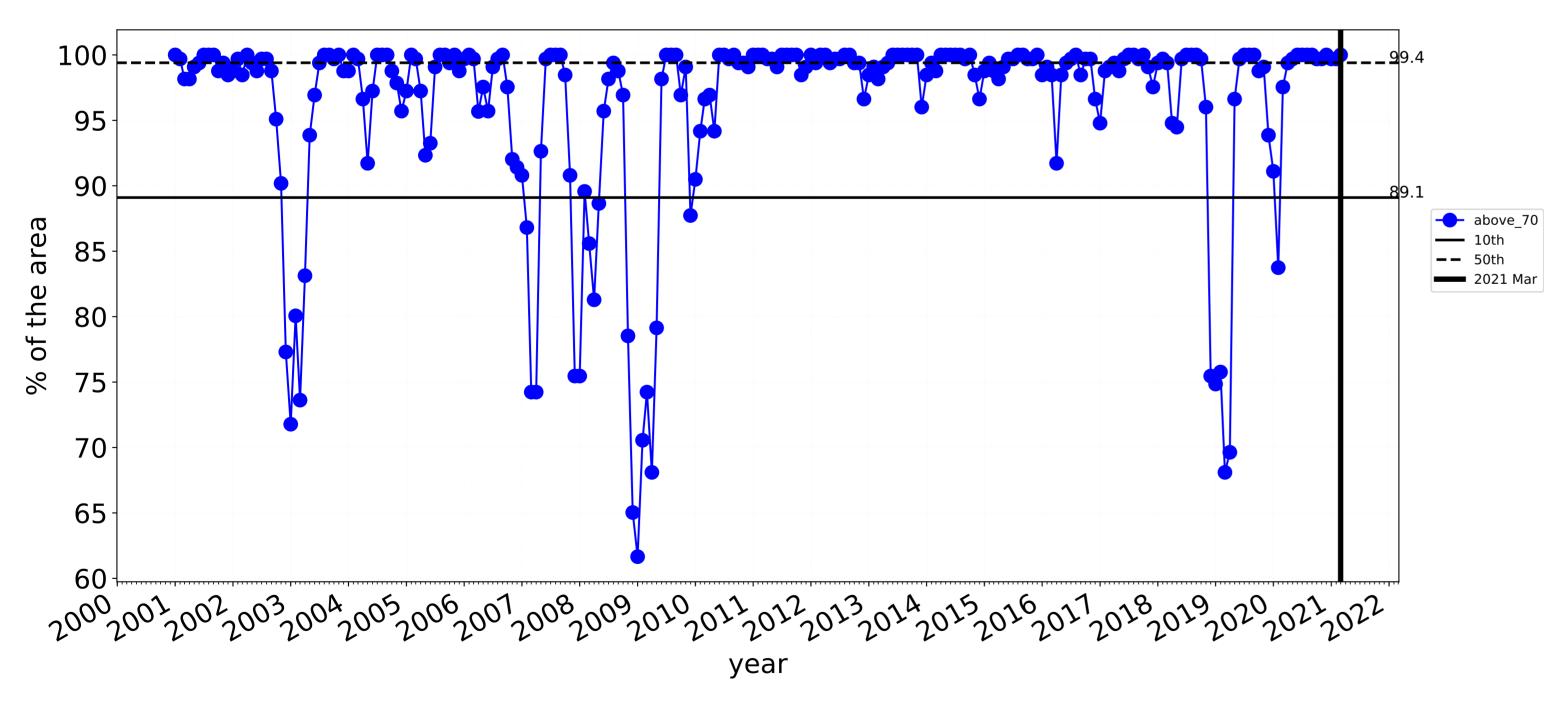




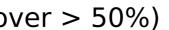


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



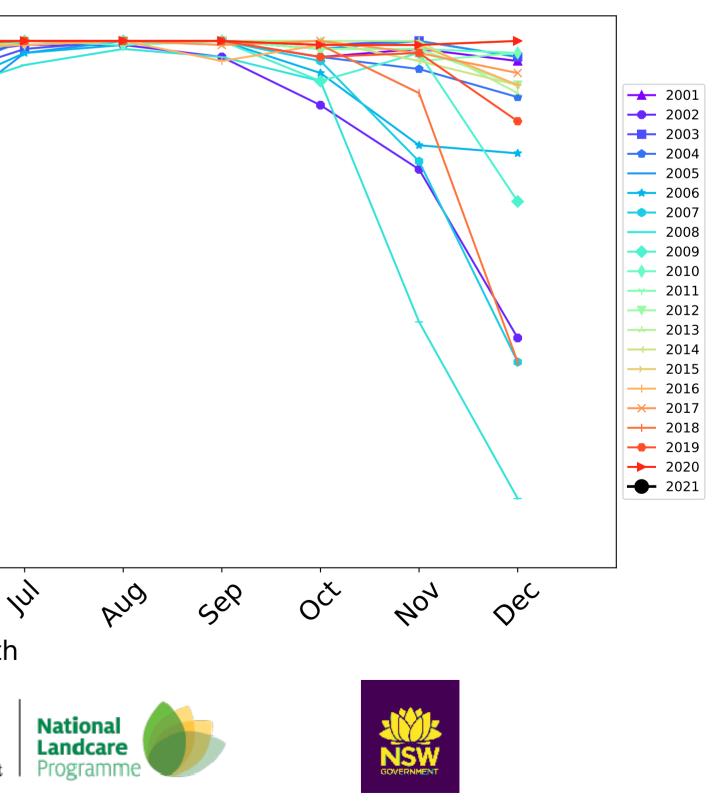
Irrigation timeseries

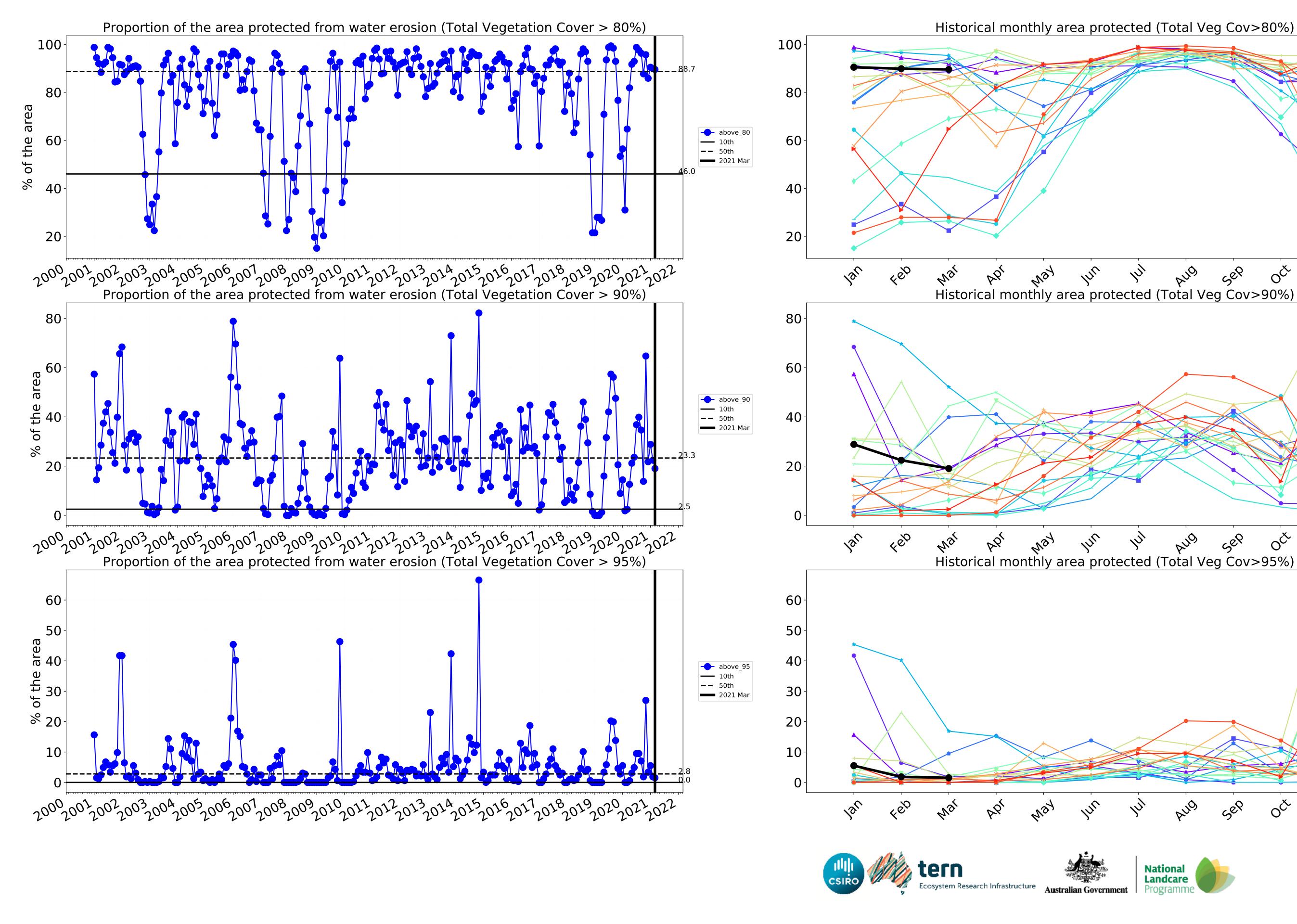


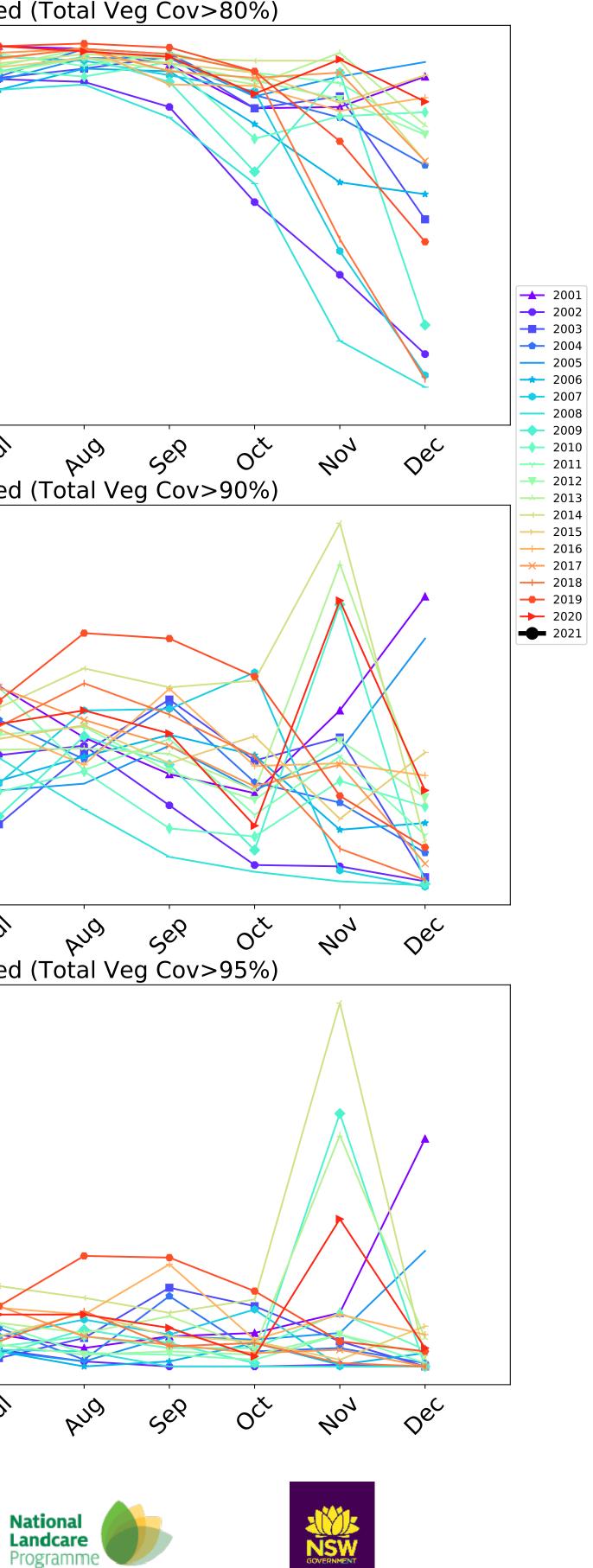
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100 95 90 85 80 75 70-65⁻ 60 Jan 4eb In way PQ War month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

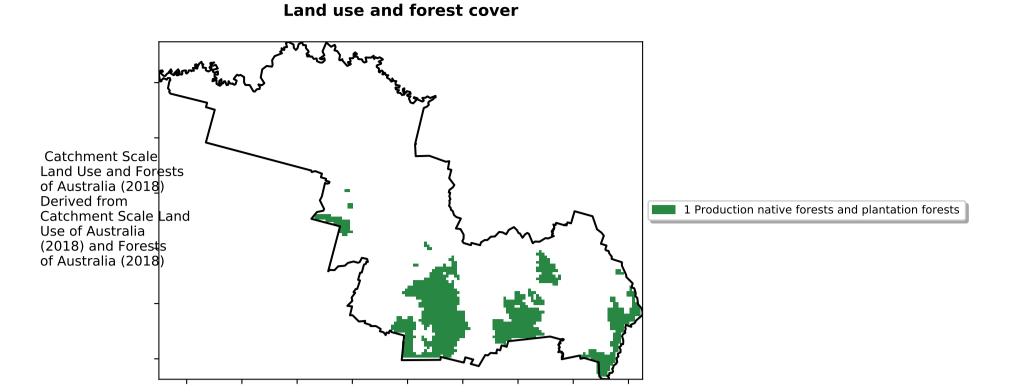
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



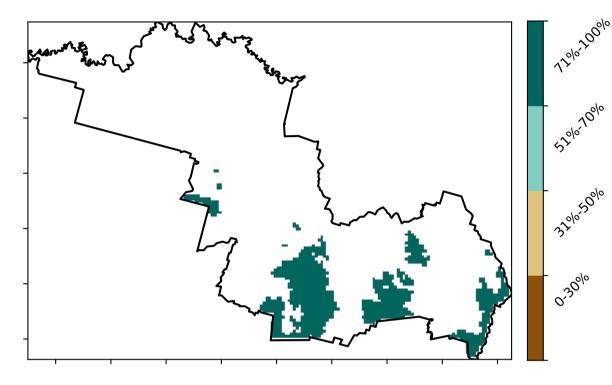




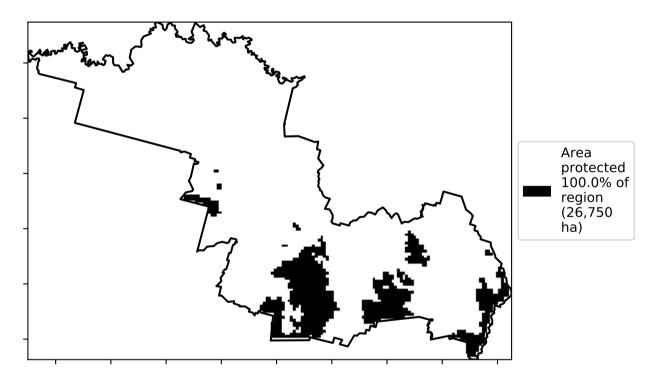
Production native forests and plantation forests



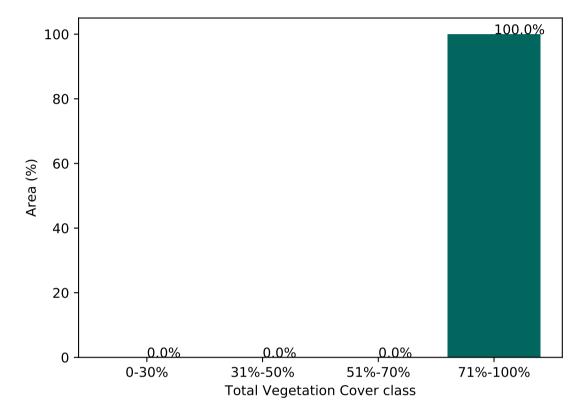
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



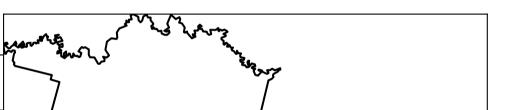
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



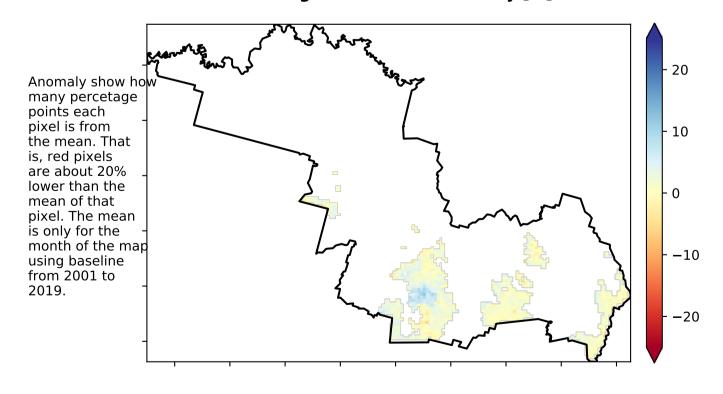
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



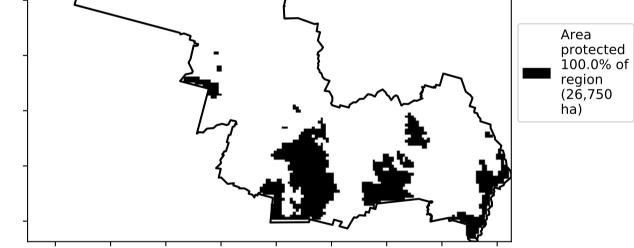
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

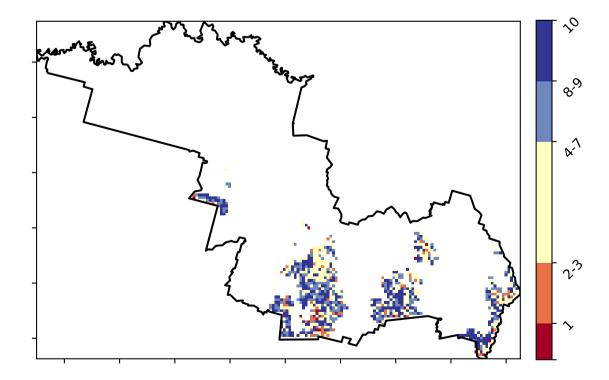


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

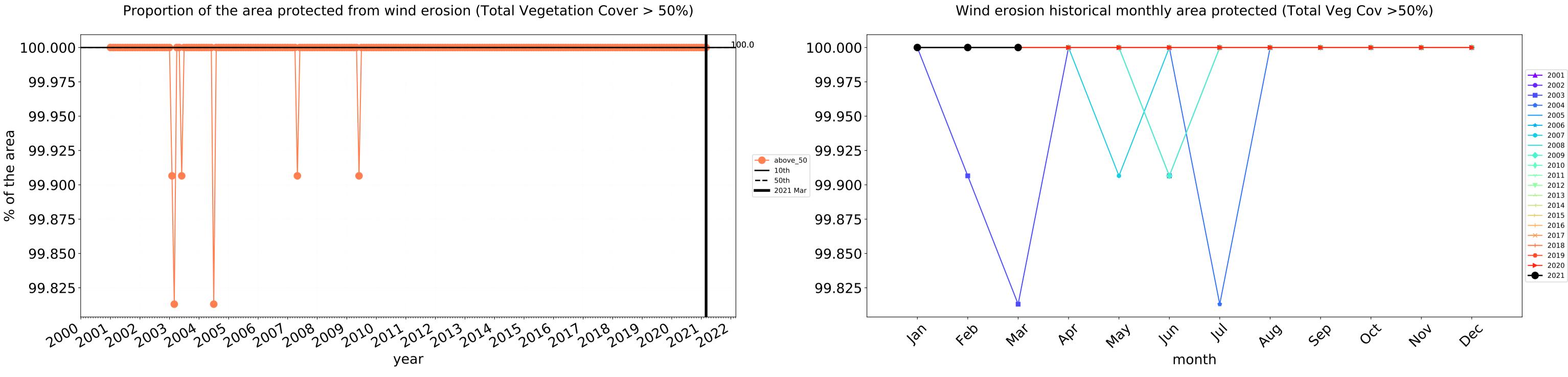


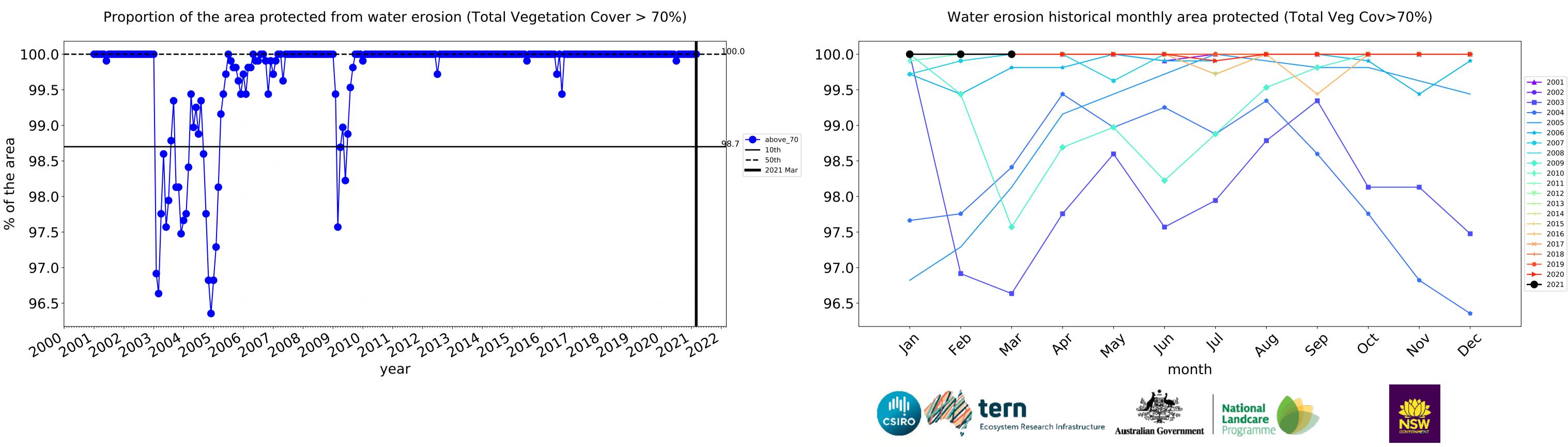
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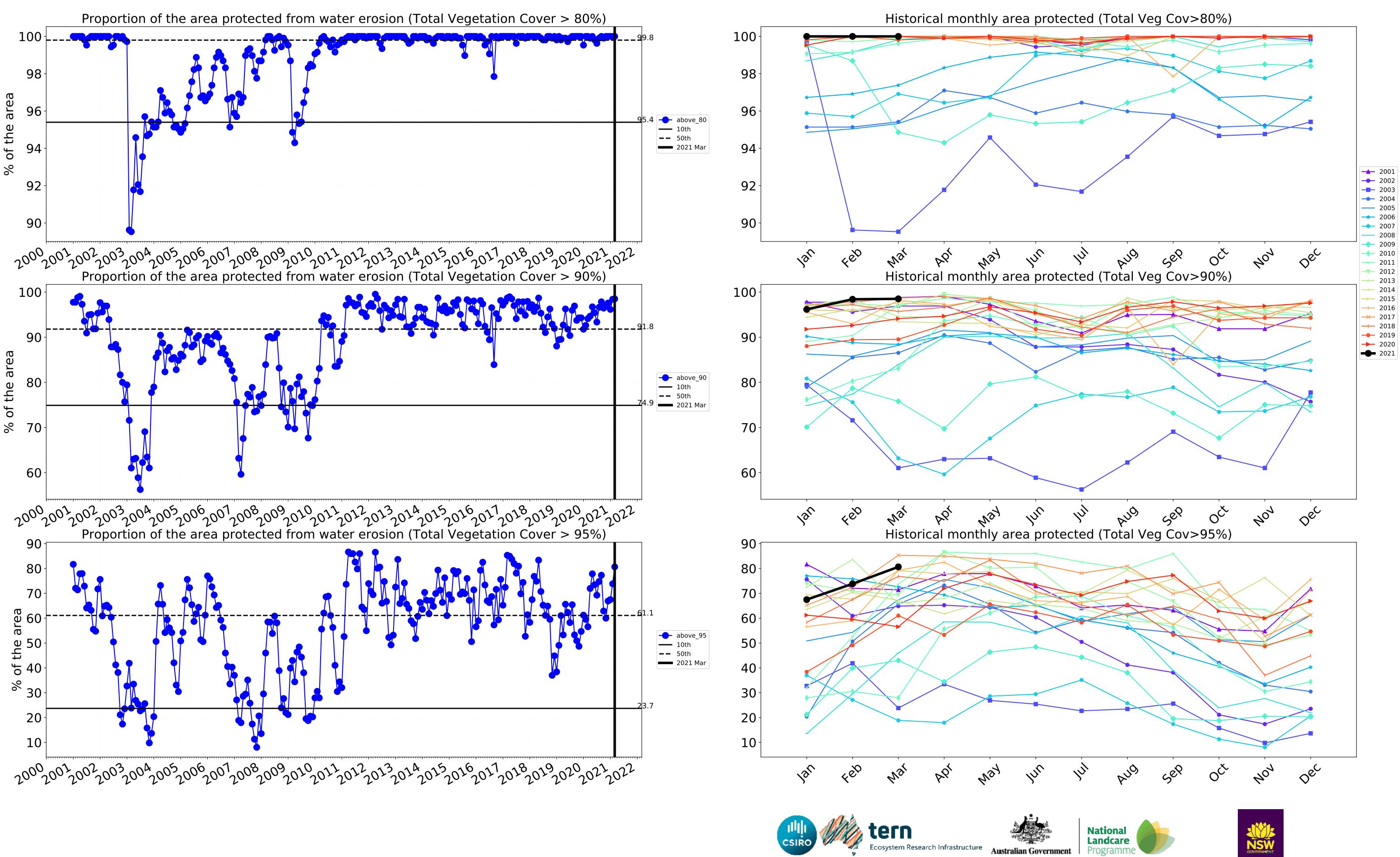














Indigo_(S) (202,950 ha and no data 926 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	202,950	100.0% 202,950	100.0% 202,875	99.2% 201,425	94.4% 191,500	58.2% 118,025	19.5% 39,500
Conservation and natural environments	24,050	100.0% 24,050	100.0% 24,050	100.0% 24,050	99.7% 23,975	77.5% 18,650	13.0% 3,125
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	5,900	100.0% 5,900	100.0% 5,900	100.0% 5,900	99.6% 5,875	68.6% 4,050	5.1% 300
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	16,675	100.0% 16,675	100.0% 16,675	100.0% 16,675	100.0% 16,675	82.8% 13,800	16.6% 2,775
Agriculture	133,950	100.0% 133,950	100.0% 133,950	99.2% 132,825	93.0% 124,525	49.0% 65,625	10.1% 13,500
Grazing	115,275	100.0% 115,275	100.0% 115,275	99.4% 114,550	94.6% 109,100	53.1% 61,250	11.1% 12,775
Grazing non forest	105,525	100.0% 105,525	100.0% 105,525	99.3% 104,800	94.2% 99,375	50.7% 53,500	9.3% 9,800
Grazing Woodland forest	2,350	100.0% 2,350	100.0% 2,350	100.0% 2,350	100.0% 2,350	67.0% 1,575	2.1% 50
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	7,400	100.0% 7,400	100.0% 7,400	100.0% 7,400	99.7% 7,375	83.4% 6,175	39.5% 2,925
Cropping	6,625	100.0% 6,625	100.0% 6,625	94.0% 6,225	67.9% 4,500	20.4% 1,350	3.0% 200
Horticulture	3,900	100.0% 3,900	100.0% 3,900	100.0% 3,900	92.9% 3,625	37.8% 1,475	$10.3\% \\ 400$
Irrigation	8,150	100.0% 8,150	100.0% 8,150	100.0% 8,150	89.6% 7,300	19.0% 1,550	1.5% 125
Production native forests and plantation forests	26,750	100.0% 26,750	100.0% 26,750	100.0% 26,750	100.0% 26,750	98.5% 26,350	80.7% 21,575

