# Total vegetation cover soil protection Region:LGA Kentish\_(M) TAS

# **Date: September 2022**

This report describes vegetation protecting the soil surface from erosion during a chosen month compared to previous years. This report has been generated using MODIS fractional vegetation cover information available in Rangelands and Pasture Productivity (RAPP) map tool https://map.geo-rapp.org/#australia. The report is based on 500 metre pixel data on monthly time steps. Land use forest cover:

Results can be shown for the whole region (polygon), and separated by land use and forest cover classes which are likely to show different cover patterns and targets. Land use is divided into four broad classes: Conservation and natural environments, Agriculture, production native forests and plantation forests (no report), and other (no report). Agriculture is divided into grazing, crops and horticulture which are sub-divided into non-irrigated and irrigated. If forest is present land use is further divided into: non-forest, woodland forest and non-woodland forest. The area of each land use and forest class are shown as a map and chart. The report content is repeated for each land use and forest covers at least 1% of the area of the chosen region. Total vegetation Cover:

The total vegetation cover indicates where soil is likely to be protected from wind and or water hillslope erosion. Total vegetation cover for this month is shown on a map and chart classified into 4 classes.

• 71-100% High cover - protected from wind and usually water erosion (high rainfall, steep slopes, and erodible soils may need greater than 80, 90, 95 and up to 100% cover)

- 51-70% Moderate cover protected from wind erosion
- 31-50% Low cover not protected
- 0-30% Very Low cover not protected

Erosion protection: Wind erosion 50% total vegetation cover

The vegetation cover threshold required to prevent soil erosion is usually 50% to reduce wind erosion, 70% or 80% to reduce water (hillslope) erosion depending on the steepness and rainfall. Areas protected from erosion for the month:

- Map: water erosion protection (>70% cover) percentage area and hectares.
- Map: wind erosion protection (>50% cover) percentage area and hectares. Comparison with previous years:
  - Map: anomaly comparing this month to the average cover from the same month in previous years.
  - Map: deciles rank of month against the same month in previous years.

Anomalies and deciles until September 2019 are calculated comparing to the same months 2001 to 2019. Extra monthly data will be used to calculate anomalies and deciles post September 2019 as they become available. Time series monthly from January 2001 to current:

#### **Erosion protection**

- Wind erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 50% cover for each month (orange lines). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.
- Water erosion protection time series: percentage of the area of the region with greater than 70% cover for each month (blue line). Horizontal lines are 10th (cover target) and 50th percentiles.

### Rainfall

• Millimetres rainfall each month (black line).

Each time series is also stacked by year. The black line shows the current year of data. Water erosion protection for higher rainfall and steeper slopes:

Water erosion protection on higher slopes. As slope increases, more cover is required to control water erosion. The thresholds reported are:

- the percentage area with pixels greater than 80% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 90% total cover.
- the percentage area with pixels greater than 95% total cover.

# Acknowledgment of data:

- 1. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/aclump/land-use/alum-classification
- 2. http://www.agriculture.gov.au/abares/forestsaustralia/sofr/sofr-2018
- 3. https://www.dpi.nsw.gov.au/agriculture/pastures-and-rangelands/establishment-mgmt/production-management2/groundcover
- 4. MODIS Fractional cover algorithm:

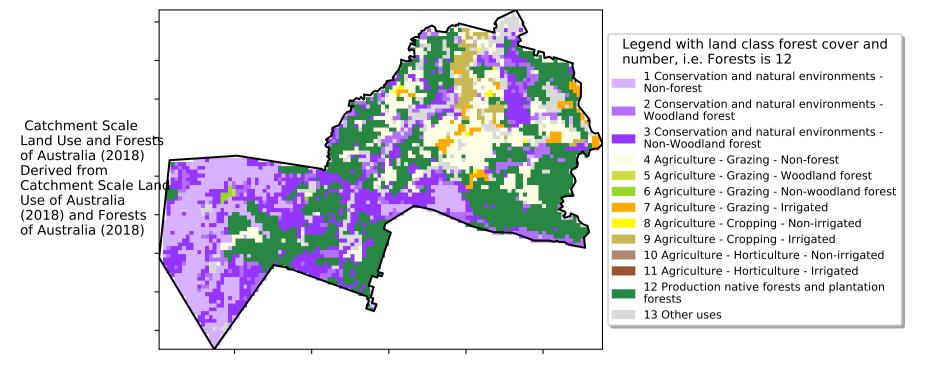
https://doi.org/10.4225/08/5848a3f19a7b3



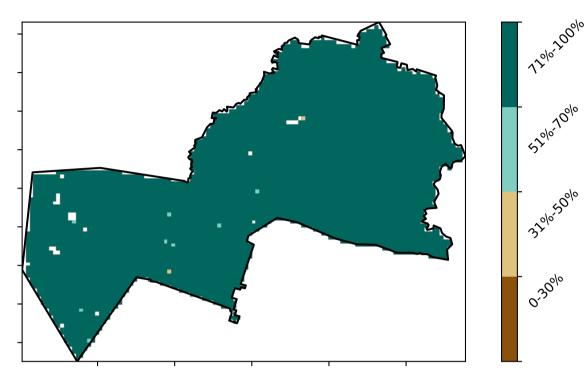
# **Vegetation Cover Sep 2022**

#### Land use and forest cover

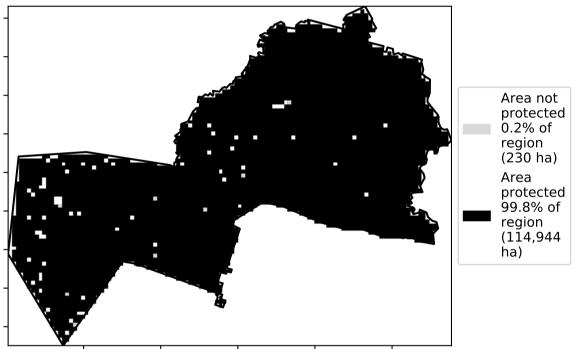


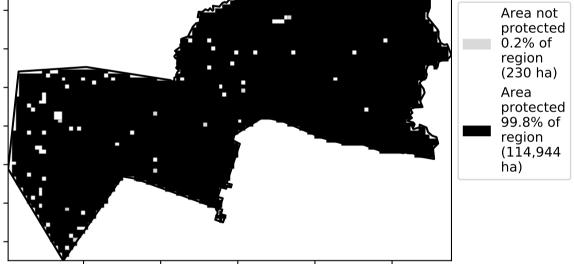


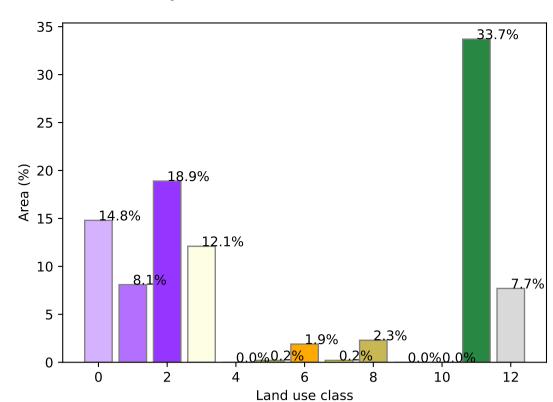
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



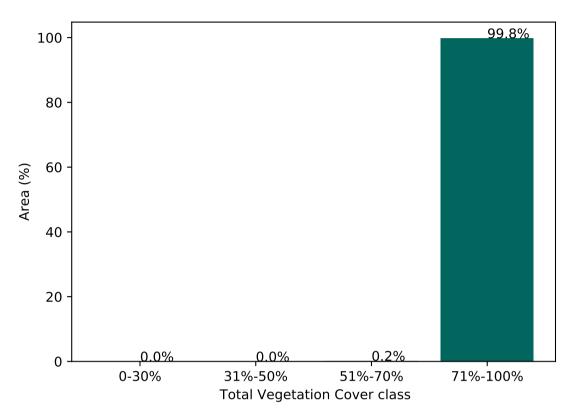
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



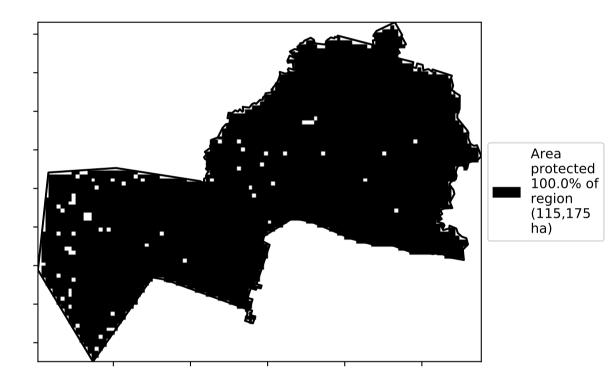




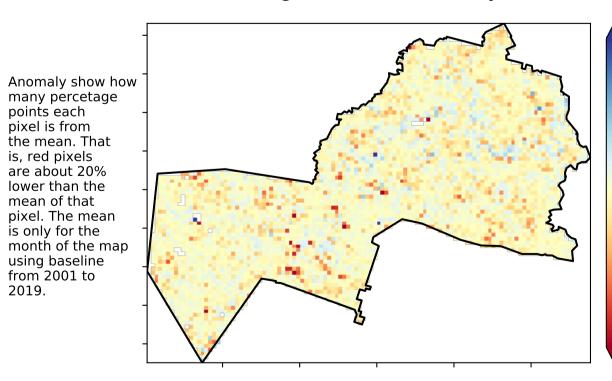
**Proportion of vegetation cover class in area** 



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

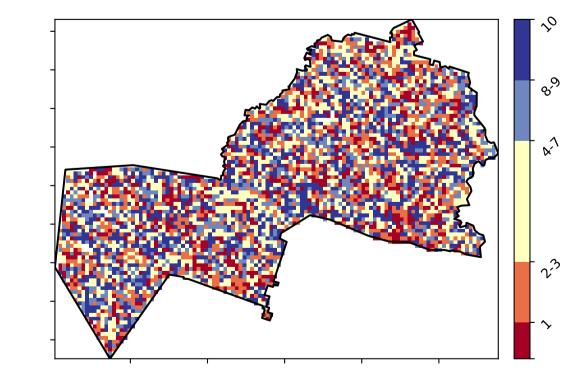






Deciles show where the Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 





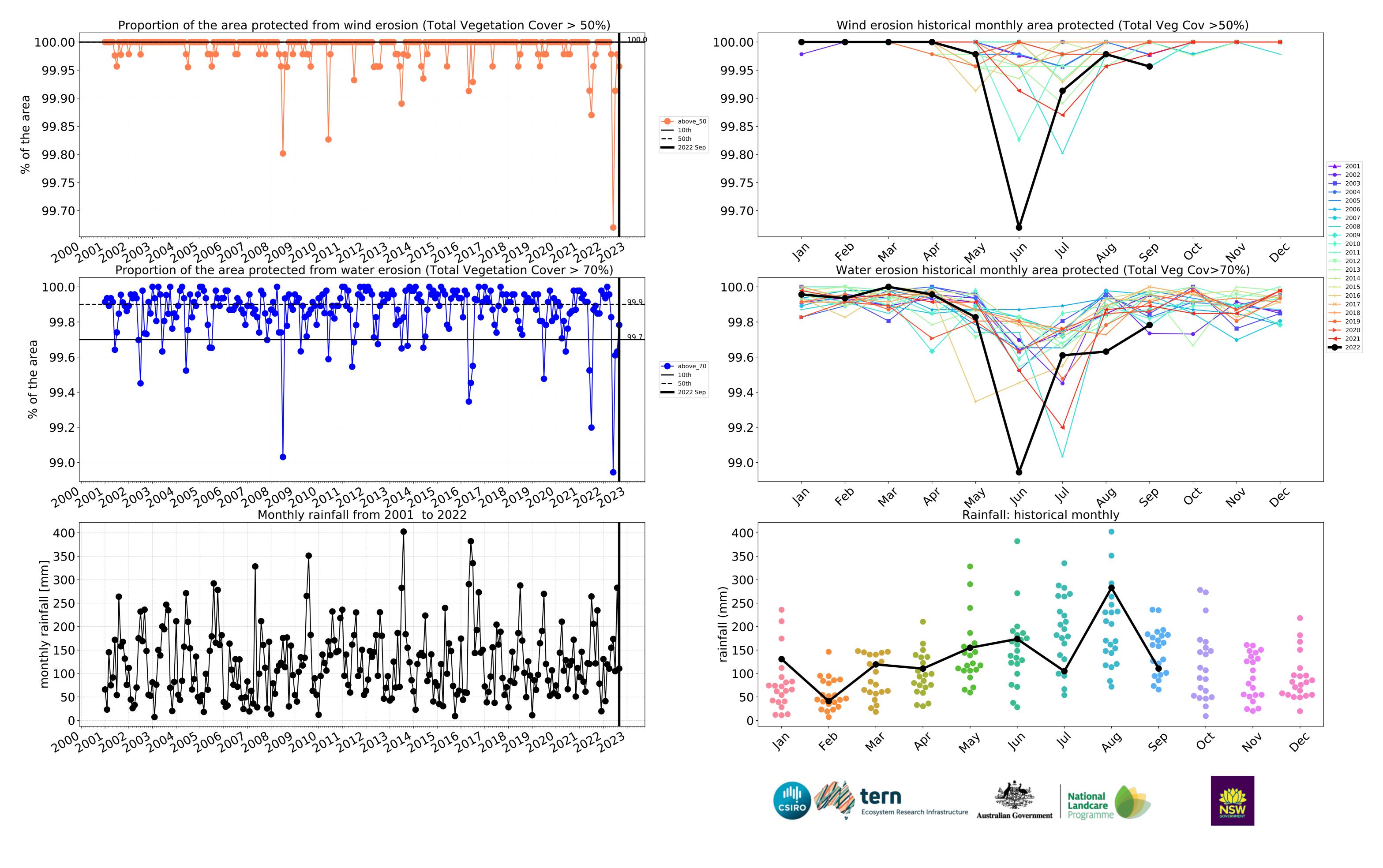
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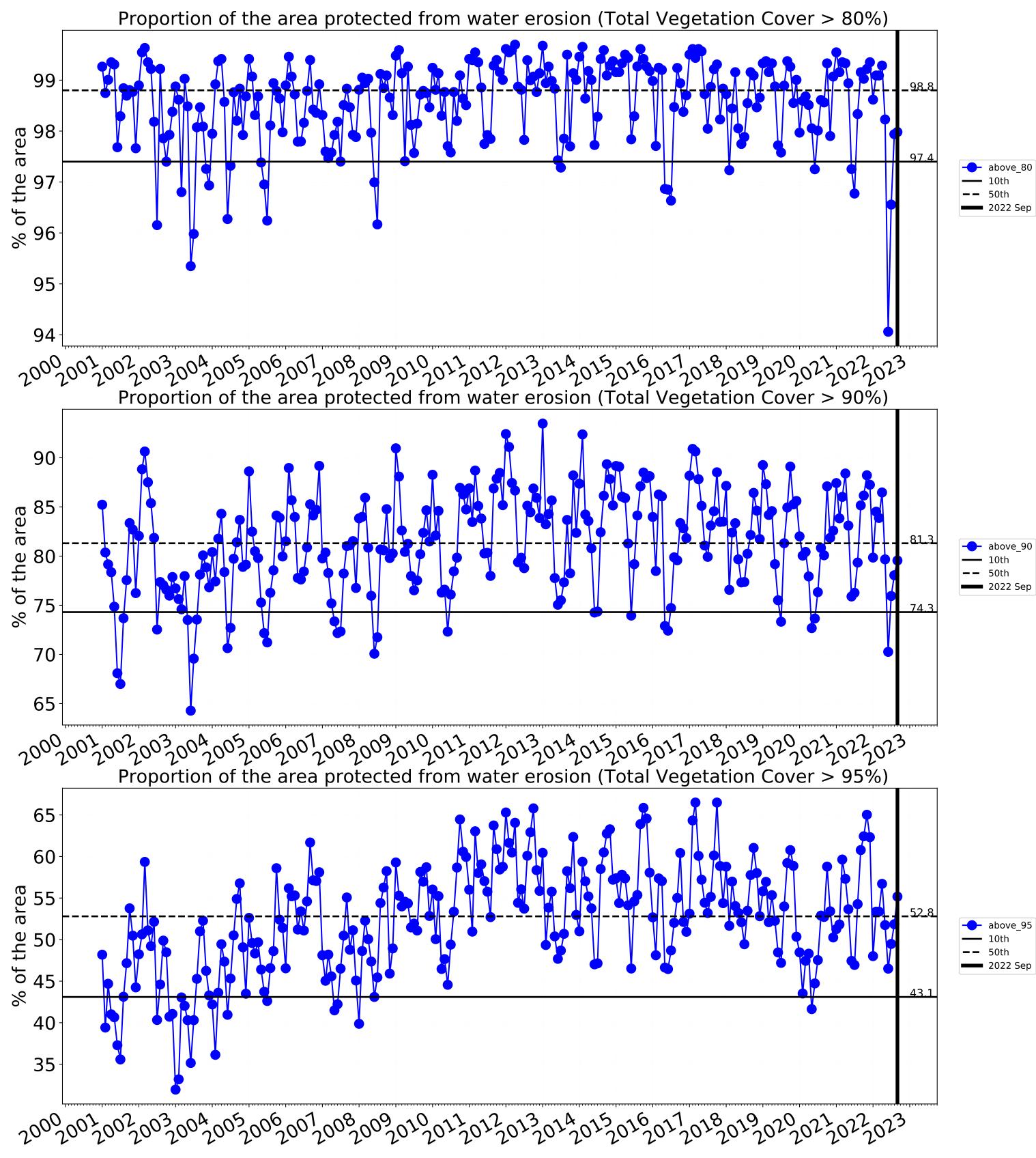
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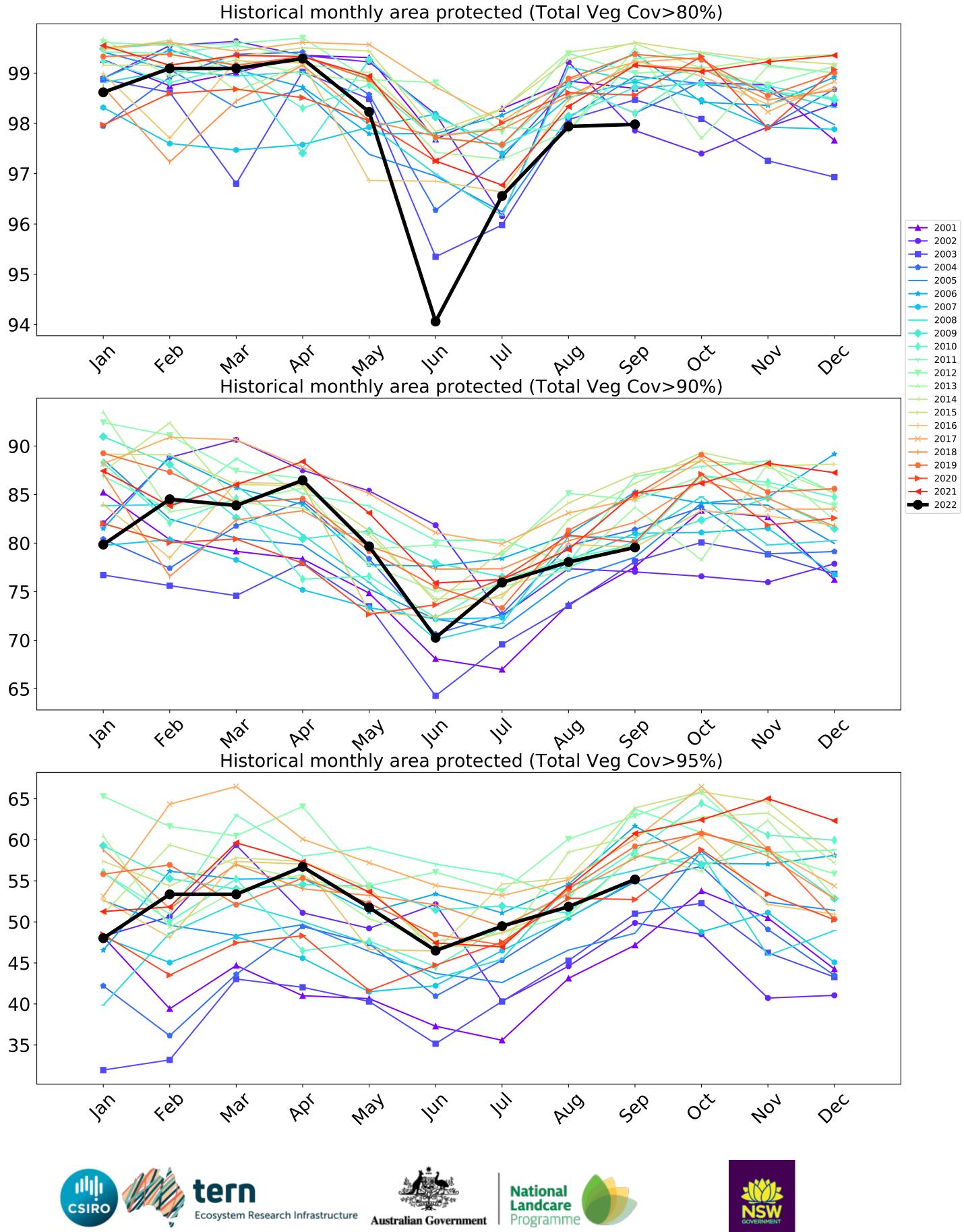
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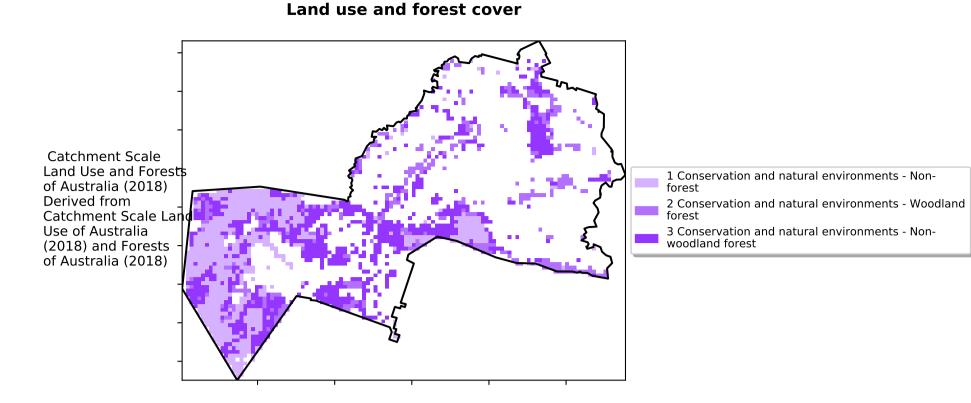




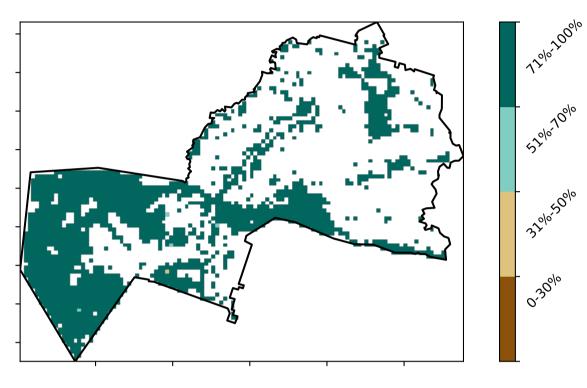




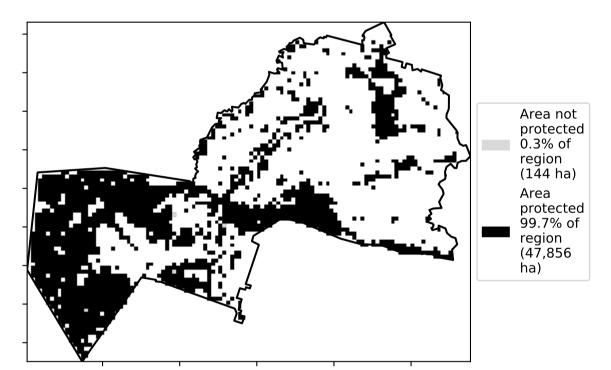
# **Conservation and natural environments**



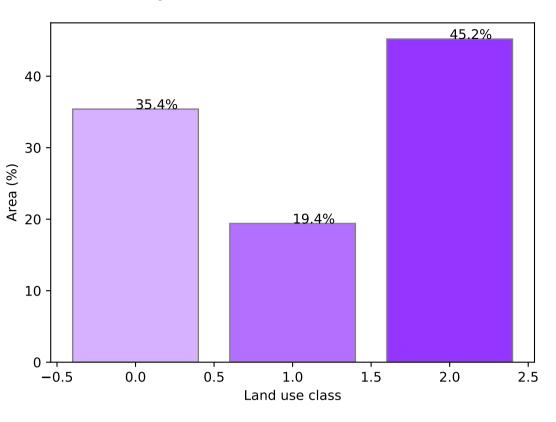
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



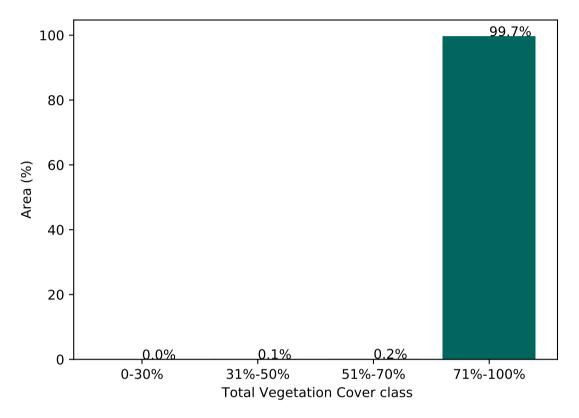
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



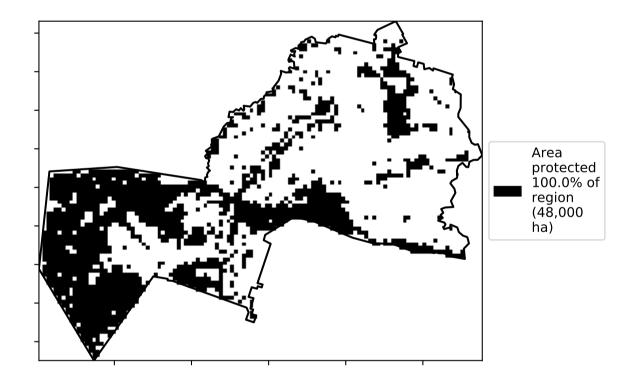
Proportion of each land class in area



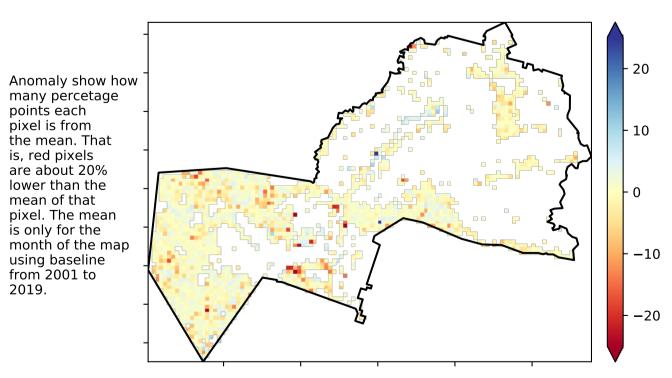
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



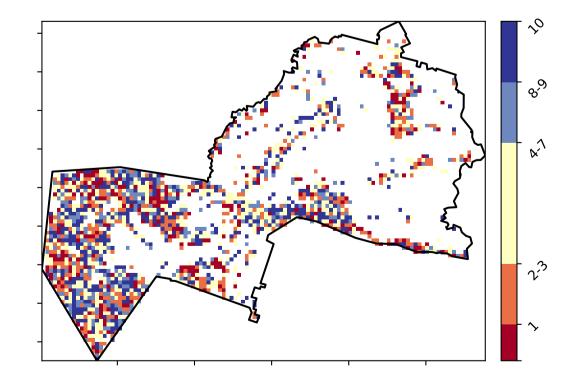
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that pixel. The mean

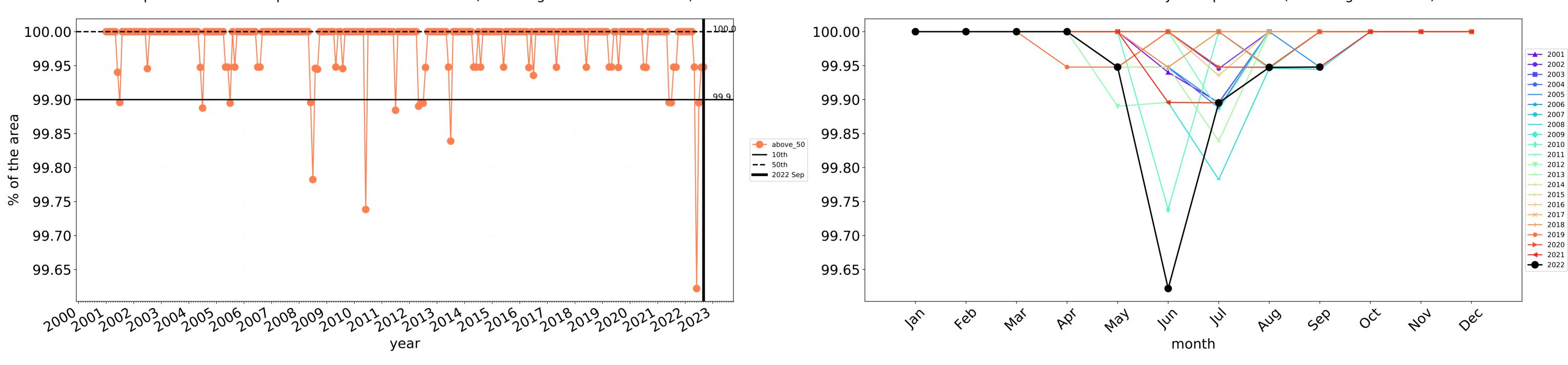
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

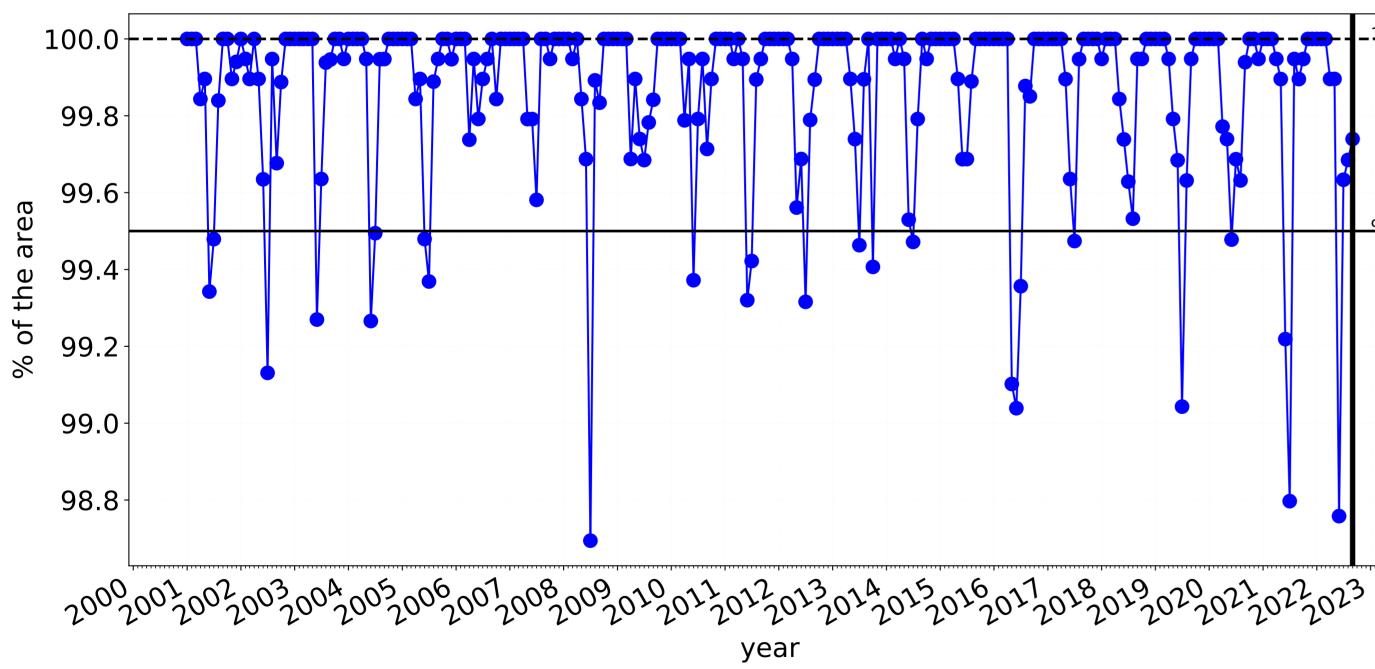






Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

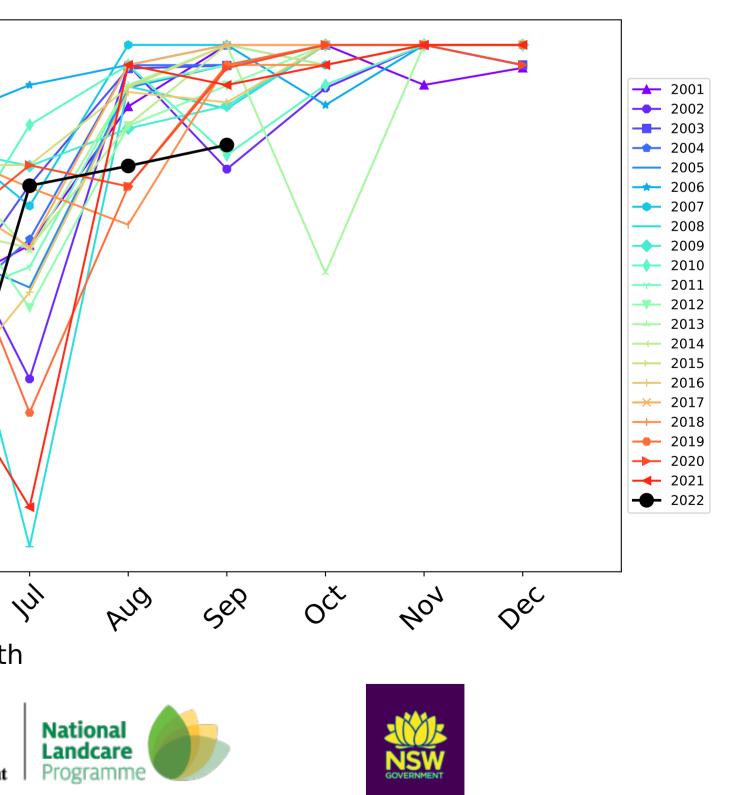


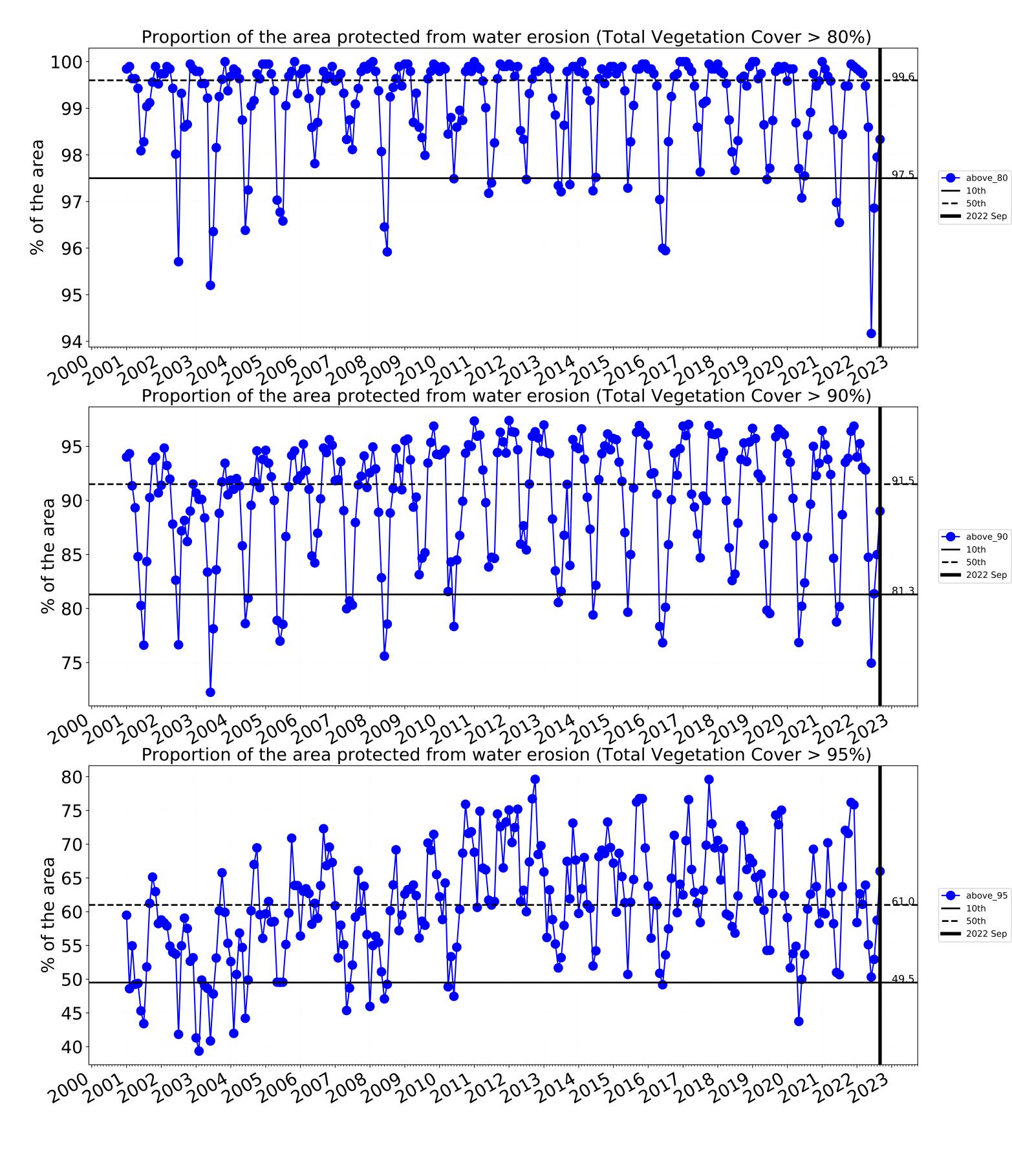


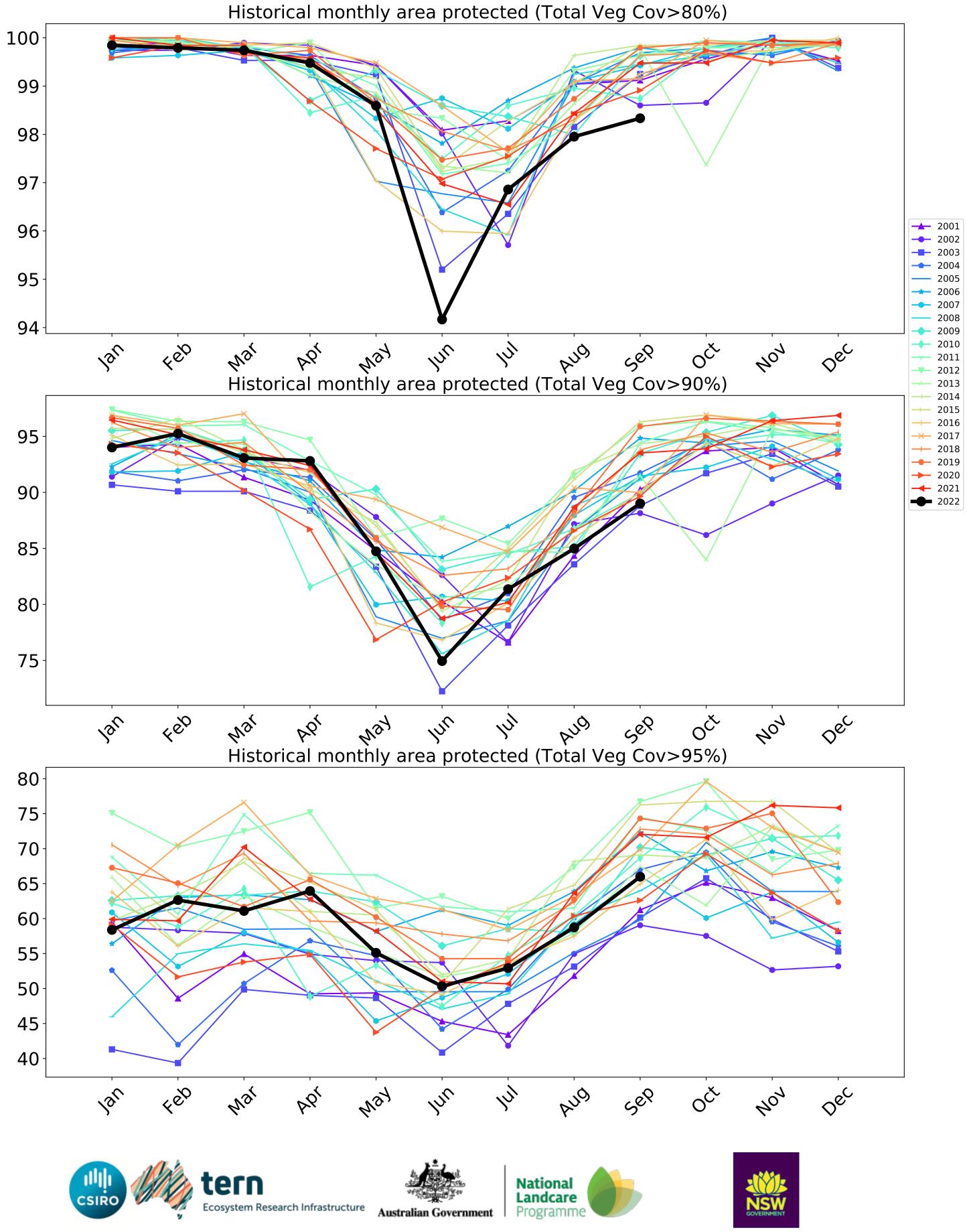
\_100.0 100.0 99.8 99.6 --- above\_70 **—** 10th **--** 50th ------ 2022 Sep 99.4 99.2 99.0 98.8 feb Jan In May War PQ month tern Ecosystem Research Infrastructure

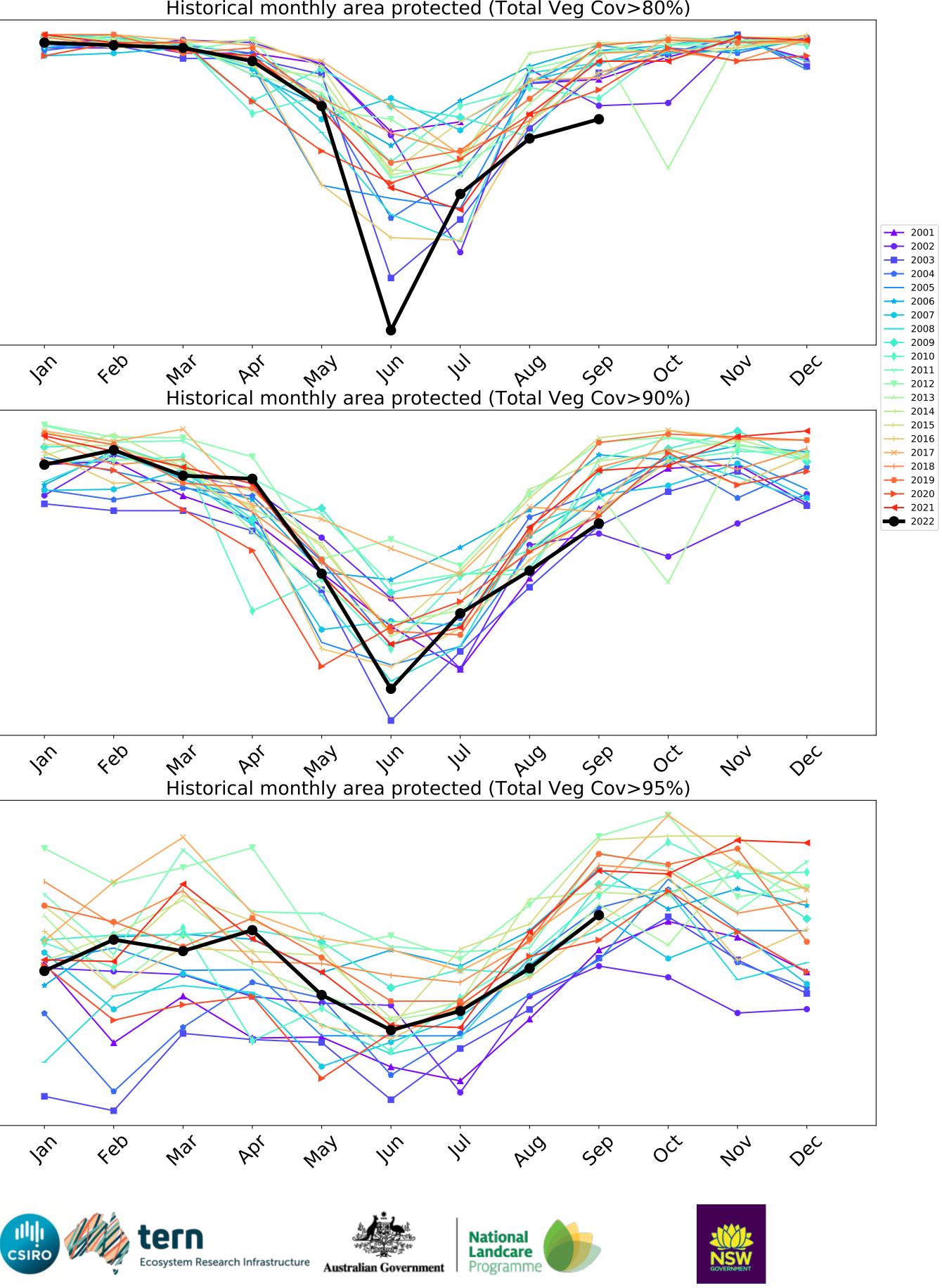
Wind erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov >50%)

Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

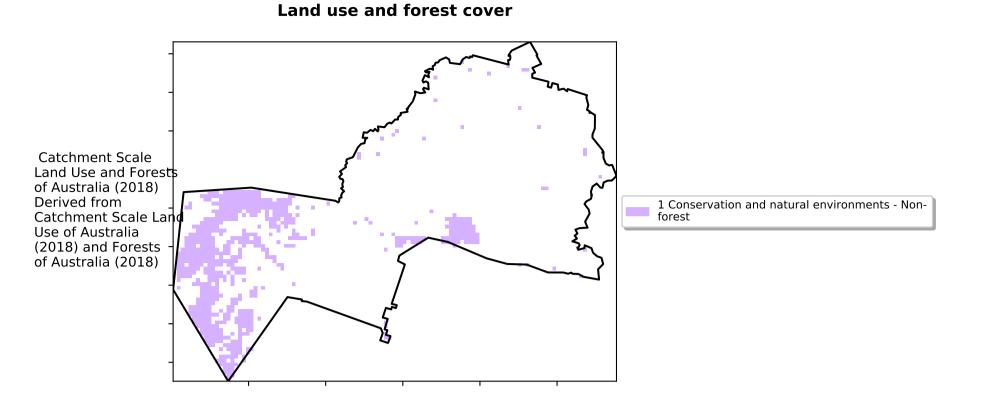








### **Conservation and natural environments non forest**

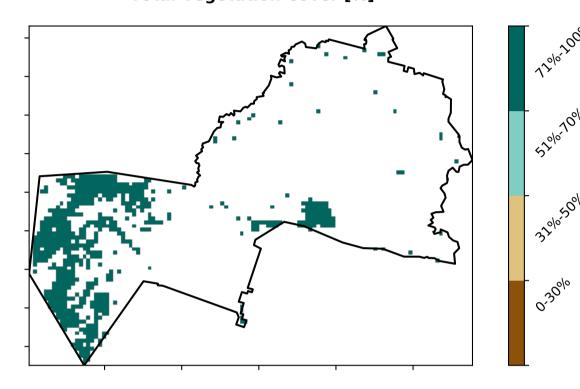


12% 200%

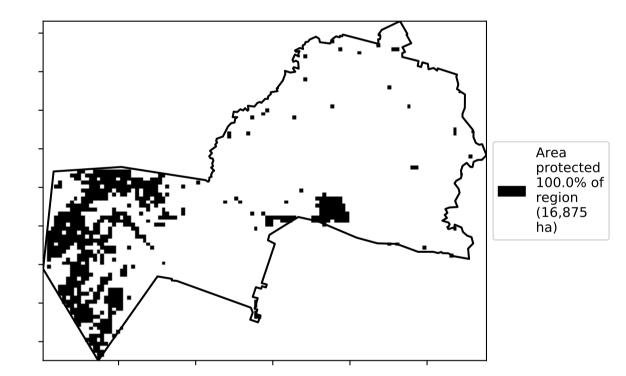
52°10'70°10

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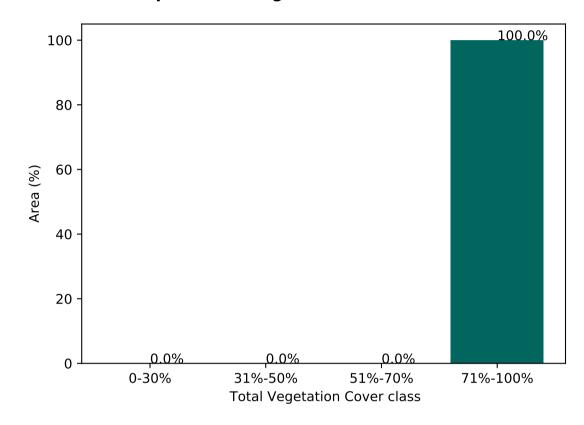
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



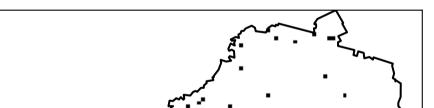
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



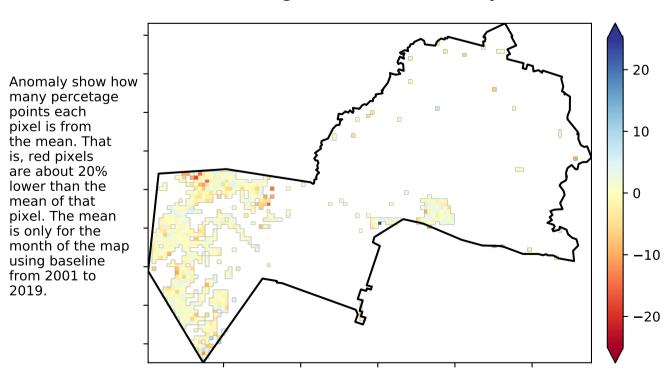
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



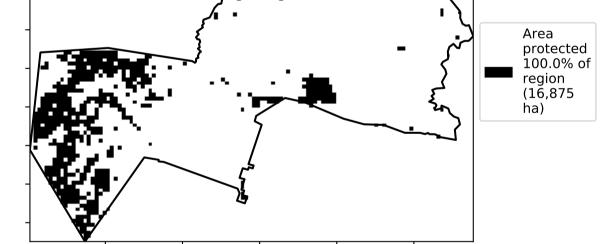
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



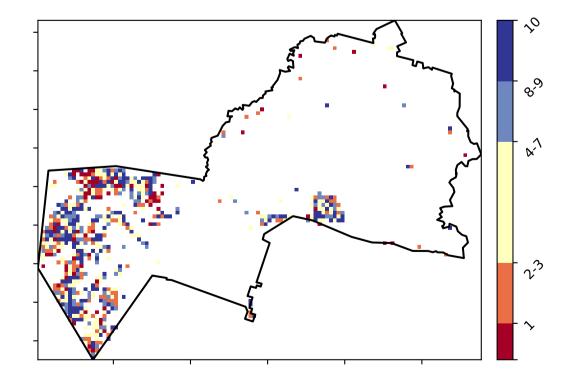
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

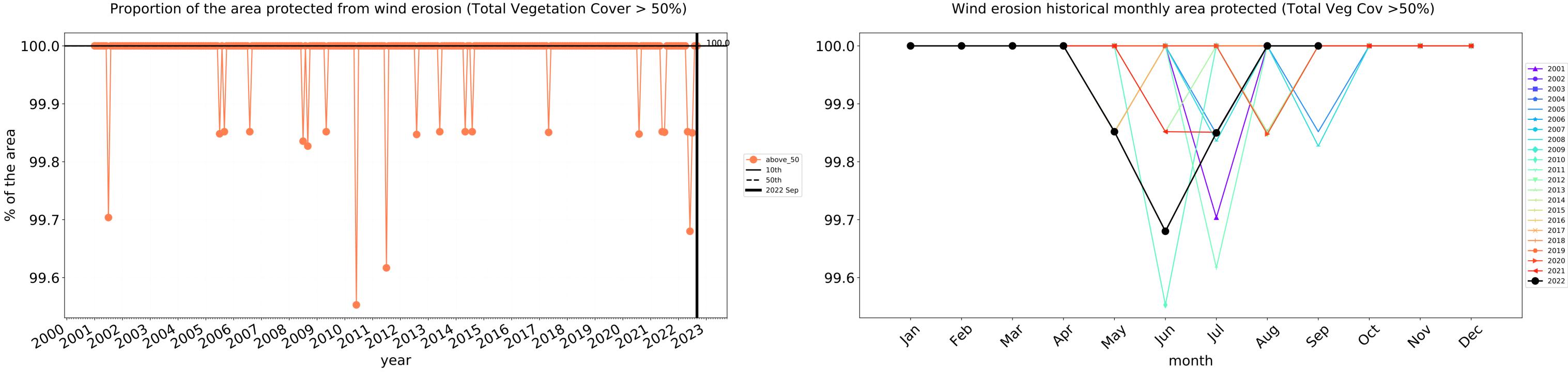


Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]

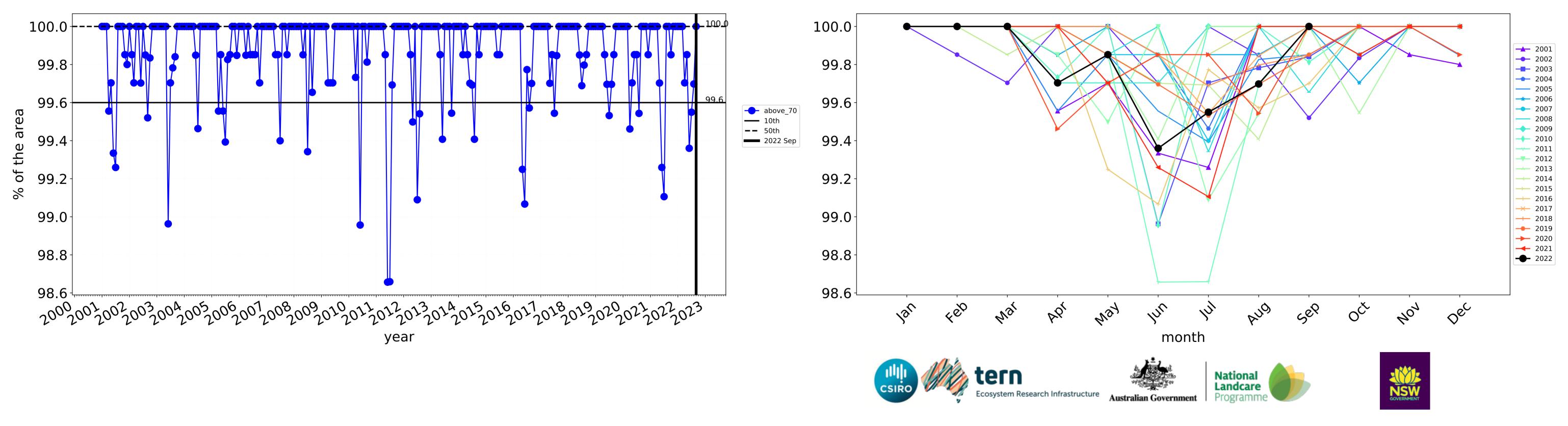




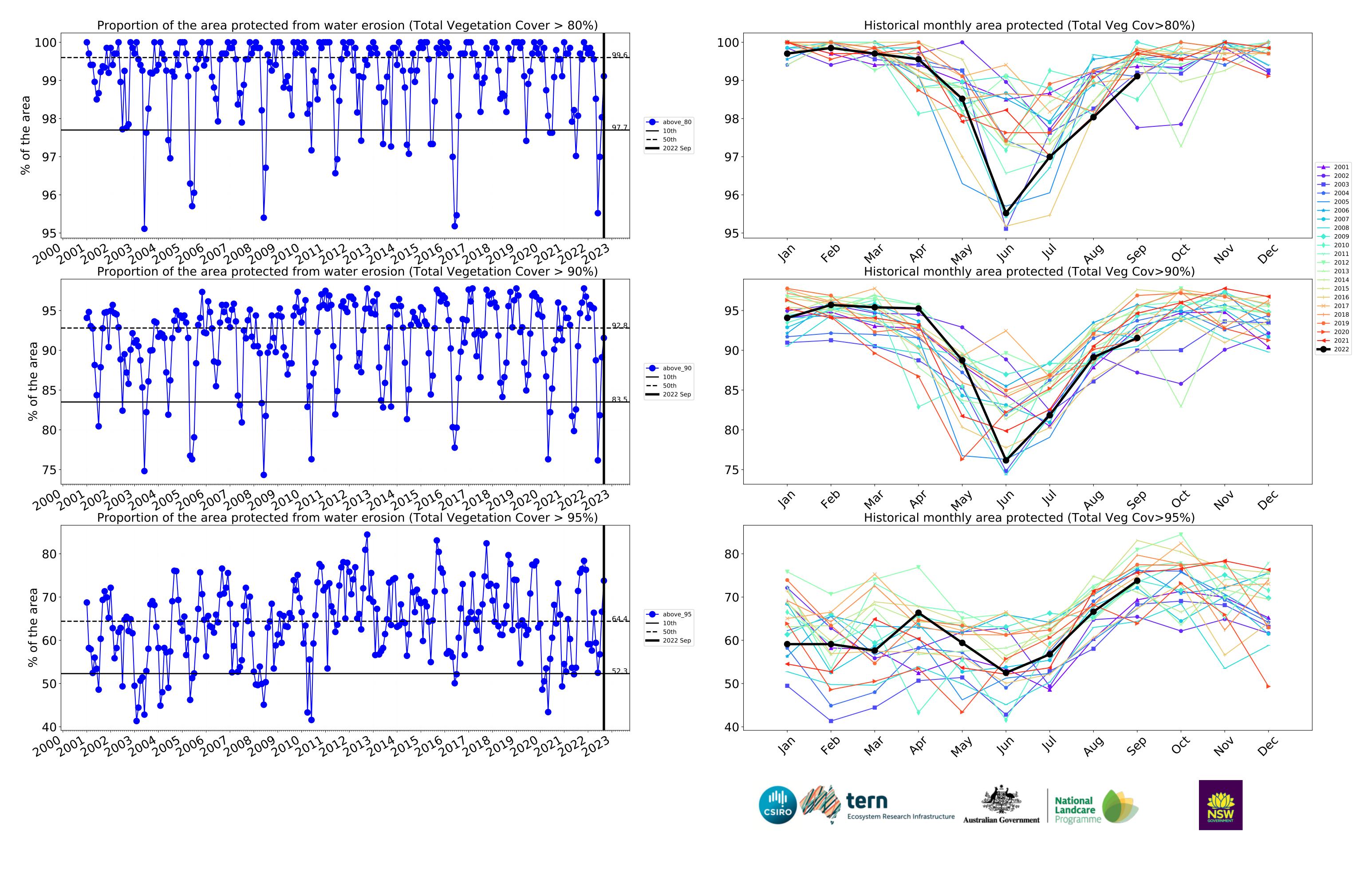
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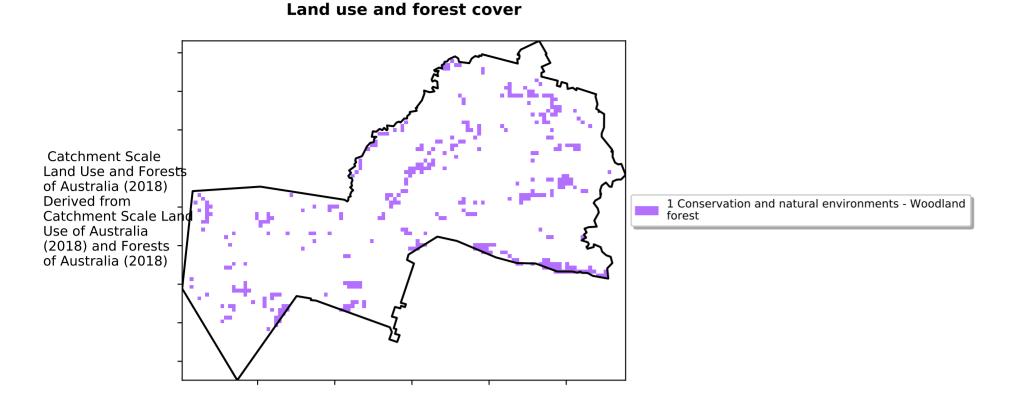




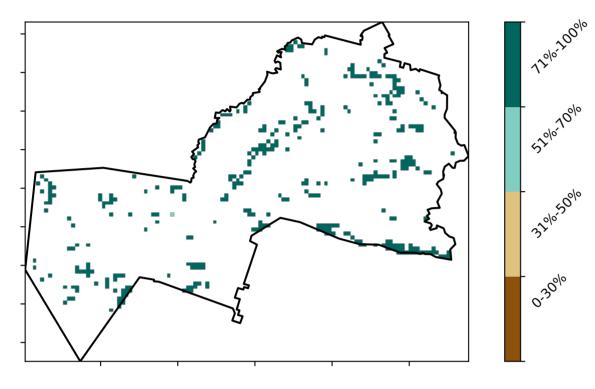
Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



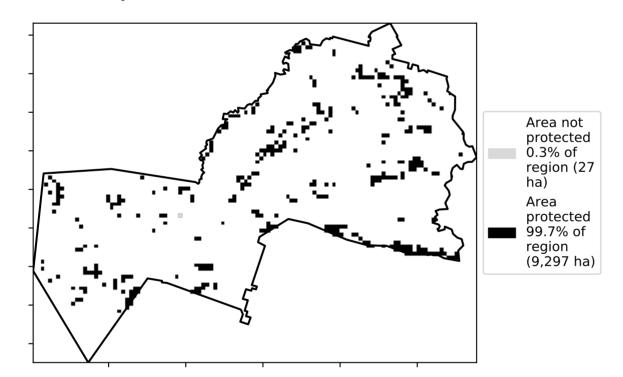
# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest**



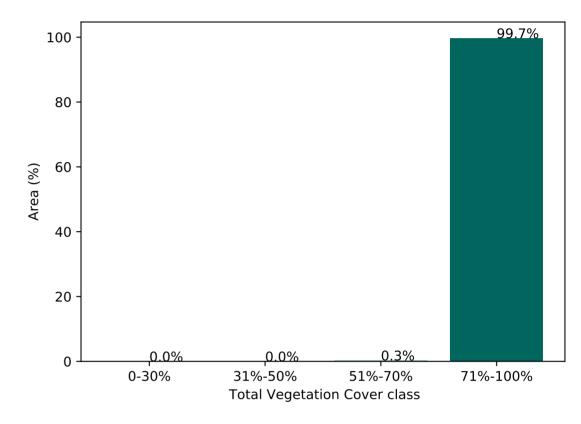
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 



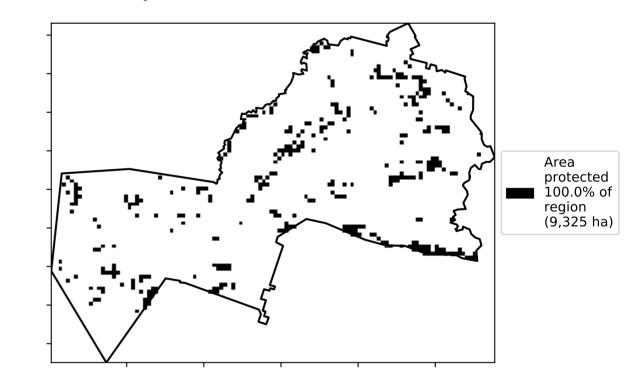
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



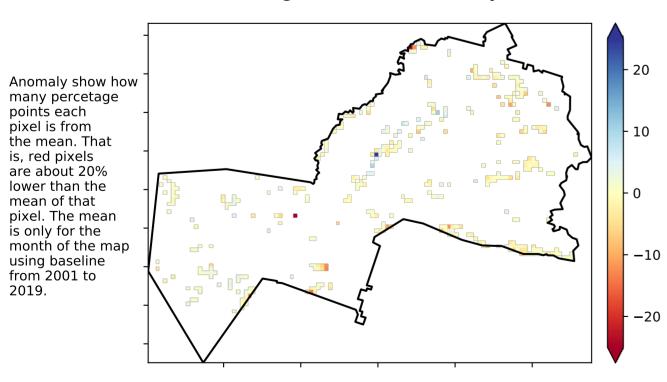
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

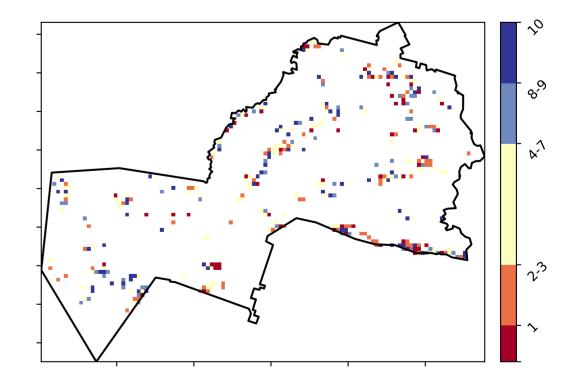


is, red pixels

mean of that

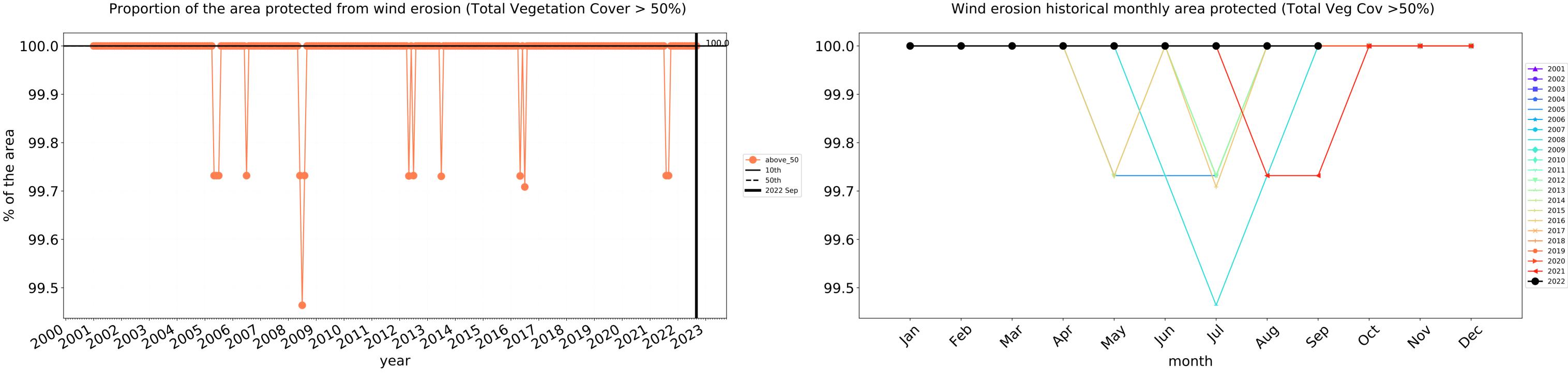
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

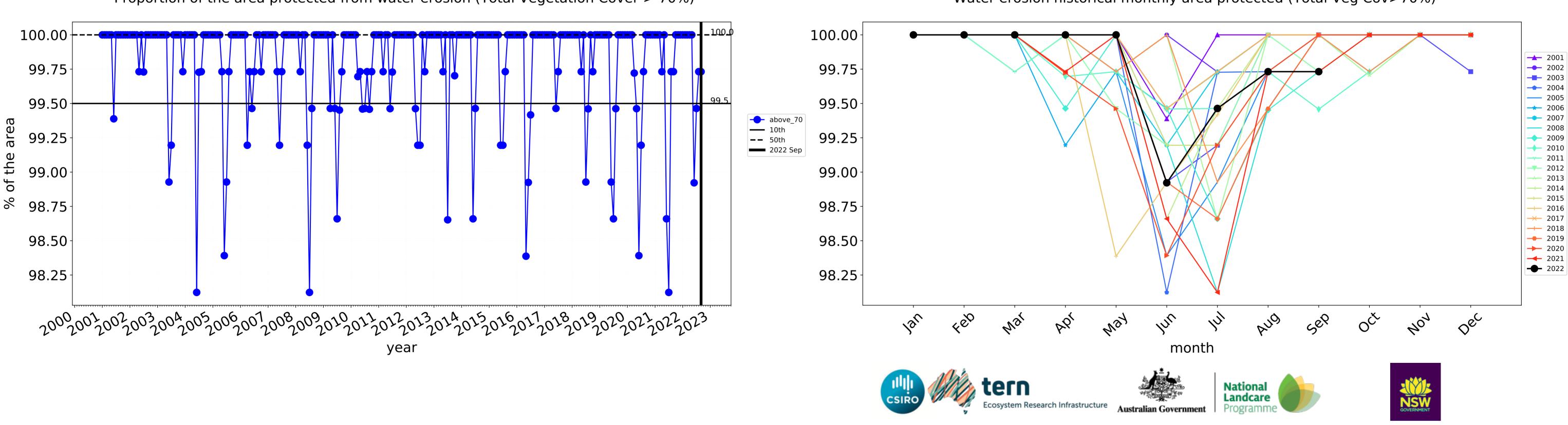




# **Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest timeseries**

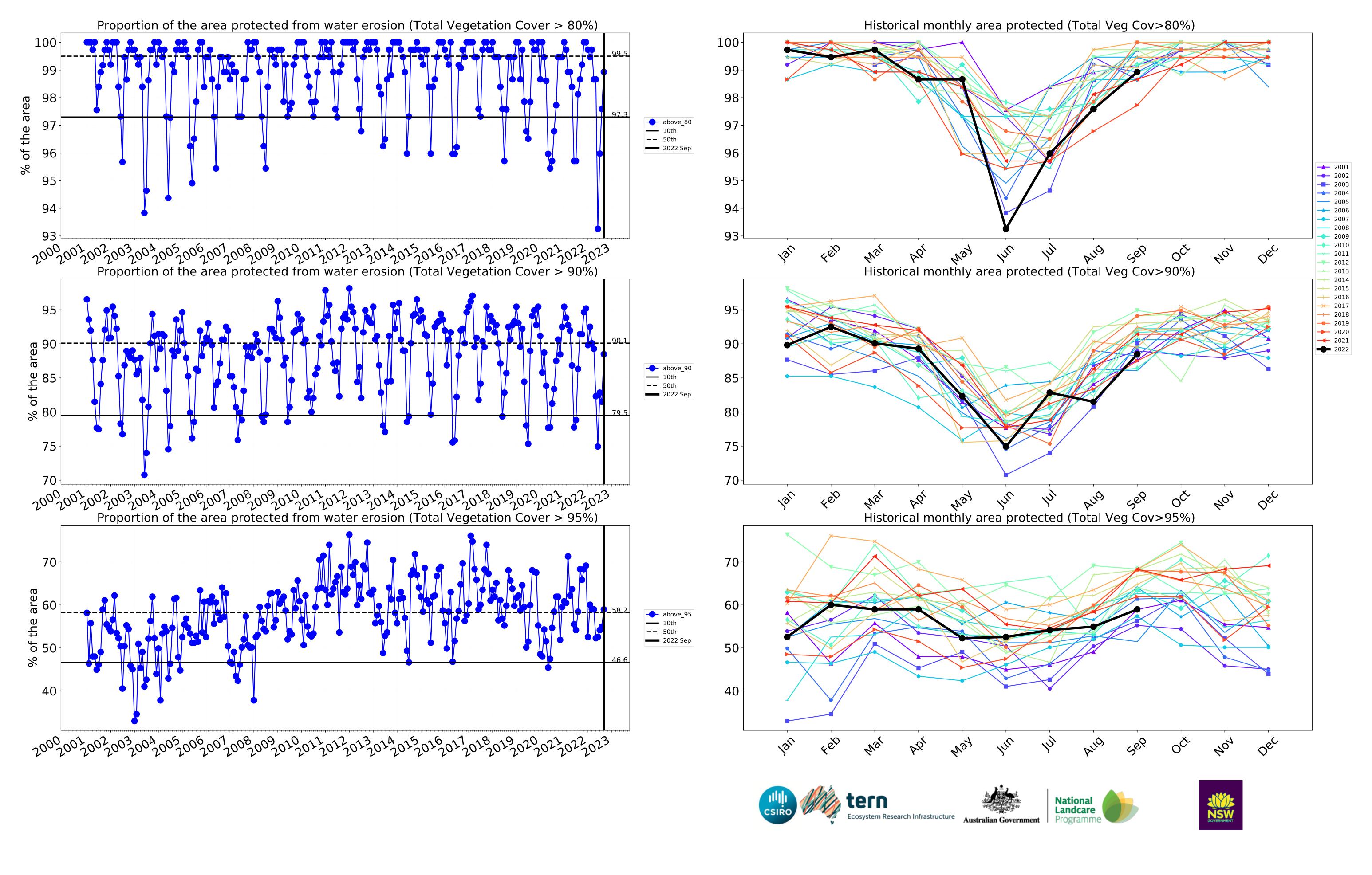


Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

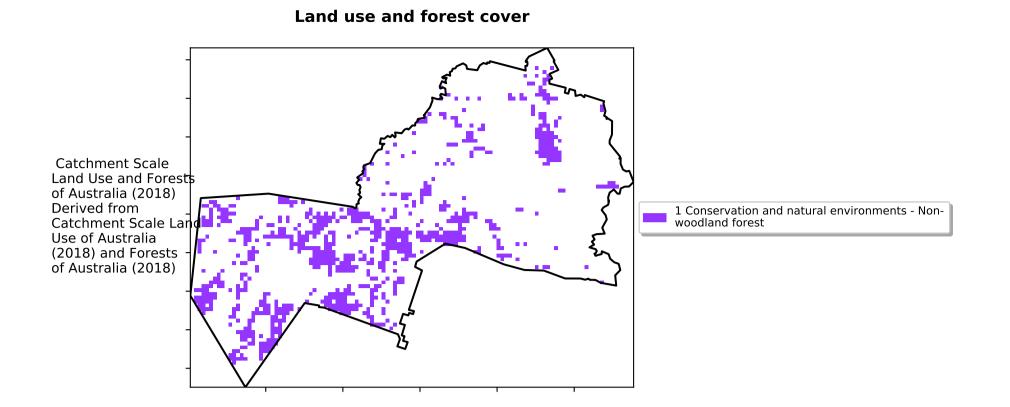


Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)





# **Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)**



1 12º10-200010

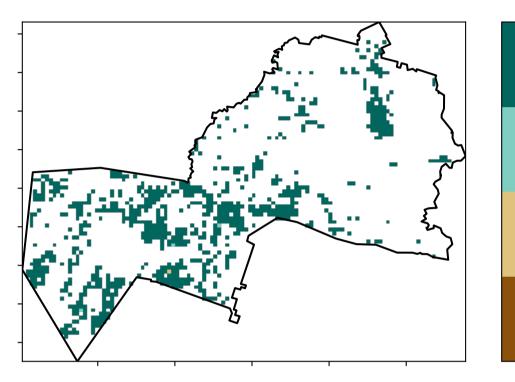
· 52°1070°10

50%

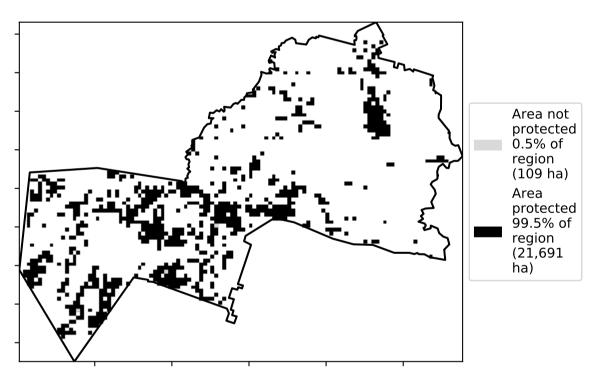
32010

0.30%

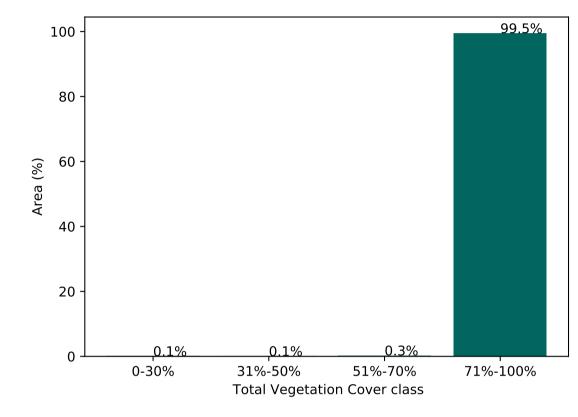
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



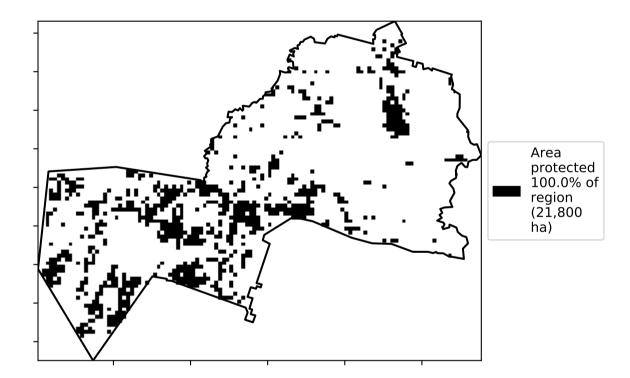
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



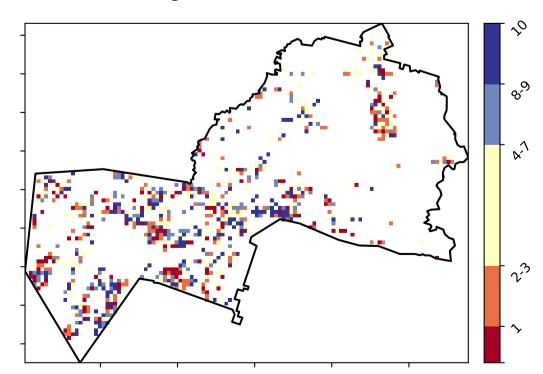
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



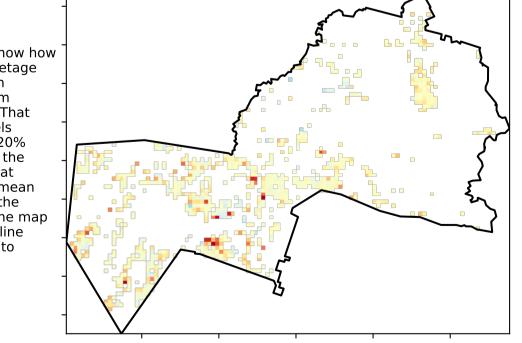
#### % Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



· 20

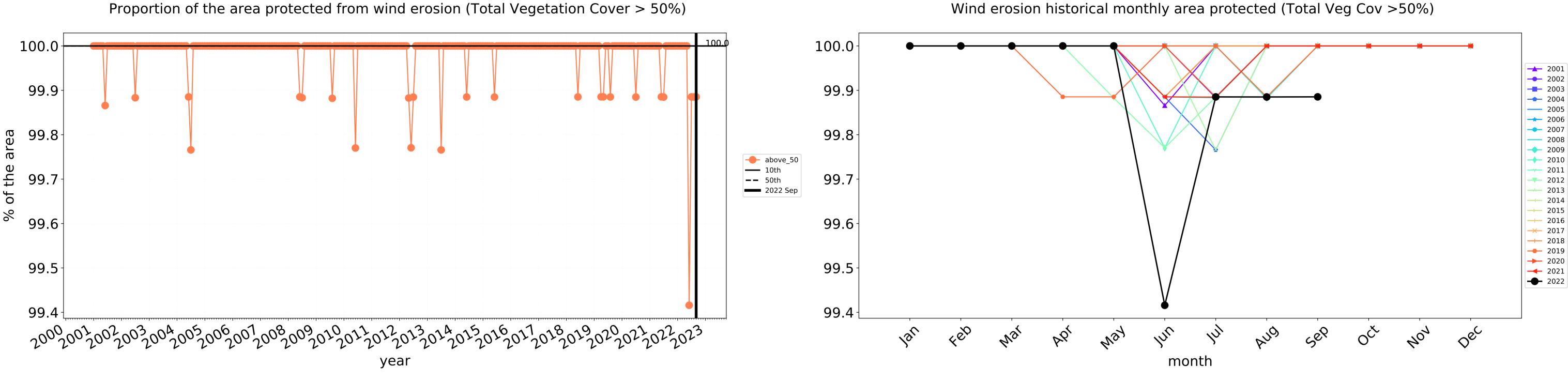
- 10

0

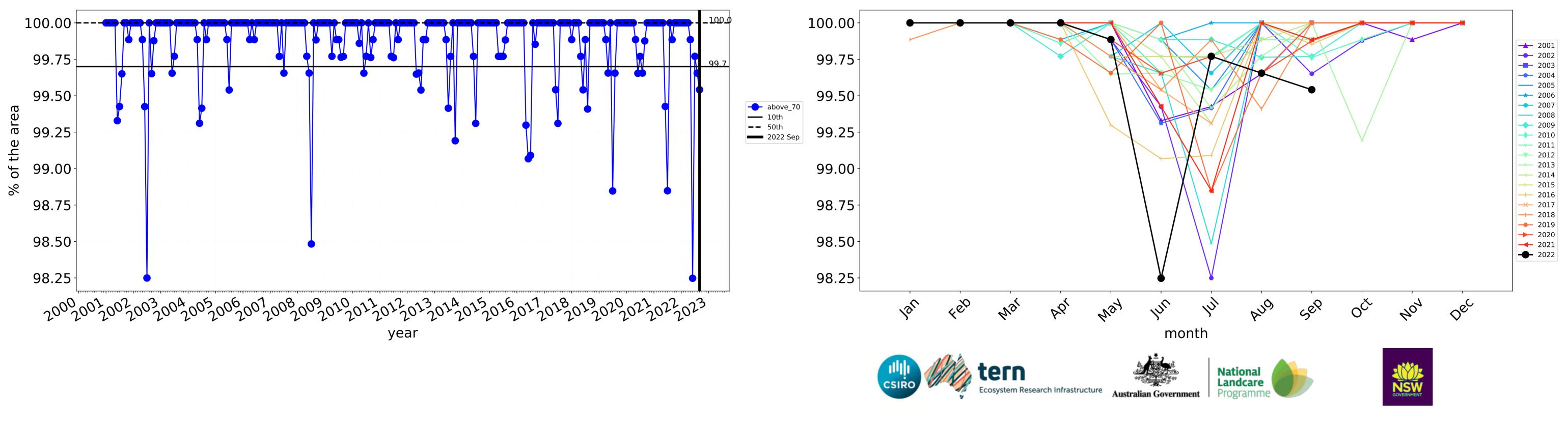
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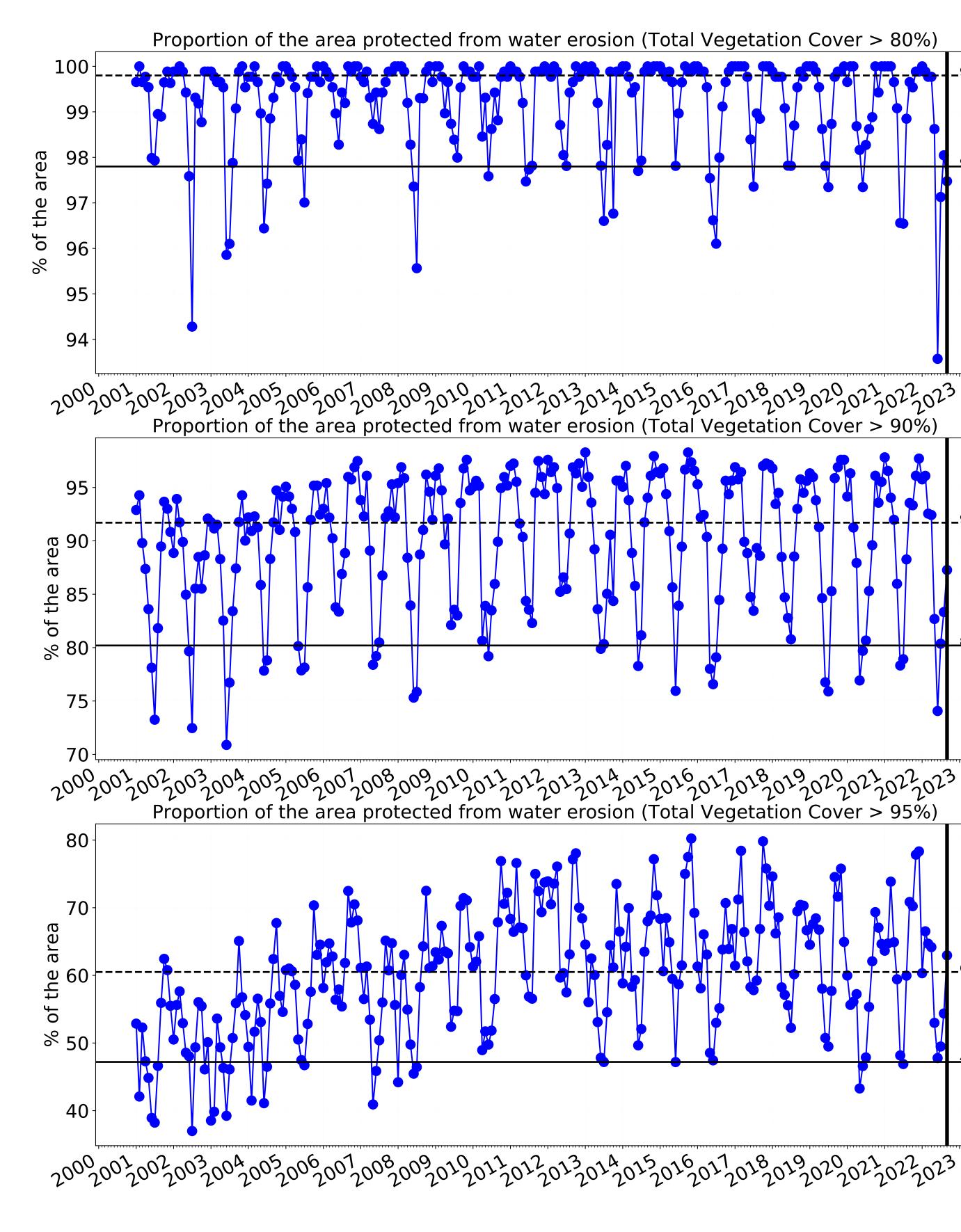
Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

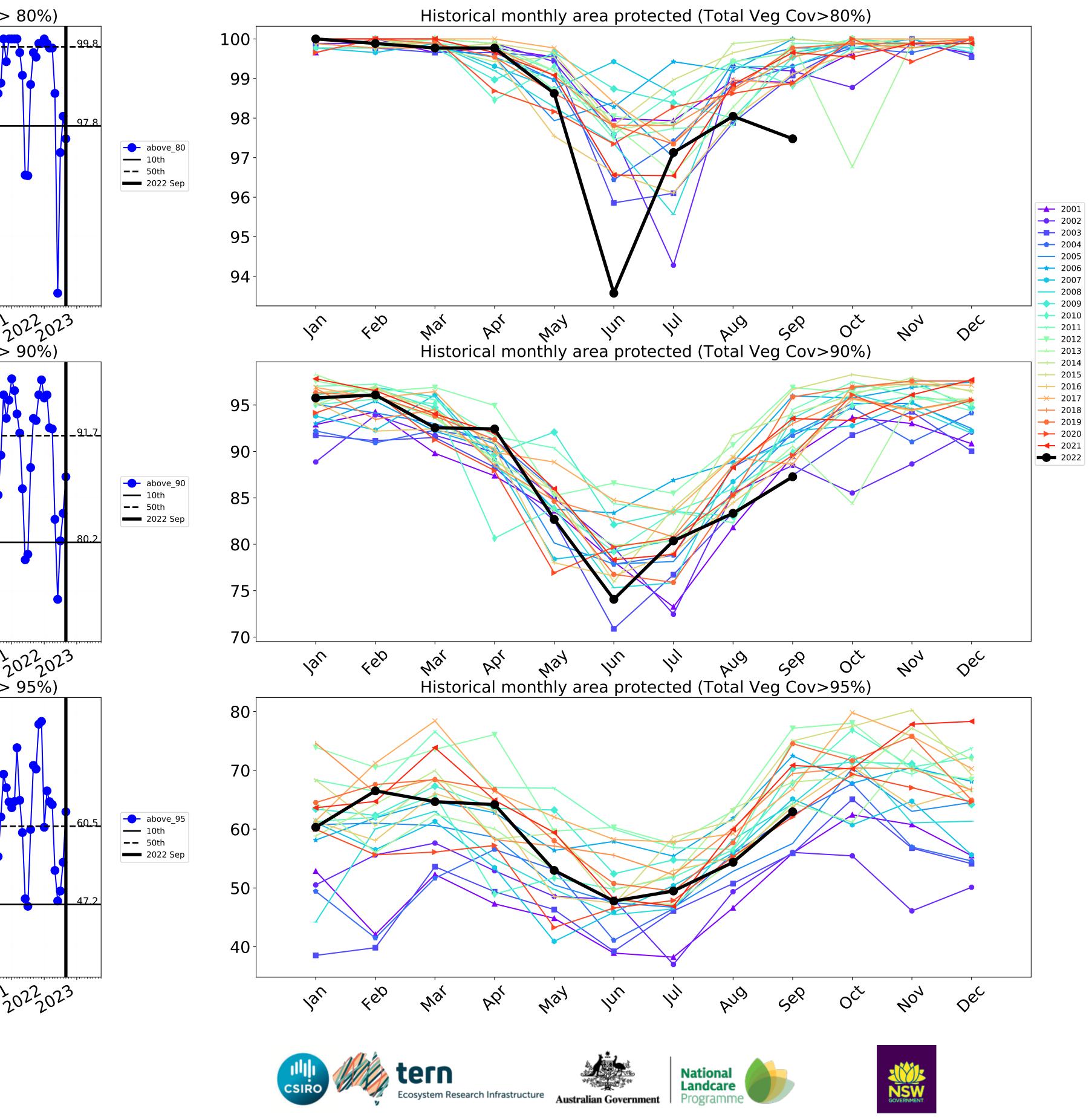






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



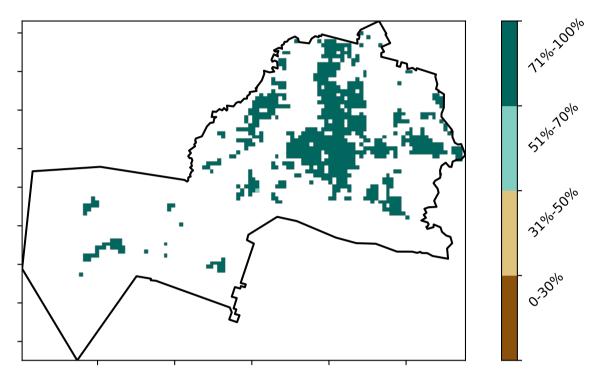


# Agriculture

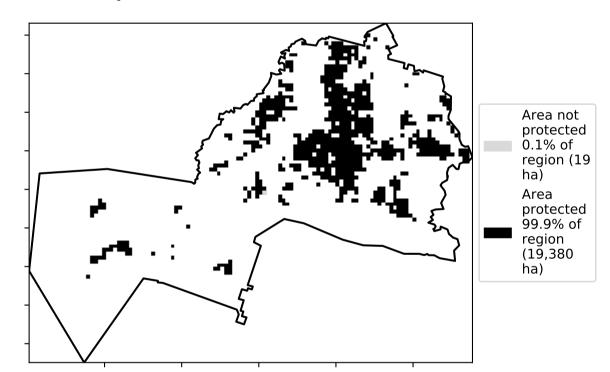
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest Derived from Catchment Scale Lan 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 4 Agriculture - Grazing - Irrigated Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018) 5 Agriculture - Cropping - Non-irrigated 6 Agriculture - Cropping - Irrigated

**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

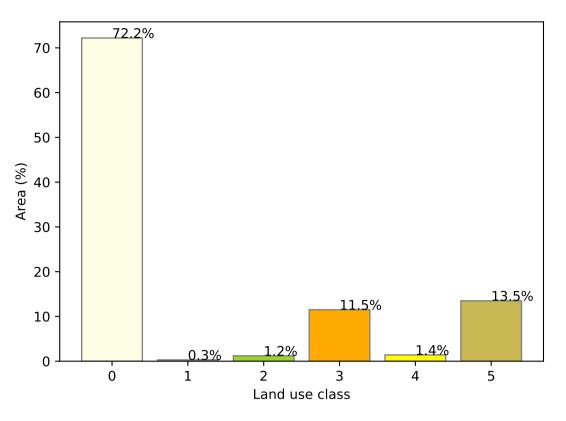
Land use and forest cover



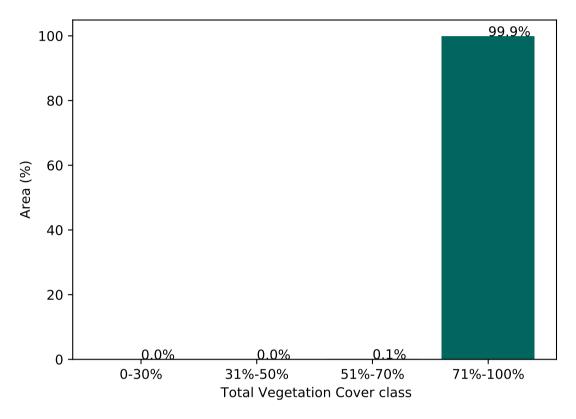
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



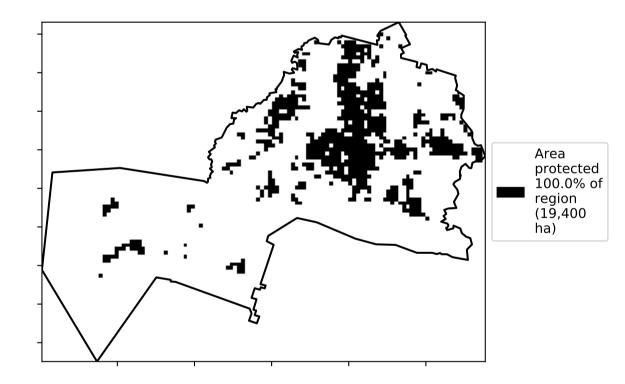
Proportion of each land class in area



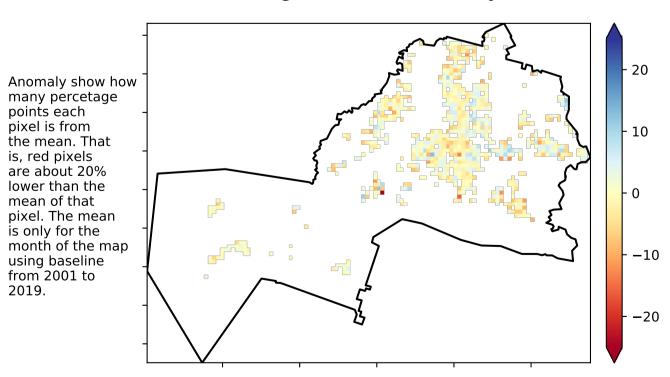
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



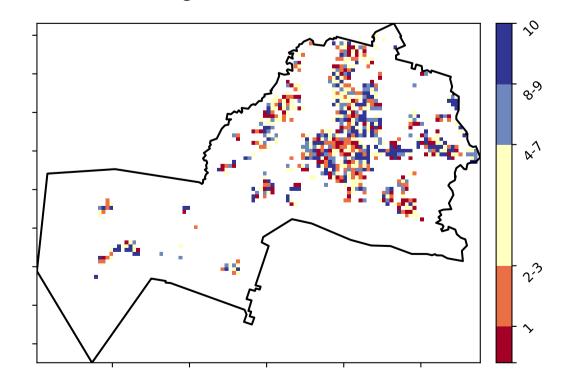
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

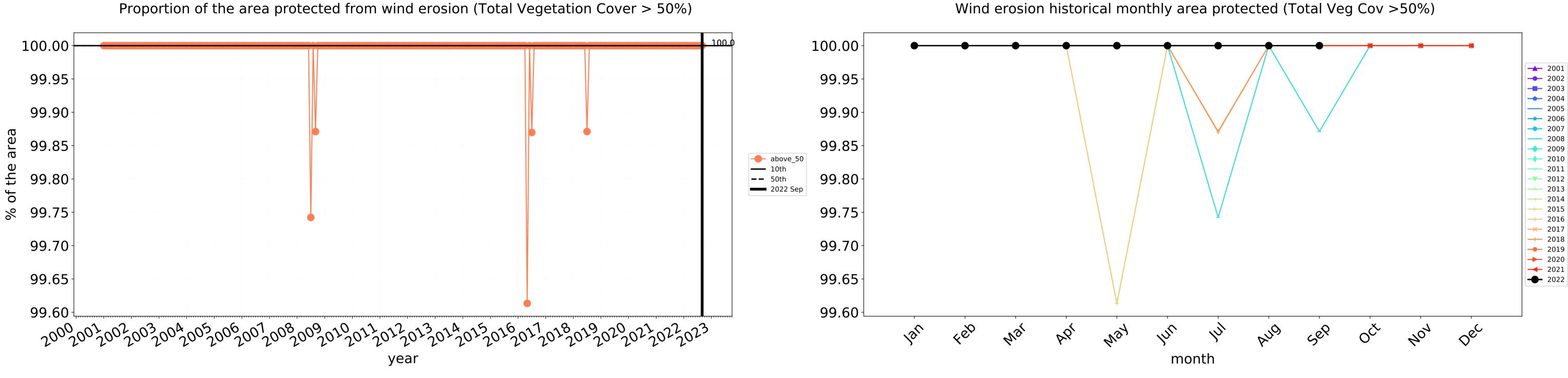
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 

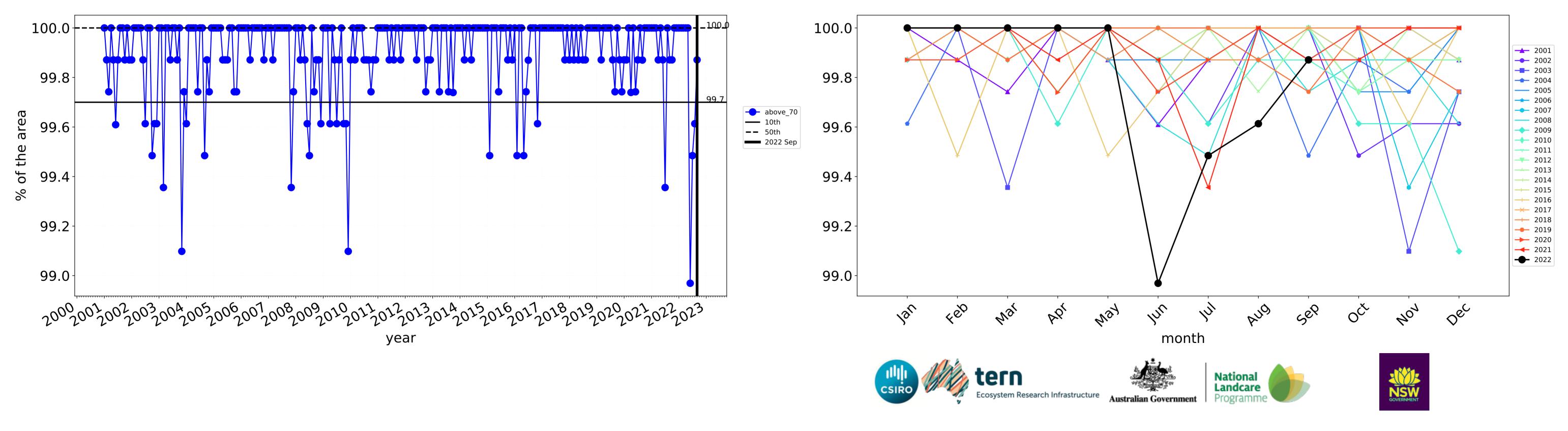




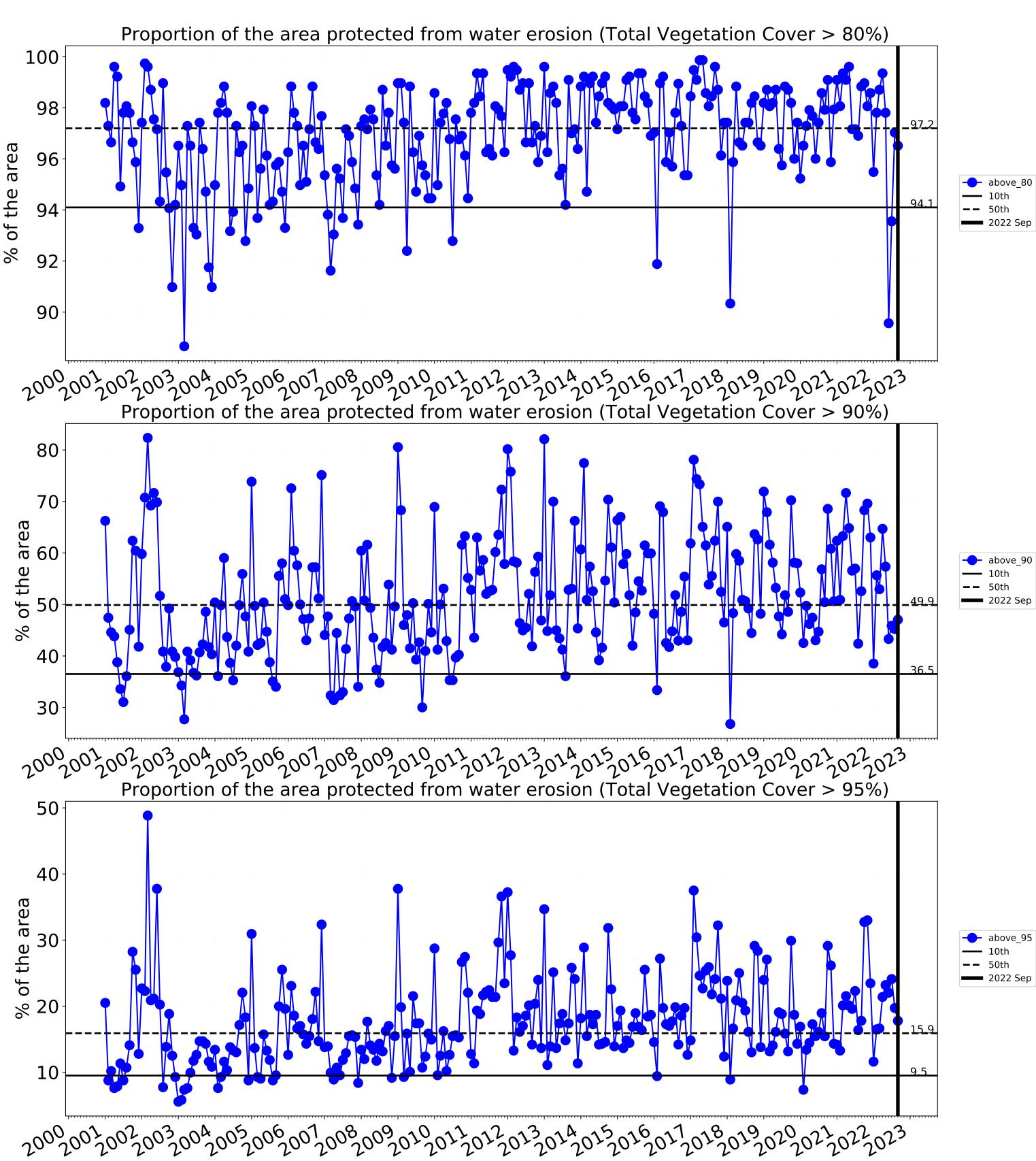


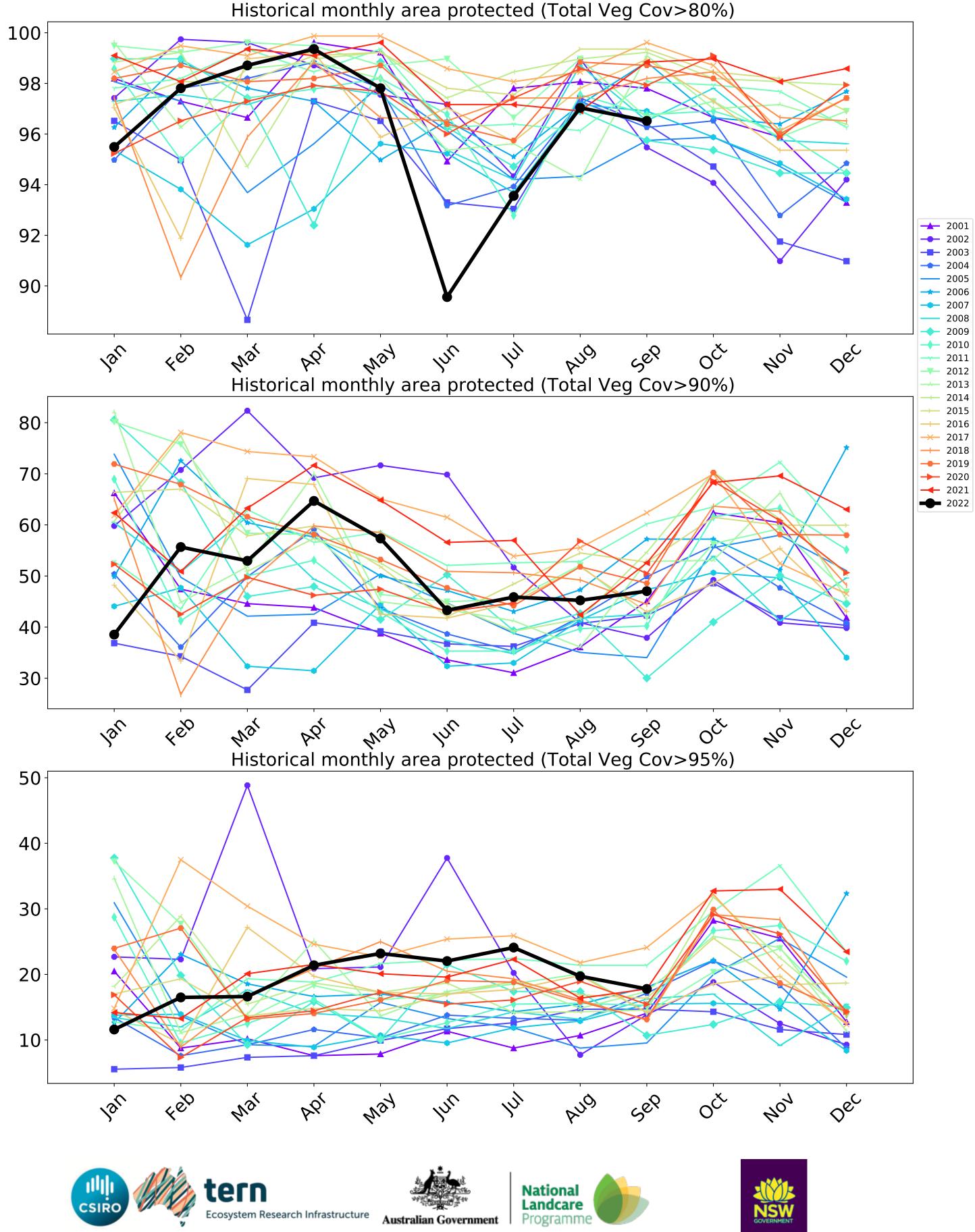
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







above\_90

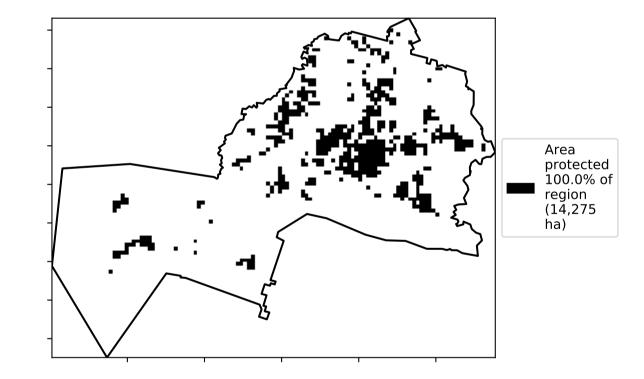
# Grazing

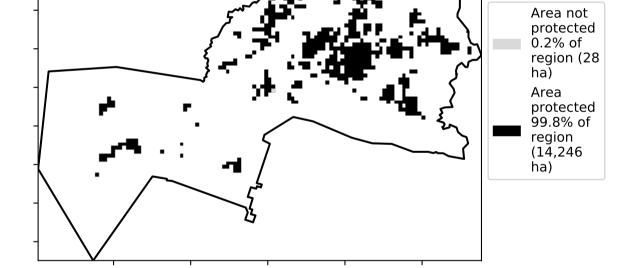
Land use and forest cover 100 98.1% 80 Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Land Use of Australia (2018) and Forests -of Australia (2018) 60 Area (%) 1 Agriculture - Grazing - Non forest 2 Agriculture - Grazing - Woodland forest 3 Agriculture - Grazing - Non-woodland forest 40 20 1.6% 0.490 -0.5 0.0 1.0 2.0 0.5 1.5 Land use class Proportion of vegetation cover class in area Total Vegetation Cover [%] 12%100% 99.8% 100 · 80 1 52°10'TO010 Area (%) 60 3201050010 40 -1 0.30% 20 0.0% 0.0% 0.2% 0 0-30% 31%-50% 51%-70% 71%-100% Total Vegetation Cover class

Proportion of each land class in area

2.5

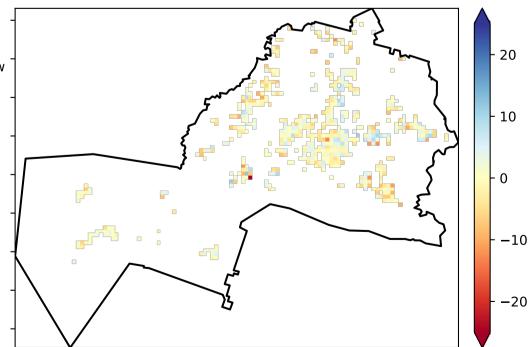
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)





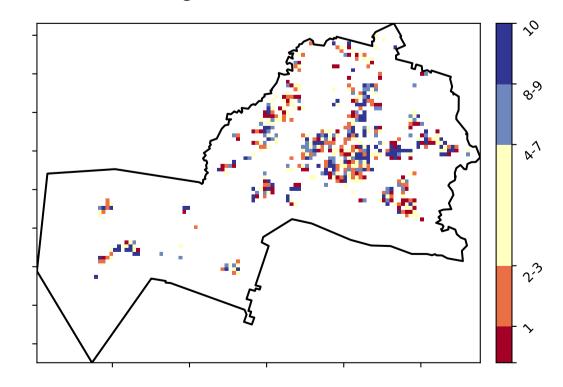
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 

% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



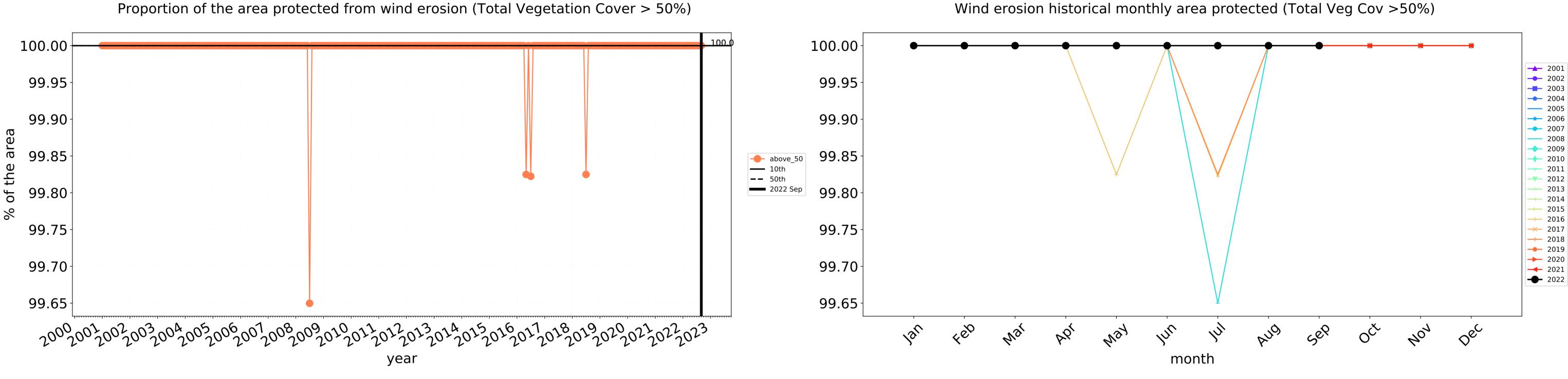
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



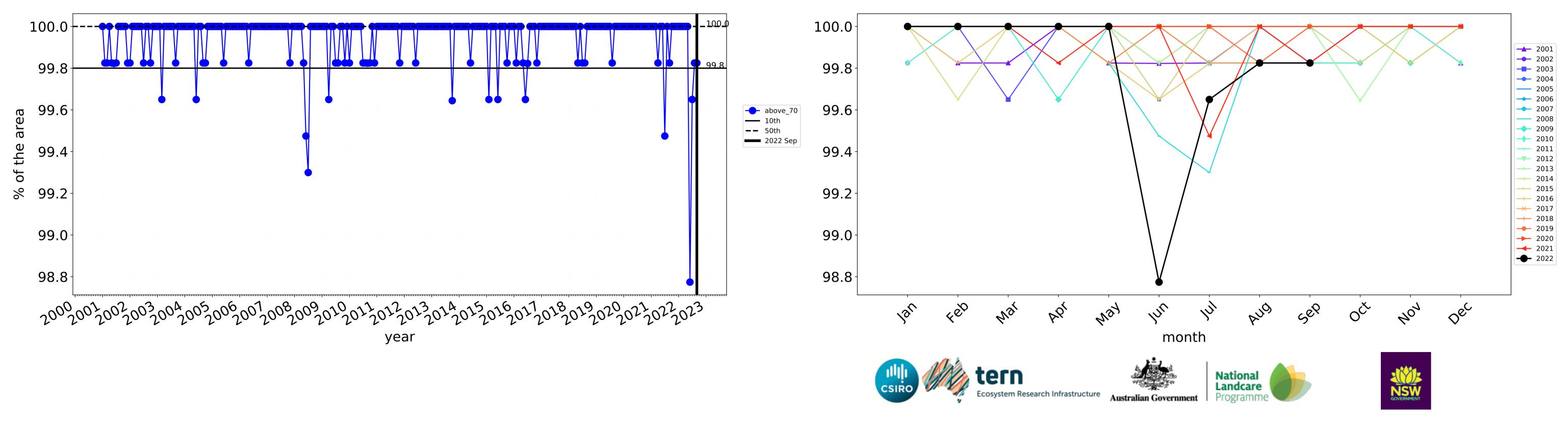


Anomaly show how many percetage points each pixel is from the mean. That is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the mean of that pixel. The mean is only for the month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

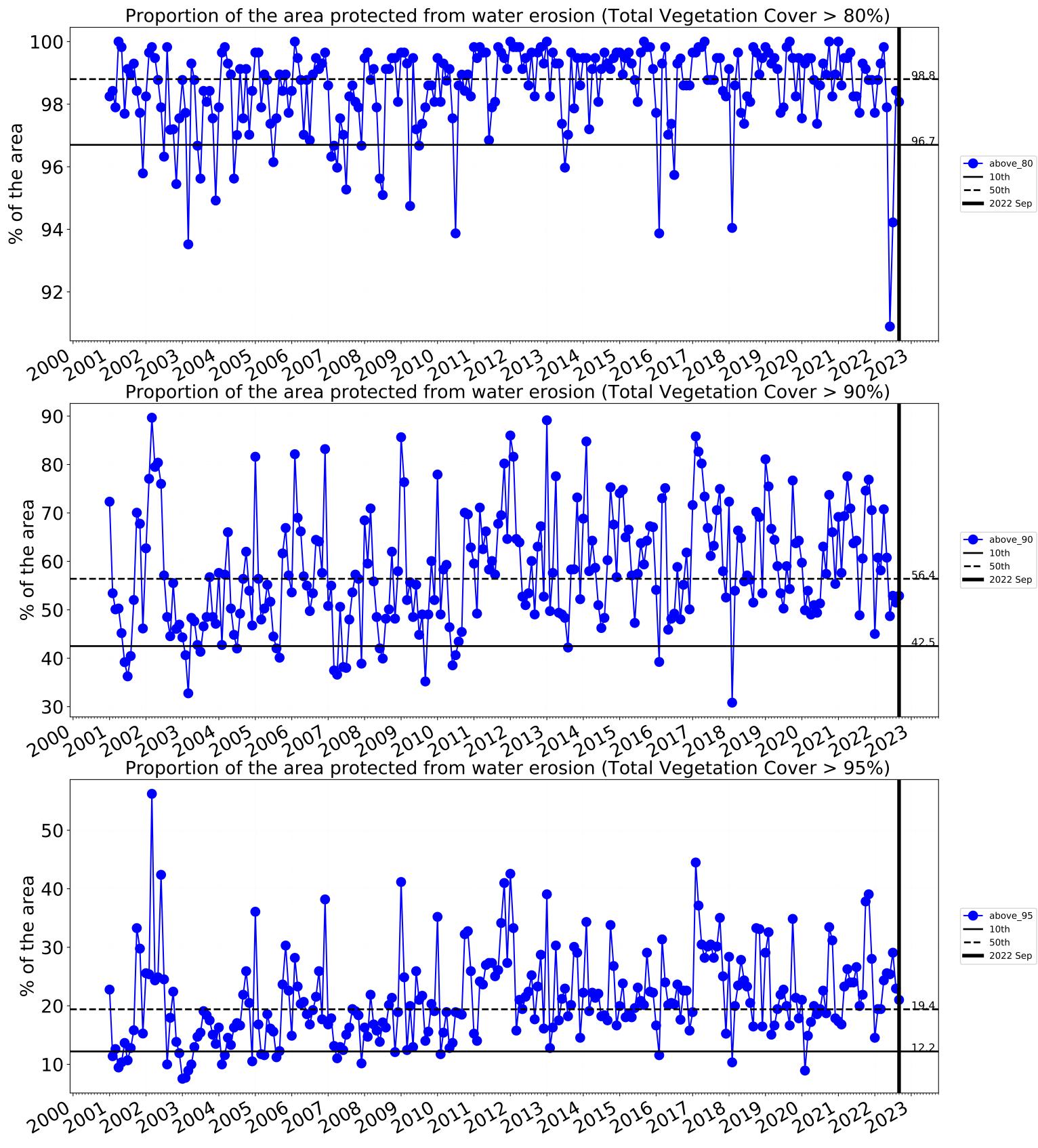


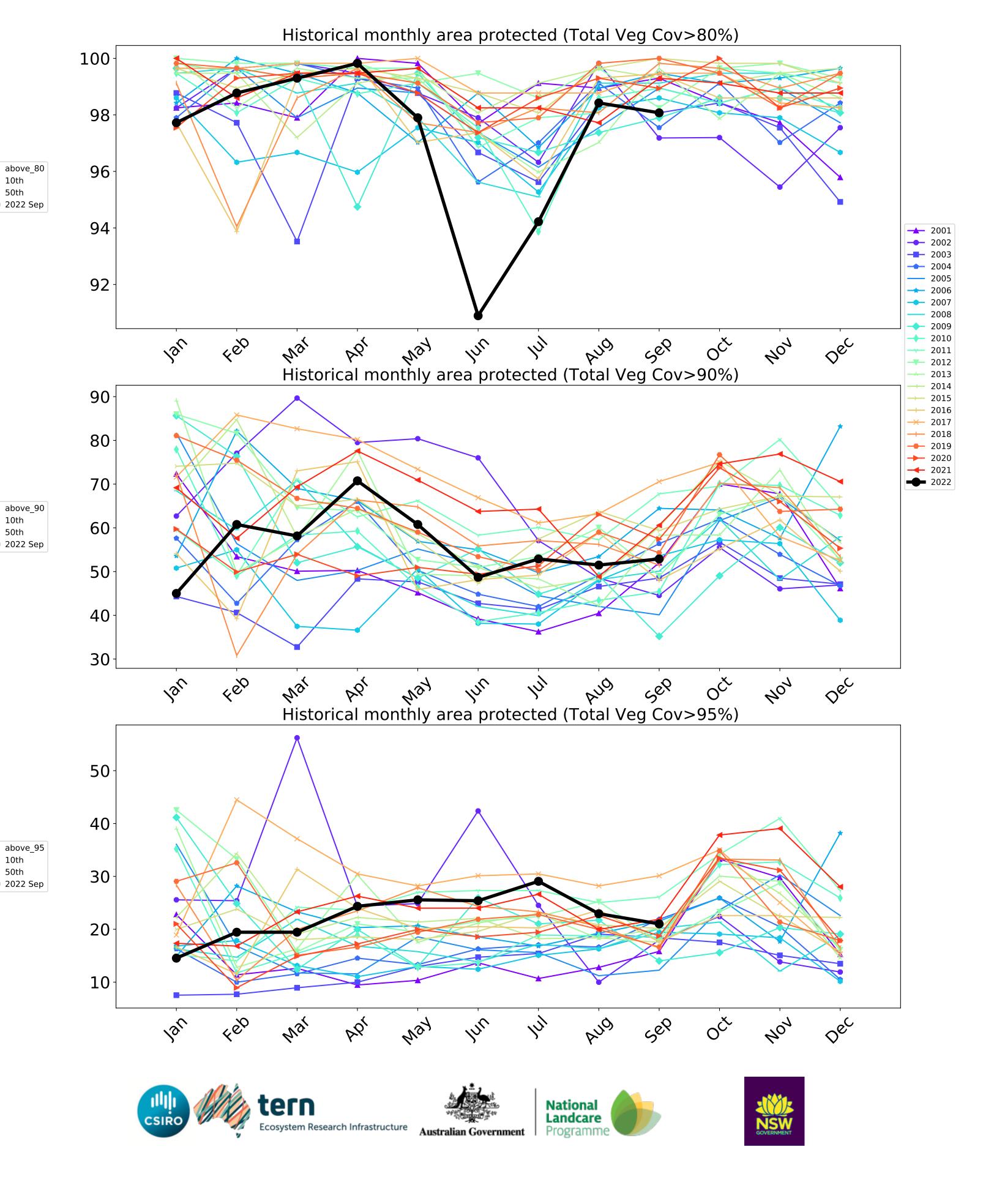
Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)

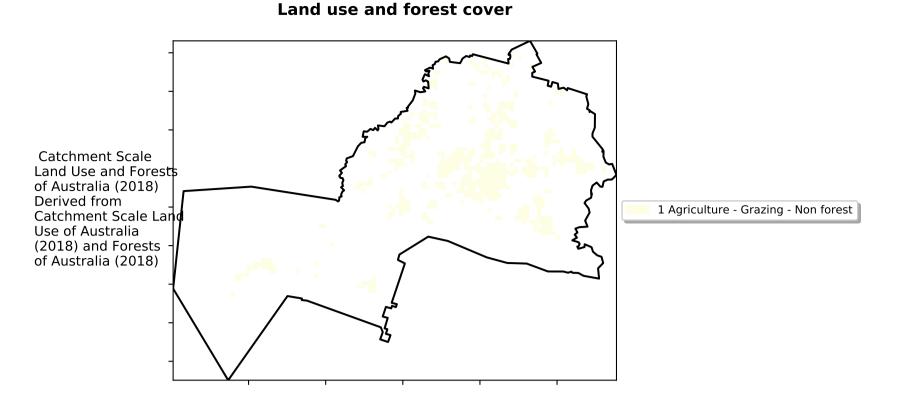


Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)

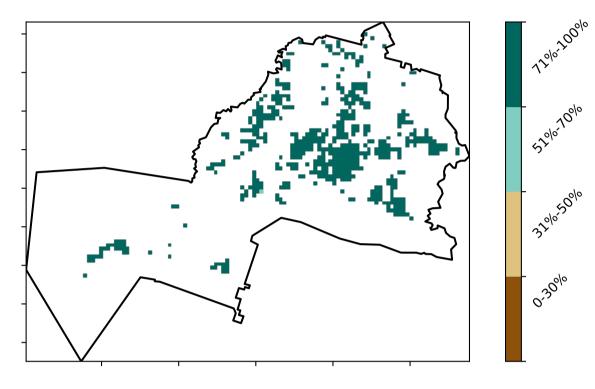




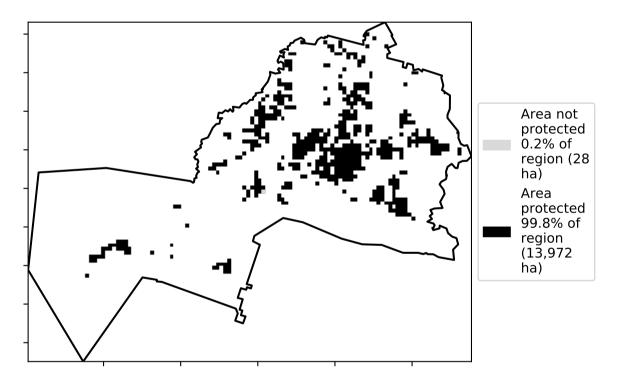
# **Grazing non forest**



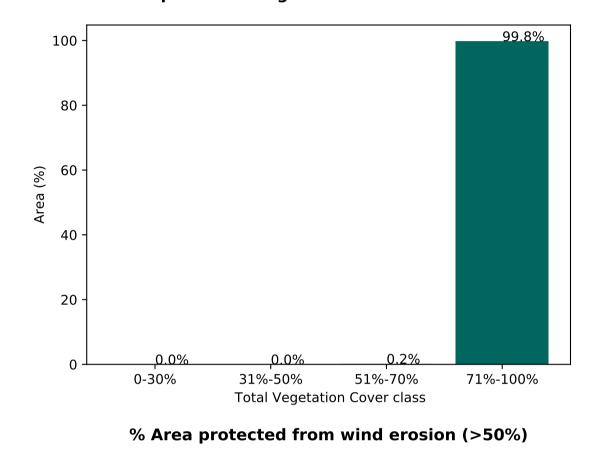
**Total Vegetation Cover [%]** 

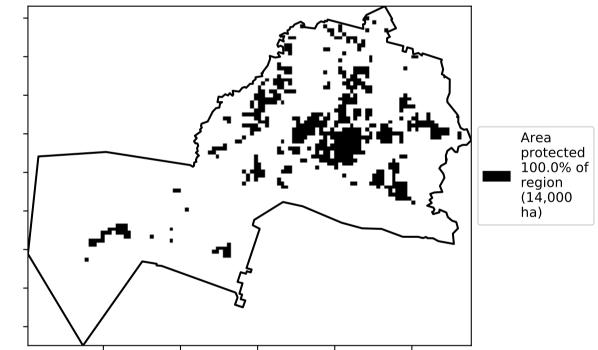


% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)

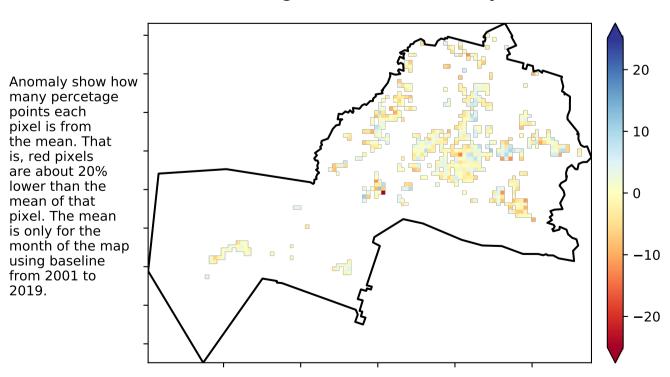


Proportion of vegetation cover class in area





**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



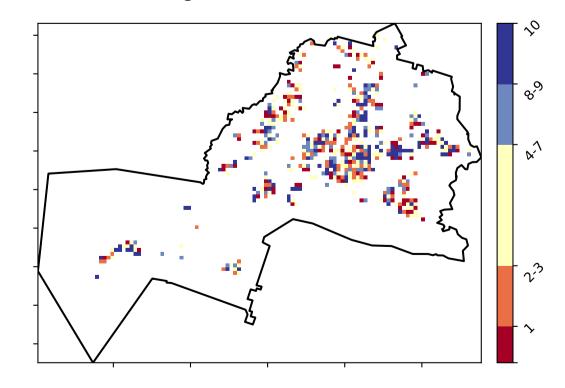
is, red pixels are about 20% lower than the

mean of that

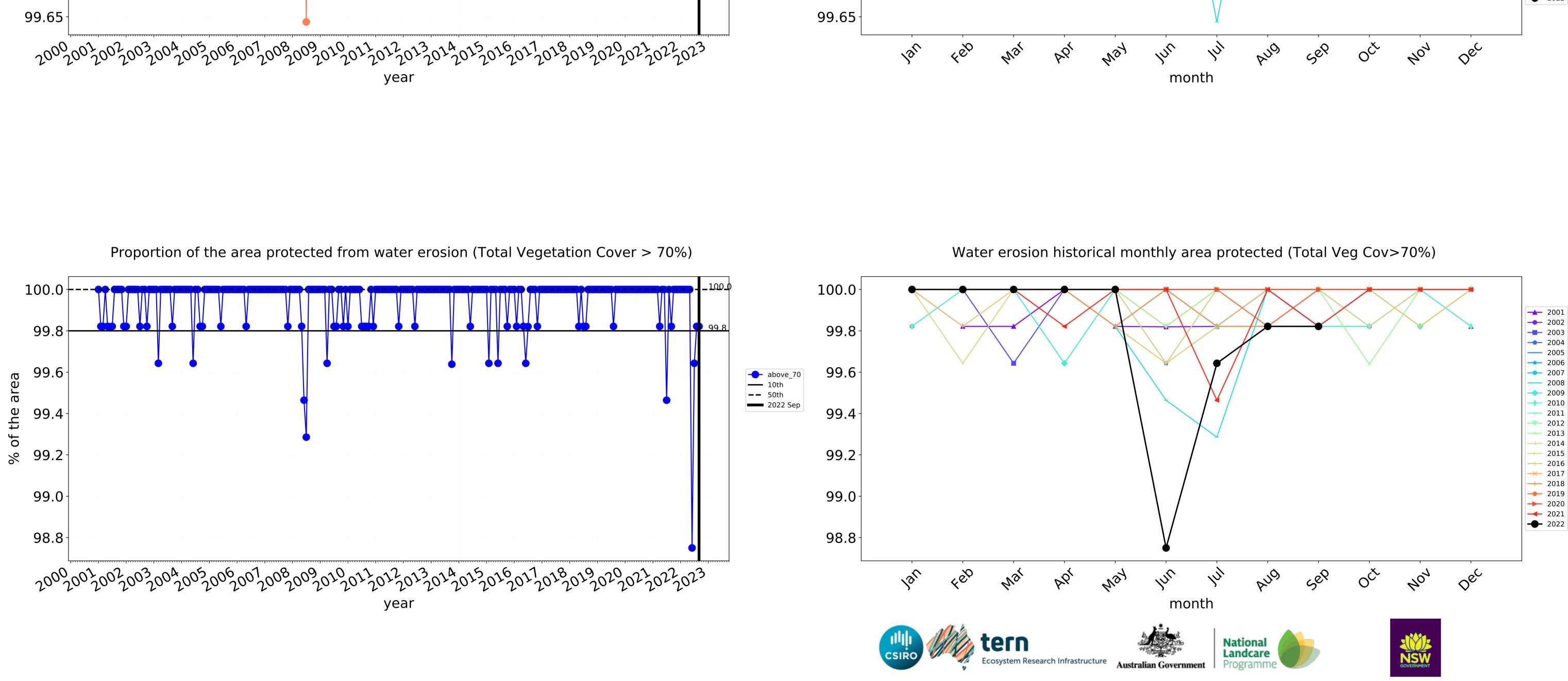
using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.

Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]







Proportion of the area protected from wind erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 50%)

100.00

99.95

99.90

99.85

99.80

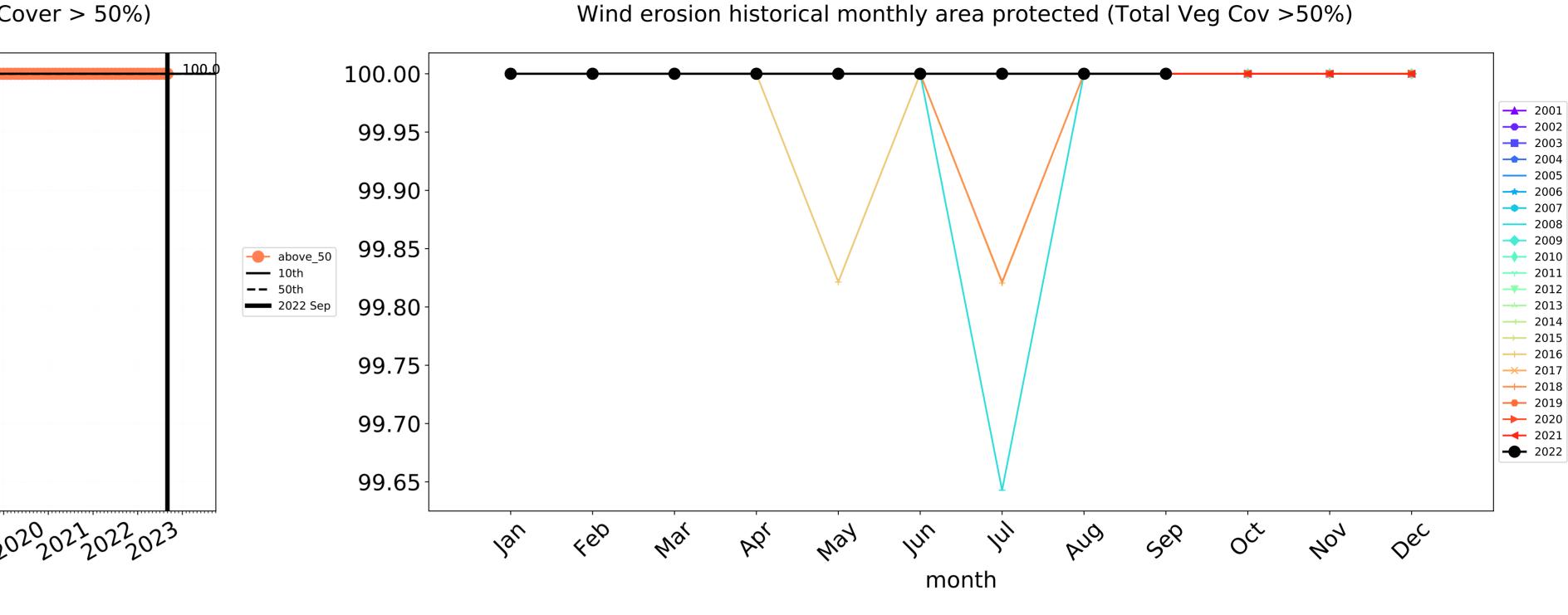
99.75

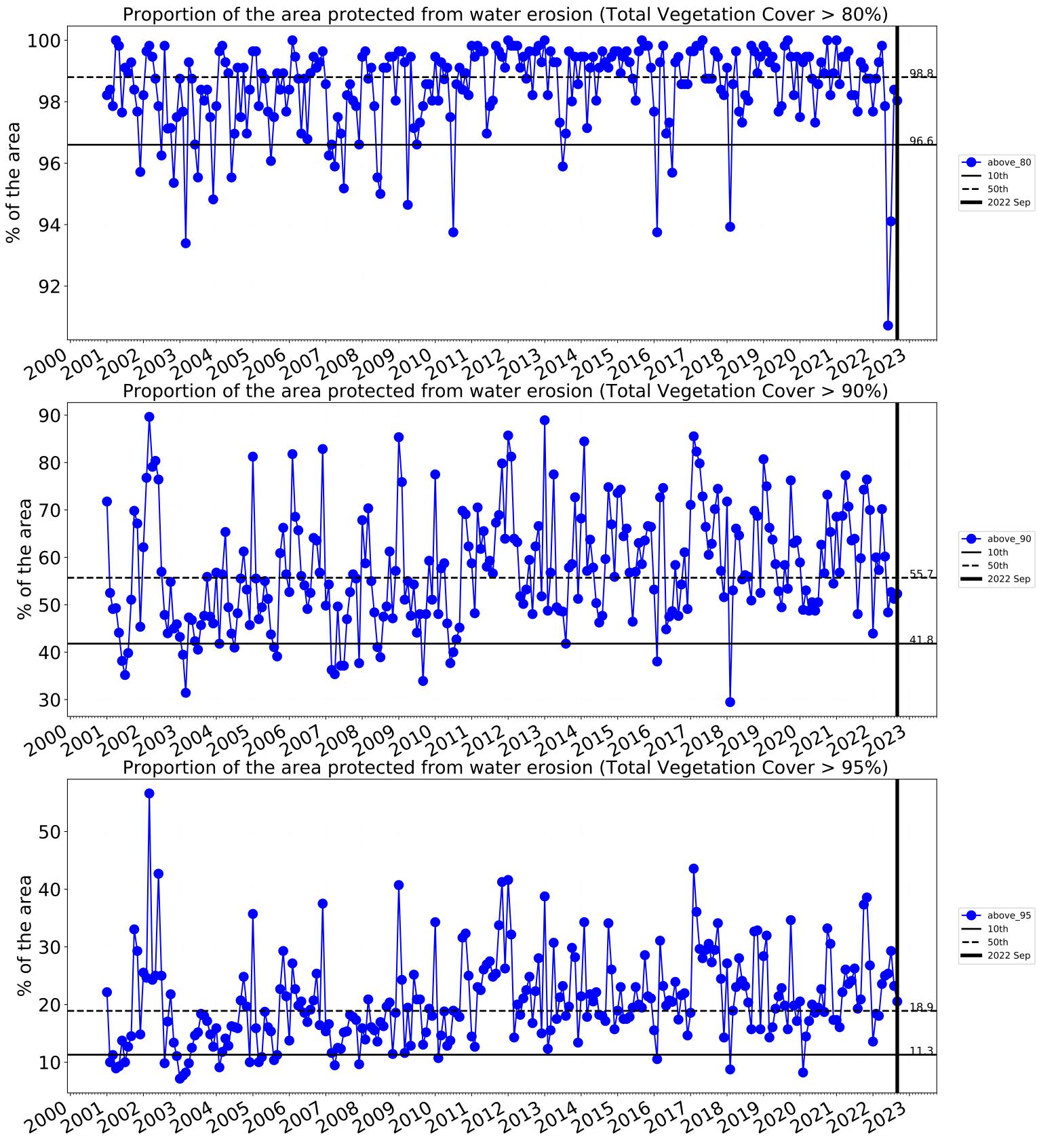
99.70

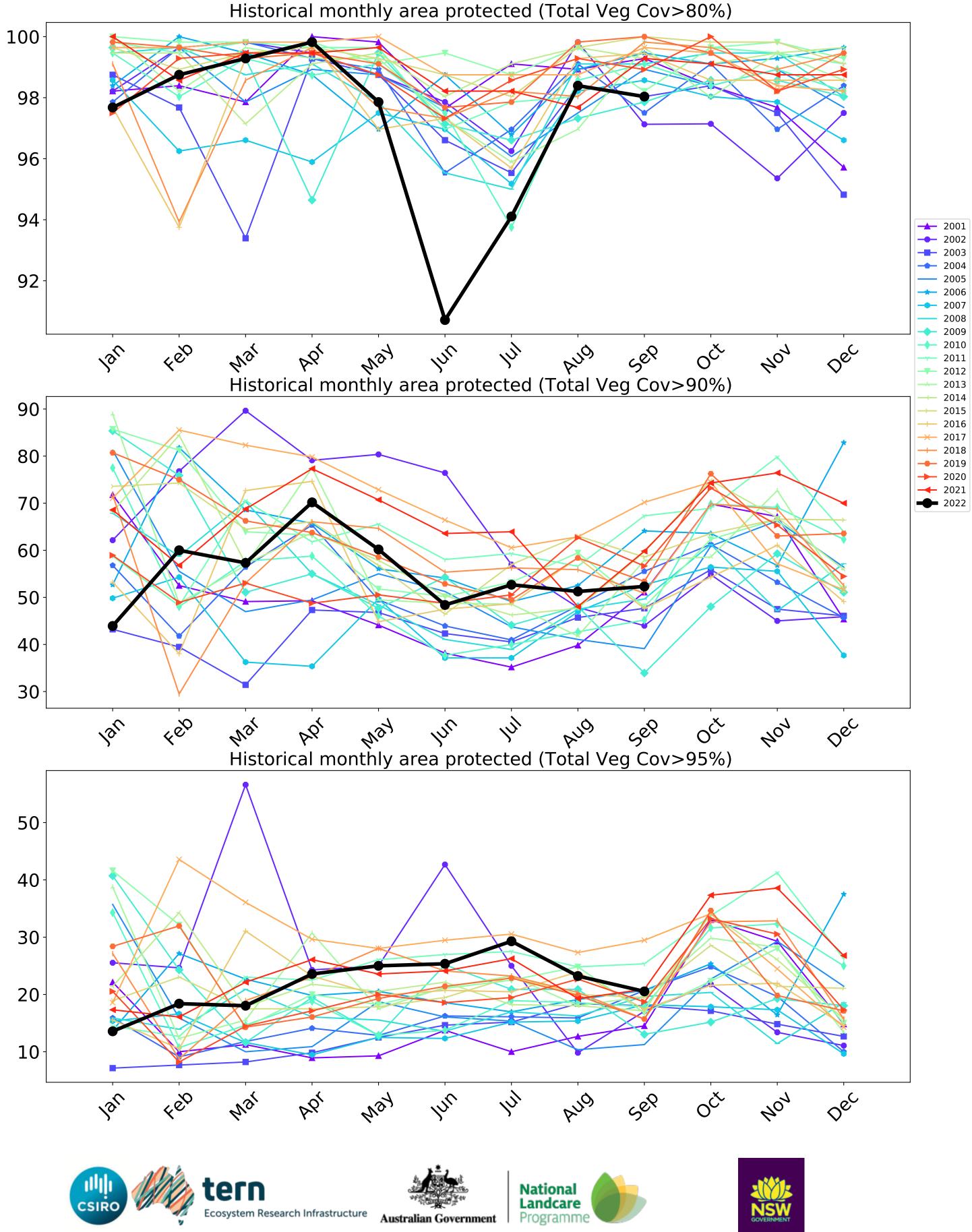
area

of the

%









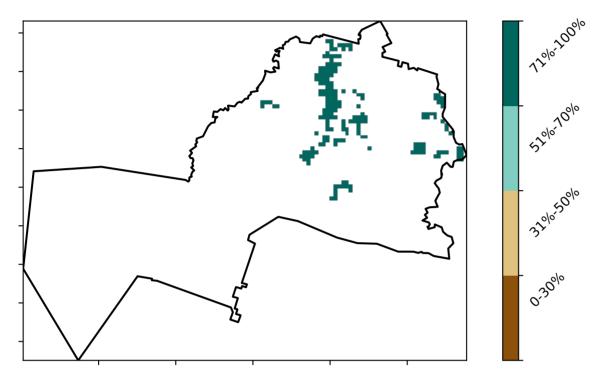
above\_90

# Irrigation

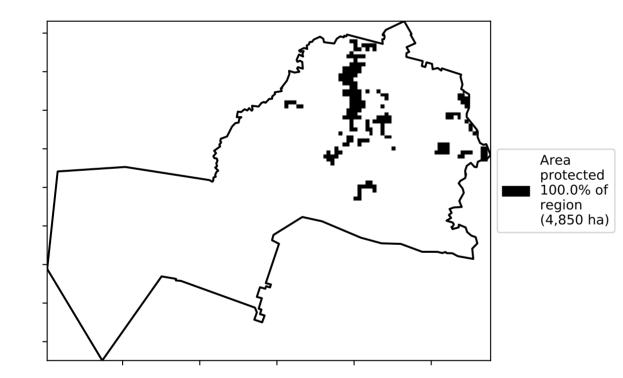
Catchment Scale Land Use and Forests of Australia (2018) Derived from Catchment Scale Lan Use of Australia (2018) and Forests of Australia (2018)

Land use and forest cover

Total Vegetation Cover [%]



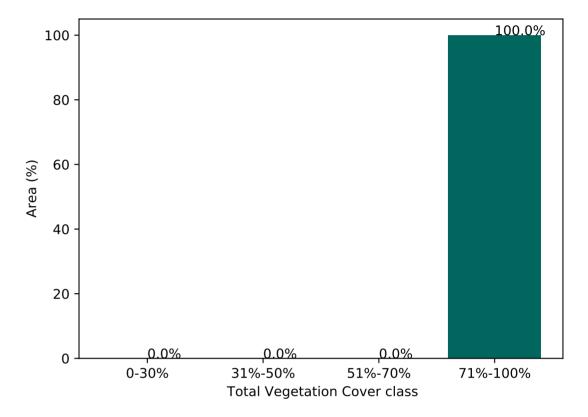
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



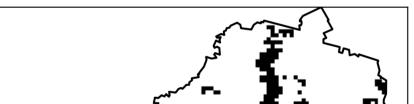
54.1% 50 45.9% 40 Area (%) 05 20 10 0 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00 -0.25 1.25 Land use class



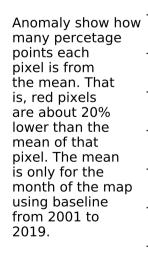
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area

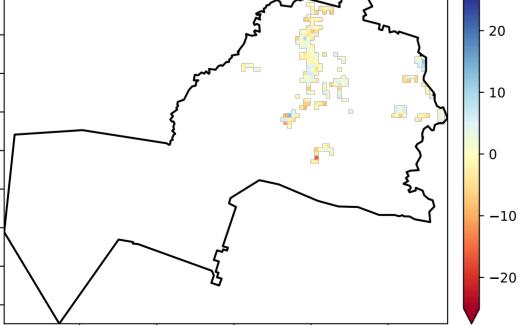


% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)

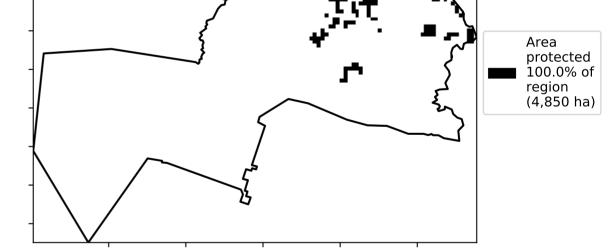


Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]

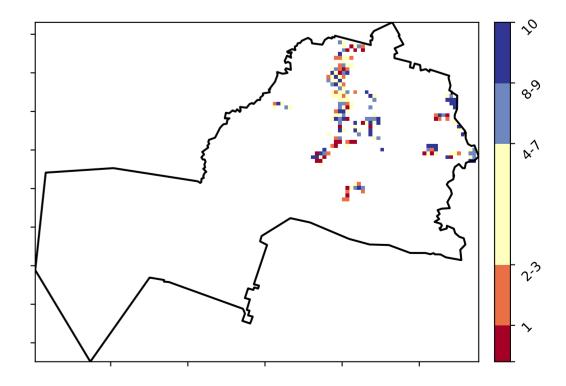




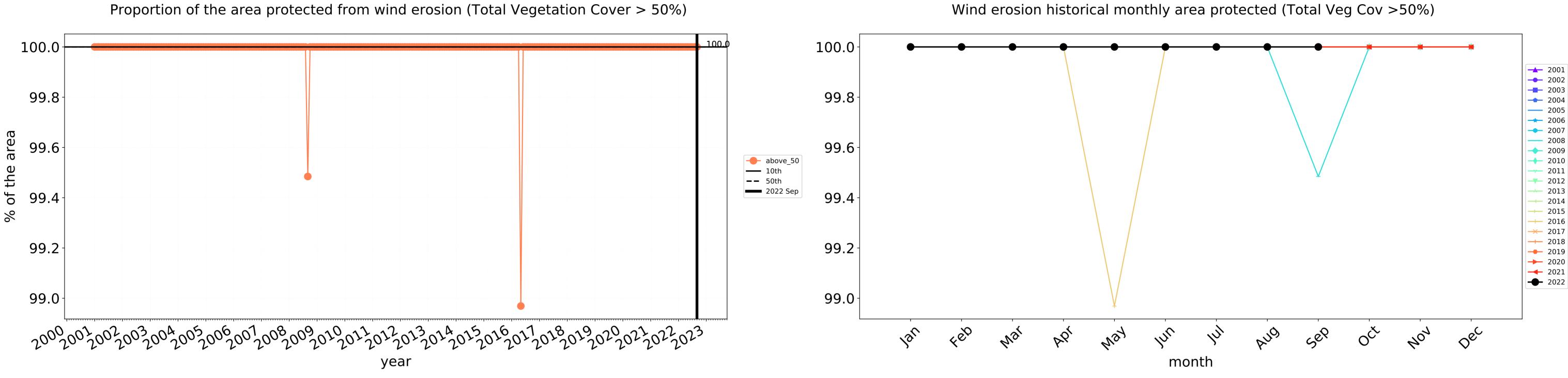
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



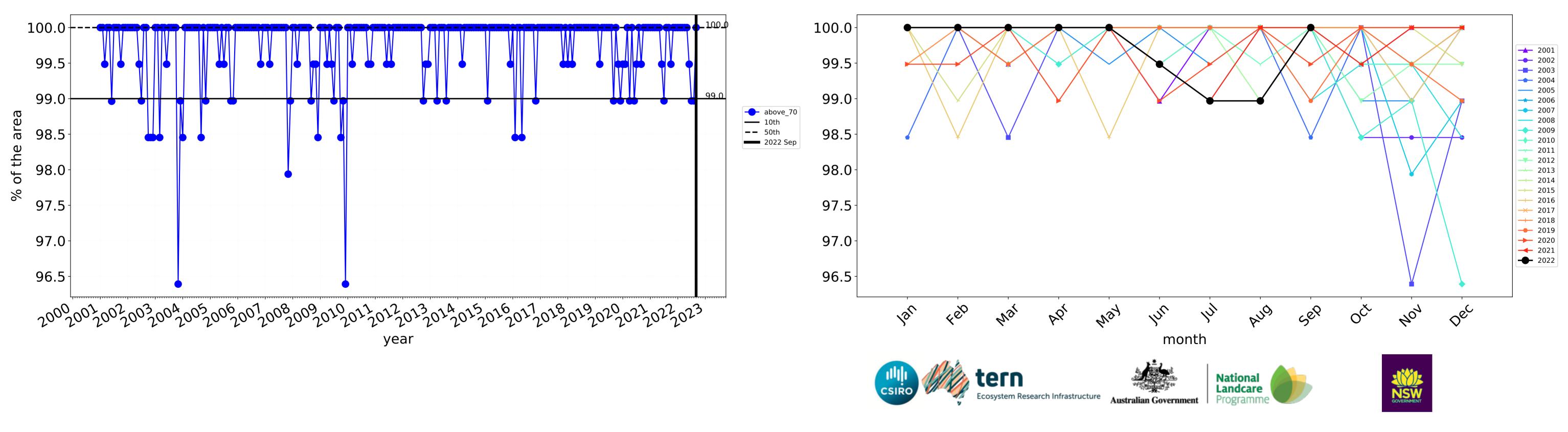
**Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]** 



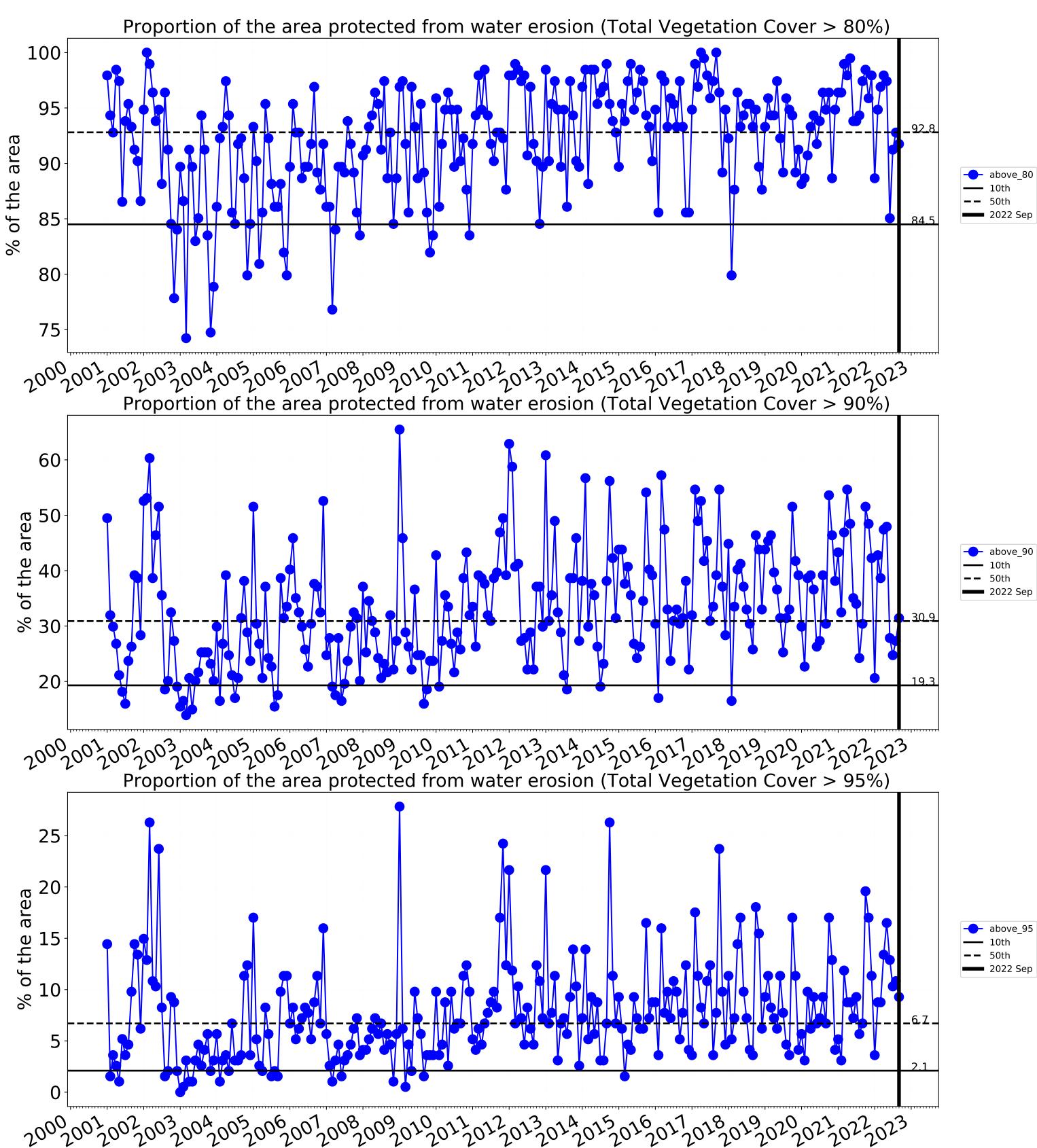


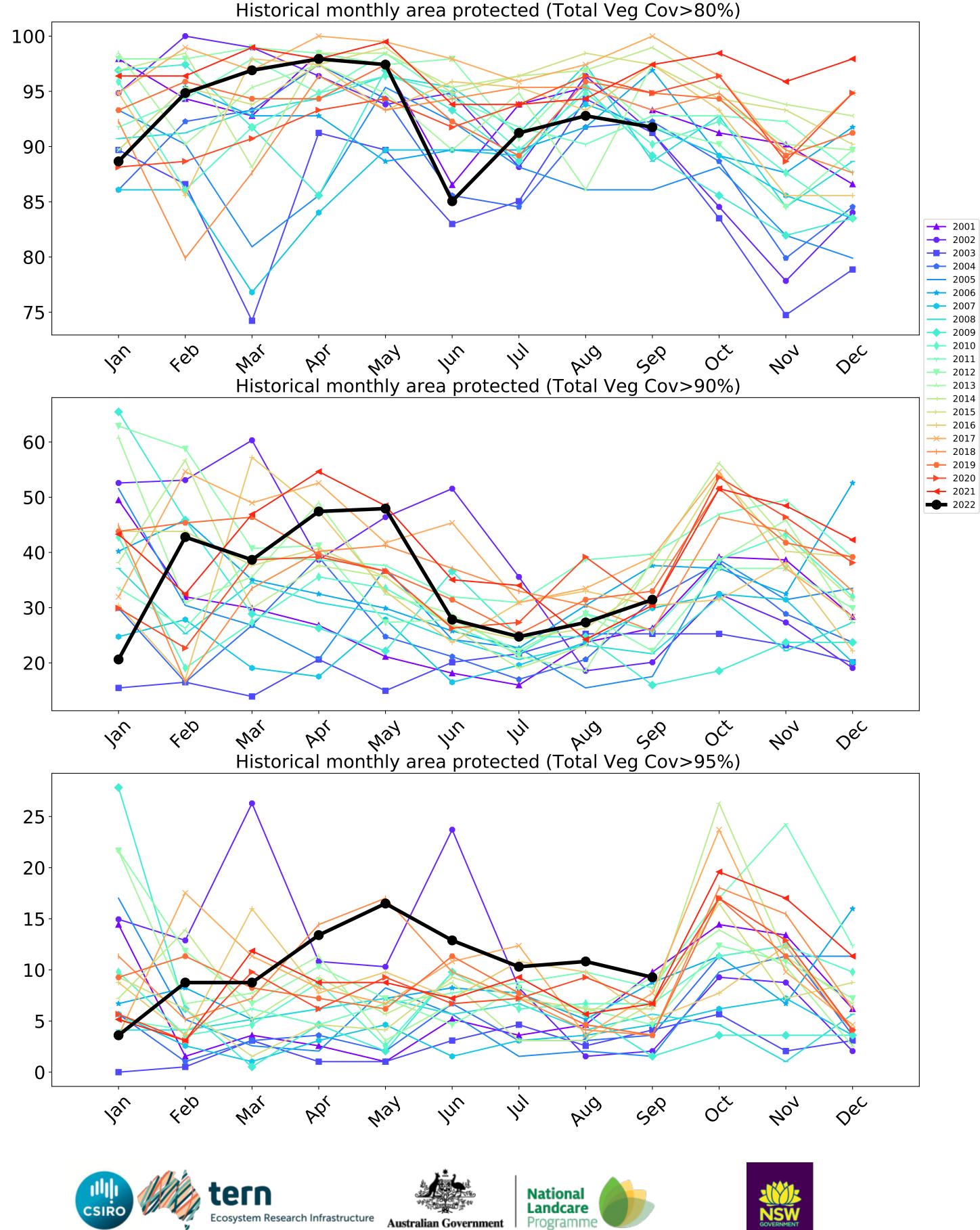






Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)







above\_80

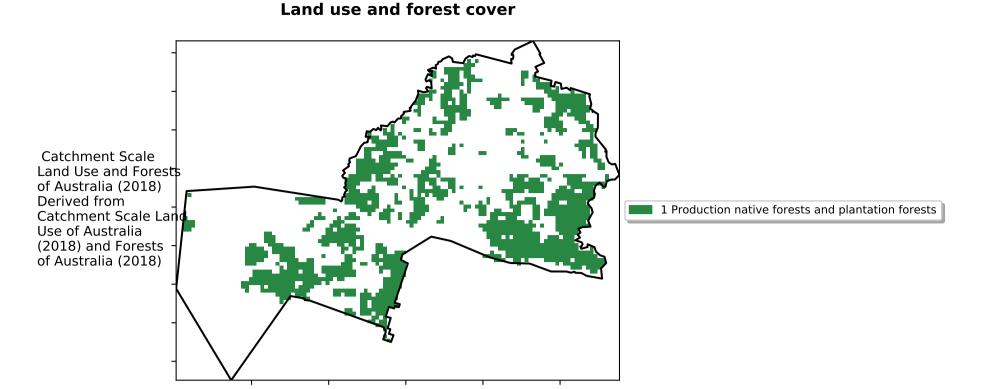
above\_90

**—** 10th

**——** 50th **——** 2022 Sep

**—** 10th **——** 50th **——** 2022 Sep

# **Production native forests and plantation forests**



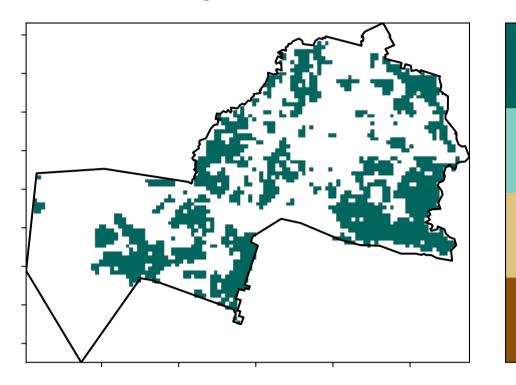
12%100%

4 53<sup>0/07</sup>109/c

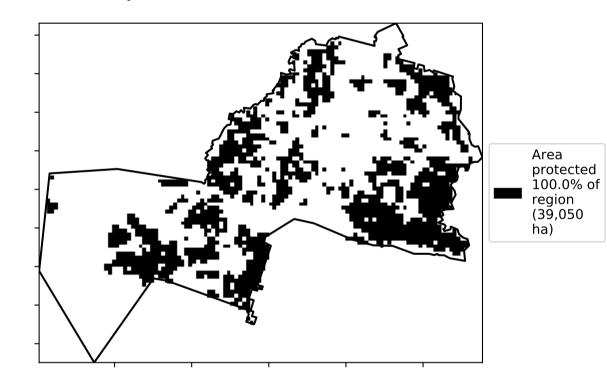
32005001

0.30%

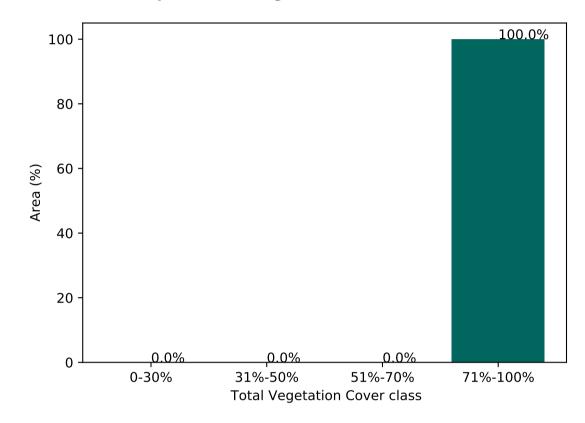
Total Vegetation Cover [%]



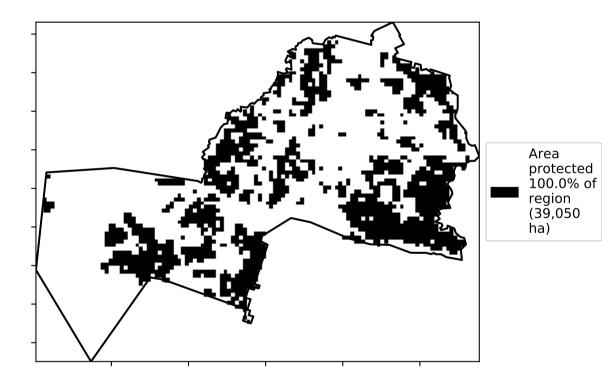
% Area protected from water erosion (>70%)



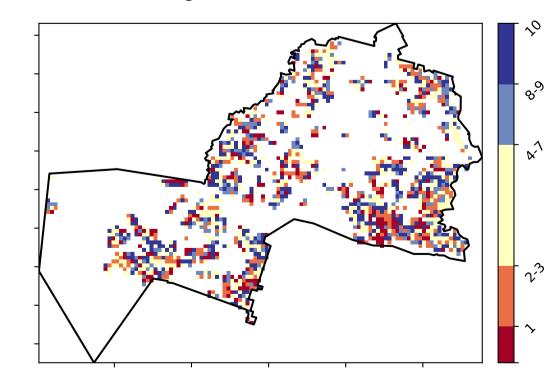
Proportion of vegetation cover class in area



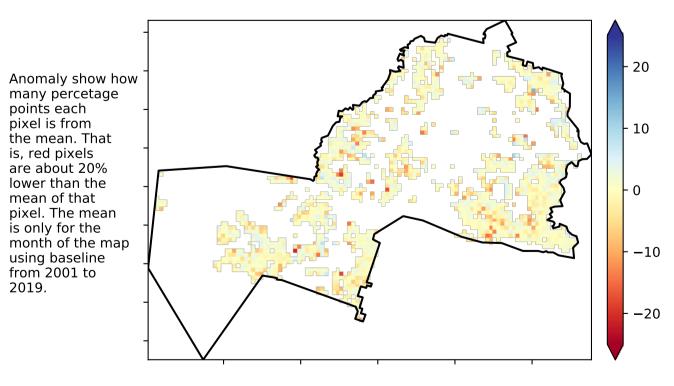
% Area protected from wind erosion (>50%)



Total Vegetation Cover Decile [%]



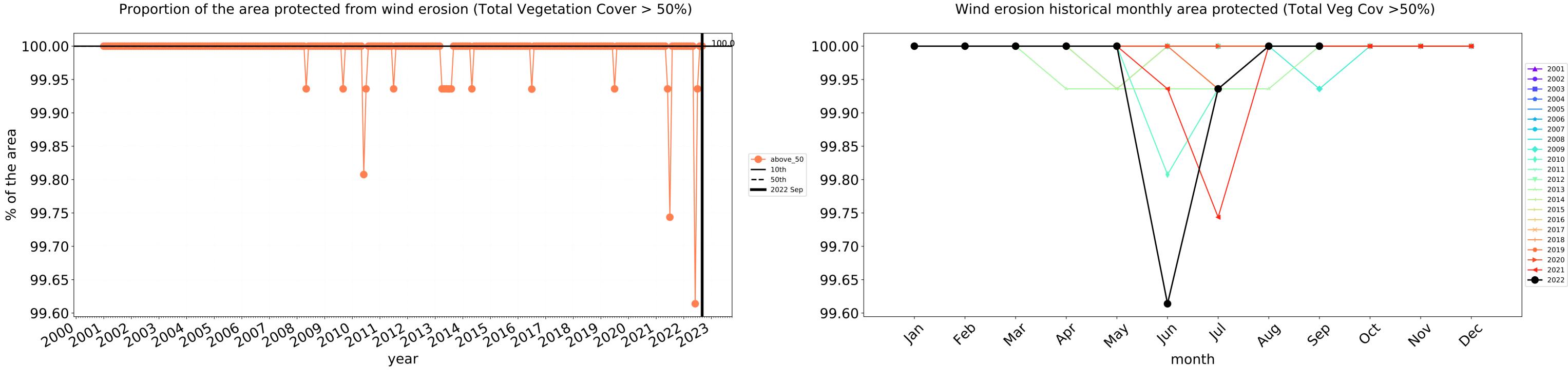
**Total Vegetation Cover Anomaly [%]** 



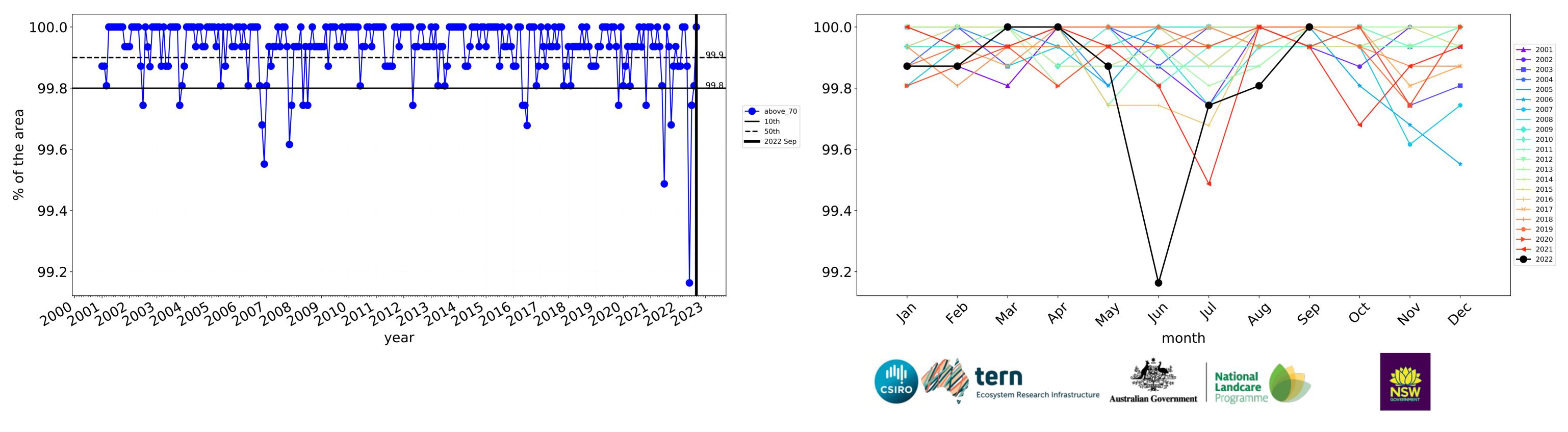
Deciles show where the pixel value lies in the record, from highest to lowest, for that month. That is, red pixels are in the lowest 10% of records for that month of the map using baseline from 2001 to 2019.



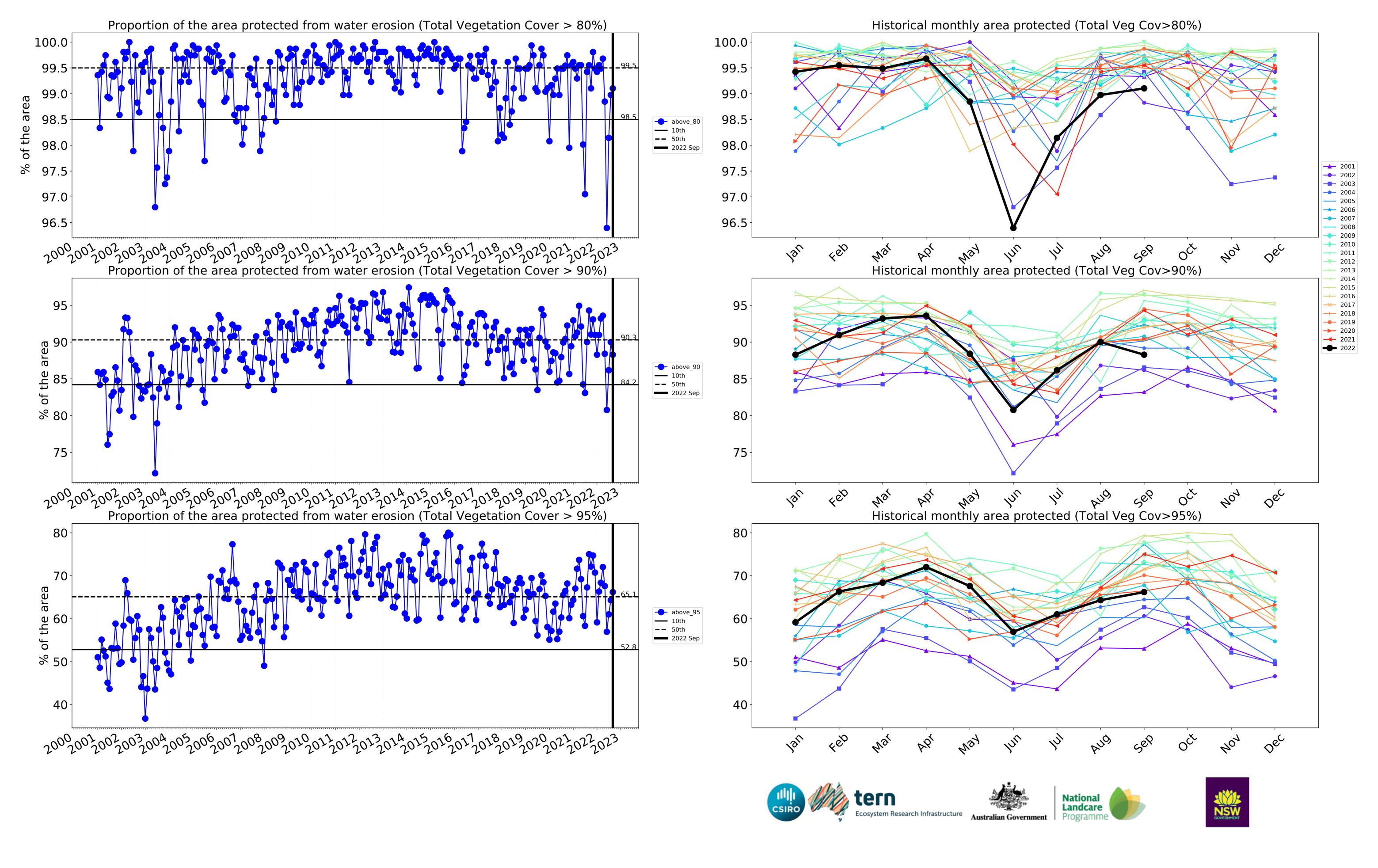
292



Proportion of the area protected from water erosion (Total Vegetation Cover > 70%)



Water erosion historical monthly area protected (Total Veg Cov>70%)



# Kentish\_(M) (115,175 ha and no data 496 ha) Percentage area and hectares protected with TVC threshold 30,50,70,80,90 and 95%

Land use and forest cover Class	area(ha)	above_30	above_50	above_70	above_80	above_90	above_95
Entire region	115,175	100.0% 115,175	100.0% 115,125	99.8% 114,925	98.0% 112,850	79.6% 91,625	55.2% 63,550
Conservation and natural environments	48,000	100.0% 48,000	99.9% 47,975	99.7% 47,875	98.3% 47,200	89.0% 42,725	66.0% 31,675
Conservation and natural environments non forest	16,875	100.0% 16,875	100.0% 16,875	100.0% 16,875	99.1% 16,725	91.6% 15,450	73.8% 12,450
Conservation and natural environments Woodland forest	9,325	100.0% 9,325	100.0% 9,325	99.7% 9,300	98.9% 9,225	88.5% 8,250	59.0% 5,500
Conservation and natural environments Forest (non woodland)	21,800	100.0% 21,800	99.9% 21,775	99.5% 21,700	97.5% 21,250	87.3% 19,025	63.0% 13,725
Agriculture	19,400	100.0% 19,400	100.0% 19,400	99.9% 19,375	96.5% 18,725	47.0% 9,125	17.8% 3,450
Grazing	14,275	100.0% 14,275	100.0% 14,275	99.8% 14,250	98.1% 14,000	52.9% 7,550	21.0% 3,000
Grazing non forest	14,000	100.0% 14,000	100.0% 14,000	99.8% 13,975	98.0% 13,725	52.3% 7,325	20.5% 2,875
Irrigation	4,850	100.0% 4,850	100.0% 4,850	100.0% 4,850	91.8% 4,450	31.4% 1,525	9.3% 450
Production native forests and plantation forests	39,050	100.0% 39,050	100.0% 39,050	100.0% 39,050	99.1% 38,700	88.3% 34,475	66.2% 25,850

