Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Glenelg_(S) VIC

Date: October 2023

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3

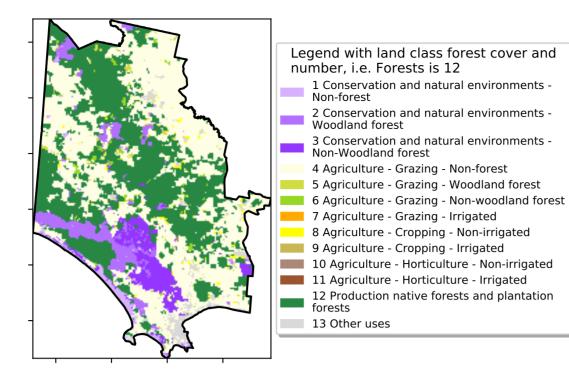


Vegetation Cover Oct 2023

Land use and forest cover

Proportion of each land class in area

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



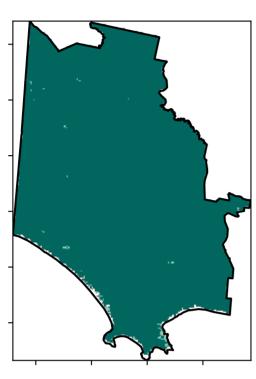
120/070000

52°10'TO010

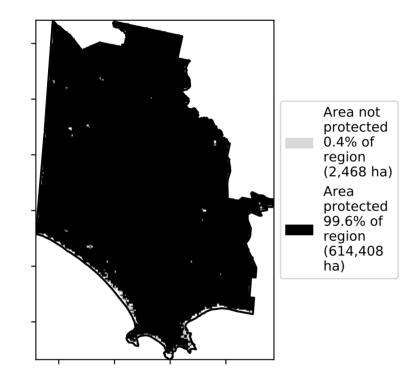
3201050010

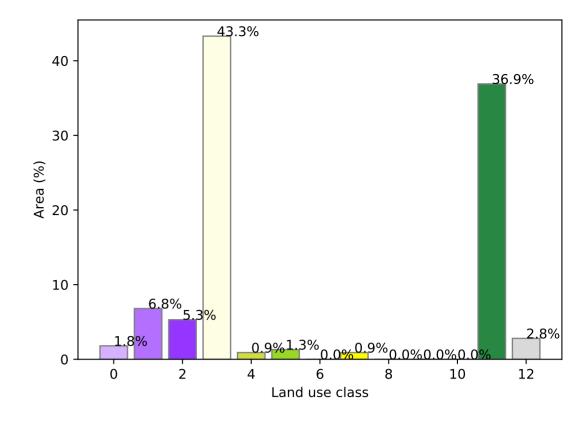
0.30%

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

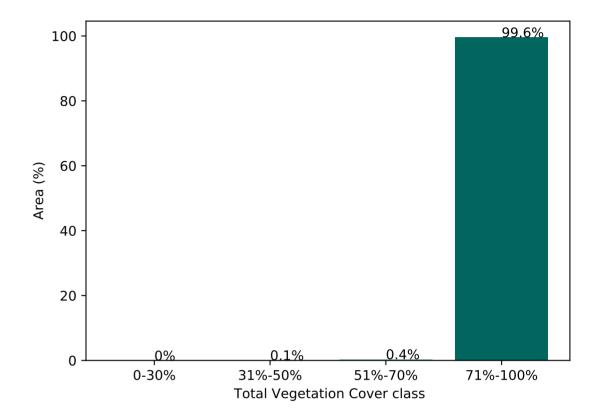


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

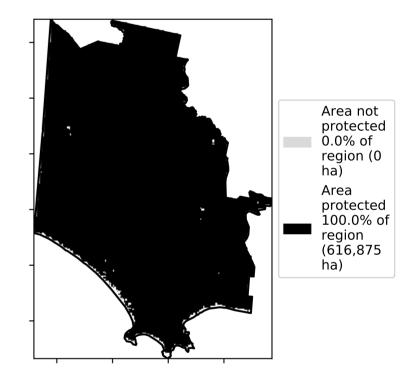




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

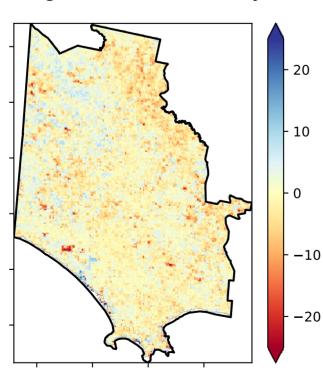


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

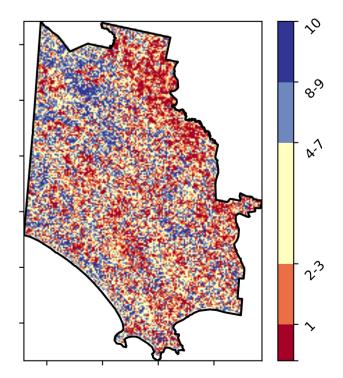


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

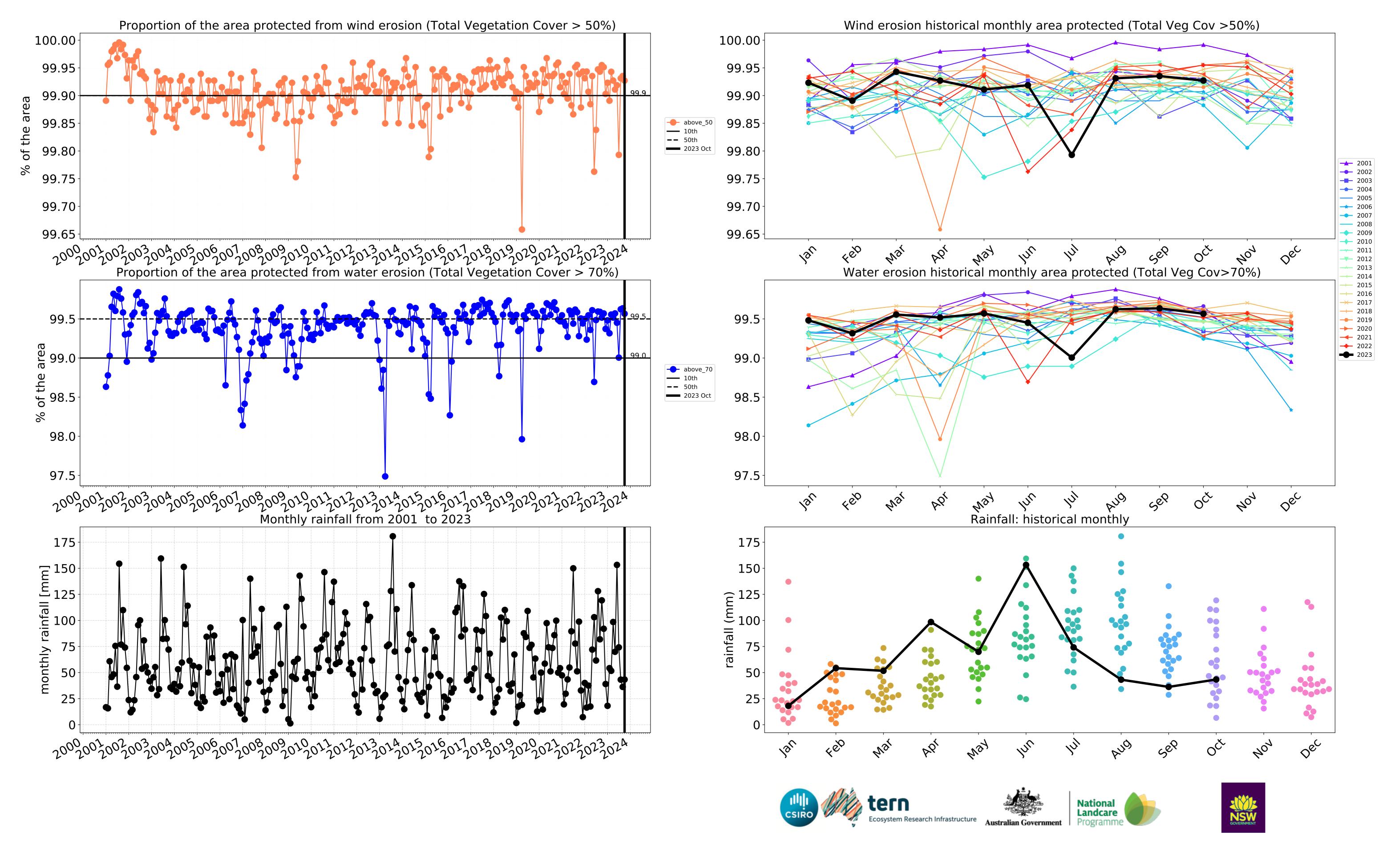
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

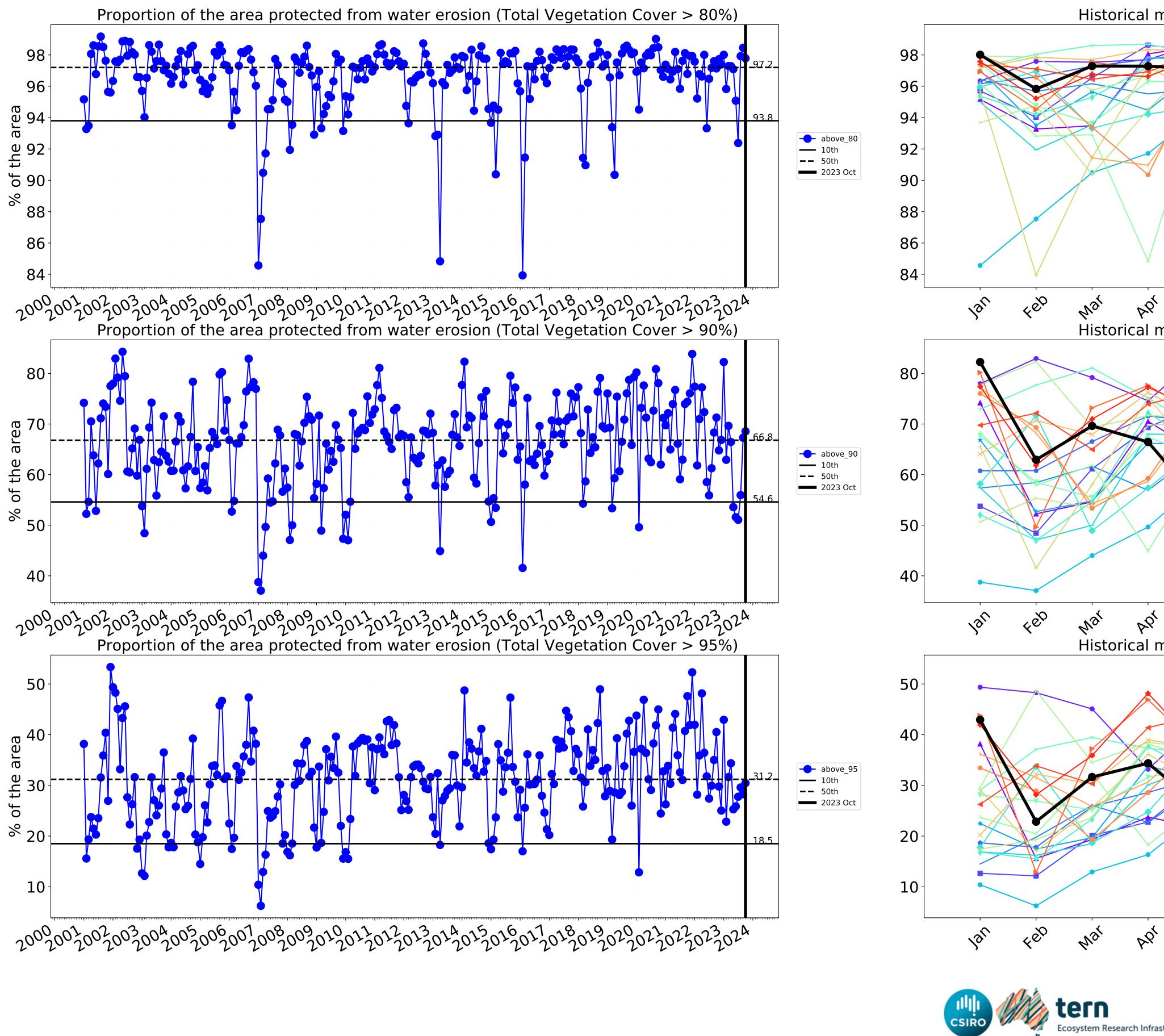


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







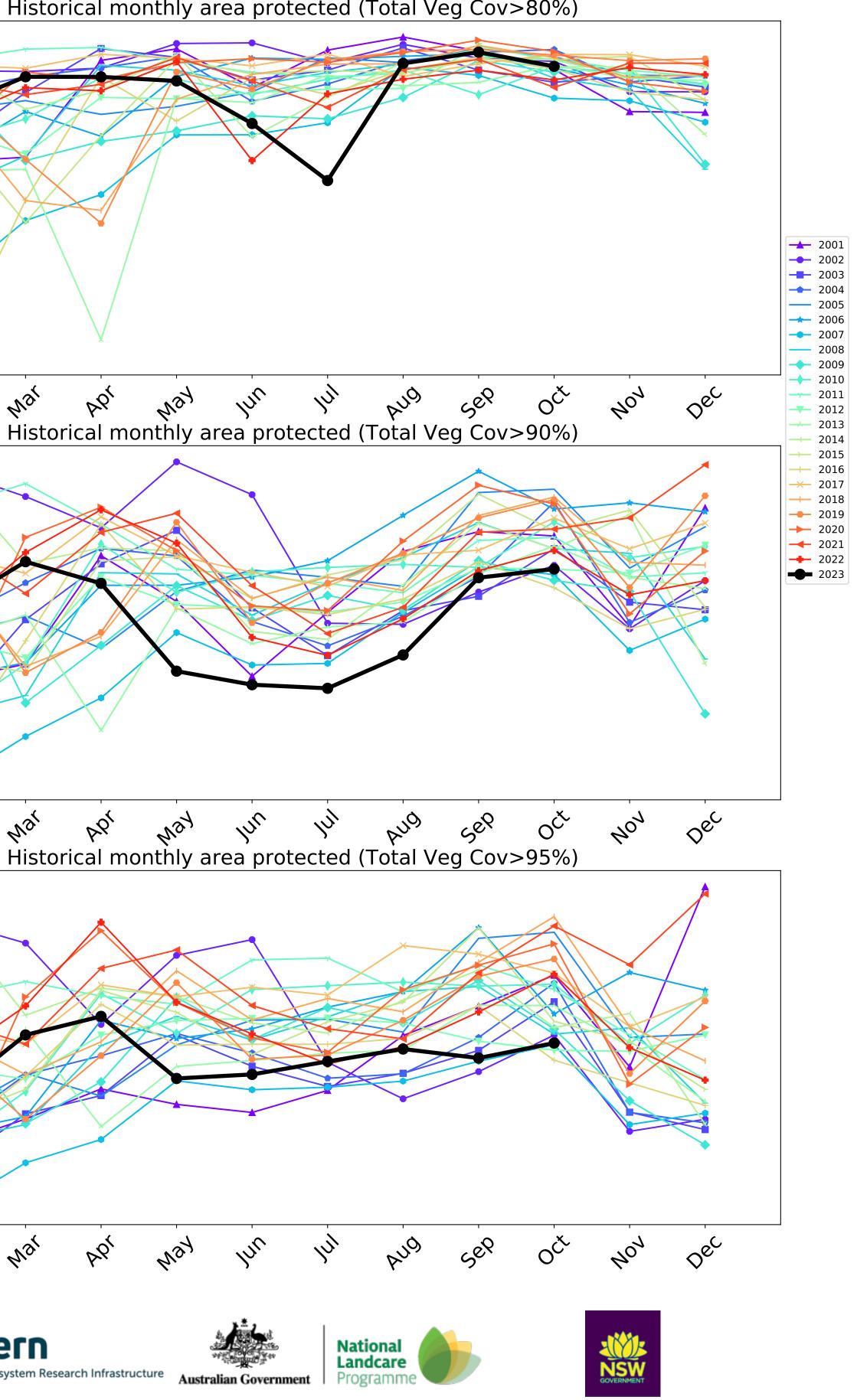


Historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>80%)

JUL



JUJ

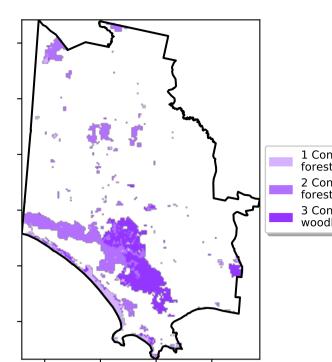


Way

Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

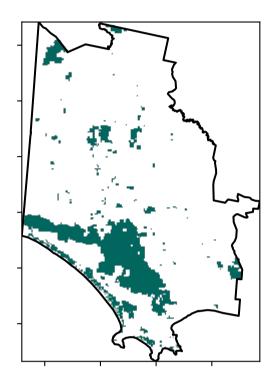
Conservation and natural environments

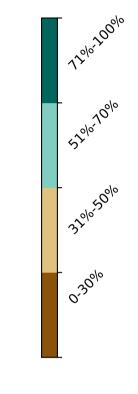
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



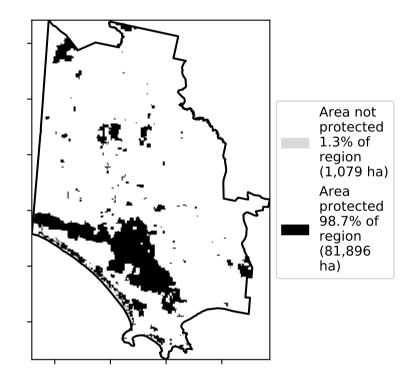
Land use and forest cover

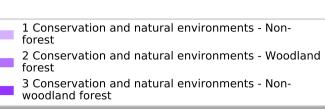
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



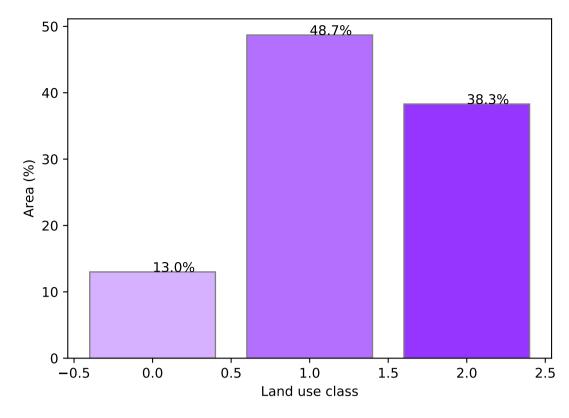


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

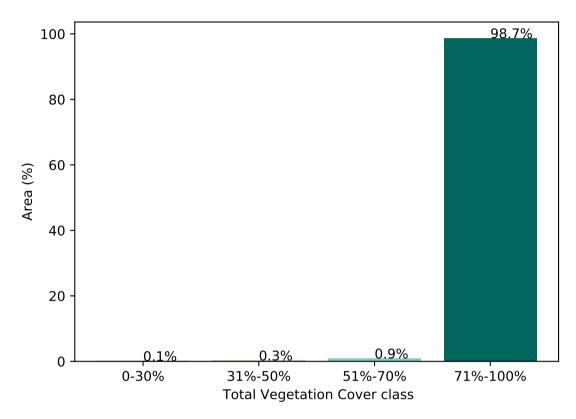




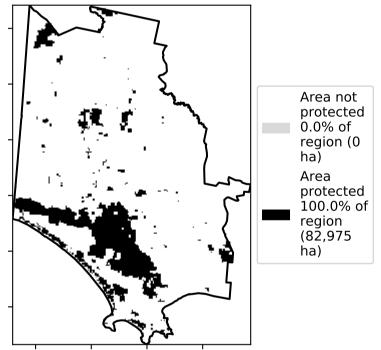




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

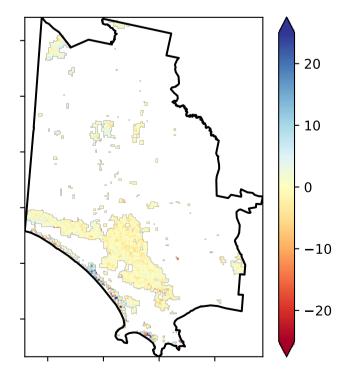


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

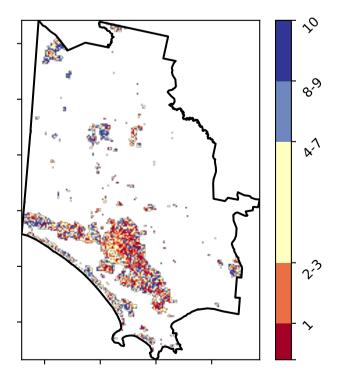


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

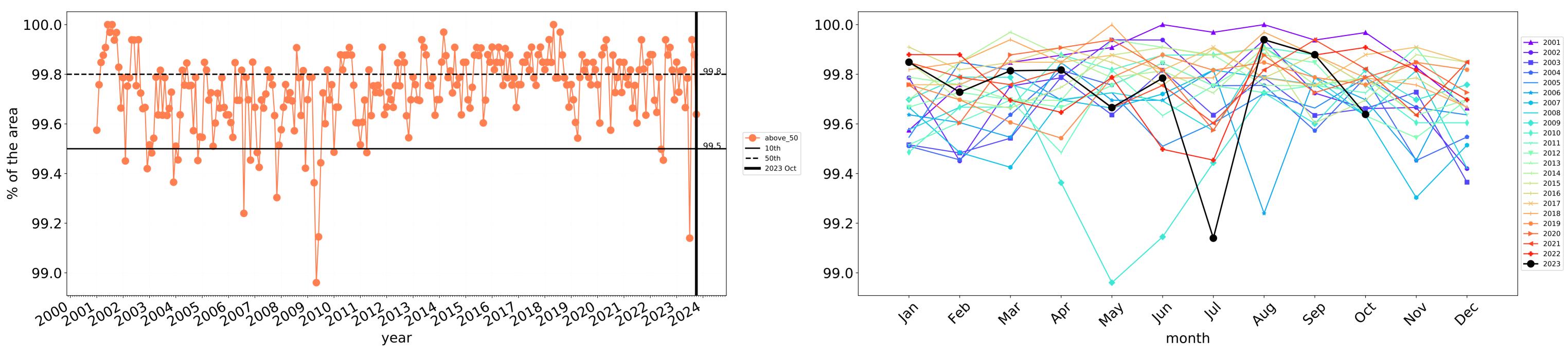
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



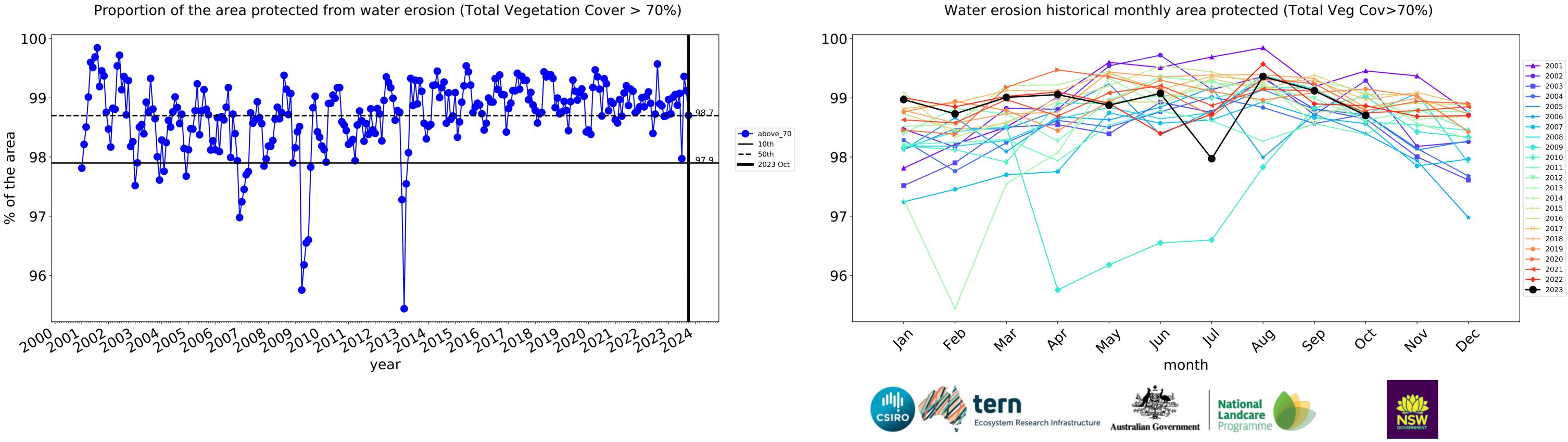
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





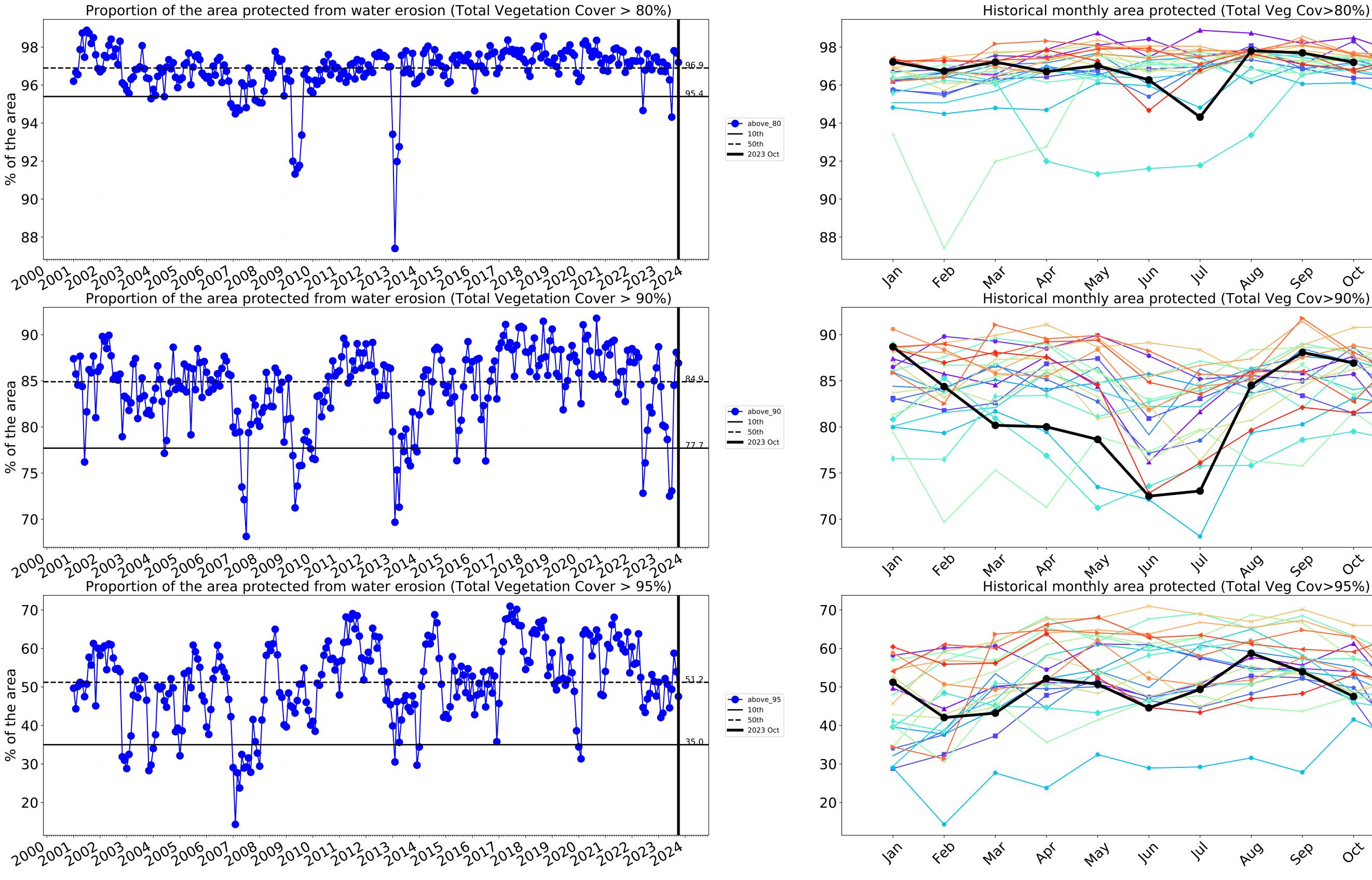


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

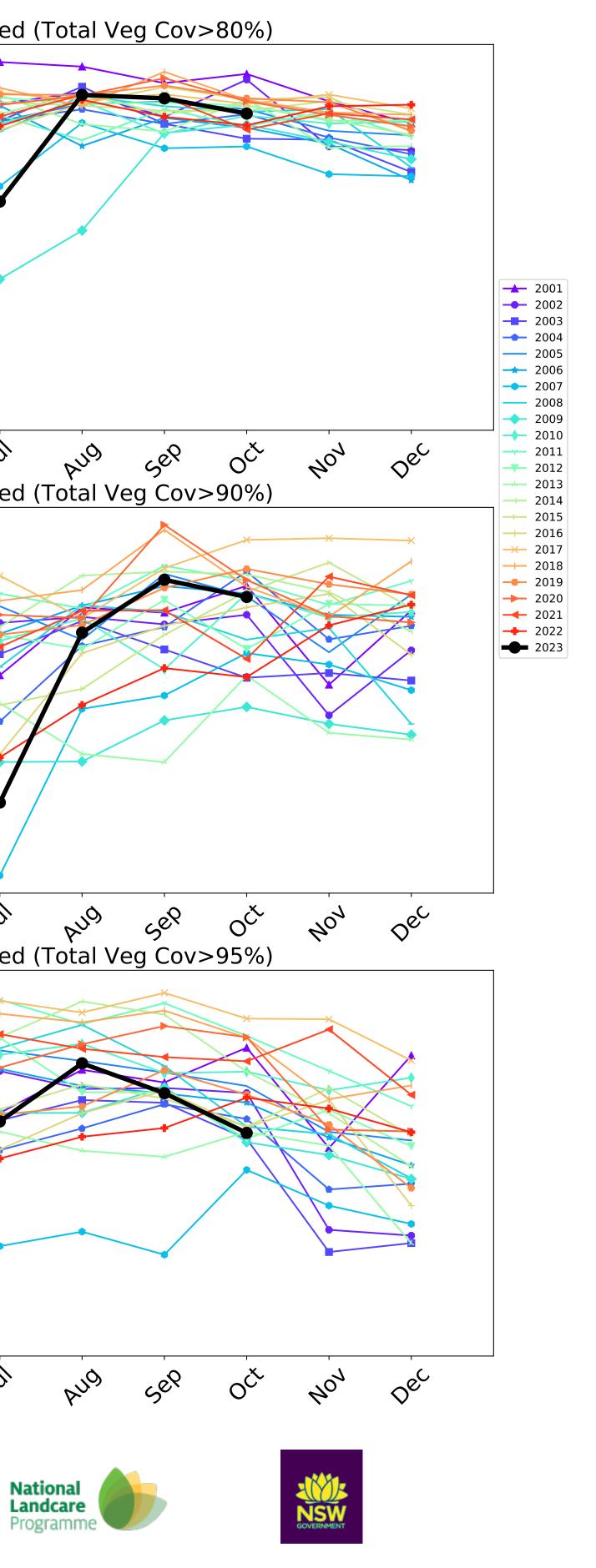




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





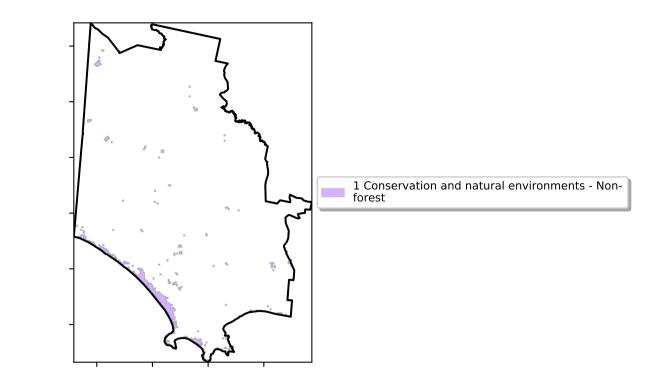


1)

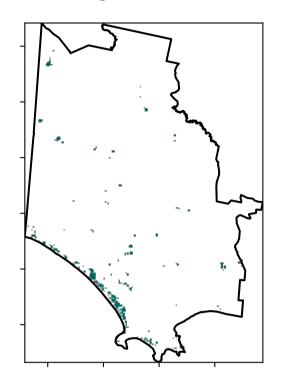
1st

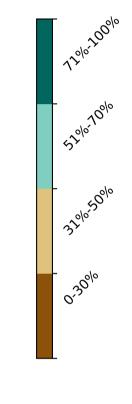
Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

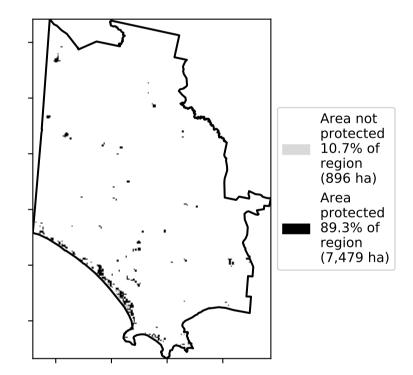


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

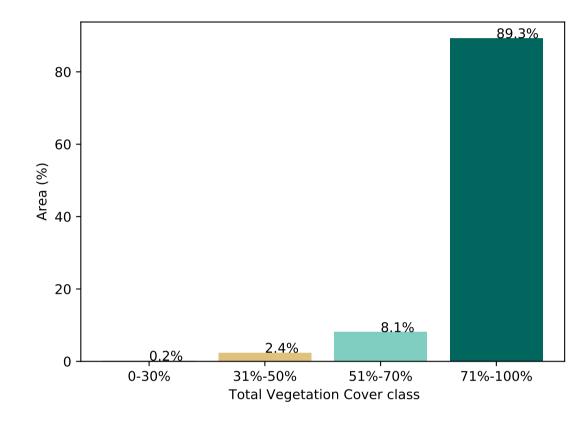




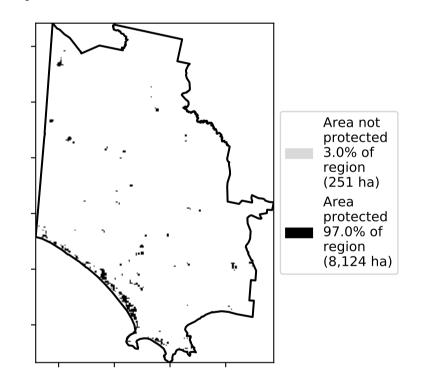
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



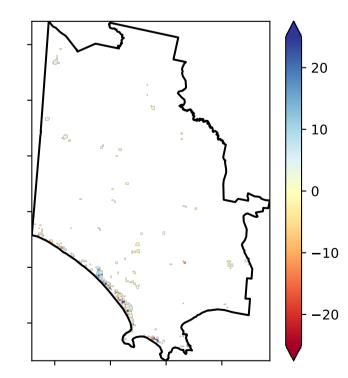
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

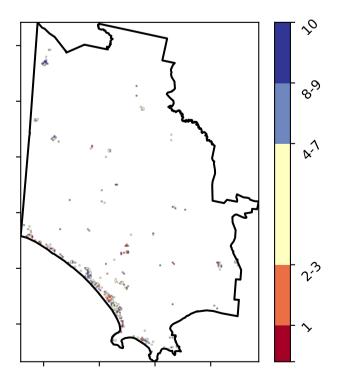
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

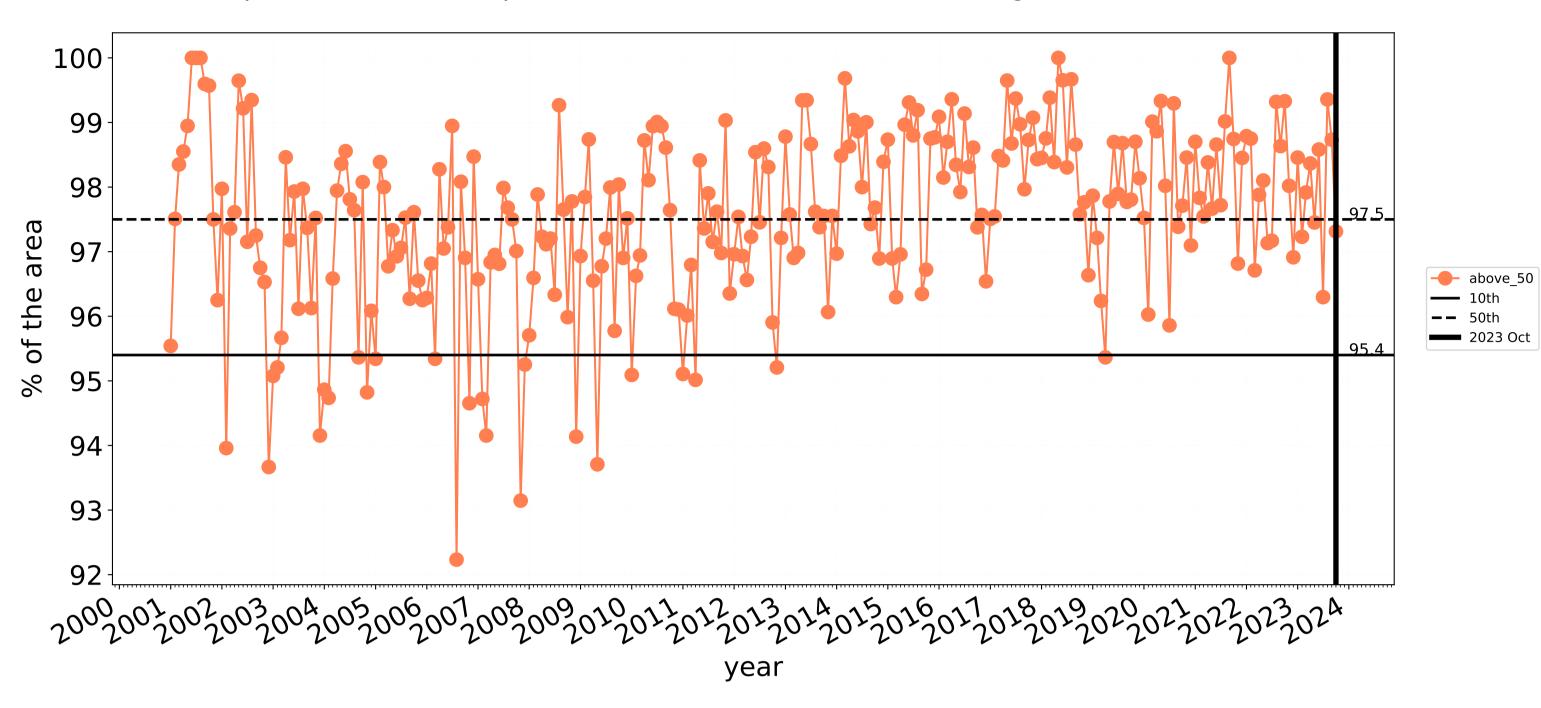
Catchment Scale Land



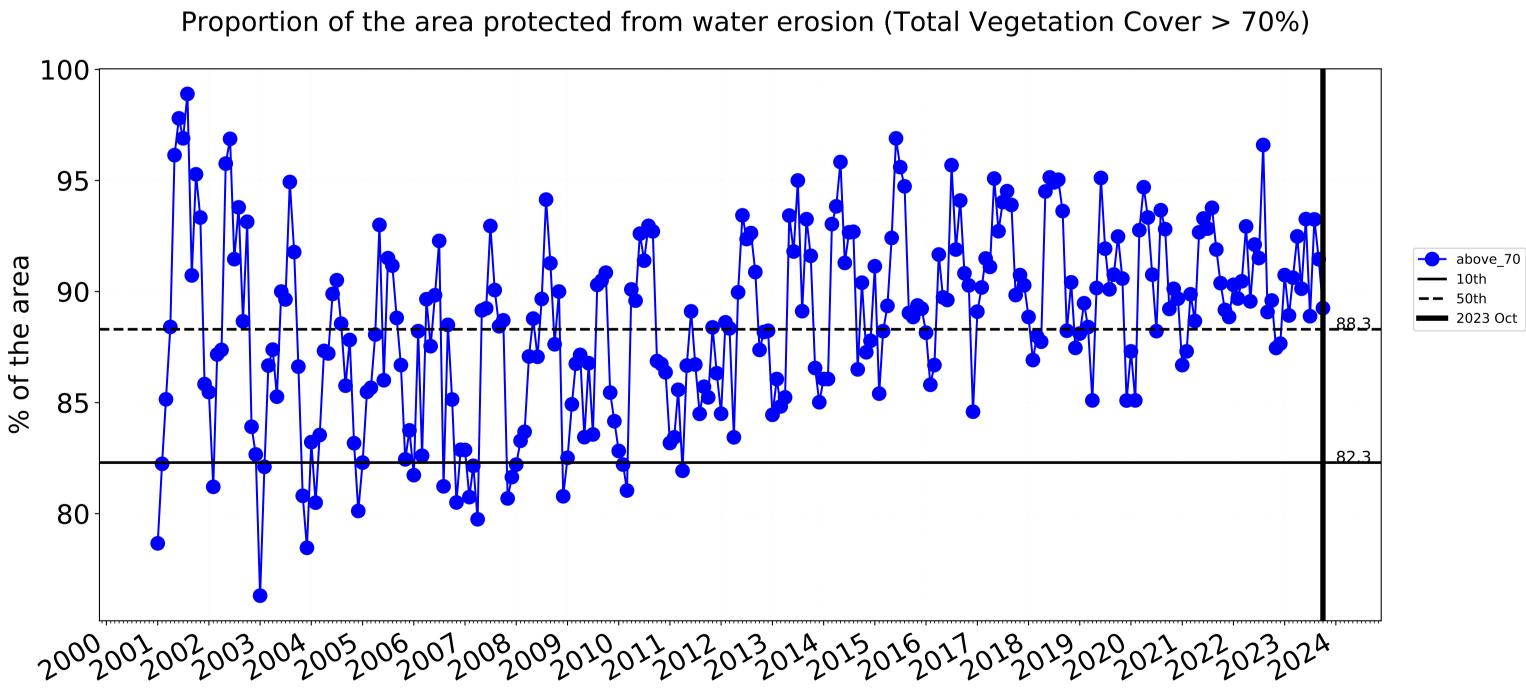
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







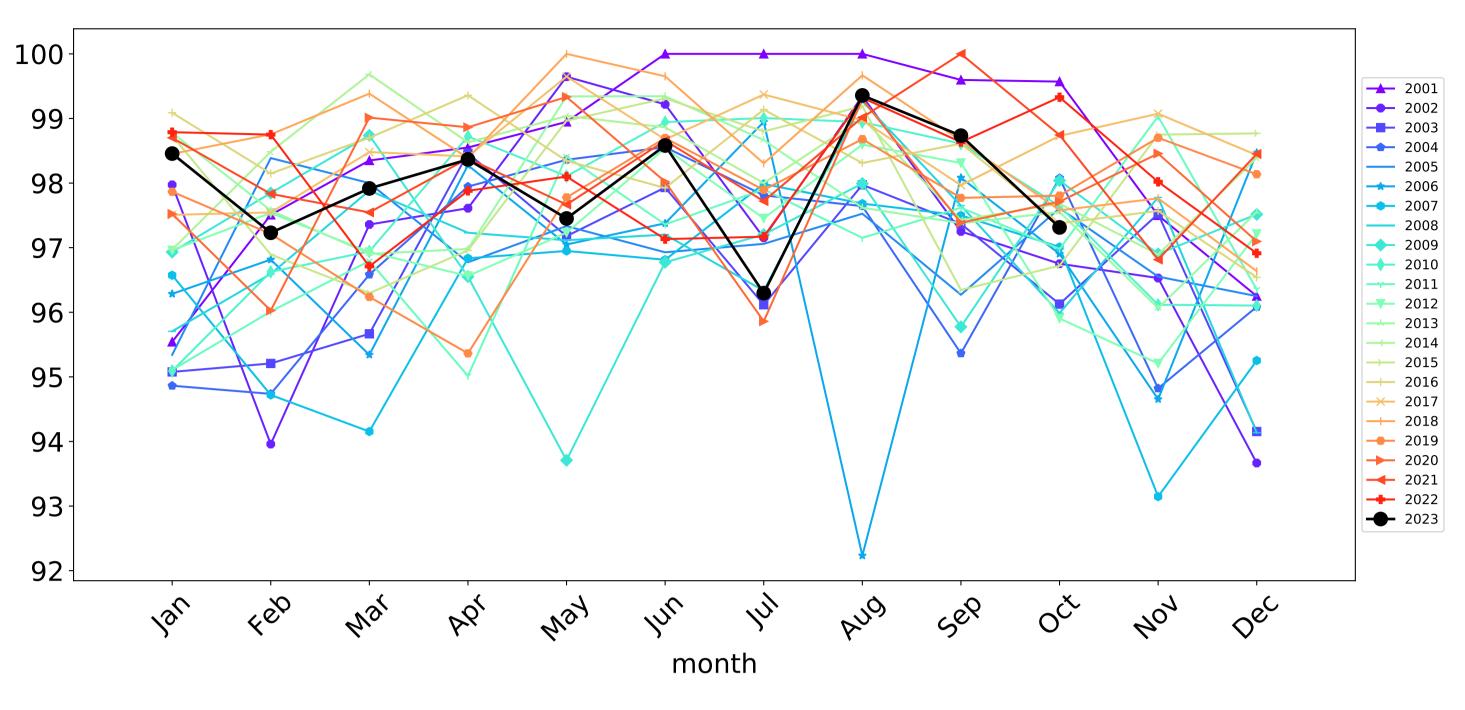
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



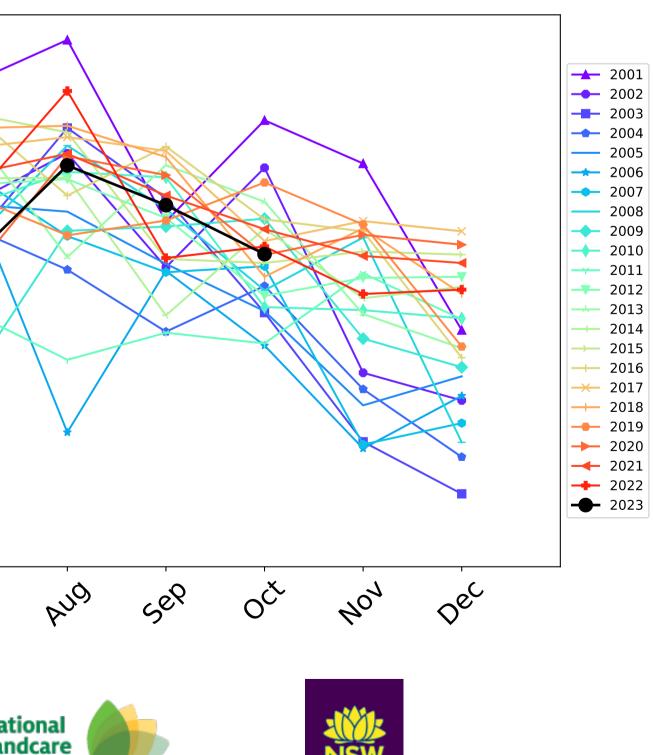
year

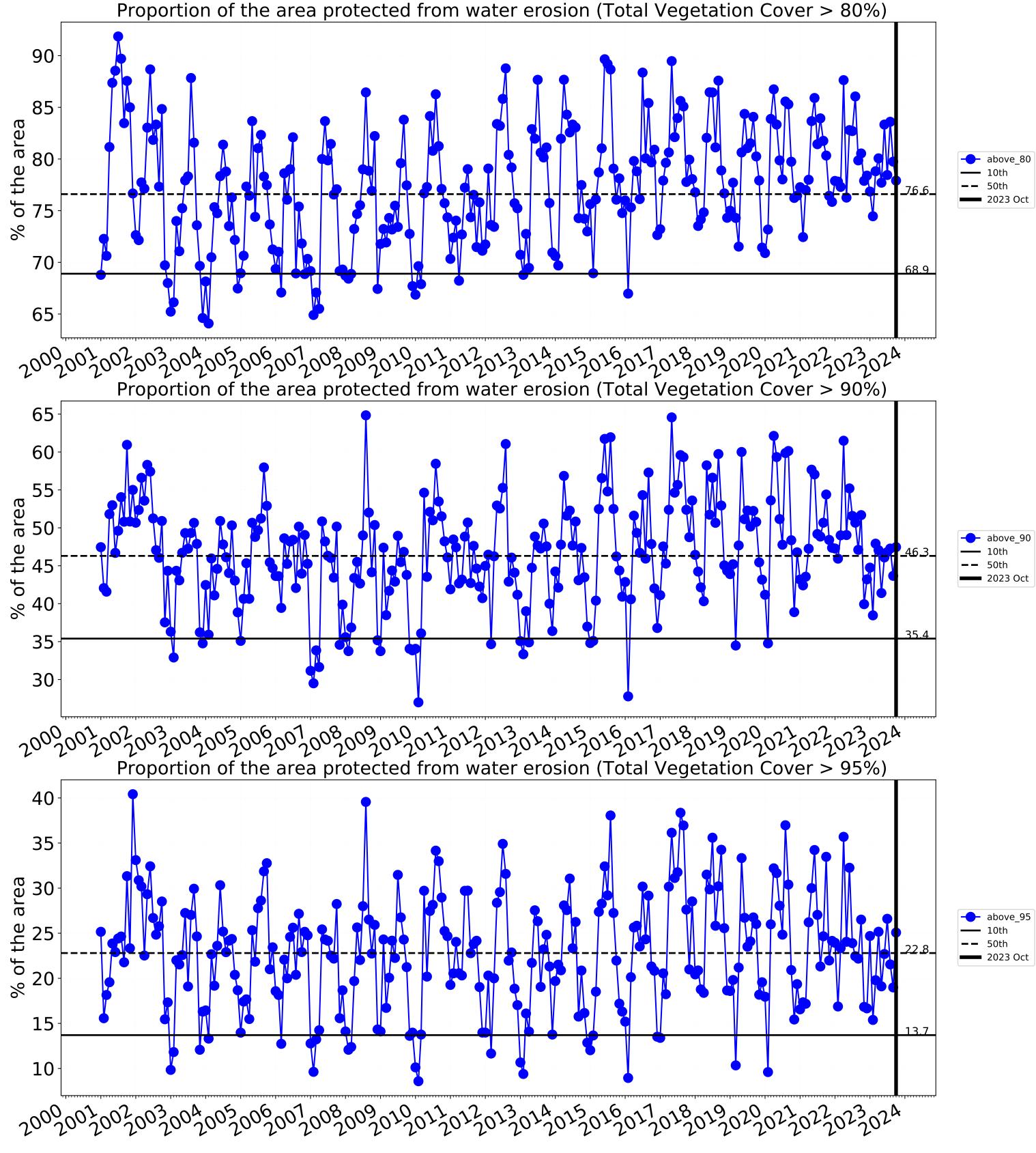


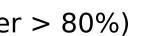
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

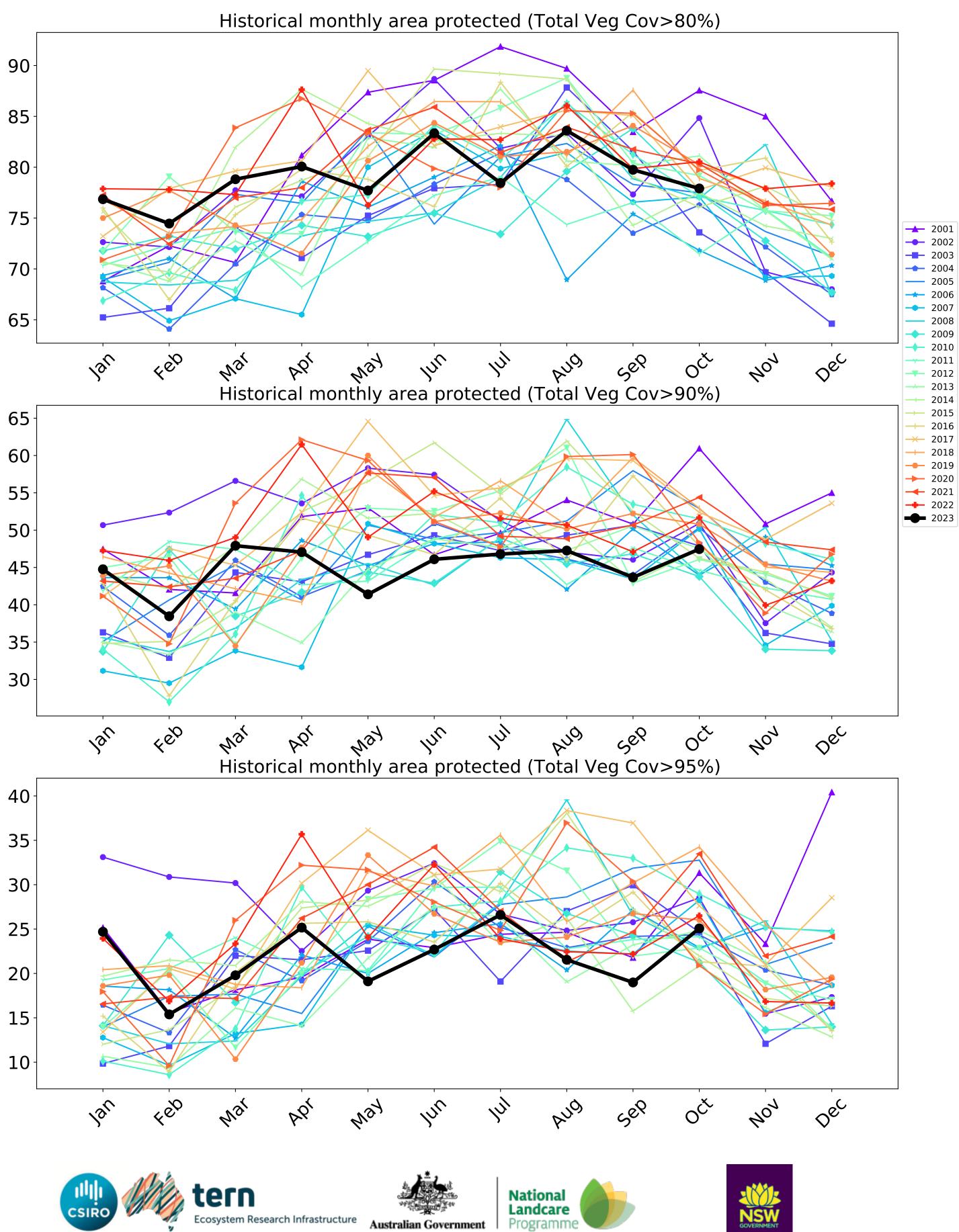


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%) 100 95-90-85 80 4eb AUG OČ In Sel way Sal I'II 291 W31 month tern National Landcare NSW Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government Programm





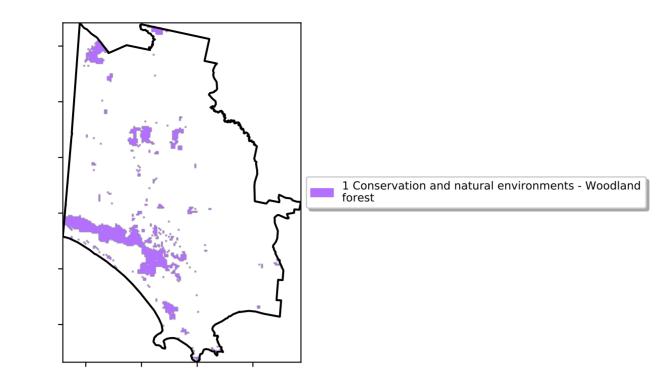




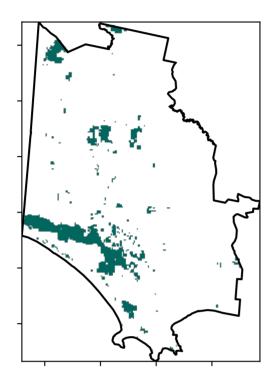


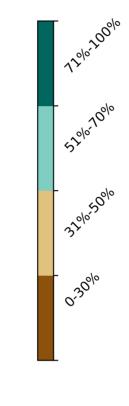
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

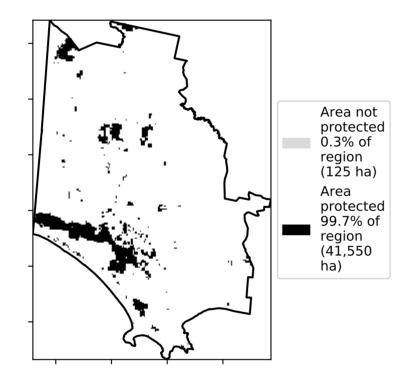


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

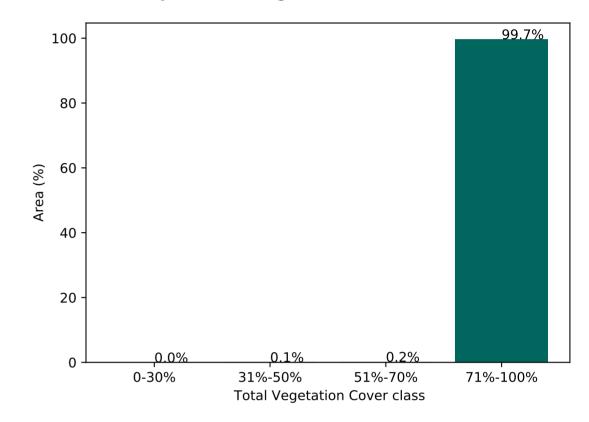




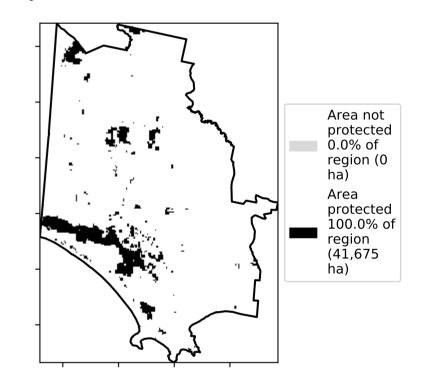
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

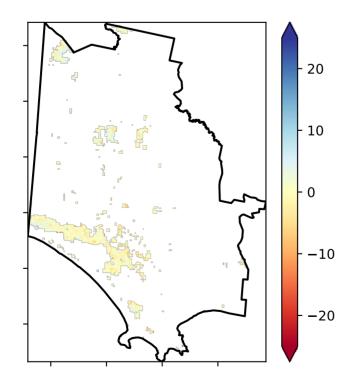


Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

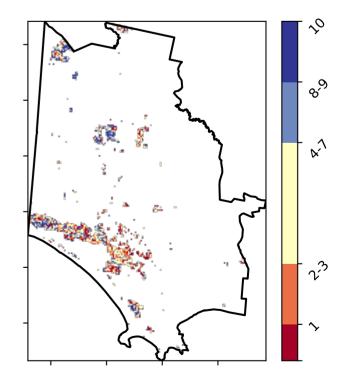
Catchment Scale

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

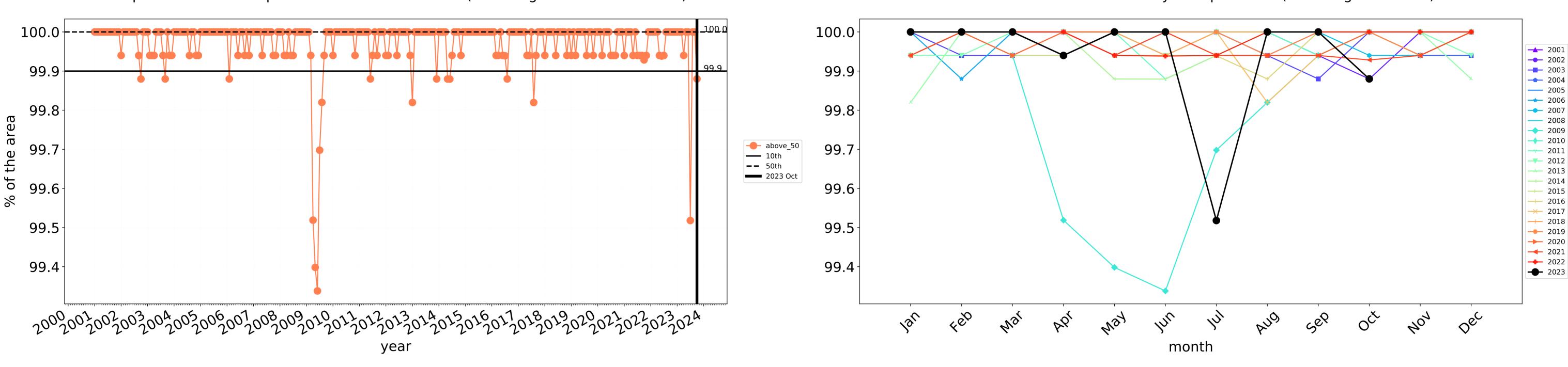
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



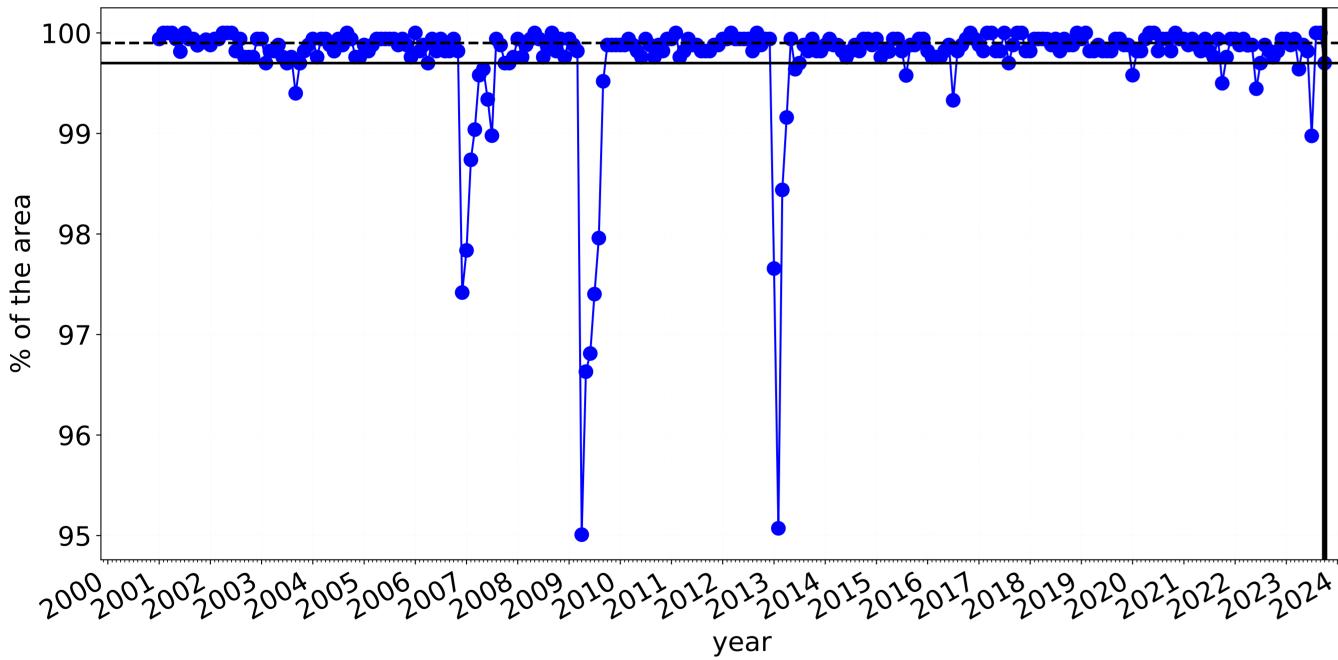
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.







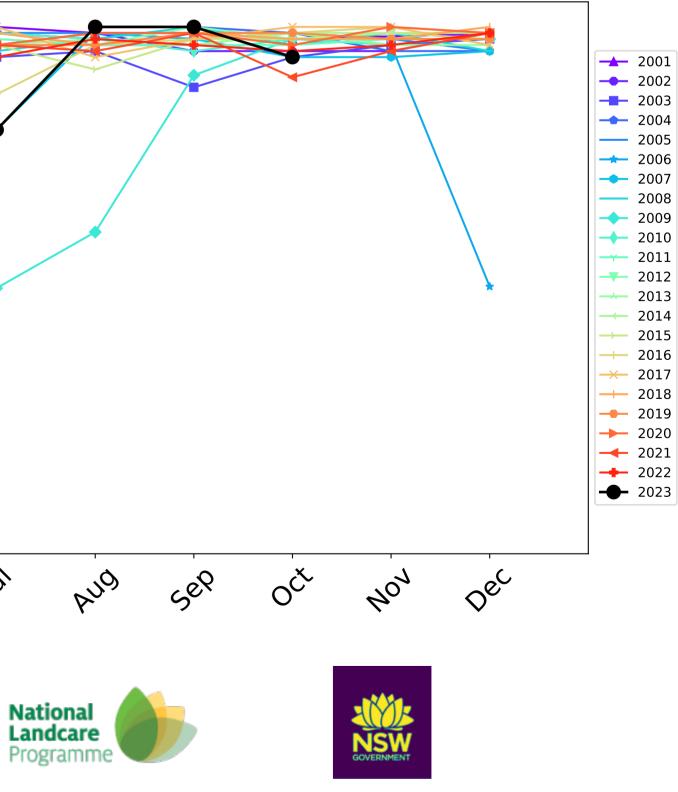
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

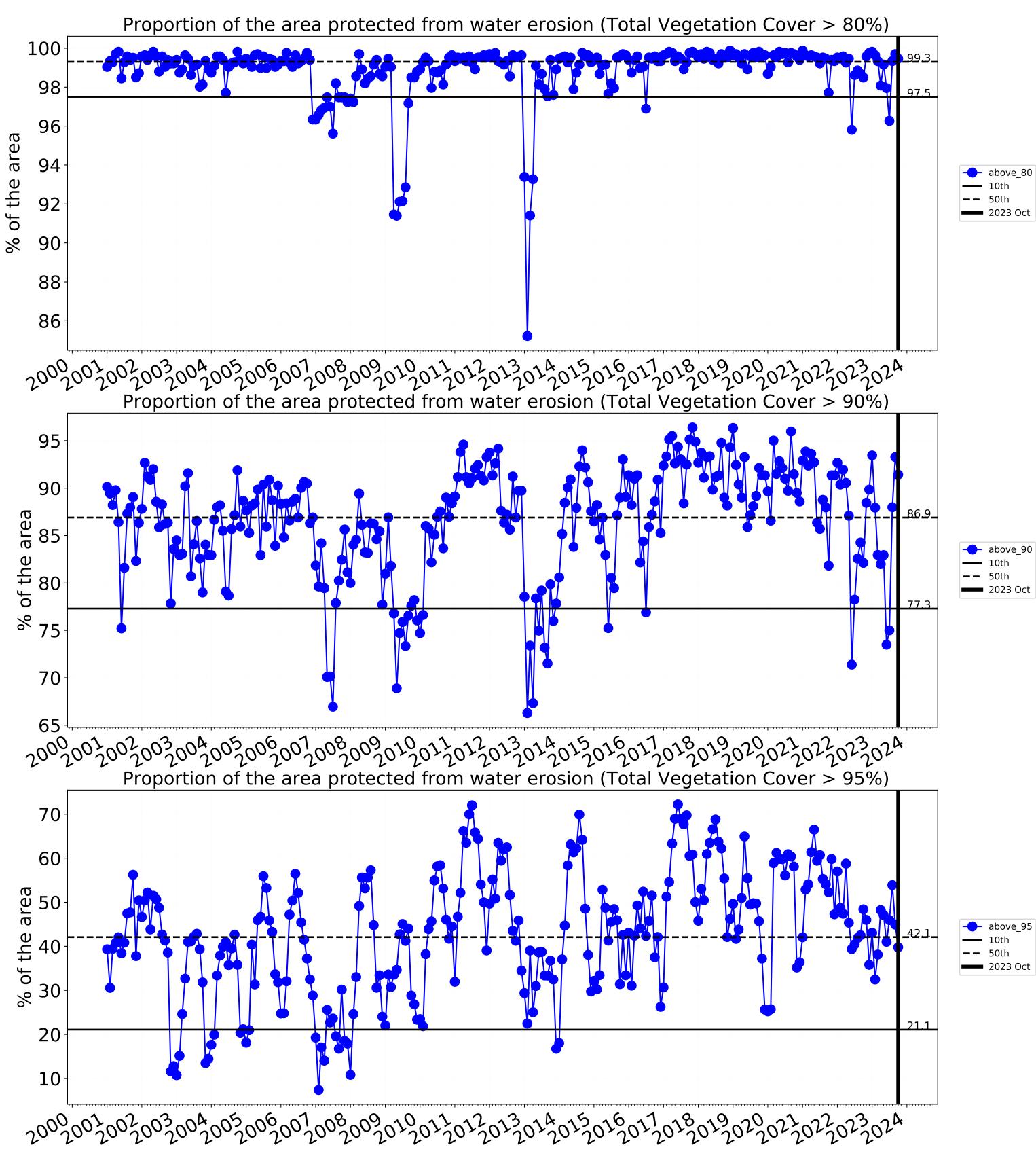


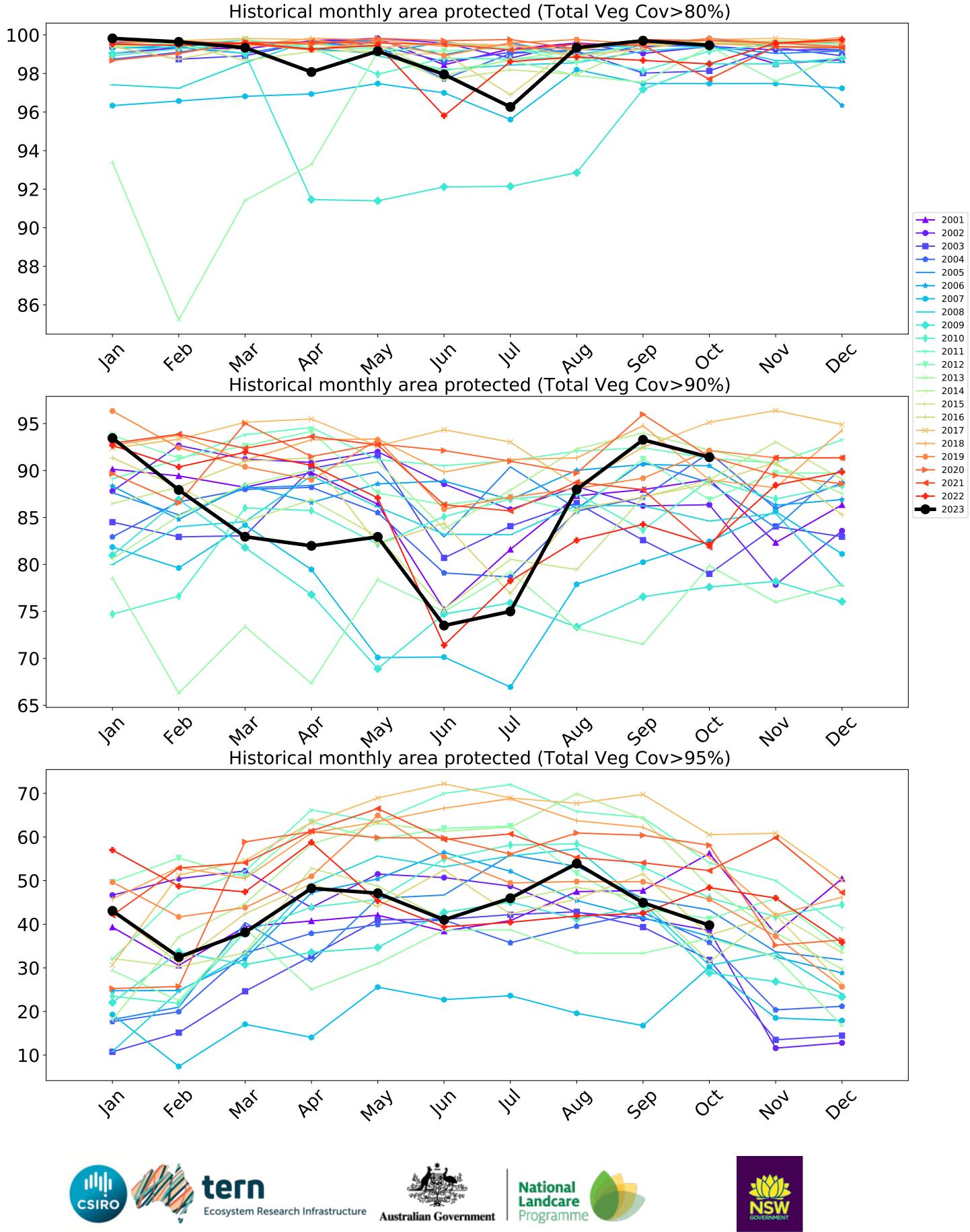
100 _<u>99_9_</u> 99.7 99 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 98 **——** 50th **—** 2023 Oct 97 96 95 4eb Jan In PQ way Mar 1st month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)









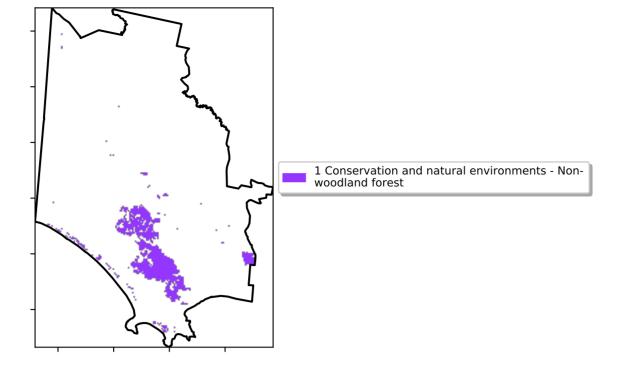
above_80

above 90

Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



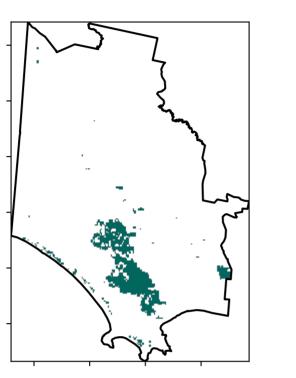
12%100%

520070010

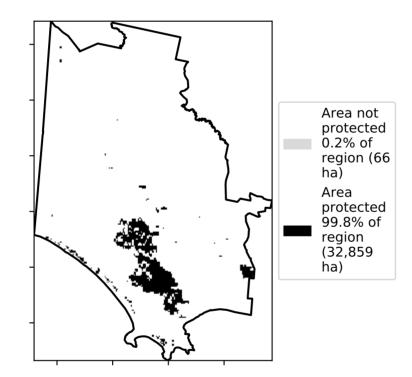
320050010

0.30%

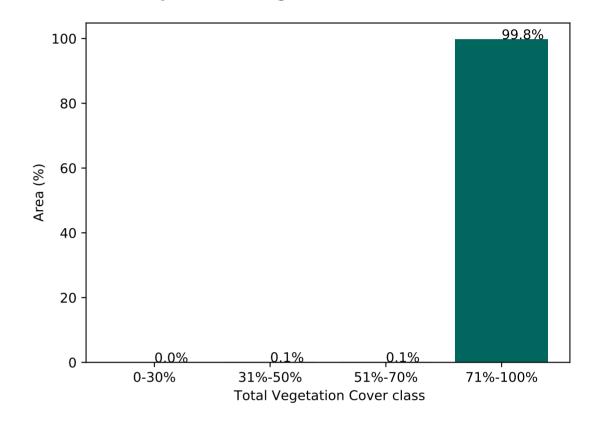
Total Vegetation Cover [%]







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

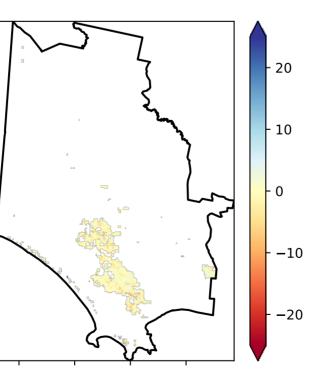


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

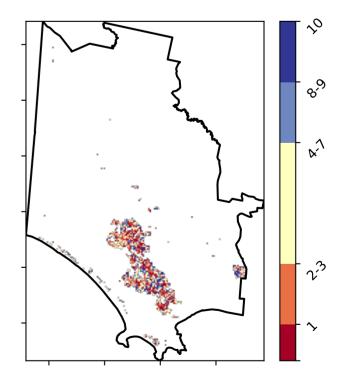
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area protected 100.0% of region (32,925 ha)

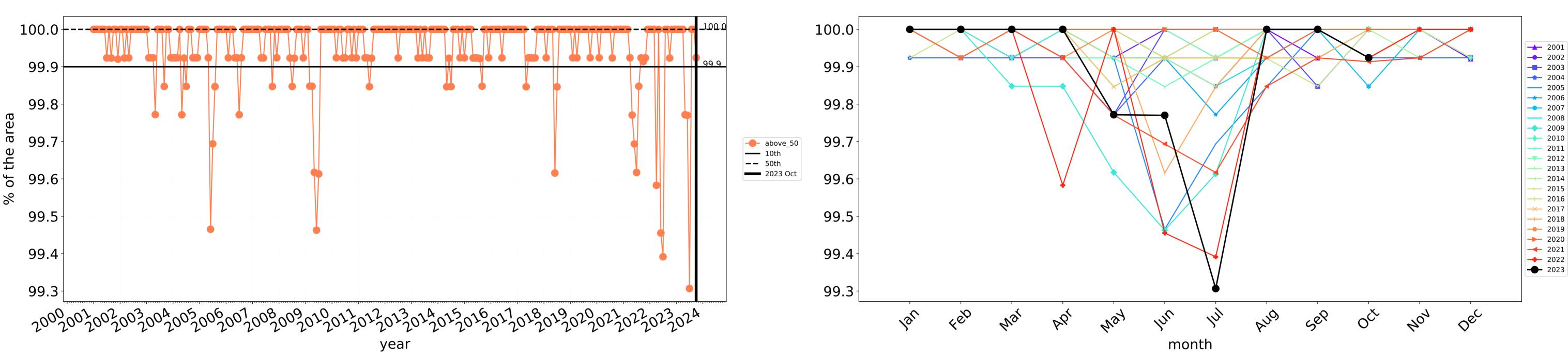
Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

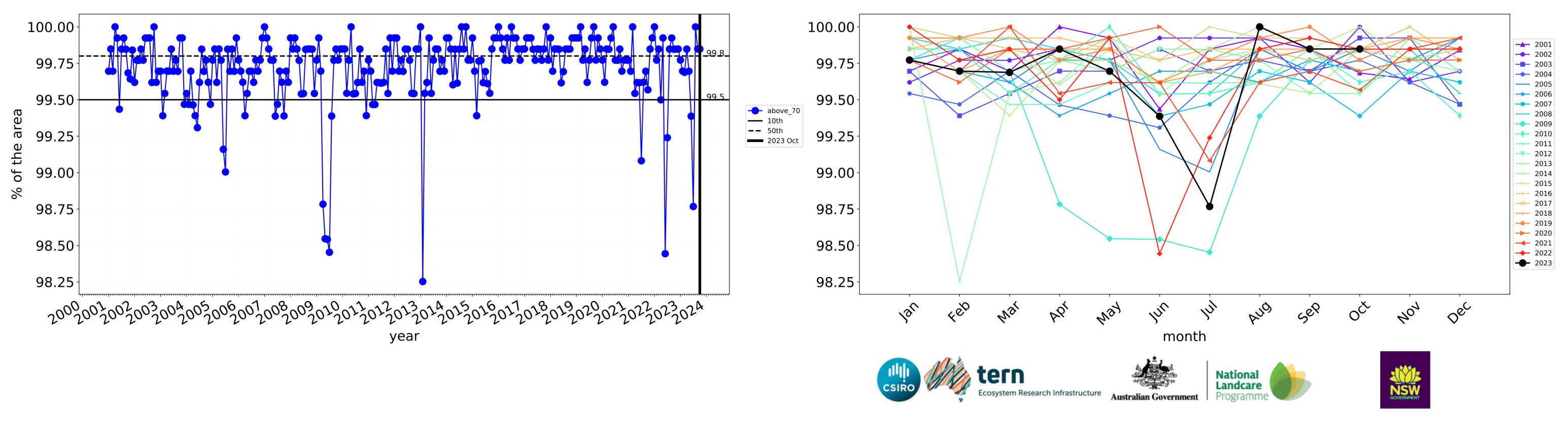






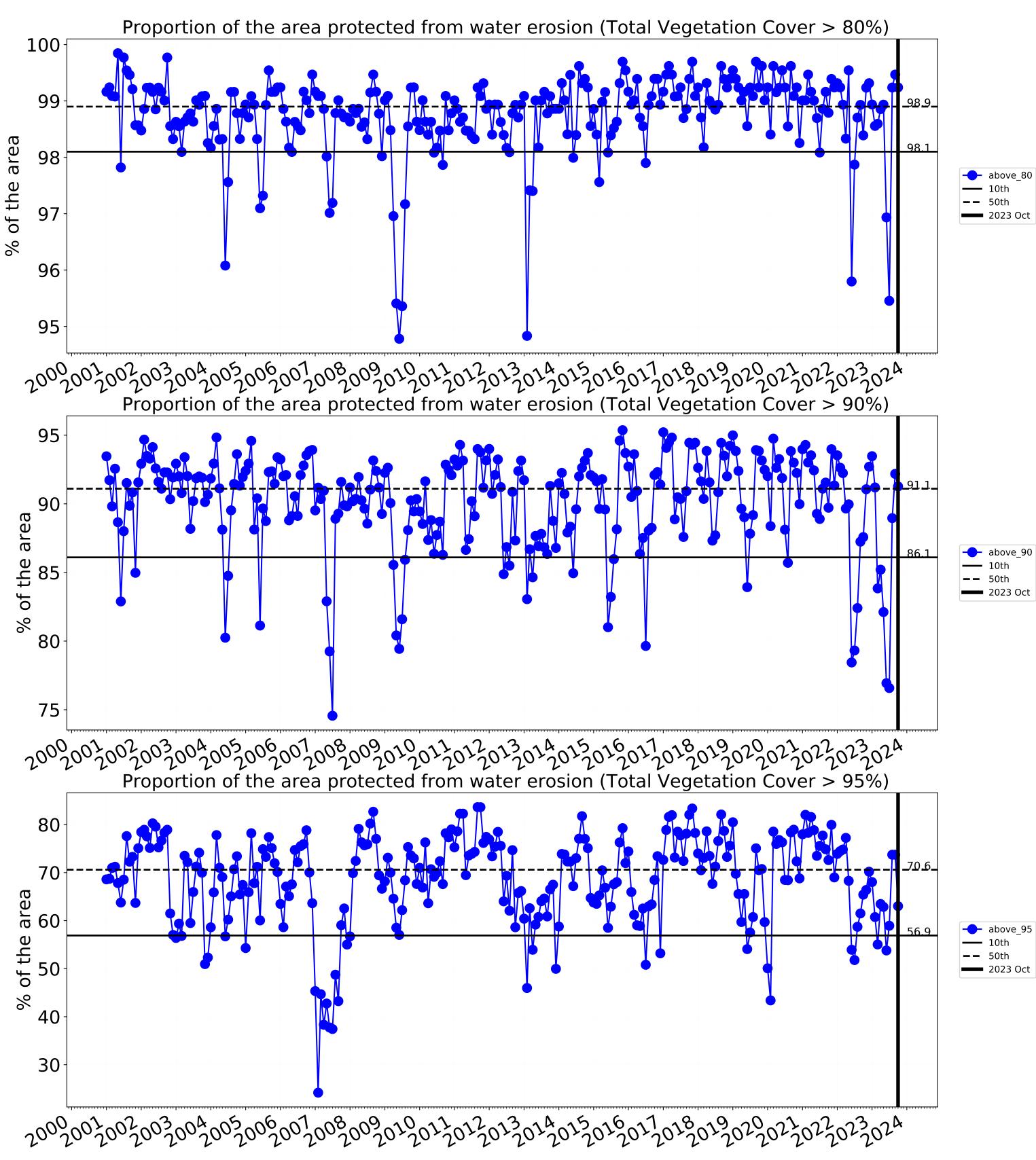


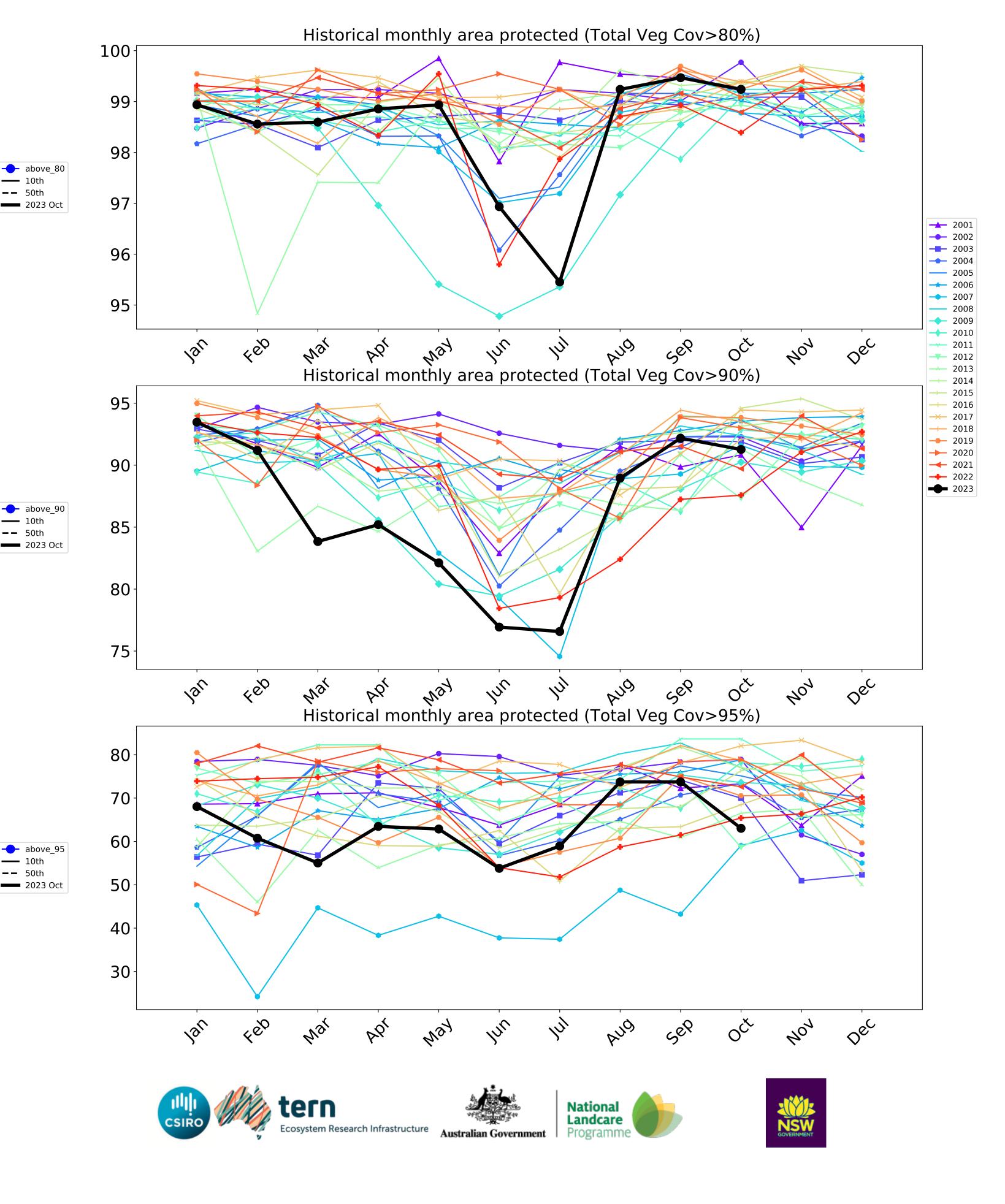
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

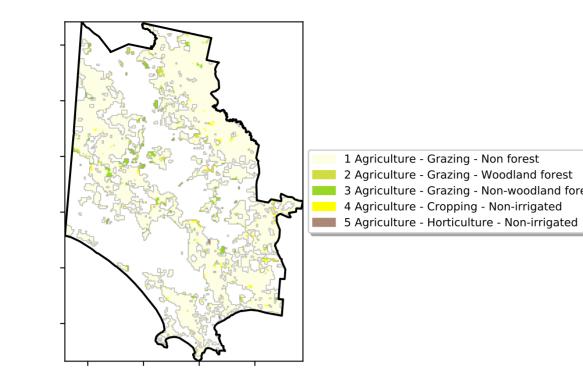




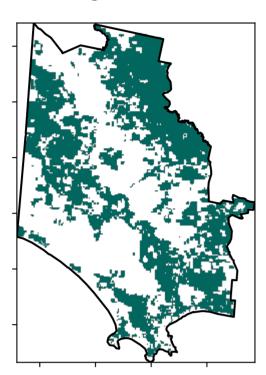
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

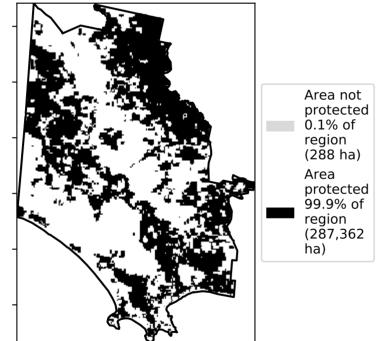
Proportion of each land class in area

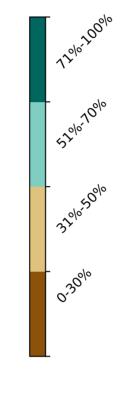


Total Vegetation Cover [%]







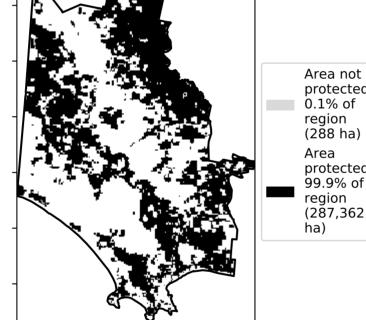


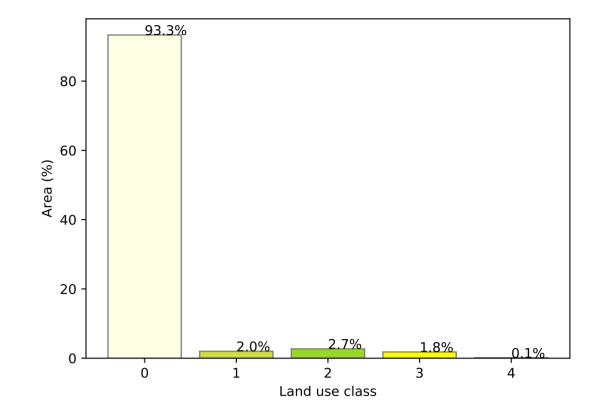
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

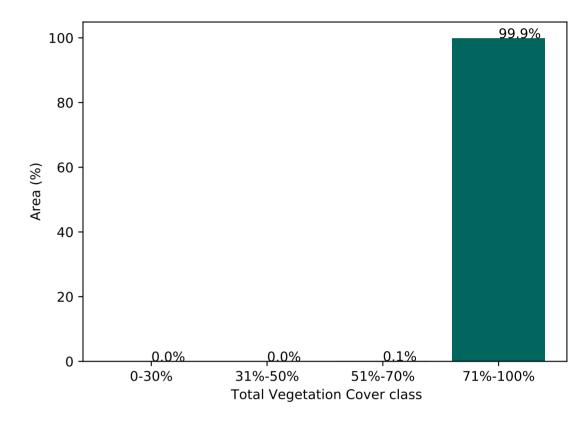
4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated

3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest

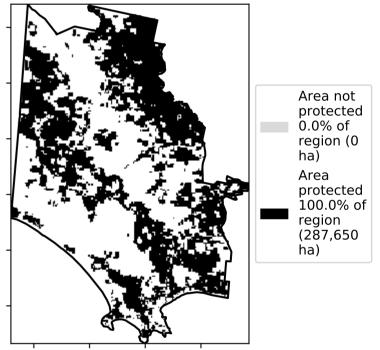




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

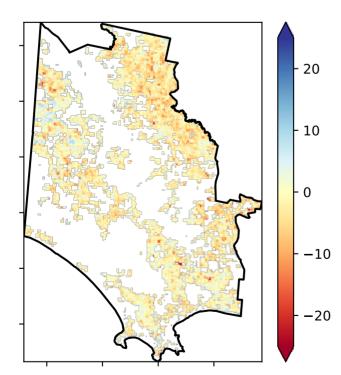
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

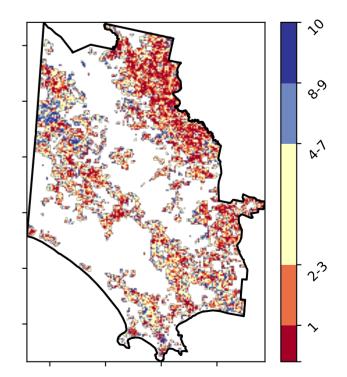
Derived from

Use of Australia

(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

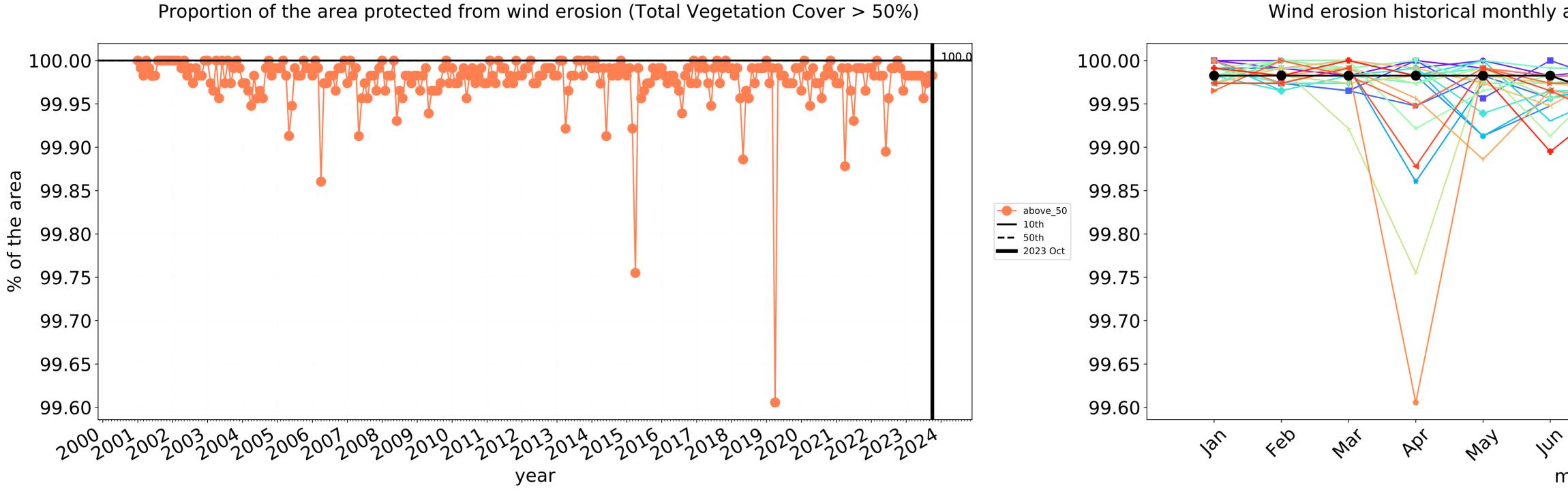
pixel value lies in the

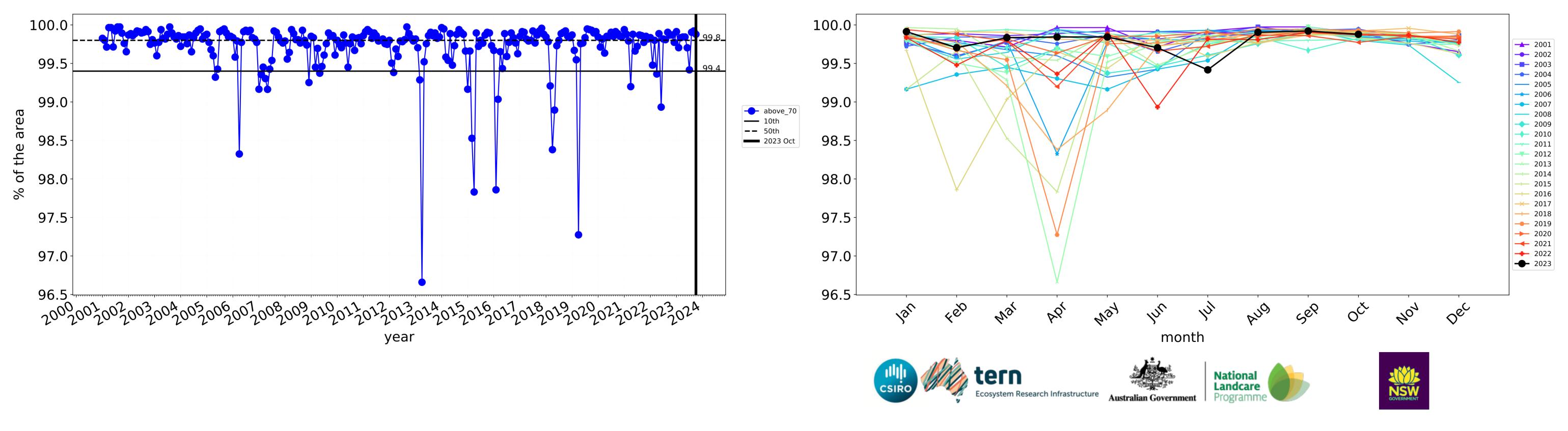
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

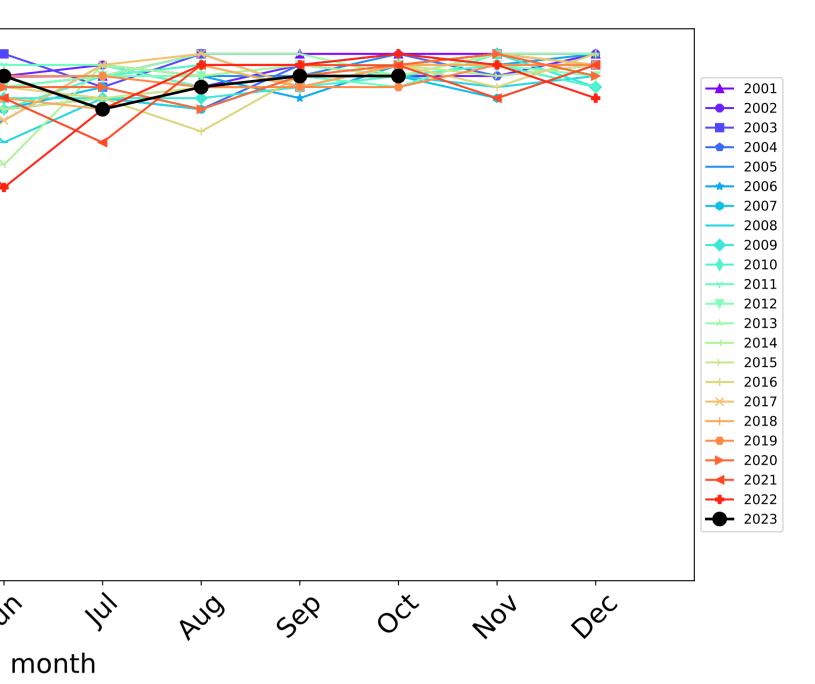
in the lowest 10% of

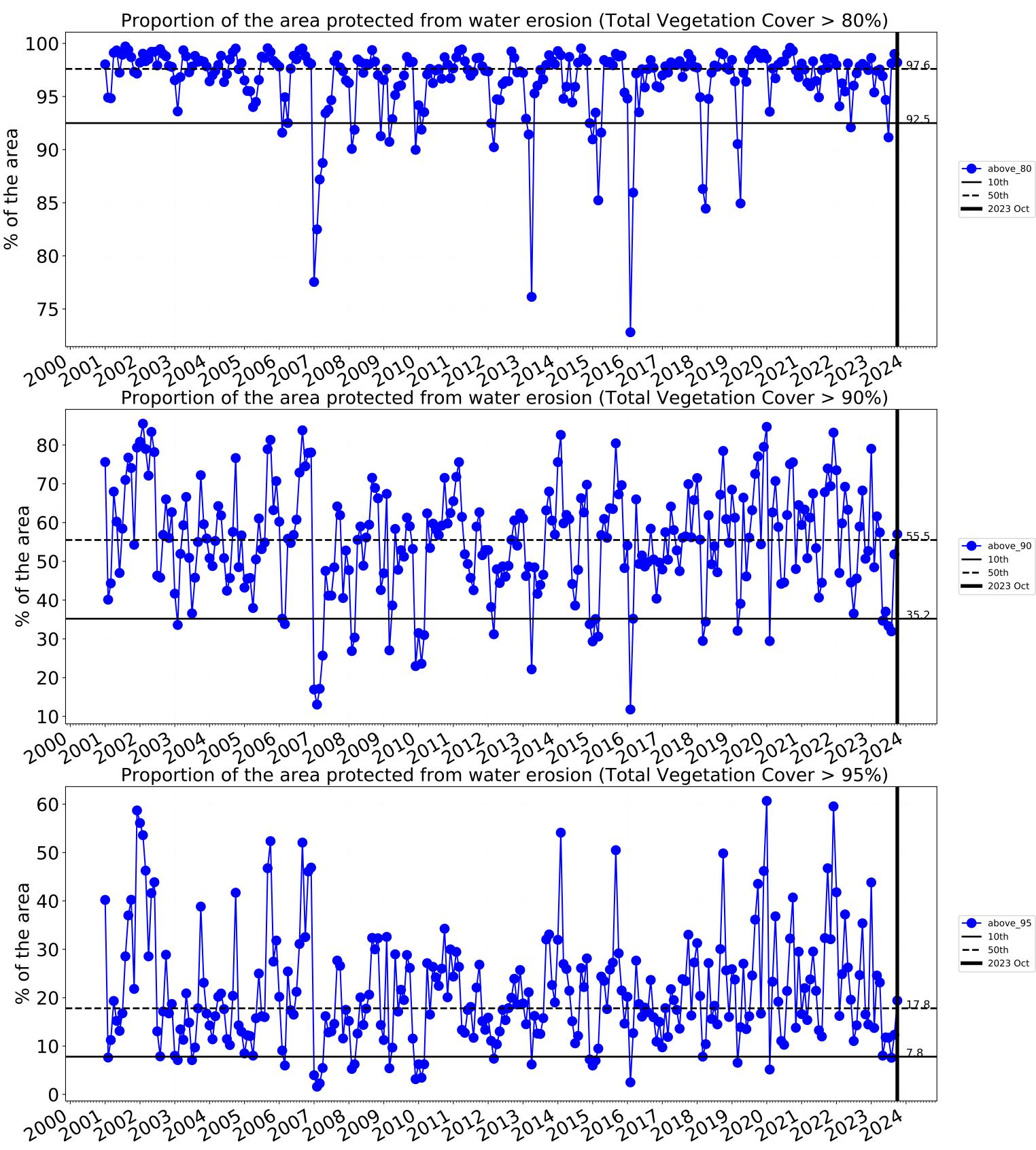


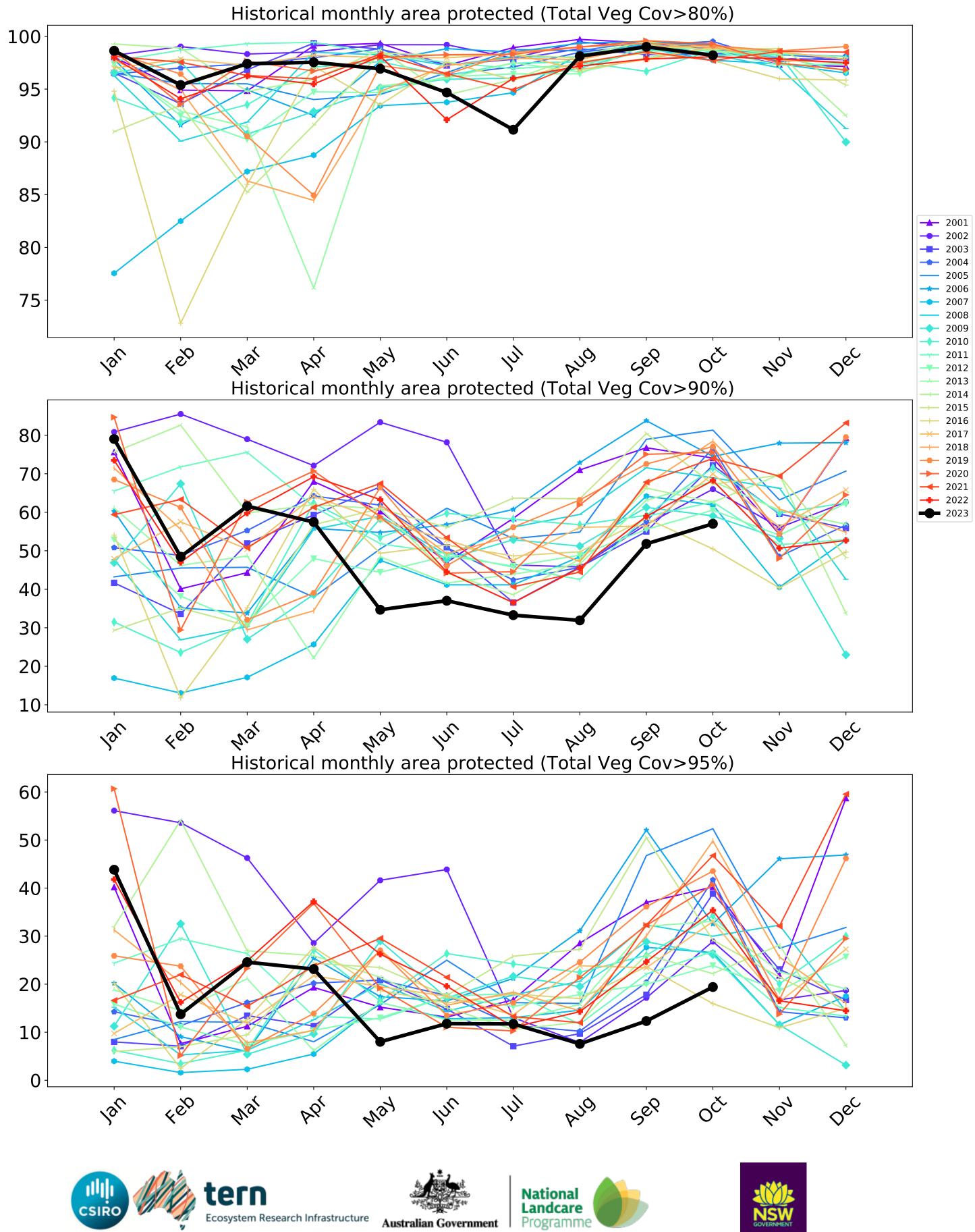




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





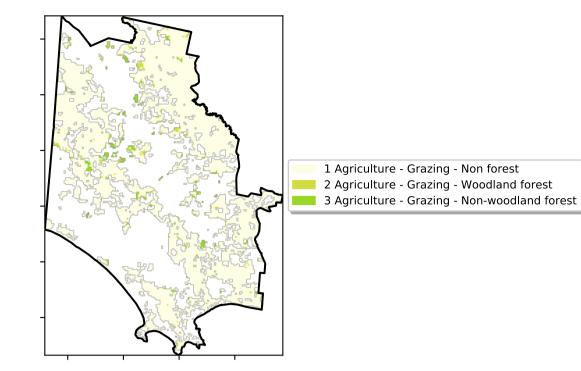




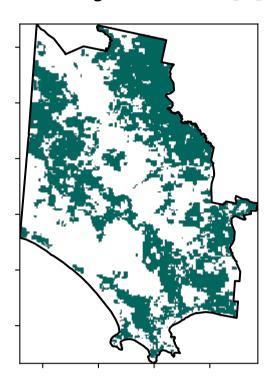
Grazing

Land use and forest cover

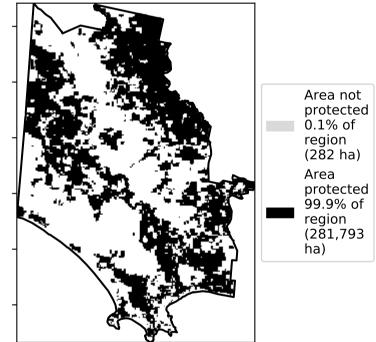


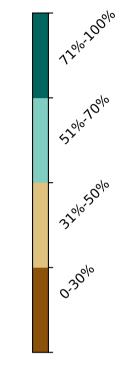


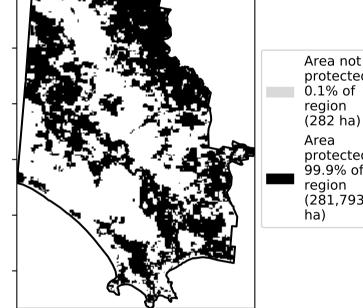
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



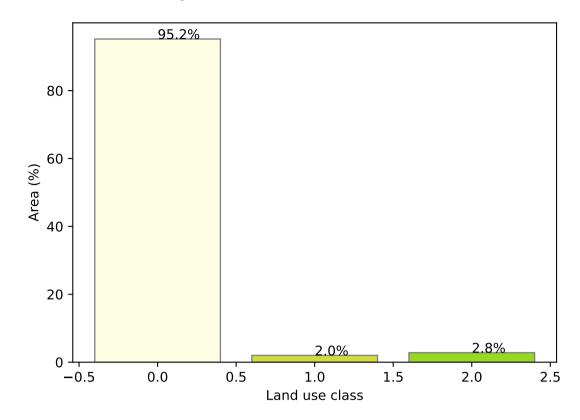
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



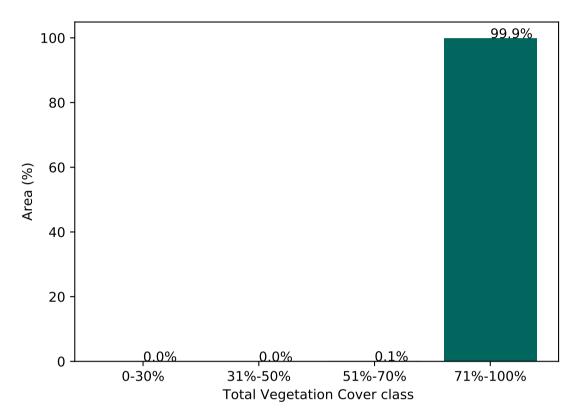




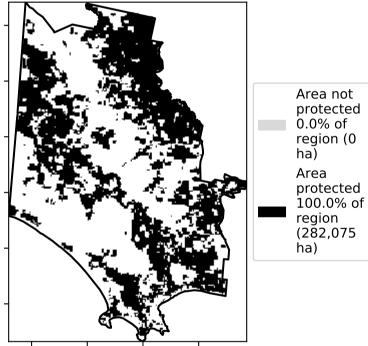
Proportion of each land class in area



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

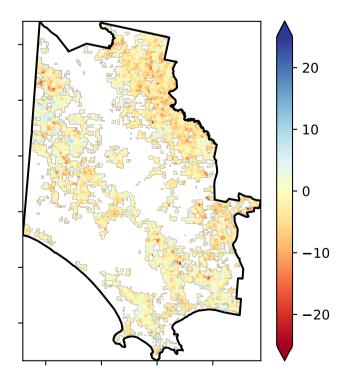


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

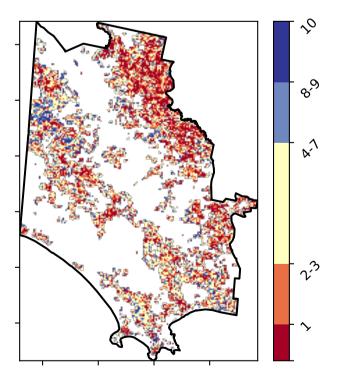


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

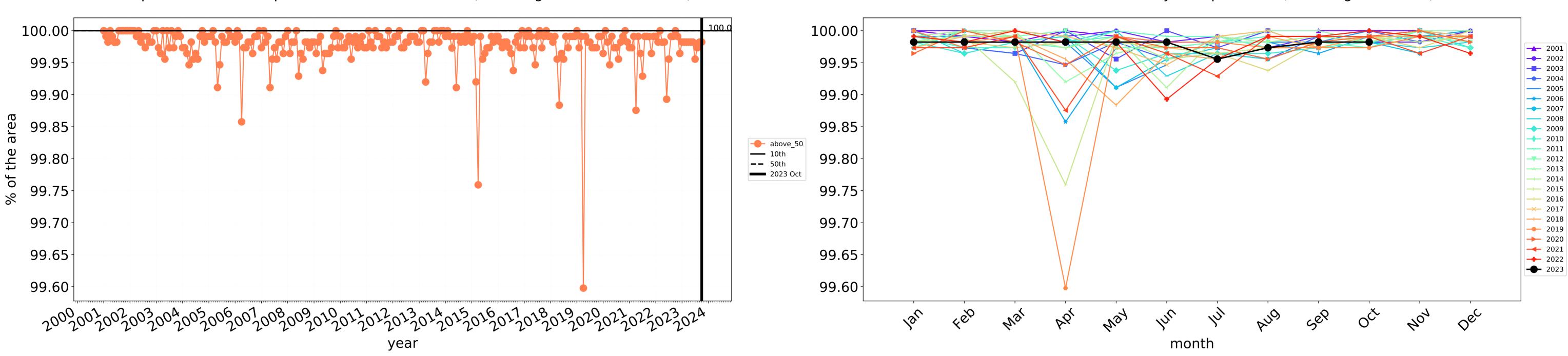
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



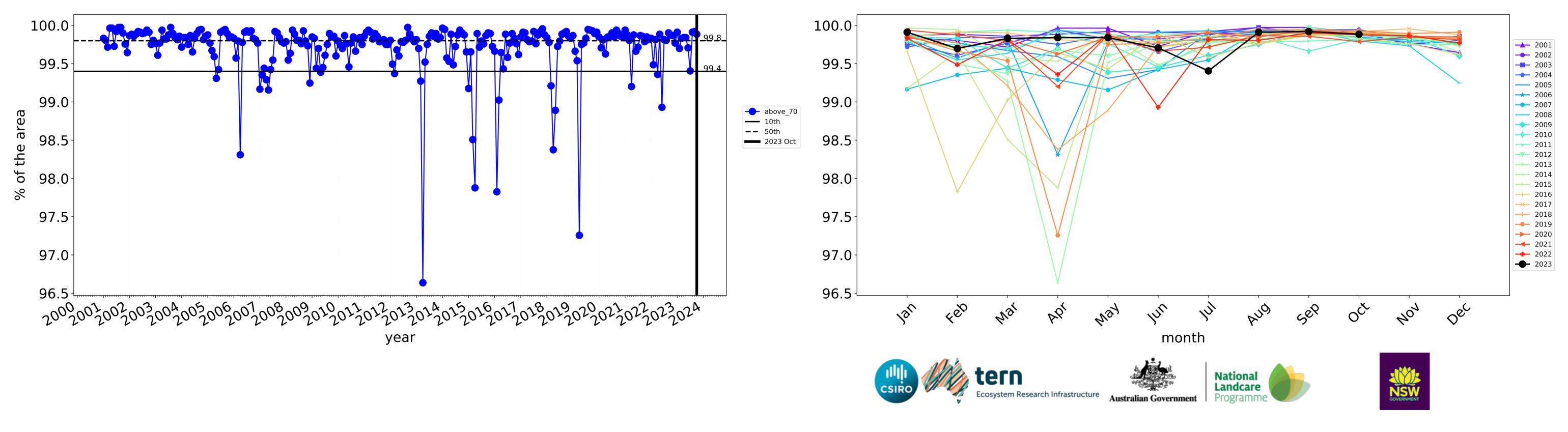
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





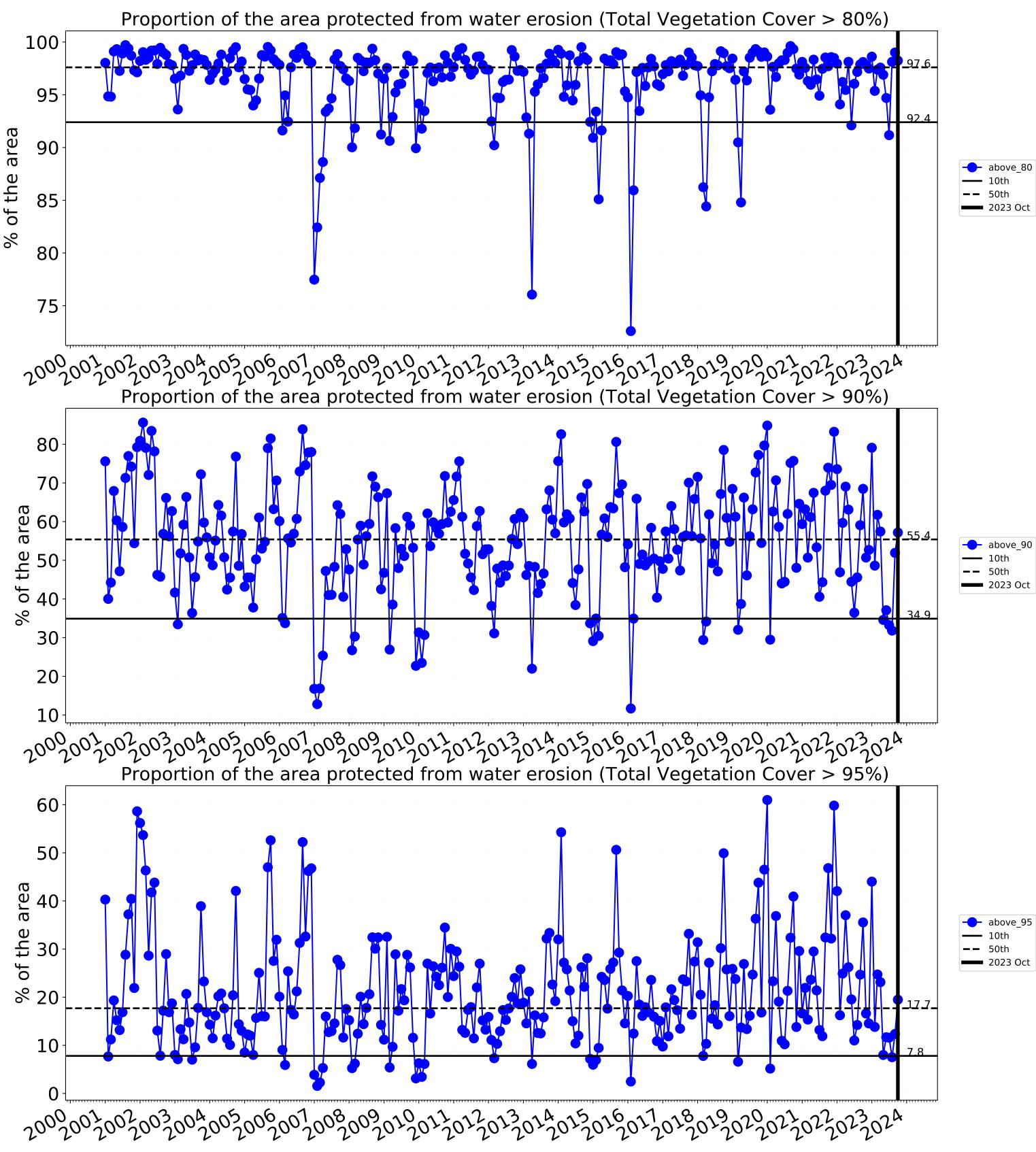


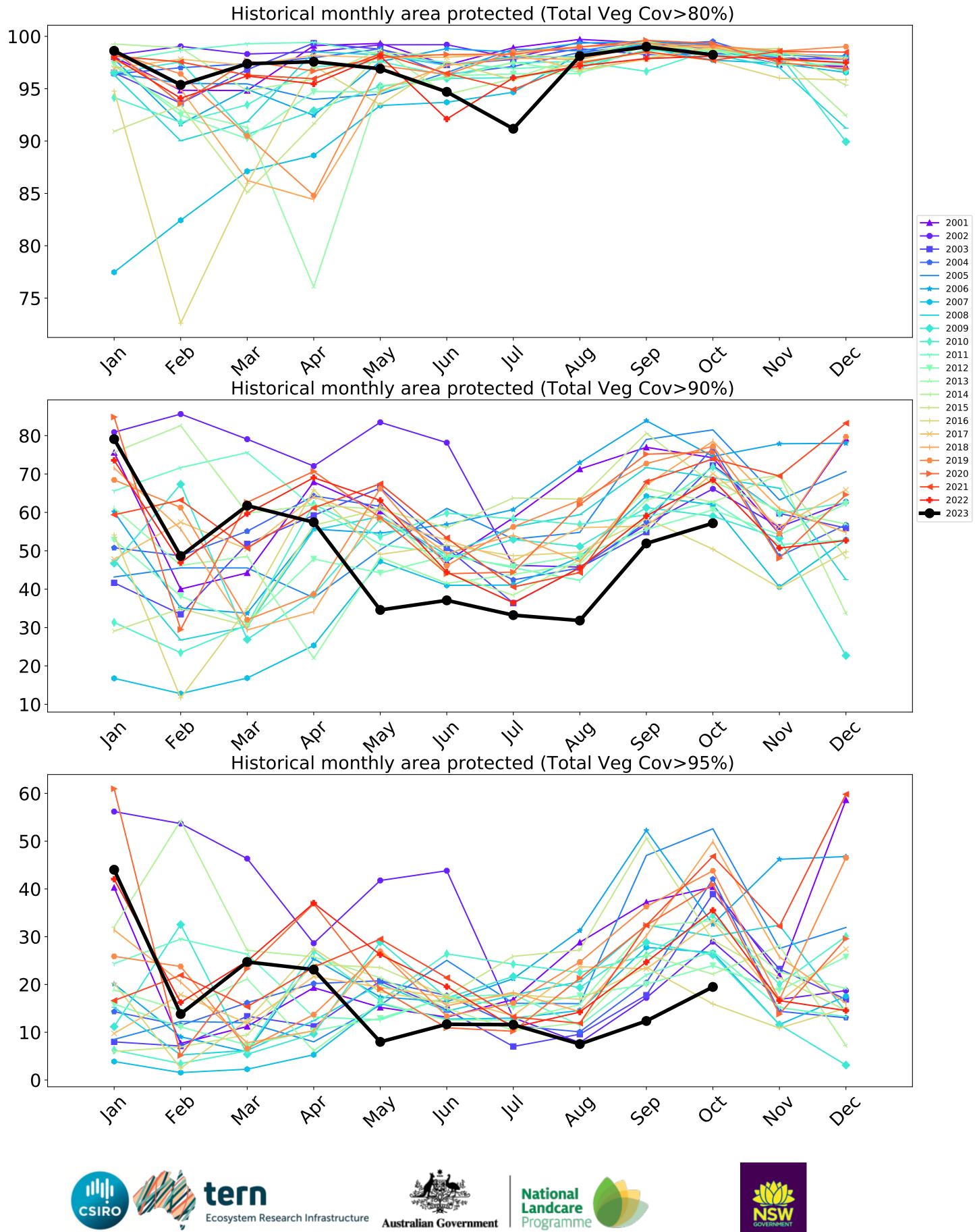
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

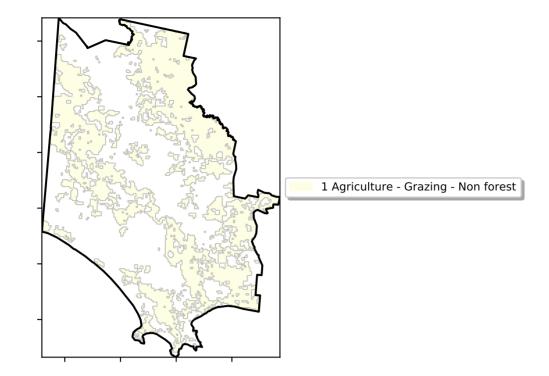




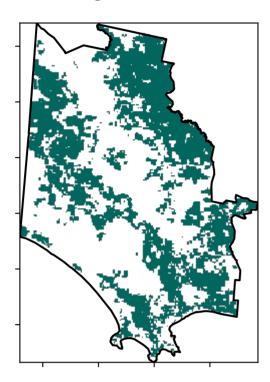


Grazing non forest

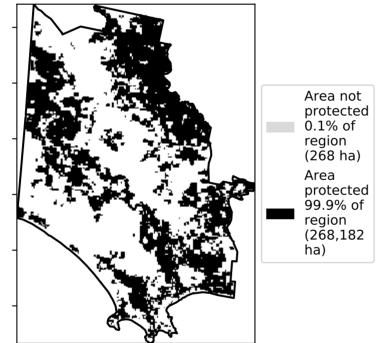
Land use and forest cover

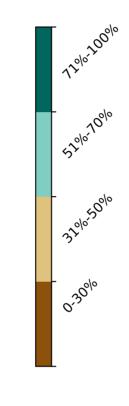


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



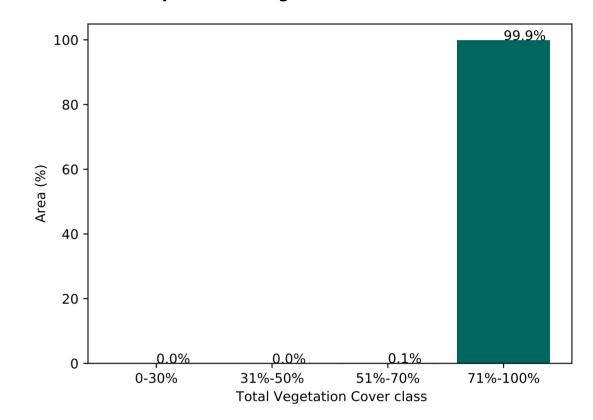
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



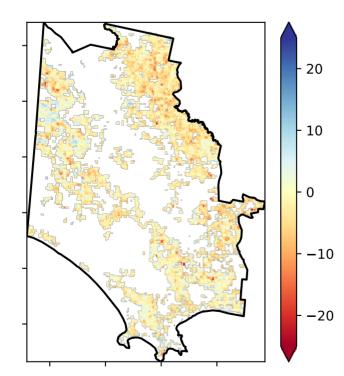
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

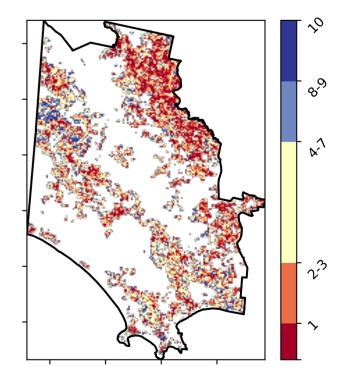
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area not protected 0.0% of region (0 ha) Area protected 100.0% of region (268,450 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





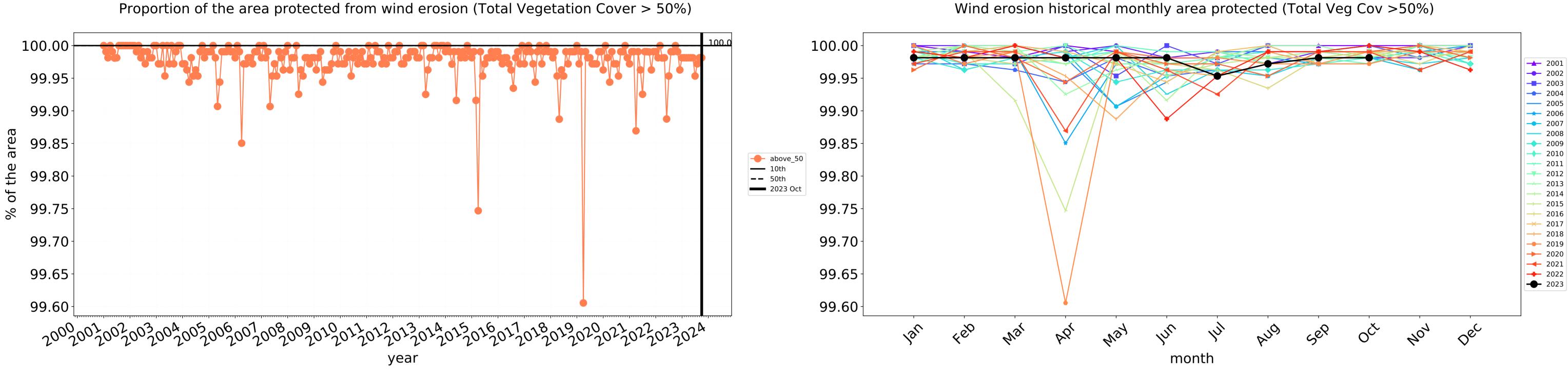
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

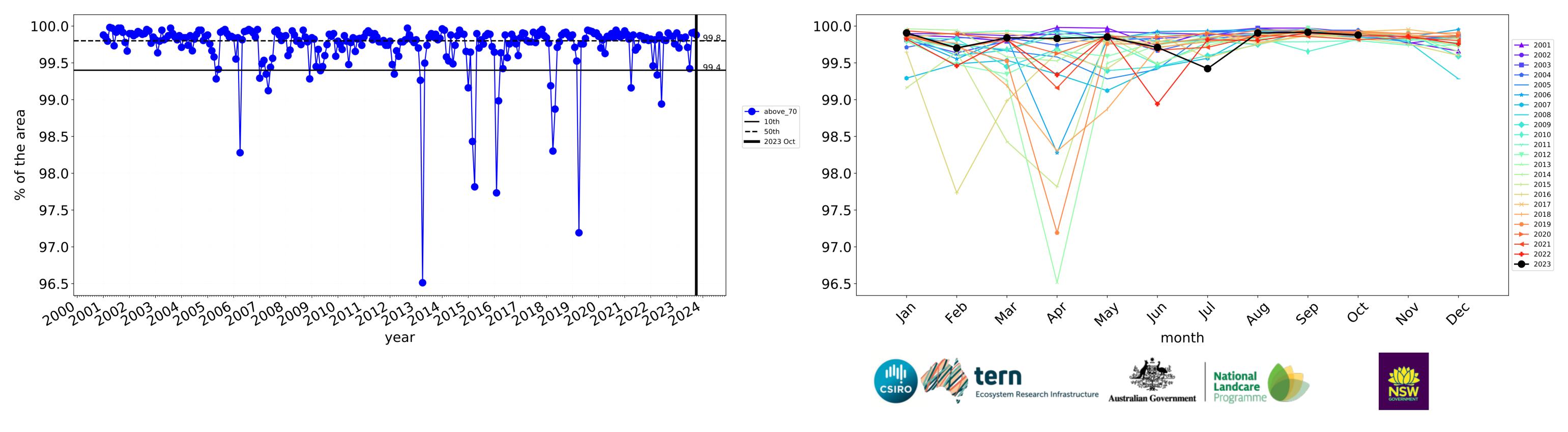
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

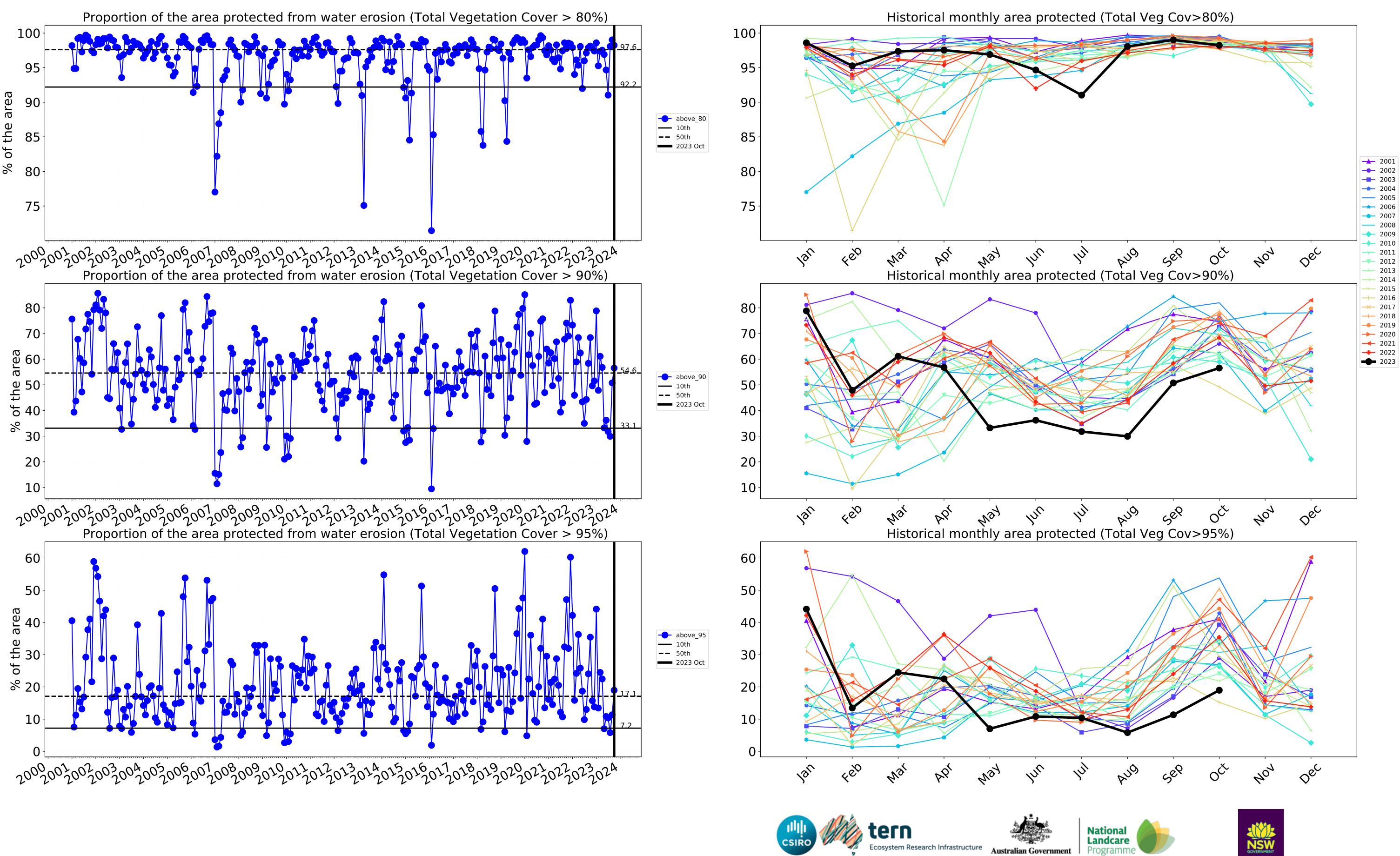
in the lowest 10% of



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

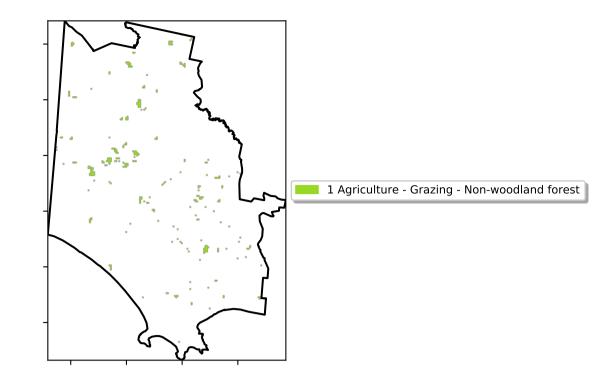
12º0-200%

52°1070°10

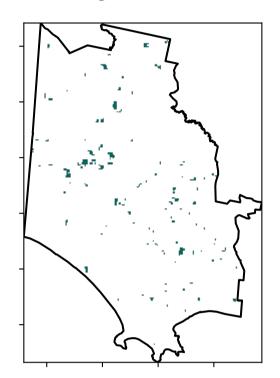
32°1050010

· 0.30%

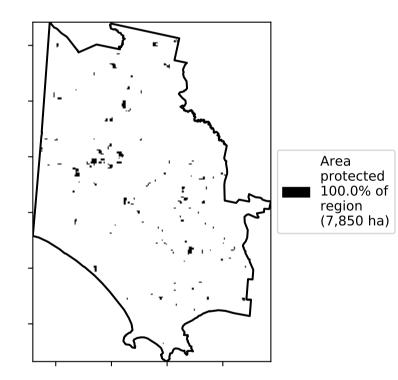
Land use and forest cover



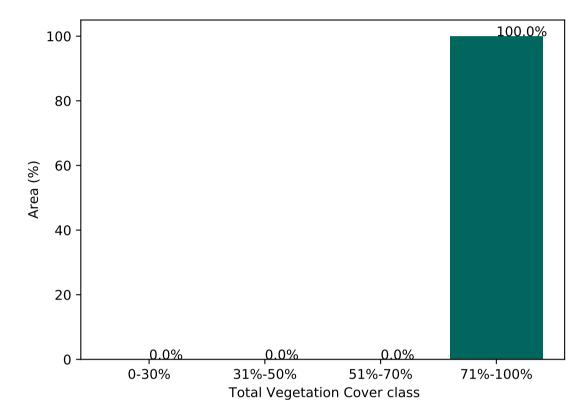
Total Vegetation Cover [%]











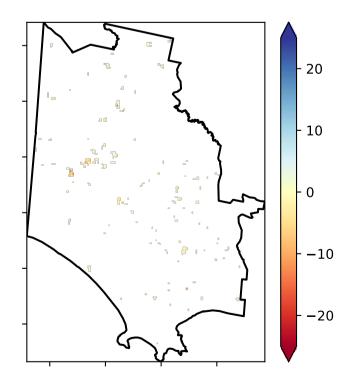
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

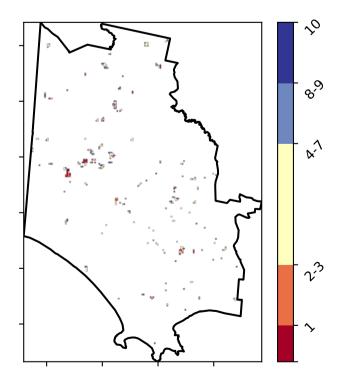
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

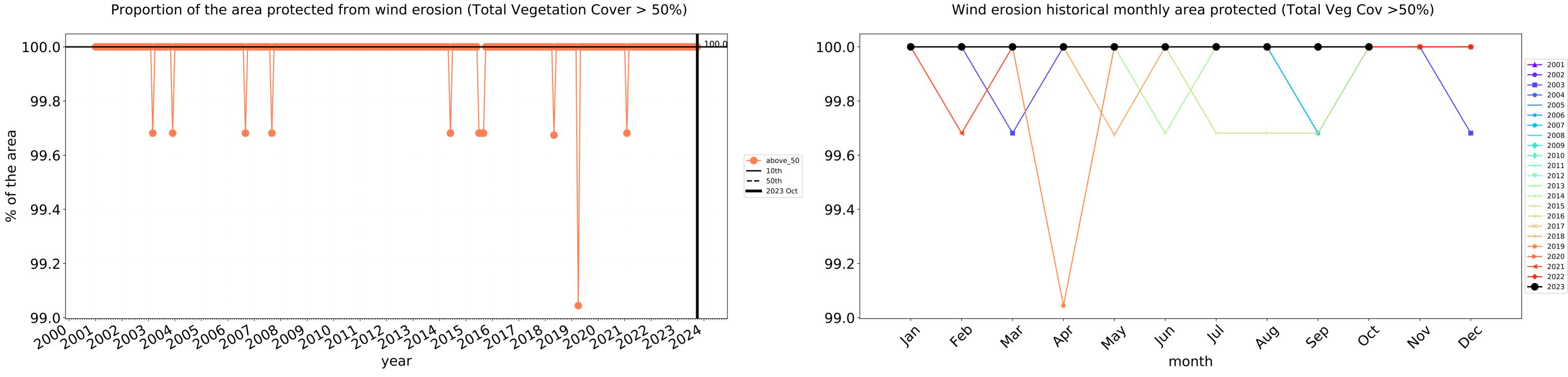


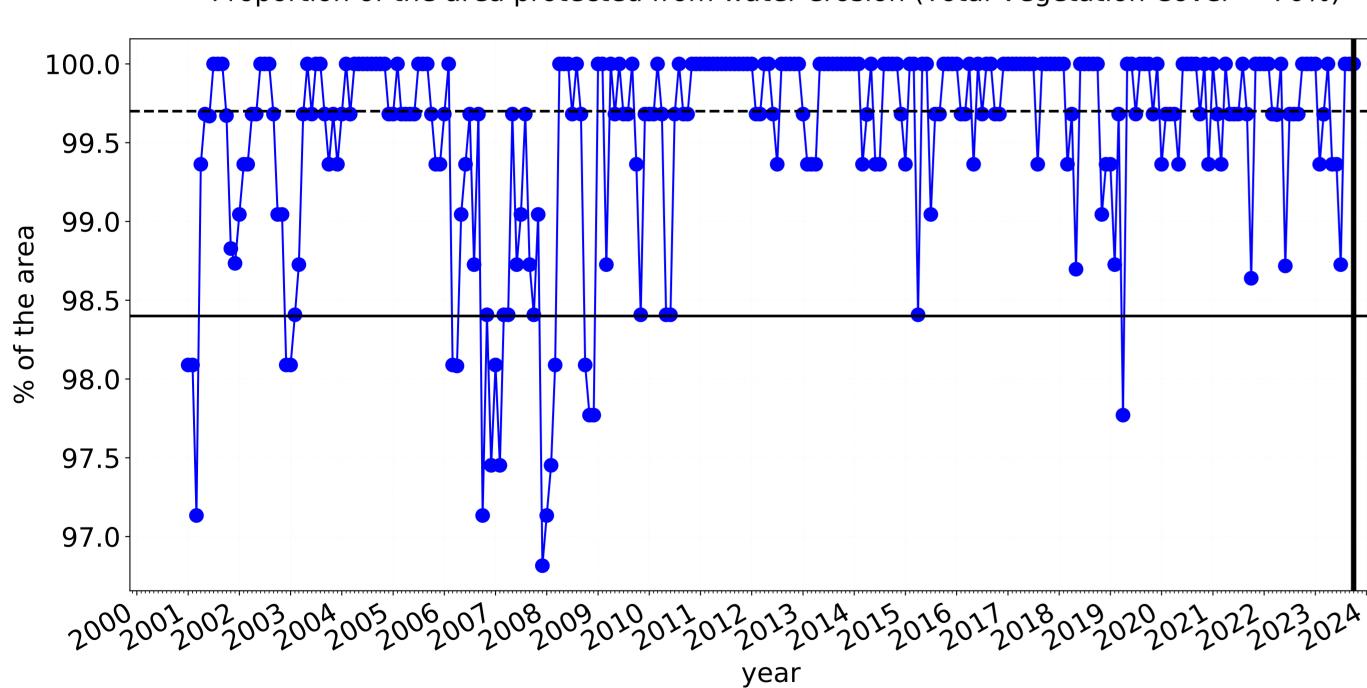
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





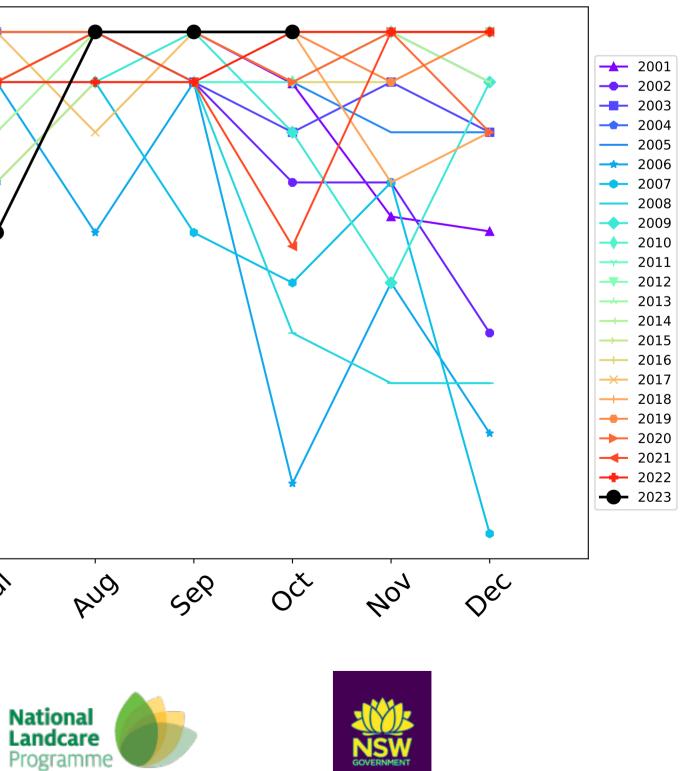


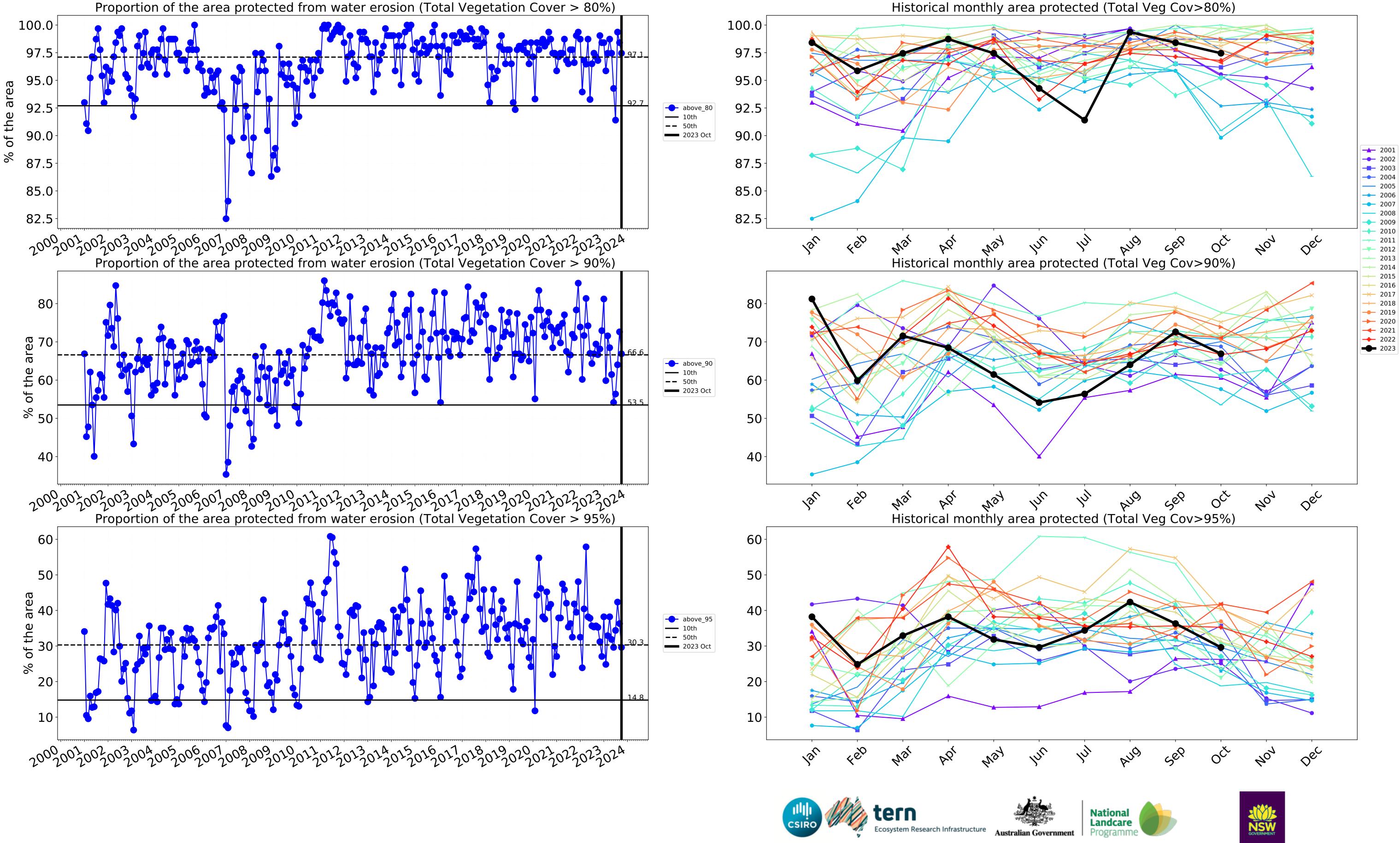




100.0-99.5⁻ 99.0----- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2023 Oct 98.5 98 4 98.0 97.5 97.0-4eb In lan May P.Q 1's Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Programme Australian Government

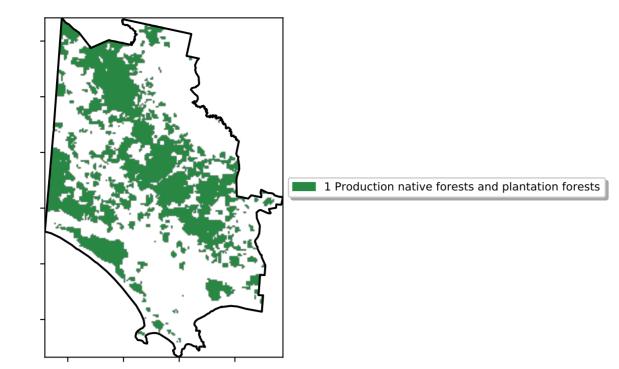
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover



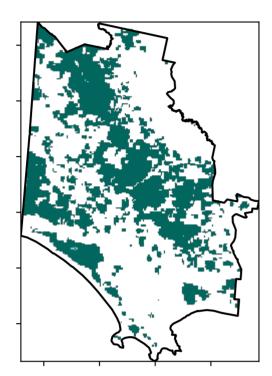
12% 100%

52% TON

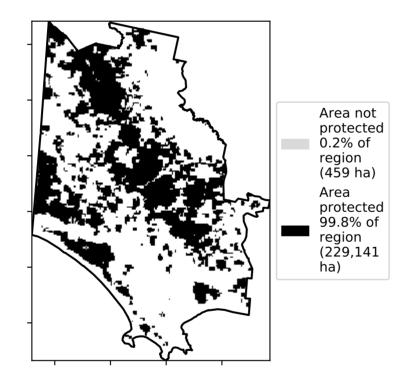
32010

0.30%

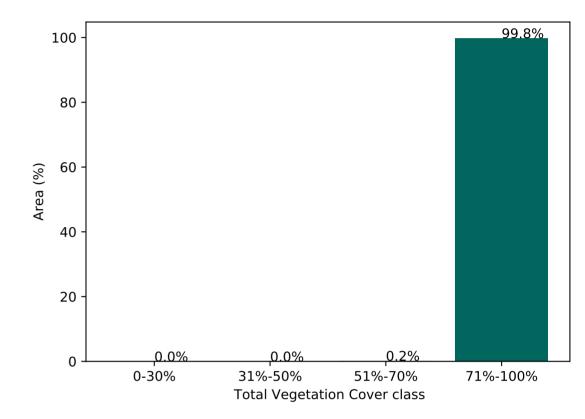
Total Vegetation Cover [%]











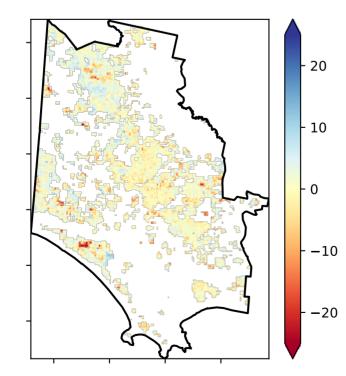
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

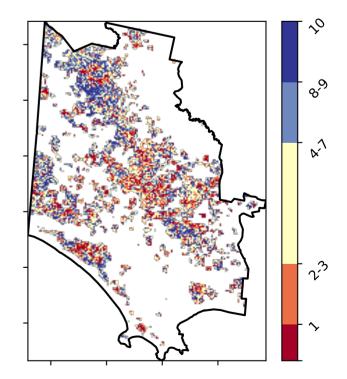
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Area protected 100.0% of region (229,600 ha)

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]





Deciles show where the

pixel value lies in the

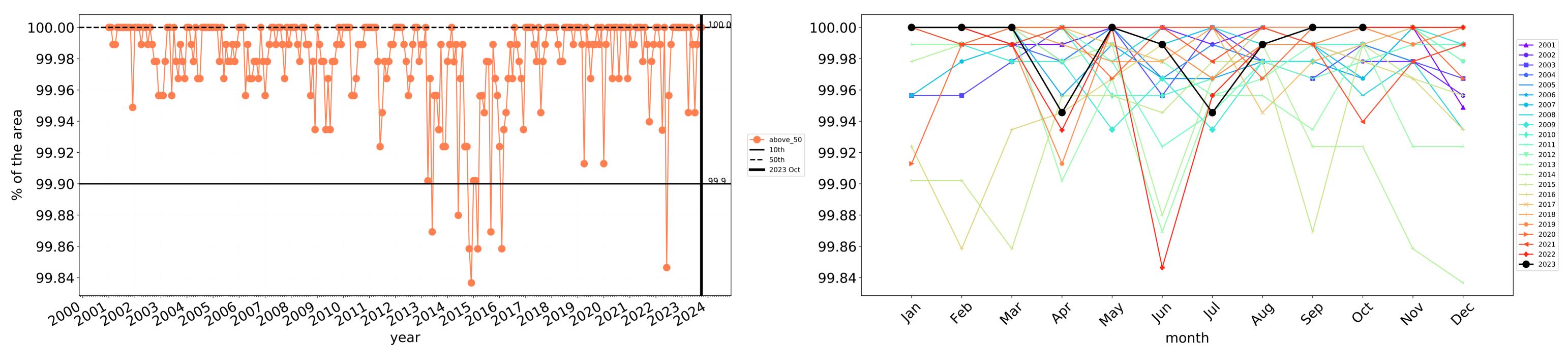
record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

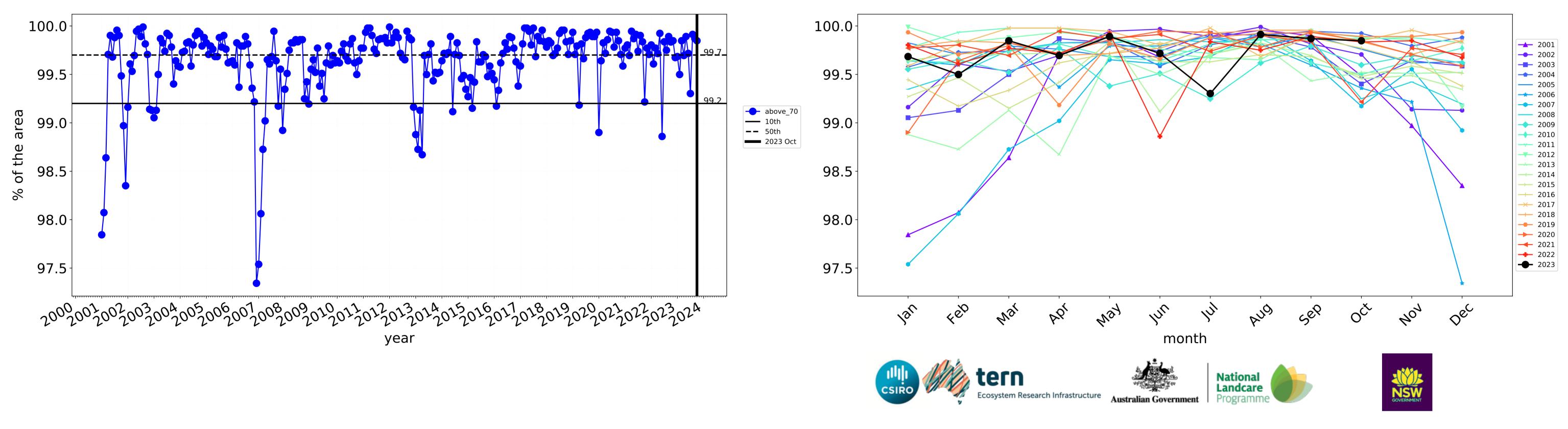
in the lowest 10% of

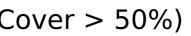
Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

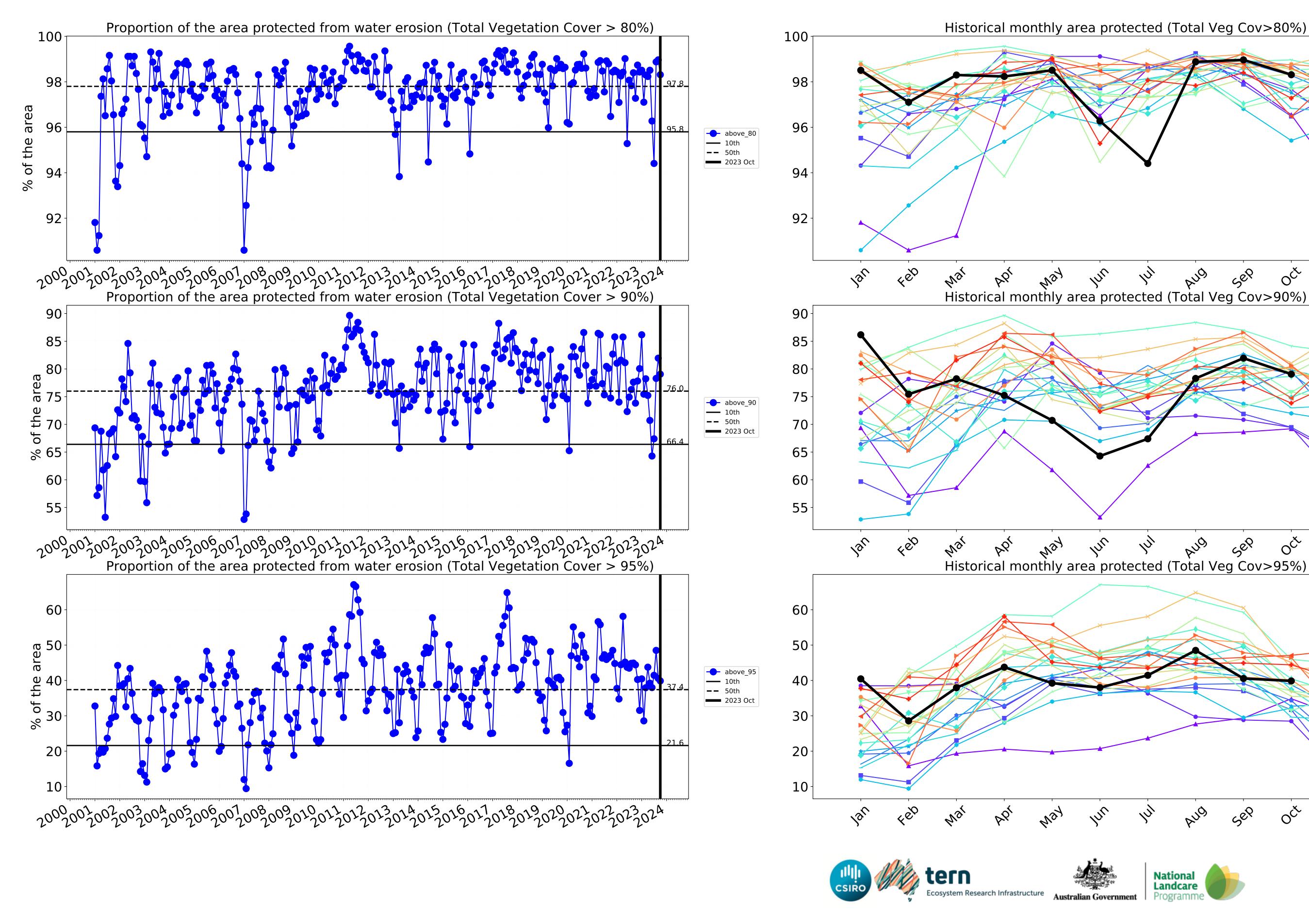
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

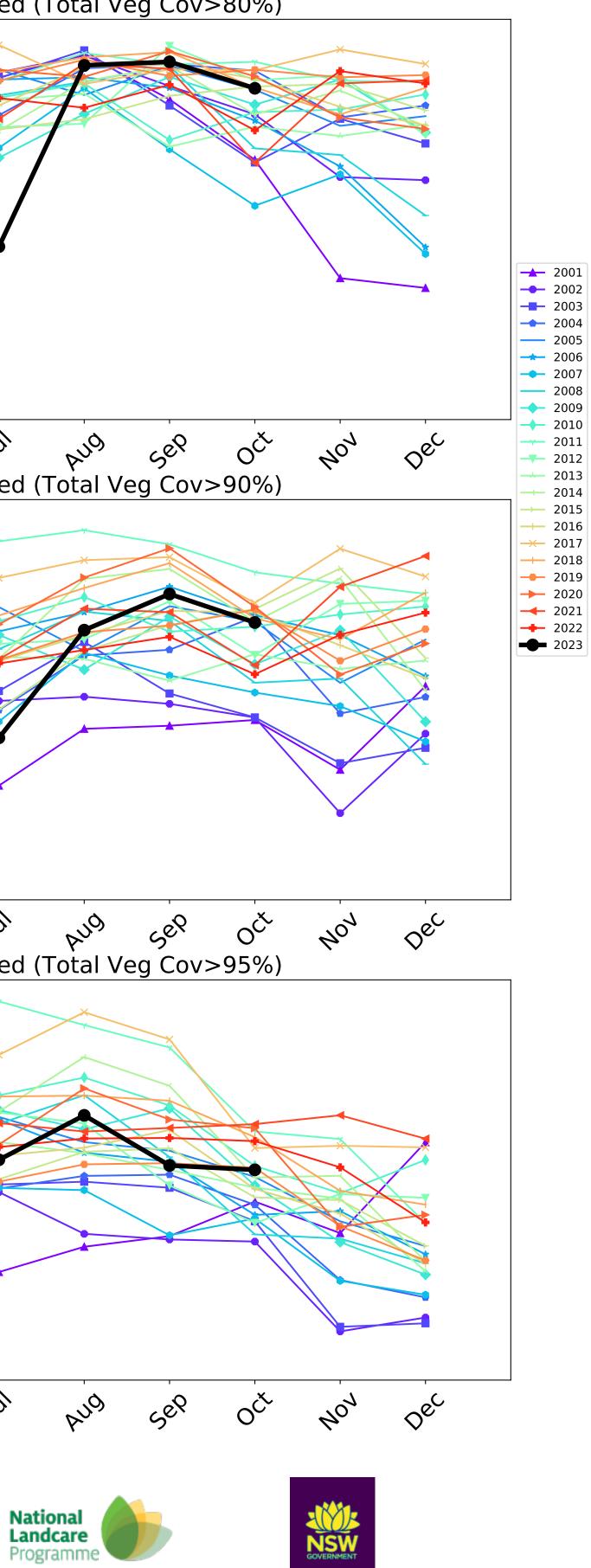




Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





Glenelg_(S) (616,875 ha and no data 5,174 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	616,875	100.0% 616,800	99.9% 616,425	99.6% 614,200	97.8% 603,200	68.6% 422,875	30.5% 187,875
Conservation and natural environments	82,975	99.9% 82,925	99.6% 82,675	98.7% 81,900	97.2% 80,650	86.9% 72,125	47.5% 39,425
Conservation and natural environments non forest	8,375	99.7% 8,350	97.3% 8,150	89.3% 7,475	77.9% 6,525	47.5% 3,975	25.1% 2,100
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	41,675	99.9% 41,650	99.9% 41,625	99.7% 41,550	99.5% 41,450	91.4% 38,100	39.8% 16,575
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	32,925	100.0% 32,925	99.9% 32,900	99.8% 32,875	99.2% 32,675	91.3% 30,050	63.0% 20,750
Agriculture	287,650	100.0% 287,625	100.0% 287,600	99.9% 287,300	98.2% 282,500	57.0% 163,975	19.4% 55,825
Grazing	282,075	100.0% 282,050	100.0% 282,025	99.9% 281,750	98.2% 277,100	57.2% 161,300	19.5% 54,975
Grazing non forest	268,450	100.0% 268,425	100.0% 268,400	99.9% 268,125	98.2% 263,700	56.5% 151,800	19.0% 50,925
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	7,850	100.0% 7,850	100.0% 7,850	100.0% 7,850	97.5% 7,650	66.9% 5,250	29.6% 2,325
Production native forests and plantation forests	229,600	100.0% 229,600	100.0% 229,600	99.8% 229,250	98.3% 225,725	79.1% 181,525	39.9% 91,525

