# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Tasman\_(M) TAS

# **Date: November 2022**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

## Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

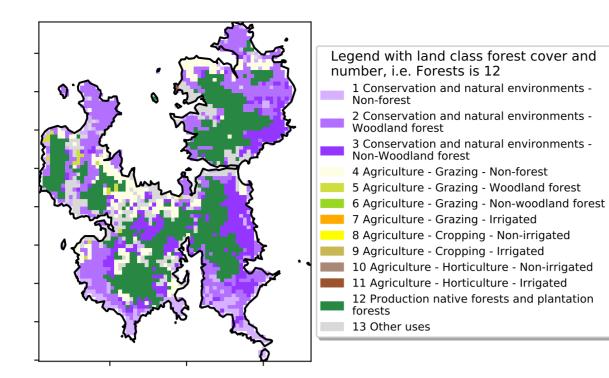
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



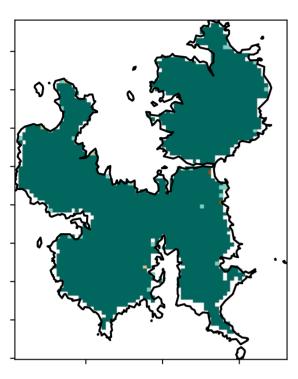
# **Vegetation Cover Nov 2022**

### Land use and forest cover

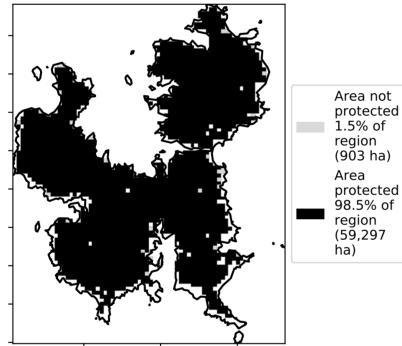
### Proportion of each land class in area

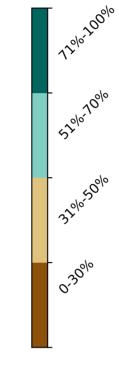


### **Total Vegetation Cover [%]**

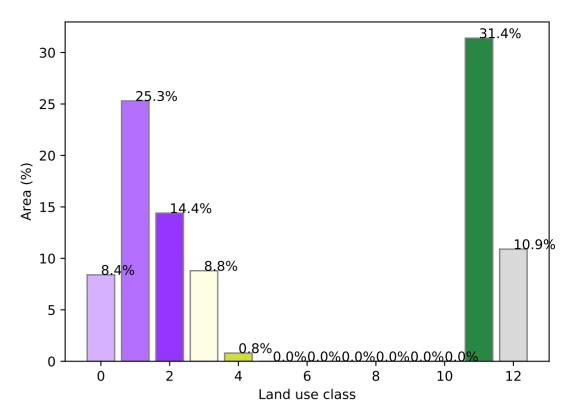


### % Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

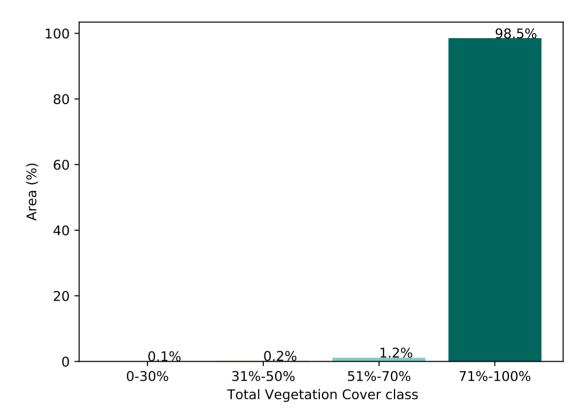




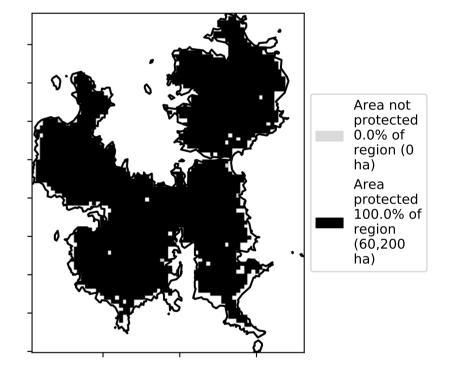




### Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

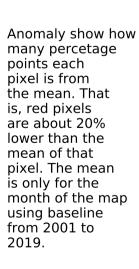


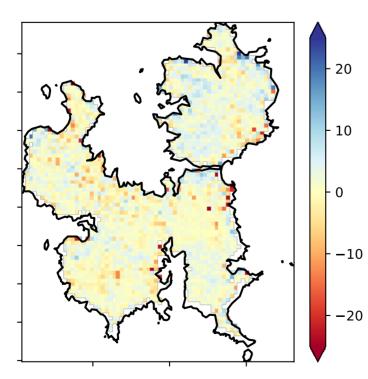
### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

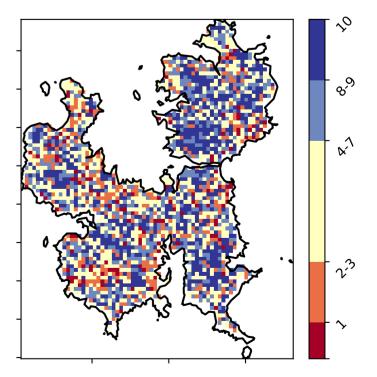
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 





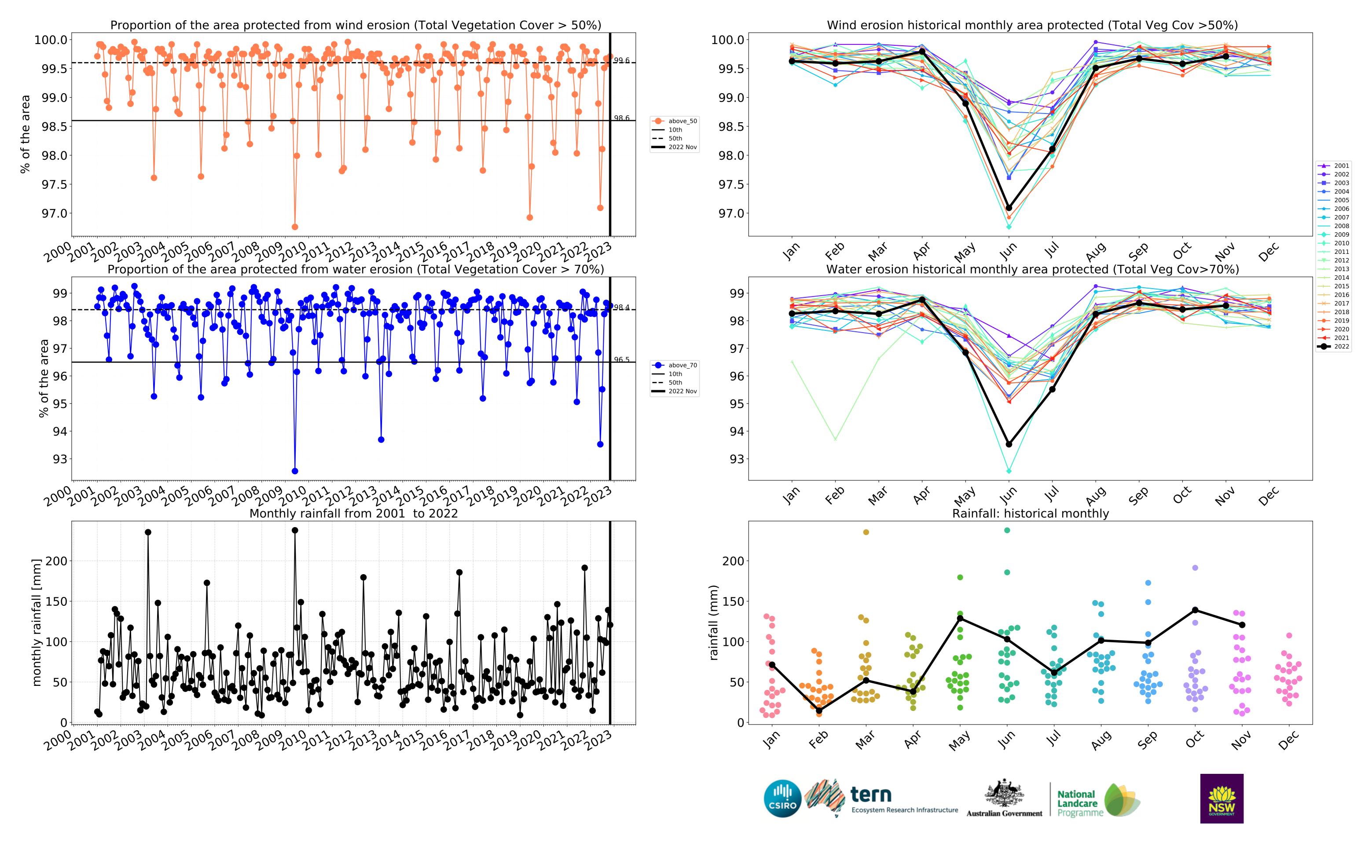
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

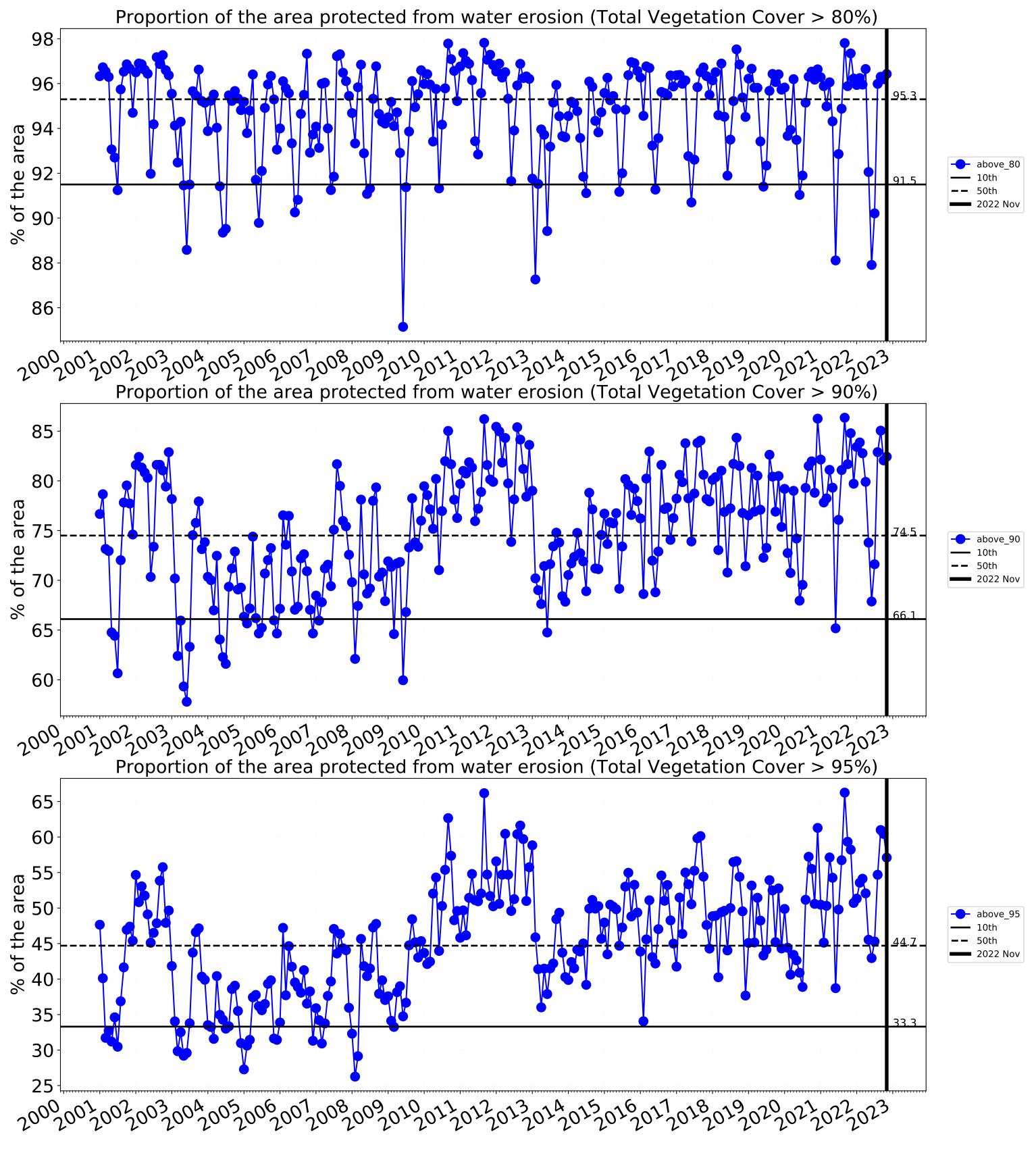
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

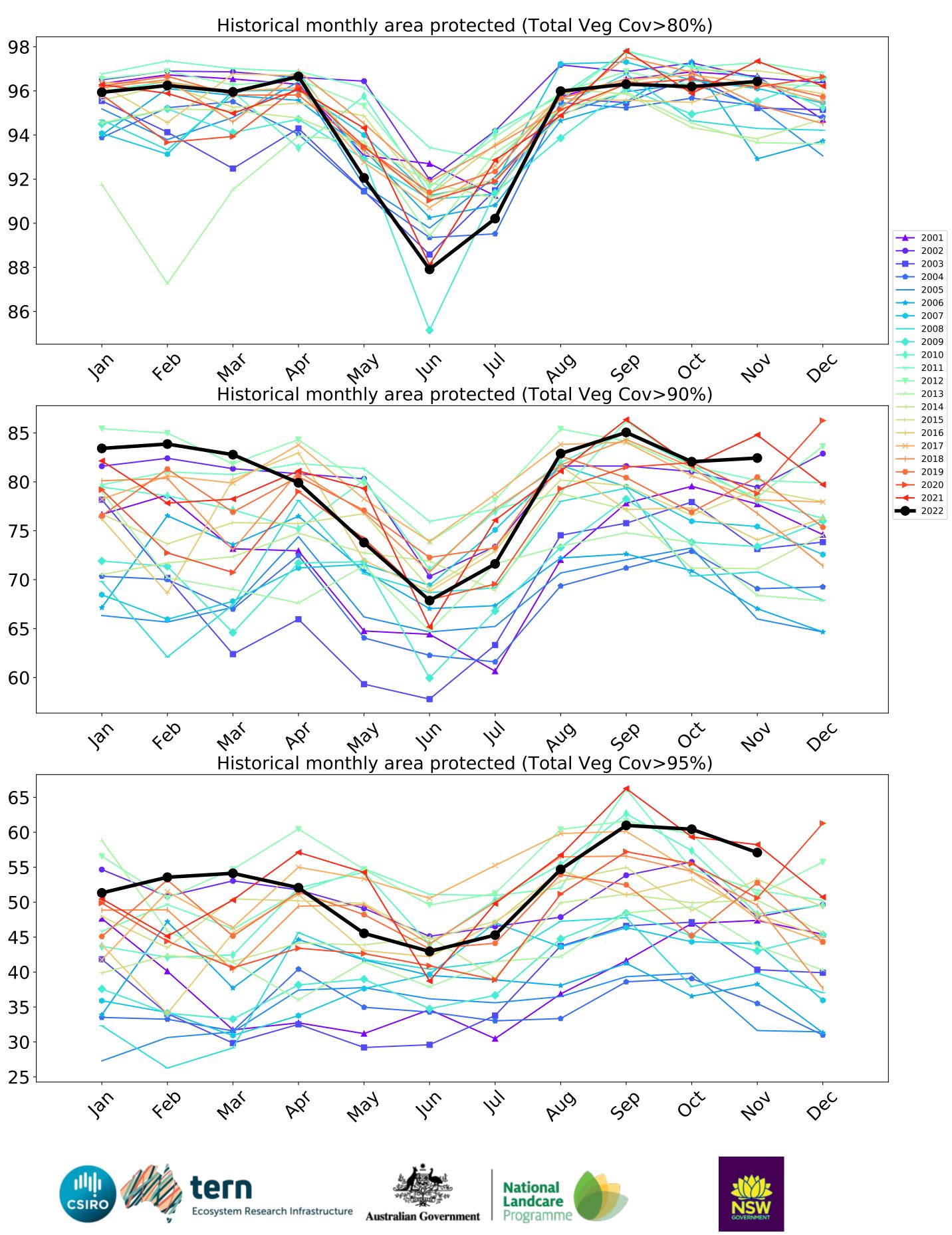














## **Conservation and natural environments**

forest

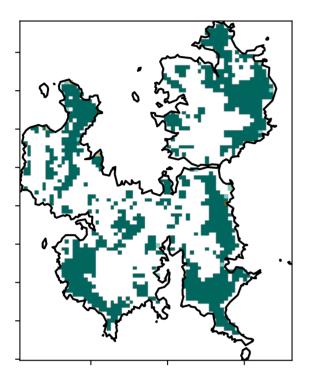
forest

woodland forest

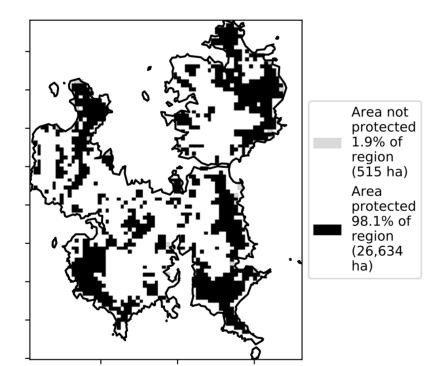
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

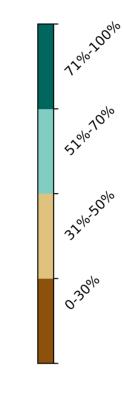
Land use and forest cover

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 





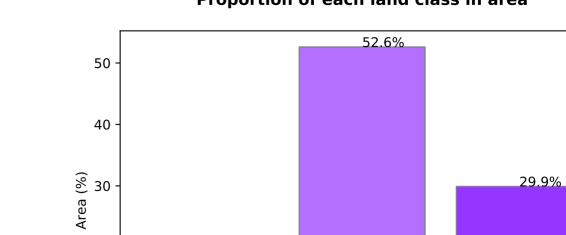




1 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

3 Conservation and natural environments - Non-

2 Conservation and natural environments - Woodland



0.5

17.5%

0.0

20

10

0

-0.5

### Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

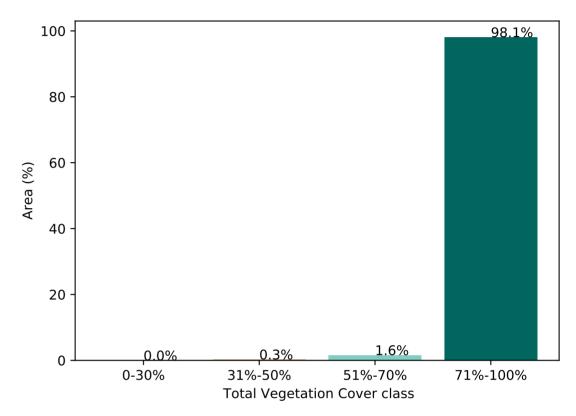
1.0

Land use class

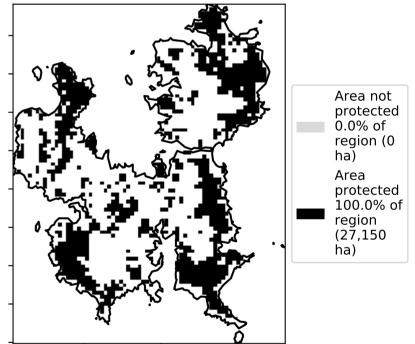
1.5

2.0

2.5



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



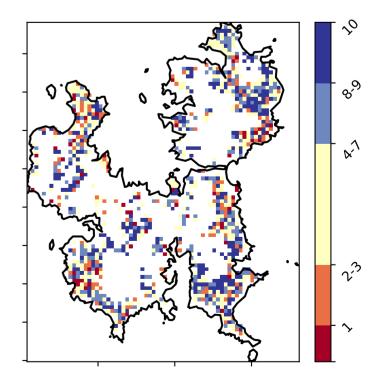


**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

- 20 - 10 - 0 -10

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

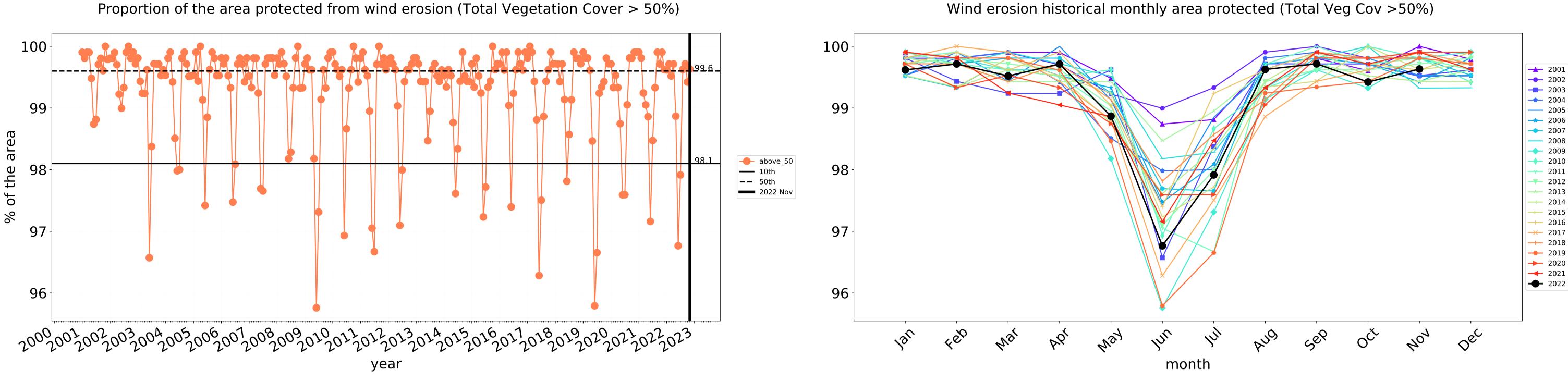
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



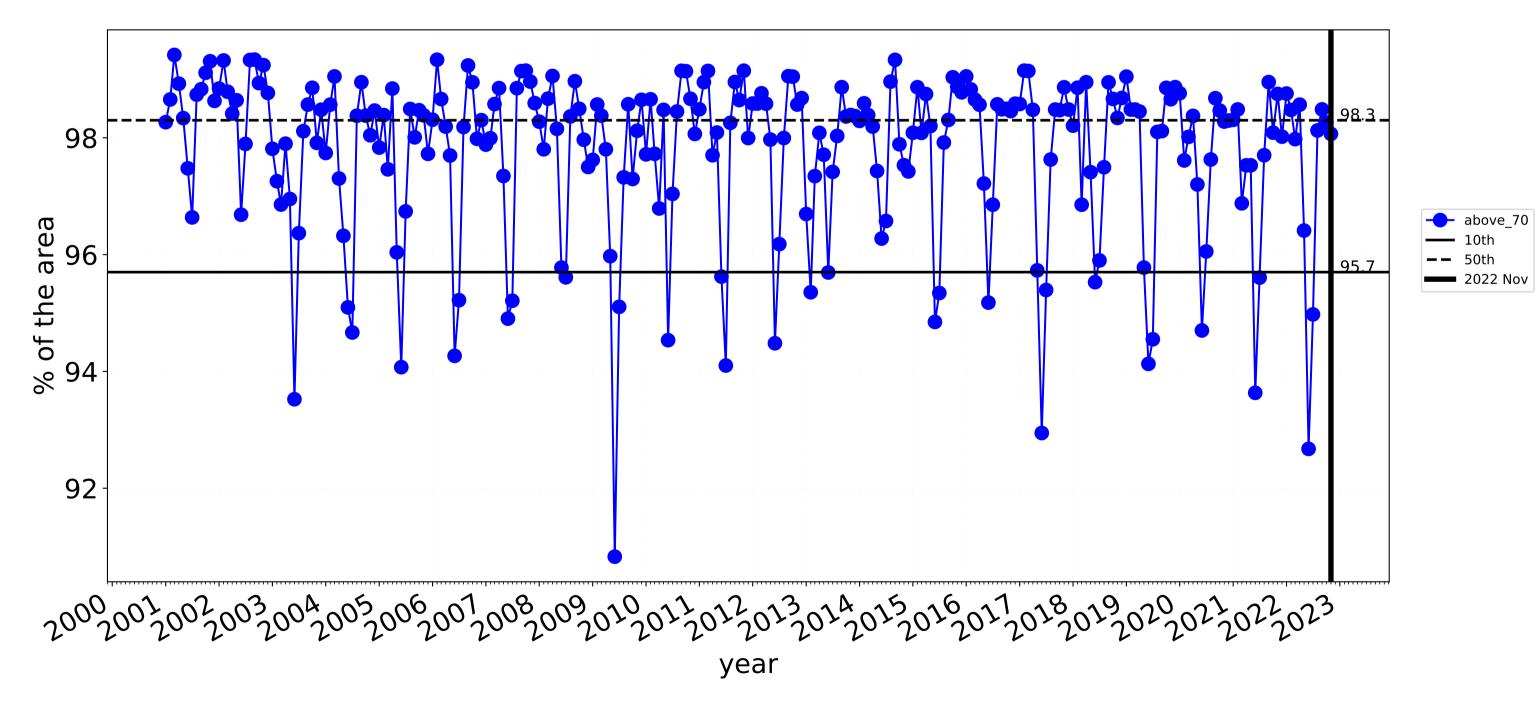


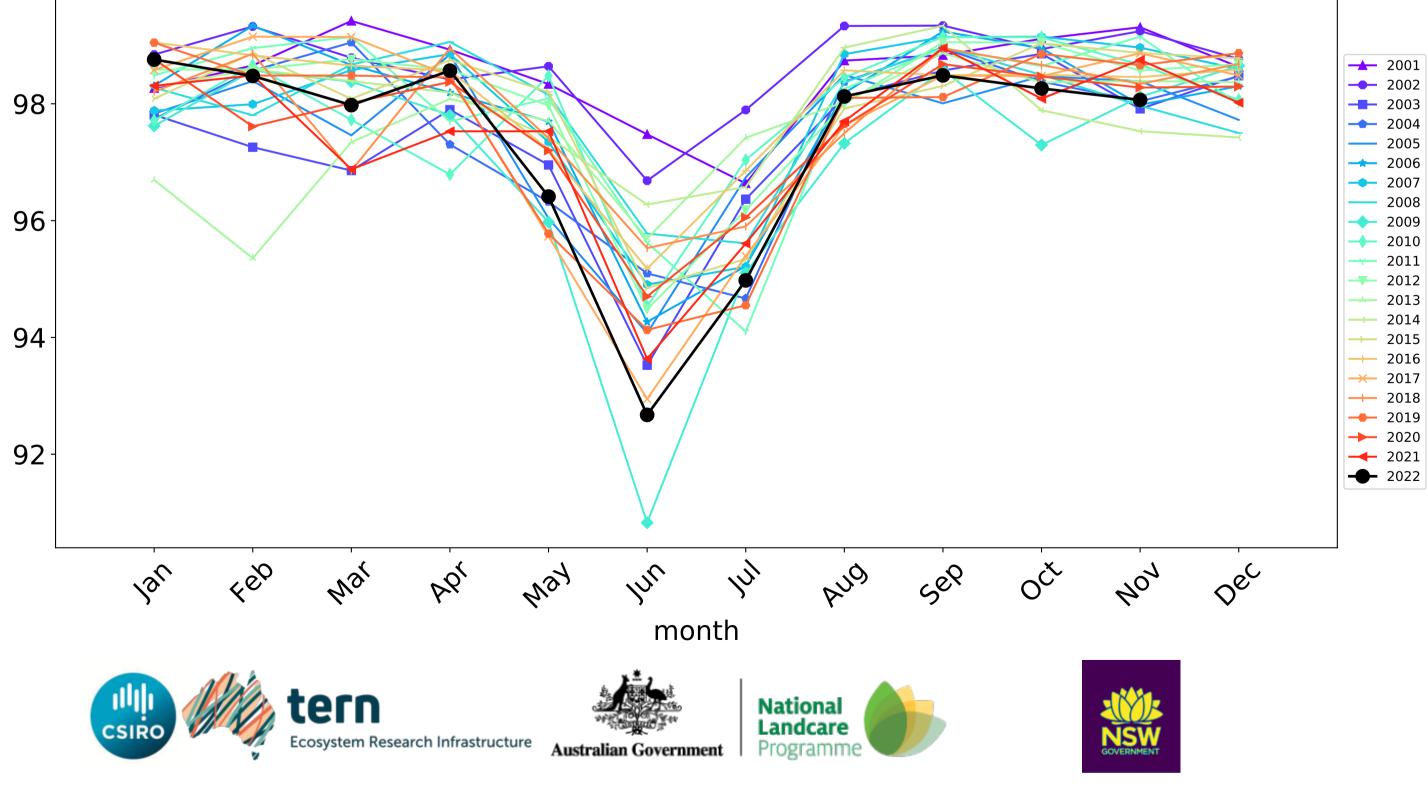
-20

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

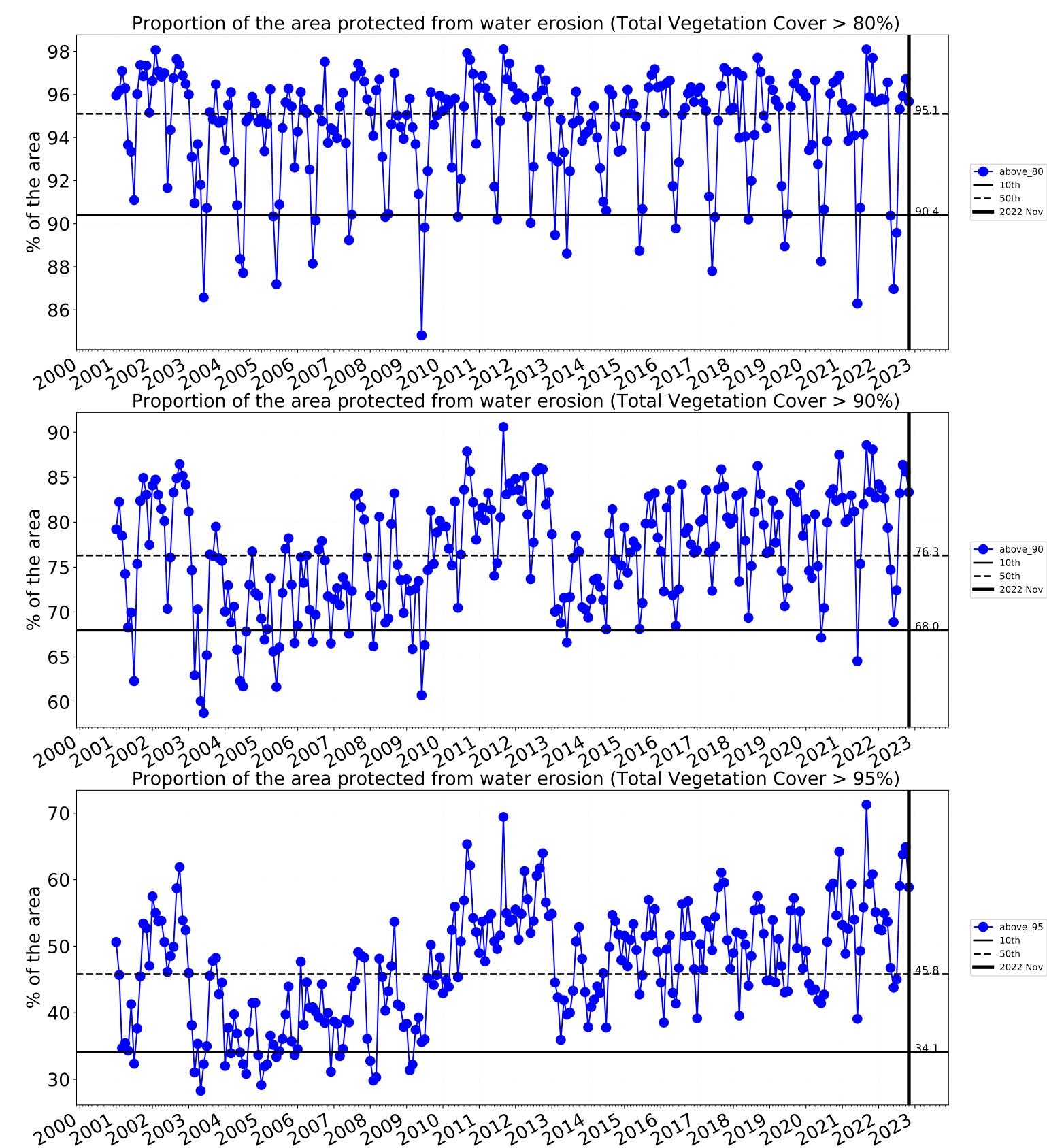


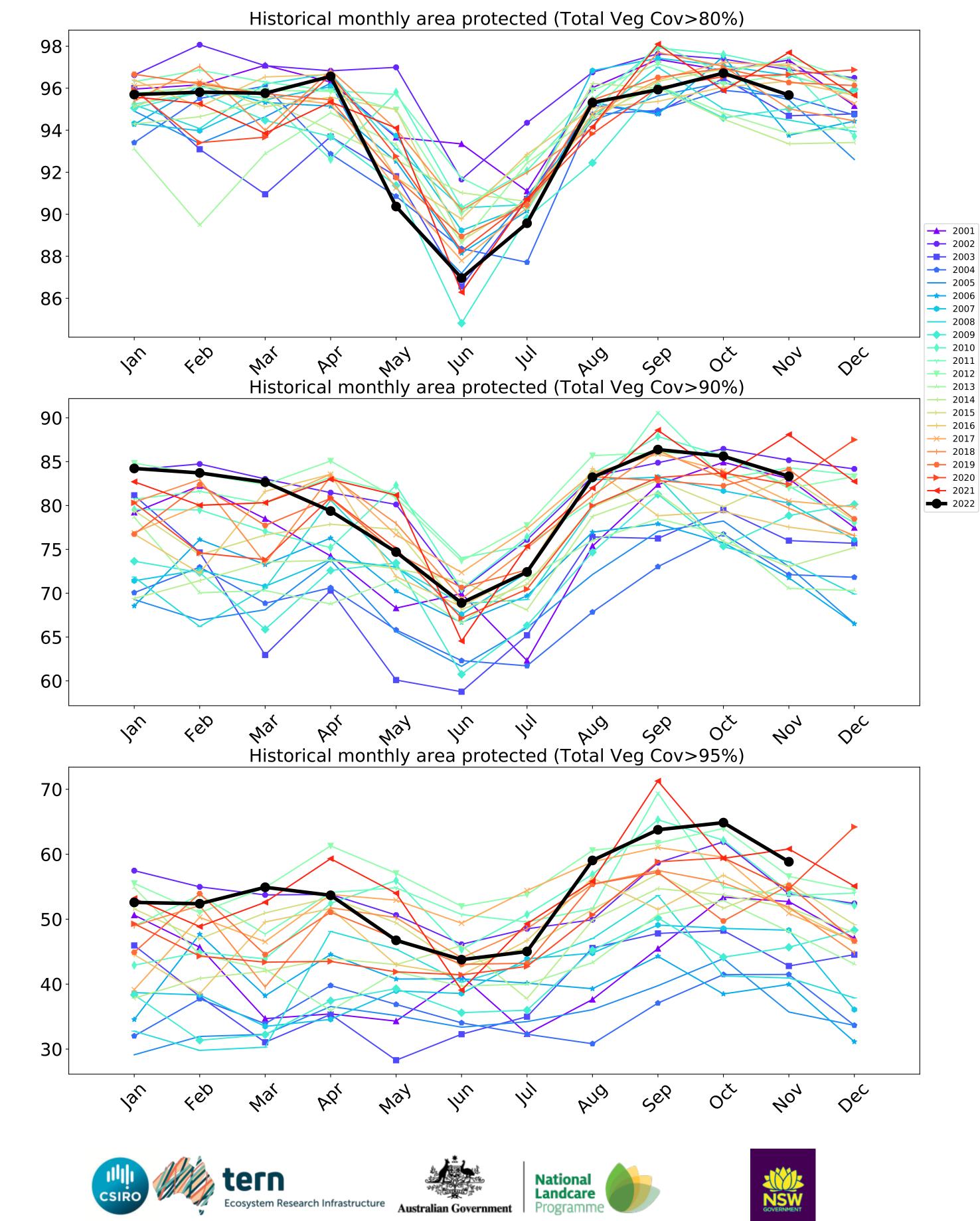
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





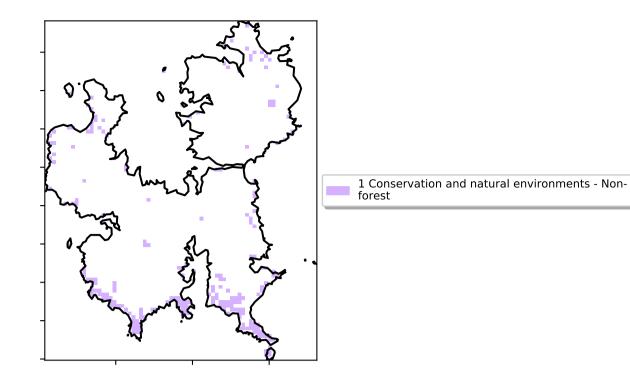
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



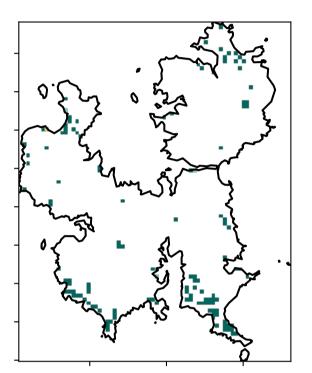


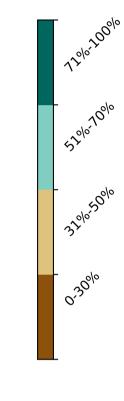
## **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

Land use and forest cover

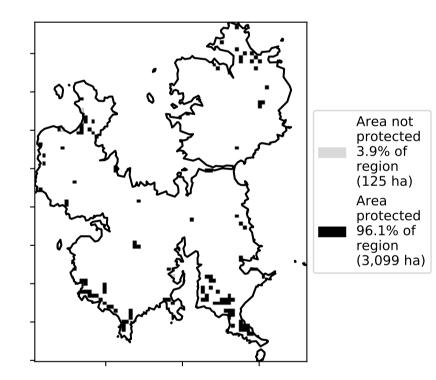


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

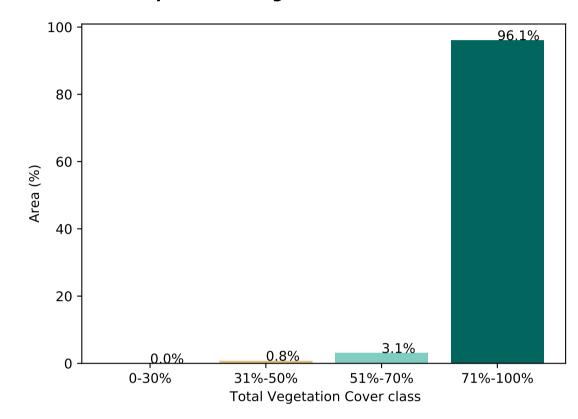




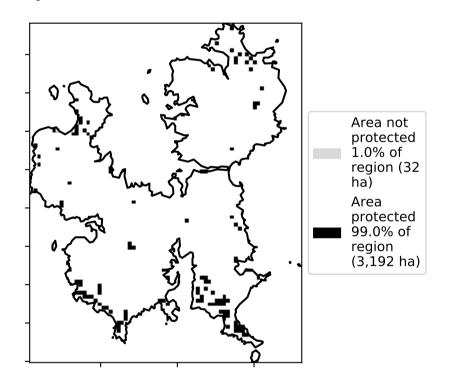
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



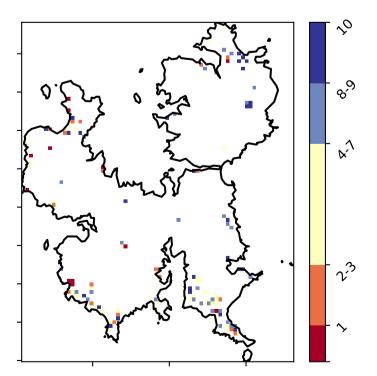
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

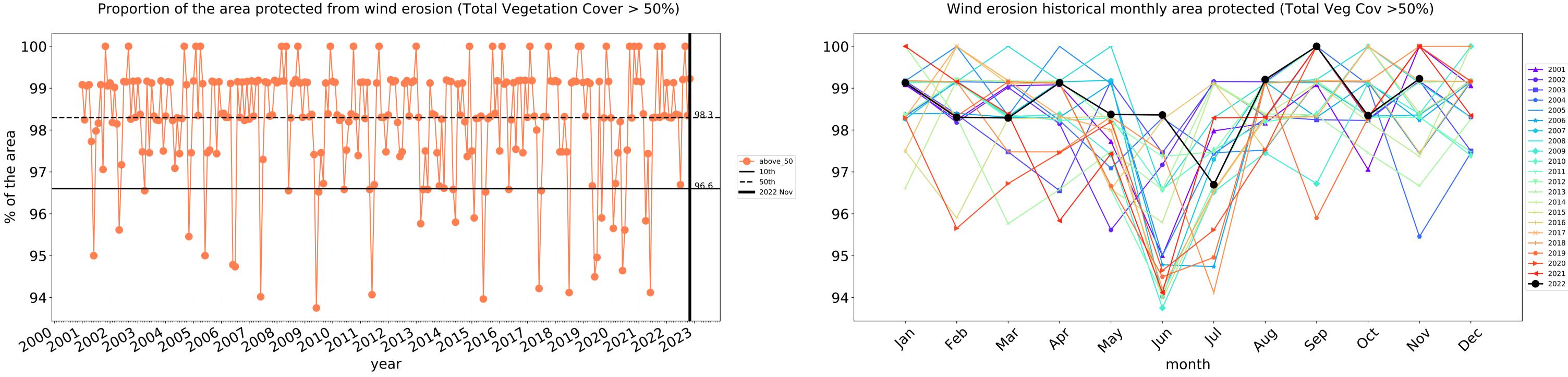
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

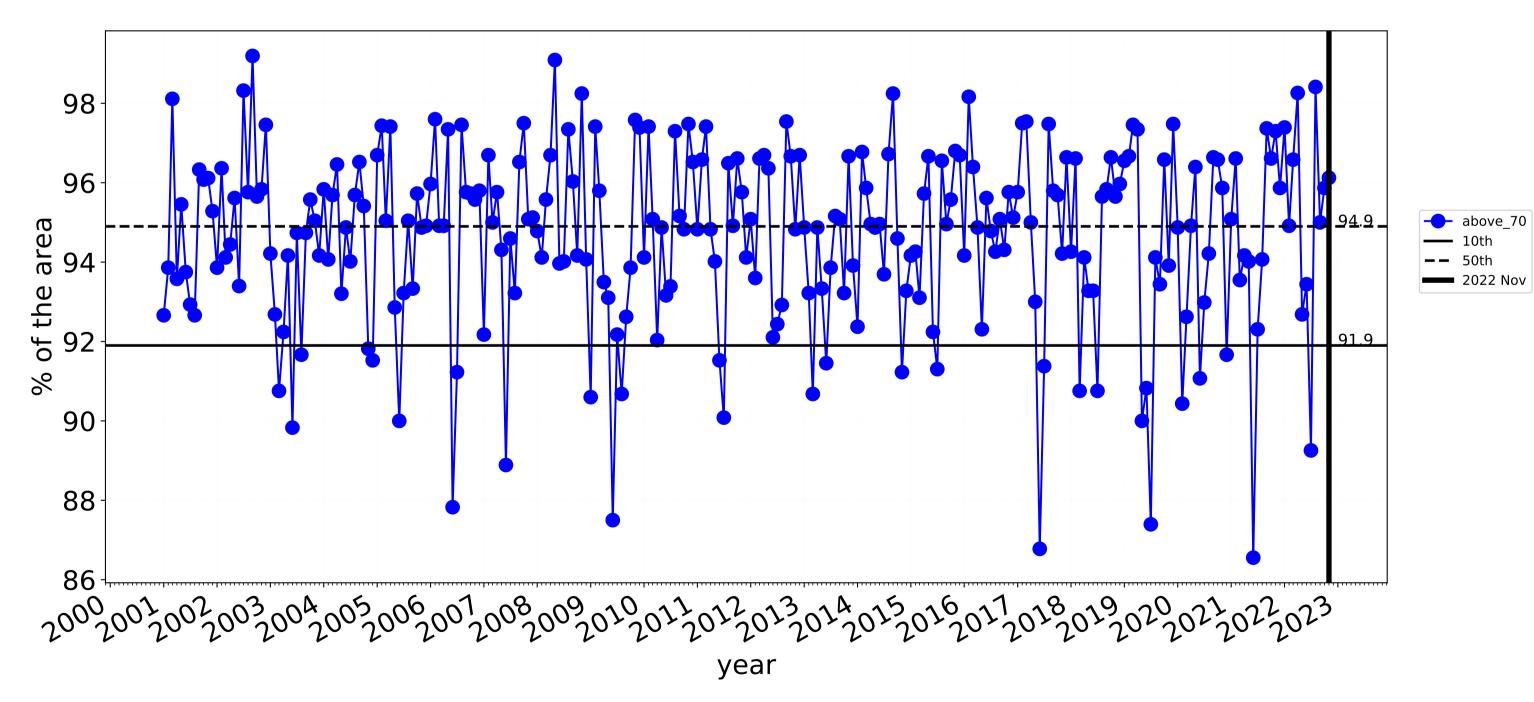
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



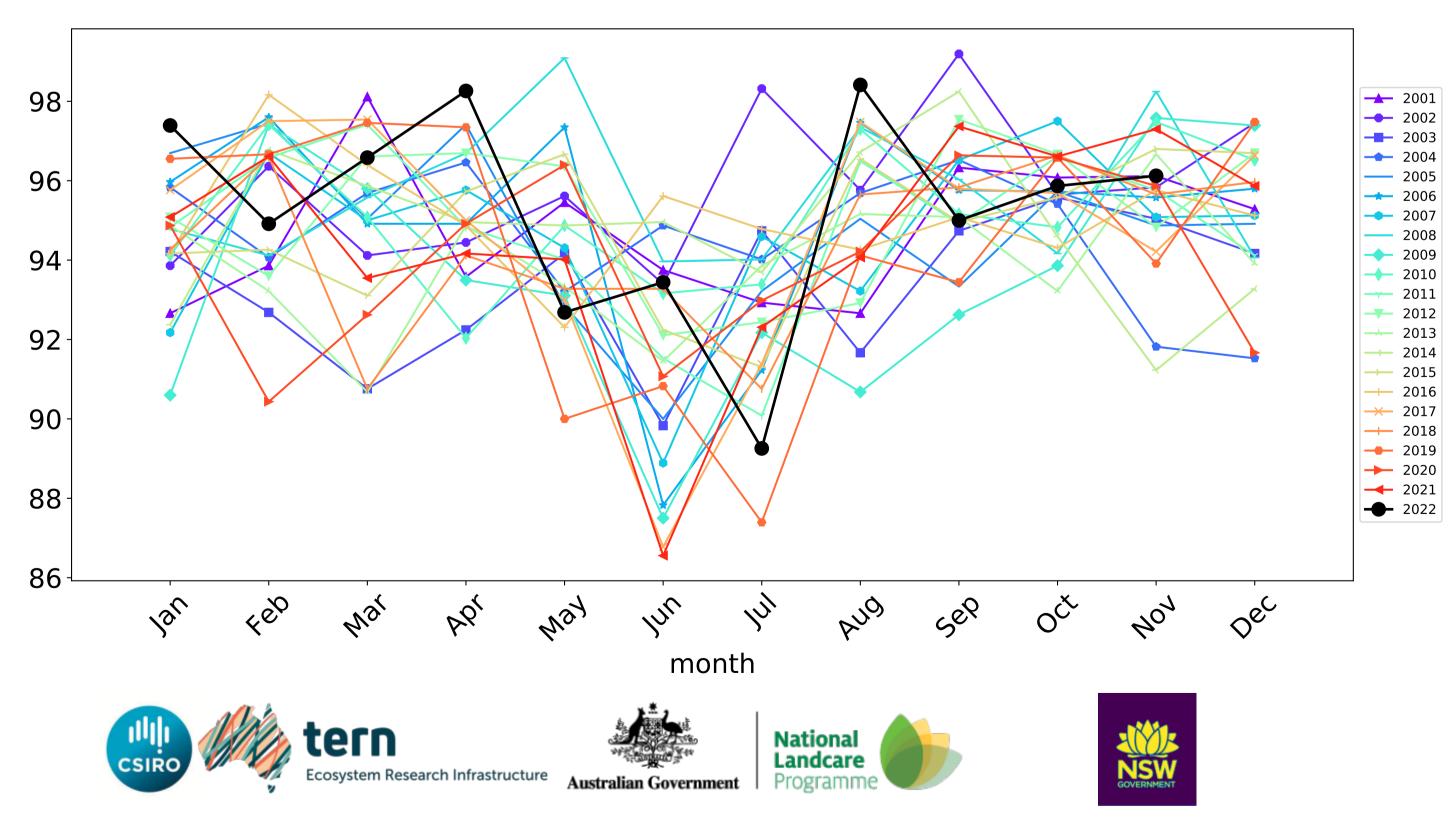


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

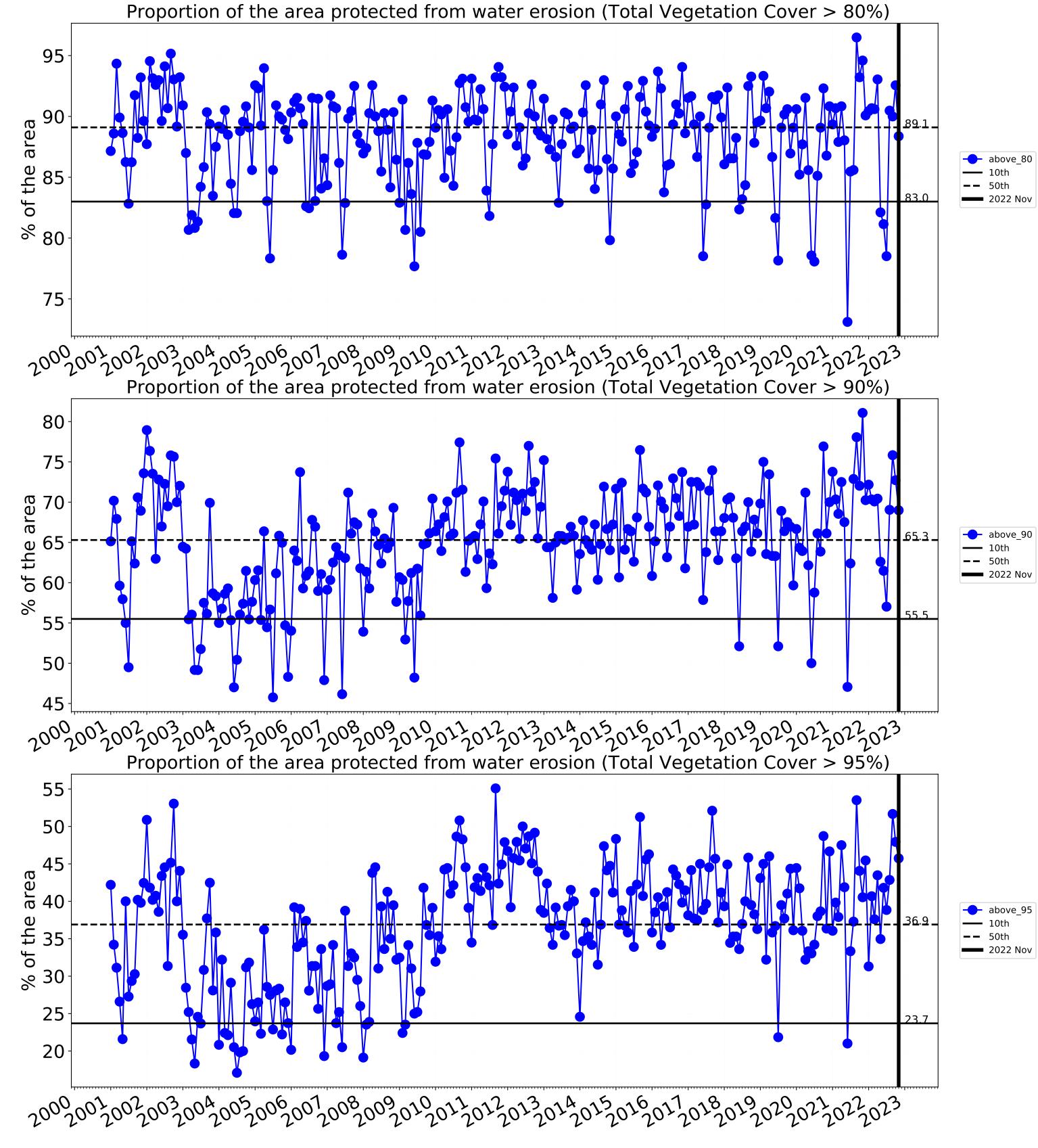
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

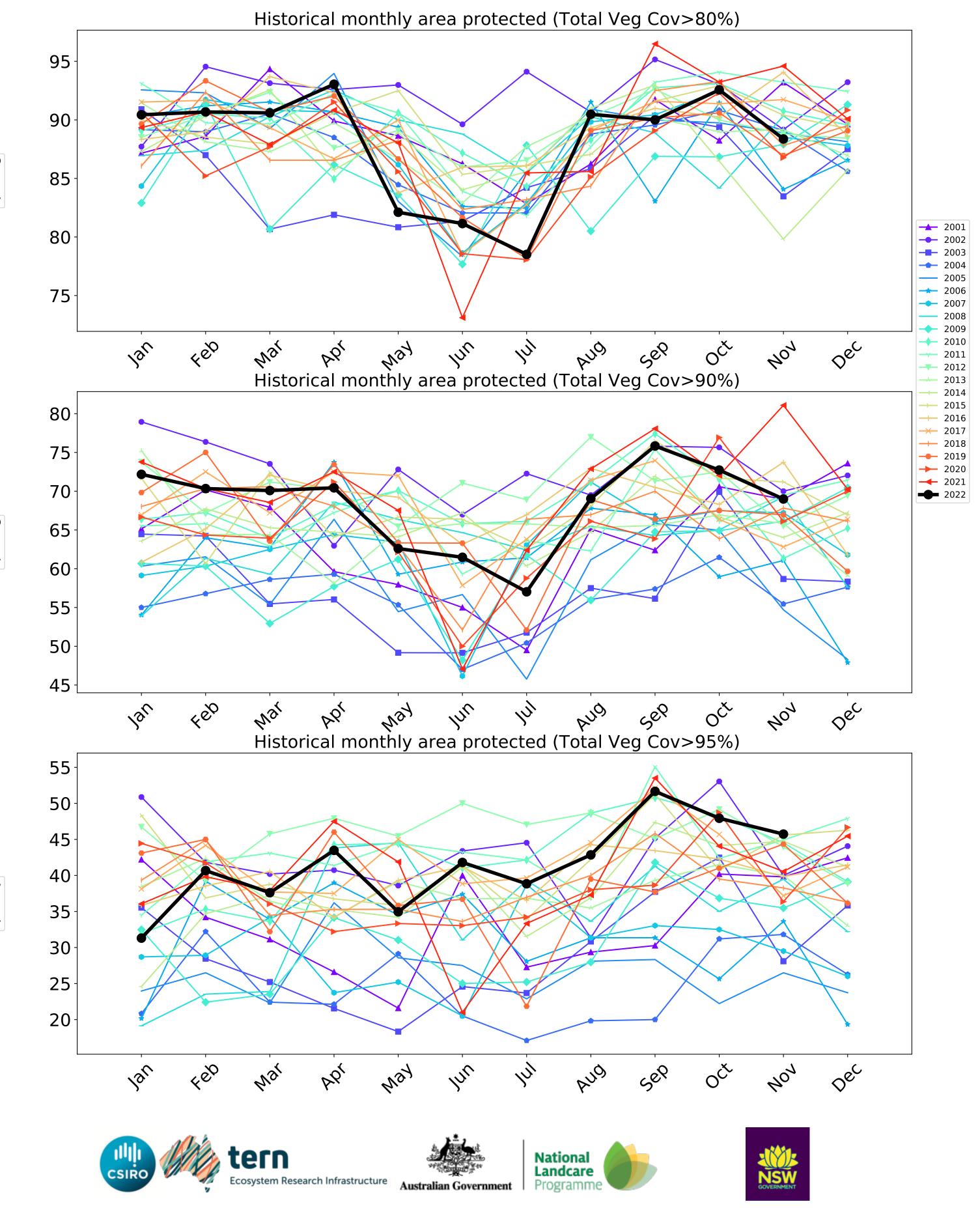


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



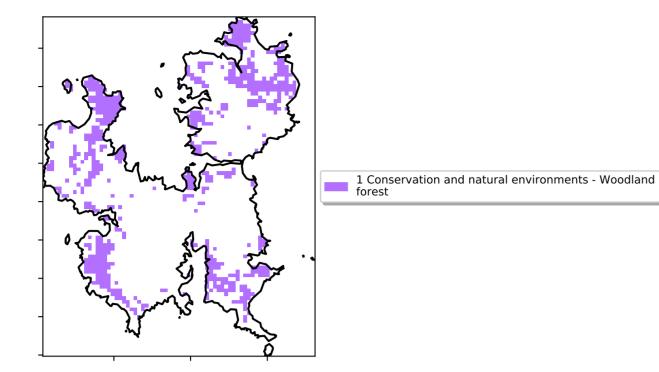
9



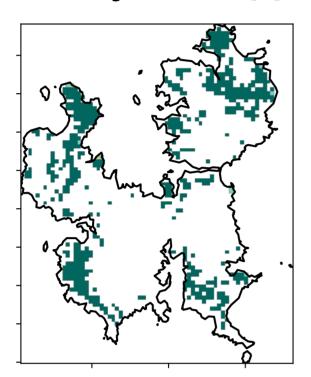


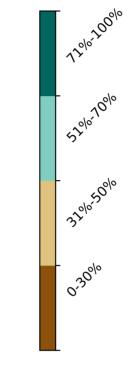
## **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**

Land use and forest cover

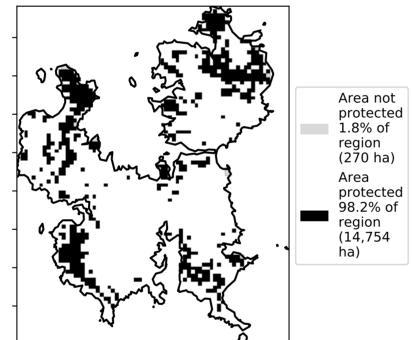


**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



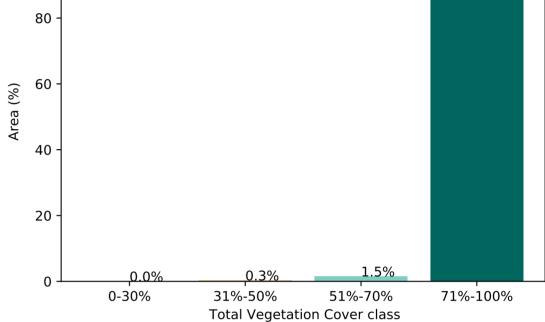


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

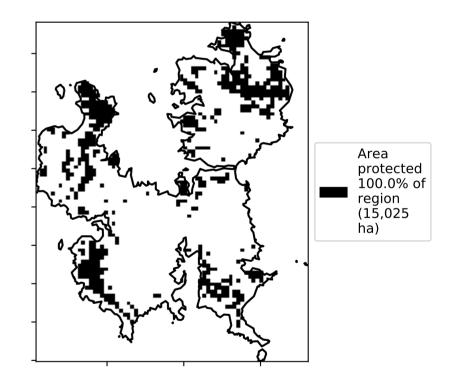


100 98.2% 80

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





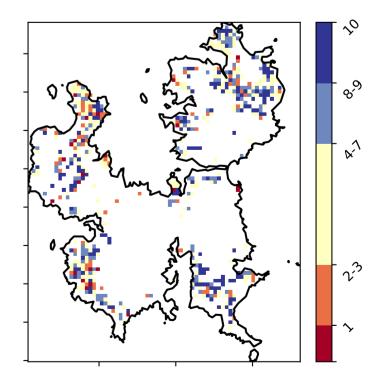
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

- 20 - 10 - 0 -10 -20

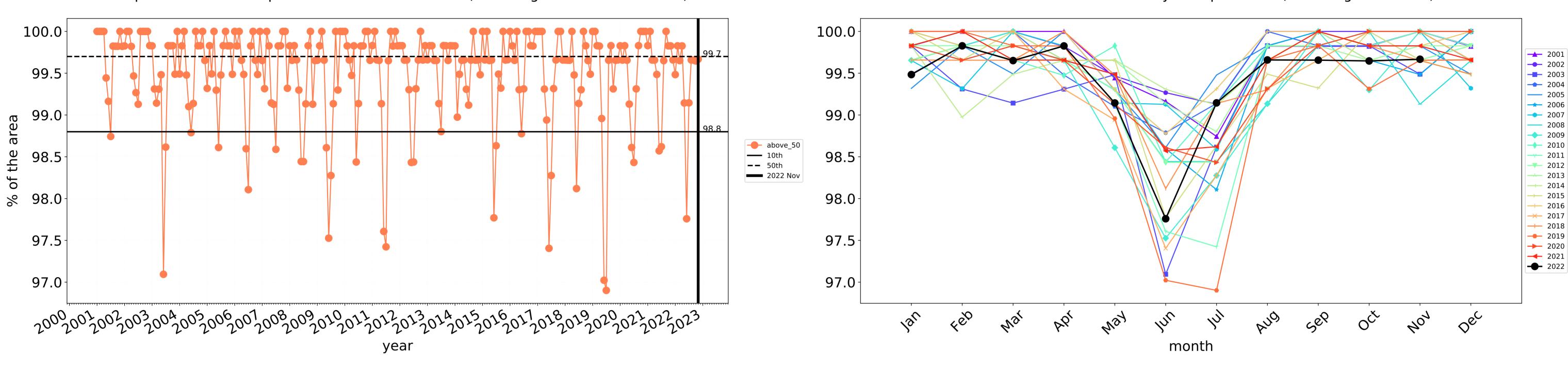
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

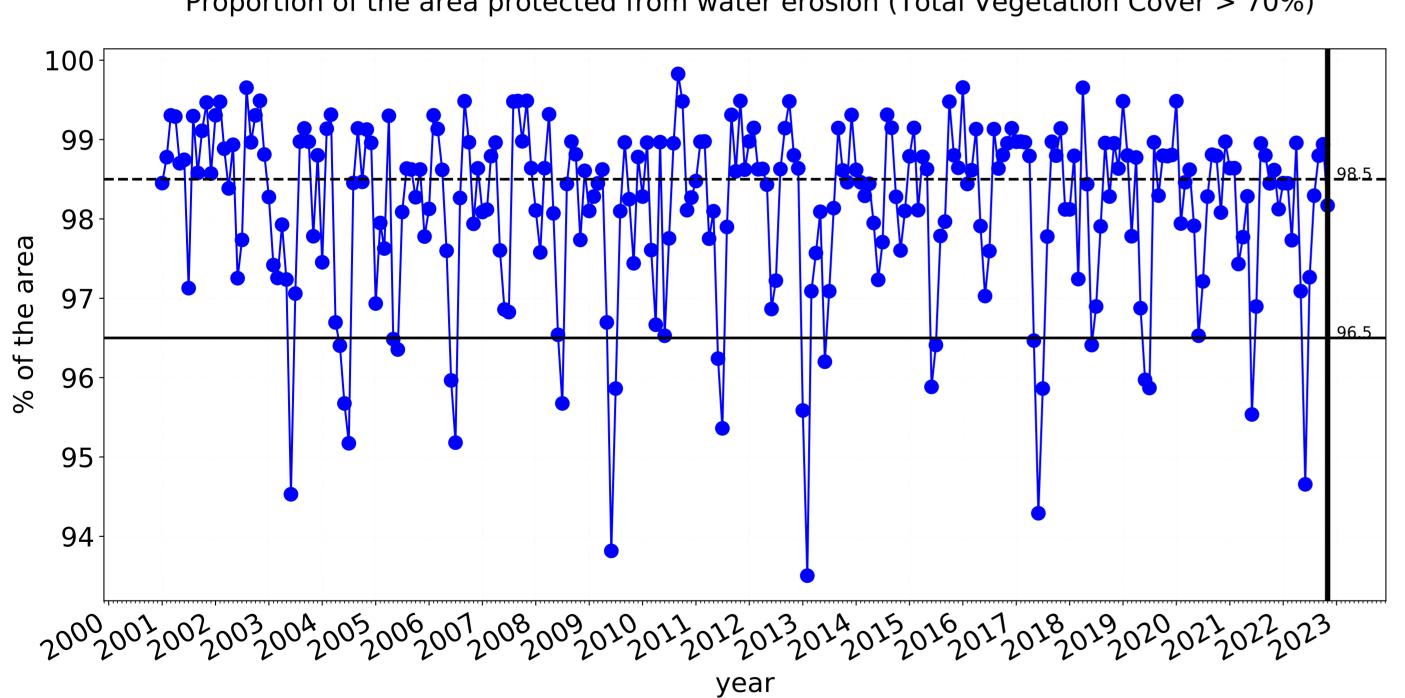


--- above\_70

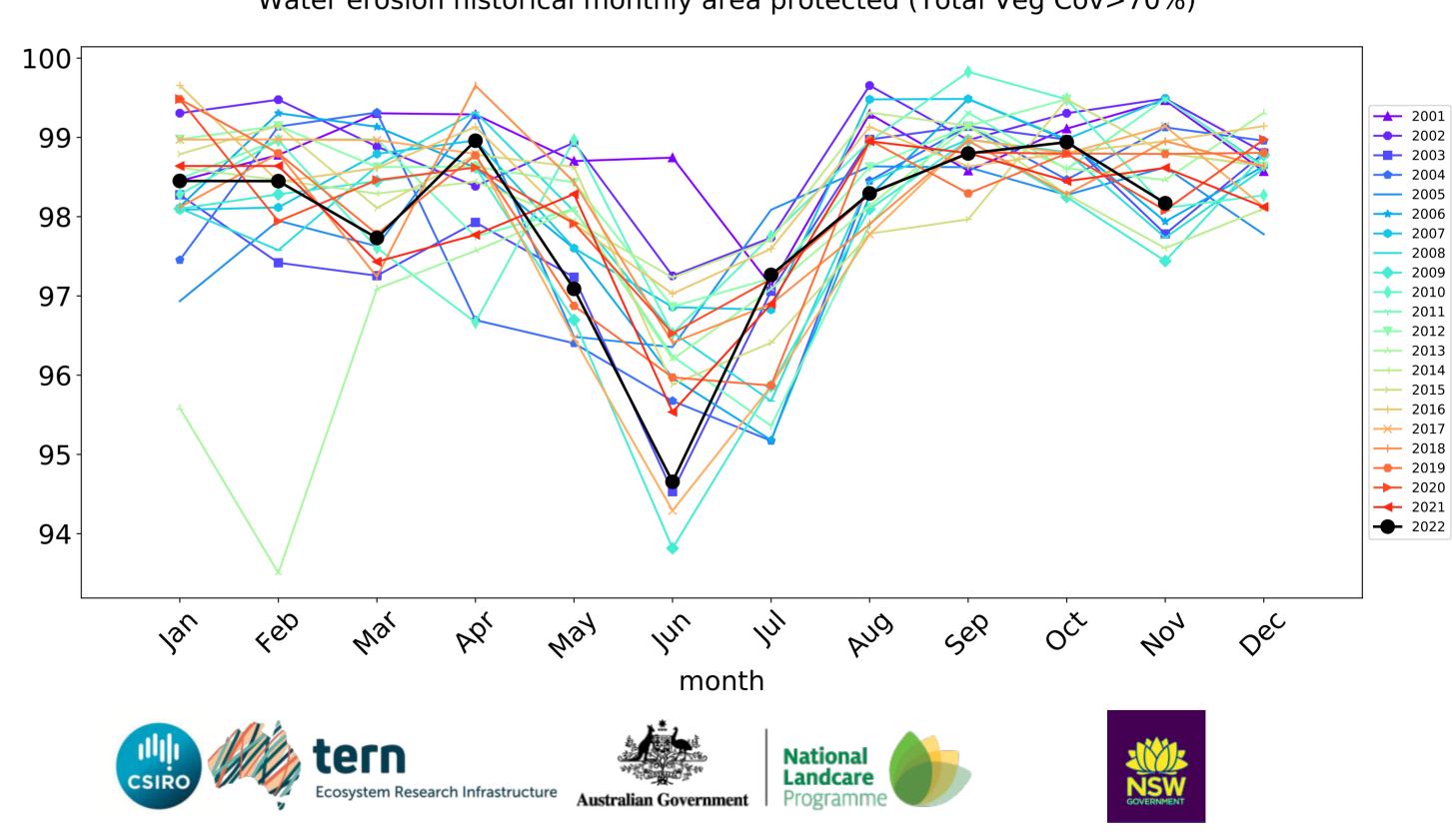
2022 Nov

**——** 10th **——** 50th

Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

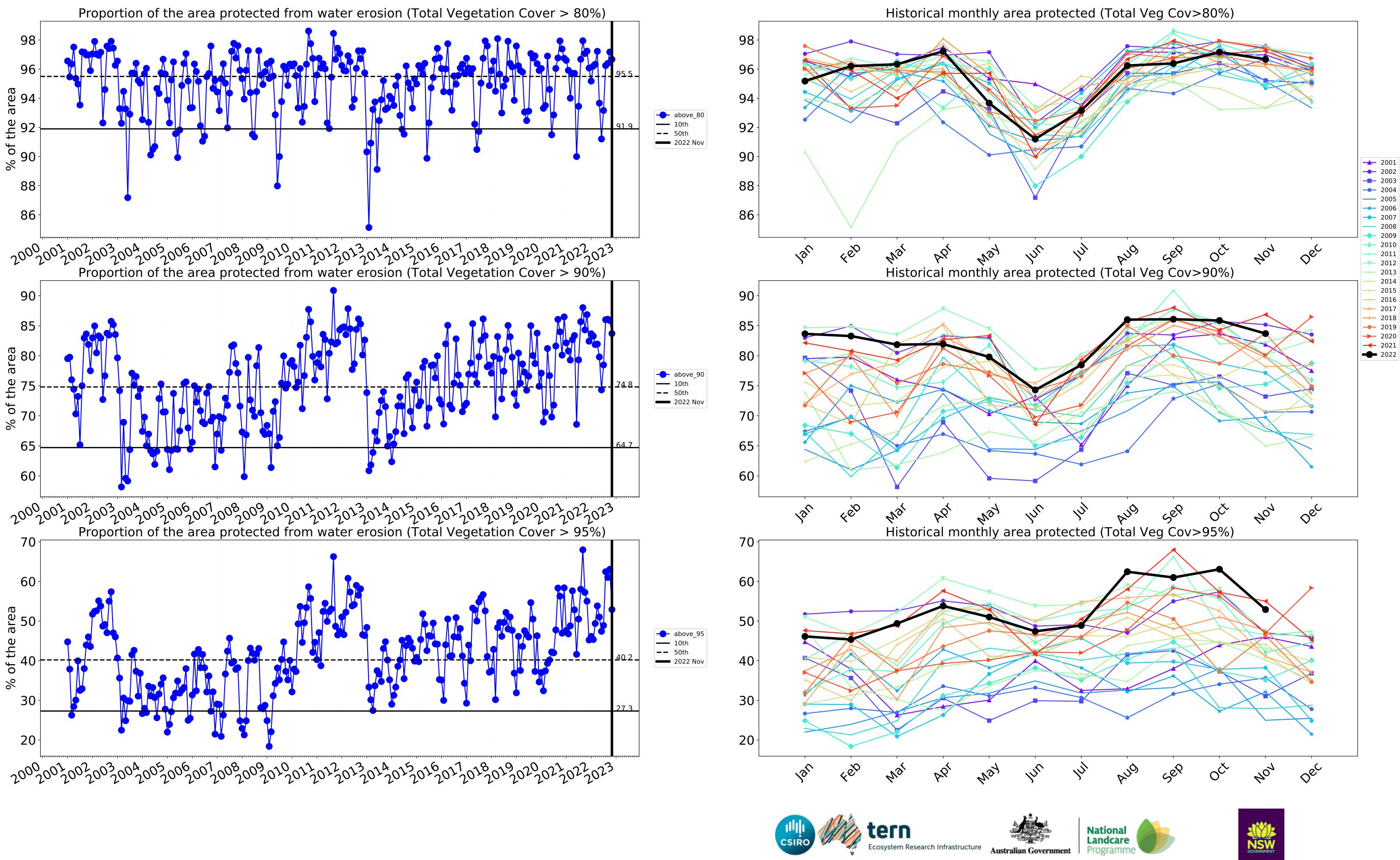


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

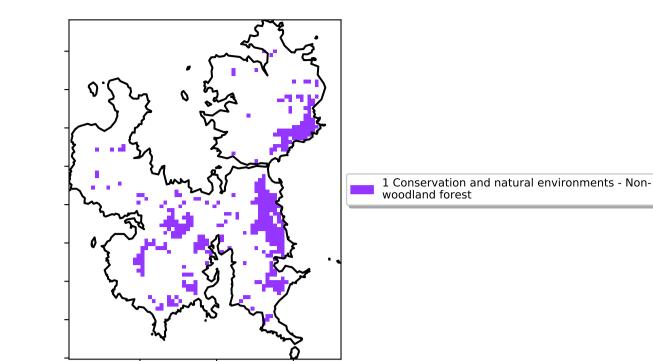
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





## **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**

Land use and forest cover



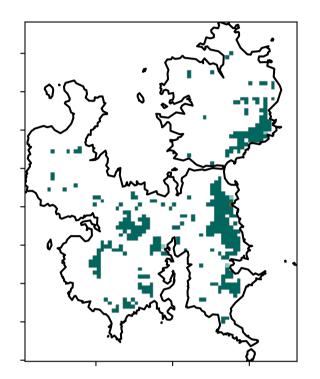
12% 100%

· 52°10'10°1

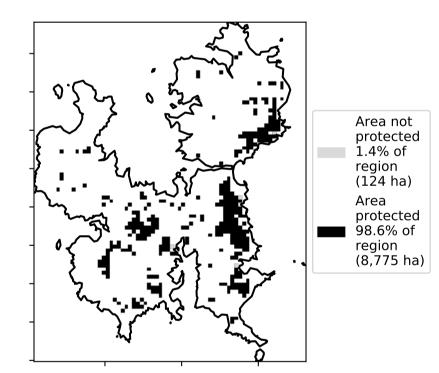
32%50%

1 0.30%

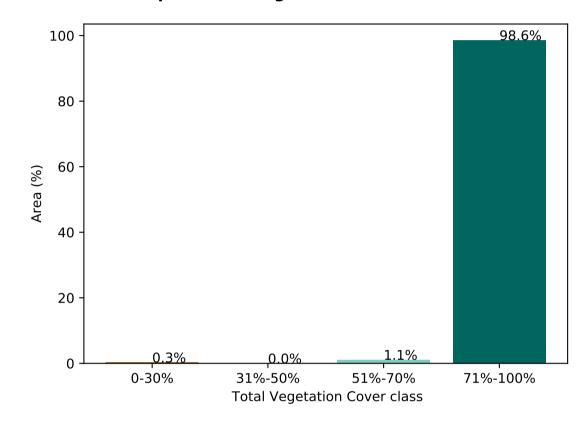
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



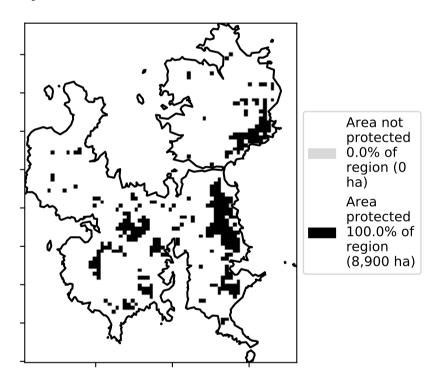
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



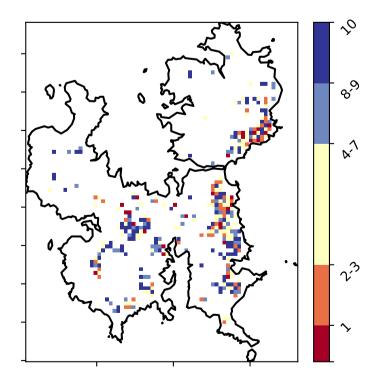
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

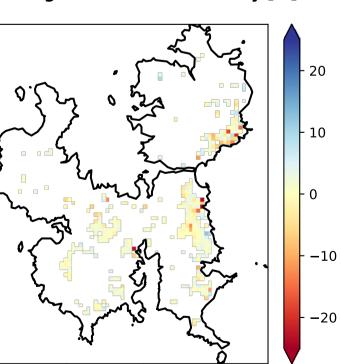
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

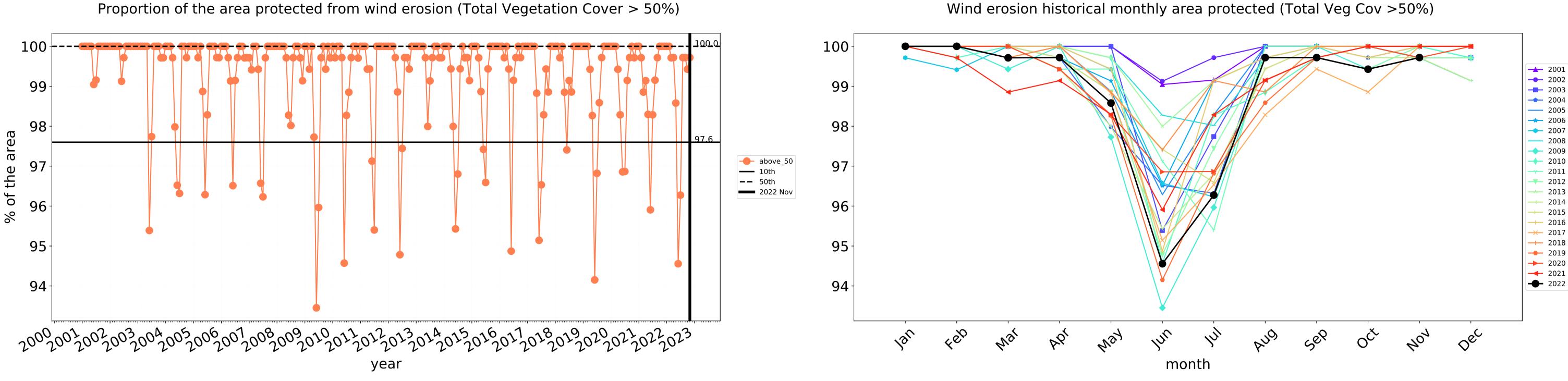
Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

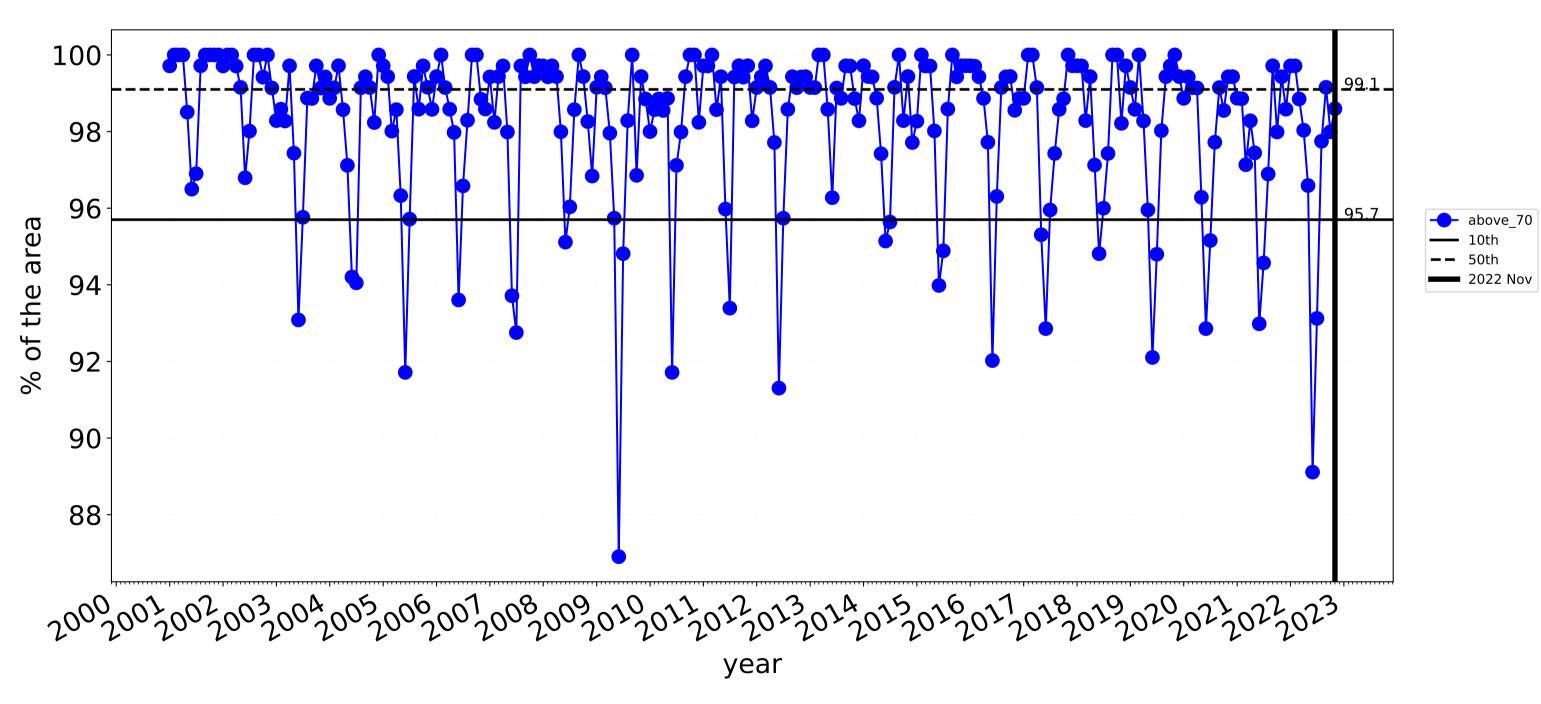


# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland) timeseries**

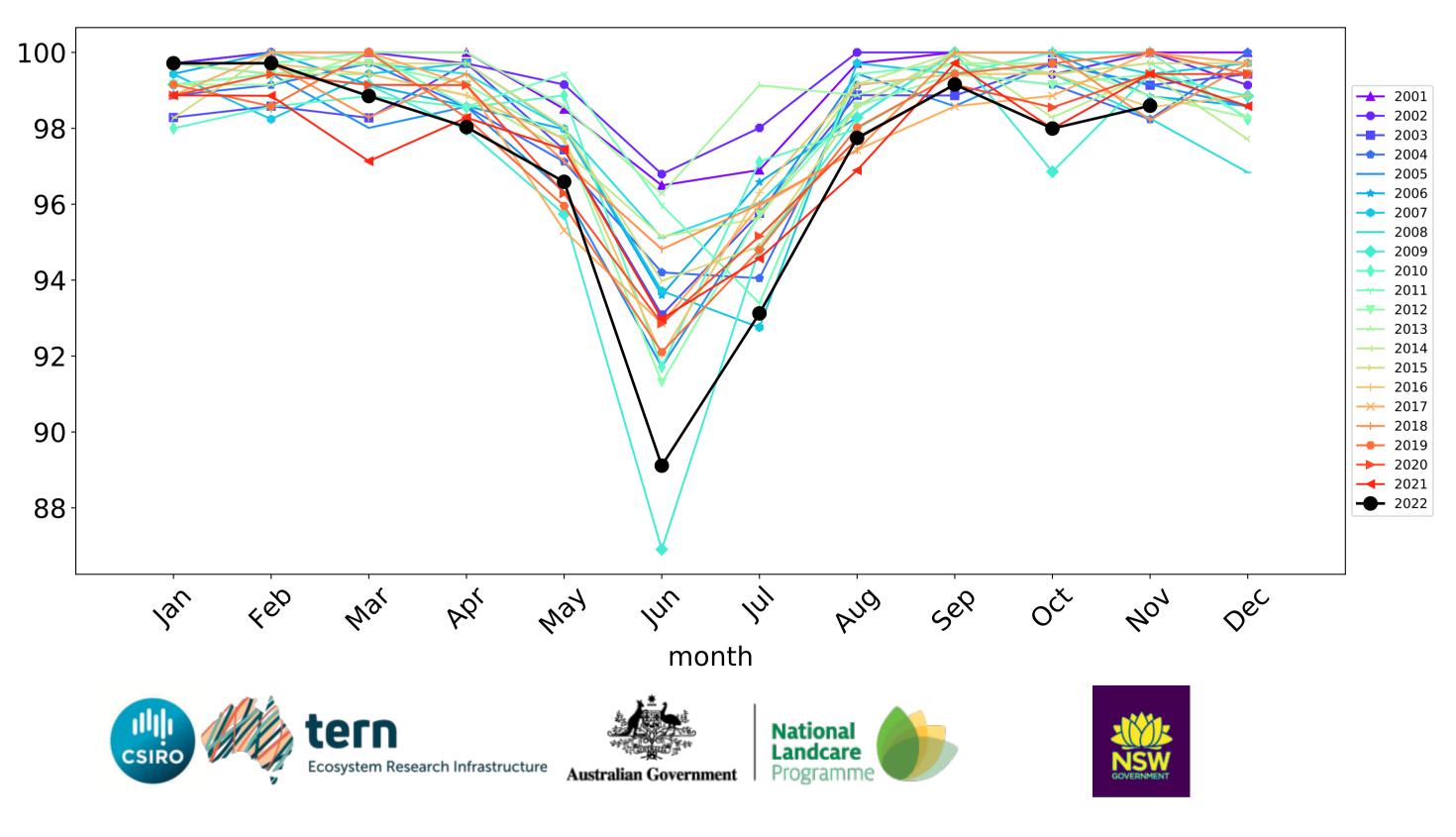


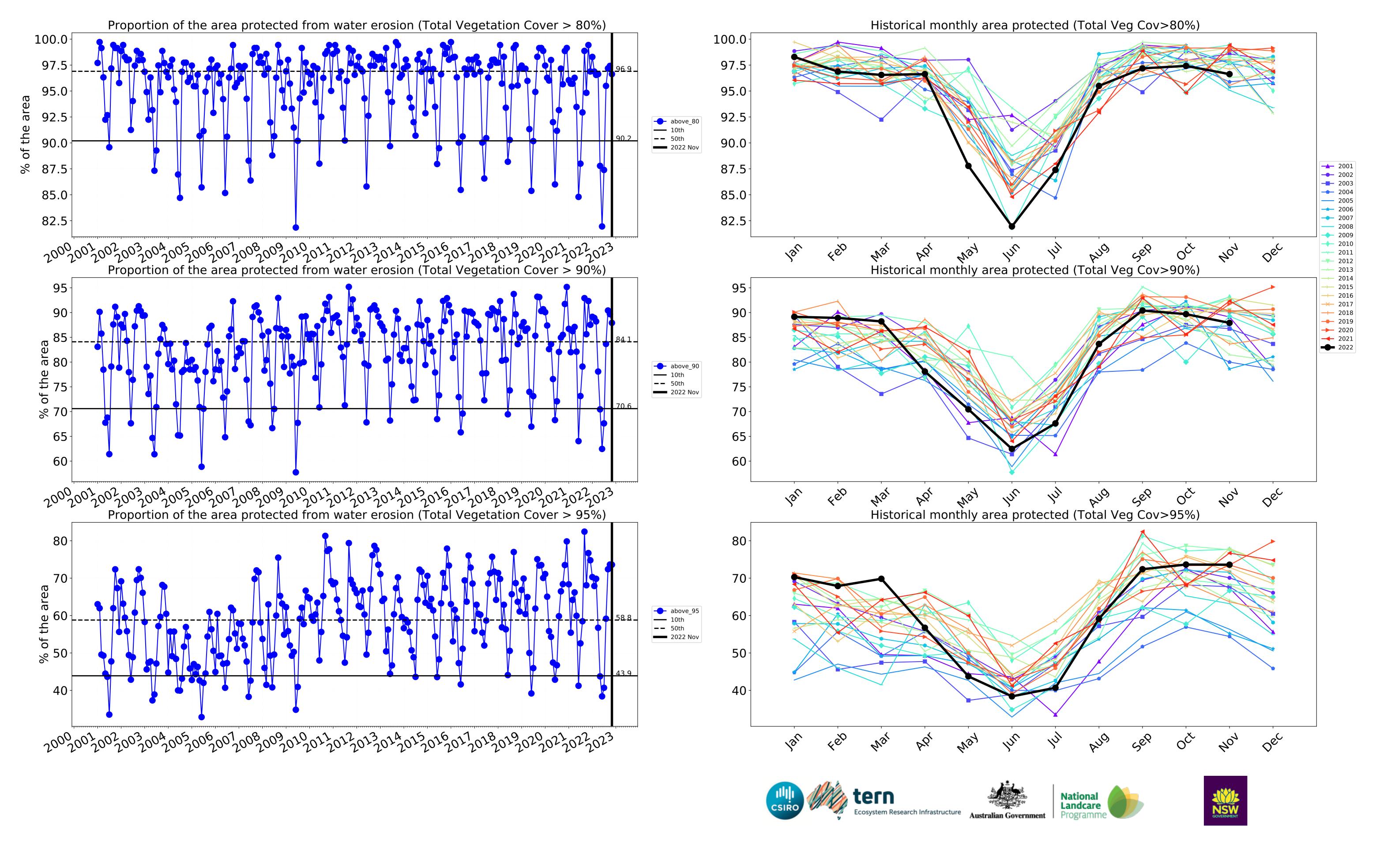
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



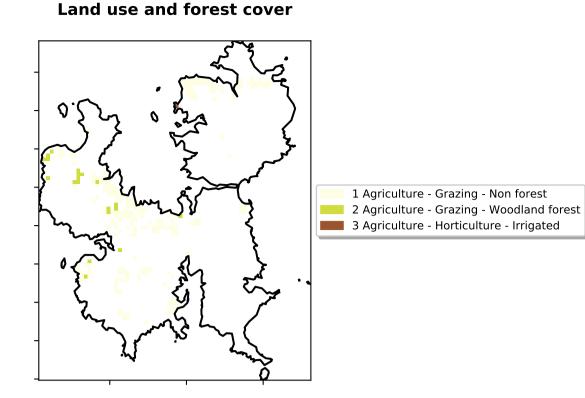
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



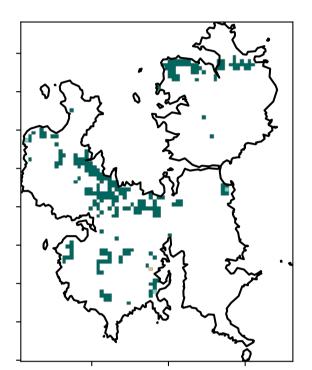


## Agriculture

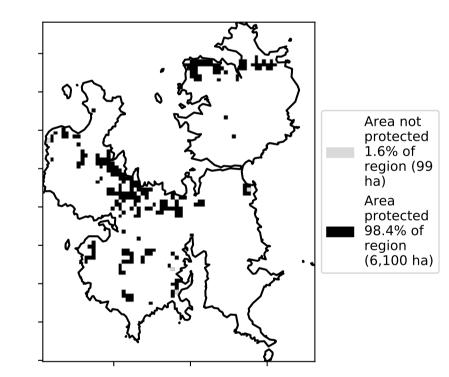
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

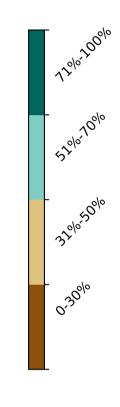


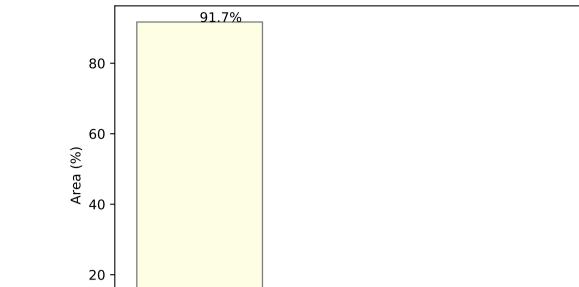
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)







0.5

0.0

0 4

Proportion of each land class in area

Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

1.0

Land use class

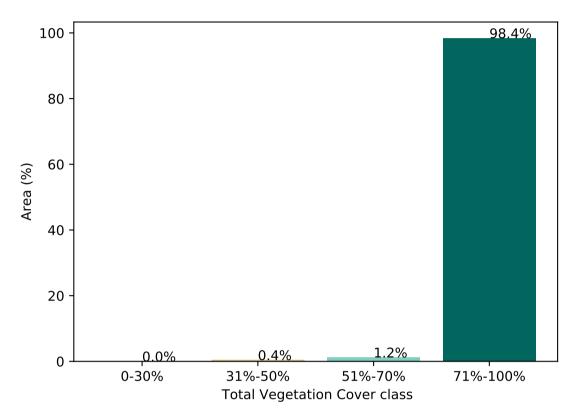
7.9%

1.5

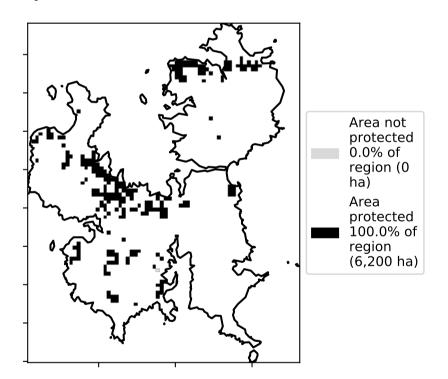
0.4%

2.5

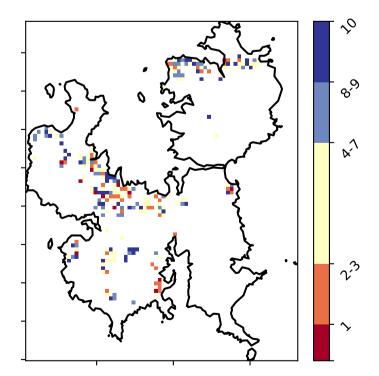
2.0



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

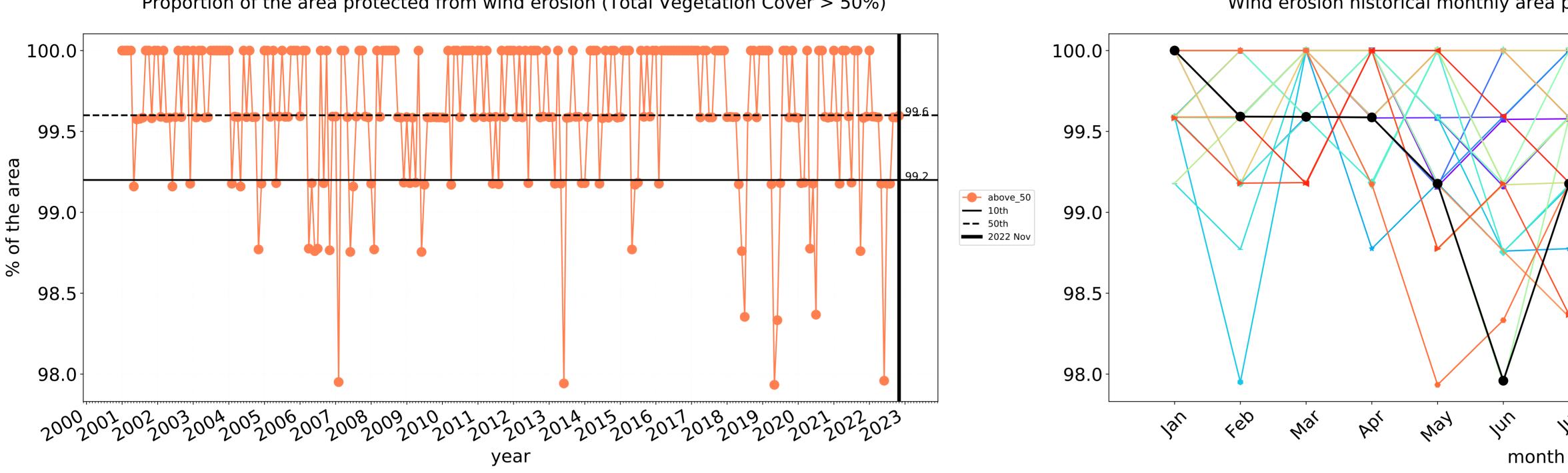
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

in the lowest 10% of

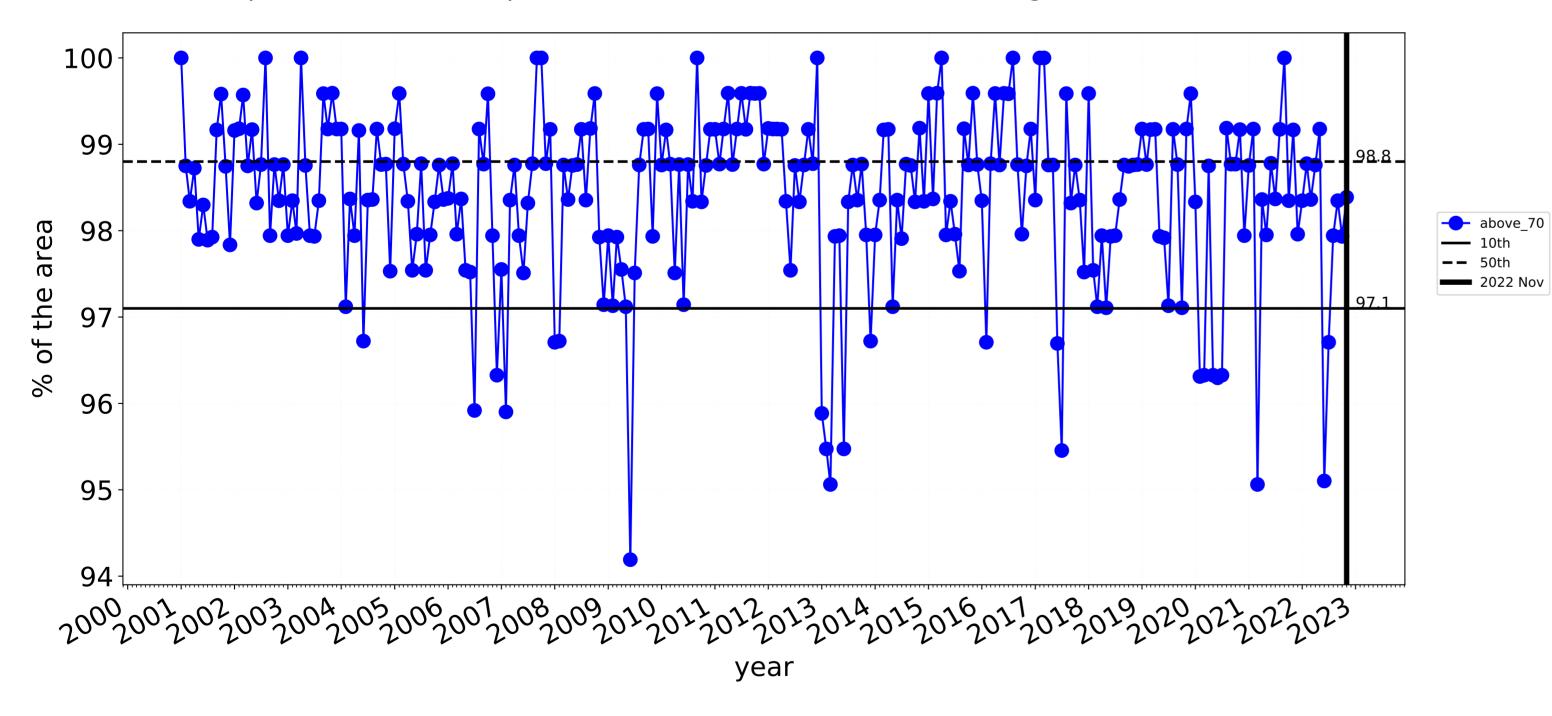
records for that month of

the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

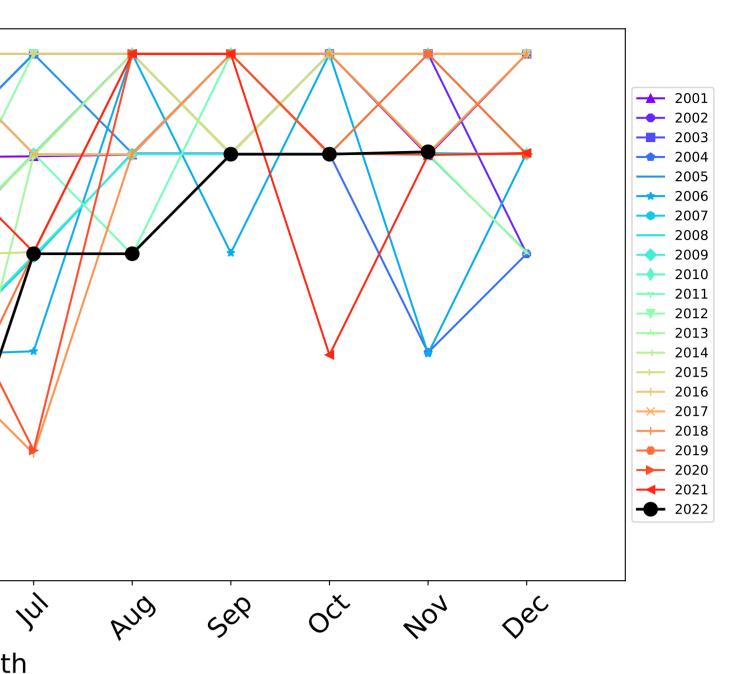


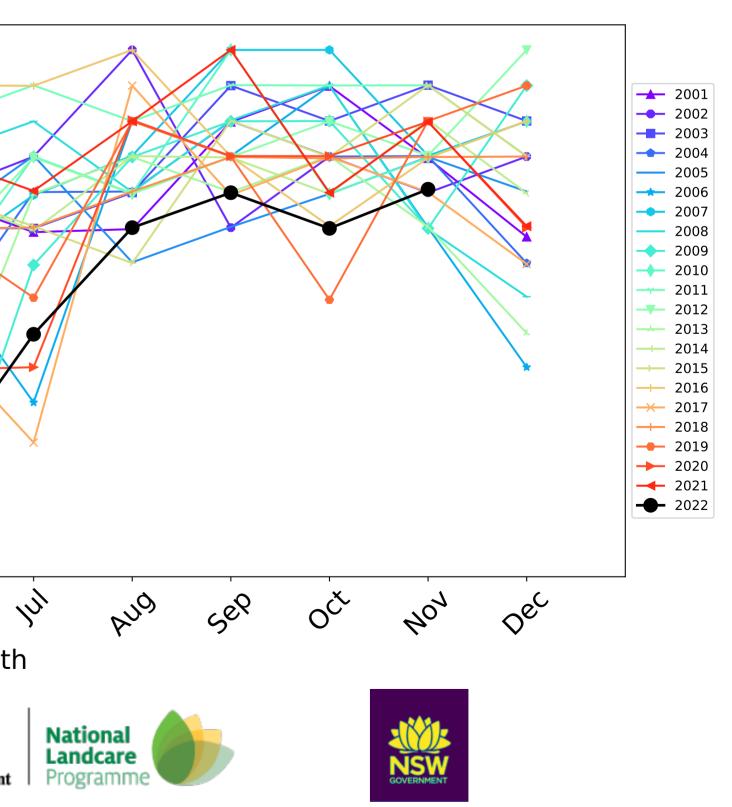
# Agriculture timeseries

100 99 98 97 96 95 94 4eb Jan In May PQ Mai month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

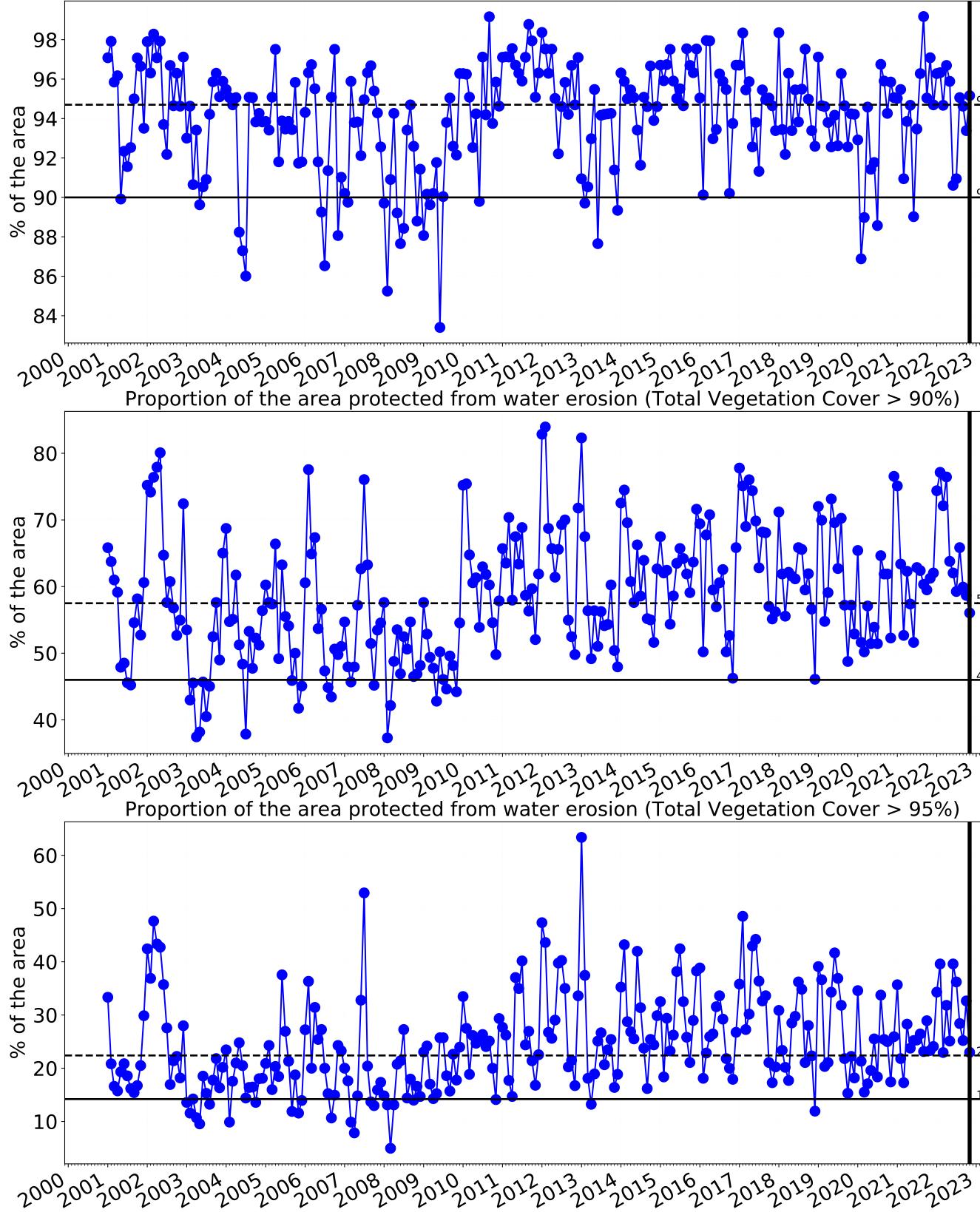
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

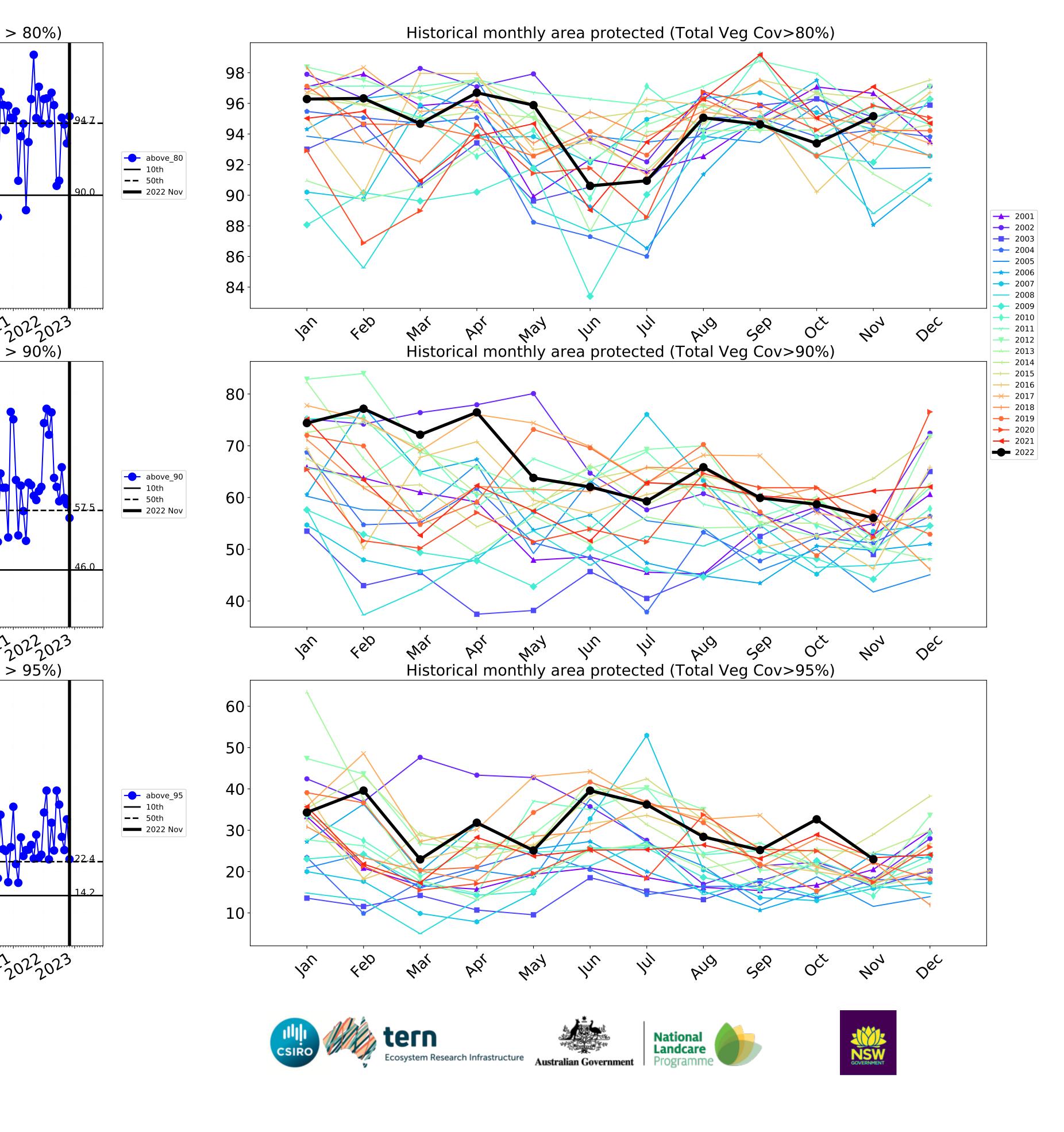
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)





Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





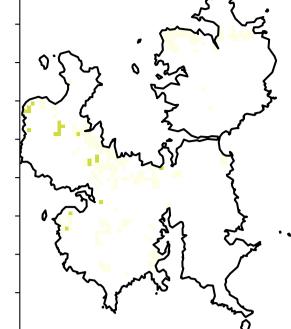
### Grazing

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Catchment Scale Land

Derived from

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)



Land use and forest cover

1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest

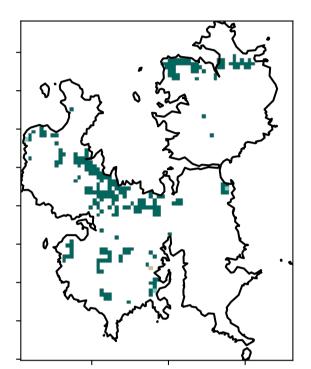
120020000

52% TON

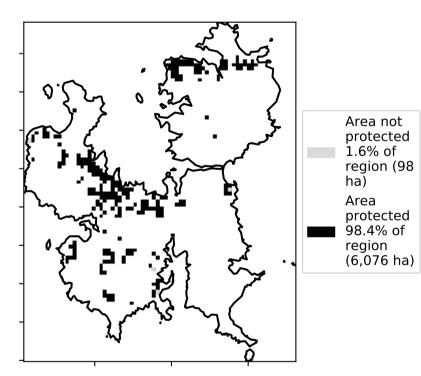
32%50%

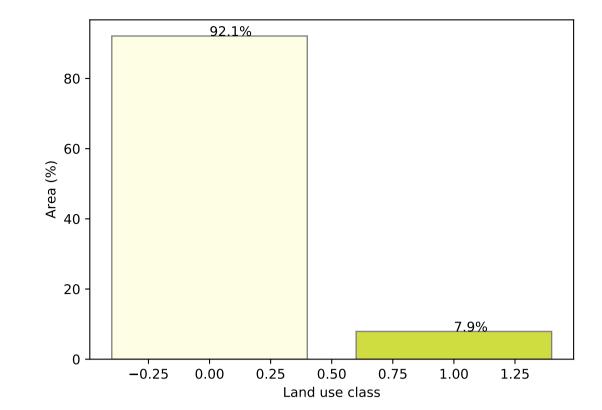
0.30%

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



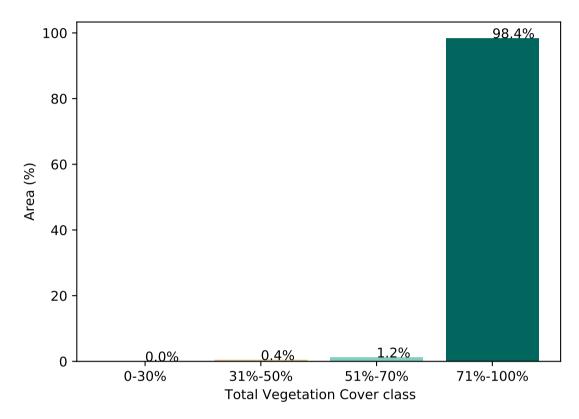
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



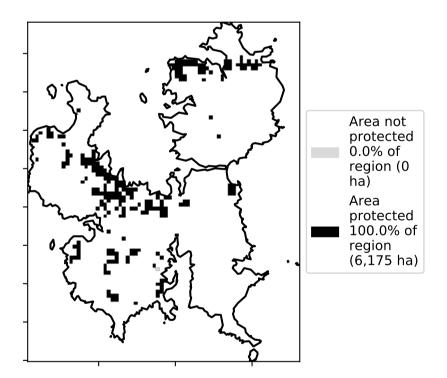


### Proportion of each land class in area

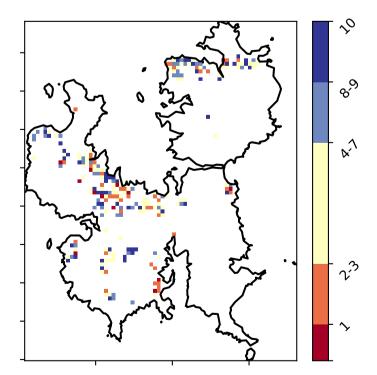
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 







**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean That is only for the month of the map

the mean. That

is, red pixels

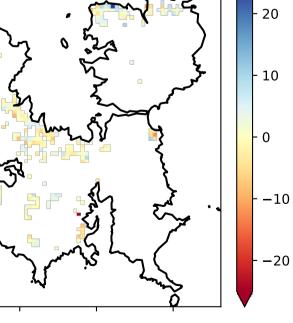
are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

pixel. The mean

using baseline

from 2001 to 2019.



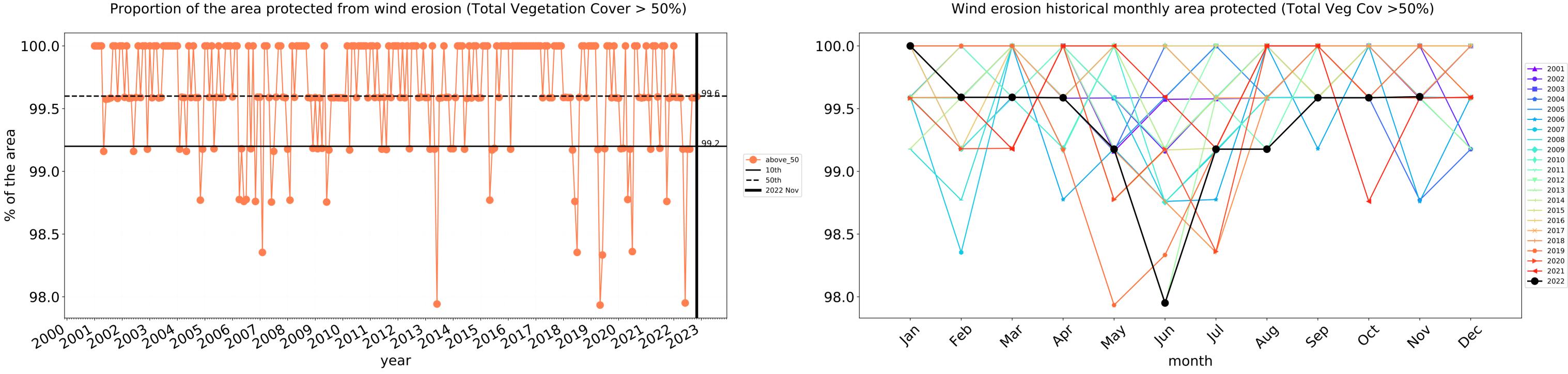
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the

record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are

in the lowest 10% of

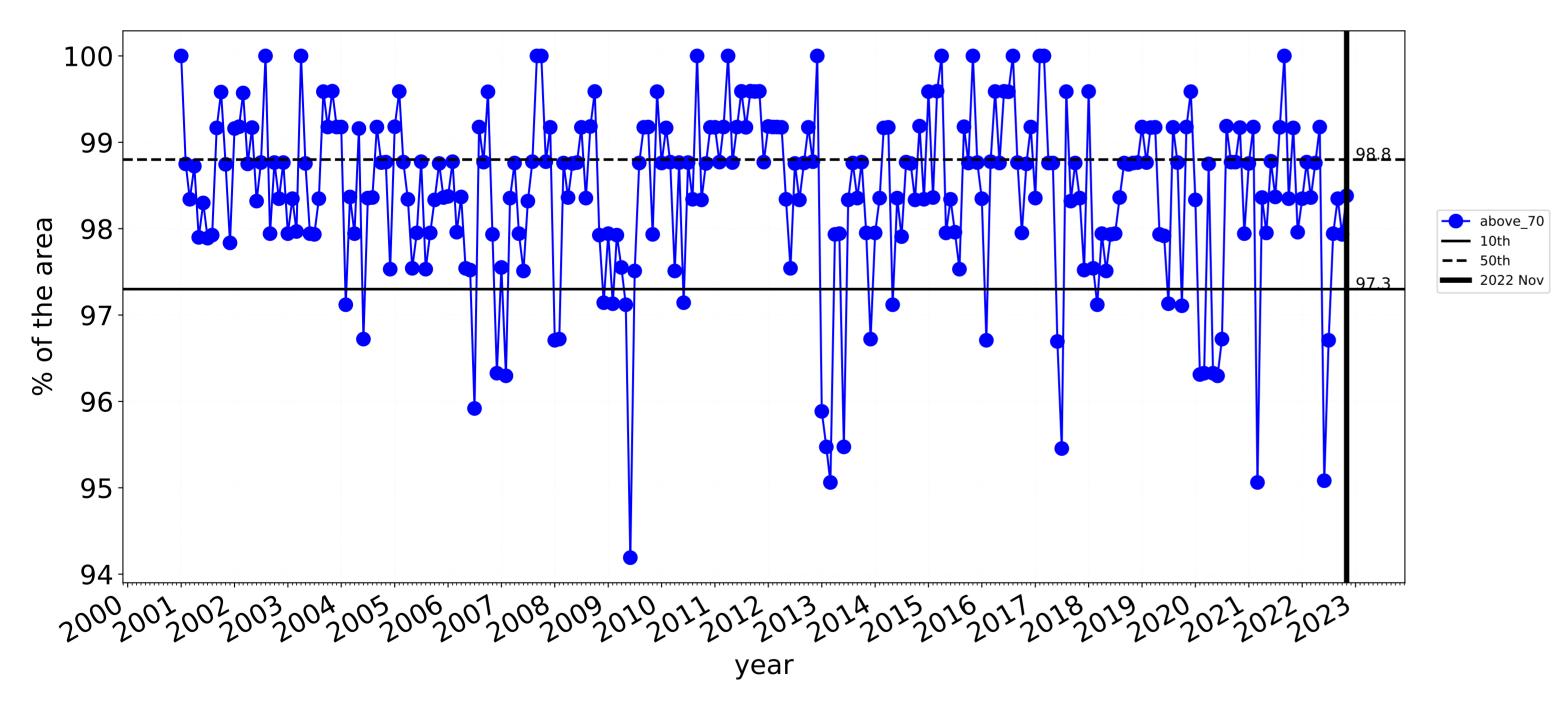
records for that month of

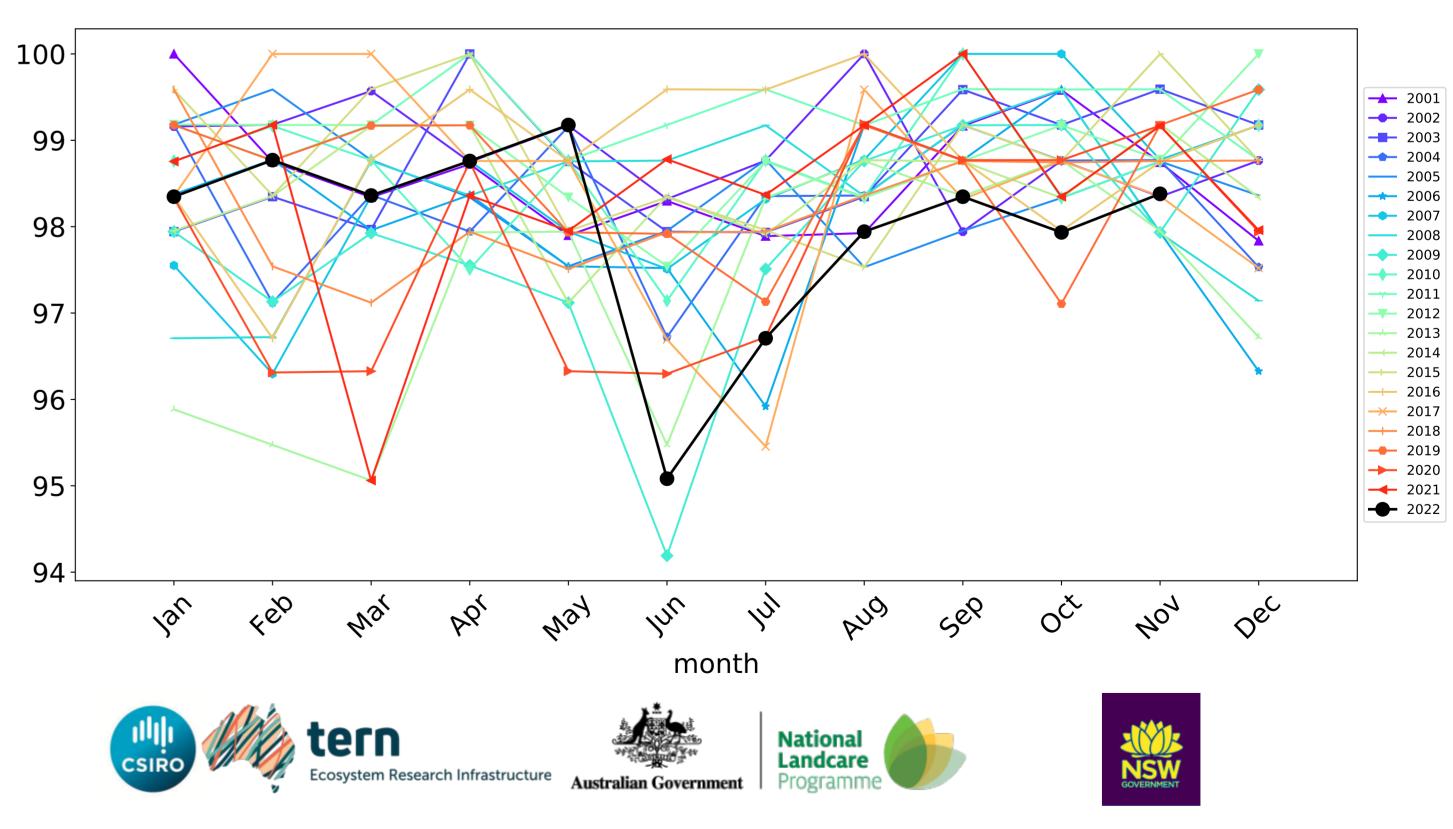
the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

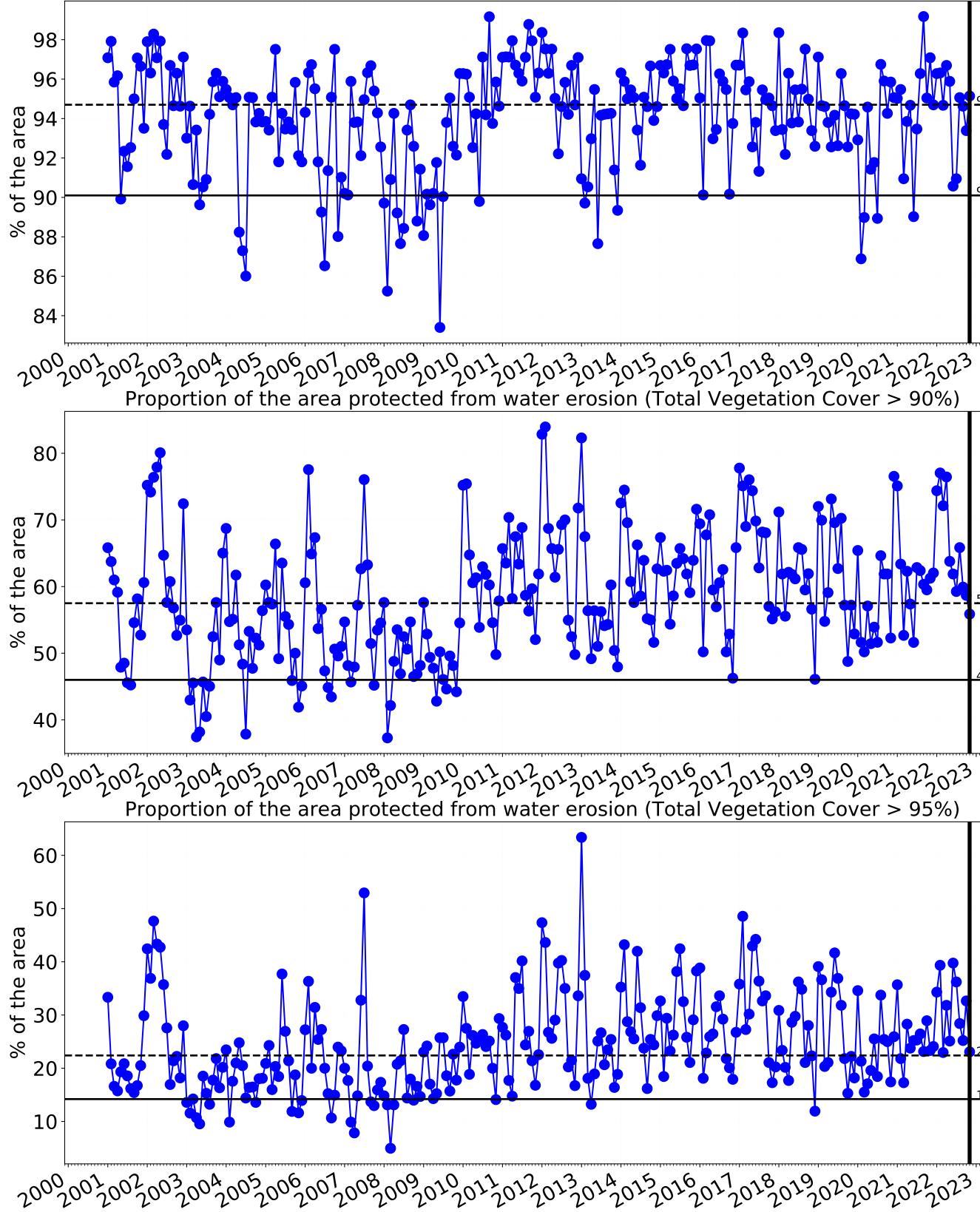
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

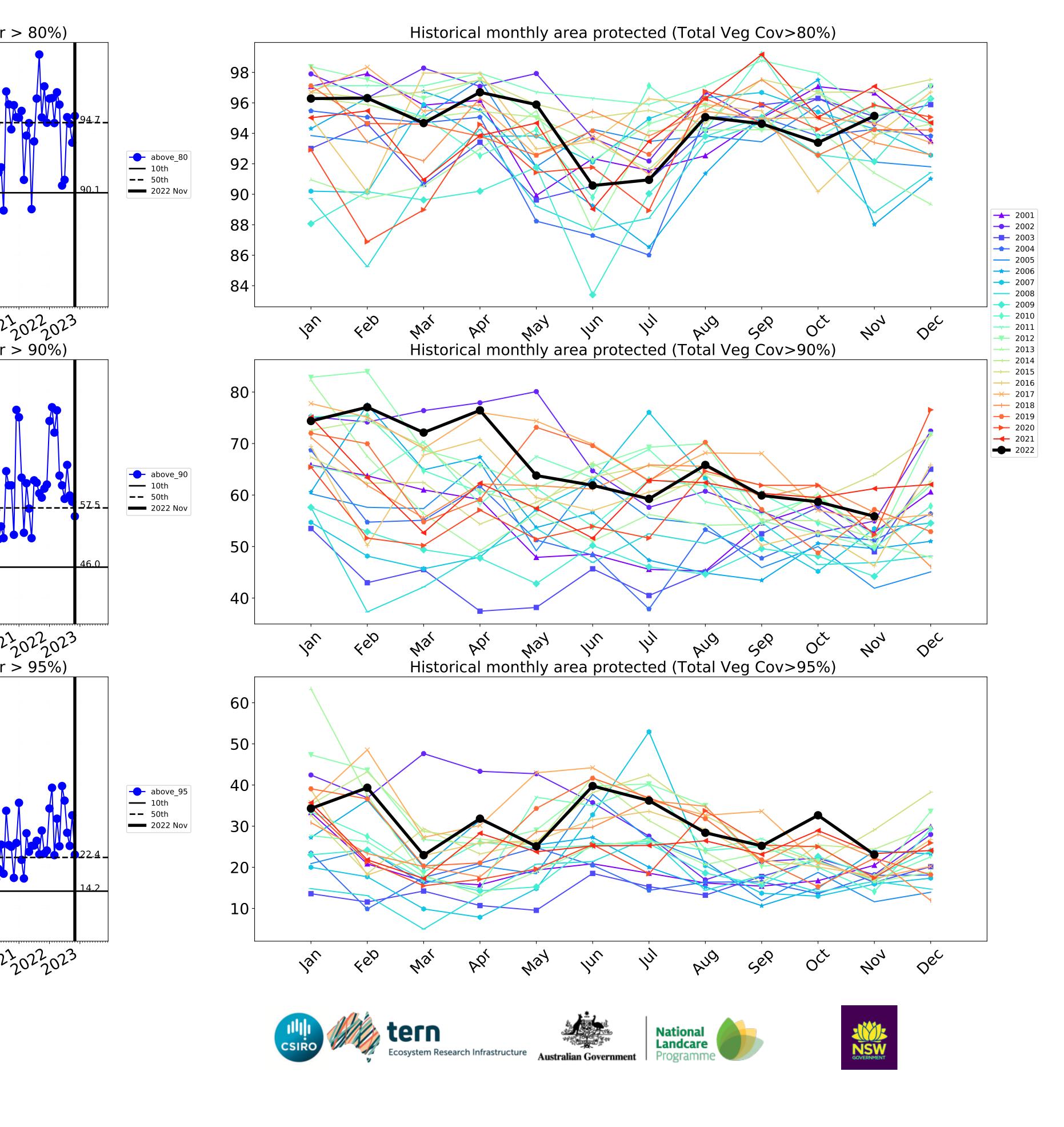




Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

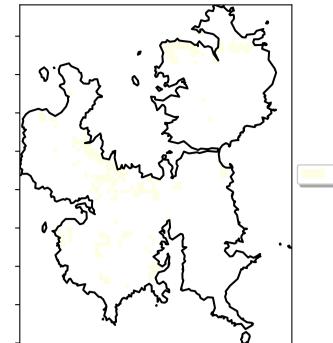
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





## **Grazing non forest**

Land use and forest cover



1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest

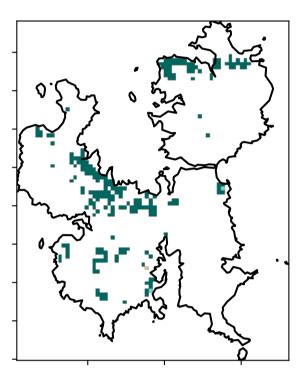
12/07/00/0

52°10'10°1

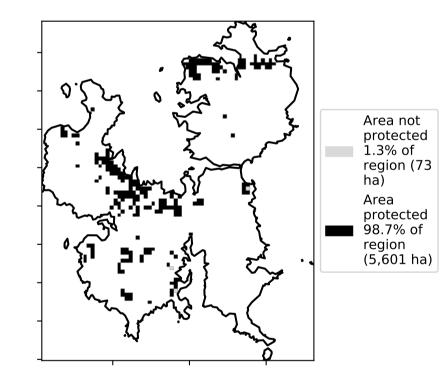
320050010

0.30%

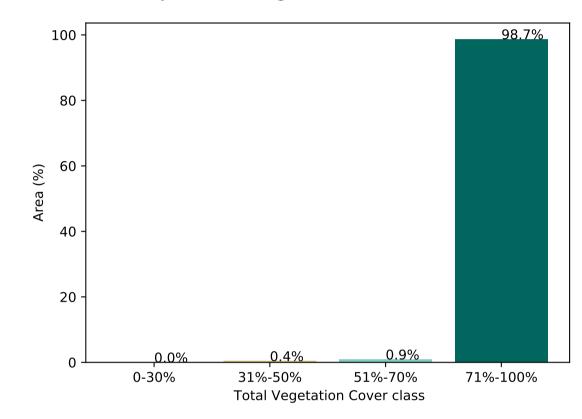
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



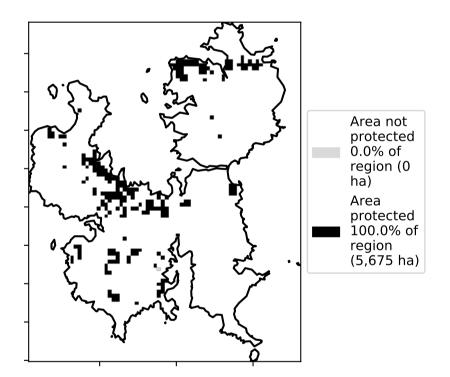






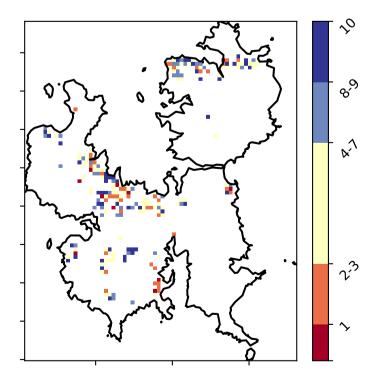


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

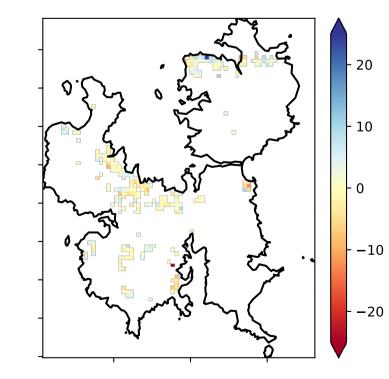


Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



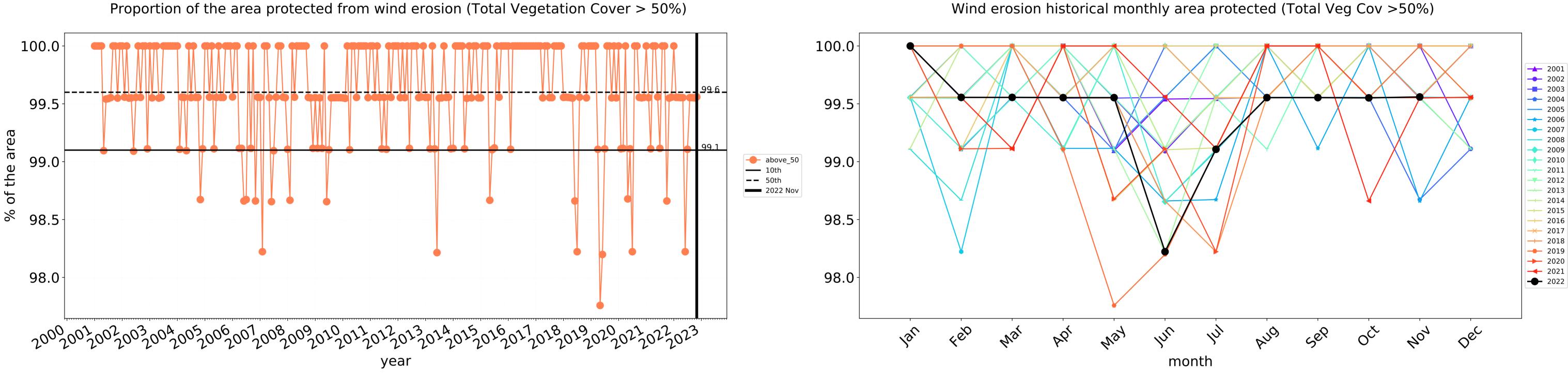
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

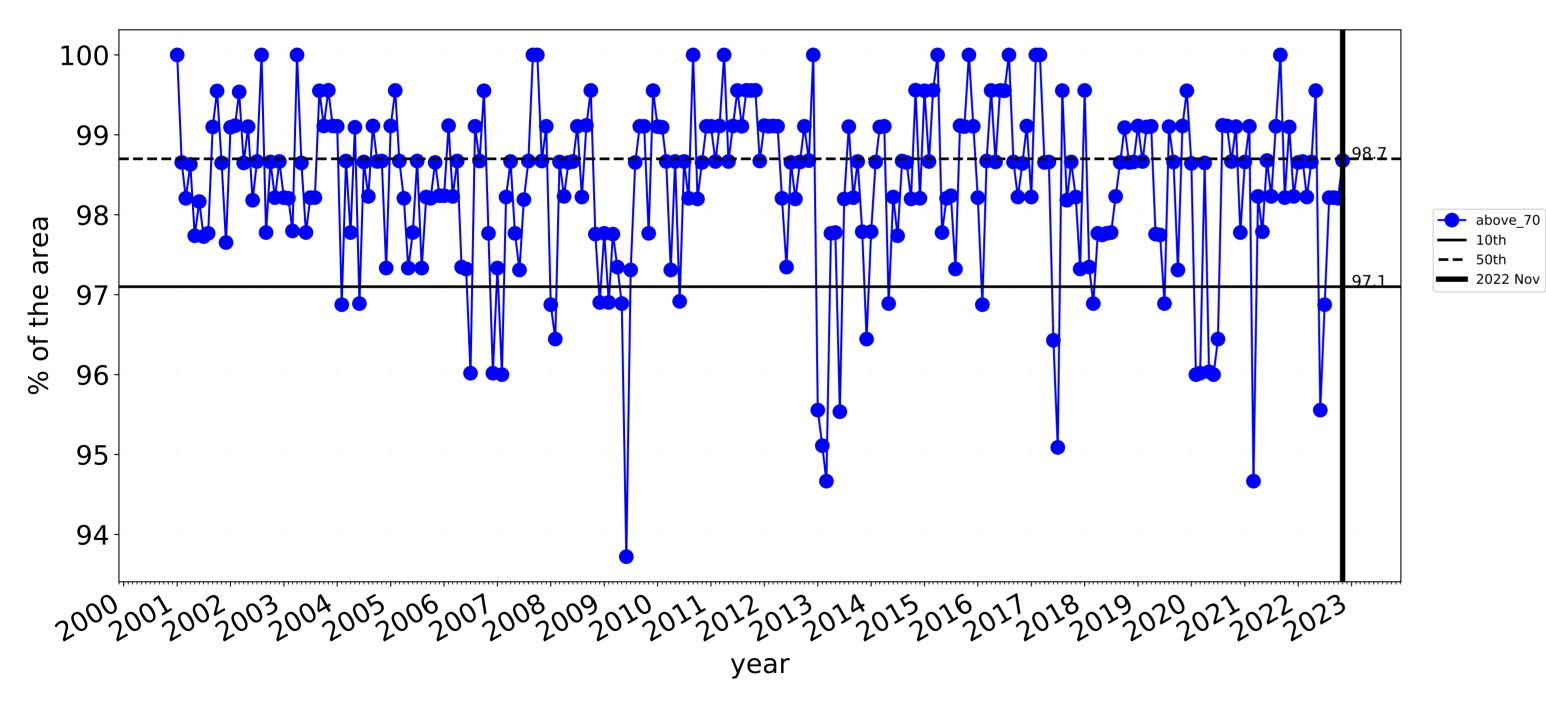


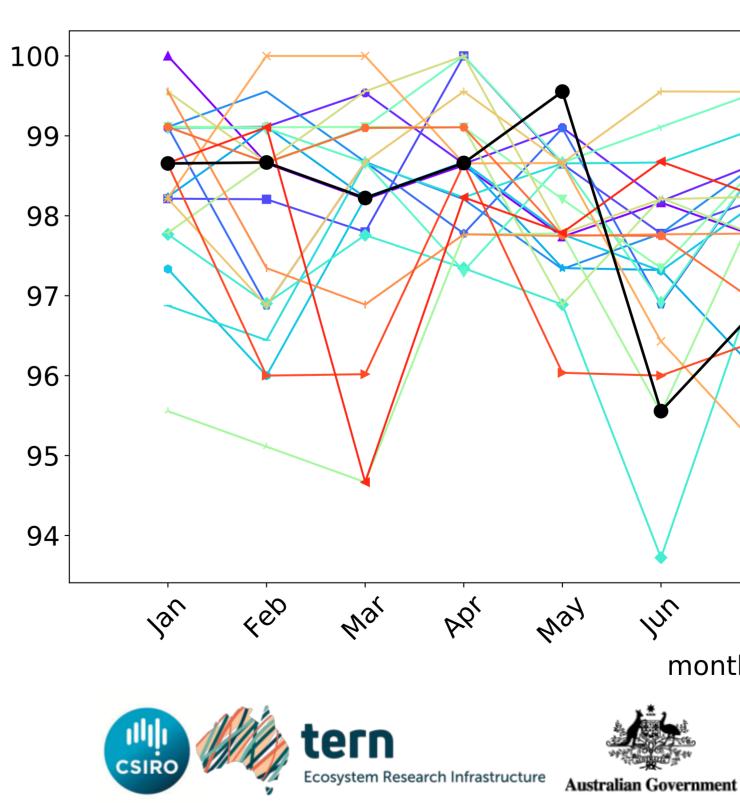
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



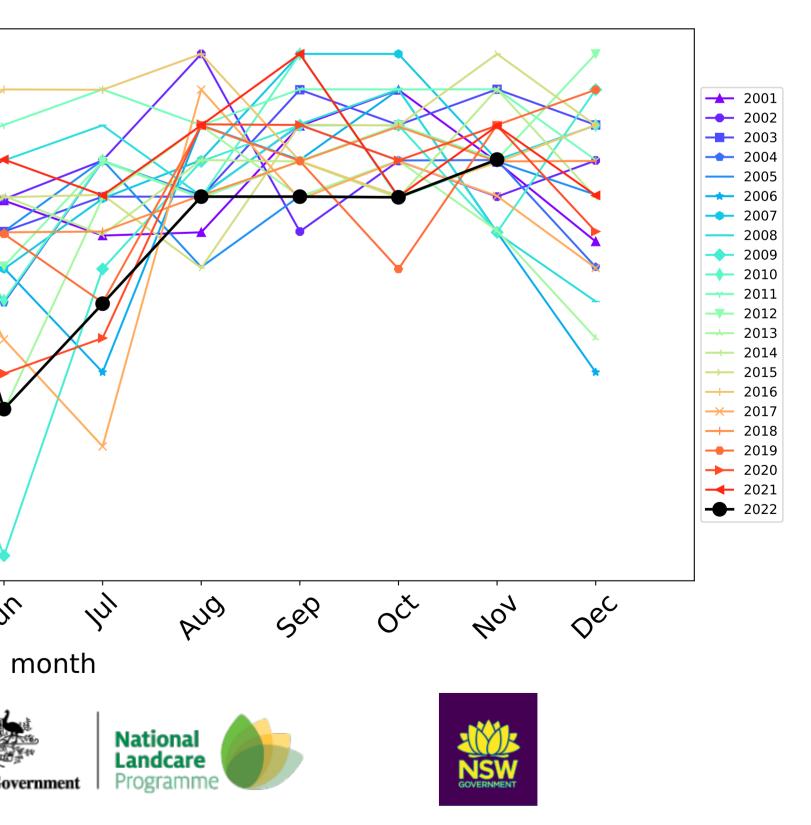
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

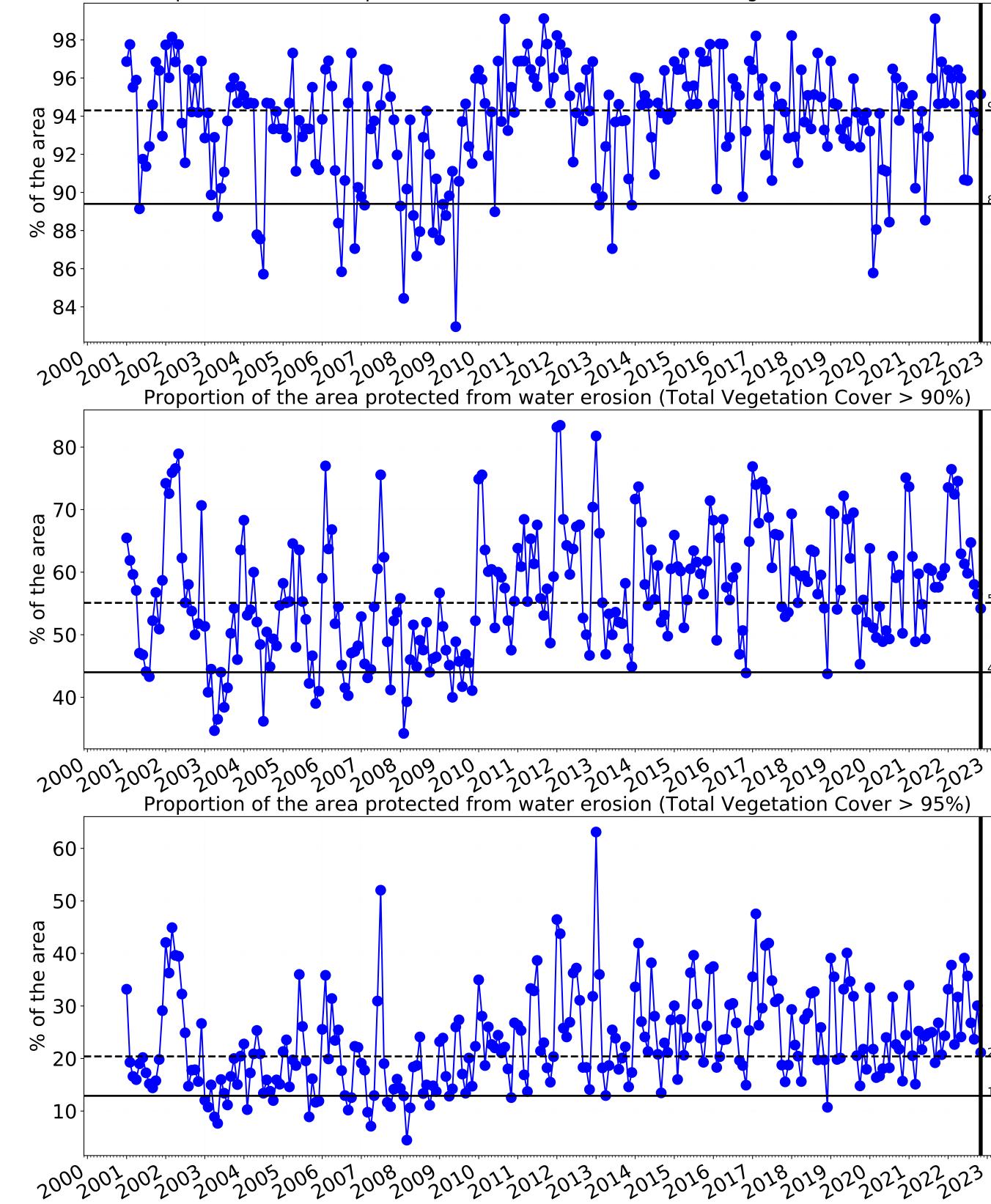


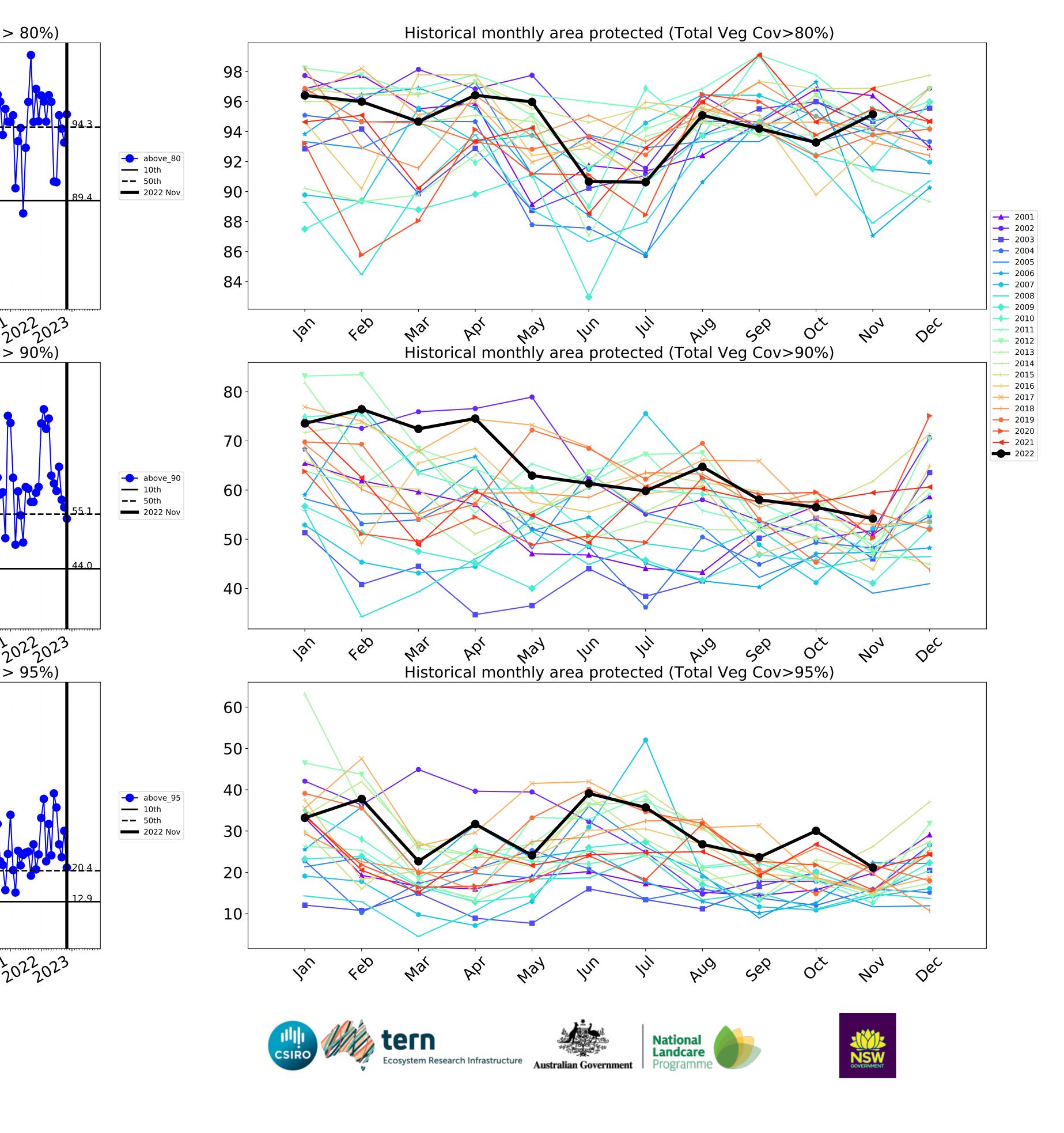


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



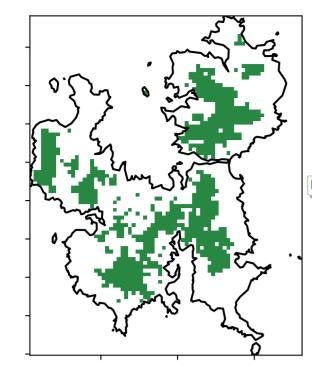
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 80%)





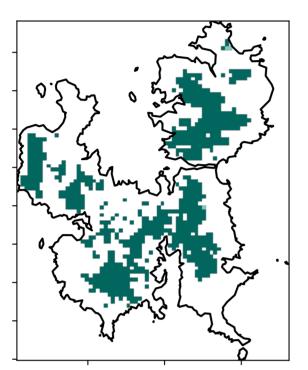
## **Production native forests and plantation forests**

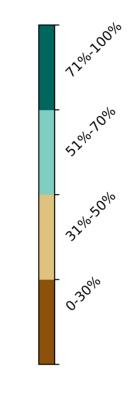
Land use and forest cover



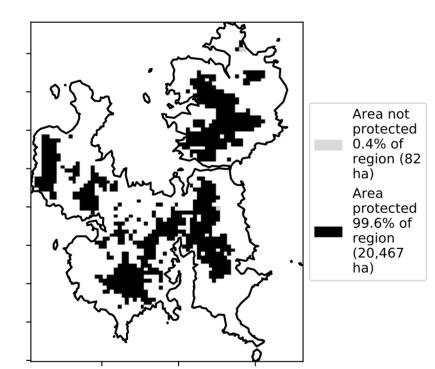
1 Production native forests and plantation forests

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

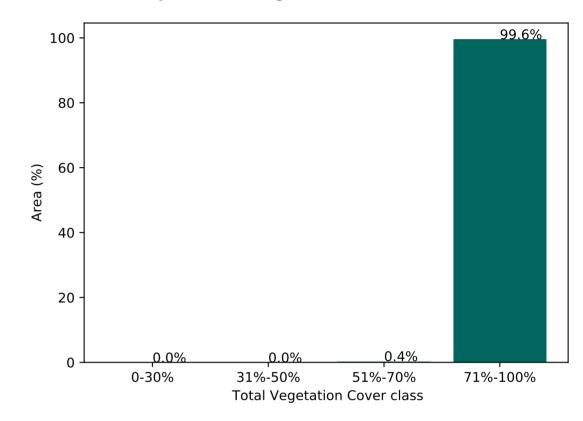




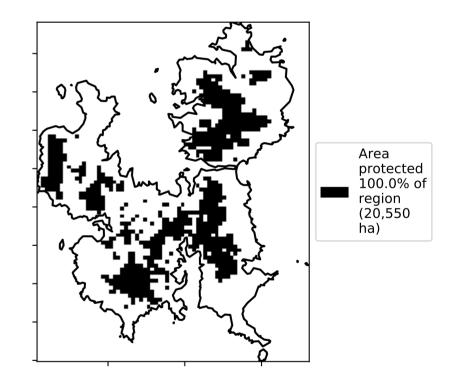
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

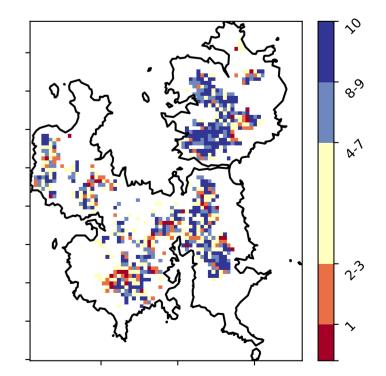


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019. **Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





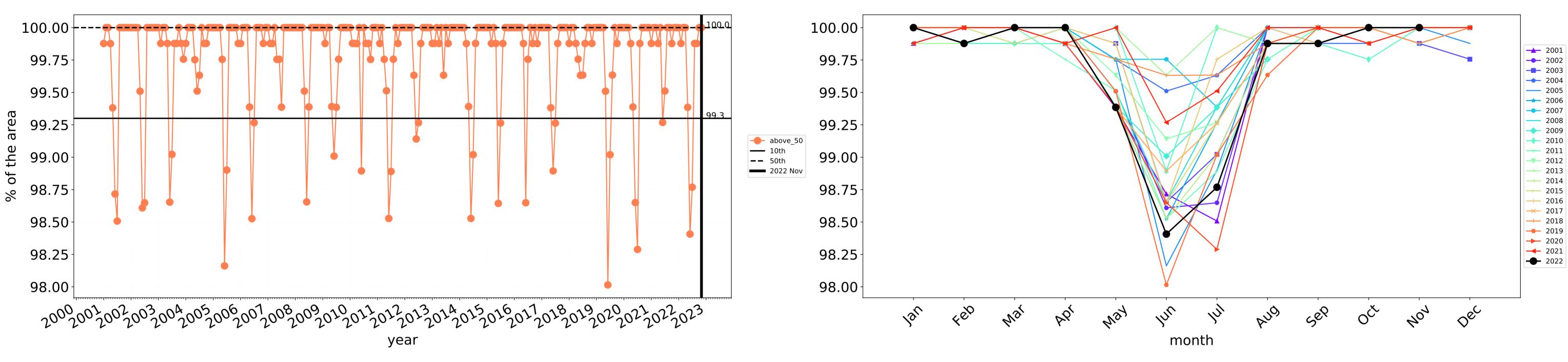
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018)

Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

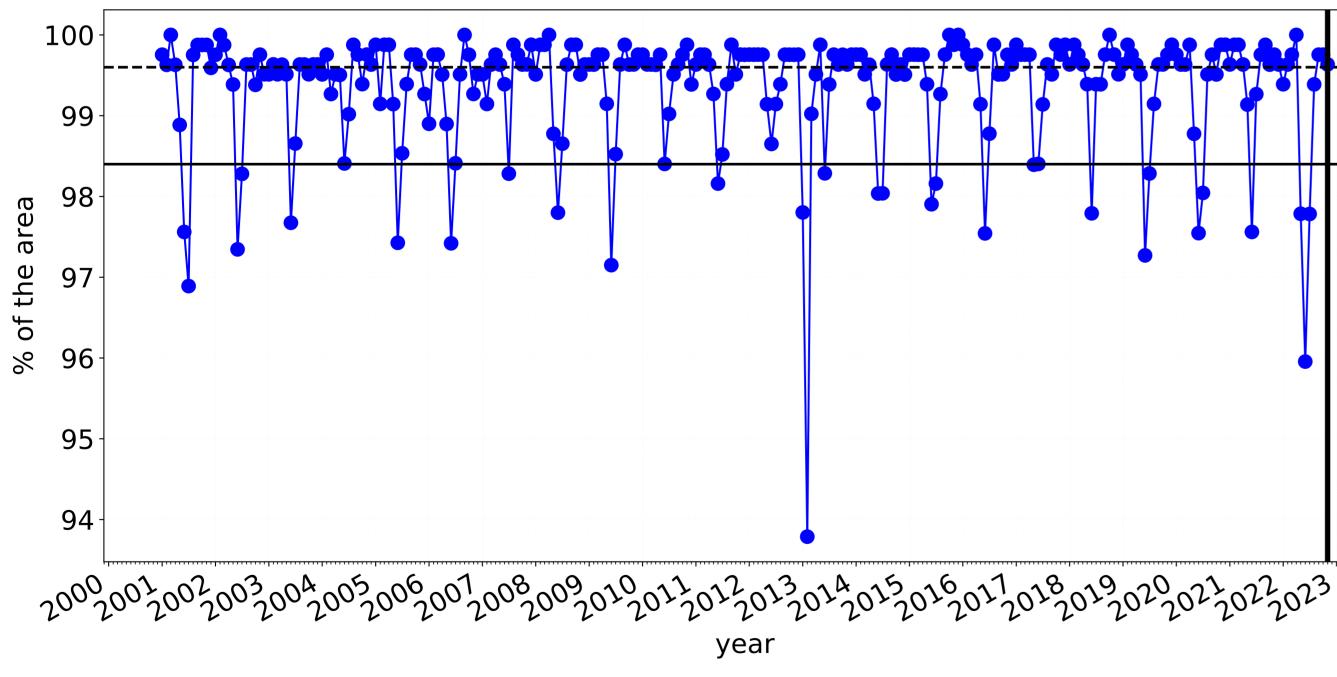
Derived from Catchment Scale Land





Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

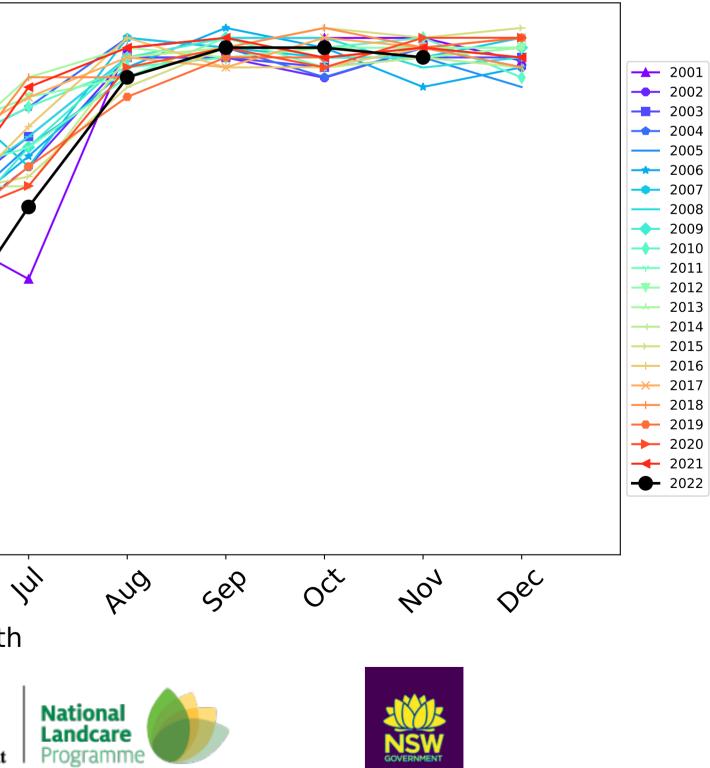
Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

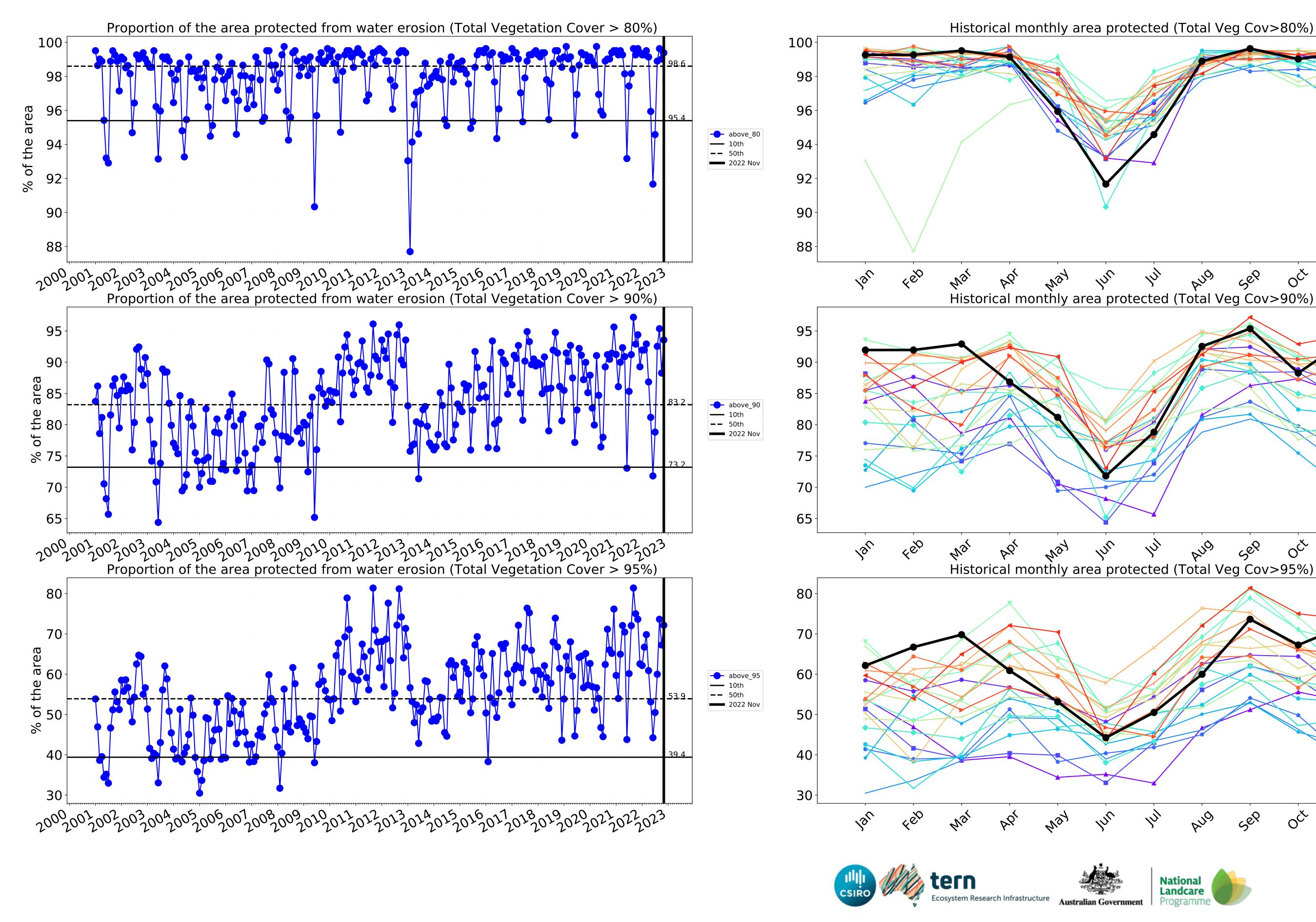


100 99 98 ---- above\_70 **—** 10th **——** 50th 2022 Nov 97 96 95 94 feb Jan May In War PQ' month tern min Ecosystem Research Infrastructure Australian Government

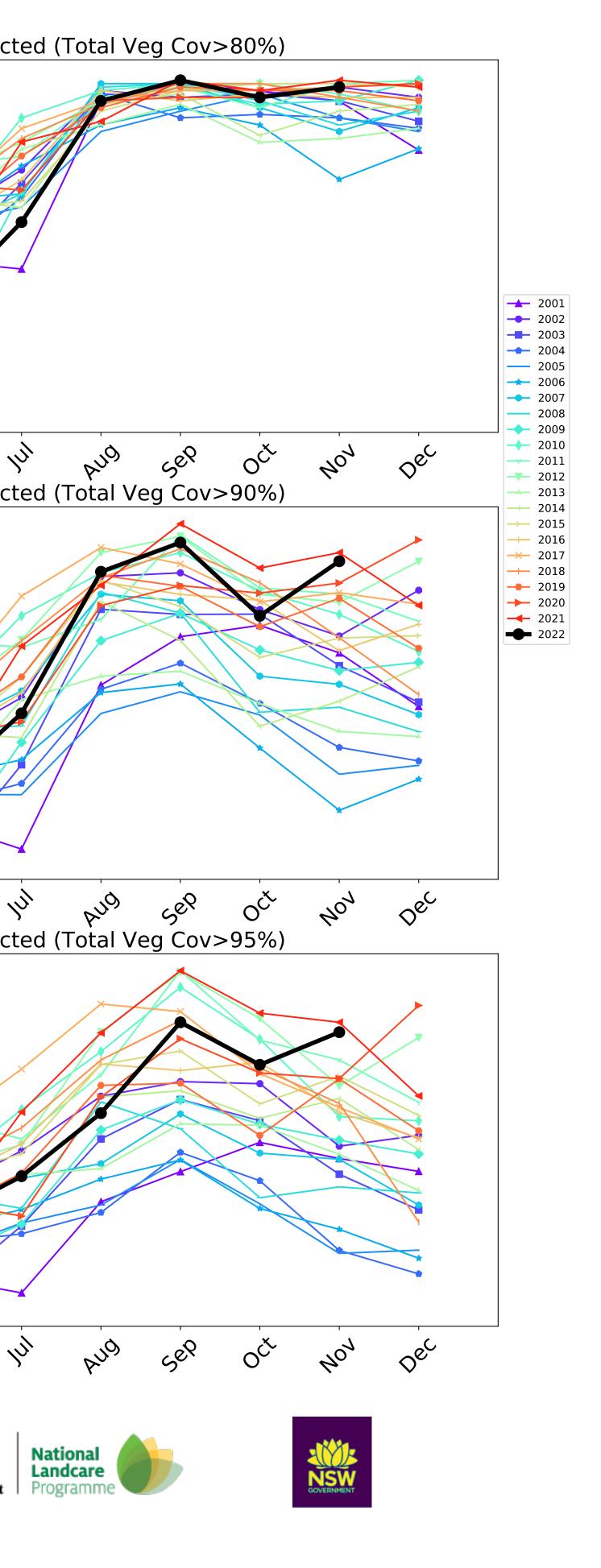
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)





**8** 



# Tasman\_(M) (60,200 ha and no data 5,844 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	60,200	99.9% 60,150	99.7% 60,025	98.5% 59,325	96.4% 58,050	82.4% 49,625	57.1% 34,375
Conservation and natural environments	27,150	99.9% 27,125	99.6% 27,050	98.1% 26,625	95.7% 25,975	83.3% 22,625	58.8% 15,975
Conservation and natural environments non forest	3,225	100.0% 3,225	99.2% 3,200	96.1% 3,100	88.4% 2,850	69.0% 2,225	45.7% 1,475
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	15,025	100.0% 15,025	99.7% 14,975	98.2% 14,750	96.7% 14,525	83.7% 12,575	52.9% 7,950
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	8,900	99.7% 8,875	99.7% 8,875	98.6% 8,775	96.6% 8,600	87.9% 7,825	73.6% 6,550
Agriculture	6,200	100.0% 6,200	99.6% 6,175	98.4% 6,100	95.2% 5,900	56.0% 3,475	23.0% 1,425
Grazing	6,175	100.0% 6,175	99.6% 6,150	98.4% 6,075	95.1% 5,875	55.9% 3,450	23.1% 1,425
Grazing non forest	5,675	100.0% 5,675	99.6% 5,650	98.7% 5,600	95.2% 5,400	54.2% 3,075	21.1% 1,200
Production native forests and plantation forests	20,550	100.0% 20,550	100.0% 20,550	99.6% 20,475	99.4% 20,425	93.6% 19,225	72.1% 14,825

