Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Glenelg_(S) VIC

Date: August 2021

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover – protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
 - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
 - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

Erosion protection

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

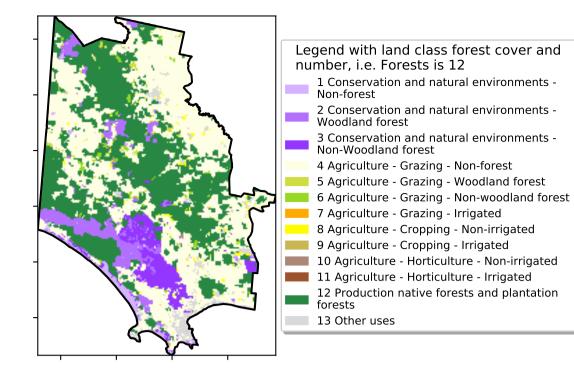
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



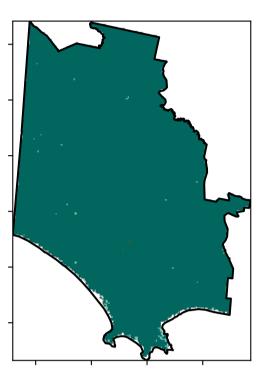
Vegetation Cover Aug 2021

Land use and forest cover

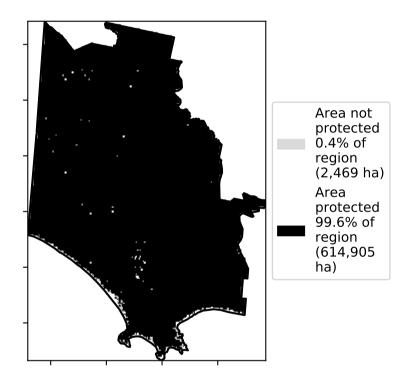
Proportion of each land class in area

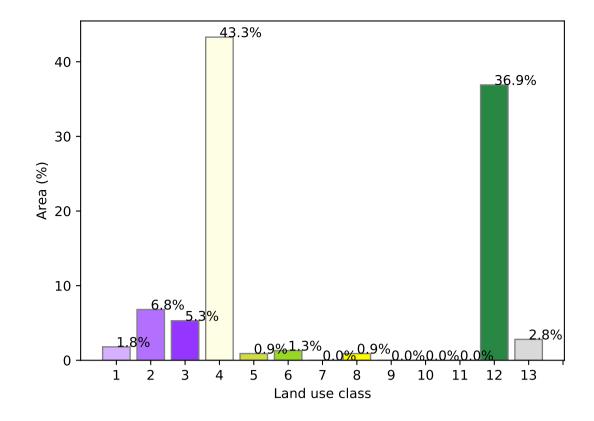


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

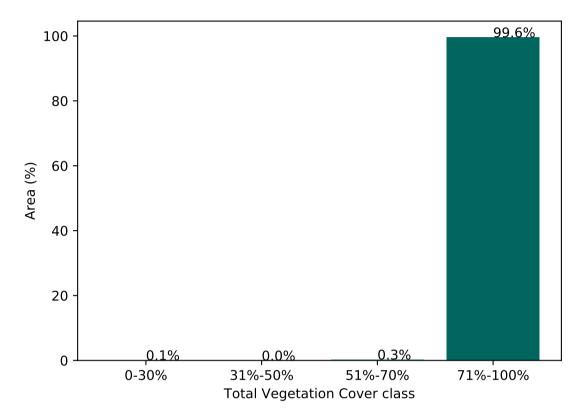


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

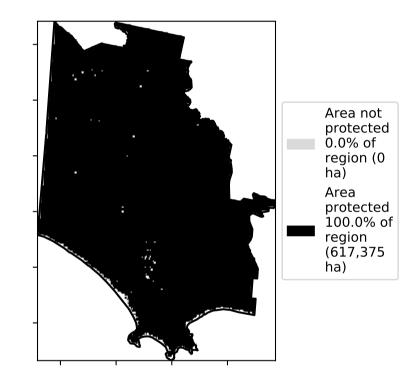




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale

of Australia (2018)

(2018) and Forests

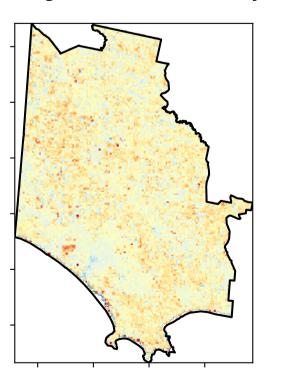
of Australia (2018)

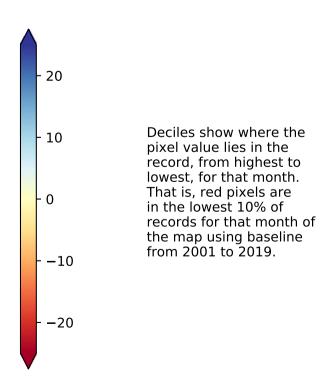
Derived from

Use of Australia

Land Use and Forests

Catchment Scale Land



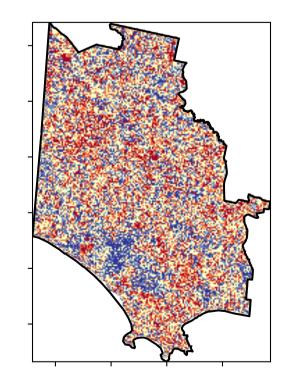


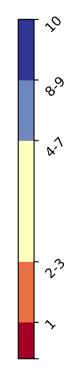
12º10-20010

52°10°10°10

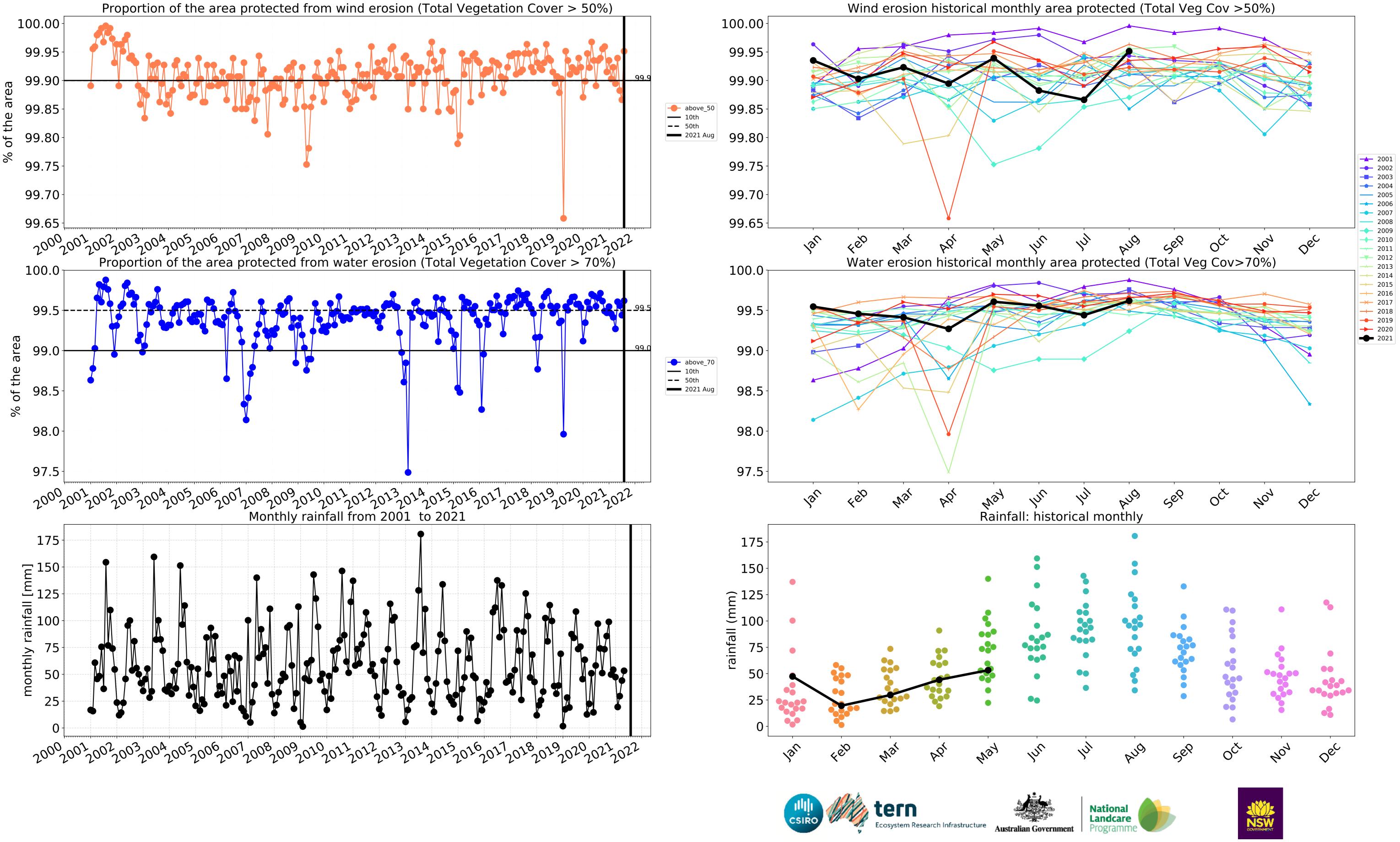
3201050010

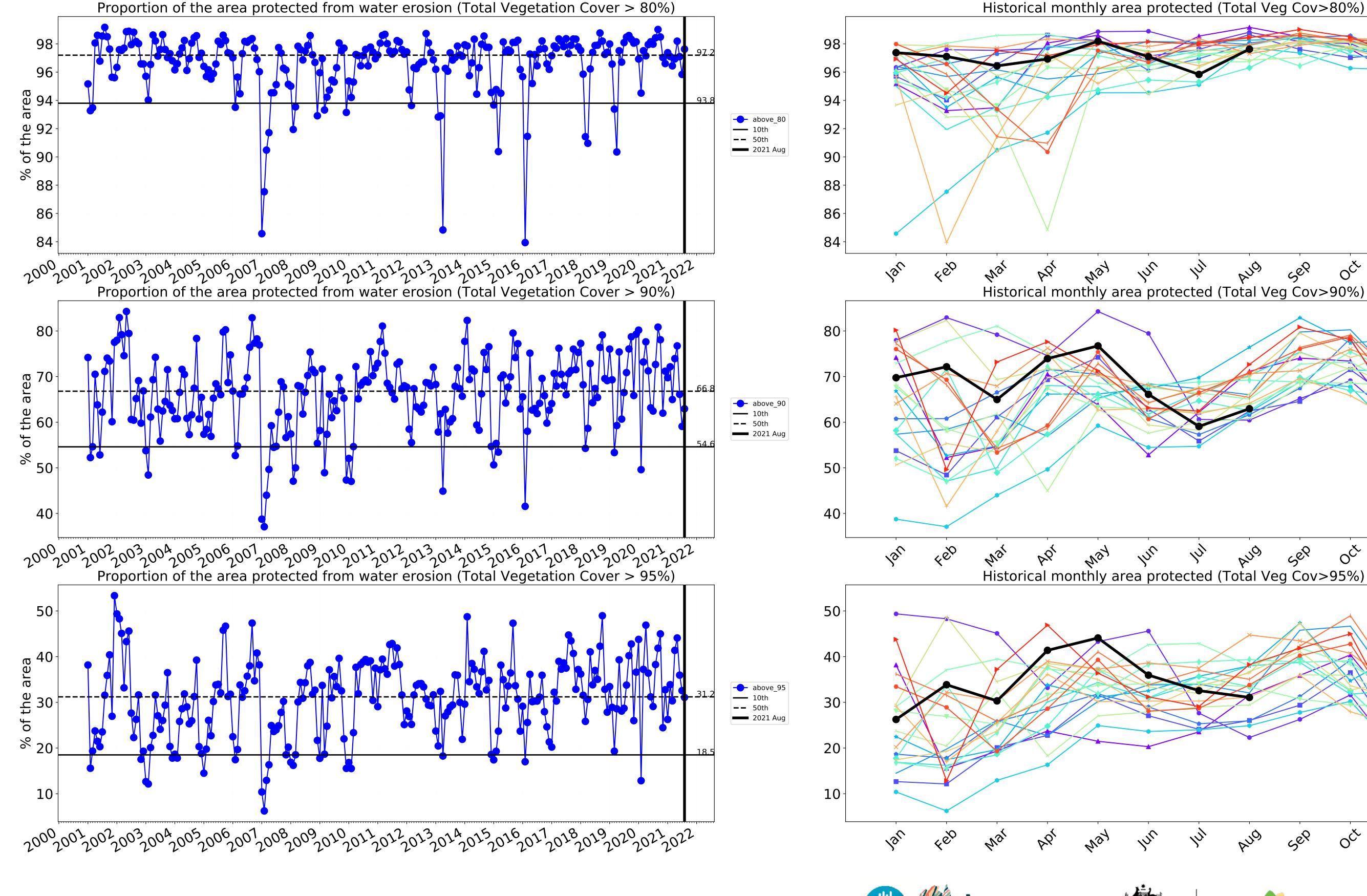
0-30%



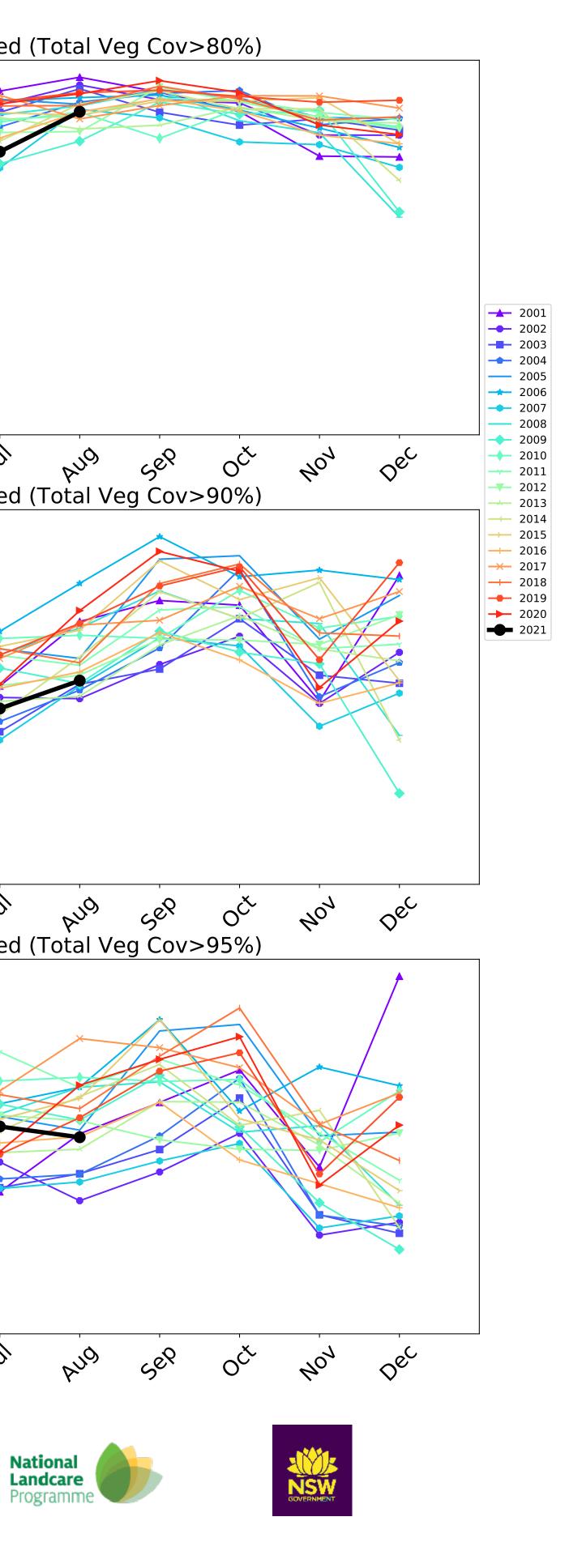












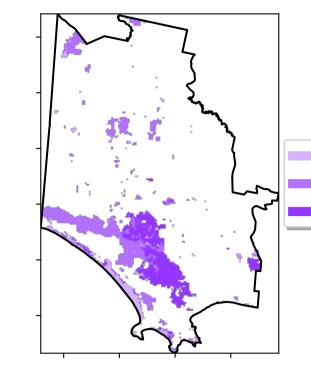
 $\sqrt{\gamma}$

1)

Conservation and natural environments

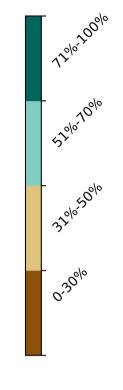
forest

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]

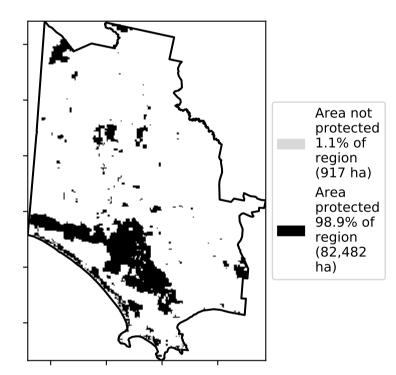


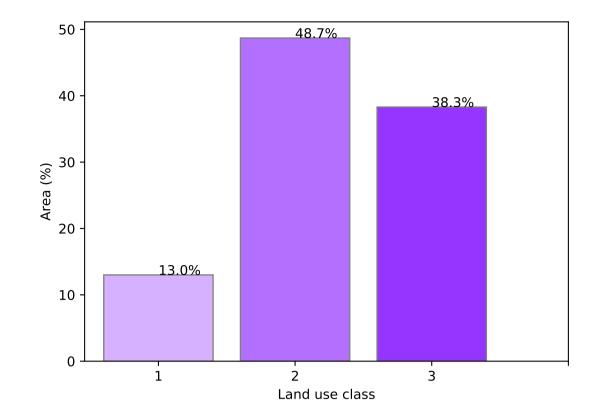
1 Conservation and natural environments - Nonforest

3 Conservation and natural environments - Nonwoodland forest

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland

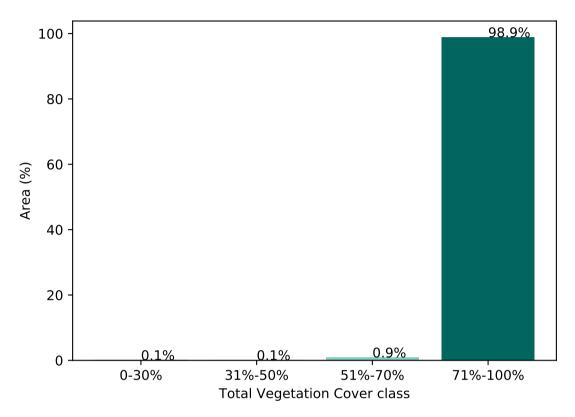
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



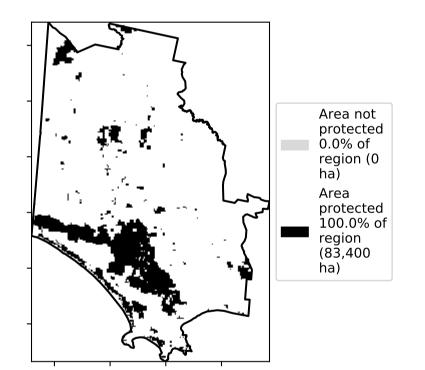


Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

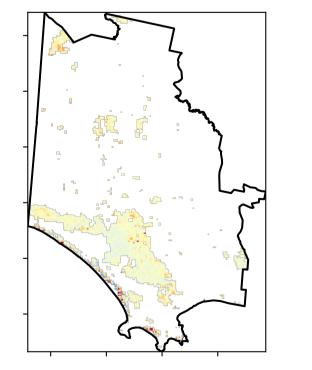


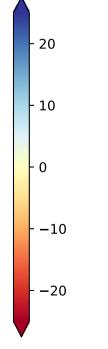
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



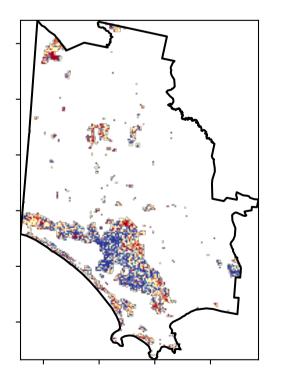
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

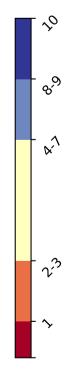
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.





Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Deciles show where the

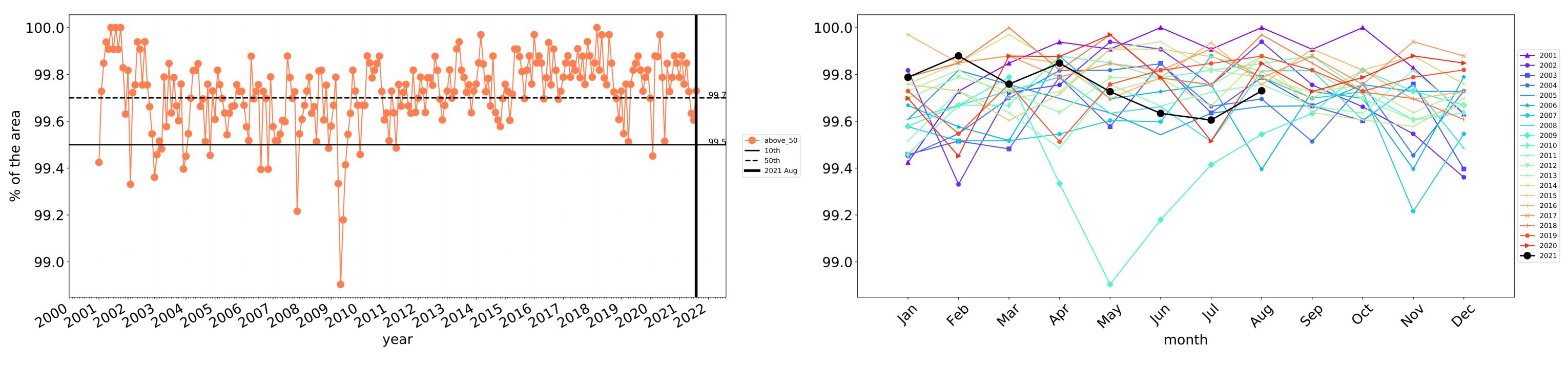
pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

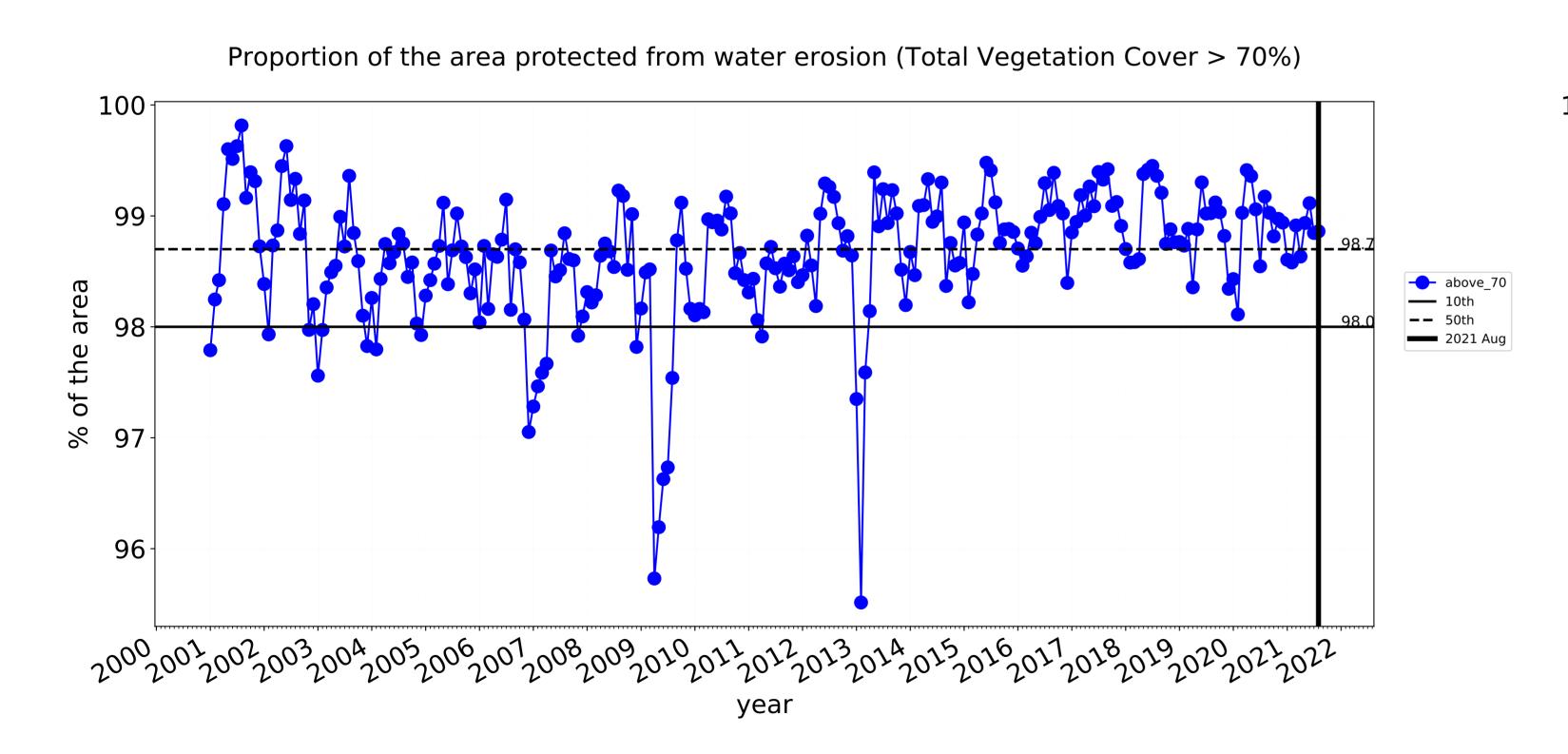
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

in the lowest 10% of



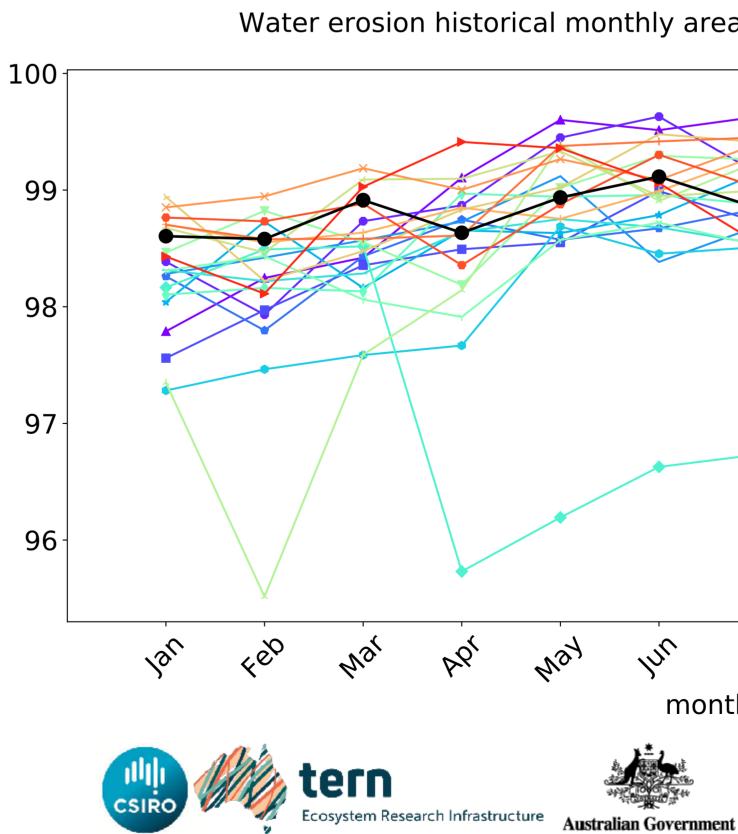
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



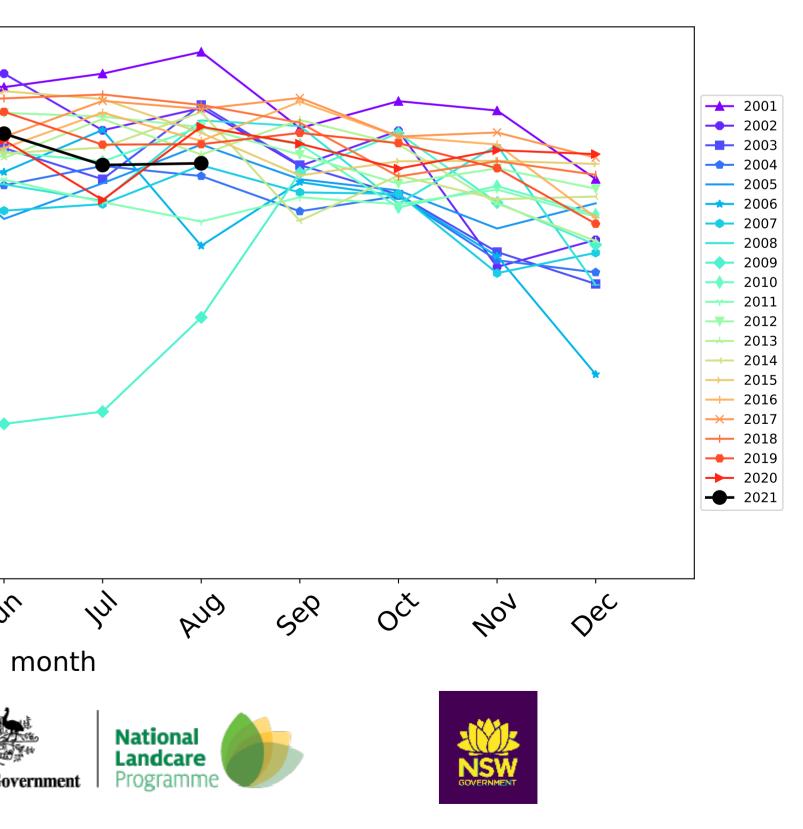
Conservation and natural environments timeseries

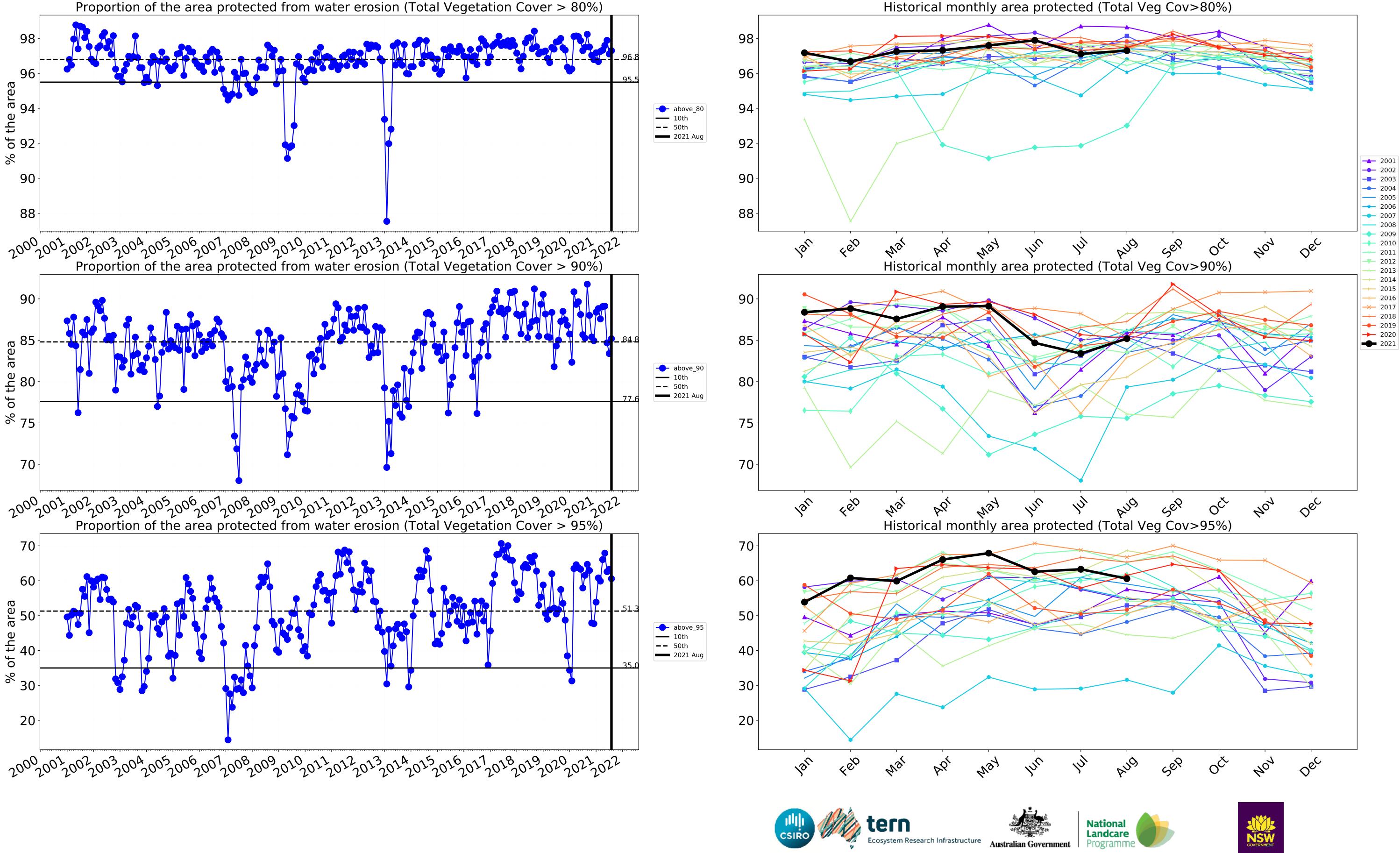


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



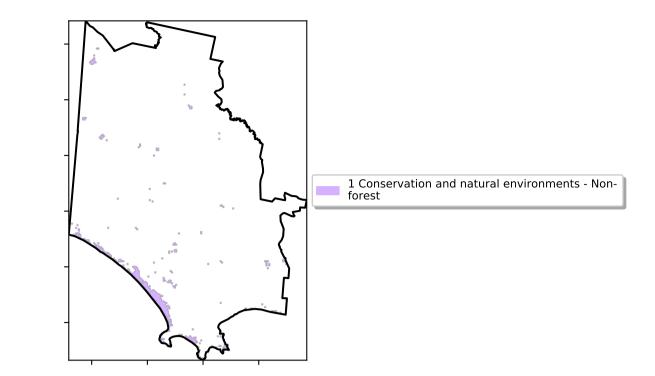


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)

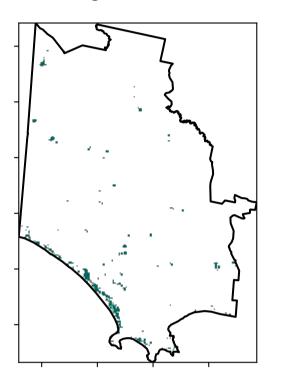


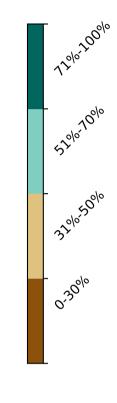
Conservation and natural environments non forest

Land use and forest cover

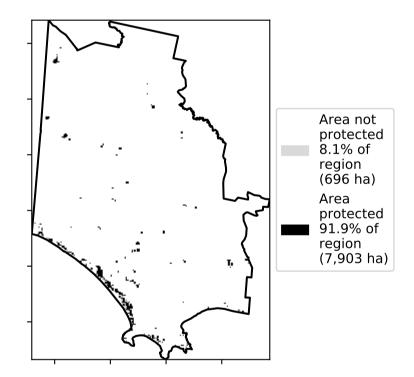


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

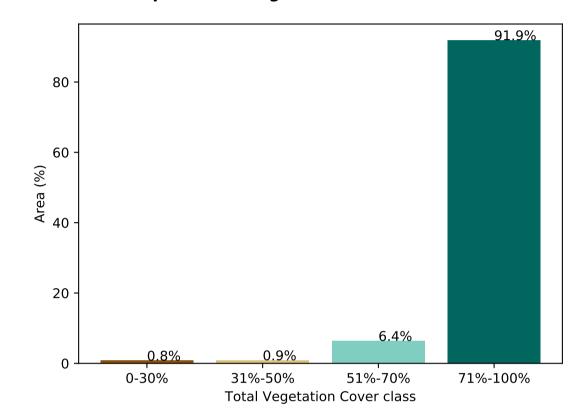




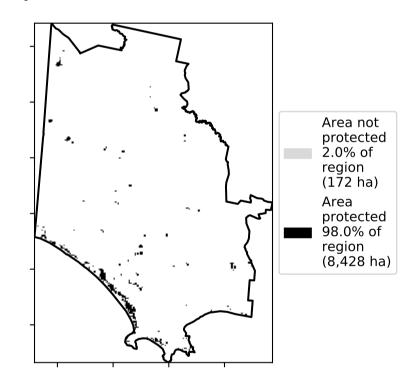
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



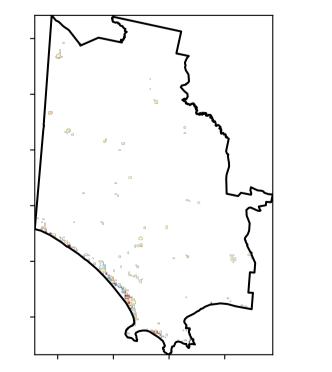
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

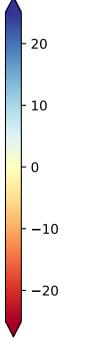
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

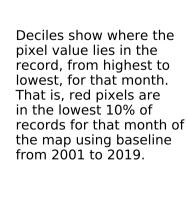
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from

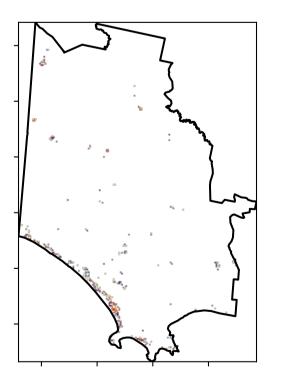
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

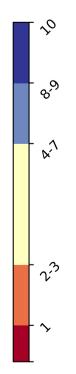
Catchment Scale Land



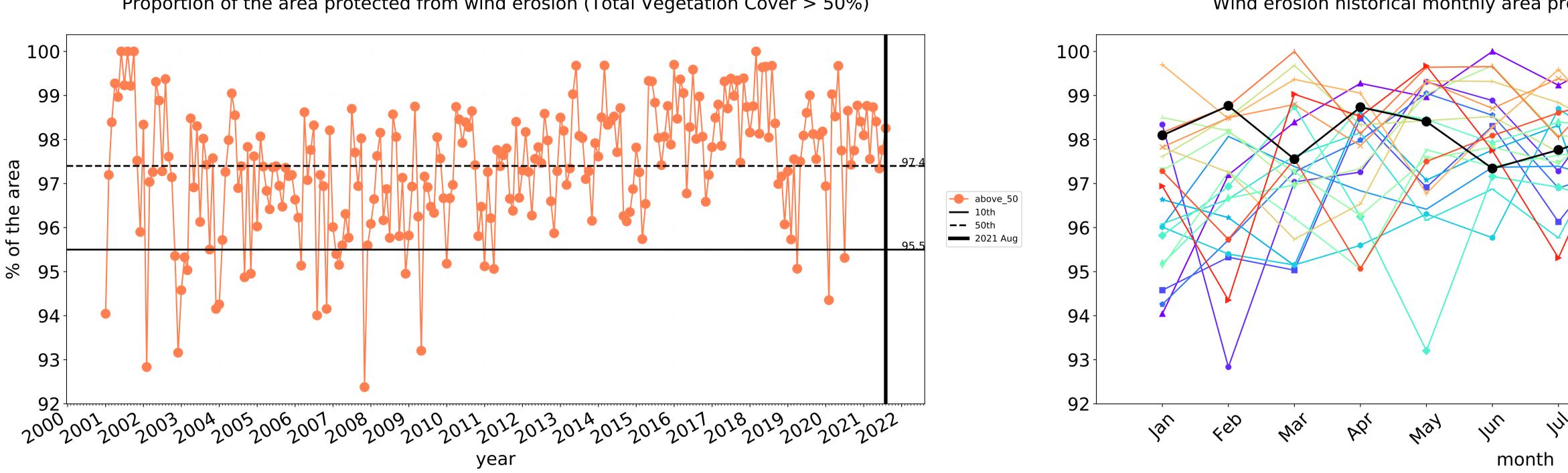




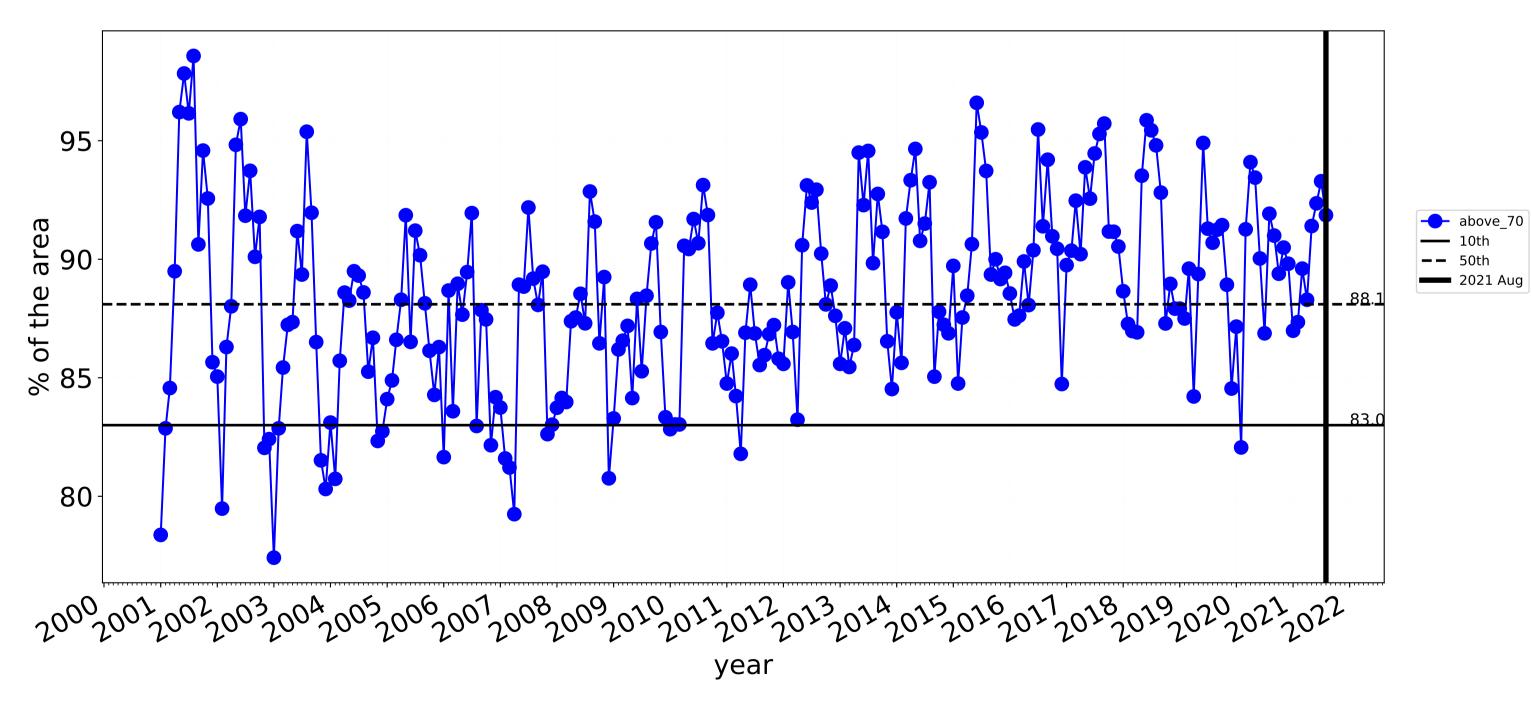




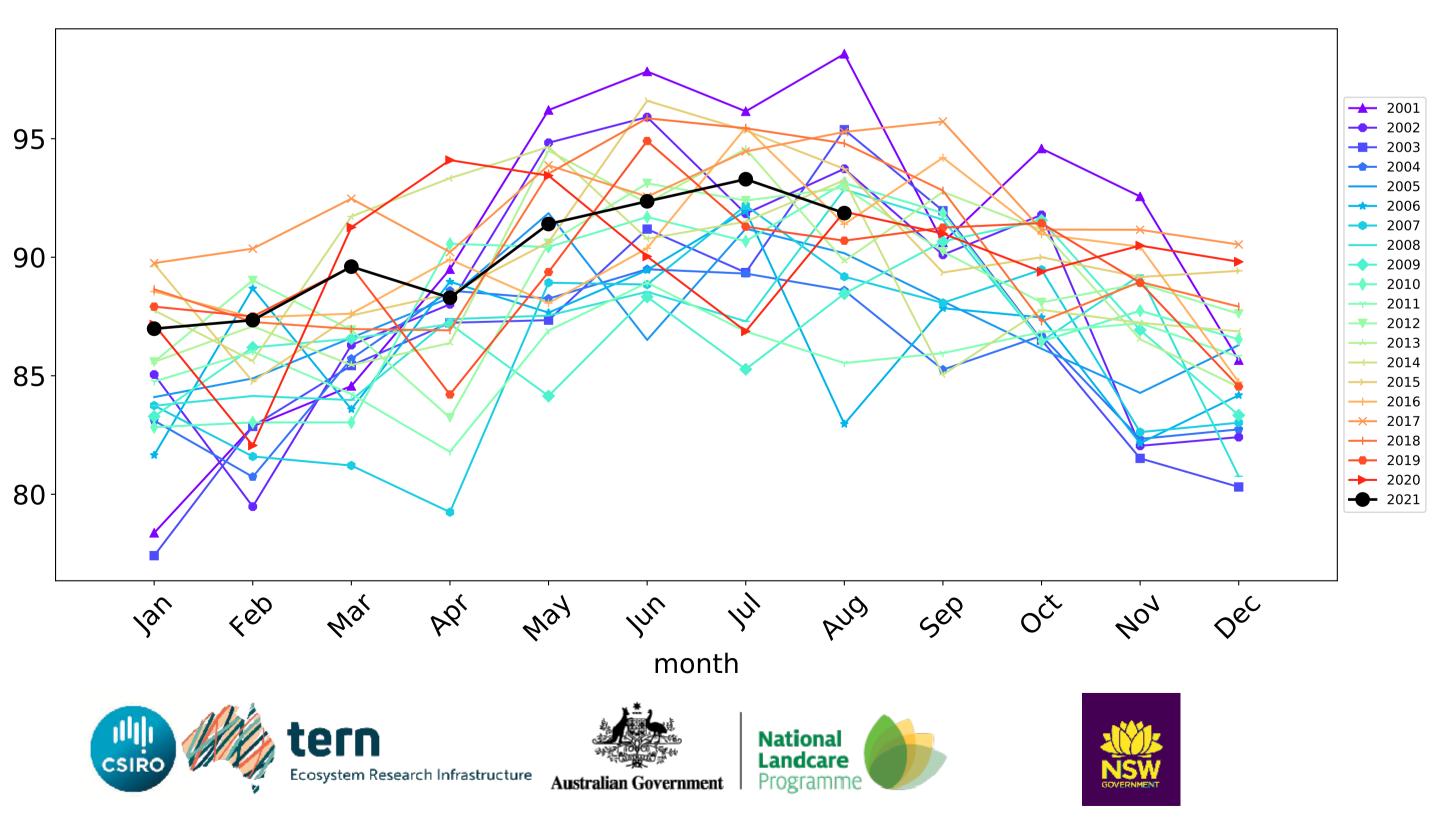




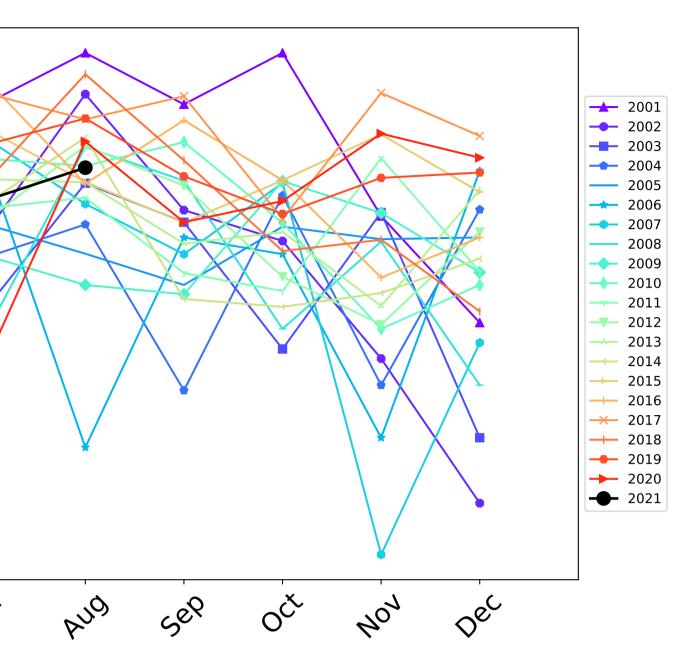
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

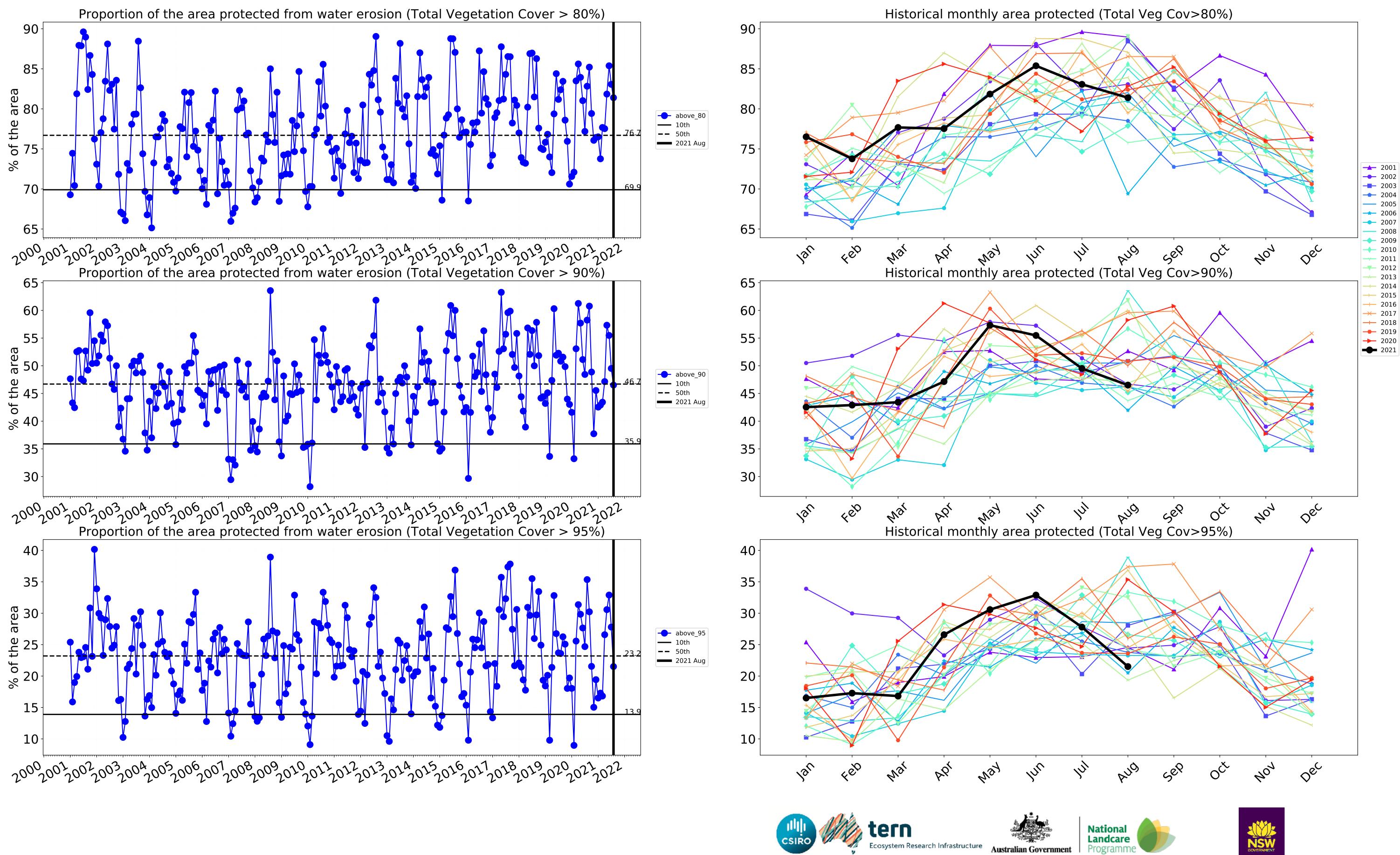


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



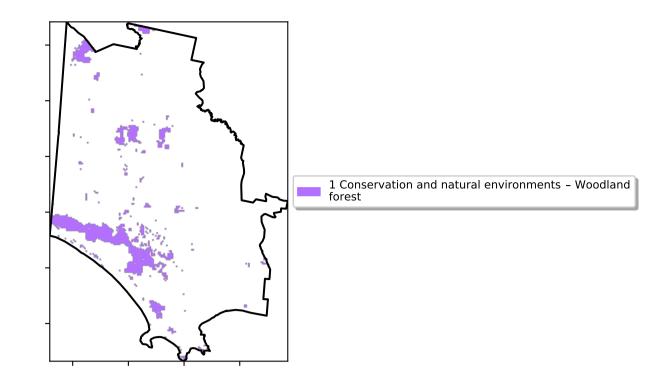




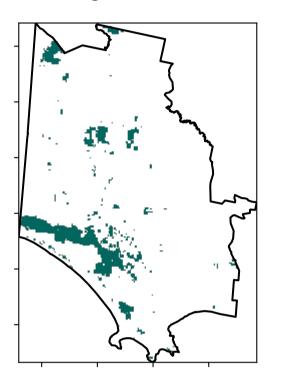


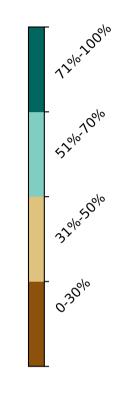
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest

Land use and forest cover

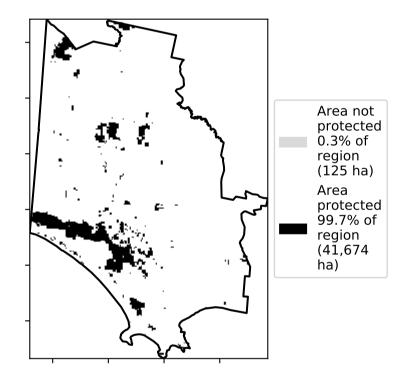


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

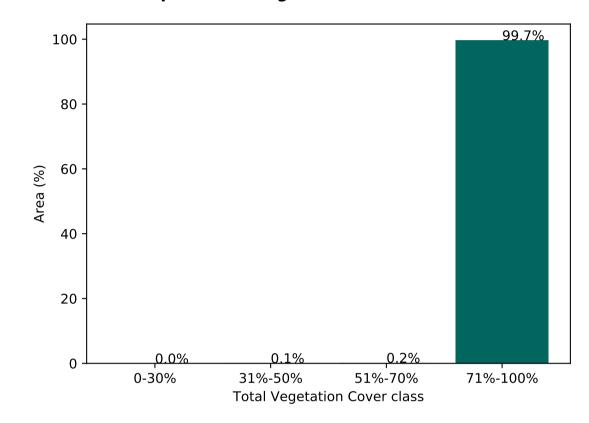




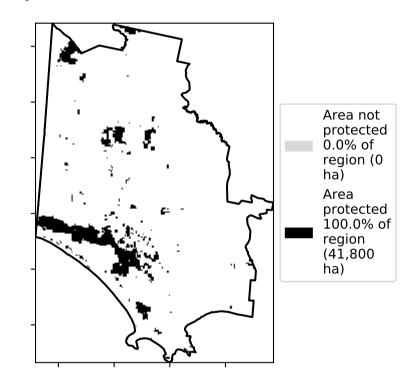
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



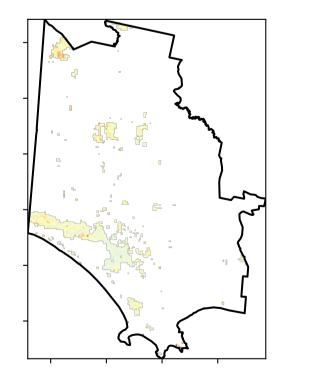
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

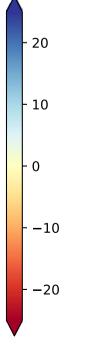


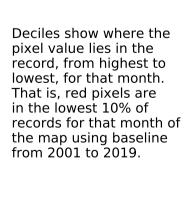
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

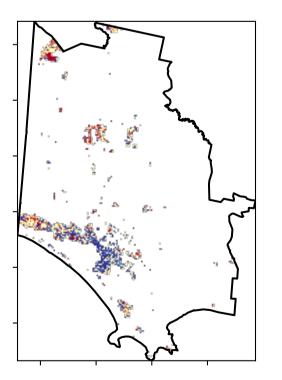
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

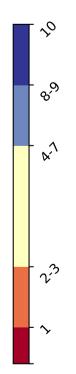
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



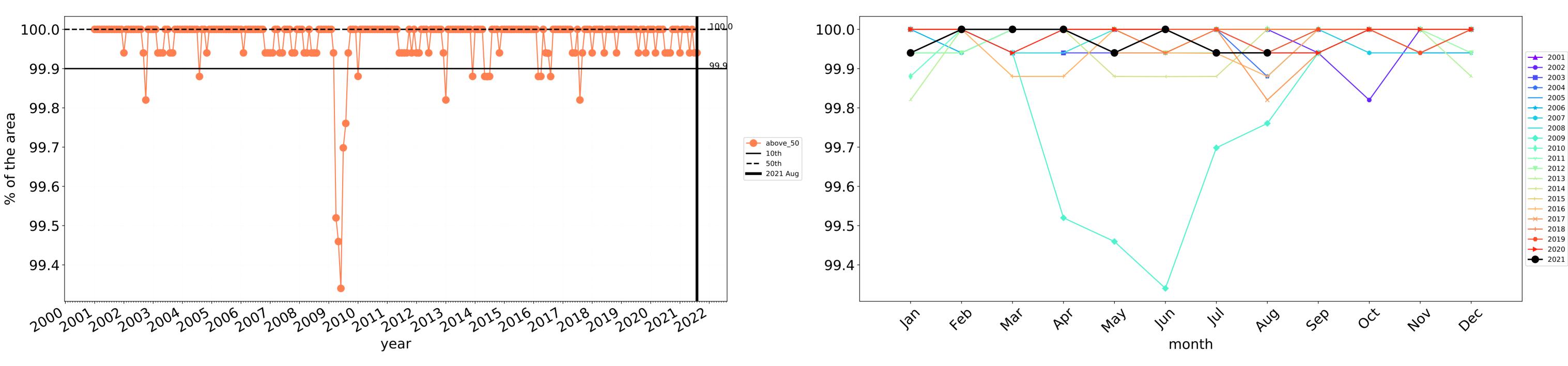




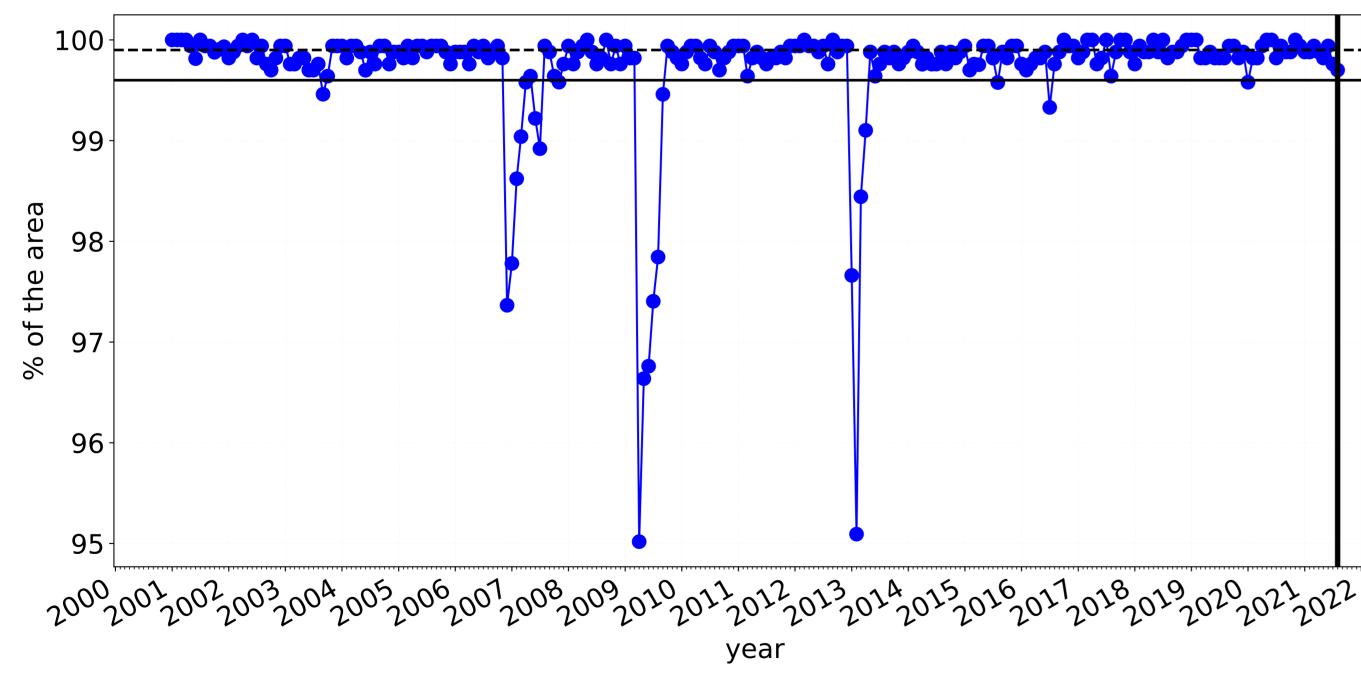








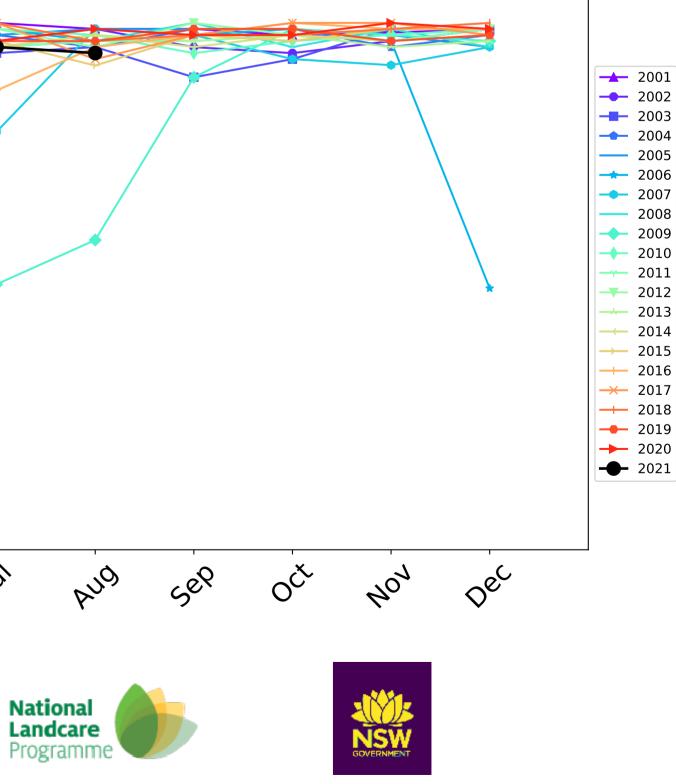
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

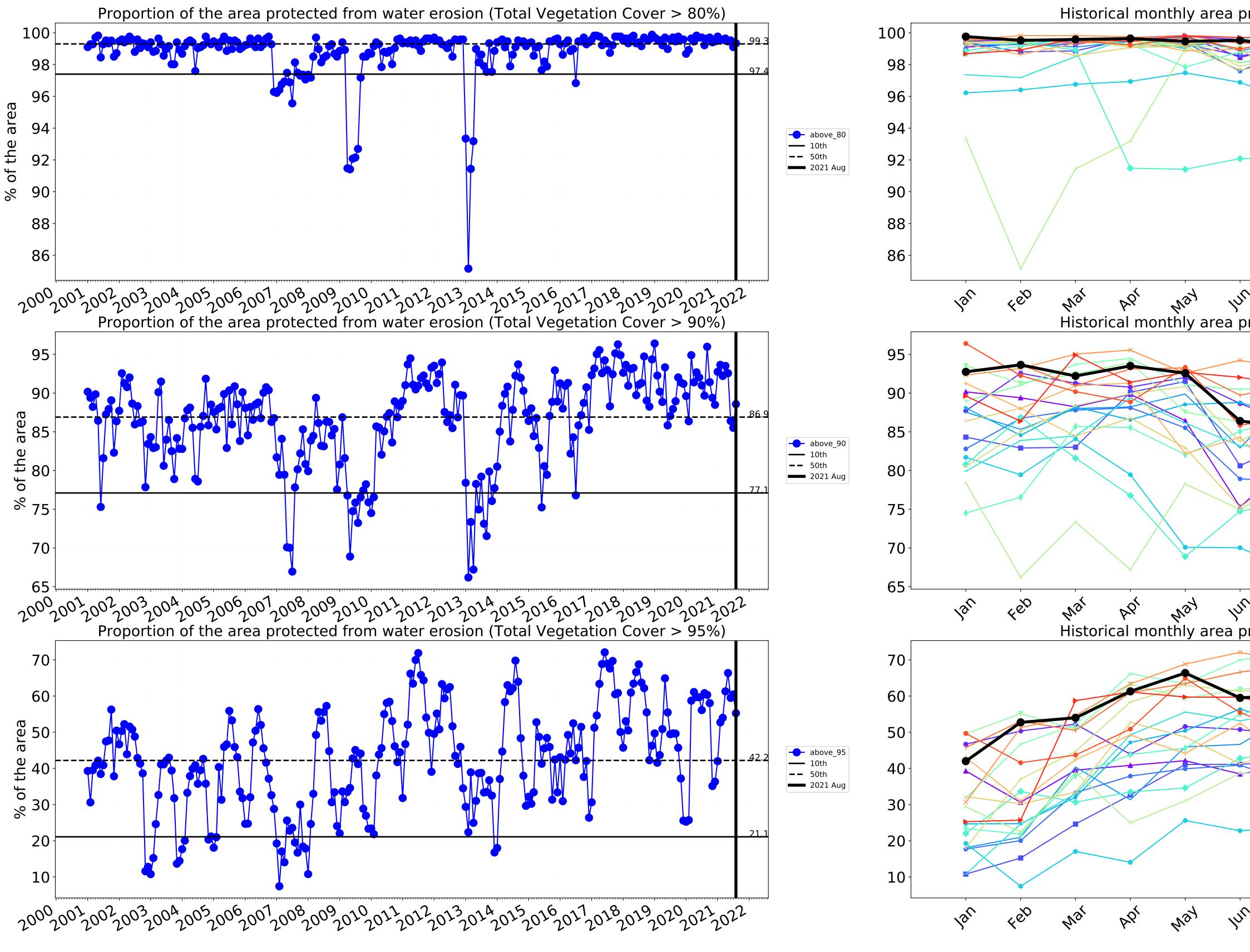


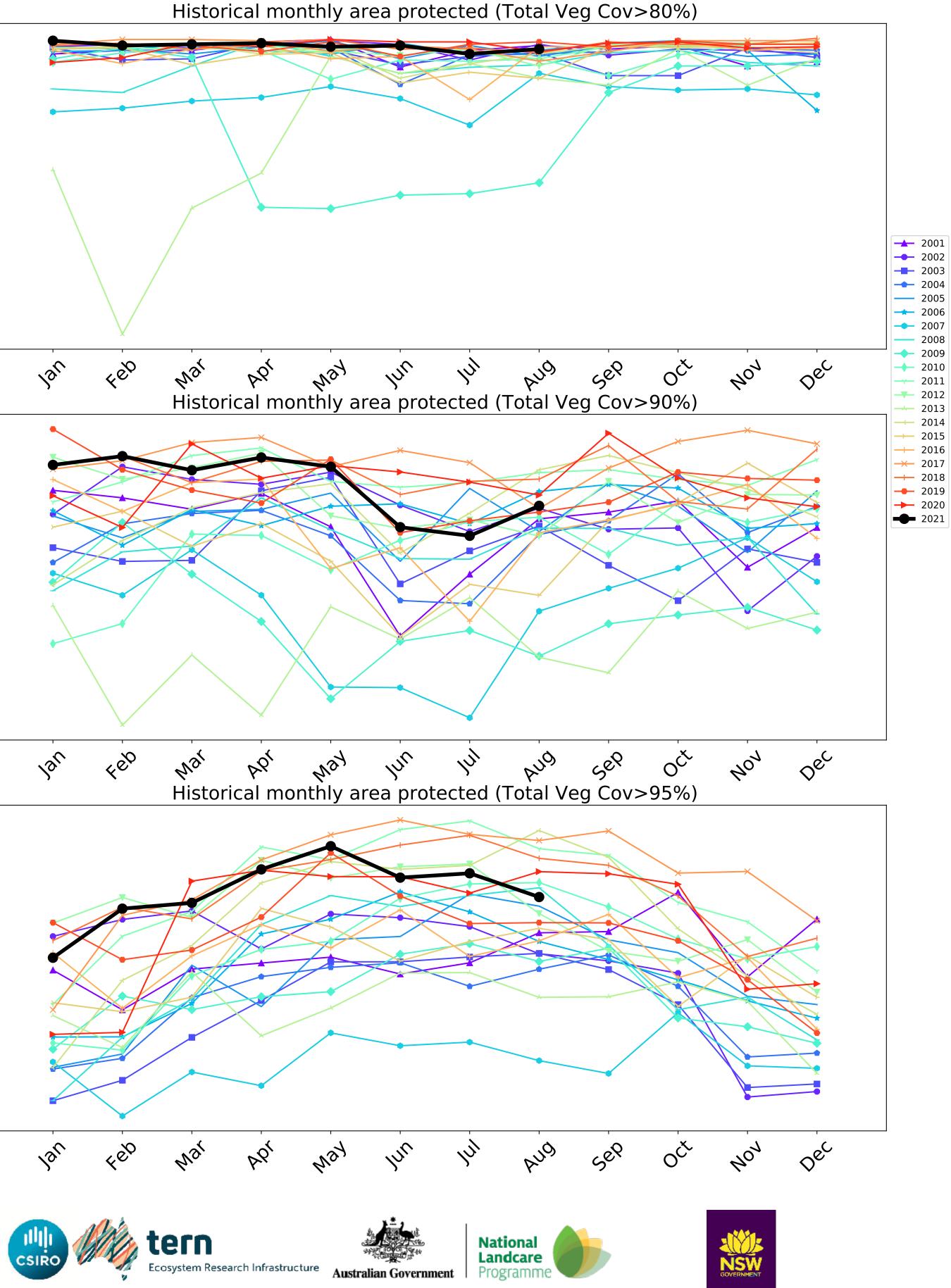
100 99.9 99 ---- above_70 **—** 10th 98 **——** 50th **—** 2021 Aug 97 96 95 4er Jan In PQ way In In Mar month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

13

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

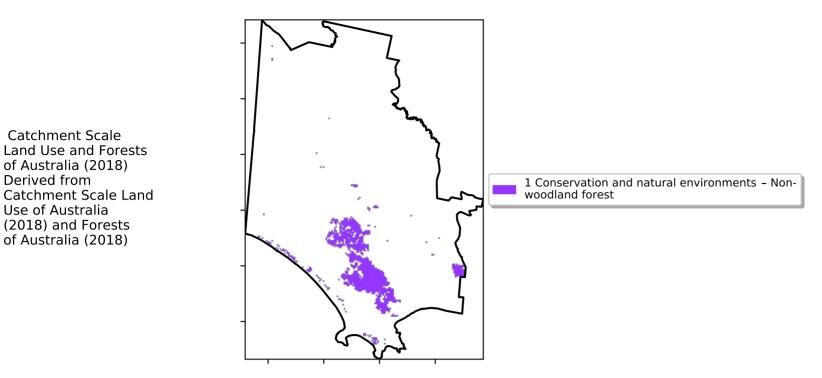




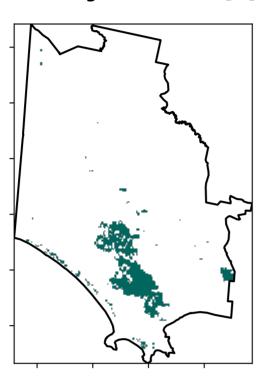


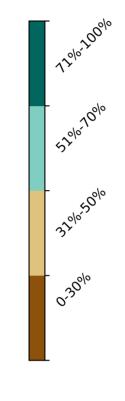
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover

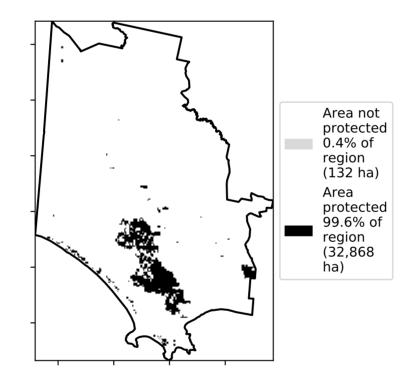


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

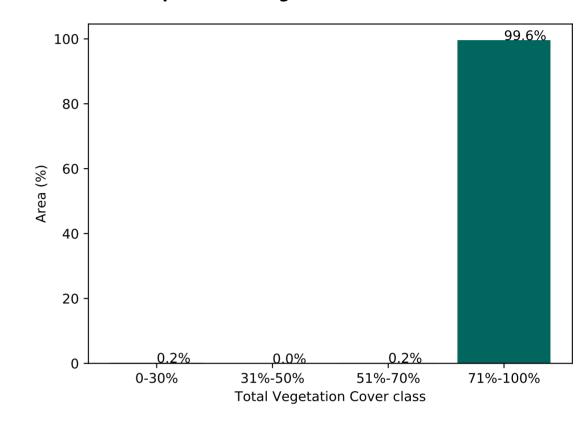




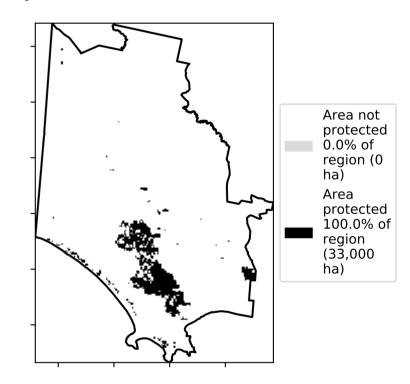
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



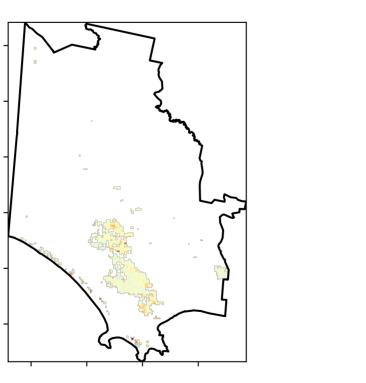
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

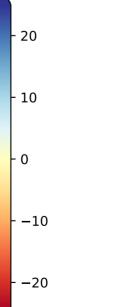
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

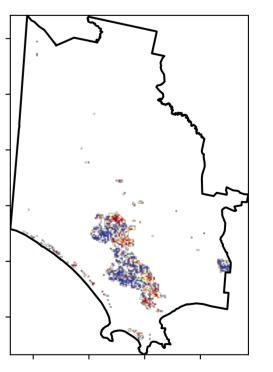
Derived from

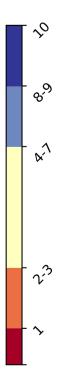
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



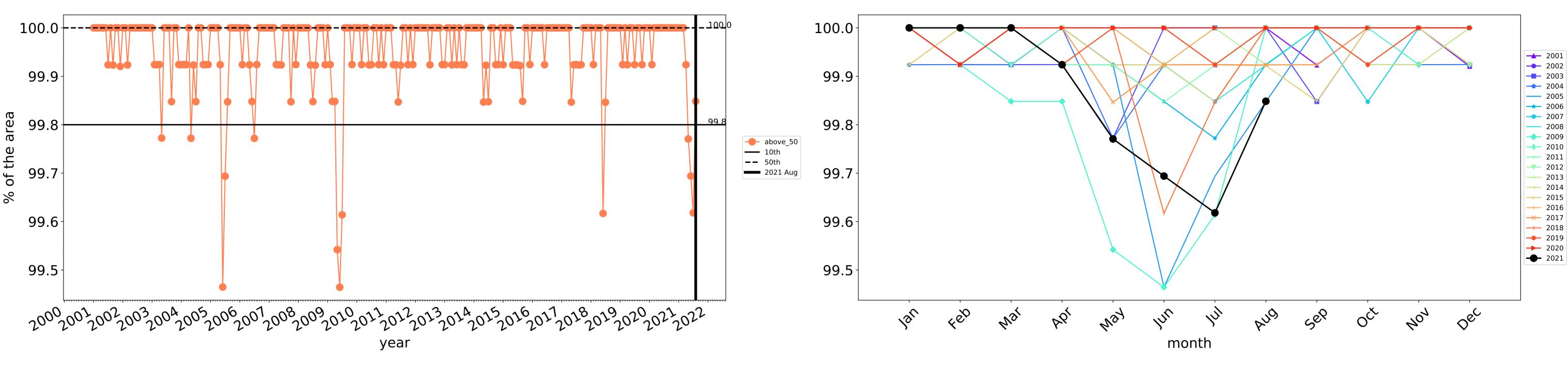


Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



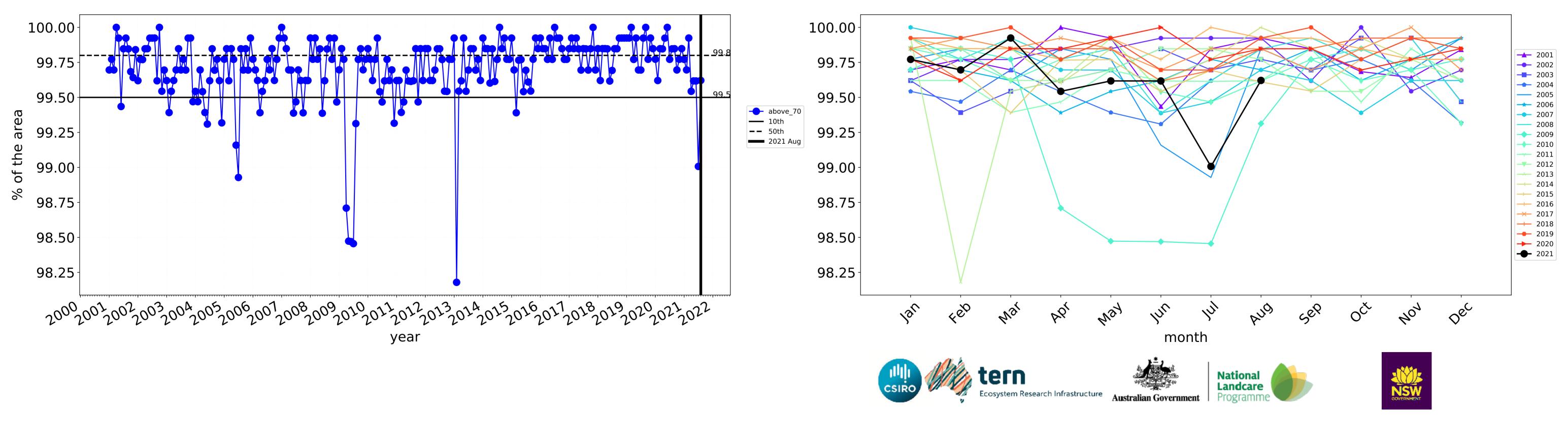






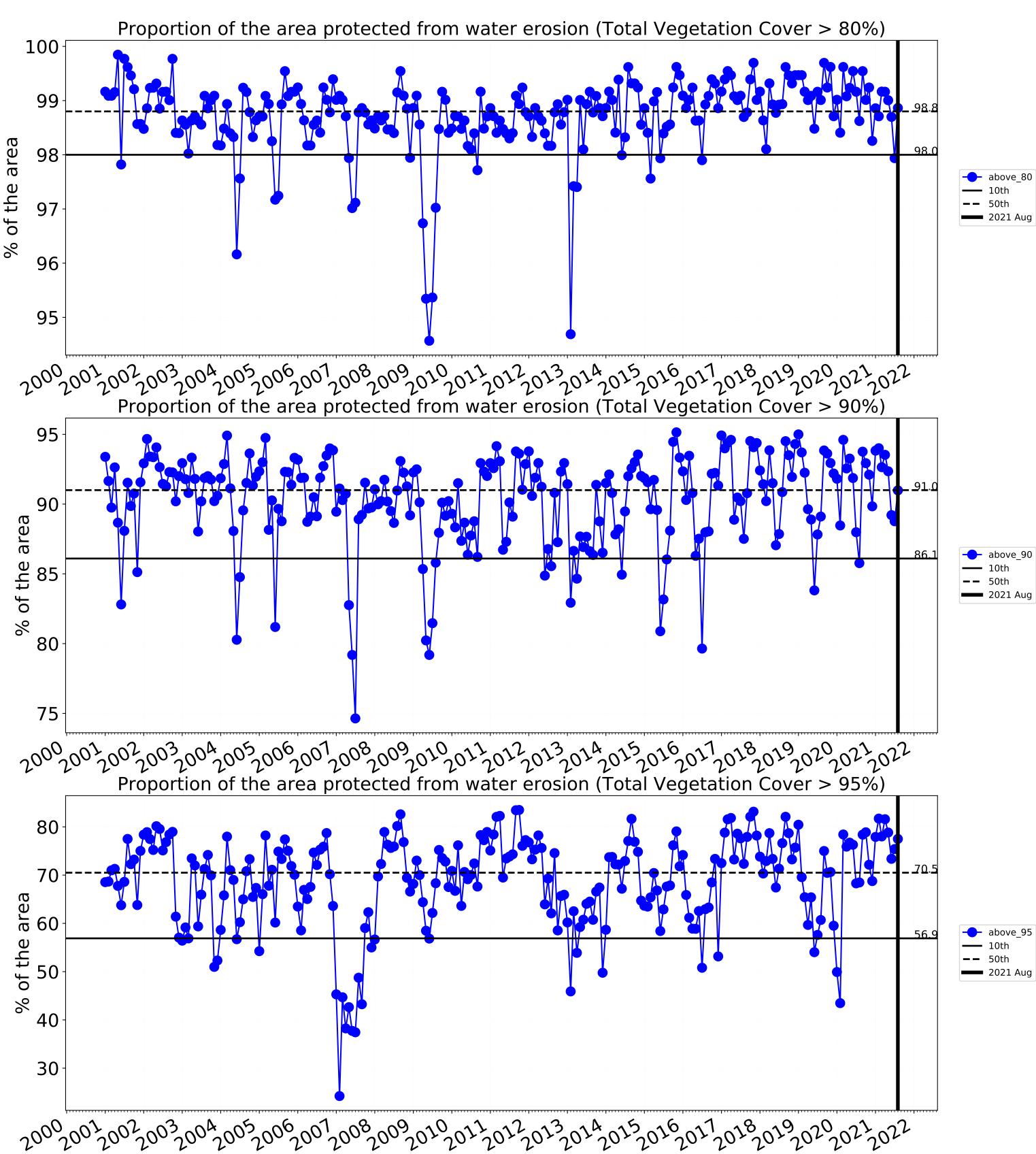
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

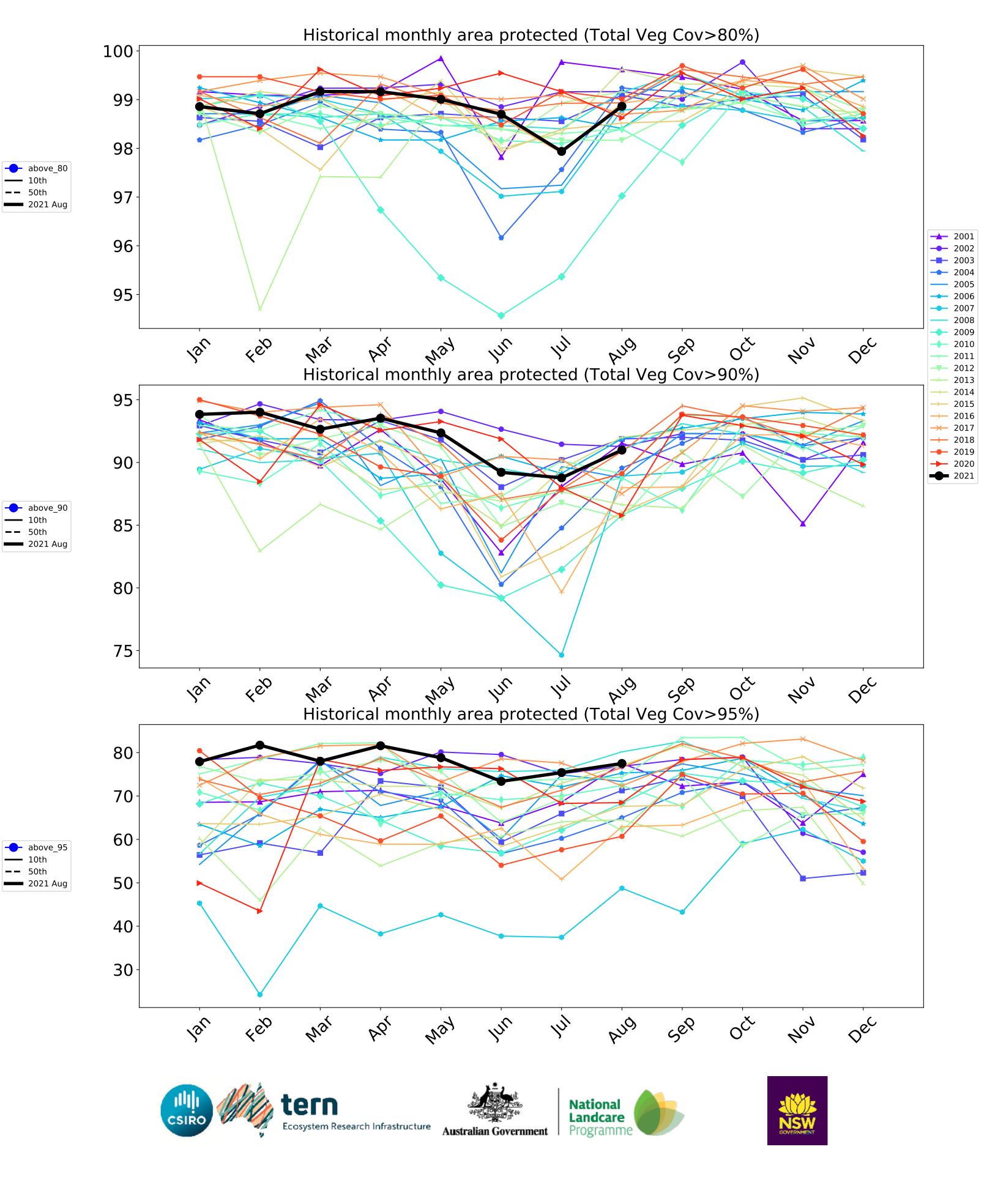
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

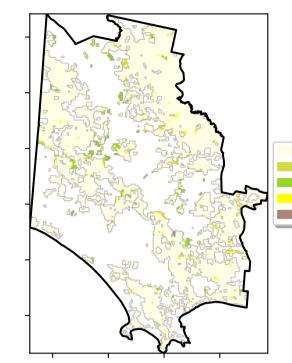
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





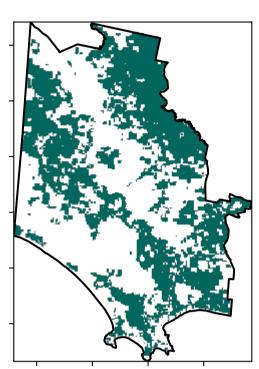
Agriculture

Land use and forest cover

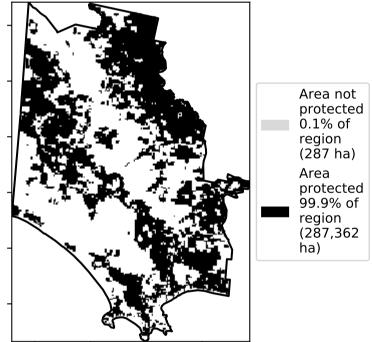


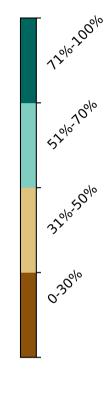
1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 5 Agriculture - Horticulture - Non-irrigated

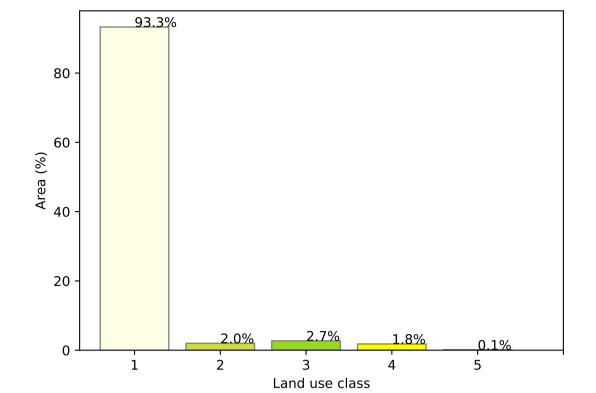
Total Vegetation Cover [%]





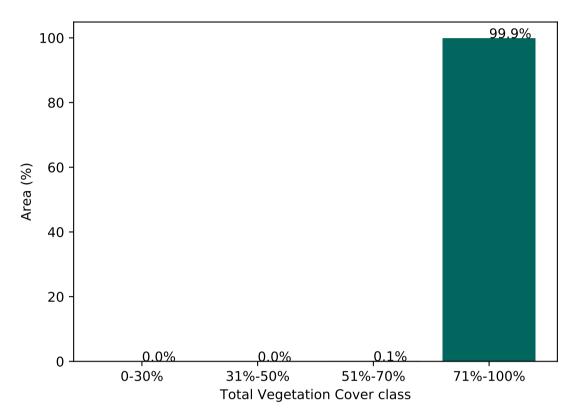




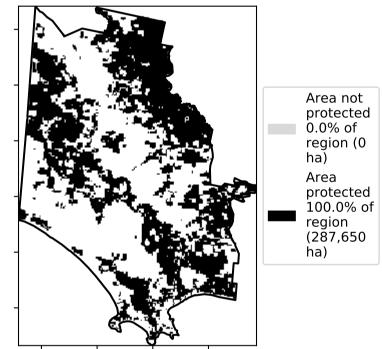


Proportion of each land class in area

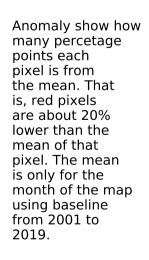
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]



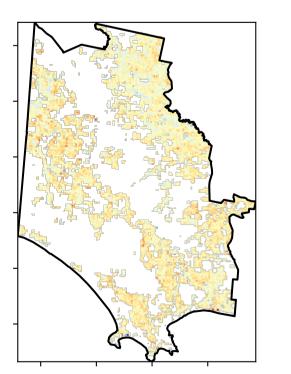
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

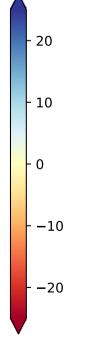
Catchment Scale Land

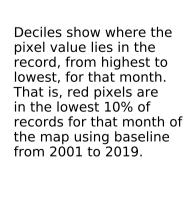
Derived from

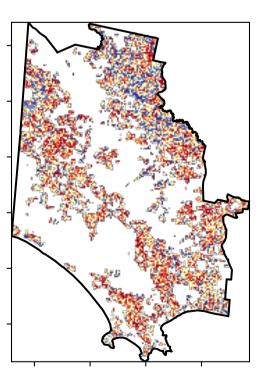
Use of Australia

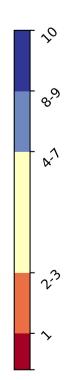
(2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



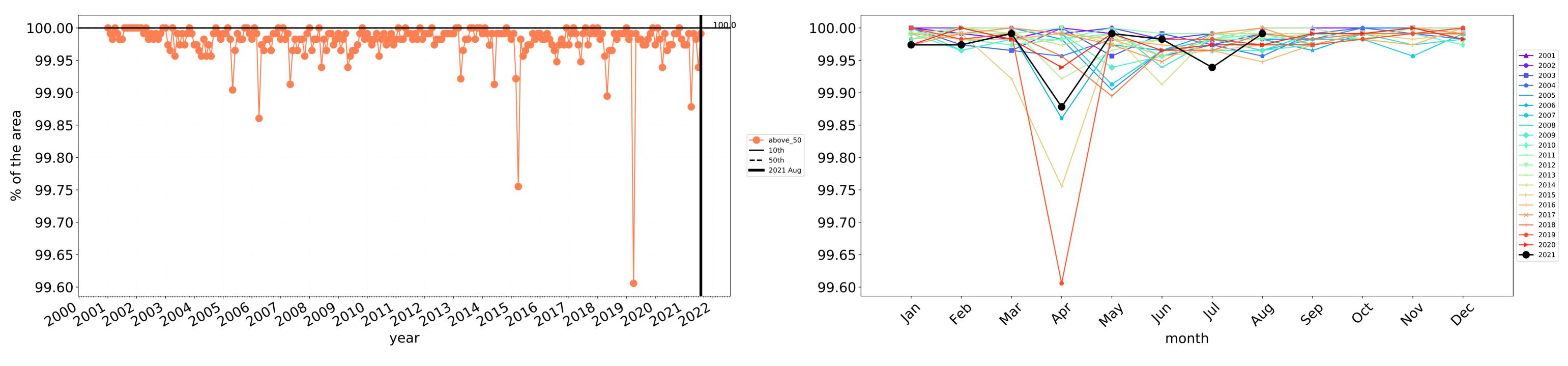




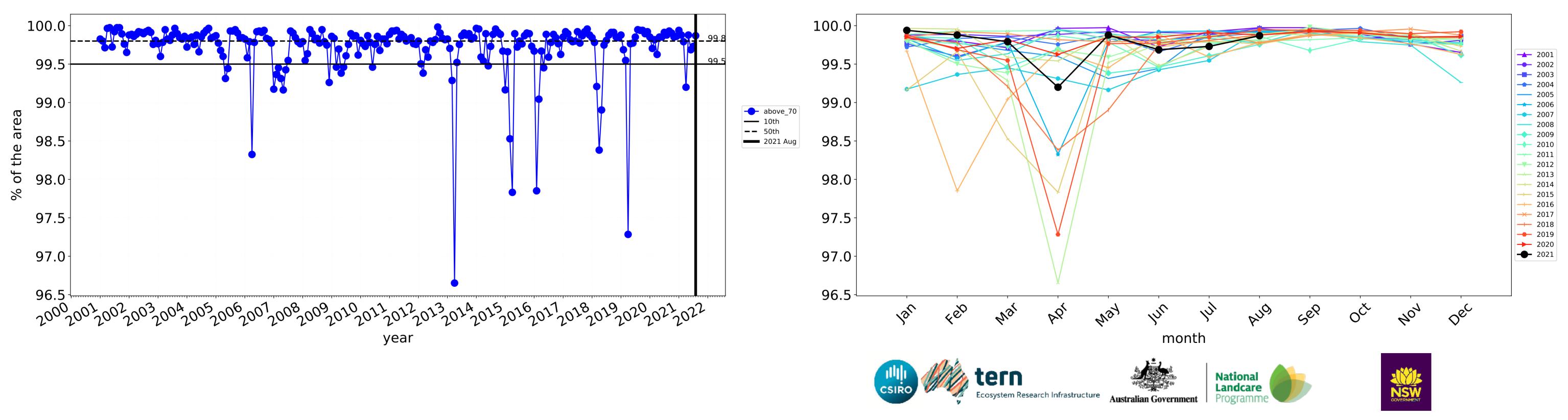






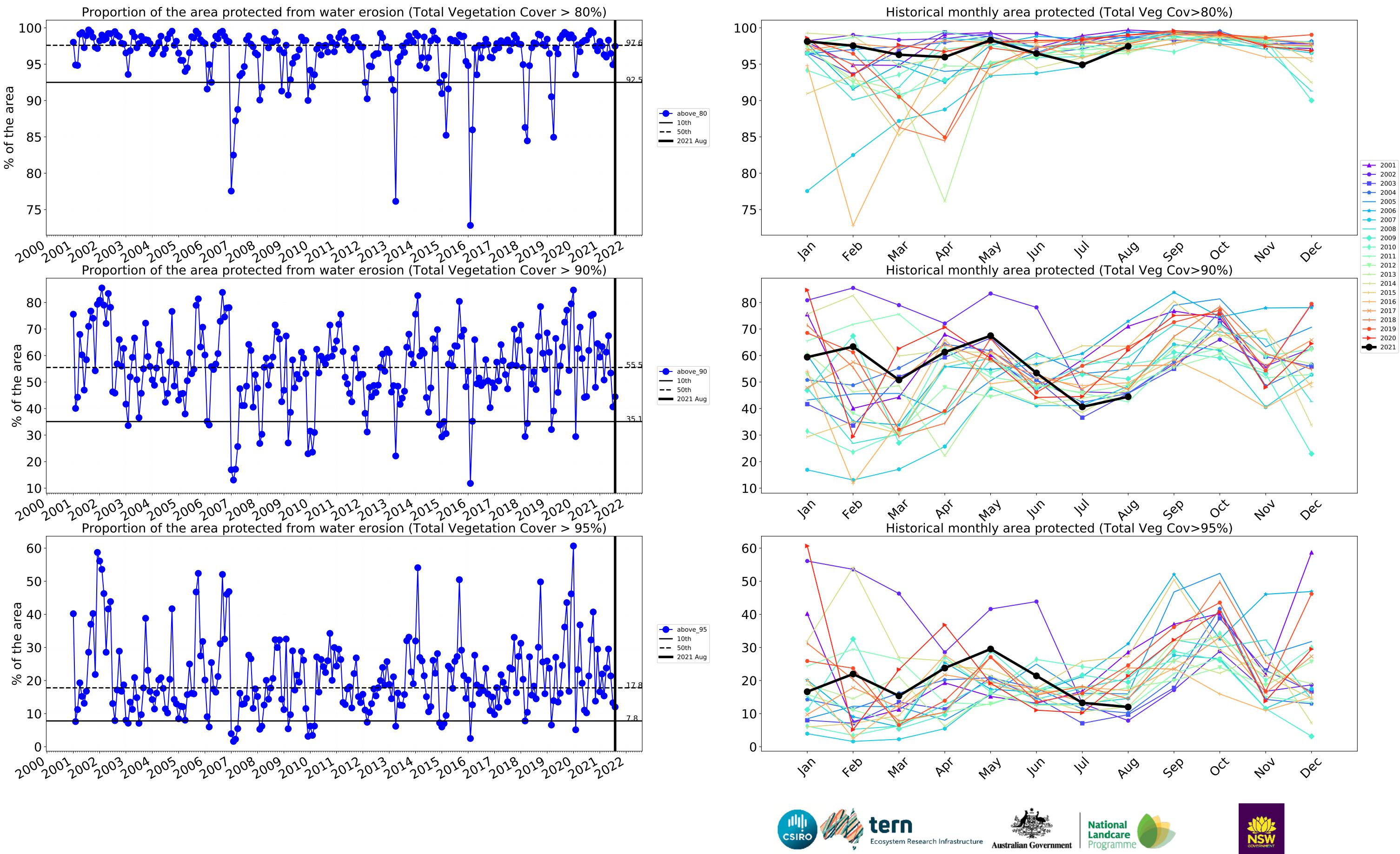


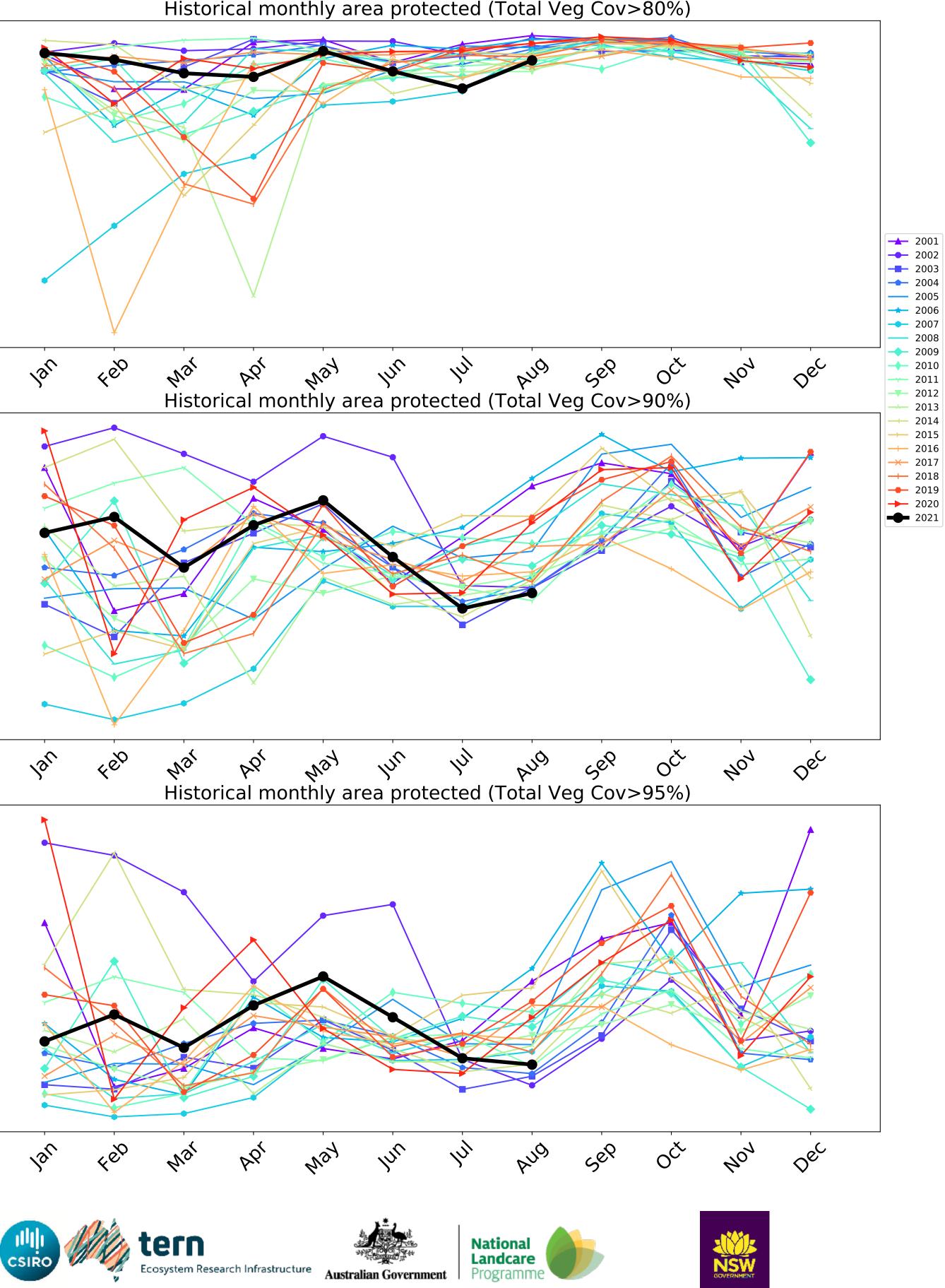
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

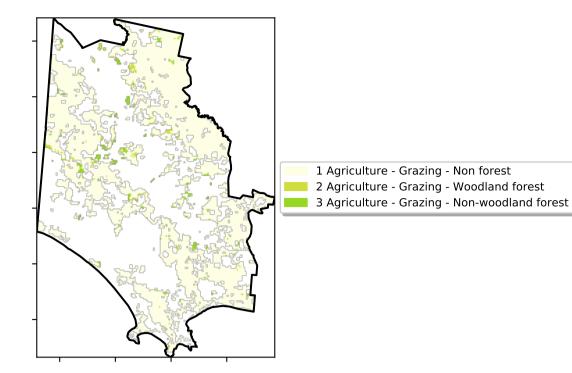
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



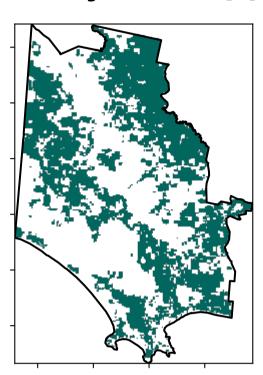


Grazing

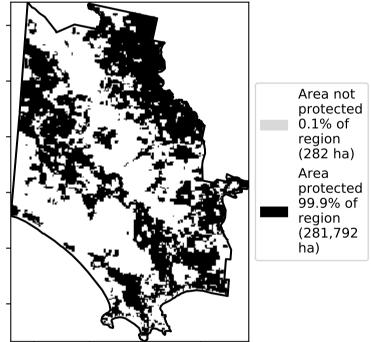
Land use and forest cover

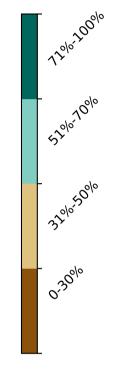


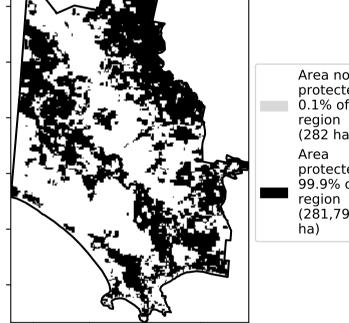
Total Vegetation Cover [%]

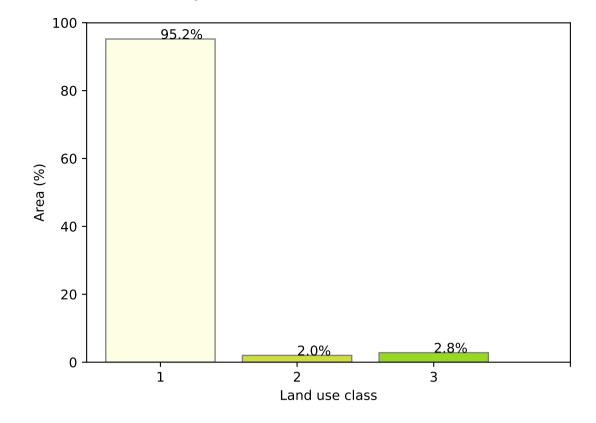






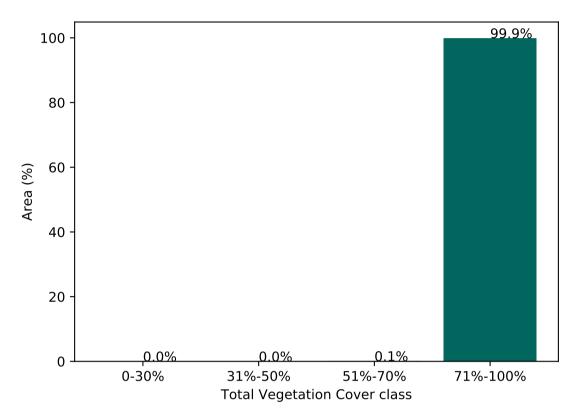




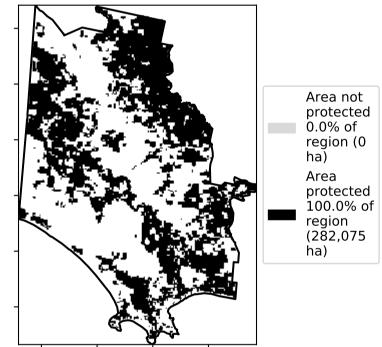


Proportion of each land class in area

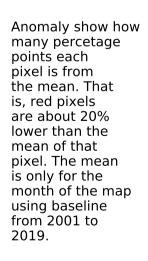
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

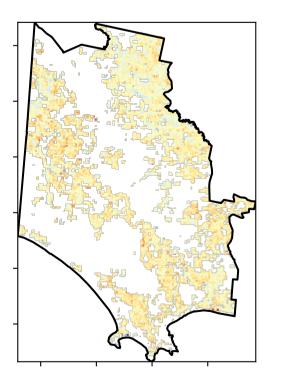


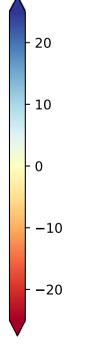
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

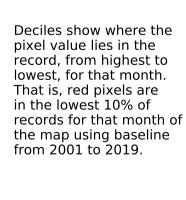
Catchment Scale Land

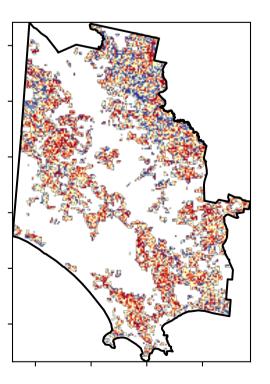
Derived from

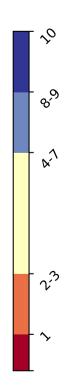
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



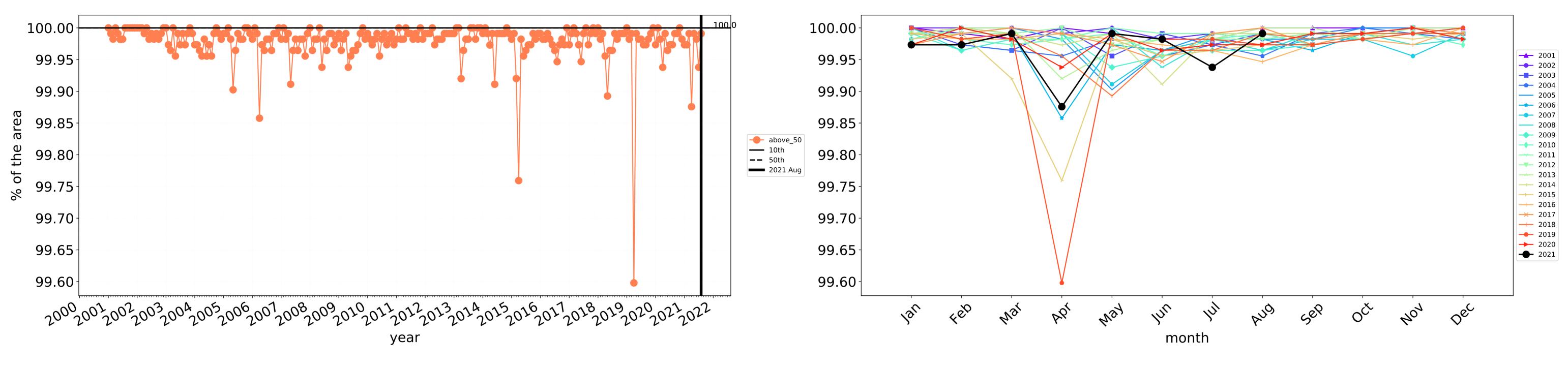




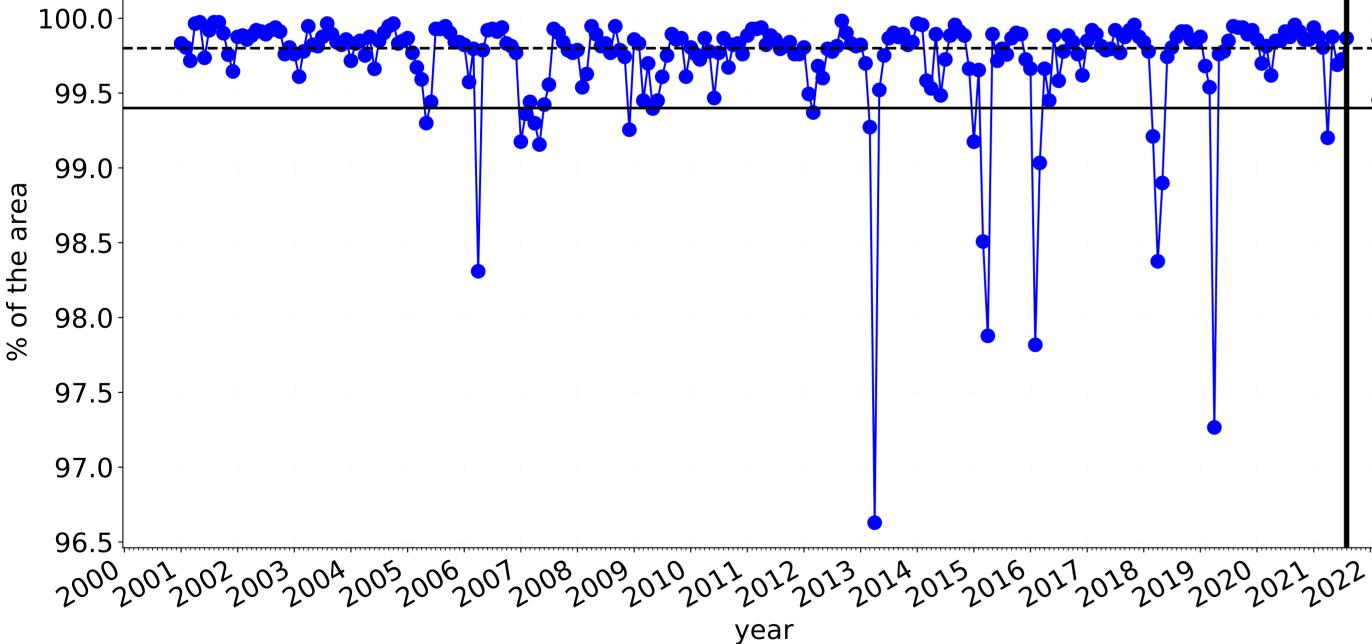








Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

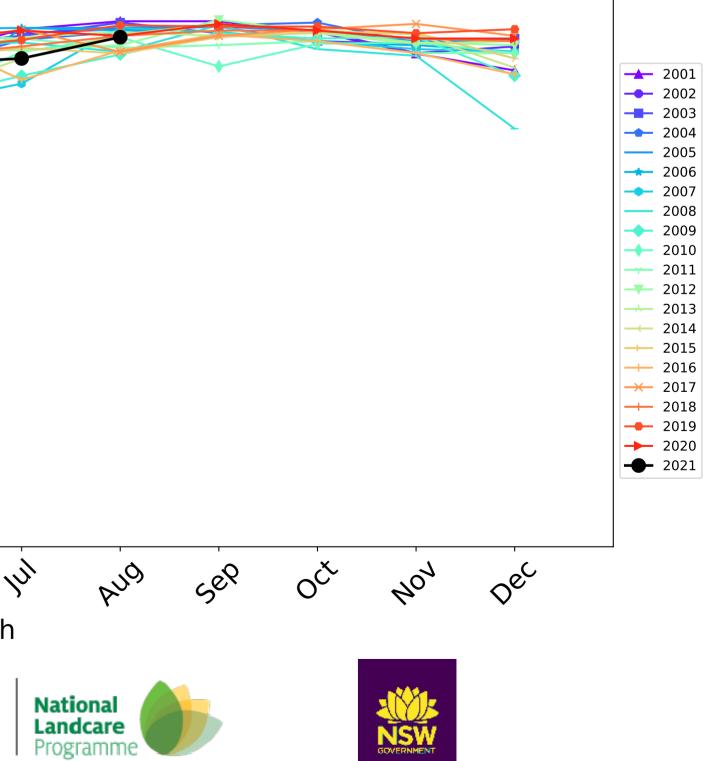


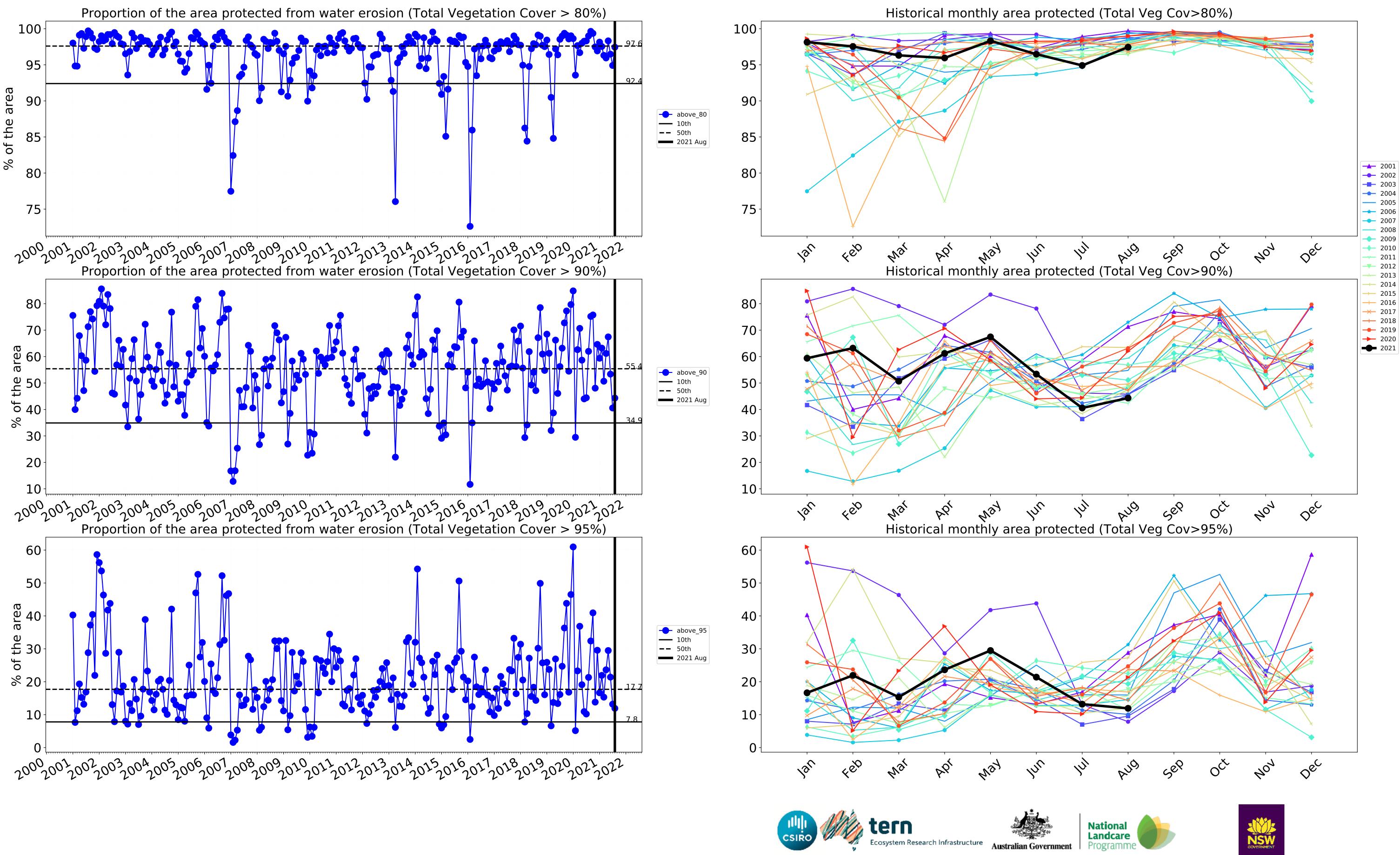


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 .99.8 99.5 99.0 ---- above_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th 98.5 **——** 2021 Aug 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 feb Jan In way War PQ' month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

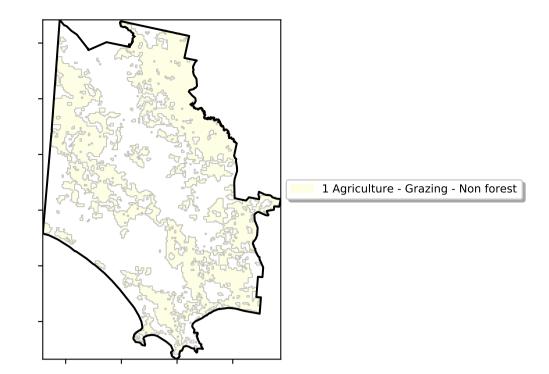
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



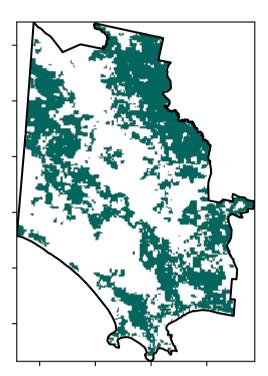


Grazing non forest

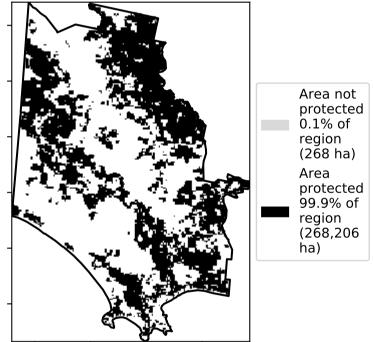
Land use and forest cover

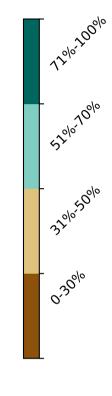


Total Vegetation Cover [%]

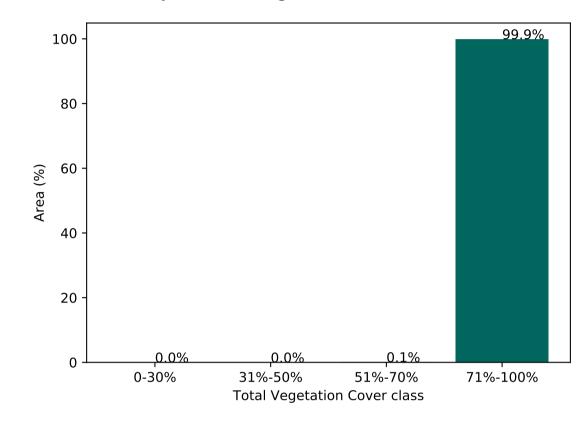




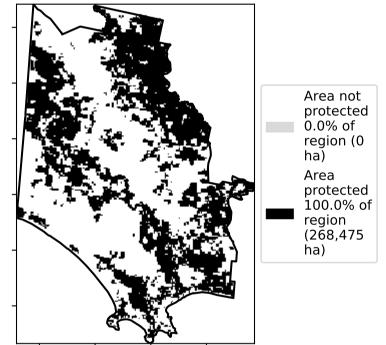




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

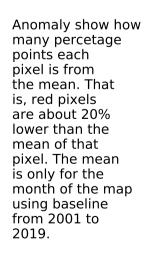


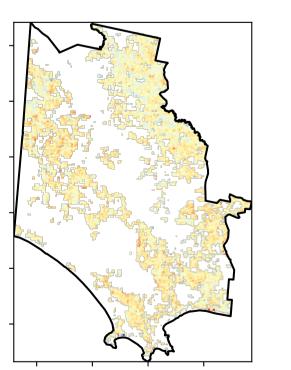
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

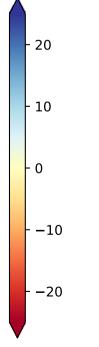


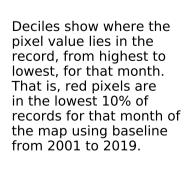
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

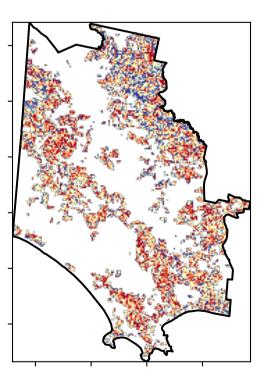
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

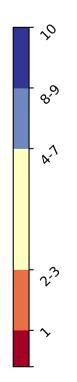




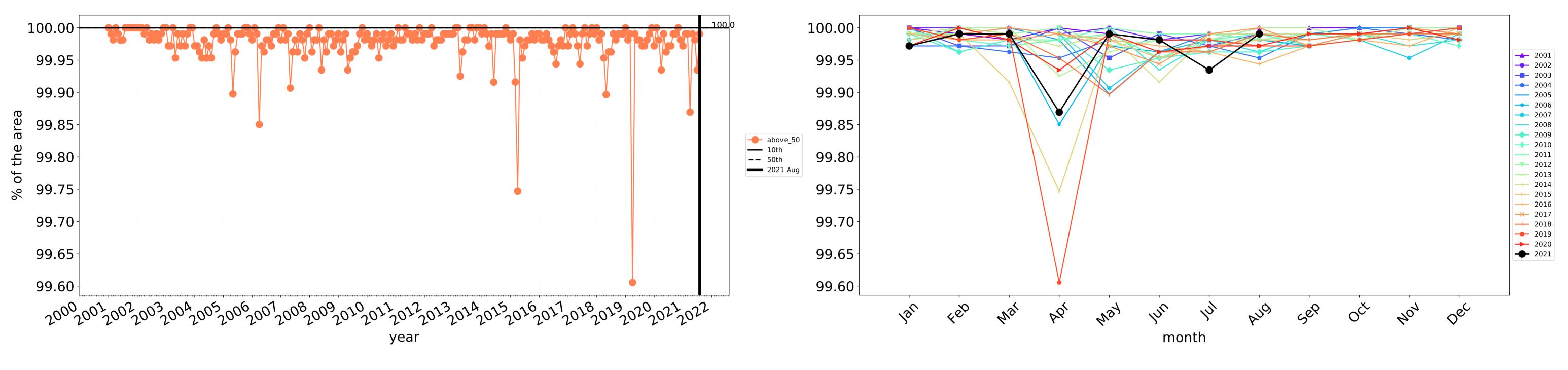




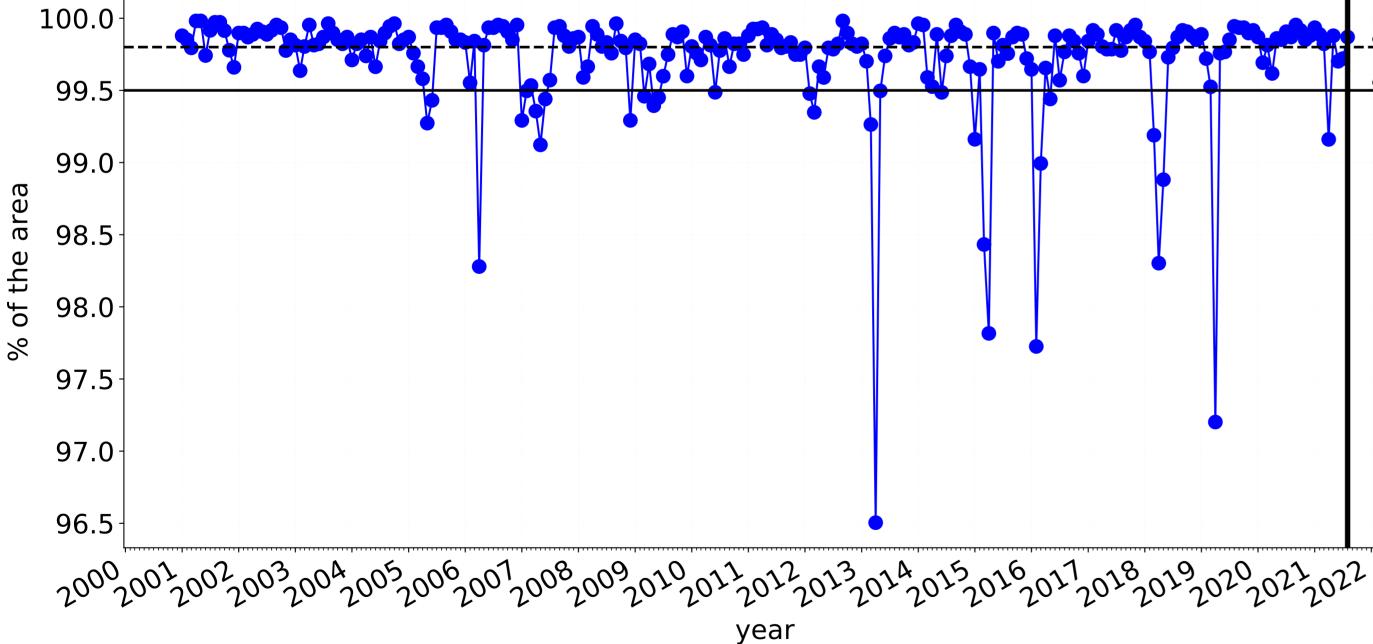








Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

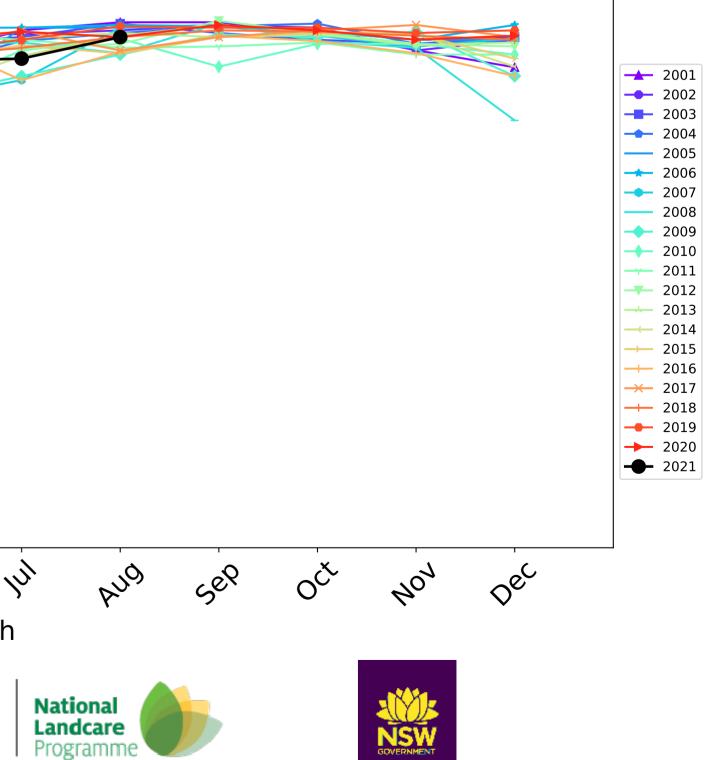


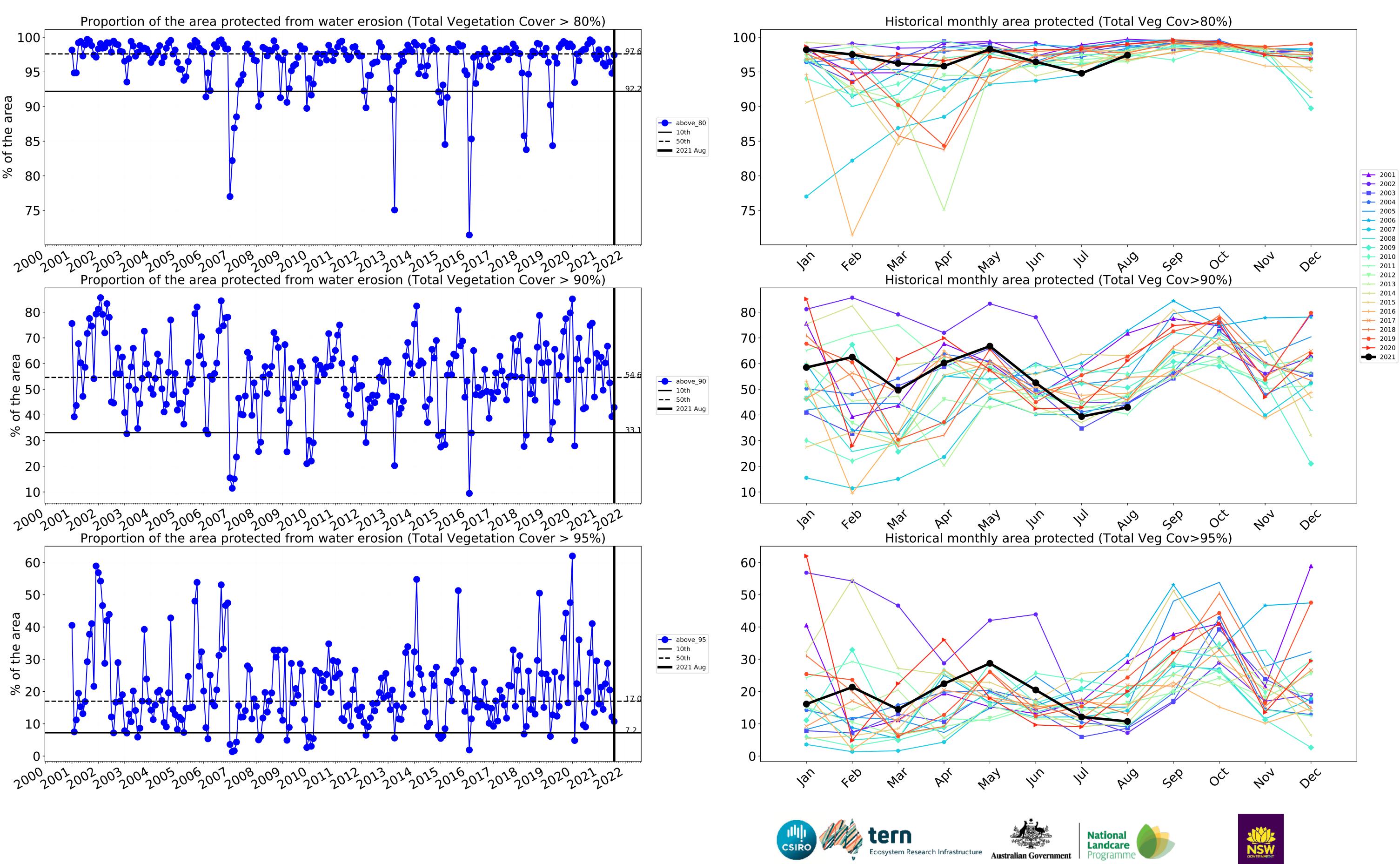


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

100.0 99.5 99.0 --- above_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 98.5 98.0 97.5 97.0 96.5 feb In 13r Mai PQ May month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

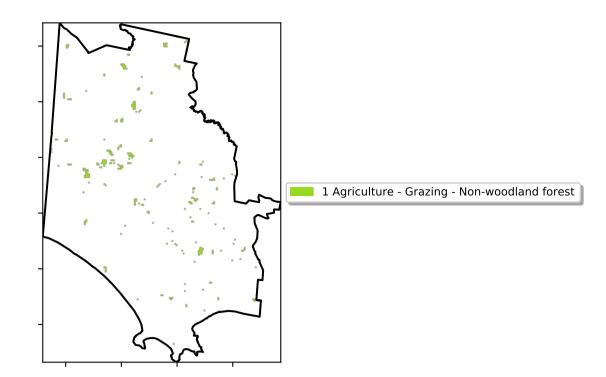
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



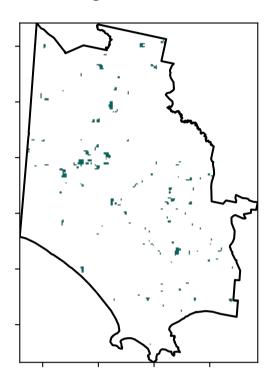


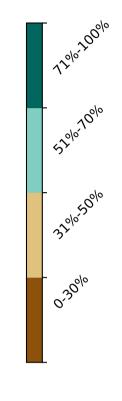
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)

Land use and forest cover



Total Vegetation Cover [%]

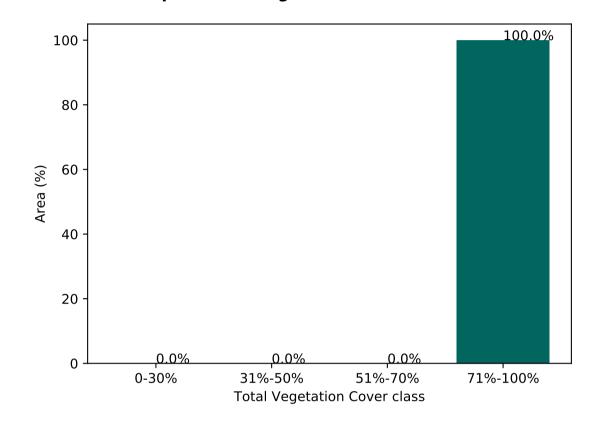




% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

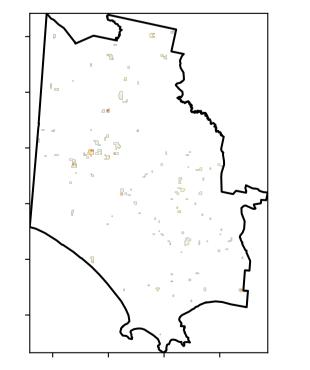


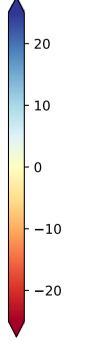
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

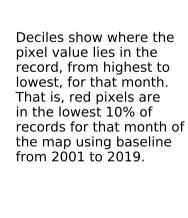


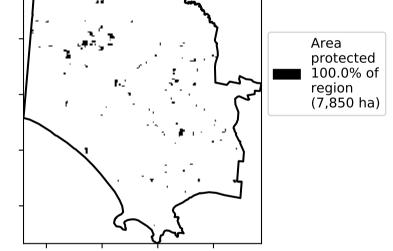
Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

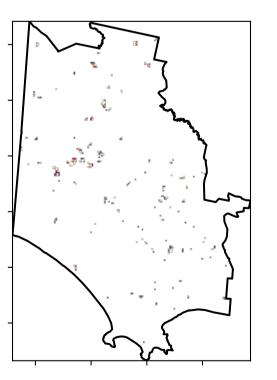
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

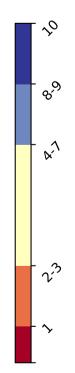




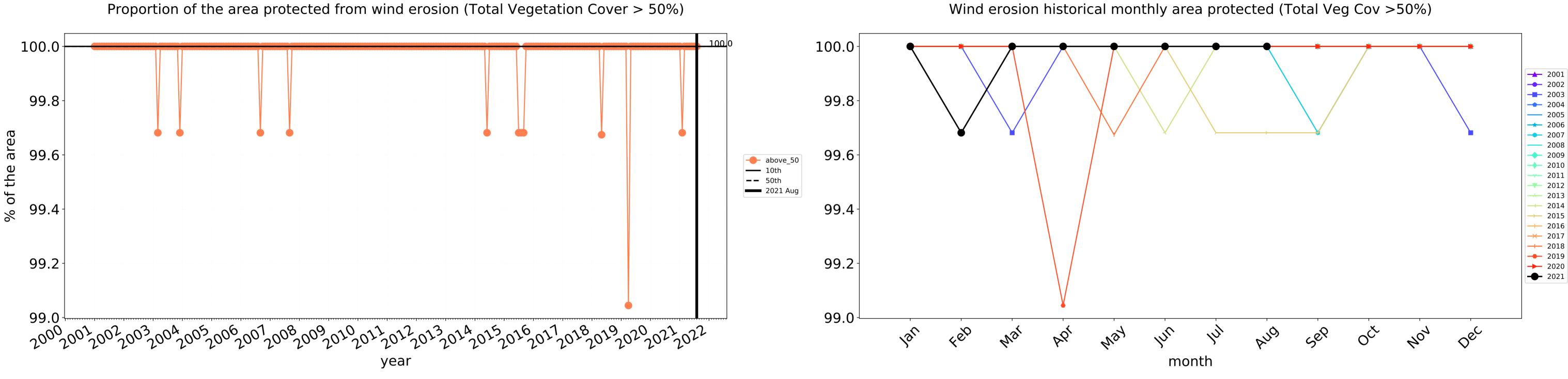








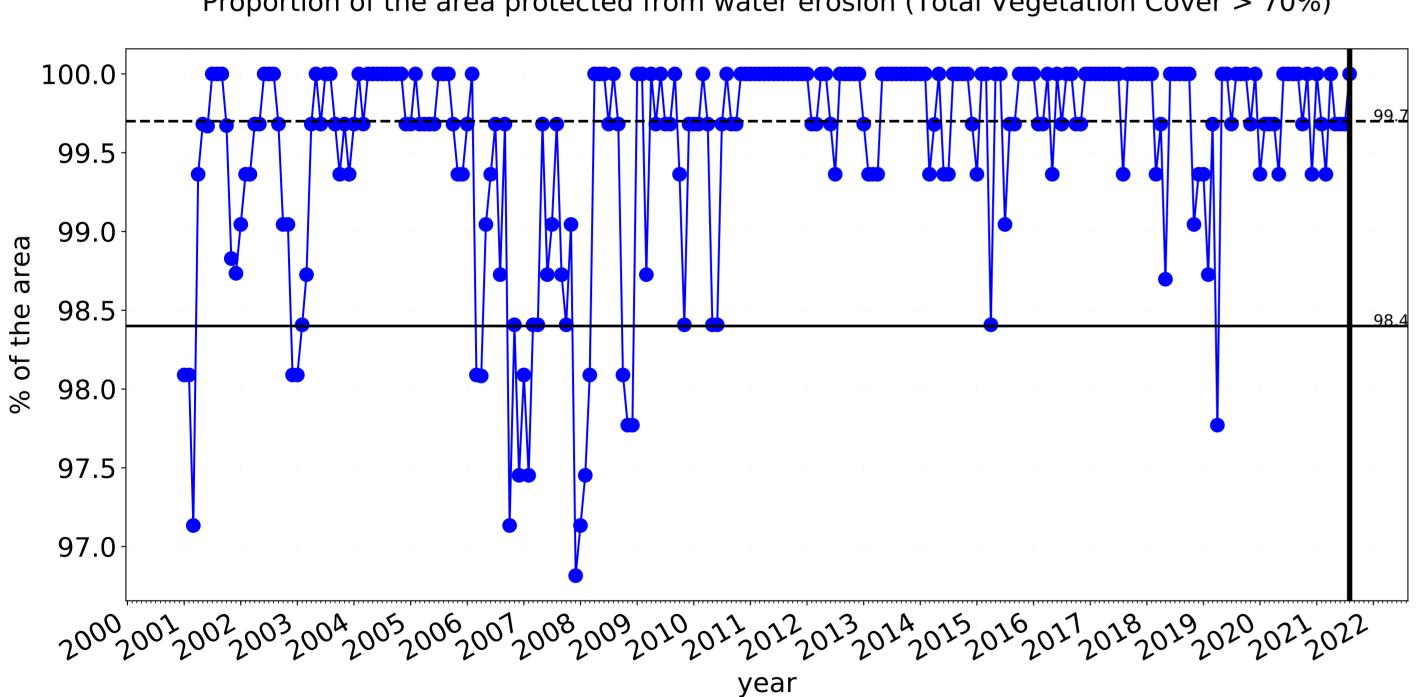




---- above_70

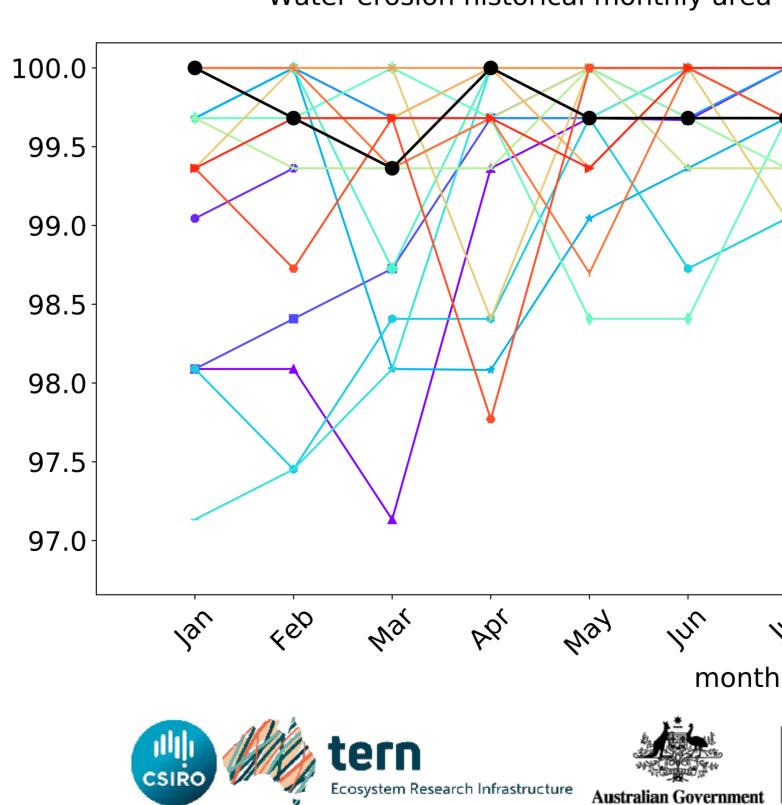
— 10th

—— 50th

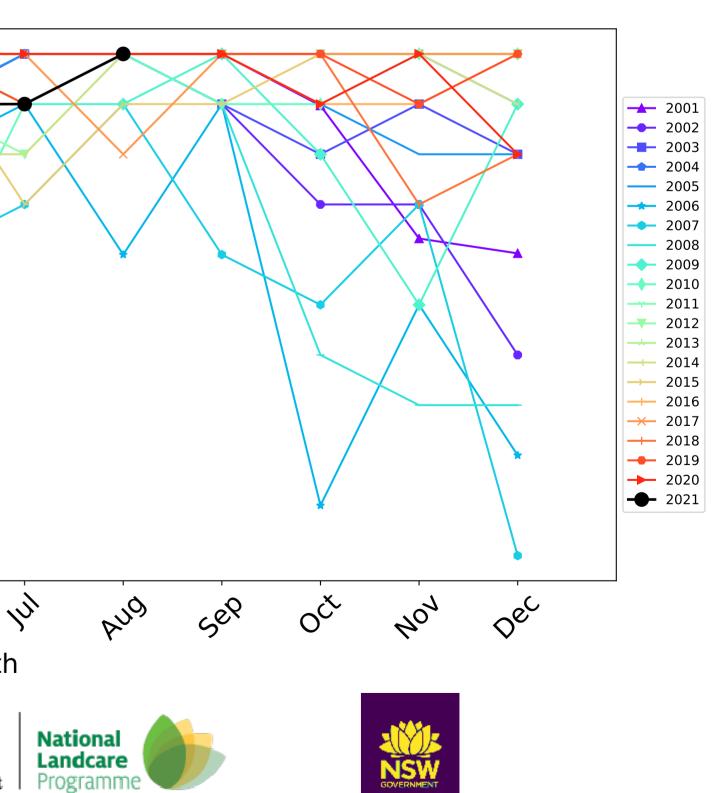


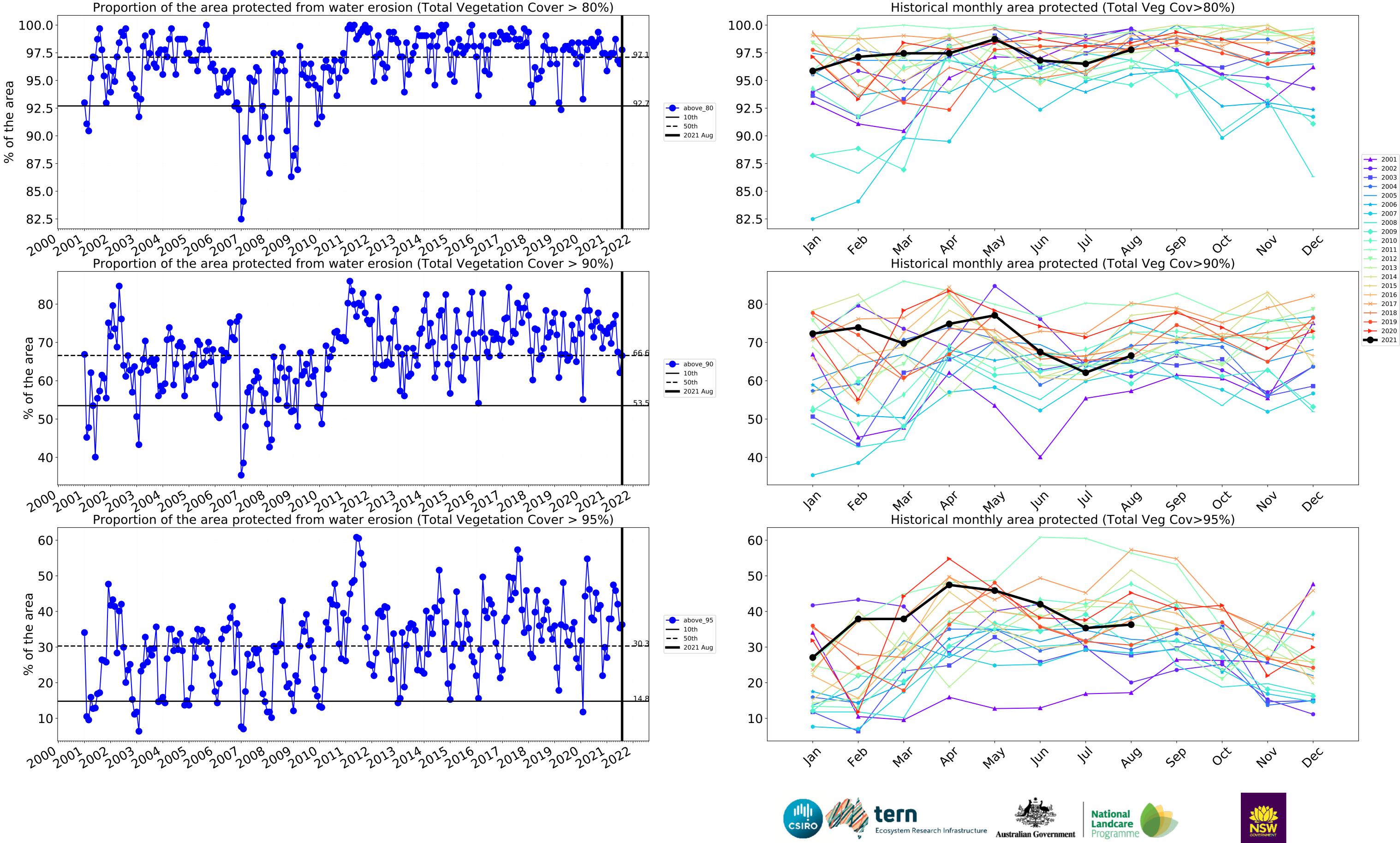
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

Grazing - Forest (non woodland) timeseries



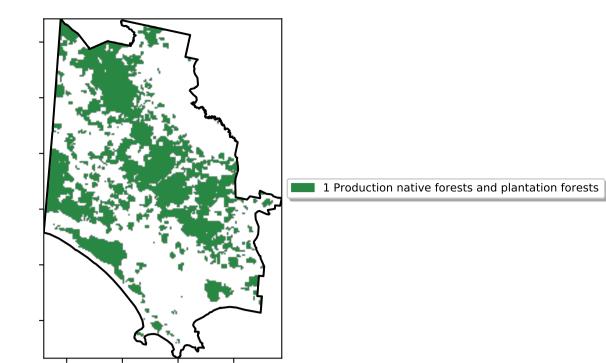
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



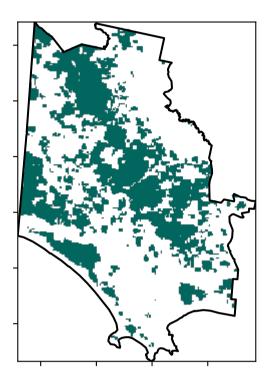


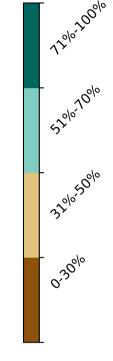
Production native forests and plantation forests

Land use and forest cover

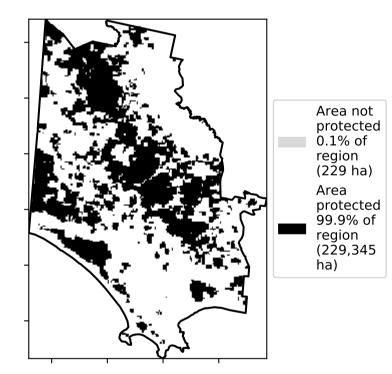


Total Vegetation Cover [%]



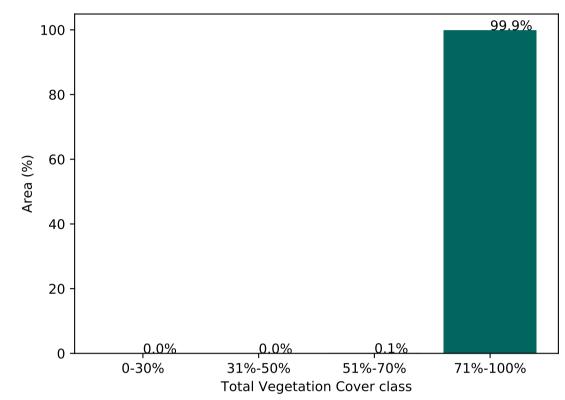


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

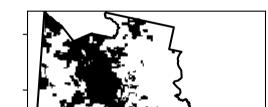




Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

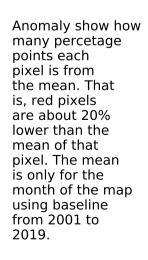


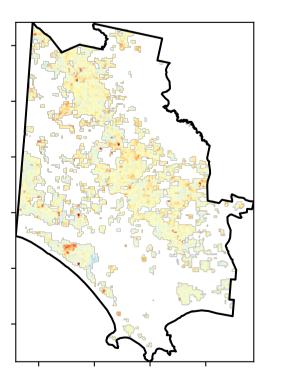
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

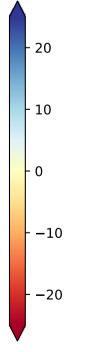


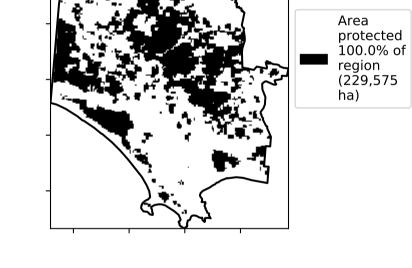
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

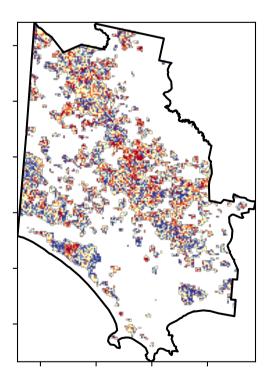


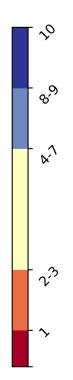






Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







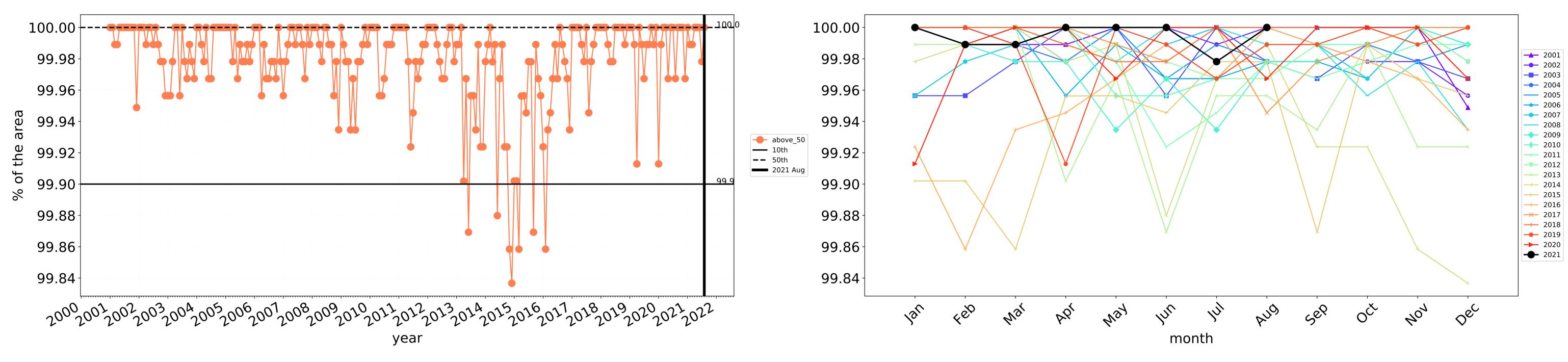
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of

records for that month of

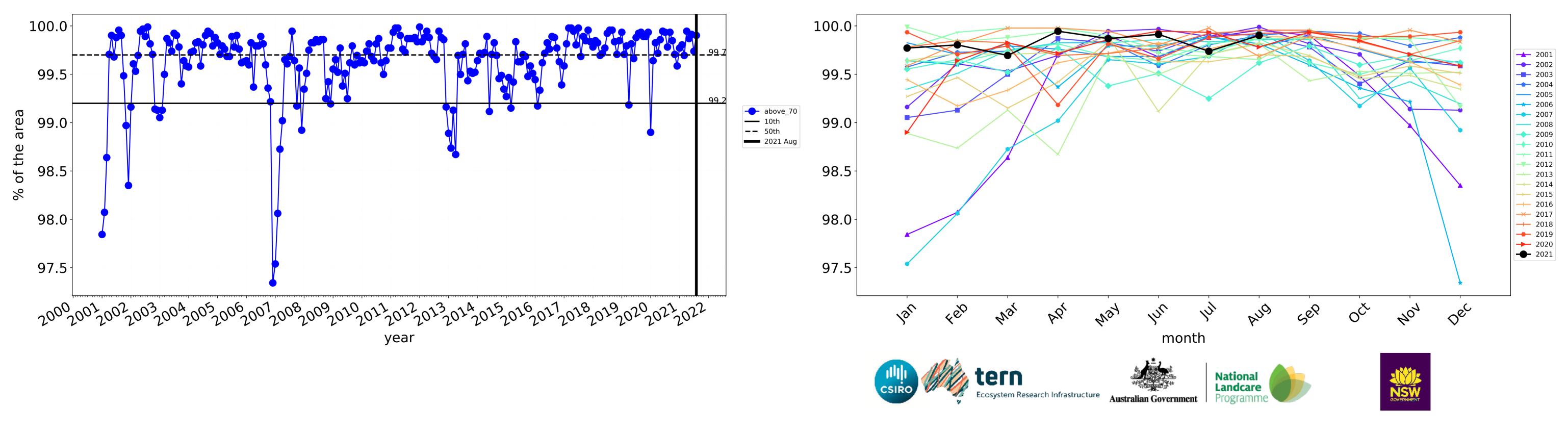
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Production native forests and plantation forests timeseries



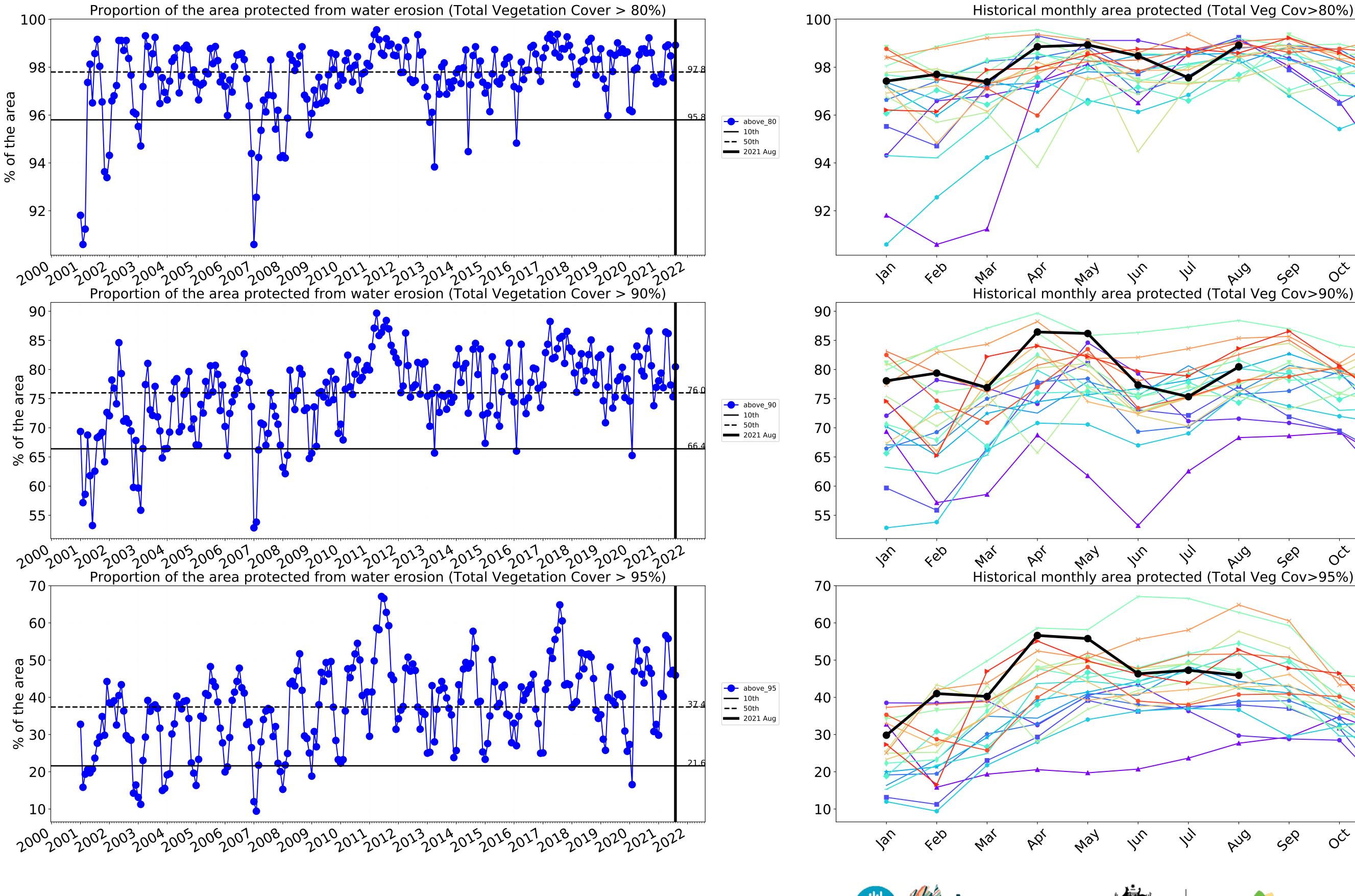
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

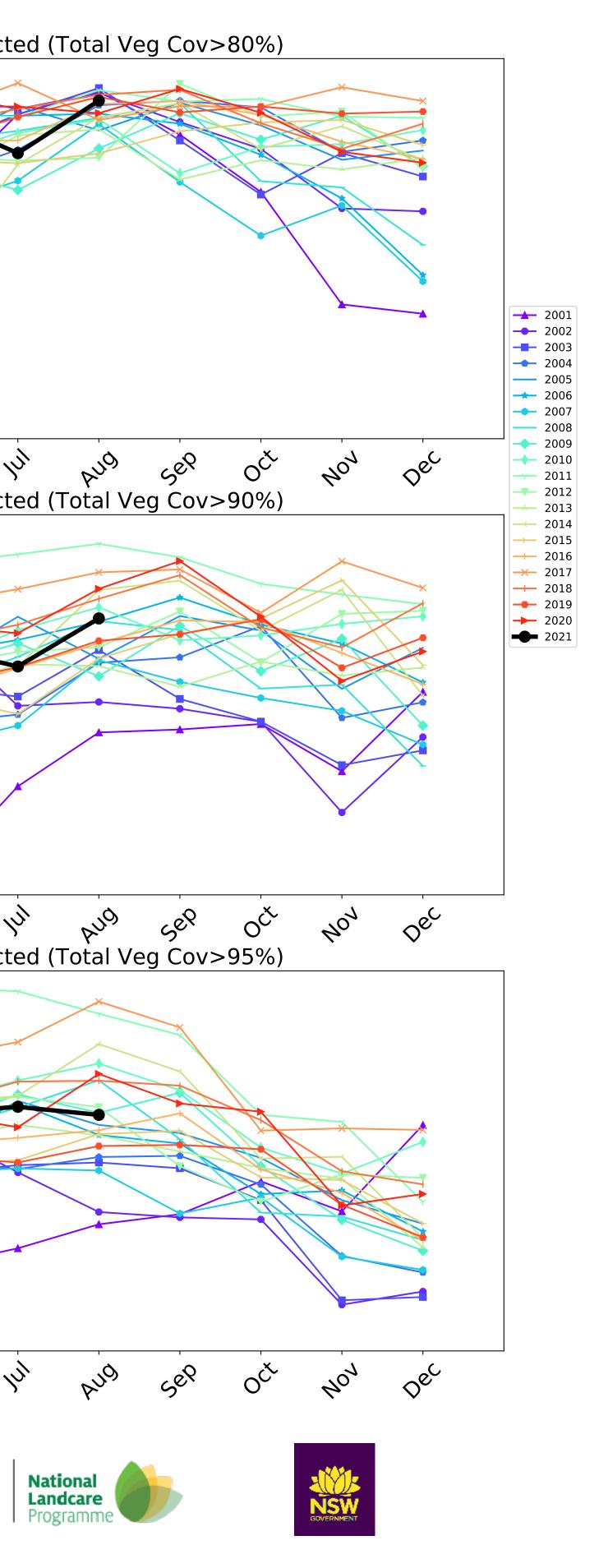


Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government



Glenelg_(S) (617,375 ha and no data 4,674 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	617,375	100.0% 617,225	100.0% 617,075	99.6% 615,025	97.6% 602,725	62.9% 388,625	31.1% 191,850
Conservation and natural environments	83,400	99.9% 83,275	99.7% 83,175	98.9% 82,450	97.3% 81,150	85.2% 71,050	60.6% 50,525
Conservation and natural environments non forest	8,600	99.1% 8,525	98.3% 8,450	91.9% 7,900	81.4% 7,000	46.5% 4,000	21.5% 1,850
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	41,800	100.0% 41,800	99.9% 41,775	99.7% 41,675	99.3% 41,525	88.6% 37,025	55.3% 23,100
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	33,000	99.8% 32,950	99.8% 32,950	99.6% 32,875	98.9% 32,625	91.0% 30,025	77.5% 25,575
Agriculture	287,650	100.0% 287,625	100.0% 287,625	99.9% 287,275	97.5% 280,375	44.5% 127,900	12.0% 34,525
Grazing	282,075	100.0% 282,050	100.0% 282,050	99.9% 281,700	97.4% 274,875	44.3% 125,025	11.9% 33,625
Grazing non forest	268,475	100.0% 268,450	100.0% 268,450	99.9% 268,125	97.4% 261,575	43.0% 115,325	10.7% 28,825
Grazing - Forest (non woodland)	7,850	100.0% 7,850	100.0% 7,850	100.0% 7,850	97.8% 7,675	66.6% 5,225	36.3% 2,850
Production native forests and plantation forests	229,575	100.0% 229,575	100.0% 229,575	99.9% 229,350	98.9% 227,100	80.5% 184,725	45.9% 105,450

