Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Indigo_(S) VIC

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps.

Land use forest cover:

Date: June 2021

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest cover class that covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

- 71-100% High cover protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)
 - 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
 - 31-50% Low cover not protected
 - 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares.

Comparison with previous years:

- Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
- Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



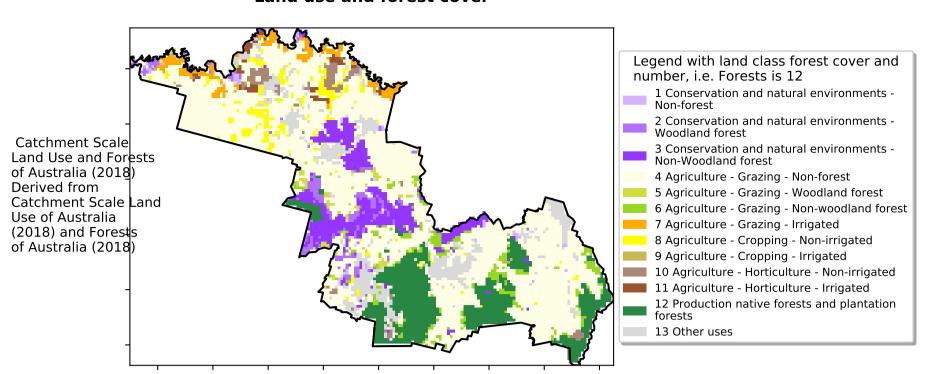




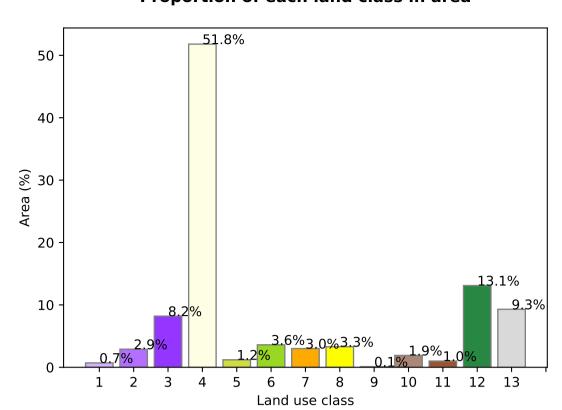


Vegetation Cover Jun 2021

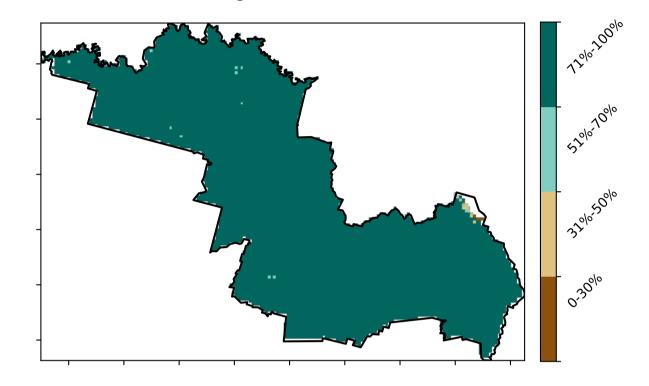
Land use and forest cover



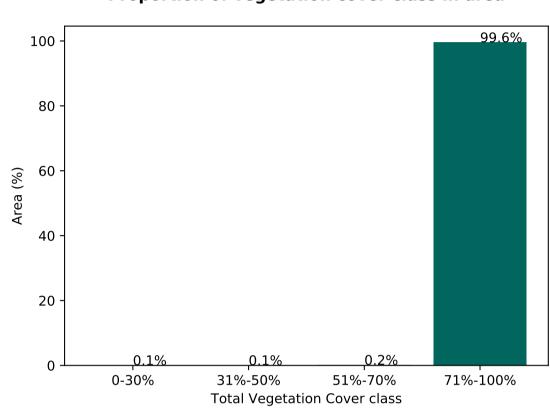
Proportion of each land class in area



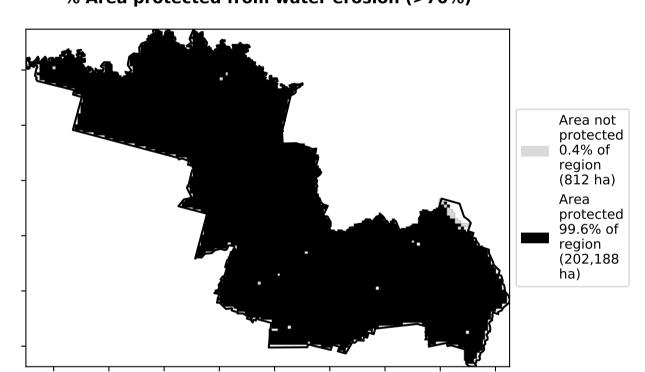
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



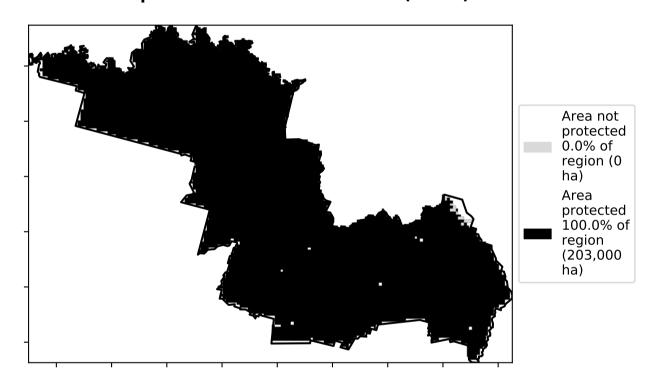
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



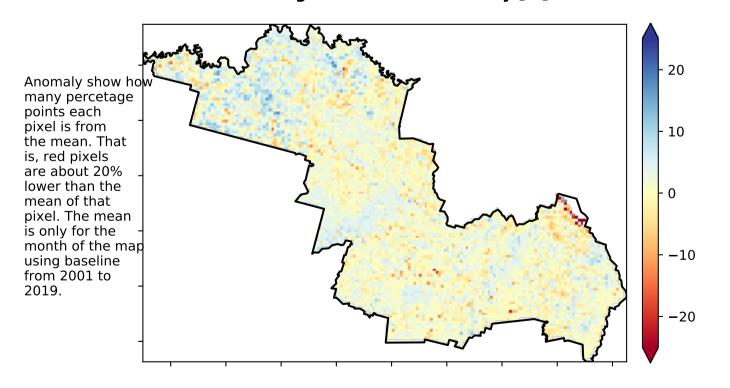
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



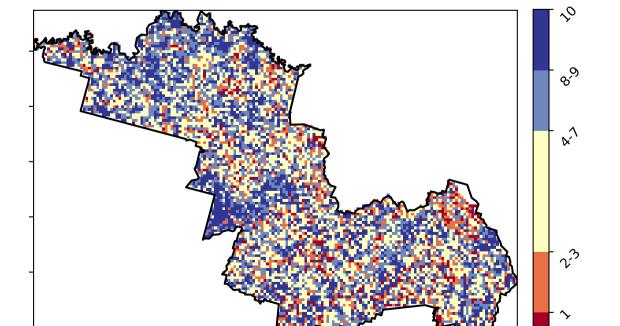
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



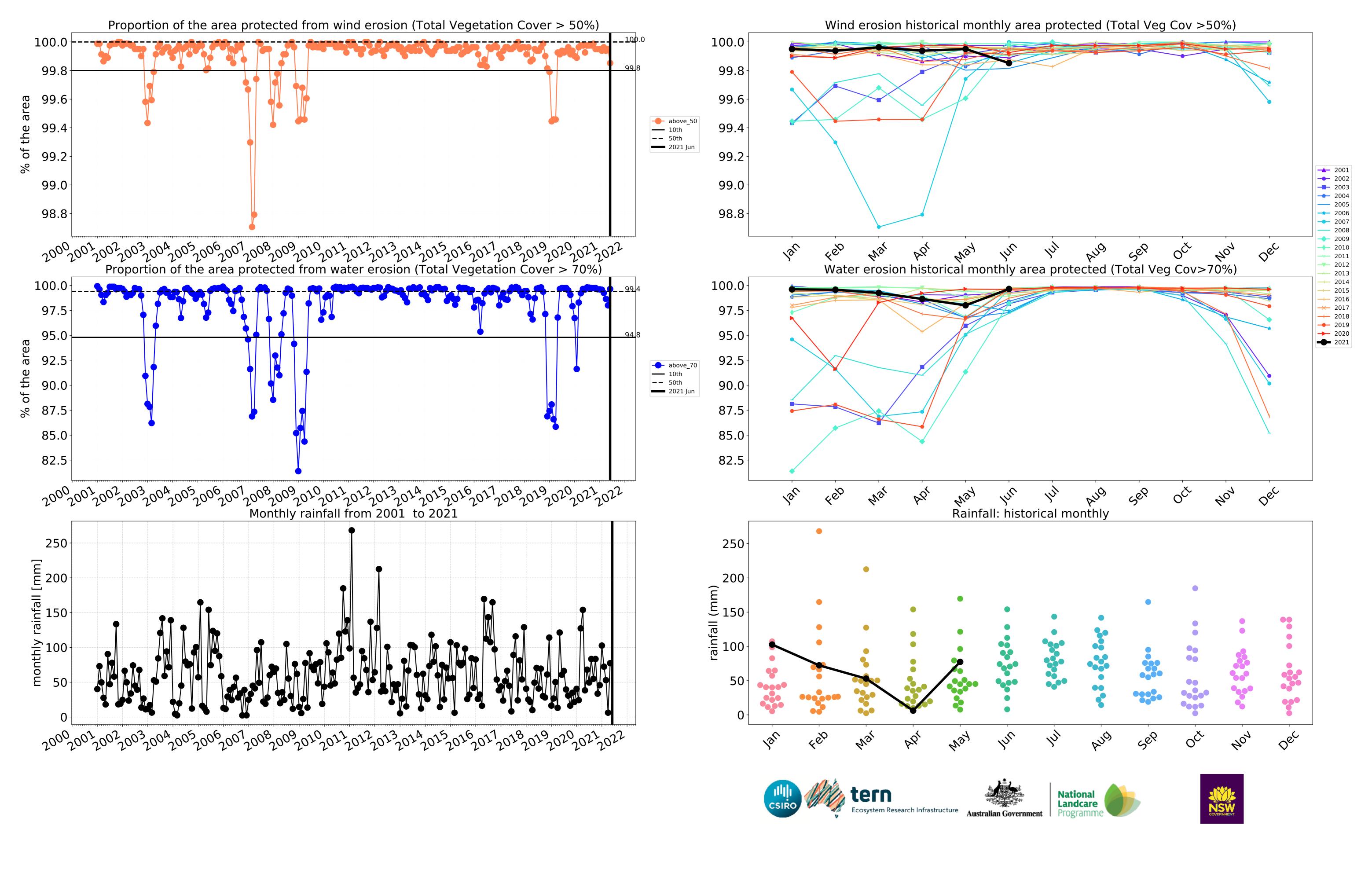
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

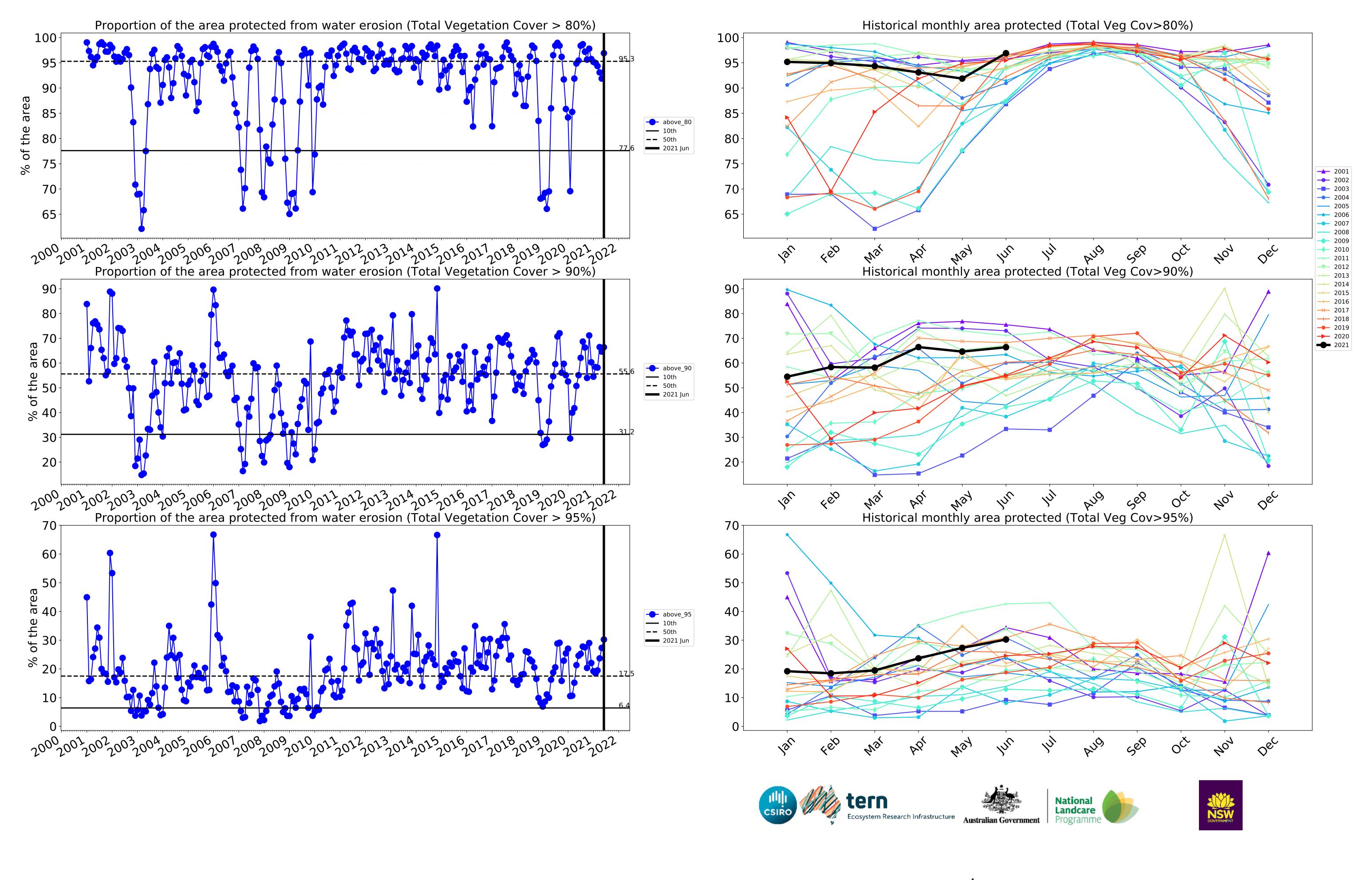
tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure











Conservation and natural environments

Land use and forest cover **Proportion of each land class in area** 69.3% 70 60 · Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest 2 Conservation and natural environments – Woodland forest Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 3 Conservation and natural environments – Non-woodland forest 30 24.5% 20 10 6.1% 2 3 Land use class **Proportion of vegetation cover class in area Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 100.0% 100 Area (%) 60 40 20 -0.0%0.0% 51%-70% 0-30% 31%-50% 71%-100% **Total Vegetation Cover class** % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%) % Area protected from water erosion (>70%) Area Area protected 100.0% of protected 100.0% of region (24,050 region (24,050 ha) ha) **Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%] Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** - 20 Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of - 10 the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the - 0 mean of that pixel. The mean records for that month of is only for the -month of the map the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



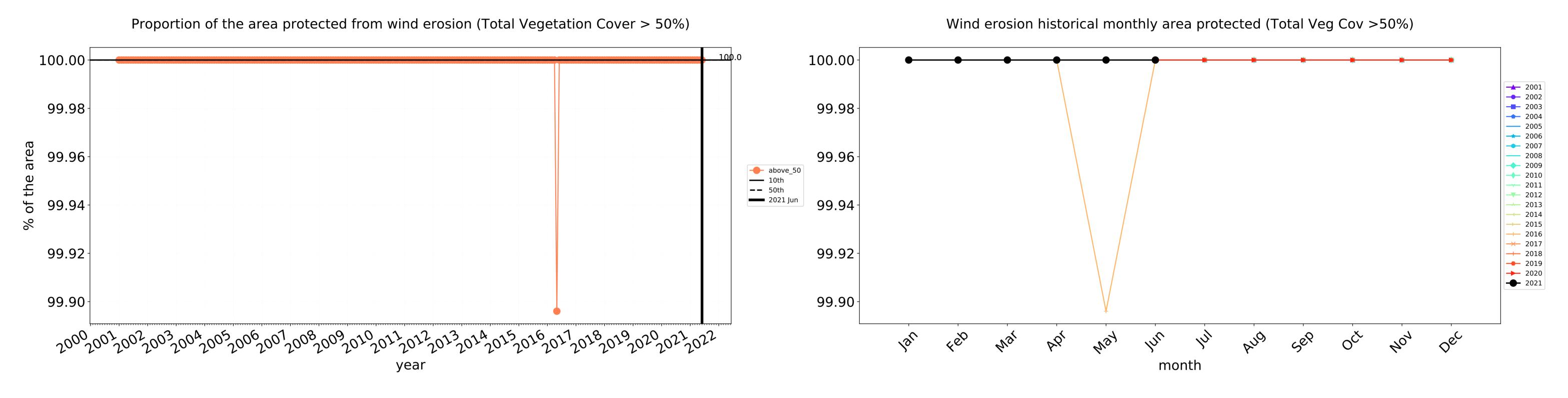


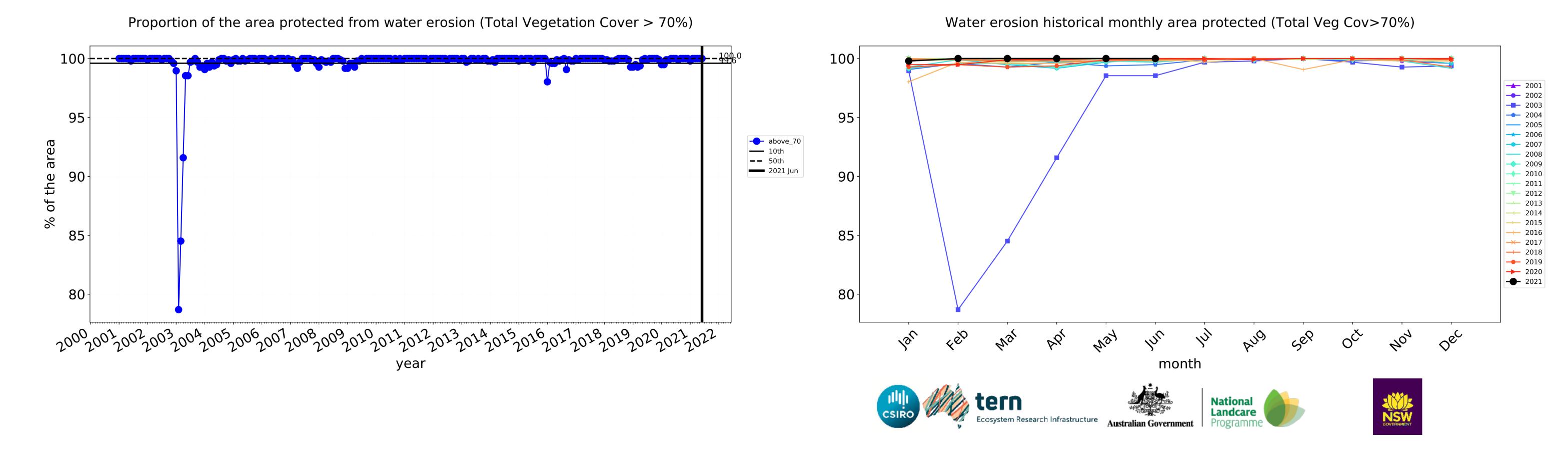


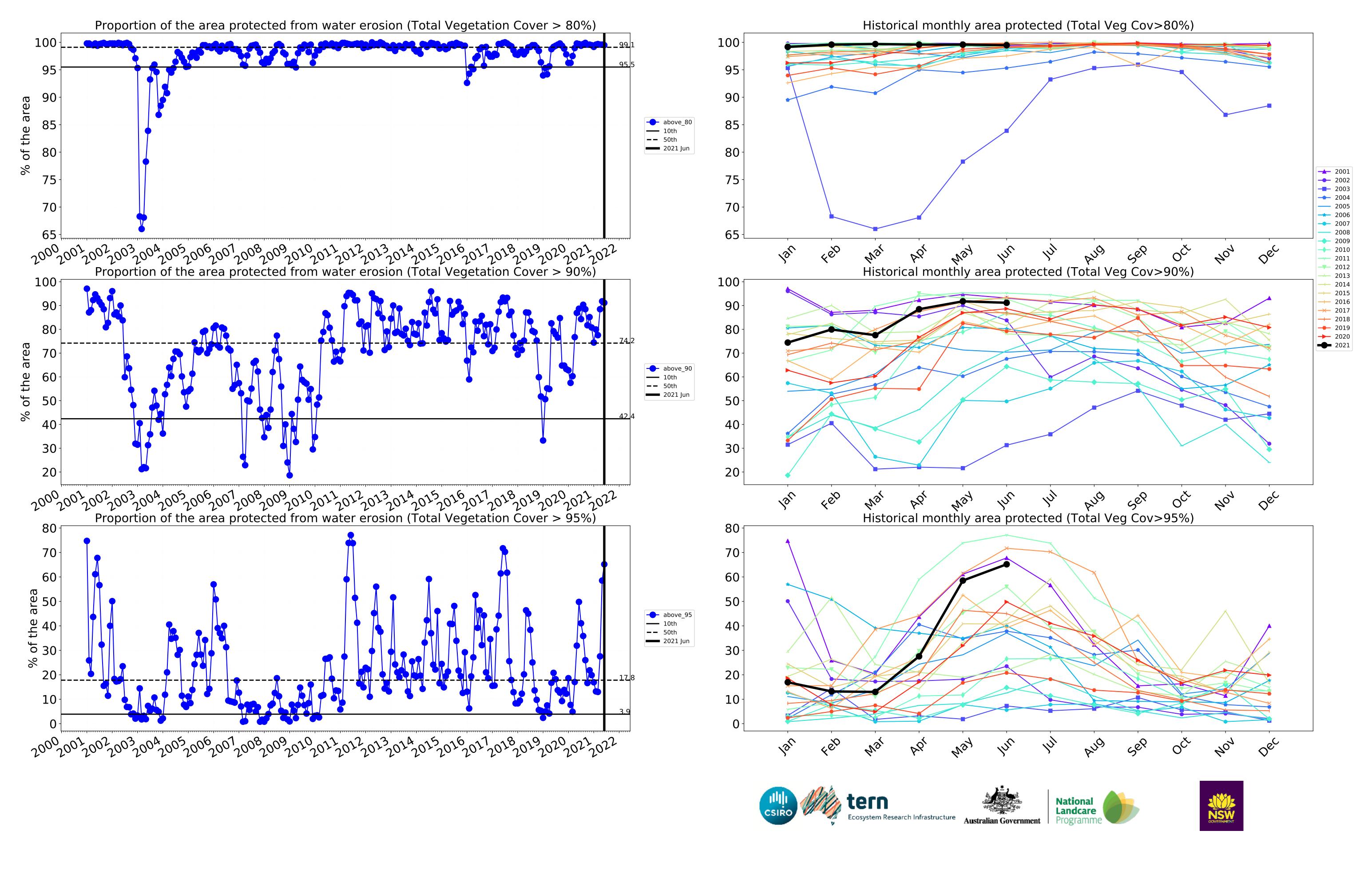
-10

-20

Conservation and natural environments timeseries

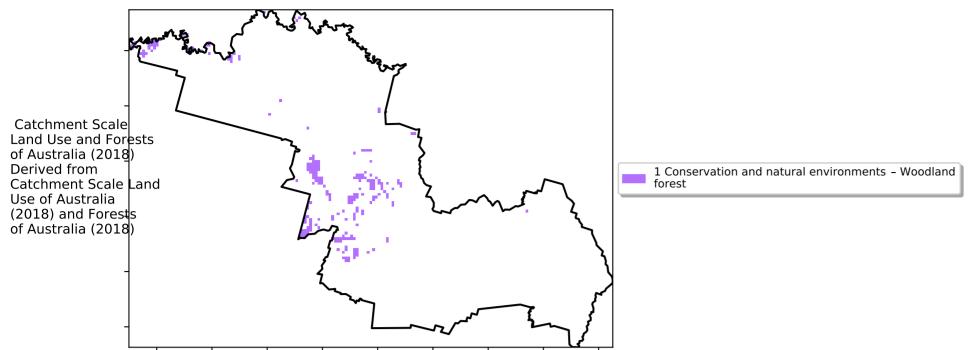




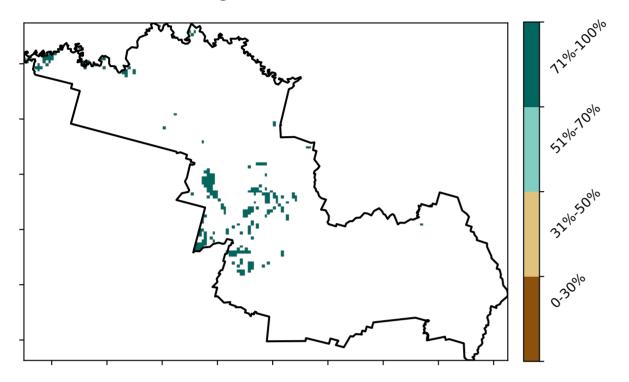


Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

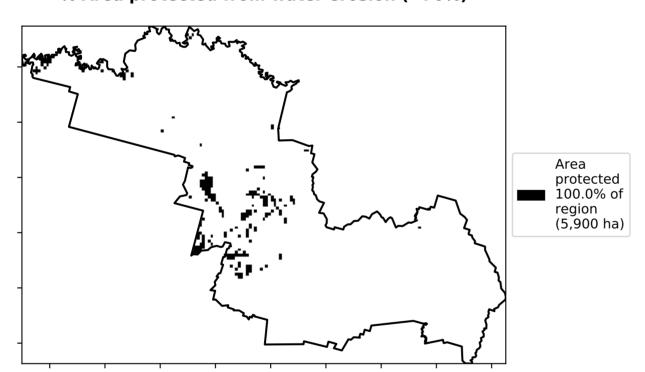
Land use and forest cover



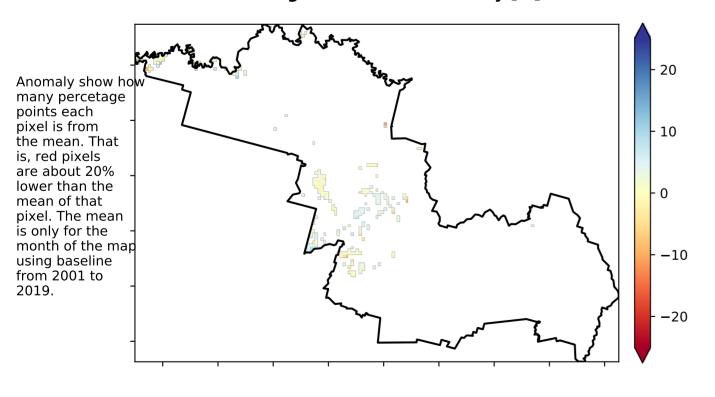
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

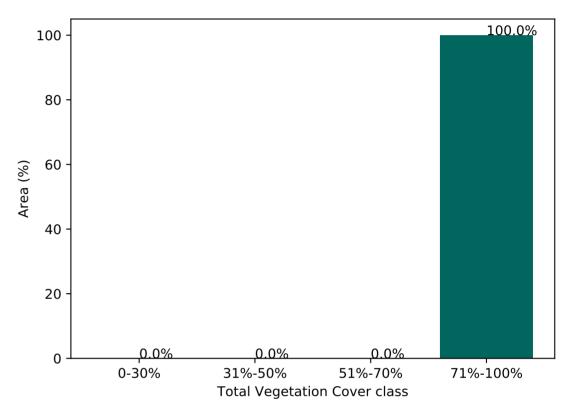


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

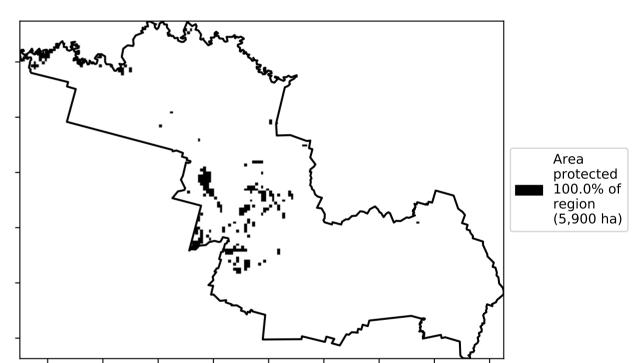


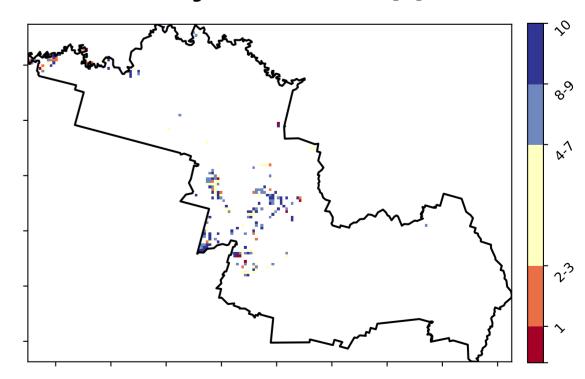
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



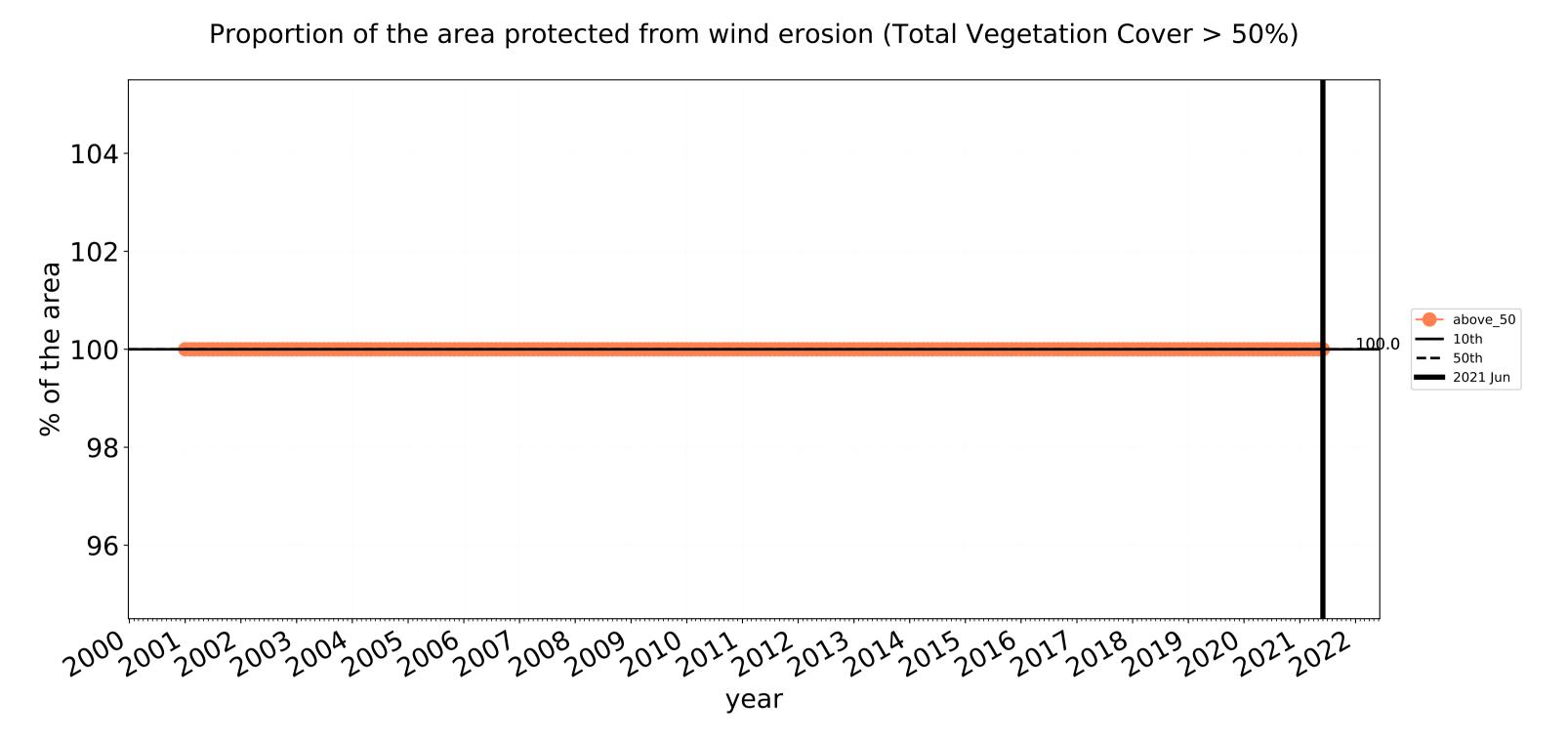




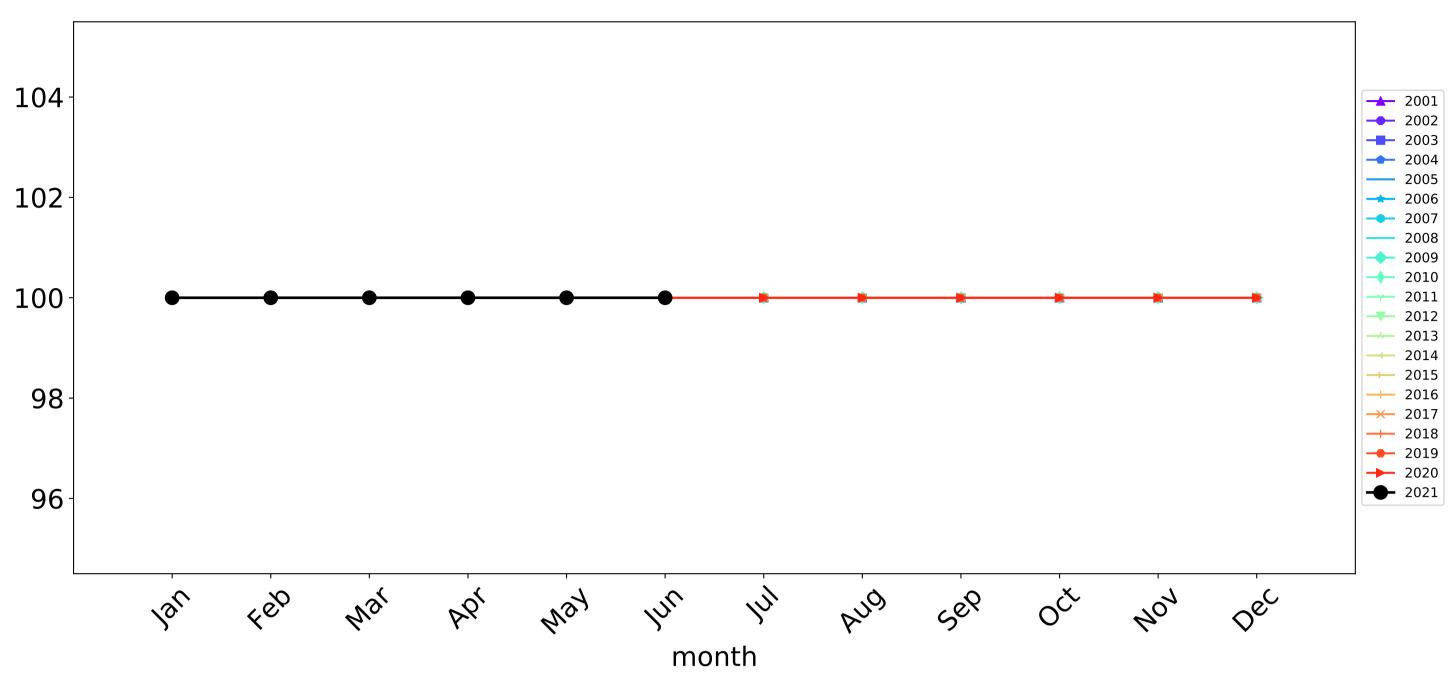


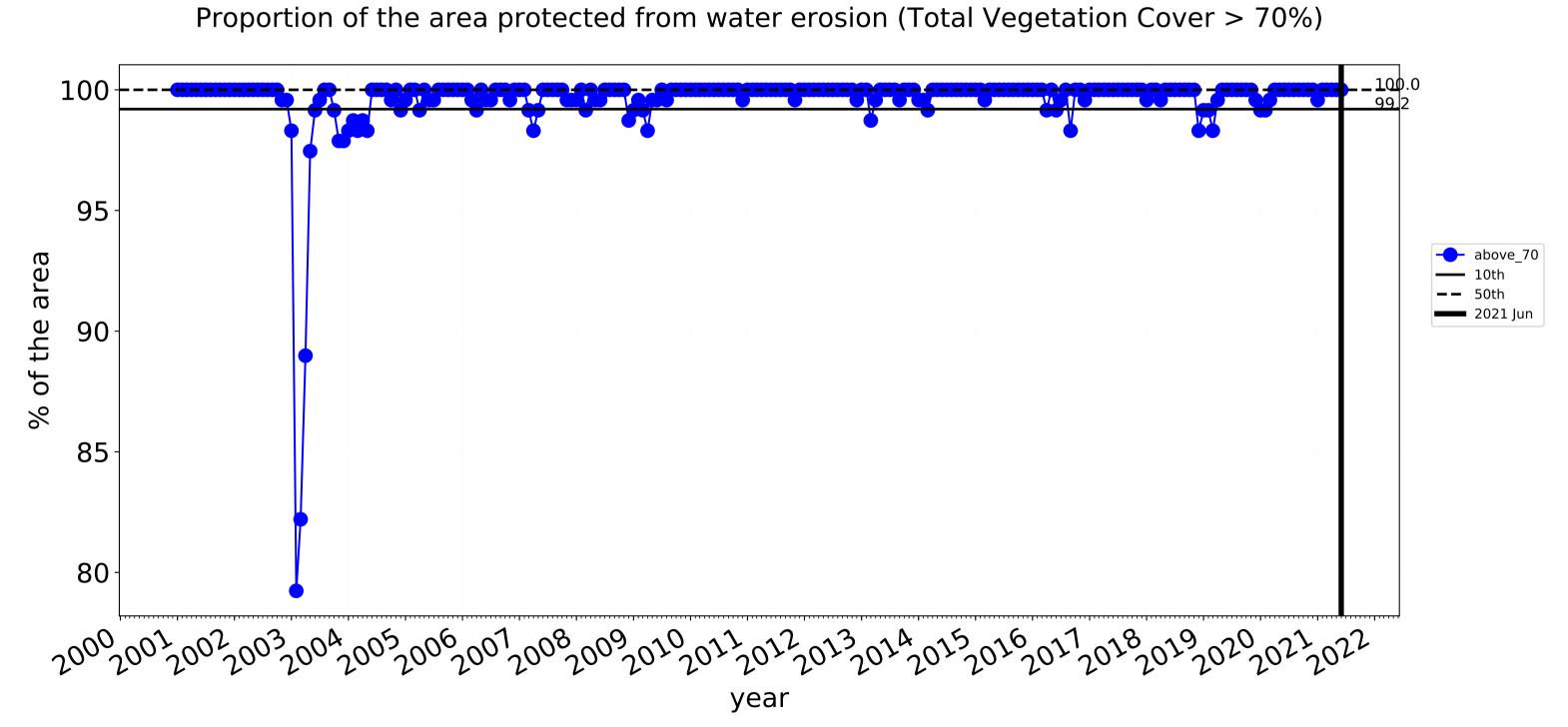


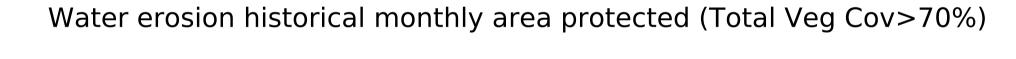


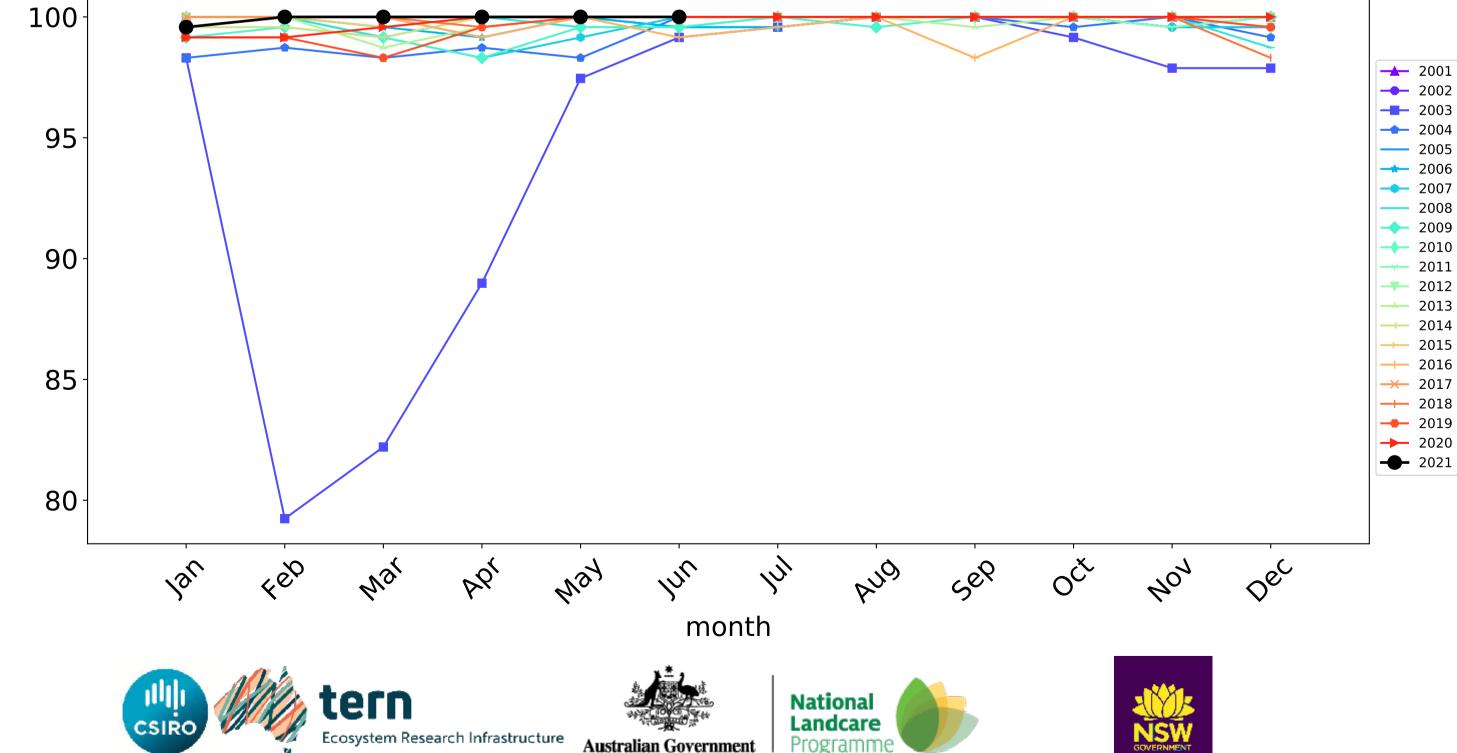


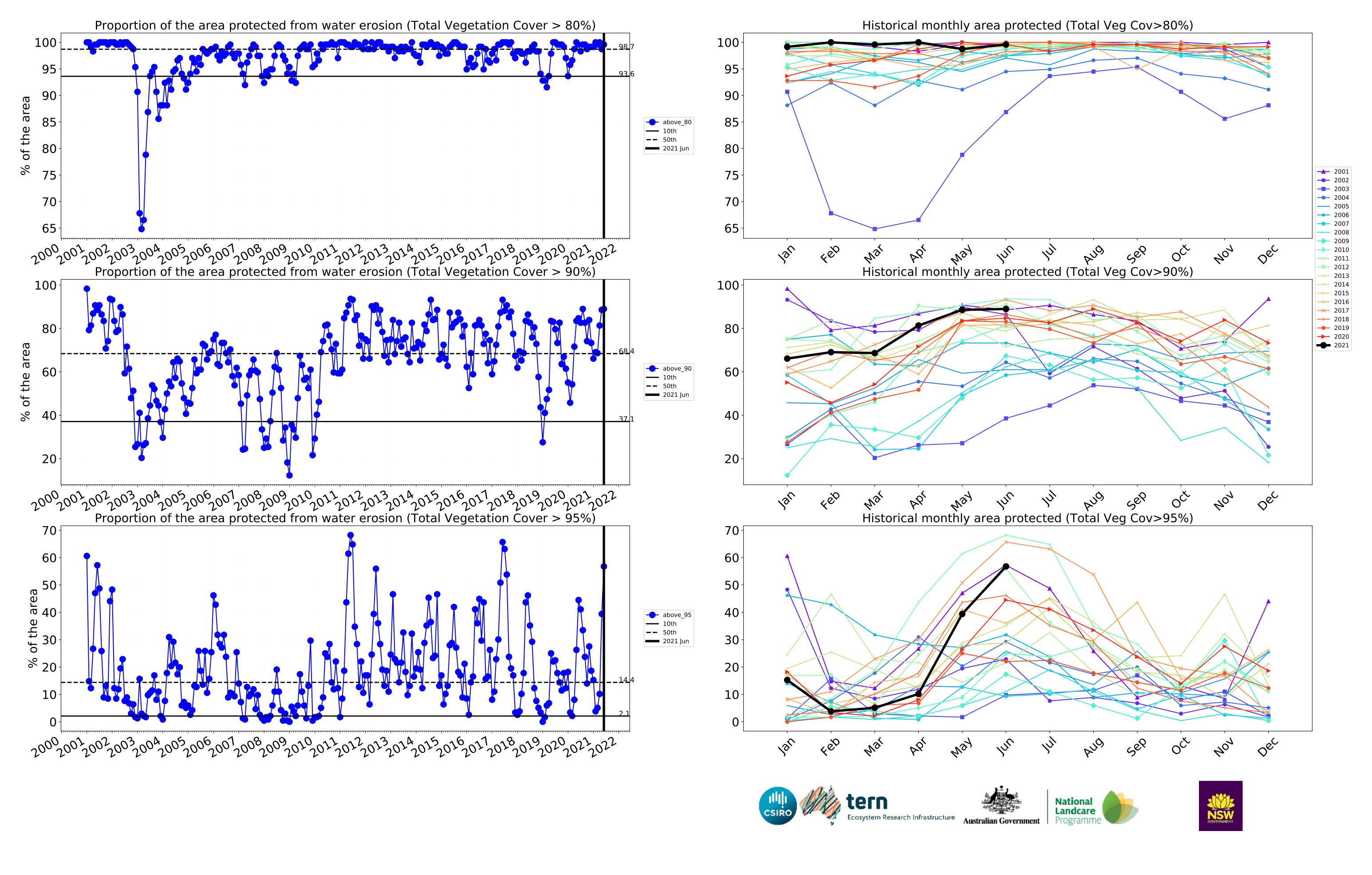
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)







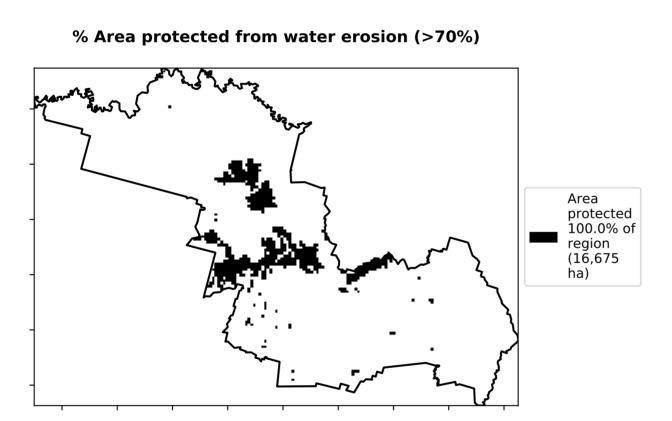


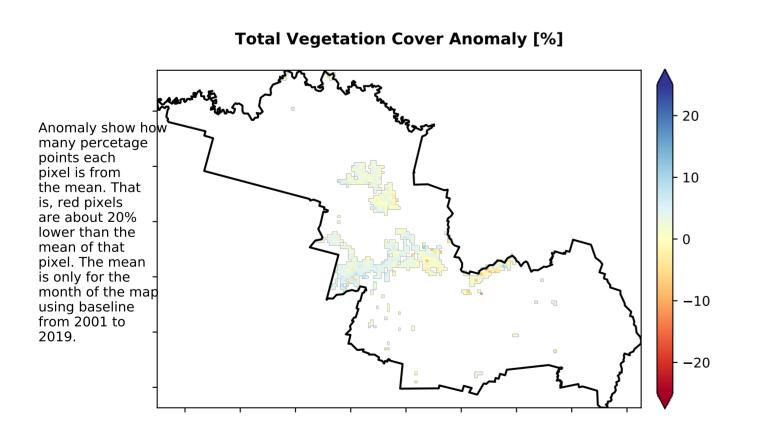


Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

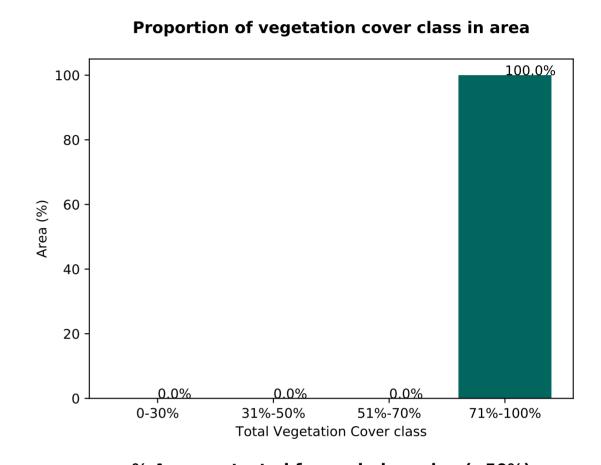
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Use of Australia (2018) Australia (2018) 1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

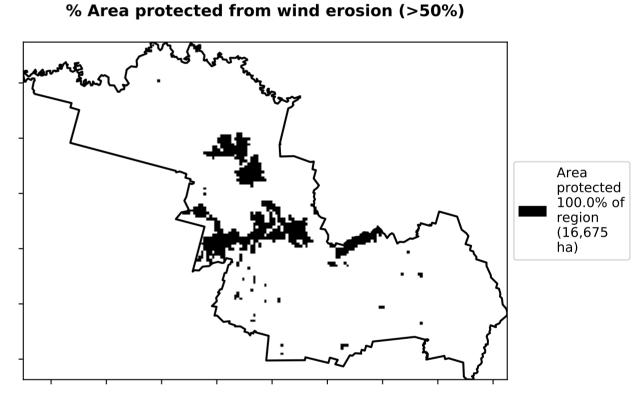
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

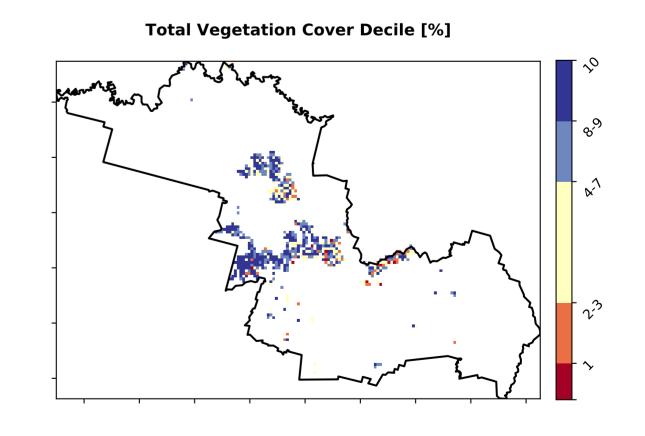




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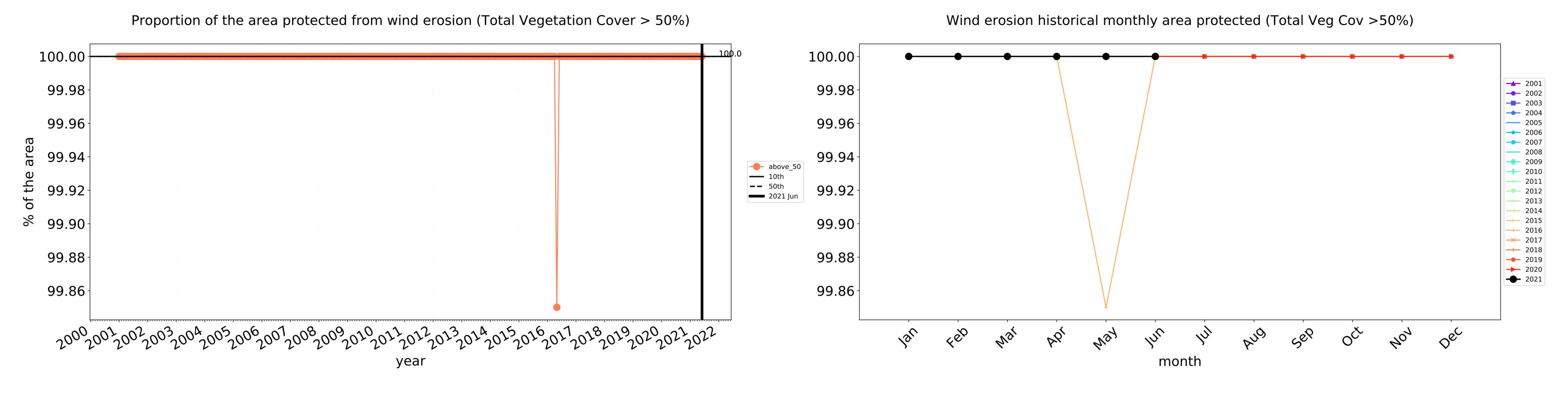


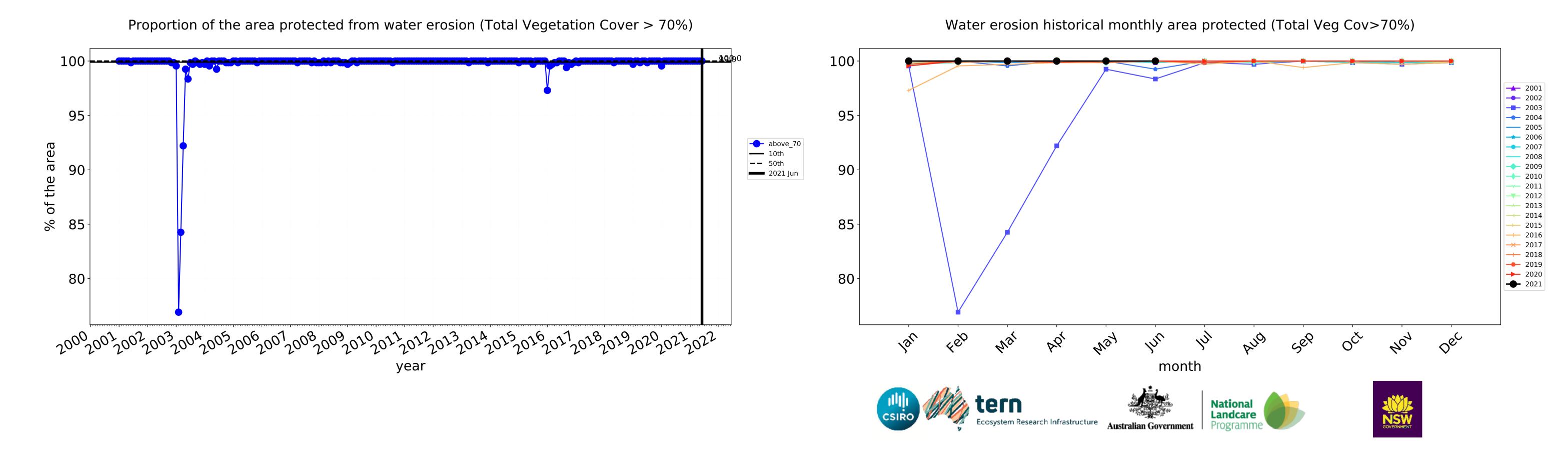


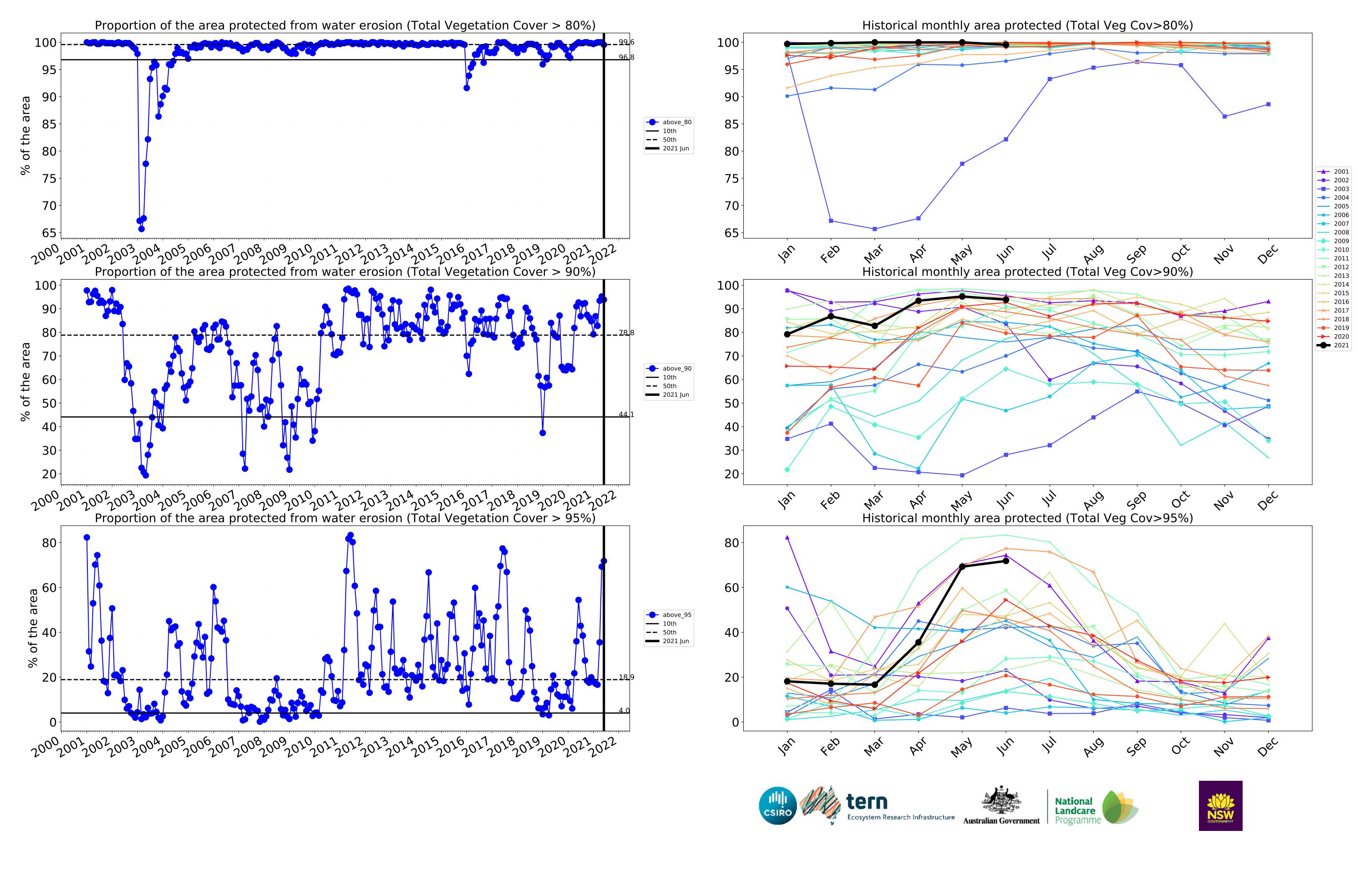






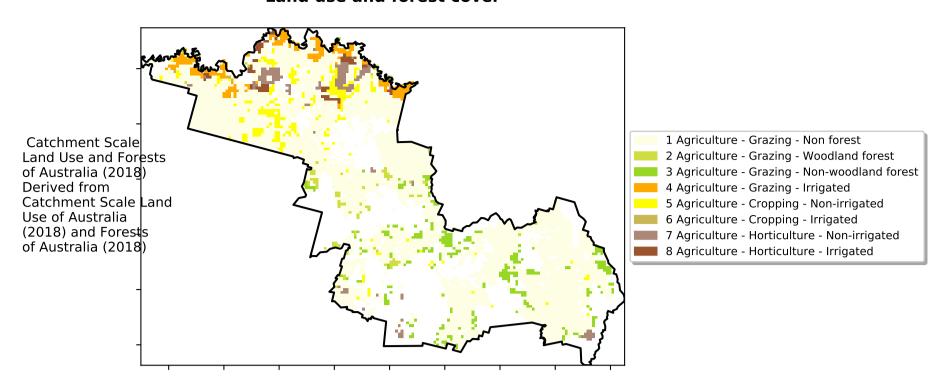




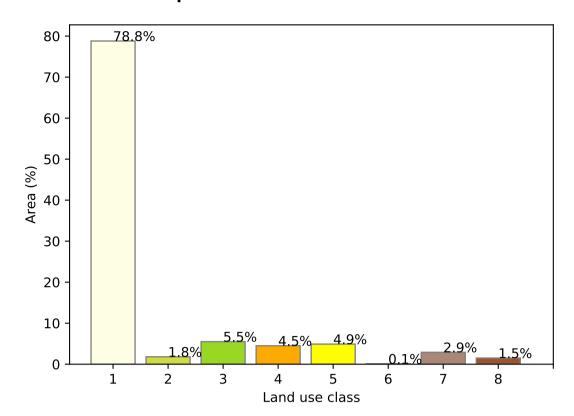


Agriculture

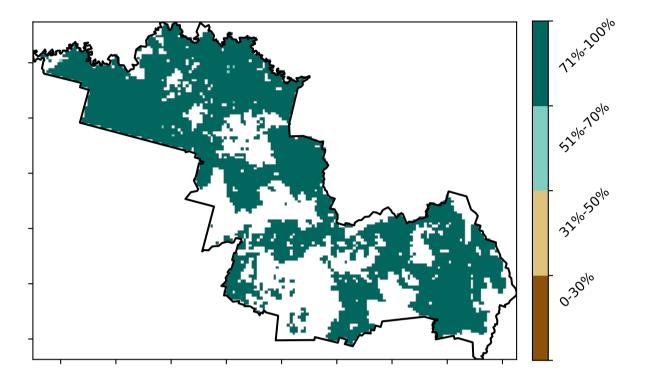
Land use and forest cover



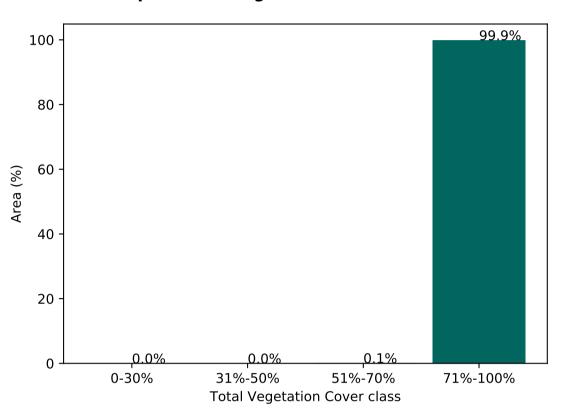
Proportion of each land class in area



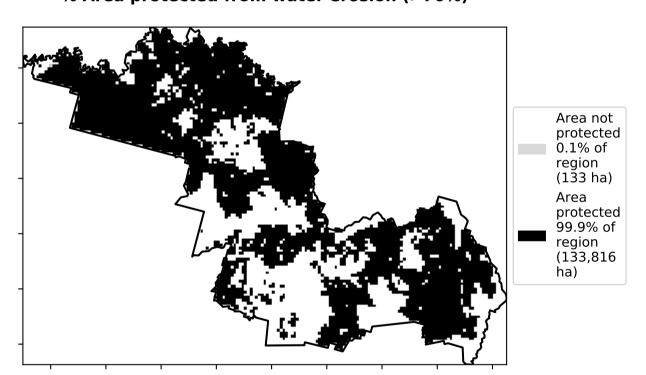
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



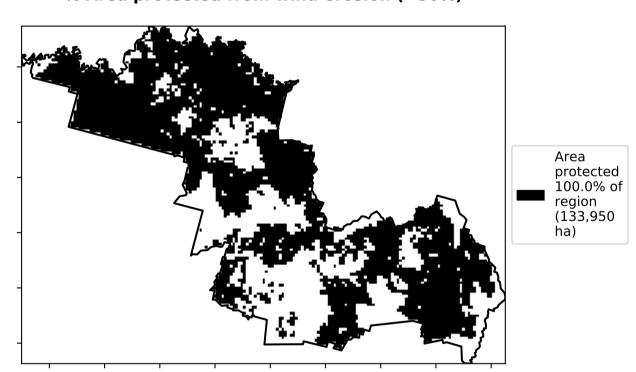
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



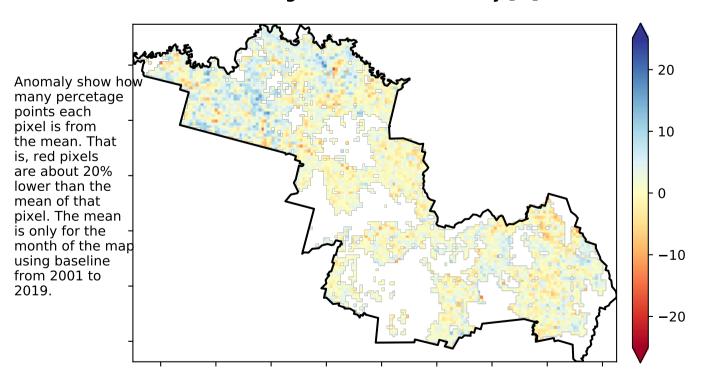
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



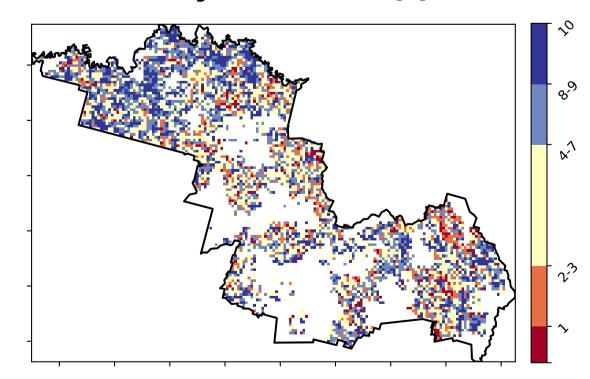
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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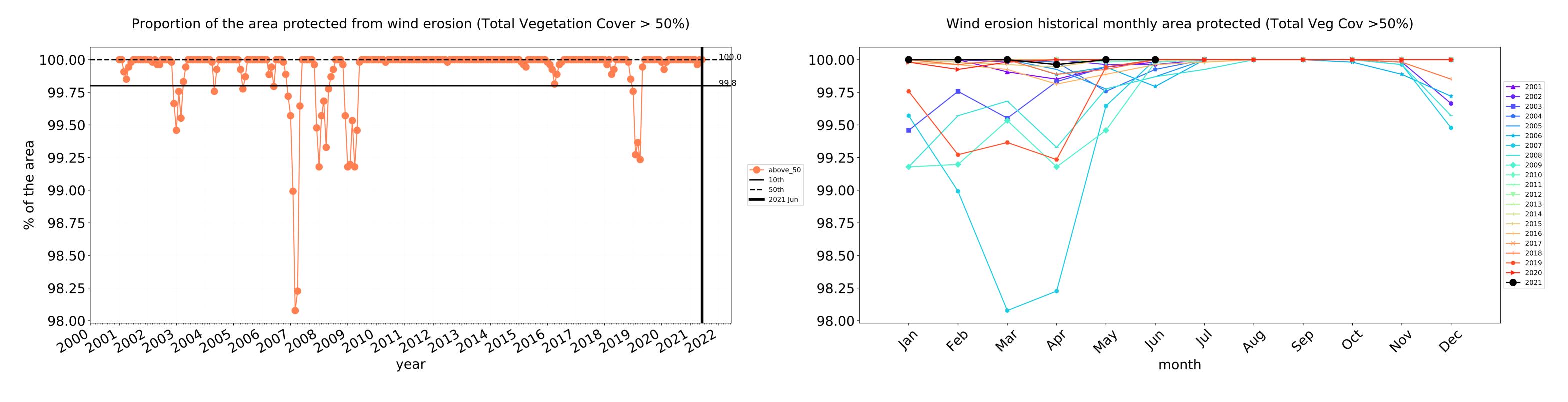


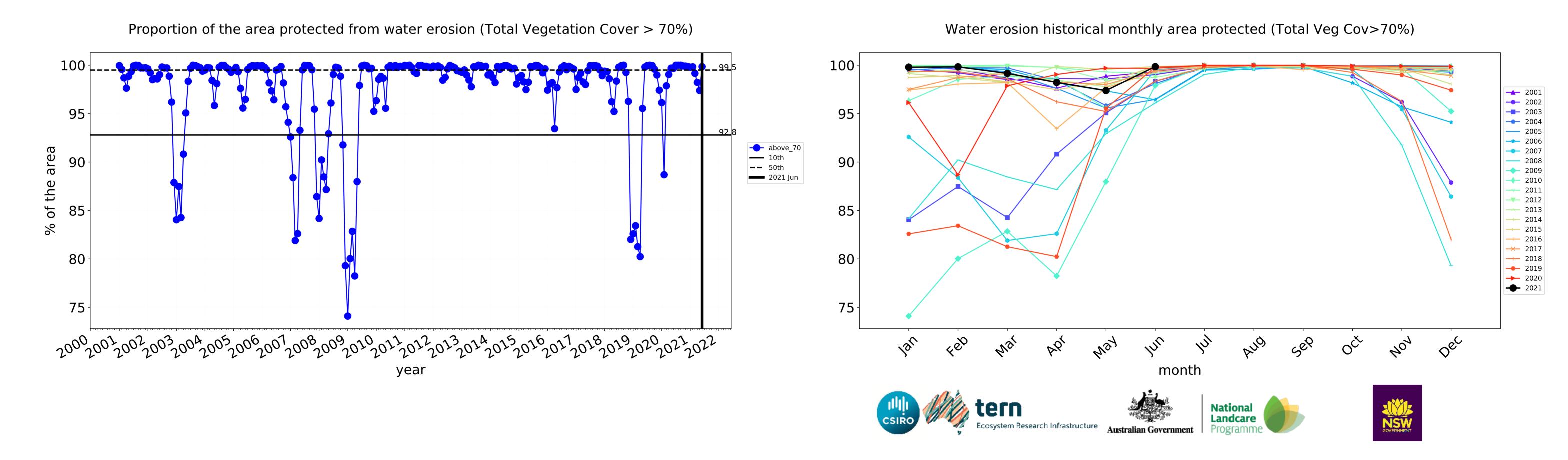


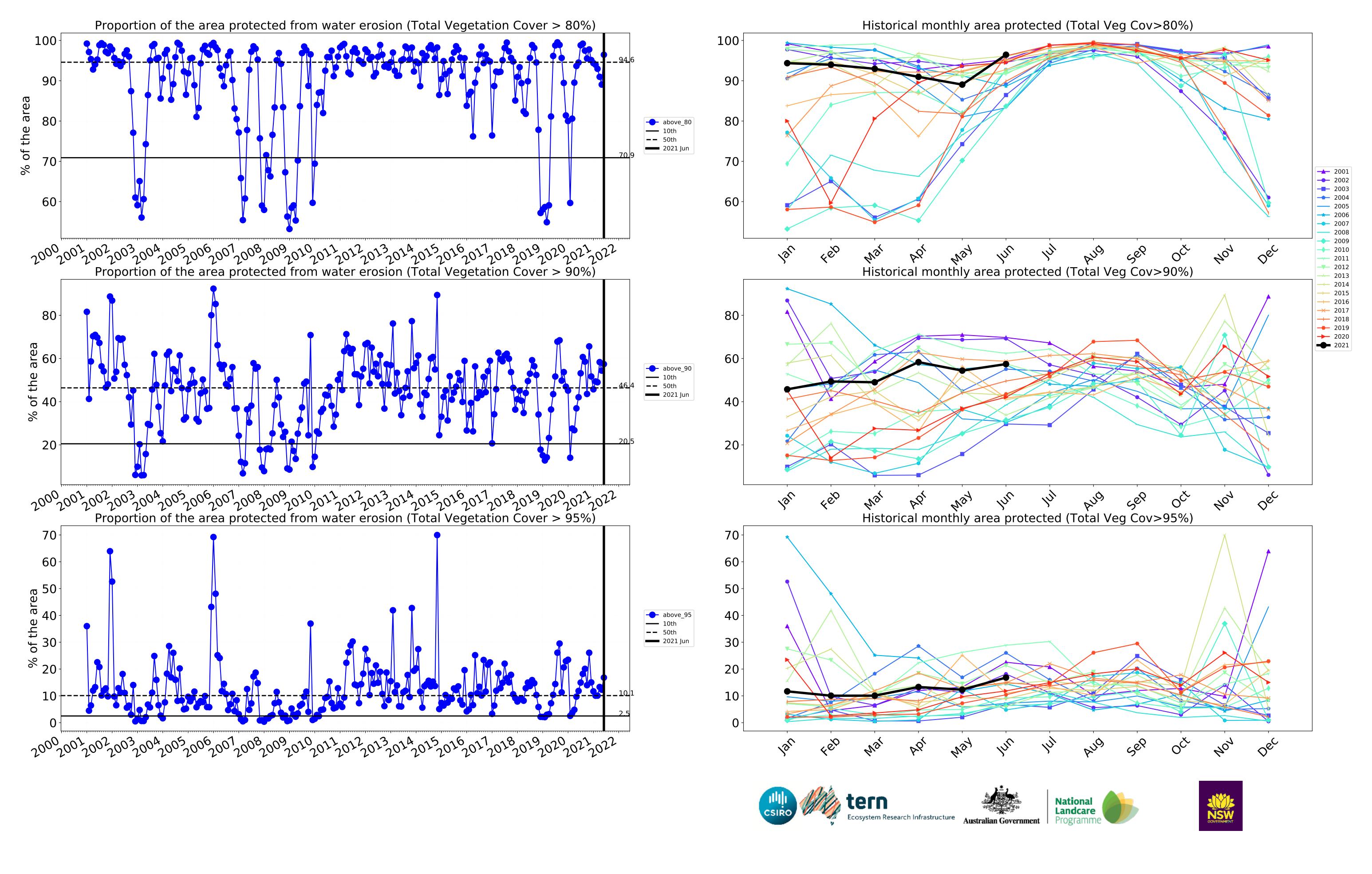




Agriculture timeseries

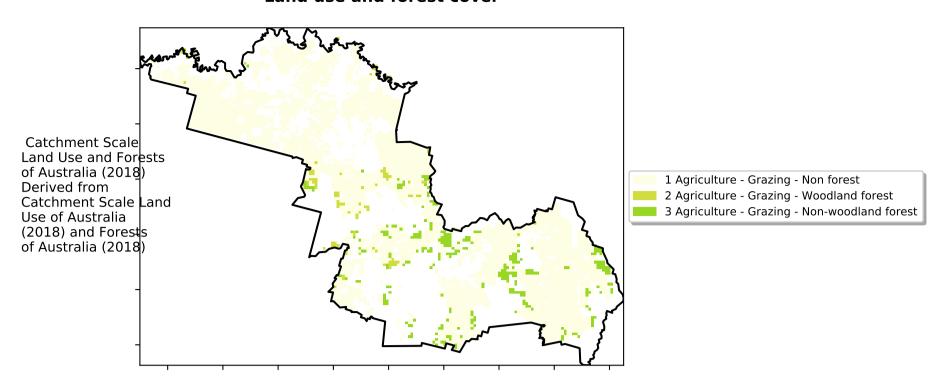




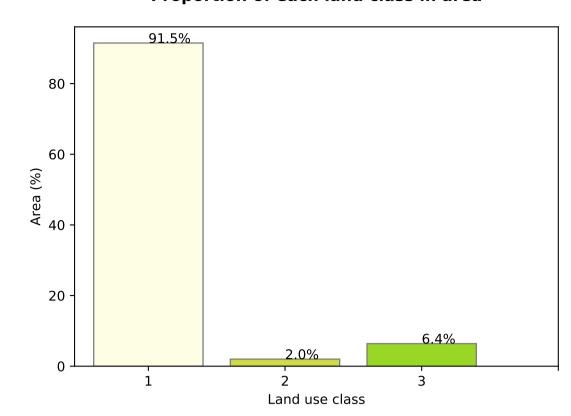


Grazing

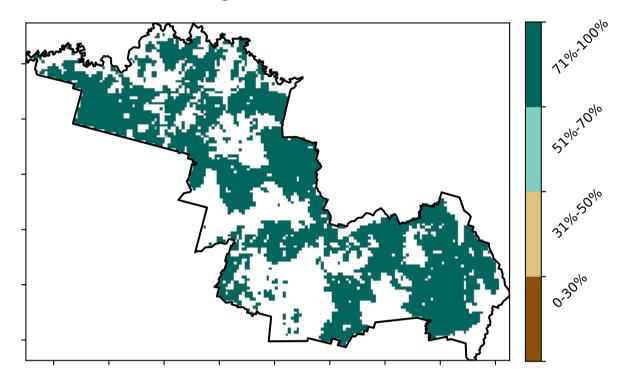
Land use and forest cover



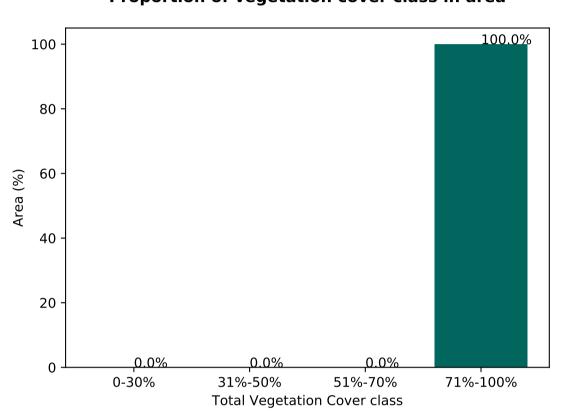
Proportion of each land class in area



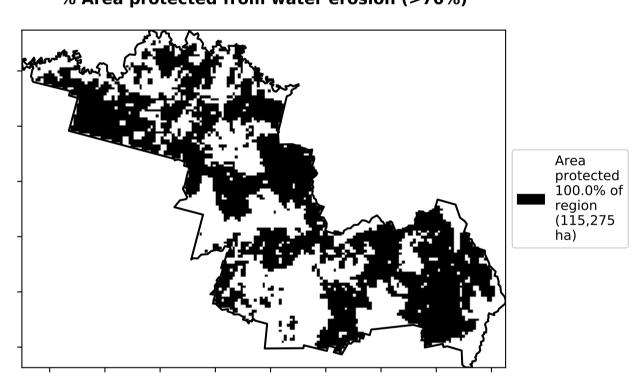
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



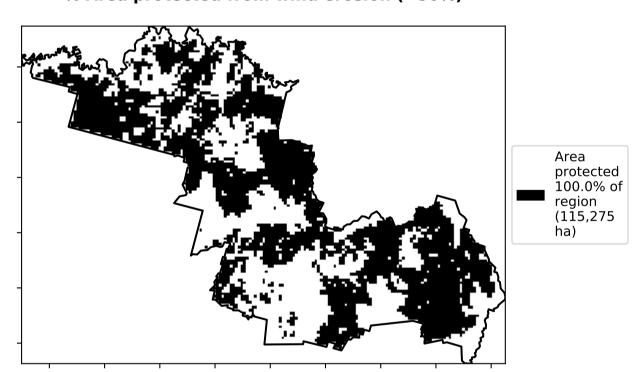
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



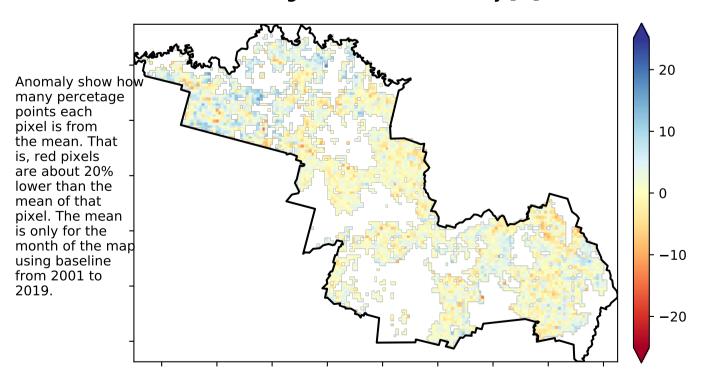
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



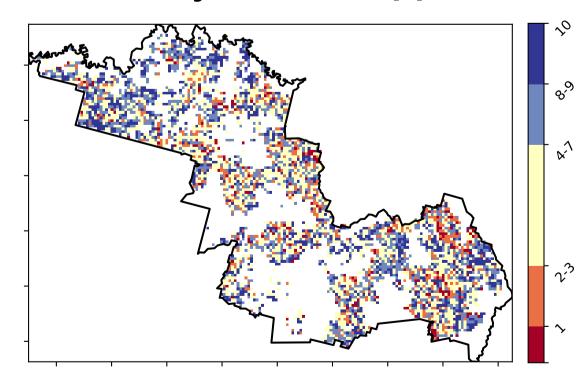
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



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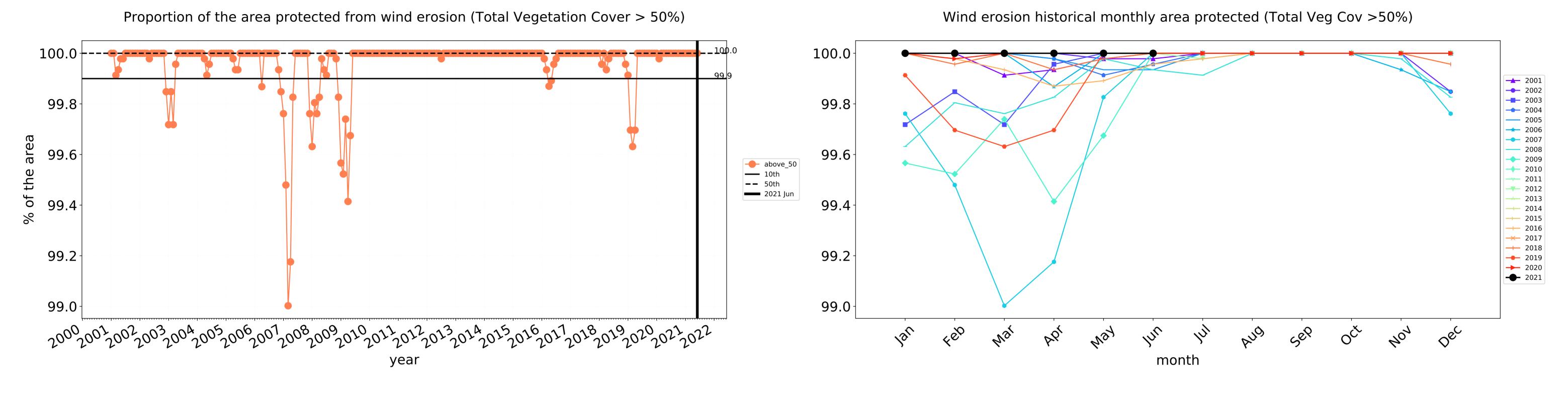


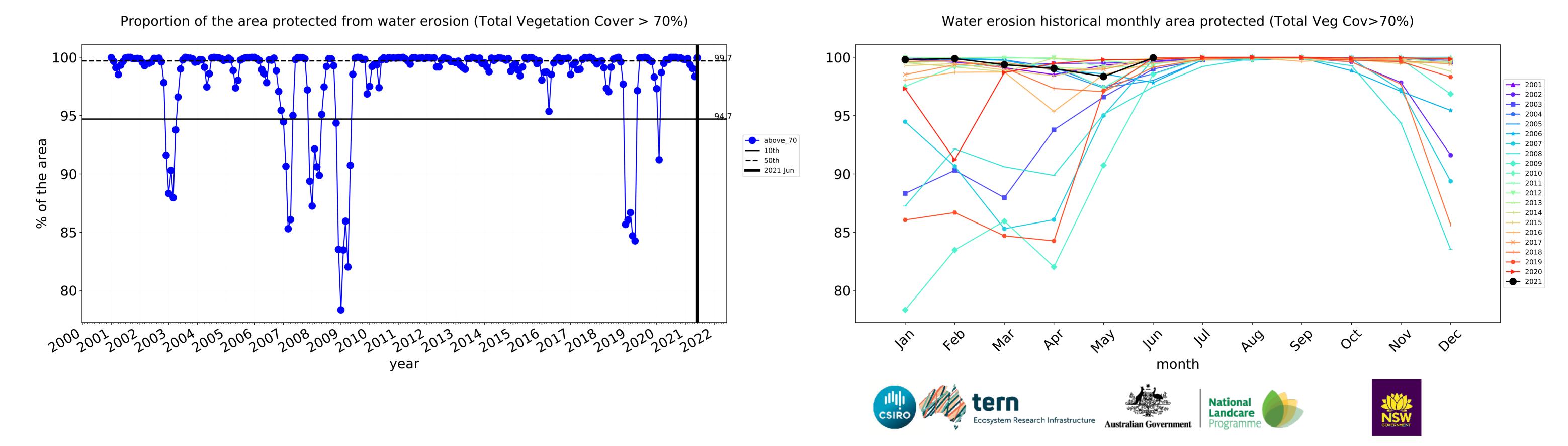


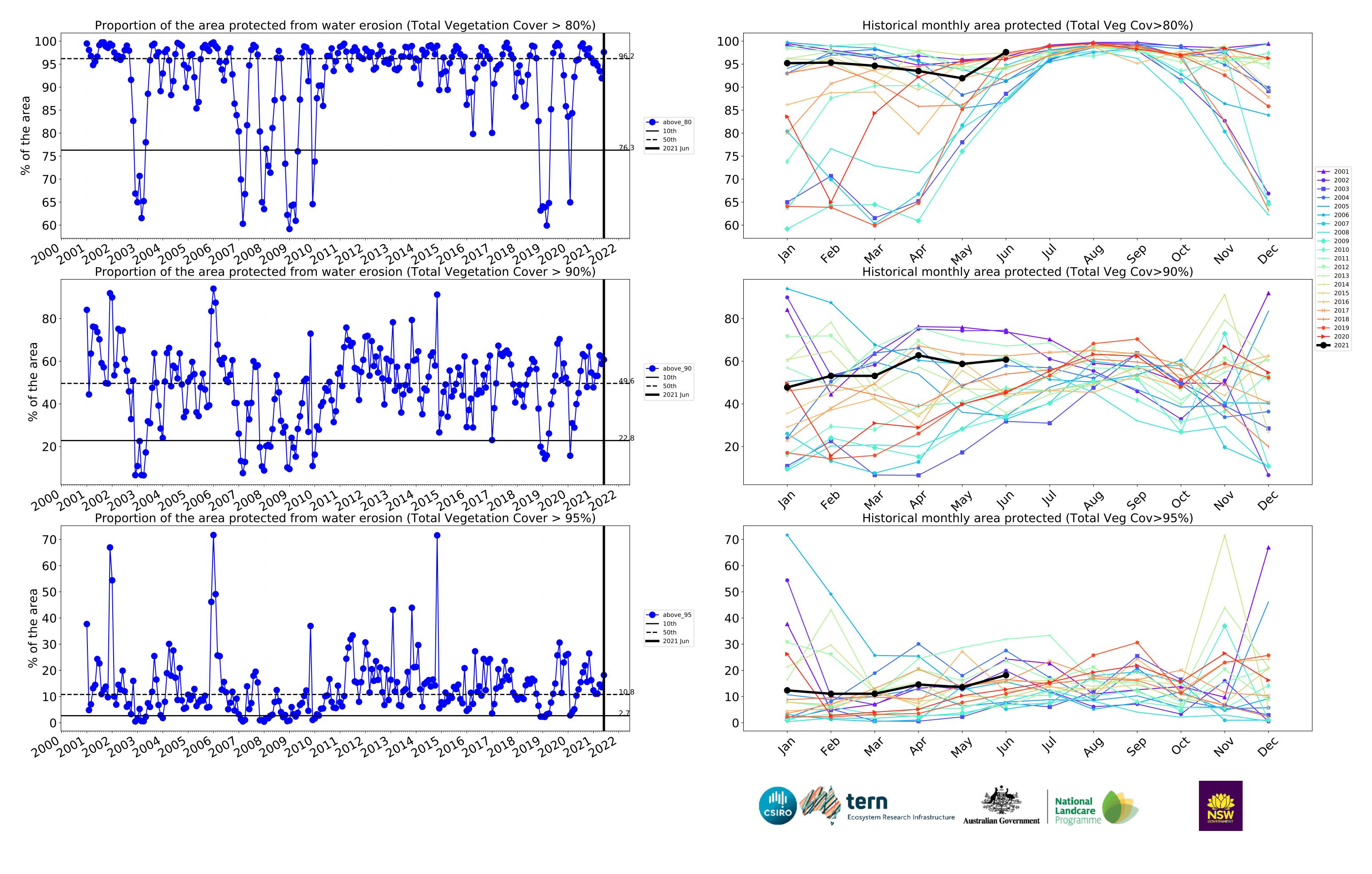




Grazing timeseries

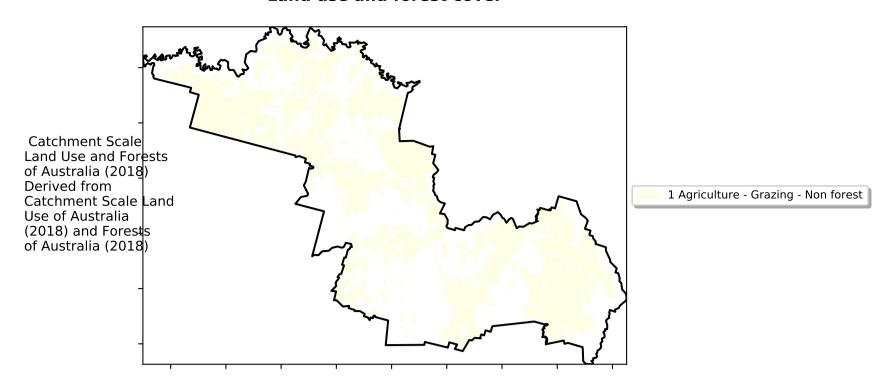




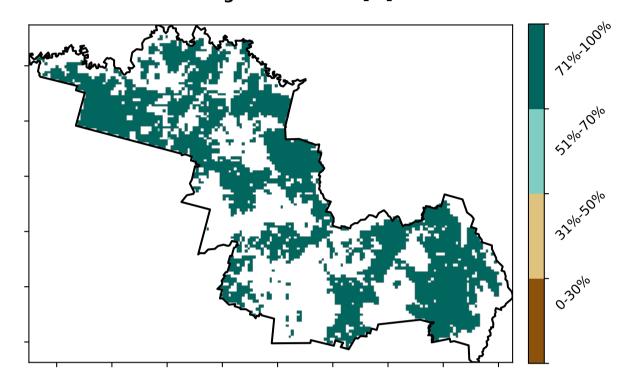


Grazing non forest

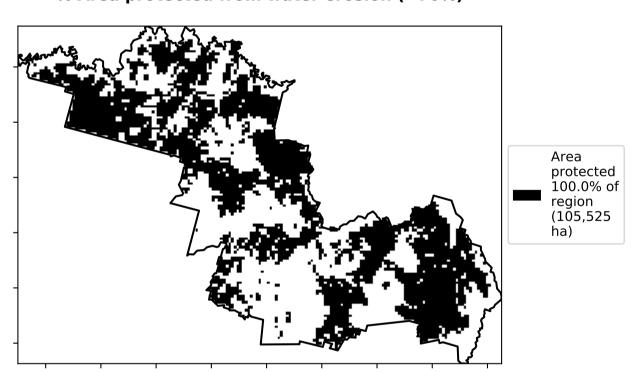
Land use and forest cover



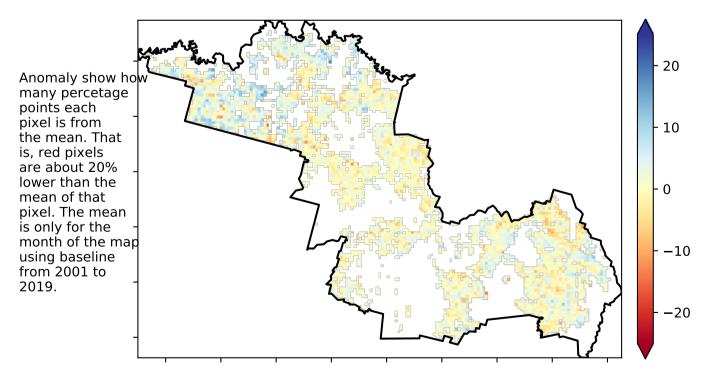
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

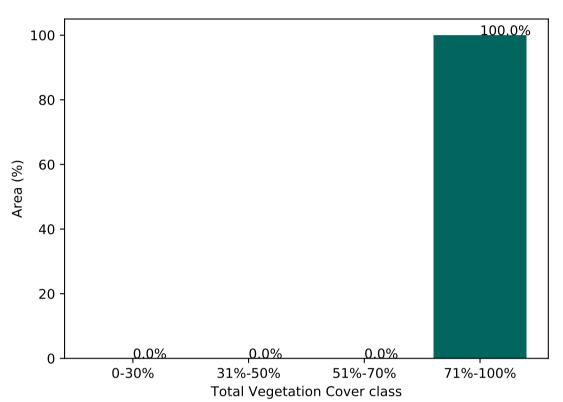


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

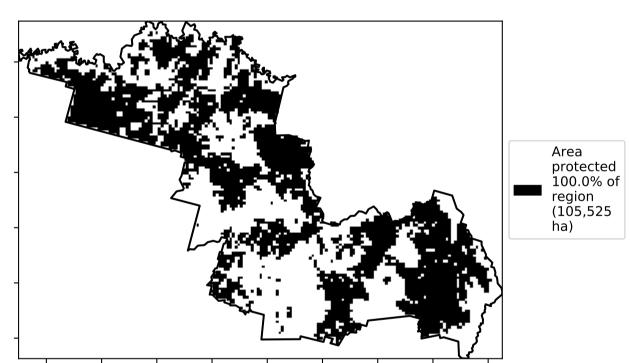


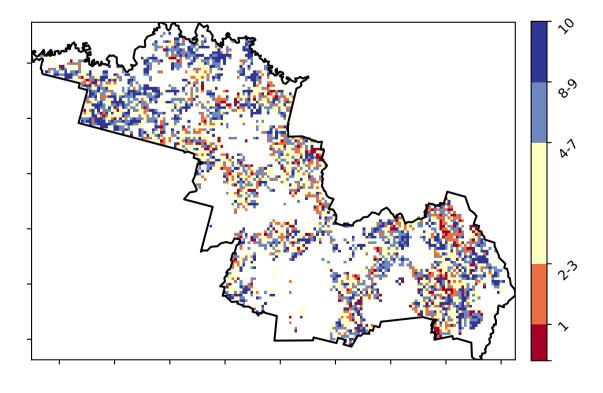
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Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





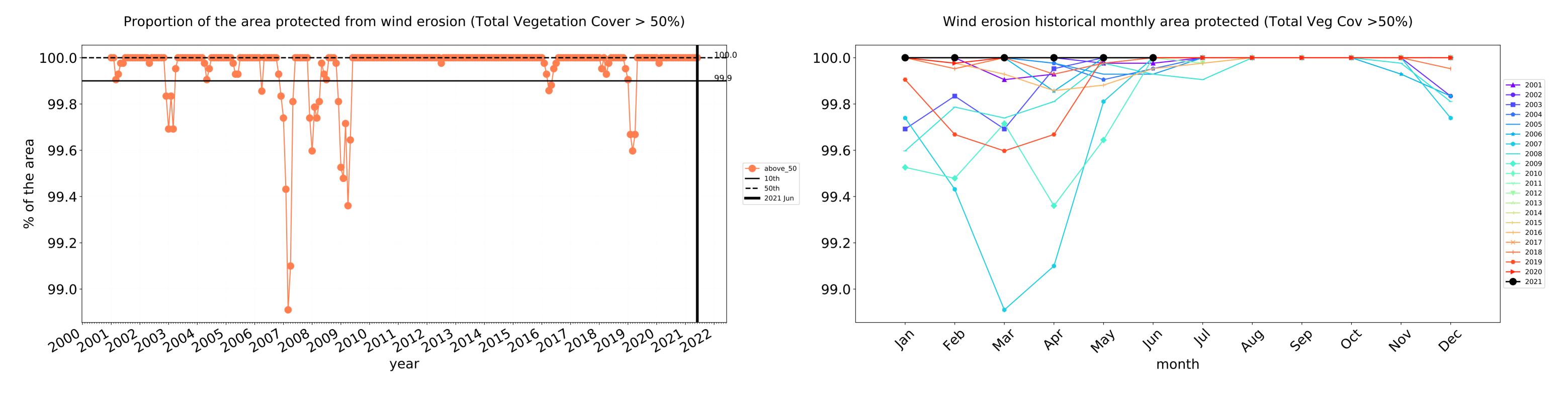


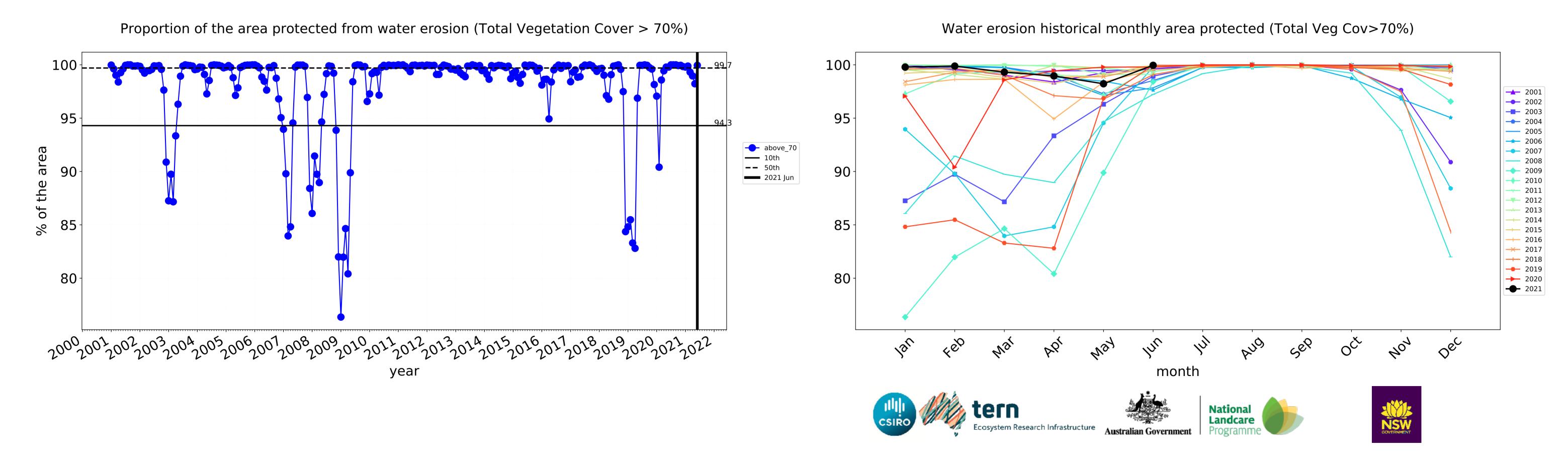


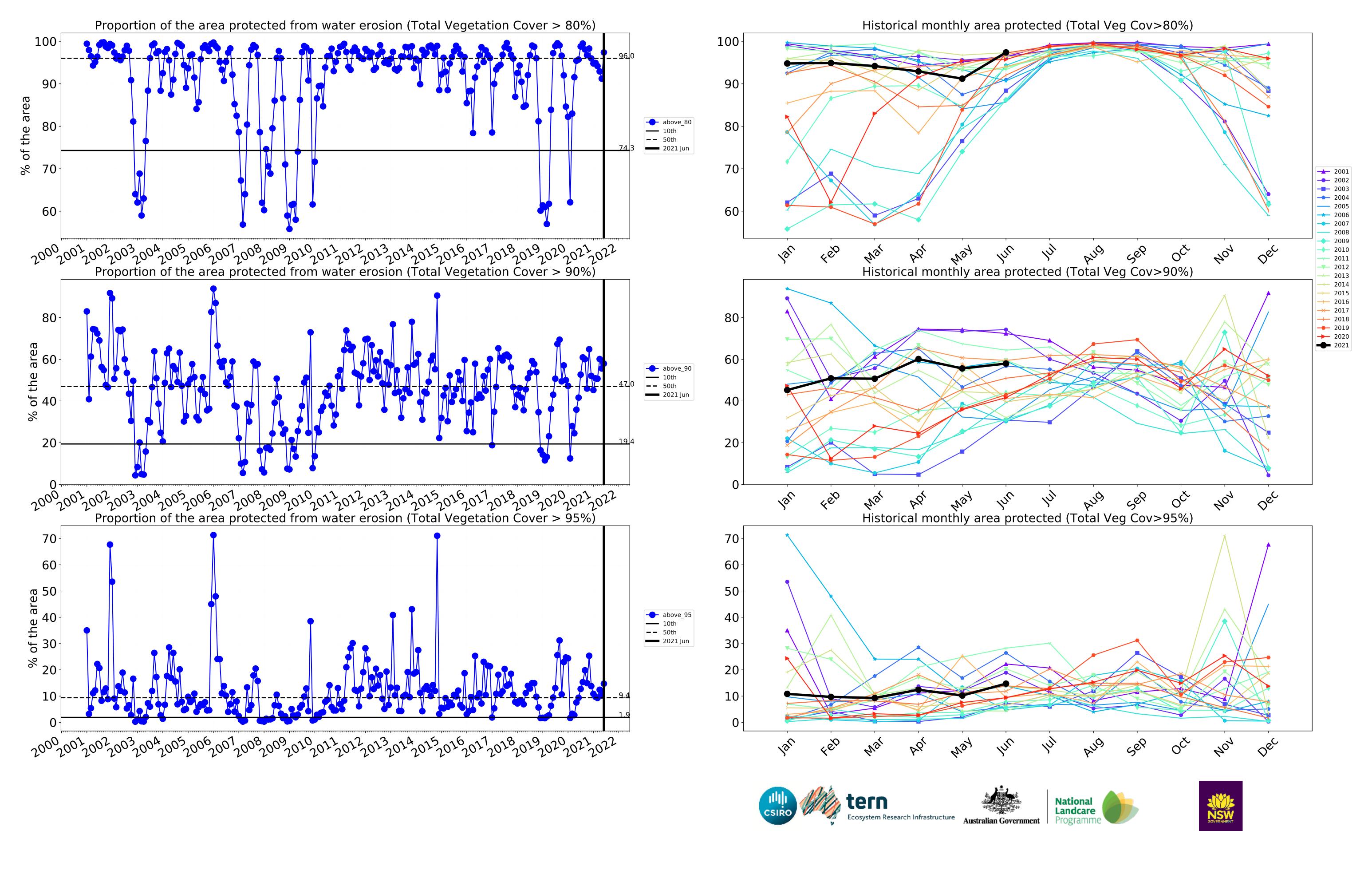




Grazing non forest timeseries

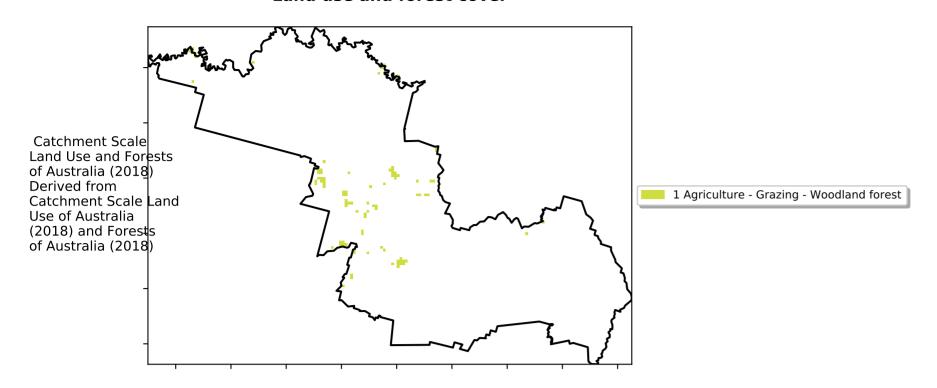




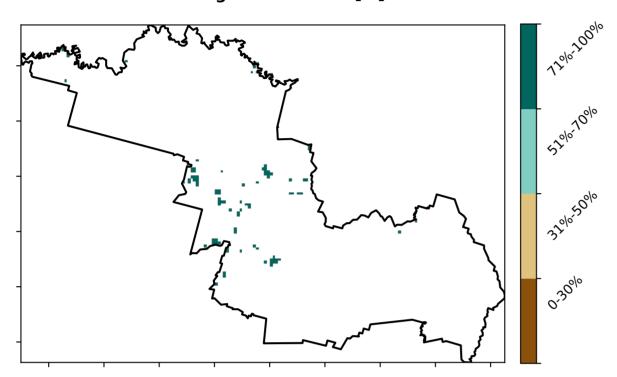


Grazing Woodland forest

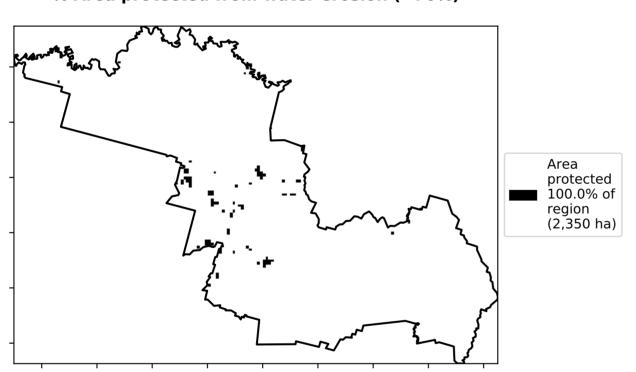
Land use and forest cover



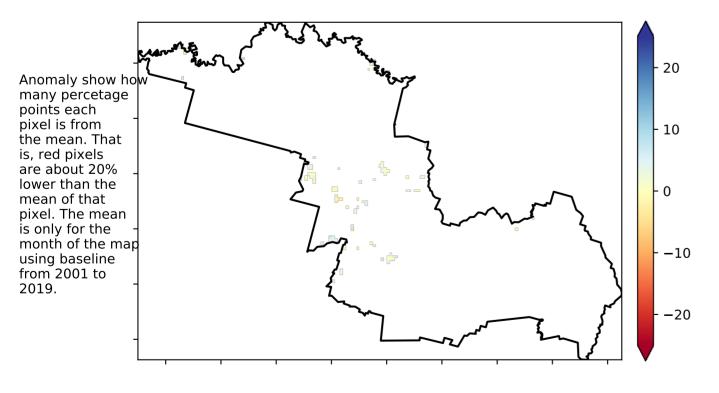
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

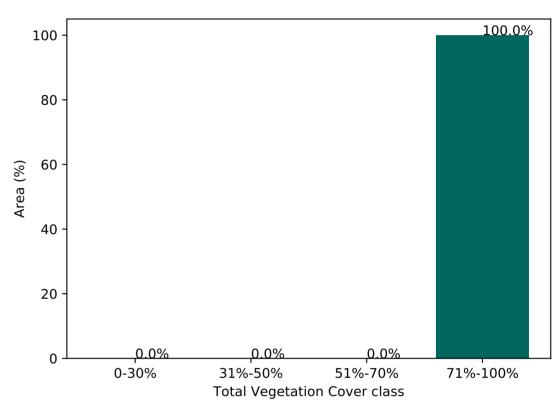


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

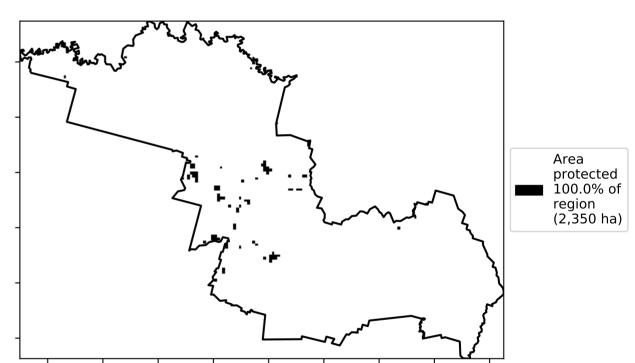


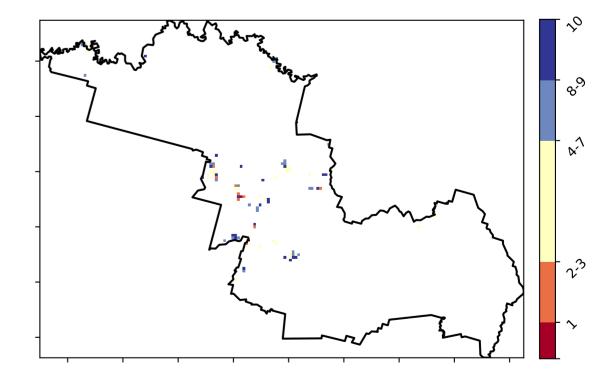
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





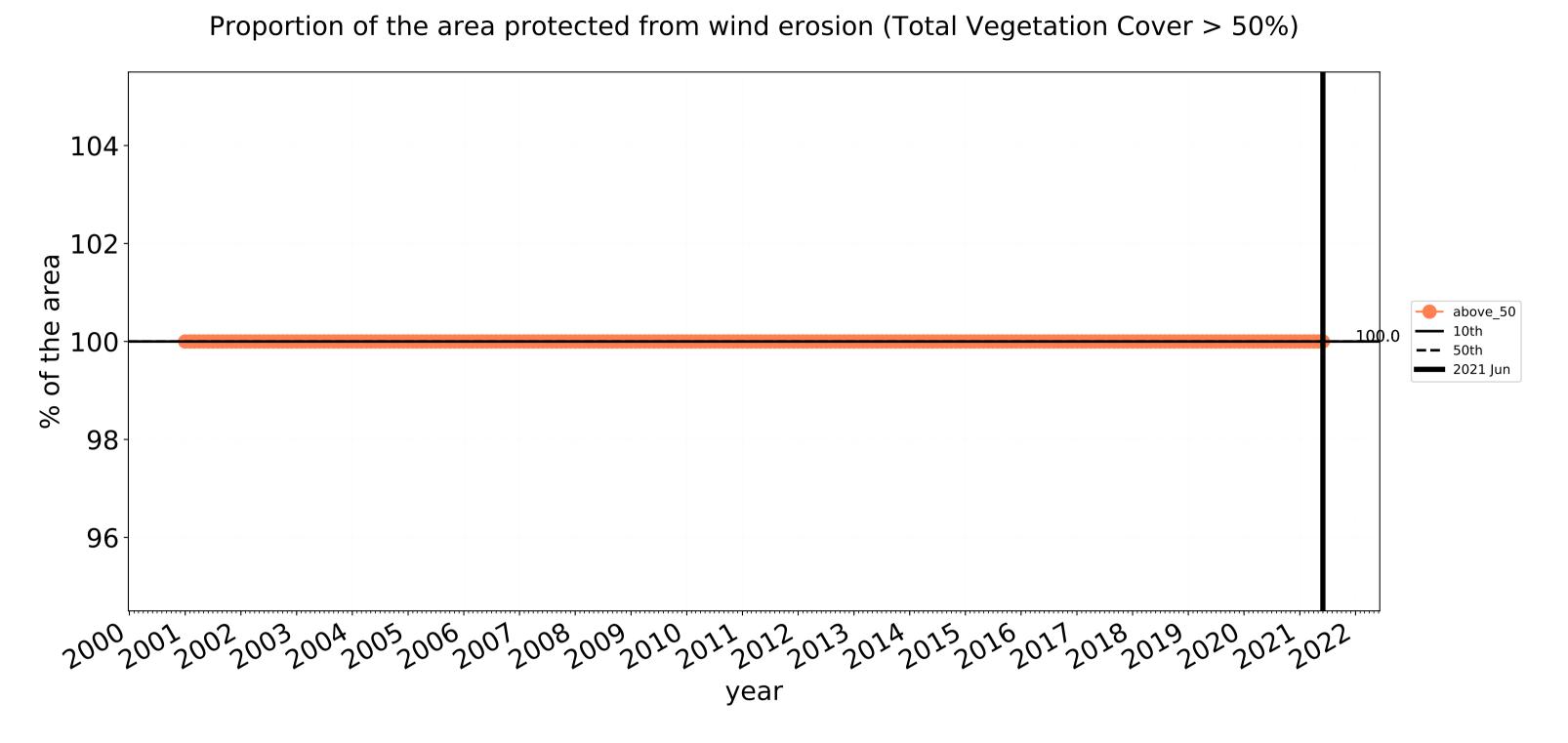




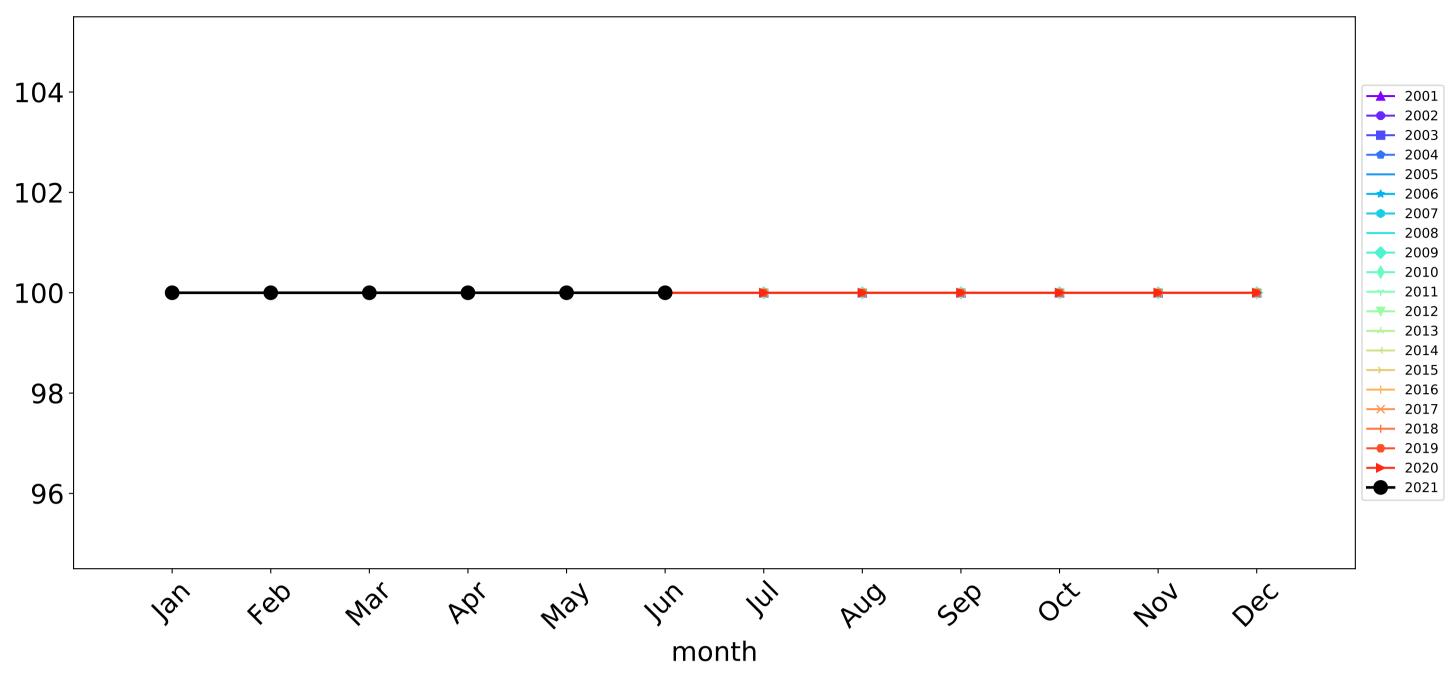


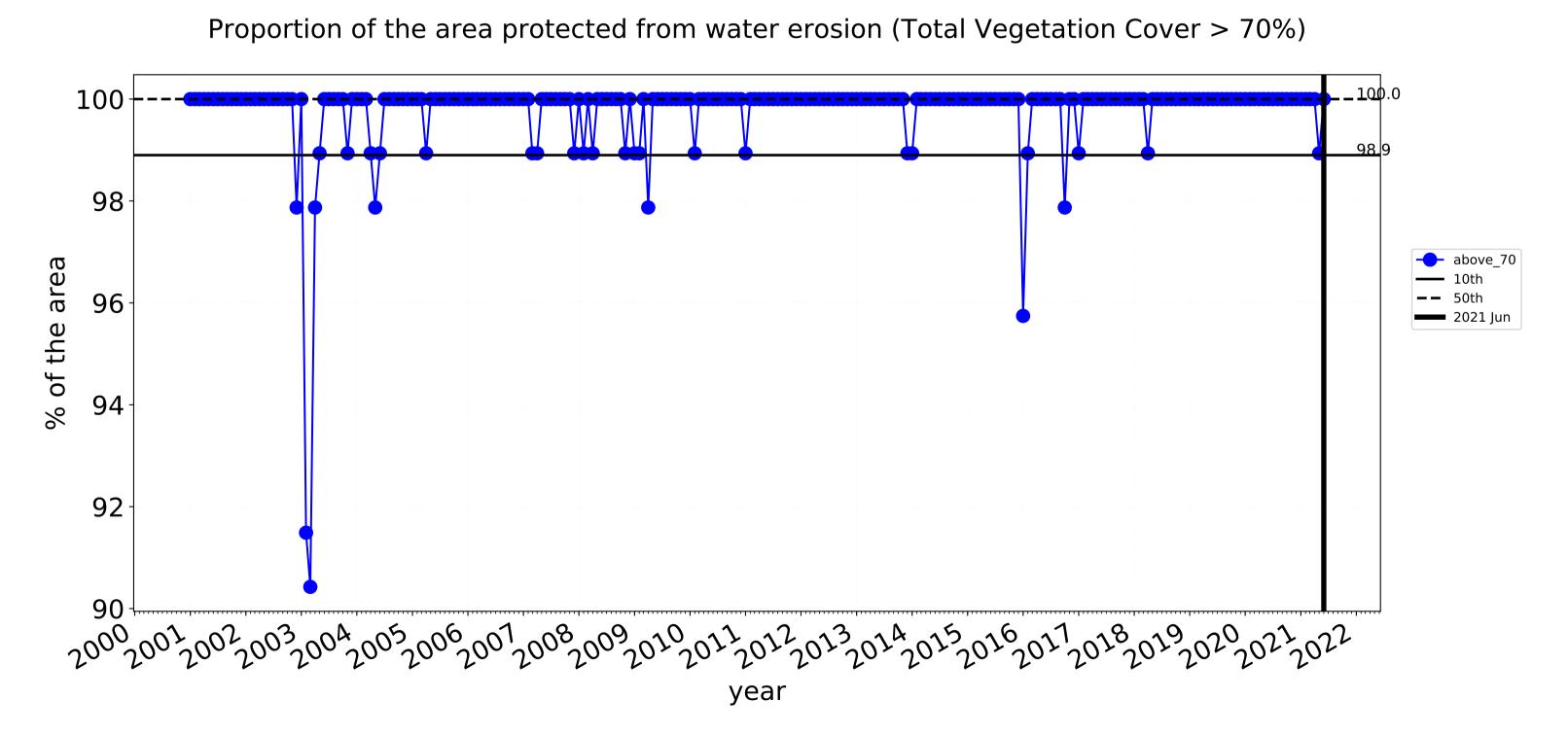


Grazing Woodland forest timeseries

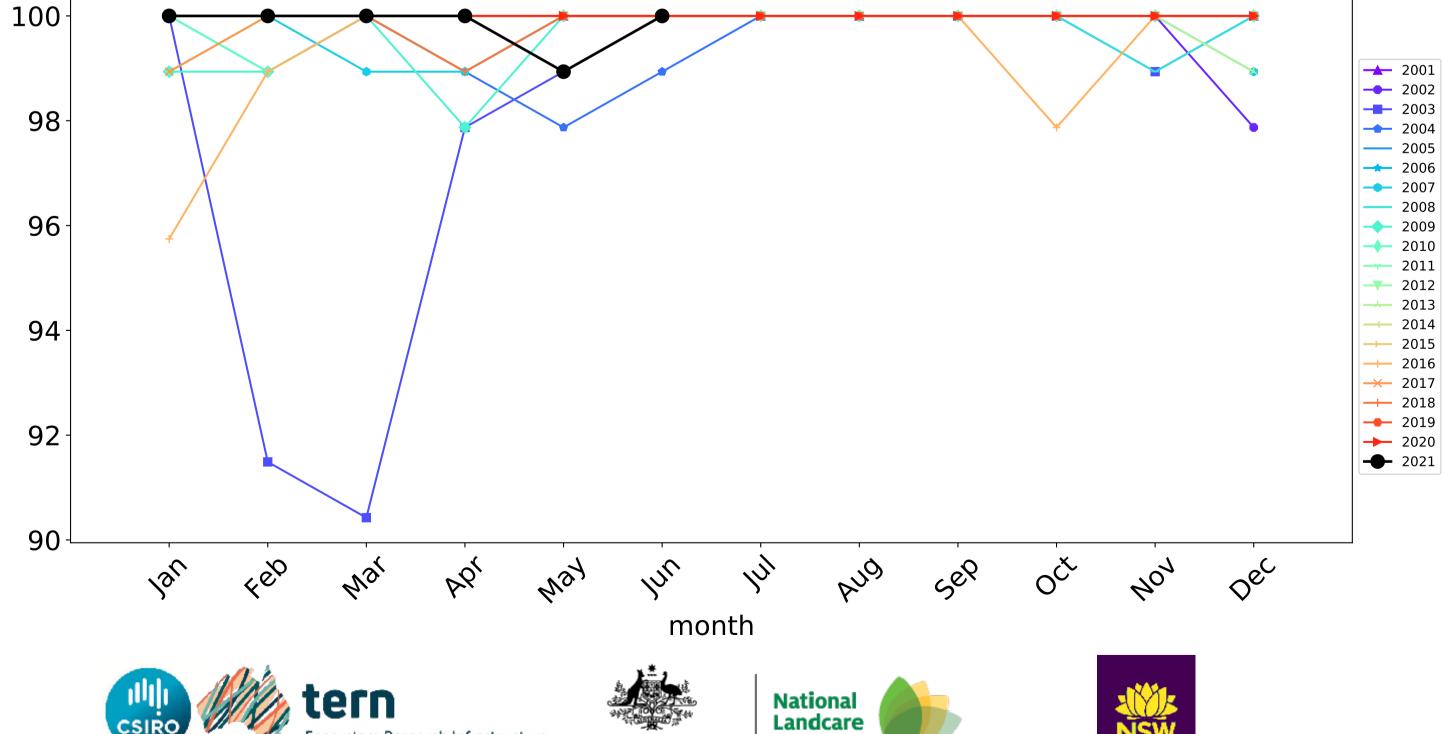






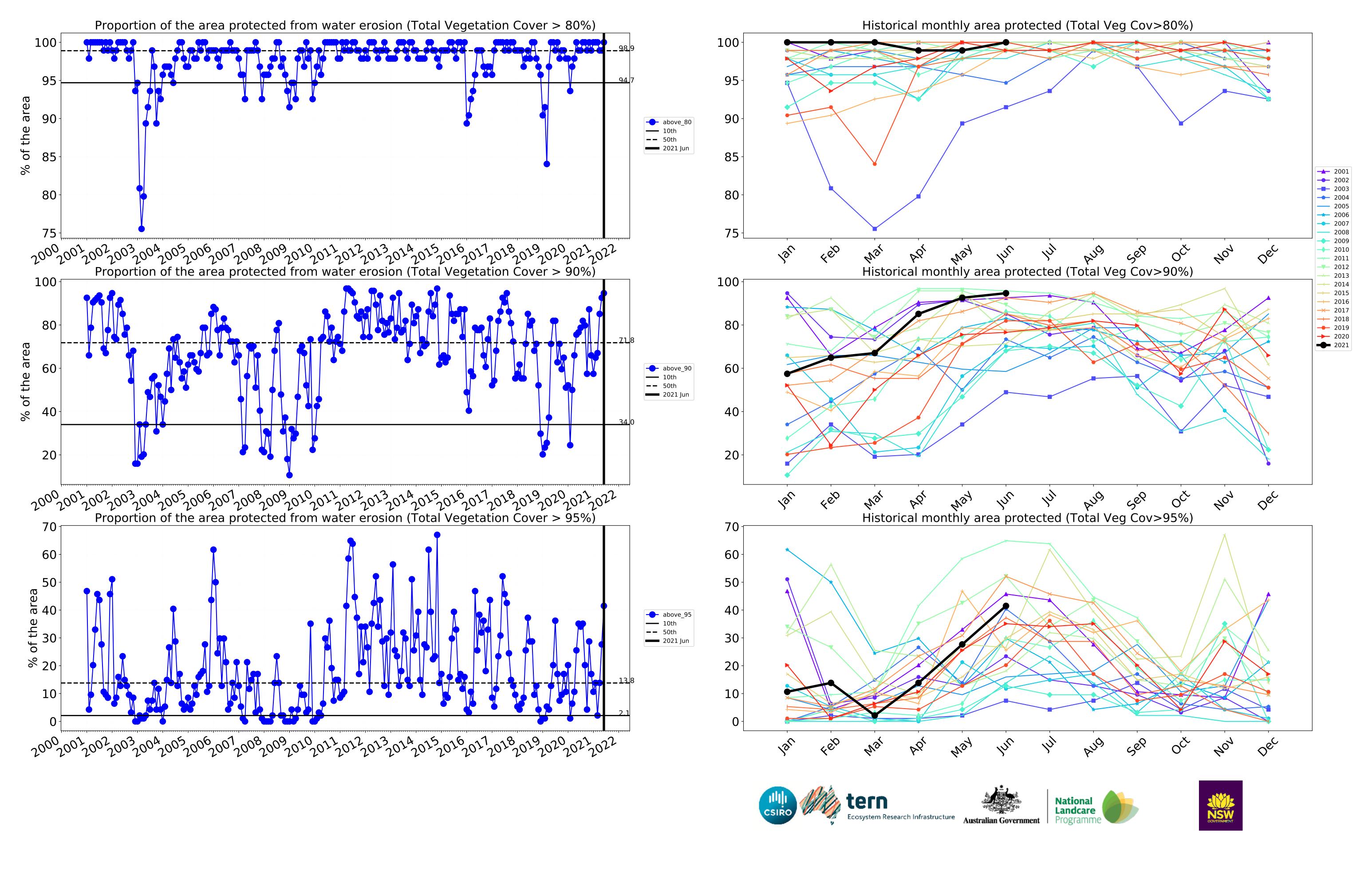


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



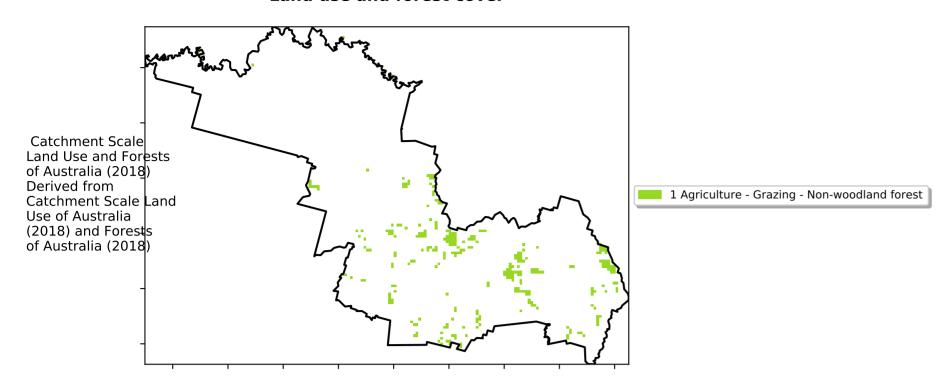




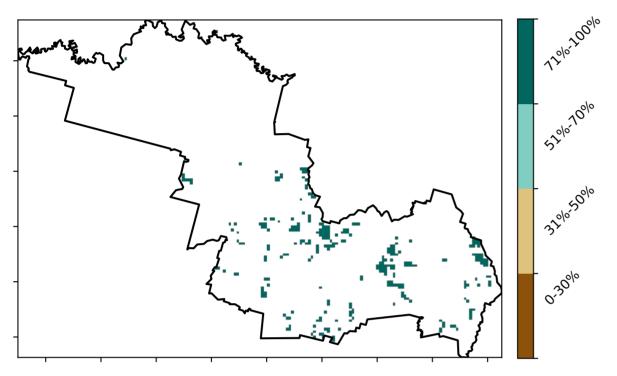


Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

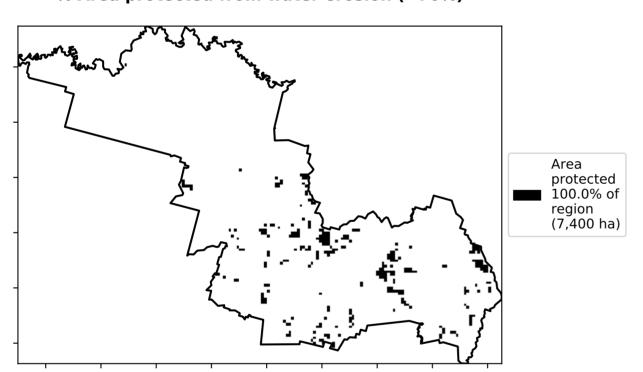
Land use and forest cover



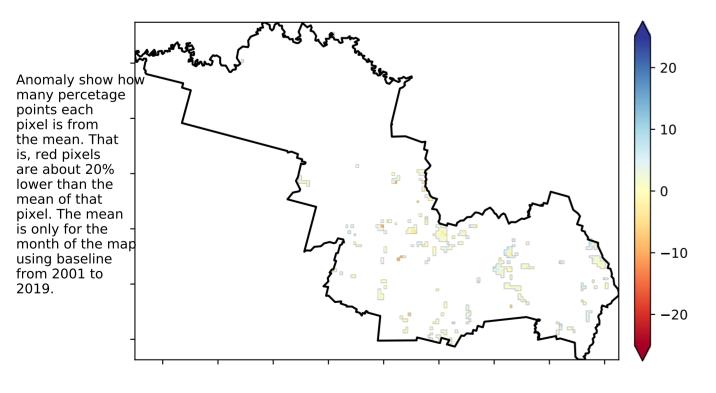
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

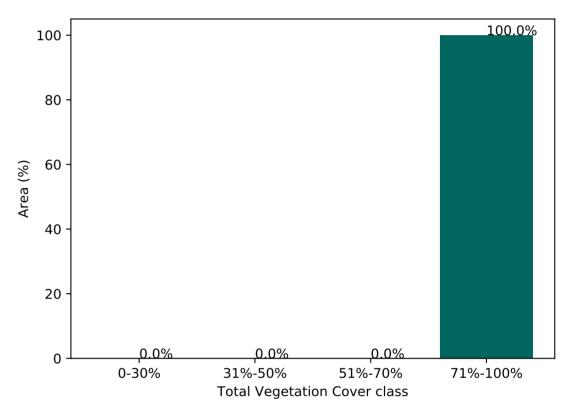


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

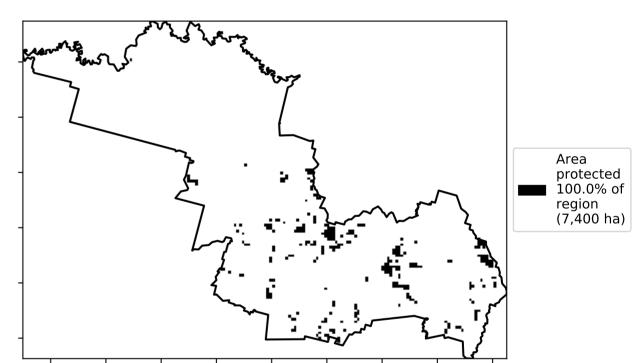


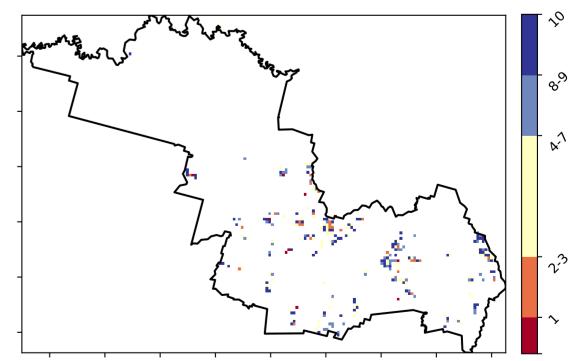
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



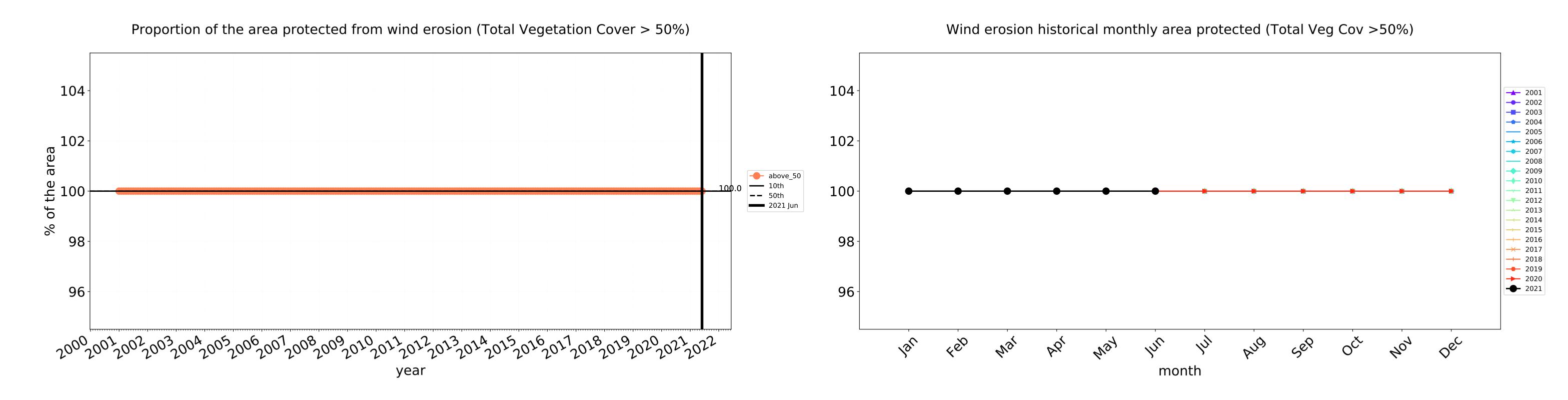


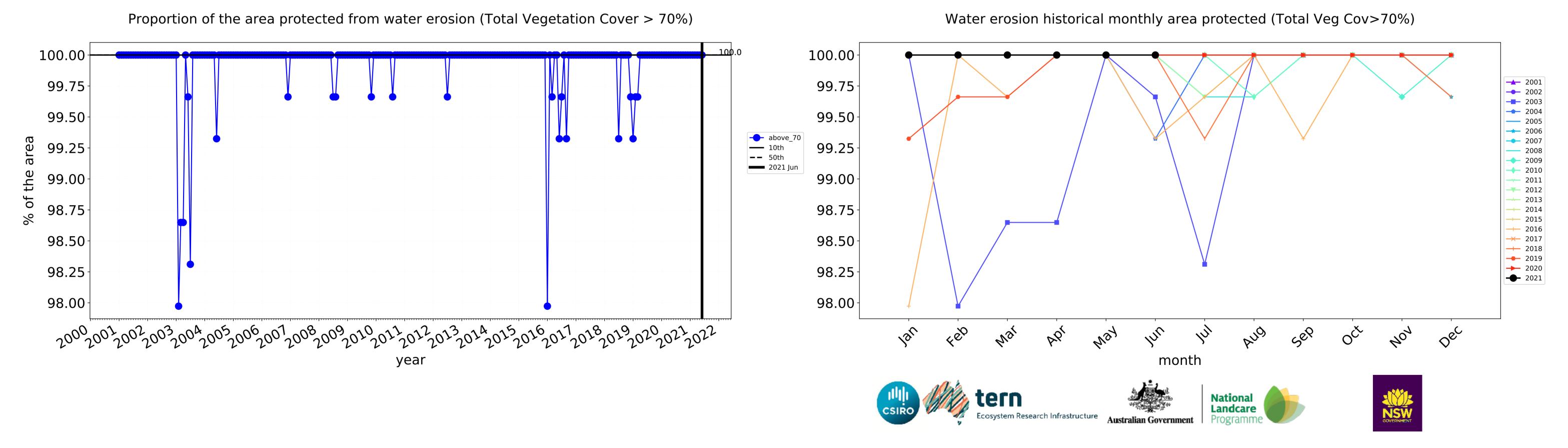


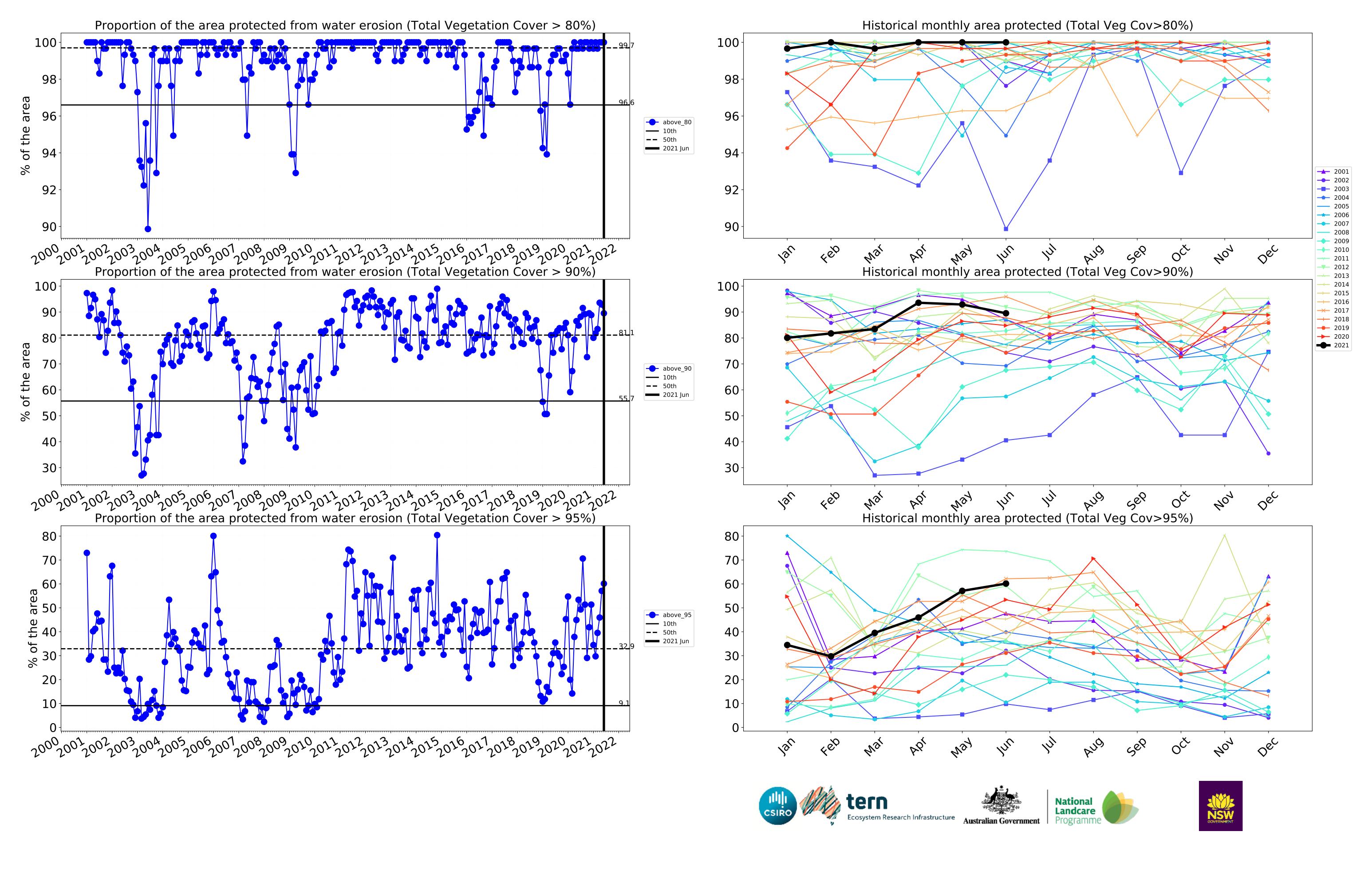






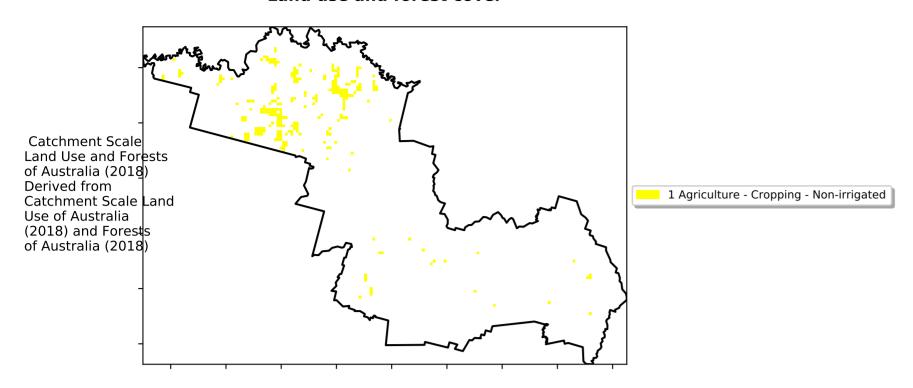




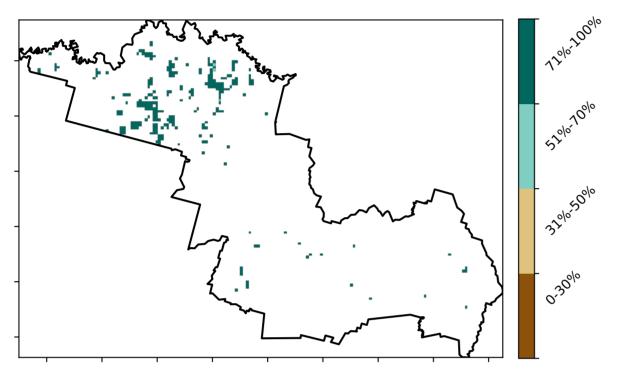


Cropping

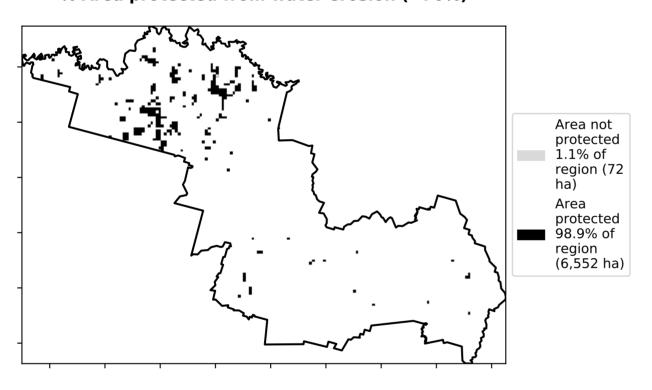
Land use and forest cover



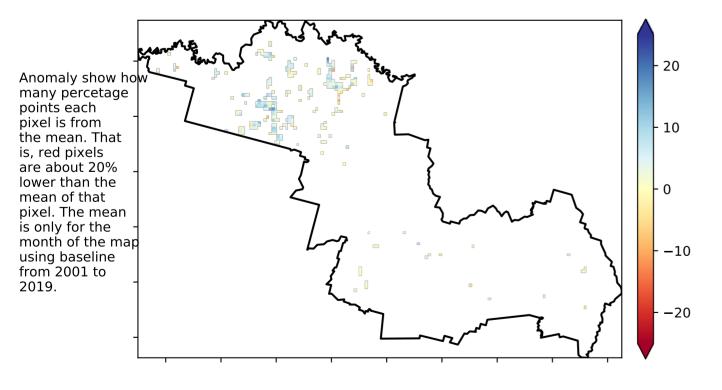
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

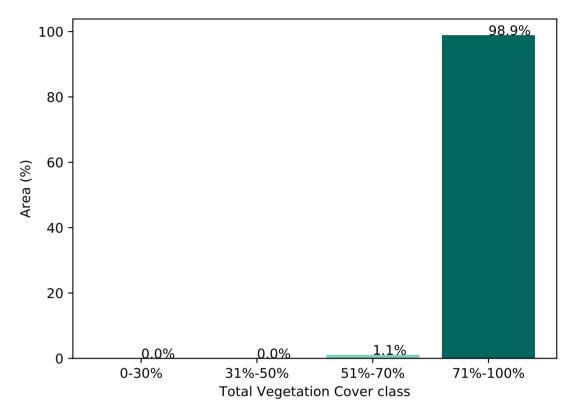


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

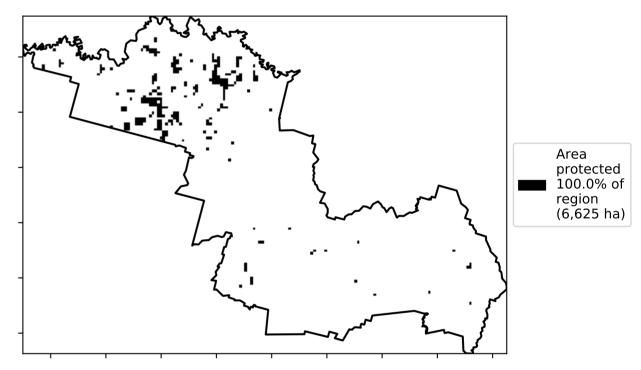


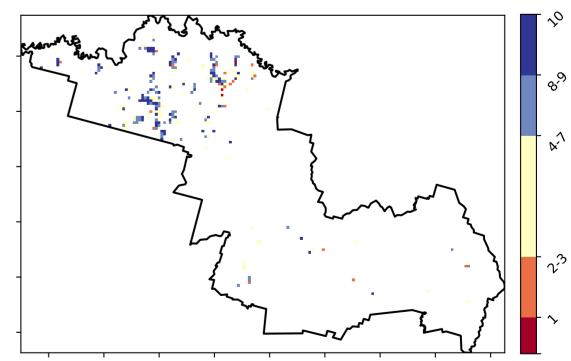
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





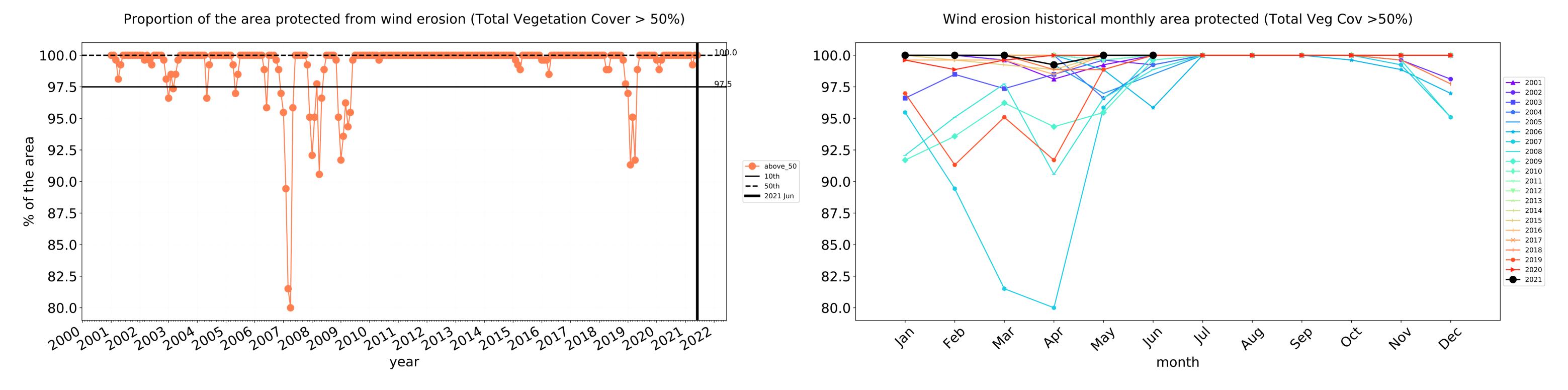


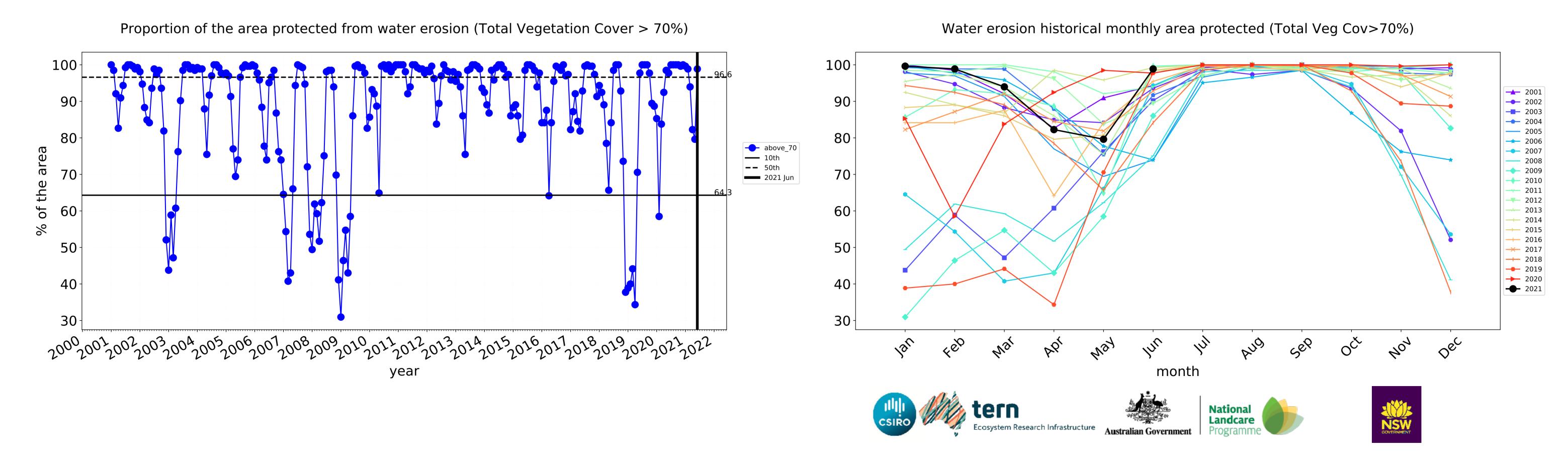


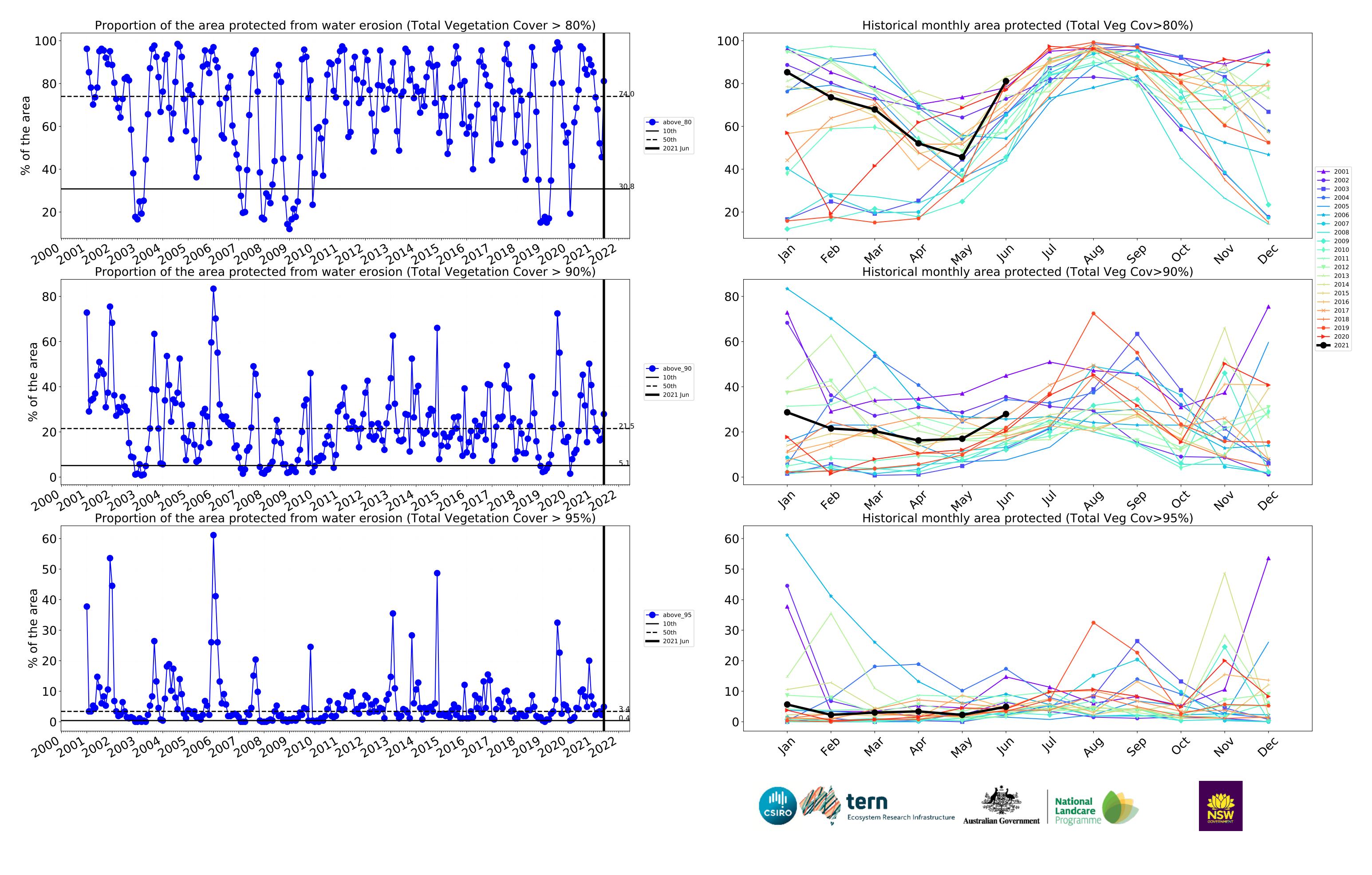




Cropping timeseries

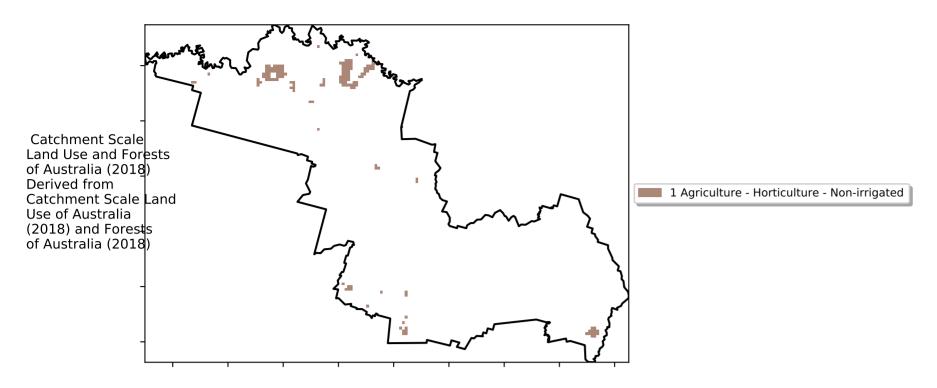




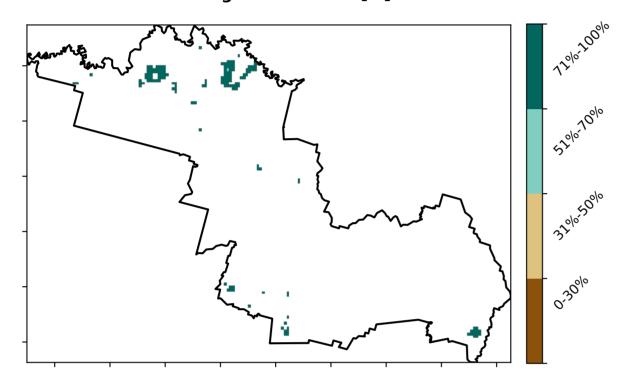


Horticulture

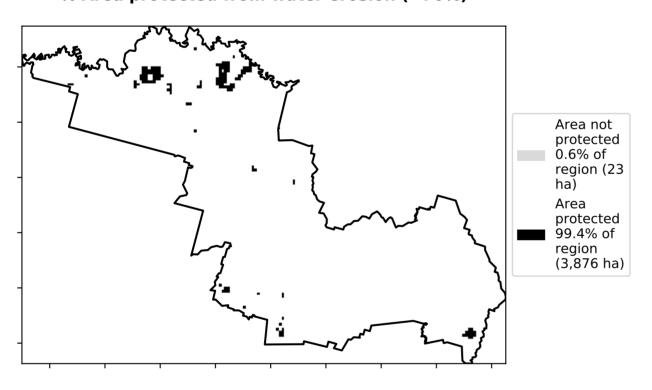
Land use and forest cover



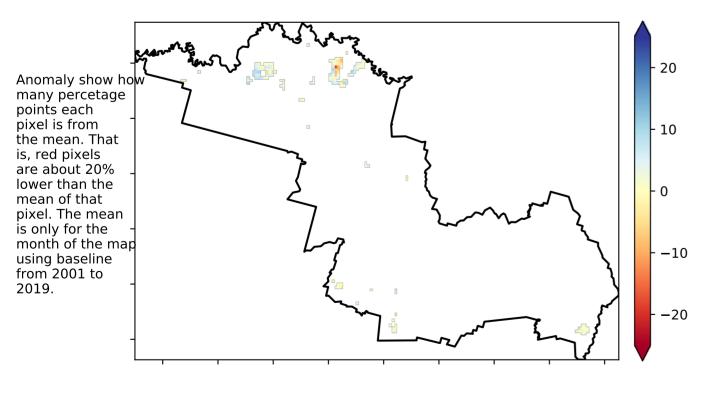
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

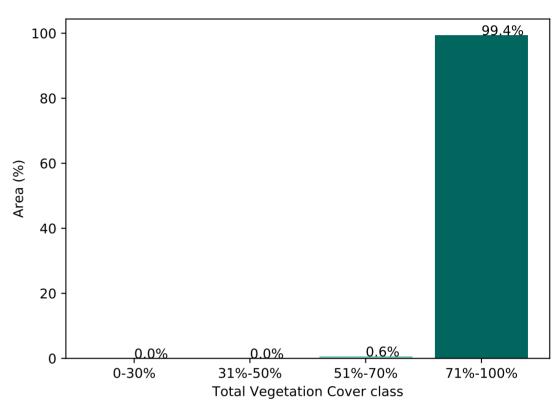


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

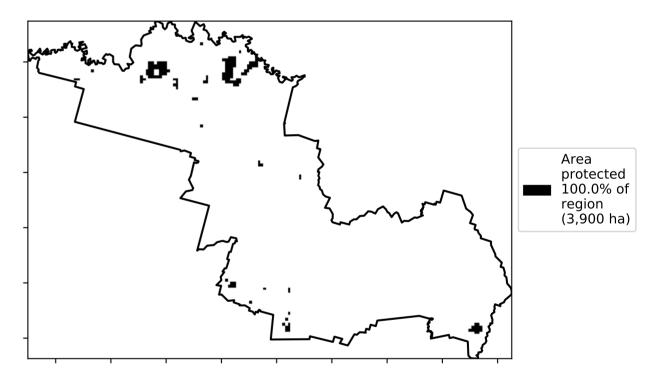


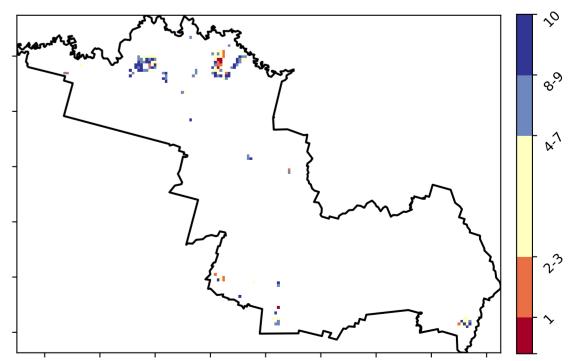
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





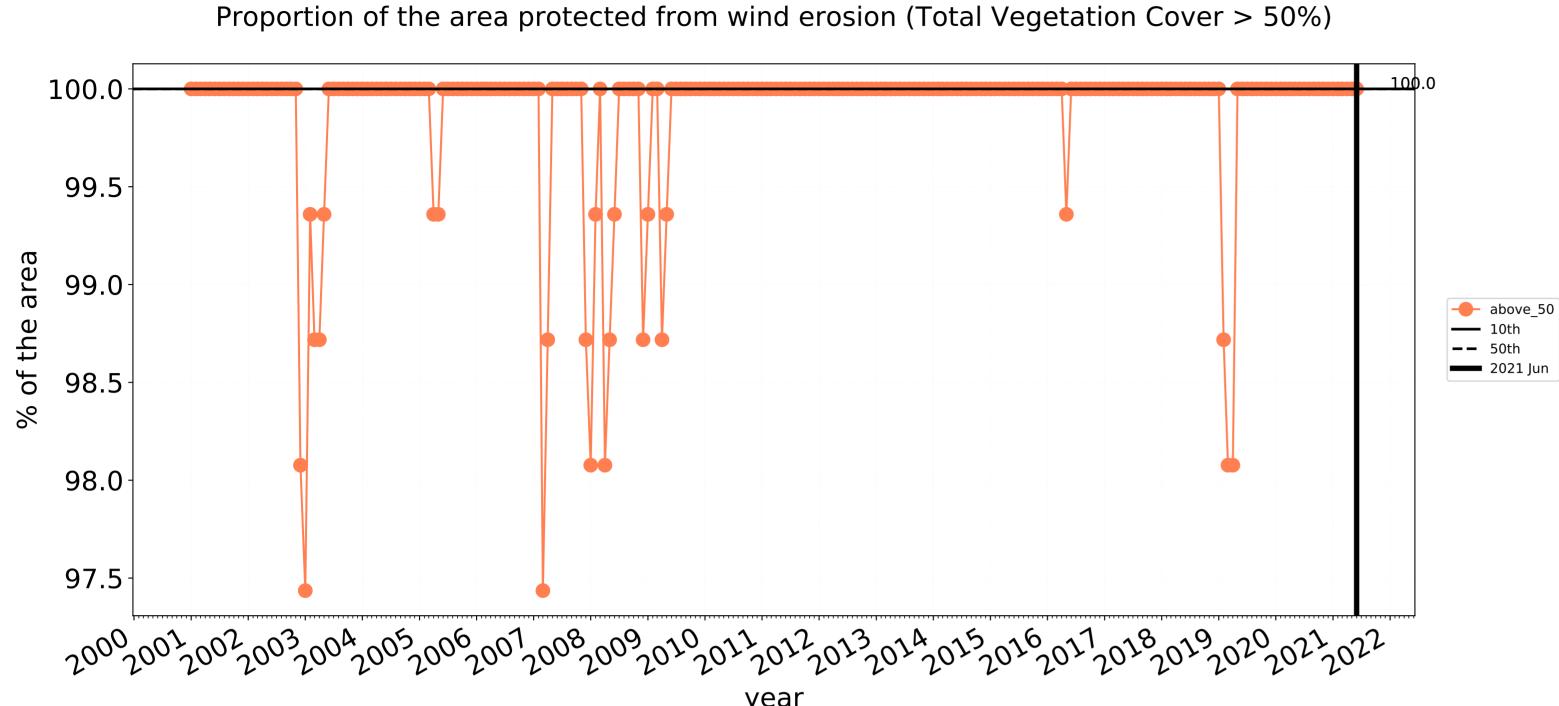


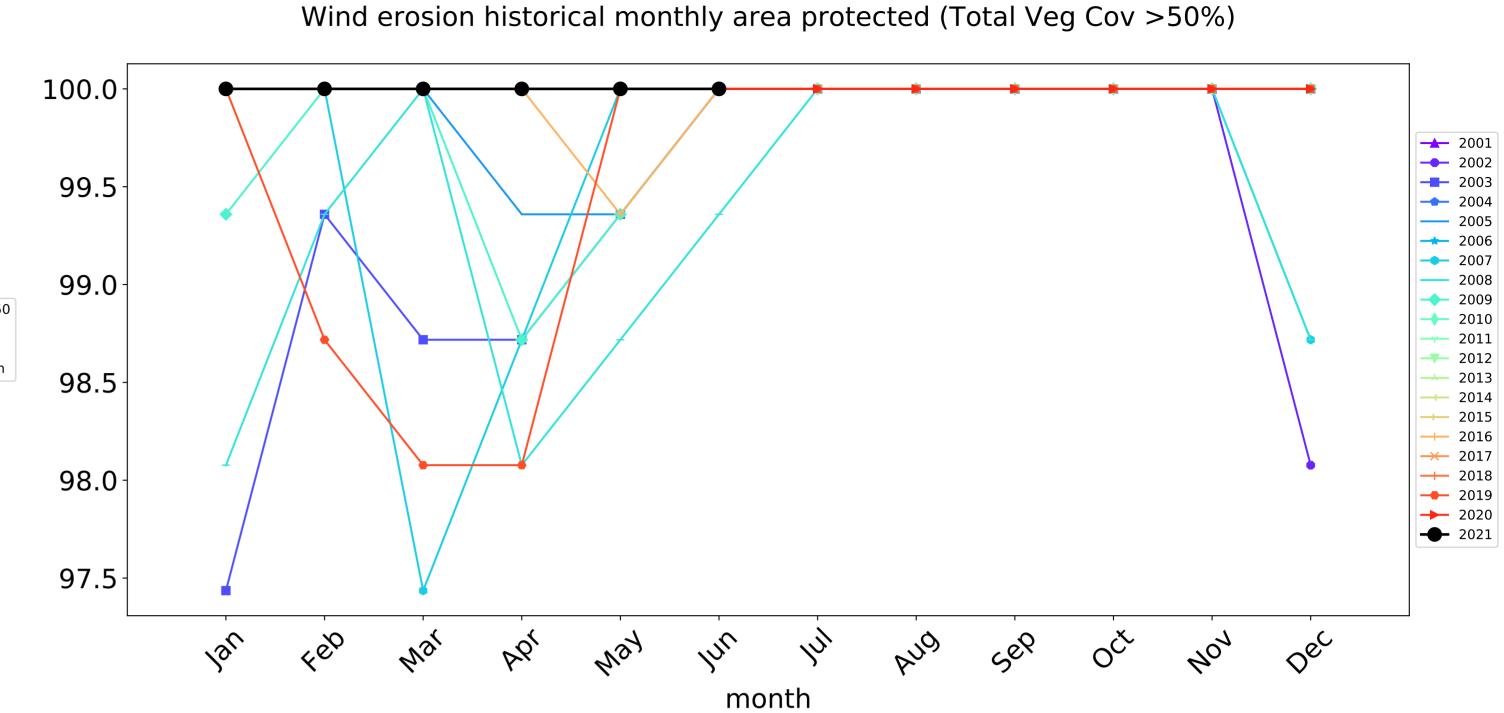


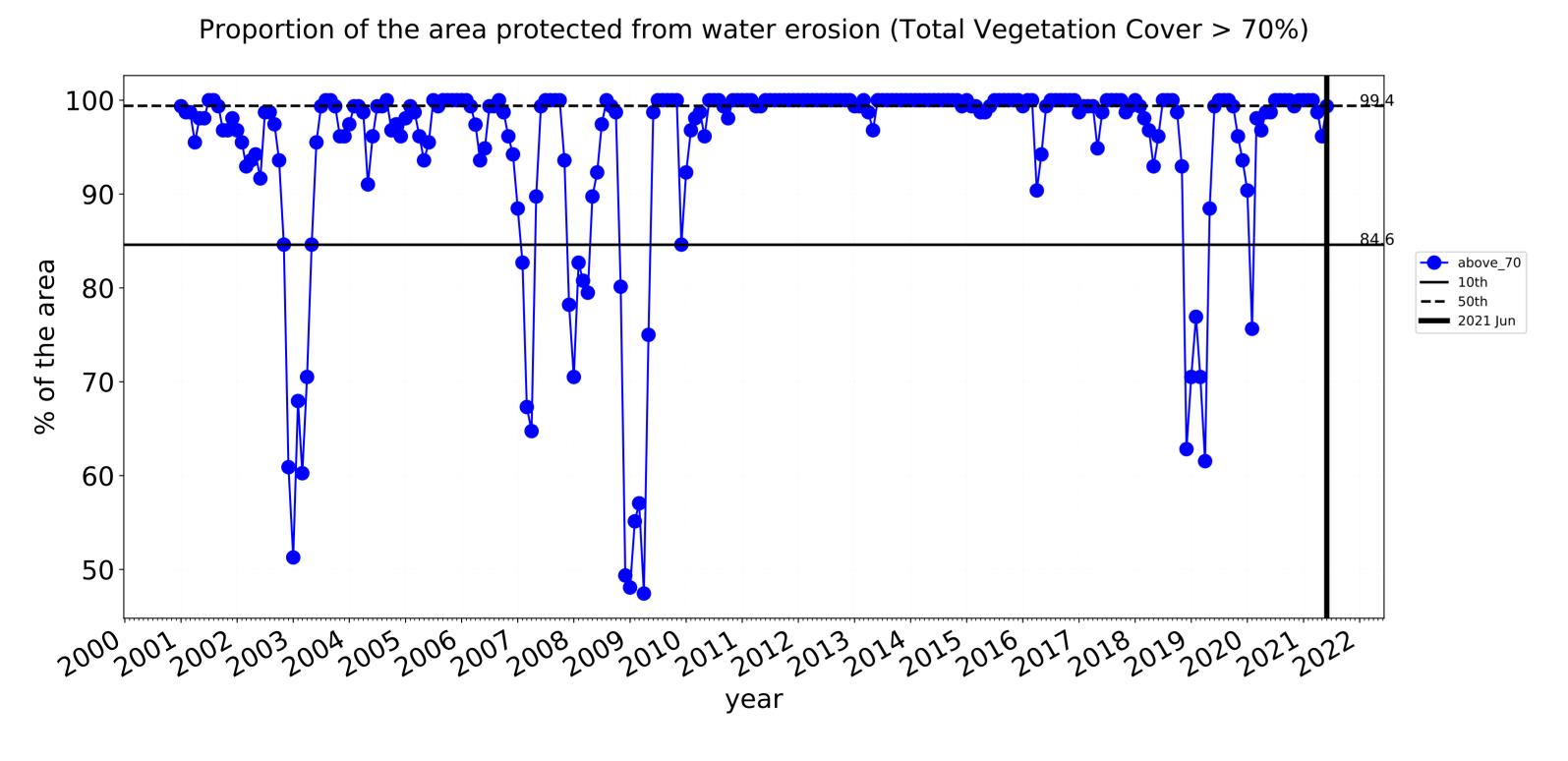


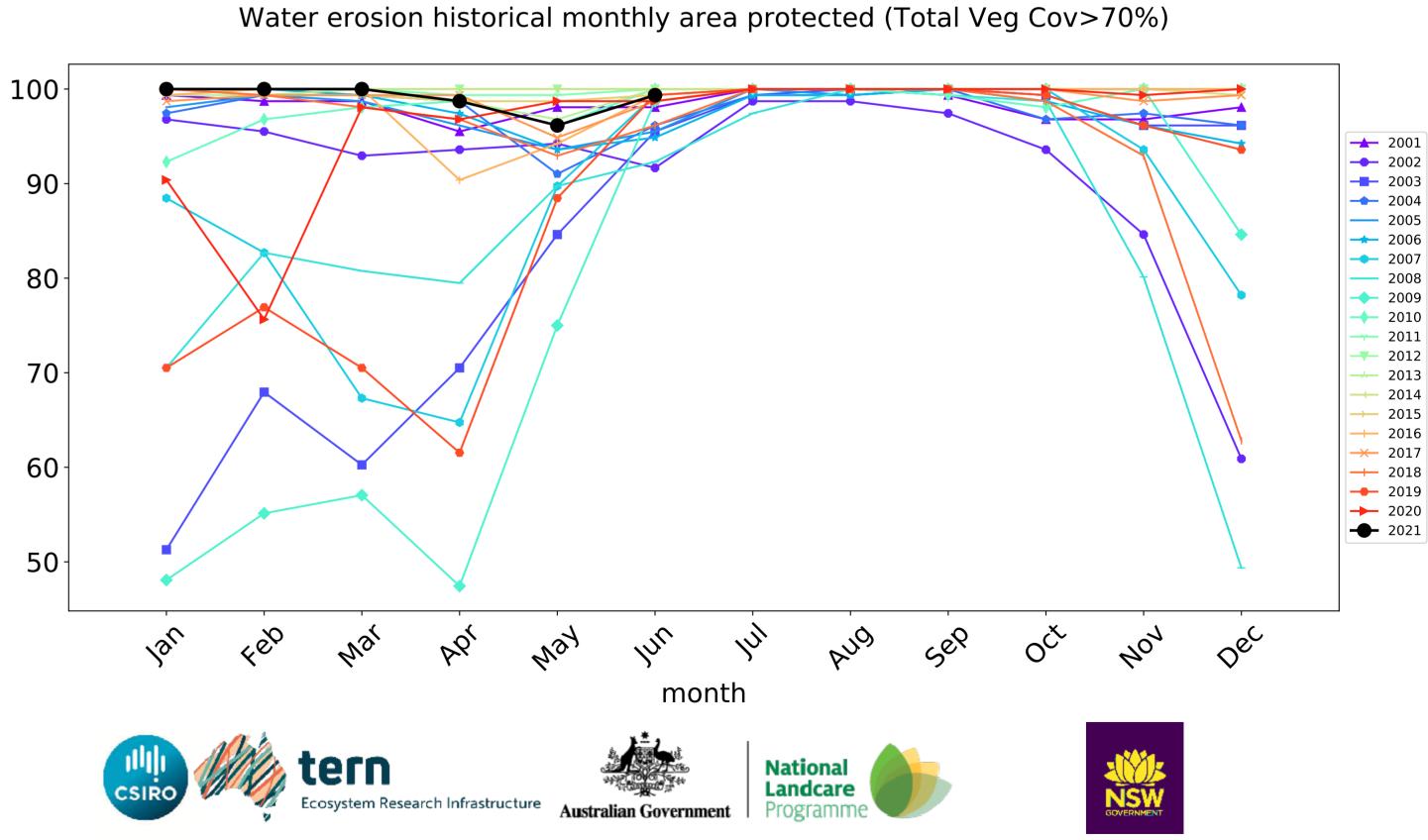


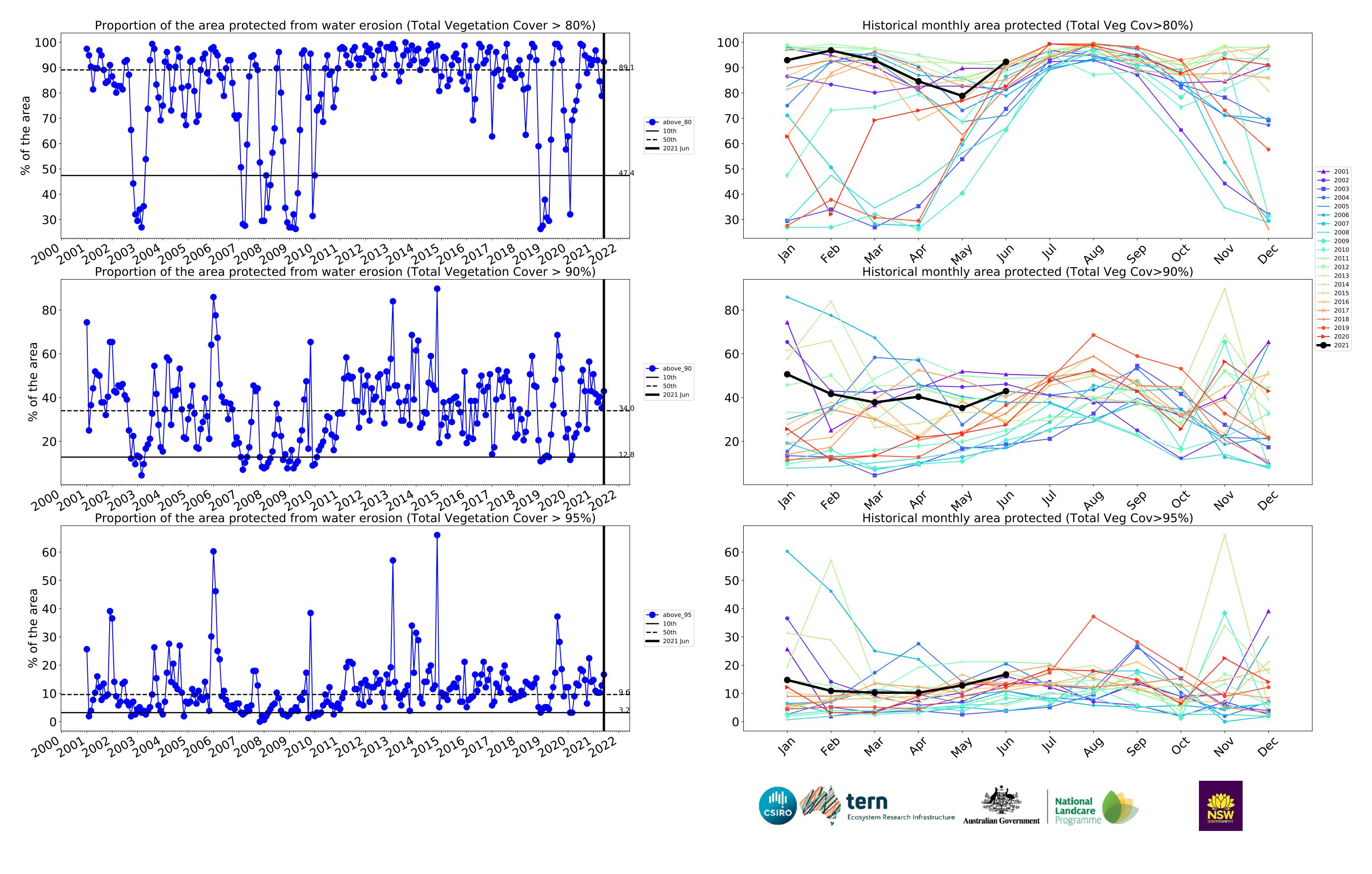
Horticulture timeseries





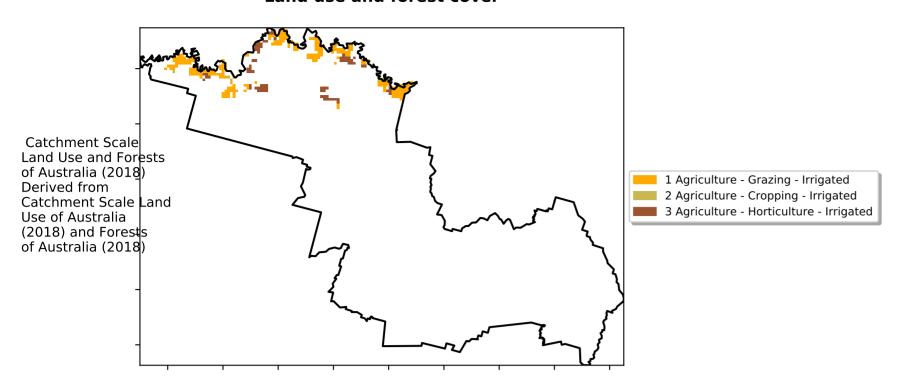




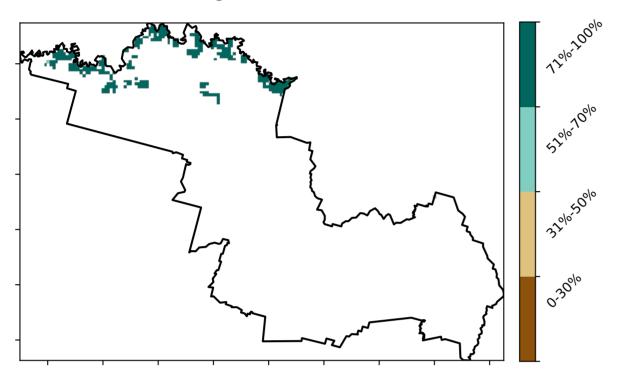


Irrigation

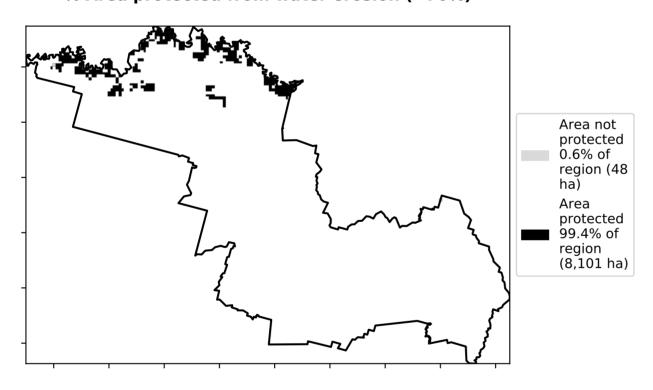
Land use and forest cover



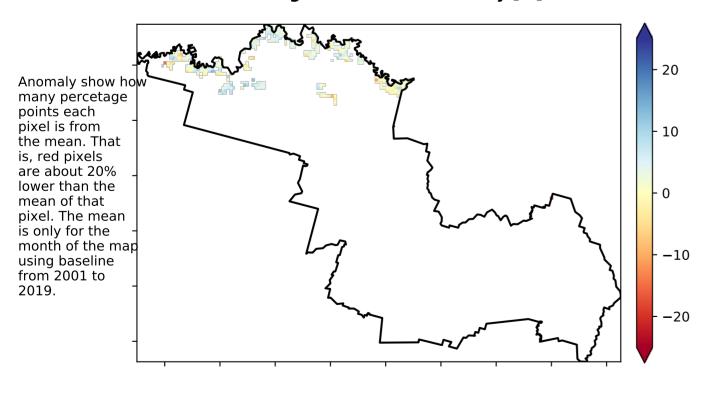
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

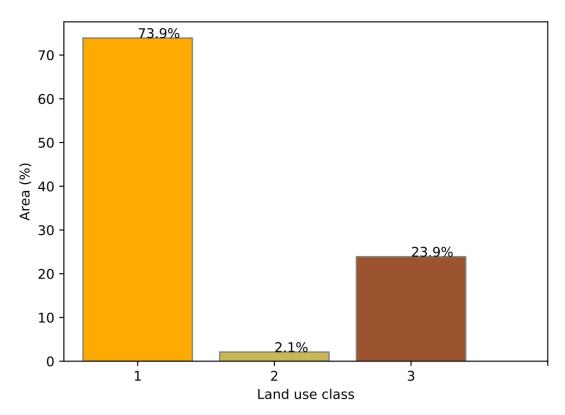


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

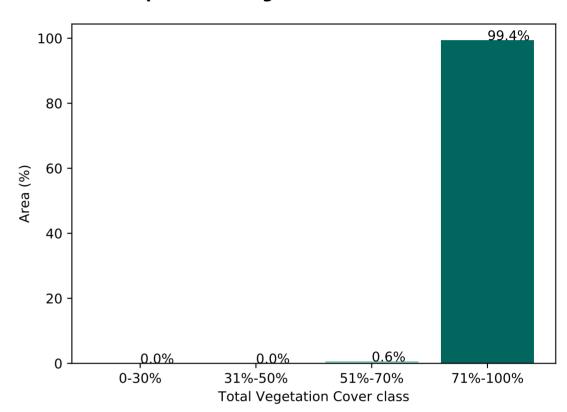


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

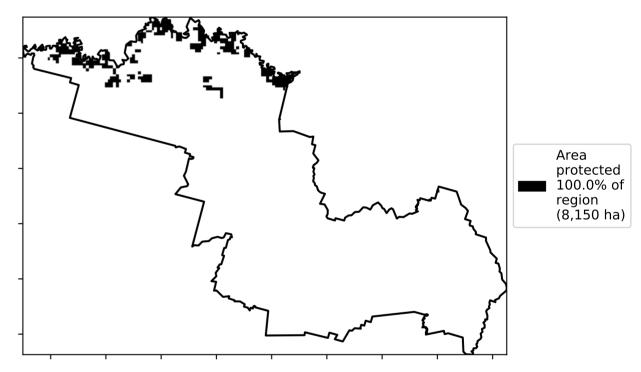
Proportion of each land class in area



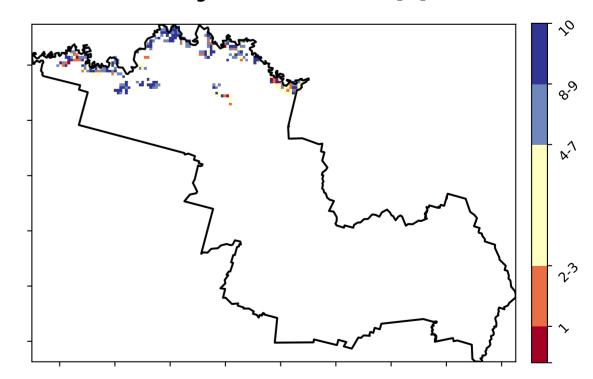
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





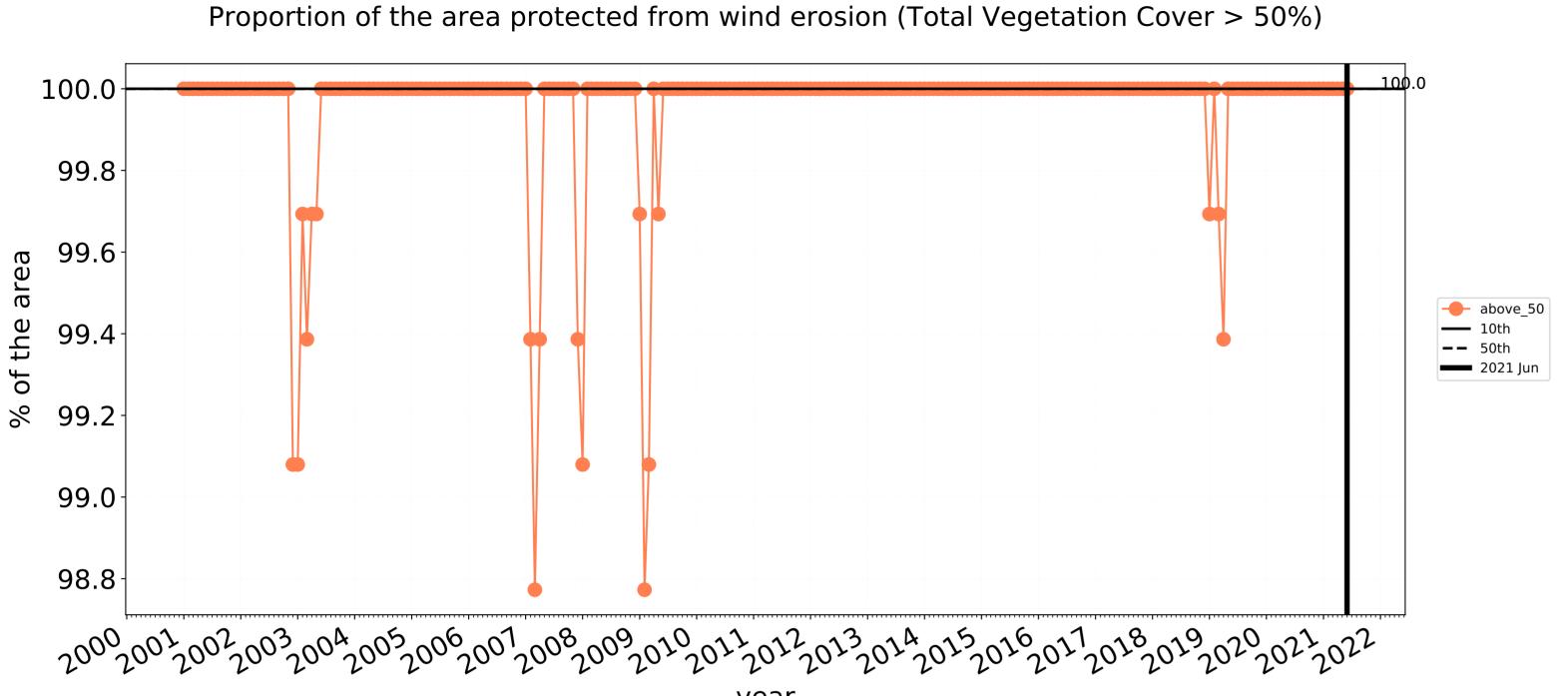


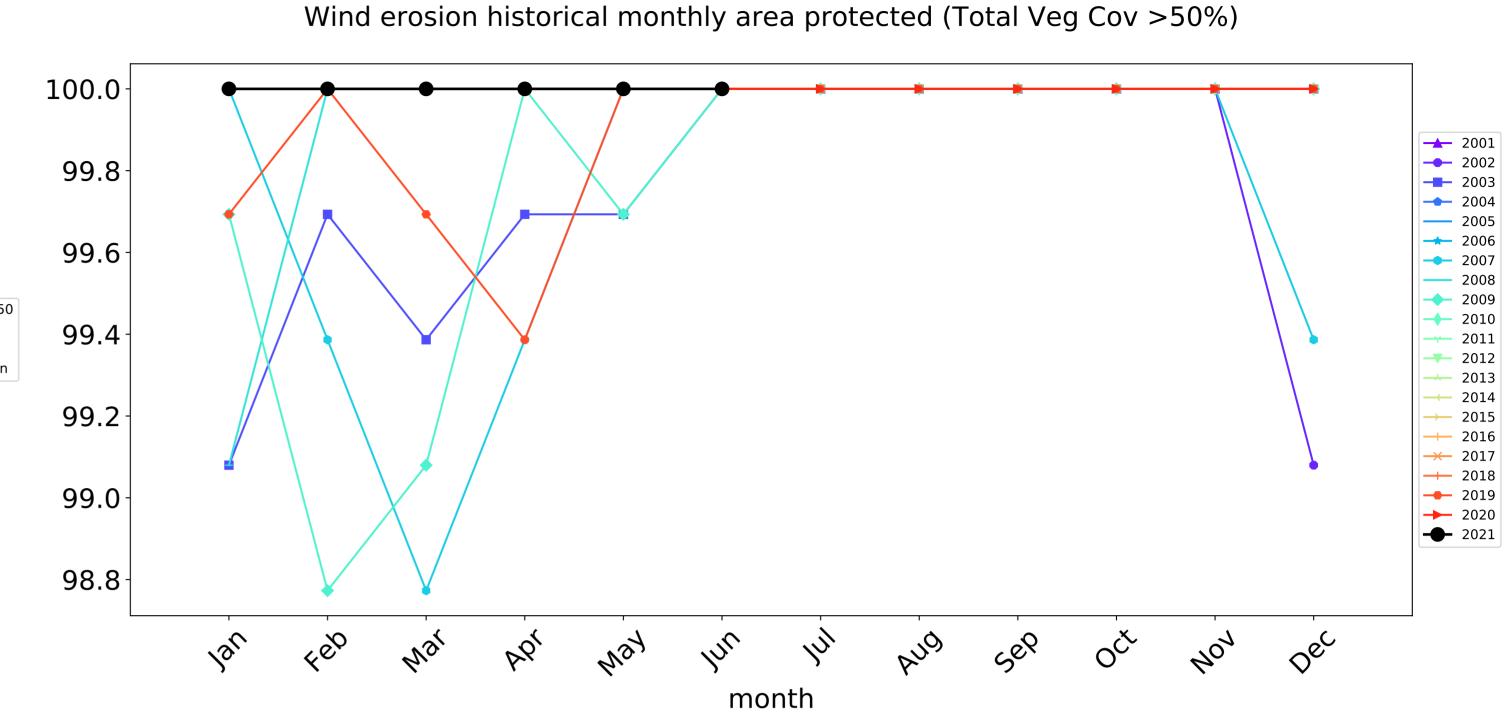


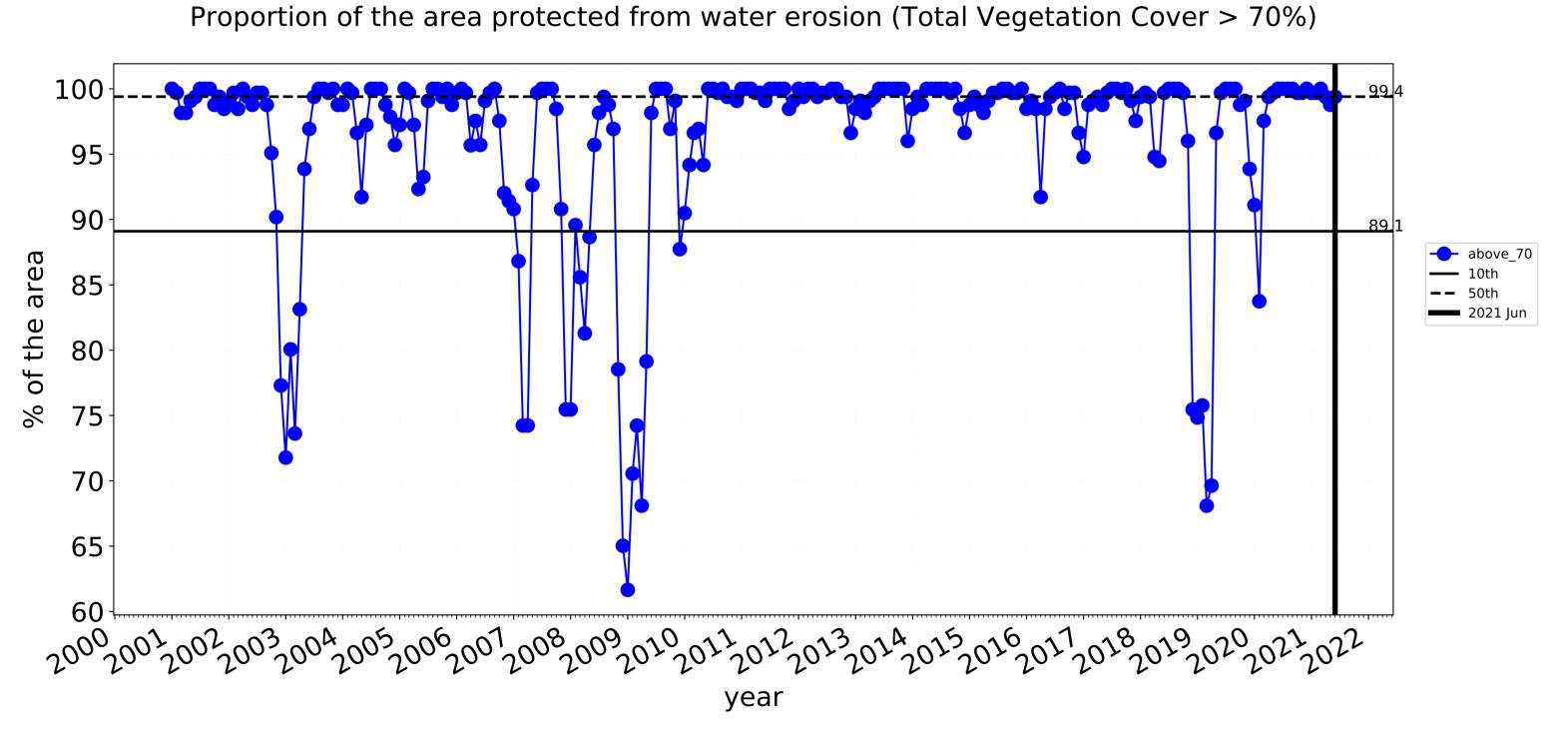


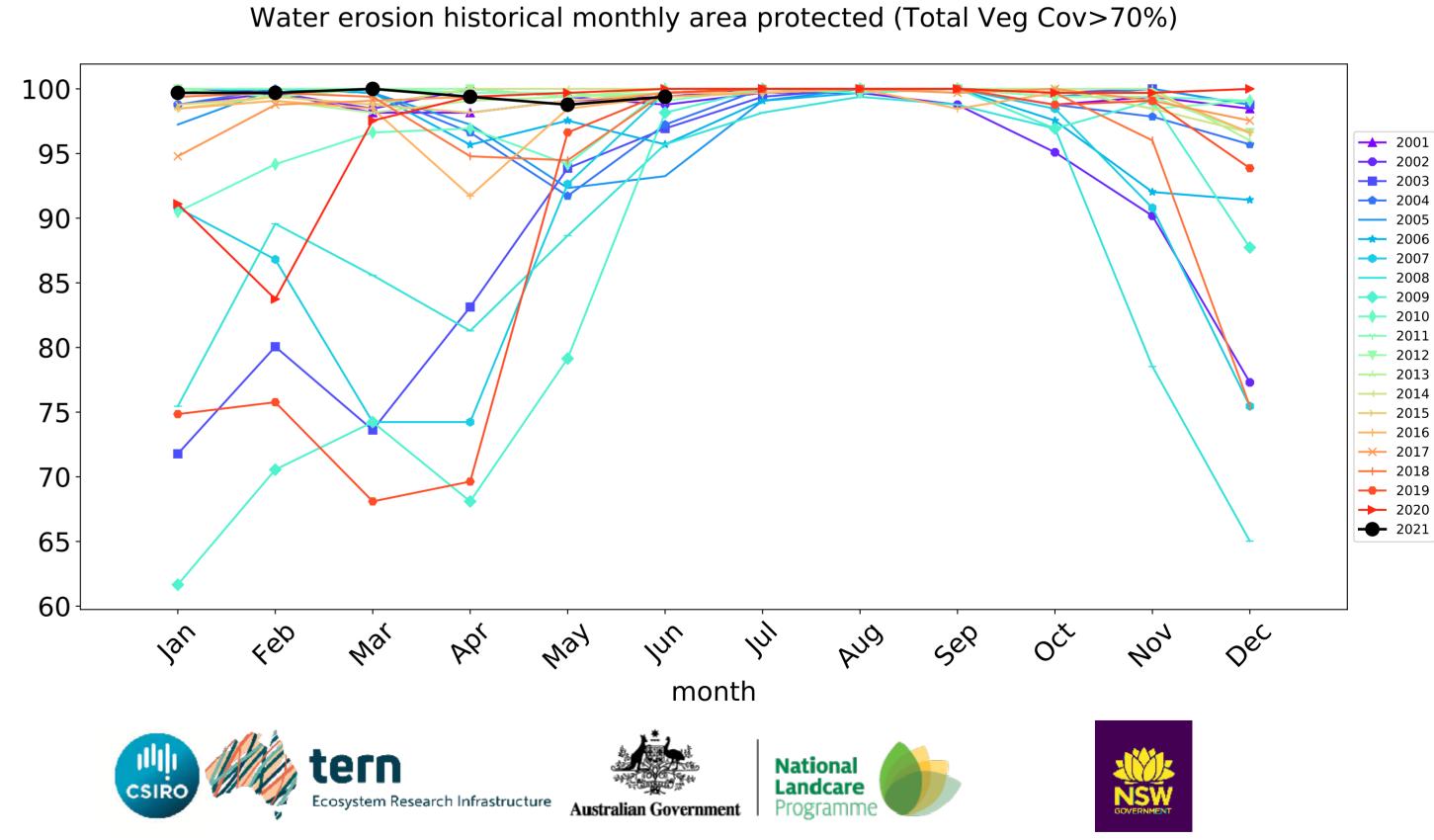


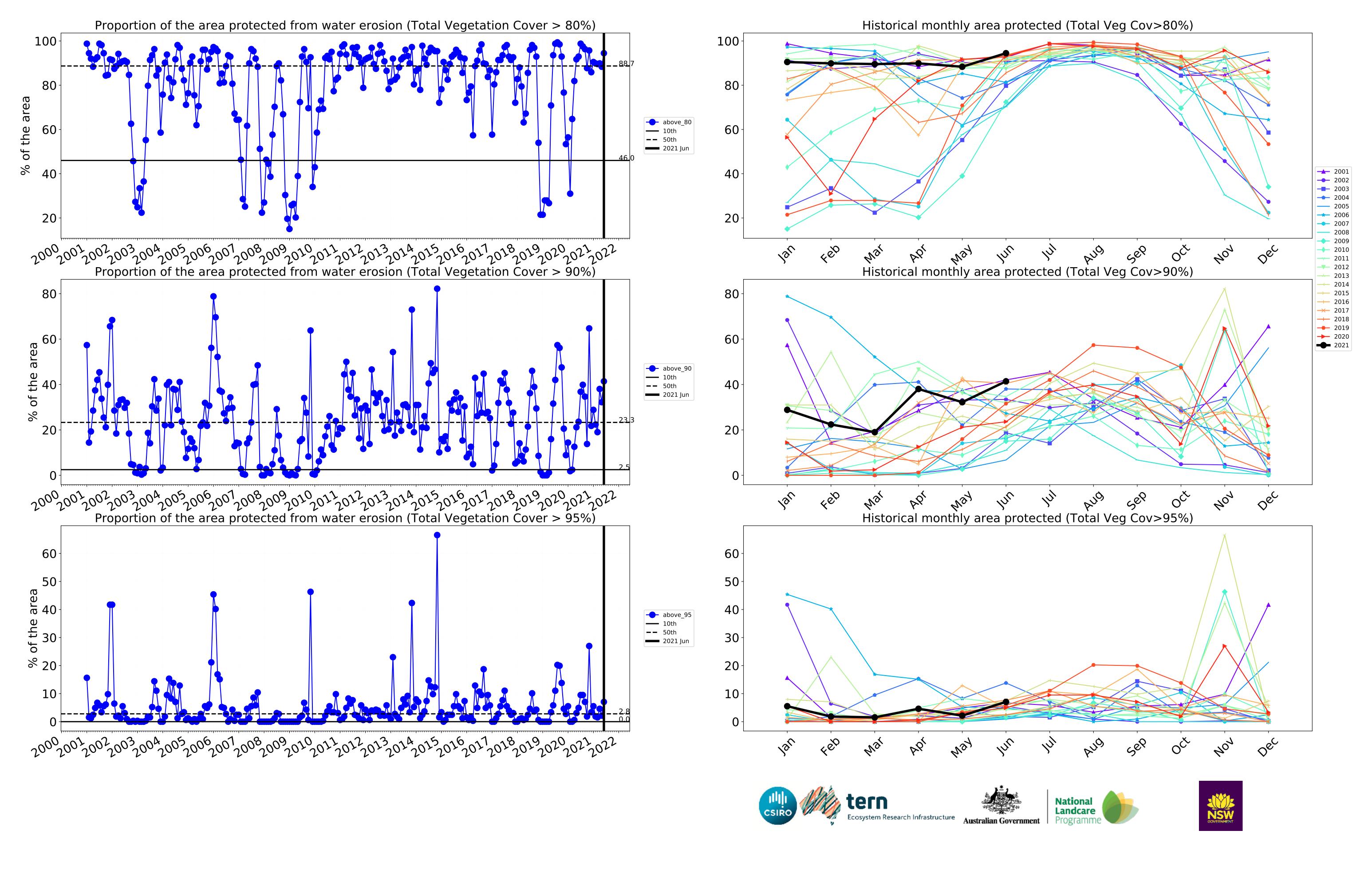
Irrigation timeseries





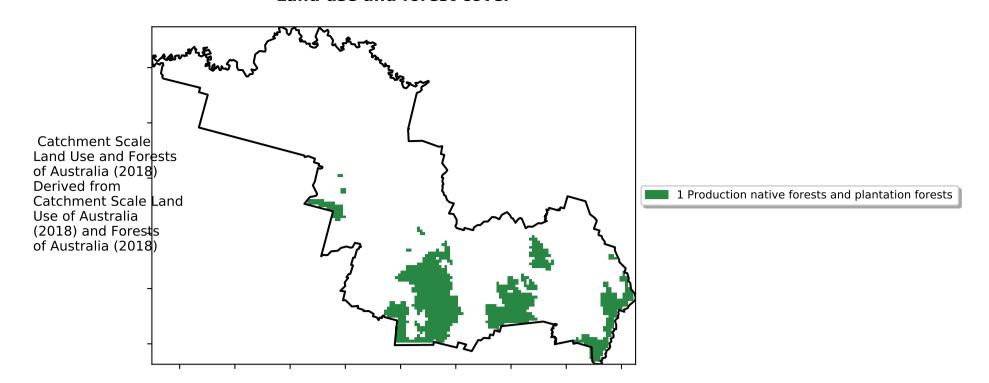




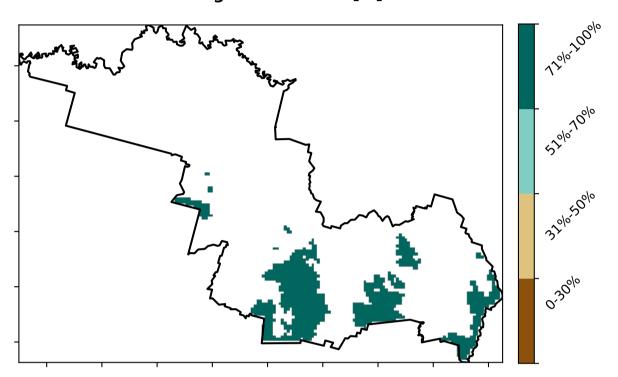


Production native forests and plantation forests

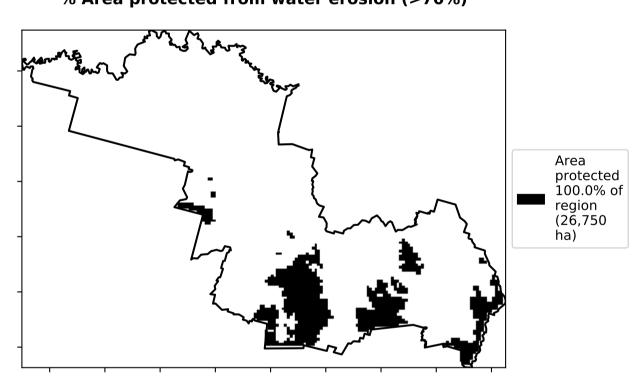
Land use and forest cover



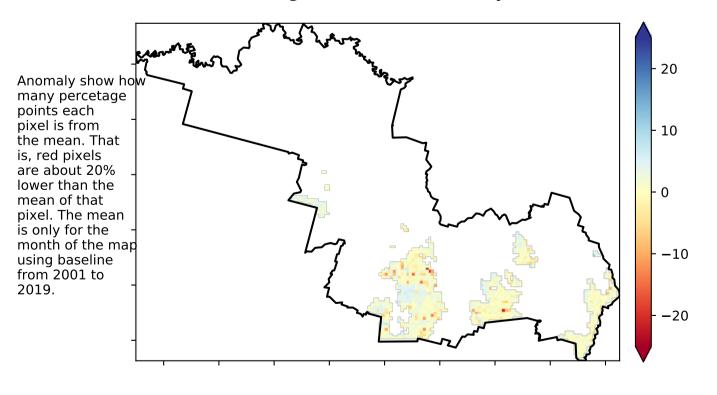
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

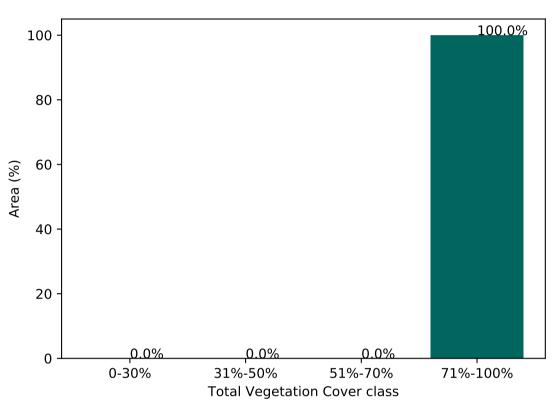


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

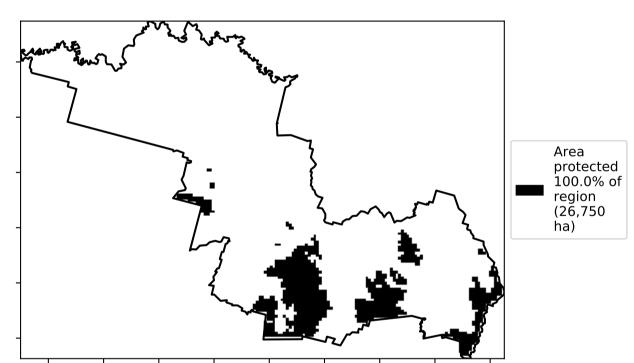


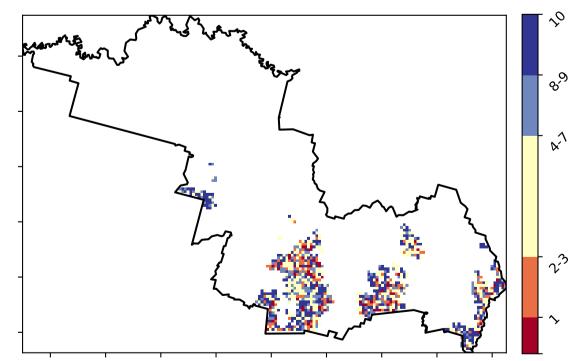
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





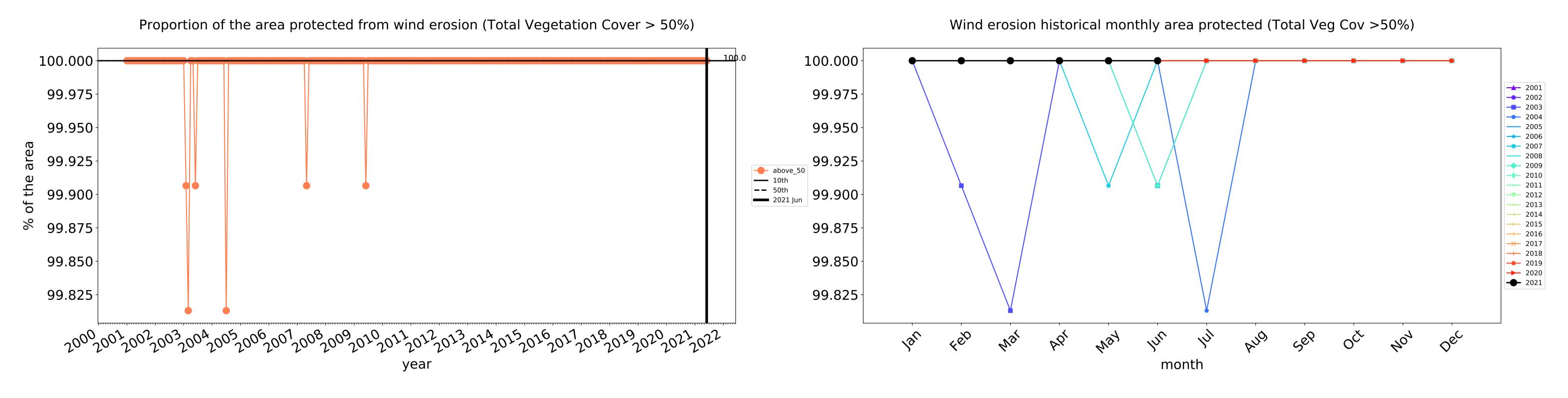


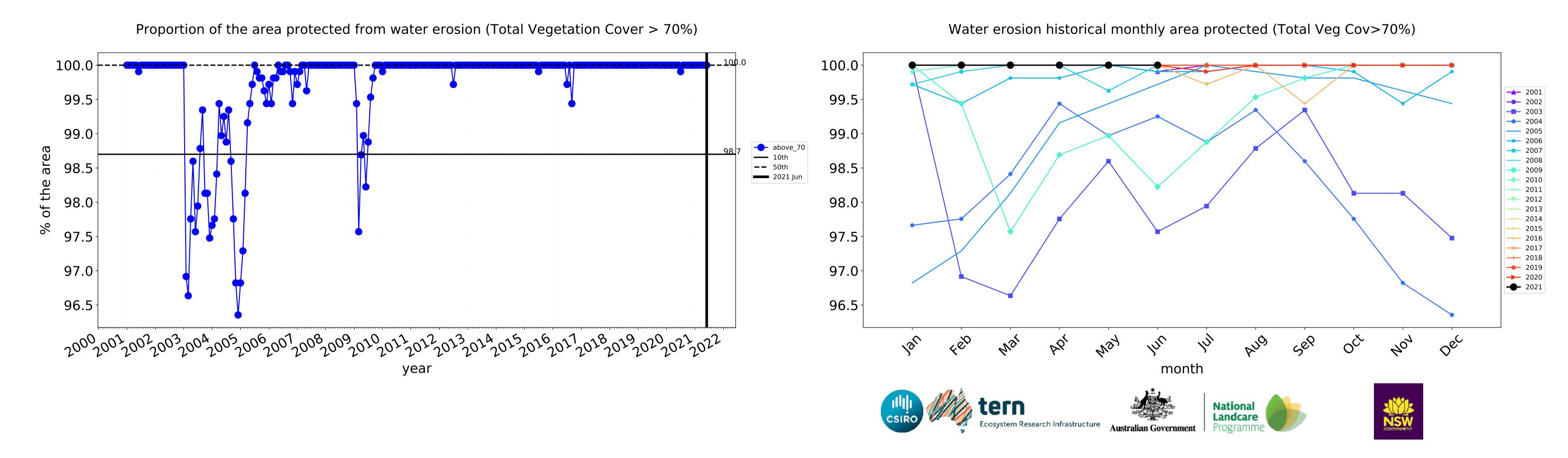


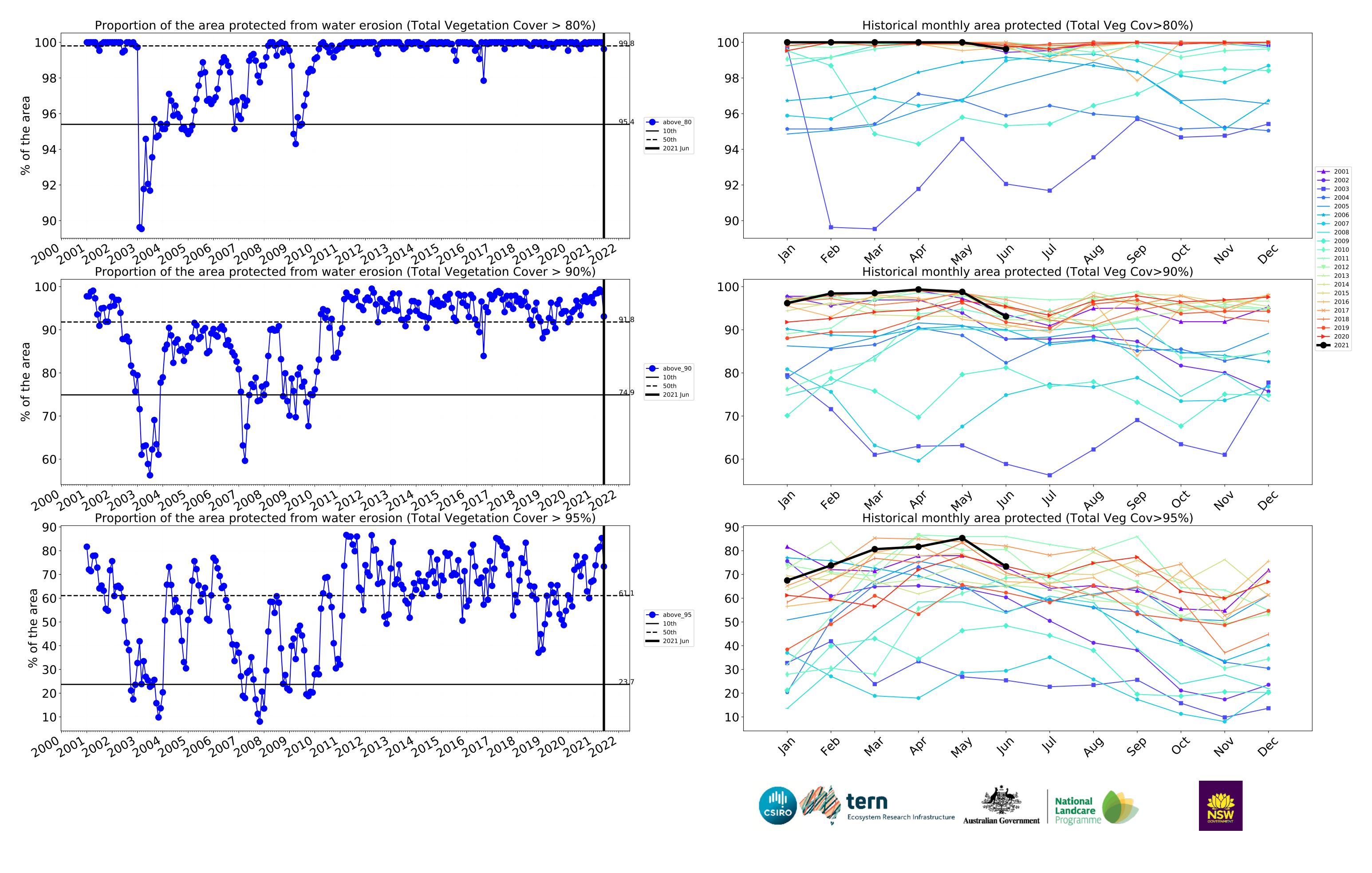




Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries







Indigo_(S) (203,000 ha and no data 876 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	203,000	99.9% 202,875	99.9% 202,700	99.6% 202,275	96.9% 196,725	66.4% 134,750	30.2% 61,375
Conservation and natural environments	24,050	100.0% 24,050	100.0% 24,050	100.0% 24,050	99.5% 23,925	91.2% 21,925	65.2% 15,675
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	5,900	100.0% 5,900	100.0% 5,900	100.0% 5,900	99.6% 5,875	89.0% 5,250	56.8% 3,350
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	16,675	100.0% 16,675	100.0% 16,675	100.0% 16,675	99.6% 16,600	93.9% 15,650	71.8% 11,975
Agriculture	133,950	100.0% 133,950	100.0% 133,950	99.9% 133,750	96.5% 129,200	57.4% 76,900	16.8% 22,525
Grazing	115,275	100.0% 115,275	100.0% 115,275	100.0% 115,225	97.6% 112,525	60.7% 70,000	18.2% 20,975
Grazing non forest	105,525	100.0% 105,525	100.0% 105,525	100.0% 105,475	97.4% 102,775	57.9% 61,150	14.7% 15,550
Grazing Woodland forest	2,350	100.0% 2,350	100.0% 2,350	100.0% 2,350	100.0% 2,350	94.7% 2,225	41.5% 975
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	7,400	100.0% 7,400	100.0% 7,400	100.0% 7,400	100.0% 7,400	89.5% 6,625	60.1% 4,450
Cropping	6,625	100.0% 6,625	100.0% 6,625	98.9% 6,550	81.1% 5,375	27.9% 1,850	4.9% 325
Horticulture	3,900	100.0% 3,900	100.0% 3,900	99.4% 3,875	92.3% 3,600	42.9% 1,675	16.7% 650
Irrigation	8,150	100.0% 8,150	100.0% 8,150	99.4% 8,100	94.5% 7,700	41.4% 3,375	7.1% 575
Production native forests and plantation forests	26,750	100.0% 26,750	100.0% 26,750	100.0% 26,750	99.6% 26,650	93.1% 24,900	73.4% 19,625







